WOMEN

and a changing civilisation by

WINIFRED HOLTBY

JOHN LANE THE BODLEY HEAD LTD. LONDON

OTHER VOLUMES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY LIBRARY

DEMOCRACY

THE JEWS

PRISONS

THE SCHOOL

WAR MONEY

THE HOME

ART

THE BLACK RACES

PROPERTY

THE THEATRE

COMMUNISM

J. A. Hobson

Norman Bentwich

M. Hamblin Smith, M.D.

W. B. Curry

C. Delisle Burns

M. A. Abrams

Naomi Mitchison

Eric Gill

J. H. Driberg

H. L. Beales

Theodor Komisarjevsky

Ralph Fox

First published in 1934

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN
BY WESTERN PRINTING SERVICES LTD., BRISTOL

DAME ETHEL SMYTH, D.B.E., Mus. Doc.

AND

MISS CICELY HAMILTON

WHO DID MORE THAN WRITE "THE MARCH OF THE WOMEN."

AUTHOR'S NOTE

I have obtained the material for this little book from a large number of individuals and organisations; but the conclusions that I have drawn from the facts put before me must be regarded as entirely my own. No other person or society can be held responsible for them.

It is impossible to thank everybody who has helped me; but I should like especially to acknowledge the services of the following organisations: The London and National Society for Women's Service; the Six Point Group; the India League; the Open Door Council and the Equal Rights International, and the following individuals: Miss K. Gilchrist, Miss Cicely Hamilton, Miss Vera Brittain, Miss Stella Browne, and Mr. Patrick Brand.

CONTENTS

			PAGE
AUTHOR'S NOTE	•	•	viii
Introductory			I
Is there a Woman Problem? .	•	•	Í
CHAPTER			
I HARDLY HUMAN			8
Weakness and Mystery .		•	8
Enter the Ladies		•	11
The Greeks had a word for then	1.		14
Mothers in Israel	•		18
Roman Matrons			20
The Wind from the East .			23
The Church and the Barbarians			25
The Age of Chivalry .	•	•	30
The Renaissance and the Puritan	١.		32
Three Revolutions			34
II THE VINDICATION OF HUMANITY	•	•	41
The Importance of Mary Wollst	onecra	ft.	41
The Vindication of Citizenship			43
The Vindication of Integence			53
The Vindication of Personality			58
The Right to Work .			69
The Right to Property		-	84

CHA	PTER			PAGI
III	THE INCONVENIENCES OF TRANSITION	ON		97
	The Inferiority Complex .	•		97
	The Chivalry Complex .	•	•	10
	The Slump Complex .			111
	The Modern Girl			116
	Are Spinsters Frustrated? .	•		129
	Do Modern Women Make Good	l Mot	hers?	133
	The Cost of Housekeeping			146
IV	BACKWARDS AND FORWARDS			151
	Herr Hitler Finds a Cure for Uner	nploy:	ment	151
	The Intellectuals Despair of Reas	on	•	158
	Nationalism and the Jingo			163
	Mussolini and the Population Th	eory		166
	The Pope and Female Modesty			170
	"The March of the Women"	•		174
	Moscow has a Plan .			182
	The Conditions of Equality			188
Appr	NDIX I			195
Appe	ENDIX II		_	197
Вівц	OGRAPHY	-		201
Inde		-	•	201