

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901).

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	No. of Districts (in 1907).	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	PERSONS.				
						Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.										
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598
2. Andamans and Nicobars*	—	3,143	—	63	2,550	18,695	5,954	24,649	—	24,649
3. Baluchistan* † (Districts and Administered Territories)	6	45,804	6	1,274	64,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213
4. Bengal	34	115,819	142	137,489	9,935,185	25,154,847	25,567,220	50,722,067	3,336,482	47,385,585
5. Bombay (Presidency)	26	123,064	202	25,099	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	20	75,918	173	21,296	2,896,069	7,791,089	7,513,588	15,304,677	3,094,970	12,209,707
Sind	6	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555
Aden	—	80	3	—	6,878	30,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—
6. Burma* ‡ §	41	236,738	52	60,395	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686
7. Central Provinces and Berar †	22	100,345	192	37,905	2,500,724	5,936,502	6,055,168	11,991,670	1,227,399	10,764,271
8. Coorg	1	1,582	5	479	30,500	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358
9. Eastern Bengal and Assam* †	29	196,130	61	91,700	5,870,796	15,771,904	16,189,555	30,961,459	736,933	30,224,526
10. Madras	24	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
11. North-West Frontier Province* ¶	5	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
12. Punjab	20	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,634	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	453	105,068	8,634,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,273,573	42,418,209
Agra	36	83,198	374	80,939	6,300,000	18,048,785	16,800,920	34,858,705	4,334,449	30,524,256
Oudh	12	23,966	79	24,129	2,334,860	6,568,157	6,273,920	12,833,077	939,124	11,893,953
Total, British Territory	267	1,097,901	1,452	551,493	43,474,748	117,897,437	114,175,395	232,072,832	22,151,770	209,921,062
STATES AND AGENCIES.										
14. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* †	—	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,094	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
15. Baroda State	—	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,834	944,058	1,952,892	468,850	1,484,042
16. Bengal States*	—	32,773	13	21,418	768,245	1,985,769	1,954,693	3,940,462	60,713	3,879,749
17. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,613,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
18. Central India Agency	—	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463
19. Central Provinces States	—	31,188	11	8,290	296,000	811,970	819,170	1,631,140	52,163	1,578,987
20. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,029	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
21. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,963,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830
22. Madras States	—	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,600	3,896,486
23. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
24. Punjab States	—	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492
25. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
26. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217
Total, Native States	—	675,267	696	177,112	12,366,567	32,054,387	30,233,837	62,288,224	7,092,451	55,195,773
Grand Total, India	—	1,773,168	2,148	728,605	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,244,221	265,116,835

N.B.—In the tables of population (pages 1 to 23) the figures have been altered under the heads of Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, and Bengal and Central Provinces States, owing to the re-distribution consequent on the partition of Bengal.

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.

† Includes Manipur and Hill Tippera.

‡ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

§ Berar was amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

¶ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni.

¶ The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra (Jamal) Khan, and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurram Valley and Shiran, Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.

VARIATION IN POPULATION.

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 188

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-).			
				1891 to 1901.		1881 to 1891.	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Ajmer-Merwara - - -	476,912	542,358	460,722	- 65,446	- 12.07	+ 81,636	+ 17.72
2. Andamans and Nicobars -	24,649	15,609	14,828	+ 9,040	*	+ 981	*
3. Baluchistan (<i>Districts and Administered Territories</i>)	308,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Bengal - - - - -	50,722,067	49,321,758	46,713,614	+ 1,400,309	+ 2.84	+ 2,608,144	+ 5.58
5. Bombay (<i>Presidency</i>) -	18,559,561	18,878,314	16,494,416	- 318,753	- 1.69	+ 2,383,898	+ 14.45
<i>Bombay</i> - - - - -	15,304,677	15,959,135	14,042,439	- 654,458	- 4.10	+ 1,916,636	+ 13.60
<i>Sind</i> - - - - -	3,210,910	2,875,100	2,417,957	+ 335,810	+ 11.68	+ 458,043	+ 18.95
<i>Aden</i> - - - - -	43,974	44,079	34,860	- 105	- 0.24	+ 9,219	+ 26.44
6. Burma - - - - -	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,736,771	+ 2,768,571	*	+ 3,085,282	*
7. Central Provinces & Berar	11,991,670	13,062,604	11,991,340	- 1,070,934	- 8.92	+ 1,071,264	+ 8.93
8. Coorg - - - - -	180,607	173,055	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4.36	- 5,247	- 2.94
9. Eastern Bengal & Assam	30,961,459	28,259,128	25,781,503	+ 2,702,331	+ 9.56*	+ 2,477,625	+ 9.61
10. Madras - - - - -	38,209,436	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,578,996	+ 7.74	+ 4,808,222	+ 15.58
11. North-West Frontier Province - - - - -	2,125,480	1,867,504	1,575,943	+ 267,976		+ 281,561	
12. Punjab - - - - -	20,330,339	19,009,343	17,274,494	+ 1,320,996	+ 7.61*	+ 1,734,849	+ 10.70
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh - - - - -	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1.68	+ 2,754,284	+ 6.24
<i>Agra</i> - - - - -	34,858,705	34,353,960	32,762,766	+ 604,745	+ 1.76	+ 1,491,194	+ 4.55
<i>Oudh</i> - - - - -	12,833,077	12,650,831	11,387,741	+ 182,246	+ 1.44	+ 1,263,090	+ 11.09
Total, British Territory -	232,072,832	221,376,957	199,190,458	+ 10,695,875	+ 4.83	+ 22,177,499	+ 11.13
STATES AND AGENCIES.							
14. Baluchistan (<i>Agency</i>) -	502,500	—	—	+ 502,500	*	—	—
15. Baroda State - - - -	1,952,692	2,415,396	2,182,158	- 462,704	- 19.16	+ 233,238	+ 10.70
16. Bengal States - - - -	3,940,462	3,637,344	3,013,235	+ 308,118	+ 8.23	+ 624,109	+ 20.71*
17. Bombay States - - - -	6,908,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	- 1,173,459	- 14.50	+ 1,144,092	+ 16.49
18. Central India Agency -	8,628,781	10,318,812	9,261,907	- 1,690,031	- 16.38	+ 1,056,905	+ 11.41
<i>Gwalior State</i> - - -	2,933,001	3,378,774	2,993,652	- 445,773	- 15.10	+ 385,122	+ 12.80
19. Central Provinces States -	1,631,140	1,712,562	1,387,204	- 81,422	- 4.75	+ 325,268	+ 23.45
20. Hyderabad State - - -	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,845,594	- 395,898	- 3.43	+ 1,691,446	+ 17.18*
21. Kashmir State - - - -	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+ 14.22	+ 2,543,942	*
22. Madras States - - - -	4,188,086	3,700,622	3,344,849	+ 487,464	+ 13.17	+ 355,773	+ 10.63
<i>Cochin State</i> - - -	812,025	722,906	600,278	+ 89,119	+ 12.33	+ 122,628	+ 20.43
<i>Travancore State</i> -	2,952,157	2,557,736	2,401,158	+ 394,421	+ 15.42	+ 156,578	+ 6.52
23. Mysore State - - - -	5,539,399	4,943,634	4,186,188	+ 595,795	+ 12.05	+ 757,416	+ 18.09
24. Punjab States - - - -	4,424,398	4,263,280	3,861,683	+ 161,118	+ 3.78	+ 401,597	+ 10.42
25. Rajputana Agency - - -	9,723,301	11,990,504	9,934,199	- 2,267,203	- 18.91	+ 2,056,305	+ 20.70
26. United Provinces States -	802,007	792,491	741,750	+ 9,606	+ 1.21	+ 50,741	+ 6.84
Total, Native States -	62,288,224	65,937,714	54,696,872	- 3,649,490	- 5.63	+ 11,240,842	+ 20.55
Grand Total, India - - -	294,361,056	287,314,671	253,896,330	+ 7,046,385	+ 2.45	+ 33,416,341	+ 13.16

* See notes on previous page and below.

N.B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand, Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shirani country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

DENSITY OF POPULATION.

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No. 3.—DENSITY of the POPULATION According to METEOROLOGICAL and ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS (CENSUS of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.	Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile							
						less than 200.		200-400.		400-600.		600 and over.	
						Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.
						per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50.4	142,739	17.24	121.5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71.9	75,810	36.19	477.4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	30.9	78,450	30.07	409.3	Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47.5	40,184	19.68	489.6	Bengal	24.67	8.73	17.74	12.79	42.21	47.73	15.48	30.75
Delta of Bengal	79.4	64,855	35.82	552.3	Bombay	74.8	52.5	23.8	39.2	1.4	4.1	—	4.2
Brahmaputra Valley	92.3	36,520	3.06	83.8	Burma	100	97.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
North West Dry Area	11.4	201,972	18.56	67.1	Central Provinces and Berar	94.6	89.9	5.4	10.1	—	—	—	—
Central India Plateau	34.6	130,789	16.05	122.7	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Satpuras	39.1	43,798	6.46	147.5	Eastern Bengal and Assam	54.6	12.2	8.5	8.9	11.7	19.2	25.2	59.7
East Satpuras	57.7	152,455	16.76	109.9	Madras	39.9	17.9	40.9	46.9	16.6	28.0	2.6	7.2
Deccan	20.7	155,177	23.44	151.1	N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65.0	34.7	22.9	33.5	9.4	23.1	2.7	8.7
Gujarat	27.6	66,936	9.11	136.1	United Provinces	17.2	4.2	17.8	10.5	38.7	44.7	26.3	40.6
West Coast	104.3	36,265	12.13	334.4	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
South India	33.2	64,613	16.77	259.6	Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast, South	48.0	26,180	10.12	359.1	Bengal States	94.17	82.03	1.84	3.58	3.99	14.39	—	—
East Coast, North	51.5	70,037	16.04	229.0	Bombay States	93.1	81.1	6.9	18.9	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan	8.7	76,977	8.1	11.0	Central India Agency	98.3	96.7	1.7	3.3	—	—	—	—
Burma, Wet	64.3	147,536	3.94	26.7	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma, Dry Area	32.6	38,617	3.05	79.1	Hyderabad State	100	96.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0
					Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Madras States	4.2	1.0	11.0	9.1	84.8	89.9	—	—
					Mysore State	51.0	37.4	48.8	57.6	—	—	0.2	4.8
					Punjab States	76.2	39.4	21.5	51.3	2.3	9.3	—	—
					Rajputana Agency	95.1	82.2	4.9	17.8	—	—	—	—
					United Province States	82.3	33.5	—	—	17.7	66.5	—	—

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

No. 4.—TOWNS (excluding Cantonments) and VILLAGES Classified by Population (CENSUS of 1901).

CLASS.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	579,277	104,589,656	430,271	79,787,910	149,006	24,781,746
500—1,000	96,302	66,565,959	76,603	53,102,876	19,699	13,463,083
1,000—2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	43,849,077	7,686	10,409,962
2,000—5,000	12,925	36,487,003	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000—10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,006	347	2,344,412
10,000—20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000—50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,003	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	30	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,290,966	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	796,266	—	454,916	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
TOTAL	790,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES (including Cantonments).

	Popula- tion, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Propor- tion of Foreign- born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muham- malans.	Chris- tians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Fort	847,796	+24.3	+33.9	42,300	507	657	553,261	249,039	37,925	6,671
Bombay †	776,006	-5.5	+20.4	35,273	617	706	508,008	155,747	45,176	66,475*
Madras -	509,346	+12.6	+28.1	18,365	934	315	410,648	57,331	40,958	409
Agra -	188,022	+11.4	+26.1	6,639	832	138	121,249	57,700	2,148	6,865*
Ahmedabad -	185,889	+25.2	+55.3	30,296	910	200	129,505	38,159	1,264	16,961*
Allahabad -	172,032	-1.8	+19.7	3,817	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar -	162,429	+18.7	+19.6	18,048	743	264	65,117	77,705	1,104	18,413†
Bangalore City -	159,046	-11.8	+11.6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly -	131,208	+8.4	+27.4	15,244	578	99	67,187	59,407	1,503	3,111
Baroda City -	103,790	-10.8	-10.7	11,532	853	267	80,834	18,770	774	3,412
Benares -	209,331	-4.6	+19.5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,298
Cawnpore -	197,170	+4.5	+60.6	37,538	772	381	144,113	47,949	1,833	3,275
Delhi -	208,575	+8.3	+35.1	12,475	817	284	114,417	88,460	2,164	3,534*
Howrah -	157,594	+35.1	+37.4	17,510	577	659	116,007	30,239	2,282	66
Hyderabad -	448,466	+8.0	—	17,249	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,923	2,150
Jaipur -	160,167	+0.9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	8,849*
Karachi -	116,663	+10.9	+105.7	1,643	706	487	48,169	60,003	6,008	2,393
Lahore -	202,964	+14.8	+61.8	8,119	691	375	70,196	119,601	5,558	7,609‡
Lucknow -	264,049	-3.2	-7.2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura -	105,984	+21.2	+103.8	17,664	1,012	81	93,103	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay -	183,816	-2.6	—	7,353	964	252	9,588	16,215	4,097	153,916†
Meerut -	118,129	-1.0	+45.1	27,152	802	175	62,007	50,317	624	5,181
Nagpur -	127,734	+9.1	+51.2	—	928	—	104,476	17,368	3,794	2,008
Patna -	134,785	-18.5	-15.1	16,964	1,011	85	99,401	34,622	683	—
Poona -	153,320	-5.0	+28.9	27,845	915	122	122,393	18,165	8,474	4,298
Rangoon -	234,881	+30.2	+137.8	12,362	419	680	82,994	43,012	16,930	91,945†
Srinagar -	122,618	+3.0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	540
Surat -	119,306	+9.2	+10.6	39,769	935	120	85,577	22,821	456	10,452*
Trichinopoly -	104,721	+15.6	+36.8	13,090	1,045	206	76,927	13,259	14,512	23

* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,266 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.

† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.

‡ There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

§ See Note on page 5.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATR.	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,108,738	+ 224,622
Calcutta and Fort			847,796	+ 165,491
Cossipore and Chitpore			40,750	+ 9,327
Manicktollah			32,387	+ 4,226
Garden Reach			28,211	+ 4,590
Howrah			157,594	+ 40,988
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006*	- 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	609,346	+ 66,828
4. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	+ 8,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	+ 10,136
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,468
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	+ 4,999
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	- 3,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,668
16. Jaipur	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. Bangalore City (including Civil & Mily. Stn.)	Mysore	Bangalore	159,046	- 21,320
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	158,320	- 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	- 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. Srinagar	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	- 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
26. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. Baroda and Cantonment	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	- 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Dacca	90,642	+ 8,321
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,835
32. Lashkar	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	- 14,929
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,888	+ 13,893
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
35. Indore	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,862	- 4,268
37. Rampur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	- 656
39. Bhopal	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,458	- 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	+ 3,836
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	+ 9,095
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. Mysore	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	- 6,937
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,533
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	+ 10,694
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Manipur	67,093	-
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
56. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	66,244	- 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
58. Jodhpur	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	- 1,322
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	- 1,153
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,366
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	- 1,220
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. Trivandrum and Cantonment	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	- 2,031
68. Alwar	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 6,344
69. Bhamagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	- 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
71. Kolhapur and Cantonment	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,558
72. Navanagar	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. Patiala	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	- 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
75. Bikaner	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

* The returns of a special census of Bombay taken in December, 1905, showed a population of 977,822.

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Paris.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	470,912
Andamans and Nicobars - -	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	8,198	201	24,649
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal - - - - -	39,245,612	306	5,010	47,263	381	9,027,069	245,869	1,925	2,148,407	222	50,722,067
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma - - - - -	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	685	309,300	127,039	10,490,624
Central Provinces and Berar	9,904,151	1,926	66,931	169	1,499	503,792	26,470	130	1,426,602	—	11,991,670
Coorg - - - - -	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,054	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,907
Eastern Bengal and Assam	11,039,491	527	4,258	178,275	7	17,868,452	66,076	15	1,204,306	53	30,961,459
Madras - - - - -	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province - - -	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,490
Punjab - - - - -	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces - - -	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,587,932
Total - - - - -	158,720,481	1,574,579	478,700	9,417,448	79,942	53,349,840	1,904,401	15,848	5,901,867	129,726	232,072,832
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda - - - - -	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	3,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States - - - -	3,294,747	19	417	21,266	1	181,122	3,253	7	439,630	—	3,940,462
Bombay States - - - -	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,833	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
<i>Gwalior - - - - -</i>	<i>2,434,207</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>54,024</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>171,530</i>	<i>868</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>222,536</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>2,953,001</i>
Central Provinces States	1,109,566	88	834	—	11	15,640	633	—	504,368	—	1,691,140
Hyderabad - - - - -	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir - - - - -	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,696	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States - - - -	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,590	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
<i>Cochin - - - - -</i>	<i>554,255</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>54,492</i>	<i>198,239</i>	<i>1,157</i>	<i>3,897</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>812,025</i>
<i>Travancore - - - -</i>	<i>2,035,615</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>227</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>190,566</i>	<i>697,337</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>28,183</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>2,952,157</i>
Mysore - - - - -	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,897	50,059	34	86,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States - - - -	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,224,398
Rajputana Agency - -	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	330	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,658	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total - - - - -	48,426,545	620,760	855,448	59,811	14,248	8,608,237	1,018,840	2,380	2,682,281	174	62,288,224
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,584,148	129,900	294,361,056

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION by RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation.	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.
Hindu :								
(a) Brahmanic	207,050,567	7.084	207,088,724	7.231	188,684,766	7.432	- 0.3	+ 10.1
(b) Arya	92,419	3	39,952	1			+ 32.7	+ 165.9
(c) Brahmo	4,060	0.14	3,051	0.1			+ 15.1	+ 2.9
Sikh	2,195,339	75	1,907,833	67	1,853,426	73	- 5.8	+ 15.9
Jain	1,334,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,896	48	+ 32.9	+ 108.6
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,131,361	248	3,418,884	135	+ 4.7	+ 5.3
Parsi	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,397	3	+ 8.9	+ 14.3
Muhammadan	62,458,077	2.122	57,321,164	1.996	50,121,585	1.974	+ 27.9	+ 22.6
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,254,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 6.0	+ 43.1
Jewish	18,228	0.6	17,194	0.6	12,009	0.5	- 7.5	+ 41.2
Animistic	8,584,148	292	9,230,467	323	6,570,092	239	+ 203.7	- 28.7
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,985	2		
Total	294,361,056	10.000	287,223,431	10.000	253,891,821	10.000	+ 2.5	+ 13.1

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS by RACE and DENOMINATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901	1891.	
Anglican	81,583	30,181	18,049	17,732	154,544	151,373	453,462*	358,728	+ 26.4
Armenian	600	385	30	22	8	8	1,053	817	+ 28.8
Baptist	1,198	910	993	1,024	110,180	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15.3
Congregationalist	215	206	62	78	19,113	18,200	37,874	7,914	+ 378.6
Greek	495	90	27	4	25	15	656	400	+ 64.0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	953	447	152	135	77,111	76,657	155,455	65,387	+ 137.7
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	35,759	32,730	76,907	32,121	+ 139.4
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,602	21,197	53,931	46,355	+ 16.3
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068.7
Roman Catholic	23,635	10,329	23,156	22,541	560,108	562,340	1,202,160	1,315,263	+ 15.9
Romo-Syrian	—	3	—	—	163,607	158,970	322,586	200,467	+ 24.1
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1	—	1	126,593	122,144	248,741	1,286	+ 1,374.3
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,766	9,081	18,960	63,782	+ 102.4
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,830	793	688	681	64,953	60,153	129,998		
Total	122,596	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,160	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 28.0

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE (CENSUS of 1901).

RACE.	British Provinces.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces and Berar.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,603	3,539	26,030	31,175	5,077	28,410	4,698	25,807	9,886	13,998	4,994
Eurasians	75,375	3,235	20,144	6,541	2,421	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	26,185	831
Natives	1,675,423	59,302	199,705	171,214	18,972	68,841	533	37,695	129,191	983,888	6,082
Total	1,904,401	66,076	245,869	208,930	26,470	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,024,071	11,907

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,074	91	118	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,753	613	654
Eurasians	13,878	57	79	348	503	572	3,292	5,721	3,007	297
Natives	968,890	7,543	3,066	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,357	39,585	906,789	1,507
Total	1,018,840	7,691	3,253	11,157	2,840	8,114	22,996	50,059	910,409	2,458

8 RESIDENCE, SEX & CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
PROVINCES.					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	110,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,782	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,199	310	2,134
Bengal	Males	11,260,954	12,742,404	1,150,989	25,154,847
	Females	7,479,485	12,780,912	5,306,823	25,567,220
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,889,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces and Berar	Males	2,627,616	2,930,955	378,831	5,936,502
	Females	1,917,925	3,034,099	1,103,144	6,055,168
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,946	100,256
	Females	35,834	30,347	14,118	80,349
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Males	8,426,697	6,801,473	543,734	15,771,904
	Females	5,605,086	6,786,268	2,798,201	15,189,555
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N. W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,386,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,035,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total, British Provinces	Males	58,032,451	53,599,345	6,001,664	117,633,460
	Females	39,257,650	54,207,187	20,493,279	113,958,116
STATES & AGENCIES.					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	1,042,962	865,889	76,898	1,985,769
	Females	802,128	840,456	312,109	1,954,693
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,016	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,700	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	414,590	361,797	35,583	811,970
	Females	334,538	370,127	114,505	819,170
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	538,298	663,803	164,420	1,366,521
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,280	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,583	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total, Native States	Males	15,474,210	14,204,763	2,108,420	31,787,393
	Females	10,258,731	14,340,943	5,398,657	29,998,331
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

^c N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION. 9

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,000	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parai	Males	27,260	18,522	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadian	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,182	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,032	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,838	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,292	4,039	499	10,830
	Females	4,752	4,152	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

No. 13.—AGE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Age.	Total Population.			Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-5	38,004,771	18,735,774	19,268,997	18,008,288	19,006,007	121,500	243,503	5,986	19,487
5-10	40,728,547	20,831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	759,051	2,029,742	36,963	95,798
10-15	34,447,376	18,380,658	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	275,862
15-20	24,980,155	12,942,322	12,017,833	8,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,388	9,342,718	206,464	522,867
20-25	24,592,500	11,757,043	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,995	6,988,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25-30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,060,793	602,715	1,432,608
30-35	24,921,571	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,285,221	274,168	10,618,980	9,707,602	768,233	2,267,361
35-40	17,116,957	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,810,564	5,793,348	664,531	2,068,491
40-45	19,070,557	9,686,923	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45-50	10,411,514	5,532,217	4,879,297	258,826	62,630	4,584,958	2,552,629	688,433	2,264,038
50-55	13,041,180	6,530,923	6,510,257	282,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55-60	5,074,433	2,644,466	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,216
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,660	93,386	4,650,915	1,304,725	2,031,736	6,593,839
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,854	9,263	10,586	12,358	2,677	5,279
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	49,516,381	67,804,108	68,548,130	8,110,084	25,891,936

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara -	251,026	225,886	16,908	15,467	27,253	25,296	34,321	28,050	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars -	14,122	2,134	297	268	248	201	191	173	213	153	974	147
Bengal -	25,154,847	25,567,220	3,206,065	3,439,106	3,676,443	3,580,094	3,140,762	2,585,050	2,190,812	2,194,146	1,885,989	2,315,423
Bombay (including Sind and Aden) -	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma -	5,282,408	5,081,205	713,264	734,910	650,710	651,240	574,861	529,652	461,910	488,513	469,307	471,980
Central Provinces & Berar -	5,936,502	6,055,168	715,847	745,777	795,876	807,403	781,741	690,032	484,349	468,177	479,427	551,137
Coorg -	100,258	80,349	9,571	9,394	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,385	9,743	7,745	10,153	8,311
Eastern Bengal and Assam -	16,771,904	15,189,555	2,257,238	2,398,174	2,536,381	2,490,412	1,919,406	1,528,827	1,277,963	1,448,970	1,137,201	1,258,070
Madras -	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,522,703	2,651,968	2,762,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,151	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province) -	12,080,758	10,337,455	1,555,334	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,434,687	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces -	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,632	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,069	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
Total, British Provinces -	117,633,460	113,958,116	15,149,531	15,611,660	16,609,890	15,926,258	14,737,134	12,172,943	10,005,853	9,421,920	9,100,792	10,006,603
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda -	1,008,634	944,055	97,180	99,662	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95,051
Bengal States -	1,985,769	1,954,693	259,068	283,378	312,732	317,752	262,061	216,904	176,969	182,124	145,272	165,625
Bombay States -	3,513,003	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	503,299	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,598	318,719
Central India Agency -	4,428,790	4,199,991	473,143	464,950	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	449,454	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States -	811,970	819,170	116,231	126,885	135,299	132,304	108,570	89,172	65,282	60,453	64,905	74,913
Hyderabad -	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,963	696,891	739,509	610,812	428,409	423,980	405,798	488,229
Kashmir -	1,542,057	1,363,521	213,485	209,632	223,551	205,247	189,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,390
Madras States -	2,098,048	2,090,038	269,674	287,697	278,841	278,100	260,807	239,081	190,440	194,875	170,586	193,179
Mysore -	2,797,024	2,742,375	358,753	363,201	397,325	396,918	370,840	321,784	221,276	188,422	185,806	199,615
Punjab States -	2,409,809	2,014,589	266,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana -	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	683,452	541,302	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States -	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,376	48,752	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
Total, Native States -	31,787,393	29,993,331	3,586,246	3,657,337	4,221,194	3,960,204	4,153,525	3,393,775	2,936,469	2,595,922	2,595,828	2,753,903
Total, India -	149,420,853	143,956,447	18,735,777	19,268,997	20,831,084	19,886,462	18,880,659	15,566,718	12,942,322	12,017,842	11,696,620	12,760,506
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex -	1901	10,000	10,000	1,254	1,339	1,394	1,382	1,264	1,082	866	836	783
	1891	10,000	10,000	1,409	1,527	1,428	1,396	1,139	946	835	811	897
	1881	10,000	10,000	1,318	1,419	1,432	1,333	1,214	1,006	811	779	905

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,707	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	198	2,636	275	4,237	391	2,689	246	986	82	—	—
Bengal	2,357,487	2,437,288	2,003,464	2,071,694	3,182,607	3,046,609	2,367,487	2,315,423	1,153,331	1,582,887	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,665	831,725	860,175	796,654	1,238,250	1,116,363	998,196	867,739	378,670	441,775	3,690	3,463
Burma	480,164	435,344	403,079	389,125	641,430	643,965	582,881	602,594	295,311	333,852	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	576,328	576,328	558,839	551,408	776,794	786,965	666,874	672,479	222,154	306,462	—	—
Coorg	8,713	10,739	10,739	8,713	14,335	8,696	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,821,602	1,324,284	1,208,277	1,126,641	1,919,027	1,655,354	1,421,502	1,258,069	673,407	701,754	—	—
Madras	1,824,039	1,566,243	1,538,775	1,724,369	2,369,838	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,869,397	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Punjab (including N. W. F. Province)	1,014,277	902,184	999,565	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,655	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,082,657	3,082,654	2,957,886	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024
Total, British Provinces	10,381,436	10,199,204	9,808,098	9,612,467	14,702,939	13,697,535	11,508,336	10,777,214	5,618,634	6,508,768	19,815	23,544
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	98,644	90,621	87,633	78,432	182,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	181,590	174,342	154,351	148,190	245,146	217,927	181,590	166,624	66,900	82,827	—	—
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,990	283,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	143,258	2,715	2,680
Central India Agency	414,504	400,606	420,086	389,284	582,989	576,613	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central Provinces States	75,354	78,659	72,214	82,405	97,489	89,896	60,549	48,094	25,617	35,789	—	—
Hyderabad	523,613	527,890	538,818	533,408	768,366	678,898	583,249	510,517	271,002	299,949	46	129
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	193,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Madras States	186,202	193,366	159,585	156,376	275,100	240,215	218,174	196,629	86,595	99,466	44	54
Mysore	210,748	213,543	213,284	217,837	306,630	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,537	—	—
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	183,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	462,479	462,612	422,564	669,691	628,735	526,987	484,820	209,782	225,809	28	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,985	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,720	21,615	143	194
Total, Native States	2,842,530	2,723,303	2,786,469	2,651,896	4,120,735	3,797,365	3,197,418	2,965,080	1,397,677	1,487,180	3,302	3,356
Total, India	13,223,966	12,922,507	12,694,567	12,264,363	18,829,674	17,494,900	14,706,756	13,743,304	6,966,311	7,995,948	23,117	26,900
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	885	898	843	852	1,261	1,215	984	955	468	555	Mean Age.	25.1
	876	904	842	840	1,251	1,181	956	919	462	573	24.7	25.1
	896	925	865	851	1,229	1,172	941	939	475	591	24.4	25.2

N. B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION
and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religions.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,969	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,030	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
	FEMALES.					
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,050	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Bengal	25,154,847	22,372,651	2,782,196	2,699,964	82,232	266,249
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,066,831	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces and Berar	5,930,502	5,546,752	389,750	358,830	33,611	28,061
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	939	1,418
Eastern Bengal and Assam	15,771,904	14,339,950	1,431,954	1,366,111	65,783	103,322
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,106,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
Total, British Provinces	117,654,713	105,450,847	12,203,866	11,697,853	552,520	904,241
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,985,769	1,864,941	120,828	119,845	1,359	2,916
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,300	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,651	245,139	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	811,970	796,976	15,994	16,019	907	592
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,928	24,225	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,096,048	1,657,172	440,876	498,086	6,072	18,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,061	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total, Native States	31,787,393	29,301,179	2,486,214	2,456,749	111,287	117,078
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
FEMALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Bengal	25,567,220	25,420,445	146,775	128,173	13,602	21,028
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces and Berar	6,955,168	6,039,924	15,244	10,774	2,357	3,079
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Eastern Bengal and Assam	15,189,555	15,116,939	72,616	68,048	4,081	8,926
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,538	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
Total, British Provinces	113,974,469	113,147,077	827,392	727,077	66,965	91,273
Baroda	944,058	936,844	7,214	6,906	837	159
Bengal States	1,954,693	1,950,166	4,527	4,424	119	107
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,871,170	24,475	23,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,355	14,633	13,126	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States	819,170	818,411	759	641	44	85
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	13,762	2,535	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Madras States	2,090,038	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,359
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,108	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,253
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total, Native States	29,998,331	29,829,382	108,949	156,488	9,155	12,639
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

No. 17—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.
Ahir - -	9,806,475	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces Punjab, United Provinces.	Koeri - -	1,784,041	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Arain - -	1,026,505		Koli - -	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda Hyderabad, Rajputana.
Babhan - -	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati - -	686,312	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bagdi - -	1,042,550	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Kori - -	1,204,678	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Baliya - -	1,036,502	Central Provinces and Berar, Madras	Kumhar - -	3,376,318	Most Provinces.
Baluch - -	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab.	Kunbi - -	3,704,576	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Bania - -	2,898,126	Most Provinces.	Kurmi - -	3,873,560	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Barhai - -	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.	Kurumban - -	851,914	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhangi - -	656,586	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Lingait - -	2,612,346	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhil - -	1,198,843	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Lodha - -	1,663,354	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Brahman - -	14,893,258	Most Provinces.	Lohar - -	2,342,257	Most Provinces.
Burmese - -	6,511,703	Burma.	Madiga - -	1,281,252	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Chamar - -	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mahar - -	2,928,666	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Chuhra - -	1,329,418	Upper India.	Mal - -	1,863,908	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces & Berar, Madras, Hyderabad.
Dhangar - -	1,327,050	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Mali - -	1,915,792	Most Provinces.
Dhanuk - -	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Mappilla - -	925,178	Southern India.
Dhobi - -	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Maratha - -	5,009,024	Most Provinces.
Dom - -	977,026	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Meo - -	989,039	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Dosadh - -	1,258,185	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Mochi - -	1,007,812	Most Provinces.
Fakir - -	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Namasudra - -	2,031,725	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Gadaria - -	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.	Napit (Hajjam) - -	2,958,722	Most Provinces.
Gola - -	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Nayar - -	1,046,748	Southern India.
Gond - -	2,286,913	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Nunia - -	807,371	Most Provinces.
Gujar - -	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Oraon - -	614,501	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Holeya - -	770,899	Southern India.	Palli - -	2,572,269	Southern India, Burma.
Huwan - -	791,147	Southern India.	Panika - -	684,746	Most Provinces.
Jat - -	7,086,098	Most Provinces.	Paraiyan - -	2,258,611	Southern India, Burma.
Jogi and Jugi - -	703,073	Most Provinces.	Pasi - -	1,408,392	Most Provinces.
Jolaha - -	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Pathan - -	3,404,701	Most Provinces.
Kachhi - -	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Rajbansi - -	2,408,654	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kahar - -	1,970,825	Most Provinces.	Rajput - -	9,712,156	Most Provinces.
Kaibartha - -	2,694,329	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Saiad - -	1,339,734	Most Provinces.
Kalwar - -	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Santal - -	1,907,871	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kamma - -	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Shaan - -	759,351	Southern India.
Kammalan - -	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Shekh - -	28,708,706	Most Provinces.
Kandu - -	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Sonar - -	253,070	Most Provinces.
Kapu - -	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Sunri - -	724,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Karen - -	727,286	Burma.	Tanti - -	970,160	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kayasth - -	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Tarkhan - -	754,485	Upper India.
Kewat - -	1,110,767	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Teli and Tili - -	4,025,660	Most Provinces.
Khandait - -	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar.	Vakkaliga - -	1,392,375	Southern India.
Khatti - -	1,030,078	Most Provinces.	Vellala - -	2,464,908	Southern India.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Depen- dants. Both Sexes.	Per- centage of Sup- ported to Total Popula- tion.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,024,450	890,036	1,307,990	70,973	206,756	8,088	2,435,523	1.30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,065	332,252	63,803	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	0.13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,453	1,359,182	558,852	30,992	31,406	738	807,821	0.48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	8,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1.35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	156,677,965	36,013,766	90,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,981	103,344,013	65.16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary ser- vices	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,490,944	3,790,267	1,805,703	367,855	61,533	5,151,530	3.64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimu- lants	16,758,728	13,649,266	3,109,460	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	53,061	8,631,511	5.70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,286	1,093,799	367,487	406,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	0.50
—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,653	25,064	3,829	906,625	0.54
X.—Construction of ve- hicles and vessels	132,160	118,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	0.04
XI.—Provision of suppl- mentary require- ments (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	0.42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,405,848	3.80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,804	2,866,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,189	2,316,914	1.26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,167	1,803,992	539,175	705,744	337,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	0.73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	2,938,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1.30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	341,628	114,135	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,828	0.16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,149,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1.10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,182	1,481,586	1,380,654	222,908	96,705	6,724	2,594,119	1.42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,260	3,075,349	452,420	1,484,481	76,805	86,984	2,041	1,966,983	1.20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,928,092	3,871,397	1,056,695	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,888	1.68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	0.04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	12,528,841	5,424,420	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6.10
XXIII.—Indefinite and dis- reputable occupa- tions	737,033	606,358	130,675	211,740	204,061	8,104	3,002	321,242	0.25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.)	5,001,608	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1.70
Total	294,188,046	231,726,497	62,461,549	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100.00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	168,573	140	168,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants (") (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,605,118	572,851	48,549	621,400
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	393,315	30,504	423,879
Military, " " " " (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat " (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	387,520	88,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,358	45,035,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,106,097	1,995,757	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,986,156	527,109	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,098	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,598	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,624	630,288	478,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,693	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,766	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,546	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—concluded.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII.)	100,320	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII.)	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	216,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	439,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,678	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,409	13,818	84,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,097	247,398	28,650	275,904
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,142,153	369,851	189,468	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
" " Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
" " Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
" " Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,125,225	699,977	336,705	1,036,682
" " Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
" " Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
" " Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	118,661	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,957,291	698,980	156,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	286,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,958	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,605,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,945	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,728,512	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII.)	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	528,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,883	107,692	253,575
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,222,241	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

the orders in Table No 18

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
(CENSUS of 1901).

I.—Languages by Families.		No. of Languages spoken.	Population.	Males	Females.	
Family.	Vernaculars of India.					
	A.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	7,831	4,200	3,631	
	B.—Indo-Chinese :					
	(1) Mon-Khmer	4	427,760	210,639	217,121	
	(2) Tibeto-Burman	79	9,560,454	4,718,182	4,842,272	
	(3) Siamese-Chinese	9	1,724,085	861,304	862,781	
	C.—Dravido-Munda :					
	(1) Munda	10	3,179,275	1,582,185	1,597,090	
	(2) Dravidian	14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198	
	D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)		25	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
	E.—Semitic	1	42,881	29,655	13,226	
	F.—Hamitic	1	5,530	3,496	2,034	
	G.—Unclassed	2	846,150	182,617	163,533	
	Total		147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
	Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.					
	H.—Indo-European	3	20,968	13,811	7,157	
	I.—Semitic	2	1,320	713	607	
	K.—Hamitic	3	314	213	101	
	L.—Mongolian	3	51,287	42,253	9,034	
	M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	2,461	1,286	1,175	
	N.—Bantu	2	323	213	110	
	Total		15	76,673	58,489	18,184
	European Languages.					
O.—Indo-European	21	269,975	174,375	95,600		
P.—Mongolian	2	22	12	10		
Total		23	269,997	174,387	95,610	
Language not returned		—	947,184	497,642	449,522	
Language not identified, traced, etc.		—	101,059	52,097	48,962	
Grand Total		185	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232	

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Burma, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.
Punjabi—D.	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Coorg, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,947	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,008,395	Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—continued.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D.	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Karen—B.	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,886	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G.	344,143	Hyderabad, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnü—B.	272,997	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,458	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
English—O.	252,386	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garö—B.	185,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khasi—B.	177,827	Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D.	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B.	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lushei or Duliën—B.	72,142	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassified—B.	69,641	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina.—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jindar)—B.	43,954	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B.	40,829	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B.	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kouagu or Coorgi—C.	39,101	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces and Berar.
Bhotia, others—B.	35,822	Kashmir.

(No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—concluded.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,873	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, N. W. F. Province Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Siamese—B.	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B. .	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B.	18,476	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B. . . .	16,962	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Korwa—C.	16,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c
Juang or Patua—C.	10,853	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B. .	6,604	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Ranghol—B.	4,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B. . . .	3,399	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Andamanese—G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tamlu—B.	1,545	Eastern Bengal and Assam
Kivanti (Yakha)—B.	1,366	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	—
Other Asiatic, &c., languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19) . . .	2,538	—

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

No. 21.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.			
AJMER-MERWARA :			CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR :
Rajasthani	339,750	Marathi	4,301,178
Western Hindi	132,104	Eastern Hindi	3,565,886
English	1,474	Western Hindi	2,195,044
Others	3,584	Gond	785,089
	476,912	Rajasthani	539,506
		Oriya	228,288
		Telugu	129,287
		Others	257,413
			11,991,670
ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS :		COORG :	
Western Hindi	7,317	Kanarese	80,770
Nicobarese	6,518	Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Others	10,819	Malayalam	27,214
	24,649	Others	33,475
			180,607
BALUCHISTAN :		EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM :	
Panjabi	20,287	Bengali	26,726,154
Western Hindi	10,232	Assamese	1,350,099
Others	277,727	Hindi (including Bihari)	526,638
	308,246	Eastern Hindi	334,265
		Manipuri	269,201
		Bodo or Plains Kachari	218,283
		Khasi	177,808
		Garo	172,901
		Others	1,186,110
BENGAL :			30,061,459
Hindi (including Bihari)	25,756,743	MADRAS :	
Bengali	17,007,028	Tamil	15,224,447
Oriya	5,030,580	Telugu	11,276,509
Santali	1,417,009	Malayalam	2,861,297
Kol	662,591	Oriya	1,835,443
Oraon	390,417	Kanarese	1,567,644
Malto	60,094	Western Hindi	883,501
Kharia	54,745	Tulu	499,056
English	46,320	Kandh or Kui	372,366
Burmese	388	Marathi	279,383
Others	296,082	Savara	157,100
	50,722,067	Gujarati	92,298
		Gond	51,054
		English	37,675
		Others	81,663
BOMBAY :			38,209,436
Marathi	8,639,131	N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :	
Gujarati	3,100,597	Pashto	1,142,869
Sindhi	2,735,633	Lahnda	581,713
Kanarese	2,507,889	Panjabi	300,537
Western Hindi	919,076	Rajasthani	53,174
Rajasthani	233,334	Others	47,137
Baloch	103,079		2,125,480
Telugu	98,051	PUNJAB :	
English	39,102	Panjabi	12,923,570
Others	183,669	Western Hindi	3,772,727
	18,559,661	Lahnda	2,225,677
		Western Pahari	765,879
		Rajasthani	402,365
		Pashto	51,545
		English	27,864
		Others	160,712
BURMA :			20,330,339
Burmese	7,407,644	UNITED PROVINCES :	
Karen	887,863	Western Hindi	21,588,984
Shan	751,759	Eastern Hindi	14,905,187
Bengali	208,978	Bihari	10,056,056
Chin	179,615	Central Pahari	1,004,404
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094	English	31,941
Western Hindi	123,811	Others	105,210
Kachin (and Hybrids)	122,549		47,691,782
Tamil	99,576		
Telugu	96,601		
Palaung	67,756		
Chinese	47,519		
English	18,500		
Others	304,359		
	10,490,624		

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,986, including 269,539 persons in Baluchistan 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, and 41,131 in Punjab, and 9,368 elsewhere.

No. 21 (cont.)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES
and NATIVE STATES—concluded.

B.—NATIVE STATES.			
BARODA :			
Gujarati	1,841,499	KASHMIR :	
Western Hindi	69,087	Panjabi	1,300,410
Marathi	38,583	Kashmiri	998,192
Others	3,523	Western Pahari	155,285
	1,952,692	Balti	130,678
BENGAL STATES :			
Oriya	2,476,843	Rajasthani	127,172
Bengali	649,274	Shina	54,136
Hindi	131,178	Others	139,705
Santali or Hor	214,902		2,905,578
Kol	216,942	MADRAS STATES :	
Oraon	71,635	(including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Kandh	69,760	Malayalam	3,135,917
Others	109,928	Tamil	907,162
	3,940,462	Others	145,007
BOMBAY STATES :			
Gujarati	4,164,007		4,188,086
Marathi	1,699,193	MYSORE STATE :	
Kanarese	589,436	Kanarese	4,044,076
Western Hindi	206,967	Telugu or Andhra	835,046
Sindhi	199,193	Western Hindi	269,019
Others	49,852	Tamil or Arava	229,160
	6,908,648	Marathi	83,914
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY :			
Western Hindi	4,727,062	Gipsy Languages	35,458
Rajasthani	1,872,562	English	10,237
Eastern Hindi	1,401,258	Others	32,489
Gujarati	281,556		5,539,399
Bihari	191,191	PUNJAB STATES :	
Marathi	111,312	Panjabi	2,422,605
Others	43,840	Western Pahari	788,193
	8,628,781	Lahuda	529,786
CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES :			
Oriya	70,178	Western Hindi	391,646
Eastern Hindi	634,660	Rajasthani	201,382
Gond	190,447	Others	90,786
Marathi	120,002		4,424,398
Hindi (including Bihari)	517,399	RAJPUTANA :	
Oraon	59,533	Rajasthani	7,035,093
Others	38,921	Western Hind	2,267,796
	1,631,140	Gujarati	349,659
HYDERABAD :			
Telugu or Andhra	5,148,302	Others	70,753
Marathi	2,898,820		9,723,301
Kanarese	1,562,022	UNITED PROVINCES STATES :	
Western Hind	1,191,609	Western Hindi	534,978
Gipsy Languages	125,070	Central Pahari	265,842
Gond	75,564	Others	1,277
Rajasthani	59,620		802,097
Others	80,185		
	11,141,142		

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237, including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts, and 93,915 persons in Kashmir.

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION.

No. 22.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—PROVINCES.

Administration.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal (British Territory)	6,528	3,605	21,973	13,764	26,778	25,248	21,441	7,133	76,453	49,600	126,053
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,807	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,550	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces and Berar	1,022	577	3,079	2,326	9,436	12,031	4,610	2,262	18,147	17,788	35,935
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8,296	6,157	12,374	8,103	12,546	9,709	9,729	2,550	42,601	26,354	68,955
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,829	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,351	21,949	79,760	51,890	157,548	153,117	64,369	21,554	336,751	247,747	584,498

B.—STATES.

Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	600	301	1,187	760	1,389	1,326	1,432	633	4,601	3,088	7,689
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	542	2,544	2,844	878	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,819	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	109	45	286	232	803	963	351	203	1,532	1,440	2,972
Coerabad	239	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,896	3,538	9,434
Madras	443	336	963	765	1,293	1,087	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysore	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,957	3,779	8,736
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	4,966	2,939	12,895	8,623	23,214	20,225	8,034	3,383	49,023	35,111	84,134
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,955 females.

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

INDIA.

Age.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0-5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5-10	2,403	1,576	13,711	9,361	19,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10-15	3,803	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15-20	3,334	2,520	11,779	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,873	18,523	47,396
20-25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25-30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,030	51,642
30-35	5,088	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,315	21,911	56,226
35-40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,783	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40-45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,508	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,830	23,460	57,290
45-50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,873	21,713	14,115	35,828
50-55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,695	29,758	24,485	54,243
55-60	1,917	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,947	13,952	11,944	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,793	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st DECEMBER, 1905.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
				Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.		
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	94	15	—	21	43	1,503
		Criminal	—	33	98	15	—	20	33	
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	2	8	—	—	1	2	20
		Criminal	—	2	8	—	—	1	2	20
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	24	33	74
		Criminal	20	36	180	6	27	36	—	562
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh— Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	6	12	—	3	—	7	13	50
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	8	12	57	156
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	3	7	15	4	1	6	13	7
		Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	30	118	9	15	30	133	286
		Criminal	12	29	118	9	14	29	163	535
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	26	29
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	38	54
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	6	20	34	4	6	13	—	136
		Criminal	6	21	40	4	7	21	—	222
	Territory not subject to the Chief Court	Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
		Criminal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	40	1	4	23	—	146
		Criminal	4	16	42	1	5	16	—	177
Central Provinces and Berar	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	6	19	71	3	4	22	62	119
		Criminal	6	21	71	3	8	21	75	319
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal	Civil	5	20	77	—	15	—	28	165
		Criminal	5	22	58	—	15	—	22	618
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	5	8	2	—	5	—	13
		Criminal	—	5	8	2	—	5	—	12
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	8	15
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	28
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	22	121	6	—	21	16	129
		Criminal	—	23	342	6	—	21	114	601
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	15	91	7	—	18	33	92
		Criminal	—	19	149	—	—	40	61	407
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	3	10	1	—	5	5	12
		Criminal	—	6	44	—	—	11	20	155
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	24	145	608	47	36	127	286	1,060
		Criminal	43	183	985	40	63	167	393	4,448
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	19	54	127	10	10	58	109	363
		Criminal	19	57	129	10	24	58	176	737
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	3	18	41	7	1	18	20	52
		Criminal	—	13	60	2	—	17	22	187

No. 25.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
Bengal -	445,754	56,422	16,967	2,574	151,401	7,890	8,092	3,312	634,940	430,441
United Provinces - . .	155,013	97,733	16,384	2,349	120,109	8,945	14,133	4,281	479,520	588,566
Punjab -	178,144	41,844	14,432	2,239	106,978	68,934	11,916	681	169,446	230,949
North-West Frontier Province -	22,264	4,950	666	43	11,830	9,520	376	61	21,428	32,964
Burma -	81,271	9,500	3,934	269	38,713	3,329	7,212	3,903	170,801	220,680
Central Provinces and Berar -	93,671	11,557	6,332	344	34,304	1,811	3,541	911	110,888	114,175
Eastern Bengal and Assam -	366,974	34,436	11,200	1,516	56,321	5,914	5,276	3,267	406,296	223,076
Ajmer-Merwara -	6,045	331	86	11	5,942	—	322	—	6,810	9,199
Coorg -	1,698	749	46	23	1,546	44	102	42	2,598	3,251
Madras -	254,650	575,272	11,438	543	302,369	7,496	9,936	—	438,965	351,107
Bombay -	144,856	195,795	4,952	254	149,728	2,643	4,038	1,455	252,064	339,967
TOTAL, 1905	1,745,370	1,028,589	85,437	10,165	1,028,331	116,525	64,943	17,913	2,693,756	2,553,377
1904	1,792,078	1,019,417	89,170	9,250	1,114,267	110,516	64,868	18,508	2,688,624	2,512,154
1903	1,728,384	963,071	80,847	9,015	978,298	102,821	62,429	17,981	2,543,246	2,440,647
1902	1,725,581	1,037,640	83,934	9,426	1,003,807	106,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
1901	1,667,314	1,087,917	75,912	8,139	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746
TOTALS 1900	1,676,345	1,029,285	78,188	8,270	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
1899	1,676,392	1,066,120	81,994	8,171	1,083,396	107,755	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,408,560
1898	1,754,568	1,085,989	88,611	7,783	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	2,459,969	2,368,833
1897	1,687,990	985,955	86,387	8,059	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	2,358,380	2,400,570
1896	1,706,874	976,319	84,208	7,546	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	2,312,266	2,338,752

N. B.—Revenue cases are now excluded, and totals for past years have been adjusted accordingly.

No. 26.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.	
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.		
Bengal	181,257	203,169	287	408	3,833	207,697	18,283	2,430	25,956	3,452	50,121	439,075	
United Provinces	110,543	—	—	—	—	—	13,031	3,164	14,211	3,546	33,952	144,495	
Punjab	128,442	—	—	—	—	—	12,181	2,124	6,443	9,176	20,924	156,366	
North-West Frontier Province	16,069	—	—	—	—	—	2,888	317	618	1,425	4,748	20,817	
Burma	75,644	—	—	—	—	—	2,208	552	2,770	1,707	7,327	82,971	
Central Provinces and Berar	67,611	9,968	—	416	2	10,386	6,933	456	8,835	1,231	17,455	95,451	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	177,711	144,237	391	612	339	145,579	14,265	5,433	13,239	2,419	35,356	358,640	
Ajmer-Merwara	5,323	275	12	9	6	302	202	7	—	76	285	5,910	
Coorg	1,493	—	—	—	—	—	38	23	84	28	173	1,666	
Madras	305,999	—	—	—	—	—	16,914	3,888	24,398	589	45,787	351,786	
Bombay	113,299	—	—	—	—	—	8,896	939	9,268	9,505	28,908	142,207	
British Baluchistan	4,832	11	—	13	2	26	98	9	28	96	231	5,080	
TOTAL, 1905	1,186,223	357,600	690	1,458	4,182	363,990	95,527	19,340	105,850	33,550	254,267	1,504,480	
TOTALS	1904	1,208,505	352,735	704	1,428	632	355,499	95,462	19,306	105,819	32,824	253,501	1,817,505
	1903	1,177,672	334,127	547	1,136	575	336,385	91,215	19,121	104,634	35,518	250,488	1,767,995
	1902	1,180,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,947	102,239	20,240	107,373	31,326	261,178	1,775,231
	1901	1,209,654	282,683	691	1,123	5,235	239,732	91,967	20,858	108,370	28,726	249,921	1,754,722
	1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	303,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,180	241,297	1,750,818
	1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,341	814	289,328	83,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,694
	1898	1,281,891	272,715	567	1,723	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	109,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,737
1897	1,246,985	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	2,044,299	
1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	532,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,929,113	

* Details not given for 8,790 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, 5,415 in 1901, 4,751 in 1902, and 3,450 in 1903.
N.B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

No 27.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.	
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.				
Bengal	89,779	201,231	68,766	64,986	7,095	5,332	1,207	679	439,075	£ 8,765,793	
United Provinces	15,835	62,016	29,412	28,775	4,007	3,534	794	122	144,495	4,389,962	
Punjab	23,849	64,197	32,360	27,934	4,876	1,578	195	1,377	156,366	1,568,192	
North-West Frontier Province	4,114	8,670	3,903	3,347	454	176	19	134	20,817	189,328	
Burma	5,865	27,850	17,120	24,717	3,056	2,260	297	1,806	82,971	1,211,068	
Central Provinces and Berar	12,184	40,914	18,316	19,338	2,480	1,439	181	600	95,452	1,076,961	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	57,127	174,868	66,399	54,308	3,619	1,651	248	426	358,646	2,279,365	
Ajmer-Merwara	983	2,783	1,155	878	55	48	13	—	5,910	28,224	
Coorg	200	806	334	273	31	16	5	1	1,666	14,027	
Madras	89,002	149,707	47,244	54,147	6,453	3,854	550	794	351,751	2,735,896	
Bombay	16,438	52,223	28,026	34,702	5,017	3,390	612	1,199	142,207	2,189,032	
British Baluchistan	994	2,519	787	643	39	87	3	67	5,089	49,041	
Total, 1905	316,370	787,784	314,422	314,043	37,182	23,315	4,124	7,205	1,804,445	24,496,870	
TOTALS	1904	310,670	799,459	323,978	314,511	35,422	21,995	4,048	7,268	1,817,346	32,453,180
	1903	307,036	781,844	312,675	301,179	34,143	20,742	3,643	6,694	1,767,955	25,636,677
	1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,891,183
	1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,265	20,730	3,878	10,994	1,754,671	20,812,051
	1900	312,003	777,783	307,844	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,890	6,073	1,750,794	18,698,920
	1899	323,813	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,008	17,842,657
	1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	288,090	30,817	19,164	3,785	6,365	1,810,243	17,720,424
	1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	19,198,480
1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,020	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	20,353,646	

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	517,305	70,675	298,032	62,331	13,357	1,329	71,581	
United Provinces	166,041	24,702	77,162	31,083	13,826	1,491	17,777	
Punjab	188,957	36,089	81,822	39,886	14,009	1,284	15,867	
North-West Frontier Province	24,277	4,496	9,220	5,308	2,641	606	2,006	
Burma	89,614	16,646	43,323	14,552	6,682	68	8,343	
Central Provinces and Berar	116,117	18,497	52,852	16,739	5,516	67	22,446	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	420,498	67,369	228,810	57,807	11,533	238	54,741	
Ajmer-Merwara	6,976	1,418	3,655	648	191	128	936	
Coorg	1,844	173	1,024	387	112	2	146	
Madras	301,306	30,226	145,179	56,021	19,720	3,534	46,626	
Bombay	178,779	14,189	74,428	39,266	6,397	5,690	33,954	
British Baluchistan	5,349	1,271	2,679	730	161	242	266	
Total, 1905	2,017,063	285,751	1,018,186	324,758	94,145	14,679	274,689	
Totals -	1904	2,064,912	298,711	1,035,134	338,488	96,688	14,834	266,637
	1903	2,006,277	285,871	1,005,833	327,309	91,655	16,226	276,828
	1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,041	12,880	271,464
	1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,815	319,455	88,694	10,442	275,956
	1900	1,944,666	274,566	988,859	313,269	85,780	10,396	267,499
	1899	1,918,750	260,235	998,438	313,868	88,733	9,461	241,269
	1898	1,995,093	274,371	1,048,983	320,924	90,230	9,481	242,585
	1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,588	366,253	111,928	9,776	269,081
	1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050

N. B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.		
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	69,309	16,155	21,169	10,454	8,603	41	12,887	
United Provinces	57,628	8,002	26,324	10,213	8,162	109	4,818	
Punjab	46,533	11,861	5,272	16,835	7,843	20	4,702	
North-West Frontier Province	5,301	1,333	693	1,908	1,042	23	302	
Burma	10,755	2,265	1,957	3,127	2,130	21	1,255	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,747	3,961	3,995	2,190	1,410	10	2,191	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	39,735	8,436	14,562	4,972	5,240	5	6,530	
Ajmer-Merwara	415	77	99	91	62	1	85	
Coorg	780	263	306	92	88	—	31	
Madras	333,396	220,245	71,013	15,955	13,812	160	12,211	
Bombay	23,302	4,143	9,267	4,205	2,040	9	3,633	
British Baluchistan	389	219	77	39	4	20	30	
Total, 1905	601,290	276,950	154,724	70,081	50,436	419	48,680	
Totals	1904	590,708	269,444	152,827	70,975	49,756	460	46,109
	1903	561,816	252,458	146,453	68,970	47,602	390	44,828
	1902	617,370	298,717	151,109	71,934	48,733	443	45,319
	1901	638,216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,559	203	44,326
	1900	633,878	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,804	303	42,261
	1899	623,015	313,311	146,962	74,557	46,759	384	38,787
	1898	618,704	305,310	149,153	75,409	47,874	456	38,160
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187	
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400	

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No 30.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS ; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.							Pending at the close of each Year.
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Re-manded.	
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Con-firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.			
Bengal - - - - -	24,894	2,135	9,792	1,407	2,254	1,452	7,854	
United Provinces - - - - -	21,703	631	9,173	1,914	2,310	797	6,878	
Punjab - - - - -	19,176	645	8,510	1,204	2,840	1,183	4,794	
North-West Frontier Province - - - - -	1,706	50	924	124	272	74	262	
Burma - - - - -	5,302	47	2,900	300	1,162	85	1,108	
Central Provinces and Berar - - - - -	7,752	226	3,611	685	1,108	702	1,420	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	19,639	1,263	7,125	1,158	2,304	699	7,090	
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	209	17	36	8	18	7	123	
Coorg - - - - -	54	—	35	2	9	—	8	
Madras - - - - -	19,350	1,040	6,340	1,526	2,003	520	7,912	
Bombay - - - - -	8,396	310	3,157	608	703	174	3,444	
British Baluchistan - - - - -	191	5	100	14	20	24	28	
Total, 1905	128,372	6,369	51,412	8,950	15,003	5,717	40,921	
Totals	1904	135,696	5,427	53,404	10,959	15,627	5,049	45,214
	1903	129,968	5,510	48,039	9,113	13,823	4,932	48,551
	1902	130,369	5,242	49,688	9,005	14,417	4,539	47,483
	1901	123,612	4,746	45,356	8,545	13,369	4,540	47,056
	1900	119,252	4,635	45,800	8,551	13,653	4,966	41,677
	1899	121,625	4,627	46,773	8,843	14,163	5,417	41,400
	1898	122,136	5,188	47,783	8,655	14,423	4,854	41,223
	1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,057	5,861	47,210
1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418	

No 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Dis- missed or not pro- secuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal	3,522	407	1,450	74	507	142	942	
United Provinces	1,436	54	753	35	224	118	252	
Punjab	2,929	151	1,242	72	374	392	698	
North-West Frontier Province	187	10	72	6	19	14	16	
Burma	323	4	159	12	90	4	54	
Central Provinces and Berar	406	21	173	10	74	66	62	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2,104	170	1,023	33	342	101	435	
Ajmer-Merwara	40	7	3	—	1	—	29	
Coorg	21	2	9	1	6	2	1	
Madras	705	43	310	14	125	51	162	
Bombay	353	16	151	29	45	13	99	
British Baluchistan	15	—	10	—	4	1	—	
Total, 1905	11,991	885	5,355	286	1,811	904	2,750	
Totals	1904	11,406	786	5,342	228	1,790	967	2,293
	1903	11,328	809	5,287	200	1,718	895	2,419
	1902	11,696	775	5,285	209	1,946	1,043	2,439
	1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
	1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,346
	1899	9,992	689	4,520	208	1,606	961	2,908
	1898	17,914	1,041	8,684	1,001	3,235	1,346	2,607
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705	
1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,661	

N. B.—See notes on page 26.

No 32.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.	
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.		
Bengal - - - -	239,149	207,864	67,011	131,766	2,708	223	6,166	
United Provinces - -	169,271	220,596	107,368	102,023	6,150	222	4,32-	
Punjab - - - -	188,961	252,880	174,558	67,609	1,493	232	8,898	
North-West Frontier Province - - -	17,958	26,936	13,329	12,349	311	16	431	
Burma - - - -	93,310	158,215	56,376	92,323	2,221	1,460	5,835	
Central Provinces and Berar - - - -	42,277	57,456	28,745	26,050	636	67	1,954	
Eastern Bengal and Assam - - - -	118,012	88,652	42,077	39,598	1,980	265	4,732	
Ajmer-Merwara -	6,486	9,036	3,048	5,698	19	15	250	
Coorg - - - -	1,795	2,806	1,942	736	0	13	115	
Madras - - - -	346,139	495,015	214,301	268,604	3,786	156	8,168	
Bombay - - - -	157,278	241,534	111,288	111,664	1,971	3,710	12,901	
British Baluchistan -	4,708	6,144	2,642	3,388	9	50	55	
TOTAL, 1905	1,385,344	1,707,134	823,185	862,398	21,293	6,429	63,825	
TOTALS	1904	1,370,002	1,758,411	830,019	843,369	20,144	7,346	57,533
	1903	1,326,652	1,700,038	781,347	827,810	19,840	5,356	65,685
	1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,249	20,491	11,617	67,035
	1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,665	21,582	8,002	76,356
	1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	39,146	7,081	141,308
	1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
	1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	790,614	850,606	24,961	3,725	126,634
	1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
	1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	83,567

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.								
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.	
Bengal -	22,418	7,907	6,370	1,694	3,473	2,078	78	818	
United Provinces -	26,815	9,199	10,365	1,789	2,568	1,619	6	1,269	
Punjab -	28,257	11,501	6,264	2,417	4,543	1,749	24	1,759	
North-West Frontier Province -	2,060	711	525	407	293	100	0	44	
Burma -	35,359	6,530	21,990	1,355	2,494	1,136	6	1,879	
Central Provinces and Berar -	5,853	2,565	1,170	491	921	470	9	227	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	17,693	5,579	4,878	1,218	2,365	2,847	49	757	
Ajmer-Merwara -	335	205	57	16	37	7	0	13	
C. P. -	218	82	93	13	16	9	0	5	
Madras -	24,457	5,185	10,046	1,607	4,734	1,409	6	1,470	
Bombay -	8,931	4,348	1,958	641	1,116	407	1	460	
British Baluchistan - . . .	200	48	66	35	23	12	3	13	
TOTAL, 1905	172,646	53,860	63,782	11,683	22,583	11,843	181	8,714	
TOTALS	1904	178,608	52,086	69,047	13,527	22,236	12,632	251	8,329
	1903	166,558	49,789	64,067	11,708	21,025	11,363	112	8,494
	1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034
	1901	175,581	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
	1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
	1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,802
	1898	173,187	53,361	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867	
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334	

No 34.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to								
	Death.	Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servi- tude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfei- ture.	Whip- ping.	Give security.	To fine of		
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	
Bengal -	21	200	23,639	101,671	1,865	6,034	90,299	11,372	
United Provinces - .	114	392	30,770	64,123	6,043	9,240	56,684	7,431	
Punjab -	93	256	15,493	38,031	2,451	16,424	30,579	7,452	
North-West Frontier Province -	17	46	2,860	5,154	295	5,491	3,988	1,162	
Burma -	80	393	16,761	71,955	2,919	3,346	54,683	17,269	
Central Provinces and Berar -	14	127	4,347	20,014	1,064	562	17,512	3,174	
Eastern Bengal and Assam -	22	143	12,611	23,773	577	5,925	17,024	6,746	
Ajmer-Merwara - . .	—	1	550	5,135	103	114	4,949	186	
Coorg -	1	1	273	461	26	—	322	139	
Madras -	35	132	30,993	235,210	3,327	2,624	221,897	13,213	
Bombay -	56	129	18,971	86,385	1,414	2,331	80,568	5,817	
British Baluchistan -	2	2	473	3,023	41	74	2,741	283	
Total, 1905	455	1,822	157,741	651,935	20,125	52,165	581,246	74,344	
Totals -	1904	467	2,071	148,975	643,634	18,377	53,594	571,494	72,131
	1903	506	1,820	152,943	630,084	20,447	51,482	560,378	70,029
	1902	481	1,709	169,156	630,360	23,186	54,814	561,395	70,434
	1901	500	1,707	175,796	628,092	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
	1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
	1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
	1898	461	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,598	588,184	69,811
	1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371	

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	Above 15 Days to 6 months.	Above 6 Months to 2 Years.	Above 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
44,740	39,967	3,576	4,130	12,627	5,481	1,043	Bengal.
24,420	20,740	2,360	3,988	13,230	10,254	1,881	United Provinces.
24,170	18,542	3,486	2,476	7,624	4,194	1,209	Punjab.
5,110	4,371	672	423	1,562	537	338	North-West Frontier Province.
51,907	44,741	2,681	1,558	8,033	6,091	1,079	Burma.
9,621	8,727	601	169	2,773	1,176	229	Central Provinces and Berar.
19,608	17,100	2,507	2,088	6,615	3,228	670	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
985	491	11	113	337	86	14	Ajmer-Merwara.
409	316	58	50	199	15	8	Coorg.
55,283	46,431	2,640	6,747	14,306	3,298	792	Madras.
28,466	23,848	1,507	6,671	9,005	2,729	566	Bombay.
1,047	818	57	41	339	77	15	British Baluchistan.
265,761	225,652	20,156	28,454	76,650	37,166	7,844	Total, 1905.
267,320	225,751	20,296	25,873	72,886	36,206	7,911	1904
254,596	216,722	17,864	26,961	75,326	36,795	7,481	1903
253,211	212,996	17,133	32,713	82,792	39,815	7,651	1902
249,884	203,252	19,297	34,517	86,653	39,067	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,781	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
268,350	216,381	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
246,649	202,674	20,128	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
252,961	205,604	17,837	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
							Totals.

POLICE.

No. 35.—STRENGTH AND COST OF CIVIL POLICE.

Administra- tion.	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									COST OF POLICE.			
	In- spectors General and Deputy In- spectors General.	Super- inten- dents, Assis- tant and Deputy Super- inten- dents.	In- spec- tors and Sub- In- spec- tors.	Ser- geants and Head Con- stables.	Moun- ted Con- stables.	Foot (includ- ing Water) Con- stables.	Total.	Total sanctioned Strength.		Payable from Imperial and Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.	
								Off- cers.	Men.				
Bengal - -	7	41	1,529	1,834	3	16,765	20,179	3,363	16,768	£ 304,653	£ 12,646	£ 317,299	
Calcutta Town and Suburba }	2	2	68	490	-	2,950	3,515	558	2,950	57,956	3,695	61,651	
United Pro- vinces. - }	6	88	2,203	3,755	246	28,868	35,166	5,354	23,450	408,897	26,275	435,172	
Punjab - -	4	61	717	2,603	200	16,535	20,120	740	19,315	209,421	39,925	249,346	
North-West Frontier Province }	1	12	110	377	143	2,480	3,123	110	3,000	33,865	4,496	38,361	
Burma - -	3	94	756	946	547	11,332	13,678	1,659	11,877	268,106	8,352	276,458	
Rangoon	2	2	41	61	6	756	868	102	762	22,733	1,387	24,120	
Central Pro- vinces and Berar }	1	37	338	1,625	107	9,190	11,298	1,963	9,297	133,132	3,445	136,577	
Eastern Bengal and Assam }	3	43	914	678	-	7,771	9,409	1,592	7,771	158,437	-	158,437	
Ajmer- Merwara }	-	1	17	95	35	556	704	110	593	6,079	1,536	7,615	
Coorg - -	-	1	9	27	-	209	246	28	212	3,163	-	3,163	
Madras - -	5	58	413	2,706	3	20,574	23,759	3,161	20,758	302,375	4,311	306,686	
Bombay - -	3	51	439	4,297	1,093	16,809	22,692	4,701	17,882	276,658	27,369	304,027	
Bombay Town and Island }	2	9	69	167	83	1,925	2,255	245	2,008	15,253	37,572	52,825	
British Baluchistan. }	-	3	44	211	117	866	1,241	198	1,045	15,684	2,334	18,018	
TOTAL, 1905*	39	509	7,667	19,872	2,583	137,586	168,256	23,884	137,688	2,216,412	173,343	2,389,755	
Totals	1904	33	477	6,949	18,021	2,553	121,899	149,899	26,019	123,251	2,062,411	220,815	2,283,226
	1903	35	475	6,847	17,805	2,472	120,423	148,022	25,693	132,094	2,001,777	216,554	2,218,331
	1902	37	489	6,674	17,832	2,455	119,849	147,299	25,591	131,316	2,042,447	237,014	2,279,461
	1901	37	480	6,628	17,682	2,591	118,464	145,845	25,317	129,310	1,969,984	238,310	2,208,294
	1900	35	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	25,022	127,389	1,957,495	224,293	2,181,788
	1899	35	469	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,008	24,684	125,192	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
	1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	24,576	123,644	1,873,169	211,158	2,084,327
	*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	24,232	122,929	1,911,563	143,886	2,054,353
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	21,569	126,060	1,831,701	143,284	1,982,991	

Changes in classification from 1897 and 1905.

No. 36.—PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES.

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious Offences against the Person.		Dacoity.		Cattle Theft.		Ordinary Theft.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence.	
	Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.	
	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.
Bengal	2,290	807	323	67	5,252	1,173	274	58	2,244	744	30,503	6,430	35,819	2,890
Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	78	37	12	4	535	148	—	—	46	23	3,932	1,099	706	195
United Provinces	1,606	793	611	204	7,602	3,015	600	123	4,041	855	50,902	7,521	78,819	5,436
Punjab	1,882	511	476	165	5,881	1,545	59	12	3,045	829	10,583	3,274	17,795	2,423
North-West Frontier Province.	204	110	206	108	1,035	333	64	11	120	38	866	324	1,321	228
Burma	585	308	438	138	9,034	2,703	96	34	4,899	996	17,501	5,212	7,069	2,069
Rangoon	11	8	12	3	232	90	—	—	11	3	1,149	514	156	52
Central Provinces and Berar	336	187	170	68	1,679	626	76	13	906	450	8,612	1,611	6,288	1,114
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2,016	786	257	60	4,265	1,001	125	28	972	360	16,079	2,788	21,146	2,020
Coorg	28	17	6	1	35	13	6	1	27	14	246	96	60	15
Madras	2,060	587	636	123	4,532	1,124	696	102	5,276	1,827	18,970	5,362	17,105	3,561
Bombay	1,898	278	325	100	3,321	814	279	61	4,260	899	11,982	4,082	7,935	1,508
Bombay Town and Island.	35	27	15	7	425	285	1	1	—	—	2,766	2,088	513	239
Total, 1905	12,313	4,456	3,386	1,048	43,828	12,920	2,276	434	25,347	7,038	174,091	40,401	194,232	21,760
1904	14,839	4,619	3,448	1,001	49,999	13,577	2,209	379	25,553	5,850	138,838	36,525	138,998	20,037
1903	15,528	4,453	3,340	1,103	47,805	12,576	2,339	443	23,683	6,657	129,394	35,644	136,805	18,662
1902	15,350	5,103	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,360	652	26,502	7,454	171,045	41,475	126,167	16,084
1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307	183,463	45,566	192,353	23,143
Total 1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001	210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062	165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877	143,957	43,151	140,081	17,064
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426	230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,430	2,697	587	23,296	9,074	181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859

PRISONS.

No. 37.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Bengal	6	29	67	14,048	400	14,448	69,909	3,041	72,950	83,957	3,441	87,398	
United Provinces	6	44	7	22,344	666	23,010	74,754	3,628	78,382	97,008	4,294	101,392	
Punjab	3	25	15	11,586	289	11,875	44,577	1,369	45,946	56,163	1,658	57,821	
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	3	1,216	36	1,252	8,697	295	8,992	9,913	331	10,244	
Burma	7	26	—	12,037	140	12,177	33,142	981	34,123	45,179	1,121	46,300	
Central Provinces and Berar	5	16	3	3,423	218	3,641	9,657	835	10,492	13,080	1,053	14,133	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2	19	38	6,726	91	6,817	33,526	852	34,378	40,252	943	41,195	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	—	—	347	14	361	1,298	86	1,384	1,645	100	1,745	
Coorg	—	1	25	66	1	67	714	53	767	780	54	834	
Madras	7	11	304	11,062	242	11,304	92,362	4,001	96,363	103,424	4,243	107,667	
Bombay	8	14	33	8,848	342	9,190	76,833	5,434	82,267	85,681	5,776	91,457	
British Baluchistan	—	2	14	223	20	243	1,911	129	2,040	2,134	149	2,283	
Total, 1905	40	192	509	91,926	2,459	94,385	447,380	20,704	468,084	539,306	23,163	562,469	
Totals	1904	40	193	92,096	2,354	94,450	419,432	19,974	439,406	511,528	22,328	533,856	
	1903	40	195	99,517	2,813	102,330	422,754	21,203	443,957	522,271	24,016	546,287	
	1902	40	196	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,302	23,639	474,941	557,776	26,592	584,368	
	1901	40	196	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136	
	1900	41	190	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205	
	1899	41	191	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637	
	1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
	1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241	

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
69,462	3,064	72,526	14,495	377	14,872	14,523	411	14,934	Bengal.
73,433	3,558	76,991	23,665	736	24,401	22,965	729	23,684	United Provinces.
44,457	1,383	45,860	11,686	275	11,961	11,509	274	11,783	Punjab.
8,666	293	8,959	1,247	38	1,285	1,290	36	1,326	North-West Frontier Province.
32,086	986	33,072	13,093	135	13,228	12,500	137	12,637	Burma.
9,885	807	10,692	3,195	246	3,441	3,365	232	3,597	Central Provinces and Berar.
33,289	836	34,125	6,963	107	7,070	7,034	105	7,139	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
1,192	87	1,279	453	13	466	399	13	412	Ajmer-Merwara.
695	51	746	85	3	88	89	4	93	Coorg.
91,011	3,969	94,980	12,413	274	12,687	11,981	283	12,264	Madras.
76,821	5,430	82,251	8,860	346	9,206	8,828	340	9,168	Bombay.
1,967	141	2,108	167	8	175	234	11	245	British Baluchistan.
442,984	20,605	463,589	96,322	2,558	98,880	94,707	2,575	97,282	Total, 1905.
419,651	19,876	439,527	91,877	2,452	94,329	92,609	2,422	95,031	1904
430,191	21,602	451,853	92,080	2,354	94,434	91,553	2,162	93,715	1903
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,818	102,404	104,119	2,984	107,103	1902
472,279	24,431	496,710	106,473	2,953	109,426	108,258	3,123	111,381	1901
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
467,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,989	3,277	113,266	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
									Totals.

PRISONS

No. 38.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.										
	Christians.		Muham- madans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Bengal	334	15	5,779	150	18,041	774	54	3	1,722	102	
United Provinces	67	5	4,836	167	25,302	1,542	3	—	—	—	
Punjab	47	3	10,695	300	5,874	185	—	—	—	—	
North-West Frontier Province	1	—	3,093	96	139	3	—	—	—	—	
Burma	149	—	1,192	29	977	16	14,766	558	528	7	
Central Provinces and Berar	13	—	446	32	2,284	221	6	1	1,101	146	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	20	1	8,678	89	4,012	179	62	—	265	7	
Ajmer-Merwara	4	2	186	9	436	28	—	—	—	—	
Coorg	30	—	35	3	238	10	—	—	—	9	
Madras	612	63	2,304	61	24,674	1,926	—	—	—	—	
Bombay	397	21	5,700	189	9,414	1,116	12	—	58	—	
TOTAL, 1905	1,674	110	42,854	1,126	91,391	6,999	14,893	557	3,674	271	
TOTALS -	1904	1,611	118	42,885	1,185	84,986	5,298	13,531	514	3,467	231
	1903	1,401	101	44,839	1,335	86,277	5,758	13,612	616	3,466	227
	1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,434	97,507	7,156	12,935	561	3,890	279
	1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
	1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
	1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	343
	1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
	1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
	1896	1,737	97	45,803	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	737	4,660	383

PRISONS.

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
397	23	19,445	785	5,400	215	688	21	2,478	7	534	1	22,918	1,036	Bengal.
145	20	23,038	1,365	6,457	311	568	18	1,124	4	1,209	2	27,875	1,708	United Provinces
79	6	13,721	419	2,416	60	310	3	259	1	61	2	16,176	485	Punjab.
9	—	2,735	90	405	7	84	2	37	—	5	—	3,191	99	{ North-West Frontier Province.
132	9	14,752	469	2,560	116	168	11	11,147	46	682	19	5,783	540	Burma.
39	15	3,349	342	450	43	12	—	490	1	77	1	3,283	398	{ Central Provinces and Berar.
58	1	9,951	219	2,713	49	305	7	889	1	202	—	11,936	275	{ Eastern Bengal and Assam.
44	2	524	34	52	3	6	—	10	—	—	—	616	39	Ajmer-Merwara.
3	1	248	18	46	3	6	—	58	—	2	—	243	22	Coorg.
424	181	22,194	1,429	4,646	415	326	25	2,371	20	839	1	23,880	2,029	Madras.
116	33	13,910	1,178	1,489	108	66	6	1,974	2	52	—	13,555	1,323	Bombay.
1,446	291	123,867	6,348	26,634	1,330	2,539	93	21,367	82	3,663	26	129,456	7,954	TOTAL, 1905.
1,261	316	117,273	5,565	25,460	1,346	2,486	120	19,626	61	3,294	13	123,560	7,272	1904
1,154	296	117,892	6,100	26,794	1,514	2,603	111	20,382	73	3,272	15	124,214	7,896	1903
1,608	506	128,553	7,228	29,265	1,703	3,109	125	20,160	63	3,689	16	137,763	9,381	1902
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	1900
3,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,758	7,380	28,314	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,313	10,402	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
} TOTALS.														

No. 39.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

47

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal . . .	14,523	411	14,934	14,226	299	14,525	553	10	563	368	11	379	980	728	973	38	26	38	25	27	25
United Provinces . . .	22,955	729	23,684	13,064	406	13,470	616	19	635	385	25	410	569	557	569	27	26	27	17	34	17
Punjab . . .	11,238	270	11,508	7,947	200	8,147	287	6	293	184	4	188	707	741	708	26	22	25	16	15	16
North-West Frontier Province . . .	1,234	36	1,270	1,216	33	1,249	42	1	43	23	2	25	985	917	983	34	28	34	19	56	20
Burma . . .	12,500	137	12,637	3,998	50	4,048	206	1	207	215	—	215	320	365	320	17	15	17	17	—	17
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	3,366	232	3,598	2,099	168	2,267	69	6	75	53	3	56	624	724	630	20	25	21	16	13	16
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . .	7,034	105	7,139	7,268	96	7,364	302	6	308	217	5	222	1,033	915	1,032	43	54	43	31	48	31
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	399	13	412	160	1	161	9	—	9	7	—	7	400	79	391	23	4	22	18	—	17
Coorg . . .	83	4	87	19	—	19	1	—	1	4	—	4	230	—	219	9	—	9	48	—	46
Madras . . .	11,981	283	12,264	6,590	252	6,842	226	7	233	177	7	184	550	889	553	19	25	19	15	25	15
Bombay . . .	8,828	340	9,168	5,405	155	5,560	227	6	233	151	6	157	612	456	607	28	19	25	17	13	17
Total, 1905 . . .	94,141	2,560	96,701	61,992	1,660	63,652	2,538	62	2,600	1,784	63	1,847	659	648	658	27	24	27	19	25	19
1904 . . .	92,080	2,404	94,484	63,046	1,620	64,666	2,498	61	2,559	1,614	59	1,673	685	674	685	27	26	27	18	25	18
1903 . . .	90,965	2,147	93,112	68,634	1,512	70,146	2,686	52	2,738	1,770	42	1,812	754	704	753	30	24	29	19	20	19
1902 . . .	103,495	2,969	106,464	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,395	707	578	791	32	26	32	23	22	22
1901 . . .	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	854	719	880	34	32	34	25	29	25
Totals . . . 1900 . . .	114,108	3,230	117,338	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
1899 . . .	100,904	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898 . . .	103,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897 . . .	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
1896 . . .	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28

PRISONS.

No. 40.—NUMBER of CONVICTS ADMITTED who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.*			Juvenile Prisoners (under 15 years of age).						
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Bengal	25,930	1,044	26,974	2,547	63	1,006	14	771	9	4,324	86	4,410	16.67	8.23	16.34	91	2	93	22	-	22	
United Provinces	30,208	1,714	31,922	1,676	77	539	35	926	30	3,341	142	3,483	11.05	8.28	10.91	126	16	142	32	2	34	
Punjab	16,526	483	17,014	1,379	13	495	2	496	3	2,370	18	2,388	14.00	4.00	14.00	50	1	51	10	-	10	
North-West Frontier Province	3,233	99	3,332	150	-	60	-	51	-	261	-	261	8.00	-	8.00	6	-	6	2	-	2	
Burma	17,612	605	18,217	2,265	36	959	7	897	3	4,121	46	4,167	23.40	7.60	22.67	47	2	49	9	-	9	
Central Provinces and Berar	3,850	400	4,250	402	27	162	10	181	8	745	45	790	19.35	11.25	18.59	27	10	37	3	-	3	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	13,027	276	13,303	900	7	227	1	159	3	1,286	11	1,297	9.87	3.99	9.75	33	1	34	4	-	4	
Ajmer-Merwara	626	39	665	44	-	65	1	-	-	109	1	110	17.41	2.56	16.54	44	2	46	8	-	8	
Coorg	303	22	325	31	1	6	-	8	-	45	1	46	14.85	4.54	14.15	1	-	1	1	-	1	
Madras	27,593	2,050	29,643	1,903	49	651	27	536	11	3,090	87	3,177	11.20	4.24	10.72	311	130	441	31	7	38	
Bombay	15,581	1,325	16,906	1,348	40	533	18	692	18	2,573	76	2,649	16.50	5.70	15.70	113	33	149	13	5	18	
Total, 1905	154,489	8,062	162,551	12,545	313	5,003	115	4,717	85	22,365	513	22,778	14.41	6.36	14.01	852	197	1,049	135	14	149	
Totals	1904	146,482	7,347	153,829	11,114	256	4,355	72	4,255	82	19,724	410	20,134	13.47	5.58	13.09	812	239	1,051	135	7	142
	1903	148,599	8,037	156,636	12,051	277	4,403	98	4,123	98	20,607	473	21,080	13.87	5.89	13.46	843	258	1,106	143	24	167
	1902	162,538	9,563	172,101	13,924	346	4,882	101	4,278	99	23,064	546	23,610	14.19	6.71	13.79	1,136	431	1,567	182	15	197
	1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	16,105	408	5,050	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15.23	6.27	14.70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
	1900	196,631	13,234	209,865	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	23,802	707	24,509	14.65	5.32	14.06	1,717	510	2,227	250	13	263
	1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14.24	4.86	13.71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
	1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,676	106	23,668	686	24,354	14.43	6.48	13.95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
	1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14.38	6.57	14.22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
	1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,865	91	24,567	751	25,318	14.34	7.01	13.91	1,326	367	1,693	195	21	216

PRISONS.

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS,
exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Bengal - - - -	14,934	£ 26,247	£ s d 1 15 2	£ 29,283	£ s d 1 19 3	£ 24,717	£ s d 1 18 0	£ 80,247	£ s d 5 7 5	
United Provinces- -	23,684	29,935	1 5 3	41,888	1 15 7	18,211	0 15 6	90,034	3 16 4	
Punjab - - - -	11,508	19,205	1 13 4	15,729	1 7 5	16,558	1 8 11	51,492	4 9 8	
N.W. Frontier Province	1,270	2,733	2 3 0	1,497	1 4 0	1,466	1 3 3	5,696	4 10 3	
Burma - - - -	12,637	21,914	1 14 8	16,571	1 6 5	8,445	0 13 2	46,930	3 14 3	
Central Provinces and Berar - - - - }	3,597	11,346	3 3 1	5,419	1 10 2	4,859	1 7 0	21,624	6 0 3	
Eastern Bengal and Assam - - - - }	7,139	11,286	1 11 7	13,213	1 17 1	10,554	1 9 6	35,053	4 18 5	
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	412	606	1 9 5	684	1 13 4	232	0 11 1	1,522	3 13 10	
Coorg - - - -	93	301	3 4 9	285	3 3 5	63	0 11 6	649	6 19 8	
Madras - - - -	12,264	18,719	1 10 6	22,606	1 17 6	12,374	0 19 7	53,699	4 7 7	
Bombay - - - -	9,102	15,216	1 13 5	19,339	2 2 6	9,781	1 1 6	44,336	4 17 5	
British Baluchistan -	241	571	2 7 3	568	2 7 3	251	1 0 3	1,390	5 15 2	
TOTAL, 1905	96,881	158,079	1 12 8	167,082	1 14 8	107,511	1 2 0	432,672	4 9 4	
Totals - - - -	1904	94,590	153,433	1 12 5	152,771	1 12 0	102,225	1 1 5	408,431	4 6 4
	1903	93,246	148,206	1 11 10	157,956	1 14 0	96,946	1 0 8	403,106	4 6 6
	1902	106,584	156,352	1 9 4	199,032	1 17 6	101,714	0 18 11	457,098	4 5 9
	1901	110,863	151,644	1 7 7	227,475	2 1 3	102,927	0 18 5	482,046	4 7 0
	1900	116,812	149,944	1 5 8	246,409	2 2 4	109,332	0 18 5	505,685	4 6 8
	1899	103,412	148,259	1 8 8	172,490	1 13 6	92,334	0 17 5	412,083	3 19 7
	1898	105,662	143,333	1 7 2	202,116	1 17 9	94,375	0 13 5	439,824	4 3 4
	1897	112,509	147,614	1 6 3	200,612	2 6 6	98,227	0 17 3	506,453	4 10 0
	1896	103,187	145,987	1 8 4	182,582	1 15 7	87,823	0 16 10	416,392	4 0 9

No. 42.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT of PORT BLAIR.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Administrative Establishment	1,261	1,181	1,136	1,127	1,243	1,104	1,074	1,256	1,247	1,233
Convicts Received	M. 1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733	1,406	1,857	1,158	1,507
	F. 47	66	66	91	75	71	74	64	43	54
Convicts Released from all causes	M. 425	696	283	336	215	283	720	172	161	300
	F. 46	89	38	44	32	43	64	28	27	31
Convicts on 31st March	M. 10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,038	12,009	13,173	13,392	13,981
	F. 712	677	683	704	730	739	715	733	720	715
Life Convicts	M. 8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487	9,259	9,646	9,576	9,642
	F. 696	660	670	692	714	711	682	691	676	672
Admitted into Hospital*	M. 13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057	21,758	22,601	24,830	25,991
	F. 1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451	1,441	1,936	1,846	1,246
Daily Average Sick*	M. 461	507	499	618	602	574	683	813	844	937
	F. 24	25	24	28	27	42	37	55	44	34
Deaths in and out of Hospital*	M. 235	275	280	444	452	434	511	428	461	520
	F. 10	13	15	33	16	16	32	18	25	30
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes*	M. 23.98	27.77	27.35	41.86	41.6	37.8	42.0	34.7	34.9	38.8
	F. 13.91	18.89	21.52	47.55	22.4	21.6	42.9	34.7	33.9	41.4
Christians (mainly native)	M. 30	32	35	38	40	42	38	43	41	37
	F. 3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	—	—
Hindus	M. 5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895	6,931	7,350	7,363	7,657
	F. 453	422	427	435	456	459	440	457	446	440
Muhammadans	M. 2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001	2,961	3,322	3,470	3,676
	F. 238	236	238	251	257	259	255	254	250	251
Buddhists	M. 1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830	2,014	1,978	2,344	2,387	2,460
	F. —	—	—	—	9	8	6	8	8	8
Other Religions	M. 43	50	53	63	84	86	101	114	131	151
	F. 17	18	17	18	9	11	13	13	16	16
Under 16	—	1	—	1	23	6	2	—	2	2
16 to 40	6,237	6,822	7,291	7,365	7,241	7,394	8,040	8,055	8,801	9,640
40 to 60	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472	4,680	4,982	4,756	4,427
Above 60	972	555	466	769	635	607	457	696	559	534
Former occupation of Male Convicts:										
Agriculturists	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,286	6,580	7,177	7,147	7,919	7,993	8,303
Labourers	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377	1,587	1,681	1,846
Artisans	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169	1,162	1,176	1,182	1,202
Others	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345	2,323	2,491	2,536	2,630
Convicted of Murder	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,862	8,361	8,388	8,559
" Dacoity	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,362	2,558	2,587	2,924	2,881	3,150
" other offences	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,259	2,604	2,821	3,056
Receipts	£ 45,138	53,511	36,367	41,000	37,838	43,898	45,927	53,819	65,379	60,656
Expenditure	£ 100,441	112,170	104,662	105,750	116,455	118,476	125,525	137,121	141,087	146,785

Figures for calendar year.

No. 43.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.			
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.								
Bengal - - -	No. 276	No. 680,433	No. 16,324	No. 696,757	No. 94,540	No. 791,297	£ 10,389,345	£ 860,240	£ 11,249,585	£ 67,531	£ 34,757	
United Provinces -	263	169,631	12,265	181,896	35,932	217,828	7,216,631	773,186	7,989,817	31,722	17,677	
Punjab - - -	262	58,476	8,954	67,430	4,964	72,394	2,850,274	131,193	2,981,467	15,686	8,321	
North-West Frontier Province	29	6,560	537	7,117	308	7,425	275,534	7,774	283,358	1,612	513	
Burma - - -	146	44,301	165	44,466	5,960	50,426	4,875,308	337,984	5,213,292	12,861	4,584	
Central Provinces and Berar - -	158	48,398	3,881	52,279	4,464	56,743	1,795,402	54,756	1,850,158	13,639	7,81	
Eastern Bengal and Assam - -	216	610,794	29,068	639,862	94,180	734,042	4,254,429	1,039,732	5,294,161	49,793	28,368	
Ajmer-Merwara -	7	1,888	297	2,185	226	2,411	68,459	3,886	72,345	370	102	
Coorg - - -	9	1,389	13	1,402	248	1,650	41,720	3,704	45,424	259	181	
Madras - - -	454	936,862	79,553	1,016,415	40,898	1,057,313	14,953,383	744,479	15,697,862	105,668	72,376	
Bombay - - -	263	178,683	8,315	186,998	4,977	191,975	7,485,034	233,683	7,718,717	38,741	18,127	
British Baluchistan	23	543	8	551	55	606	41,303	1,717	43,020	124	(a)	
Total, 1905	2,106	2,737,978	159,380	2,897,358	286,752	3,184,110	54,246,872	4,192,334	58,439,206	338,006	191,661	
Totals -	1904	2,088	2,314,589	460,798	2,775,387	284,569	3,059,956	52,484,572	4,178,379	56,662,951	331,625	187,438
	1903	2,080	2,092,027	609,521	2,701,548	273,169	2,974,717	47,253,435	3,822,046	51,075,481	316,802	176,557
	1902*	2,079	2,096,067	618,396	2,714,463	275,833	2,990,296	45,690,565	3,780,557	49,471,122	310,206	182,021
	1901-2	2,076	2,131,733	643,457	2,775,190	281,051	3,056,841	45,162,863	3,786,125	48,948,998	313,708	179,857
	1900-1	2,061	2,087,986	645,247	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,760
	1899-00	2,077	1,887,280	627,460	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,816,314	3,597,016	47,413,330	289,416	177,288
	1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	42,110,518	3,905,158	46,015,676	292,085	178,374
	1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	44,572,283	3,814,221	48,386,504	322,739	180,151
1896-7	2,010	1,950,808	630,519	2,590,327	298,214	2,888,541	46,878,010	3,990,789	50,877,799	304,713	178,151	
1895-6	1,992	1,823,042	565,682	2,388,724	284,474	2,673,198	42,221,372	4,008,010	46,229,382	283,179	174,655	

* From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years ; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.
(a) Information not available.

**No. -GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE OR CAPITAL,
WITH ANNUAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT AND CASH BALANCES (IN INDIA AND ENGLAND).**

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue - { India - England	65,199,133 223,417	62,294,825 327,107	64,063,545 193,062	67,353,254 242,561	68,373,621 263,543	75,054,215 218,076	75,853,317 491,208	76,740,110 694,805	83,009,411 746,744	84,176,808 636,103	84,046,453 951,232
TOTAL . . .	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155	84,812,971	84,997,685
Expenditure Charged to { India - Revenue { England	48,796,514 15,603,370	47,962,778 15,795,836	51,631,751 16,198,263	48,651,745 16,303,197	49,469,695 16,392,846	56,401,130 17,200,957	54,025,627 17,368,655	56,003,545 18,361,821	62,613,261 18,146,474	61,893,148 19,463,757	64,288,360 18,617,465
TOTAL . . .	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,366	80,759,755	81,356,905	82,905,831
Net Revenue in India . . .	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,086	21,827,090	20,736,565	20,396,180	22,283,720	19,755,087
Net Expenditure in England . . .	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654	17,666,233
Ultimate Result - { Surplus or Deficit . . .	1,022,666 —	— -1,136,632	— -3,572,807	2,640,373 —	2,774,623 —	1,670,204 —	4,950,243 —	3,069,549 —	2,996,400 —	3,456,066 —	2,091,854 —
Expenditure not charg- ed to Revenue— Capital outlay on											
Railways - { India - England	1,579,214 679,562	1,582,748 1,146,843	1,615,340 809,010	2,076,783 766,839	1,832,375 605,337	787,863 647,002	2,670,400 863,201	3,034,657 1,529,344	3,233,331 1,301,774	4,401,930 1,495,093	7,360,894 2,049,305
Irrigation Works - { India - England	462,408 3,612	590,798 2,531	454,771 6,573	432,373 3,321	587,483 10,477	582,606 7,877	540,234 7,317	557,512 6,679	504,089 3,809	353,913 7,269	524,245 31,949
TOTAL . . .	2,794,796	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,035,672	2,025,348	4,071,152	5,128,192	5,043,003	6,258,195	9,966,393
Total charges including { India - Capital Expenditure { England	50,838,136 16,286,544	50,136,322 16,945,240	53,701,862 17,013,846	51,160,901 17,073,357	51,889,553 17,008,660	57,771,599 17,855,836	57,236,261 18,229,173	59,595,714 19,897,844	66,350,701 19,452,057	66,648,991 20,966,109	72,173,505 20,698,719
TOTAL . . .	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,768	68,234,258	68,898,213	75,627,435	75,465,434	79,493,558	85,802,758	87,615,100	92,872,224
Closing Cash Balance - { India - England	11,000,340 3,393,798	9,249,168 2,832,354	10,654,962 2,534,244	11,177,669 3,145,768	8,425,827 3,330,943	10,598,981 4,091,926	11,880,301 6,693,137	12,082,416 5,767,787	11,869,552 7,294,782	10,749,770 10,262,581	11,781,457 8,436,519
TOTAL . . .	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334	21,012,351	20,217,976

GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 45.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND ;

IN £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

48

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue - - - -	17,467,303	15,982,993	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388	18,953,997	18,862,169
Opium - - - - -	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,736,045	6,021,499	5,468,780
Salt - - - - -	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,483	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,939,310	6,184,405	5,250,465	5,354,768	4,376,410
Stamps - - - - -	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,918	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,788,362	3,926,364
Excise - - - - -	3,814,944	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,424	5,687,820
Provincial Rates - - -	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481	2,798,051
Customs - - - - -	3,344,862	2,994,318	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,966,298	4,361,771	4,348,017
Assessed Taxes - - - -	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665	1,269,802	1,321,393
Forest - - - - -	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997	1,779,566
Registration - - - - -	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	268,089	312,558	312,945	313,587	326,902	338,690	361,959
Tributes from Native States -	528,201	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715	609,086	633,844	597,430
TOTAL - - - - -	44,048,894	41,461,605	42,102,848	44,455,218	43,654,330	45,297,205	46,601,765	47,380,900	49,204,657	50,452,635	49,527,959
INTEREST - - - - -	547,694	710,742	580,644	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667	896,062	849,579	944,936
POST OFFICE - - - - -	1,142,330	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,507,153	1,575,980	1,651,477
TELEGRAPH - - - - -	722,967	713,940	872,712	720,530	832,673	895,816	908,109	876,979	857,635	897,923	909,854
MINT - - - - -	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,954	345,091	3,172,875	555,369	411,238	2,884,766	206,410	321,183
RECEIPTS BY CIVIL DEPARTMENTS :											
Law and Justice :											
Courts of Law - - - -	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,009	236,017	228,631	232,211	243,369	258,166	254,292	277,748
Jails - - - - -	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,522	236,302	240,612	245,405	253,229
Police - - - - -	278,594	291,277	298,887	290,803	284,190	298,895	293,576	307,514	323,060	328,393	324,690
Marine - - - - -	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439	173,158	391,290	343,999	287,314
Education - - - - -	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,898	158,326	162,470	173,335	182,245	186,236	194,381	211,971
Medical - - - - -	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,548	62,569	63,826	70,243	76,605	86,486	82,884	95,410
Scientific and other Minor Departments - - - -	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,670	95,872	103,195	111,496	97,979	100,237
TOTAL - - - - -	1,122,608	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388	1,597,345	1,547,333	1,560,599

GROSS REVENUE.

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS :											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	233,110	228,589	225,169	208,568	204,761	194,113	194,536	201,303	199,159	190,973	194,353
Stationery and Printing	56,191	57,600	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913	59,692	71,357	71,778	78,380
Exchange	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,404	31,571	58,429	94,065	82,870
Miscellaneous	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	293,406	279,754	345,057	338,421	365,032	333,310	413,800
TOTAL	594,153	602,599	594,206	679,236	557,826	529,492	628,000	630,987	698,977	690,126	764,403
RAILWAYS :											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	12,372,426	11,769,711	12,606,340	13,075,980	14,053,223	16,953,797	19,277,226	19,137,656	20,576,591	22,900,337	23,629,545
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989	946,182	941,463	1,074,814	921,975
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	16,835	16,035	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,933	33,753	50,062	39,812	47,314	42,628
TOTAL	14,572,753	13,531,855	14,173,861	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900	21,557,866	24,022,465	24,594,148
IRRIGATION :											
Major Works :											
Direct Receipts	852,939	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,678	1,816,268	1,920,030	1,994,331	1,869,156
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	547,776	531,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139	893,250	968,779
Minor Works and Navigation	132,587	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598	138,329	154,594	183,455	168,728
TOTAL	1,533,302	2,100,426	2,379,909	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,911,763	3,071,036	3,006,663
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS :											
Military Works	33,133	40,845	35,041	36,156	34,780	35,755	47,643	38,301	45,083	45,462	49,308
Civil Works	438,474	420,486	408,958	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640	510,420	493,091	487,411
TOTAL	471,607	461,331	443,999	469,983	440,880	458,470	479,565	486,941	555,503	538,553	536,717
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT :											
Army :											
Effective	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,052	885,329	988,256	948,035	844,384	1,058,373
Non-effective	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260	136,734	141,393	116,541	131,028
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	295
TOTAL	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428	960,931	1,189,696
TOTAL REVENUE	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,424,915	83,756,155	84,812,971	84,097,635

197a.	FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE :											
	Famine Relief	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078	135,887
	Construction of Protective Railways . . .	553,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—	1,625	96,005	115,812	55,278
	" " " Irrigation Works . . .	25,545	31,220	25,011	7,780	23,930	31,114	70,698	94,742	144,446	215,013	296,573
	Reduction or avoidance of Debt	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	—	284,638	664,700	667,097	512,262
	TOTAL	390,990	1,416,674	3,575,343	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576	905,680	1,000,000	1,000,000
	RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT :											
	State Railways :											
	Working Expenses	6,027,224	6,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,466,712	9,492,334	9,827,211	10,378,158	11,296,437	11,669,728
	Interest on Debt	3,424,270	3,530,404	3,631,897	3,740,030	3,845,281	4,014,772	4,184,527	4,205,369	4,441,781	4,608,297	4,854,914
	Annuities in purchase of Railways . . .	1,705,996	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,997,759	2,999,218	3,004,620	3,009,333	2,869,707
	Sinking Funds*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144,030
	Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	219,215	246,336	277,371	307,602	339,254	361,927	370,303	393,752	415,681	455,747	498,298
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,876	855,152	934,836	1,077,660	1,170,489	1,222,001	1,265,989	1,315,192	
Guaranteed Companies :												
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision . .	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,703	82,558	102,066	120,117	126,225	
Interest	2,163,444	2,166,450	2,160,716	2,167,998	2,150,895	1,597,594	1,016,514	1,035,218	1,048,017	1,063,619	1,041,308	
Subsidized Companies :												
Land, &c.	12,167	50,680	75,840	69,603	38,006	17,414	13,441	42,213	30,499	50,237	37,266	
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure . . .	47,766	42,600	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,117	79,051	58,923	54,374	48,251	35,514	
TOTAL	14,657,573	14,684,322	14,883,175	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,904,951	20,697,197	21,917,027	22,592,182	
IRRIGATION :												
Major Works :												
Working Expenses	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920	754,610	610,751	875,281	897,823	
Interest on Debt	814,939	835,652	856,166	876,129	896,749	921,328	944,123	969,105	994,235	1,015,224	1,041,456	
Minor Works and Navigation	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	701,973	709,909	718,668	851,529	875,021	895,848	941,153	
TOTAL	1,984,062	2,167,168	2,096,010	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,680,007	2,786,353	2,880,432	
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS :												
Military Works	798,599	768,686	775,993	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,034,654	979,412	929,809	
" " " Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,187	165,096	
Civil Works	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,236,601	3,667,351	4,145,779	4,602,254	4,778,295	5,355,207	
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	5,107	8,500	2,528	968	2,356	—	—	54,659	26,550	6,250	7,195	
TOTAL	3,858,464	3,851,582	3,608,819	3,913,299	4,137,008	4,068,721	4,565,925	5,297,107	5,663,458	5,766,144	6,457,307	
ARMY SERVICES :												
Army :												
Effective	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,957,453	11,855,317	12,090,959	12,791,323	14,326,792	14,799,770	15,968,795	15,021,595	
Non-effective	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608	3,019,600	3,065,433	3,109,394	3,071,175	
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,097,505	1,174,260	
TOTAL	16,215,869	15,718,697	17,819,253	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,865,208	20,175,694	19,267,130	
SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,964	—	—	27,054	123,295	146,306	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL	64,147,145	64,441,038	68,135,133	63,976,708	66,068,761	73,411,499	70,321,972	74,437,791	79,564,496	81,194,105	82,881,537	
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	365,934	—	135,488	978,234	296,754	214,953	1,112,194	235,460	1,381,770	608,724	557,461	
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances . . .	—113,195	—682,424	—440,607	—	—502,974	—24,365	—39,334	—257,335	—186,511	—445,924	—533,467	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,330,014	64,954,942	65,362,541	73,603,087	71,394,282	74,365,366	80,759,755	81,356,905	82,905,831	

* Included before 1905-6 under Annuities in purchase of Railways.

No. 47.—NET REVENUE and
NET

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c. :										
1. Land Revenue - - -	16,709,890		15,210,187		16,365,695		17,547,704		16,444,927	
2. Forest - - - - -	1,104,431		1,151,842		1,156,685		1,236,910		1,232,685	
3. Tributes from Native States - -	500,600		575,425		562,603		579,457		586,501	
	—18,314,921		—16,937,454		—18,084,983		—19,384,071		—18,264,113	
II. Opium - - - - -		3,366,690		2,610,510		1,855,841		2,230,306		2,670,589
III. Taxation :										
1. Salt - - - - -	5,644,996		5,357,029		5,472,825		5,813,957		5,573,775	
2. Stamps - - - - -	3,117,391		3,147,393		3,189,251		3,161,672		3,225,920	
3. Excise - - - - -	3,768,615		3,691,067		3,609,389		3,782,622		3,810,539	
4. Provincial Rates -	2,464,320		2,351,501		2,478,374		2,609,663		2,495,458	
5. Customs - - - - -	3,258,922		2,904,256		3,024,356		3,127,230		3,058,795	
6. Assessed Taxes - -	1,214,945		1,240,232		1,254,155		1,274,020		1,292,729	
7. Registration - - -	282,383		304,717		323,613		293,175		287,164	
	—19,751,572		—18,996,196		—19,351,963		—20,062,339		—19,744,380	
IV. Commercial Undertakings :										
1. Post Office - - - -	64,937		65,525		104,302		125,919		126,068	
2. Telegraphs - - - -	141,902		95,508		179,348		36,115		105,891	
3. Railways - - - - -	—34,820		—1,152,467		—704,313		—620,105		76,756	
4. Irrigation - - - - -	—450,760		—66,742		233,899		179,760		136,387	
	—328,741		—1,058,176		—141,764		—278,371		445,102	
V. Mint, Net Receipts (or Charges)		—8,129		63,236		62,554		—23,713		289,183
VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges)		—2,544,626		—1,562,439		—644,157		28,628		—80,949
Total Net Revenue -	38,551,687		35,986,780		38,560,420		41,383,262		41,332,418	

NET

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services :										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt - - - - -	1,837,853		1,715,091		1,850,193		1,672,971		1,593,353	
2. Interest on other Obligations - - -	404,456		305,459		343,488		344,577		354,745	
	2,242,309		2,020,550		2,193,681		2,017,548		1,948,098	
<i>Deduct :</i>										
Interest Receipts -	—547,694		—710,742		—580,644		—706,285		—605,815	
	—1,694,615		—1,309,808		—1,613,037		—1,311,263		—1,342,283	
II. Military Services :										
1. Army - - - - -	15,576,903		15,091,485		17,233,297		15,385,042		14,165,743	
2. Military & Special Defence Works - -	825,196		786,211		756,011		772,467		802,656	
	—16,402,099		—15,877,696		—17,989,308		—16,157,509		—14,968,399	
III. Collection of Revenue - - - - -		4,277,223		4,350,264		4,399,322		4,302,449		4,448,834
IV. Civil Services :										
1. Civil Departments -	8,894,802		9,120,198		9,321,194		9,335,813		9,597,544	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges - - - - -	2,995,163		3,068,836		3,125,274		3,193,755		3,413,756	
3. Civil Works - - -	2,621,390		2,662,410		2,423,868		2,671,823		2,894,346	
	—14,511,355		—14,851,444		—14,870,336		—15,201,391		—15,905,646	
V. Famine Relief and Insurance - - - - -		390,990		1,416,674		3,575,343		791,543		2,098,848
VI. Provincial Balances :										
Increase by unspent Grants -		252,739		—		—		978,234		—
Reduction by Expenditure from Balances - - -		—		—683,425		—305,119		—		—206,220
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue - - -	37,529,021		37,123,461		42,142,227		38,742,389		38,557,795	
Surplus - - - - -		1,022,666		—		—		2,640,873		2,774,623
Deficit - - - - -		—		—1,136,681		—3,572,807		—		—

No. 48.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	97,141 <i>33,910</i>	98,314 <i>34,318</i>	99,103 <i>35,656</i>	99,315 <i>34,956</i>	74,909 <i>35,408</i>	85,652 <i>37,340</i>	93,682 <i>36,366</i>	82,469 <i>37,790</i>	98,168 <i>37,836</i>	102,092 <i>38,069</i>	89,365 <i>39,835</i>
Bengal	2,603,481 <i>340,747</i>	2,584,559 <i>347,510</i>	2,652,146 <i>329,106</i>	2,696,523 <i>317,289</i>	2,746,749 <i>306,505</i>	2,721,607 <i>302,603</i>	2,720,775 <i>309,376</i>	2,743,301 <i>302,109</i>	2,733,539 <i>320,287</i>	2,743,038 <i>350,801</i>	2,211,516 <i>362,428</i>
United Provinces	4,011,296 <i>513,611</i>	3,324,584 <i>523,312</i>	3,734,787 <i>528,617</i>	4,424,757 <i>511,738</i>	4,304,633 <i>512,668</i>	4,271,815 <i>522,350</i>	4,215,833 <i>528,039</i>	4,185,098 <i>523,064</i>	4,217,176 <i>532,273</i>	4,210,291 <i>549,095</i>	3,926,014 <i>561,090</i>
Punjab	1,597,799 <i>260,185</i>	1,517,753 <i>265,903</i>	1,635,319 <i>267,661</i>	1,709,416 <i>269,397</i>	1,471,392 <i>274,283</i>	1,559,754 <i>277,893</i>	1,661,392 <i>274,308</i>	1,434,999 <i>259,212</i>	1,555,479 <i>278,159</i>	1,612,134 <i>293,862</i>	1,478,933 <i>306,085</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316 <i>17,374</i>	111,416 <i>48,662</i>	118,307 <i>51,112</i>	128,613 <i>54,695</i>	125,676 <i>50,873</i>
Burma	1,656,669 <i>302,210</i>	1,597,974 <i>237,559</i>	1,764,180 <i>305,273</i>	1,871,487 <i>313,693</i>	1,984,006 <i>324,106</i>	2,133,036 <i>344,543</i>	2,209,891 <i>364,204</i>	2,224,650 <i>373,500</i>	2,348,661 <i>379,635</i>	2,471,699 <i>383,737</i>	2,552,303 <i>405,364</i>
Central Provinces†	511,555 <i>110,124</i>	440,329 <i>112,397</i>	445,189 <i>129,859</i>	582,606 <i>110,700</i>	384,003 <i>110,700</i>	313,348 <i>111,106</i>	579,036 <i>113,214</i>	994,651† <i>142,341</i>	1,081,095 <i>217,457</i>	1,135,722 <i>233,621</i>	1,134,914 <i>234,397</i>
Eastern Bengal and Assam	398,447 <i>67,097</i>	404,154 <i>65,013</i>	397,415 <i>66,418</i>	418,941 <i>66,932</i>	418,702 <i>66,986</i>	414,313 <i>65,783</i>	411,152 <i>62,790</i>	430,537 <i>65,974</i>	362,868 <i>68,976</i>	422,484 <i>76,834</i>	1,006,035 <i>132,934</i>
Madras	3,339,706 <i>653,372</i>	3,097,377 <i>652,147</i>	3,291,832 <i>670,259</i>	3,358,832 <i>639,920</i>	3,201,728 <i>659,260</i>	3,387,908 <i>682,150</i>	3,395,544 <i>688,115</i>	3,577,445 <i>691,942</i>	3,548,857 <i>707,301</i>	3,356,078 <i>729,331</i>	3,521,140 <i>746,188</i>
Bombay	3,251,209 <i>444,115</i>	2,917,949 <i>450,839</i>	3,102,477 <i>457,946</i>	3,144,831 <i>437,158</i>	2,613,939 <i>458,178</i>	2,616,598 <i>471,620</i>	2,942,407 <i>465,279</i>	2,652,279 <i>464,738</i>	3,170,238 <i>454,940</i>	2,771,846 <i>493,774</i>	2,816,273 <i>494,905</i>
Charges in England	<i>36</i>	<i>214</i>	<i>901</i>	<i>1,255</i>	<i>645</i>	<i>176</i>	<i>670</i>	<i>148</i>	<i>408</i>	<i>875</i>	<i>1,811</i>
Total	17,467,303 <i>2,731,405</i>	15,982,893 <i>2,739,712</i>	17,122,428 <i>2,791,696</i>	18,306,208 <i>2,703,038</i>	17,205,056 <i>2,743,739</i>	17,503,031 <i>2,815,599</i>	18,288,018 <i>2,861,735</i>	18,436,845 <i>2,909,480</i>	19,234,388 <i>3,043,384</i>	13,953,997 <i>3,203,694</i>	18,862,169 <i>3,335,910</i>

LAND REVENUE.

* After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation for which see Table No. 49. † Berar included from 1st October, 1902.
N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 49.—DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	16,131,823	14,729,299	16,525,671	16,905,267	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,128,717	17,972,052	17,708,738	17,649,445
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	1,513	10,237	45,486	48,683	28,728	44,756	28,875	25,228	14,715	27,373	24,781
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	6,377	3,409	5,764	1,442	7,474	2,434	1,578	1,086	2,428	807	3,453
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	666,948	674,760	673,136	673,639	671,316	667,538	669,791	657,553	631,914	625,736	623,810
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	23,261	54,350	48,432	115,798	94,164	80,055	43,878	94,529	61,364	50,430	79,659
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof †	627,577	539,940	618,987	682,651	682,169	691,168	652,053	653,152	643,595	663,607	661,353
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	33,671	30,907	36,239	37,468	41,664	39,795	40,490	43,529	45,989	45,468	46,967
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	523,909	521,296	511,922	513,766	535,439	607,022	622,342	647,114	699,475	725,088	741,480
Total	18,015,079	16,564,198	17,765,587	18,978,714	17,875,230	18,252,114	19,101,415	19,251,238	20,071,527	19,847,247	19,830,948
<i>Deduct:</i>											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	547,776	581,205	643,169	672,506	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139	898,250	968,779
Total Revenue	17,467,303	15,982,993	17,122,418	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388	18,953,997	18,862,169
CHARGES:											
District Administration	1,250,513	1,262,251	1,296,028	1,249,608	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,027	1,349,635	1,387,857	1,448,787	1,473,032
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	340,446	329,637	301,057	268,839	244,825	264,671	264,439	280,781	295,571	346,538	396,941
Land Records and Agriculture Collection of Revenue	663,697	684,133	708,576	705,877	731,295	733,332	751,361	749,987	768,118	790,483	814,224
Law Charges, &c., in England	36	214	901	1,255	645	176	670	148	408	875	1,811
Total Charges	2,731,405	2,739,712	2,791,696	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,048,884	3,203,694	3,335,910

* From Bengal, and Eastern Bengal and Assam only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 50.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	BENGAL (including all Opium other than Bombay).					BOMBAY.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1895-6	3,642,816	1,244,933	131,688	1,376,621	2,266,195	1,106,465	2,577	1,103,888	4,749,281	1,378,648	550	1,379,198	3,370,083
1896-7	3,380,637	1,509,024	145,190	1,655,114	1,725,523	892,188	2,586	880,602	4,272,825	1,656,818	882	1,657,700	2,615,125
1897-8	2,806,089	1,433,165	151,287	1,589,452	1,216,637	647,092	3,215	643,877	3,453,131	1,590,314	1,853	1,592,667	1,860,514
1898-9	2,927,978	1,428,910	150,530	1,579,440	1,348,538	888,909	2,761	886,158	3,816,887	1,580,646	1,545	1,582,191	2,234,696
1899-1900	3,549,190	1,567,793	156,833	1,724,626	1,824,564	852,792	2,528	850,264	4,401,982	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,618	835,248	6,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,834,504	1,485,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	663,934	2,751	661,183	4,498,438	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,849,955
1903-4	4,861,651	2,051,365	171,925	2,223,290	2,638,361	874,394	2,454	871,940	5,736,045	2,222,144	3,600	2,225,744	3,510,301
1904-5	5,269,947	1,795,022	169,419	1,964,441	3,305,506	751,552	2,644	748,908	6,021,499	1,964,775	2,310	1,967,085	4,054,414
1905-6	4,898,013	1,720,964	168,592	1,889,556	3,008,457	570,767	2,885	567,882	5,468,780	1,890,680	1,761	1,892,441	3,576,339

No. 51.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Maunds.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1895-6 . . .	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467	{ 7 4 0 } { 8 8 0 }	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7 . . .	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	21,752	{ 600 850
1897-8 . . .	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	17,433	{ 600 500
1898-9 . . .	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900 . . .	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1 . . .	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740	8 8 0	57,545	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2 . . .	48,003	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887	8 8 0	54,303	1,496		
1902-3 . . .	48,000	1,144 8 11	5,318	7,977	8 8 0	51,025	2,076		
1903-4 . . .	48,005	1,461 15 9	5,187	7,781	8 8 0	67,758	2,157		
1904-5 . . .	48,000	1,587 5 8	5,300	7,951	8 8 0	69,762	1,598		
1905-6 . . .	49,200	1,434 0 3	5,731	8,596	8 8 0	76,063	1,730		
Annual Average -	44,567	1,282 14 5	4,761	7,142	—	53,393	1,786	21,162	—

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.2857 lb.

OPIMUM REVENUE.

No. 52.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.						Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6	54,045	1,647,186	89,314	—	655	1,436	1,738,591	76,692	—	26,118	32,359	135,169
1896-7	45,651	1,657,797	79,308	—	773	1,046	1,738,924	75,362	—	23,484	31,721	130,567
1897-8	49,718	1,631,372	88,340	—	635	1,580	1,721,927	79,529	217	32,034	34,725	146,505
1898-9	43,332	1,653,669	91,221	—	1,073	1,544	1,747,507	81,191	469	37,176	38,584	157,420
1899-1900	36,713	1,897,152	87,425	—	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	343	46,500	37,811	153,437
1900-1	50,164	1,672,543	75,411	—	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	469	46,247	38,950	160,664
1901-2	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	—	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	109	45,155	38,098	149,977
1902-3	44,073	1,765,503	105,899	—	1,110	1,582	1,874,094	75,760	479	42,794	38,292	156,955
1903-4	35,639	1,442,674	86,439	—	1,047	2,001	1,532,161	82,381	—	53,429	39,784	175,594
1904-5	37,281	1,479,375	93,198	—	1,165	2,416	1,576,154	84,650	—	55,362	42,722	182,734
1905-6	28,318	1,076,861	94,470	59,220	774	2,329	1,233,664	95,777	—	48,841	44,901	189,519

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6	1,182,452	—	14,707	1,294,169	1,449,375	3,940,703	11,072	11,894	—	—	10,718	5,705	39,389
1896-7	1,146,867	—	14,644	1,096,251	1,406,776	3,664,538	10,275	8,949	—	—	8,923	6,633	34,790
1897-8	1,208,632	2,871	16,156	1,113,506	1,441,841	3,782,906	10,479	7,751	—	—	5,132	5,065	28,427
1898-9	1,208,955	10,597	14,215	1,288,359	1,504,695	4,086,821	10,340	10,164	—	—	5,667	5,330	31,501
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,436	16,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,500	—	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,838	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,558	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	—	7,050	6,953	33,664
1901-2	1,193,551	37,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,787	10,059	8,113	—	—	6,876	7,144	32,192
1902-3	1,228,910	8,894	16,111	1,303,875	1,513,911	4,072,701	9,766	11,799	3	—	6,628	8,386	36,552
1903-4	1,055,196	341	16,785	1,241,621	1,157,932	3,471,875	9,961	10,390	—	—	6,290	8,555	35,196
1904-5	1,034,149	171	16,011	1,239,502	1,230,446	3,520,279	10,222	11,228	—	—	6,498	10,372	38,320
1905-6	885,734	7	22,052	996,305	985,370	2,889,468	8,576	8,759	—	891	6,720	10,505	35,451

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*							Charges for Collection, &c.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6	1,270,216	1,659,080	104,021	—	1,331,660	1,542,920	5,907,897	79,058	3,523	559	—	153,464	110,734	21	347,359
1896-7	1,232,504	1,666,746	93,952	—	1,129,441	1,491,827	5,614,470	78,156	3,387	296	—	158,533	113,318	191	348,881
1897-8	1,298,540	1,642,211	104,496	—	1,151,307	1,532,929	5,729,483	68,311	10,983	428	—	120,519	114,602	468	315,311
1898-9	1,360,486	1,674,899	105,436	—	1,332,275	1,593,485	6,066,581	72,244	10,884	289	—	116,121	110,671	258	310,467
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	—	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	—	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	—	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	—	138,348	114,433	433	336,933
1901-2	1,269,866	1,735,842	101,925	—	1,276,908	1,554,769	5,939,310	73,469	18,993	527	—	135,636	114,154	851	343,630
1902-3	1,315,437	1,786,304	122,013	—	1,354,407	1,606,244	6,184,405	68,910	20,466	755	—	140,908	114,710	142	345,891
1903-4	1,147,539	1,453,405	103,224	—	1,302,387	1,243,910	5,250,465	82,166	20,487	1,038	—	126,994	118,372	2,134	331,191
1904-5	1,129,021	1,490,774	109,209	—	1,302,533	1,323,231	5,354,768	69,070	20,656	1,583	—	133,474	119,401	918	345,102
1905-6	990,037	1,035,627	116,522	60,111	1,052,648	1,071,416	4,376,410	73,606	20,116	1,864	646	144,372	121,671	391	363,166

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 53.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lb.).							Total = Tons.
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total	
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,306	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981	1,292,583
1896-7	10,512,021	7,507,952	1,639,329	8,023,263	6,659,096	270,630	34,662,491	1,273,316
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,706,940	8,379,313	6,827,870	268,093	35,124,875	1,290,302
1898-9	10,808,621	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,378,535	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,933	1,313,961
1899-1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	35,657,504	1,309,868
1900-1	10,630,047	8,029,580	1,636,663	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,415,282	1,337,704
1901-2	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,823	6,611,840	279,483	36,179,883	1,329,057
1902-3	11,423,130	7,552,460	2,062,221	9,122,219	6,814,187	289,192	37,263,409	1,368,660
1903-4	11,332,732	8,195,480	1,808,638	9,930,133	6,647,425	288,536	38,202,944	1,403,374
1904-5	11,852,724	8,178,463	1,997,926	10,137,288	7,242,177	323,029	39,731,607	1,459,529
1905-6	11,351,338	9,014,986	2,017,041	8,847,951	9,760,531	337,326	41,329,173	1,518,215
Annual Average	10,947,932	7,888,264	1,837,580	8,946,949	7,125,134	287,751	37,033,610	1,360,419

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. It was further reduced to Rs. 1½ on 22nd March, 1905. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated. ‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	36,344 <i>— 57,745</i>	33,532 <i>— 53,743</i>	33,006 <i>— 58,142</i>	25,863 <i>— 51,638</i>	25,289 <i>— 47,485</i>	23,863 <i>— 52,045</i>	24,300 <i>— 51,196</i>	23,051 <i>— 46,807</i>	23,077 <i>— 51,041</i>	23,676 <i>— 50,842</i>	23,647 <i>— 45,368</i>
Bengal	1,118,110 <i>43,826</i>	1,171,619 <i>45,024</i>	1,183,961 <i>45,569</i>	1,158,738 <i>42,548</i>	1,218,593 <i>43,167</i>	1,228,989 <i>49,074</i>	1,267,037 <i>43,124</i>	1,304,696 <i>43,594</i>	1,322,368 <i>49,333</i>	1,390,714 <i>46,137</i>	1,224,792 <i>34,351</i>
United Provinces	486,672 <i>10,893</i>	472,966 <i>10,004</i>	488,131 <i>14,602</i>	494,483 <i>11,933</i>	503,792 <i>10,864</i>	551,818 <i>16,469</i>	568,730 <i>17,751</i>	536,460 <i>15,446</i>	550,146 <i>15,592</i>	563,119 <i>15,654</i>	597,240 <i>16,396</i>
Punjab	284,025 <i>13,537</i>	306,286 <i>14,319</i>	293,564 <i>13,856</i>	284,901 <i>12,659</i>	288,382 <i>13,045</i>	285,345 <i>12,352</i>	271,323 <i>11,134</i>	263,316 <i>10,976</i>	269,866 <i>11,157</i>	269,090 <i>11,402</i>	261,359 <i>9,363</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606 <i>927</i>	25,946 <i>1,206</i>	25,726 <i>1,158</i>	24,911 <i>1,322</i>	27,487 <i>1,202</i>
Burma	113,618 <i>2,793</i>	109,989 <i>2,970</i>	113,404 <i>3,223</i>	117,709 <i>3,499</i>	129,120 <i>3,415</i>	138,865 <i>3,730</i>	150,851 <i>4,378</i>	175,691 <i>4,534</i>	196,220 <i>5,757</i>	220,948 <i>8,455</i>	249,244 <i>7,802</i>
Central Provinces*	114,621 <i>4,433</i>	115,125 <i>4,409</i>	108,595 <i>4,120</i>	103,029 <i>3,832</i>	88,770 <i>3,150</i>	87,434 <i>3,367</i>	103,855 <i>4,361</i>	126,885* <i>4,063</i>	153,260 <i>5,837</i>	162,377 <i>8,339</i>	170,911 <i>7,527</i>
Eastern Bengal and Assam	58,989 <i>2,443</i>	60,013 <i>2,684</i>	58,034 <i>2,463</i>	64,707 <i>2,525</i>	61,858 <i>2,361</i>	63,102 <i>2,628</i>	63,204 <i>2,594</i>	68,280 <i>2,929</i>	65,830 <i>2,870</i>	66,577 <i>2,763</i>	313,872 <i>13,946</i>
Madras	531,156 <i>23,689</i>	529,391 <i>21,465</i>	561,351 <i>22,874</i>	551,120 <i>21,531</i>	556,128 <i>19,923</i>	571,050 <i>21,541</i>	579,275 <i>22,752</i>	549,898 <i>21,778</i>	563,860 <i>23,775</i>	589,599 <i>23,510</i>	625,793 <i>25,345</i>
Bombay	407,835 <i>19,520</i>	381,241 <i>17,539</i>	386,649 <i>16,767</i>	397,883 <i>16,270</i>	393,544 <i>14,985</i>	392,482 <i>16,472</i>	418,225 <i>16,425</i>	399,588 <i>14,602</i>	409,894 <i>15,720</i>	427,351 <i>15,617</i>	432,019 <i>15,698</i>
Charges in England on account of Stores	43,492	40,808	35,344	35,206	37,914	23,751	29,567	31,897	42,221	38,763	41,802
Total	3,151,370 <i>106,931</i>	3,185,162 <i>105,479</i>	3,224,695 <i>101,176</i>	3,198,433 <i>98,455</i>	3,265,476 <i>101,289</i>	3,342,948 <i>102,939</i>	3,440,406 <i>105,817</i>	3,473,711 <i>109,308</i>	3,580,247 <i>122,579</i>	3,738,362 <i>121,091</i>	3,926,354 <i>128,164</i>

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 55.—DETAILS of STAMP REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,149,477	2,144,003	2,203,584	2,229,559	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053	2,392,627	2,448,334	2,549,012	2,641,020
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	945,917	984,580	970,689	908,416	927,222	997,968	993,351	1,013,328	1,062,591	1,138,752	1,234,961
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	55,976	56,579	50,422	60,459	66,184	60,837	62,002	67,756	69,322	50,598	50,383
TOTAL	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362	3,926,364

No. 56.—AMOUNT OF EXCISE REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in italics.

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	73,062 <i>1,826</i>	71,631 <i>1,829</i>	65,771 <i>1,603</i>	77,384 <i>1,801</i>	74,817 <i>1,723</i>	75,496 <i>1,877</i>	65,075 <i>1,680</i>	73,094 <i>1,749</i>	79,404 <i>1,808</i>	83,099 <i>2,063</i>	81,103 <i>3,681</i>
Bengal	891,900 <i>44,801</i>	893,287 <i>46,428</i>	849,850 <i>44,933</i>	895,137 <i>45,304</i>	931,018 <i>46,438</i>	978,557 <i>45,535</i>	1,001,713 <i>45,755</i>	1,052,628 <i>51,702</i>	1,086,996 <i>54,237</i>	1,119,352 <i>54,578</i>	1,138,077 <i>50,993</i>
United Provinces	366,306 <i>3,993</i>	297,629 <i>3,719</i>	300,998 <i>3,865</i>	378,990 <i>3,730</i>	424,656 <i>4,293</i>	460,014 <i>5,023</i>	494,002 <i>5,055</i>	554,916 <i>5,309</i>	630,568 <i>7,081</i>	681,675 <i>6,183</i>	665,028 <i>6,274</i>
Punjab	142,806 <i>3,226</i>	146,175 <i>3,672</i>	156,449 <i>3,537</i>	173,213 <i>3,633</i>	172,985 <i>3,703</i>	173,412 <i>3,921</i>	173,891 <i>4,218</i>	178,340 <i>4,314</i>	186,694 <i>3,883</i>	210,864 <i>4,256</i>	237,175 <i>5,197</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	168 <i>168</i>	483 <i>483</i>	519 <i>519</i>	478 <i>478</i>	514 <i>514</i>
Burma	256,310 <i>10,227</i>	281,489 <i>10,916</i>	281,053 <i>12,820</i>	307,653 <i>14,709</i>	329,325 <i>12,951</i>	355,326 <i>12,678</i>	361,633 <i>15,308</i>	384,331 <i>31,783*</i>	497,622 <i>46,764</i>	485,446 <i>68,285</i>	553,462 <i>71,630</i>
Central Provinces*	164,270 <i>3,606</i>	140,861 <i>3,335</i>	116,207 <i>3,357</i>	129,731 <i>3,157</i>	132,505 <i>3,303</i>	119,222 <i>3,109</i>	130,080 <i>3,100</i>	211,219 <i>4,920</i>	303,640 <i>4,920</i>	374,816 <i>5,097</i>	479,969 <i>9,749</i>
Eastern Bengal and Assam	185,256 <i>511</i>	185,523 <i>369</i>	184,527 <i>314</i>	192,253 <i>416</i>	190,905 <i>495</i>	195,588 <i>674</i>	188,869 <i>770</i>	194,672 <i>1,053</i>	201,627 <i>1,316</i>	203,605 <i>2,516</i>	308,009 <i>7,260</i>
Madras	958,937 <i>46,622</i>	993,105 <i>47,120</i>	974,673 <i>66,139</i>	911,908 <i>66,139</i>	894,365 <i>66,070</i>	906,021 <i>67,035</i>	954,071 <i>66,527</i>	1,041,162 <i>64,940</i>	1,180,252 <i>66,465</i>	1,250,383 <i>66,656</i>	1,274,249 <i>63,060</i>
Bombay	776,098 <i>23,751</i>	733,100 <i>24,265</i>	730,103 <i>23,539</i>	762,384 <i>23,120</i>	709,366 <i>22,558</i>	675,566 <i>21,216</i>	702,497 <i>23,544</i>	723,526 <i>23,650</i>	800,291 <i>26,902</i>	931,112 <i>31,361</i>	951,178 <i>34,757</i>
Charges in England	64 <i>64</i>	226 <i>226</i>	123 <i>123</i>	—	—	58 <i>58</i>	30 <i>30</i>	9 <i>9</i>	33 <i>33</i>	841 <i>841</i>	1 <i>1</i>
Total	3,814,944 <i>133,627</i>	3,742,800 <i>141,879</i>	3,659,636 <i>160,304</i>	3,828,948 <i>162,009</i>	3,859,942 <i>161,509</i>	3,937,202 <i>161,176</i>	4,076,681 <i>166,155</i>	4,426,642 <i>189,184</i>	4,980,096 <i>213,928</i>	5,353,424 <i>242,314</i>	5,687,820 <i>258,116</i>

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 57.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method	239,771	233,782	232,562	248,612	257,383	283,150	278,892	294,234	325,504	312,708	382,138
Country spirits, etc.	1,900,096	1,843,883	1,785,671	1,899,895	1,886,070	1,901,380	2,008,609	2,216,314	2,520,996	2,771,337	2,914,067
Toddy revenue	667,208	667,342	666,514	648,419	656,396	660,238	690,010	730,795	797,172	831,931	873,976
Opium and its preparations	229,081	235,227	226,079	232,979	246,590	264,001	249,050	177,972	192,765	196,026	219,058
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	202,769	205,749	216,806	231,007	247,976	263,616	267,947	281,690	316,282	337,918	355,981
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	447,104	427,000	425,735	431,306	430,367	420,371	427,055	557,235	651,660	698,605	692,344
Duty on ganja	115,863	115,299	109,018	117,507	116,446	125,868	141,028	154,519	159,281	187,634	227,716
Miscellaneous	13,052	14,518	17,251	19,223	18,694	13,578	14,090	13,883	16,456	17,265	19,540
Total	3,814,944	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,424	5,687,820

EXCISE REVENUE.

No. 58.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.								Rice.	In India.	In England.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6	798,962	441,724	266,667	237,246	102,064	810,540	2,647,203	620,411	1,894	3,269,503	13,414	42,610	19,320	3,344,852	135,195	88	135,283	3,209,569
1896-7	611,876	439,443	275,079	217,654	108,101	725,957	2,378,110	503,435	7,566	2,889,111	16,931	74,896	13,380	2,904,318	135,591	—	135,591	2,858,727
1897-8	530,481	440,875	354,519	289,266	164,030	710,939	2,490,110	493,191	7,493	2,980,794	20,045	77,459	15,899	3,094,197	140,919	—	140,919	2,953,278
1898-9	564,261	433,511	313,117	191,187	142,148	720,732	2,395,006	674,110	8,727	3,077,843	13,497	91,527	18,574	3,201,441	143,230	65	143,295	3,058,146
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	584,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,330	21,112	3,259,632	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	482,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,833	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3	641,014	506,248	358,450	262,709	303,338	879,629	2,951,388	843,714	20,362	3,815,464	18,338	124,414	19,420	3,977,636	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,301
1903-4	658,907	543,369	293,302	268,487	211,993	966,132	2,962,190	802,092	22,546	3,786,828	21,528	138,497	19,445	3,966,298	168,037	128	168,165	3,798,133
1904-5	811,331	554,737	305,900	274,129	218,081	1,091,660	3,255,818	879,048	23,650	4,158,516	25,087	158,788	19,380	4,361,771	178,898	348	179,246	4,182,525
1905-6	885,933	649,362	244,316	195,590	266,216	1,097,921	3,339,338	767,410	22,223	4,129,977	20,626	130,452	17,962	4,318,017	182,021	438	182,459	4,165,558

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	20,368	32,708	41,163	28,937	30,671	29,971	31,082	37,052	46,639	57,404	59,577
Bengal	23,245	41,221	37,035	29,691	30,885	29,726	34,464	39,740	38,621	42,618	44,606
United Provinces	61,247	91,390	79,285	64,821	75,927	82,223	86,149	88,750	71,036	77,832	74,569
Punjab	31,071	46,003	43,563	32,421	36,347	38,054	43,809	42,534	46,901	45,906	39,567
North-West Frontier Province	106,756	96,321	92,444	104,536	107,649	104,364	114,367	136,022	152,030	159,821	162,228
Burma	62,558	60,423	61,190	64,802	62,826	64,229	67,249	67,600	72,096	92,772	93,679
Central Provinces*	67,638	73,848	71,231	98,290	93,386	90,056	96,504	106,761	114,520	124,938	118,777
Eastern Bengal and Assam	45,228	48,220	51,463	57,023	30,764	59,156	62,556	64,006	77,094	67,430	84,244
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	867	6,742	6,789	6,066	8,569
Total	379,722	425,263	481,017	556,726	520,804	536,963	391,596	449,270	561,236	597,317	688,668
	128,907	141,921	146,441	161,746	163,163	176,981	176,431	192,684	223,493	229,795	262,538
	66,463	51,555	52,003	66,346	54,617	64,204	74,381	112,295*	133,201	134,231	163,275
	63,489	63,399	61,429	58,089	69,429	62,051	65,014	83,819	35,398	88,041	87,143
	28,336	29,096	25,655	26,545	37,873	36,635	34,193	38,680	45,049	54,378	73,740
	19,076	18,801	19,255	20,357	23,810	23,198	21,941	21,833	28,306	33,577	39,594
	140,705	153,566	142,433	140,701	153,486	156,012	169,662	174,254	177,182	188,614	197,840
	96,374	102,287	104,857	106,311	110,235	114,363	113,970	122,370	116,728	132,107	151,107
	235,778	202,181	174,444	153,010	161,013	197,435	168,649	155,277	183,436	201,371	232,333
	180,559	131,277	138,213	122,617	141,895	160,572	114,645	111,763	118,396	126,921	141,539
	1,393	8,205	4,172	7,421	10,821	1,835	4,201	1,828	2,485	4,614	4,250
Total	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997	1,779,566
	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138	954,818

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.
 N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 60.—DETAILS of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency	344,447	421,012	415,777	425,917	464,173	534,998	438,931	536,241	598,106	631,197	733,783
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	685,345	650,270	662,221	726,295	693,683	681,243	643,041	626,430	791,062	873,383	933,281
Miscellaneous Receipts	77,211	78,631	81,678	87,700	77,569	81,622	76,283	75,432	91,948	97,417	112,502
Total Revenue	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997	1,779,566
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	307,121	357,057	349,122	333,031	391,689	393,696	364,229	397,201	450,306	502,745	575,502
Establishments	300,079	304,700	318,496	321,447	338,486	336,468	341,352	354,582	363,312	366,393	379,316
Total Charges	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138	954,818

No. 61.—AMOUNT OF PROVINCIAL RATES and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	7,108	6,914	7,485	8,473	6,614	9,206	9,393	10,673	11,009	8,340	5,976
Bengal	582,256 <i>26,545</i>	608,223 <i>27,649</i>	626,759 <i>26,279</i>	639,701 <i>28,863</i>	657,621 <i>26,999</i>	644,458 <i>26,692</i>	651,660 <i>34,069</i>	674,160 <i>33,386</i>	636,629 <i>30,280</i>	707,303 <i>28,623</i>	602,977 <i>25,127</i>
United Provinces	643,015 <i>554</i>	583,139 <i>573</i>	620,630 <i>509</i>	717,529 <i>547</i>	687,601 <i>581</i>	692,751 <i>507</i>	693,910 <i>484</i>	703,724 <i>274</i>	698,426 <i>77</i>	704,100 <i>30</i>	635,168
Punjab	283,756 <i>323</i>	272,747 <i>354</i>	296,191 <i>708</i>	300,011	263,676	281,895	321,152	270,816	298,466	315,692	266,011
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961	22,972	24,027	24,757	21,727
Burma	75,172 <i>3,677</i>	76,562 <i>3,337</i>	83,100 <i>3,991</i>	86,311 <i>3,905</i>	92,604 <i>3,891</i>	99,492 <i>3,774</i>	109,051 <i>4,938</i>	112,023 <i>4,730</i>	117,295 <i>5,195</i>	118,133 <i>3,999</i>	122,034 <i>4,935</i>
Central Provinces*	77,048	70,024	64,828	83,593	69,837	42,219	104,135	115,228*	118,563	133,064	116,515
Eastern Bengal and Assam	43,269 <i>173</i>	42,653 <i>167</i>	43,067 <i>167</i>	43,882 <i>143</i>	44,724 <i>176</i>	42,995 <i>162</i>	44,173 <i>166</i>	45,764 <i>222</i>	40,933 <i>124</i>	46,171 <i>212</i>	158,458 <i>3,954</i>
Madras	534,374	493,024	526,552	514,051	512,125	566,698	583,292	602,500	603,048	574,621	639,117
Bombay	225,339 <i>3,845</i>	199,617 <i>4,121</i>	213,582 <i>3,906</i>	221,211 <i>3,700</i>	173,981 <i>3,814</i>	182,909 <i>2,340</i>	215,427 <i>2,798</i>	189,530 <i>3,270</i>	226,953 <i>3,536</i>	192,300 <i>3,762</i>	210,066 <i>3,195</i>
Total	2,471,337 <i>35,117</i>	2,357,903 <i>36,201</i>	2,482,194 <i>37,020</i>	2,614,762 <i>37,158</i>	2,498,783 <i>35,461</i>	2,562,713 <i>33,975</i>	2,743,154 <i>42,455</i>	2,747,390 <i>41,882</i>	2,825,349 <i>39,212</i>	2,824,481 <i>36,641</i>	2,798,051 <i>37,211</i>

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those Provinces.

No. 62.—DETAILS OF PROVINCIAL RATES.

Revenue.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
District Local Fund :											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,456,295	1,390,720	1,513,154	1,585,147	1,504,797	1,536,131	1,630,847	1,631,427	1,678,222	1,653,457	1,748,411
Ditto for Railways (Madras)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,328	33,904	—
Provincial :											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	276,035	287,287	296,352	300,740	310,790	306,987	311,310	321,066	325,900	336,165	339,974
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	166,686	150,886	131,469	144,883	130,176	135,906	148,545	140,245	145,232	145,812	38,825
Cess on Lands for District Post	32,061	35,039	35,333	36,215	34,232	30,276	31,730	31,521	36,160	35,941	35,167
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	489,629	444,991	452,266	480,466	453,112	486,520	545,292	543,189	532,086	537,758	538,660
Miscellaneous	50,531	49,010	53,620	67,312	65,676	66,893	75,430	79,942	81,421	81,444	97,014
Total	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481	2,798,051

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India General	99,357 67	96,132 68	90,881 71	96,939 65	95,539 68	97,650 70	99,996 120	103,478 99	91,966 104	108,444 97	132,282 93
Bengal	315,823 12,279	332,952 12,163	335,922 12,651	345,062 12,799	353,554 12,733	357,644 12,749	383,115 13,447	395,875 13,412	335,766 12,311	339,621 10,383	338,910 10,320
United Provinces	165,615 135	165,292 138	166,753 141	164,835 222	168,341 146	173,292 158	173,241 58	176,287 20	138,456 21	139,353 21	140,628 20
Punjab	97,557 301	97,724 730	102,482 776	101,000 775	102,161 769	108,166 758	109,536 747	107,335 709	86,800 353	84,241 398	85,750 737
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899 25	7,662 55	6,729 55	7,331 61	7,850 56
Burma	54,151 1,305	56,865 1,585	67,664 2,215	70,096 2,369	72,549 2,340	76,886 2,370	83,407 2,497	83,188 2,642	81,606 2,556	93,534 2,330	104,698 2,473
Central Provinces*	32,554 38	33,817 37	32,693 55	32,075 62	31,485 70	30,442 43	28,310 —	32,790* 94	30,183 395	39,229 408	38,282 730
Eastern Bengal and Assam	20,939 166	20,653 129	21,127 127	22,374 130	22,528 134	20,454 83	20,549 83	21,276 96	17,052 82	16,982 72	39,169 870
Madras	166,084 1,575	177,224 1,751	177,631 1,968	185,938 1,929	195,436 2,022	196,766 2,034	202,939 2,064	209,325 2,118	172,182 1,994	180,867 1,929	176,099 2,131
Bombay	271,379 3,545	267,880 3,564	262,490 3,615	263,352 3,524	268,702 3,876	260,804 4,134	265,318 4,742	273,212 4,905	253,925 4,832	260,200 5,224	257,725 5,136
Total	1,223,459 14,912	1,248,539 20,215	1,263,643 21,519	1,281,461 21,875	1,300,295 22,153	1,322,094 22,398	1,369,310 23,823	1,410,428 24,150	1,214,665 23,208	1,269,802 21,417	1,321,393 22,636

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those Provinces.

No. 64.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

Taxes.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax :											
Ordinary Collections	897,915	932,713	949,355	966,103	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152	1,080,000	910,725	962,794	1,005,810
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	251,222	244,835	248,816	242,785	243,318	250,735	252,279	258,583	231,724	240,680	248,837
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	47,237	48,004	47,513	48,051	48,983	49,039	50,705	51,189	52,024	52,248	54,106
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	17,428	13,569	8,648	14,795	14,545	12,534	10,690	8,194	8,172	9,526	8,255
Miscellaneous	3,787	3,661	4,265	4,659	4,682	4,346	4,801	5,502	4,200	3,977	4,385
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces)	5,870	5,757	5,046	5,068	4,820	4,772	4,683	6,960	7,820	577	—
Total	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665*	1,269,802	1,321,393
Total No. of Income Tax Assesseees	476,917	477,268	480,884	490,834	501,622	498,594	513,549	530,800	240,083	243,172	249,444

* From 1st April, 1903, the minimum taxable income was raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.

No. 65.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue - - -	33,497	37,967	38,238	39,439	32,488	30,771	41,115	42,320	34,085	42,648	39,029
Stamps - - - - -	33,979	37,769	35,444	36,760	39,556	38,162	36,970	39,309	42,010	41,260	50,036
Excise - - - - -	15,231	21,125	20,675	19,200	19,596	16,743	14,750	15,253	18,259	20,132	22,063
Provincial Rates - -	7,017	6,402	3,820	5,099	3,325	3,239	5,706	5,941	3,383	4,123	5,706
Assessed Taxes - -	8,514	8,307	9,488	7,441	7,565	8,363	7,083	7,756	8,029	6,704	6,704
Forest - - - - -	2,571	4,071½	2,991	3,002	2,740	4,411	3,536	3,075	3,723	2,835	4,445
Registration - - -	865	797	750	943	925	800	864	928	861	769	824
Opium - - - - -	7	1,227	1,274	997	891	294	303	63	97	39	10
Salt - - - - -	24,114	21,160	19,134	25,391	19,712	20,598	26,811	19,077	30,459	19,692	20,081
Customs - - - - -	74,238	79,535	57,482	62,638	63,164	85,652	86,857	135,807	115,474	83,059	75,600
Tributes - - - - -	—	—	267	2,060	440	790	434	5,241	5,000	3,229	7,700
Total - - - - -	200,033	218,360	189,563	202,889	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	261,380	224,490	230,371

No. 66.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	723,916	734,839	718,495	719,064	727,642	716,734	713,261	704,867	691,565	684,947	693,560
Salt Compensa- tions - - - - -	238,787	236,281	237,524	227,323	256,977	236,513	238,508	233,394	236,302	241,610	246,300
Excise Compensa- tions - - - - -	31,098	20,608	29,571	27,118	29,807	27,825	36,161	27,208	29,337	27,094	34,370
Customs Compensa- tions - - - - -	11,692	10,527	12,360	11,573	11,833	11,542	11,645	11,981	11,758	11,680	14,060
Opium Compensa- tions - - - - -	3,385	3,388	3,369	3,391	3,347	3,410	2,961	3,023	4,026	3,376	3,300
Miscellaneous - -	27,601	25,743	26,482	24,951	28,086	25,908	26,130	26,479	193,258	209,312	194,700
Total - - - - -	1,036,479	1,041,386	1,027,831	1,013,420	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952	1,168,246	1,178,019	1,180,540

FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India General	—	810	4,984	955	100,664	132,603	1,640	38,649	14	—	45,171
Bengal	44	162,804	591,043	2,152	915	17,980	476	15	—	201	—
United Provinces	11,936	662,222	713,797	—34	4,644	2,676	29	95	—	—	59,590
Punjab	—	57,433	66,182	51	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101	—144	—198	328
Burma	—	37,016	41,858	63	—	95	1	—	—	15	113
Central Provinces	70	202,180	897,196	5,459	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,929	20,372	9	—
Eastern Bengal and Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—	8	—
Madras	150	37,523	603,540	1,277	2,184	10,769	3,289	—	—	—	6,493
Bombay	—	217,106	629,992	16,779	776,071	1,893,460	517,706	266,620	109	2,043	24,192
Charges in England	—	8,360	1,740	1	3,717	7,802	118	—	—	—	—
Total	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078	135,887

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Relief Works :											
Communications - Public Improvements	11,837	808,129	1,738,490	444	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796	38,953	1,806	259	48,319
Irrigation	—	176,790	416,484	3,906	293,517	641,253	88,100	11,936	20	—	38,177
Railways	—	87,887	249,197	11,417	286,574	542,744	173,796	151,341	9,478	1,742	10,707
Military Works and Civil Buildings	—	35,405	102,620	186	23,250	47,349	2,157	917	—	—	—
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409	—	—	—
Gratuitous Relief - Salaries and Establishments	—	20,294	82,745	619	43,588	73,774	13,950	6,758	32	—17	293
Miscellaneous	19	167,205	840,429	2,953	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045	7,486	393	16,144
Salaries and Establishments	—	10,265	86,740	3,449	25,746	91,770	16,084	9,836	1,651	71	9,438
Miscellaneous	314	79,979	33,627	3,729	51,667	53,634	174	25,314	—122	—375	12,800
Total	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078	135,887

No. 69.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAY and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644	9,095	9,796	5,441	6,393
Central Provinces	—	—	1,293	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103	35,972	69,467	64,896
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935	21,830	29,245	31,500
United Provinces	480	2,907	—	—59	5,640	8,751	4,442	2,900	10,474	57,531	127,581
Punjab	3,180	13,488	1,421	2,072	6,512	599	491	21	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks.	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,898	188	93	598
Madras (Railways)	353,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—	1,625	74,855	97,121	46,607
Madras (Irrigation Wks.)	15,099	13,604	9,691	3,557	2,830	2,568	7,061	16,833	42,616	39,443	35,068
Bombay	1,777	1,221	12,696	2,210	8,939	16,208	17,170	24,432	23,047	23,793	32,537
England, Railways	378,790	31,220	25,011	468,015	23,930	31,114	65,834	93,442	218,778	312,134	343,270
England, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,750	18,691	8,581
Total	378,790	31,220	25,011	468,015	23,930	31,114	70,692	96,367	241,051	330,825	351,861

Services.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
IN INDIA.						
EFFECTIVE.						
Army and Garrison Staff	372,869	368,765	356,783	351,689	355,881	360,806
Administrative Staff	138,155	136,203	136,245	136,648	137,284	135,182
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	5,798,310	5,732,447	5,518,812	5,420,011	5,236,658	4,790,550
Supply and Transport	2,052,933	2,600,392	2,498,368	2,414,428	2,487,074	2,603,265
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services	189,143	243,294	202,170	198,407	234,775	411,196
Clothing ditto	128,745	203,470	163,886	178,047	151,772	166,226
Barrack ditto	145,467	156,428	155,403	157,147	148,330	117,443
Administration of Martial Law	27,957	28,101	27,199	26,550	26,085	25,110
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	500,568	503,411	500,415	489,307	457,072	463,353
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	564,623	614,241	568,004	551,448	495,552	473,515
Ecclesiastical	18,701	18,832	18,885	19,621	20,482	19,973
Education	30,994	31,200	30,203	31,026	31,355	31,539
Sea Transport Charges	36,783	40,397	44,077	38,857	58,629	117,614
Miscellaneous Services	1,361,184	94,041	72,318	154,633	247,208	190,115
Volunteer Corps	125,825	127,382	123,597	130,208	134,388	142,967
Total	11,492,257	10,898,604	10,416,365	10,298,027	10,222,545	10,048,834
Unadjusted Expenditure	— 10,272	4,783	— 21,500	34,189	— 5,965	— 12,251
Total Effective	11,481,985	10,903,387	10,394,775	10,332,216	10,216,580	10,036,583
NON-EFFECTIVE.						
Rewards for Services	6,152	7,995	12,070	24,965	10,878	6,297
Military Pensions to Europeans	68,479	68,856	66,496	63,669	65,343	62,026
Do. to Natives	465,291	470,229	476,590	475,623	473,733	480,744
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans	16,299	15,355	16,947	15,859	14,677	14,973
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	41,869	41,740	41,920	42,073	43,072	42,882
Total Non-effective	598,090	604,175	614,923	622,189	607,703	606,922
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	14,477	14,502	— 2,630	30	—	—
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	2,565,328	705,017	—	—
Total Expenditure in India	12,094,652	11,522,064	13,572,346	11,659,452	10,824,283	10,643,505
IN ENGLAND.						
Effective Services :						
Stores for India	495,157	523,811	502,022	520,005	399,326	988,773
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	1,048,930	1,056,598	1,029,498	1,079,121	1,052,390	936,679
Sea Transport Charges	259,154	246,127	246,681	287,553	146,783	110,957
Other Effective Services	16,026	15,747	26,062	15,803	40,238	17,967
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	2,316,527	2,368,852	2,414,845	2,421,679	2,422,206	2,284,918
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	45,252	43,868	17,739	944	874	6,364
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	25,119	17,743	—	—
Total Expenditure in England	4,181,046	4,255,003	4,261,966	4,342,848	4,061,817	4,446,158
Gross Expenditure	16,275,598	15,777,067	17,834,312	16,002,300	14,886,100	15,089,663
Receipts :						
In India	563,659	549,415	539,555	559,151	635,906	784,329
In England	75,307	77,797	46,402	57,133	83,577	32,945
Total Receipts	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274
Net Expenditure	15,636,632	15,149,855	17,248,355	15,386,026	14,166,617	14,272,389

IN INDIA and ENGLAND (excluding Military Works).

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Services.
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
366,646	383,798	388,847	397,052	407,617	Army and Garrison Staff.
137,142	140,943	147,662	148,308	151,005	Administrative Staff.
5,237,550	5,506,460	5,902,984	6,543,222	6,802,048	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,730,994	2,796,460	2,793,458	2,822,672	2,996,551	Supply and Transport.
265,400	305,132	311,998	330,715	281,954	{ Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
172,973	186,363	212,326	193,185	212,203	Clothing ditto.
129,589	137,017	139,626	143,906	151,444	Barrack ditto.
25,039	23,297	23,752	21,918	20,683	Administration of Martial Law.
457,843	504,393	588,785	595,491	589,376	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
643,108	753,303	728,366	785,893	840,130	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equip- age.
24,517	25,456	26,885	28,089	27,555	Ecclesiastical.
31,407	30,443	33,774	31,081	33,446	Education.
75,117	46,642	34,148	58,925	25,351	Sea Transport Charges.
323,638	375,168	636,924	813,959	246,251	Miscellaneous Services.
147,217	156,802	166,932	165,026	167,237	Volunteer Corps.
10,768,180	11,371,677	12,136,467	13,079,442	12,952,851	Total.
-9,117	28,257	44,523	-56,772	2,079	Unadjusted Expenditure.
10,759,063	11,399,934	12,180,990	13,022,670	12,954,930	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
7,035	7,749	14,014	9,909	11,570	Rewards for Services.
71,112	86,422	70,161	78,155	84,283	Military Pensions to Europeans.
484,393	500,751	524,763	518,262	518,954	Do. to Natives.
15,972	18,875	18,005	19,059	20,542	{ Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
43,297	44,004	45,860	48,657	51,008	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
621,809	655,801	672,803	672,042	686,387	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	411,139	458,793	Re-organisation.
—	—	21,693	35,908	75,252	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
11,380,872	12,055,785	12,875,486	14,141,759	14,175,862	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
					Effective Services:
1,428,445	1,290,949	1,174,100	1,471,590	714,080	Stores for India.
378,973	1,219,849	1,034,945	1,043,326	990,871	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
204,448	387,330	370,506	382,503	320,660	Sea Transport Charges.
20,394	48,730	39,229	48,706	41,054	Other Effective Services.
2,350,799	2,363,799	2,392,635	2,437,352	2,384,788	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
—	—	—	686,366	715,567	Re-organisation.
—	—	5,361	92,387	71,054	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
4,383,059	5,290,657	5,016,776	6,162,230	5,238,074	Total Expenditure in England.
15,763,931	17,346,392	17,892,262	20,303,989	19,413,436	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
700,824	731,992	639,042	606,818	662,055	In India.
276,765	392,998	450,382	354,113	527,641	In England.
977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428	960,931	1,189,696	Total Receipts.
14,786,342	16,221,402	16,802,834	19,343,058	18,223,740	Net Expenditure.

No. 71.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE (charged against Revenue) and Receipts of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND
in STERLING.

EXPENDITURE.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations -	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782	3,003,383	2,983,548	3,045,165	2,983,370
Management of Debt (<i>Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland</i>)	48,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,518	47,730	47,834	47,840
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (<i>Mail Service between England and India, &c.</i>)	60,600	60,600	59,559	7,409	49,426	53,667	52,140	52,000	52,595	104,487	61,617
Telegraphs (<i>Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.</i>)	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,080	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,095	74,852	44,427	65,433
Political (<i>Diplomatic Charges</i>)—	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886	7,003	4,988	3,749	3,070
Other Charges (<i>Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medi- cal; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous</i>)	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096	38,998	35,342	33,809	46,989	28,109	36,432
Railways:—State Railways (<i>Interest and Annuities</i>)	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829	5,511,831	5,567,330	5,624,051	5,735,338
Guaranteed Lines (<i>Interest</i>)	2,161,563	2,160,987	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544	1,026,892	1,032,772	1,045,143	1,038,620
Public Works (<i>Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.</i>)	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214	58,744	51,183	38,055	43,419
Marine Charges:—H. M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	117,550	97,721	100,088	100,086	100,154	100,961	107,333	105,475	100,023	100,115	100,072
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt. Defence Vessels	59,600	59,600	59,600	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,357	61,600	†	—	—
Other Charges	1,712	572	3,261	2,559	1,360	6,553	3,812	5,945	1,758	2,983	2,006
Military Charges:—											
Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,010†	851,993	627,109	644,552	565,720
Furlough Allowances	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,540	304,991	232,781	309,883	357,233	380,428	381,381	410,335
Troop Service and Passage Money	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956	204,448	367,330	370,506	382,503	320,660
Other Charges	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	59,353	66,695	66,151	55,870
Non-Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Ex- chequer (<i>Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces</i>)	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562	615,045	659,895	729,615	715,283
Pay and Pensions of Non- effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,788,617	1,800,154	1,804,754	1,788,199	1,756,924	1,717,028	1,679,243	1,630,144	1,608,082	1,578,498	1,538,814
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,322	114,655	116,994	118,610	124,601	129,187	130,691

Civil Charges :—												
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Dept. and Depot	160,875	157,534	156,742	157,757	160,105	160,139	160,685	160,888	166,471	166,086	166,795	
Postage and Telegrams	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,763	6,348	6,275	6,164	6,176	3,523	
Contingencies (<i>Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.</i>)	13,436	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,382	16,734	13,934	14,918	
Royal Indian Engineering College (<i>Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.</i>)	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594	44,391	41,996	34,256	30,758	28,190	
Miscellaneous Home Charges	19,022	31,355	31,724	30,612	72,647*	23,302	21,226	22,509	21,314	19,108	31,418	
Furlough :—												
Indian Civil Service	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293	103,878	96,480	88,302	95,692	
Military Officers in Civil Employ	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,886	72,553	72,729	71,707	76,722	
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,795	69,623	67,595	69,094	58,683	63,059	
Pensions and Allowances : Territorial and Political	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722	12,590	10,843	10,672	11,117	
East India Company's Establishments abolished	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	10,236	9,414	7,662	6,408	
Home Establishment Officers	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744	43,911	42,714	42,834	43,784	
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353	15,909	15,201	14,638	13,237	
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,833	435,235	454,293	476,061	484,623	
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,344	13,386	13,512	13,405	14,570	14,662	
Indian Service Funds (<i>Annuities, Pensions, &c.</i>)	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,496,991	1,473,656	1,476,495	1,486,565	1,473,448	1,461,111	1,454,344	
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,380	1,319	3,098	1,386	3,247	2,563	1,739	
Stores for India :—												
Stationery and Printing for all Depts.	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284	94,939	80,109	95,469	83,444	
Civil Departments	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,606	133,155	131,050	173,004	185,962	205,382	
Marine Stores	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909	140,849	74,894	179,401	189,421	148,021	
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	173,624	159,601	177,462	155,432	255,594	
Military (including Special Defence Works)	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,982	995,637	1,463,057	1,353,556	1,232,435	1,613,618	832,779	
Ditto Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686,366	716,121	
Miscellaneous Charges	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237	10,358	7,222	56,619	11,803	
Total Expenditure in England . . . £	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821	18,146,474	19,463,757	18,617,465	
RECEIPTS.												
Military Receipts	75,307	77,797	46,402	57,133	83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	450,366	354,113	527,641	
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	96,901	93,786	87,639	92,698	90,026	84,270	81,750	82,577	78,254	73,048	70,893	
Receipts of Interest	13,516	102,231	20,190	29,867	49,334	56,392	77,151	157,315	141,788	160,471	237,877	
Other Receipts	37,693	53,293	39,431	62,863	40,606	44,469	55,542	61,915	76,316	48,471	114,821	
Total Revenue in England . . . £	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744	636,103	951,232	
Net Expenditure „	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654	17,666,233	

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.

† The gross total of £605,000 was reduced by £320,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

‡ The vessels having been broken up, payments under this head have ceased.

72.—WAYS and MEANS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Net Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3)	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654	17,666,233
Debt Discharged	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,000,202	5,368,800	4,100,000	3,002,200	750,060
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,879	860,518	1,536,023	1,305,583	1,502,352	2,081,254
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	405,000	6,649,924	2,885	285,000	4,055,327	4,540,378	8,218,043
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in British Funds and Treasury Bills	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245	356,085	2,566,189	2,000,112	6,488,401
Paper Currency Reserve	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,378,333†
Great Indian Peninsula Railway: Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—	—	—	—
Purchase of the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,480,446
Purchase of the Bengal Central Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500,514
Other Disbursements	829,286	76,868	1,317,218	1,331,741	757,775	559,309	1,264,258	517,401	2,064,870	1,295,555	866,292
Total Disbursements	18,894,013	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,343	27,450,555	25,730,325	31,491,699	31,168,251	51,429,576
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	170,979	262,850	180,506	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166	802,988	2,645,332	936,980	724,929
Bills drawn on India	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,892,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,539,071*	18,499,946	23,859,303*	24,425,558*	31,166,973†
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995	497,207	3,997,128	4,090,388	1,400,309
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	-50,784	1,263,041	-344,484	-533,811	-1,009,302	62,355	749,882	-88,252	-1,349,257	383,408	-1,214,522
Borrowed in England	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500	5,000,000	3,500,000	3,000,000	14,480,446
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—	—	—	—	100,000
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, dividends on investments, discount on Treasury Bills, and Treasury Bills discharged at maturity	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,516,152	93,085	366,189	1,299,716	2,945,401
Total Ways and Means	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326	30,060,766	24,804,974	33,018,606	34,136,050	40,608,536

* Including £1,939,093, £263,000, £2,200,000, and £700,396 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2, 1902-3, 1903-4, and 1904-5 respectively.

† Includes £3,543,000 on account of Gold Reserve Fund and £1,333,333 on account of Paper Currency Reserve.

‡ Includes £1,333,333 invested in Consols and Exchequer Bonds and £1,045,000 representing the transfer of gold at the Bank of England.

No. 73.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Hheads of Taxation.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt - - - - -	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,800	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,900	5,674,000	5,931,900	4,981,700	5,093,466	4,109,989
Stamps - - - - -	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,189,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400	3,434,400	3,538,200	3,697,102	3,876,326
Excise - - - - -	3,768,000	3,891,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,025,800	4,384,200	4,932,500	5,306,198	5,631,395
Provincial Rates - - - - -	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400	2,741,500	2,822,000	2,820,350	2,792,257
Customs - - - - -	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,900	3,274,400	3,734,500	3,829,800	3,839,100	4,287,030	4,258,366
Assessed Taxes - - - - -	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200	1,402,700	1,206,600	1,263,000	1,314,678
Registration - - - - -	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,800	312,100	312,700	326,000	337,921	361,135
TOTAL - - - - -	19,751,600	18,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	19,744,400	20,366,700	21,255,400	22,037,200	21,646,100	22,785,175	22,344,096
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
	1 9	1 8½	1 8¼	1 8¾	1 8½	1 9	1 10	1 10¾	1 10¼	1 11¼	1 10¾
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
	3 3	3 1¼	3 1¼	3 3	3 1¼	3 2½	3 4¼	3 5¼	3 5¼	3 6	3 5

BURDEN OF TAXATION.

No. 74.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue)
by Provinces.

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Year	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces and Berar.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Grand Total.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1896-7.	Railways -	4,627,912	786,712	558,150	1,154,817	—	455,178	317,384	63,413	600,394	329,795	8,893,755	5,790,567	14,684,322
	Irrigation -	473,301	368,929	387,093	259,770	—	95,654	—	—	387,886	192,941	2,165,574	1,594	2,167,168
	Other Public Works } Total -	700,041	592,337	348,913	316,453	—	517,353	107,719	198,678	518,335	435,057	3,735,486	116,096	3,851,582
		5,801,254	1,747,978	1,294,156	1,731,040	—	1,068,185	425,108	262,091	1,506,615	958,393	14,794,815	5,908,257	20,703,072
1897-8.	Railways -	4,686,513	862,944	582,303	1,213,555	—	354,064	322,947	80,766	616,253	321,919	9,041,264	5,841,911	14,883,175
	Irrigation -	491,286	368,295	400,228	260,135	—	91,421	—	—	309,057	174,471	2,094,893	1,117	2,096,010
	Other Public Works } Total -	659,293	536,305	342,009	295,492	—	468,087	114,789	246,686	439,123	356,536	3,458,320	150,499	3,608,819
		5,837,092	1,767,544	1,324,540	1,769,182	—	913,572	437,736	327,452	1,364,433	852,926	14,504,477	5,993,527	20,588,004
1898-9.	Railways -	5,379,412	893,719	615,227	1,263,236	—	347,883	386,014	116,980	610,787	293,226	9,906,484	5,874,215	15,780,699
	Irrigation -	507,791	346,393	411,833	285,420	—	98,433	—	—	313,571	163,700	2,127,141	1,815	2,128,956
	Other Public Works } Total -	736,082	570,095	386,364	351,300	—	503,735	130,190	260,521	466,440	356,998	3,761,725	151,574	3,913,299
		6,623,285	1,810,207	1,413,424	1,899,956	—	950,051	516,204	377,501	1,390,798	813,924	15,795,350	6,027,604	21,822,954
1899-1900.	Railways -	5,691,604	1,008,759	684,280	1,271,068	—	376,913	449,469	100,198	677,200	336,918	10,597,309	5,913,780	16,511,089
	Irrigation -	563,845	329,351	421,860	328,726	—	114,423	—	—	322,913	181,022	2,262,140	1,335	2,263,475
	Other Public Works } Total -	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,740	513,180	339,018	4,013,491	123,517	4,137,008
		7,025,204	1,986,270	1,552,008	1,933,436	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,513,293	856,958	16,872,940	6,038,632	22,911,572
1900-1.	Railways -	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,888	17,968,505
	Irrigation -	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	2,320,327
	Other Public Works } Total -	701,111	648,683	431,533	334,080	—	713,356	116,347	197,332	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	4,068,721
		6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	24,357,553

PUBLIC WORKS.

		₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	832,893	1,402,360	—	523,791	634,459	124,114	680,776	1,707,126	12,962,079	6,416,373	19,379,852
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,563	125,432	—	—	336,122	192,448	2,963,259	1,442	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,820	432,388	400,112	4,426,137	130,788	4,565,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	20,309,978
1902-3.	Railways	5,750,549	1,242,566	851,116	1,642,118	—	526,523	678,591	134,639	686,613	1,853,513	13,366,228	6,538,723	19,904,951
	Irrigation	606,394	342,232	458,613	381,429	8,042	104,517	6,593	—	406,417	259,988	2,573,327	1,917	2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,058,655	784,248	547,340	393,081	135,747	723,768	233,642	166,356	597,199	486,902	5,126,938	170,169	5,297,107
	Total	7,415,600	2,369,046	1,857,069	2,416,628	143,789	1,354,808	918,826	300,995	1,690,229	2,599,503	21,066,493	6,710,809	27,777,302
1903-4.	Railways	5,874,991	1,382,730	840,096	1,769,391	—	607,868	780,022	149,079	769,438	1,933,480	14,107,095	6,590,102	20,697,197
	Irrigation	625,830	349,212	455,371	426,344	14,017	111,153	18,345	—	415,083	262,502	2,677,857	2,150	2,680,007
	Other Public Works	1,032,136	949,231	585,888	436,045	146,856	769,598	261,616	214,984	589,041	533,064	5,518,458	145,000	5,663,458
	Total	7,532,957	2,681,173	1,881,355	2,631,780	160,873	1,488,619	1,059,982	364,063	1,773,562	2,729,046	22,303,410	6,737,152	29,040,662
1904-5.	Railways*	15,208,324	264	—	—	—	5,167	—	5,445	28,633	—	15,247,833	6,669,194	21,917,027
	Irrigation	637,885	342,255	471,496	471,746	21,059	104,451	18,190	—	441,245	276,028	2,784,355	1,998	2,786,353
	Other Public Works	1,000,534	907,580	684,324	422,008	150,384	769,596	309,922	201,813	670,206	526,254	5,642,621	123,523	5,766,144
	Total	16,846,743	1,250,099	1,155,820	893,754	171,443	879,214	328,112	207,258	1,140,084	802,282	23,674,809	6,794,715	30,469,524
1905-6.	Railways	15,773,573	1	6,632	—	—	1,309	—	4,883	31,826	—	15,818,224	6,773,958	22,592,182
	Irrigation	498,161	376,036	473,582	592,167	30,890	100,304	24,494	464	447,250	337,084	2,880,432	—	2,880,432
	Other Public Works	1,090,078	911,327	650,161	485,111	149,183	953,561	333,820	389,038	759,940	611,866	6,334,085	123,222	6,457,307
	Total	17,361,812	1,287,364	1,130,375	1,077,278	180,073	1,055,174	358,314	394,385	1,239,016	948,950	25,032,741	6,897,180	31,929,921

* From 1904-5 all Railways except those for which Provincial Governments have financial responsibility are included under "India General."
 N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 75.—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
STATE RAILWAYS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Agra-Delhi Chord	2,110	2,019	24	2,132	442	2,587
Allahabad-Jaunpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	761,076	456,175	831,508	676,968	43,457	472,284
Azikhah-Mangalore	—	—	—	—	—	2,539
Baran-Kotah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug	—	—	—	—	—	493
Bezwada Extension	†	†	†	†	— 2	344
Bhopal	1,915	1,416	1,243	3,325	3,263	13,764
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma (with Extensions)	116,820	— 117,143	— 373	—	—	—
Cherra-Companygunj	— 531	— 310	27	— 19	— 51,283*	—
Coonor-Ootacamund	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhubri-Gauhati Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section	736,134	596,576	591,073	193,081	340,207	—
East Indian	432,948	859,613	837,308	1,325,500	1,126,437	947,627
Eastern Bengal System	284,858	315,032	183,295	324,197	269,965	544,481
Forbesgunj, Nepaul Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	735	54	— 2,244	— 660	— 135	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	1,179	88	— 252	— 15	251	14
Great Indian Peninsula	1,732	1,184	1,973	6,962	6,168,563	89,697
Hospet-Kottur	—	—	—	—	—	569
Jech-Doab (Southern Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	4,631	1,062	64,746	63,147	27,833	8,593
Jorhat	4,422	468	1,032	252	— 785	— 335
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	1,126	— 92	— 65	—	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—
Katihar-Gadagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	1,503	385	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	1,229	1,841	— 133	1,800	—	— 66,374
Morappur-Dharmapuri	—	—	—	—	—	276
Nagda-Muttra	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-East Line, Madras Railway	—	—	—	—	—	— 71,932
North-Western	1,035,556	384,936	489,553	294,660	415,244	548,651

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz., the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North-Western, South Indian, Great Indian Peninsula, and Bombay, Baroda, and Central India, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under the East Indian and South Indian Railways.

* Outlay written off.

† Included with East Coast, Northern Section.

WORKS IN INDIA chargeable against Capital.

1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1906.†	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS.
119,361	346,697	284,839	72,408	832,618	Agra-Delhi Chord.
—	1,116	40,643	136,013	177,773	Allahabad-Jaunpur.
452,000	232,102	132,546	253,933	5,191,721	Assam-Bengal.
23,513	198,006	293,560	190,450	708,077	Azikhah-Mangalore.
—	—	—	7,125	7,125	Baran Kotah.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
534	27,870	8,794	13,974	51,064	Bellary-Royadrug.
388	786	180	239	78,715	Bezwada Extension.
18,187	9,301	5,758	1,588	214,237	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—	—	—	13,498,683	13,498,683	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
—	7,060	207,107	317,747	5,689,463	Burma (with Extensions).
—	—	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	849	15,081	43,930	60,460	Coonor-Ootacamund.
11,149	101,881	113,806	138,584	365,420	Dhubri-Gauhati Extension.
—	—	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section
893,129	891,549	1,126,205	1,423,636	24,896,573	East Indian.
505,057	659,167	768,404	1,388,243	11,659,525	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	4,326	4,326	Forbesgunj, Nepal Extension.
2,903	602	1	—	293,212	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
177	200	623	429	394,935	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
113,151	239,809	686,923	565,489	8,066,142	Great Indian Peninsula.
511	20,734	63,061	8,614	93,489	Hospet-Kottur.
1,140	72,811	225,824	123,503	423,277	Jech-Doab (Southern Section).
3,876	275	688	99	264,968	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
— 56	191	29	68	60,572	Jorhat.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	—	778,154	778,154	Kalka-Simla.
—	1,899	42,338	199,759	243,996	Katihar-Gadagiri.
—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
54,715	26,359	6,221	7,128	196,187	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
212	18,831	18,163	16,943	54,425	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
—	3,407	54,881	491,004	549,291	Nagda-Muttra.
—	—	—	—	43,803	{ Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
236,129	— 211	705	10,232	246,856	Nilgiri.
58,169	138,702	62,824	48,830	4,352,356	North-East Line, Madras Railway.
720,918	284,526	602,535	1,574,416	34,810,475	North-Western.

A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).						
Oudh and Rohilkhund	212,129	338,814	198,027	354,127	196,334	187,610
Palampur-Deesa	729	1	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	—	—	— 419	—	— 15,383	11,010
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quetta-Nushki	—	—	—	—	—	4,946
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	— 4,909	8,487	— 7,673	76,704	139,300	100,394
Ramesvaram Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rewari-Phulera Chord	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarnati-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shadara-Sangla	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian (including Tinnevely-Quilon)	9,969	— 20,084	— 124,054	69,867	259,823	587,477
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	110,616	314,951	229,223	218,525	359,497	172,629
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	736
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	4,743	1,688	— 4,677	— 62,564	—	—
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	— 4,041	— 5,068	— 4,767	— 3,863	— 3,759	— 4,728
State Railway Stores	31,572	— 23,883	9,452	— 1,163	— 16,593	24
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	46,896	— 34,292	21,872	— 37,527	62,325	— 14,812
Total, Railways	3,796,147	3,083,918	3,315,699	3,506,339	9,324,996	3,538,564
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
India, General	—	—	—	—	—	9,198
Bengal	1,369	— 2,506	2,420	12,048	3,501	21,363
United Provinces	98,009	78,899	69,264	74,058	32,749	24,477
Punjab	254,716	105,448	169,405	299,825	301,126	310,598
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	472
Burma	3,857	39,665	57,742	75,101	65,975	83,858
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	2,261	11,581
Madras	65,353	62,771	38,916	41,349	58,572	54,687
Bombay	106,741	120,831	115,299	135,232	161,620	163,406
Total, Irrigation Works	530,545	495,108	453,046	637,613	625,804	679,640
Grand Total	4,325,692	3,579,026	3,768,745	4,143,952	9,950,800	4,218,204

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital —concluded.

1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1906†.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).
661,086	499,554	203,295	180,864	14,363,827	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
258	—4	—	67	15,871	Palanpur-Deesa.
—483	—	—	— 19,243	—	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
				7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
48,407	194,484	216,193	103,489	567,519	Quetta-Nushki.
163,451	113,853	34,629	148,877	10,611,222	{ Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	1,406	6,477	24,793	32,675	Rameswaram Extension.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
4,670	95,983	176,646	42,248	319,547	Rewari-Phulera Chord.
3,993	—	—	—	3,993	Sabarnati-Dholka.
—	600	27,958	93,601	122,159	Shadera-Sangla.
346,311	287,920	108,323	127,751	8,172,224	{ South Indian (including Tinnevely- Quilon).
—	—	—	—	35,138	{ Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
210,349	204,897	379,424	343,216	4,262,232	Tirhoot.
368	29,171	25,795	15,747	71,817	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	12,178	{ Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—4,867	—3,420	—5,260	—6,595	86,517	Warora Colliery.
—53	—	507	—386	1,684	State Railway Stores.
—9,803	—21,446	31,936	53,697	101,808	{ Expenditure in England for Stores { purchased, but not yet appropriated.
4,638,850	4,687,517	6,028,262	22,453,632	157,549,678	Total, Railways.
					IRRIGATION WORKS.
11,576	10,317	5,441	6,393	42,925	India, General.
27,448	23,400	31,526	33,330	4,374,608	Bengal.
50,610	123,428	161,039	190,016	6,025,554	United Provinces.
291,145	175,712	136,440	303,127	7,580,131	Punjab.
1,898	188	93	15,366	18,017	North-West Frontier Province
112,757	91,131	81,826	87,176	699,138	Burma.
12,103	41,659	59,814	64,896	192,314	Central Provinces
71,241	110,064	105,625	118,820	5,058,184	Madras.
146,560	104,389	45,854	42,378	3,069,928	Bombay.
725,338	690,329	627,658	861,502	27,050,799	Total, Irrigation Works.
5,364,188	5,367,846	6,655,920	23,315,134	184,600,477	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No 76 — AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

Year	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Per- manent.	Un- funded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	113,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— 58,48,120	— 102,094	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,000
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,01,250	— 1,020,499	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,866
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— 17,99,970	— 124,204	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,833	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,660	78,369,377	130,296,261	3,500,000	133,796,261	1,36,26,827	— 10,829	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124
1903-4	119,42,43,035	79,616,202	131,045,844	2,000,000	133,045,844	1,87,02,375	749,583	1,69,01,162	1,75,60,613	14,69,75,061
1904-5	122,29,78,235	81,531,882	132,387,191	500,000	132,887,191	2,87,35,200	1,341,347	1,68,91,079	1,78,20,144	15,99,14,534
1905-6	126,08,10,618	84,054,941	146,457,439	—	146,457,439	3,73,32,383	14,070,248	1,68,85,620	1,79,88,631	16,83,41,768

Particulars of Permanent Debt.

Year.	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.					Not bearing Interest
	Bearing Interest.						Bearing Interest.					
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.	Not bearing Interest.	3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks, &c.	Not bearing Interest	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£	
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,476	
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,286	
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,476	
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,384	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,206	
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,384	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,906	
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,384	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,906	
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,906	
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	6,762,866	37,906	
1903-4	1,00,00,000	4,39,00,000	102,65,22,700	11,07,10,300	8,61,525	22,48,510	62,817,689	50,135,384	11,892,207	6,162,866	37,906	
1904-5	1,00,00,000	4,27,00,000	105,65,35,200	11,07,11,100	8,61,525	21,70,410	62,661,236	52,635,384	11,892,207	5,160,766	37,596	
1905-6	1,00,00,000	4,15,00,000	109,65,35,700	11,07,12,100	6,325	20,56,493	62,501,097	64,724,530	11,892,207	7,302,066	37,596	

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,060,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,33,500	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,066	132,03,54,076	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,87,386	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,88,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,875	93,680,325	133,796,261	227,476,586	4,68,77,095	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911
5,41,66,730	71,19,588	24,27,23,164	143,69,66,180	95,797,746	133,045,844	228,843,590	4,80,87,424	3,206,495	4,342,829	7,549,324
5,46,26,174	75,67,215	26,03,24,401	148,38,02,636	98,886,842	132,887,191	231,774,033	4,95,34,534	3,302,302	4,423,911	7,726,213
5,53,64,556	74,76,856	27,40,57,425	153,48,68,043	102,324,536	146,457,439	248,781,975	5,07,93,479	3,386,232	4,418,371	7,804,603

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by		Distribution of Interest.			
Railways	Irrigation.	Ordinary.		Europeans.	Natives.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350	656,429	814,939	1,887,853	404,450
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,990	24,06,66,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459
98,679,216	21,759,860	71,299,351	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	20,81,88,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,746
111,851,162	23,476,332	69,995,822	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	4,376,699	921,328	1,776,406	362,540
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,648	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423
117,578,719	24,830,745	65,956,174	18,63,35,034	69,14,03,140	48,41,42,268	4,689,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,435
122,563,691	25,555,952	62,542,403	17,13,92,234	68,76,14,333	50,96,24,475	4,857,462	994,235	1,276,202	421,425
127,693,312	26,143,319	60,082,442	16,81,55,234	71,40,88,673	50,88,86,435	5,064,044	1,015,224	1,201,580	445,365
149,035,455*	27,050,799	54,425,226	16,43,82,933	71,26,97,541	54,83,05,489	5,353,212	1,041,456	954,787	455,148

* Falls short of total on page 79 by £5,514,223 on account of exclusion of £9,384,243 capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £870,020 the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund, South Indian, Great Indian Peninsula, and Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railways and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1907, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1907.
Railway Loan from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	Rupees. 1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 "	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 "	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,06,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	Rupees 4,03,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	23,09,24,900
Loan of 1854-55	3½ "	ditto	32,73,64,000
Loan of 1865	3½ "	ditto	35,64,92,100
Loan of 1879	3½ "	ditto	4,11,55,100
Loan of 1900-01	3½ "	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' notice	18,56,44,500
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans	Rupees 1,14,15,80,600
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1918	11,07,12,100
Stock Notes	4 "	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest	Rupees 1,30,25,99,025
			£86,839,935

ENGLAND.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1907.
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	£ 62,333,109
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	66,724,530
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	11,892,207
Railway Debenture Stock:			
East Indian	4½ per cent.		1,435,650
Eastern Bengal	4 "		348,666
South Indian	4½ "		425,000
Great Indian Peninsula	4 "		2,701,450
Railway Debentures:			
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	3½ "	£ 67,000 - 1st April, 1908	67,000
Ditto	3½ "	{ 500,000 - 30th June, 1907 198,800 - 8th July, 1908 300,000 - 7th November, 1908 300,000 - 1st January, 1909 }	1,298,800
Ditto	3½ "	{ 55,000 - 5th May, 1910 120,000 - 1st February, 1911 }	175,000
Ditto	3 "	100,600 - 8th July, 1910	100,600
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£147,502,012

No. 78.—SINKING FUNDS created and the application thereof.

India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India :	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.	
	£328,462 East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,468 Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity.		
	£	£	£	£	£		
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939	
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, Rs. 1,06,760 at 1s. 4d. the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117	
India 3½ per cent Stock.	2,235,168	48,168	541,056	67,005	4,911,621	7,803,017	
India 3 per cent. Stock.	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548	
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,621	13,174,621	
India Debt purchased and cancelled 31st March, 1907	1,447,568	7,219	89,835	4,857	778,020	2,322,519	
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1907 :							
India 3½ per cent. Stock* £10,620,539	£	6,125,879	73,546	451,220	62,856	4,138,601	10,852,102
India 3 per cent. Stock £224,446							
India 3½ per cent. (formerly 4 per cent.) Rupee Debt £7,117							

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

YEAR.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.			Prices in London of India Stock.						
				3½ per cent.			3 per cent.			
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	
1905	Rupees annas	5	5	Premium	116½	115½	115½	107¼	105¾	106½
1906	—	1	„	119¾	117½	118½	111½	109½	110¾	
1907	2	8	Discount	118½	116½	117¾	110¼	109½	109¾	
1908	6	2	„	115¼	113½	114½	107½	105½	106¾	
1909	3	12	„	115¾	112¾	113½	108¾	106½	107½	
1900	3	15	„	110½	107½	109½	102½	99½	101½	
1901	4	6	„	108½	106¾	107½	100½	98½	99½	
1902	2	9	„	108½	107½	108½	101½	99½	100¾	
1903	2	6	„	107½	105½	106½	99½	97½	98½	
1904	1	15	„	105½	103½	104½	96½	94½	95½	
1906	1	15	„	106¾	105½	105½	97¾	96½	97½	

No. 80.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON ; IN RUPEES.

YEAR.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
				£	£	£
1906	4,01,64,800	3,04,63,700	26,27,41,720	64½	62½	63¾
1907	2,14,56,400	6,34,69,000	22,07,29,120	63½	62½	62½
1908	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930	63½	62½	62½
1909	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	66½	64½	65½
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	64½	63½	63½
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134	63¾	63¾	63½
1902	1,26,56,600	2,21,50,100	19,29,01,534	65½	64½	65½
1903	68,66,200	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434	65½	65½	65½
1904	80,41,600	1,36,06,700	16,56,80,334	65½	65½	65½
1905	1,09,63,600	1,45,40,601	16,21,03,333	66½	66½	66½
1900	2,00,34,000	1,29,20,900	16,92,16,733	*	*	*

Information not yet received.

No. 81.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT ; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	1,84,37,600	1,92,85,250	1,06,08,700	1,91,35,352	1,00,40,747	1,93,73,024	2,01,07,972	2,03,50,181	2,08,08,541	2,15,49,92
Loans to Presidency Corporations -	83,01,290	80,05,490	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,791	66,89,918	63,25,050	59,44,563	55,47,727	58,33,90
Loans to Port Funds, &c. :										
Calcutta -	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,573	3,24,75,563	3,21,31,883	3,18,74,720	3,16,05,85
Madras -	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052	41,46,052	49,88,476	49,60,30
Bombay -	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,890	3,02,05,925	3,02,65,925	3,02,59,860	3,02,48,483	3,02,37,231	3,02,35,337	3,02,29,38
Loans to Minor Port Funds -	21,80,840	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494	16,43,747	15,74,794	14,81,03
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees -	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,86,060	18,29,021	19,20,589	19,04,511	17,97,597	17,46,122	16,55,639	20,44,52
Regimental and other Military Loans -	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,730	7,35,046	6,80,878	6,74,464	6,19,497	7,18,234	7,99,974	8,29,51
Advances to Cultivators -	1,82,52,280	2,26,04,360	1,84,10,030	2,12,15,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334	2,57,30,853	2,36,50,403	2,61,13,00
Loans to Native States -	6,75,350	7,31,650	6,72,000	1,27,43,011	4,98,49,851	5,46,41,114	5,03,89,455	4,85,34,328	4,53,26,470	4,02,91,00
Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities -	11,36,750	12,17,830	13,37,450	6,38,274	5,26,482	16,31,090	16,05,582	13,85,448	11,14,623	12,97,00
Advances under Special Laws -	18,68,660	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,329	19,81,706	18,14,801	16,67,893	14,72,199	17,15,832	24,44,00
Loans to Railway Companies -	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,50,000	95,50,000	1,09,78,000	—
Rupees -	12,23,46,750	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	18,43,40,314	19,00,65,400	18,89,73,072	18,35,90,841	18,02,70,536	16,86,80,30
£	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,962,890	12,289,354	12,671,027	12,598,265	12,239,389	12,018,036	11,245,30
Amount of Interest received £	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241	474,165	400,897	429,22

No. 82.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

MONTH.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January -	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	6
February -	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7	6 & 7
March -	7, 8, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7	7 & 6	7, 8, & 7
April -	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5	6 & 5	7, 6, 5, & 4
May -	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6	5 & 4	4
June -	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5	4 & 3	4
July -	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4	3	4, 3, 3
August -	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3	3	3, 3, 3
September -	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3	3	4 & 5
October -	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3	3, 4, & 5	5
November -	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3	5 & 6	5 & 6
December -	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6	6	6 & 7

No. 83.—GOLD RESERVE FUND.

Balance on 31st April.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.	How Balance is held.		
						In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Funds.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900 —	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901 3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901 3,031,294	415,100	13,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902 3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902 3,454,246	264,028	93,084	3,811,358	—	1903 3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330
1903 3,811,358	2,627,575	106,614	6,545,547	1,452	1904 6,544,095	417	167,158	6,376,520
1904 6,544,095	1,790,380	200,629	8,535,104	6,473	1905 8,528,631	—	151,000	8,376,631
1905 8,528,631	3,677,880	245,401	12,451,912	—	1906 12,451,912	—	286,879	12,165,033

No. 84.—BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.*	
			Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		
	Rs.	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 7 655	1 5 875	1 6 254	3,239,845	
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 6 125	1 4 125	1 5 441	4,564,036	
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 5 875	1 4 375	1 4 898	6,453,822	
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1 4 750	1 4 000	1 4 379	6,636,263	
1889-90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	1 5 500	1 4 000	1 4 566	6,944,168	
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 8 906	1 5 000	1 6 089	5,217,896	
1891-2	23,08,23,115	16,093,854	1 5 875	1 3 000	1 4 733	6,988,958	
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 3 969	1 2 625	1 2 984	9,946,200	
1893-4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1 4 031	1 1 500	1 2 546	6,193,368	
1894-5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	1 1 906	1 0 000	1 1 100	14,064,778	
1895-6	31,08,54,373	17,664,492	1 2 875	1 1 000	1 1 638	13,420,945	
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1 3 842	1 1 781	1 2 451	10,260,464	
1897-8	13,81,28,010	8,836,688	1 4 125	1 2 250	1 3 354	4,976,113	
1898-9	28,07,63,671	18,692,377	1 4 156	1 3 094	1 3 978	9,383,990	
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.				Difference of Exchange.	
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4 375	1 3 875	1 4 068	£ + 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4 156	1 3 875	1 3 973	- 22,236
1901-2	27,83,01,050†	18,553,403	18,539,071	1 4 125	1 3 875	1 3 988	- 14,332
1902-3	27,74,67,265‡	18,497,818	18,499,947	1 4 156	1 3 875	1 4 002	+ 2,129
1903-4	35,67,94,845‡	23,786,323	23,859,303	1 4 125	1 3 875	1 4 049	+ 72,980
1904-5	36,53,57,364‡	24,357,158	24,425,568	1 4 156	1 3 969	1 4 045	+ 68,400
1905-6	47,22,43,256‡	31,482,884	31,566,973	1 4 156	1 3 938	1 4 013	+ 84,089

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

‡ Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund and the Paper Currency Reserve.

No 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries. 31st March, 1906.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury -	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,330	39,02,847	2,41,37,740	3,65,83,762	3,03,42,967	3,29,70,493	1,33,79,405	2,48,73,118
1	Presidency Bank -	65,38,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831	53,76,631	57,08,384	62,43,808	45,61,570	63,20,671
1	" " Branch -	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,73,577	11,07,389	12,75,137	4,19,124	5,42,695	12,52,542	7,74,885
13	District Treasuries -	64,02,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,030	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,050	53,70,192	47,20,322	55,69,56	92,35,358
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank -	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563	10,42,102	3,35,777	18,94,391	8,20,542
1	" " Branches -	8,58,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,34,200	10,15,302	5,53,643	9,96,492	10,15,206	8,52,790	7,84,252	4,78,123
33	District Treasuries -	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060	1,50,15,402	1,57,99,529	1,39,15,628	1,32,98,713
1	Eastern Bengal and Assam:											
27	Presidency Bank Branches -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,84,406
	District Treasuries -	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155	54,58,623	49,96,145	53,21,759	68,70,832
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank Branches -	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,370	7,24,560	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,861	10,99,830	5,86,212	10,01,429	17,33,915
30	District Treasuries -	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506	95,14,136	57,98,017	84,83,493	73,81,263
6	N. W. Frontier Province:											
	District Treasuries -	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174	19,09,970	13,00,348	13,34,187	11,26,830
5	United Provinces:											
	Presidency Bank Branches -	42,95,000	32,93,080	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542	33,34,093	24,99,492	32,18,633	32,15,888
49	District Treasuries -	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,37,949	1,47,63,029	1,52,53,772	1,60,51,169	1,63,80,404
1	*Central Provinces:											
	Presidency Bank Branch-	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,93,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,200	12,15,786	11,39,014	15,51,771	8,60,276	6,97,808
22	District Treasuries -	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160	1,39,09,335	1,40,16,667	1,37,07,004	1,51,61,421
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury -	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443	93,11,397	59,39,208	43,35,298	57,44,049
1	Presidency Bank -	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468	29,74,104	27,68,080	29,85,434	31,67,565
7	" " Branches -	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348	15,49,097	28,20,902	31,37,877	33,35,684	29,57,739
25	District Treasuries -	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,18,301	1,72,90,851	1,61,21,921	1,46,78,616	1,38,59,263
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury -	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,88,580	1,00,91,860	66,85,831	98,02,149	1,09,42,591	57,88,890	64,48,886	60,26,409	1,08,65,051
1	Presidency Bank -	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444	49,59,732	43,81,628	46,64,544	57,86,549	57,72,233	62,19,470
5	" " Branches -	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,100	35,80,710	38,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381	24,21,446	31,58,214	27,45,696	45,24,762
25	District Treasuries -	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987	1,43,52,531	1,51,59,972	1,36,72,206	1,29,74,746
3	Burma: Presidency Bank Branches -	59,58,520	45,18,580	28,97,330	22,19,210	22,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	32,17,118	31,54,237	19,18,468	14,17,974
36	District Treasuries -	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	68,09,350	96,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,82,436	83,48,150	89,00,492	94,41,201	68,37,060
299	Total, India (in Rupees)	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,37,405	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240	17,80,42,274	16,12,46,550	17,67,21,853
	= £	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416	11,869,552	10,749,770	11,781,457
1	Home Treasury - Total, England, £	3,393,798	2,532,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	7,294,782	10,262,581	8,436,519
300	Grand Total, £	14,394,138	12,081,622	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	15,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334	21,012,351	20,217,976

CASH BALANCES.

* Including Berar from 1st October, 1902.
N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam in 1905-6 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

No. 86.—VALUE of MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS.

Year.	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.					TOTAL.				
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.			Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British and Straits Dollars.	Straits Fifty-cent. pieces.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British and Straits Dollars, and Strait Fifty-cent. pieces.			
1895-6	Rupees. 29,27,130	Rupees. —	Rupees. 8,20,630	Rupees. 37,47,760	Rupees. —	Rupees. 75,24,450	Rupees. —	Rupees. —	Rupees. 75,24,450	Rupees. 29,27,130	Rupees. 75,24,450	Rupees. 8,20,630	Rupees. 1,12,72,210	= £ 751,481
1896-7	35,86,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	—	1,60,68,980	57,33,530	1,39,22,300	17,69,010	2,14,24,840	1,428,323
1897-8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,670 ^a	4,83,00,830	—	10,000 ^c	5,34,62,500	98,56,920	4,83,00,330	18,76,380	6,00,34,130	4,002,275
1898-9	18,62,570	—	3,92,160	22,54,720	51,21,080 ^b	4,88,88,830	—	1,00,000 ^c	5,41,09,910	69,83,650	4,88,88,830	4,92,160	5,63,64,630	3,757,642
1899-1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	—	50,000 ^c	7,56,04,197	2,22,59,750	6,97,59,048	8,01,310	9,28,20,108	6,188,007
1900-1	6,08,37,500 ^d	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	—	—	13,26,74,947	17,26,48,724	6,97,59,048	6,04,700	19,47,41,677	12,982,778
1901-2	1,75,87,628	34,34,898	13,61,410	2,23,83,736	3,37,60,104	5,82,81,530	—	—	9,20,41,634	5,13,47,732	6,17,16,228	13,61,410	11,44,25,370	7,628,358
1902-3	5,25,03,344	28,74,078	13,76,471	5,67,53,893	6,13,91,504	6,89,90,562	—	—	13,03,82,086	11,98,04,848	7,18,64,640	13,76,471	18,71,35,950	12,475,731
1903-4	6,90,06,625	—	19,17,864 ^e	7,09,24,489	9,63,04,916	4,30,34,527	—	—	13,93,39,443	16,53,11,541	4,30,34,527	19,17,864	21,02,63,932	14,017,595
1904-5	4,56,41,093	—	19,52,227 ^f	4,75,93,320	6,80,63,273	4,76,81,577	—	—	11,57,44,850	11,37,04,366	4,76,81,577	19,52,227	16,33,38,170	10,883,211
1905-6	7,82,91,213	—	22,03,796 ^g	8,04,95,009	12,17,23,238	—	5,05,520	—	12,22,28,758	20,00,14,451	6,05,520	22,03,796	20,27,23,767	13,514,918

a Including Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.

b " " Rs. 44,08,530 " " " " " " " and Kashmir.

c British East Africa pice.

d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

e " Straits and Ceylon coins, equivalent to Rs. 1,78,957.

f " " " " " " " Rs. 1,65,847.

g " " " " " " " Rs. 33,909.

No. 87.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on 31ST MARCH in each YEAR.

Year.	Number of Notes for Rupees.								Pieces.	Total.	
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.		Rupees.	= £
	1895-6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,335	25,94,06,990
1896-7	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,935,538
1897-8	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	49,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-9	720,366	4,800,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,060	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,184
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,375	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,182,769	29,86,59,000	19,910,600
1901-2	800,221	5,604,002	430,006	242,980	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530
1902-3	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,866	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712	8,588,895	35,72,36,070	23,816,735
1903-4	979,224	6,591,758	484,402	274,114	993,706	60,407	78,230	7,956	9,474,887	38,21,16,540	25,474,436
1904-5	1,085,316	7,084,004	436,345	270,175	1,047,591	63,857	73,254	8,231	10,119,073	39,17,59,870	26,117,325
1905-6	1,266,464	8,545,777	502,006	279,314	1,202,364	69,467	80,890	9,491	11,955,773	44,65,65,810	29,771,054

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION

throughout INDIA ; in thousands of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Calcutta -	12,16,10	11,02,32	9,91,96	10,92,49	11,82,84	12,75,48	12,87,83	13,79,88	14,77,27	16,31,74	17,46,31
Allahabad	1,15,80	1,19,33	1,38,69	1,18,36	1,13,00	1,43,27	1,65,70	2,12,46	1,96,98	1,97,09	2,26,11
Lahore -	1,67,67	1,81,25	1,80,88	2,20,90	2,04,74	2,04,75	2,03,39	2,45,95	2,70,01	2,87,90	3,06,32
Bombay -	9,23,14	7,28,49	6,50,79	6,89,76	8,09,40	7,71,12	8,39,86	9,36,59	10,19,80	11,33,99	11,7,45
Karachi -	67,15	87,50	83,78	65,69	69,65	80,66	74,50	98,31	1,08,58	88,00	1,08,36
Madras -	3,54,40	3,04,45	2,89,09	2,88,94	3,28,62	3,01,05	3,15,62	3,73,06	3,92,86	4,07,76	4,41,75
Calicut -	18,85	19,82	13,35	13,54	12,87	16,11	20,36	16,62	16,66	19,09	17,30
Rangoon -	64,99	54,94	75,63	73,60	84,94	95,31	96,17	1,11,14	1,57,66	1,55,46	1,78,06
Average for all India	29,28,10	25,98,10	24,24,17	25,63,28	27,96,06	28,87,75	30,03,43	33,74,01	36,40,91	39,20,13	41,51,66
= 000 £	19,521	17,321	16,161	17,089	18,640	19,252	20,023	22,493	24,273	26,134	27,678

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.	
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		=	£
1895-6 . . .	25,94,06,990	—	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990	159,333
1896-7 . . .	23,75,33,070	—	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320	22,14,480	147,632
1897-8 . . .	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010	161,934
1898-9 . . .	23,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880	185,125
1899-1900 . . .	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,665	194,844
1900-1 . . .	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,770	9,42,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,622	192,175
1901-2 . . .	31,66,12,945	10,58,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,04,764	160,318
1902-3 . . .	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,765	27,47,995	183,200
1903-4 . . .	38,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,946	6,66,69,520	26,90,209	179,347
1904-5 . . .	39,17,59,870	16,11,02,084	11,36,48,837	9,99,99,946	5,44,77,990	25,32,120	168,808
1905-6 . . .	44,65,65,810	5,73,94,868	13,58,06,010	9,99,99,946	6,76,41,930	27,35,189	183,346

No. 90.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland and Foreign (including Native State) Money Orders Issued.	Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			£	£
1867	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	11,284,136	1,182,475	922,213
187-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	12,019,473	1,245,681	950,676
186-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	12,127,856	1,269,793	951,959
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	*66,855	127,934	509,006,476	12,052,483	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,507	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	13,420,713	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,845	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,954	559,945,847	14,107,218	1,376,740	1,091,586
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,290	139,814	589,297,416	15,868,564	1,423,533	1,150,550
1903-4	15,403	34,005	8,242	77,590	145,655	631,902,126	17,066,593	1,502,338	1,200,308
1904-5	16,033	36,037	8,322	80,100	148,836	678,920,431	18,300,528	1,572,132	1,274,933
1905-6	16,775	37,107	8,376	83,426	151,871	734,002,223	20,296,418	1,649,349	1,381,885

District Establishment included from 1899-00.

No. 91.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total Letters and Postcards.	Newspapers.*	Parcels, Registered and Un-registered.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1867	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
187-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,707,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
186-9	191,732,938	23,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	476,811,414
189-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,761	532,282,742
1901-2	219,593,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,031	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,993	28,686,230	11,831,475	253,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,338	32,708,771	589,297,416
1903-4	244,041,788	30,067,241	12,713,527	272,523,104	559,345,660	34,262,838	3,941,809	34,351,819	631,902,126
1904-5	253,135,426	31,422,509	13,663,469	299,486,463	597,707,867	37,078,187	4,541,367	39,593,010	678,920,431
1905-6	272,095,430	33,517,246	15,253,767	324,260,499	645,126,942	40,200,838	4,955,379	43,719,064	734,002,223

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 92.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS,

Postal Circles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6
LETTERS (PAID, UNPAID, AND REGISTERED) AND POSTCARDS.										
Bengal	58,199,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243	82,485,125	90,189,962	93,839,935	105,024,26
Behar †	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022	20,842,491	22,227,171	23,113,572	11,970,87
Eastern Bengal	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,523,481	15,780,984	15,944,373	17,384,821	18,636,222	26,406,56
Assam	6,545,467	6,890,322	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761	8,211,013	8,781,796	8,960,046	13,184,94
United Provinces	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,930	57,783,515	59,665,117	63,724,228	64,921,610	69,107,561	74,948,370	79,448,22
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510	71,853,301	76,323,221	82,534,870	91,068,42
Burma	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,262,323	15,498,683	16,357,371	17,412,586	19,132,805	21,794,98
Central Provinces	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,194,486	21,065,089	23,092,244	25,335,6
Madras	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,018,068	81,781,692	89,148,983	96,043,651	103,432,032	109,684,646	116,822,7
Bombay	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,767	97,295,860	104,989,303	112,337,380	120,056,4
Sind and Baluchistan	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,993,458	11,303,189	12,294,634	13,081,156	13,464,4
Rajputana	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,580,860	15,105,655	16,137,484	18,346,621	20,560,4
Total	386,950,260	408,797,236	419,134,096	448,868,996	469,209,482	495,602,031	520,558,125	559,345,660	597,707,867	645,126,9

NEWSPAPERS. *

Bengal	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,578,064	7,911,297	7,808,028	8,187,88
Behar †	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872	1,062,490	1,130,144	598,75
Eastern Bengal	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885	1,185,494	1,238,341	1,274,502	1,477,233	2,190,28
Assam	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919	977,287	1,072,944	1,458,04
United Provinces	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190	3,537,684	3,986,869	4,266,720	4,322,2
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,004	3,416,739	3,822,384	4,473,310	5,416,44
Burma	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091	1,665,704	1,881,210	1,786,023	1,513,759	1,760,22
Central Provinces	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,983	1,384,680	1,403,138	1,464,224	1,707,183	2,334,34
Madras	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627	5,205,760	5,220,152	5,817,579	6,150,09
Bombay	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,863,912	5,224,506	5,964,413	6,452,02
Sind and Baluchistan	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	805,737	777,945	757,740	837,753	993,061	930,764
Rajputana	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,903	695,351	853,813	890,00
Total	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182	34,262,838	37,078,187	40,200,835

* See note on page 89 (Table No. 91).

† Behar circle was abolished on 16th October, 1905.

PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
PARCELS, REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED.										
Bengal	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799	917,282	1,025,664	1,219,995	1,304,352
Behar*	110,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	66,619	61,362	63,348	62,362	31,437
Eastern Bengal	78,552	89,295	61,337	49,080	77,935	82,334	91,621	93,310	100,386	124,597
Assam	128,141	137,162	37,540	56,598	38,675	41,983	68,473	53,725	57,180	70,495
United Provinces	350,035	367,190	302,561	70,607	302,887	338,771	392,771	434,104	500,532	563,265
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	470,809	468,309	350,963	305,203	364,538	431,929	494,724	575,513	683,322	787,659
Burma	202,680	209,223	106,076	354,666	115,174	135,122	155,149	188,726	227,914	237,965
Central Provinces	118,989	131,766	62,601	108,471	54,218	59,797	65,261	73,291	82,980	86,975
Madras	393,470	436,071	338,413	38,582	387,447	441,396	518,874	598,226	652,423	697,103
Bombay	337,834	368,128	437,741	365,505	440,639	504,084	596,929	686,317	792,251	864,897
Sind and Baluchistan	54,619	64,830	45,320	431,617	46,780	50,073	54,427	68,990	72,829	79,869
Rajputana	103,764	118,652	63,370	74,086	70,630	72,397	75,466	80,595	89,193	106,765
Total	2,708,769	2,965,990	12,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338	3,941,809	4,541,367	4,955,379
BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.										
Bengal	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,248	6,144,097	6,431,561	8,096,770	8,939,528
Behar*	620,864	792,258	308,006	879,285	982,267	981,175	1,059,022	1,020,723	1,145,135	599,816
Eastern Bengal	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611	779,454	950,564	1,042,126	1,504,869
Assam	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712	982,138	971,604	1,087,517	1,424,543
United Provinces	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707	3,943,824	4,557,521	4,944,681
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,102,235	4,071,444	4,871,941	5,190,195
Burma	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613	2,603,362	2,578,282	2,379,253	2,760,469	3,005,306
Central Provinces	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,103,942	1,180,802	1,482,917	1,591,452
Madras	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,922	6,190,791	6,804,982	7,430,827	8,536,254
Bombay	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,795	5,411,255	5,608,016	6,361,715
Sind and Baluchistan	425,199	492,568	477,419	497,781	503,411	546,900	605,562	677,153	754,977	729,809
Rajputana	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,606	508,654	754,794	891,096
Total	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,030,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,708,771	34,351,819	39,593,010	43,719,064

* Behar circle was abolished on 16th October, 1905.

No. 93.—NUMBER of INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic) issued in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6
Bengal - - -	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231	3,638,821	3,909,968	4,134,817	4,477,790
Behar* - - -	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,804	890,723	912,813	997,746	568,438
Eastern Bengal -	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292	740,802	802,849	869,945	1,253,146
Assam - - -	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,068	429,198	471,804	493,958	528,752	851,239
United Provinces -	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824	2,163,975	2,348,827	2,529,168	2,704,046
Punjab & North- West Frontier Province - - -	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388	1,514,302	1,582,170	1,754,530	1,867,365
Burma - - -	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689	813,738	877,300	905,251	1,076,175	1,188,860
Central Provinces -	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256	697,874	785,615	875,569	995,924
Madras - - -	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419	2,175,087	2,371,773	2,463,842	2,864,920
Bombay - - -	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,357,361	1,373,539	1,531,703	1,639,718	1,697,203	2,045,760
Sind and Baluchistan	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736	281,702	302,120	339,541	343,272
Rajputana - - -	266,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218	291,503	318,862	355,053	400,629	461,678
Total - - -	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465	13,581,928	15,311,955	16,470,115	17,657,917	19,622,487

Behar circle was abolished on 16th October, 1905.

No. 94.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED, with ANNUAL INCREASE.

Year.	Inland Orders.		Foreign (including Native State) Orders.		Grand Total.			
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.*	Amount.	Increase per cent. on No.	Increase per cent. on Amount.
1896-7	10,947,571	£ 14,648,547	336,565	£ 964,716	11,284,136	£ 15,613,263	9·11	7·02
1897-8	11,664,350	16,155,806	355,123	1,063,702	12,019,473	17,219,508	6·52	10·29
1898-9	11,740,565	16,363,363	387,291	1,145,563	12,127,856	17,508,916	0·90	1·68
1899-00	12,505,059	17,083,355	447,424	1,280,808	12,952,483	18,364,163	6·80	4·88
1900-1	12,922,465	17,514,665	498,248	1,453,874	13,420,713	18,968,539	3·61	3·29
1901-2	13,581,928	17,896,744	525,290	1,606,714	14,107,218	19,503,458	5·12	6·92
1902-3	15,311,955	18,547,845	556,609	1,653,379	15,868,564	20,201,224	12·48	3·93
1903-4	16,470,115	19,623,942	596,478	1,784,967	17,066,593	21,408,909	7·55	5·98
1904-5	17,657,917	20,695,253	642,611	1,920,341	18,300,528	22,615,594	7·23	5·64
1905-6	19,622,437	22,095,787	673,981	2,079,811	20,296,418	24,175,598	10·91	6·90

No. 95.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non- Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non- Postal Expen- diture.	Payments under the postal arrange- ments with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Com- mission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Rail- ways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Ex- penses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.			Re- ceipts.	Charges.					
													Sub- sidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
1896-7	£ 1,004,220	£ 18,081	£ 986,139	£ 172,837	£ 1,158,976	£ 600,089	£ 242,957	£ 10,871	£ 853,917	£ 305,059	£ 132,222	£ 23,499	£ 45,197	£ 23,099	£ 68,296	£ 1,182,475	£ 922,213	£ 60,600
1897-8	1,063,629	19,660	1,043,969	177,598	1,221,567	607,243	265,965	11,561	884,769	336,798	159,200	24,114	42,193	23,714	65,007	1,245,681	950,676	57,500
1898-9	1,074,773	6,693	1,068,080	179,570	1,247,650	617,288	260,063	11,937	889,238	358,412	178,842	22,143	40,979	21,742	62,721	1,269,793	951,959	56,000
1899-1900	1,102,600	9,940	1,092,660	185,501	1,278,161	637,939	284,151	12,241	934,331	343,830	158,329	21,448	43,534	21,248	64,782	1,299,609	999,113	32,000
1900-1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,390	12,893	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,854	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667
1901-2	1,168,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,740	1,001,586	52,000
1902-3	1,207,310	9,059	1,198,251	199,227	1,397,478	731,224	338,371	13,728	1,083,323	314,155	114,928	26,055	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,523	1,150,550	52,000
1903-4	1,232,691	6,253	1,226,438	203,557	1,479,995	782,532	321,593	14,395	1,119,026	360,969	157,412	22,343	59,339	21,943	81,282	1,502,338	1,200,308	52,000
1904-5	1,367,250	11,920	1,355,330	211,374	1,566,704	831,523	352,281	15,753	1,199,557	367,147	153,773	5,428	70,348	5,028	75,376	1,572,132	1,274,933	104,487
1905-6	1,437,805	10,937	1,426,868	219,847	1,646,715	906,716	381,210	16,723	1,304,649	342,066	122,219	2,634	75,002	2,234	77,236	1,649,349	1,381,885	61,226

No. 96.—NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1896-7	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-1	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-3	87,987	834,366	922,353	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,298	32,50,561
1903-4	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01,26,019	4,10,04,837	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,302	31,63,443	34,95,745
1904-5	98,960	959,833	1,058,813	5,55,22,691	4,47,89,273	1,18,83,001	12,21,87,129	13,40,70,130	3,43,974	34,67,864	38,11,838
1905-6	101,638	1,014,120	1,115,758	5,50,05,790	4,91,49,661	1,17,89,740	12,81,36,519	13,99,26,259	3,35,509	36,15,626	39,51,135

No. 97.—PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,651	3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	10,38,41,145
1903	4,36,92,910	2,96,32,983	2,93,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,362	31,61,28,898	7,96,03,237
1904	4,38,92,800	3,13,07,596	3,17,84,448	21,96,66,537	11,19,91,684	36,34,42,669	11,64,22,571
1905	4,38,93,050	3,39,64,263	3,11,91,011	22,26,36,961	11,58,29,915	36,96,57,887	9,94,03,628

B.

TEN Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India. †

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
			£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	37,322,960	10,30,86,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	35,171,224	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	43,030,938	9,08,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	48,841,896	9,49,28,880	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	11,945,071	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	57,818,643	11,83,10,329	11,882,315	3,35,69,896
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	61,701,923	13,70,09,736	8,778,154	3,41,20,001
1903	14,488,364	6,001,738	68,516,612	16,14,70,539	13,036,424	3,08,13,505
1904	14,878,208	6,481,703	82,931,054	16,32,20,228	14,229,908	4,94,05,436
1905	15,203,997	7,218,694	94,580,597	17,04,90,725	21,676,356	3,73,38,334

* One bank ceased after 1900.

† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for three banks date only from 1897, 1903, and 1903 respectively. One bank did not state its Deposits and Cash Balances out of India from 1897 to 1902.

No. 98.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT of INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commer- cial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
1895-6	1,511	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	108,905	765,947	111,339	54,497	56,842	7.42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	97,945	769,985	98,967	51,482	47,535	6.17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	101,031	769,054	102,677	52,132	50,545	6.57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	97,056	770,265	97,721	51,235	46,486	6.03
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6.02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7.85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,626	7.89
1902-3	1,533	3,894	1,940	100,073	2,228,627	102,799	2,431,499	98,271	872,730	99,158	59,853	39,305	4.50
1903-4	2,036	5,309	1,938	142,445	2,180,752	44,533	2,367,730	103,163	913,320	107,173	61,749	45,424	4.97
1904-5	2,137	5,349	1,951	123,358	2,440,019	14,252	2,582,629	111,380	931,439	112,907	71,845	41,062	4.41
1905-6	2,143	5,366	1,951	152,409	2,321,227	47,494	2,521,130	109,950	957,491	111,082	59,458	51,624	5.39

No. 99.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

Year	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.				
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.		Number.	£		Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.	Interest (at 4 per cent. to 31st March, 1900, and 3½ per cent. subsequently).	Percentage of Net Revenue on Capital Outlay.
1895-6	46,374	143,188	1,461	4,736,734	471,706	3,917,905	598,330	385,582	212,748	154,871	5.43
1896-7	48,584	148,404	1,563	5,077,584	468,904	4,033,293	597,627	414,388	183,289	159,024	4.54
1897-8	50,305	155,088	1,634	5,713,227	604,582	4,195,762	728,379	417,771	310,608	164,581	7.40
1898-9	51,768	160,925	1,719	5,448,600	470,983	4,347,703	599,648	427,549	172,099	170,869	3.96
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	6,237,301	553,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	177,173	5.39
1900-1	55,055	182,179	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,725,228	766,579	472,292	294,287	184,512	6.22
1901-2	55,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,545	579,447	4,975,969	740,944	503,338	237,606	193,231	4.77
1902-3	56,830	200,533	2,051	6,742,094	574,984	5,304,581	749,392	524,982	220,410	204,038	4.15
1903-4	59,692	212,830	2,127	7,307,087	566,277	5,549,210	741,866	538,278	203,588	214,786	3.67
1904-5	61,684	227,749	2,189	9,098,345	587,374	5,824,031	773,193	546,914	226,279	224,526	3.88
1905-6	64,731	243,840	2,309	10,461,117	616,424	6,204,505	915,611	599,052	216,559	236,821	3.49

No. 100.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES and GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

157a.

Years.	PAID MESSAGES.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1895-6	603,366	£ 84,111	3,491,571	£ 231,688	4,094,937	£ 315,790	6,985	£ 4,218	634,812	£ 151,689	641,797	£ 155,907
1896-7	599,890	74,901	3,768,938	249,228	4,386,828	324,129	8,722	4,501	682,034	140,274	690,756	144,775
1897-8	860,382	193,878	4,107,270	263,573	4,967,652	457,451	9,896	5,687	735,679	141,444	745,575	147,131
1898-9	659,304	90,712	4,036,510	244,915	4,695,814	335,627	9,726	3,871	743,060	131,485	752,786	135,356
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,069	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901-2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,290	908,594	164,393
1902-3	858,864	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	434,914	16,544	7,348	884,892	132,722	901,436	140,070
1903-4	812,490	120,997	5,581,297	303,706	6,393,787	424,703	16,296	7,707	897,004	132,867	913,300	140,574
1904-5	801,170	105,849	7,281,734	322,668	8,082,904	428,517	16,942	7,868	998,499	150,989	1,015,441	158,857
1905-6	837,606	106,797	8,496,677	355,240	9,354,283	462,037	15,963	4,895	1,090,871	149,492	1,106,834	154,387

TELEGRAPHS.

G

Years.	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News-Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	
		£		£		£		£				
1895-6	610,351	£ 88,329	4,126,383	£ 333,377	4,736,734	£ 471,706	28,314	£ 7,735	1,351	6,838	8,189	120,912
1896-7	608,612	79,402	4,468,972	380,502	5,077,584	468,904	30,063	8,085	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	199,565	4,842,949	405,017	5,713,227	604,582	41,188	11,449	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,030	94,583	4,779,570	376,400	5,448,600	470,983	42,597	10,958	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,900
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,203	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,864
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,878
1902-3	875,403	150,922	5,866,686	424,062	6,742,094	574,984	48,837	13,697	1,452	10,653	12,105	190,447
1903-4	828,786	128,704	6,478,301	436,573	7,307,087	565,277	45,653	11,479	1,506	9,797	11,303	189,232
1904-5	818,112	113,717	8,280,233	473,657	9,098,345	587,374	48,046	9,030	1,730	9,230	10,960	196,315
1905-6	873,569	111,692	9,587,548	504,732	10,461,117	616,424	51,805	10,555	1,730	16,959	18,689	214,002

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

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MUNICIPALITIES.
No. 101.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.				
				Official.	Non-Official.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) - -	128	2,354,856	1,745	244	1,501	228	1,517	
Calcutta	1	847,796	51	13	38	28	23	
United Provinces - - - -	89	3,110,254	1,249	301	948	235	1,014	
Punjab - - - - -	138	2,086,512	1,511	294	1,217	103	1,408	
North-West Frontier Province -	10	164,571	161	49	112	25	136	
Burma (excluding Rangoon) - -	42	682,626	530	190	340	146	384	
Rangoon - - - - -	1	221,160	25	3	22	13	12	
Central Provinces and Berar -	58	882,688	756	180	576	88	668	
Eastern Bengal and Assam - -	49	624,796	646	139	507	67	579	
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	3	102,820	53	8	45	11	42	
Coorg - - - - -	5	15,249	57	19	38	6	51	
Madras (excluding Madras City) -	60	1,915,208	905	211	694	159	746	
Madras City - - - - -	1	509,346	37	10	27	13	24	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	162	2,363,369	2,209	586	1,623	189	2,020	
Bombay City - - - - -	1	776,006	72	6	66	15	57	
British Baluchistan - -	1	13,517	19	9	10	8	11	
Total, 1905-6 -	749	16,670,774	10,026	2,262	7,764	1,334	8,692	
Totals	1904-5	746	16,662,696	10,004	2,289	7,715	1,324	8,680
	1903-4	763	16,750,916	10,207	2,315	7,892	1,345	8,862
	1902-3	760	16,746,983	10,194	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,851
	1901-2	759	16,691,511	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
	1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,364	7,864	1,363	8,855
	1899-00	762	15,935,760	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
	1898-9	754	15,785,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
	1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265	

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources (including Loans).	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
206,827	124,315	331,142	1 9	2 3	318,891	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
396,017	176,631	572,648	9 4	11 1	602,423	Calcutta.
313,633	164,590	478,223	2 0	2 9	474,897	United Provinces.
236,053	124,221	360,274	2 3	3 2	366,340	Punjab.
25,647	10,638	36,285	3 1	4 5	36,087	North-West Frontier Province.
76,698	170,504	247,202	2 3	6 4	237,240	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
110,930	164,038	274,968	10 0	15 9	289,943	Rangoon.
88,307	55,288	143,595	2 0	3 0	139,877	Central Provinces and Berar.
56,896	33,146	90,042	1 10	2 6	90,489	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
968	862	1,830	1 3	2 5	1,888	Coorg.
142,002	133,214	275,216	1 6	2 5	260,445	Madras (excluding Madras City).
79,985	144,733	224,718	3 2	5 4	213,083	Madras City.
358,706	190,770	549,476	2 4	3 3	538,493	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
519,003	2,127,099	2,646,102	13 5	15 8	2,646,682	Bombay City.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,638,362	3,630,101	6,268,463	3 1	4 3	6,254,640	Total, 1905-6.
2,591,799	3,609,030	6,200,829	3 0	4 2	6,119,456	1904-5
2,437,916	4,141,178	6,579,094	2 9	3 10	6,414,010	1903-4
2,330,438	3,481,764	5,812,202	2 8	3 8	5,781,077	1902-3
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 8	3 8	5,298,874	1901-2
2,198,265	2,626,595	4,824,860	2 7	3 5	4,796,278	1900-1
2,197,786	3,023,469	5,221,255	2 8	3 7	5,239,591	1899-00
2,025,382	3,219,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,399	1898-9
1,879,019	2,325,880	4,204,899	2 5	5 4	4,283,551	1897-8
1,805,682	1,653,449	3,459,131	2 3	4 5	3,525,724	1896-7
						Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 102.—INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES.

Sources of Income.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi - - - - -	588,400	624,508	694,540	746,463	713,788	814,007	774,355	803,473	877,160	852,555
Tax on houses and lands - - - - -	505,179	533,427	559,632	631,454	642,352	657,142	661,703	694,839	727,681	744,777
Tax on animals and vehicles - - - - -	75,684	83,026	87,941	85,406	90,840	94,178	7,992	103,942	108,547	111,655
Tax on professions and trades - - - - -	65,270	59,721	59,823	62,887	64,833	69,760	69,086	74,470	78,837	80,955
Tolls on roads and ferries - - - - -	65,373	62,647	65,909	67,219	72,193	75,647	77,116	80,742	83,235	87,055
Water rate - - - - -	242,440	251,579	272,577	304,235	306,081	308,136	314,711	331,181	350,514	376,555
Lighting rate - - - - -	36,756	37,662	40,093	42,049	47,219	52,124	52,319	53,749	56,138	59,655
Conservancy rates - - - - -	156,945	161,536	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	205,915	217,220	229,541	234,455
Other taxes - - - - -	69,635	64,913	72,235	75,736	75,562	78,558	77,241	78,300	80,296	80,755
Total - - - - -	1,805,682	1,879,019	2,025,381	2,197,786	2,198,265	2,351,931	2,330,438	2,437,916	2,591,799	2,688,555
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c. - - - - -	40,118	30,453	40,042	39,931	41,286	38,957	41,552	43,703	44,350	46,555
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c. - - - - -	52,864	54,383	58,825	61,987	64,491	71,688	75,251	76,383	83,320	90,555
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c. - - - - -	25,149	29,555	20,450	32,971	36,024	23,912	42,002	37,783	52,894	56,555
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c. - - - - -	26,425	28,971	30,461	30,518	33,394	34,770	37,452	41,963	38,193	40,555
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses - - - - -	152,105	158,821	156,456	168,800	173,806	180,620	157,726	193,989	206,236	237,555
Fees from educational institutions - - - - -	34,013	34,767	34,103	35,457	35,919	37,579	38,430	39,175	38,170	33,555
Other Fees, &c. - - - - -	43,977	44,212	45,107	54,623	59,440	67,227	69,953	71,050	77,016	79,555
Fines - - - - -	17,265	17,478	17,001	20,637	20,256	20,593	20,918	21,947	27,384	21,555
Grants from Government - - - - -	96,686	71,424	156,588	106,137	64,385	74,170	90,800	119,166	156,500	119,555
Grants from Local Funds - - - - -	70,896	59,101	50,754	56,304	64,131	51,865	58,242	49,942	44,769	49,555
Other grants and contributions - - - - -	18,255	15,273	15,494	29,732	13,145	15,213	17,055	21,399	17,440	24,555
Miscellaneous - - - - -	114,343	136,551	156,270	119,301	123,612	132,610	139,067	151,192	178,463	167,555
Total - - - - -	651,978	650,536	739,509	716,467	688,693	710,247	776,896	823,998	920,385	927,555
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c. - - - - -	391,367	589,593	353,495	1,270,266	799,508	567,643	635,786	843,178	556,503	691,555
Loans from Government - - - - -	99,761	87,449	121,817	36,189	44,303	48,009	91,842	133,766	106,857	161,555
" raised from private individuals - - - - -	232,707	335,259	335,300	503,330	261,870	325,883	478,313	649,100	444,768	528,555
Realisations of sinking fund - - - - -	4,853	11,608	7,863	19,538	5,228	4,585	49,654	63,263	107,259	55,555
Advances - - - - -	111,625	381,093	361,101	210,395	384,326	324,181	374,336	184,177	179,705	285,555
Deposits - - - - -	121,040	230,889	360,226	227,353	401,381	1,035,138	1,033,385	1,399,993	1,249,203	1,236,555
Total - - - - -	961,353	1,035,891	1,539,802	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439	2,663,316	3,273,477	2,644,295	2,668,555
Grand Total - - - - -	3,459,131	4,204,899	4,344,734	5,221,255	4,824,860	5,406,574	5,812,202	6,579,094	6,200,829	6,268,555

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 103.—EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES.

19.	1806-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
19. Heads of Expenditure.										
General administration and collection charges	£ 315,385	£ 329,768	£ 350,305	£ 364,132	£ 362,838	£ 423,193	£ 405,951	£ 428,702	£ 438,200	£ 445,205
Public Safety :										
Lighting - - -	120,539	117,037	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380	132,885	148,547	148,814
Police - - -	116,493	112,423	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,339	115,768	117,507	91,522
Fire, etc. - - -	21,332	20,701	19,327	21,091	24,422	23,094	21,745	22,297	27,263	24,351
Total - - -	258,364	250,161	248,298	248,451	260,782	257,849	272,464	270,950	293,317	264,687
Public Health and Convenience :										
Water supply (including capital outlay) -	327,719	295,545	213,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	389,800	473,940	357,670	318,965
Drainage (including capital outlay) -	155,302	187,905	211,103	213,278	252,567	232,279	215,062	243,347	326,834	383,200
Conservancy - - -	526,156	601,744	602,248	597,642	625,683	631,641	664,709	685,757	635,278	742,580
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	151,161	159,011	166,545	160,524	186,989	187,030	199,619	195,823	195,652	220,697
Plague charges - - -	—	—	187,300	97,262	71,513	65,143	47,119	49,784	44,586	26,653
Markets and slaughter-houses - - -	61,269	44,795	60,433	53,993	53,341	49,832	55,774	110,917	78,616	69,038
Agriculture, public gardens, &c. - - -	27,179	25,818	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149	47,930	32,523	33,930
Public Works :										
Roads - - -	282,888	255,567	251,493	266,115	255,783	275,776	309,952	317,549	358,055	369,097
Buildings - - -	32,961	29,871	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,668	84,461	67,089	65,294
Establishment - - -	36,940	38,083	38,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,635	58,528	62,811	57,957
Stores - - -	4,845	5,507	5,106	1,764	3,328	4,323	3,427	3,987	7,853	5,816
Miscellaneous - - -	33,390	36,719	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,670	38,371	24,006	25,285	26,897
Total - - -	1,629,810	1,680,565	1,810,463	1,762,262	1,788,524	1,853,934	2,079,326	2,296,034	2,242,252	2,320,124
Public Instruction - - -	160,037	157,579	156,975	165,403	168,014	171,789	184,820	192,355	207,278	203,700
Distributions for general purposes	34,562	35,015	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723	64,280	57,732	52,506
Miscellaneous :										
Interest on loans - - -	272,053	290,850	308,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	243,354	367,427	373,773	386,863
Other Misc. Exp. - - -	84,975	260,989	116,717	71,819	85,761	84,894	99,447	88,415	90,915	138,640
Total - - -	357,028	551,839	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,936	442,801	455,842	464,688	525,503
Extraordinary and Debt :										
Investments - - -	352,823	510,450	328,004	1,414,065	783,573	698,670	684,456	814,839	639,576	696,704
Payments to sinking funds - - -	49,239	51,988	54,939	68,290	77,136	78,878	82,948	89,074	88,385	108,935
Repayment of loans - - -	124,265	82,529	118,024	360,923	102,149	93,132	186,605	252,374	252,218	113,317
Advances - - -	124,661	416,447	280,735	194,445	382,280	316,697	344,792	176,500	196,947	299,709
Deposits - - -	119,550	217,210	354,025	223,481	398,770	1,027,325	1,024,191	1,373,060	1,238,863	1,224,250
Total - - -	770,538	1,278,624	1,135,727	2,270,204	1,743,908	2,114,702	2,322,992	2,705,847	2,415,989	2,442,915
Grand Total - - -	3,525,724	4,283,551	4,167,399	5,239,501	4,796,278	5,298,874	5,781,077	6,414,010	6,119,456	6,254,640

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
		Elected.	<i>Ex-officio</i> and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	<i>Other</i> Sources.
Bengal -	106	525	998	£ 216,998	£ 53,465	£ 121,771	£ 67,32
United Provinces-	48	614	329	221,431	137,665	41,861	80,12
Punjab	54	698	905	153,144	6,083	23,409	36,90
North-West Frontier Province	5	—	216	11,922	—	742	3,60
Central Provinces and Berar	92	1,261	437	58,556	34,983	5,051	61,88
Eastern Bengal and Assam	65	306	643	142,983	79,919	40,483	47,48
Ajmer-Merwara-	1	10	25	666	393	—	86
Coorg	1	2	14	2,012	467	1,396	92
Madras	486	342	5,180	462,147	176,642	91,119	250,11
Bombay	231	1,610	1,998	171,928	146,463	36,906	23,70
Total, 1905-6	1,089	5,424	10,745	1,441,787	636,080	362,738	572,98
Totals { 1904-5	1,087	5,375	10,609	1,384,900	331,470	268,736	517,24
{ 1903-4	1,085	5,372	10,595	1,399,507	328,708	293,766	497,169
{ 1902-3	1,087	5,396	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,387
{ 1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	1,354,750	201,716	266,899	545,44
{ 1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,68
{ 1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	233,606	408,762
{ 1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,322,275	174,085	233,752	376,737
{ 1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,256,548	193,075	239,644	385,706
{ 1896-7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,121,139	249,754	249,140	399,634

No. 105.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in INDI

		1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.											
University Education:											
Arts Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	116	121	122	130	132	134	136	136	139	1
	{ For Females	5	4	5	8	10	12	12	12	12	
Total - -		121	125	127	138	142	146	148	148	151	1
Scholars	{ Males	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756	18,182	18,411	19,566	19,0
	{ Females	87	100	116	119	135	177	145	203	186	1
Total - -		14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933	18,327	18,614	19,752	19,
Professional Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	40	40	42	41	43	46	46	45	45	
	{ For Females	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
Total - -		40	40	42	41	44	46	46	45	47	
Scholars	{ Males	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271	5,565	5,923	6,257	5
	{ Females	43	18	48	52	70	87	80	81	94	5
Total - -		4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358	5,645	6,004	6,351	5
School Education, General:											
Secondary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045	5,083	5,252	5,299	5
	{ For Females	440	450	472	480	474	462	461	489	518	5
Total - -		5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741	5,817	5,
Scholars	{ Males	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004	526,553	613,425	626,035	682,
	{ Females	40,041	42,016	43,403	41,636	44,373	41,638	42,902	48,862	53,734	56,
Total - -		537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287	679,769	689,
Primary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902	95,707	97,744	98,077	100,8
	{ For Females	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991	8,384	9,1
Total - -		103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735	106,461	110,
Scholars	{ Males	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,896	2,922,522	3,040,804	3,107,789	3,186,489	3,33
	{ Females	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,857	370,398	405,367	443,666	47
Total - -		3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156	3,630,155	3,40
School Education, Special:											
Training Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232	250	
	{ For Females	45	45	46	48	46	46	50	62	60	
Total - -		185	177	181	177	172	180	212	294	310	
Scholars	{ Males	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,297	4,340	5,387	6,640	7,
	{ Females	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412	1,382	1,674	1,872	2,
Total - -		5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,709	5,722	7,061	8,521	10,

* Excluding British Baluchistan.

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued.										
School Education, Special continued.										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	334	257	516	644	763	869	985	1,131	1,281	1,356
{ For Females	20	24	22	25	30	29	31	36	42	48
Total . . .	354	281	538	669	793	898	1,016	1,167	1,323	1,404
Scholars { Males	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,060	33,615	37,305	39,879
{ Females	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449	1,605	2,003	2,105
• Total . . .	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,509	35,220	39,308	41,984
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	108,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130	102,119	104,540	105,091	108,043
{ For Females	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,062	8,590	9,018	9,787
Total . . .	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,130	114,109	117,830
Scholars { Males	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504	3,784,550	3,882,301	4,038,238
{ Females	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571	416,356	457,792	501,555	537,807
Total . . .	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342	4,383,856	4,576,045
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244	4,105	3,930	3,938	3,838
{ For Females	1	2	2	2	12	2	—	—	3	3
Total . . .	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246	4,105	3,930	3,941	3,841
Scholars { Males	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,165	57,807	57,856	60,044	59,550
{ Females	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	555	1,406	1,030	1,101	1,300	1,054
Total . . .	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837	58,957	61,344	60,604
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,661	37,703	37,093	37,151	37,173
{ For Females	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541	1,585	1,535	1,590
Total . . .	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914	39,244	38,678	38,686	38,763
Scholars { Males	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563	525,317	537,730	525,279	533,554	540,200
{ Females	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785	56,403	57,486	66,192
Total . . .	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438	592,515	581,682	591,040	606,392
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,830	41,154	41,805	41,808	41,023	41,089	41,011
{ For Females	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541	1,585	1,538	1,593
Total . . .	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,348	42,608	42,627	42,604
Scholars { Males	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,472	595,537	586,135	593,598	599,750
{ Females	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,815	57,504	58,786	66,246
Total . . .	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639	652,384	665,996
TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935	143,927	145,563	146,180	149,054
{ For Females	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590	8,603	10,175	10,556	11,380
Total . . .	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530	155,738	156,736	160,434
Scholars { Males	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,398	4,221,041	4,367,686	4,475,899	4,637,988
{ Females	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,098	472,171	515,296	560,341	604,053
Total . . .	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,496	4,693,212	4,882,981	5,036,240	5,242,041

No. 106.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.											
Arts Colleges :											
English	{ Institutions -	116	120	122	133	137	141	142	142	143	130
	{ Scholars -	14,155	14,557	15,845	15,767	16,421	17,430	17,703	18,010	18,948	18,262
Oriental	{ Institutions -	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	8	10
	{ Scholars -	487	497	521	530	548	503	624	604	804	971
Professional Colleges :											
Law	{ Institutions -	29	29	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	28
	{ Scholars -	3,697	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,502	2,767	2,856	3,073	3,228	2,773
Medicine	{ Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	{ Scholars -	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568	1,580	1,655	1,591
Engineering	{ Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	{ Scholars -	667	695	816	813	833	865	923	1,001	998	1,027
Teaching	{ Institutions -	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	4	6	7
	{ Scholars -	58	68	71	71	98	190	200	240	317	373
Agriculture	{ Institutions	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	2
	{ Scholars -	47	49	46	47	57	70	98	110	153	120
Total	{ Institutions	161	165	169	179	186	192	194	193	198	186
	{ Scholars -	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291	23,972	24,618	26,103	25,122
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL											
Secondary Schools :											
For Boys :											
High Schools	{ Institutions	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070	1,100	1,128	1,157	1,150
	{ Scholars -	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,782	247,550	262,823	271,466	273,504
Middle Eng-lish Schools	{ Institutions	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061	2,084	2,118	2,144
	{ Scholars -	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	165,807	170,145	179,482	184,533	185,431
Middle Vernacular Schools	{ Institutions	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922	2,040	2,024	2,031
	{ Scholars -	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663	112,326	174,505	174,559	178,581
For Girls :											
High Schools	{ Institutions	90	89	94	93	96	100	105	103	109	106
	{ Scholars -	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945	11,328	12,021	11,963
Middle Eng-lish Schools	{ Institutions	147	151	160	166	169	159	167	175	186	190
	{ Scholars -	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849	10,821	11,691	13,173	14,528	15,577
Middle Vernacular Schools	{ Institutions	203	210	218	221	209	203	189	211	223	241
	{ Scholars -	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993	17,661	17,798	20,976	22,662	24,527
Total	{ Institutions -	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741	5,817	5,866
	{ Scholars -	537,619	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287	679,769	689,583
Primary Schools :											
For Boys- :											
	{ Institutions -	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902	95,707	97,744	98,077	98,881
	{ Scholars -	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,470	3,195,569	3,270,052	3,365,962	3,521,641
For Girls- :											
	{ Institutions	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991	8,384	9,119
	{ Scholars -	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909	215,633	243,104	264,193	287,609
Total	{ Institutions -	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735	106,461	110,000
	{ Scholars -	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,869	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156	3,630,155	3,809,250

INDIA*, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.										
Schools for Special Instruction :										
Training Schools for Masters -	{ Institutions - 140	{ Institutions - 132	{ Institutions - 135	{ Institutions - 129	{ Institutions - 126	{ Institutions - 134	{ Institutions - 162	{ Institutions - 232	{ Institutions - 250	{ Institutions - 308
	{ Scholars - 4,558	{ Scholars - 4,329	{ Scholars - 4,467	{ Scholars - 4,454	{ Scholars - 4,277	{ Scholars - 4,417	{ Scholars - 4,462	{ Scholars - 5,576	{ Scholars - 6,838	{ Scholars - 8,147
Training Schools for Mistresses -	{ Institutions - 45	{ Institutions - 45	{ Institutions - 46	{ Institutions - 48	{ Institutions - 46	{ Institutions - 46	{ Institutions - 50	{ Institutions - 62	{ Institutions - 60	{ Institutions - 64
	{ Scholars - 1,118	{ Scholars - 1,092	{ Scholars - 1,144	{ Scholars - 1,510	{ Scholars - 1,242	{ Scholars - 1,292	{ Scholars - 1,260	{ Scholars - 1,485	{ Scholars - 1,683	{ Scholars - 1,959
Schools of Art -	{ Institutions - 6	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 6	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 9
	{ Scholars - 1,398	{ Scholars - 1,323	{ Scholars - 1,315	{ Scholars - 1,564	{ Scholars - 1,604	{ Scholars - 1,399	{ Scholars - 1,419	{ Scholars - 1,502	{ Scholars - 1,460	{ Scholars - 1,633
Law Schools -	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 6	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 4	{ Institutions - 6	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 5	{ Institutions - 6
	{ Scholars - 496	{ Scholars - 514	{ Scholars - 467	{ Scholars - 403	{ Scholars - 295	{ Scholars - 41	{ Scholars - 53	{ Scholars - 85	{ Scholars - 59	{ Scholars - 86
Medical Schools -	{ Institutions - 20	{ Institutions - 18	{ Institutions - 20	{ Institutions - 20	{ Institutions - 22	{ Institutions - 22	{ Institutions - 24	{ Institutions - 25	{ Institutions - 25	{ Institutions - 24
	{ Scholars - 2,694	{ Scholars - 2,589	{ Scholars - 2,565	{ Scholars - 2,888	{ Scholars - 2,543	{ Scholars - 2,727	{ Scholars - 2,914	{ Scholars - 2,902	{ Scholars - 3,201	{ Scholars - 3,038
Engineering and Surveying Schools -	{ Institutions - 29	{ Institutions - 29	{ Institutions - 29	{ Institutions - 30	{ Institutions - 31	{ Institutions - 31	{ Institutions - 11	{ Institutions - 12	{ Institutions - 13	{ Institutions - 16
	{ Scholars - 1,393	{ Scholars - 1,194	{ Scholars - 1,103	{ Scholars - 1,151	{ Scholars - 1,140	{ Scholars - 1,175	{ Scholars - 643	{ Scholars - 663	{ Scholars - 745	{ Scholars - 938
Technical and Industrial Schools -	{ Institutions - 57	{ Institutions - 63	{ Institutions - 62	{ Institutions - 70	{ Institutions - 76	{ Institutions - 84	{ Institutions - 84	{ Institutions - 88	{ Institutions - 103	{ Institutions - 124
	{ Scholars - 3,101	{ Scholars - 3,206	{ Scholars - 3,435	{ Scholars - 3,727	{ Scholars - 4,405	{ Scholars - 4,977	{ Scholars - 5,193	{ Scholars - 5,072	{ Scholars - 5,737	{ Scholars - 6,054
Commercial Schools -	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - 10	{ Institutions - 11	{ Institutions - 9	{ Institutions - 11	{ Institutions - 13
	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - 552	{ Scholars - 572	{ Scholars - 581	{ Scholars - 450	{ Scholars - 654
Agricultural Schools -	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - —	{ Institutions - 4	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 7	{ Institutions - 6	{ Institutions - 6
	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - —	{ Scholars - 211	{ Scholars - 320	{ Scholars - 309	{ Scholars - 277	{ Scholars - 288
Other Schools -	{ Institutions - 237	{ Institutions - 158	{ Institutions - 416	{ Institutions - 538	{ Institutions - 651	{ Institutions - 735	{ Institutions - 867	{ Institutions - 1,014	{ Institutions - 1,153	{ Institutions - 1,206
	{ Scholars - 9,870	{ Scholars - 9,837	{ Scholars - 13,662	{ Scholars - 16,729	{ Scholars - 18,441	{ Scholars - 18,389	{ Scholars - 20,395	{ Scholars - 24,106	{ Scholars - 27,379	{ Scholars - 29,293
Total -	{ Institutions - 539	{ Institutions - 458	{ Institutions - 719	{ Institutions - 846	{ Institutions - 965	{ Institutions - 1,078	{ Institutions - 1,228	{ Institutions - 1,461	{ Institutions - 1,633	{ Institutions - 1,776
	{ Scholars - 24,028	{ Scholars - 24,084	{ Scholars - 28,158	{ Scholars - 31,926	{ Scholars - 33,947	{ Scholars - 35,180	{ Scholars - 37,231	{ Scholars - 42,281	{ Scholars - 47,829	{ Scholars - 52,090
Total of Colleges and Schools of Special Instruction -	{ Institutions - 109,950	{ Institutions - 106,526	{ Institutions - 107,142	{ Institutions - 107,415	{ Institutions - 104,884	{ Institutions - 105,365	{ Institutions - 109,181	{ Institutions - 113,130	{ Institutions - 114,109	{ Institutions - 117,830
	{ Scholars - 3,795,547	{ Scholars - 3,706,269	{ Scholars - 3,755,981	{ Scholars - 3,849,358	{ Scholars - 3,809,463	{ Scholars - 3,890,492	{ Scholars - 4,041,860	{ Scholars - 4,242,342	{ Scholars - 4,383,856	{ Scholars - 4,576,045
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced Teaching :										
Arabic or Persian -	{ Institutions - 2,676	{ Institutions - 2,567	{ Institutions - 2,735	{ Institutions - 2,661	{ Institutions - 2,468	{ Institutions - 2,286	{ Institutions - 2,298	{ Institutions - 2,193	{ Institutions - 2,243	{ Institutions - 2,191
	{ Scholars - 36,025	{ Scholars - 36,004	{ Scholars - 41,175	{ Scholars - 42,167	{ Scholars - 37,776	{ Scholars - 37,790	{ Scholars - 37,201	{ Scholars - 38,555	{ Scholars - 39,119	{ Scholars - 38,744
Sanskrit -	{ Institutions - 2,489	{ Institutions - 2,325	{ Institutions - 2,140	{ Institutions - 2,094	{ Institutions - 1,929	{ Institutions - 1,915	{ Institutions - 1,801	{ Institutions - 1,731	{ Institutions - 1,689	{ Institutions - 1,643
	{ Scholars - 29,153	{ Scholars - 27,560	{ Scholars - 25,131	{ Scholars - 24,363	{ Scholars - 23,412	{ Scholars - 22,419	{ Scholars - 21,532	{ Scholars - 20,265	{ Scholars - 21,761	{ Scholars - 21,576
Any other Oriental Classic -	{ Institutions - 49	{ Institutions - 59	{ Institutions - 34	{ Institutions - 41	{ Institutions - 19	{ Institutions - 42	{ Institutions - 1	{ Institutions - 2	{ Institutions - 9	{ Institutions - 3
	{ Scholars - 744	{ Scholars - 1,983	{ Scholars - 1,003	{ Scholars - 1,027	{ Scholars - 825	{ Scholars - 2,293	{ Scholars - 44	{ Scholars - 54	{ Scholars - 464	{ Scholars - 144
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 24,512	{ Institutions - 25,727	{ Institutions - 25,846	{ Institutions - 26,361	{ Institutions - 26,412	{ Institutions - 26,927	{ Institutions - 27,274	{ Institutions - 27,046	{ Institutions - 26,192	{ Institutions - 25,772
	{ Scholars - 316,258	{ Scholars - 333,417	{ Scholars - 344,417	{ Scholars - 353,053	{ Scholars - 356,401	{ Scholars - 373,145	{ Scholars - 382,972	{ Scholars - 375,021	{ Scholars - 365,651	{ Scholars - 364,915
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 187	{ Institutions - 225	{ Institutions - 240	{ Institutions - 207	{ Institutions - 273	{ Institutions - 268	{ Institutions - 410	{ Institutions - 432	{ Institutions - 450	{ Institutions - 375
	{ Scholars - 3,174	{ Scholars - 4,607	{ Scholars - 5,551	{ Scholars - 4,641	{ Scholars - 6,290	{ Scholars - 6,497	{ Scholars - 7,601	{ Scholars - 8,328	{ Scholars - 7,997	{ Scholars - 7,679
Elementary teaching, the Koran :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 10,602	{ Institutions - 10,223	{ Institutions - 10,429	{ Institutions - 10,430	{ Institutions - 10,047	{ Institutions - 10,132	{ Institutions - 9,902	{ Institutions - 9,526	{ Institutions - 9,340	{ Institutions - 9,425
	{ Scholars - 158,408	{ Scholars - 153,552	{ Scholars - 160,477	{ Scholars - 163,850	{ Scholars - 160,221	{ Scholars - 167,435	{ Scholars - 167,267	{ Scholars - 163,685	{ Scholars - 165,051	{ Scholars - 172,929
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 1,239	{ Institutions - 1,018	{ Institutions - 983	{ Institutions - 1,056	{ Institutions - 969	{ Institutions - 1,036	{ Institutions - 1,075	{ Institutions - 1,098	{ Institutions - 1,019	{ Institutions - 1,145
	{ Scholars - 17,039	{ Scholars - 13,720	{ Scholars - 14,045	{ Scholars - 15,828	{ Scholars - 13,771	{ Scholars - 16,041	{ Scholars - 16,876	{ Scholars - 17,502	{ Scholars - 15,085	{ Scholars - 18,650
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 454	{ Institutions - 284	{ Institutions - 333	{ Institutions - 254	{ Institutions - 291	{ Institutions - 455	{ Institutions - 532	{ Institutions - 525	{ Institutions - 1,619	{ Institutions - 1,979
	{ Scholars - 9,250	{ Scholars - 5,700	{ Scholars - 7,672	{ Scholars - 6,480	{ Scholars - 7,161	{ Scholars - 10,500	{ Scholars - 14,427	{ Scholars - 14,115	{ Scholars - 33,452	{ Scholars - 37,248
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 51	{ Institutions - 67	{ Institutions - 65	{ Institutions - 49	{ Institutions - 52	{ Institutions - 49	{ Institutions - 56	{ Institutions - 55	{ Institutions - 66	{ Institutions - 71
	{ Scholars - 6,756	{ Scholars - 2,234	{ Scholars - 2,369	{ Scholars - 2,077	{ Scholars - 2,102	{ Scholars - 2,879	{ Scholars - 3,432	{ Scholars - 3,114	{ Scholars - 3,804	{ Scholars - 4,111
Total of Private Institutions -	{ Institutions - 42,259	{ Institutions - 42,494	{ Institutions - 42,805	{ Institutions - 43,153	{ Institutions - 42,460	{ Institutions - 43,160	{ Institutions - 43,349	{ Institutions - 42,608	{ Institutions - 42,627	{ Institutions - 42,604
	{ Scholars - 572,007	{ Scholars - 578,777	{ Scholars - 601,840	{ Scholars - 613,486	{ Scholars - 607,959	{ Scholars - 638,999	{ Scholars - 651,352	{ Scholars - 640,639	{ Scholars - 652,384	{ Scholars - 665,996
Grand Total -	{ Institutions - 152,209	{ Institutions - 149,020	{ Institutions - 149,947	{ Institutions - 150,568	{ Institutions - 147,344	{ Institutions - 148,525	{ Institutions - 152,530	{ Institutions - 155,738	{ Institutions - 156,736	{ Institutions - 160,434
	{ Scholars - 4,367,554	{ Scholars - 4,285,046	{ Scholars - 4,357,821	{ Scholars - 4,462,844	{ Scholars - 4,417,422	{ Scholars - 4,529,491	{ Scholars - 4,693,212	{ Scholars - 4,882,981	{ Scholars - 5,030,240	{ Scholars - 5,242,041

* Excluding British Baluchistan.

No. 108.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.		
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Bengal	7,798	36	1,053,720	113,703	54,452	2,569	1,115,970	116,308	
United Provinces	3,716	39	469,969	28,415	69,445	4,752	543,130	33,206	
Punjab	1,920	34	189,164	20,346	51,540	11,743	242,624	32,123	
North-West Frontier Province	21	—	15,235	908	10,287	2,045	25,543	2,953	
Burma	181	7	161,051	53,043	166,077	4,855	327,309	57,905	
Central Provinces and Berar	366	—	206,665	17,574	11	101	207,042	17,675	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,698	—	656,700	63,973	61,801	8,815	720,199	72,788	
Ajmer-Merwara	304	—	4,670	425	2,869	1,157	7,843	1,582	
Coorg	—	—	3,156	975	465	70	3,621	1,045	
Madras	5,099	45	693,167	141,599	121,261	15,795	819,527	157,439	
Bombay	3,788	90	559,870	96,595	61,542	14,344	625,180	111,029	
British Baluchistan	—	—	1,152	232	—	—	1,152	232	
Total, 1905-6	24,871	251	4,014,519	537,788	599,750	66,246	4,639,140	604,285	
Totals	1904-5	26,823	280	3,857,457	501,502	593,598	58,786	4,476,878	560,568
	1903-4	24,334	284	3,761,100	457,756	583,135	57,504	4,368,569	515,544
	1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,536	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
	1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
	1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
	1899-00	20,573	171	3,440,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
	1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
	1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	520,095	42,912	3,964,237	463,317

No. 109.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW, MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1896-7	447	204	4	8	-	1,017	-	233	3	-	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	-	1,281	-	191	17	-	2,211
	1898-9	479	206	3	4	-	1,084	-	214	21	-	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	-	1,142	-	159	32	-	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	-	1,039	-	210	9	-	1,834
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	-	1,370	-	265	11	-	2,379
	1902-3	439	337	4	13	-	1,162	-	243	24	-	2,222
	1903-4	374	186	3	12	-	1,198	-	203	14	-	1,940
	1904-5	519	269	3	7	-	1,013	-	160	6	-	1,977
	1905-6*	481	86	6	9	-	702	-	233	16	-	1,533
United Provinces	1896-7	156	41	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	347	784
	1897-8	145	43	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	238	583
	1898-9	165	61	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	291	734
	1899-00	154	17	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	268	587
	1900-1	190	8	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	307	702
	1901-2	170	9	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	353	805
	1902-3	153	40	-	-	-	227	-	-	-	368	788
	1903-4	203	44	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	422	1,033
	1904-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	291
	1905-6	188	30	-	-	-	272	-	-	-	482	972
Punjab	1896-7	115	23	1	-	2	246	-	48	-	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	-	2	242	-	35	-	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	-	2	233	-	69	-	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	-	4	285	-	62	-	99	588
	1900-1	134	25	5	-	4	240	156	53	-	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	-	-	2	319	142	49	-	84	772
	1902-3	140	18	-	-	2	244	92	83	-	100	679
	1903-4	149	22	2	-	2	246	82	82	-	96	681
	1904-5	182	10	3	-	3	266	76	90	-	111	741
	1905-6	129	14	1	-	1	298	93	87	-	152	775
Madras	1896-7	572	52	4	3	-	1,431	92	39	3	-	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	-	1,754	129	29	6	-	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	-	1,535	203	24	5	-	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	-	1,506	224	18	4	-	2,336
	1900-1	413	142	-	6	-	1,761	158	49	13	-	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	-	3	-	1,734	158	49	16	-	2,598
	1902-3	478	152	3	13	-	1,921	207	61	7	-	2,842
	1903-4	547	67	6	7	-	2,226	152	70	8	-	3,083
	1904-5	535	202	7	4	-	2,043	145	66	6	-	3,008
	1905-6	570	112	6	2	-	1,807	102	81	8	-	2,688
Bombay	1896-7	194	77	-	-	-	760	148	87	43	-	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	-	-	-	592	98	89	44	-	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	-	-	-	622	105	99	54	-	1,162
	1899-00	269	96	-	-	-	766	85	133	74	-	1,423
	1900-1	225	65	-	-	-	809	125	174	81	-	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	-	-	-	757	125	222	106	-	1,608
	1902-3	215	65	-	-	-	658	103	241	98	-	1,380
	1903-4	386	102	-	-	-	837	176	231	115	-	1,897
	1904-5	303	122	-	-	-	1,062	171	254	122	-	2,034
	1905-6	310	82	-	-	-	948	236	246	145	-	1,967
Other Provinces	1896-7	29	14	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	127
	1897-8	38	11	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	134
	1898-9	39	10	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	146
	1899-00	24	4	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	108
	1900-1	32	6	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	135
	1901-2	40	17	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	7	194
	1902-3	23	13	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	8	138
	1903-4	7	15	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	9	160
	1904-5	20	20	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	7	154
	1905-6	59	14	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	11	449
Total of all Provinces	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,432	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	344	67	294	6,942
	1898-9	1,441	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	406	80	344	6,864
	1899-00	1,580	342	18	15	4	3,927	309	372	110	367	7,044
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	402	7,440
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,583	425	585	133	444	8,356
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	623	129	476	8,049
	1903-4	1,666	386	11	19	2	5,000	410	636	137	527	8,794
	1904-5	1,559	623	13	11	3	4,491	392	570	134	409	8,205
	1905-6	1,737	338	13	11	1	4,392	431	647	169	645	8,384

The figures for Bengal for 1905-6 are not comparable with those for previous years owing to reconstitution of that Province.

N.B.—Figures for British Baluchistan are excluded.

No. 110.—RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA,*

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.										
Arts Colleges :										
Master of Arts	132	139	113	144	158	127	115	155	111	129
Second Doctor of Science	—	1	1	4	9	1	3	3	—	2
First " "	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	5	—	6
Bachelor of Arts	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222	1,444	1,301	1,480	1,435	1,570
„ Science	15	20	5	9	7	13	24	23	13	30
First B. A.	950	1,095	796	825	893	1,004	1,228	1,166	1,067	1,131
First B. Sc.	9	3	4	6	9	5	—	24	22	23
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations Previous Examinations	2,819	{ 2,726 287	2,674 364	2,625 471	2,761 480	3,130 443	2,745 333	3,202 608	2,740 662	2,682 556
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges :										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2	—
First Arts, Oriental Faculty	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	1	4	1
Honours in Sanskrit	71	71	77	76	68	110	60	62	75	77
„ Arabic	6	3	2	5	6	6	4	6	10	9
„ Persian	5	7	7	6	10	5	10	9	12	11
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	118	115	102	104	112	102	129	128	148	110
„ „ Arabic	2	3	3	5	3	6	6	5	3	8
„ „ Persian	5	6	7	4	8	10	2	3	4	4
„ „ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	1	—
„ „ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	5	—
„ „ Pashto	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2
Proficiency in Sanskrit	76	80	68	85	92	101	14	105	110	135
„ Arabic	8	8	6	18	15	10	9	9	9	8
„ Persian	102	1	5	7	6	5	3	4	7	5
„ Urdu	—	100	67	57	78	86	113	166	2	193
„ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	17	15
Colleges for Professional Training :										
Law :										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	77	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	4	1
Honours in Law	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
Bachelor of Laws	334	443	433	341	404	582	623	385	618	337
First LL. B. Examination	240	98	105	85	125	125	103	176	171	236
First Examination in Law	—	129	203	224	158	158	207	152	145	102
Intermediate „ „	—	—	—	—	39	22	22	9	18	14
Licentiate „ „	—	—	—	—	30	38	22	9	11	23
First Certificate „ „	—	—	—	—	45	29	20	15	20	17
Preliminary „ „	—	—	—	—	42	53	28	49	27	39
Medicine :										
M. D.	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
M. B.	8	9	7	18	9	2	3	11	12	13
First M. B.	9	11	21	11	28	46	65	74	42	59
L. M. S.	68	81	97	78	102	100	122	130	108	168
First L. M. S.	127	154	199	212	233	269	324	317	306	372
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	73	29	32	22	68	89	45	29	25	33
„ „ L. M. S.	129	61	55	30	32	61	61	68	59	65
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M. B.	—	4	—	8	5	10	11	13	25	26
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L. M. S.	—	4	2	10	18	10	—	5	2	3
Special Certificate for females	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	2	3	2

* Excluding British Baluchistan.

Showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
NUMBER PASSED—continued.										
Colleges for Professional Training—contd.:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	11	11	7	15	16	12	26	19	11	11
L. C. E.	18	35	37	56	34	62	54	47	52	105
First L. C. E.	41	32	43	54	69	71	75	90	82	64
Diploma in Teaching	212	226	220	302	321	370	408	522	530	684
Examinations in Agriculture	9	1	2	3	7	9	24	25	37	64
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	45	29	15	23	34	47	84	104	80
Circulation:										
Boys	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014	7,554	8,308	8,085
Girls	170	144	163	173	191	193	160	246	125	152
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	34	48	40	46	55	144	120	138	106
Girls	—	17	16	32	33	52	86	94	93	80
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631	18,092	23,176	24,194
Girls	574	611	631	543	689	780	844	774	755	855
Lower Secondary Examination	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480	1,669	2,269	3,525	39
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,858	67,843	68,556	90,221	98,455
Girls	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822	3,976	4,134	4,711
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	157,579	158,864	149,764	153,805	161,881	169,963	136,969	147,923	182,053	185,087
Girls	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,834	11,441	13,517	15,223	15,899
University School Final Exam.	—	237	249	318	423	332	615	354	168	191
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223	19,831	21,201	23,012	1,559
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626	2,726	2,638	2,882	3,197
Training School Examination for Mistresses	326	374	356	406	427	402	469	431	502	568
School of Arts Examination	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	779	1,604	2,160	1,465	3,294
Vocational Medical Examination	505	609	505	537	512	550	604	582	602	549
Engineering and Surveying Examination	434	701	724	512	693	826	503	639	452	573
Industrial School Examination—										
Commercial	—	—	—	—	—	120	18	70	95	97
Agricultural Examination	64	131	112	127	119	231	126	229	217	247

No. 111.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	950	49,356	37,237	37,831	1,125,901	855,225
United Provinces	6,236	343,623	246,718	4,305	158,516	119,880
Punjab	2,000	146,524	109,907	1,162	64,940	51,571
North-West Frontier Province	193	12,233	9,732	48	3,931	3,322
Burma	54	7,491	6,530	5,878	206,791	203,596
Central Provinces and Berar	2,665	197,076	139,891	617	27,529	20,175
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2,651	110,934	78,366	19,139	611,437	458,951
Ajmer-Merwara	60	3,711	2,594	6	1,688	1,374
Coorg	80	3,822	2,981	5	309	245
Madras	3,128	182,183	150,554	19,283	657,727	541,393
Bombay	8,578	524,904	383,452	2,361	135,419	107,105
British Baluchistan	25	1,050	867	10	334	298
Total, 1905-6	27,220	1,582,907	1,168,859	90,645	2,994,522	2,363,185
1904-5	25,508	1,451,560	1,076,662	83,624	2,933,502	2,322,708
1903-4	25,244	1,350,091	1,040,193	87,909	2,893,383	2,262,176
1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	85,173	2,740,484	2,134,369
1901-2	22,788	1,242,927	945,757	82,593	2,648,486	2,068,791
Totals 1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,026,375
1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,000,000
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	81,339	2,553,690	1,983,952
1897-8	22,068	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
5,215	57,021	43,996	1,232,278	119,412	79,860	1,153,499	Bengal.
5,166	74,197	15,707	576,336	34,228	46,665	532,136	United Provinces.
3,636	63,283	7,398	274,747	34,613	93,527	228,224	Punjab.
846	12,332	1,087	28,496	2,404	14,746	18,087	North-West Frontier Province.
15,064	170,932	20,996	385,214	24,624	175,840	371,349	Burma.
2	112	3,284	224,717	13,411	2,592	221,716	{ Central Provinces and Berar.
3,777	70,616	25,567	792,987	73,126	149,741	694,033	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
94	4,026	160	9,425	2,747	1,269	8,328	Ajmer-Merwara.
31	535	116	4,666	1,008	10	4,657	Coorg.
5,847	137,056	28,258	976,966	138,347	75,195	924,539	Madras.
2,926	75,886	13,865	736,209	63,732	48,718	675,966	Bombay.
—	—	35	1,384	334	344	1,346	British Baluchistan.
42,604	665,996	160,460	5,243,425	507,986	658,417	4,833,900	Total, 1905-6
42,627	652,384	156,759	5,037,446	510,297	676,249	4,632,213	1904-5
42,608	640,639	155,761	4,884,113	496,772	676,904	4,492,937	1903-4
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	490,918	659,307	4,313,877	1902-3
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,074	4,116,168	1901-2
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900-1
43,153	613,486	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,713	4,069,606	1899-00
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,306	3,983,723	1898-9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,996,642	1896-7
							Totals.

No. 112.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

11

Institutions.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Government :										
Number of Institutions	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,078	1,084	1,342	1,433	1,500
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,780	96,528	108,806	125,718	132,371
Average daily attendance	82,422	77,039	78,528	81,729	79,248	78,358	78,131	85,178	98,156	105,011
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080	19,642	20,570	20,705	22,708
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635	1,035,274	1,077,485	1,141,559	1,282,576
Average daily attendance	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,786	747,516	790,124	823,748	841,965	939,067
Maintained by Native States :										
Number of Institutions	2,731	3,602	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,630	3,303	3,332	3,370	3,006
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784	164,512	170,654	163,800	184,283	167,966
Average daily attendance	121,387	130,887	134,587	135,351	115,132	119,883	128,892	131,267	136,541	124,788
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922	67,235	69,492	70,970	73,141
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247	2,258,199	2,367,608	2,423,964	2,491,031
Average daily attendance	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,606	1,761,164	1,857,315	1,926,944	1,974,181
Unaided :										
Number of Institutions	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,671	17,938	18,417	17,654	17,451
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,684	514,239	482,285	525,775	509,538	502,572
Average daily attendance	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	393,185	373,205	404,861	395,764	388,950
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Number of Institutions	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349	42,608	42,627	42,604
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639	652,384	665,996
Grand Total of Institutions	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360	148,541	152,551	155,761	156,759	160,469
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	4,307,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,418,308	4,530,412	4,694,292	4,884,113	5,037,446	5,243,435
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning :										
English	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	495,104	490,918	496,772	510,297	507,936
A classical language	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141	633,074	659,307	676,904	676,249	38,417
A vernacular language	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,069,606	4,046,318	4,116,168	4,313,877	4,492,937	4,632,213	5,239,900
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed :										
Europeans and Eurasians	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328	31,295	31,605	31,727	31,733	31,433
Native Christians	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,240	131,864	139,057	146,832	163,889	168,937
Hindus	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	3,098,863	3,019,227	3,119,263	3,226,480	3,330,710	3,470,941
Muhammadans	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,988	978,621	1,015,067	1,071,539	1,074,430	1,117,666
Others (mainly Buddhists)	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	363,629	368,548	389,297	407,535	436,684	454,448
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867	198,130	207,604	220,275	238,699	251,844
„ „ Boys in Girls' Schools	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,244	19,061	21,042	22,205	21,730

No 113.—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal	226,333	78,488	7,035	286,023	137,144	735,025	
United Provinces	96,629	163,054	12,550	85,873	73,310	441,421	
Punjab	133,083	47,805	19,402	68,215	62,533	331,033	
North-West Frontier Province	2,812	4,025	2,710	2,588	2,025	14,169	
Burma	94,348	17,498	22,627	55,607	28,379	218,459	
Central Provinces and Berar	58,939	53,052	7,513	11,418	13,370	149,292	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	73,767	71,314	1,953	123,974	47,781	318,789	
Ajmer-Merwara	3,658*	492	938	1,078	963	7,129	
Coorg	1,449	713	54	810	165	3,191	
Madras	173,093	72,915	19,001	196,276	162,418	624,603	
Bombay	248,093	66,539	36,379	133,387	199,646	633,444	
Total, 1905-6	1,114,004	580,895	130,671	965,254	737,734	3,528,558	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Totals	1904-5	941,027	510,633	126,646	943,987	686,663	3,209,006
	1903-4	857,168	498,248	116,685	918,926	600,039	3,081,066
	1902-3	804,734	458,266	112,664	883,750	699,252	2,963,666
	1901-2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
	1900-1	654,798	331,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
	1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,115,268
	1898-9	623,634	381,077	97,918	738,943	572,797	2,414,360
	1897-8	623,728	378,522	98,666	706,161	568,438	2,375,515
	1896-7	637,574	383,599	107,566	708,062	524,934	2,354,835

* Expenditure from Imperial Revenues.
 N.B.—Expenditure in British Baluchistan is excluded.

No. 114-D. DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.							
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal	82,322	178,790	27,019	163,401	21,833	13,669	32,545	
United Provinces	46,826	102,181	17,929	81,173	9,725	7,840	9,454	
Punjab	28,079	75,887	11,477	36,021	6,785	5,420	12,401	
North-West Frontier Province	342	6,376	—	2,744	277	—	—	
Burma	4,631	66,709	12,575	32,683	4,689	6,256	4,809	
Central Provinces and Berar	4,878	34,115	3,084	43,818	7,675	5,203	2,412	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	10,291	97,897	1,895	96,215	5,618	4,925	14,756	
Ajmer-Merwara	2,161	2,041	—	904	440	98	—	
Coorg	—	951	—	1,389	153	163	—	
Madras	62,272	133,676	30,670	158,942	22,239	16,755	28,806	
Bombay	47,374	123,755	24,472	235,886	39,397	13,567	30,529	
British Baluchistan	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Total, 1905-6	289,176	822,378	129,121	858,176	118,831	73,896	135,712	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Totals	1904-5	291,137	791,943	117,806	812,006	109,627	62,462	122,198
	1903-4	267,528	760,650	122,246	808,272	107,474	54,879	116,736
	1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	803,957	106,155	49,806	101,473
	1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
	1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
	1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
	1898-9	229,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	86,243	48,643	82,967
	1897-8	225,296	657,907	121,223	661,572	85,138	49,155	85,424
	1896-7	219,928	645,116	119,799	657,907	82,306	50,030	78,552

* Details not available.

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer- sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar- ships.	Build- ings.	Miscel- laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,730	40,644	14,064	76,853	73,153	735,023	Bengal.
3,927	32,091	8,100	80,982	41,193	441,421	United Provinces.
16,599	20,452	11,500	51,263	55,154	331,038	Punjab.
—	2,043	535	1,014	838	14,169	{ North-West Frontier Province.
—	20,795	2,061	23,428	34,823	218,459	Burma.
—	14,806	2,888	18,701	6,622	149,292	{ Central Provinces and Berar.
—	23,192	6,643	39,072	18,285	318,789	{ Eastern Bengal and Assam.
47	327	215	526	370	7,129	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	183	152	9	191	3,191	Coorg.
17,732	43,275	7,931	34,225	68,080	624,603	Madras.
11,960	29,985	14,503	87,690	26,326	685,444	Bombay.
•	•	•	•	•	2,885	British Baluchistan.
60,995	227,793	68,592	418,853	325,085	3,531,443	Total, 1905-6.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
52,085	205,495	65,662	269,376	311,250	3,210,997	1904-5
60,298	191,711	62,112	237,223	293,756	3,082,925	1903-4
54,008	178,254	58,793	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	1902-3
51,503	170,927	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	181,092	2,563,067	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,297	2,516,868	1899-00
43,708	165,536	56,065	132,569	125,094	2,414,369	1898-9
40,865	166,184	55,642	129,446	97,673	2,375,515	1897-8
44,726	162,856	53,402	143,701	96,512	2,354,835	1896-7
						Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 115.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN INDIA.

Institutions.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Govt. :										
Prov. Revenues-	255,095	249,282	240,804	265,937	269,196	269,050	312,941	371,977	386,335	443,381
Local Funds -	19,250	17,575	18,983	20,049	19,817	19,560	19,127	21,788	26,202	30,160
Municipal Funds	4,666	4,484	4,420	3,945	4,526	4,203	2,916	2,958	10,994	5,561
Fees - - -	93,357	93,479	96,281	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,559	108,130	121,815	120,241
Subscriptions -	1,149	945	3,893	6,760	938	1,992	12,410	9,657	3,874	1,077
Endowments, &c.	17,725	22,598	19,812	18,767	24,416	19,854	14,770	12,356	13,593	16,761
Total - - -	392,142	388,363	384,253	413,423	421,077	419,020	467,723	526,864	562,813	623,160
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues-	78,126	69,751	69,515	70,861	68,372	72,659	91,158	85,638	106,805	113,700
Local Funds -	205,148	205,671	205,060	203,460	197,810	205,113	230,100	259,087	259,004	313,604
Municipal Funds	61,945	59,563	62,195	64,312	64,327	61,932	63,210	64,862	63,028	68,051
Fees - - -	75,244	74,254	76,198	78,260	81,592	83,603	86,369	86,369	80,032	86,466
Subscriptions -	2,934	2,524	2,343	1,956	2,022	3,261	2,114	2,593	2,617	3,210
Endowments, &c.	4,440	3,054	3,816	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,740	5,753	5,482	6,126
Total - - -	427,837	414,817	419,127	423,211	417,583	430,774	478,691	504,302	516,968	594,661
Maintained by Native States :										
Native State Revenues -	64,711	89,387	78,967	77,940	74,895	70,516	79,983	82,017	83,356	77,280
Local Funds -	4,248	4,471	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,460	4,961	5,357	3,471
Municipal Funds	568	653	935	682	753	742	779	817	914	677
Fees - - -	13,743	16,233	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,260	15,334	15,168	15,448	14,241
Subscriptions -	610	1,145	1,009	799	443	414	614	754	795	492
Endowments, &c.	1,760	2,004	1,619	1,403	839	820	785	1,289	3,325	3,221
Total - - -	85,640	113,893	104,362	101,964	96,875	92,669	101,955	105,006	109,195	99,311
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues-	150,897	147,712	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,841	207,784	200,155	217,797	299,564
Local Funds -	96,804	92,601	94,872	100,652	104,044	107,561	144,361	145,821	153,731	160,854
Municipal Funds	28,513	28,964	25,443	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,459	42,295	45,747	50,240
Fees - - -	337,865	334,755	325,774	341,925	351,057	370,919	387,912	400,375	412,898	427,072
Subscriptions -	93,292	88,812	100,444	84,684	86,052	92,691	94,190	94,306	97,031	98,190
Endowments, &c.	212,204	222,603	224,814	240,362	234,543	241,633	257,003	239,085	222,899	271,557
Total - - -	919,575	915,447	926,931	957,482	957,643	1,011,471	1,131,709	1,122,037	1,150,103	1,307,481
Unaided :										
Fees - - -	117,301	120,521	123,351	127,420	130,990	139,810	139,836	145,775	148,514	151,224
Subscriptions -	21,942	22,445	21,118	23,792	26,560	34,936	26,117	30,880	44,477	32,298
Endowments, &c.	47,606	55,048	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,760	85,750	72,741	74,790	82,276
Total - - -	186,848	198,014	202,579	212,853	231,820	256,506	251,703	249,396	267,781	265,798
UNIVERSITY, DIRECTOR, INSPECTION SCHOLARSHIPS, & MISCELLANEOUS :										
Prov. Revenues-	152,688	157,595	157,872	166,698	165,550	170,882	192,805	199,306	224,776	251,711
Local Funds -	62,464	62,838	62,341	57,177	59,467	60,629	64,662	71,543	71,746	75,921
Municipal Funds	5,660	5,635	5,819	5,483	5,523	5,454	6,065	6,511	6,657	6,799
Fees - - -	70,551	66,919	100,291	116,121	118,750	131,851	153,741	163,109	166,279	161,028
All other sources	51,824	53,131	50,794	60,856	87,241	92,456	114,612	132,992	133,688	142,766
Total - - -	343,187	346,118	377,117	406,335	436,531	461,272	531,885	573,461	602,146	670,226
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM :										
Prov. Revenues-	637,574	623,728	623,633	664,223	654,798	679,669	804,734	857,168	941,027	1,114,004
Local Funds -	383,599	378,522	381,077	381,338	381,143	392,863	458,266	493,248	510,683	580,890
Municipal Funds	100,666	98,666	97,918	102,896	104,669	103,451	112,664	116,685	126,646	130,670
Fees - - -	708,062	706,161	738,944	778,599	800,668	846,805	898,759	918,926	943,987	965,254
All other sources	524,934	568,438	572,797	588,212	620,251	648,924	699,252	690,039	686,663	737,784
Total - - -	2,354,835	2,375,515	2,414,369	2,515,268	2,581,529	2,671,712	2,963,666	3,081,066	3,209,006	3,528,556

* Exclusive of that in British Baluchistan.

No. 116.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	528	102	136	564	2,396
United Provinces	417	112	99	145	1,336
Punjab	312	150	69	158	1,801
North-West Frontier Province	19	2	1	—	—
Burma	72	36	46	3	137
Central Provinces and Berar	48	17	4	—	51
Eastern Bengal and Assam	133	36	13	58	281
Ajmer-Merwara	13	6	2	1	7
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	446	123	243	415	881
Bombay	391	163	179	67	764
Total, 1905-6	2,380	747	793	1,411	7,644
1904-5	2,252	713	747	1,321	7,023
1903-4	2,139	709	719	1,294	6,824
1902-3	2,156	657	613	1,364	7,284
1901-2	2,193	708	575	1,312	7,081
Totals - 1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
1899-00	2,153	675	466	1,164	6,724
1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
1897-8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
1896-7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964

No. 117.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey -	537,234,145	542,280,575	544,993,122	547,502,783	548,738,661	552,920,151	554,052,949	554,234,736	555,974,330	555,964,320
Area under forest - - - -	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,842,918	66,305,506	66,363,530	67,562,698	67,402,322	68,560,296	67,976,325
Net available for cultivation -	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	138,150,727	138,488,965	137,963,527	136,767,571	138,107,665	136,206,779	135,124,231
Cultivable waste other than fallow	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,062,430	104,202,472	104,600,518	104,562,642
Fallow land - - - - -	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,146,623	37,252,452	36,729,599	39,488,114	41,417,131
Net area sown with crops - -	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	160,150,454	197,115,565	199,708,422	205,239,350	203,273,095	207,720,904	207,504,328
Area irrigated - - - - -	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,288	31,508,404	30,017,686	32,581,800	32,912,410	34,243,710	31,026,687	35,252,611
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice - - - - -	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,067,328	71,633,546	69,596,654	73,525,383	73,309,795
Wheat - - - - -	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958	19,615,382	23,612,730	23,509,802	22,402,276
Barley - - - - -	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738	6,549,877	7,479,987	7,494,609	7,326,755
Jawar - - - - -	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,785,899	21,604,321	22,019,230	21,818,830	23,125,019	21,048,067	23,080,900	20,702,727
Bajra - - - - -	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,180	15,089,215	13,197,027	13,666,034	14,137,482	10,369,765	11,504,269
Ragi - - - - -	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,600,372	3,754,281	3,636,792	3,372,223	3,351,350	3,385,371
Maize - - - - -	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063	6,331,816	6,135,511	5,961,487	5,786,374
Gram - - - - -	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,802	11,621,492	10,905,058	11,024,127
Other grains and pulse - -	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,168	27,814,783	27,354,480	28,662,996	29,874,321	27,254,683	27,956,346
Total Food-grains - -	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,052,179	164,878,795	182,045,146	176,999,595	183,713,264	186,878,467	185,453,042	183,398,042
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.) - - - - -	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,526,260	6,191,194	6,314,611	6,582,921	6,776,719	7,007,153

Area under—											
Sugar	- - - - -	2,661,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,651,379	2,596,592	2,491,172	2,416,909	2,569,020	2,414,547
Coffee	- - - - -	146,098	151,092	148,889	132,373	133,361	120,175	109,709	104,239	99,326	99,160
Tea	- - - - -	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,539	505,932	506,287	505,025	507,920
Area under Oilseeds—											
Linseed	- - - - -	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,146,317	2,266,208	2,335,603	3,234,213	3,057,743	2,232,523
Sesamum (til)	- - - - -	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,753,457	4,462,473	4,652,765	4,023,847	3,907,420
Rape and Mustard	- - - - -	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,879,032	3,113,879	3,430,525	3,240,107	3,503,060
Other Oilseeds	- - - - -	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,069,142	3,183,610	3,228,463	3,197,071	2,842,770
Total Oilseeds		10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839	13,095,565	14,545,966	13,518,768	12,485,773
Area under—											
Cotton	- - - - -	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841	9,609,820	10,298,759	11,104,298	11,895,597	13,017,092	13,091,974
Jute	- - - - -	2,215,105	2,169,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,205	2,145,707	2,504,018	2,941,201	3,140,822
Other fibres	- - - - -	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	563,688	624,093	669,032	642,499	651,641
Indigo	- - - - -	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179	653,801	712,049	510,289	400,552
Opium	- - - - -	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418	608,331	667,711	612,230	654,073
Tobacco	- - - - -	1,000,475	1,043,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245	935,042	975,652	964,534	1,018,207
Fodder crops	- - - - -	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148	3,403,100	3,830,556	3,990,868	3,940,119
Estimated yield (a) of—											
Rice (Cleaned)	- cwt.	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,640,600	451,553,460	413,506,700	384,294,100	469,484,800	439,280,700	448,461,100	445,961,000
Wheat	- - - tons.	5,363,289	7,203,384	6,837,674	5,357,142	7,093,529	6,090,524	7,971,446	9,641,145	7,582,040	8,560,340
Coffee	- - - lb.	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,710,277	17,660,397	21,582,003	15,585,003	30,140,255	28,054,402	29,061,614	31,178,716
Tea	- - - - -	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	191,302,773	188,589,261	209,041,888	212,565,631	221,488,120
Cotton	- - 400 lb. bales.	2,264,899	2,473,033	2,915,269	1,090,168	2,953,381	2,744,591	3,367,030	3,168,000	3,826,000	3,249,000
Jute	- - - - -	5,717,000	6,839,000	5,334,000	5,412,000	6,526,000	7,438,900	6,577,000	7,241,000	7,400,000	8,384,600
Linseed	- - - tons.	220,983	445,970	427,894	295,684	326,024	361,921	481,568	571,832	347,400	353,400
Rape and Mustard	- - - - -	782,416	1,118,258	978,681	873,417	1,022,225	955,652	1,037,926	1,165,206	876,400	959,300
Sesamum (til)	- - - - -	295,958	415,817	418,118	273,256	447,856	356,210	573,587	609,478	335,400	396,100
Indigo	- - - cuts.	168,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819	79,207	102,802	58,900	44,700
Cane-sugar	- - - tons.	*	*	2,076,234(c)	1,860,005(c)	2,276,748(c)	2,022,476	1,906,784	1,871,986	2,169,000	1,725,300

(a) The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain of the Native States.

(b) Included under "Other Oilseeds". (c) Incomplete. * Information not available.

No. 118.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in 1905-6 ; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT			NET AREA.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	95,080,886	20,974,720	282,732	21,257,452	73,823,434	73,823,434	36,316,700	4,665,161	10,136,672	17,863,092	4,841,809
Eastern Bengal	38,012,736	8,700,160	3,288,320	11,988,480	26,024,256	26,024,256	15,915,046	1,130,729	2,606,373	5,857,054	515,054
Assam	33,855,654	2,558,080	12,809,960	15,368,040	18,487,614	18,487,614	4,822,129	1,421,845	7,623,704	2,186,697	2,433,239
United Provinces (Agra)	57,014,129	3,791,488	2,394,551	6,186,039	50,828,090	50,835,877	25,699,533	2,618,889	7,770,067	6,294,866	8,452,522
" " (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,465,155	9,295,102	500,628	2,845,418	2,218,291	605,716
Punjab	86,747,086	24,527,360	5,022,720	29,550,080	57,197,006	57,188,064	24,112,119	3,651,868	17,688,669	8,392,155	3,343,252
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,558	140,900	—	140,800	8,356,758	8,449,949	2,197,107	360,867	2,973,417	2,610,935	307,523
Upper Burma	53,039,180	3,997,140	—	3,997,140	49,042,040	49,042,040	4,398,021	2,564,942	9,403,583	25,746,419	6,929,075
Lower Burma	54,963,401	—	—	—	54,963,401	54,963,401	8,001,187	689,279	15,040,610	25,133,029	6,094,296
Central Provinces	72,875,227	19,951,383	4,757,433	24,708,816	48,166,411	48,418,247	16,925,086	2,412,573	13,963,451	4,303,937	10,813,200
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,389,783	7,411,267	572,105	227,689	917,123	2,261,599
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	797,627	797,627	896,101	896,133	187,492	170,013	97,647	351,921	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	140,190	137,104	23,435	361,159	350,372
Madras	96,821,457	6,147,430	24,446,566	30,593,996	66,227,461	66,319,482	26,231,893	7,267,314	6,612,524	13,313,366	12,894,385
Bombay	85,331,686	36,715,520	4,315,102	41,030,622	44,301,064	44,301,064	21,977,144	8,457,883	1,390,410	5,124,679	7,351,148
Sind	33,926,035	3,872,000	124,908	3,996,908	29,929,127	29,929,127	3,866,689	4,795,441	6,149,503	14,443,193	674,301
Pargana Manpur*	33,871	—	—	—	33,871	33,871	7,623	690	9,470	1,315	19,773
Total	745,580,320	131,376,081	58,239,919	189,616,000	565,964,320	566,584,657	207,504,328	41,417,131	104,562,642	135,124,231	67,976,325

* A British district in Central India.

No. 119.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1905-6; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.						CROPS IRRIGATED.*			
		By Canals.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	42,982,800	835,738	—	—	—	—	835,738	17,974	737,404	71,737	8,623
Eastern Bengal	20,800,496	—	—	390	1,121	1,010	2,521	—	—	—	2,521
Assam	5,134,398	—	51,104	—	—	—	51,104	—	51,104	—	—
United Provinces (Agra)	30,911,159	2,542,820	6,584	1,122,723	4,460,847	487,067	8,620,041	2,707,479	5,141,463	245,960	1,800,524
„ (Oudh)	12,187,005	—	—	771,868	1,744,564	74,167	2,590,589	1,013,257	1,219,750	66,658	378,532
Punjab	28,144,105†	5,606,237	503,739	27,462	3,695,612	140,830	9,976,880	4,496,653	2,633,215	496,198	2,300,814
North-West Frontier Province	2,584,076	193,205	412,576	—	89,501	26,021	721,303	239,670	315,943	46,631	119,059
Upper Burma	4,702,724	275,703	237,663	128,105	10,590	63,360	716,421	—	694,090	37,021	106
Lower Burma	8,005,481	34	26,074	2,890	1,128	48,192	78,318	—	76,007	2,284	31
Central Provinces	18,406,924	1,558	—	437,053	68,900	23,518	581,029	26,864	504,167	40,987	9,011
Berar	7,421,451	—	—	24	30,368	362	30,754	1,519	121	28,794	320
Ajmer-Merwara	208,180	—	—	5,836	29,022	18	34,876	2,576	28,528	1,901	12,987
Coorg	141,307	2,374	—	—	—	—	2,374	—	2,374	—	—
Madras	29,770,619	3,066,997	67,349	2,207,300	1,130,794	453,169	6,925,609	†	†	†	†
Bombay	22,400,759	105,624	5,602	35,380	431,612	65,398	643,616	116,556	316,337	138,401	141,421
Sind	4,241,206	3,213,764	33,141	—	21,013	174,185	3,442,103	510,235	2,604,413	44,301	632,969
Pargana Manpar	7,941	—	—	—	335	—	335	33	412	7	201
Total	238,039,621	15,844,054	1,346,832	4,789,031	11,715,397	1,557,297	35,252,611	9,132,816	14,375,328	1,220,880	5,407,119

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† See note on page 129.

‡ Figures not available.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.						
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	60,141,319	7,770,489	52,370,830	28,966,652	1,553,100	} 50,074,982
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	15,109,654	8,798,667	6,310,987	3,921,463	321,637 46,375†	
EASTERN BENGAL.						
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	21,842,618	1,024,170	20,818,448	14,359,633	641,195	} 24,537,029
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	6,902,797	4,925,336	1,977,461	1,366,867	167,376 12,804†	
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	25,955,139	23,314,356	2,640,783	*	384,338	} 5,731,359
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	1,432,896	1,300,367	132,529	25,627	32,293	
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	3,909,539	—	3,909,539	*	25,105	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,983,333	2,798,808	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	310,386	5,035,745
UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,072,159	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	54,966	764,248
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	62,219,726	16,892,799	45,326,927	25,946,118	1,957,978	20,306,252
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	8,356,758	1,767,532	6,589,226	2,005,196	158,918	2,009,887
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	54,963,401	46,431,014	8,532,387	7,551,113	1,751,332	5,671,192
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	49,042,040	42,788,727	6,253,313	3,360,941	734,003	3,606,321
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,648,909	—	1,648,999	524,004	} 581,743	} 9,153,356
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	40,713,480	11,442,028	29,271,452	13,806,965		
Government Forests - - - - -	10,813,200	10,813,200	—	—		
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	11,332,580	3,777,306	7,555,274	5,992,180	532,243	2,644,371
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	734,601	538,952	195,649	149,354	19,377	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	959,127	156,002	803,125	94,207	7,649	187,939
COORG.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	23,091	180,607
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	60,166,969	34,815,019	25,351,950	21,070,483	3,537,596	27,147,696
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	27,279,724	6,196,013	21,083,711	—	423,157	8,562,200
Whole Inam villages - - - - -	3,238,582	3,238,582	—	—	73,263	2,470,213
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	44,831,132	22,727,957	22,103,175	15,398,236	} 1,970,471	} 14,528,671
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	3,785,034	1,240,201	2,544,833	1,812,436		
SIND.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	30,054,035	26,047,385	4,006,650	3,708,396	697,109	3,210,910
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	38,871	30,558	8,313	7,623	882	4,892

* Figures not available.

† Miscellaneous Revenue.

and ASSESSED in 1905-6.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
		For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			
s. d. 0 9	£. 1,544,787 312,433	s. d. 0 7 1 0	s. d. 1 1 1 9	} 45,360,054	s. d. 0 8	BENGAL. Zamindari (permanently settled). Zamindari (temporarily settled).
0 8	641,195 159,778	0 7 1 7	0 11 2 4		} 23,300,534	0 8
1 6	351,868 1,956 25,105	2 8 0 3 0 1	* 1 6 *	} *	*	ASSAM. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 10 1 3	2,704,364 298,714	1 7 1 3	2 5 2 2		26,624,111 3,741,756	2 1 1 7
1 9 1 5	1,077,033 22,668	1 8 1 1	2 6 1 5	11,427,038 269,345	1 10 1 8	UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 11	1,547,577	0 10	1 5	*	*	PUNJAB. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 7	136,029	0 5	1 4	*	*	N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
6 2	1,298,269	3 0	3 5	*	*	LOWER BURMA. Raiyatwari.
4 4	444,078	1 5	2 8	2,500,310	3 7	UPPER BURMA. Raiyatwari.
1 3	16,532 533,150	0 2 —	0 7 0 9	} 7,552,898	1 5	CENTRAL PROVINCES. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Government Forests.
4 0	491,514	1 3	1 8			2,434,625
1 4 0 10	19,252 7,649	1 11 0 2	1 7 0 2	288,923 187,989	1 4 0 10	AJMER-MERWARA. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
2 7	17,205	2 6	—	*	*	COORG. Raiyatwari.
2 7 0 11 0 7	3,284,077 400,264 —	2 7 0 4 —	3 1 — —	27,147,693 8,591,527 —	2 5 0 11 —	MADRAS. Raiyatwari. Zamindari (permanently settled). Whole Inam villages.
} 2 8	1,586,381	1 5	2 1	11,934,983	3 5	BOMBAY. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	83,750	0 8	0 11	1,150,420	1 8	
4 4	651,606	3 3	3 6	*	*	SIND. Raiyatwari.
3 7	882	2 1	2 4	5,709	3 1	MANPUR. Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

No. 121.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1905-6; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Chelum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal - - -	25,352,000	1,259,000	1,531,100	158,000	32,900	939,900	1,825,400	973,100	4,451,000	36,522,400	726,500	283,200	767,900	426,500	2,204,100	89,800	449,100	52,300
Eastern Bengal -	12,986,100	159,850	61,100	6,800	600	5,000	22,000	62,600	1,203,100	14,506,650	103,000	231,300	1,094,500	48,000	1,477,300	148,400	176,100	1,000
Assam - - -	3,803,253	10,029	149	—	—	—	1,300	333	106,645	3,921,709	55,709	7,636	239,235	703	303,283	7,166	48,688	—
United Provinces } (Agra)	4,252,528	4,790,697	3,137,104	2,095,995	1,792,526	138,470	1,374,267	3,696,651	4,243,816	25,527,054	185,034	273,174	88,103	55,480	601,791	47,548	954,350	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,926,035	1,712,162	990,832	353,161	372,848	100,278	796,976	1,545,169	2,417,785	11,115,246	60,880	7,984	84,610	3	153,477	10,415	266,366	—
Punjab - - -	493,062	8,504,995	1,205,678	694,131	829,269	17,046	896,241	2,942,657	1,284,588	16,867,717	31,293	104,960	1,057,842	490	1,194,588	32,022	155,413	—
N. West Frontier } Province)	29,647	917,104	315,272	32,593	71,355	—	341,862	112,602	79,465	1,899,900	199	2,536	69,728	37	72,500	3,536	25,686	—
Upper Burma -	1,964,140	35,178	—	856,437	74,802	—	94,942	76,596	331,554	3,433,649	65	869,213	201	20	869,499	36,800	2,281	30,178
Lower Burma -	7,319,661	—	—	266	3	—	18,003	1,988	28,558	7,368,479	260	59,909	2,553	—	—	—	—	576
Central Provinces	4,178,430	3,020,297	11,608	1,860,714	40,600	19,012	134,329	862,616	4,209,407	14,337,013	812,068	686,755	34,749	327,251	1	—	—	—
Berar - - -	28,457	424,348	94	2,660,144	57,198	—	2,445	152,841	533,914	3,559,441	96,703	106,139	98	64,433	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara -	171	3,021	30,249	40,040	32,043	3	45,617	4,952	11,371	167,467	3	5,234	286	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg - - -	79,172	—	—	7	—	5,320	—	1,414	1,408	87,321	44	330	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - - -	7,470,878	15,245	3,280	4,701,621	2,978,276	1,699,203	72,208	134,572	6,217,818	23,293,001	21,099	819,561	—	1,066,717	1	—	—	927
Bombay - - -	1,512,261	963,248	23,103	6,570,339	4,354,437	460,285	158,115	332,410	2,575,116	16,949,314	139,623	368,432	1,661	671,421	1	—	—	—
Sind - - -	1,013,902	585,112	17,184	670,434	867,406	854	1,400	123,187	255,441	3,534,920	3	80,303	61,226	181,716	—	—	—	—
Pargana Manpur -	98	1,990	2	2,595	6	—	1,269	439	362	6,761	40	254	368	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	73,309,795	22,402,276	7,326,755	20,702,727	11,504,269	3,385,371	5,786,374	11,024,127	27,956,348	183,398,042	2,232,523	3,907,420	3,503,060	2,842,770	11	—	—	981

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.*	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal - - -	73,000	569,300	109,800	752,100	168,700	8,400	208,900	53,000	—	165,500	1,800	122,900	731,800	718,600	733,400	42,982,500	6,666,100	36,316,700
Eastern Bengal - -	600	2,533,000	43,300	2,581,900	2,000	—	—	93,046	—	364,400	700	2,400	580,200	432,600	452,800	20,809,496	4,894,450	15,915,046
Assam - - -	8,450	37,430	966	46,846	2	45	—	339,206	106	5,625	—	32,475	363,600	29,257	36,980	5,134,338	312,259	4,822,129
United Provinces (Agra	1,318,341	—	96,826	1,415,167	55,508	8,096	253,917	8,193	—	82,904	—	869,808	362,087	133,079	92,250	30,911,159	5,211,626	25,699,533
„ „ (Oudh)	44,097	—	30,795	74,892	7,713	577	183,900	—	—	14,566	—	122,003	143,751	70,075	3,934	12,167,005	2,871,903	9,295,102
Punjab - - -	685,841	—	44,110	729,951	46,084	5,221	7,038	9,996	—	67,594	246	2,107,307	164,339	359,276	14,170	28,144,105*	4,031,986	24,112,119
N.W. Frontier Province	41,807	—	402	42,209	7	—	—	—	—	9,656	3	74,278	7,532	34,670	3,377	2,584,076	386,969	2,197,107
Upper Burma - -	163,228	—	101	163,329	329	111	15	1,458	65	26,560	19	25,980	40,535	64,208	7,713	4,702,724	304,703	4,398,021
Lower Burma - -	10,021	—	56	10,077	53	—	—	—	4	49,205	611	1,582	362,052	37,560	78,337	8,005,481	4,294	8,061,187
Central Provinces -	1,657,712	—	86,759	1,744,471	31	470	—	—	—	12,194	279	298,274	82,845	6,761	527	18,406,924	1,481,838	16,925,086
Berar - - -	3,191,855	1,092	25,771	3,218,718	75	—	—	—	—	14,220	117	478	19,921	—	814	7,421,451	10,184	7,411,267
Ajmer-Merwara - -	28,170	—	2	28,172	—	—	16	—	—	2	—	251	180	4,582	1,335	208,180	20,688	187,492
Coorg - - -	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	48,215	35	197	—	3,820	—	—	141,307	1,117	140,190
Madras - - -	1,888,920	—	96,937	1,987,857	114,674	2,505	—	13,010	50,694	132,159	48,612	257,278	892,529	—	324,761	29,770,619	3,538,726	26,231,893
Bombay - - -	3,699,854	—	108,149	3,808,003	257	1,189	—	11	76	64,539	715	22,710	120,044	45	1,727	22,400,759	423,615	21,977,144
Sind - - -	279,822	—	623	280,445	5,119	417	1	—	—	9,048	208	2,395	42,166	68	31,595	4,241,206	374,517	3,866,689
Pargana Manipur -	246	—	44	290	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	7,941	318	7,623
TOTAL	13,091,974	3,140,822	651,641	16,884,437	400,552	27,031	654,078	507,920	99,160	1,018,207	53,507	3,940,119	3,916,801	1,890,801	1,783,720	238,039,621	30,535,293	207,504,328

* This total represents the area sown but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of this total.

No. 122.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Assam -	1,213,104	1,057,512	234,810	1,399,466	10,889	222	17,326	439,929	—	842,560	13,256
United Provinces (Agra)	7,617,344	5,019,452	3,234,709	6,976,671	409,286	263,704	2,054,612	5,589,129	16,813	3,513,467	610,711
" " Oudh) -	3,578,651	2,251,498	1,151,012	2,577,383	172,889	46,001	683,436	3,198,424	3,780	1,673,968	138,568
Punjab -	4,095,529	3,064,010	2,460,740	3,681,891	287,224	531,077	4,084,651	5,471,962	236,799	2,073,195	261,559
N.W. Frontier Province -	368,906	261,763	133,433	229,028	24,492	94,746	433,771	434,468	19,292	184,944	4,567
Upper Burma	799,929	802,017	204,411	662,855	35,752	2,009	17,031	61,862	—	157,555	263,188
Lower Burma	704,487	398,522	526,284	601,506	16,988	20	1,980	63,756	—	280,578	262,046
Central Provinces	3,042,397	2,593,295	967,608	2,224,884	104,055	18,889	304,299	1,074,448	231	1,064,372	512,957
Berar -	664,545	481,894	252,013	246,183	25,794	18,891	193,649	497,607	439	101,675	168,923
Ajmer-Merwara -	75,573	79,246	27,570	39,977	2,059	4,571	207,092	254,771	1,412	35,103	9,738
Coorg -	51,653	42,077	26,397	40,194	229	316	310	2,732	—	34,237	763
Madras -	4,759,653	4,086,013	2,704,568	4,988,316	42,435	119,576	7,904,582	4,952,497	5	2,923,323	559,633
Bombay -	2,488,755	1,372,838	977,496	1,875,429	92,430	57,748	1,824,379	2,160,823	1,368	951,668	511,051
Sind -	566,997	536,866	228,035	376,559	77,994	90,388	302,063	968,846	113,174	266,172	43,437
Pargana-Manpur -	2,173	2,082	856	1,697	58	64	—	1,427	—	865	377
Total -	30,029,696	22,049,085	13,129,951	25,922,039	1,302,074	1,248,822	18,029,181	25,172,701	393,308	14,103,682	3,360,774

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, and for some provinces the statistics relate to a year earlier than 1905-6. There are no recent figures available for Bengal and Eastern Bengal.

No. 123.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1905-6.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
ASSAM:			Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1,367	39,747	2,294	32,523
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	64	6	5,841	1,213
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	294	352	—	3
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA):				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	5,679	49,759	202,110	842,741
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	155	1,599	6,546	12,733
UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH):				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1,791	26,012	78,573	187,456
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	9	171	393	898
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	123	—	5,064
Ownership	5,250	114,437	47,743	397,775
Right of occupancy	—	13,673	—	32,226
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	38	—	3,335
Ownership	167	32,427	2,177	122,455
Right of occupancy	—	3,509	—	8,965
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	984	51,986	12,819	569,400
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	644	20,679	5,249	85,393
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	7	22	17	2
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	539	3,045	147,333	606,541
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	37	164	4,849	16,727
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	294	2,470	8,093	24,016
BERAR:				
Proprietors { revenue paying	1,072	5,033	26,872	115,218
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	—	13	—	23,278
AJMER-MERWARA:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	—	6,561	—	8,672
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	—	378	—	2,587
COORG:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	203	401	2,168	4,029
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	53	10	141	152
MADRAS:				
Proprietors { revenue paying	4,102	108,136	18,822	395,739
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	249	4,538	2,150	40,194
SIND:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	24	5,391	389	109,544
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	2	176	10	111,130
BOMBAY:				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	515	98,328	6,250	827,944
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	38	10,223	7,712	91,929
TOTAL, 1905-6	23,539	599,412	588,551	4,678,822
TOTALS				
1904-5	25,134	580,525	528,966	4,471,815
1903-4	25,153	556,821	660,657	4,392,783
1902-3	25,950	555,083	833,213	4,335,766
1901-2	25,696	544,622	689,714	4,464,193
1900-1	26,173	495,198	715,516	3,638,383
1899-00	24,712	476,663	636,086	3,584,559
1898-9	24,496	484,404	624,289	3,611,667
1897-8	19,373	502,942	465,866	5,075,488
1896-7	18,788	453,723	502,646	3,616,509

	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :										
Standard Gauge (5½')	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477	14,733	15,028	15,548
Metre Gauge (3' 3¾")	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,421	11,562	11,959	12,149
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0")	455	472	647	742	802	831	1,058	1,270	1,308	1,400
Total mileage	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565	28,295	29,097
Capital outlay to end of year* 000£	188,080	194,738	205,667	219,689	226,113	233,182	227,408	237,575	244,626	252,805
Gross earnings 000£	17,041	18,275	19,579	21,029	22,403	22,618	24,005	26,433	27,787	29,412
Working expenses "	8,302	8,661	9,291	10,063	10,483	11,137	11,407	12,517	13,293	14,072
Net earnings "	8,739	9,614	10,288	10,966	11,920	11,481	12,598	13,916	14,494	14,740
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay	4.65	4.94	5.00	4.99	5.27	4.92	5.54	5.91	5.92	5.83
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	48.74	47.37	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.52	47.35	47.84	49.88
Net earnings per mile open	£ 425	£ 447	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473	£ 505	£ 512	£ 507
Net earnings per train mile	.13	.13	.13	.13	.13	.12	.13	.13	.13	.13
No. of passengers :—										
1st class 000	485	611	626	521	532	563	594	608	662	684
2nd " "	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,530	2,580	2,715	2,949	3,026
Intermediate class "	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813	7,214	7,394	8,104	8,494
3rd class "	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292	194,651	218,413	239,391
Season and vendors' tickets "	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551	16,729	18,029	19,468
Total	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	248,157	271,063
Average rate charged per passenger per mile (including season and vendors' tickets) :—	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1st class	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.03	1.12	1.11	1.10
2nd "	.41	.41	.44	.46	.46	.45	.46	.47	.48	.48
Intermediate class	.26	.26	.25	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26
3rd class	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.20	.20	.19	.19
Season & vendors'	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,996	43,392	45,637	47,684	52,051	54,936	58,869
Average rate charged per ton, per mile	d. .53	d. .50	d. .50	d. .49	d. .48	d. .47	d. .47	d. .45	d. .43	d. .45
Gain (+) or loss (-) to State : 000£	-1,442	-744	-307	+58	+769	+136	+891	+1,755	+1,759	+1,844
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,875	6,022	6,293	6,535	6,850
Eurasians	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182	8,269	8,661	8,765	9,175	9,326
Natives	284,890	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373	387,566	406,808	436,348	463,108
Total	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	392,517	402,249	421,866	452,058	479,284

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

NO. 125.—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
STATE LINES.										
Agra Delhi Chord*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	120	126
Assam-Bengal*	362	379	432	436	589	589	775	775	775	775
Azhikal-Mangalore*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Bellary-Rayadrug*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Bengal Central	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	128	†	†
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682	1,696	1,690	1,695
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India*	461	61	461	461	461	461	504	504	504	504
Burma*	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337	1,340	1,340	1,340
Cawnpore-Burhwal	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Candot Light	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
East Coast	539	726	803	808	†	†	†	†	†	†
East Indian*	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935	1,933	1,972	2,165
Eastern Bengal	818	818	877	922	933	977	977	971	1,235	1,272
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Guntakal-Mysore*	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Hospet-Kottur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	48
Indian Midland*	680	726	796	796	796	796	805	805	808	810
Jodhpur-Hyderabad*	59	59	59	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
Jorhat	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	32
Jubbulpore-Gondia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	214	229	245
East Simla*	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	59	59
Khusnagarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	30	92	92	92	92
Lucknow-Bareilly*	231	231	231	231	231	231	237	237	237	237
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	497	497	497	497	497	497
Morappur-Dharmapuri*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Mysore*	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296
Nilgiri*	—	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
North-Western	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124	3,186	3,269	3,372
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	40	40	40	40	40	40
Oudh and Rohilkhand	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101	1,158	1,165	1,213
Palampur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	56	56	56	56	56	56	57
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,682	1,782	1,774
South Indian*	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123	1,123	1,123	1,130
Southern Mahratta*	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
Tinnevely-Quilon*	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50	50
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	403	519	517	517	535	565	614
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25
Total	16,673	17,309	17,893	18,714	19,083	19,425	20,231	20,670	21,178	21,719
GUARANTEED COMPANY.										
Madras	839	839	843	844	873	888	900	904	904	904
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	33	33
Ahmedabad-Parantij	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Amritsar-Patti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18
Bakhtiarpur-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Barisi Light	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	28	28
Bengal and North Western	486	586	761	761	761	766	831	871	901	932
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	102	111	114	153	153	153	153
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Howrah-Amta	14	28	28	29	29	29	29	37	37	37
Howrah-Sheakhala	17	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj	—	33	53	53	53	53	53	51	51	53

* Worked by a Company.

† Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

‡ Amalgamated with Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 125 (cont.)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—concluded.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont.										
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	40
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	118
South Behar	—	—	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
Southern Punjab	400	400	424	424	424	425	425	425	502	580
Tanjore District Board*	54	54	54	64	54	71	99	99	99	103
Tapti Valley	—	36	134	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Tezpur-Balipara	—	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Thaton-Duyinzaik Light	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	1,503	1,709	2,105	2,235	2,235	2,261	2,444	2,490	2,829	2,887
UNASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	10	7	7	7	11	11	11	9	9	9
Tarakeshwar-Magra Light	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	33	33	33
Total	41	38	38	38	42	42	42	42	42	42
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	334	334	334	334	334
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhopal-Ujjain*	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Bina-Goonna-Baran*	72	72	145	146	146	146	146	146	146	146
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cooch Behar	22	22	33	34	34	34	34	34	33	34
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Dhrangadra	—	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	79	79	79	79	79	79	88	95	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Gwalior Light*	—	—	126	126	126	126	126	184	184	184
Hindupur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	154	385	391	391	391	391	391	391
Jaipur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Jamnagar	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Jetalsar-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	29	46	46	46	46
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	406	475	540	612	700	700	700	709	709
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79	79
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Mourbhanj*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Nagda-Ujjain*	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34	34
Nizam's*	332	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Parlakimedi Light*	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	25	25	25
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	32	32	32	3	32	34
Rajpipla*	19	19	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Rajpura-Bhatinda	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	65	65	65
Tinnevely-Quilon*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	58	58
Udaipur-Chitor	60	60	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	29	42	42	42	42
Total	2,002	2,063	2,559	2,857	3,068	3,240	3,265	3,385	3,468	3,471
FOREIGN LINES.										
Karaikkal-Peralam*	—	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Pondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Total	59	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565	28,295	29,097

* Worked by a Company.

No. 126.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Assam-Bengal	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961	2,220	2,476	2,732
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	298	252	274
Banshet-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	412
Barsi Light	58	51	55	65	77	72	62	77	101	177
Bengal and North-Western <i>b</i>	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077	12,910	14,006	15,100
Bengal Central	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911	1,989	2,041	2,052	2,052
Bengal Dooars	133	149	165	222	316	362	443	519	486	453
Bengal-Nagpur <i>c</i>	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472	6,409	7,745	8,902	9,834
Bhavnagar-Gondal	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699	1,930	2,105	2,250
Junagad-Porbandar <i>d</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India <i>e</i>	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894	19,654	21,665	23,489	24,889
Burma	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221	16,118	16,874	17,610
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9
Darjeeling-Himalayan	62	61	61	65	74	80	109	189	137	134
Deoghur	181	190	223	232	329	185	262	281	273	320
Dibru-Sadiya <i>f</i>	238	236	244	279	290	302	299	339	353	396
East Coast	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*	*	*	*	*
East Indian <i>g</i>	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282	25,181	25,938	28,143
Eastern Bengal <i>h</i>	10,839	11,004	12,059	13,204	13,498	13,885	14,579	14,630	18,160	21,138
Great Indian Peninsula	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349	20,221	22,454	25,293	27,391
Bowrah-Amra	—	630	767	772	762	783	803	855	940	993
Bowrah-Sheakhala	—	285	290	299	302	314	343	347	351	364
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	19	588	1,176	1,216	1,183	1,265	1,591	1,803
Indian Midland <i>i</i>	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549	†	†	†	†
Jodhpore-Bikaner <i>k</i>	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,373	1,560	1,702	1,970	2,107
Jodhpur	57	58	62	60	76	130	155	163	187	162
Kanva-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	84	97	96
Madras <i>l</i>	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711	13,933	14,396	15,373
Morappur-Dharmapuri and Tirupattur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	245
Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	311	276	292	293	303	243	257	298	286	295
Morvhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	64
Muzam	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797	1,476	1,583	1,707
North-Western <i>n</i>	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822	22,778	25,524	30,017	33,588
Qud and Rohilkhand <i>o</i>	5,070	5,978	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901	9,776	10,797	11,869
Railakmedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	59	68	82
Rawayan Light	—	—	—	—	222	258	269	272	299	322
Rajputana-Malwa <i>p</i>	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447	13,194	15,223	16,891
Rohilkhand and Kumaon <i>q</i>	989	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546	1,673	1,772	2,807
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	50	83	76	339	695	724	732	742
South Indian <i>r</i>	14,191	12,898	12,758	13,372	14,035	12,166	17,878	19,164	19,383	20,351
Southern Mahratta <i>s</i>	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397	6,693	7,158	8,40	8,991
Tarakeswar-Magra	—	371	325	392	419	429	427	472	456	508
Tezpur-Balipara	—	119	137	145	116	125	145	150	155	156
Udaipur-Chitor	182	180	190	170	189	179	190	162	257	276
West of India Portuguese	184	164	222	243	250	†	†	†	†	†
Grand Total	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	248,157	271,063

b Includes Tirhoot State.

c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Jubbulpore-Gondia extension.

d Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra.

e Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi.

f Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

g Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Bihar, and Tarakeswar.

h Includes Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj and Cooch-Bihar.

i Includes Agra-Delhi Chord, Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goonabaran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

k Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section).

l Includes Madras (North-East), Azhikal Mangalore, and Kolar Goldfields.

m Includes Bezwada Extension.

n Includes Southern Punjab, Rappura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, Amritsar-Patti, and Dandot Light.

o Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

p Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Ahmedabad-Dholka, Palanpur-Deesa and Jalpur (Siwai Madhopur).

q Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.

r Includes Pondicherry, Tanjore District Board, Karaikal-Peralam, and Tinnevely-Quilon (Travancore Branch).

s Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, Birur-Shimoga, Bellary-Rayadrug and Hospet-Kottur,

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines,

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.

§ Included under Eastern Bengal from 1905.

No. 127.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA ; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Assam-Bengal - - -	330	461	472	384	239	326	403	361	432	604
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	19	28
Baraset-Basirhat Light -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
Barsi - - - -	36	45	57	41	54	50	45	59	82	57
Bengal and North-Western	931	929	1,397	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707	1,789	1,815	2,089
Bengal Central - - -	177	128	140	206	178	159	206	235	—	—
Bengal Dooars - - -	35	103	39	63	78	91	121	171	194	201
Bengal-Nagpur - - -	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880	2,918	3,381	3,975	4,645
Bhavnagar-Gondal-gad- Porbandar	281	278	316	367	245	245	264	302	284	316
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,430	1,973	1,927	1,770	1,797	2,055	2,344
Burma - - - -	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860	2,175	2,430	2,558
Cutch - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11
Darjeeling-Himalayan -	32	31	32	39	31	33	44	44	44	44
Deoghur - - - -	13	13	13	12	13	10	15	14	14	14
Dibru-Sadiya - - -	422	446	509	494	577	510	556	613	642	667
East Coast - - - -	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian - - - -	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484	10,702	12,241	12,236	12,517
Eastern Bengal - - -	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,654	2,615	2,850	2,861	2,690	3,051	3,694
Great Indian Peninsula -	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278	4,518	5,092	5,676	5,859
Howrah-Amta - - -	—	5	7	9	14	14	17	13	17	20
Howrah-Sheakhala - - -	—	3	3	5	4	6	7	6	6	7
Hyderabad-Godavari -	—	—	12	301	527	587	546	349	373	342
Indian Midland - - -	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner - - -	144	189	340	386	403	456	403	439	471	587
Jorhat - - - -	22	17	21	15	12	12	12	10	10	15
Kalka-Simla - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25	27	33
Madras - - - -	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,267	2,413	2,319	2,340	2,748	2,822	2,991
Morappur - Dharmapuri and Tirapattur-Krish- nagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14
Morvi - - - -	35	33	41	50	29	19	19	34	49	34
Mourbhanj - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14
Nizam's - - - -	773	797	875	1,012	920	935	895	878	857	876
North-Western - - -	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,934	6,064	6,431	7,237	8,051
Oudh and Rohilkhand -	1,562	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	3,359	2,541	2,340	2,256
Parlakimedi Light - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	10	7
Powayan Light - - -	—	—	—	—	17	24	22	25	30	32
Rajputana-Malwa - - -	—	2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976	2,117	2,669	3,001
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	236	315	372	351	373	432	419	439	441	508
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	4	10	16	40	156	119	105	105
South Indian - - - -	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910	3,516	3,508	3,105	3,233
Southern Mahratta - - -	1,066	930	1,094	996	967	1,016	1,089	1,331	1,342	1,415
Tarakeshwar-Magra - - -	—	6	6	8	9	11	17	23	22	26
Tezpur-Balipara - - -	—	4	9	9	8	8	9	8	14	16
Udaipur-Chitor - - -	15	11	26	56	28	27	15	11	16	27
West of India Portu- guese	33	47	118	64	74	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total - - -	26,331	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684	52,051	54,936	58,860

No. 128.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Bengal	£ 66,043	£ 87,208	£ 107,977	£ 113,997	£ 142,283	£ 139,737	£ 161,867	£ 200,667	£ 232,200	£ 231,333
Bahtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	5,600	11,733	16,067	29,333	2,400	7,600	5,933	7,400
Basnet-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,400	10,066
Bansi	7,200	8,688	10,408	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667	11,133	14,600	14,600
Bengal and North-Western	399,588	431,735	518,925	536,467	648,049	676,678	794,333	866,600	824,067	958,867
Bengal Central	75,880	68,311	75,979	88,895	93,688	87,814	100,600	104,000	—	—
Bengal Dooars	19,094	17,939	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867	50,733	58,800	66,200
Bengal-Nagpur	413,354	458,613	604,897	865,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,533	1,260,800	1,631,400	1,796,467
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar	140,758	133,596	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267	149,133	149,334	157,133
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	977,133	1,084,478	1,213,817	1,259,465	1,137,205	1,141,332	1,225,067	1,273,867	1,411,533	1,461,533
Burma	578,427	599,430	588,382	735,330	792,355	833,511	907,600	1,006,800	1,051,734	1,048,800
Coch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,467	2,667
Darjeeling-Himalayan	49,600	50,305	47,665	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133	69,667	64,800	65,400
Deoghur	2,021	2,140	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,984	2,733	3,133	3,000	3,600
Dibru-Sadiya	54,653	55,803	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067	66,933	67,600	71,533
East Coast	190,486	184,445	289,467	403,206	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	4,047,600	4,114,509	4,367,175	4,709,839	4,869,860	4,695,582	4,844,133	5,248,400	5,196,400	5,507,133
Eastern Bengal	988,400	986,067	1,056,290	1,170,878	1,144,051	1,235,980	1,257,200	1,324,866	1,426,933	1,671,467
Great Indian Peninsula	1,922,168	2,354,869	2,416,939	2,303,800	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600	3,908,000	4,202,933	4,293,467
Howrah-Amra	—	12,635	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467	19,800	21,933	23,400
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	5,047	4,893	5,063	5,239	5,468	5,800	5,733	5,867	6,087
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,600	147,467	197,600	202,200
Indian Midland	429,857	452,209	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,882	668,867	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	82,645	90,680	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,816	182,933	204,000	234,933	271,733
Jorhat	6,400	6,397	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067	4,933	5,267	6,200
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133	39,333	50,133	50,933
Madras	782,536	731,237	718,244	755,934	1,084,867	1,107,211	1,166,467	1,270,200	1,389,400	1,426,000
MorappurDharmapuri and Tirupattur Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867	5,267
Morvi	28,466	25,081	28,033	28,221	23,911	20,337	19,867	23,667	21,533	20,533
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,067	3,000
Nizam's	251,800	271,800	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,400	310,200	308,400	322,200
North-Western	2,263,062	2,664,809	2,504,009	2,272,404	3,019,359	3,033,524	3,525,067	4,391,600	4,281,600	4,572,467
Oudh and Rohilkhand	567,723	656,773	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533	1,037,333	1,046,600	1,120,067
Priakmedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133	1,400	1,800	1,400
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800	5,200	6,133	6,667
Rajputana-Malwa	1,333,267	1,523,453	1,781,731	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,558,267	1,609,133	1,955,200	1,930,133
Rohilkhand and Kumaou	83,406	99,760	115,852	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067	127,667	132,533	163,933
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,867	45,533	46,800	47,467
South Indian	632,266	584,356	586,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000	896,900	940,200	964,533
Southern Mahratta	627,217	478,018	505,831	579,234	540,819	621,149	637,020	719,667	761,733	818,800
Tarakshwar-Magra	—	4,938	4,411	5,106	5,543	5,618	5,667	6,000	5,800	6,667
Tepur-Balipara	—	5,716	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333	5,867	6,867	7,667
Udaipur-Chitor	8,212	9,588	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867	10,067	13,867	16,533
West of India Portu- guese	11,982	14,725	38,165	22,267	24,541	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	17,041,244	18,275,358	9,578,751	21,028,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469	26,433,132	27,787,267	29,411,533

No. 129.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	61,229	83,571	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,776	130,533	190,467	220,000	252,800
akhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400	3,200	3,533	4,200
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,067	4,730
Barsi	5,733	7,083	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,493	5,133	6,800	5,333	7,200
Bengal & North-Western	174,945	187,237	242,178	263,848	288,941	313,610	323,333	344,000	355,400	426,200
Bengal Central	43,234	43,777	46,525	52,182	50,821	49,553	66,733	68,000	—	—
Bengal Dooars	9,408	10,298	10,334	10,332	16,131	17,950	21,867	26,400	29,000	27,000
Bengal-Nagpur	214,717	234,356	290,110	350,812	461,041	485,366	560,800	621,667	737,867	858,000
Bhavnagar - Gondal } Junagad - Porbandar }	78,641	78,381	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467	70,400	73,267	73,200
Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India }	537,400	497,278	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534	601,267	616,467	690,260
Burma	319,582	346,862	349,821	409,008	459,712	481,999	559,667	568,800	639,667	658,000
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	1,350
Darjeeling-Himalayan	26,933	27,105	30,532	29,821	31,622	31,485	36,333	38,200	37,400	38,530
Deoghur	1,278	1,700	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000	2,133	2,133	2,200
Dibru-Sadiya	37,667	36,648	30,050	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067	38,000	37,000	42,600
East Coast	132,555	141,019	188,462	226,220	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	1,215,990	1,327,733	1,451,842	1,637,924	1,717,414	1,725,346	1,641,533	1,778,800	1,881,000	2,000,000
Eastern Bengal	448,267	429,667	495,690	538,764	570,807	603,362	641,233	721,733	761,333	949,000
Great Indian Peninsula	1,243,701	1,354,669	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,338,993	1,419,100	1,536,600	1,952,200	2,035,800	2,146,730
Howrah-Amra	—	7,363	9,185	3,888	9,763	8,825	9,267	9,467	10,067	11,600
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	3,647	3,493	3,280	3,694	3,352	3,467	3,133	3,334	3,600
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	1,800	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,533	95,800	109,000	107,400
Indian Midland	241,257	250,476	302,729	357,595	326,522	371,170	331,200	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	28,558	36,775	54,163	53,943	82,944	87,043	88,267	90,067	99,400	124,400
Jorhat	5,467	5,064	6,833	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133	5,200	5,067	5,333
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667	25,467	23,400	30,467
Madras	376,069	361,170	378,400	393,534	557,600	607,267	676,667	741,933	815,933	847,267
Morappur Dharmapuri } and Tirupattur } Krishnagiri }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	934	5,400
Morvi	14,393	14,148	16,700	17,634	15,542	12,764	10,200	11,067	9,933	9,866
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	1,530
Nizam's	118,773	113,802	115,733	145,866	193,319	124,896	128,867	112,200	104,800	122,800
North-Western	1,232,595	1,354,636	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,977	1,748,800	2,103,400	2,167,400	2,400,400
Ondh and Rohilkhand	321,271	302,924	337,493	400,243	409,447	458,718	456,600	553,000	614,733	590,200
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	1,467	1,533	2,000
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	3,133	3,533	2,867	3,133	3,733	4,000
Rajputana-Malwa	639,609	659,799	763,169	898,875	877,161	838,616	774,067	765,333	839,000	918,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	49,533	51,494	57,919	54,311	52,575	58,415	56,467	59,533	67,533	86,800
Shoranur-Cochin and } Nilgiri }	—	—	4,268	5,000	6,867	17,267	23,733	28,200	32,800	34,200
South Indian	337,333	321,823	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,832	345,400	404,133	465,133	540,000
Southern Mahratta	357,709	335,414	342,861	375,235	381,025	404,328	393,067	456,667	462,400	494,133
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	3,538	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,962	4,000	4,133	4,333	4,467
Tezpur-Balipara	—	4,383	4,611	4,679	4,463	4,224	4,467	4,733	5,067	5,334
Udaipur-Chitor	5,353	5,464	7,047	8,815	8,538	8,017	7,400	6,533	6,933	7,466
West of India Portuguese	22,701	22,067	27,187	26,667	27,880	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,301,901	8,661,381	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,497,200	12,516,666	13,293,333	14,671,600

RAILWAYS.

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No. 130.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	4,814	3,637	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333	10,200	12,200	28,533
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	4,400	2,400	3,200
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,733	5,333
Bari	1,467	1,600	4,333	2,329	5,306	3,525	3,533	4,333	9,267	7,333
Bengal & North-Western	224,613	244,498	276,747	272,619	359,108	363,065	471,000	522,600	468,667	532,667
Bengal Central	32,646	24,534	29,454	36,713	42,832	38,261	33,367	36,000	—	—
Bengal Dooars	9,686	7,641	7,867	12,929	16,356	17,182	22,000	24,333	23,800	39,200
Bengal-Nagpur	198,637	224,257	314,787	514,203	409,910	462,516	469,733	639,133	893,533	943,400
Bhavnagar-Gondal- Junagad-Porbandar	62,117	55,215	71,945	78,367	54,034	45,511	64,800	78,733	76,067	83,933
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	439,733	587,200	642,067	588,842	631,135	582,468	613,533	672,600	795,066	771,266
Burma	258,845	252,568	238,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933	438,000	412,067	390,800
Catch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,067	1,334
Darjeeling-Himalayan	22,667	23,200	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,200	27,800	31,467	27,400	26,567
Deoghur	743	440	445	492	1,241	402	733	1,000	867	1,400
Dhru-Sadiya	16,986	19,155	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000	28,933	30,600	28,866
East Coast	57,931	43,425	101,005	176,986	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	2,831,610	2,786,776	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	3,202,600	3,469,600	3,315,400	3,362,133
Eastern Bengal	540,133	556,400	560,600	632,114	573,244	632,618	615,867	603,133	665,600	722,400
Great Indian Peninsula	678,467	1,000,200	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,448,701	1,409,248	1,538,000	1,955,800	2,167,133	2,146,734
Howrah-Amra	—	5,267	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200	10,333	11,866	11,800
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	1,400	1,400	1,788	1,545	2,116	2,333	2,600	2,533	2,467
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067	51,667	88,600	94,800
Indian Midland	188,600	201,733	229,800	396,863	340,277	359,712	337,667	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	54,087	53,905	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667	113,933	135,533	147,333
Jorhat	933	1,333	<i>-400</i>	<i>-1,000</i>	<i>-278</i>	<i>-424</i>	933	<i>-267</i>	200	867
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	13,866	26,733	20,466
Madras	406,467	370,067	339,844	362,400	527,267	499,944	479,800	523,267	573,467	578,733
Morappur Dharmapuri and Tirupattur- Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>-67</i>	<i>-133</i>
Morvi	14,973	10,933	11,333	10,587	8,369	7,553	9,667	12,600	11,600	10,667
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	1,467
Nizam's	133,027	157,993	179,134	205,400	187,024	188,184	179,533	198,000	203,600	199,333
North-Western	1,030,467	1,310,173	1,144,733	960,949	1,486,264	1,260,447	1,775,267	2,288,200	2,114,200	2,172,000
Oudh and Rohilkhand	246,452	353,849	405,106	378,131	498,449	435,839	490,933	484,333	431,867	529,867
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>-66</i>	<i>-67</i>	267	<i>-667</i>
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,534	1,933	2,067	2,400	2,667
Rajputana-Malwa	693,658	863,654	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	784,200	843,800	1,116,200	1,017,067
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	33,873	48,266	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,600	68,134	65,000	80,133
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,066	18,133	17,333	14,000	12,867
South Indian	294,933	262,533	273,000	301,933	373,112	394,193	513,600	491,867	475,067	424,533
Southern Mahratta	269,508	112,604	162,970	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133	263,000	299,333	324,667
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	1,400	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667	1,867	1,467	2,200
Tezpur-Balipara	—	1,333	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,144	1,867	1,134	1,300	2,383
Udaipur-Chitor	2,859	4,124	3,989	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467	3,534	6,934	9,067
West of India Portuguese	<i>-10,719</i>	<i>-7,342</i>	10,978	<i>-4,400</i>	<i>-3,339</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,739,343	9,613,977	10,267,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,593,260	13,916,466	14,493,934	14,739,933

N.B.—See notes on page 135.

No. 131.—PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several
RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Assam-Bengal	92.71	95.83	80.08	78.69	78.60	87.86	80.64	94.92	94.75	89.80
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.74	41.90	59.55	56.76
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.55	47.02
Barsi	79.99	81.16	58.63	65.89	62.69	64.81	59.23	61.09	36.53	49.77
Bengal and North-Western	43.78	43.37	46.67	49.21	44.59	46.35	40.71	30.70	43.13	44.46
Bengal Central	56.98	64.08	61.23	58.70	54.25	56.43	63.36	65.40	—	—
Bengal Dooars	49.27	57.40	56.63	44.42	49.65	51.09	49.87	52.02	49.32	40.79
Bengal-Nagpur	51.94	51.10	47.96	40.56	52.98	51.20	54.69	49.31	45.23	47.49
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar	55.82	58.67	51.92	50.26	57.26	59.49	50.27	47.20	49.06	46.58
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	54.51	45.31	46.59	53.58	44.50	48.96	49.92	47.20	43.67	47.23
Burma	55.25	57.87	59.45	55.62	58.02	57.83	61.66	56.49	60.82	62.74
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.27	50.00
Darjeeling-Himalayan	55.29	53.89	64.08	55.28	60.18	55.54	56.65	53.48	57.72	58.92
Deoghur	63.22	79.43	79.93	78.86	61.45	79.75	73.17	68.48	71.11	61.11
Dibru-Sadiya	68.93	65.79	48.86	49.96	51.50	54.77	53.89	56.75	54.73	59.65
East Coast	69.59	76.46	65.11	50.10	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	29.98	32.21	33.18	34.78	35.27	36.74	33.89	33.89	36.20	38.95
Eastern Bengal	45.35	43.57	46.90	46.00	49.89	48.82	51.01	54.48	53.35	56.78
Great Indian Peninsula	65.61	58.26	54.56	52.47	48.03	50.17	49.13	49.96	48.44	50.00
Howrah-Amra	—	58.36	55.02	51.99	56.21	49.86	50.32	47.82	45.90	49.57
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	72.12	70.77	64.71	70.52	61.33	59.85	54.72	56.82	59.34
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	41.81	60.41	54.07	57.69	59.98	64.97	55.16	53.12
Indian Midland	56.13	55.30	56.85	47.26	48.87	50.78	49.52	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	34.67	40.55	38.99	44.39	55.59	52.18	48.26	44.15	42.31	45.78
Jorhat	85.32	79.02	106.16	118.07	105.01	104.22	79.32	105.17	96.20	86.02
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.09	64.41	46.68	59.82
Madras	48.06	49.74	52.97	51.91	51.27	54.89	58.51	58.41	58.73	59.42
Morappur Dharmapuri and Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107.69	102.63
Morvi	50.49	56.41	59.56	62.49	65.00	62.85	51.43	46.73	46.13	48.05
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.42	51.11
Nizam's	47.17	41.87	39.30	44.69	41.43	45.72	41.79	36.17	33.98	38.13
North-Western	54.49	50.83	54.29	57.71	50.78	58.45	49.61	47.89	50.62	52.50
Oudh and Rohilkhand	56.59	46.12	45.45	51.42	45.60	51.28	48.19	53.31	53.74	52.69
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	155.58	106.29	85.19	147.62
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	70.00	70.24	60.34	60.34	60.87	47.00
Rajputana-Malwa	47.97	43.31	42.83	45.40	46.21	47.46	49.67	47.56	42.91	47.31
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	59.18	51.53	50.09	47.97	45.83	47.89	46.65	46.63	50.96	51.12
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	76.70	42.83	42.87	58.23	56.58	61.87	70.09	72.89
South Indian	53.15	54.91	52.66	50.49	46.60	45.82	40.21	45.10	49.74	55.99
Southern Mahratta	57.03	70.17	67.78	64.73	70.45	65.09	61.51	63.46	60.70	60.35
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	71.64	81.57	72.63	70.23	70.52	70.40	69.25	74.71	67.00
Tezpur-Balipara	—	76.49	72.51	73.12	79.84	74.53	70.72	80.43	73.79	69.57
Udaipur-Chitor	65.18	57.33	50.21	41.59	57.64	55.31	62.63	64.86	50.00	45.16
West of India Portuguese	189.46	149.87	71.24	120.04	113.20	—	—	—	—	—
	48.69	47.44	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.52	47.35	47.84	49.88

Railways.	1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Assam-Bengal	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10	12	17	9	14	14	28	16	27	29	37
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Haraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	4	6	3	6	4	2	4	—	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	1	4	1	5	2	8	—	7	1	4	1
Bengal-Nagpur	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	87	82	40	92	49	100	67	119	86	107	86	147	92
Bengal & North-Western	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52	53	51	91	78	64	52	70	41	103	65
Bhavnagar-Gondal- Junagad-Porbandar	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2	4	1	3	3	5	3	9	3	5
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	62	29	37	23	27	31	37	29	33	35	39	35	44
Burma	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	47	42	48	60	61	69	59	58	53	61	76
Cawnpore-Burhwal	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	6	4	2	2	4	1	1	5	4	3	3	—	7
Cooch Behar	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	2
Darjeeling-Himalayan	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5	—	7	—	6	—	6
Deoghur	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Dibru-Sadiya	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5	4	—	3	3	1	4	4	3	1	1	6	6
East Coast	29	23	15	9	30	21	38	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	282	186	265	183	251	181	207	141	291	210	322	217
Eastern Bengal	70	102	85	61	81	62	88	67	82	62	87	90	86	72	100	77	106	68	174	72
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	1	1
Great Indian Peninsula	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50	100	42	105	70	74	77	95	73	108	70	116	84
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	16	1	9
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	2	4	15	2
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	2	2
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	8	8	5	4	8	3	3	3	4	1	9
Indian Midland	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17	38	21	40	32	46	32
Jodhpore-Bikaner	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	6	1	6	8	7	7	9	6	14	9	7
Jorhat	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	24	5	4	3	4
Madras	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	88	125	82	53	88	60	49	73	62	73	124
Morvi	1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—
Nizam's	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5	9	8	5	9	3	9	6	6	8	8
North-Western	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	185	166	228	181	213	166	239	164	276	211	263
Oudh and Rohilkhand	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	45	60	55	71	68	51	76	60	60	79	107	83	68
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Rajputana-Malwa	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40	55	48	38	48	43	31	51	56	73	83
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8	7	16	11	12	11	7	16	7	21	49
South Indian	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32	23	29	26	19	25	30	33	49	42	49
Southern Mahratta	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33	22	52	10	22	15	24	23	24	21	30
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	3	—	3	—	2
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	2
Tezapore-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	5	1	1
Udaipur-Chitor	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089	1,305	1,292	1,614	1,494
Passengers	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	298	225	473	143	447	116	404	118	456	164	562
Railway Servants	230	368	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	458	306	459	290	485	273	467	323	577	380	599
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	780	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214	700	209	711	209	767	218	864	220	1,070	333
Total	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089	1,305	1,292	1,614	1,494

No. 133.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1910, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS.	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Burma - - -	—	—	38,246	717,170	14,684	7,079	7,605	1·06	25,113	48·21
Bengal :										
Orissa Project -	318	1,176	236,077	1,774,018	30,681	25,857	5,324	0·30	69,326	82·65
Midnapur Canal -	72	233	74,268	565,927	14,027	9,988	4,041	0·71	22,133	71·19
Sone Project -	367	1,217	502,817	1,781,833	92,852	34,423	58,429	3·28	68,826	37·07
TOTAL - - -	757	2,626	813,162	4,121,778	137,560	69,766	67,794	1·64	160,285	50·72
United Provinces :										
Ganges Canal -	464	2,795	1,369,393	2,165,750	261,264	88,365	172,899	7·98	80,578	33·82
Lower Ganges Canal -	616	2,611	1,062,980	2,457,726	167,692	66,126	101,566	4·13	91,324	39·43
Ditto Fatehpur Branch -	105	440	88,664	238,810	10,791	9,072	1,719	0·72	8,671	84·07
Agra Canal - -	109	665	343,599	703,446	34,097	19,860	14,237	2·02	25,750	58·23
Eastern Jumna Canal -	129	779	369,930	323,559	88,162	28,192	59,970	18·53	11,884	31·98
TOTAL - - -	1,423	7,290	3,234,566	5,389,291	562,006	211,615	350,391	5·95	218,207	37·65
Punjab :										
Western Jumna Canal - -	311	1,616	796,246	1,153,151	183,078	72,154	110,924	9·62	43,927	39·41
Bari Doab Canal -	369	1,590	1,129,624	1,332,076	231,611	81,181	150,430	11·29	50,912	35·05
Sirhind Canal -	319	2,685	759,008	1,656,644	180,339	61,582	118,457	7·15	62,970	34·31
Lower Chenab Canal -	427	2,318	1,804,619	1,880,815	514,723	123,765	390,958	20·79	72,775	24·04
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal -	328	390	370,983	115,958	28,129	22,481	5,648	4·87	4,323	79·92
Sidhnai Canal -	68	131	163,297	87,109	21,422	9,274	12,148	13·95	3,362	43·29
Lower Jhelum Canal - -	113	981	446,659	996,317	57,362	46,544	10,818	1·09	36,257	81·14
Indus Inundation Canal - -	681	114	207,100	121,377	29,098	22,070	7,028	5·79	4,126	75·85
Upper Chenab Canal - -	—	—	—	146,794	—	—	—	—	2,748	—
Upper Jhelum Canal - -	—	—	—	94,032	—	—	—	—	1,817	—
TOTAL - - -	2,616	9,825	5,677,536	7,584,273	1,245,762	439,351	806,411	10·63	283,217	35·27
North-West Frontier Province - -	—	—	—	14,973	—	—	—	—	277	—
Madras :										
Godavari Delta System - -	503	1,964	915,317	927,104	247,973	64,823	183,150	19·75	31,531	26·14
Kistna Delta System - -	379	2,030	659,193	1,027,334	212,738	58,142	154,596	15·05	38,041	27·33
Cauvery Delta System - -	844	1,250	993,616	229,678	65,289	8,293	56,996	24·82	8,361	12·70
Penner River Canal System -	31	467	175,399	432,239	29,950	7,753	22,197	5·14	14,515	25·89
Kurnool-Cuddapah Canal -	190	316	62,337	1,456,189	12,993	5,280	7,713	0·53	58,126	40·64
Periyar Project -	36	240	159,526	633,209	34,197	8,458	25,739	4·06	24,133	24·73
Other Systems -	35	83	49,505	174,642	9,298	1,745	7,553	4·33	5,786	18·77
TOTAL - - -	2,018	6,350	3,014,898	4,880,295	612,438	154,494	457,944	9·38	180,493	25·22
Bombay - - -	2,164	661	1,426,750	2,461,556	231,694	79,069	152,625	6·20	93,572	34·13
TOTAL - - -	8,978	26,752	14,205,158	25,669,336	2,804,144	961,374	1,842,770	7·18	961,164	34·28
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	—	174,344	4,697	3,173	1,524	0·87	6,804	67·56

OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1906.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS— <i>concluded.</i>	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
PROTECTIVE WORKS.										
Bengal - - -	19	—	—	139,422	—	—	—	—	4,509	—
United Provinces -	168	405	163,193	508,325	12,842	9,375	3,467	0·68	16,547	73·00
N. W. Frontier Province - -	22	186	158,808	278,644	32,553	6,073	26,480	9·50	10,733	18·65
Central Provinces -	—	—	—	117,848	34	—	34	—	3,533	—
Madras - - -	80	136	102,244	351,995	7,471	3,628	3,843	1·09	12,559	48·56
Bombay - - -	173	181	47,127	689,710	12,727	6,302	6,425	0·93	25,608	49·52
TOTAL -	462	908	471,372	2,085,950	65,627	25,378	40,249	1·93	73,489	38·67
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	9,469	27,660	14,676,530	27,929,630	2,874,468	989,925	1,884,543	6·75	1,041,457	34·44
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Baluchistan - -	10	44	6,253	117,534	3,935	1,632	2,303	1·96	4,597	41·46
Rajputana - -	—	—	11,153	216,475	4,126	822	3,304	1·53	8,197	19·92
Burma - - -	—	—	442,288	228,660	79,367	13,511	65,856	20·80	8,906	17·02
Bengal - - -	19	—	243	47,682	52	263	-211	—	1,830	508·24
United Provinces -	—	634	126,186	259,016	18,203	15,874	2,329	0·90	9,265	87·21
Punjab - - -	116	104	43,324	37,277	4,567	5,104	-537	—	1,436	111·76
N. W. Frontier Province - -	40	17	31,668	60,018	7,640	4,182	3,458	5·76	1,951	64·74
Madras - - -	1,360	1,193	565,765	793,141	69,449	44,147	25,302	3·19	28,882	63·57
Bombay - - -	2,163	241	912,517	911,474	119,503	35,473	84,030	9·09	33,551	29·68
TOTAL -	3,703	2,233	2,139,397	2,671,277	306,842	121,008	185,834	6·96	98,615	39·44
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
Bengal:										
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	—	572,058	32,250	24,844	7,406	1·29	21,470	77·04
Orissa Coast Canals - -	130	—	—	298,605	2,040	4,335	-2,295	—	11,660	212·50
TOTAL -	1,257	—	—	870,663	34,290	29,179	5,111	0·59	33,130	85·10
Madras - - -	315	—	—	622,650	4,447	6,891	-2,444	—	23,553	154·94
TOTAL -	1,572	—	—	1,493,343	38,737	36,070	2,667	0·18	56,683	93·12
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,280	2,233	2,139,397	4,164,620	345,579	157,078	188,501	4·53	155,298	45·45

No. 134.—VALUE of the

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	£	£	£	£	£
SEA-BORNE TRADE.					
Imports :					
Private Merchandise	47,862,553	46,177,775	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923
Government Stores	2,882,363	2,920,248	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803
Total Merchandise	50,744,916	49,098,023	48,067,685	50,202,987	53,929,726
Treasure :					
Private	8,716,901	13,650,857	11,992,638	13,972,342	10,975,739
Government	6,141	36,221	7,771	10,115	5,408,769
Total Treasure	8,723,042	13,687,078	11,990,409	13,982,457	16,384,508
Total Imports	59,467,958	62,785,101	59,998,094	64,185,444	70,314,234
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	66,587,107	62,524,067	72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	2,689,091	2,500,781	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021
Government Stores	46,533	63,672	52,168	71,424	233,024
Total Merchandise	69,322,731	65,088,520	75,199,817	72,722,215	71,812,377
Treasure :					
Private	3,283,927	4,756,113	4,938,787	5,300,027	4,982,970
Government	7,737	9,652	2,160	4,231	4,501,960
Total Treasure	3,291,664	4,765,765	4,940,947	5,304,258	9,484,930
Total Exports	72,614,395	69,854,285	80,140,764	78,026,473	81,297,307
Total Sea-borne Trade	132,082,353	132,639,386	140,138,858	142,211,917	151,611,541
Net Exports of Merchandise	18,577,815	15,990,497	27,132,132	22,519,228	17,882,651
Net Imports of Treasure	5,431,378	8,921,313	6,989,462	8,678,199	6,899,578
Excess of Exports	13,146,437	7,069,184	20,142,670	13,841,029	10,983,073
LAND TRADE.					
Imports :					
Merchandise	3,135,482	3,337,159	3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593
Treasure	558,255	407,949	394,209	597,045	456,271
Total Imports	3,693,737	3,745,108	4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864
Exports :					
Merchandise	2,783,753	2,695,013	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448
Treasure	416,479	565,407	431,695	355,632	763,015
Total Exports	3,200,232	3,260,420	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463
Total Land Trade	6,893,969	7,005,528	7,540,376	8,413,269	9,113,327

TOTAL TRADE.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	
£	£	£	£	£	
54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192	68,710,440	SEA-BORNE TRADE.
4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	5,156,305	6,019,781	Imports :
59,187,033	57,212,776	61,728,182	69,608,497	74,730,221	Private Merchandise.
					Government Stores.
					Total Merchandise.
13,098,920	16,837,152	21,295,508	22,018,353	13,947,526	Treasure :
635,304	82,085	4,388,564	4,320,430	7,153,150	Private.
13,734,224	16,919,237	25,684,072	26,338,783	21,100,676	Government.
72,921,257	74,132,013	87,412,254	95,947,280	95,830,897	Total Treasure.
					Total Imports.
80,803,275	83,919,801	99,755,597	102,760,848	105,452,776	Exports :
2,173,311	1,957,108	2,217,458	2,248,715	2,352,490	Private Merchandise :
286,941	387,490	371,718	138,472	78,392	Indian Produce and Manufactures.
33,263,527	86,264,399	102,344,773	105,148,035	107,883,658	Foreign Produce and Manufactures.
					Government Stores.
					Total Merchandise.
5,641,711	5,873,341	5,364,782	5,392,377	4,299,838	Treasure :
2,005,529	565,084	4,596,339	5,634,834	6,013,499	Private.
7,647,240	6,438,425	9,961,121	11,027,211	10,313,337	Government.
90,910,767	92,702,824	112,305,894	116,176,246	118,196,995	Total Treasure.
163,832,024	166,884,837	199,718,148	212,122,526	214,027,892	Total Exports.
					Total Sea-borne Trade.
24,076,494	29,051,623	40,616,591	35,539,538	33,153,437	Net Exports of Merchandise.
6,086,984	10,480,812	15,722,951	15,311,572	10,787,339	Net Imports of Treasure.
17,989,510	18,570,811	24,893,640	20,227,966	22,366,098	Excess of Exports.
					LAND TRADE.
4,599,605	4,094,694	4,721,561	4,748,627	5,584,438	Imports :
567,857	486,039	508,031	963,126	740,134	Merchandise.
5,167,462	4,580,733	5,229,592	5,711,753	6,324,572	Treasure.
					Total Imports.
4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,472	4,046,575	4,373,756	Exports :
388,183	341,341	383,863	454,666	528,468	Merchandise.
4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335	4,501,241	4,902,224	Treasure.
9,573,071	8,451,247	9,193,927	10,212,904	11,226,796	Total Exports.
					Total Land Trade.

No. 135.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	33,531,089	30,969,910	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647
Austria-Hungary	991,859	1,431,195	1,613,917	1,588,900	2,091,228
Belgium	1,602,469	1,523,226	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312
Denmark	505	285	1,180	586	187
France	613,397	588,531	687,897	683,921	733,945
Germany	1,538,547	1,623,013	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361
Greece	221	201	299	992	498
Holland	160,070	192,725	234,801	206,984	286,905
Italy	309,812	332,775	371,285	493,412	550,953
Malta	3,245	1,827	1,037	3,537	957
Norway	48,635	43,515	35,861	27,339	27,470
Portugal	2,839	2,488	4,498	4,237	2,431
Russia	1,346,396	1,387,171	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954
Spain	353	2,491	5,430	6,044	2,569
„ Gibraltar	7,750	6,856	3,294	3,502	3,144
Sweden	63,434	88,543	75,507	46,226	43,998
Turkey in Europe	1,026	1,712	1,804	93,885	115,064
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	40,221,656	38,106,464	39,404,174	39,609,953	41,563,673
AFRICA					
Abyssinia	4,217	8,847	2,926	5,272	3,204
British East Africa	136,704	103,770	158,571	162,729	115,871
Cape Colony	5,287	1,435	803	876	1,305
Egypt	133,149	127,219	83,805	147,284	199,005
Madagascar	1,993	2,956	2,527	900	545
Mauritius	1,205,087	1,122,047	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032
Portuguese East Africa	17,469	23,487	8,268	13,951	14,568
Natal	1,191	4,060	2,786	4,005	1,227
Reunion	30	1,117	460	287	0
Other Countries	5,477	6,013	12,456	13,613	5,985
Total	1,510,604	1,400,951	1,576,832	1,452,449	1,955,242
AMERICA :					
Canada	269	716	413	18,110	600
United States	977,966	954,051	908,446	828,073	833,303
Other Countries	126	433	502	351	281
Total	978,361	955,200	909,361	846,534	834,184
ASIA :					
Aden	91,217	102,119	76,895	99,059	110,756
Arabia	329,793	332,981	295,863	538,317	378,750
Borneo	0	0	0	0	2,460
Ceylon	455,095	714,095	468,003	409,740	504,934
China, Hongkong	946,963	861,235	767,251	734,529	1,067,684
„ Treaty Ports	485,763	266,106	360,675	329,729	630,442
Japan	364,904	358,346	363,337	533,301	558,965
Java	93,654	138,766	130,537	182,913	177,523
Maldiv Islands	5,842	6,629	3,992	4,027	5,669
Mekran and Sonmiani	46,549	53,762	42,000	51,235	52,213
Persia	457,322	461,275	389,302	551,955	475,798
Philippine Islands	2,383	1,367	841	9,609	10,933
Siam	64,066	69,646	39,377	63,953	96,253
Straits Settlements	1,228,032	1,606,552	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635
Sumatra	16,969	219,330	106,329	11,926	0
Turkey in Asia	261,069	194,191	96,985	293,248	363,110
Other Countries	477	17,807	32	37,019	132
Total	4,850,148	5,402,207	4,479,392	4,941,441	5,980,257
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia and New Zealand	301,784	222,953	217,135	290,332 533	508,123 10,444
Total	301,784	222,953	217,135	290,865	518,567
Grand Total	47,862,553	43,177,775	45,583,894	47,141,242	50,851,923

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	
35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	42,039,612	45,836,222	EUROPE :
2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852	2,672,187	2,738,356	United Kingdom.
2,008,860	2,061,487	2,214,308	2,346,768	2,984,002	Austria-Hungary.
130	341	307	115	934	Belgium.
917,836	945,516	1,078,656	1,203,467	1,152,525	Denmark.
2,024,844	1,441,251	1,948,063	2,488,206	2,915,040	France.
829	658	1,300	552	2,629	Germany.
399,497	412,414	502,909	399,113	400,851	Greece.
649,903	557,115	636,372	827,995	781,767	Holland.
1,004	926	738	694	841	Italy.
41,285	38,071	44,532	48,886	64,225	Malta.
1,087	1,343	2,814	2,348	3,176	Norway.
2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866	1,115,144	188,664	Portugal.
3,900	12,587	18,831	39,235	71,825	Russia.
2,778	3,590	2,926	2,578	3,451	Spain.
75,382	52,231	82,804	67,848	115,291	" Gibraltar.
870	2,532	2,096	2,608	3,695	Sweden.
—	—	—	26	3	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
45,916,305	43,890,508	46,374,394	53,257,382	57,263,497	Total.
5,495	2,584	2,453	8,652	10,896	AFRICA :
144,945	153,892	150,141	163,348	179,507	Abyssinia.
623	1,858	1,761	11,568	1,150	British East Africa.
169,309	202,668	387,060	404,477	227,863	Cape Colony.
1,509	912	912	681	1,543	Egypt.
1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	1,325,376	1,385,803	Madagascar.
9,762	7,299	5,910	6,012	5,771	Mauritius.
2,919	3,039	5,982	16,344	5,020	Portuguese East Africa.
0	60	4,624	15,406	22,809	Natal.
4,414	11,256	9,475	9,699	8,678	Reunion.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
1,646,346	1,717,408	2,302,896	1,961,563	1,848,510	Total.
14,535	0	8,887	425	11	AMERICA :
785,928	808,661	852,474	990,494	1,495,043	Canada.
174	6,294	516	20,772	12,385	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
800,597	814,955	861,877	1,011,691	1,507,439	Total.
163,308	157,500	151,740	182,214	214,369	ASIA :
445,577	438,241	482,238	471,508	630,058	Aden.
0	2,971	60,000	199,517	98,091	Arabia.
604,148	474,500	469,948	415,201	447,301	Borneo.
726,019	1,002,552	822,833	820,991	678,918	Ceylon.
467,881	463,423	495,148	461,053	503,651	China, Hongkong.
474,121	573,061	854,977	782,226	856,104	" Treaty Ports.
265,547	328,508	802,154	1,345,014	1,207,536	Japan.
3,232	1,959	4,780	4,655	6,301	Java.
50,272	46,326	32,587	35,580	42,849	Maldive Islands.
452,036	432,257	291,640	294,048	238,316	Mekran and Sonmiani.
18,319	9,999	6,388	8,545	22,777	Persia.
89,716	167,682	197,728	264,786	363,182	Philippine Islands.
1,553,464	1,549,588	1,638,768	2,019,029	1,701,135	Siam.
0	8,465	31,078	126,265	110,194	Straits Settlements.
206,936	123,986	251,528	245,240	304,970	Sumatra.
281	116	400	55	476	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
5,520,857	5,781,134	6,599,905	7,675,957	7,476,228	Total.
449,016	317,463	408,995	541,601	606,878	AUSTRALASIA :
12,865	3,804	795	3,998	7,863	Australia.
—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand
461,881	321,267	409,790	545,599	614,736	Total.
54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192	68,710,440	Grand Total.

No. 136.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	1,010,730	816,375	920,324	976,204	1,026,518
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	172,927	170,520	192,675	168,764	156,385
Books -	157,712	132,102	141,203	152,064	152,456
Building and Engineering Materials	111,021	136,613	134,889	127,630	142,359
Carriages, Carts, &c. -	149,931	191,039	211,599	176,541	156,791
Chemicals -	257,390	304,035	283,101	299,692	367,799
Clocks and Watches -	81,819	72,737	88,650	93,091	92,400
Coal, Coke, &c. -	652,681	356,919	464,253	540,143	204,493
Cotton : Raw -	85,239	69,234	57,546	308,206	467,250
Twist and Yarn -	2,217,247	2,328,692	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477
Manufactures -	17,616,189	15,267,863	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752
Drugs and Medicines -	339,091	369,033	345,509	336,163	411,306
Dyeing and Tanning Materials -	487,565	511,737	518,071	428,906	450,796
Flax Manufactures -	101,695	104,491	91,327	98,645	123,932
Fruits and Vegetables (fresh) -	79,225	98,987	74,943	62,304	71,787
Glass and Glassware -	469,364	384,309	441,529	511,101	503,451
Grain and Pulse -	370,304	407,195	20,843	484,662	639,353
Gums and Resins -	74,007	70,478	72,913	76,948	81,372
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,034,058	976,510	953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed -	104,282	102,103	106,364	92,331	86,678
Horses -	241,165	145,517	215,397	197,934	318,459
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appli- ances -	216,087	204,470	227,401	259,905	309,128
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	154,615	162,956	160,804	78,934	111,890
Jewellery and Precious Stones -	426,702	381,037	350,292	734,999	481,455
Leather, and Manufactures of -	138,908	123,552	131,880	126,839	117,853
Liquors : Malt, &c. -	316,517	308,287	320,959	303,926	313,346
Spirits -	551,395	547,484	571,068	570,669	575,634
Wines -	228,717	203,225	206,320	190,390	188,959
Machinery and Millwork -	2,339,441	1,905,185	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039
Matches -	189,871	278,130	253,193	231,729	265,372
Metals : Iron -	1,846,247	1,914,859	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322
Steel -	641,617	757,631	683,669	667,234	955,099
Brass -	38,529	49,937	36,480	41,156	54,362
Copper -	716,217	947,313	747,518	352,758	611,422
Zinc or Spelter -	46,821	65,150	77,603	92,943	80,338
Tin -	147,025	147,754	111,181	92,275	147,238
Lead -	112,905	103,921	91,465	104,486	140,741
Quicksilver -	27,465	31,747	26,639	22,691	34,087
German Silver -	*	*	*	*	144,173
Unenumerated -	61,652	101,853	139,223	134,028	26,875
Oils : Mineral -	2,058,853	2,434,528	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	233,914	329,849	204,488	163,754	199,445
Paints and Colours, &c. -	226,642	216,251	222,691	231,433	269,323
Paper and Pasteboard -	256,187	221,280	255,105	274,212	302,000
Porcelain and Earthenware -	143,401	136,695	124,899	132,691	134,317
Provisions -	1,024,996	1,137,147	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock -	1,705,732	1,839,034	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080
Salt -	419,029	579,145	440,818	407,997	377,338
Silk : Raw -	583,659	446,515	531,771	384,059	677,960
Manufactures -	911,113	766,173	907,863	753,221	1,110,540
Soap -	78,045	82,914	87,773	107,133	116,256
Spices -	403,116	496,515	592,703	611,015	586,071
Stationery -	221,253	184,869	193,321	195,844	211,250
Sugar -	2,101,219	3,189,653	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144
Tea -	345,613	141,991	123,296	105,762	169,142
Tea-Chests -	*	*	84,161	98,234	151,384
Tobacco -	175,351	188,519	195,369	222,641	253,651
Toys and Requisites for Games -	128,297	94,069	111,579	131,452	124,018
Umbrellas -	204,629	223,583	162,292	182,021	180,022
Wood, and Manufactures of -	175,170	168,793	118,304	150,394	174,061
Wool : Raw -	93,485	82,923	60,998	56,969	55,960
Manufactures -	1,128,297	766,618	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384
All other Articles -	1,229,879	1,300,731	1,208,076	1,273,259	1,336,405
Total -	47,862,553	46,177,775	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923

* Not separately enumerated.

Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 159.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	1,493,309	1,478,457	Apparel.
181,318	165,907	162,495	187,814	146,897	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
170,416	174,354	189,615	213,050	216,577	Books.
139,300	151,736	191,390	235,332	306,609	Building and Engineering Materials
206,627	243,839	290,258	366,807	512,075	Carriages, Carts, &c.
381,292	368,141	393,457	408,823	459,476	Chemicals.
106,645	110,284	115,841	128,258	124,711	Clocks and Watches.
300,596	247,521	225,181	296,430	214,119	Coal, Coke, &c.
135,679	113,048	33,530	425,693	360,219	Cotton : Raw.
1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432	2,283,599	Twist and Yarn.
20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668	23,706,109	26,011,799	Manufactures.
397,531	424,583	454,135	471,595	449,959	Drugs and Medicines.
527,010	540,408	654,761	617,867	631,521	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
132,787	124,090	131,908	142,770	137,599	Flax Manufactures.
53,545	38,369	62,137	56,197	71,087	Fruits and Vegetables (fresh).
616,885	630,546	661,384	750,473	749,507	Glass and Glassware.
193,697	89,306	46,674	28,514	205,093	Grain and Pulse.
95,366	78,143	123,920	109,314	130,285	Gums and Resins.
1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,586,165	1,510,489	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
116,088	149,753	121,889	142,584	157,223	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
306,491	275,696	349,906	369,863	311,734	Horses.
346,449	393,666	444,060	495,978	608,579	(Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
114,591	129,123	137,105	124,026	112,938	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
830,573	987,424	1,114,633	701,615	1,033,112	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
126,803	171,797	174,642	168,127	204,055	Leather, and Manufactures of.
340,532	345,698	374,009	404,097	421,619	Liquors : Malt, &c.
591,291	634,592	661,005	670,619	725,233	Spirits.
177,873	200,130	183,196	174,539	198,356	Wines.
2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,096	2,684,828	3,283,788	Machinery and Millwork.
291,057	311,758	337,404	326,352	392,217	Matches.
1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,282	2,523,408	2,271,794	Metals : Iron.
1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	1,560,225	2,157,479	Steel.
49,274	46,942	43,335	38,412	46,285	Brass.
720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968	956,495	Copper.
75,951	93,947	106,419	97,497	99,328	Zinc or Spelter.
156,963	170,544	261,986	262,402	161,153	Tin.
149,352	116,523	123,757	122,705	126,518	Lead.
31,968	25,776	26,776	26,051	26,642	Quicksilver.
136,502	140,705	99,640	127,842	107,838	German Silver.
46,467	37,595	43,587	48,049	74,940	Unenumerated.
2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,703	1,490,704	Oils : Mineral.
254,161	166,863	103,192	112,059	139,044	Animal, Essential and Vegetable
285,971	277,411	284,579	312,799	328,357	Paints and Colours, &c.
351,442	349,871	347,893	429,153	469,932	Paper and Pasteboard.
173,325	182,843	186,669	195,454	224,052	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	1,443,566	1,590,412	Provisions.
1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	939,772	1,081,745	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.†
517,944	414,336	424,611	474,199	435,125	Salt.
539,747	367,743	395,302	489,408	474,603	Silk : Raw.
989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	1,412,100	1,267,673	Manufactures.
117,428	151,187	177,112	181,580	212,726	Soap.
565,080	565,202	548,011	688,237	733,726	Spices.
215,238	223,431	247,203	245,191	251,362	Stationery.
3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821	5,183,013	Sugar.
106,929	137,320	138,882	126,401	122,329	Tea.
67,805	87,577	92,232	139,102	127,868	Tea-Chests.
300,157	297,681	331,272	370,857	440,587	Tobacco.
133,619	151,337	181,941	184,914	194,104	Toys and Requisites for Games.
120,282	125,710	163,925	126,338	131,951	Umbrellas.
215,767	259,496	337,580	437,197	606,262	Wood, and Manufactures of.
71,753	53,228	44,066	45,376	61,226	Wool : Raw.
1,312,999	937,274	1,439,578	2,050,952	1,617,227	Manufactures.
1,472,206	1,645,345	1,760,379	1,870,164	2,045,708	All other Articles.
54,345,986	52,525,272	50,548,862	64,452,192	68,710,440	Total.

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 159.

No. 137.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Clocks and Watches - - No.	155,697	187,347	254,368	262,805	259,563
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	494,960	261,739	358,880	422,376	127,318
Cotton, Raw - - - Cwt.	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214
Twist and Yarn - Lb.	50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334
Piece Goods, &c. - Yards	1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475
Rope, Thread, &c. - Lb.	2,852,714	3,435,260	3,679,431	4,538,733	4,888,944
Handkerchiefs & Shawls No.	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106
Thread, &c. - Lb.	174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274	227,980
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - Sup. ft.	8,343,436	6,436,958	8,396,641	8,163,667	7,117,227
Grain and Pulse - - - Cwt.	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095
Gums and Resins - - - „	99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	109,580
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed „	29,706	28,130	29,336	24,075	23,554
Horses - - - - - No.	7,191	4,982	7,622	7,093	10,682
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lb.	331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	258,585
Liquors: Malt, &c. - - Galls.	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,984	3,231,444
Spirits - - - - - „	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,303
Wines - - - - - „	355,254	326,101	332,204	318,849	324,627
Metals: Iron - - - - Tons.	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097	169,992
Steel - - - - - „	7,646	92,355	84,145	72,636	92,586
Brass - - - - - Cwt.	9,827	13,198	8,729	10,196	11,899
Copper - - - - - „	240,648	322,348	251,301	90,846	159,971
Zinc or Spelter - - „	44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080	71,572
Tin - - - - - „	36,397	38,623	29,198	17,401	22,741
Lead - - - - - „	123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249	122,264
Quicksilver - - Lb.	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878	266,937
Oil, Mineral - - - - Galls.	68,421,148	87,325,026	81,951,472	74,989,433	80,788,582
Salt - - - - - Tons	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lb.	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377
Piece Goods and Mixed Yards	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,662
- Yarns, Noils & Warps, &c. Lb.	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951
Soap - - - - - Cwt.	55,339	62,735	80,992	98,574	100,180
Spices - - - - - Lb.	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038	101,344,689	97,791,074
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,362	5,276,790
Tea - - - - - Lb.	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,203,111	4,949,633
Tobacco - - - - - „	2,175,936	2,036,172	2,688,844	3,389,578	3,748,009
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,099,766	2,913,797
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lb.	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,938	2,871,319
Piece Goods - - Yards	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,877
Shawls - - - - - No.	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033
Braids, Carpets, &c. - Lb.	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Articles.
320,303	380,991	424,982	551,879	557,726	No. Clocks and Watches.
230,017	197,448	180,040	252,393	179,935	Tons Coal, Coke, &c.
78,524	67,539	18,279	192,554	161,476	Cwt. Cotton, Raw.
38,299,409	33,681,300	28,016,565	30,575,855	45,776,742	Lb. Twist and Yarn.
2,191,228,382	2,109,815,829	2,032,723,286	2,388,381,156	2,463,232,479	Yards Piece Goods, &c.
5,507,068	6,356,942	8,780,973	13,733,201	15,039,801	Lb. Rope, Thread, &c.
9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	14,366,998	18,390,590	No. { Handkerchiefs & Shawls.
3,327,908	3,220,903	3,560,425	3,929,097	3,946,817	Yards { Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
318,582	271,362	309,844	283,606	218,761	Lb. Thread, &c.
11,454,277	10,032,094	10,676,259	9,540,105	17,301,555	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
567,289	259,058	139,745	85,526	622,234	Cwt. Grain and Pulse.
149,449	115,424	179,795	132,766	153,772	" Gums and Resins
31,714	38,607	28,485	32,130	36,795	" { Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
10,232	9,938	13,061	14,389	11,457	No. Horses.
255,944	301,963	305,318	278,702	242,309	Lb. Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,678,764	3,826,806	4,067,723	4,613,549	5,011,357	Galls. Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,275,525	1,409,274	1,438,332	1,473,798	1,650,226	" Spirits.
300,672	333,851	333,023	319,209	341,669	" Wines.
180,604	196,292	232,570	255,872	235,517	Tons Metals: Iron.
158,468	171,008	226,335	211,581	285,014	" Steel.
10,004	11,644	11,097	9,810	10,783	Cwt. Brass.
193,822	395,850	433,091	427,233	271,517	" Copper.
76,337	97,891	99,725	82,903	74,672	" Zinc or Spelter.
26,002	28,000	40,486	29,323	21,152	" Tin.
151,548	128,154	140,104	134,057	143,844	" Lead.
261,956	221,239	232,494	238,562	256,562	Lb. Quicksilver.
98,886,205	88,873,244	80,521,934	83,631,167	61,206,544	Galls. Oil, Mineral.
516,231	423,288	446,559	486,980	464,531	Tons Salt.
2,128,483	1,639,189	1,544,315	1,858,709	1,845,696	Lb. Silk, Raw.
17,472,280	18,757,886	22,262,700	24,857,200	20,242,912	Yards Piece Goods & Mixed.
804,069	908,418	820,130	1,032,982	1,051,003	Lb. Yarn, Noils & Warps, &c.
101,083	134,598	161,224	164,624	188,041	Cwt. Soap.
88,784,302	97,721,333	96,547,025	114,847,322	117,034,410	Lb. Spices.
6,013,333	5,402,196	6,333,843	6,936,817	8,271,129	Cwt. Sugar.
8,204,467	3,848,357	3,672,833	3,734,579	3,799,272	Lb. Tea.
4,416,688	4,199,710	4,695,132	5,083,189	5,511,205	" Tobacco.
2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	2,129,463	2,091,976	No. Umbrellas.
3,922,173	2,756,071	2,075,437	2,117,734	2,908,039	Lb. Wool, Raw.
16,119,625	10,863,495	15,335,393	23,742,250	19,980,990	Yards Piece Goods.
1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	2,481,049	1,118,273	No. Shawls.
2,665,161	2,045,820	3,179,983	4,196,261	3,716,037	Lb. Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 138.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES
to which

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
EUROPE :	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	21,097,536	19,464,134	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167
Austria-Hungary	1,664,457	1,400,839	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,304,958
Belgium	2,035,259	2,018,630	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295
France	4,236,997	3,751,467	5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072
Germany	5,023,719	4,787,730	5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,495
Greece	9,285	5,290	5,144	2,729	1,259
Holland	308,590	199,289	314,521	283,999	304,967
Italy	2,018,642	1,782,777	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979
Malta	5,829	2,693	3,922	3,711	3,075
Portugal	0	24,854	35,791	32,947	18,563
Russia	171,114	72,705	81,816	81,774	162,268
Spain	114,437	137,395	101,494	111,307	290,046
„ Gibraltar	11,132	29,878	1,873	3,162	6,339
Sweden	13,121	7,551	12,274	3,471	28,387
Turkey in Europe	54,817	45,937	60,656	36,898	50,175
Other Countries	320	756	1,246	651	38,960
Total	36,855,255	33,731,934	39,420,209	35,811,353	38,141,975
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia	114,505	55,198	170,867	109,052	53,762
British East Africa	360,132	354,588	562,315	355,413	419,393
Cape Colony	225,949	194,655	177,855	194,110	190,275
Egypt	3,235,707	2,631,559	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,998,627
Madagascar	18,669	12,705	5,145	3,794	11,828
Mauritius	750,618	749,468	847,391	648,224	834,741
Natal	259,596	173,938	245,357	233,297	245,835
Portuguese East Africa	117,597	72,791	79,701	96,196	162,159
Réunion	150,131	70,898	90,905	66,009	80,689
Somaliland	—	—	—	—	54,440
Other Countries	81,478	85,073	121,339	170,330	73,493
Total	5,314,382	4,400,873	6,865,595	5,462,126	5,125,242
AMERICA :					
Canada	30,194	22,887	30,803	51,328	69,870
United States	3,209,137	3,916,473	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,911,343
West Indies	102,303	63,374	106,219	86,813	82,350
Argentine Republic	192,557	233,157	266,475	341,516	167,367
Brazil	503,549	665,425	311,341	382,346	322,287
Chile	169,823	146,993	159,387	205,544	263,523
Other Countries	105,296	117,545	145,786	149,123	165,616
Total	4,312,859	5,170,854	4,609,472	6,293,256	5,862,256
ASIA :					
Aden	522,727	565,583	709,693	589,662	437,408
Arabia	522,621	576,209	864,724	452,919	452,971
Ceylon	2,073,322	2,665,193	2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525
China, Hong Kong	5,501,114	5,038,877	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956
„ Treaty Ports	3,620,170	3,016,218	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589
French Indo-China	219,467	50,911	96,656	103,328	158,758
Japan	2,717,257	2,771,987	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,339,704
Java	88,844	82,613	58,171	47,267	142,334
Maldivo Islands	11,747	8,049	8,452	9,112	14,659
Mekran and Sonmiani	32,603	37,527	33,459	24,271	23,908
Persia	278,078	361,304	470,227	243,962	344,133
Philippine Islands	20,457	15,365	2,407	4,856	66,547
Siam	22,742	26,718	21,818	24,520	30,534
Straits Settlements	3,338,665	2,862,399	3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071
Sumatra	2,184	2,143	0	2,437	8,722
Turkey in Asia	343,748	309,545	365,082	272,998	373,243
Other Countries	2,947	5,855	2,834	701	827
Total	19,318,693	18,396,496	21,150,272	21,824,398	19,036,888
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia	785,918	823,910	854,637	838,766	1,014,656
New Zealand				225,674	259,306
New Caledonia				224	9
Total	785,918	823,910	854,637	1,064,664	1,273,971
Grand Total	66,587,107	62,524,067	72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES EXPORTED.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE :
20,247,028	21,165,230	27,060,819	28,287,046	26,603,027	United Kingdom.
1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723	3,116,023	3,194,192	Austria-Hungary.
3,145,295	3,301,660	5,107,961	5,591,172	4,330,860	Belgium.
5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,898	6,363,188	6,359,873	France.
6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,671	9,514,199	9,793,577	Germany.
4,090	6,277	11,964	16,804	7,146	Greece.
550,388	539,303	1,232,473	1,612,281	1,186,597	Holland.
1,945,757	2,264,204	3,300,602	2,839,111	3,124,958	Italy.
4,176	1,992	2,480	1,593	3,890	Malta.
2,080	800	3,533	3,449	10,757	Portugal.
140,161	256,867	518,800	373,718	387,541	Russia.
266,349	383,645	846,231	779,724	1,023,427	Spain.
11,668	7,552	5,884	6,933	27,264	" Gibraltar.
17,839	39,192	70,530	140,889	119,638	Sweden.
63,176	90,567	121,207	113,341	116,950	Turkey in Europe.
6,587	2,333	89,124	93,602	49,950	Other Countries.
40,682,807	43,059,771	58,020,900	58,853,073	56,405,247	Total.
22,797	44,832	56,307	187,424	120,870	AFRICA :
355,664	333,062	332,164	381,720	326,654	Abyssinia.
239,713	336,059	207,885	214,593	207,187	British East Africa.
3,556,758	5,131,132	858,502*	868,366	1,061,069	Cape Colony.
14,415	8,978	8,785	11,005	10,831	Egypt.
857,377	716,463	769,385	755,309	753,227	Madagascar.
373,453	454,221	368,588	359,688	361,648	Mauritius.
88,228	167,322	283,152	131,855	166,205	Natal.
70,292	120,305	129,519	57,863	60,716	Portuguese East Africa.
43,103	51,034	72,136	63,672	88,855	Réunion.
66,043	68,573	127,540	89,687	154,319	Somaliland.
5,687,843	7,431,981	3,213,963	3,121,162	3,311,581	Other Countries.
42,177	170,806	263,006	385,890	506,511	Total.
5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077	6,473,954	8,672,130	AMERICA :
203,234	221,555	285,688	253,775	411,538	Canada.
305,009	497,916	843,279	980,534	1,027,316	United States.
380,478	261,175	209,062	273,453	118,394	West Indies.
209,709	186,046	213,184	358,566	497,264	Argentine Republic.
201,753	187,435	229,137	235,923	214,151	Brazil.
6,921,628	7,192,978	8,043,523	8,962,145	11,447,804	Chile.
604,190	610,365	1,002,019	862,086	838,779	Other Countries.
633,708	741,621	705,313	989,321	920,275	Total.
2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,594	3,303,412	3,690,112	ASIA :
6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,525	7,602,647	8,836,349	Aden.
5,143,435	4,360,757	4,685,013	5,351,696	5,374,068	Arabia.
164,881	141,359	296,010	173,128	177,580	Ceylon.
4,634,952	3,889,792	5,026,258	6,478,115	6,617,937	China, Hong Kong.
261,852	237,139	277,519	300,627	677,535	" Treaty Ports.
3,000	7,034	13,491	12,876	14,465	French Indo-China.
30,063	31,985	23,990	33,520	28,081	Japan.
366,377	422,390	314,378	345,210	216,388	Java.
104,335	152,025	328,260	88,441	138,950	Maldive Islands.
34,739	33,818	154,799	149,434	200,076	Mekran and Soumiani.
4,225,876	5,025,270	4,804,569	4,167,077	4,199,791	Persia.
8,526	7,978	8,928	28,645	58,701	Philippine Islands.
414,637	465,803	682,388	725,720	599,822	Siam.
399	778	4,233	81,912	102,446	Straits Settlements.
26,176,868	25,276,627	29,217,290	30,693,897	32,691,355	Sumatra.
1,091,989	731,434	1,000,012	913,360	1,346,385	Turkey in Asia.
241,742	227,002	259,004	214,120	248,803	Other Countries.
398	8	905	3,091	1,601	Total.
1,334,129	958,444	1,259,921	1,130,571	1,596,789	Grand Total.
80,303,275	83,919,801	99,755,597	102,760,848	105,452,776	AUSTRALASIA :
					Australia.
					New Zealand.
					New Caledonia.
					Total.
					Grand Total.

* Exports to Egypt consist largely of commodities consigned to Port Said to await orders for delivery in countries west of that port. In 1903-4 information was first obtained as to the ultimate destination of such goods, and hence the large decline in exports shown as for Egypt.

No. 139.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	£	£	£	£	£
Animals, Living	118,645	94,281	106,653	133,810	145,833
Apparel	127,193	109,423	101,285	106,480	134,654
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. .	62,489	69,623	71,353	76,667	99,578
Coal, Coke, &c.	94,083	142,757	223,535	218,674	395,912
Coffee	1,056,693	1,012,753	1,166,549	989,809	818,967
Coir, and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage)	178,835	210,384	225,235	259,249	282,418
Cotton, Raw	8,646,726	5,914,209	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600
„ Twist and Yarn	4,782,072	4,644,555	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392
„ Manufactures	882,244	789,671	790,253	914,631	1,021,578
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	68,573	103,877	92,639	139,455	129,507
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	2,913,838	2,038,268	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,937
Myrabolams	240,955	172,633	213,648	235,447	211,212
Other sorts	185,003	148,731	126,942	212,834	184,795
Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra)	53,813	92,933	102,816	129,388	131,896
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	152,015	169,607	436,804	127,947	35,329
Pulse	151,377	117,154	311,674	245,678	155,748
Rice	7,964,748	7,803,346	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744
Wheat	557,597	894,101	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055
Wheat-flour	287,097	278,330	330,954	256,625	238,878
Other sorts	114,408	106,713	30,688	98,127	91,971
Gums and Resins	94,420	61,262	50,621	59,639	53,169
Hemp, Raw	154,079	128,876	145,413	168,830	224,826
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,156,384	2,996,198	2,770,056	4,592,233	4,658,969
„ Dressed and Tanned	2,511,194	2,548,825	2,106,090	2,383,018	2,996,124
Horn and Hornmeal	111,549	103,855	104,737	121,392	116,978
Jewellery and Precious Stone	32,086	82,117	48,850	32,442	41,007
Jute, Raw	7,033,718	6,753,328	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171
„ Manufactures	3,475,953	3,953,904	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068
Lac (of all sorts)	933,241	713,947	580,930	757,773	710,265
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	282,138	263,500	272,268	408,581	394,228
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)	79,269	80,397	73,930	124,606	259,120
Oil-cake	127,845	92,249	102,037	138,781	207,196
Oils	405,859	434,450	533,925	579,099	437,678
Opium	5,348,615	4,065,042	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624
Provisions	346,066	354,445	406,486	411,373	385,037
Rice-bran	170,367	178,993	162,777	216,162	234,660
Saltpetre	381,443	265,830	232,896	256,196	226,355
Seeds	5,341,120	5,729,400	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357
Silk, Raw	341,107	343,233	305,335	465,740	341,471
„ Manufactures	106,561	84,027	85,459	85,935	83,630
Spices	331,371	314,419	412,398	365,530	361,010
Sugar	459,033	194,969	132,291	224,954	113,967
Tea	5,416,365	5,372,415	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287
Tobacco	120,889	107,833	143,707	121,193	103,274
Wood, and Manufactures of	532,457	719,374	723,804	724,616	713,740
Wool, Raw	827,665	904,358	835,655	904,250	601,996
„ Manufactures	134,688	149,266	152,857	168,836	197,622
All other Articles	693,221	664,206	728,562	828,665	942,950
Total	66,587,107	62,524,067	72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
142,634	137,406	148,502	129,342	128,922	Animals, Living.
139,977	176,331	146,637	125,247	129,469	Apparel.
91,040	105,267	138,422	122,657	143,402	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
377,272	258,501	254,172	310,214	438,577	Coal, Coke, &c.
833,480	880,842	911,585	1,107,317	1,171,149	Coffee.
265,356	322,463	334,449	354,717	368,591	{ Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding
9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125	14,221,979	Cordage).
6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	6,543,788	8,258,458	Cotton, Raw.
1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340	1,358,542	" Twist and Yarn.
117,895	96,799	98,711	118,953	107,354	" Manufactures.
1,234,837	803,788	717,468	556,405	390,918	{ Drugs and Medicines (excluding
237,577	251,484	280,086	283,938	297,378	Opium).
153,251	164,835	172,631	94,600	99,282	Dyeing and Tanning Materials:
112,720	213,241	361,817	207,230	248,634	Indigo.
63,498	172,843	473,076	625,937	450,715	Myrabolams.
275,771	374,714	519,264	711,596	534,592	Other sorts.
9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,079,300	12,423,351	Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra).
2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380	5,689,600	Grain and Pulse :
247,525	310,309	353,256	461,441	425,551	Jawar and Bajra.
155,576	623,029	268,426	598,464	158,504	Pulse.
55,132	33,868	36,194	34,047	43,882	Rice.
256,353	289,816	323,589	298,754	361,317	Wheat.
3,717,759	3,691,312	3,890,809	4,702,759	6,745,929	Wheat-flour.
1,769,364	1,932,124	2,065,917	1,901,145	2,425,480	Other sorts.
89,051	113,684	80,387	91,491	116,663	Gums and Resins.
28,935	118,888	21,410	79,357	73,130	Hemp, Raw.
7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097	11,417,109	Hides and Skins, Raw.
5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912	8,298,656	" " Dressed and Tanned.
440,352	1,233,859	1,815,931	2,050,941	2,120,077	Horn and Hornmeal.
344,128	381,784	294,858	291,856	473,136	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
168,768	175,232	199,350	217,694	351,537	Jute, Raw.
198,949	223,174	261,231	287,241	346,613	" Manufactures.
461,167	571,786	687,268	668,712	544,550	Lac (of all sorts).
5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295	6,314,512	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
406,441	452,567	409,702	438,133	473,985	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore).
253,889	296,000	280,040	293,339	369,455	Oil-cake.
237,870	288,486	271,691	241,588	256,861	Oils.
11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237	7,072,818	Opium.
442,280	436,544	422,831	331,332	375,979	Provisions.
70,313	63,257	55,513	48,706	47,674	Rice-bran.
493,885	424,140	618,717	462,674	605,244	Saltpetre.
60,108	64,852	69,431	97,532	122,734	Seeds.
5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532	5,907,136	Silk, Raw.
231,267	182,217	139,779	138,752	156,029	" Manufactures.
594,362	583,432	748,062	522,784	597,344	Spices.
529,217	776,880	918,264	1,261,116	1,409,819	Sugar.
179,845	167,714	182,853	151,165	138,356	Tea.
840,956	900,755	948,340	998,657	1,241,753	Tobacco.
80,803,275	83,919,801	99,755,597	102,760,848	105,452,776	Wood, and Manufactures of.
					Wool, Raw.
					" Manufactures.
					All other Articles.
					Total.

No. 140.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Animals, Living <i>No.</i>	167,009	205,385	208,589	290,748	325,811
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. . <i>Cwt.</i>	25,392	41,065	59,661	54,388	49,682
Coal, &c. <i>Tons</i>	186,719	212,855	327,104	304,586	541,445
Coffee <i>Cwt.</i>	210,797	225,068	270,056	281,353	246,431
Coir (excluding Cordage) "	292,881	338,188	367,884	428,054	462,256
Copra (Cocoanut Kernel) "	7,197	29,973	56,569	97,029	77,395
Cotton, Raw "	5,216,023	3,722,526	5,411,012	4,373,470	3,575,703
" Twist and Yarn <i>Lb.</i>	195,996,635	199,945,745	219,624,983	240,693,027	118,080,828
" Piece Goods, &c. <i>Yards</i>	74,628,103	62,254,761	60,622,133	69,556,884	69,343,378
Dyes: Indigo <i>Cwt.</i>	169,523	133,849	135,197	111,420	102,491
Myrabolams "	899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,295	945,648
Other Sorts "	184,985	148,052	134,424	215,676	177,747
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra "	652,812	642,560	1,960,590	554,687	124,059
Pulse "	555,942	306,033	785,002	1,162,170	474,598
Rice "	28,274,337	26,746,661	37,942,286	32,271,303	31,342,788
Wheat "	1,910,553	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021
Wheat-Flour "	599,791	505,263	682,662	557,894	497,346
Other Sorts "	425,807	297,236	532,302	391,013	328,817
Gums and Resins "	60,312	47,139	43,907	51,404	41,284
Hemp, Raw "	205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548	348,741
Hides and Skins, Raw "	654,638	908,691	812,448	1,411,391	1,471,720
" Dressed and Tanned "	341,726	366,195	297,447	323,295	469,903
Horn and Hornmeal "	59,804	66,405	69,521	84,763	84,038
Jute, Raw "	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,804,545	9,725,245	12,414,552
" Bags <i>No.</i>	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199
" Cloth <i>Yards</i>	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990
Lac (of all sorts) <i>Cwt.</i>	206,462	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068
Manures <i>Tons</i>	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465
Metals, Manganese Ore <i>Cwt.</i>	946,600	1,576,580	1,257,504	1,904,500	2,613,394
" Other "	46,376	24,221	21,440	31,341	123,217
Oil Cake "	603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822	827,801
Oils <i>Galls.</i>	3,909,752	3,572,335	5,152,674	5,899,778	3,979,701
" <i>Cwt.*</i>	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943
Opium "	86,386	78,280	92,827	93,378	96,881
Rice-Bran <i>Tons</i>	102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	127,503
Saltpetre <i>Cwt.</i>	528,452	417,786	365,256	397,386	346,388
Seeds "	11,397,730	12,553,080	19,279,909	15,774,939	10,997,947
Silk, Raw <i>Lb.</i>	1,494,789	1,662,030	1,564,151	1,939,718	1,604,275
" Piece Goods, &c., <i>Yards</i>	1,648,873	1,341,891	1,356,502	1,436,665	1,328,291
Spices <i>Lb.</i>	32,972,223	26,675,644	32,000,206	26,390,475	23,455,126
Sugar <i>Cwt.</i>	1,160,165	586,782	330,923	593,771	297,788
Tea <i>Lb.</i>	148,908,461	151,451,817	157,470,672	175,038,127	190,305,490
Teak <i>Cub. tons</i>	64,221	81,866	77,376	77,822	74,363
Tobacco <i>Lb.</i>	12,089,270	10,601,312	13,591,623	9,336,415	6,562,789
Wool, Raw "	28,432,762	30,893,195	27,977,905	31,935,412	21,873,859

Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Articles.
320,835	329,386	320,289	300,372	254,730	No. Animals, Living.
48,488	70,917	83,258	81,290	93,873	Cwt. Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
524,687	431,552	493,070	594,832	837,251	Tons. Coal, &c.
255,042	269,165	291,254	329,647	360,182	Cwt. Coffee.
423,735	481,899	508,855	528,746	557,370	" Coir (excluding Cordage).
40,966	143,054	353,724	155,934	177,049	" Copra (Cocoanut Kernel).
5,700,014	6,044,806	7,931,075	5,657,743	7,396,535	" Cotton, Raw.
272,468,127	248,538,638	252,474,245	247,854,797	297,634,314	Lb. " Twist and Yarn.
72,628,019	69,548,010	75,831,619	87,470,500	91,993,677	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
89,750	65,377	60,410	49,252	31,186	Cwt. Dyes: Indigo.
1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	1,187,585	1,206,398	" " Myrabolams.
174,758	224,370	207,737	133,035	134,651	" " Other Sorts.
					Grain and Pulse:
301,555	753,406	2,056,786	2,526,544	1,670,809	" Jawar and Bajra.
947,966	2,130,470	2,163,278	3,126,920	2,136,517	" Pulse.
34,028,839	47,485,099	45,001,751	49,486,372	43,037,218	" Rice.
7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	43,000,502	18,750,467	" Wheat.
529,328	718,077	810,422	1,031,495	899,056	" Wheat-Flour.
605,898	1,741,427	1,229,890	2,884,509	683,333	" Other Sorts.
58,580	41,150	42,960	33,095	39,376	" Gums and Resins.
386,966	439,799	477,309	439,439	512,662	" Hemp, Raw.
949,706	913,041	936,117	1,076,522	1,484,207	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
266,442	257,178	264,404	262,604	339,595	" " Dressed and Tanned.
62,944	71,396	48,405	61,582	73,521	" Horn and Hornmeal.
14,755,115	13,036,466	13,721,447	12,875,312	14,480,407	" Jute, Raw.
230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	201,436,286	233,326,201	No. " Bags.
418,566,614	492,863,680	552,320,434	575,511,587	658,071,353	Yards. " Cloth.
157,071	239,013	235,620	240,131	274,445	Cwt. Lac (of all sorts).
94,243	105,634	80,925	78,068	131,656	Tons. Manures.
2,663,405	3,105,490	3,623,789	3,618,909	6,333,881	Cwt. Metals, Manganese Ore.
48,893	50,367	71,349	140,836	129,973	" " Other
825,569	984,344	1,201,596	1,404,631	1,474,912	" Oil Cake.
3,595,802	4,923,682	7,118,165	9,096,669	5,611,608	Galls. } Oils.
54,097	56,464	43,894	54,707	56,795	Cwt.* } Oils.
92,417	94,842	102,494	93,844	89,247	" Opium.
141,883	160,384	157,744	167,529	189,142	Tons. Rice-Bran.
354,401	410,622	392,114	348,741	336,429	Cwt. Saltpetre.
22,965,227	22,194,060	24,681,424	26,873,744	17,575,886	" Seeds.
1,935,761	1,989,822	1,862,316	1,343,663	1,779,316	Lb. Silk, Raw.
1,050,164	928,275	829,060	697,571	682,368	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
29,813,810	27,324,677	39,605,294	31,441,870	37,701,229	Lb. Spices.
151,247	222,124	212,542	218,657	256,456	Cwt. Sugar.
179,684,932	181,423,518	207,159,793	212,950,196	216,226,542	Lb. Tea.
60,671	57,500	73,913	46,912	52,768	Cub. tons. Teak.
20,199,765	15,778,465	12,399,217	13,380,126	14,272,042	Lb. Tobacco.
19,592,620	27,892,898	33,234,775	35,571,968	42,514,498	" Wool, Raw.

No. 141.—VALUE OF EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	647,241	675,972	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	457,807	453,612
Other Countries	176,362	109,589	40,523	79,166	76,606	61,084	62,166	82,355	113,607	146,059
Total	823,603	785,561	605,513	632,469	532,248	538,157	483,665	519,404	571,414	599,671
AFRICA:										
British East Africa	139,505	166,686	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853	113,730	102,731
Mauritius	68,077	48,923	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350	49,618	34,760
Portuguese E. Africa	70,714	80,312	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	103,190	63,685	65,278
Other Countries	101,371	70,072	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	86,429	80,096	84,922	88,289
Total	379,667	365,993	283,368	279,421	324,414	329,730	287,290	348,489	311,953	291,058
AMERICA:										
All Countries	3,997	3,197	2,838	4,122	10,933	15,214	22,557	18,349	13,995	15,441
ASIA:										
Aden	104,372	99,057	94,151	96,213	89,303	111,270	99,272	97,374	94,542	118,048
Arabia	204,725	206,965	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,845	296,818	400,443
Ceylon	89,851	67,166	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861	84,380	104,689	104,755
China, Hongkong	84,737	91,332	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	113,078	135,652	107,450
Persia	612,595	574,770	571,095	406,340	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255	371,641	408,977
Straits Settlements	214,528	179,581	219,709	204,609	156,634	182,951	156,557	138,106	133,914	95,563
Turkey in Asia	128,739	91,552	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559	94,893	123,447
Other Countries	35,111	34,824	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,300	66,701	111,638	82,475
Total	1,474,658	1,345,247	1,352,203	1,276,497	1,269,184	1,285,787	1,159,795	1,317,298	1,343,782	1,441,358
AUSTRALASIA:										
All Countries	7,166	783	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801	13,918	7,571	4,959
Total	2,689,091	2,500,781	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,311	1,957,108	2,217,458	2,248,715	2,352,490

No. 142.—VALUE AND QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

Value.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	113,787	96,062	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965	114,320	101,073	97,641
Cotton Manufactures	918,372	875,275	851,659	825,901	782,641	894,316	722,374	865,914	835,116	898,414
„ Twist & Yarn	59,431	68,898	54,872	70,443	48,570	70,612	58,035	50,284	60,841	41,505
Hardware & Cutlery	54,180	51,615	47,493	50,253	67,149	61,384	58,611	79,323	69,205	74,898
Ivory	62,341	44,498	41,113	28,024	23,995	30,428	45,262	41,134	37,256	26,147
Metals	108,511	89,022	85,472	114,878	138,776	79,319	85,601	153,586	98,561	133,033
Provisions	63,194	75,076	82,021	88,312	82,856	114,431	104,202	134,154	126,490	116,030
Sugar	151,925	79,293	123,213	76,309	54,862	44,321	55,583	28,178	64,158	134,841
Tea	247,489	143,663	97,541	56,578	87,523	55,957	69,981	43,120	42,134	34,711
Wool, Raw	405,336	429,390	314,240	297,054	217,751	231,989	166,662	165,846	172,663	172,066
Other Articles	504,025	547,989	457,111	497,700	533,312	485,046	486,932	541,594	641,218	623,104
Total	2,689,091	2,500,781	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,311	1,957,108	2,217,458	2,248,715	2,352,490

Quantity.

Cotton Piece Goods	71,321,548	68,955,394	69,746,386	67,501,722	61,590,194	72,375,955	56,454,545	66,859,255	63,130,966	67,467,164
„ Twist & Yarn lb.	1,395,662	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,739,675	1,437,024	1,160,618	1,299,680	890,253
Ivory	159,615	131,467	127,907	89,724	66,880	81,365	131,386	125,918	118,093	86,525
Metals	331,328	268,637	197,610	468,638	289,162	189,397	184,116	251,972	288,817	429,727
Sugar	188,308	103,445	167,644	100,194	68,542	56,429	80,876	40,802	88,757	185,745
Tea	4,573,733	2,669,765	2,334,978	1,348,693	1,887,979	1,249,942	1,606,906	889,156	926,813	781,558
Wool, Raw	13,011,377	14,069,037	10,635,241	9,768,414	7,146,628	7,702,874	5,718,930	5,522,127	5,176,556	5,044,625

No. 143.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes -	27,239	43,251	27,934	20,089	41,506	43,413	32,470	58,867	42,260	111,176
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - -	86,384	153,123	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,483	686,209	583,937	614,866	312,418
Books and Printed Matter - - -	97,740	49,868	67,248	72,642	30,452	87,421	33,729	106,503	39,397	55,573
Building and Engineering Materials -	8,891	17,528	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,429	10,757	12,850	27,656	15,268
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines -	28,654	22,382	21,812	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,524	52,181	57,629	57,623
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel - - -	33,611	20,083	26,466	77,717	29,329	86,660	44,570	32,611	32,841	7,872
Cotton Manufactures - - - - -	42,563	29,665	17,029	25,802	18,549	56,869	33,167	63,476	57,992	43,306
Flax Manufactures - - - - -	13,297	9,248	11,875	10,451	15,912	37,068	17,574	24,381	30,251	89,771
Hardware and Cutlery - - - - -	150,117	117,973	92,234	107,939	172,847	206,033	187,438	186,935	193,255	286,728
Instruments and Apparatus - - -	34,164	40,609	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134	85,642	67,810	115,912
Machinery and Millwork - - - -	47,765	48,333	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,480	200,249	195,135	230,191	198,180
Metals - - - - -	351,095	315,051	263,881	407,452	346,757	417,124	391,385	419,856	390,286	680,953
Paper, Stationery, &c. - - - - -	41,112	46,655	30,189	42,019	43,299	80,203	70,210	89,731	57,510	55,681
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock -	1,608,499	1,726,478	1,367,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	2,499,015	2,823,359	2,803,843	3,410,855
Telegraph Materials - - - - -	27,647	27,717	47,401	66,589	77,507	87,212	73,877	80,652	98,662	91,290
Woollen Manufactures - - - - -	101,587	69,959	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,813	66,412	79,778	67,154	83,803
All other Articles - - - - -	181,998	182,320	146,956	212,716	199,427	467,226	233,784	233,426	344,702	403,363
Total - - - - -	2,882,363	2,920,248	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	5,156,305	6,019,781

No. 144.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN & FOREIGN) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes -	15,726	3,960	2,843	18,238	108,847	77,089	80,517	40,043	28,839	8,002
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - - - -	7,215	1,689	5,428	18,997	32,547	59,696	38,793	28,427	12,379	11,619
Metals - - - - -	107	27,960	5,056	4,039	3,976	14,936	6,865	13,150	8,464	4,902
All other Articles - - - - -	23,485	30,063	38,841	30,150	87,654	135,230	261,315	290,008	88,790	53,869
Total - - - - -	46,533	63,672	52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490	371,718	138,472	78,392

No. 145.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	55,275,866	51,110,018	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605	56,441,828	64,203,888	70,784,465	72,953,461
2. { China, Hong Kong - Treaty Ports	6,532,314 4,112,301	5,991,443 3,287,223	6,153,159 3,544,027	6,125,788 4,415,422	6,412,629 3,184,188	7,365,202 5,620,762	7,267,328 4,840,851	8,167,436 5,190,324	8,559,290 5,860,292	9,622,717 5,887,665
3. Germany - -	6,569,768	6,415,307	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493	8,225,047	11,827,404	12,025,584	12,739,653
4. United States -	4,190,298	4,871,447	4,499,982	5,907,706	5,654,825	6,378,895	6,498,695	6,890,142	6,478,189	10,181,347
5. France - -	4,858,819	4,350,383	5,905,507	5,126,920	4,750,142	6,847,777	7,047,245	7,877,582	7,576,475	7,536,544
6. Japan - -	3,094,380	3,138,651	3,855,361	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443	4,469,897	6,493,706	7,278,964	7,490,467
7. Belgium - -	3,642,191	3,549,385	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855	5,371,486	7,331,625	7,946,357	7,324,923
8. Straits Settlements -	4,781,275	4,648,531	5,320,121	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,962,291	6,731,416	6,581,443	6,320,020	5,996,489
9. Austria-Hungary	2,660,834	2,835,095	3,017,259	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261	3,847,256	4,677,128	5,813,384	5,948,399
10. Ceylon - -	2,618,269	3,446,453	3,341,383	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465	3,496,745	3,607,892	3,823,302	4,211,168
11. Italy - -	2,356,385	2,181,937	2,585,028	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478	2,836,465	3,959,029	3,694,561	3,962,297
12. Australia and New Zealand }	1,094,867	1,047,647	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,035	1,283,512	1,682,724	1,680,650	2,214,682
13. Mauritius - -	2,023,782	1,920,439	2,190,600	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,087,322	2,572,313	2,130,301	2,173,790
14. Arabia - -	1,057,139	1,116,155	1,333,116	1,160,495	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,074	1,461,396	1,757,647	1,950,776
15. Java - -	123,998	149,109	189,946	231,646	320,394	528,776	567,105	1,080,273	1,646,708	1,886,783
16. South America	958,067	1,143,690	850,521	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,980	1,079,860	1,360,611	1,729,754	1,818,699
17. Holland - -	559,206	392,031	549,365	491,001	591,872	940,894	951,997	1,735,730	2,011,754	1,587,564
18. Egypt - -	3,384,380	2,773,905	4,660,545	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759	5,346,976	1,257,692	1,290,178	1,303,543
19. Aden - -	718,816	766,759	890,739	784,934	637,557	878,776	867,137	1,251,133	1,138,842	1,171,196
20. Spain - -	114,837	139,886	106,924	117,351	292,615	270,249	396,232	865,062	818,960	1,095,279
21. Turkey in Asia	662,165	850,197	559,172	665,465	346,945	737,970	672,886	1,056,475	1,065,853	1,028,239
22. Russia - -	1,630,548	1,526,975	1,455,383	1,683,685	2,058,589	2,266,361	2,064,292	2,191,542	1,503,772	1,711,181
Other Countries	4,118,246	3,599,957	4,095,790	3,784,145	4,084,259	4,050,630	4,583,529	5,399,367	6,526,453	5,812,244
Continents :										
Europe -	77,900,514	72,713,959	78,429,896	76,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269	87,433,944	104,914,698	112,681,869	114,268,415
Asia - -	25,643,499	25,143,950	26,981,868	28,042,336	26,282,930	32,933,512	32,217,556	37,134,493	39,713,636	41,608,941
America -	5,295,218	6,129,251	5,521,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,439	8,030,490	8,923,749	9,987,831	12,970,687
Africa - -	7,204,653	6,167,816	8,725,795	7,193,996	7,408,299	7,663,919	9,436,679	5,865,348	5,394,678	5,451,179
Australasia-	1,094,867	1,047,647	1,075,315	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,433	1,283,512	1,683,629	1,683,741	2,216,484
Total -	117,138,751	111,202,623	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,322,572	138,402,181	158,521,917	169,461,755	176,515,706

* See note on page 153.

No. 146.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
IMPORTS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures -	17,616,189	15,267,863	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,893	19,245,663	23,706,109	23,011,799
" Twist and Yarn	2,217,247	2,328,692	1,701,683	1,633,341	1,650,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432	2,283,599
Metals :										
Iron - - - -	1,846,247	1,914,859	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,232	2,523,408	2,271,794
Steel - - - -	641,617	757,631	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	1,560,225	2,157,479
Copper - - - -	716,217	947,313	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968	956,495
Other - - - -	434,397	500,362	482,591	487,579	627,814	463,511	632,032	705,506	722,958	642,704
Sugar - - - -	2,101,219	3,189,653	2,677,999	2,120,361	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,921	5,183,013
Machinery & Millwork	2,339,441	1,905,185	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828	3,233,788
Woollen Manufactures	1,128,297	765,618	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,099	937,274	1,439,578	2,050,952	1,617,227
Provisions - - -	1,024,996	1,137,147	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	1,443,866	1,590,412
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,034,058	976,510	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,586,165	1,510,483
Mineral Oil - - -	2,058,853	2,434,528	2,163,515	2,251,086	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,703	1,490,704
Apparel - - - -	1,010,730	816,375	920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	1,493,309	1,478,457
Liquors - - - -	1,096,629	1,058,996	1,098,347	1,064,985	1,077,939	1,109,696	1,180,420	1,218,210	1,249,315	1,345,208
Silk Manufactures -	911,113	766,173	907,863	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	1,412,100	1,267,673
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,705,732	1,839,034	1,833,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	939,772	1,031,745
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures - -	977,803	944,173	906,531	896,344	831,211	964,928	780,309	916,198	805,957	939,919
EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c.										
Raw Cotton - - - -	8,646,726	5,914,209	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,366	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125	14,221,979
Rice - - - - -	7,964,748	7,803,346	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,079,309	12,423,351
Raw Jute - - - -	7,033,718	6,753,328	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,212,081	7,977,097	11,417,109
Hides and Skins - -	4,667,578	5,545,023	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,436	5,956,726	6,603,904	9,171,409
Jute Manufactures -	3,475,953	3,953,904	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912	8,298,656
Cotton Twist and Yarn	4,782,072	4,644,555	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	6,894,362	6,543,788	8,258,458
Seeds - - - - -	5,341,120	5,729,400	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,003,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237	7,072,318
Opium - - - - -	5,348,615	4,065,042	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295	6,314,512
Tea - - - - -	5,416,305	5,372,415	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,297	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532	5,907,136
Wheat - - - - -	557,597	894,101	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380	5,689,600
Lac - - - - -	933,241	713,947	580,930	757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859	1,815,931	2,050,941	2,120,077
Raw Silk - - - - -	827,665	904,358	835,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264	1,261,116	1,409,819
Cotton Manufactures -	882,244	789,671	790,263	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340	1,358,542
Coffee - - - - -	1,056,633	1,012,753	1,166,549	989,809	818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585	1,107,317	1,171,149
Indigo - - - - -	2,913,836	2,038,268	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468	556,405	890,918

Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 159.

No. 147.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	GOLD.				
	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	1,753,637	2,748,138	2,536,211	2,710,438	2,890,912
France	102,097	182,489	136,130	146,269	40,093
Other Countries	17,031	4,346	27,540	8,159	8,104
Total	1,872,765	2,934,973	2,699,890	2,864,866	2,939,109
AFRICA :					
Egypt	361,497	540,319	705,600	271,178	344,216
Cape Colony	2,256	—	—	330,000	4
Natal	—	—	1,468	125,000	1,210
Other Countries	20,598	10,352	6,147	2,542	11,296
Total	384,351	550,671	713,215	728,720	356,726
AMERICA :					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	25,782	12,728	41,621	45,288 <i>619</i>	51,858 <i>17,758</i>
Arabia	184,556	129,803	193,854	202,047	152,424
Ceylon	691	153,794	280,169	472,427	807,080
China, Hong Kong	283,113	509,998	432,577	480,540	479,922
" Treaty Ports	17,599	6,361	4,297	15,293	—
Japan	—	—	2,035	1,204,146	985,337
Persia	7,879	7,279	832	2,332	725
Straits Settlements	4,223	11,957	9,634	5,749	34,431
Turkey in Asia	10,684	16,424	19,452	9,415	2,481
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	65
Total	534,527	848,344	984,471	2,437,856	2,532,081
AUSTRALASIA	202,476	520,160	1,495,793	1,601,089	2,104,098
Total, Private	2,994,119	4,854,148	5,893,369	7,631,912	7,914,255
" Government	—	—	—	<i>619</i>	<i>17,758</i>
Total Value	2,994,119	4,854,148	5,893,369	7,632,531	7,932,013
" Quantity Oz.	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738
	SILVER.				
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	4,078,202	6,727,248	3,886,910	5,590,756	2,201,297 <i>5,374,355</i>
Other Countries	178	22,090	47,239	19,737	5,990
Total	4,078,380	6,749,338	3,934,149	5,610,493	7,581,641
AFRICA :					
Mauritius	{ 70,305 274 }	153,600	85,310	2,637	7,317
Other Countries	6,874	16,589	58,916	8,856	6,101
Total	77,453	170,189	144,226	11,493	13,419
AMERICA :					
United States	47,845	227,253	64,651	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	32,541	{ 55,720 474 }	145,807 <i>2,558</i>	25,555 <i>109</i>	52,606 <i>1,043</i>
Arabia	118,072	105,619	201,800	123,741	117,892
Ceylon	296,992	248,035	205,559	108,584	236,476
China, Hong Kong	10,426	90,859	184,821	105,780	6,368
" Treaty Ports	6,478	159,231	373,779	12,309	501
Japan	1	6,233	71,375	32	120
Persia	{ 93,476 <i>5,866</i>	66,087 <i>35,747</i>	90,943 <i>5,213</i>	73,397 <i>9,387</i>	61,909 <i>15,613</i>
Straits Settlements	74,985	76,011	59,594	22,842	13,448
Turkey in Asia	59,917	48,735	106,245	30,459	42,150
Other Countries	2,273	10,586	2,265	500	398
Total	701,027	933,337	2,173,806	517,695	548,524
AUSTRALASIA	824,218	752,813	480,196	210,245	308,910
Total, Private	5,722,783	8,796,709	6,029,269	6,340,430	3,061,484
" Government	<i>6,140</i>	<i>36,221</i>	<i>7,771</i>	<i>9,496</i>	<i>5,391,011</i>
Total Value	5,728,923	8,832,930	6,037,039	6,349,926	8,452,495
" Quantity Oz.	37,520,322	68,535,612	49,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549
Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value	8,723,042	13,687,078	11,930,409	13,982,457	16,384,508

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED ;
 QUANTITY in OUNCES.
 those of Government Imports.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Countries.
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
1,799,257 886 133	2,208,958 42,760 8,747	3,424,634 51,114 180	4,044,836 21,164 2,253	4,016,079 11,418 6,766	EUROPE : United Kingdom. France. Other Countries.
1,800,276	2,260,465	3,475,928	4,068,253	4,034,263	Total.
164,007 — 807 1,062	304,750 — 200,000 2,158	245,599 200,000 125,975 5,187	1,355,820 250,000 105,350 10,373	404,778 14,000 21,571 3,694	AFRICA : Egypt. Cape Colony. Natal. Other Countries.
165,876	506,903	666,761	1,721,543	444,043	Total.
45	1	413	443	—	AMERICA : United States.
59,365 6,428 { 178,280 } 181 975,299 535,747 49 13 428 42,191 4,720	52,084 30,475 247,200 1,164,711 488,935 — 21 2,062 91,726 6,728	29,905 11,129 164,937 401,125 507,615 — 2,502 — 49,933 2,555	23,695 2 361,124 1,753 738,633 49 2,000 972 55,197 6,250	140,646 4,001 391,475 28,817 555,994 — 340 205 10,681 13,866	ASIA : Aden. Arabia. Ceylon. China, Hong Kong. " Treaty Ports. Japan. Persia. Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia. Other Countries.
1,802,701	2,084,542	1,169,701	1,189,675	1,146,425	Total.
1,769,459	3,942,996	8,119,110	7,561,404	4,208,918	AUSTRALASIA.
5,531,743 6,609	8,764,437 30,475	13,420,784 11,129	14,541,316 2	9,828,648 4,001	Total, Private. " Government.
5,538,357	8,791,912	13,431,913	14,541,318	9,832,649	Total Value.
1,372,249	2,157,334	3,330,466	3,605,016	2,396,419	" Quantity Oz.
SILVER.					
6,467,780 607,853 309	5,969,256 40,358 79	4,474,020 4,194,037 27	4,130,932 4,276,959 40,438	2,761,836 6,737,187 690	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
7,075,942	6,009,693	8,668,084	8,448,329	9,490,713	Total.
229,388 7,044	116,833 51,051	97,933 43,472	74,113 24,121	1,200 1,665	AFRICA : Mauritius. Other Countries.
236,432	167,884	141,405	98,234	2,865	Total.
—	327,308	13,115	9,708	14,585	AMERICA : United States.
557 4,147 { 54,831 } 75 237,252 5,984	2,495 11,252 91,405 121,970 437,751	180,969 15,269 151,143 187,475 94,391 { 210,020 } 11,250	153,932 6,681 203,529 349,129 161,301 211,827	43,326 7,882 { 126,175 } 111 167,713 { 69,101 } 205,590 { 157,971 } 297,356	ASIA : Aden. Arabia. Ceylon. China, Hong Kong. " Treaty Ports. Japan. Persia.
34,388	44,960	{ 1,900,369 } 135,583	1,588,913	21,480	Straits Settlements.
28,171 1,700	24,846 2,308	23,685 1,107	{ 53,016 } 669	168,520 7	Turkey in Asia. Other Countries.
437,732	1,199,292	2,967,034	2,864,233	1,337,414	Total.
445,762	420,148	462,521	376,963	413,450	AMSTRALASIA.
7,567,173 628,695	8,072,715 51,610	7,874,725 4,377,434	7,477,037 4,320,428	4,118,878 7,149,149	Total, Private. " Government.
8,195,867	8,124,325	12,252,159	11,797,465	11,268,027	Total Value.
66,726,972	75,569,185	104,324,765	98,118,905	53,803,079	" Quantity Oz.
13,734,224	16,919,237	25,634,072	26,338,783	21,100,676	Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value.

No. 148.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
GOLD.					
EUROPE :	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,427,234	1,550,115	1,548,707	1,330,114	{ 2,748,045
Other Countries	3,388	—	3	2	{ 4,500,000
Total	1,430,622	1,550,115	1,548,710	1,330,116	7,248,180
AFRICA	3,138	25,729	—	20	20
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	17,118	334	—	3	13
Arabia	8,262	765	3,519	2,837	946
Ceylon	—	—	—	500	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	3	79,259
Japan	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	692	1,451	944	1,104	665
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	1,300	29,027
Turkey	6,920	3,428	4,591	2,915	12,442
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	38
Total	33,001	5,978	9,054	8,661	122,389
AUSTRALASIA	2	—	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,466,761	1,581,822	1,557,764	1,338,797	2,870,590
„ Government	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
Total, Value	1,466,761	1,581,822	1,557,764	1,338,797	7,370,590
„ Quantity Oz.	347,873	397,114	410,461	353,225	1,881,060
SILVER.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	82	1	143	600	658
Other Countries	2,038	1,656	440	443	187
Total	2,120	1,657	583	1,043	845
AFRICA :					
Mauritius	129,021	134,740	282,523	7,857	205,887
British East Africa	77,767	57,108	170,779	20,554	150,042
Other Countries	13,411	{ 4,103 6,600 }	2,052	4,163	6,262
Total	220,199	202,551	455,354	32,674	362,191
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	{ 18,315 6,658 }	{ 6,666 — }	33,353	541	10,000
Arabia	82,882	59,557	133,912	145,226	51,382
Ceylon	668,251	640,775	657,832	667,000	413,868
China, Hong Kong	17,324	335,047	196,098	194,149	18,569
„ Treaty Ports	—	—	—	10,974	118,133
Persia	{ 73,894 73 }	{ 13,257 133 }	35,481	65,182	91,782
Straits Settlements	717,797	1,823,534	1,833,413	2,784,087	995,392
Other Countries	{ 16,385 1,005 }	{ 97,847 2,919 }	34,997	60,453	50,219
Total	1,602,584	2,979,735	2,927,246	3,931,844	1,751,305
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,817,167	3,174,291	3,381,023	3,961,230	2,112,381
„ Government	7,736	9,652	2,160	4,231	1,960
Total, Value	1,824,903	3,183,943	3,383,183	3,965,461	2,114,340
„ Quantity Oz.	11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,385
Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value	3,291,664	4,765,765	4,940,947	5,304,265	9,484,930

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.	Countries.
GOLD.					
£ 2,100,743 2,002,277	£ 2,066,676 500,273	£ 2,336,360 4,261,028	£ 2,334,691 5,600,002	£ 2,363,066 6,000,000 24	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
4,103,020	2,566,949	6,597,388	7,934,693	8,363,090	
356	1,886	{ 8,178 16,660 }	{ 1,016 5,000 }	—	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
—	—	—	—	—	ASIA :
7,705	4,767	4,161	3,662	5,686	Aden.
69,900	322,000	60,000	—	3,500	Arabia.
80	29,000	45,000	5,000	65,000	Ceylon.
50,000	—	—	—	1,000,000	China, Hong Kong.
4,344	1,853	3,809	2,776	5,163	Japan.
2,505	15,672	71,600	105,000	81,920	Persia.
8,686	8,740	6,010	13,579	2,973	Straits Settlements.
—	1,000	—	2	—	Turkey.
143,220	383,032	190,580	130,019	1,164,232	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	Total.
2,244,319 2,002,277	2,451,595 500,273	2,535,118 4,275,688	2,465,726 5,665,002	3,527,322 6,000,000	AUSTRALASIA.
4,246,596	2,951,868	6,810,806	8,070,728	9,527,322	Total, Private.
1,097,743	770,766	1,764,229	2,088,025	2,461,892	„ Government.
SILVER.					Total, Value.
{ 143 49 40 }	656 80	72,759 —	32 27	{ 133 232 48 }	„ Quantity Oz.
232	716	72,759	59	413	EUROPE :
2,095	149,936	134,616	67,877	48,264	United Kingdom.
123,483	50,549	86,874	113,260	53,600	Other Countries.
41,582	{ 7,672 29,976 }	{ 977 298,517 }	{ 438 26,645 }	178	Total.
167,160	238,133	520,984	208,220	102,042	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
10,000	{ 20,000 33,307 }	11	—	{ 8,030 2,667 }	British East Africa.
{ 128,900 200 }	79,577	186,687	157,689	387,361	Other Countries.
413,333	356,600	{ 162,166 20,000 }	389,374	147,546	AMERICA.
59,942	164,984	91,976	55,191	—	ASIA :
—	47,044	307,442	—	9,265	Aden.
80,809	29,743	120,762	75,058	{ 41,150 167 }	Arabia.
2,510,297	2,497,983	1,648,681	2,039,838	47,067	Ceylon.
26,768	16,342	16,714	27,867	29,564	China, Hong Kong.
2,803	1,528	2,153	3,137	10,133	„ Treaty Ports.
3,233,252	3,247,708	2,556,572	2,748,204	683,250	Persia.
—	—	—	—	310	Straits Settlements.
3,397,392	3,421,746	2,829,665	2,926,651	772,516	Other Countries.
3,252	64,811	320,650	29,832	13,499	Total.
3,400,644	3,486,557	3,150,315	2,956,483	786,015	AUSTRALASIA.
27,721,780	32,294,376	25,142,629	23,769,313	4,535,314	Total, Private.
7,647,240	6,433,425	9,961,121	11,927,211	10,313,337	„ Government.
					Total, Value.
					„ Quantity Oz.
					{ Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value.

No. 149.—DISTRIBUTION of TRADE IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Ports.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
IMPORTS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal :										
Calcutta -	20,084,246	18,569,907	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,792,865	21,773,290	22,328,358	25,568,368	27,733,707
Other Ports	102,577	123,816	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,871	112,629	101,988	175,569	200,529
Total -	20,186,823	18,693,723	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,246,098	21,879,736	21,885,919	22,430,296	25,743,937	27,934,236
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay -	17,903,389	16,403,442	17,093,568	17,509,437	17,560,399	16,867,210	18,402,989	19,944,634	21,991,816	24,339,242
Karachi -	2,926,845	3,088,541	2,645,173	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076	3,458,702	3,650,339	5,135,718	5,796,308
Other Ports	12,012	12,973	7,757	7,961	7,470	9,586	4,949	5,307	4,073	7,024
Total -	20,842,246	19,504,956	19,746,498	20,334,889	20,610,598	23,169,872	21,866,640	23,600,330	27,131,607	30,142,574
Madras :										
Madras -	3,392,543	3,545,691	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,059,878	4,076,895	4,677,344	4,230,162
Other Ports	489,952	717,544	673,740	662,548	650,404	1,112,758	742,525	932,961	959,723	952,996
Total -	3,882,495	4,263,235	3,511,527	3,720,589	4,416,038	5,153,926	4,802,403	5,009,856	5,637,067	5,183,158
Burma :										
Rangoon -	2,873,472	3,629,112	3,602,880	3,165,105	4,493,084	4,053,018	3,871,556	5,374,767	5,812,554	5,340,000
Other Ports	77,517	86,689	93,318	81,428	86,105	89,434	98,754	133,613	127,027	103,539
Total -	2,950,989	3,715,801	3,696,198	3,246,533	4,579,189	4,142,452	3,970,310	5,508,380	5,939,581	5,443,539
Total -	47,862,553	46,177,775	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,542,862	64,452,192	68,710,440
EXPORTS (including Re-exports).										
Bengal :										
Calcutta	29,756,259	29,426,439	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,895	34,691,339	38,168,157	40,883,307	45,148,467
Other Ports	617,304	669,518	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,211,892	1,805,817	2,012,011	1,934,889
Total -	30,373,563	30,095,957	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,922,077	35,903,281	39,973,974	42,895,318	47,083,356
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay -	22,108,189	18,305,266	23,291,991	20,136,449	18,061,964	25,216,850	25,573,327	32,510,151	29,414,235	32,333,386
Karachi -	2,654,611	3,063,747	5,952,584	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019	5,328,720	8,843,261	11,978,467	7,628,803
Other Ports	492	230	168	373	208	13	6	4,305	1,323	2,362
Total -	24,763,292	21,369,243	29,244,743	24,352,978	20,292,420	31,122,882	30,902,053	41,357,717	41,394,025	39,964,551
Madras :										
Madras	3,448,380	3,228,321	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174	3,411,948	3,378,141	3,838,099
Other Ports	4,439,478	4,360,191	4,541,318	4,620,142	4,259,228	4,934,693	5,597,608	6,650,169	6,477,651	6,558,659
Total -	7,887,858	7,608,512	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,130	7,900,335	8,736,782	10,062,117	9,855,792	10,396,758
Burma :										
Rangoon -	4,552,008	4,499,733	5,750,928	4,952,734	4,819,097	5,391,876	7,733,285	8,425,452	3,567,654	8,684,790
Other Ports	1,699,477	1,461,403	2,055,148	1,838,931	1,871,746	1,639,416	2,601,508	2,153,795	2,296,774	1,675,811
Total -	6,251,485	5,961,136	7,815,076	6,791,665	6,690,843	7,031,292	10,334,793	10,579,247	10,864,428	10,360,601
Total -	69,276,198	65,024,848	75,147,649	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586	85,876,909	101,973,055	105,009,563	107,805,266

No. 150.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
United Kingdom.										
Imports therefrom :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	580,689	519,931	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,438	732,791	769,033	843,314
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	168,286	167,701	185,147	158,667	149,330	168,584	146,926	155,512	181,795	140,003
Books and Printed Matter	151,035	127,310	136,591	144,656	144,730	162,998	165,873	180,198	201,483	205,873
Building and Engineering Materials	81,757	96,739	103,095	99,730	111,063	109,357	114,382	141,642	185,085	242,875
Carriages and Carts	141,437	174,210	170,603	145,869	129,028	171,647	208,228	242,605	302,016	414,172
Chemicals	225,935	265,994	245,655	250,883	312,316	317,652	295,977	315,867	319,131	343,316
Coal and Coke	547,718	325,588	404,687	432,016	153,232	227,126	230,275	182,299	220,907	173,136
Cotton :										
Raw	19,097	9,590	40,775	169,332	252,504	49,279	44,327	8,370	306,535	277,617
Twist and Yarn	2,152,689	2,256,816	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,720	1,456,700	1,338,616	1,531,445	2,317,807
Piece Goods :										
Grey	9,538,870	8,442,417	8,854,745	9,270,293	9,459,432	9,618,001	10,132,064	8,738,939	10,844,540	12,430,209
White	3,765,139	3,506,571	3,230,384	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715	3,298,035	4,010,378	5,336,054	5,482,648
Coloured, &c.	3,595,461	2,547,731	3,486,621	4,142,926	3,522,934	4,099,961	4,064,836	4,914,567	5,532,672	5,795,770
Other Manufactures	310,239	268,265	309,748	395,034	404,451	349,874	347,794	463,140	487,063	620,631
Drugs and Medicines	181,682	189,605	180,864	183,040	219,096	207,711	215,881	221,369	228,961	231,741
Earthenware and Porcelain	92,038	84,120	74,769	75,617	75,818	90,779	98,943	106,708	120,311	125,516
Flax Manufactures	98,085	101,244	87,059	91,966	118,421	125,358	125,657	121,029	131,987	129,036
Glass and Glassware	114,399	112,530	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019	111,948	104,769	112,205
Hardware and Cutlery	808,492	772,247	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134	1,049,547	1,088,749
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	176,877	172,401	189,813	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,848	360,357	392,643	495,237
Ivory, and Manufactures of	55,359	65,845	81,931	36,467	63,290	51,282	44,029	57,575	45,580	52,880
Jewellery, &c.	48,443	54,907	59,175	79,348	90,655	258,496	406,589	515,100	227,777	415,726
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	127,121	118,094	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,038	161,179	162,067	152,625	185,872
Liquors : Ale, &c.	264,623	275,777	286,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602	327,864	351,296	349,005
Spirits	373,503	354,813	367,238	360,696	362,029	377,523	420,645	431,516	413,869	442,568
Wines	144,552	124,577	126,703	115,033	119,382	114,187	131,119	113,021	98,542	113,872
Machinery and Millwork	2,311,164	1,878,147	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194	2,116,517	2,556,261	3,140,850
Metals : Copper	409,593	665,028	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322	947,838	986,288	656,697
Iron	1,277,370	1,428,307	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654	1,769,055
Lead	99,665	93,513	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240	110,127	99,987
Steel	339,230	380,061	354,067	399,359	487,954	529,148	597,232	839,430	721,750	953,578
Other	83,972	115,019	134,363	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299	202,282	203,763	253,237
Oils : Mineral	98,029	92,761	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116	108,603	98,147
Paints, Colours, &c.	187,753	170,333	164,972	177,148	208,266	215,818	207,542	212,206	227,506	245,214
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	107,805	109,877	134,619	152,656	178,372	173,791	171,338	196,440	257,703	269,869
Provisions	450,413	456,142	438,643	435,322	475,239	470,497	505,461	544,297	559,906	609,590
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,699,006	1,818,075	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,684	928,711	1,048,289	812,722	838,001	981,122
Salt	262,309	378,763	287,157	252,008	200,390	264,391	206,241	219,270	239,002	190,483
Silk Manufactures	212,790	176,469	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436	133,392	113,953	98,207
Soap	71,337	77,751	79,869	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,769	157,468	161,017	187,969
Stationery	181,357	148,728	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	167,425	180,314	183,128	180,166
Sugar	17,744	57,643	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,598	202,188	489,727	154,631	275,782
Tea-chests	*	*	65,720	87,061	133,319	54,893	76,473	81,529	122,996	113,015
Tobacco	91,533	106,129	95,606	101,190	136,017	141,364	173,904	184,937	221,312	251,736
Toys, &c.	69,257	58,047	62,549	74,837	72,596	75,469	84,756	92,156	92,669	98,342
Umbrellas	170,143	197,579	145,430	166,841	163,410	102,356	104,668	137,431	106,820	113,871
Woolen Manufactures	758,973	553,723	709,499	772,223	885,568	799,516	652,473	946,397	1,153,787	993,858
Other Articles	£88,121	872,792	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,138	1,202,462	1,297,108	1,347,120	1,280,769
Total	33,531,089	30,969,910	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	42,039,613	45,836,222

* Not separately shown.

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
United Kingdom—cont.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	58,789	52,246	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847	51,028	43,894	43,007
Wool, Raw	405,336	429,390	313,431	296,828	209,791	220,102	152,879	154,103	170,615	167,731
Other Articles	183,116	194,336	196,542	204,670	190,740	214,396	215,773	231,918	243,298	242,874
Total	647,241	675,972	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	457,807	453,612
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Bristles and Fibres	44,468	30,943	29,502	31,342	58,025	47,640	42,959	69,261	54,267	63,788
Caoutchouc	37,948	30,931	47,336	48,182	49,827	38,195	5,866	14,475	31,907	52,330
Coffee	555,580	556,903	757,503	634,348	499,790	428,389	567,394	551,412	700,178	644,985
Coir, & Manufactures of	93,562	111,323	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575	130,843	122,228	120,677
Cotton, Raw	591,906	282,363	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,633	749,974	732,739
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	55,908	68,783	80,201	152,523	159,095	143,273	118,633	82,767	101,657	105,570
Dyeing and Tanning Materials :										
Cutch	102,935	94,047	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,724	64,232	85,109	37,130	34,426
Indigo	1,102,717	435,516	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712	126,845	100,193
Myrobolams	155,985	90,994	120,955	131,158	103,979	121,344	130,970	131,380	148,830	114,215
Fodder, Bran, &c.	109,075	110,820	120,557	153,091	163,318	188,618	239,129	220,010	231,600	384,689
Hemp, Raw	83,553	67,953	63,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530	174,281	155,464	200,444
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	275,838	312,474	283,884	540,342	692,735	20,683	303,637	276,303	320,922	535,386
Dressed or Tanned	1,953,716	2,094,294	1,819,360	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809	1,812,346	1,607,601	2,091,022
Horns	67,482	58,671	62,258	63,438	60,680	46,047	55,889	45,615	42,489	52,081
Jute : Raw	4,290,469	3,877,575	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398	3,298,003	4,876,823
Gunny Bags	393,500	505,031	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	453,737	422,065	364,933	421,110
" Cloth	162,061	118,386	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610	131,600	285,789
Lac	523,015	341,253	227,367	289,049	238,085	259,875	567,621	887,421	935,253	628,300
Manures	140,741	130,095	127,433	180,877	172,088	128,000	114,596	82,490	65,600	103,402
Metals	41,905	39,771	38,776	76,770	136,812	66,329	84,369	90,027	60,155	125,803
Mica	60,932	62,569	44,742	50,824	97,361	46,102	59,176	57,295	68,092	92,117
Oils	119,485	129,211	139,119	168,800	139,834	152,729	151,594	152,372	161,840	106,172
Provisions	69,069	61,277	62,889	68,797	55,975	33,130	51,300	33,399	29,325	34,339
Pulse	62,754	20,785	86,943	141,058	36,957	148,481	321,018	303,631	323,282	250,860
Rice	1,073,293	733,695	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,231	1,047,551	1,096,965	993,008
Saltpetre	175,026	104,055	69,053	64,282	60,922	57,910	82,405	76,938	60,184	55,896
Seeds : Castor	51,017	129,136	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859	144,970	202,909
Cotton	4	7	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012	363,994	613,196
Linseed	872,900	884,029	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185	1,349,912	1,460,231	818,614
Rape	36,453	111,875	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518	165,027	174,269
Silk, Raw	122,812	180,347	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,301	195,089	146,534	161,767	145,923
Spices	88,326	75,111	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262	73,808	68,179	53,518
Sugar	399,371	125,843	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,758	41,382	46,289	64,186	74,429
Tea	4,988,910	4,970,056	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074	4,473,167	4,593,454
Wheat	437,914	619,701	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,994,302	4,276,648
Wood (mainly Teak)	358,451	425,531	458,612	502,230	402,378	339,361	339,996	473,471	285,824	364,315
Wool, Raw	813,152	890,622	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897	891,011	1,139,181	1,337,108
Woollen Manufactures	98,404	105,767	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606	132,933	91,982	94,768
Other Articles	497,799	447,402	485,402	426,680	499,321	546,052	808,314	595,141	847,843	709,312
Total	21,097,536	19,464,134	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	27,060,819	28,287,046	26,663,627

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Austria-Hungary.										
Imports therefrom:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	107,068	90,920	111,149	150,045	130,638	161,976	167,625	197,007	236,737	172,766
Cotton Manufactures	133,524	115,611	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076	231,977	158,778
Glass and Glassware	111,198	88,467	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,559	232,790	249,100	334,868	258,287
Hardware and Cutlery	66,138	59,390	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178	121,561	85,484
Metals	62,415	93,838	118,122	126,030	186,766	138,410	133,180	107,989	118,187	186,136
Paper and Pasteboard	66,881	55,871	58,065	66,581	68,466	94,759	88,352	57,194	74,730	52,342
Silk Manufactures	50,611	15,708	12,748	9,936	12,183	20,770	18,691	39,974	99,126	85,651
Sugar	87,586	696,336	723,256	509,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,803	188,838	1,036,429	483,370
Wool Manufactures	131,527	63,983	108,370	111,402	89,735	70,054	41,630	87,067	139,990	65,794
Other Articles	174,911	151,071	171,691	157,675	164,507	205,801	207,651	230,429	278,582	189,748
Total	991,859	1,431,195	1,613,917	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852	2,672,187	2,738,356
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,519	3,060	6,880	9,633	8,084	5,727	13,292	14,553	25,174	15,851
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	36,879	25,234	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,402	10,137	7,090	13,358	8,601
Cotton, Raw	913,131	528,147	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359	988,240	1,181,765
Indigo	225,951	170,612	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	57,199	33,042
Hides and Skins (Mainly Raw)	150,695	244,797	197,533	226,218	316,053	219,580	258,978	268,397	352,461	455,868
Raw	158,938	254,842	162,149	254,903	422,529	306,161	407,541	438,207	524,096	718,785
Seeds	100,069	71,768	128,298	114,288	102,912	89,737	137,351	210,959	165,260	108,248
Rice	19	17,591	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807	912,119	683,712
Other Articles	78,750	87,848	80,036	90,131	90,103	78,768	77,125	89,474	102,390	104,171
Total	1,664,457	1,400,839	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723	3,116,023	3,194,192
Belgium.										
Imports therefrom:										
Candles	20,382	22,343	13,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632	17,998	14,268	14,136
Cotton Manufactures	30,071	33,081	42,256	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875	234,305	326,434
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	242,093	206,787	197,283	161,959	151,098	152,651	204,854	259,860	314,920	331,842
Earthenware and Porcelain	27,889	31,191	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,776	46,406	33,307	33,954	35,378
Glass and Glassware	84,289	61,932	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	102,529	105,081	110,534	138,897
Hardware & Cutlery	32,167	45,823	45,509	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015	91,917	85,116
Matches	15,459	31,599	38,011	32,116	46,447	42,856	50,236	16,895	50,160	64,283
Metals:										
Copper	80,047	71,044	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978	70,812	28,606
Iron	476,915	397,988	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387	296,404	294,581	322,643
Steel	286,966	357,585	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,311	652,933	750,261	643,484	979,652
Paper & Pasteboard	29,791	19,111	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	28,484	28,112	26,433	34,468
Sugar	4,857	6,688	20,435	511	1,340	1,673	120,946	70,366	2,924	68,802
Other Articles	271,543	238,054	273,038	265,699	275,181	334,139	286,080	344,156	458,476	553,745
Total	1,602,469	1,523,226	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,487	2,214,308	2,346,768	2,034,002
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,464	7,520	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,339	9,356	8,417	10,061
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,052,429	606,691	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895	1,363,182	2,053,392
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	59,331	42,638	38,112	30,602	38,183	30,886	32,911	50,106	40,099	59,181
Hemp, Raw	61,983	54,003	74,305	88,011	22,414	83,928	78,209	84,260	83,430	82,682
Jute Manufactures	50,556	58,828	47,449	46,688	38,666	69,865	53,934	37,130	22,368	24,352
Raw	58				6,300	480	5,623	64,638	49,260	83,806
Seeds:										
Castor	56,206	83,615	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,898	32,960	86,148	70,924
Groundnuts	7,467	2,536	2,191	441	5,133	15,224	4,617	64,947	2,200	8,048
Linseed	38,668	93,347	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329	215,926	223,877
Poppy	159,207	134,311	164,660	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471	193,178	189,675
Rape	303,954	554,837	689,426	493,711	272,214	775,272	462,607	501,992	522,611	256,896
Til or Jinjili	135,949	231,918	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	328,361	367,580	261,231	351,917
Other Sorts	781	1,478	9,194	22,067	12,350	41,910	44,761	81,296	63,832	23,596
Wheat	15,682	50,662	657,401	561,578	0	360,030	251,345	812,028	2,133,233	342,533
Other Articles	92,988	104,275	103,615	186,617	160,665	148,813	208,800	368,329	549,474	560,011
Total	2,035,259	2,018,639	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	5,192,961	5,591,172	4,330,560

NO. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6
France.										
Imports therefrom :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	132,949	98,495	127,591	126,610	119,704	175,005	166,032	166,888	211,320	203,751
Clocks and Watches	42,918	33,805	48,615	48,606	47,787	53,829	55,283	53,700	57,054	61,536
Cotton Manufactures	15,397	24,329	45,173	54,645	84,716	78,341	43,570	60,608	54,094	47,856
Dyes - - -	28,473	41,972	35,835	39,734	44,642	42,200	37,898	48,823	69,094	53,560
Liquors - - -	142,611	158,990	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,800	157,267	160,636	195,788	211,653
Silk Manufactures	86,563	51,546	134,146	100,925	101,197	159,664	180,280	149,535	206,826	146,310
Other Articles	164,486	179,394	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,186	429,356	409,291	427,859
Total - - -	613,397	588,531	687,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656	1,203,467	1,152,525
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	8,424	10,385	6,963	8,095	23,394	10,901	9,789	9,028	9,820	24,146
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee - - -	342,162	315,013	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,874	272,513	277,567	378,419
Cotton, Raw - -	649,663	289,073	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708	1,252,452	515,554	953,613
Hides and Skins, Raw	150,085	205,635	119,724	404,609	229,495	152,413	199,502	231,588	250,791	390,702
Indigo - - -	225,625	170,861	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,221	24,971	37,966	14,757
Jute, Raw - - -	396,693	349,050	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,453	990,610	814,688	865,414	1,394,953
Manures - - -	35,998	37,211	17,140	60,125	51,605	39,337	40,016	39,413	30,071	52,602
Seeds :										
Castor - - -	199,337	206,505	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695	82,324	113,062
Groundnuts - -	186,561	4,617	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877	567,511	917,917
Linseed - - -	459,131	358,300	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788	528,965	723,435	602,609
Poppy - - -	243,335	210,959	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,766	283,267	265,626	171,319
Rape - - -	300,378	516,621	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109	405,293	125,026
Til or Jinjili -	483,193	545,527	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,583	1,167,245	819,815	432,709	394,991
Other - - -	22,256	56,547	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,575	96,187	93,082	152,264	127,238
Silk, Raw - - -	199,825	149,014	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,261	257,256	162,977	200,588
Wheat - - -	67,198	132,323	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496	958,628	577,004
Other Articles -	275,557	204,121	169,185	238,639	227,362	288,361	408,395	527,691	585,058	462,073
Total - - -	4,236,997	3,751,467	5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,898	6,363,188	6,359,873
Germany.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel - - -	53,301	25,960	27,981	41,271	89,997	68,042	57,019	74,724	89,161	93,331
Chemicals - - -	14,474	17,091	14,741	18,365	23,984	29,815	27,160	32,626	37,732	48,570
Cotton Manufactures	38,872	44,551	66,880	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692	259,284	310,419
Dyes - - -	27,219	35,103	30,836	28,356	24,312	26,749	24,072	30,140	26,069	28,689
Glass and Glassware	61,181	41,897	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,924	53,895	64,783	74,335	138,298
Hardware and Cutlery	102,131	79,403	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620	203,522	208,537
Liquors - - -	83,741	64,751	67,866	65,055	74,364	76,984	76,745	84,204	88,773	98,453
Matches - - -	22,485	22,746	24,591	29,043	24,967	34,776	28,056	49,038	28,117	27,413
Metals - - -	69,817	62,895	63,211	70,492	166,181	226,118	226,072	331,311	314,132	441,269
Paper & Pasteboard	39,734	25,008	26,161	20,743	17,747	45,780	45,074	41,858	43,118	77,508
Salt - - -	53,803	77,231	53,884	62,163	62,833	86,657	66,842	80,477	85,326	48,781
Sugar - - -	583,826	852,537	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874	5,199	119,441	200,200
Woollen Manufactures	172,971	99,107	156,306	240,215	358,841	372,600	201,478	340,826	644,051	450,385
Other Articles -	214,992	174,733	192,888	248,255	262,618	270,757	278,338	475,565	474,845	511,818
Total - - -	1,538,547	1,623,013	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251	1,948,063	2,488,206	2,915,040
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,501	4,564	5,966	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,077	14,670	23,170	26,036

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Germany—continued.										
Exports of Indian Produce:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coir and Manufactures of	37,881	44,888	52,722	72,982	80,386	71,013	90,876	90,329	110,359	108,581
Cotton, Raw	1,466,718	954,986	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,096,314	2,012,954	2,462,581
Fruit & Vegetables	1,355	15,045	44,478	49,040	44,672	31,512	102,005	148,397	87,583	131,256
Indigo and other Dyes, &c.	245,077	150,072	162,745	157,559	135,608	116,352	92,312	102,666	85,166	92,908
Hides and Skins, Raw	740,009	953,857	843,444	968,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641	890,116	1,025,501	1,443,189
Jute, Raw	1,201,331	1,327,141	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320	1,741,273	2,153,146
Gunny Bags	98,747	135,773	76,443	34,517	73,803	116,134	121,337	54,248	51,848	58,616
Cloth	3,703	4,456	22,879	14,028	183,629	90,885	4,636	3,621	17,987	26,374
Lac	107,410	90,959	80,604	109,858	134,514	55,012	128,516	200,543	207,262	293,483
Manures	62,539	61,367	76,986	108,619	102,315	79,922	90,622	61,102	55,347	85,440
Rice	105,475	77,255	175,454	165,523	176,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580	1,365,033	1,316,134
Seeds: Rape	177,005	390,482	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,912	210,200
Linseed	510,526	332,115	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229	1,006,696	548,025
Til or Jinjili	44,934	61,805	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	88,802	103,758
Other	59,154	30,034	47,253	55,206	63,799	179,091	172,224	222,449	174,642	124,490
Other Articles	165,855	158,496	303,095	279,537	302,044	301,568	376,338	550,839	883,844	642,376
Total	5,023,719	4,787,730	5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,674	9,514,199	9,798,577
Holland.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	56,111	63,167	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484	246,121	278,598
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	58,972	92,947	125,152	83,792	106,254	169,952	140,035	178,905	69,470	37,171
Other Articles	44,987	36,611	35,529	39,210	46,205	59,983	110,824	119,520	83,522	85,082
Total	160,070	192,725	234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	502,909	399,113	400,861
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Rice	910	3,634	4,838	3,678	2,548	45,674	22,044	585,107	791,940	593,393
Seeds: Linseed	242,167	41,628	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,934	440,373	334,311
Rape	5,888	40,466	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,521	58,699	37,784	73,445	0
Wheat	1,083	0	61,160	18,370	0	34,634	0	39,845	96,033	53,018
Other Articles	149,148	113,577	104,064	144,778	165,983	98,286	158,331	241,151	210,850	205,991
Total	399,136	199,305	314,607	284,017	304,967	550,397	539,583	1,232,821	1,612,641	1,186,713
Italy.										
Imports therefrom:										
Coral	43,181	38,498	42,595	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381	20,978	30,866	24,965
Cotton Manufactures	30,758	54,748	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341	220,379	195,975
Dyes, Aniline	34,790	55,221	52,313	38,733	41,163	57,350	43,912	46,562	39,904	37,057
Silk Manufactures	89,498	62,264	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587	95,102	153,304	154,156
Other Articles	111,585	122,044	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	233,155	295,389	383,542	369,594
Total	309,812	332,775	371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	636,372	827,995	781,767
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	27,931	16,365	10,373	33,566	22,257	13,818	15,146	22,055	27,455	55,572
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,084,366	755,267	817,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545	1,319,453	1,536,007
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	78,047	42,427	47,265	42,279	48,268	25,610	15,168	12,134	9,465	7,068
Hides and Skins, Raw	187,739	283,519	277,007	399,307	425,471	307,429	251,676	357,104	485,627	564,482
Jute, Raw	229,169	249,883	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,862	501,147
Seeds:										
Linseed	154,406	144,469	176,356	173,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952	276,796	196,208
Til or Jinjili	142,465	144,729	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779	17,593
Other	83,607	75,616	87,590	73,536	91,586	123,876	132,021	145,580	124,263	119,619
Other Articles	63,843	86,867	458,179	157,788	109,064	100,606	130,956	145,704	164,866	182,434
Total	2,018,642	1,782,777	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	3,300,602	2,839,111	3,124,958

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Russia.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oils -	1,318,129	1,373,108	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682	1,553,846	1,083,572	180,476
Other Articles -	28,267	14,063	30,196	36,223	22,826	24,163	44,201	110,020	31,572	8,188
Total - - -	1,346,396	1,387,171	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866	1,115,144	188,664
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	113,038	67,100	4,903	929	3,306	2,090	3,543	8,876	14,910	10,376
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw - - -	5,753	2,358	2,687	61	52,560	20,271	61,639	289,876	12,430	15,520
Indigo - - -	67,576	20,301	30,824	30,199	33,201	42,712	5,237	11,208	20,365	14,110
Jute, Raw - - -	9,777	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349	88,140	58,706
Seeds - - -	60,551	24,920	28,652	22,524	10,400	2,234	4,961	13,730	1,827	2,392
Tea - - -	485	13,465	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603	219,973	284,147
Other Articles - - -	20,972	11,671	10,232	20,447	6,098	8,688	23,374	33,034	30,963	12,666
Total - - -	171,114	72,705	81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867	518,800	373,718	387,541
Spain.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	353	2,491	5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	18,831	39,235	71,825
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw - - -	17,179	6,695	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,808	191,638	576,817	297,128	578,746
Hides and Skins, Raw - - -	6,551	20,291	32,236	14,277	16,002	27,583	106,237	147,390	160,535	200,439
Jute, Raw - - -	89,163	109,076	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336	165,891	253,716
Other Articles - - -	1,633	1,333	8,273	24,905	563	1,268	2,132	1,688	156,170	290,526
Total - - -	114,531	137,395	101,494	111,307	290,046	260,349	383,645	846,231	779,724	1,023,427
Sweden.										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel - - -	38,093	43,713	32,609	17,171	9,186	27,281	19,658	27,955	20,475	20,703
Matches - - -	19,929	39,829	39,985	23,096	28,924	39,568	27,120	43,124	38,385	78,198
Other Articles - - -	5,412	5,001	2,913	5,959	5,888	8,533	5,453	11,725	8,988	16,390
Total - - -	63,434	88,543	75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231	82,804	67,848	115,291
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	13,121	7,617	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192	70,530	140,889	120,150
Turkey in Europe.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	1,026	1,712	1,804	93,985	115,064	870	2,532	2,096	2,608	3,695
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures - - -	38,923	21,705	39,098	12,015	26,631	48,908	62,662	51,839	36,084	46,113
Other Articles - - -	16,355	24,721	21,844	24,971	23,903	14,328	27,998	69,448	77,771	71,734
Total - - -	55,278	46,426	60,942	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,660	121,287	113,855	117,847
Abyssinia.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	4,217	8,847	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453	8,652	5,396
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	17,326	505	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214	4,719	8,107	5,987
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse - - -	74,481	52,898	149,865	88,372	11,742	4,840	17,041	30,927	114,534	73,391
Other Articles - - -	40,024	2,300	21,002	20,680	42,020	17,957	27,791	25,380	72,890	47,479
Total - - -	114,505	55,198	170,867	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	56,307	187,424	120,870

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
British East Africa. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Ery. Unmanufactured	52,983	39,264	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,647	27,853	20,984	20,357	20,950
Spices (mainly Cloves)	53,849	37,627	107,520	117,666	74,563	102,414	99,913	108,358	124,508	144,127
Other Articles	2,872	26,879	14,703	25,899	17,252	24,884	26,126	20,799	18,483	14,430
Total	136,704	103,770	156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892	150,141	163,348	179,507
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	94,143	90,801	86,288	77,430	64,216	67,811	53,424	53,233	65,802	50,592
Other Articles	45,362	75,885	50,899	49,561	61,180	57,605	37,903	38,620	47,928	52,189
Total	139,505	166,686	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853	113,730	102,731
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	132,265	105,915	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026	90,524	82,852
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	129,545	131,533	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328	165,576	130,225
Other Sorts	27,960	34,402	68,277	43,073	75,808	57,574	48,552	33,019	45,326	40,025
Other Articles	70,362	82,738	101,606	88,911	126,073	103,332	83,703	83,791	80,294	64,552
Total	360,132	354,588	562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	332,164	381,720	326,654
Cape Colony. Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,287	1,435	803	876	1,805	623	1,858	1,761	11,568	1,150
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	122,239	84,496	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706	56,383	68,039	86,933
Other Articles	64,063	48,829	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,011	67,155	80,023	81,865
Other Articles	42,546	61,976	55,673	39,709	48,790	91,012	107,513	92,004	71,702	43,480
Total	228,848	195,301	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230	215,542	219,764	212,278
Egypt. Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	47,061	39,460	13,090	77,499	97,117	30,751	24,092	13,346	26,346	23,709
Salt	42,249	19,902	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,260	33,075	28,020	26,437	15,703
Sugar	3	31,109	865	5,650	26,943	55,480	65,286	258,002	263,135	104,691
Other Articles	43,836	36,748	42,207	41,122	53,502	53,818	80,215	87,683	88,559	83,760
Total	133,149	127,219	83,805	147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668	387,060	404,477	227,863
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	15,524	15,127	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,691	13,176	12,400	17,335	14,611
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	188,861	223,218	215,039	193,501	220,396	183,215	197,388	170,727	121,067	117,503
Jute, Raw	182,127	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0	0	0	0
" Gunny Bags	174,155	153,587	188,153	127,250	188,220	173,799	245,398	240,924	274,857	329,059
Rice	2,480,366	1,957,358	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758	198,167	137,372	356,207
Seeds	12,617	37,441	109,075	179,229	39,192	276,981	156,991	27,008	57,252	36,443
Wheat	223	11	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,140	53,901	75,153	17,614
Wood	34,571	74,288	44,795	5,128	4,347	3,773	8,532	3,734	3,700	5,964
Other Articles	162,787	185,656	192,728	179,504	137,373	184,449	244,925	164,041	198,965	198,279
Total	3,235,707	2,631,559	4,564,721	3,580,701	2,998,627	3,556,759	5,131,132*	858,502	868,366	1,061,069
Mauritius. Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,169,061	1,094,025	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,180	1,728,738	1,310,589	1,367,619
Other Articles	36,026	28,022	27,490	30,308	14,393	10,333	8,660	5,840	14,787	18,184
Total	1,205,087	1,122,047	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	1,325,376	1,385,803
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	68,077	48,923	37,030	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350	49,616	34,760
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	421,699	429,694	527,210	365,836	455,850	482,184	411,912	416,112	392,840	439,561
Wheat-flour	72,211	72,747	78,178	49,476	47,834	49,118	50,228	62,472	76,566	41,575
Other Sorts	91,044	95,766	93,742	75,770	98,025	109,373	79,650	79,118	85,640	70,296
Other Articles	165,664	151,261	148,261	157,142	233,032	236,722	174,873	211,683	200,263	201,795
Total	750,618	749,488	847,391	643,224	834,741	857,377	716,643	769,385	756,309	753,227

* See note on page 153.

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6
Natal.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	£ 1,191	£ 4,060	£ 2,786	£ 4,005	£ 1,227	£ 2,919	£ 3,039	£ 5,982	£ 16,344	£ 5,020
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	109,233	61,580	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,589	164,495	159,892	136,597
Jute, Gunny Bags	40,106	33,326	32,769	48,263	31,375	39,339	54,339	36,561	59,324	71,515
Other Articles	142,829	106,443	104,423	89,535	136,370	239,150	261,839	192,669	165,448	174,944
Total	292,168	201,349	256,436	247,211	256,853	407,987	487,767	393,725	384,664	383,356
Portuguese East Africa.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	17,469	23,487	8,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	5,910	6,012	5,771
Exports of Foreign Mer- chandise :										
Cotton Manufac- tures	42,106	56,522	40,378	42,890	56,315	40,328	47,327	66,544	38,197	48,814
Other Articles	28,608	23,790	22,624	26,337	42,967	19,516	25,188	41,646	25,488	16,464
Total	70,714	80,312	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190	63,685	65,278
Exports of Indian Pro- duce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufac- tures	41,647	40,317	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359	40,290	62,470
Grain and Pulse	48,955	12,054	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,488	175,495	59,033	71,093
Other Articles	26,995	20,420	20,505	28,003	33,585	19,798	38,496	35,298	32,532	32,642
Total	117,597	72,791	79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152	131,855	166,205
Réunion.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	30	1,117	460	287	0	0	60	4,624	15,406	22,809
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	123,425	60,240	72,905	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,830	53,497	54,281
Other Articles	33,991	10,696	18,000	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036	9,689	4,366	6,435
Total	167,416	70,936	90,905	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305	129,519	57,863	60,716
Canada.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	269	716	413	18,110	600	14,535	0	8,887	425	11
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Tea	26,244	21,711	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645	365,274	447,387
Other Articles	3,950	1,175	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447	26,497	20,715	59,271
Total	30,194	22,886	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119	263,142	385,989	506,658
United States.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	63,605	119,262	60,853	51,173	110,480	84,491	99,130	85,712	66,219	169,676
Iron and Steel	0	2,386	31,073	7,085	10,416	48,825	42,375	66,566	137,637	71,210
Machinery and Mill- work	5,427	9,655	9,105	14,091	24,160	46,207	27,094	47,490	47,202	45,064
Oils, Mineral	604,927	720,347	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,732	402,354	422,366	805,021
Tobacco	29,913	28,904	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	33,650	34,063	44,976	98,967
Other Articles	274,094	73,497	130,229	235,082	320,434	219,758	177,680	216,289	272,094	305,105
Total	977,966	954,051	908,446	828,073	833,303	785,923	808,661	852,474	990,494	1,497,543
Exports of Foreign Mer- chandise : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	3,195	924	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,989	17,591	13,741	14,174

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
United States—cont.										
Exports of Indian Produce:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Indigo	381,218	344,425	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	80,899	96,172	50,614	20,392
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	550,134	897,443	948,601	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788	1,630,364	1,592,532	1,972,361	2,883,064
Dressed or Tanned	466,413	360,493	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848	174,548	212,444	233,367
Jute: Raw	439,391	572,037	306,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110	887,457	1,328,794
" Gunny Bags	206,836	324,556	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,518	122,576	75,136	106,683	108,043
" Cloth	684,069	1,006,819	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131	2,013,256	2,519,363
Lac (chiefly Shell)	196,338	183,610	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678	604,457	724,637	996,828
Oils, Vegetable	56,845	25,500	44,906	53,516	32,603	30,616	73,501	103,857	50,901	35,121
Saltpetre	103,520	65,794	48,523	62,972	46,445	45,435	76,627	82,629	69,130	79,818
Tea	29,590	35,070	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551	56,298	49,701
Other Articles	94,774	100,726	134,451	157,980	234,157	77,217	289,792	292,954	330,173	417,819
Total	3,209,137	3,916,473	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077	6,473,954	8,672,130
West Indies.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	43	60	257	240	278	58	6,016	187	348	383
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Bags	2,218	1,859	4,796	8,539	22,881	104,834	118,468	190,596	160,172	274,821
Rice	67,691	26,241	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764	58,788	79,457	103,873
Linseed	29,435	36,097	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343	8,370	7,673	22,167
Other Articles	3,206	4,493	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176	8,308	6,550	11,097
Total	102,550	68,690	106,306	86,942	62,706	203,928	221,751	266,062	253,852	411,958
Argentine Republic.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	172,353	206,340	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947	938,604	967,579
Other Articles	20,204	26,817	14,462	20,935	13,991	37,549	14,011	28,332	41,980	60,237
Total	192,557	233,157	266,475	341,516	167,367	305,009	497,916	843,279	980,584	1,027,816
Brazil.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	24	355	175	63	3	65	251	57	5	70
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	503,549	665,111	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175	209,059	273,453	110,128
Other Articles	0	314	0	0	13	4	0	3	0	8,266
Total	503,549	665,425	311,341	382,346	322,287	380,478	261,175	209,062	273,453	118,394
British Guiana.										
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Rice	51,716	55,419	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,920	70,981	26,377
Other Articles	23,586	13,168	10,697	35,152	13,009	20,726	18,585	35,585	27,081	38,930
Total	75,302	68,587	71,518	75,570	69,896	82,365	78,393	79,505	98,012	65,307
Chile.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	167,654	110,503	123,331	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823	190,278	315,970	423,502
Rice	0	35,613	35,662	27,703	30,487	38,837	21,718	21,973	33,920	63,707
Other Articles	1,969	877	394	1,743	1,537	4,012	2,505	933	3,676	5,055
Total	169,623	146,993	159,387	205,544	263,523	209,713	186,046	213,184	358,566	497,264

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Aden.										
Imports therefrom :										
Salt	39,365	42,275	30,694	40,285	47,413	66,648	52,518	49,894	57,510	89,156
Other Articles	51,852	59,844	46,201	58,774	63,343	96,660	104,982	101,846	124,704	125,213
Total	91,217	102,119	76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,500	151,740	182,214	214,369
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	49,965	52,015	51,170	61,488	54,098	75,367	56,859	58,829	55,063	69,908
Other Articles	54,407	47,042	42,981	34,725	34,395	36,012	42,413	38,545	38,579	48,140
Total	104,372	99,057	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374	94,542	118,048
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	38,889	49,192	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205	34,544	41,304
Cotton Manufactures	111,173	129,509	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326	102,079	122,983
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	55,637	69,136	167,677	57,032	3,302	9,413	43,176	205,581	279,936	193,374
Rice	86,988	104,150	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	124,541	131,338
Wheat Flour	55,650	61,948	73,980	65,309	48,245	61,038	71,093	113,282	103,532	115,972
Tobacco	53,540	31,230	61,490	35,508	27,092	75,372	57,020	58,191	42,683	45,011
Other Articles	120,850	120,418	147,667	124,957	141,962	177,890	173,875	238,479	174,771	188,797
Total	522,727	565,583	709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	1,002,019	862,086	838,779
Arabia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	170,082	143,460	121,143	361,840	152,723	222,725	250,663	269,955	266,577	413,205
Provisions (mainly Dates)	116,897	117,979	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	95,655	105,016	104,497	99,773
Other Articles	42,814	71,542	68,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	91,923	107,267	100,434	117,089
Total	329,793	332,981	295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,241	482,238	471,508	630,058
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	103,029	120,267	97,118	90,954	83,120	154,106	137,886	187,340	185,471	265,300
Other Articles	101,696	86,693	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326	86,505	111,346	135,143
Total	204,725	206,965	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,845	296,817	400,443
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	37,036	33,924	28,718	32,194	28,589	36,218	28,069	37,316	32,768	49,808
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	20,063	40,844	85,543	28,290	16,709	16,908	33,061	73,826	169,022	147,782
Rice	281,315	339,266	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,093	437,313	373,135	443,362	332,373
Wheat Flour	52,413	48,539	60,804	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080	62,116	119,222	122,137
Other Sorts	5,764	19,098	44,328	5,650	3,892	18,678	67,685	20,656	66,074	32,276
Other Articles	126,030	94,538	98,554	75,797	98,626	103,523	115,913	138,264	153,373	185,940
Total	522,621	576,209	864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	705,313	989,321	920,275
Ceylon.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	151,274	251,057	131,170	84,741	104,333	168,290	84,838	21,451	29,867	49,771
Metals	9,407	60,785	5,610	20,227	40,515	49,516	71,005	88,342	19,367	4,767
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	105,332	133,198	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	93,777	113,762	129,117	120,907
Tea	25,457	35,351	32,039	16,009	37,406	21,807	20,808	12,002	40,461	791
Other Articles	163,625	233,704	178,243	194,556	213,910	249,457	204,072	234,361	196,389	229,065
Total	455,095	714,095	468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	474,500	469,918	415,201	447,301
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	89,851	67,166	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861	84,380	104,689	104,755

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Ceylon—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Animals, Living -	56,823	64,255	55,736	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499	93,097	86,201	82,664
Coal and Coke -	64,983	71,196	145,098	129,045	268,424	248,179	170,624	133,378	193,887	199,660
Cotton Manufactures -	126,283	160,261	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093	181,356	207,183	230,670
Fodder, Bran, &c. -	53,222	20,991	31,754	41,570	102,953	91,282	103,947	109,703	126,605	98,435
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice -	1,254,971	1,637,695	1,841,845	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,996	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,439	2,291,928
Other -	86,271	96,139	88,046	76,243	65,302	67,911	93,379	99,624	125,387	108,926
Provisions -	86,403	106,355	77,131	112,916	103,520	123,882	121,270	129,895	142,613	126,947
Seeds -	52,254	80,069	38,580	30,198	30,941	32,483	40,186	55,454	44,193	45,405
Spices -	27,493	64,002	54,936	35,554	52,773	43,334	40,718	61,457	63,227	64,682
Wood (chiefly Teak) -	42,793	60,068	41,478	56,605	66,455	62,998	44,037	62,480	34,549	22,984
Other Articles -	221,822	297,562	289,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	303,274	315,965	368,123	408,811
Total -	2,073,322	2,865,193	2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,594	3,303,412	3,690,112
China—Hongkong.										
Imports therefrom:										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics -	54,046	63,261	65,463	56,076	59,105	50,985	39,952	28,339	40,723	51,458
Silk: Raw -	359,673	216,098	231,312	138,094	192,414	149,141	123,821	170,368	218,280	194,617
" Manufactures -	172,180	175,270	143,449	106,394	148,296	148,778	106,539	91,186	93,421	109,430
Sugar -	119,434	223,225	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,683	379,820	223,418	208,482	106,292
Other Articles -	241,630	183,381	187,127	190,289	284,293	236,432	347,420	304,522	260,085	217,121
Total -	946,963	861,235	767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,002,552	822,833	820,991	678,918
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Provisions -	38,959	47,377	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717	65,008	58,144	62,629
Other Articles -	45,778	43,955	38,602	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928	48,070	77,503	44,821
Total -	84,737	91,332	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	113,078	135,652	107,450
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre) -	55,704	56,519	71,732	71,623	50,746	90,459	83,543	64,045	61,750	78,707
Cotton:										
Raw -	161,498	179,072	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992	241,009	321,925	323,408
Twist and Yarn -	2,543,815	2,574,129	2,550,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517	2,756,372	2,572,903	3,881,408
Jute Manufactures -	107,026	115,213	56,369	166,064	275,680	374,661	374,988	244,439	210,965	352,882
Opium -	2,504,267	1,992,582	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431	4,036,430	3,775,826
Other Articles -	128,804	121,362	159,553	192,632	188,960	182,960	271,275	349,139	398,668	424,118
Total -	5,501,114	5,038,877	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,525	7,602,647	8,836,349
China—Treaty Ports.										
Imports therefrom:										
Silk: Raw -	82,087	104,008	175,333	157,086	365,478	270,919	163,757	156,607	182,010	218,169
" Manufactures -	107,891	73,593	94,973	81,208	113,293	83,842	136,610	147,029	138,236	143,062
Tea -	266,377	62,841	51,051	57,105	85,802	60,053	84,745	90,869	58,918	58,295
Other Articles -	29,408	25,664	39,318	34,330	65,869	53,067	78,311	100,643	81,919	86,525
Total -	485,763	266,106	360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	463,423	495,148	461,083	503,651
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	6,367	4,900	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671	10,163	47,513	9,916
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Cotton:										
Raw -	101,063	56,834	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279	72,310	28,253	22,631
Twist and Yarn -	1,964,500	1,795,569	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165	3,418,454	3,903,490
Piece Goods -	123,283	35,239	28,550	51,469	7,110	11,435	22,072	10,068	101,628	114,934
Opium -	1,415,763	1,110,573	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,010,296	1,504,604	1,130,372
Other Articles -	16,561	18,003	17,692	31,549	35,041	101,541	169,360	280,174	298,757	202,639
Total -	3,620,170	3,016,218	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,306,757	4,685,013	5,351,696	5,374,068

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
French Indo-China.										
Imports therefrom :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Miscellaneous Articles	477	17,807	32	37,020	133	283	117	340	23	25
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Opium	217,540	46,013	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,020	212,247	76,333	50,345
Other Articles	1,927	4,898	2,790	3,908	4,368	27,165	44,651	83,793	97,200	127,530
Total	219,467	50,911	96,715	103,328	158,758	164,915	143,271	296,040	173,533	177,875
Japan.										
Imports therefrom :										
Campbor	10,623	14,349	7,392	12,179	25,146	51,304	46,662	56,159	83,456	55,086
Coal	55,767	13,557	33,127	84,135	32,076	46,798	6,174	16,269	56,057	25,414
Matches	51,685	87,656	66,465	55,358	68,069	70,783	90,579	82,054	62,270	79,527
Metals	53,505	32,397	44,755	10,805	2,108	2,209	21,793	77,440	19,177	12,146
Silk Manufactures	106,225	161,198	163,609	116,807	333,374	194,658	288,811	445,237	336,904	398,733
Other Articles	87,099	46,689	47,989	54,017	98,192	108,369	119,042	177,818	224,362	285,248
Total	364,904	356,346	363,327	333,301	558,965	474,121	573,061	854,977	782,226	856,104
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	12,219	10,318	14,967	13,220	8,929	9,370	7,044	12,471	18,623	16,426
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton : Raw	2,506,888	2,170,804	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491	3,921,987	4,557,711
Indigo	151,710	229,628	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,416	1,847	9,167
Rice	9	292,466	442,992	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231	2,347,596	1,825,539
Other Articles	58,650	79,099	69,443	54,444	52,696	33,428	34,157	142,120	206,685	211,520
Total	2,717,257	2,771,987	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	5,626,258	6,478,115	6,617,937
Java.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	66,171	116,991	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690	1,311,662	1,163,144
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	27,483	21,775	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	14,410	19,464	33,352	44,392
Total	93,654	138,766	130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	328,508	802,154	1,345,014	1,207,536
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,501	2,284	1,238	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458	600	1,067	1,712
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	68,152	37,281	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402	78,383	70,960
Rice	0	22,173	0	8	45,925	137,777	140,539	137,993	94,024	501,585
Other Articles	20,692	23,159	17,024	17,529	44,999	43,657	42,802	76,124	128,220	104,390
Total	88,844	62,613	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519	300,627	677,536
Mekran and Sonmiani.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	17,043	24,819	22,675	20,910	27,122	24,155	15,161	16,738	16,824	22,528
Other Articles	29,506	28,943	19,325	30,325	25,091	26,117	31,165	15,849	18,756	21,321
Total	46,549	53,762	42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326	32,587	35,580	42,849
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	21,029	24,065	22,121	12,193	12,103	21,883	21,440	14,443	16,830	10,794
Other Articles	21,434	28,090	22,553	24,416	29,923	28,246	22,986	31,859	35,022	41,644
Total	42,463	52,155	44,674	36,609	42,026	50,129	44,426	46,302	51,852	52,438

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Persia.										
Imports therefrom:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	160,860	126,131	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,380	130,657	72,167	34,601	41,408
Provisions	106,829	114,582	107,896	128,493	125,841	140,030	108,163	79,736	128,871	92,013
Wool, Raw	69,533	63,762	49,343	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375	19,405	31,114	39,325
Other Articles	120,100	156,850	120,328	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062	120,332	99,462	114,970
Total	457,322	461,275	389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257	291,640	294,048	288,316
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	36,994	63,691	36,952	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,388	28,561	47,404	28,488
Cotton Manufactures	299,127	296,983	302,341	280,484	286,630	257,252	179,928	229,430	215,824	243,019
Metals	21,205	30,811	18,305	14,934	33,490	16,398	26,774	60,882	17,150	15,906
Sugar	60,603	36,298	61,937	29,171	18,046	17,166	23,758	5,539	13,360	47,781
Tea	128,554	69,855	87,972	49,573	74,877	45,999	54,634	27,804	24,651	18,160
Other Articles	66,112	87,182	63,588	76,271	93,931	67,257	59,869	69,539	53,252	55,623
Total	612,595	574,770	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255	371,641	408,977
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	44,868	87,788	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193	46,260	19,410
Rice	41,641	71,028	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	39,147	49,937	27,318
Tea	87,903	58,515	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892	59,146	30,272
Other Articles	103,666	143,973	164,940	95,329	142,990	164,881	197,919	161,146	159,867	139,388
Total	278,078	361,304	470,227	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,390	314,378	345,210	216,388
Siam.										
Imports therefrom:										
Teak	62,737	67,901	38,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	166,217	195,256	259,990	354,395
Other Articles	1,329	1,745	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465	2,472	4,796	8,787
Total	64,066	69,646	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	197,728	264,786	363,182
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	24,666	28,711	25,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558	179,037	171,466	225,292
Straits Settlements.										
Imports therefrom:										
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	56,703	60,033	50,972	53,021	67,568	48,164	66,904	83,870	53,335	32,013
Matches	35,539	48,193	46,056	53,750	60,263	64,216	67,454	75,575	70,333	68,229
Metals: Tin	143,059	143,887	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,339	189,681
Oil: Mineral	688	1,010	25,402	61,217	18,363	35,642	11,563	94,392	239,139	191,920
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	185,754	224,741	220,261	194,568	249,472	274,051	279,160	221,447	258,006	276,988
Silk, Raw	121,080	112,719	117,251	83,764	110,916	104,965	63,892	63,486	79,189	49,713
Spices: Betelnuts	179,037	228,263	292,948	332,850	320,614	285,717	298,177	247,112	361,253	401,495
Other	60,848	79,849	64,990	59,560	67,870	48,540	54,994	48,555	56,104	51,617
Sugar	51,304	54,435	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,985	139,901	139,290	95,458
Other Articles	394,070	653,422	354,389	306,191	403,293	467,001	429,686	422,078	519,941	394,021
Total	1,228,082	1,606,552	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,589	1,638,768	2,019,029	1,701,135
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	148,427	126,242	150,647	131,642	97,218	122,266	99,985	86,992	71,844	36,535
Other Articles	66,101	53,339	69,062	72,967	59,466	60,685	56,572	51,114	62,070	59,028
Total	214,528	179,581	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,951	156,557	138,106	133,914	95,563
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton:	9,291	55,163	65,982	66,457	49,471	60,218	50,783	71,752	76,177	124,744
Raw	69,449	56,178	62,654	21,810	7,032	9,753	1,351	1,495	738	1,201
Twist and Yarn	132,967	119,811	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695	212,684	204,434
Manufactures	137,957	143,965	179,872	227,544	360,050	288,771	251,398	295,004	249,841	283,812
Fodder, &c.	107,528	97,533	105,876	136,060	139,139	121,753	123,109	129,995	104,228	92,782
Hides and Skins: Raw and Dressed	77,171	35,276	28,101	23,869	54,957	20,131	41,223	25,006	41,235	58,904
Jute Manufactures	266,947	225,600	317,886	288,709	439,723	332,577	479,710	259,122	308,773	367,295
Opium	1,095,097	839,876	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266	1,365,743	1,262,834	1,163,529
Provisions	74,169	63,580	80,105	64,788	65,914	78,368	71,313	81,242	81,858	92,644
Rice	993,527	887,320	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225	1,379,120	1,372,975
Other Articles	374,562	338,097	424,273	455,205	399,844	358,726	373,416	408,290	449,584	437,421
Total	3,338,665	2,862,399	3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,876	5,025,270	4,804,569	4,167,077	4,199,791

No. 150 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

Articles.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904
Sumatra.									
Imports therefrom:									
Mineral Oil	16,965	219,319	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	80,828	124,589
Other Articles	4	11	16,710	11,926	0	0	10	175	1,426
Total	16,969	219,330	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	81,078	126,015
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c:									
Miscellaneous Articles	2,184	2,210	226	5,105	8,803	8,533	8,020	9,161	28,000
Turkey in Asia.									
Imports therefrom:									
Grain and Pulse	113,013	59,816	6,303	116,160	133,971	21,686	8,063	12,398	13,120
Horses	50,070	20,947	23,953	19,203	14,720	4,620	2,773	71,780	59,400
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	70,044	102,249	46,835	148,114	189,018	166,798	96,308	153,470	159,670
Other Articles	27,942	11,179	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,884	16,842	13,880	13,050
Total	261,069	194,191	99,985	293,248	363,110	206,988	128,986	251,528	245,240
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:									
Cotton Manufactures	48,837	42,461	43,299	45,302	41,349	57,296	32,506	41,837	41,180
Other Articles	79,902	49,091	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,101	50,589	80,722	53,733
Total	128,739	91,552	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559	94,913
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:									
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	60,141	42,243	52,100	42,745	64,077	98,203	95,616	132,642	166,635
Indigo	56,951	85,327	102,792	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,906	65,200	34,377
Jute, Gummi Bags	83,726	58,969	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,536	94,091	95,220	72,061
Rice	6,021	4,451	3,501	2,963	6,377	4,364	20,072	180,459	238,252
Tea	60,032	42,469	69,069	55,907	54,059	67,209	87,132	80,853	109,980
Other Articles	76,877	76,086	85,848	77,825	86,600	99,523	118,037	127,813	105,375
Total	343,748	309,545	365,082	272,998	373,243	414,637	465,803	682,387	105,375
Australia.									
Imports therefrom:									
Horses	176,627	114,886	243,873	200,213	251,019	282,187	169,093	169,700	261,735
Copper	48,083	62,424	48,050	40,004	55,080	112,031	0	0	40,598
Other Articles	77,074	45,643	157,993	77,246	102,896	147,333	48,042	140,634	205,795
Total	301,784	222,953	449,916	317,463	408,995	541,601	217,135	290,332	508,128
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:									
Miscellaneous Articles	7,166	783	4,245	2,998	13,606	7,162	3,542	1,556	0
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:									
Jute Manufactures	437,999	511,956	714,978	431,704	645,461	593,705	531,227	626,847	670,000
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	56,943	73,157	65,065	56,396	42,916	35,235	80,933	60,932	59,345
Tea	168,159	167,505	194,201	141,885	156,523	147,729	140,809	198,725	233,116
Other Articles	122,817	71,292	117,745	101,449	155,112	136,691	101,578	53,262	0
Total	785,918	823,910	1,091,989	731,434	1,006,012	913,360	854,637	838,766	963,461
New Zealand.									
Imports therefrom:									
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	533	10,443	12,866	3,804	795	3,000
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:									
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	928	162	178	808	312	400
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:									
Jute Manufactures	*	*	*	166,674	191,258	160,104	123,412	164,947	181,420
Other Articles	*	*	*	59,000	68,048	81,638	103,590	94,057	83,695
Total	*	*	*	225,674	259,306	241,742	227,002	259,004	214,115

* Included under Australia.

No. 151.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures :										
United Kingdom -	17,209,708	14,704,984	15,881,492	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551	17,892,729	18,127,024	22,200,329	24,329,259
Belgium - - -	30,071	33,081	42,257	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875	234,305	326,434
Germany - - -	38,872	44,552	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692	250,284	310,419
Holland - - -	56,111	63,167	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484	246,121	278,598
Italy - - -	30,757	54,748	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341	220,379	195,975
United States -	63,605	119,269	60,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247	85,712	66,231	169,774
Austria-Hungary -	133,524	115,612	148,216	163,643	126,158	132,637	128,102	162,076	231,977	158,778
Other Countries -	53,541	72,450	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,149	114,886	194,464	247,483	242,562
Total - - -	17,616,189	15,267,863	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668	23,706,109	26,011,799
Imports of Twist and Yarn :										
United Kingdom -	2,152,689	2,256,828	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,719	1,456,700	1,338,616	1,531,445	2,137,807
Other Countries -	64,558	71,864	82,934	69,762	86,990	99,965	75,025	89,434	126,987	145,792
Total - - -	2,217,247	2,328,692	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432	2,283,599
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures :										
Straits Settlements-	137,957	143,966	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,398	295,004	249,841	283,812
Ceylon - - -	128,283	160,262	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093	181,356	207,188	239,670
Aden - - -	111,173	129,509	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,560	104,614	148,326	102,079	122,983
China, Treaty Ports-	123,283	35,239	28,550	51,469	7,130	11,532	22,072	10,082	101,628	114,950
British East Africa -	132,265	105,915	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026	90,522	82,852
United Kingdom -	43,247	49,765	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688	66,314	84,069	65,240
Portuguese East Africa }	41,646	40,317	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359	40,290	62,470
Other Countries -	166,390	124,698	145,292	166,219	252,447	206,450	206,805	251,710	342,723	386,565
Total - - -	882,244	789,671	790,254	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340	1,358,542
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn :										
China, Treaty Ports	1,964,500	1,795,569	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165	3,418,454	3,903,492
„ Hong Kong -	2,543,815	2,574,129	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517	2,756,372	2,572,903	3,881,408
Straits Settlements-	132,967	119,811	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695	212,684	204,434
Aden - - -	38,889	49,192	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205	34,554	41,304
Other Countries -	101,901	105,854	88,123	58,916	101,345	137,277	176,641	257,925	305,193	227,820
Total - - -	4,782,072	4,644,555	2,202,058	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	6,543,788	8,258,458
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton :										
Japan - - -	2,506,888	2,170,804	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491	3,921,987	4,577,711
Germany - - -	1,456,718	954,986	1,100,002	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,096,314	2,012,954	2,462,581
Belgium - - -	1,052,428	606,691	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895	1,363,182	2,053,392
Italy - - -	1,084,365	755,267	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545	1,319,453	1,536,007
Austria-Hungary -	913,131	528,147	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359	988,240	1,181,765
France - - -	591,906	282,363	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708	1,252,452	515,554	953,613
United Kingdom -	619,663	289,073	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,033	749,974	732,739
China, Hong Kong -	161,499	179,073	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,902	241,099	321,925	323,402
Other Countries -	230,128	147,805	304,034	315,995	232,911	782,772	463,616	1,151,976	429,856	400,763
Total - - -	8,646,726	5,914,209	7,459,926	6,616,710	6,738,267	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125	14,221,979

No. 152.—IMPORTS of METALS.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Iron :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,277,370	1,428,307	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654	1,769,055
Belgium - -	476,915	397,988	372,597	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,337	290,404	294,581	322,643
Germany - -	31,848	21,561	23,889	17,394	36,187	51,785	45,148	78,135	52,042	79,130
Other Countries -	60,114	67,003	70,479	73,306	98,112	89,239	120,521	173,171	139,131	100,906
Total - - -	1,846,247	1,914,859	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,281	2,523,408	2,271,794
Steel :										
Belgium - -	286,966	357,585	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,633	750,261	643,484	970,652
United Kingdom	339,230	380,051	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430	723,064	953,579
Germany - -	11,002	11,549	9,845	7,277	64,958	92,656	93,103	137,890	122,500	176,523
Other Countries -	4,419	8,486	20,767	57,055	61,813	37,994	22,422	19,770	71,177	47,725
Total - - -	641,617	757,631	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,351	1,560,225	2,157,479
Copper :										
United Kingdom	409,593	605,028	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322	947,838	986,288	656,597
Germany - -	10,895	8,529	11,547	4,301	18,815	16,193	29,603	82,593	109,032	146,712
Australia - -	48,083	62,426	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004	55,080	112,081	56,915
Belgium - -	80,047	71,043	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978	70,812	28,006
Japan - -	63,502	32,897	43,501	10,305	2,103	2,201	20,993	77,342	17,176	12,077
Ceylon - -	5,268	55,905	595	14,895	34,290	39,252	65,009	81,726	15,812	380
Other Countries -	108,829	51,425	63,649	51,643	52,374	98,661	190,453	134,295	94,767	55,210
Total - - -	716,217	947,313	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,282	1,445,852	1,405,968	950,495
Tin :										
Straits Settle- ments - -	143,059	143,887	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,339	139,681
Other Countries -	3,966	3,867	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,803	13,770	19,434	20,063	21,472
Total - - -	147,025	147,754	111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986	262,402	161,153
Lead :										
United Kingdom	99,665	93,513	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240	110,127	99,987
Other Countries -	13,240	10,408	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082	16,517	12,578	26,531
Total - - -	112,905	103,921	91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757	122,705	126,518
Other Metals :										
United Kingdom	90,356	111,974	130,399	143,461	131,260	131,829	168,555	187,350	192,415	235,117
Other Countries -	94,111	136,713	149,546	147,357	156,355	193,335	176,410	132,413	145,436	119,916
Total - - -	174,467	248,687	279,945	290,818	287,615	330,164	344,965	319,763	337,851	355,033
Total Metals -	3,638,478	4,120,165	3,452,831	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,599,390	5,331,336	6,196,990	6,212,559	6,023,472

No. 153.—IMPORTS of METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5	1905-6.
Raw Iron and Rolling Stock (for Companies):	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,699,005	1,818,075	1,858,159	1,801,858	888,684	928,712	1,048,289	812,722	838,000	981,123
Other Countries -	6,727	20,959	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192	121,922	101,772	100,622
Total - - -	1,705,732	1,839,034	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,644	939,772	1,081,745
Machinery and Mill-work:										
United Kingdom	2,311,164	1,878,147	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192	2,116,517	2,556,261	3,141,609
Other Countries -	28,277	27,038	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,013	65,035	118,578	128,667	142,179
Total - - -	2,339,441	1,905,185	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,928	3,283,788
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	808,492	772,247	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,496	928,769	1,008,134	1,049,547	1,038,746
Germany - -	102,131	79,403	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620	203,522	208,537
Austria-Hungary	66,138	59,390	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178	121,561	85,484
Belgium - -	32,167	45,823	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015	91,917	85,116
Other Countries -	25,130	19,647	33,400	34,736	51,777	50,534	72,931	142,940	119,618	92,606
Total - - -	1,034,058	976,510	953,415	1,080,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,586,165	1,510,489

No. 154.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Austria-Hungary -	87,536	696,336	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,783	188,838	1,036,429	1,483,370
Mauritius - - -	1,169,061	1,094,025	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,181	1,728,738	1,310,589	1,367,618
Java - - - -	66,171	116,991	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690	1,311,662	1,163,144
Germany - - -	583,826	852,537	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874	5,199	119,441	431,599
United Kingdom -	17,744	57,643	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,595	262,159	489,727	154,631	275,782
China, Hong Kong -	119,434	223,225	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,687	379,420	228,431	208,535	106,298
Egypt - - - -	3	31,109	865	5,650	26,943	55,487	65,286	258,013	236,136	104,704
Straits Settlements -	51,304	54,435	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,899	139,901	139,290	95,458
Other Countries -	6,090	63,352	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173	135,646	85,108	155,040
Total - - -	2,101,219	3,189,653	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821	5,183,013

No. 155.—IMPORTS of MINERAL OIL.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United States - -	604,927	720,347	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,733	408,640	422,366	805,021
Straits Settlements	6,704	21,754	12,454	2,815	12,774	35,642	11,563	94,392	239,130	191,920
Russia - - - -	1,318,129	1,373,108	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682	1,591,910	1,083,572	180,475
Sumatra - - - -	16,966	219,319	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,875	124,839	110,058
United Kingdom -	98,029	92,761	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116	108,603	98,147
Other Countries -	14,098	7,239	2,488	19,026	12,680	7,734	12,486	73,623	238,184	105,083
Total - - -	2,058,853	2,434,528	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,299,566	2,216,703	1,490,704

No. 156.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
Raw Jute:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	4,290,469	3,877,575	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398	3,298,003	4,876,623
Germany	1,201,331	1,327,141	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320	1,741,273	2,153,146
France	396,693	349,050	220,563	358,905	736,430	999,453	990,610	814,688	865,414	1,394,953
United States	439,391	572,037	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110	887,457	1,328,794
Austria-Hungary	158,933	254,842	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,540	438,207	524,996	718,785
Italy	229,169	249,883	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,862	501,147
Spain	89,163	109,076	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336	165,891	253,716
Russia	14,665	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349	88,140	58,706
Other Countries	213,904	13,724	48,589	71,625	55,143	60,936	43,101	107,531	80,061	131,039
Total	7,033,718	6,753,323	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097	11,417,109
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	430,558	499,612	504,569	488,264	599,744	645,856	364,970	572,710	493,232	800,840
Chile	167,854	110,503	123,311	176,093	231,499	166,864	161,823	190,278	315,970	428,502
United Kingdom	393,500	505,031	477,157	462,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,065	364,933	491,110
Straits Settlements	261,401	217,903	307,459	274,113	426,341	319,233	464,821	244,326	292,928	349,652
Egypt	174,155	153,587	188,153	127,250	183,220	178,799	245,398	240,924	274,857	329,059
West Indies	2,218	1,859	4,796	8,530	22,881	104,834	118,468	190,596	160,172	273,551
China, Hong Kong	83,299	90,737	37,813	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257	165,453	122,169	205,684
New Zealand	*	*	*	163,966	183,772	155,252	115,522	149,306	126,966	140,963
United States	206,836	324,556	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,519	122,576	75,136	106,683	108,043
French Indo-China	1,482	4,744	2,523	993	2,007	4,684	1,649	23,238	88,811	107,142
China Treaty Ports	428	733	5,664	12,613	17,334	55,165	61,202	97,330	171,286	101,223
Cape Colony	122,239	84,496	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706	56,383	68,039	86,933
Turkey in Asia	83,726	58,960	51,732	50,214	87,017	79,836	90,181	95,220	72,061	86,254
Germany	98,747	135,773	76,443	36,517	73,803	116,134	121,337	54,248	51,843	58,616
Mauritius	35,057	30,085	14,629	30,114	52,754	44,174	26,303	57,481	38,055	41,089
Turkey in Europe	38,923	21,705	39,098	12,015	26,575	47,681	61,805	51,007	34,273	45,018
Other Countries	245,431	237,314	207,935	216,518	241,076	300,477	298,081	357,449	388,004	467,311
Total	2,345,854	2,477,697	2,261,091	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,150,550	3,093,836	3,043,150	3,170,287	4,052,260
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	684,069	1,006,819	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131	2,013,256	2,519,363
Argentine Republic	172,353	206,340	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947	938,604	967,579
United Kingdom	162,061	118,385	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610	131,660	285,789
China, Hong Kong	23,693	24,397	13,435	86,537	146,191	147,482	145,266	78,976	88,541	147,197
Australia and New Zealand	6,893	12,200	26,373	40,128	77,776	73,487	74,624	88,379	104,929	113,332
Other Countries	87,836	59,596	83,588	71,062	261,207	102,326	87,546	107,176	133,741	170,070
Total	1,036,905	1,427,737	1,570,664	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,595,978	2,876,497	3,230,219	3,410,731	4,203,340
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	43,194	48,470	33,819	23,346	49,596	61,083	42,934	39,428	44,894	43,056
Total Jute Manufactures	3,475,953	3,953,904	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912	8,298,656

Included under Australia.

No. 157.—EXPORTS OF RICE.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ceylon - - -	1,254,971	1,637,694	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,438	2,291,929
Japan - - -	9	292,456	442,991	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231	2,347,596	1,825,539
Straits Settlements-	993,527	887,320	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225	1,379,119	1,372,975
Germany - - -	105,475	77,255	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580	1,365,033	1,316,242
United Kingdom -	1,073,293	733,685	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232	1,047,551	1,096,965	993,008
Holland - - -	910	3,634	3,225	3,678	2,548	45,674	22,044	585,107	791,940	593,393
Austria-Hungary -	19	17,591	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807	912,119	583,712
Java - - -	0	22,173	0	8	45,925	137,797	140,539	137,993	94,024	501,585
Mauritius- - -	421,699	429,694	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112	392,840	439,561
Arabia - - -	281,315	339,266	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813	373,135	443,862	382,323
Egypt - - -	2,480,366	1,957,358	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758*	198,167	137,372	356,207
British East Africa -	129,545	131,533	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328	165,676	139,225
Natal - - -	109,233	61,580	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,588	164,495	159,892	136,897
Aden - - -	86,988	104,150	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	124,541	131,338
Brazil - - -	503,549	665,111	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,475	261,775	209,059	273,453	110,128
West Indies - - -	67,691	26,241	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764	58,788	79,457	103,874
Cape Colony - - -	64,063	48,829	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010	67,155	80,023	81,866
Reunfon - - -	123,425	60,241	72,904	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,830	53,497	54,281
Persia - - -	41,641	71,028	120,390	52,015	49,725	32,911	91,790	39,147	49,937	27,318
British Guiana- -	51,716	55,419	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,803	43,920	70,981	26,377
Other Countries -	175,313	181,088	249,586	282,574	264,399	306,051	537,332	1,205,123	1,949,644	955,573
Total - - -	7,964,748	7,803,346	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,079,309	12,423,351

* See note on page 159.

No. 158.—EXPORTS of WHEAT.

United Kingdom -	437,914	619,701	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,994,302	4,276,648
France - - -	67,193	132,323	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496	958,628	577,004
Belgium - - -	15,632	50,662	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345	812,028	2,133,233	342,533
Italy - - -	15,487	43,308	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0	21,829	6,950	19,059
Egypt - - -	224	11	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,141	53,901	75,153	17,614
Arabia - - -	3,841	16,119	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,244	16,869	54,456	13,998
Other Countries -	17,251	31,977	173,769	61,254	15,417	96,048	65,168	168,600	714,658	442,744
Total - - -	557,597	894,101	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380	5,639,600

No. 159.—EXPORTS of INDIGO.

Egypt - - -	188,861	223,218	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727	121,067	117,533
United Kingdom -	1,102,717	435,516	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712	126,545	100,193
Turkey in Asia- -	56,951	85,327	102,783	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905	65,200	44,378	43,545
Austria-Hungary -	225,951	170,612	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	57,199	33,042
United States - -	381,218	344,424	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899	96,172	53,614	20,392
Persia - - -	44,868	87,788	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,038	45,193	46,260	19,410
France - - -	225,625	170,861	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,220	24,971	37,966	14,757
Germany - - -	212,717	118,061	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751	24,350	21,918	19,715	5,911
Japan - - -	151,710	229,629	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,416	1,847	3,167
Holland - - -	107,639	56,789	56,524	27,529	36,329	13,442	2,533	2,064	4,847	960
Other Countries -	215,581	116,043	123,143	116,167	129,783	106,959	68,563	53,665	45,667	32,038
Total - - -	2,913,838	2,038,268	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,337	803,788	717,468	556,405	390,918

No. 160.—EXPORTS of SEEDS.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1805-6.
Linseed :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	872,900	884,029	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185	1,349,912	1,460,231	818,614
Germany - - -	516,526	332,115	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229	1,006,696	546,025
France - - -	459,131	358,390	604,388	476,018	609,124	672,905	639,788	528,965	723,435	501,609
Holland - - -	242,107	41,828	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,934	440,373	334,311
Belgium - - -	38,668	98,347	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329	215,926	223,847
Italy - - -	154,406	144,469	176,856	173,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952	276,796	196,208
Other Countries	86,567	59,057	68,544	281,204	51,315	299,876	206,709	81,130	95,693	123,079
Total - - -	2,370,305	1,913,035	3,421,655	3,002,145	2,970,673	4,509,196	3,793,993	3,829,451	4,219,150	2,743,693
Til, Jinjil, or Sesa- sum :										
France - - -	483,194	545,527	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815	482,709	394,991
Belgium - - -	136,949	231,918	307,662	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,580	261,231	351,917
Germany - - -	44,933	61,505	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	88,802	103,758
Austria-Hungary	43,118	57,837	78,015	43,661	52,076	34,560	94,581	135,985	84,420	53,588
Italy - - -	142,465	144,729	175,582	106,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779	17,593
Other Countries	35,872	26,516	60,378	94,662	47,338	34,595	54,386	103,200	108,172	57,739
Total - - -	885,531	1,068,382	1,524,201	1,339,972	1,037,238	1,429,291	1,939,574	1,619,296	1,158,113	979,536
Rape :										
Belgium - - -	303,954	554,837	689,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607	501,992	522,611	256,896
Germany - - -	177,005	390,482	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,912	210,200
United Kingdom	36,453	111,875	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518	165,027	174,269
France - - -	300,378	516,621	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109	405,293	125,026
Italy - - -	36,825	28,970	44,989	37,048	54,895	78,445	68,825	74,245	41,300	36,598
Holland - - -	5,888	40,466	9,988	29,071	10,798	84,521	58,699	37,784	73,445	0
Other Countries	2,691	4,866	74,462	346	4,070	40,722	14,714	5,203	19,867	8,948
Total - - -	863,194	1,648,117	1,877,195	1,346,903	823,830	2,970,403	1,647,424	1,689,407	1,822,515	811,937
Groundnuts :										
France - - -	186,561	4,616	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877	567,511	501,917
Other Countries	29,665	14,482	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,569	147,063	77,668	77,129
Total - - -	216,226	19,098	37,062	66,535	109,920	524,948	477,194	757,940	645,179	579,046
Castor :										
United Kingdom	51,017	129,136	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859	144,970	202,909
France - - -	199,337	206,505	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695	82,324	113,062
Belgium - - -	56,206	83,615	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698	82,960	86,148	70,924
Other Countries	122,038	87,138	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,968	150,790	147,617	137,567
Total - - -	428,598	506,394	488,120	348,422	437,810	572,612	613,711	461,304	461,059	524,452
Poppy :										
Belgium - - -	159,207	134,311	164,660	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471	193,178	189,675
France - - -	243,335	210,959	165,923	201,825	217,655	270,001	285,766	283,287	265,626	171,319
Other Countries	51,189	27,209	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,084	87,375	78,306	64,064	40,500
Total - - -	453,731	372,479	373,949	407,646	457,684	521,156	549,673	583,064	522,868	401,494
Cotton :										
United Kingdom	4	7	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012	363,994	613,196
Other Countries	4,002	5,080	5,269	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325	31,532	46,847	67,977
Total - - -	4,006	5,087	5,806	6,478	36,999	309,210	674,036	445,544	410,841	681,173
Other Seeds - - -	119,529	196,808	170,141	214,918	135,203	349,363	226,109	291,214	367,512	351,487
Total, Seeds - - -	5,341,120	5,729,400	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237	7,072,818

No. 161.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA.

COUNTRIES.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom -	4,988,910	4,970,056	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074	4,476,763	4,600,442
Canada - - -	26,244	21,711	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645	365,274	447,387
Russia - - -	13,065	13,455	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603	219,973	284,147
Australia and New Zealand -	168,159	167,505	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885	180,559	167,558	193,974
Turkey in Asia -	60,032	42,469	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,181	80,853	109,920	87,586
United States - -	29,590	35,070	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551	57,472	51,168
China, Hong Kong -	12,626	20,996	29,631	38,992	30,787	27,918	26,462	23,243	30,190	36,937
Persia - - -	87,903	58,515	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892	89,146	30,272
Other Countries -	29,836	42,638	58,650	58,105	65,950	51,524	65,788	230,868	132,236	175,223
Total - - -	5,416,365	5,372,415	5,363,203	6,061,498	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532	5,907,136

No. 162.—EXPORTS of OPIUM.

China, Hong Kong -	2,504,267	1,992,582	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431	4,036,436	3,775,826
Straits Settlements	1,095,097	839,876	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266	1,365,743	1,262,834	1,163,529
China Treaty Ports -	1,415,763	1,110,573	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296	1,504,604	1,130,372
Java - - -	68,152	37,281	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402	78,383	70,960
French Indo-China	217,540	46,014	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,620	212,247	76,333	50,345
Other Countries -	47,796	38,716	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,469	151,991	123,705	123,480
Total - - -	5,348,615	4,065,042	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295	6,314,512

No. 163.—EXPORTS of HIDES and SKINS.

Raw Hides:										
Germany - - -	725,053	947,081	840,421	961,534	1,253,625	704,446	780,230	844,560	962,989	1,343,245
Italy - - -	186,143	230,186	274,986	392,906	421,559	300,532	238,545	333,171	439,533	530,520
United States -	161,481	305,632	239,791	759,825	642,408	373,512	251,974	189,649	271,974	430,090
Austria-Hungary	137,519	241,676	183,850	206,393	314,387	218,797	258,824	259,478	344,240	436,303
United Kingdom	232,849	199,939	208,225	457,595	560,171	76,802	85,734	102,726	152,062	250,144
Spain - - -	6,355	20,291	31,406	14,111	15,848	24,893	103,090	144,147	151,848	193,501
France - - -	140,542	177,656	108,447	385,076	201,884	126,002	175,254	129,238	53,847	79,859
Other Countries -	104,087	77,495	78,524	105,868	100,931	94,958	118,035	108,724	95,995	175,534
Total - - -	1,694,029	2,249,956	1,965,650	3,288,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	2,011,736	2,111,693	2,472,488	3,489,196
Raw Skins:										
United States -	388,653	591,811	708,809	1,190,415	963,593	1,483,277	1,378,391	1,402,883	1,700,388	2,402,974
France - - -	9,542	27,978	11,277	19,623	27,610	26,411	24,247	102,350	196,944	310,843
United Kingdom	42,990	112,535	75,859	82,748	132,564	243,831	217,903	173,577	168,860	285,242
Other Countries	21,169	13,919	8,861	16,139	24,388	44,248	59,035	100,306	164,079	257,674
Total - - -	462,354	746,243	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817	1,679,576	1,779,116	2,230,271	3,256,733
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	527,218	648,688	420,351	556,469	941,030	499,809	401,828	386,617	504,844	969,025
Other Countries -	5,055	9,111	28,492	12,712	37,640	11,583	17,166	23,115	45,293	62,930
Total - - -	532,273	657,799	448,843	569,181	978,670	511,392	418,994	409,732	550,137	1,032,005
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	1,426,498	1,445,607	1,399,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,281,981	1,425,729	1,102,757	1,121,997
United States -	466,413	354,736	259,975	368,783	333,220	167,016	175,276	161,709	184,064	186,400
Other Countries -	86,012	90,682	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	55,873	68,747	64,187	85,078
Total - - -	1,978,922	1,891,025	1,747,247	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	1,513,130	1,656,185	1,351,008	1,393,475

No. 164.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND distinguishin
COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - - - Merchandise	47,506	64,475	40,506	42,696	30,390	42,888	36,991	36,325	32,620	31,711
Khelat - - - { Merchandise	44,723	58,050	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,150	23,071	23,579	32,510	31,621
- - - { Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	474	—	27	—	—
Seistan - - - { Merchandise	—	—	4,790	3,186	18,315	19,845	19,478	14,148	14,873	22,311
- - - { Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	3,053	3,758	9,519	11,250	7,422
Afghanistan- { Merchandise	370,963	292,272	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,286	306,094	406,542	441,527	429,761
- - - { Treasure	—	—	18,525	14,000	18,870	6,887	17,058	28,292	96,908	95,182
Tirah - - - Merchandise	9,783	6,748	10,851	18,784	32,058	37,662	26,089	26,371	27,754	32,258
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	255,251	165,262	206,716	319,894	233,856	248,351	230,373	221,188	257,796	259,566
Buner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603	17,854	13,134	13,951	11,137
Kashmir - - - { Merchandise	481,522	513,247	557,447	722,532	861,021	893,450	680,985	829,944	801,252	1,062,210
- - - { Treasure	24,972	27,093	30,188	57,336	34,668	41,495	61,279	130,166	442,356	39,767
Ladakh - - - { Merchandise	38,125	35,108	50,517	32,518	27,378	49,365	45,170	41,381	70,253	38,512
- - - { Treasure	213	—	160	640	64	73	200	—	—	28
Tibet - - - { Merchandise	93,637	82,099	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544	132,882	86,106	79,686	127,945
- - - { Treasure	—	827	15,333	24,972	8,275	6,091	6,415	1,562	12,735	23,055
Nepal - - - { Merchandise	992,989	1,276,129	1,378,160	1,449,281	1,570,603	1,646,758	1,625,629	1,724,464	1,693,262	2,219,173
- - - { Treasure	269,048	94,890	49,172	200,555	52,683	178,602	118,278	53,989	67,171	126,270
Sikkim - - - { Merchandise	50,394	32,936	37,909	37,975	23,066	33,759	22,893	20,658	15,674	27,182
- - - { Treasure	—	—	—	—	39	484	320	97	58	261
Bhutan - - - { Merchandise	9,590	9,778	10,791	13,035	22,229	38,334	31,785	58,863	44,421	82,746
- - - { Treasure	—	12	—	18	135	3	—	—	33	481
Towang - - - { Merchandise	2,656	1,474	3,833	1,274	890	1,740	600	5,022	1,856	4,851
- - - { Treasure	43	33	41	9	11	3	12	—	—	676
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills } Merchandise	5,182	5,435	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915	4,127	10,734	17,010	14,621
Manipur - - - Merchandise	12,459	4,764	4,746	6,882	18,780	16,184	13,119	24,509	24,905	21,161
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	31,697	30,375	30,416	37,595	30,694	27,225	26,741	40,032	35,904	46,807
Western China { Merchandise	66,394	42,957	60,995	76,523	105,176	193,157	88,888	79,119	87,581	114,999
- - - { Treasure	36,945	55,612	50,277	54,790	86,225	112,560	92,638	100,878	87,813	120,447
Shan States- { Merchandise	338,119	398,655	431,707	432,582	439,318	409,618	454,516	580,160	647,584	650,136
- - - { Treasure	169,075	160,891	162,295	169,122	175,402	146,397	129,787	119,302	165,406	238,349
Karenni - - - { Merchandise	128,421	102,362	123,920	172,949	170,492	134,997	162,006	210,185	166,958	179,718
- - - { Treasure	3,048	3,153	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123	4,799	4,342	9,248	13,939
North Siam- { Merchandise	120,502	157,053	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477	122,715	163,497	192,839	138,351
- - - { Treasure	39,469	35,481	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509	47,010	56,285	66,629	66,111
South Siam- { Merchandise	26,569	57,930	35,751	20,221	22,851	32,997	22,388	105,599	48,411	37,596
- - - { Treasure	15,442	29,957	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,103	4,485	3,573	3,519	8,142
Total - - - { Merchandise	3,135,482	3,337,159	3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,721,561	4,748,627	5,584,438
- - - { Treasure	558,255	407,949	394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,039	508,031	963,126	740,134
Provinces into which imported :										
Sind and British Baluchistan	326,752	336,065	334,843	417,392	355,361	386,176	278,900	317,058	367,112	378,915
N. W. Frontier Province	*	*	*	*	*	*	478,213	600,448	705,826	92,125
Punjab - - - - -	964,597	832,978	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773	875,422	1,179,057	989,163
United Provinces - - -	343,811	439,289	509,742	564,787	587,007	712,061	747,351	814,076	742,363	877,910
Bengal - - - - -	1,060,946	1,047,418	1,082,459	1,254,894	1,177,905	1,290,695	1,173,151	1,107,244	1,154,643	1,711,453
Assam - - - - -	53,655	44,707	52,150	62,898	65,832	58,292	48,617	92,405	86,769	97,208
Burma - - - - -	943,976	1,044,051	1,068,971	1,112,195	1,190,483	1,257,938	1,129,723	1,422,939	1,475,989	1,567,798
Total - - - - -	3,693,737	3,745,108	4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	5,229,592	5,711,753	6,324,572

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 165.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
as Bela - Merchandise	£ 19,069	£ 27,494	£ 17,692	£ 10,757	£ 13,715	£ 12,125	£ 8,715	£ 8,083	£ 11,397	£ 12,588
Belat - { Merchandise	27,193	27,616	27,207	32,863	30,347	25,927	19,647	22,708	50,648	38,928
	—	—	—	—	162	871	4	—	27	34
Belistan - { Merchandise	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,134	50,458	16,641	19,609	21,548	27,423
	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	65	2,500	133	100
Afghanistan - { Merchandise	345,026	292,282	375,754	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,036	517,326	650,608	697,303
	8,773	7,323	15,021	15,233	20,201	34,577	36,514	46,611	112,628	116,831
Brah - { Merchandise	9,585	8,711	13,531	21,219	28,559	42,188	33,951	31,437	34,696	30,656
	—	140	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	—
Br. Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	307,639	215,353	284,250	502,362	430,561	435,503	410,061	372,706	439,232	426,821
Buner - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,501	24,065	21,903	21,420
Cashmir - { Merchandise	423,620	376,551	482,163	536,752	637,598	824,374	686,865	779,713	733,824	845,047
	44,941	53,247	120,486	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476	27,346	36,180	34,207
Ladakh - { Merchandise	38,710	27,150	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,938	20,473	20,537	7,214
	4,339	3,273	3,840	3,860	2,195	2,525	3,628	3,028	4,783	4,212
Tibet - { Merchandise	36,929	61,718	84,694	85,257	67,508	75,618	76,845	51,341	60,565	122,181
	9,342	5,521	12,675	10,320	7,384	4,487	6,059	6,329	9,975	17,125
Nepal - { Merchandise	936,445	994,269	1,045,543	998,056	1,086,810	1,081,220	936,386	893,500	971,052	1,028,480
	88,057	224,937	25,357	26,827	428,432	20,697	19,000	19,117	28,049	42,705
Sikkim - { Merchandise	26,213	23,487	27,365	25,041	16,435	21,314	18,248	20,718	24,076	31,646
	1,647	843	834	758	601	794	1,953	1,702	47	2,487
Bhutan - { Merchandise	11,191	10,589	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742	13,391	13,501	12,783
	—	—	—	66	—	—	7	12	75	—
Towang - Merchandise	1,730	1,989	1,611	1,119	1,138	700	680	705	1,005	1,078
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills { Merchandise	1,665	1,235	1,132	1,502	1,266	361	714	1,389	1,357	1,068
	232	157	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
Manipur - { Merchandise	4,503	7,635	15,232	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719	22,248	17,867	14,131
	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nil Tipperah - Merchandise	9,114	7,775	8,934	9,595	9,897	9,542	9,187	14,531	13,025	16,473
Western China - { Merchandise	153,476	135,648	127,991	148,424	188,139	263,572	202,666	221,170	245,192	220,075
	7,047	3,742	5,311	10,508	25,679	28,774	15,637	18,521	27,413	31,676
Yan States- { Merchandise	360,820	383,210	409,081	491,980	559,425	520,603	480,058	459,434	604,282	695,019
	107,681	109,868	115,547	97,852	103,216	121,194	75,134	64,733	88,207	167,233
Sarenni - { Merchandise	10,748	12,324	9,985	5,450	10,033	8,894	9,013	8,912	15,788	27,808
	64,474	60,958	32,195	29,355	39,550	25,349	23,855	52,901	26,022	32,561
North Siam- { Merchandise	37,927	42,053	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	50,181	59,037	71,448	72,772
	61,959	58,150	55,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	48,094	86,793	100,310	66,723
South Siam- { Merchandise	22,150	37,924	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,202	9,379	17,977	14,024	22,842
	17,987	37,248	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925	53,769	20,817	12,483
Total - { Merchandise	2,783,753	2,695,013	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,473	4,046,575	4,373,756
	416,479	565,407	431,695	355,632	763,015	388,183	341,341	383,862	454,666	528,468
Provinces from which exported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	142,221	166,388	235,873	255,736	224,167	295,016	223,073	272,714	332,206	367,903
N.W. Frontier Province	*	*	*	*	*	*	905,709	1,024,763	1,245,958	1,288,296
Punjab	1,088,872	875,172	1,140,798	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915	583,679	563,753	601,283
United Provinces	236,195	274,424	307,185	279,498	306,328	376,944	351,013	322,695	356,002	419,754
Bengal	869,873	1,043,098	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558	672,881	752,283	831,467
Assam	18,302	20,216	47,908	28,980	30,552	32,934	29,302	44,355	87,534	35,328
Burma	844,269	881,122	859,289	935,116	1,099,585	1,124,389	933,944	1,043,242	1,213,505	1,349,193
Total	3,200,232	3,260,420	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,340,463	4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335	4,501,241	4,902,224

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 166.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IMPORTS INTO INDIA.										
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice) - - - -	607,380	793,422	843,865	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,923	998,511	984,250	1,310,46
Provisions (chiefly Ghi) -	395,082	414,801	502,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	499,088	600,983	673,996	681,05
Wood - - - - -	555,271	544,318	547,732	590,745	579,014	497,311	5 5,413	815,679	632,961	662,12
Living Animals - - -	222,231	265,828	332,701	272,437	362,300	453,156	320,127	477,802	498,329	435,324
Raw Wool - - - - -	243,053	202,154	215,097	203,251	199,199	178,024	159,416	238,102	205,943	283,019
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts - - - - -	165,899	141,712	178,632	261,983	203,222	247,955	190,573	206,738	248,199	276,772
Hides, Skins, and Horns -	111,367	129,417	120,479	154,971	173,655	219,484	176,605	180,669	240,795	275,432
Raw Silk - - - - -	31,258	19,479	40,974	84,086	53,570	155,286	118,336	100,948	133,232	254,163
Drugs and Medicines -	87,685	98,753	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,099	159,854	138,156	172,321	210,507
Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed) -	188,873	205,660	230,683	235,426	275,589	353,385	265,529	214,047	188,939	177,496
Spices - - - - -	53,610	51,510	53,430	57,576	93,786	92,390	134,979	114,467	81,115	91,025
Woollen Goods - - -	109,714	56,653	81,646	44,904	96,764	94,607	63,111	74,065	83,360	90,868
Tea - - - - -	20,310	25,415	38,955	42,409	46,013	42,436	46,306	62,470	72,181	73,686
EXPORTS FROM INDIA.										
Cotton Goods:—Foreign -	872,635	735,662	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182	1,002,085	1,252,424	1,351,34
" " Indian -	302,115	318,149	268,298	350,943	369,368	429,168	350,698	422,254	432,702	409,29
Cotton Yarn:—Foreign -	137,355	150,971	210,885	151,403	150,904	237,897	217,173	188,513	208,333	265,88
" " Indian -	78,897	81,765	106,344	91,424	124,657	174,067	170,895	221,996	231,982	199,19
Sugar - - - - -	132,905	100,919	130,453	125,439	146,713	214,653	166,952	180,298	177,816	220,66
Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) -	129,180	129,325	140,195	136,700	173,393	220,690	168,447	202,802	214,049	212,46
Salt - - - - -	181,121	187,560	211,585	254,904	239,859	287,592	209,462	209,765	220,170	208,15
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	151,282	130,628	145,112	157,402	162,924	143,116	136,574	129,532	146,440	163,80
Grain and Pulse - - -	60,291	94,477	66,187	67,683	100,724	69,025	124,352	115,927	111,134	125,75
Spices - - - - -	115,249	118,783	130,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,738	93,609	113,729	116,84
Tobacco - - - - -	67,903	94,485	80,999	89,943	95,256	85,495	67,735	80,666	86,869	95,20
Tea - - - - -	66,545	37,451	60,757	69,505	69,600	89,737	78,226	71,261	82,684	94,96
Living Animals - - -	70,259	42,657	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,213	61,167	47,040	84,26
Petroleum - - - - -	45,919	67,786	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	59,561	67,657	71,034	74,34
Raw Cotton - - - - -	88,271	81,635	77,424	85,353	76,677	85,041	83,259	50,639	73,557	50,50
Dyeing Materials - - -	48,289	38,044	52,051	50,571	63,477	91,821	53,262	41,136	47,416	56,125
Apparel - - - - -	—	—	27,677	29,471	32,942	40,159	29,162	25,869	32,368	54,888
Leather - - - - -	11,165	12,864	19,806	12,918	16,610	19,522	36,581	35,815	47,585	54,119
Silk Goods - - - - -	80,085	81,061	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635	54,807	59,805	54,105
Woollen Goods - - -	33,058	21,961	41,029	34,730	45,926	33,690	36,732	26,112	44,603	36,198

No. 167.—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5	1905-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
FOREIGN TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	2,010,469	1,654,591	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,035,369	2,010,504	2,145,328	1,905,304	1,969,822
Treasure - - -	487,158	246,204	240,868	207,759	152,930	334,748	488,782	412,140	241,753	294,776
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	2,098,927	2,010,607	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,235,298	2,254,723	2,362,126	2,254,003	2,452,682
Treasure - - -	363,236	219,412	136,471	114,235	89,922	243,024	302,303	255,517	220,275	166,042
Total - - -	4,959,790	4,130,814	4,066,328	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,848,439	5,056,312	5,175,111	4,522,235	4,883,322
INDIAN TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	724,925	790,074	957,712	826,125	711,074	747,333	721,131	968,990	980,971	976,080
Treasure - - -	56,544	43,295	33,533	17,022	11,238	15,489	13,122	118,685	33,553	34,669
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	74,623	79,023	62,016	73,536	98,087	124,131	110,349	137,635	167,061	178,933
Treasure - - -	76,171	93,511	198,633	126,130	79,585	22,911	26,067	179,729	94,833	196,004
Total - - -	932,263	1,005,903	1,251,894	1,042,813	809,684	909,864	870,669	1,405,039	1,276,418	1,386,595
INLAND TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	201,847	220,699	180,067	183,363	194,040	200,337	252,953	212,471	198,126	181,442
Treasure - - -	4,050	4,395	2,934	2,972	3,360	3,816	4,024	9,709	9,640	22,335
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	138,942	84,828	110,083	76,050	101,362	151,394	77,479	70,257	100,522	103,663
Treasure - - -	17,764	12,290	11,027	8,431	8,225	11,819	24,304	8,568	14,835	9,497
Total - - -	362,603	322,212	304,111	270,816	306,987	367,366	358,760	310,095	323,123	316,937
Grand Total - - -	6,254,656	5,458,929	5,622,333	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,125,469	6,285,741	6,890,245	6,121,776	6,586,854

SHIPPING.

No. 168.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED distinguishing STEAMERS

VESSELS.	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434
Sailing	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661
	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095
In Ballast :										
Steam	339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146
Sailing	1,002	233,645	967	250,151	769	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001
	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147
Total :										
Steam	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580
Sailing	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662
Grand Total	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,142
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam	1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339	2,155	3,698,238
Sailing	2,363	456,364	2,236	517,461	2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831
	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069
In Ballast :										
Steam	150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012
Sailing	495	79,571	432	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107
	645	279,791	618	264,498	409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119
Total :										
Steam	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250
Sailing	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938
Grand Total	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		1905-6.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
1,928	3,618,048	2,005	3,900,552	2,150	4,444,205	2,245	4,690,282	1,980	4,432,223	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing.
1,391	160,444	1,287	151,935	1,240	128,366	1,152	119,011	1,211	123,965	
3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	3,399	4,572,571	3,397	4,809,293	3,191	4,556,188	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
603	1,117,693	688	1,365,783	783	1,667,721	986	2,155,118	877	1,743,786	
573	59,354	581	63,371	681	89,757	608	66,544	557	37,075	
1,176	1,177,047	1,289	1,429,154	1,464	1,757,478	1,594	2,221,662	1,434	1,780,861	Total : Steam. Sailing.
2,531	4,735,741	2,693	5,266,335	2,942	6,111,926	3,231	6,345,400	2,857	6,176,009	
1,964	219,798	1,868	195,306	1,921	218,123	1,760	185,555	1,768	161,040	
4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	4,863	6,330,049	4,991	7,030,955	4,625	6,337,049	Grand Total.	
CLEARED.										
2,273	4,394,511	2,541	5,116,048	2,739	5,894,553	2,990	6,522,671	2,626	5,864,344	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing.
1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	1,496	203,101	1,449	159,731	1,372	152,705	
3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	4,235	6,097,654	4,439	6,682,402	3,998	6,017,049	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
113	81,297	133	119,445	139	116,737	165	160,276	223	229,910	
160	17,253	240	17,972	293	14,820	203	7,703	423	14,313	
273	98,550	373	137,417	432	131,557	368	167,979	646	244,223	Total : Steam. Sailing.
2,386	4,475,808	2,674	5,235,493	2,878	6,011,290	3,155	6,682,947	2,849	6,094,254	
1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	1,789	217,921	1,652	167,434	1,795	167,018	
4,118	4,660,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	4,807	6,850,381	4,644	6,261,272	Grand Total.

No. 169—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and FOREIGN from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1896-7.						1897-8.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815
British East Africa	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915
Cape Colony	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654
Mauritius	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175
Natal	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673	5	5,060	2	3,296	7	8,956
Aden	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193
Ceylon	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222
Hong Kong	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636	16	12,801	15	16,645	31	28,446
Straits Settlements	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613
Australia and New Zealand	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159
Other British Possessions	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,207	2,252,541	1,260	621,120	3,892	2,873,661	2,494	2,222,411	1,228	679,368	3,722	2,901,779
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637
Belgium	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533
France	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109
Germany	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498
Italy	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554
Russia	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905
Total, Europe	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961
AFRICA:												
Egypt	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050
Réunion	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529
Total, Africa	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929
United States	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602
Total, America	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474
ASIA:												
Arabia	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175
China, Treaty Ports	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617	242	24,768	5	352	247	25,118
Japan	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,089
Java	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305
Mekran and Sonmiani	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073
Persia	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648
Siam	170	11,186	12	302	191	11,488	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503
Sumatra	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683
Turkey in Asia	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160
Other Foreign Countries	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946
Total, Asia	29	380	4	117	33	497	32	671	4	412	36	1,083
Total, Foreign Countries	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989	3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.	1898-9.						1899-00.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom - Steam	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007
United Kingdom - Sailing	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766
British East Africa - Steam	43	58,865	7	15,024	50	74,889	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402
British East Africa - Sailing	3	319	—	—	3	319	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653
Cape Colony - Steam	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479
Mauritius - Steam	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678
Mauritius - Sailing	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545	10	7,750	10	13,628	20	21,378
Natal - Steam	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754
Natal - Sailing	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116
Aden - Steam	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967
Aden - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - Steam	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346
Ceylon - Sailing	898	65,081	638	83,938	1,531	149,019	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038
Hong Kong - Steam	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822
Straits Settlements - Sailing	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	1	498	1	866	2	1,364	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630
Other British Possessions - Sailing	6	832	1	1,541	7	2,373	12	4,929	4	2,995	16	7,924
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,410	2,368,324	1,171	892,349	3,581	3,260,673	2,200	2,406,857	952	822,842	3,212	3,228,699
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141
Belgium - Steam	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131
France - Steam	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309
France - Sailing	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707
Germany - Steam	14	28,441	—	—	14	28,441	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604
Germany - Sailing	14	28,441	—	—	14	28,441	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604
Italy - Steam	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044
Russia - Steam	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907
AFRICA :												
Egypt - Steam	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266
Egypt - Sailing	1	512	—	—	1	512	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682
Madagascar - Sailing	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576
Portuguese East-Africa - Steam	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762
Portuguese East-Africa - Sailing	6	650	—	—	6	650	11	1,200	—	—	11	1,200
Reunion - Steam	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693
AMERICA :												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017
United States - Steam	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926
United States - Sailing	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008
ASIA :												
Arabia - Steam	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990
Arabia - Sailing	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	19	61,059	6	13,110	25	64,169	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276
China, Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203
Japan - Steam	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684	61	148,711	6	11,687	67	160,348
Japan - Sailing	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java - Steam	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152
Java - Sailing	—	—	1	843	1	843	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940
Mekran and Sonmiani - Steam	3	510	—	—	3	510	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani - Sailing	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697
Persia - Steam	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422
Persia - Sailing	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867
Siam - Steam	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756
Siam - Sailing	22	277	1	62	23	339	12	383	3	86	15	469
Sumatra - Steam	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433
Sumatra - Sailing	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649
Turkey in Asia - Steam	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Foreign Countries	1,098	935,308	236	387,210	1,334	1,322,518	1,041	1,007,534	142	234,115	1,183	1,241,649
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348

No. 169 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and
in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1900-1.						1901-2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382	387	1,090,135	7	15,375	394	1,105,510
British East Africa	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174
Cape Colony	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,779	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729
Mauritius	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,142
Natal	17	20,890	26	55,593	43	76,492	28	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656
Aden	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535	38	120,539	25	59,259	63	179,848
Ceylon	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696	500	467,185	271	381,972	771	849,157
Hong Kong	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057	64	120,009	14	32,396	78	161,406
Straits Settlements	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,453
Australia and New Zealand	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522
Other British Possessions	10	1,010	3	4,769	13	5,779	9	739	—	—	9	739
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,998	2,196,686	1,085	952,832	3,083	3,149,518	2,062	2,549,386	1,082	1,020,535	3,144	3,569,921
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579
France	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016
Germany	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776
Italy	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093
	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843
AFRICA:												
Egypt	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860
Madagascar	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,724
Portuguese East Africa	1	137	1	588	2	725	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305
Réunion	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941	13	1,546	5	11,401	5	11,401
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	—	—	1	319	1	319	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229
	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291
ASIA:												
Arabia	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009
China, Treaty Ports	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644
Japan	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675	34	87,539	1	2,095	35	90,534
	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111
Java	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,435
Mekran and Sommiáni	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266
Persia	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232
	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312	42	7,315	2	239	44	7,614
Siam	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273
	11	348	11	642	22	990	18	757	6	339	24	1,096
Sumatra	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,947
Turkey in Asia	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616	61	59,702	8	12,864	69	72,566
Other Foreign Countries	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,068
	8	11,350	18	37,819	26	49,169	1	3,013	20	44,995	21	47,008
	7	459	—	—	7	459	3	283	1	765	4	1,048
Total, Foreign Countries	1,058	967,409	91	108,315	1,149	1,075,724	1,257	1,229,106	94	156,512	1,351	1,385,618
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242	3,319	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,495	4,955,539

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries whence Entered.	1902-3.						1903-4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom - Steam	410	1,179,270	6	15,369	416	1,194,639	420	1,282,278	6	14,749	426	1,297,027
United Kingdom - Sailing	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778	6	9,779	—	—	6	9,779
British East Africa - Steam	50	83,968	15	33,719	65	117,687	44	79,768	8	15,923	52	95,691
British East Africa - Sailing	19	1,945	—	—	19	1,945	19	1,941	—	—	19	1,941
Cape Colony - Steam	3	6,021	114	277,867	117	283,888	7	18,109	113	269,565	120	287,674
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853	—	—	7	8,551	7	8,551
Mauritius - Steam	55	113,525	20	47,890	75	161,424	49	95,186	21	56,999	70	151,285
Mauritius - Sailing	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360	4	1,619	2	1,222	6	2,851
Natal - Steam	24	31,528	48	110,236	72	141,764	28	36,770	49	118,303	77	155,073
Natal - Sailing	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254	—	—	5	5,393	5	5,393
Aden - Steam	42	124,561	12	27,835	54	152,396	50	131,075	27	64,405	77	195,480
Aden - Sailing	1	177	—	—	1	177	—	—	1	174	1	174
Ceylon - Steam	558	577,284	272	405,014	830	982,298	579	738,289	278	470,232	857	1,208,521
Ceylon - Sailing	619	57,639	519	37,508	1,138	95,147	620	49,154	611	39,544	1,231	88,698
Hong Kong - Steam	68	151,351	—	27,138	81	178,489	92	224,791	86	77,992	128	302,783
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	221	414,558	90	202,619	311	617,178	232	415,612	115	270,159	347	685,771
Straits Settlements - Sailing	24	2,285	3	236	27	2,521	29	2,935	7	3,153	36	6,088
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471	34	97,933	2	5,591	36	103,524
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	2	916	—	—	2	916	1	558	1	1,352	2	1,910
Other British Possessions - Steam	1	2,213	3	7,337	4	9,550	3	6,306	9	24,016	12	30,322
Other British Possessions - Sailing	8	564	—	—	8	564	11	2,852	4	5,010	15	7,862
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,147	2,840,060	1,127	1,205,970	3,274	4,046,039	2,228	3,194,966	1,302	1,451,433	3,530	4,646,398
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524	39	117,072	—	—	39	117,072
Austria-Hungary - Sailing	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736	3	6,609	1	1,855	4	8,464
Belgium - Steam	14	30,345	—	—	14	30,345	13	33,276	1	3,468	14	36,744
Belgium - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - Steam	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540	81	228,967	—	—	81	228,967
France - Sailing	15	42,499	1	3,468	16	45,967	18	52,205	—	—	18	52,205
Germany - Steam	66	162,176	—	—	66	162,176	46	114,477	—	—	46	114,477
Germany - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy - Steam	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	25,620	6	15,412	3	6,145	9	21,557
Italy - Sailing	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624	—	—	3	7,424	3	7,424
Madagascar - Steam	5	460	—	—	5	460	2	200	1	851	3	1,051
Madagascar - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,795	6	13,286	29	67,161	35	80,447
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	10	1,211	2	1,029	12	2,240	10	1,100	8	7,429	18	8,529
Réunion - Steam	—	—	3	5,967	3	5,967	—	—	1	1,899	1	1,899
Réunion - Sailing	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125	—	—	1	1,282	1	1,282
AFRICA:												
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - Steam	13	27,917	—	—	13	27,917	10	22,697	—	—	10	22,697
United States - Sailing	6	8,742	1	1,603	7	10,345	5	7,486	—	—	5	7,486
ASIA:												
Arabia - Steam	39	59,659	4	9,054	43	68,713	47	73,279	10	18,408	57	91,678
Arabia - Sailing	207	18,548	8	917	215	19,465	246	22,915	9	1,546	255	24,461
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	32	82,699	2	5,789	34	88,488	34	92,994	7	16,935	41	109,929
China, Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan - Steam	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852	77	232,500	17	49,258	94	281,758
Japan - Sailing	1	1,959	1	1,829	2	3,788	—	—	3	6,893	3	6,893
Java - Steam	10	21,004	6	15,715	16	36,719	21	55,940	5	10,057	26	65,997
Java - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,796	1	1,796
Mekran and Sonmiani - Sailing	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088	132	7,466	1	30	133	7,496
Persia - Steam	75	85,039	1	993	76	86,032	106	119,589	3	2,725	109	122,264
Persia - Sailing	42	7,593	4	1,893	46	9,486	22	4,770	—	—	22	4,770
Siam - Steam	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751	32	26,193	—	—	32	26,193
Siam - Sailing	15	518	15	1,007	30	1,605	5	164	9	483	14	647
Sumatra - Steam	4	11,841	4	8,340	8	20,181	11	24,048	8	15,154	19	39,202
Turkey in Asia - Steam	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127	56	48,798	4	7,814	60	56,612
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	139	15,428	9	1,190	148	16,618	125	15,058	7	1,089	132	16,147
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	5	10,019	37	85,458	42	95,477	15	40,805	27	72,384	42	113,189
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	6	1,438	1	3,393	7	4,831	3	359	3	3,95	6	4,315
Total, Foreign Countries	1,145	1,212,418	142	223,184	1,287	1,435,602	1,171	1,377,606	162	306,045	1,333	1,683,651
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,292	4,052,467	1,269	1,429,154	4,561	5,481,641	3,399	4,572,571	1,464	1,757,478	4,863	6,330,049

No. 169 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

Countries whence Entered.	1904-5.						1905-6.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	464	1,428,063	50	100,590	514	1,529,553	446	1,414,785	24	49,704	470	1,464,489
British East Africa	39	68,470	7	15,682	46	84,152	36	57,874	5	11,299	41	69,173
Cape Colony	15	1,314	1	834	16	2,148	13	1,475	—	—	13	1,475
Mauritius	1	2,287	97	232,440	98	234,677	2	4,758	55	127,001	57	131,759
Natal	—	—	6	6,309	6	6,309	1	1,795	2	1,948	3	3,743
Aden	48	107,177	18	41,887	66	149,064	37	87,991	18	47,875	55	135,866
Ceylon	2	1,195	2	2,212	4	3,407	2	1,963	—	—	2	1,963
Hong Kong	27	39,144	50	109,479	77	148,623	22	28,031	29	59,110	51	87,141
Straits Settlements	—	—	4	3,951	4	3,951	—	—	1	1,134	1	1,134
Australia and New Zealand	54	145,293	25	60,609	79	205,902	54	140,136	19	39,369	73	179,505
Other British Possessions	1	54	—	—	1	54	—	—	1	181	1	181
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	607	741,002	304	541,570	911	1,292,572	380	435,614	376	554,121	756	989,735
Total, Foreign Countries	625	52,207	552	36,502	1,177	88,709	578	47,965	518	26,668	1,096	74,633
Total	73	179,479	45	115,605	118	295,084	84	199,729	55	121,456	139	321,186
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	217	353,904	93	227,769	310	581,673	188	351,815	112	273,992	300	625,807
Total, Foreign Countries	26	2,649	2	4,279	28	6,928	29	2,742	—	—	29	2,742
Total	42	120,653	3	5,803	45	126,456	60	162,006	3	8,187	63	170,193
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3	2,666	—	—	3	2,666	1	911	—	—	1	911
Total, Foreign Countries	2	4,311	2	3,625	4	7,936	3	6,414	6	12,557	9	18,971
Total	14	1,234	5	589	19	1,823	16	3,231	2	1,916	18	5,147
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,267	3,263,201	1,268	1,513,332	3,535	4,776,533	1,959	2,960,683	1,226	1,336,518	3,185	4,297,201
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	57	163,762	7	17,235	64	180,997	64	183,456	5	10,923	69	194,379
Belgium	1	3,186	—	—	1	3,186	8	25,688	—	—	8	25,688
France	12	35,156	2	4,060	14	39,216	14	44,851	1	4,286	15	49,137
Germany	82	244,129	—	—	82	244,129	88	271,883	—	—	88	271,883
Italy	31	78,746	31	71,306	62	150,052	30	82,516	8	18,743	38	101,259
Russia	38	99,013	1	2,419	39	101,432	5	14,614	—	—	5	14,614
AFRICA:												
Egypt	8	19,909	98	222,171	106	242,080	4	8,997	18	41,187	22	50,184
Madagascar	—	—	1	2,536	1	2,536	1	3,549	4	10,673	5	14,222
Portuguese East Africa	4	455	—	—	4	455	7	731	—	—	7	731
Réunion	20	46,812	32	77,859	52	124,671	4	7,273	27	67,729	31	75,002
Other Foreign Countries	9	1,006	2	1,101	11	2,107	9	825	3	2,631	12	3,456
Total, Foreign Countries	1	2,354	3	6,401	4	8,755	2	4,840	4	8,097	6	12,937
AMERICA:												
South America	7	18,378	—	—	7	18,378	2	5,516	—	—	2	5,516
United States	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	995	—	—	1	995
Total, Foreign Countries	20	55,808	2	4,129	22	59,937	31	88,281	—	—	31	88,281
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2	3,269	—	—	2	3,269	3	4,779	—	—	3	4,779
ASIA:												
Arabia	62	103,833	8	15,516	70	119,349	68	123,133	6	12,913	74	136,041
China, Treaty Ports	148	13,834	7	751	155	14,585	168	13,798	3	232	171	14,030
Japan	59	152,942	12	27,410	71	180,352	47	138,023	8	17,757	55	155,780
Java	53	179,589	36	100,664	89	280,253	69	214,773	33	92,695	102	307,468
Mekran and Sommiáni	—	—	1	1,968	1	1,968	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persia	22	58,448	2	9,144	24	67,592	22	64,770	13	35,989	35	100,759
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,021	1	1,021
Sumatra	133	8,206	8	262	141	8,468	149	7,607	17	600	166	8,207
Turkey in Asia	115	122,077	2	2,298	117	124,375	101	116,201	—	—	101	116,201
Other Foreign Countries	25	5,920	2	109	27	6,029	25	4,022	—	—	25	4,022
Total, Foreign Countries	35	28,849	—	—	35	28,849	51	37,670	—	—	51	37,670
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	9	304	10	395	19	702	31	453	5	226	36	679
Total, Foreign Countries	4	2,894	9	22,742	13	25,636	9	9,399	7	16,415	16	25,814
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	18	18,609	3	5,805	21	24,414	20	22,150	2	4,720	22	26,870
Total, Foreign Countries	124	12,991	1	191	125	13,182	163	18,440	4	518	167	18,958
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	26	65,145	43	108,364	69	173,509	28	75,487	39	96,988	67	172,475
Total, Foreign Countries	5	468	3	3,491	8	3,959	8	785	—	—	8	785
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	1,130	1,546,092	326	708,330	1,456	2,254,422	1,232	1,595,505	208	444,343	1,440	2,039,848
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,397	4,809,293	1,594	2,221,662	4,991	7,030,955	3,191	4,556,188	1,434	1,780,861	4,625	6,337,049

No. 170.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1896-7.						1897-8.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111
British East Africa	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415
Cape Colony	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430
Mauritius	31	4,684	—	—	32	4,684	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117
Natal	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482
British Guiana	1	592	—	—	1	592	1	821	—	—	1	821
West Indies	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834
Aden	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559
Ceylon	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013
Hong Kong	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855
Straits Settlements	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355
Australia & New Zealand	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537
Other British Possessions	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784	32	73,344	1	1,388	33	75,232
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2	329	—	—	2	329	7	865	—	—	7	865
	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021
	1,693	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549	1,458	103,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095
	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957
	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007	260	350,900	4	3,971	264	354,880
	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325
	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276
	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562
	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735
	3,218	2,250,359	555	148,204	3,773	2,398,563	3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632
Belgium	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750
France	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756
Germany	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727
Holland	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359
Italy	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474
Russia	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582
Egypt	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627
Portuguese East Africa	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538
America :	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238
Africa :	138	287,014	16	32,399	154	299,913	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233
Asia :	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568
South America :	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489
United States :	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287
Asia :	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104
Arabia :	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925
China, Treaty Ports	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095
Japan	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095
Mekran and Somaliani	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607
Persia	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999
Siam	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497
Turkey in Asia	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561
Other Foreign Countries	141	9,321	15	623	156	9,949	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082
Total, Foreign Countries	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636
	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998
	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258
	15	170	4	34	19	204	13	181	4	3,835	17	3,966
	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892
	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988
	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887
	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542
	1,071	1,234,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,289	3,534,807	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,598	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN
and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1898-9.						1899-00.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832
British East Africa	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717
Cape Colony	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278
Mauritius	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,397
Natal	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491
British Guiana	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821	1	946	—	—	1	607
West Indies	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214
Aden	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079
Ceylon	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243
Hong Kong	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698
Straits Settlements	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417
Australia & New Zealand	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116
Other British Possessions	3	300	—	—	3	300	1	94	—	—	1	94
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366
Belgium	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249
France	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755
Germany	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219
Holland	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666
Italy	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416
Russia	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353
Africa	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102
Portuguese East Africa	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873	—	—	—	—	—	—
America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540
United States	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529
China, Treaty Ports	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323
Japan	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602
Java	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431
Mekran and Somniani	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641
Persia	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876
Siam	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246
Turkey in Asia	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436
Other Foreign Countries	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871
Total, Foreign Countries	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760
Europe	1	532	—	—	1	532	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597
Asia	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155	—	—	1	415	1	415
Africa	160	9,366	8	234	168	9,600	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807
America	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855
Other Foreign Countries	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225
Total, Foreign Countries	1,437	1,824,593	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019	1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries												
	4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries to which Cleared.	1900-1.						1901-2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom- { Steam	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634
{ Sailing	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255
British East Africa { Steam	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557
{ Sailing	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545
Cape Colony- { Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036
{ Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius . . . { Steam	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141
{ Sailing	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966
Natal { Steam	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125
{ Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana . { Sailing	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847
West Indies- . . { Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856
{ Sailing	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932
Aden { Steam	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210
{ Sailing	5	443	—	—	5	443	6	851	—	—	6	851
Ceylon { Steam	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122	539	508,756	93	42,259	632	551,015
{ Sailing	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672
Hong Kong . . . { Steam	58	102,426	—	—	58	102,426	60	120,055	—	—	60	120,055
Straits Settlements { Steam	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826
{ Sailing	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081
Australia and New Zealand { Steam	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446
{ Sailing	1	988	3	5,714	4	6,852	3	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754
Other British Possessions { Steam	2	3,201	—	—	2	3,201	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934
{ Sailing	26	8,987	1	537	27	9,524	10	2,654	—	—	10	2,654
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,567	2,460,120	280	107,809	2,847	2,567,929	2,563	2,727,067	244	75,325	2,807	2,802,392
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary- { Steam	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491
Belgium { Steam	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959
France { Steam	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464
{ Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany { Steam	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887
{ Sailing	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754
Holland { Steam	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890
Italy { Steam	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756
Russia { Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684
AFRICA:												
Egypt { Steam	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903
{ Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa { Steam	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412
AMERICA:												
Central and South America { Steam	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504
{ Sailing	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048
United States . . { Steam	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544
{ Sailing	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483
ASIA:												
Arabia { Steam	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918
{ Sailing	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852
China, Treaty Ports { Steam	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881
Japan { Steam	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020
Java { Steam	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183
Mekran and Somniani { Sailing	140	8,860	11	762	151	9,612	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825
Persia { Steam	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657
{ Sailing	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222
Siam { Steam	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500
{ Sailing	17	593	—	—	17	593	10	126	—	—	10	126
Turkey in Asia . . { Steam	12	12,340	1	1,881	13	14,221	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578
{ Sailing	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574
Other Foreign Countries { Steam	28	46,482	2	3,462	30	49,944	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154
{ Sailing	32	4,256	—	—	32	4,256	33	5,117	—	—	33	5,117
Total, Foreign Countries	1,195	1,447,949	28	28,310	1,223	1,476,259	1,282	1,844,161	29	23,225	1,311	1,867,386
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries-	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and
 BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1902-3.						1903-4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405	551	1,617,235	—	—	551	1,617,235
{ Steam	6	7,761	—	—	6	7,761	16	22,087	—	—	16	22,087
{ Sailing	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185	20	31,892	—	—	20	31,892
British East Africa	30	2,950	—	—	30	2,950	31	3,767	—	56	33	3,823
{ Steam	6	9,080	1	2,203	7	11,283	11	15,513	—	—	11	15,513
{ Sailing	1	522	—	—	1	522	2	1,573	—	—	2	1,573
Cape Colony	30	56,887	—	—	30	56,887	29	58,783	—	—	29	58,783
{ Steam	10	8,809	—	—	10	8,809	4	3,519	—	—	4	3,519
{ Sailing	16	19,236	—	—	16	19,236	31	56,947	—	—	31	56,947
Mauritius	1	1,150	—	—	1	1,150	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Steam	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337	5	7,965	—	—	5	7,965
{ Sailing	1	1,828	—	—	1	1,828	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015	5	6,932	—	—	5	6,932
{ Steam	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203	48	136,569	1	1,104	49	137,673
{ Sailing	5	457	—	—	5	457	3	379	—	—	3	379
Aden	642	685,507	98	44,995	740	730,502	629	842,256	96	36,509	725	878,765
Ceylon	1,053	88,805	225	13,088	1,278	101,893	942	79,340	286	14,440	1,228	93,780
{ Steam	65	142,530	—	—	65	142,530	66	156,760	—	—	66	156,760
{ Sailing	244	433,591	7	12,999	251	446,590	250	407,417	8	16,590	258	424,007
Straits Settlements	43	3,768	—	—	43	3,768	35	3,042	—	—	35	3,042
Australia and New Zealand	22	57,898	—	—	22	57,898	16	36,944	1	2,591	17	39,535
Other British Possessions	2	1,413	—	—	2	1,413	9	20,011	—	—	9	20,011
{ Steam	19	1,648	—	—	19	1,648	32	11,974	—	—	32	11,974
{ Sailing												
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,823	3,192,771	333	75,499	3,156	3,268,270	2,735	3,520,905	394	71,290	3,129	3,592,195
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322	60	156,236	—	—	60	156,236
{ Steam	49	123,953	—	—	49	123,953	72	188,966	—	—	72	188,966
{ Sailing	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624	127	330,939	3	7,387	130	338,326
France	1	803	—	—	1	803	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Steam	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344	119	328,152	—	—	119	328,152
{ Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8,647	—	—	4	8,647
Germany	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991	14	36,723	—	—	14	36,723
Holland	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645	21	55,974	—	—	21	55,974
Italy	2	3,200	1	2,622	3	5,822	7	18,155	2	5,307	9	23,462
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA :												
Egypt	174	396,795	7	18,580	181	415,375	194	472,216	—	—	194	472,216
{ Steam	3	6,038	—	—	3	6,038	1	114	—	—	1	114
{ Sailing	32	3,486	—	—	32	3,486	33	3,600	2	84	35	3,684
Portuguese East Africa	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948	11	20,164	—	—	11	20,164
{ Steam	16	18,663	1	1,618	17	20,281	10	12,101	—	—	10	12,101
{ Sailing	51	137,469	1	3,369	52	140,838	56	150,102	1	3,370	57	153,472
AMERICA :												
Central and South America	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250	49	76,245	3	6,599	52	82,844
{ Steam	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743	175	19,910	1	86	176	19,996
{ Sailing	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543	56	148,831	—	—	56	148,831
China, Treaty Ports	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263	107	300,868	1	3,301	108	304,169
{ Steam	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078	12	23,002	2	3,798	14	26,800
{ Sailing	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Somniani	126	8,088	6	410	132	8,498	86	4,799	2	154	88	4,953
{ Steam	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149	110	115,827	5	8,787	115	124,614
{ Sailing	41	3,452	1	54	42	3,506	15	2,766	—	—	15	2,766
Persia	8	6,641	3	2,795	11	9,436	11	7,641	4	2,520	16	10,161
{ Steam	11	454	—	—	11	445	15	118	—	—	15	118
{ Sailing	14	16,006	2	3,147	16	19,153	13	12,454	3	2,542	16	14,996
Turkey in Asia	26	3,194	2	106	28	3,300	38	4,118	—	—	38	4,118
{ Steam	24	39,747	7	16,014	31	55,761	39	71,617	9	16,332	48	87,949
{ Sailing	34	3,542	1	925	35	4,467	45	6,464	—	—	45	6,464
Total, Foreign Countries	1,332	2,114,731	40	61,918	1,372	2,176,649	1,500	2,576,749	38	60,267	1,538	2,637,016
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,916	4,235	6,097,654	432	131,557	4,667	6,229,112

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

Countries to which Cleared.	1904-5.						1905-6.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	593	1,726,630	—	—	593	1,726,630	553	1,649,752	1	2,575	554	1,652,327
British East Africa	4	5,054	—	—	4	5,054	7	12,017	—	—	7	12,017
Cape Colony	26	40,516	—	—	26	40,516	26	41,306	—	—	26	41,306
Mauritius	35	3,875	1	70	36	3,945	20	2,394	—	—	20	2,394
Natal	13	17,498	—	—	13	17,498	10	13,144	—	—	10	13,144
British Guiana	2	3,294	—	—	2	3,294	1	1,823	—	—	1	1,823
West Indies	26	54,592	—	—	26	54,592	20	34,882	—	—	20	34,882
Aden	1	972	—	—	1	972	2	295	—	—	2	295
Ceylon	31	50,272	—	—	31	50,272	28	47,251	—	—	28	47,251
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,110	—	—	1	2,110
Straits Settlements	5	7,089	—	—	5	7,089	5	8,196	—	—	5	8,196
Australia and New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,802	—	—	3	5,802
Other British Possessions	5	7,135	—	—	5	7,135	5	6,655	—	—	5	6,655
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,740	3,623,296	333	111,435	3,073	3,734,731	2,542	3,465,506	509	172,129	3,141	3,627,635
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	60	172,479	—	—	60	172,479	58	157,228	—	—	58	157,228
Belgium	106	285,822	—	—	106	285,822	45	125,813	—	—	45	125,813
France	114	308,917	—	—	114	308,917	122	332,142	—	—	122	332,142
Germany	118	347,218	—	—	118	347,218	83	244,986	—	—	83	244,986
Holland	2	3,303	—	—	2	3,303	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	20	47,398	—	—	20	47,398	14	37,317	—	—	14	37,317
Russia	24	64,421	—	—	24	64,421	25	68,472	—	—	25	68,472
Africa :			2	3,513	2	3,513	1	1,045	1	2,426	2	3,471
Egypt	272	659,385	1	2,612	273	661,997	144	358,858	—	—	144	358,858
Portuguese East Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6,596	—	—	4	6,596
America :			—	—	—	—	18	1,759	5	166	23	1,925
Central and South America	19	41,756	—	—	19	41,756	26	53,979	—	—	26	53,979
United States	12	13,756	—	—	12	13,756	3	3,058	—	—	3	3,058
Asia :			—	—	—	—	74	212,814	—	—	74	212,814
Arabia	61	99,400	—	—	61	99,400	65	113,244	7	17,586	72	130,830
China, Treaty Ports	155	18,249	3	262	158	18,511	156	18,232	—	—	156	18,232
Japan	73	175,457	—	—	73	175,457	64	181,921	1	130	65	182,051
Java	117	321,934	1	1,810	118	323,744	100	279,293	1	1,468	101	280,761
Mekran and Sonmiani	11	31,134	—	—	11	31,134	25	74,216	3	6,918	28	81,134
Persia	112	6,129	—	—	112	6,129	95	4,709	1	57	96	4,766
Siam	108	115,336	1	943	109	116,279	107	115,859	—	—	107	115,859
Turkey in Asia	18	2,369	1	72	19	2,441	19	2,685	—	—	19	2,685
Other Foreign Countries	23	17,246	3	5,262	26	22,508	21	15,298	3	3,647	24	18,945
Total, Foreign Countries	1,699	3,059,106	35	56,544	1,734	3,115,650	1,456	2,561,643	47	72,044	1,503	2,633,687
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,439	6,682,402	368	167,979	4,807	6,850,381	3,998	6,017,049	646	244,223	4,644	6,261,272

No. 171.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGOES or in BALLAST
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		1905-6.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British -	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,367	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,928,103	2,138	4,344,618	2,413	5,037,844	2,843	5,820,723	2,408	5,079,474
British Indian -	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,236	663	95,655	844	118,816	706	92,613	522	55,398	468	47,250
Native -	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021	900	56,139	1,032	57,136	1,022	62,840	1,065	59,096
Foreign:																				
American -	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,192
Arab -	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	284	31,724	217	25,804	186	23,807	147	16,435	185	18,936
Austro-Hungarian -	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905	86	226,357	63	176,974	65	190,323	83	244,187	86	253,215
Danish -	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976	3	5,504	2	4,732	8	18,596	—	—
Dutch -	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,691	3	6,731	10	17,180	13	26,383	10	10,411
French -	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632	79	109,199	72	108,666	47	90,318	52	120,450
German -	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	18	261,893	133	334,860	167	429,509	203	536,150	172	491,594	196	524,892
Greek -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	—	—	1	1,717	1	2,046	—	—
Italian -	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787	27	67,996	31	85,412	42	111,772	47	125,254
Japanese -	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185	19	45,283	18	46,300	—	—	1	1,481
Mekrani -	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215	7	216	5	192	2	116	1	23	—	—
Norwegian -	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	15	22,901	39	39,236	53	60,320	90	99,664	70	77,086	90	88,724
Portuguese -	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230	3	45	7	368	4	90	4	244	1	16
Russian -	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573	10	26,175	11	23,444	—	—	1	1,045
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	1	3,668	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,169	2	1,788	6	10,247	2	1,717
Turkish -	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494	14	3,188	9	2,845	8	2,310	8	1,872
Other Countries.	2	60	—	—	3	290	3	5,079	1	90	1	60	3	116	9	273	2	53	4	24
Total, Foreign	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760	679	962,068	712	1,142,456	604	1,091,994	634	1,151,229
Grand Total	5,006	3,583,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	4,863	6,330,049	4,091	7,030,955	4,625	6,337,049

No. 172.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		1905-6.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British -	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,953	2,119	4,320,582	2,359	4,941,631	2,790	5,723,410	2,430	5,070,609
British Indian	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,981	626	87,547	830	120,341	729	94,686	509	48,197	490	48,835
Native -	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881	954	55,870	929	54,304	938	58,340	1,112	62,657
Foreign :																				
American -	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,192
Arab -	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559	178	19,482	142	15,531	144	15,963	151	16,221
Austro-Hungarian.	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,4	79	214,606	69	204,413	73	217,349	76	224,348
Danish -	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,317	8	8,613	2	4,480	4	8,584	7	16,599	—	—
Dutch -	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691	3	6,730	8	13,106	12	25,410	11	10,019
French -	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	68,737	70	87,873	74	83,362	78	103,698	71	109,452	47	82,572	53	113,723
German -	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461	158	402,680	193	520,507	167	479,480	191	516,807
Greek -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903	—	—	1	1,717	1	2,046	—	—
Italian -	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951	32	86,544	32	88,172	38	103,009
Japanese -	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,838	19	48,689	—	—	1	1,481
Mekrani -	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267	5	240	2	73	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	38	37,511	61	56,248	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	38,784	58	58,169	8	92,231	71	79,533	84	84,248
Portuguese -	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223	1	117	2	103	—	—
Russian -	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,403	8	19,077	14	34,109	—	—	1	1,045
Spanish -	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191	2	1,464	2	1,484	5	10,018	3	4,005
Turkish -	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	3	1,011	1	1,061
Other Countries.	2	60	2	1,233	1	609	1	3,677	—	—	2	186	2	110	7	184	6	278	1	12
Total, Foreign	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	559,755	602	644,723	590	699,485	613	843,397	625	948,126	650	1,138,590	570	1,020,434	612	1,079,171
Grand Total	4,934	3,514,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	4,807	6,850,381	4,644	6,261,272

COASTING TRADE.

No. 173.—COASTING TRADE; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
IMPORTS :										
Private Merchandise :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Indian	18,271,462	19,984,127	19,111,948	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031	20,199,530	21,037,691	22,301,256	24,205,692
Foreign	3,508,056	3,580,773	3,557,449	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126	3,331,553	3,470,192	3,471,126	3,127,017
Government Stores :										
Indian	237,431	295,792	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517,853	502,956	594,933	611,200
Foreign	210,171	221,944	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	298,273	336,574	316,048	439,783
Total Merchandise	22,227,120	24,082,636	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,601	25,704,052	24,347,209	25,347,413	26,683,362	28,383,692
Treasure	1,319,043	1,491,641	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483,868	3,105,278	3,455,894	5,281,370
Total Imports	23,546,163	25,574,277	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831,077	28,452,691	30,139,256	33,665,062
EXPORTS.										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian	16,810,151	19,433,843	16,507,542	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,550	18,365,664	17,816,877	20,756,772	23,089,528
Foreign	4,458,954	4,742,141	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,029	4,139,505	4,443,164	4,490,557	4,251,522
Government Stores :										
Indian	240,143	277,494	221,065	248,529	225,843	314,962	414,810	523,904	493,423	558,133
Foreign	172,689	265,974	209,181	295,469	327,789	306,010	411,681	269,232	175,944	222,603
Total Merchandise	21,681,937	24,719,452	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451	23,331,660	23,052,877	25,916,696	28,121,786
Treasure	1,615,806	1,612,435	1,546,024	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358	2,163,483	3,106,795	3,480,818	5,271,795
Total Exports	23,297,743	26,331,887	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809	25,495,143	26,159,472	29,397,514	33,397,281
Total Trade	46,843,906	51,906,164	47,226,424	56,509,635	63,238,912	57,518,447	52,326,220	54,612,163	59,536,770	67,062,343

No. 174.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	1896-7	4,205,859	544,563	4,750,422	145,640	3,748,635	891,571	4,640,206	755,597
	1897-8	4,861,904	554,275	5,416,179	353,898	4,421,082	939,445	5,360,527	847,309
	1898-9	3,240,118	737,944	3,978,062	161,575	4,139,613	844,651	4,984,264	562,367
	1899-00	3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	3,895,370	353,521	4,248,891	160,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
	1902-3	3,467,495	479,348	3,946,843	159,886	4,089,265	538,710	4,627,975	867,979
	1903-4	3,502,513	380,394	3,882,907	92,337	4,408,282	527,229	4,935,511	458,429
	1904-5	3,863,129	386,960	4,250,089	73,920	4,921,507	441,212	5,362,719	441,601
1905-6	4,218,382	331,948	4,550,330	105,029	5,204,717	486,556	5,690,273	417,094	
Bombay	1896-7	7,773,555	373,933	8,147,488	147,784	5,502,598	2,880,367	8,382,965	325,593
	1897-8	8,037,635	420,422	8,508,057	172,852	5,648,967	3,073,583	8,722,550	287,744
	1898-9	8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,099	5,602,389	2,884,620	8,487,009	431,308
	1899-00	10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
	1901-2	9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	8,607,159	385,893	8,993,052	53,033	5,846,722	2,801,082	8,647,804	231,034
	1903-4	9,156,501	410,453	9,566,954	57,314	5,556,909	3,116,237	8,673,146	139,290
	1904-5	9,153,459	436,774	9,590,233	103,876	6,574,401	3,198,103	9,772,504	137,941
1905-6	9,818,948	424,414	10,243,362	72,149	6,937,038	2,906,018	9,983,056	100,027	
Sind	1896-7	712,959	966,319	1,679,278	66,036	1,162,932	110,435	1,273,367	4,390
	1897-8	759,829	1,080,664	1,840,493	52,551	1,660,985	110,079	1,771,064	5,315
	1898-9	780,944	1,008,709	1,789,653	299,089	775,605	110,605	886,210	3,669
	1899-00	822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	1,294,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,033	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,931
	1903-4	1,368,330	1,094,536	2,462,866	34,828	1,127,835	113,779	1,241,614	11,581
	1904-5	1,644,815	1,167,593	2,812,408	98,143	1,505,834	146,538	1,652,372	15,629
1905-6	1,783,019	967,105	2,750,124	31,691	1,732,983	131,574	1,864,557	7,085	
Madras	1896-7	2,786,018	857,647	3,643,665	78,422	3,349,105	160,088	3,509,193	67,587
	1897-8	3,223,553	788,775	4,012,328	61,047	3,211,691	167,162	3,378,853	41,145
	1898-9	3,607,632	727,507	4,335,139	56,417	3,287,495	151,480	3,438,975	41,640
	1899-00	3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	3,809,175	798,557	4,607,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
	1902-3	2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,196,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
	1903-4	2,667,587	735,240	3,402,827	47,676	3,189,919	83,868	3,264,787	17,603
	1904-5	3,025,051	669,461	3,694,512	14,499	3,262,483	87,903	3,350,386	7,288
1905-6	3,619,204	614,050	4,233,254	41,594	3,435,962	97,633	3,533,596	9,707	
Burma	1896-7	2,793,070	766,594	3,558,664	712,643	3,046,881	416,493	3,463,374	111,259
	1897-8	3,051,205	736,637	3,787,842	683,499	4,491,117	451,872	4,942,989	294,660
	1898-9	3,361,824	729,204	4,091,028	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	82,257
	1899-00	3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,364
	1902-3	4,063,288	774,938	4,838,226	866,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	219,549
	1903-4	4,342,760	849,569	5,192,329	571,370	3,542,432	602,051	4,144,483	134,916
	1904-5	4,614,801	820,338	5,435,139	480,581	4,492,546	616,801	5,109,347	143,161
1905-6	4,766,139	789,500	5,555,639	518,403	5,778,828	540,741	6,319,569	196,335	
TOTAL	1896-7	18,271,461	3,508,056	21,779,517	1,150,525	16,810,151	4,458,954	21,269,105	1,264,426
	1897-8	19,984,126	3,580,773	23,564,899	1,328,347	19,433,842	4,742,141	24,175,983	1,476,173
	1898-9	19,111,948	3,557,449	22,669,397	1,051,397	16,507,542	4,451,671	20,959,213	1,121,241
	1899-00	21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,831	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	23,815,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	21,832,031	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,325
	1902-3	20,199,530	3,331,553	23,531,083	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,397,442
	1903-4	21,037,691	3,470,192	24,507,883	803,525	17,816,377	4,443,164	22,259,541	761,819
	1904-5	22,301,255	3,471,126	25,772,381	771,019	20,756,771	4,490,557	25,247,328	745,620
1905-6	24,205,692	3,127,017	27,332,709	768,766	23,089,528	4,251,522	27,341,050	730,248	

No. 175.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-01.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
BENGAL :										
Calcutta : Steam	-	-	-	-	2	360	-	-	-	-
Chittagong : Sailing	9	761	3	163	3	175	-	-	1	164
BOMBAY :										
Bombay : Steam	5	99	1	22	3	93	-	-	1	32
Sailing	5	309	11	597	16	1,227	12	545	24	1,209
Karachi : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11
Sailing	12	529	10	443	9	541	13	646	15	634
Other Ports : "	23	522	10	257	9	215	14	320	21	546
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : "	16	332	20	375	12	231	15	273	16	1,566
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Steam	-	-	-	-	1	45	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	891	-	-
Moulmein : Steam	1	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailing	2	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	104
Tavoy "	4	202	2	82	7	404	5	194	3	202
Mergui "	4	57	6	94	4	60	3	80	3	72
TOTAL	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540
BENGAL :										
Calcutta : Steam	-	-	2	62	1	75	-	-	-	-
Chittagong : Sailing	3	262	1	20	-	-	-	-	1	26
BOMBAY and SIND :										
Bombay : Steam	3	77	1	14	-	-	1	17	1	15
Sailing	27	1,734	17	1,112	20	1,168	38	3,532	25	1,662
Karachi : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	152
Sailing	9	404	19	717	12	438	11	399	10	778
Other Ports : "	52	1,653	33	873	30	1,107	48	1,773	70	2,277
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : Sailing	13	470	19	537	27	1,478	45	1,411	44	1,915
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Sailing	-	-	1	135	-	-	-	-	-	-
Akyab "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	84
Tavoy "	1	75	2	43	-	-	4	228	9	536
Mergui "	7	158	4	78	7	135	2	62	6	167
TOTAL	115	4,833	99	3,591	97	4,401	149	7,422	168	7,612

No. 176.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	2	382	1	89	2	360	2	3,189	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	834	-	-	1	1,385
Bombay : Steam	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382	6	5,119	5	3,990
Sailing	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	-	-	-
Burma : Steam	1	39	1	11	1	45	-	-	1	913
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	891	-	-
Total	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,637	9	9,199	7	6,288
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	1	18	1	22	3	160	-	-	-	-
Bombay and Sindh : Steam	2	27	1	22	4	109	2	66	4	151
Sailing	52	1,714	40	2,387	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191
Madras : Sailing	16	332	19	357	13	254	15	273	17	2,199
Burma : "	10	442	9	308	11	464	8	274	7	378
Total	81	2,533	70	3,096	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919
GRAND TOTAL	86	5,112	74	6,717	105	7,638	103	12,558	122	12,207
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	-	-	3	3,002	1	75	2	2,093	2	1,164
Bombay : Steam	3	4,873	3	2,717	4	7,759	9	7,781	7	8,659
Sailing	1	193	-	-	1	444	-	-	-	-
Burma : Steam	-	-	1	1,120	1	1,912	2	4,298	1	112
Total	4	5,066	7	6,839	7	10,190	13	14,172	10	9,935
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bombay and Sindh : Steam	3	7	1	14	1	23	1	17	2	167
Sailing	123	4,809	107	3,901	121	4,265	124	6,619	154	6,240
Madras : Sailing	22	751	29	1,036	34	1,603	45	1,476	55	2,369
Burma : "	10	261	8	265	7	135	11	567	16	787
Total	158	5,898	145	5,216	163	6,026	181	8,679	227	9,563
GRAND TOTAL	162	10,964	152	12,05	170	16,216	194	22,851	237	19,498

No. 177.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.		
						With Fine.	Without Fine.	
Calcutta - - - -	117	72	102	291	-	272	19	
Madras and Madras Ports	91	11	19	121	-	52	69	
Rangoon and Moulmein	-	58	7	65	-	42	23	
Bombay - - - -	319	65	44	428	-	243	185	
Karachi - - - -	72	10	59	141	2	46	93	
Total, 1905-6	599	216	231	1,046	2	655	389	
Totals - - - -	1904-5	706	168	451	1,325	4	867	454
	1903-4	496	205	308	1,009	5	687	317
	1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327
	1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	-	819	396
	1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
	1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
	1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
	1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368	

No. 178.—PORT TRUSTS ; NO. of MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.	
		£	£	£	
Calcutta - - - -	15	597,026	577,666	3,536,097	
Bombay - - - -	13	471,994	410,798	4,309,671	
Madras - - - -	12	55,188	56,145	268,385	
Karachi - - - -	11	162,871	138,406	508,477	
Rangoon - - - -	10	127,543	152,680	388,269	
Chittagong- - - -	9	45,380	35,268	-	
Total, 1905-6	70	1,463,002	1,370,963	9,010,809	
Totals - - - -		£	£	£	
	1904-5	70	1,459,667	1,259,812	8,319,014
	1903-4	70	1,279,310	1,164,127	7,913,702
	1902-3	72	1,183,316	1,122,168	7,517,824
	1901-2	69	1,148,808	1,046,901	7,472,683
	1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
	1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
	1898-9	65	994,223	989,527	6,978,109
1897-8	66	909,960	891,626	6,918,580	
1896-7	68	859,703	859,727	6,785,916	

No. 179.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMIES

Corps.	NORTHERN COMMAND.			EASTERN COMMAND.			WESTERN COMMAND.					
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.			
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery	137	3,501	3,638	120	3,244	3,364	204	5,312	5,516			
Cavalry	87	1,797	1,884	87	1,797	1,884	29	599	628			
Royal Engineers*	79	—	79	90	—	90	77	—	77			
Infantry	406	14,088	14,494	435	15,081	15,516	406	14,070	14,476			
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Indian Army*	309	—	309	200	—	200	184	—	184			
General List, Infantry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	1	—	1	1	—	1			
Total, European Army	1,023	19,386	20,409	933	20,122	21,055	901	19,981	20,882			
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	43	—	27	4,271	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	1,147
Cavalry	257	—	268	9,576	125	—	140	4,982	189	—	214	7,524
Sappers and Miners	8	8	12	740	18	39	18	1,094	27	91	20	1,684
Submarine Mining												
Infantry†	532	—	736	41,840	412	—	419	23,277	663	—	753	38,551
Total, Native Army	1,040	8	1,043	55,927	555	39	577	29,647	879	91	993	48,906
Imperial Service Troops‡	8,181			308			9,599					
Native Army Reserves‡	675			—			—					
Artillery	200			276			142					
Sappers and Miners	14,695			5,016			5,702					
Infantry	355			159			188					
Cavalry												
Volunteers (Efficients)	2,704			13,731			6,348					

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry

† Including Officers of Recruiting Depot for Native Army.

‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men.

in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers).

SECUNDERABAD DIVISION.			BURMA DIVISION.			TOTAL.			Corps.			
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.				
63	1,809	1,872	13	283	296	537	14,149	14,686	EUROPEAN ARMY.			
58	1,198	1,256	—	—	—	261	5,391	5,652	Royal Artillery.			
27	—	27	—	—	—	273	—	273	Cavalry.			
145	5,025	5,170	116	4,020	4,136	1,508	52,284	53,792	Royal Engineers.*			
1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	Infantry.			
159	—	159	—	—	—	852	—	852	Invalid and Veteran Establishment.			
1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	Indian Army.*			
1	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	8	General List, Infantry.			
455	8,033	8,488	129	4,303	4,432	3,441	71,825	75,266	General Officers unemployed.			
									Total, European Army.			
British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.		
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
—	—	—	216	10	—	6	624	53	—	33	6,552	NATIVE ARMY.
48	—	53	1,894	—	—	—	—	619	—	675	23,976	Artillery.
18	29	18	1,155	4	35	3	238	75	202	77	4,911	Cavalry.
188	—	225	10,431	102	—	112	5,792	2,097	—	2,245	119,391	{ Sappers and Miners. Submarine Mining.
254	29	296	13,696	116	35	121	6,654	2,844	202	3,030	154,830	Infantry.†
												Total, Native Army.
1,814			—			19,902						Imperial Service Troops*
—			—			—			675			Artillery. Sappers and Miners. } Native Army Reserves†
289			—			—			907			
2,464			—			1,928			29,805			
48			—			—			750			
7,474			2,823			32,880						Volunteers (Efficients).

and Corps of Sappers and Miners who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 180.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1898	Cavalry - - - - -	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery - - - -	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry - - - - -	1,120	3,083	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps - -	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total - - - - -	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,001	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry - - - - -	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery - - - -	253	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry - - - - -	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps - -	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total - - - - -	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry - - - - -	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery - - - -	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry - - - - -	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total - - - - -	1,261	2,365	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975
1901	Cavalry - - - - -	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery - - - -	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,463	1,193	975	725	668	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry - - - - -	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,637	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total - - - - -	1,062	1,292	3,146	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,486	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526

1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	2,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	210	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,493	3,016	2,454	3,835	603	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,871	1,002	193	8,394	72,807
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	183	501	958	1,017	799	573	585	428	333	223	211	432	127	19	—	6,395
	Royal Artillery	207	435	1,052	1,585	1,710	1,541	1,567	1,332	1,065	931	797	1,740	362	76	59	14,459
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,083	5,827	6,144	5,093	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,260	5,665	846	123	—	52,968
	Army Ordnance Corp	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	8	6	29	18	5	—	114
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,691	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	5,149	4,595	4,274	7,866	1,356	223	65	73,93
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	160	202	592	985	1,105	862	612	503	361	286	170	508	150	21	—	6,517
	Royal Artillery	231	349	866	1,461	1,778	1,752	1,601	1,322	1,077	851	744	1,854	406	86	132	14,510
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,007	2,767	5,179	6,224	6,720	6,079	5,424	3,884	3,081	2,805	2,760	5,743	864	109	186	52,882
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	4	5	6	8	8	9	5	6	33	19	5	—	109
	Total	1,398	3,318	6,638	8,674	9,608	8,699	7,645	5,717	4,528	3,947	3,680	8,139	1,441	221	318	73,971
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	166	168	430	754	1,099	1,013	840	545	374	246	217	478	126	23	7	6,486
	Royal Artillery	182	360	851	1,296	1,858	1,976	1,724	1,385	1,146	902	702	1,854	434	80	87	14,897
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	2,761	5,364	6,157	6,859	6,840	5,663	4,203	2,842	2,376	2,497	5,707	994	122	66	53,576
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	4	6	9	9	8	9	7	25	33	3	—	114
	Total	1,468	3,289	6,645	8,208	9,820	9,835	8,241	6,142	4,370	3,533	3,423	8,064	1,587	231	160	75,016
1906 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	235	374	398	595	780	975	973	654	484	296	205	502	139	32	—	6,642
	Royal Artillery	213	430	825	1,341	1,624	1,959	1,906	1,675	1,143	955	756	1,841	546	88	—	15,311
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,165	2,670	5,217	5,463	5,874	6,784	6,378	4,403	2,753	1,952	1,950	5,741	1,116	124	—	51,590
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	2	6	9	13	6	9	11	28	22	8	—	115
	Total	1,613	3,483	6,440	7,400	8,280	9,724	9,266	6,745	4,386	3,212	2,922	8,113	1,824	253	—	73,661

No. 181.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.					From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	453	686	1,139	1½	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	—	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,980	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,438	1,438	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	3,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	479	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,450
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	2	—	—	1,189	195	1,384	—	—	—	—	1,384
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,608	1,608	—	10	—	775	2,383
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,170	8,202	9,372	—	—	—	1,787	11,159
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	6	9	—	—	—	2	11
	Total	2	—	2	2,362	10,011	12,373	—	10	—	2,564	14,937
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	1	—	—	563	509	1,072	—	—	—	91	1,163
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	2,300	2,300	—	5	—	301	2,691
	Infantry	—	—	1	718	8,439	9,157	—	—	3	2,278	11,435
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	3	23
	Total	1	—	1	1,281	11,268	12,549	—	5	3	2,763	15,312
1906 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	1	—	—	560	666	1,226	—	—	—	—	1,226
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	2,771	2,771	—	5	—	381	3,152
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,247	8,047	9,294	—	—	2	1,470	10,764
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	3	17
	Total	1	—	3	1,807	11,498	13,305	—	5	2	1,854	15,159

No. 182.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.					In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	—	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,538
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	192	972	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,635	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	585	585	1	—	—	567	1,142
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	495	1,595	2,090	—	—	—	—	2,090
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,980	6,905	8,885	—	—	1	530	9,415
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	35	38	—	—	—	1	39
	Total	—	8	4	2,478	9,120	11,598	1	—	1	1,088	12,656
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	484	484	1	—	—	589	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	233	1,689	1,922	—	—	—	238	2,160
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,539	7,473	9,012	—	—	1	1,168	10,180
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	12	14	—	—	—	3	17
	Total	—	3	2	1,774	9,668	11,432	1	—	1	1,998	13,430
1906 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	424	424	1	—	—	566	990
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	334	1,968	2,352	—	—	—	1	2,353
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,616	9,478	11,094	—	—	1	837	11,931
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	15	17	—	—	—	—	17
	Total	—	5	3	2,002	11,885	13,887	1	—	1	1,404	15,291

No. 183.—PAST SERVICES OF BRITISH TROOPS IN INDIA

Under Original Engagement.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.								Total.		
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.		Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.
1898	Cavalry	66	622	652	939	648	801	698	281	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery-	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,754
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,348	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,239
	Total	558	3,429	7,834	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	669	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery-	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,891	4,951	119	—	44,859
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery-	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853
	Infantry	228	1,811	6,057	6,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	8,136	1,523	—	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,801
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,481
	Royal Artillery-	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,864	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,331	7,036	—	38,385
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,253	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	63	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery-	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,163	689	466	909	—	8,811
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,778	2,392	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	29,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	342	766	486	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878
	Royal Artillery-	165	698	2,121	1,562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	6,338	5,150	5,387	4,158	2,014	640	—	31,613
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,651	779	—	43,569
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	673	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery-	62	810	1,575	2,368	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,794
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	6,268	5,289	3,088	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,565	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,136	63	—	49,073
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	18	24	69	78	93	86	88	158	—	—	614
	Royal Artillery-	29	67	61	132	273	183	341	380	8	—	1,474
	Engineers	428	2,710	1,447	566	615	693	871	1,801	8	—	9,029
	Total	475	2,801	1,577	768	981	962	1,300	2,339	16	—	11,117
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	28	69	8	35	84	77	58	44	—	—	403
	Royal Artillery	58	431	134	25	82	136	120	154	—	—	1,140
	Engineers	450	3,974	4,502	571	288	330	400	512	—	—	11,067
	Total	536	4,474	4,644	631	424	603	578	710	—	—	12,600
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	347	51	58	2	18	77	70	43	—	—	647
	Royal Artillery	83	341	388	34	17	51	110	70	—	—	1,094
	Engineers	239	3,507	4,739	545	89	183	319	208	—	—	10,189
	Total	669	4,199	5,185	581	124	292	499	381	—	—	11,930

ENLISTED for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

		Number who have Extended their Service for												Corps.	Years.
		Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Re-enlisted.	Not Reported.	Total.			
1898	Cavalry	8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	—	547	} 1898		
	Royal Artillery	8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	—	1,697			
	Infantry	53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	—	3,072			
Total.		69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	—	5,316			
1899	Cavalry	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	—	457	} 1899		
	Royal Artillery	25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	—	1,532			
	Infantry	56	117	384	492	608	638	486	576	—	—	3,407			
Total.		87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	—	5,396			
1900	Cavalry	14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	—	—	338	} 1900		
	Royal Artillery	17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	—	1,363			
	Infantry	115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	—	—	3,335			
Total.		146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	—	—	5,031			
1901	Cavalry	7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	—	277	} 1901		
	Royal Artillery	16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	2	1,249			
	Infantry	42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	115	3,152			
Total.		65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	117	4,678			
1902	Cavalry	5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	—	420	} 1902		
	Royal Artillery	14	42	67	523	783	906	858	538	—	—	3,756			
	Infantry	199	49	84	1,671	3,253	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	—	14,778			
Total.		218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,937	2,519	—	—	18,954			
1903	Cavalry	—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	—	16,890	} 1903		
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	—	906			
	Infantry	—	—	—	1,385	—	—	—	1,052	—	—	2,937			
Total.		—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	—	13,870			
1904	Cavalry	—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	—	17,213	} 1904		
	Royal Artillery	2,131	1,151	538	266	1,43	922	749	2,606	9	—	5,903			
	Infantry	3,080	2,458	1,924	1,068	569	1,976	12,687	12,687	42	35	13,036			
Total.		10,607	6,316	4,908	3,807	2,181	6,452	21,814	25,988	45	186	43,803			
1905	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	45	—	—	109	} 1905		
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3			
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3			
Total.		15,818	9,925	6,825	5,200	2,893	9,414	12,687	12,687	71	221	62,854			
1906	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,033	} 1906		
	Royal Artillery	1,710	1,109	1,004	440	210	871	732	2,586	7	—	13,697			
	Infantry	2,656	2,097	2,560	1,128	795	1,831	9,193	9,193	45	13	42,619			
Total.		7,283	5,997	6,154	4,854	3,225	5,673	69	45	—	—	62,619			
1906 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	} 1906 (1st Oct.)		
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3			
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3			
Total.		11,649	9,303	9,716	6,422	4,230	8,444	12,569	12,569	73	108	62,416			
1906 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	821	1,082	1,154	917	402	892	696	2,349	1	—	5,995	} 1906 (1st Oct.)		
	Royal Artillery	2,332	1,939	2,139	2,408	929	2,096	8,010	8,010	24	—	14,217			
	Infantry	6,856	4,575	5,920	5,730	4,367	5,845	3	3	38	—	41,401			
Total.		10,119	7,657	9,243	9,115	5,538	8,903	11,103	11,103	63	—	61,731			

No. 184.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA
(excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period)									
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)	1904. (1st Oct.)	1905. (1st Oct.)	1906. (1st Oct.)
ry - - - -	224	228	157	138	86	225	251	316	333	362
Artillery - -	661	627	564	524	555	543	558	515	526	603
try - - - -	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776	2,227	2,046	2,192	2,304
Army Ordnance Corps -	73	75	61	60	67	78	73	68	73	67
Total - - -	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622	3,109	2,945	3,124	3,336
RE-ENGAGED AND RE-ENLISTED MEN.										
Cavalry - - - -	368	372	251	191	101	239	356	513	513	512
Royal Artillery - -	920	963	945	903	997	1,143	1,111	1,540	1,711	1,808
Royal Engineers - -	3	3	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	2,314	2,443	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968	4,277	5,013	5,441
Army Ordnance Corps -	34	32	31	32	35	30	41	41	41	42
Total - - -	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142	4,479	6,374	7,281	7,806
SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry - - - -	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878	4,876	614	403	647
Royal Artillery - -	9,784	9,354	8,853	8,302	8,811	9,078	9,794	1,474	1,140	1,094
Infantry - - - -	44,280	44,859	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613	34,403	9,029	11,057	10,189
Total - - -	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569	49,073	11,117	12,600	11,930
SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry - - - -	547	457	333	277	420	800	906	5,074	5,237	5,121
Royal Artillery - -	1,097	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963	2,937	10,946	11,447	11,806
Infantry - - - -	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370	37,294	35,219	33,656
Army Ordnance Corps -	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
Total - - -	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897	17,213	53,314	51,903	50,589
MEN NOT REPORTED.										
Cavalry - - - -	17	45	167	106	239	758	6	—	—	—
Royal Artillery - -	198	541	358	413	206	693	59	35	13	—
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126	—	186	95	—
Total - - -	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577	65	221	108	—
TOTAL.										
Cavalry - - - -	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,395	6,517	6,486	6,642
Royal Artillery - -	13,260	13,017	12,033	11,391	14,325	14,420	14,459	14,510	14,837	15,311
Royal Engineers - -	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,065	53,309	52,968	52,832	53,576	51,590
Army Ordnance Corps -	107	107	95	92	102	115	114	109	114	115
Grand Total - -	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,528	72,807	73,939	73,971	75,016	73,661

No. 185.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY (excluding Officers).

Year.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.				Con-stantly Sick.	Deaths.				Inva-liding.	
			Fev-ers, (chiefly Inter-mittent).	Vene-real Dis-eases.	Other Dis-eases.	Total.		En-teric Fever.	Abscess of the Liver.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7.70	2.09	8.91	18.70	29.2	47.90
	Punjab	18,323	329	395	558	1,282	84	6.11	.85	6.64	13.60	25.7	39.30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4.23	.82	4.74	9.79	33.2	42.99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6.36	.76	8.02	15.14	24.1	39.24
	Total	70,484	808	512	567	1,887	94	6.31	1.22	7.31	14.84	27.9*	42.74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10.39	2.09	10.84	23.32	40.9	64.22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11.05	.76	9.71	21.52	21.9	43.42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4.93	1.13	7.04	13.10	47.5	60.60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6.46	1.14	6.73	14.33	31.8	46.13
	Total	68,395	495	486	576	1,557	101	9.01	1.29	12.63	22.93	35.0*	57.93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10.47	2.09	6.98	19.54	43.52	63.06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14.74	1.25	11.64	27.63	40.13	67.76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2.27	1.13	5.19	8.59	43.93	52.52
	Bombay	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	86	9.92	1.57	6.71	18.20	29.22	47.42
	Total	67,741	506	363	568	1,437	90	10.17	1.52	8.36	20.05	39.45*	59.50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5.50	1.46	6.86	13.82	35.72	49.54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6.84	1.11	7.07	14.82	23.89	38.71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3.03	1.48	5.59	10.10	38.75	48.85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4.66	.97	5.43	11.06	29.17	40.23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5.14	1.26	6.35	12.75	31.64*	44.39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3.64	1.95	7.81	13.40	33	46.40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4.35	.97	7.30	12.62	27	39.62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4.71	1.50	10.32	16.53	46	62.53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6.71	1.79	8.58	17.08	33	50.08
	Total	60,553	362	298	483	1,143	72	4.77	1.57	8.23	14.62	33*	47.62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	62	2.58	1.79	8.58	12.95	37	49.95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4.99	.85	7.06	12.90	38	50.90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1.75	1.56	6.03	9.34	43	52.34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3.50	1.26	8.40	13.16	42	55.16
	Total	60,838	337	276	491	1,104	67	3.32	1.36	7.70	12.38	39*	51.38
1902	Bengal	17,765	269	299	495	1,063	71	4.00	2.98	8.33	15.31	36	51.31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5.05	1.15	7.87	14.07	35	49.07
	Madras	11,097	214	343	526	1,083	70	1.71	1.17	6.04	8.92	40	48.92
	Bombay	14,404	318	288	519	1,125	67	5.69	1.94	11.95	19.58	43	62.58
	Total	60,540	284	281	513	1,078	66	4.29	1.85	8.54	14.68	37*	51.68
1903	Bengal	21,860	239	251	487	977	63	4.39	2.20	8.87	15.46	30	45.46
	Punjab	17,997	358	176	473	1,007	57	4.39	.83	7.34	12.56	25	37.56
	Bombay	15,990	347	260	508	1,115	65	4.63	.88	6.81	12.32	33	45.32
	Madras	9,375	163	335	573	1,071	73	2.77	.96	4.06	7.79	34	41.79
	Burma (Dist.)	3,616	246	346	580	1,172	73	3.04	1.33	8.58	13.00	30	43.00
Total	70,445	285	247	501	1,033	63	4.19	1.29	7.57	13.05	29*	42.05	
1904	Northern	18,297	246	144	491	881	53	4.26	.87	6.02	11.15	34	45.15
	Western	19,699	252	196	462	910	60	3.96	1.88	6.55	12.39	44	56.39
	Eastern	18,648	193	229	465	887	59	4.34	1.56	5.20	11.10	31	42.10
	Secunderabad Divn.	8,226	139	219	556	914	62	3.28	1.34	2.67	7.29	44	51.29
	Burma Divn.	3,782	199	345	555	1,099	67	.26	.79	8.20	9.25	27	36.25
Total	71,083	221	199	480	900	57	3.76	1.36	5.71	10.83	35*	45.83	
1905	Northern	18,274	151	116	534	801	49	3.12	.44	5.52	9.08	20	29.08
	Western	19,537	226	155	615	896	55	3.69	1.64	6.29	11.62	29	40.62
	Eastern	18,983	181	166	473	820	54	3.11	1.42	6.37	10.90	19	29.90
	Secunderabad Divn.	8,389	115	194	504	813	62	2.62	1.79	4.05	8.46	18	26.46
	Burma Divn.	3,812	208	207	566	971	54	.79	.26	8.66	9.71	15	24.71
Total	71,343	178	154	502	834	52	2.99	1.13	5.88	10.05	21*	31.05	

The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 6.77 in 1896; 9.65 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; 6.23 in 1900; 6.21 in 1901; 5.12 in 1902; 3.0 in 1903; 2.80 in 1904; and 1.16 in 1905.
 Excluding China Expeditionary Force.
 Including Aden Column Field Force.
 Including Sikkim-Tibet Mission Force.

No. 186.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under												Total.											
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.				5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.				
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.		Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.		
1896	11,108	220	1.98	12,804	207	1.62	11,568	144	1.25	11,379	115	1.01	8,303	84	0.92	10,671	123	1.16	1,985	30	1.51	68,318	923	1.35
1897	11,568	337	2.91	11,401	213	1.87	11,153	204	1.83	9,920	120	1.21	7,897	127	1.61	8,737	140	1.60	1,788	34	1.91	62,464	1,175	1.88
1898	11,551	334	2.89	11,215	208	1.85	11,066	166	1.50	9,558	157	1.64	7,780	105	1.35	9,408	163	1.73	1,931	20	1.04	62,480	1,133	1.84
1899	12,028	237	1.97	12,191	138	1.30	10,735	114	1.06	9,481	90	0.95	8,157	68	0.83	11,397	150	1.32	2,226	24	1.08	66,215	841	1.27
1900	2,892	54	1.87	9,679	180	1.90	10,360	156	1.51	9,486	105	1.11	8,830	98	1.11	15,851	235	1.48	2,686	30	1.12	59,784	868	1.45
1901	4,201	74	1.76	4,599	30	0.65	9,854	132	1.34	10,255	110	1.07	8,708	81	0.93	19,356	265	1.37	2,756	39	1.41	59,729	731	1.22
1902	8,664	227	2.62	5,421	64	1.18	6,446	38	0.59	9,022	101	1.12	8,274	103	1.25	14,957	269	1.80	3,197	33	1.03	55,981	835	1.49
1903	18,625	297	1.59	10,238	138	1.35	7,940	56	0.71	6,233	24	0.39	7,987	80	1.00	11,901	216	1.81	3,263	45	1.38	66,192	856	1.29
1904	13,161	150	1.14	17,056	204	1.20	10,640	107	1.01	8,614	38	0.44	6,222	32	0.51	10,430	193	1.85	3,333	37	1.11	69,456	761	1.10
1905	17,267	148	0.86	12,887	117	0.91	15,452	130	0.84	7,614	91	1.20	5,570	37	0.66	8,284	134	1.62	2,914	57	1.96	70,008	714	1.02

No. 187.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.			
	1896	1,814	17	0.94	35,930	580	1.61	24,105	235	0.97	4,590	59	1.29	1,457	22	1.51	380	10		2.64	68,976
1897	1,971	20	1.02	32,741	744	2.27	21,698	315	1.45	4,329	63	1.46	1,334	22	1.66	401	11	2.74	62,464	1,175	1.88
1898	2,147	27	1.26	31,796	703	2.21	22,035	314	1.43	4,688	70	1.49	1,414	23	1.63	409	16	3.91	62,480	1,153	1.84
1899	1,978	16	0.81	32,947	472	1.43	24,638	261	1.06	4,664	62	1.33	1,509	20	1.33	464	10	2.16	66,215	841	1.27
1900	1,369	13	0.95	25,689	394	1.53	25,235	363	1.44	5,480	68	1.24	1,500	21	1.40	511	9	1.76	59,784	868	1.45
1901	1,575	5	0.32	23,010	250	1.09	26,581	343	1.29	6,422	91	1.42	1,694	24	1.41	444	18	4.05	59,729	731	1.22
1902	1,637	6	0.37	22,384	325	1.45	23,727	365	1.54	6,266	104	1.66	1,601	27	1.69	366	8	2.19	55,981	835	1.49
1903	2,104	19	0.90	32,020	411	1.28	22,893	284	1.24	6,905	97	1.41	1,865	34	1.82	405	11	2.72	66,192	866	1.29
1904	2,573	7	0.27	33,368	357	1.07	23,188	265	1.14	7,348	100	1.27	2,086	22	1.08	443	10	2.26	69,456	761	1.10
1905	2,446	9	0.37	34,243	333	0.97	23,079	218	0.95	7,876	107	1.36	1,947	33	1.68	397	14	3.53	70,008	714	1.02

No. 188.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY (excluding Officers).

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000.		
						Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1896	Bengal Command - -	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do. - -	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14·37
	Madras do. - -	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do. - -	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps* - -	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20·5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total - -	128,286†	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command - -	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do. - -	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do. - -	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9·45
	Bombay do. - -	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10·48
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total - -	129,802‡	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command - -	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do. - -	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do. - -	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do. - -	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total - -	126,036‡	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command - -	26,820	19,104	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do. - -	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do. - -	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do. - -	26,657	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total - -	128,529‡	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command - -	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do. - -	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14·72
	Madras do. - -	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do. - -	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	13·71
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,260	3,512	139	79	561	22	12·62
	Total - -	123,463	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04
1901	Bengal Command - -	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8·44
	Punjab do. - -	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4·31
	Madras do. - -	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8·80
	Bombay do. - -	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12·93
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12·03
	Total - -	122,806	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12·22
1902	Bengal Command - -	26,652	16,754	658	214	629	25	8·03
	Punjab do. - -	43,486	32,462	1,172	555	746	27	12·76
	Madras do. - -	18,017	12,687	501	230	704	28	12·77
	Bombay do. - -	24,371	20,858	744	284	856	30	11·65
	Hyderabad Contingent - -	6,204	3,214	109	61	518	18	9·83
	Total - -	124,231	85,975	3,184	1,344	718	27	11·16
1903	Bengal Command - -	29,338	18,032	658	241	615	22	8·21
	Punjab do. - -	40,582	28,099	1,060	430	692	26	10·60
	Bombay do. - -	25,471	19,277	732	343	757	29	13·47
	Madras do. - -	18,679	9,049	395	137	484	21	7·33
	Burma (District) - -	6,502	4,748	165	49	730	25	7·54
	Total - -	124,660§	79,205	3,010	1,200	662	25	10·04
1904	Northern Command - -	40,293	24,554	919	311	609	23	7·70
	Western do. - -	34,894	22,816	896	278	654	26	7·97
	Eastern do. - -	22,777	12,424	490	142	546	22	6·23
	Secunderabad Division - -	14,290	6,246	274	97	437	19	6·79
	Burma do. - -	6,401	3,613	148	44	564	23	6·89
	Total - -	124,055§	69,653	2,727	872	603	24	8·46
1905	Northern Command - -	36,696	23,917	972	474	652	27	12·92
	Western do. - -	33,932	20,440	786	224	602	23	6·60
	Eastern do. - -	21,823	12,472	497	140	572	23	6·42
	Secunderabad Division - -	11,794	5,497	225	68	466	19	5·77
	Burma do. - -	4,793	2,944	123	31	614	26	6·47
	Total - -	123,434§	65,270	2,603	937	607	23	8·09

* Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands. † Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. ‡ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service. || Excluding Expeditionary Forces. § Excluding troops in China and Somaliland only.

No. 189.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.			1902-3.			1903-4.			1904-5.			1905-6.			
	Total	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	
Officers . . .	1,292	1,142	1,085	315	351	401	195	596	561	484	1,045	740	561	1,301	737	533	1,270	738	580	1,318	
Ladies . . .	388	298	261	77	123	49	108	157	100	216	316	174	198	372	167	224	391	177	252	429	
Children . . .	288	184	161	52	85	20	95	115	75	166	241	76	127	203	64	159	223	77	161	238	
Servants . . .	54	47	43	12	9	9	15	24	14	20	34	15	12	27	23	22	45	17	25	42	
2nd Class Passengers -	170	181	182	101	127	54	52	106	109	140	249	185	171	356	221	259	480	279	256	535	
Men . . .	168	180	179	65	107	62	54	116	100	121	221	110	95	205	174	178	352	199	184	383	
Women . . .	372	334	300	114	170	70	114	184	146	247	308	186	159	345	230	315	545	264	369	633	
Children . . .	230	260	280	38	59	46	41	87	80	108	188	109	107	216							
Non-Com. Officers .	97	105	90	33	55	41	31	72	81	80	161	92	76	168	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Women . . .	170	173	172	40	105	70	59	129	116	174	290	126	131	257							
Children . . .	26,930	26,359	26,588	5,960	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157	11,220	11,362	22,582	13,145	11,886	25,031	13,656	12,151	25,807	14,348	14,435	28,783	
Troops . . .	841	857	907	352	330	239	226	465	477	473	950	666	436	1,102	643	455	1,098	671	423	1,094	
Women . . .	1,250	1,307	1,346	525	542	272	416	688	559	932	1,491	599	840	1,439	534	782	1,316	623	717	1,340	
Children . . .	Total-	32,250	31,427	31,574	7,684	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896	13,638	14,523	28,161	16,223	14,799	31,022	16,449	15,078	31,527	17,393	17,402	34,795
Equal to Adults .	31,210	30,428	29,860	7,316	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338	13,190	13,764	26,954	15,730	14,170	29,900	16,035	14,450	30,485	16,911	16,779	33,690	
Naval Passengers .	78	623	443	47	132	—	—	74	—	—	50	—	—	18	—	—	73	—	—	194	
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels . . .	452	261	670	1,532	1,460	—	—	3,373	—	—	1,268	—	—	1,850	—	—	526	—	—	582	
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels . . .	234	—	—	656	1,396	—	—	3,864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service .	2,489	3,536	2,484	1,830	1,978	—	—	667	—	—	5,707	—	—	901	—	—	1,282	—	—	641	

* Conveyed as Second Class Passengers from the beginning of the season 1904-5.

No. 190.—NUMBER OF COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM INDIAN PORTS TO VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years	FROM CALCUTTA.					FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.	Males.	Fe-males.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.							
	To British Colonies.			To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To Mauritius.	To Natal.	To British West Indies.	To Seychelles, South Africa, etc.					To Mauritius, Jassa.	To Seychelles, South Africa, etc.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.			British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.													Seychelles.	Fiji.		
1895-6	1,022	1,633	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,398	1,123	—	1,123	13,022	9,218	3,804	6,171
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	303	2,814	1,194	1,861	567	618	7,347	123	3,922	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	1,490	616	6,646	—	3,199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,302	3,311	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,109	9,991	—	9,991	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901-2	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,819	1,343	12,310	1,599	6,385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,623
1902-3	786	2,811	1,868	3,004	840	657	10,066	1,785	8,329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,114	173	—	238	15,413	10,895	4,518	12,757
1903-4	—	1,374	2,937	2,449	2,392	—	9,152	610	3,227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,488	26	—	26	13,665	9,524	4,141	11,673
1904-5	1,442	1,799	1,348	2,449	2,392	249	6,682	625	7,657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,118	97	42	139	15,939	11,087	4,852	6,341
1905-6	720	1,670	2,737	3,429	2,292	175	11,023	—	9,438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,594	443	60	608	21,125	14,741	6,384	6,945

No. 191.—PORTS OF SHIPMENT AND DISTRICTS FROM WHICH THE EMIGRANTS WERE DRAWN.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.					FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.			
1895-6	596	5,597	23	91	2,364	9	25	—	6	1,030	—	17			
1896-7	749	9,170	29	162	2,627	—	16	—	7	2,712	15	85			
1897-8	626	6,516	18	187	3,367	—	38	—	2	2,461	108	222			
1898-9	503	5,883	57	203	3,155	4	37	—	101	2,431	258	818			
1899-1900	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	160	7	9,133	80	623			
1900-1	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	230	43	7,233	86	450			
1901-2	1,472	7,828	2,276	734	10,113	13	58	2	—	2	—	—			
1902-3	1,060	5,813	2,026	1,167	4,962	65	38	27	6	163	36	—			
1903-4	568	5,352	2,034	998	4,235	123	130	5	2	18	—	1			
1904-5	500	4,950	761	471	8,788	79	251	8	59	68	—	—			
1905-6	600	8,326	704	1,393	9,300	112	182	41	24	428	15	1			

No. 192.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of BIRTHS and DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and RATIO of DEATHS according to SEX, TOWN or COUNTRY, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.

Population in which births and deaths were registered—	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149	222,963,500	223,944,480	223,320,909	222,827,711
Number of births—										
Male -	3,968,367	3,740,837	3,806,135	4,662,996	4,043,997	4,002,612	4,528,108	4,501,961	4,706,513	4,500,127
Female -	3,693,705	3,481,500	3,540,443	4,380,661	3,789,433	3,746,661	4,251,648	4,223,644	4,419,630	4,221,019
Total -	7,668,072	7,222,337	7,354,582	9,043,657	7,833,430	7,749,273	8,779,756	8,725,605	9,126,143	8,721,146
Ratio of births per mille -	36.06	33.98	34.33	42.16	36.58	34.59	39.38	38.96	40.87	39.14
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female births -	107.53	107.44	107.20	106.44	106.72	106.83	106.50	106.60	106.50	106.61
Number of deaths—										
Male -	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,304,263	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088	4,022,585	3,757,906	4,118,242
Female -	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,398,329	3,795,598	3,622,895	3,933,968
Total -	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,062,417	7,818,183	7,380,801	8,052,230
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male -	34.32	41.67	27.89	31.10	40.46	30.31	32.33	32.97	33.11	36.37
Female -	31.83	38.85	26.26	28.89	37.31	28.69	30.99	33.20	32.99	35.90
Total -	32.04	36.03	26.56	30.01	38.91	29.45	31.67	34.91	33.05	36.14
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths -	114.73	115.16	112.32	111.57	112.40	109.10	107.80	105.98	103.73	104.68
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns -	36.45	43.65	33.17	38.61	53.77	39.46	41.20	44.48	40.37	41.70
(b) " rural districts -	31.06	35.47	26.05	29.33	37.23	28.64	33.16	34.07	32.40	35.64
(c) according to class:										
Christians -	27.51	25.34	21.08	22.79	25.35	15.84*	15.70	17.68	15.90	18.22
Hindus -	32.19	39.44	27.50	31.21	52.38	29.72	30.16	32.15	30.29	36.21
Muham- madans -	30.06	37.68	27.26	29.67	44.86	27.67	29.95	34.51	30.61	37.42
Buddhists -	25.80	27.88	25.84	23.59	27.36	21.85	21.36	24.06	21.98	24.77
Others -	33.64	57.00	35.37	42.57	64.77	24.47	24.79	38.66	31.77	37.32
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera -	2.21	2.59	.70	.79	3.78	1.21	1.00	1.38	.86	1.97
Small-pox -	.64	.75	.26	.23	.40	.40	.52	.42	.25	.32
Plague -	.01	.23	.42	.48	.34	1.05	2.00	3.13	4.20	4.22
Fevers -	21.35	23.25	17.42	19.05	22.84	18.69	19.17	19.81	18.24	19.74
Dysentery and diarrhoea -	1.11	1.87	.98	1.14	2.49	1.10	1.06	1.22	1.07	1.18
Respiratory† Diseases -	—	—	—	—	—	—	.70	.86	.80	.87
Injuries -	.43	.54	.43	.45	.46	.42	.40	.42	.42	.50
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February -	2.55	2.20	1.89	2.03	2.30	2.05	2.38	2.57	2.63	2.86
March -	2.97	2.68	2.01	2.19	2.71	2.29	2.74	2.97	2.95	3.29
April -	2.70	2.61	1.99	2.33	3.12	2.33	2.83	3.10	3.17	3.29
May -	2.73	2.71	2.06	2.50	3.25	2.09	2.50	2.86	2.85	3.26
June -	2.69	2.67	1.86	2.10	3.28	1.92	2.20	2.81	2.13	2.48
July -	2.41	2.87	1.81	2.18	3.61	2.10	2.08	2.78	2.01	2.25
Autumn and winter:										
August -	2.58	3.51	2.16	2.64	3.51	2.14	2.25	2.60	2.43	2.39
September -	2.68	3.43	2.25	2.61	3.33	2.61	2.72	2.71	2.47	2.66
October -	2.51	3.70	2.62	2.90	3.90	2.96	2.85	2.97	2.97	3.24
November -	2.57	3.84	2.68	2.93	3.63	2.98	3.07	3.34	3.25	3.41
December -	2.84	3.24	2.62	2.96	3.41	3.47	3.37	3.33	3.37	3.45
January -	2.82	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.86	2.51	2.68	2.85	2.82	3.35

* Decline due to death-rate being based on census returns of 1901.

† Information not available before 1902.

No. 193.—NUMBER of BIRTHS with RATIO per MILLE, and of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, with RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS, ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.	No. of Births.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.	No. of Deaths.			Ratio of Deaths per 1,000 of Population.					
				Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
Bengal - - -	49,801,164	1,973,301	39.55	991,767	930,602	1,922,369	38.42	40.01	38.53	46.07	37.00	
United Provinces	47,691,782	1,967,009	41.24	1,049,705	1,048,592	2,098,300	43.26	53.64	44.00	42.46	45.44	
Punjab - - -	20,108,690	893,360	44.40	475,973	480,135	956,108	47.37	49.13	47.55	44.10	51.60	
North-West Frontier Province	1,990,744	70,369	35.40	27,941	25,386	53,327	26.42	30.82	26.79	26.20	27.50	
Lower Burma	5,568,479	191,226	34.34	78,090	60,760	138,850	23.00	38.21	24.93	26.43	23.24	
Central Provinces and Berar	11,887,703	642,199	54.02	231,573	210,810	442,383	36.69	41.87	37.21	39.35	35.12	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	29,812,735	1,173,870	39.37	544,719	500,586	1,045,305	35.25	26.42	35.06	35.86	34.22	
Mer-Merwara	476,912	17,802	37.32	8,449	7,883	16,332	28.01	50.94	34.25	33.66	34.90	
Coorg - - -	180,607	4,572	25.31	2,577	2,162	4,739	25.70	32.13	26.24	25.70	26.91	
Madras - - -	36,737,533	1,176,256	32.00	401,406	384,717	786,123	20.30	29.60	21.40	22.20	20.60	
Bombay - - -	18,481,362	611,173	33.07	306,039	282,355	588,394	29.47	47.59	31.84	32.11	31.54	
Total, 1905.	222,827,711	8,721,146	39.14	4,118,242	3,933,988	8,052,230	35.64	41.70	36.14	36.37	35.90	
Totals -	1904	223,320,909	9,126,143	40.87	3,757,906	3,622,895	7,380,801	32.40	40.37	33.05	33.11	32.99
	1903	223,944,480	8,725,605	38.96	4,022,585	3,795,598	7,818,183	34.07	44.48	34.91	32.97	33.20
	1902	222,963,500	8,779,756	39.38	3,664,088	3,398,329	7,062,417	33.16	41.20	31.67	32.33	30.99
	1901	223,979,149	7,749,273	34.59	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	28.04	39.46	29.45	30.31	28.69
	1900	214,185,488	7,833,430	36.58	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	37.23	53.77	38.91	40.46	37.31
	1899	213,936,647	9,043,657	42.16	3,304,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	29.33	38.61	30.01	31.10	28.89
	1898	213,681,197	7,354,582	34.33	3,000,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	26.05	33.17	26.56	27.89	26.26
	1897	212,010,175	7,222,337	33.98	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	35.47	43.65	36.03	41.67	38.35
	1896	212,124,154	7,668,072	36.06	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	31.66	36.45	22.04	34.32	31.83

No. 194.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administra- tions.	Years.	Population under Registra- tion.	Number of Deaths.								Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respira- tory Diseases*.	In- juries.	All other Causes.	
Bengal -	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	—	1,760,225	47,935	—	28,422	352,036	2,423,330
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	—	1,679,132	53,822	—	42,593	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	219	1,419,433	37,155	—	32,460	321,081	1,883,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,334	—	35,535	413,301	2,213,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,920	38,412	1,703,894	64,664	—	32,202	436,568	2,603,736
	1901	74,423,193	110,758	37,680	78,629	1,617,019	59,613	—	32,039	406,306	2,310,424
	1902	74,423,193	150,971	57,430	32,967	1,721,921	56,995	5,066	32,930	429,548	2,488,428
	1903	74,423,193	203,405	30,459	65,639	1,654,941	56,629	7,566	31,694	430,765	2,481,149
	1904	74,423,193	137,701	17,330	75,436	1,655,198	47,875	8,822	32,997	440,064	2,415,423
	1905	49,891,164	146,339	7,213	126,084	1,214,487	45,260	11,189	24,793	347,004	1,922,369
United Pro- vinces	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	—	1,205,964	40,858	—	28,453	175,701	1,562,804
	1897	46,904,791	44,293	87,127	89	1,463,716	53,822	—	33,550	217,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,593	2,419	148	1,063,596	23,574	—	24,741	167,481	1,281,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,936	7	1,245,260	27,200	—	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,930	1,410	135	1,106,030	30,652	—	25,694	211,483	1,445,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,935	981	9,778	1,118,977	27,172	—	24,869	219,041	1,445,035
	1902	47,691,782	25,160	4,976	40,223	1,169,192	27,915	15,905	22,660	246,105	1,552,046
	1903	47,691,782	47,159	21,950	84,499	1,318,519	40,660	24,119	23,293	360,704	1,920,903
	1904	47,691,782	6,617	6,993	179,032	1,141,029	23,712	19,436	23,721	254,354	1,654,949
	1905	47,691,782	121,790	3,273	383,802	1,284,164	26,532	23,271	24,205	231,263	2,093,300
Punjab	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,880	—	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	179	421,826	15,851	—	7,265	175,407	633,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,206	15,747	—	7,323	180,828	633,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	255	381,639	13,410	—	7,004	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,240	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	—	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	139	6,154	14,959	508,035	14,722	—	6,303	176,258	726,811
	1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	57,015	6,392	152,788	886,932
	1903	20,108,690	14,638	15,035	205,462	509,307	16,498	68,064	6,581	149,241	986,532
	1904	20,108,690	716	9,624	393,357	378,405	12,115	53,620	6,472	129,249	986,458
	1905	20,108,690	2,197	4,723	334,897	370,947	13,762	61,363	25,008	144,111	956,108
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	953	—	29,163	330	—	649	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,990,744	—	1,031	4	37,663	647	645	652	7,932	48,624
	1903	1,990,744	1,351	2,694	49	42,549	553	991	658	7,691	56,539
	1904	1,990,744	1	1,561	1	44,387	610	782	629	8,888	56,850
	1905	1,990,744	399	571	3	41,199	562	1,128	632	8,941	53,337
Lower Burmah	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	—	51,521	7,777	—	1,028	41,733	103,637
	1897	4,514,773	8,533	1,950	—	51,752	8,793	—	1,110	46,427	113,570
	1898	4,514,697	2,309	4,332	—	48,901	6,159	—	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,391	2	51,177	8,071	—	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	3	49,888	8,217	—	1,349	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,543,205	3,552	2,463	3	47,990	8,151	—	1,410	56,991	120,565
	1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,565	1	49,162	7,213	1,748	1,383	54,470	117,386
	1903	5,502,934	5,736	1,266	9	55,788	8,863	1,952	1,639	57,904	132,767
	1904	5,502,964	2,472	1,311	3	54,549	7,009	2,891	1,441	53,385	123,061
	1905	5,508,479	3,511	5,623	3,045	49,955	7,946	4,083	1,493	63,194	138,850
Central Pro- vinces (in- cluding Barar from 1913)	1896	9,501,401	52,935	7,747	—	280,760	29,882	—	6,391	90,704	463,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	389,335	81,092	—	7,550	120,062	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	131	164,999	13,038	—	5,129	61,907	243,360
	1899	10,526,620	70	1,511	634	108,326	13,489	—	4,703	102,365	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,112	8,021	590	303,370	58,474	—	6,823	156,296	603,691
	1901	9,710,566	49	6,081	9	138,707	11,487	—	6,134	65,386	227,853
	1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,031	141,888	10,799	8,029	5,475	80,614	252,279
	1903	12,491,909	437	2,130	51,514	199,707	33,181	17,033	6,398	142,297	443,697
	1904	12,491,909	2,967	2,026	42,836	163,171	26,742	15,255	6,467	135,016	400,510
	1905	11,837,703	1,217	8,394	12,705	207,195	35,379	15,397	6,444	155,181	442,333
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	101,347	16,094	—	1,592	40,988	187,347
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	—	144,307	23,136	—	2,650	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,963	16,339	—	1,672	42,305	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	8,359	1,555	—	91,005	13,335	—	1,762	39,957	156,595
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	—	77,557	14,995	—	1,778	42,564	161,631
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	—	83,646	11,576	—	1,768	39,157	146,939
	1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	—	77,679	11,213	584	1,335	42,423	153,070
	1903	5,275,706	8,361	1,911	28	75,004	10,516	445	1,745	42,860	140,069
	1904	5,275,706	5,538	1,559	—	71,171	11,632	736	1,693	43,963	139,392
	1905	21,812,735	142,312	4,723	6	79,230	25,632	1,829	10,954	153,648	1,045,305

* I. Forcattin not available before 1902.

† See note on page 230.

N.B.—The figures for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam for 1905 are not comparable with those of previous years owing to the reconstitution of those provinces.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.									Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respiratory Diseases*	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
3.19	0.18	—	24.76	0.67	—	0.36	4.98	34.17	1896	Bengal.
2.76	0.27	—	23.62	0.75	—	0.59	4.95	32.94	1897	
0.91	0.20	—	19.97	0.52	—	0.45	4.52	26.57	1898	
1.51	0.18	0.05	22.61	0.58	—	0.50	5.78	31.21	1899	
4.86	0.29	0.54	23.97	0.91	—	0.45	6.11	36.63	1900	
1.48	0.50	1.05	21.72	0.80	—	0.43	5.46	31.04	1901	
2.03	0.77	0.44	23.13	0.77	0.08	0.44	5.77	33.43	1902	
2.73	0.41	0.88	22.24	0.76	0.10	0.43	5.78	33.33	1903	
1.85	0.23	1.01	22.23	0.64	0.11	0.44	5.91	32.45	1904	
2.93	0.14	2.52	24.34	0.90	0.22	0.49	6.99	38.53	1905	
1.47	0.91	—	25.71	0.87	—	0.61	3.75	33.32	1896	United Provinces.
0.94	1.86	—	31.21	1.25	—	0.71	4.49	40.46	1897	
0.05	0.05	—	22.67	0.50	—	0.53	3.58	27.38	1898	
0.17	0.04	—	26.55	0.58	—	0.50	5.35	33.19	1899	
1.81	0.03	—	23.58	0.65	—	0.54	4.52	31.13	1900	
1.13	0.02	0.20	23.46	0.57	—	0.52	4.60	30.30	1901	
0.53	0.10	0.84	24.51	0.59	0.33	0.48	5.16	32.54	1902	
0.99	0.46	1.77	27.65	0.85	0.51	0.49	7.56	40.28	1903	
0.14	0.15	3.75	23.92	0.50	0.41	0.50	5.33	34.70	1904	
2.70	0.07	7.72	26.92	0.43	0.26	0.51	4.65	43.26	1905	
0.25	2.19	—	19.15	0.68	—	0.35	8.96	31.58	1896	Punjab.
0.03	0.78	0.01	20.57	0.77	—	0.35	8.54	31.05	1897	
—	0.24	0.10	20.35	0.77	—	0.36	9.23	31.05	1898	
0.09	0.25	0.01	18.57	0.65	—	0.34	9.66	29.57	1899	
1.37	0.51	0.03	33.37	1.26	—	0.38	10.77	47.69	1900	
0.01	0.31	0.74	25.26	0.73	—	0.31	8.77	36.13	1901	
0.02	0.58	8.52	23.54	0.70	2.83	0.32	7.60	44.11	1902	
0.73	0.78	10.22	25.33	0.82	3.38	0.33	7.42	49.01	1903	
0.04	0.48	19.71	18.82	0.60	2.68	0.32	6.43	49.06	1904	
0.11	0.23	16.35	18.40	0.63	3.05	1.21	7.49	47.55	1905	
0.06	0.47	—	14.21	0.19	—	0.32	3.91	19.16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0.54	—	18.92	0.33	0.32	0.33	3.99	24.43	1902	
0.63	1.35	0.03	21.37	0.28	0.50	0.33	3.86	28.40	1903	
—	0.78	—	22.30	0.31	0.39	0.32	4.46	28.56	1904	
0.15	0.29	—	20.69	0.28	0.57	0.32	4.40	26.79	1905	
0.60	0.37	—	11.41	1.72	—	0.23	9.21	23.63	1896	Lower Burma.
1.89	0.43	—	11.45	1.95	—	0.25	10.28	26.26	1897	
0.59	1.1	—	12.45	1.57	—	0.24	9.10	25.09	1898	
1.11	1.32	—	11.47	1.81	—	0.25	11.34	27.30	1899	
0.77	0.68	—	11.18	1.84	—	0.30	12.74	27.51	1900	
0.64	0.44	—	8.65	1.47	—	0.25	10.29	21.74	1901	
0.33	0.28	—	8.86	1.30	0.32	0.25	9.32	21.16	1902	
0.97	0.23	—	10.14	1.61	0.35	0.30	10.53	24.13	1903	
0.45	0.24	—	9.91	1.27	0.53	0.26	9.70	22.36	1904	
0.63	1.01	0.55	8.97	1.43	0.73	0.27	11.34	24.93	1905	
5.58	0.82	—	29.55	3.14	—	0.07	9.55	49.31	1896	Central Provinces (Including Berar from 1903).
6.01	0.38	—	40.98	8.53	—	0.79	12.65	69.34	1897	
—	0.11	0.01	15.68	1.24	—	0.48	5.88	23.40	1898	
0.01	0.14	0.06	15.98	1.28	—	0.45	9.73	27.65	1899	
7.14	0.76	0.06	28.82	5.65	—	0.65	14.81	57.82	1900	
0.01	0.63	—	14.28	1.18	—	0.63	6.73	23.46	1901	
—	0.45	0.11	14.52	1.11	0.82	0.56	8.25	25.82	1902	
0.03	0.17	4.13	15.27	2.66	1.36	0.51	11.39	35.52	1903	
0.24	0.16	3.43	13.54	2.14	1.22	0.52	10.81	32.06	1904	
0.10	0.70	1.07	17.43	3.02	1.30	0.54	13.05	37.21	1905	
3.39	1.09	—	20.18	3.19	—	0.32	8.16	36.33	1896	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
6.62	1.08	—	28.74	4.61	—	0.53	9.03	50.61	1897	
2.20	1.03	—	20.90	3.23	—	0.34	8.45	36.15	1898	
1.66	0.31	—	18.04	2.74	—	0.35	7.91	31.01	1899	
4.51	0.18	—	14.70	2.84	—	0.34	8.07	30.64	1900	
1.42	0.62	—	15.86	2.19	—	0.34	7.42	27.85	1901	
2.40	1.26	—	14.72	2.13	0.11	0.35	8.04	29.01	1902	
1.58	0.21	0.01	14.22	1.99	0.08	0.33	8.13	26.55	1903	
1.03	0.30	—	13.49	2.21	0.14	0.32	8.33	25.85	1904	
4.77	0.15	—	23.68	0.85	0.06	0.36	5.19	35.06	1905	

* Information not available before 1902.

No. 194 (cont.)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Adminis- trations.	Years.	Population under Registra- tion.	Number of Deaths.								Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Respira- tory Diseases*	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Ajmer- Merwara	1896	542,358	12	3,821	—	9,403	379	—	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	10	158	—	10,883	430	—	256	1,630	12,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	—	8,689	540	—	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	1	12,705	1,159	—	292	2,893	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	2	44,236	8,621	—	289	4,467	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	—	227	1,761	15,798
	1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	93	219	2,064	15,672
	1903	476,912	—	4	48	10,992	455	270	175	1,776	13,720
	1904	476,912	—	129	158	10,411	370	240	105	1,644	13,149
1905	476,912	—	277	2,480	10,336	424	561	141	2,113	16,332	
Coorg	1896	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	323	—	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	538	—	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	—	4,676	189	—	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	—	3,998	110	—	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	—	4,840	206	—	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	58	449	—	5,182	218	—	80	603	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	14	64	568	4,877
	1903	180,607	—	43	44	4,770	137	6	38	637	5,675
	1904	180,607	—	16	25	4,054	90	22	52	549	4,808
1905	180,607	—	132	—	3,876	96	30	25	580	4,739	
Madras	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	260,769	24,802	—	10,822	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,698,301	143,445	21,678	2	292,292	38,716	—	11,583	319,811	827,536
	1898	33,248,180	65,444	20,490	557	248,638	29,654	—	11,047	323,835	696,414
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	1,658	245,549	31,307	—	13,411	338,754	675,064
	1900	33,005,618	60,662	27,692	664	288,521	38,858	—	13,677	341,449	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,370	26,202	3,035	294,854	42,084	—	12,872	335,723	706,140
	1902	36,291,330	29,709	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,633	5,042	13,032	334,510	732,437
	1903	37,315,611	27,393	15,015	13,291	314,926	49,389	12,968	14,195	379,486	826,663
	1904	36,692,040	23,109	9,891	20,125	293,269	48,033	18,293	12,801	398,737	824,278
1905	36,737,533	16,888	18,540	5,788	265,044	51,298	19,687	11,912	396,966	786,123	
Bombay	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	—	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	47,710	415,165	85,966	—	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	86,191	216,324	56,789	—	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	96,596	228,438	74,736	—	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	33,196	543,319	218,243	—	8,224	342,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,600	5,340	128,259	291,951	60,198	—	7,092	179,694	686,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	58,632	59,379	7,434	134,952	721,462
	1903	18,481,362	1,825	2,732	281,269	259,704	55,443	59,349	6,693	144,510	811,525
	1904	18,481,362	13,156	4,289	223,957	251,330	61,470	59,579	6,333	144,800	764,914
1905	18,481,362	5,396	16,985	71,363	245,373	55,488	54,537	6,586	132,666	588,394	
Berar	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	—	61,931	17,722	—	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	—	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	—	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	2	49,938	20,263	—	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	830	2	84,017	63,860	—	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	17	190	—	37,848	11,853	—	1,185	23,987	75,080
1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,188	37,354	11,408	2,609	1,159	32,092	89,153	
Total	1896	212,666,512	463,679	136,605	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	—	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,737	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	396,724	—	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	89,265	3,731,265	209,035	—	91,604	1,342,777	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	102,369	4,085,455	244,920	—	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	809,179	85,796	73,576	4,801,477	582,704	—	99,315	1,881,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,079,149	271,209	89,778	234,072	4,186,456	248,151	—	94,628	1,513,406	6,596,377
	1902	222,963,500	224,078	115,253	445,293	4,273,559	236,208	155,720	93,235	1,518,071	7,062,417
	1903	223,944,480	309,967	93,039	701,893	4,437,207	272,334	192,763	93,109	1,717,871	7,818,133
	1904	223,320,909	192,327	54,734	938,910	4,072,974	239,738	179,566	92,801	1,610,651	7,380,501
1905	222,827,711	439,950	70,424	940,174	4,397,927	262,829	193,066	112,193	1,635,667	8,052,230	

* Information not available before 1902.

NOTE.—Of the deaths attributed to Plague all in Bengal and Madras up to 1900 inclusive, and in the United Provinces up to 1901 inclusive were registered partly under "Fevers" and partly under "All other Causes." There was similar faulty registration in respect of 32,145 plague deaths in certain districts of Bengal during 1901. The separate entry of these deaths under "Plague" is hence a repetition, but the vertical totals are correct.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.									Years.	Adminis- trations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Respira- tory Diseases.*	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0.02	7.04	—	17.34	0.70	—	0.52	2.63	28.25	1896	Ajmer- Merwara.
0.05	0.29	—	20.07	0.81	—	0.47	3.00	24.09	1897	
0.01	0.75	—	16.02	1.01	—	0.51	3.83	22.13	1898	
—	1.77	—	23.42	2.14	—	0.54	5.34	33.21	1899	
8.93	4.81	—	81.56	15.90	—	0.53	3.24	119.97	1900	
0.10	0.01	—	27.45	1.39	—	0.48	3.70	33.13	1901	
0.07	0.01	—	26.81	0.99	0.19	0.46	4.33	32.86	1902	
—	0.01	0.10	23.05	0.95	0.57	0.37	3.72	28.77	1903	
—	0.27	0.33	21.83	0.78	0.50	0.41	3.45	27.57	1904	
—	0.59	5.20	21.67	0.89	1.18	0.29	4.43	34.25	1905	
0.28	0.10	—	20.53	1.87	—	0.32	3.33	26.43	1896	Coorg.
0.61	0.34	—	41.50	3.11	—	0.35	4.12	50.03	1897	
0.05	0.13	—	27.02	1.09	—	0.31	2.84	31.44	1898	
—	0.16	—	23.10	0.64	—	0.30	3.80	28.00	1899	
—	1.81	—	27.97	1.19	—	0.48	4.97	36.42	1900	
0.32	2.49	—	23.68	1.20	—	0.44	3.36	36.49	1901	
—	0.11	—	22.79	0.59	0.08	0.35	3.14	27.06	1902	
—	0.24	0.24	26.41	0.76	0.03	0.21	3.53	31.42	1903	
—	0.09	0.14	22.45	0.50	0.12	0.29	3.03	26.62	1904	
—	0.73	—	21.46	0.53	0.17	0.14	3.21	26.24	1905	
1.4	0.3	—	8.0	0.7	—	0.3	9.9	20.6	1896	Madras.
4.4	0.6	—	9.0	1.2	—	0.3	9.9	25.4	1897	
2.0	0.7	0.02	7.5	0.9	—	0.3	9.6	21.0	1898	
0.9	0.5	0.05	7.3	0.9	—	0.4	10.1	20.1	1899	
1.8	0.8	0.02	8.8	1.2	—	0.4	10.4	23.4	1900	
2.2	0.7	0.1	7.9	1.1	—	0.3	9.0	21.3	1901	
0.8	0.7	0.3	7.7	1.0	0.1	0.4	9.2	20.2	1902	
0.7	0.4	0.4	8.4	1.3	0.4	0.4	10.2	22.2	1903	
0.6	0.3	0.5	8.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	10.9	22.5	1904	
0.5	0.5	0.2	7.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	10.8	21.4	1905	
1.88	0.34	0.12	21.78	1.92	—	0.35	5.30	31.69	1896	Bombay.
3.03	0.20	2.53	22.06	4.57	—	0.37	7.08	39.84	1897	
0.23	0.10	4.58	11.49	3.02	—	0.37	0.37	29.16	1898	
0.46	0.10	5.13	12.14	3.97	—	0.38	13.54	35.72	1899	
8.71	0.52	1.76	23.87	1.59	—	0.44	18.18	70.07	1900	
0.74	0.29	6.94	15.80	13.26	—	0.38	9.71	37.12	1901	
0.17	0.12	10.00	14.66	3.18	3.21	0.40	7.30	39.04	1902	
0.09	0.15	15.22	14.05	3.00	3.21	0.37	7.82	43.91	1903	
0.71	0.23	12.12	13.30	3.33	3.22	0.34	7.84	41.39	1904	
0.29	0.92	3.86	13.28	3.00	2.95	0.36	7.18	31.84	1905	
4.3	0.3	—	21.8	6.2	—	0.3	10.9	43.8	1896	Berar.
3.5	0.2	—	23.0	10.3	—	0.5	15.1	52.6	1897	
—	0.2	—	11.5	3.5	—	0.3	7.9	23.4	1898	
0.2	0.1	—	17.5	7.1	—	0.3	14.7	39.9	1899	
6.4	0.3	—	29.5	22.4	—	0.5	23.6	82.7	1900	
—	0.1	—	13.9	4.4	—	0.4	8.8	27.6	1901	
—	0.1	1.6	13.7	4.2	1.0	0.4	11.8	32.8	1902	
2.21	0.64	0.01	21.35	1.11	—	0.43	6.34	32.09	1896	Total.
2.59	0.75	0.23	23.25	1.87	—	0.54	6.80	36.03	1897	
0.70	0.26	0.42	17.42	0.98	—	0.43	6.23	26.44	1898	
0.79	0.23	0.48	19.05	1.14	—	0.45	7.87	30.01	1899	
3.78	0.40	0.34	22.84	2.49	—	0.46	8.60	38.01	1900	
1.21	0.40	1.05	18.69	1.10	—	0.42	6.78	29.45	1901	
1.00	0.52	2.00	19.17	1.06	0.70	0.42	6.80	31.67	1902	
1.38	0.42	3.13	19.81	1.22	0.86	0.42	7.07	34.91	1903	
0.86	0.25	4.20	18.24	1.07	0.80	0.42	7.21	33.05	1904	
1.97	0.32	4.22	19.74	1.18	0.87	0.50	7.34	36.14	1905	

* Information not available before 1902.

No. 195.—PLAGUE MORTALITY, BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES.

Province or State.	* 1896 & 1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	Total.
British Provinces :											
Bengal	—	219	3,264	38,412	78,629	32,967	65,680	75,436	126,084	50,733	471,424
United Provinces	89	148	7	135	9,778	40,223	84,409	179,082	383,802	58,732	756,495
Punjab	179	2,019	255	572	14,950	171,302	205,462	396,357	334,897	101,342	1,227,344
North-West Frontier Province.	—	—	—	—	—	4	49	1	3	41	98
Burma†	—	—	2	3	3	1	9	3	3,692	8,698	12,411
Central Provinces and Berar	11	131	586	592	9	5,249	51,514	42,866	12,706	17,614	131,278
Eastern Bengal and Assam.	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	74	108
Ajmer-Merwara	—	—	1	2	—	—	48	158	2,480	—	2,689
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	25	—	—	69
Madras	2	657	1,658	664	3,035	10,795	13,291	20,125	5,788	936	56,851
Bombay	49,929	86,191	96,596	33,196	123,259	184,752	281,269	223,957	71,363	72,659	1,228,171
Total	50,210	89,265	102,369	73,576	234,672	445,293	701,893	938,010	940,821	310,829	3,886,938
Native States :											
Punjab Native States	—	—	—	19	2,157	46,890	18,629	38,210	54,868	—	160,773
Jammu and Kashmir	—	—	—	—	1,852	5,690	1,103	8,691	2,669	2,715	22,720
Central Provinces Native States.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	101
Madras Native States	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Bombay Native States	7,200	17,672	19,427	5,172	29,821	38,590	82,483	63,347	23,010	—	286,722
Baluchistan	1	18	—	2	—	30	3	25	—	7	86
United Provinces Native States.	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	49
Rajputana	44	124	23	10	185	149	2,442	19,268	30,033	1,200	63,523
Central India	63	3	2	—	—	408	26,109	26,545	2,836	12,055	68,031
Mysore (including Ban- galore Civil and Mili- tary Station).	—	5,335	10,810	13,375	13,191	30,381	22,260	24,196	5,813	4,110	122,571
Hyderabad	8	3,868	6,378	653	149	8,934	28,094	25,596	9,008	1,265	83,953
Total	7,333	27,020	36,640	19,231	47,355	131,072	181,133	205,993	128,319	21,352	805,488
Grand Total	57,543	116,285	139,009	92,807	282,027	576,365	883,076	1,143,993	1,069,140	332,181	4,692,426

* Plague broke out in India (Bombay) in August, 1896.

† Including Upper Burma. The figures in Table 194 are for Lower Burma only.

No. 196.—NUMBER of PRIMARY and RE-VACCINATIONS and of SUCCESSFUL CASES.

Administrations.	Population among whom Vaccination was carried on.	Number of Persons Vaccinated.		Number of Successful Cases.		Number of Successful Cases among Children.		
		Primary.	Re-vaccinations.	Primary.	Re-vaccinations.	Under One year.	One to Six Years.	
Bengal	51,656,383	1,904,625	136,605	1,878,647	81,542	809,606	973,461	
United Provinces	47,960,607	1,599,905	95,511	1,544,152	76,260	950,885	532,398	
Punjab	20,293,834	638,310	110,420	617,388	78,946	507,638	103,636	
North-West Frontier Province	2,092,713	87,771	13,095	82,705	10,306	49,320	23,224	
Burma	10,477,508	426,935	61,932	371,155	25,298	86,131	208,026	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,621,559	651,140	74,998	535,772	48,684	418,160	103,918	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	30,788,134	1,370,044	43,098	1,336,855	29,548	414,109	804,891	
Coorg-Merwara	476,912	13,701	402	13,458	325	10,532	2,722	
Coorg	180,607	9,306	1,985	8,550	1,405	844	5,150	
Madras	38,227,518	1,357,745	107,245	1,222,602	73,710	462,317	611,548	
Bombay	21,438,769	610,985	45,353	560,443	25,915	448,654	99,951	
Total 1905-6	237,214,904	8,570,467	690,713	8,171,727	451,999	4,161,196	3,474,925	
Totals	1904-5	236,798,090	8,336,407	593,492	7,846,979	382,621	4,024,127	3,312,281
	1903-4	286,738,179	7,901,102	541,036	7,508,500	368,913	3,745,433	3,234,535
	1902-3	236,747,885	7,772,457	639,706	7,392,830	436,326	3,707,003	3,355,252
	1901-2	236,742,938	7,342,307	677,700	6,972,797	440,899	3,166,431	3,206,839
	1900-1	227,556,040	7,221,059	639,372	6,322,656	409,969	3,082,822	3,129,392
	1899-00	227,349,654	7,493,780	623,827	7,102,222	370,164	3,465,032	2,992,665
	1898-9	227,521,133	6,923,194	585,107	6,511,081	372,913	2,854,797	3,009,386
	1897-8	227,395,007	7,196,598	619,622	6,759,182	399,523	2,814,026	3,172,690
1896-7	226,901,863	7,380,812	683,848	6,935,864	388,251	2,902,215	3,237,823	

No. 197.—NO. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES ;

Administrations.	No. of Insti- tutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.	
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.		
{ Madras -	478	46,537	4,948,700	4,995,237	2,611	
{ Madras (City) - . .	13	20,393	221,875	242,268	1,909	
{ Bombay -	275	31,009	1,946,767	1,977,776	2,274	
{ Bombay (City) - . .	26	20,059	178,557	198,616	3,641	
{ Bengal -	305	33,384	2,328,545	2,361,929	3,610	
{ Calcutta -	15	25,168	263,267	288,435	3,694	
United Provinces - . .	343	52,432	3,633,557	3,685,989	2,385	
Punjab -	264	57,091	3,199,250	3,256,341	1,809	
North-West Frontier Province	37	8,129	528,016	536,145	281	
Burma -	141	55,610	967,245	1,022,855	3,473	
Central Provinces and Berar	149	12,497	1,611,525	1,624,022	800	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	331	21,714	2,881,907	2,903,621	2,001	
Coorg -	7	1,005	43,189	44,194	166	
Ajmer-Merwara - . .	7	611	51,625	52,236	73	
British Baluchistan - .	20	3,964	176,568	180,532	203	
Total, 1905	2,411	389,603	22,980,593	23,370,196	28,930	
Totals - {	1904	2,368	364,976	22,541,162	22,906,138	25,143
	1903	2,539	375,794	22,537,437	22,913,231	29,041
	1902	2,472	376,900	22,196,090	22,572,990	30,710
	1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	31,246
	1900	2,313	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
	1899	2,421	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
	1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,642	19,380,603	27,425
	1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847	

WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

No. 198.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by
SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARD:

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle			
	By Tigers.	By Leo- pards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leo- pards.	By Wolves.	
Bengal	390	104	56	258	8,245	9,053	6,196	7,391	1,538	
United Provinces	14	21	76	62	4,987	5,140	962	5,375	660	
Punjab	—	2	3	12	923	940	1	1,429	296	
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	1	21	22	29	28	154	
Burma	43	5	—	16	960	1,024	4,101	1,866	8	
Central Provinces and Berar	105	126	9	53	1,280	1,573	5,382	9,274	1,828	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	75	57	1	236	2,363	2,732	9,473	8,668	1,131	
Ajmer-Merwara	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	15	6	
Coorg	—	—	—	—	1	1	644	542	—	
Madras	155	79	8	57	1,896	2,195	3,186	9,509	63	
Bombay	4	7	—	19	1,111	1,141	709	748	4,542	
Total, 1905	786	401	153	714	21,797	23,851	30,683	44,845	9,232	
	1904	786	399	244	728	21,880	24,037	28,093	42,812	9,984
	1903	866	513	463	907	21,827	24,576	30,942	40,134	9,387
	1902	1,046	512	338	640	23,166	25,702	30,630	38,216	9,680
	1901	1,171	635	403	599	22,810	25,618	29,410	37,489	10,211
Totals	1900	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
	1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,776
	1898	927	304	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
	1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
	1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and (in Rupees) paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers De- stroyed.		Amount of Rewards for De- struction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Ani- mals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.
By Tigres.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.			
1,926	1,376	316	18,743	1,599	22,751	£ 432	2,214	Bengal.
57	1,212	246	8,521	1,834	6,555	575	6,792	United Provinces.
53	—	6	1,735	842	5,982	287	5,258	Punjab.
3	36	—	250	152	1,395	60	516	North-West Frontier Province.
2	320	4,406	10,703	2,242	7,460	2,260	850	Burma.
239	980	571	18,274	2,532	177	2,540	12,692	Central Provinces and Berar.
3	945	355	19,572	5,773	7,580	1,242	1,372	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
—	—	—	21	8	19	3	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	5	6	1,197	258	13	95	452	Coorg.
27	126	1,988	14,899	809	—	943	2,177	Madras.
112	95	145	6,351	866	11,787	246	5,510	Bombay.
2,422	5,095	8,039	100,316	16,915	63,719	8,683	37,833	Total, 1905.
2,580	4,737	10,376	98,582	16,122	65,146	£ 7,313	37,720	1904
2,513	3,256	9,994	96,226	16,318	62,551	7,230	37,680	1903
2,387	3,086	9,019	93,018	15,479	71,480	6,963	37,934	1902
2,040	3,508	9,123	91,781	13,634	70,491	6,654	41,175	1901
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900
1,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	108,385	6,550	52,481	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	104,888	7,959	57,011	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	121,949	7,936	63,591	1896
								Totals.

from this Table from 1902.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

No. 199.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Strength	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Others.			
Bengal	219	867	203	1,060	83	77	837	70	139	47	24	9	513	£ 7,694	
United Provinces	503	1,296	390	1,686	131	105	1,200	93	397	84	20	2	450	8,640	
Punjab	184	612	148	760	70	56	597	42	80	84	18	2	142	4,832	
Burma	150	522	73	595	36	33	454	32	25	13	7	105	209	6,174	
Central Provinces and Berar	68	268	90	358	34	29	293	8	46	10	2	10	91	2,236	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	105	439	91	530	50	32	429	30	69	32	—	4	264	2,811	
Madras	185	584	187	771	65	86	587	63	111	22	43	9	164	7,588	
Bombay	367	951	252	1,203	125	52	868	22	156	85	93	33	162	10,577	
Total, 1905	1,781	5,529	1,434	6,963	594	470	5,265	360	1,023	377	207	174	2,055	50,702	
														£	
	1904	1,586	5,259	1,333	6,592	606	400	5,152	352	874	341	212	159	1,962	49,871
	1903	1,445	5,069	1,305	6,374	578	389	5,008	329	740	313	239	153	1,896	48,286
	1902	1,444	4,930	1,272	6,202	493	390	4,899	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496
	1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	690	286	189	135	1,755	43,820
Totals	1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484
	1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	810	303	177	113	1,703	41,151
	1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	398	627	257	156	119	1,534	41,039
	1897	1,280	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	428	725	276	140	148	1,592	51,499
	1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,480	369	735	290	139	119	1,561	46,324

No. 200.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	1905.	1906.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal - - -	3·7	3·9	4·1	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	6·17	6·15	6·15	6·28
Punjab and N.W.F. Province.	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	6·00	6·0	6·1
Sind - - -	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	8·0	8·0
Bombay - - -	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces -	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Madras - - -	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam - - -	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	13·75	13·75	13·75
Bengal - - -	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·53	10·54	10·74	11·12
Punjab and N.W.F. Province.	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·75	9·77	10·00	10·47
Sind - - -	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·95	12·50	12·50	12·50
Bombay - - -	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·13	12·04	12·04	12·04
Central Provinces -	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·58	9·87	10·12	10·47
Mysore - - -	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·65	10·41	10·51
United Provinces(Agra)	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·68	9·44	9·44	9·68
Ditto (Oudh)	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	9·25	9·58	10·38	10·38

No. 201.—MONTHLY WAGES (January) in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.	1906.	1907.		1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.	1906.	1907.
Card Room:								Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	34·9	35·3	38·4	37·1		} 6	18	14·9	18·7	21·8	24·4	25·2
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·7	9·4	10·9	10·6								
Spare hands.	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	7·1	7·0	7·1	Dyer - - -	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	6·5	6·3	6·4
Mule Room:								Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·0	7·0	7·3	7·5
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	34·0	38·6	42·3	38·8	Engineering Shop:							
Minder - -	5	6·37	6·6	6·2	9·0	8·6	8·4	Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	9·3	11·4	13·0	13·0
Hands -	5	5	5·4	6·0	7·0	7·1	7·0	Engine man -	8	11	10·3	10·8	17·9	19·5	19·5
Weaving Department:								Oilman - -	6	6	6·3	6·2	7·3	7·8	7·8
Mistry -	13·5	18	18·8	18·8	21·2	25·0	24·0	Boiler man -	6	6	7·2	6·9	8·2	8·6	8·6
Healder -	5	5·5	6·3	7·6	9·0	11·6	7·3	Carpenter -	10	10	11	11·1	12·5	13·5	13·5
Weaver -	6	10·5	9·84	8·62	10·1	10·3	10·5	Blacksmith -	11·5	13·5	14·8	13·8	17·3	18·7	17·6
								Fitter - -	—	10·0	10·3	11·0	14·4	14·8	14·3

No. 202.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

	CALCUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1886	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	8 to 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1887	10 to 30	4-5 to 5	6 " 8	7-5	12 " 15	8	12 " 15	4-5	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 " 8	7-5	12 " 15	7-5	10 " 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1889	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	7-5	10 " 15	7-5	10 " 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1890	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 to 7-5	10 " 20	7-5	14	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1891	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 " 7-5	15 " 30	7-5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1892	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 " 7-5	15 " 30	6	13-5	3	7-5 and 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1893	15 to 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1894	15 " 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	30	9	7 " 13	4 " 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1895	15 " 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	25	10 to 15	8 " 15	4 " 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1896	15 " 16	4 " 5	7	7-5	20	10 " 15	8 " 15	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	7-5	
1897	14 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7-5	30	10 " 15	8 " 15	4 " 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 to 7-5	
1898	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	10 " 15	8 " 15	5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1899	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	10 " 15	8 " 15	5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1900	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	8-5	15	10 " 15	12 " 20	5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1901	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	8	12 " 15	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1902	18 " 22	5 " 6	8 " 12	9	15	5	15 " 20	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1903	20	5 " 6	8 " 12	10	15	8 to 10	12 " 20	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1904	20	5-5	11	10	15	8 " 10	15 " 20	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1905	20	5-5	11	10	15	8 " 15	15 " 20	5	7-5	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 " 7-5	
1906	15	6-5	13	9-84 to 10	15	7-5 " 12	15 " 20	3-94 " 7-5	7-69 " 15	1-87 " 4	5-75 " 7-5	
Second half of each year.												
	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.	ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURER.	COMMON MASON, CARPENTER, OR BLACKSMITH.
1886	5-5	6-5 to 13-5	6-14	12-71	6-56	15	10-31 to 12-31	8 to 15	30 to 40	7	21 to 24	
1887	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-5	5-5	13-5	11-33	12 " 20	30 " 40	7	18	
1888	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-94	7	14-5	11-31	12 " 20	30 " 40	6-12	16-25	
1889	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	14-73	12 " 20	30 " 40	6-12	16-25	
1890	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	22-5	12 " 20	30 " 40	6	14	
1891	5-5	13-5	5-62	11-87	7	14-5	22-5	12 " 20	25 " 40	6-5	18	
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	22-5	15	30	6-67	15-08	
1893	5 " 6	10 " 12	5-62	12-5	7	14-5	22-5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6-85	15-58	
1894	5 " 6	10 " 12	7-5	12-5	7	14-5	23-5	10 " 18	30 " 40	6-46	15-23	
1895	5 " 6	10 " 12	5-62	12-5	7	14-5	23-9	12 " 15	30 " 40	7-5	15 to 22-5	
1896	4-33	10	5-62	12-75	8	15	21-87	10 " 20	25 " 55	6-69	13-94	
1897	4-5	10-5	7-5	13-12	8	15	23-12	12 " 15	30 " 45	6	14	
1898	4-5	10-5	5-62	13-12	8	15	24-33	12 " 18	30 " 45	5-75	14	
1899	4-33	10-25	7-75	15-5	8	15	22-5	11 " 13	25 " 35	6	14	
1900	4-5	10-37	7-75	15-5	8	15	21-5	10 " 16	20 " 25	6	14	
1901	4-5	10-5	7-5	15	8	15	30	10 " 16	20 " 35	6	14	
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	21-5	11	30	6	14	
1903	5-5	10	8	15	8	15	21-56	10	30	6	14	
1904	4-5	10	8-5	17	8	15	21-62	10 to 12	30	6	14 to 14-5	
1905	4-5	10	6	17	8	25	20-94	8 " 12	20 to 35	6	14 " 15	
1906	4-5	10	6	18	8	25	22-5	10	30	6	14 " 15	

No. 203.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES

YEAR.	EXPORTS.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No.1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	Per candy. of 784 lb.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund of 82·286lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·67 lb.	Per bale, of 400 lb.	Per 100.	
January :	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	4 6 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	4 14 0	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	4 5 0	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	4 7 6	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	28 0 0	
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	5 4 0	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0	
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	4 13 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	4 1 3	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	28 4 0	
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	4 3 0	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0	
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	4 2 0	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0	
1896	239 0 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	7 12 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0	
1897	194 8 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	5 1 3	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	4 1 0	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	29 0 0	18 12 0	
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	5 14 0	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	4 6 0	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 0 0	25 8 0	
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	4 13 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 8 0	23 0 0	
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	4 5 6	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 0 0	21 4 0	
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	4 5 0	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 8 0	21 0 0	
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 8 6	3 8 6	4 3 0	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0	
1905	195 0 0	0 6 9	3 6 6	3 12 5	4 3 0	1,575 0 0	140 0 0	41 0 0	27 0 0	
1906	255 0 0	0 8 2	4 10 0	4 0 3	5 2 0	1,405 0 0	160 0 0	52 0 0	31 14 0	
1907	238 8 0	0 7 6	6 4 0	4 6 1	4 6 0	1,373 0 0	170 0 0	79 0 0	33 12 0	

No. 204.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

YEAR.	EXPORTS.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No.1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
March :	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
January :										
1887	85	69	106	123	89	83	70	137	98	
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125	
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126	
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118	
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93	
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132	
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119	
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109	
1895	70	67	147	142	82	117	105	175	110	
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108	
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99	
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85	
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87	
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117	
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105	
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97	
1903	75	65	165	136	85	88	61	203	95	
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107	
1905	77	79	160	137	82	121	53	225	123	
1906	100	94	218	145	100	107	61	285	145	
1907	94	87	204	159	86	105	65	433	153	

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								YEAR.
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.*	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy of 500 lb.	Per piece.	Per morah of 16,800 yds.	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74.67 lb.	Per factory maund of 74.67 lb. (Per cwt. from Jan. 1893.)	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb.		
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	January	
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	-	1887	
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888	
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889	
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890	
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891	
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892	
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893	
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894	
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895	
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896	
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897	
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898	
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899	
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900	
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901	
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902	
8 0 0	0 5 0	-	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903	
1 0 0	0 5 0	-	4 12 0	0 5 2	0 13 9	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	1904	
5 5 0	0 4 6	28 8 0	4 6 6	0 5 5	0 11 6	41 0 0	4 4 0	13 8 0	4 0 0	1905	
8 1 0	0 4 0	20 0 0	5 5 6	0 5 2	-	47 0 0	4 6 0	9 0 0	4 6 0	1906	
7 6 0	0 6 0	21 0 0	5 10 0	0 5 7	0 13 3	60 0 0	-	8 9 0	4 6 6	1907	

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								Year.
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.*	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-	March, 1873.	
										January.	
94	55	91	81	62	75	65	53	69	-	1887	
97	50	135	79	75	87	90	61	70	100	1888	
107	52	117	81	75	85	98	65	67	102	1889	
111	50	116	76	74	85	69	79	77	90	1890	
103	50	95	74	70	77	72	62	61	89	1891	
110	41	120	74	64	73	72	64	71	89	1892	
129	59	131	77	74	76	75	65	89	74	1893	
121	38	112	70	69	80	73	63	71	78	1894	
131	64	90	71	70	80	83	70	72	82	1895	
112	48	107	69	77	80	82	74	71	126	1896	
101	43	108	70	66	80	78	73	62	110	1897	
101	43	108	64	61	80	83	74	60	91	1898	
101	39	108	62	57	56	87	74	56	101	1899	
133	45	111	85	64	70	111	82	64	129	1900	
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	80	67	123	1901	
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	69	56	102	1902	
139	45	-	97	66	77	97	70	59	112	1903	
99	45	-	80	81	92	96	67	54	128	1904	
88	41	137	74	84	77	103	63	77	112	1905	
132	36	96	90	80	-	118	65	51	123	1906	
120	55	101	95	87	88	151	-	49	124	1907	

9 lb. weight from January, 1902.
9½ " " " " " 1907.

No. 205.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN
CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 8 6	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 7 5	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	18 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 9	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 5 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 5 5	165 8 0	32 7 5	3 4 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	4 3 1
1904	2 14 8	251 4 0	3 15 2	3 12 0	15 0 8	0 7 11	142 14 8	35 10 11	3 8 1
1905	3 6 1	192 4 4	4 14 3	5 2 2	16 0 4	0 8 0	134 1 5	46 14 0	3 14 1
1906	3 12 2	218 10 8	5 8 7	7 11 9	17 4 8	0 8 0	152 3 7	63 1 1	4 9 1

No. 206.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE
COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1886	73	89	95	78	91	60	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	63	85	126	154
1889	83	04	04	95	85	53	81	151	156
1890	81	195	199	98	85	49	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	02	79	55	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	181	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	00	117	03	90	57	106	154	150
1894	75	129	121	191	78	64	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	00	76	66	102	141	143
1896	12	90	97	195	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	50	80	132	177
1898	192	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	150
1900	05	08	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	103	193	141	115	67	35	63	141	136
1902	189	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	85	01	103	91	74	46	60	143	169
1904	83	126	84	82	70	59	52	150	142
1905	96	196	104	113	75	59	49	197	158
1906	107	110	118	170	81	59	55	265	184

No. 207.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
BENGAL :										
Calcutta - - -	9.41	9.96	10.67	11.00	10.97	11.00	11.17	11.00	12.25	14.87
Cuttack - - -	10.64	10.75	10.75	11.42	12.59	12.79	14.04	15.00	15.42	16.50
Midnapur - - -	10.64	10.54	11.00	10.87	10.27	10.52	11.59	11.50	13.48	13.78
Mouglhy - - -	9.89	10.11	10.15	10.42	10.48	10.40	11.81	12.16	14.86	15.01
Murshidabad - -	10.78	10.46	10.97	11.33	10.81	11.00	12.25	12.46	15.24	16.04
Patna - - -	10.34	10.86	11.00	11.00	10.37	10.55	10.65	12.85	15.12	15.06
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM :										
Cachar - - -	8.98	8.66	8.76	9.25	9.77	10.02	11.60	12.87	14.42	14.73
Chittagong - - -	9.34	10.45	10.36	10.33	9.56	10.02	11.97	13.61	15.43	15.54
Dacca - - -	9.96	10.01	10.00	10.04	10.09	10.47	10.81	12.75	14.80	13.91
Dinajpur - - -	9.90	10.28	10.35	10.30	10.35	10.55	12.21	13.14	14.18	14.18
Lakhimpur - - -	8.04	8.00	8.00	8.21	8.00	8.00	9.44	9.87	10.44	11.37
Sylhet - - -	9.43	9.91	10.34	10.40	10.08	10.44	11.61	12.35	14.65	13.32
UNITED PROVINCES :										
Agra - - -	12.10	12.09	11.94	11.56	11.04	11.00	12.75	14.00	16.37	17.26
Allahabad - - -	10.38	10.42	10.14	10.04	10.03	10.07	11.27	12.00	12.75	13.35
Bareilly - - -	10.56	10.32	10.36	11.00	11.26	11.39	12.73	12.81	14.01	15.00
Cawnpore - - -	11.68	11.81	11.69	11.70	11.53	11.50	12.62	14.00	15.83	16.40
Meerut - - -	11.12	11.26	11.16	11.22	10.76	11.17	12.91	13.38	15.84	16.56
Mirzapur - - -	9.53	9.74	10.01	10.00	10.05	10.00	11.02	12.00	13.00	13.52
Saharanpur - - -	11.25	11.26	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.21	12.81	13.33	15.21	16.08
Lucknow - - -	11.00	11.25	10.85	10.76	10.73	10.74	11.81	12.50	14.04	14.23
Sultanpur - - -	10.92	10.71	10.51	10.94	10.96	10.86	12.31	12.26	13.97	15.42
PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE :										
Amritsar - - -	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	14.75	15.54	18.90	19.49
Delhi - - -	11.15	11.98	11.81	12.00	11.58	11.50	12.96	13.10	15.27	16.04
Multan - - -	12.37	12.25	12.19	12.15	12.27	12.25	14.19	15.05	17.35	18.39
Rawalpindi - - -	13.65	13.86	13.08	13.60	13.54	13.64	15.73	16.02	19.16	20.06
Peshawar - - -	15.67	15.50	16.76	16.46	16.33	16.67	17.36	17.92	18.50	18.46
BURMA :										
Akyab - - -	12.92	12.37	11.75	10.62	14.62	10.42	10.87	15.04	10.92	10.67
Bassein - - -	17.32	16.37	15.94	15.94	13.93	15.06	15.06	15.06	15.06	15.06
Mandalay - - -	15.07	14.66	16.42	17.68	13.29	14.84	15.18	14.81	16.94	16.96
Moulmein - - -	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.31	16.19	16.25	16.30	16.25	16.25	16.25
Prome - - -	12.51	14.27	14.19	14.32	12.87	13.83	15.24	15.88	16.12	16.12
Rangoon - - -	18.45	21.51	19.90	20.00	17.25	15.53	15.65	10.72	18.50	18.50
Toungoo - - -	13.04	12.04	13.39	13.30	11.27	10.62	10.68	10.94	10.94	11.08
CENTRAL PROVINCES :										
Jubbulpore - - -	9.86	9.92	9.68	9.89	10.01	10.02	10.95	11.31	12.47	13.12
Nagpur - - -	10.07	10.02	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.06	10.73	12.21	12.62
Raipur - - -	8.47	8.63	9.04	9.08	9.00	9.04	10.31	11.00	13.59	12.98
MADRAS :										
Bellary - - -	12.22	12.40	12.50	12.56	13.12	12.97	13.24	12.25	14.51	15.48
Ganjam - - -	10.96	9.97	10.02	10.31	10.13	11.36	13.99	13.98	15.54	15.27
Madras - - -	12.50	12.50	12.90	13.12	13.25	12.87	15.14	15.47	19.34	20.36
Salem - - -	10.85	11.21	11.10	11.14	11.67	11.75	12.44	12.30	14.25	14.02
Tanjore - - -	12.87	12.87	12.87	12.87	13.04	13.31	15.64	14.88	17.36	18.56
Tinnevely - - -	13.66	13.85	14.06	14.32	14.02	14.29	15.75	16.34	18.55	19.31
Vizagapatam - -	12.48	12.00	12.92	13.19	13.19	13.19	15.02	15.15	17.02	14.55
BOMBAY AND SIND :										
Ahmadabad - - -	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	15.85	16.41	19.22	20.00
Ahmadnagar - - -	11.69	11.81	11.60	11.49	12.23	12.60	12.32	13.43	16.61	17.49
Belgaum - - -	10.66	10.26	9.62	10.17	10.09	10.98	12.05	12.66	14.79	16.14
Bombay - - -	11.65	11.56	10.05	9.56	9.60	9.75	9.16	9.72	11.24	13.57
Surat - - -	12.13	12.00	12.00	11.65	11.02	11.96	14.26	14.81	18.25	19.61
Karachi - - -	14.06	13.77	13.60	14.00	13.37	13.12	15.37	16.00	19.96	21.00

No. 208.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS
and decimals of a Seer of

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL.									EASTERN BENGAL				
	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Backerganj.	Cachar.	Chittagong.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1886	14.24	16.89	17.46	21.00	16.79	18.96	17.54	18.60	20.62	16.11	13.55	15.17	16.83	21.67
1887	17.93	18.92	19.59	24.23	17.81	22.29	21.42	22.48	19.04	19.25	15.22	18.29	19.30	23.26
1888	16.61	18.92	17.79	22.04	16.11	19.96	16.53	18.72	19.67	18.30	19.38	18.94	19.73	21.73
1889	13.45	16.08	15.09	16.47	13.99	14.79	13.08	15.04	15.27	13.47	15.08	14.06	14.04	16.40
1890	13.48	18.87	16.94	17.07	17.50	15.56	20.00	23.86	21.56	14.01	12.74	15.58	14.54	17.29
1891	13.38	16.57	14.72	17.49	14.31	14.37	14.12	17.58	16.25	15.81	14.01	16.02	15.57	15.77
1892	10.90	12.13	13.23	12.75	11.31	12.26	12.37	14.02	12.54	11.52	11.43	11.54	12.44	12.47
1893	9.98	14.19	14.88	12.95	13.76	12.24	13.72	16.50	14.04	10.30	9.44	11.87	10.24	13.15
1894	10.10	15.19	14.60	14.95	13.70	13.44	13.30	15.90	15.71	11.30	10.02	12.80	11.54	13.68
1895	12.15	21.20	16.49	18.42	15.56	15.65	14.80	18.42	19.08	17.06	15.06	14.54	16.76	15.62
1896	10.95	18.31	14.92	15.63	12.16	12.94	12.12	15.28	14.71	11.01	10.17	11.03	11.34	13.43
1897	7.64	11.80	9.49	10.43	8.71	9.84	9.08	10.20	9.85	9.35	8.45	9.57	9.60	9.36
1898	10.30	14.61	12.36	14.14	12.92	14.33	13.33	15.77	17.19	13.86	11.28	11.82	13.21	14.71
1899	11.85	15.58	12.92	10.36	13.41	16.77	13.47	18.44	16.92	15.20	15.79	14.86	17.91	18.71
1900	11.03	13.84	14.12	12.58	11.94	13.63	12.78	15.24	15.67	14.32	13.48	13.53	13.71	15.61
1901	9.38	13.36	13.25	11.93	12.38	11.72	11.73	13.28	12.00	10.47	11.70	11.78	10.25	11.84
1902	9.84	14.30	13.06	13.10	11.41	12.28	11.90	12.24	11.92	11.98	14.02	12.75	12.05	12.69
1903	9.45	16.11	15.49	13.03	12.35	12.57	13.96	14.85	13.37	13.92	14.74	13.14	14.06	14.56
1904	9.39	17.96	16.24	15.23	12.80	12.92	14.50	16.20	14.65	15.30	17.22	13.59	15.26	14.91
1905	8.50	15.28	15.34	14.52	12.80	13.00	12.12	14.65	12.00	12.53	15.93	12.19	12.77	13.50
1906	8.49	11.39	9.41	9.85	8.98	9.11	8.92	10.48	8.03	7.82	9.18	9.14	8.11	8.58
YEAR.	RICE (COMMON).													
	UNITED PROVINCES.									BURMA.				
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Basselm.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1886	12.06	14.10	13.77	14.75	14.15	14.44	12.32	17.21	15.11	18.75	14.20	15.66	12.81	—
1887	11.62	13.79	12.90	14.34	13.79	15.00	12.05	15.97	13.88	15.42	12.99	16.38	11.86	10.25
1888	10.19	13.44	12.02	13.21	12.87	14.12	11.70	14.78	13.17	14.62	12.30	13.64	9.85	10.58
1889	8.83	10.91	11.86	12.25	11.92	12.21	11.23	13.00	12.59	14.29	12.29	15.18	12.45	12.18
1890	9.00	11.90	12.76	12.83	12.79	13.04	11.17	13.07	12.26	13.69	11.93	16.55	13.35	11.63
1891	9.39	13.43	10.83	12.29	11.79	12.90	10.61	13.54	11.84	13.72	10.96	13.31	12.11	9.85
1892	9.27	11.26	11.36	11.75	11.73	12.19	10.62	13.89	12.00	14.83	10.52	12.31	11.20	9.44
1893	8.58	12.23	11.22	12.40	12.00	12.08	9.55	14.07	12.86	14.60	13.73	15.30	14.53	11.29
1894	8.00	12.83	11.60	12.79	12.65	12.75	9.62	13.98	13.00	13.75	15.00	14.27	16.20	13.99
1895	3.75	12.93	11.23	12.67	12.67	12.75	10.19	13.85	13.01	13.98	15.00	12.81	14.16	12.78
1896	9.52	10.44	9.28	10.90	11.12	10.62	9.54	12.36	11.17	12.05	14.23	10.46	13.42	10.58
1897	7.66	8.58	7.62	8.73	8.27	7.93	8.12	9.40	8.93	9.44	10.61	10.98	12.22	10.37
1898	9.70	11.61	10.45	11.08	10.25	11.51	10.67	14.15	12.14	14.12	14.49	12.43	14.77	12.04
1899	1.33	12.07	10.85	12.10	11.33	13.71	10.19	12.92	12.40	15.06	13.66	13.08	12.68	11.61
1900	9.46	10.25	8.93	10.07	10.00	9.98	8.74	9.20	10.25	12.14	14.70	13.25	12.31	10.69
1901	0.17	10.43	10.43	10.65	11.29	10.08	9.43	8.60	10.56	12.66	15.73	12.85	15.61	11.36
1902	19.87	9.21	10.77	11.05	11.08	11.28	10.04	9.21	11.07	14.02	17.87	13.33	13.77	11.96
1903	0.23	8.83	10.51	11.56	10.87	11.94	9.97	9.15	11.27	14.08	16.79	10.51	10.76	11.15
1904	19.66	11.00	11.61	12.24	11.00	12.00	9.72	10.08	12.35	13.49	16.56	12.41	13.50	11.84
1905	9.25	9.58	10.48	11.69	10.65	10.79	8.92	9.62	11.52	11.81	14.98	10.69	12.84	11.49
1906	8.20	8.40	9.20	9.53	8.58	9.12	7.74	8.38	9.28	10.58	14.01	9.41	11.42	10.49

in BRITISH INDIA ; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—continued.													YEAR.
AND ASSAM.				PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Rangpur	Sylhet	Armritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
19·37	13·93	19·13	14·93	12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	10·87	13·04	12·40	13·73	21·76	1886
17·90	14·67	21·15	18·00	11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	8·67	10·50	13·27	12·28	17·68	1887
17·37	15·37	19·33	22·18	10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	10·17	9·67	10·99	12·39	17·70	1888
14·02	12·46	13·83	16·24	10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·87	10·29	10·09	11·65	15·33	1889
13·25	12·04	13·81	13·93	10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	9·87	10·58	12·46	19·93	17·90	1890
12·58	12·31	12·78	15·36	9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·50	9·42	14·40	12·29	18·11	1891
10·57	10·35	10·69	13·43	9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	7·46	8·71	12·71	11·04	13·95	1892
10·04	10·58	11·13	10·12	9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	7·00	8·21	13·95	11·74	15·61	1893
12·77	9·87	11·72	11·15	10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	7·96	9·46	13·85	12·12	17·18	1894
14·05	12·62	13·55	16·65	10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	8·00	10·08	14·58	11·93	16·46	1895
11·11	10·44	11·53	10·68	9·31	10·67	9·96	11·39	7·49	8·99	11·81	11·00	13·41	1896
8·36	8·45	7·83	9·31	7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	6·40	7·15	9·21	9·39	9·28	1897
13·00	10·25	12·34	11·03	9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·19	8·50	15·67	13·91	15·26	1898
16·21	12·96	15·91	19·62	10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	9·58	10·04	14·32	12·67	15·12	1899
13·87	11·42	12·81	15·43	8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	7·66	8·09	10·71	9·86	10·62	1900
9·80	9·59	9·20	10·93	9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·47	8·53	10·93	10·53	11·45	1901
9·81	10·79	11·54	13·98	9·51	10·27	9·52	13·12	8·50	8·94	11·27	11·28	13·31	1902
11·85	10·48	12·82	13·89	9·95	9·92	10·32	12·44	8·96	9·11	11·65	11·02	13·25	1903
15·50	12·67	13·03	17·49	10·04	9·46	10·44	13·56	8·46	9·75	12·98	13·12	17·19	1904
12·80	12·23	12·23	14·97	9·37	8·65	9·25	12·42	7·82	9·91	11·87	11·90	14·77	1905
7·85	8·20	7·62	8·21	8·95	8·00	8·17	10·67	7·75	9·29	10·67	9·66	11·31	1906
MADRAS.							BOMBAY AND SIND.						
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·90	13·80	17·80	14·20	11·19	11·35	10·92	0·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	13·49	14·70	16·40	12·90	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	13·01	14·23	17·25	13·12	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	12·78	13·37	14·45	12·50	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12·78	12·18	12·73	11·21	12·84	13·31	10·28	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·47	10·75	12·52	10·60	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·26	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10·55	10·33	11·67	10·18	10·06	10·24	10·01	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·42	11·69	13·50	11·60	12·67	10·58	9·63	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·04	11·99	13·23	11·28	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·36	11·73	14·54	10·72	12·79	14·63	12·64	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9·83	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	9·80	10·66	11·27	10·42	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	8·94	9·51	10·78	9·73	9·00	11·55	9·85	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	12·01	11·79	13·58	11·95	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	8·47	9·27	9·42	9·14	9·08	8·33	9·01	9·51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·09	8·57	10·48	10·23	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901
10·29	10·36	9·63	9·35	10·79	13·95	11·69	10·98	12·71	8·78	10·74	10·96	13·79	1902
11·11	10·73	11·38	10·41	12·11	13·42	12·16	10·25	12·92	8·33	9·91	10·75	12·17	1903
10·83	10·90	13·56	10·26	12·59	13·01	12·13	10·35	12·72	8·28	9·23	11·23	13·71	1904
9·48	9·37	11·61	8·13	9·07	10·10	9·63	10·15	10·36	8·28	8·75	11·23	12·96	1905
8·12	7·83	8·3	7·68	7·64	9·02	8·58	8·75	8·65	8·27	7·6	9·92	9·37	1906

No. 208 (cont.)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.									EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.			
	Bardwan	Calcutta	Cuttack.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Rangpur.
1886	15.30	15.14	16.35	17.25	16.83	20.38	17.87	19.02	20.95	18.46	14.77	14.45	18.21
1887	14.35	14.17	14.79	17.25	15.44	18.93	16.04	19.29	18.79	18.00	14.87	13.66	17.78
1888	13.32	12.98	14.00	12.96	14.33	16.86	14.72	14.21	17.72	16.67	15.80	14.21	15.69
1889	13.21	12.92	12.49	13.04	11.96	16.71	14.72	13.15	16.64	15.52	13.81	13.73	13.53
1890	14.06	13.35	13.12	14.19	12.17	17.52	15.95	16.06	17.20	17.29	12.58	16.46	13.51
1891	12.11	11.78	11.40	13.04	11.84	14.90	13.53	14.46	16.18	14.92	12.56	12.43	10.78
1892	11.83	11.18	10.01	11.74	11.03	13.49	12.00	12.31	14.85	11.74	10.79	10.82	10.32
1893	13.09	12.18	11.79	12.07	10.91	15.77	12.94	13.62	16.52	14.25	11.43	12.93	12.67
1894	14.82	13.23	13.51	11.97	12.92	15.90	15.17	13.81	17.50	16.58	12.88	13.55	13.24
1895	14.74	12.40	12.39	11.35	15.40	16.31	15.79	14.29	16.98	15.27	12.35	13.28	12.96
1896	11.39	10.61	10.32	9.65	12.62	12.27	13.44	11.30	12.56	13.58	10.08	10.32	10.74
1897	9.08	8.05	7.62	7.81	7.76	9.31	8.81	9.06	10.22	9.30	8.30	8.07	7.00
1898	11.99	11.25	9.72	11.56	10.05	15.38	14.07	14.48	16.04	14.35	11.20	12.21	8.69
1899	15.58	11.78	12.34	13.39	14.37	16.80	17.68	15.01	17.52	17.25	12.37	14.88	12.19
1900	12.32	10.23	10.61	11.10	9.81	13.46	13.82	11.97	14.31	15.19	10.33	10.84	10.71
1901	12.00	9.91	10.81	9.92	9.50	13.39	13.04	11.17	12.98	14.47	10.94	11.49	9.36
1902	12.75	10.68	12.28	10.62	10.79	14.84	15.65	13.06	14.43	13.39	12.35	13.28	10.38
1903	13.28	12.10	13.71	11.50	10.97	15.30	14.36	14.00	16.08	15.03	17.25	12.99	12.51
1904	14.61	11.42	15.08	13.02	11.94	17.38	15.35	14.62	17.25	15.30	15.83	14.25	11.41
1905	13.00	10.67	13.18	11.26	9.58	14.87	14.44	12.48	13.79	14.61	13.02	12.09	12.11
1906	—	10.45	11.35	9.60	9.46	11.60	11.75	10.12	11.44	10.34	9.35	9.58	9.60
UNITED PROVINCES.													
Agra.	Allahabad	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.			
1886	16.93	16.61	18.23	19.65	18.36	17.25	19.49	19.35	18.90	19.30	21.33		
1887	14.26	14.29	14.85	16.42	15.09	14.31	16.17	15.64	15.11	15.31	16.46		
1888	14.22	13.76	14.28	16.19	15.00	14.29	15.67	15.09	14.83	15.44	16.71		
1889	15.03	13.85	15.08	16.68	16.96	13.57	17.96	17.88	14.62	15.65	15.33		
1890	14.76	13.36	14.27	15.46	16.51	13.25	17.27	15.89	14.44	15.02	15.19		
1891	13.28	12.67	13.56	14.59	13.99	12.15	14.32	14.78	13.01	13.81	14.20		
1892	13.51	12.24	13.15	14.23	14.11	12.28	14.48	13.60	13.18	13.47	14.64		
1893	14.69	13.14	13.68	15.62	16.12	12.73	16.62	15.54	14.28	14.99	15.32		
1894	16.37	14.22	15.70	17.90	19.74	14.17	20.72	19.37	16.55	16.48	15.62		
1895	14.90	12.20	13.29	16.32	16.43	12.35	18.00	16.00	14.40	14.30	13.24		
1896	11.10	10.06	10.09	11.57	12.19	9.96	12.72	11.70	11.04	11.16	11.21		
1897	9.54	8.92	9.45	9.95	10.19	8.50	10.67	10.38	10.11	9.84	9.87		
1898	14.57	13.29	14.80	15.07	14.65	13.25	15.64	16.23	16.01	15.43	16.06		
1899	14.37	13.47	15.38	14.80	15.01	14.46	16.26	16.47	15.56	15.31	17.26		
1900	11.06	10.58	12.14	11.60	11.83	11.06	12.76	12.75	11.72	11.98	12.56		
1901	11.78	10.73	13.66	12.27	13.19	11.96	14.42	14.59	12.36	12.25	12.30		
1902	13.79	12.36	15.81	14.44	15.54	13.56	16.56	16.44	14.78	15.10	15.57		
1903	14.44	14.02	15.88	15.45	15.61	14.62	16.34	16.37	16.04	16.16	17.31		
1904	15.55	15.18	16.61	16.47	16.31	15.73	17.02	17.20	16.27	16.67	17.01		
1905	12.00	10.86	13.12	12.42	13.11	12.69	14.22	14.41	12.51	12.64	11.74		
1906	11.39	10.27	12.16	11.83	13.03	10.79	13.98	13.99	11.58	11.98	11.54		

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT—continued.											YEAR.
PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Ferozpur.	Jhelam.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
19.29	20.35	20.42	19.08	22.00	14.75	21.00	18.96	16.44	18.94	26.58	1886
15.39	14.70	15.96	14.71	16.62	13.37	13.87	13.00	15.80	17.02	21.77	1887
16.50	15.58	16.79	14.75	18.00	14.21	14.58	13.25	14.83	16.90	21.53	1888
19.79	21.17	20.67	17.29	21.87	15.87	19.08	19.50	15.29	19.25	20.31	1889
19.08	19.75	18.96	16.33	19.12	15.75	18.79	18.42	16.05	16.72	21.62	1890
14.96	15.67	14.46	14.04	15.62	13.00	14.62	14.92	13.54	14.74	16.96	1891
13.79	13.83	13.46	14.46	14.62	11.87	12.42	12.17	13.28	11.91	13.50	1892
16.46	16.58	16.37	16.62	17.92	14.42	14.75	13.04	15.44	15.48	13.37	1893
24.00	27.87	25.21	20.42	25.58	19.46	25.08	22.54	14.67	16.61	21.01	1894
18.33	22.25	18.83	17.25	20.17	17.04	20.46	18.71	12.99	15.10	16.71	1895
12.37	12.78	12.80	11.82	13.33	11.94	12.05	11.69	11.72	12.58	13.75	1896
10.22	10.88	10.31	9.91	11.04	9.62	10.00	9.94	9.44	8.98	9.04	1897
15.95	17.37	16.42	14.37	17.68	13.79	16.03	14.42	13.64	12.21	13.63	1898
15.52	15.25	16.29	14.61	16.83	14.83	14.58	14.12	14.17	11.86	14.73	1899
11.65	12.24	12.33	11.33	12.37	11.75	11.67	11.37	10.40	8.93	9.97	1900
14.95	16.34	15.39	13.31	15.86	14.35	15.00	15.12	12.78	9.90	11.41	1901
16.31	15.11	16.92	15.14	17.45	14.35	14.71	14.87	14.54	12.11	14.68	1902
16.27	15.86	17.21	15.26	18.39	14.09	14.90	15.16	14.75	13.25	15.76	1903
17.00	17.80	18.16	15.87	19.17	14.91	17.26	18.16	15.27	15.62	17.78	1904
14.25	16.39	15.68	12.95	16.14	13.44	15.69	15.67	12.94	14.65	15.47	1905
14.16	16.00	15.57	12.63	15.36	13.40	14.72	14.79	12.89	12.21	13.52	1906
BOMBAY AND SIND.											
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dharwar.	Dhulia.	Nasik.	Surat.	Karachi.			
14.83	15.91	16.71	10.38	18.01	15.31	14.89	14.25	11.85		1886	
10.90	14.19	15.78	9.93	16.04	13.40	13.15	11.75	11.19		1887	
10.54	12.34	15.27	9.60	15.00	14.60	15.08	12.33	11.61		1888	
11.54	12.83	15.42	9.91	15.33	12.66	14.65	10.54	11.79		1889	
12.29	13.09	16.81	10.49	17.51	13.90	16.51	11.96	11.92		1890	
11.29	13.75	13.19	9.70	14.38	13.29	14.49	11.58	10.79		1891	
10.34	12.61	9.11	8.43	9.34	11.67	12.23	11.12	9.92		1892	
12.89	10.28	12.11	9.78	11.64	14.22	13.87	10.56	11.90		1893	
14.58	13.03	16.77	10.95	16.59	16.44	15.94	12.38	15.73		1894	
12.90	17.07	17.92	13.18	19.92	17.35	17.26	14.10	13.92		1895	
9.97	18.29	13.62	11.84	13.97	12.56	12.72	9.73	10.94		1896	
7.34	12.80	7.53	6.66	8.05	7.40	7.73	6.71	8.69		1897	
10.39	7.28	9.50	7.61	11.06	10.82	10.87	9.49	11.10		1898	
10.29	9.86	12.03	7.69	13.98	10.45	11.70	10.28	11.94		1899	
9.21	11.01	7.81	6.06	8.83	7.69	7.93	7.18	10.29		1900	
11.21	7.56	7.91	6.68	8.50	8.81	8.73	7.45	11.67		1901	
11.87	9.02	9.23	7.37	9.53	10.14	9.55	8.81	12.75		1902	
14.62	12.18	13.45	8.12	13.40	11.70	13.51	11.47	12.42		1903	
14.35	14.73	13.55	8.31	13.07	12.62	14.11	12.10	12.52		1904	
11.40	13.65	11.79	8.33	12.73	12.46	12.46	10.63	11.58		1905	
10.31	10.14	8.73	9.44	8.72	9.99	11.30	8.83	11.79		1906	

No. 208 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR.	JAWAR									
	BENGAL.			UNITED						
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Rareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.		
1886	16.61	24.95	22.50	25.26	24.75	23.22	24.35	23.96		
1887	19.38	25.90	17.68	19.84	19.50	21.17	17.08	19.29		
1888	16.46	21.86	16.54	17.87	16.88	18.07	18.65	16.69		
1889	16.59	21.43	19.94	19.00	19.71	23.34	23.31	17.44		
1890	18.85	20.61	18.88	19.29	17.34	19.61	20.06	17.58		
1891	17.58	17.23	17.14	16.20	15.28	18.86	15.56	13.42		
1892	15.58	22.15	20.82	21.50	18.98	22.56	20.67	19.69		
1893	18.95	23.03	25.19	21.31	22.51	22.54	24.12	19.62		
1894	18.96	21.33	25.37	21.85	21.29	23.91	27.23	18.17		
1895	17.91	22.64	20.73	17.76	17.31	19.59	19.17	16.86		
1896	15.95	19.24	13.61	13.80	12.24	13.72	13.24	13.10		
1897	10.08	18.00	12.14	11.38	11.50	13.60	11.71	11.68		
1898	15.50	23.97	22.98	21.76	21.50	23.73	18.65	20.03		
1899	16.81	28.50	19.33	18.84	20.17	21.92	16.92	22.37		
1900	12.89	21.43	12.80	16.62	14.69	16.32	11.35	14.00		
1901	16.26	19.35	19.52	19.65	23.33	23.85	20.33	18.31		
1902	14.89	17.52	18.69	21.33	22.84	22.83	21.02	20.71		
1903	16.27	22.05	23.33	25.58	23.54	24.35	19.27	23.81		
1904	16.14	26.00	25.14	24.71	26.14	26.96	24.75	22.02		
1906	14.56	15.33	17.18	17.90	19.96	20.11	17.98	16.25		
1906	11.70	13.43	14.14	13.83	14.49	14.62	15.45	12.30		
	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly	Salem.
1886	26.04	24.71	29.29	20.21	20.50	24.17	27.80	22.40	26.32	23.50
1887	18.04	16.83	18.33	17.00	16.53	14.58	28.50	22.60	22.40	28.60
1888	20.25	18.33	21.75	17.96	18.12	17.42	32.70	22.15	22.05	26.82
1889	25.83	22.58	28.54	24.12	29.33	33.12	28.95	21.98	21.53	26.05
1890	22.42	19.33	23.96	23.75	35.67	32.42	28.33	20.61	18.39	22.78
1891	15.87	16.75	15.71	18.25	21.04	22.62	25.16	17.89	16.99	18.75
1892	18.37	23.62	20.50	17.42	19.87	18.58	17.27	16.31	15.64	15.72
1893	22.79	29.00	26.33	18.83	24.79	18.87	21.81	16.14	14.59	18.25
1894	31.08	27.83	32.79	28.42	32.42	26.83	23.87	19.17	17.76	20.20
1895	21.92	23.21	24.75	23.46	27.54	27.46	29.73	20.06	19.42	21.87
1896	14.09	13.40	15.06	14.74	17.25	17.12	26.71	19.97	20.75	21.49
1897	10.62	11.52	11.72	11.46	11.48	12.10	11.70	14.59	15.68	15.89
1898	20.75	21.37	22.73	19.40	25.18	25.67	19.79	14.38	13.46	16.01
1899	17.58	17.62	18.89	21.52	24.58	25.08	20.57	18.02	18.51	20.25
1900	11.90	12.48	11.56	13.33	12.80	13.41	11.74	14.03	12.77	13.77
1901	20.48	21.77	21.07	20.90	23.69	23.92	13.89	14.88	13.28	14.02
1902	20.50	20.15	21.52	22.50	26.35	22.96	17.45	21.93	19.00	20.67
1903	21.25	21.42	23.99	20.08	21.57	21.70	26.32	21.95	28.00	23.06
1904	29.00	27.42	32.23	25.58	24.96	28.50	26.03	23.52	26.39	23.02
1905	20.88	19.15	22.10	19.58	23.65	28.08	20.14	14.83	16.48	15.98
1906	17.06	15.22	15.19	16.06	17.25	15.79	14.50	13.25	14.18	12.23

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)								Years.
PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Muzaffarnagar	Saharanpur	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimat.	
24.57	24.81	28.00	22.20	30.42	21.35	24.95	29.37	1886
18.31	16.43	17.88	22.06	19.42	19.50	20.39	22.26	1887
20.04	20.34	16.62	18.19	13.87	18.33	19.12	15.08	1888
23.60	23.16	17.59	20.88	19.08	17.93	19.90	20.82	1889
19.80	20.10	17.00	17.47	20.00	18.27	21.57	25.77	1890
14.26	14.73	14.64	15.08	17.83	16.50	22.08	22.38	1891
19.76	20.35	20.97	22.59	22.62	18.18	17.86	20.05	1892
22.59	22.39	21.97	23.13	21.02	19.94	18.85	21.39	1893
25.82	26.17	21.24	21.08	19.54	18.75	20.11	24.20	1894
20.77	18.60	18.95	19.77	17.89	16.66	18.36	21.95	1895
12.66	13.87	14.57	14.62	14.86	14.60	17.53	16.63	1896
12.27	11.39	13.56	12.60	12.23	13.60	11.11	10.89	1897
20.35	20.59	24.41	22.00	21.19	21.50	19.93	26.62	1898
21.79	17.64	27.16	22.80	22.12	20.20	18.30	19.68	1899
12.94	12.64	16.86	15.09	16.43	18.50	10.86	10.35	1900
21.43	20.49	21.44	19.67	20.76	17.79	16.18	15.61	1901
21.33	20.04	23.30	22.06	21.25	19.35	17.47	16.23	1902
20.51	20.00	24.98	21.83	22.75	25.25	18.45	26.45	1903
26.87	24.75	21.97	23.58	—	25.50	17.74	24.35	1904
19.78	19.74	20.08	18.29	—	18.95	18.19	19.20	1905
14.77	13.41	13.62	13.65	—	15.18	13.92	16.93	1906

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
20.02	24.64	19.48	17.94	26.57	19.25	18.67	19.44	1886
16.02	24.99	22.60	17.77	22.88	15.87	18.37	19.64	1887
15.01	18.58	21.29	16.07	17.12	13.87	17.17	19.12	1888
15.83	16.01	19.83	16.84	17.02	15.17	15.90	20.00	1889
16.42	18.70	20.42	17.38	24.28	16.17	17.83	22.00	1890
16.42	23.76	20.08	16.92	25.43	14.50	16.79	17.15	1891
18.17	17.44	16.94	13.78	22.38	15.13	14.98	15.15	1892
18.14	19.60	10.78	13.41	21.92	12.25	17.56	22.40	1893
21.50	21.91	20.71	13.50	20.64	15.25	18.96	24.69	1894
17.44	25.49	22.96	14.91	23.55	15.37	17.75	21.77	1895
14.40	20.05	21.64	14.74	20.20	15.47	14.52	15.16	1896
10.62	9.21	12.03	9.54	10.27	8.96	11.48	13.47	1897
18.02	15.89	17.20	13.43	23.40	17.55	17.08	23.50	1898
14.96	17.46	16.79	12.40	18.90	16.66	15.92	20.87	1899
10.27	8.81	10.41	8.97	9.68	9.58	11.06	14.86	1900
16.92	12.88	13.49	13.00	15.42	15.28	17.87	23.33	1901
14.40	16.37	17.59	12.61	16.48	14.53	16.72	19.00	1902
21.98	28.71	25.83	13.45	26.03	20.26	17.83	20.29	1903
21.81	24.86	21.72	13.66	21.53	16.65	18.87	24.50	1904
15.83	17.76	18.13	12.85	17.41	14.50	16.54	17.92	1905
14.52	13.46	12.73	11.78	14.44	12.33	15.83	18.81	1906

No. 208 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra	Allahabad.	Bareil.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·10	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·89	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96
1902	17·83	19·14	20·24	21·25	18·40	18·90	19·77	17·72
1903	21·37	24·67	21·92	23·51	19·71	22·94	20·54	20·01
1904	23·79	24·73	22·39	26·17	23·15	22·50	25·39	24·55
1905	15·52	16·72	15·65	18·01	16·22	15·86	17·48	17·29
1906	13·24	12·92	12·96	14·21	12·64	12·42	12·95	12·22
	MADRAS.				BOMBAY			
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.		
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32		
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79		
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40		
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70		
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73		
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13		
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38		
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35		
1894	19·63	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17		
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49		
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61		
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·32	8·78		
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34		
1899	19·36	18·65	23·37	21·50	12·93	15·70		
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·23	9·81	9·11		
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37		
1902	22·72	17·34	20·44	20·10	13·79	16·21		
1903	21·35	18·83	22·98	27·79	19·54	23·59		
1904	23·01	20·14	20·58	26·44	17·17	20·73		
1905	14·61	11·52	13·44	16·71	13·55	15·17		
1906	12·24	11·19	11·65	13·79	11·96	12·80		

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Spiked Millet).									Years.
PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	
22.57	20.51	25.67	21.29	21.04	22.46	15.67	30.04	21.62	1886
18.67	19.93	18.92	15.08	16.96	18.50	15.96	16.00	15.25	1887
13.71	15.07	16.00	16.21	15.92	18.46	17.46	15.96	14.29	1888
16.78	19.77	16.00	17.29	18.75	22.62	19.37	21.12	16.96	1889
17.91	17.79	16.00	18.33	17.62	22.08	21.62	26.50	23.08	1890
13.08	14.17	16.58	14.26	15.08	15.04	17.62	17.87	15.79	1891
17.21	20.64	20.04	13.25	19.29	15.37	14.92	15.46	14.00	1892
18.93	19.40	16.54	17.46	24.83	21.62	19.37	17.92	15.42	1893
11.06	20.48	12.73	16.79	22.08	22.17	23.96	29.92	24.67	1894
26.81	17.89	13.81	20.87	18.75	19.96	20.79	26.50	21.83	1895
11.34	12.00	11.02	11.40	11.96	12.81	14.04	14.07	12.26	1896
10.17	10.60	11.67	9.59	10.98	9.60	9.97	9.98	9.34	1897
20.71	21.24	16.01	17.37	20.81	20.83	19.25	20.42	17.33	1898
19.25	20.03	16.48	16.14	16.19	16.24	18.19	17.58	16.21	1899
13.94	13.19	13.64	11.16	12.96	10.93	12.31	12.41	11.30	1900
19.19	20.56	17.92	20.46	20.60	19.32	18.98	19.92	17.87	1901
20.79	20.94	18.25	17.33	17.44	17.34	18.52	19.14	17.29	1902
19.92	22.62	22.64	18.12	19.87	18.44	17.52	18.15	16.47	1903
20.90	22.87	—	24.92	21.75	22.11	21.07	22.60	20.37	1904
17.17	17.10	—	19.63	15.60	17.75	15.29	19.45	20.23	1905
12.23	13.32	—	13.06	13.31	12.80	13.95	15.84	16.08	1906

AND SIND.					Years.
Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
20.46	15.07	20.36	17.62	16.04	
23.54	14.07	17.87	14.46	15.44	1887
20.69	13.33	48.48	13.60	14.23	1888
19.15	13.14	14.97	14.29	13.91	1889
20.17	14.12	20.66	16.60	16.46	1890
20.19	14.01	19.68	16.04	16.71	1891
16.46	12.68	18.17	13.95	13.94	1892
20.93	13.67	19.85	12.66	15.46	1893
19.80	14.02	18.21	12.96	15.29	1894
21.87	13.94	19.56	13.76	15.37	1895
18.06	12.64	16.49	12.03	12.94	1896
10.47	8.97	9.39	8.95	9.75	1897
16.48	12.94	21.02	14.91	15.06	1898
15.62	11.68	15.80	13.16	13.96	1899
8.91	8.65	9.10	9.10	10.31	1900
12.46	12.21	14.46	14.22	15.44	1901
16.12	11.88	14.62	13.95	15.10	1902
23.33	14.19	21.22	19.29	17.58	1903
21.21	13.49	20.20	16.16	17.33	1904
15.34	11.39	16.27	12.75	13.87	1905
12.29	11.94	12.52	12.13	13.35	1906

No. 208 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGI.									
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.					
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salern.		
1886	27.33	36.17	23.83	16.33	30.10	23.50	25.80	27.10		
1887	32.84	33.08	29.10	15.67	34.20	29.20	27.60	31.04		
1888	27.95	23.08	27.87	15.56	36.40	26.57	27.84	31.19		
1889	21.80	25.53	24.04	17.06	33.85	19.08	26.55	30.32		
1890	25.64	28.35	23.90	15.72	29.99	24.45	24.62	28.70		
1891	24.01	25.33	22.79	15.11	25.37	28.22	19.34	21.50		
1892	21.71	25.08	21.33	14.44	18.34	17.82	15.84	17.40		
1893	24.17	23.35	23.79	13.94	23.40	21.89	18.75	20.35		
1894	23.67	22.26	25.33	13.45	24.41	21.35	20.92	23.14		
1895	26.23	23.37	27.37	14.11	30.25	26.21	21.77	25.16		
1896	23.30	19.09	25.54	14.69	26.09	27.29	21.22	24.17		
1897	14.70	12.56	17.10	9.77	15.93	12.14	15.69	18.73		
1898	23.00	20.00	18.54	10.50	19.97	15.52	15.45	17.12		
1899	22.83	24.07	19.29	10.54	22.92	20.59	19.50	21.95		
1900	22.01	18.57	12.60	7.62	14.25	17.01	13.48	14.94		
1901	21.85	21.22	16.60	8.58	15.56	15.44	13.65	14.75		
1902	23.02	22.05	21.10	9.12	19.58	18.21	16.89	22.00		
1903	29.33	25.21	26.27	7.85	27.40	26.59	21.04	25.75		
1904	30.76	25.46	24.67	8.72	29.11	29.16	20.33	24.28		
1905	25.56	20.44	18.75	9.00	20.28	21.97	14.89	16.19		
1906	14.67	19.08	14.23	10.27	14.81	14.14	12.37	13.38		
						●				
	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Karachi.
1886	28.42	27.70	25.61	30.00	28.88	27.83	22.92	18.39	20.63	18.46
1887	24.43	21.19	29.39	22.08	21.83	20.08	20.86	17.42	21.37	15.08
1888	20.42	21.09	24.70	21.00	21.58	19.00	20.78	17.96	17.37	14.33
1889	23.18	23.33	20.30	27.04	23.92	24.21	18.16	17.51	15.71	16.98
1890	20.60	19.85	21.34	23.37	20.46	22.17	19.79	17.37	18.95	15.92
1891	17.57	18.37	19.05	19.67	19.00	18.67	18.76	18.28	20.15	14.35
1892	21.27	21.10	17.37	19.33	22.21	18.42	18.18	16.33	17.02	14.55
1893	23.12	24.87	20.59	24.87	26.42	22.50	19.30	16.09	16.66	16.58
1894	23.57	27.87	22.23	33.12	29.79	31.92	20.11	19.45	18.55	20.19
1895	20.34	22.37	23.35	25.17	24.71	23.50	16.46	15.79	15.79	17.52
1896	14.48	14.82	20.03	15.92	15.02	14.98	14.15	13.61	14.05	12.66
1897	9.57	9.88	15.47	10.46	9.85	9.93	9.95	9.08	8.82	8.77
1898	19.37	17.11	10.73	20.04	17.81	17.84	19.49	14.87	17.00	13.46
1899	19.45	15.71	20.46	17.87	16.44	16.58	18.69	15.58	18.20	13.67
1900	13.12	10.86	14.34	11.17	11.32	11.45	11.77	11.23	10.36	9.81
1901	17.61	16.68	17.26	19.46	17.57	16.99	13.58	12.53	11.97	13.50
1902	20.75	17.50	21.81	20.00	18.00	17.75	18.00	15.00	15.69	15.19
1903	20.64	18.77	22.35	22.50	19.56	19.82	20.40	15.99	15.91	15.71
1904	21.92	22.28	21.20	28.42	23.35	24.60	22.42	17.81	22.09	17.67
1905	17.29	18.82	16.93	21.05	19.02	19.44	16.48	16.45	19.54	15.52
1906	13.82	14.75	13.95	18.06	14.92	16.50	13.64	11.16	12.53	12.73

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.				EASTERN BENGAL & ASSAM	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.		Rajshahi.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.
1886	20.97	32.16	28.15	30.75	34.46	35.62	30.21	33.25	24.08	36.96	35.54
1887	20.51	34.36	30.87	30.54	44.43	23.62	20.58	22.79	18.71	21.25	20.92
1888	19.67	23.71	25.40	24.85	41.15	21.96	20.54	24.21	20.67	20.17	20.96
1889	16.79	19.87	17.77	21.37	23.23	29.54	24.17	33.83	24.67	35.04	39.83
1890	17.42	20.71	23.43	22.03	22.91	27.33	20.79	25.92	26.75	34.25	37.87
1891	18.83	21.77	22.10	23.15	25.12	21.37	19.54	22.21	20.79	25.96	28.75
1892	15.44	16.87	18.90	21.25	20.25	20.08	22.71	22.00	19.12	20.08	21.92
1893	16.77	19.67	19.98	22.43	22.91	26.62	27.50	28.92	22.37	23.83	22.21
1894	16.31	18.19	18.83	22.79	23.25	40.83	30.58	40.92	32.29	39.92	42.21
1895	16.40	22.20	22.62	24.21	26.93	30.46	24.29	28.75	24.96	29.67	30.87
1896	14.70	19.99	17.54	19.17	21.95	17.20	14.52	16.52	15.60	16.53	17.46
1897	10.25	11.30	11.99	13.09	11.32	13.70	13.04	13.61	13.01	14.08	15.21
1898	14.71	19.73	22.65	24.10	22.04	26.33	23.50	27.21	22.08	28.07	27.04
1899	16.70	23.32	21.93	25.69	30.19	25.00	19.46	23.70	20.67	22.33	24.58
1900	15.45	18.33	16.87	18.77	22.71	15.31	14.14	14.67	14.95	16.31	16.37
1901	16.04	18.81	19.37	19.45	21.86	23.87	21.73	24.68	21.65	24.40	27.17
1902	15.17	21.02	18.90	20.52	24.53	23.46	20.48	23.60	20.81	21.41	23.21
1903	15.82	22.64	23.16	22.62	25.09	21.66	22.53	23.77	20.53	20.41	23.52
1904	15.77	28.47	26.46	26.71	24.54	26.08	25.79	27.23	25.37	28.36	32.67
1905	13.44	26.44	22.04	21.73	24.81	24.12	19.73	22.50	22.92	26.51	30.04
1906	12.77	16.02	13.29	15.18	16.03	21.33	16.21	20.12	21.41	22.21	23.33

UNITED PROVINCES.										
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	
1886	25.87	27.46	27.68	29.48	31.00	26.46	30.37	33.33	29.78	29.24
1887	19.44	21.40	21.15	22.65	22.96	21.62	23.29	20.51	23.54	21.54
1888	20.19	19.15	19.23	20.77	21.76	19.50	22.71	20.15	20.46	20.06
1889	21.00	19.01	22.19	22.40	25.33	18.10	28.93	25.66	20.37	21.51
1890	19.48	18.08	19.49	19.79	21.17	17.00	20.97	20.88	18.96	19.13
1891	18.70	17.22	17.80	18.45	19.37	16.62	19.24	18.91	18.02	18.46
1892	22.18	18.93	19.48	20.71	21.42	18.08	20.05	12.91	19.23	20.44
1893	25.05	18.98	21.99	22.77	24.71	18.33	24.57	26.16	21.41	23.53
1894	27.02	20.63	22.97	24.33	28.12	18.98	30.35	32.16	22.76	22.57
1895	22.10	17.49	18.66	20.31	22.71	16.47	20.11	25.66	19.17	19.78
1896	18.82	12.93	13.04	14.02	15.00	13.23	14.19	15.80	14.85	14.22
1897	13.17	11.04	11.91	12.91	12.54	10.71	13.18	12.60	12.34	12.46
1898	24.45	20.26	22.20	23.85	21.60	19.71	25.65	26.13	23.43	25.22
1899	19.70	19.98	21.71	20.80	19.42	21.29	23.46	22.34	22.19	22.22
1900	14.09	14.49	15.38	15.28	13.87	13.85	15.16	15.41	15.20	25.39
1901	18.51	16.42	22.16	19.32	20.27	15.78	23.51	22.95	18.12	19.52
1902	18.44	18.17	23.41	20.72	20.89	18.10	22.53	23.09	21.29	13.25
1903	21.29	21.29	22.91	21.89	21.37	20.71	23.18	23.65	23.25	24.64
1904	25.92	23.63	25.65	25.47	25.83	21.25	28.21	29.79	25.44	27.52
1905	18.37	16.10	19.72	18.33	20.12	16.83	23.01	22.92	13.79	19.57
1906	15.12	13.50	16.33	15.42	17.14	14.08	17.75	18.44	15.37	15.98

No. 209.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

YEAR.	RICE.	WHEAT.	JAWAR.	BAJRA.	RAGI.	GRAM.	BARLEY.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	167	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	145	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	123	126	123
1904	146	122	110	109	125	107	103
1905	169	139	137	146	179	131	127
1906	213	159	173	174	225	169	155

COMPANIES.	1896.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		1905-6.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	353	2,391,163	389	2,343,896	405	2,421,789	407	2,529,579	430	2,485,617	452	2,518,628	489	2,464,903	505	2,541,945	519	2,731,486	453	2,819,865
Insurance - -	373	76,128	285	61,417	105	97,375	43	112,436	33	112,402	29	112,526	23	113,293	22	113,889	24	82,221	74	66,242
Navigation - -	8	701,123	9	707,777	9	824,867	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660	5	162,029	8	162,480	7	205,340	9	205,540
Railways and Tramways	20	698,847	20	940,991	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,165,518	21	2,277,572	22	2,340,572	21	2,234,206	25	2,254,508
Other Trading Companies	202	1,626,300	229	1,813,706	252	2,060,590	252	2,200,873	253	2,357,576	277	2,533,689	274	2,594,980	290	2,910,451	330	3,125,182	369	3,238,208
Tea - - -	156	2,400,309	137	2,145,666	135	2,141,540	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213	138	2,313,603	132	2,323,537	132	2,312,705	134	2,231,510	135	2,257,558
Other Planting Companies	15	93,583	15	84,711	15	75,457	19	135,764	16	91,336	15	88,993	17	97,853	18	120,708	20	122,597	20	96,609
Coal Mining -	34	685,290	34	765,549	34	849,908	34	886,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151	47	1,366,977	45	1,461,277	46	1,551,795	48	1,511,550
Gold Mining -	13	385,570	13	387,327	12	393,895	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,081	10	148,794	10	145,423	7	179,560	9	199,919
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	17	167,248	16	165,519	17	165,519	13	104,160	15	107,779	14	132,492	16	148,453	19	151,999	20	163,442	22	224,146
Cotton Mills -	148	6,629,393	156	7,271,649	153	7,757,112	152	7,780,650	150	7,926,332	147	8,019,555	148	8,189,383	143	7,923,399	140	7,839,558	174	7,994,785
Jute Mills - -	19	1,418,429	21	1,546,469	20	1,714,042	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,863	20	2,216,025	20	2,280,507	21	2,363,382	22	2,628,382	25	2,949,757
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	23	287,094	23	394,488	26	516,046	25	504,721	29	589,985	23	517,956	21	538,069	29	599,362	31	849,167	19	755,068
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	112	1,035,803	115	1,066,242	116	1,071,521	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025	113	1,072,295	111	1,063,936	113	1,036,584	122	1,098,227	126	1,158,826
Flour Mills - -	18	189,213	17	194,799	17	197,617	18	186,658	20	203,316	20	214,890	22	240,712	19	237,721	18	224,071	19	225,144
Land & Building	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	5	437,273	5	437,513	7	439,047	7	468,673	11	582,247	16	694,290
Sugar - - -	8	153,491	10	169,068	10	213,198	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,934	11	255,888	10	234,905	9	264,224	11	300,529
Other Companies	73	1,014,401	110	1,042,202	68	932,354	65	985,718	63	930,994	63	969,972	63	678,780	75	698,970	69	685,074	80	737,493
Total - - -	1,596	20,391,168	1,572	21,547,549	1,417	23,213,516	1,340	23,105,998	1,366	24,183,775	1,405	24,982,131	1,440	25,384,713	1,488	25,824,448	1,550	26,848,289	1,654	27,690,037

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

N.B.—Figures for Mysore excluded in 1905-6.

No. 211 — JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN EACH PROVINCE AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.

	BURMA.	EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.	BENGAL.	UNITED PROVINCES.	AJMER-MERWARA	PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE	BOMBAY.	CENTRAL PROVINCES & BERAR.	MADRAS.	COORG.	TOTAL	
Banking and Loan	5	33	22	19	—	9	18	2	345	—	453	
Insurance	—	2	4	—	—	1	7	1	59	—	74	
Navigation	1	1	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	
Railways and Tramways	1	—	15	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	25	
Other Trading Companies	26	28	92	47	5	30	90	8	61	2	389	
Tea	—	13	116	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	135	
Other Planting Companies	—	1	6	2	—	—	1	—	10	—	20	
Coal Mining	1	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	48	
Gold Mining	2	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	9	
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	1	—	14	—	—	2	2	1	2	—	22	
Cotton Mills	—	—	10	5	1	4	141	4	9	—	174	
Jute Mills	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
Mills for Wool, Silk, and Hemp, &c.	—	1	2	3	—	1	9	—	3	—	19	
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	1	—	8	4	6	8	79	8	12	—	126	
Flour Mills	—	—	5	4	—	6	4	—	—	—	19	
Land and Building	3	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	16	
Sugar	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	1	4	—	11	
Other Companies	7	5	8	17	1	7	16	1	18	—	80	
Total, 1905-6	48	84	387	107	13	69	890	26	528	2	1,654	
TOTALS	1904-5	41	10	429	89	11	59	342	23	468	2	1,474
	1903-4	30	10	415	86	10	57	336	19	443	—	1,406
	1902-3	26	8	407	86	10	49	329	17	424	—	1,356
	1901-2	22	7	413	87	9	51	332	17	379	—	1,317
	1900-1	22	6	398	75	9	50	342	15	361	—	1,278
	1899-0	18	4	402	71	9	52	344	15	335	—	1,250
	1898-9	18	3	487	67	9	50	350	15	321	—	1,320
	1897-8	17	2	666	65	10	39	349	14	307	—	1,472
1896-7	17	2	761	65	8	31	331	13	257	—	1,485	

N.B.—Figures for Mysore are excluded from this Table.

No. 212.—COTTON AND JUTE MILLS.

Mills.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	1905-6.
COTTON MILLS : *										
Mills - - - No.	166	164	171	187	191	194	200	203	203	204
Capital employed (so far as known) {	13,38,11	13,94,43	14,57,08	15,26,86	15,80,17	16,01,40	16,57,22	15,48,70	15,97,41	15,59,07
000 Rs. and £	648,200	648,200	468,800	469,000	669,000	650,000	650,000	1,067,245	1,067,245	1,067,245
Looms - - - No.	37,303	36,946	37,288	38,520	40,542	41,815	43,676	45,281	47,305	52,281
Spindles - - - "	3,984,023	4,219,060	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,360	5,167,608	5,196,432	5,293,834
Persons employed (daily average) "	149,296	148,753	156,132	163,296	156,355	174,038	178,444	186,144	196,369	212,720
Yarn produced :										
Counts 1 to 20 000 Lb.	368,329	400,384	449,993	450,561	281,609	486,479	476,559	474,509	464,021	558,393
Counts above 20 "	50,968	62,212	62,392	63,362	71,364	86,459	99,135	104,250	114,360	122,526
Total - - - "	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381	680,919
Yarn produced :										
Bombay - - - 000 Lb.	302,295	324,649	368,050	371,041	243,626	415,028	419,526	414,932	422,240	491,610
Bengal - - - "	42,107	44,807	45,518	37,689	16,291	45,403	47,056	46,487	38,348	51,277
Madras - - - "	29,319	32,516	30,728	32,252	27,653	32,121	31,256	28,714	30,125	35,282
United Provinces (including Ajmer-Merwara) "	22,549	26,747	32,282	33,349	29,245	33,589	27,050	29,930	27,349	34,389
Central Provinces and Berar - - "	17,612	18,334	18,808	19,753	18,727	24,234	24,307	24,549	26,254	28,367
Punjab - - - "	5,315	6,607	7,244	7,602	7,236	9,630	9,587	11,578	11,624	14,614
Elsewhere - - - "	—	8,936	9,755	12,237	10,195	12,933	16,882	22,569	22,432	25,300
Total - - - "	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381	680,919
Woven Goods :										
Grey - - - 000 Lb.	75,075	83,136	90,553	84,653	82,257	99,557	99,337	111,494	130,075	133,657
Others - - - "	7,858	8,152	11,137	13,412	16,491	20,094	23,239	26,550	28,690	30,223
Total - - - "	82,933	91,288	101,690	98,065	98,748	119,651	122,576	138,044	158,747	163,880
JUTE MILLS :										
- - - No.	31	34	33	34	36	36	38	38	38	39
Capital employed (so far as known) {	3,05,58	3,09,50	3,34,50	3,58,00	4,09,50	4,35,08	4,39,08	4,03,55	4,66,80	5,06,80
000 Rs. and £	1,321,400	1,491,400	1,591,400	1,591,400	1,691,400	1,741,400	1,741,400	2,263,400	2,283,358	2,463,358
Persons employed No.	91,610	94,546	95,036	102,449	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162	144,879
Looms - - - "	12,374	12,835	13,421	14,119	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,406	19,991	21,986
Spindles - - - "	256,694	273,447	279,482	295,302	317,348	331,382	352,214	376,718	409,170	453,168

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India from 1897-8.

No. 213.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
WOOLLEN MILLS :					
Mills - - - - - No.	4	4	6	6	6
Capital employed - - - 000 Rs.	44,50	44,50	44,89	46,25	46,25
Production - - - - - 000 Lb.	3,979	3,284	2,977	3,509	4,127
Persons employed - - - No.	2,984	2,854	3,041	3,468	3,491
PAPER MILLS :					
Mills - - - - - No.	9	8	9	8	7
Capital employed - - - { 000 Rs.	73,20	73,20	47,00	49,00	54,15
- - - - - & £	-	-	122,200	122,200	-
Production - - - - - 000 Lb.	46,713	46,665	43,034	45,098	44,146
Persons employed - - - No.	4,978	4,865	4,523	4,266	4,012
ARMS AND AMMUNITION FACTORIES AND ARSENALS (Government):					
Works - - - - - No.	*	*	*	*	13
Persons employed - - - "	*	*	*	*	12,938
BREWERIES :					
Breweries - - - - - No.	26	27	27	27	27
Production - - - - - 000 Gals.	5,554	6,475	6,067	6,220	5,995
COAL MINES :					
Mines - - - - - No.	333	329	302	296	279
Persons employed - - - "	95,318	98,312	88,530	92,740	89,995
COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS :					
Mills - - - - - No.	486	623	741	804	782
Persons employed - - - "	47,080	62,484	72,641	80,860	81,427
DOCK YARDS : †					
Dockyards - - - - - No.	11	11	11	11	15
Persons employed - - - "	8,893	9,671	10,027	10,532	13,229
GOLD MINES :					
Mines - - - - - No.	*	*	*	*	17
Persons employed - - - "	*	*	*	*	33,326
INDIGO FACTORIES :					
Factories - - - - - No.	567	386	363	278	181
Persons employed - - - "	158,958	76,357	74,191	119,072	80,043
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES :					
Foundries - - - - - No.	53	58	64	69	73
Persons employed - - - "	17,943	19,967	21,969	23,600	24,001
JUTE PRESSES :					
Presses - - - - - No.	83	96	93	97	101
Persons employed - - - "	18,741	19,727	21,184	22,397	20,304
LAC FACTORIES :					
Factories - - - - - No.	45	46	71	59	72
Persons employed - - - "	5,225	5,386	6,337	5,843	6,442
MICA MINES :					
Mines - - - - - No.	*	*	*	*	266
Persons employed - - - "	*	*	*	*	15,244
PETROLEUM REFINERIES :					
Refineries - - - - - No.	6	5	5	4	4
Persons employed - - - "	2,969	5,092	5,828	5,807	4,071
PRINTING PRESSES :					
Works - - - - - No.	70	75	67	74	88
Persons employed - - - "	11,994	12,763	12,148	13,251	19,649
RAILWAY OPEN LINES :					
Lines - - - - - No.	32	32	33	32	34
Persons employed - - - "	306,652	325,176	333,329	341,387	372,976
RAILWAY WORKSHOPS :					
Works - - - - - No.	77	83	90	98	96
Persons employed - - - "	60,294	67,325	68,755	77,786	79,082
RICE MILLS :					
Mills - - - - - No.	75	70	78	96	85
Persons employed - - - "	12,618	11,977	14,987	16,722	13,852
SALT MINES :					
Mines - - - - - No.	*	*	*	*	39
Persons employed - - - "	*	*	*	*	19,984
SALTPETRE MINES :					
Persons employed - - - No.	*	*	*	*	25,329
SILK FILATURES :					
Filatures - - - - - No.	61	56	56	66	57
Persons employed - - - "	10,720	10,472	8,921	11,120	13,262
TANNERIES : †					
Works - - - - - No.	13	24	21	15	15
Persons employed - - - "	6,891	8,076	7,273	5,403	8,539
TILE FACTORIES :					
Works - - - - - No.	37	37	36	65	67
Persons employed - - - "	5,771	5,675	5,779	12,440	12,593
TIMBER MILLS :					
Mills - - - - - No.	57	57	54	55	64
Persons employed - - - "	6,908	6,781	6,634	6,602	8,517
WOOLLEN CARPET WEAVING ESTABLISHMENTS NOT CLASSED AS MILLS :					
Works - - - - - No.	19	19	16	15	14
Persons employed - - - "	6,456	6,522	4,704	4,554	3,860

N.B.—Except in the case of Mines and Railways, the statistics in the above Table are only for works of factories employing a daily average of 50 persons or more. Figures for earlier years are not given, as they were compiled on a different basis, and are not comparable with those given above.

* Figures for years prior to 1905 not compiled.

No. 214.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT.

PROVINCE.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday	With other Weekly Holiday	Ex-empted from Sunday Stop-page.	Work-ed otherwise.		Fatal.	Seri-ous.	Minor.	Total.	
Bengal	184	184,774	27,654	22,297	234,725	147	3	31	3	1	51	234	500	785	
United Provinces	133	38,353	4,160	1,725	44,238	105	26	2	—	1	11	64	97	172	
Punjab	204	22,768	3,364	1,068	27,200	152	40	8	1	4	11	25	206	242	
North West Frontier Province	1	20	20	—	40	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
Burma	204	30,723	649	159	31,531	198	1	5	—	1	7	27	78	112	
Central Provinces and Berar	201	18,918	10,684	1,682	31,284	109	91	—	1	8	2	32	60	94	
Madras	80	36,444	2,642	2,371	41,457	73	4	3	—	1	4	14	284	302	
Bombay	453	149,082	43,435	7,917	200,434	310	139	2	2	6	22	91	1,406	1,519	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	82	11,886	684	622	13,192	36	—	5	33	—	2	12	5	19	
Ajmer-Merwara	3	8,259	139	137	8,535	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
TOTAL, 1905	1,545	501,227	93,431	37,978	632,636	1,133	305	56	40	22	111	499	2,642	3,252	
TOTALS	1904	1,449	466,721	85,221	35,618	587,560	1,004	314	72	44	22	91	586	2,383	3,060
	1903	1,391	437,872	82,453	33,097	553,422	967	318	65	25	21	85	558	2,320	2,963
	1902	1,302	416,493	79,779	31,345	527,617	910	270	69	33	17	95	488	2,503	3,086
	1901	1,259	408,950	75,803	29,463	514,216	915	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
	1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
	1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
	1898	1,066	334,504	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
	1897	978	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	916	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183	

No. 215.—INVENTIONS and DESIGNS.

INVENTIONS.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536	552	586
No. of specifications filed	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	444	468	467
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9	23	32
Tea trade	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21	15	11
Railways	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41	70	65
Lamps and Burners	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21	14	27
Electrical Contrivances	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21	51	30
Spinning and Weaving Machines	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30	37	35
Water-lifts and Pumps	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19	12	14
Sugar-cane and other Mills	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9	17	10
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	18	49	54
Treatment of metals	20	11	6	5	3	6	7	15	29	42
TOTALS	261	248	333	288	320	342	345	332	235	266
DESIGNS.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	27	32	34
No. of designs registered	13	12	6	9	6	8	22	17	12	26
Income from Fees	£ 1,831	£ 2,060	£ 2,411	£ 2,573	£ 2,864	£ 3,007	£ 3,036	£ 3,295	£ 3,551	£ 3,651

	1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
COAL :										
Bengal - -	3,142,497	527,720	3,622,090	645,816	4,035,266	722,118	4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	966,428
Punjab - -	92,792	51,695	85,862	47,930	81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907
Central Provinces	131,629	41,097	140,709	46,741	156,576	47,883	172,842	51,937	191,516	58,343
Assam - -	185,533	85,993	200,329	92,849	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,368	254,100	80,466
Burma - -	11,472	4,923	6,975	3,023	8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233
Baluchistan -	12,043	11,925	13,372	12,713	15,822	15,640	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796
Central India -	124,778	26,377	134,726	28,995	164,569	37,180	164,489	41,868	164,362	39,423
Hyderabad -	365,550	85,295	394,622	78,925	401,216	80,243	469,291	133,943	421,218	108,815
Bikaner - -	—	—	511	171	4,249	1,417	9,250	3,072	12,094	3,962
Total - -	4,066,294	835,025	4,608,106	957,163	5,003,260	1,063,820	6,118,692	1,843,081	6,635,727	1,323,372
SALT :										
Madras - -	241,333	90,622	251,875	97,011	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485
Bombay and Sind	405,865	86,349	355,814	71,157	379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405
Northern India -	200,378	58,480	359,790	118,277	248,574	69,427	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,254
Burma - -	22,778	57,893	18,223	54,194	23,240	53,058	20,835	49,867	21,500	55,344
Elsewhere - -	6,565	4,747	456	2,005	333	1,576	526	1,154	603	1,645
Total - -	876,919	298,100	986,158	342,644	920,659	296,419	1,005,185	306,266	1,102,039	374,133
MANGANESE ORE :										
Central Provinces.	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,356	35,356	44,428	44,428
Madras - -	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	92,458	41,949	76,463	34,692
Central India -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - -	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	127,814	77,305	120,891	79,120
GOLD :	Oz.		Oz.		Oz.		Oz.		Oz.	
Mysore - -	369,224	1,562,821	412,892	1,585,890	446,397	1,680,287	509,272	1,879,048	530,142	1,922,804
Elsewhere - -	1,371	5,244	6,052	22,614	9,623	44,610	4,113	14,059	2,161	8,226
Total - -	390,595	1,568,065	418,944	1,608,504	456,020	1,724,906	513,385	1,893,107	532,303	1,931,030
PETROLEUM :	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Burma - -	18,875,530	149,023	18,424,403	64,043	32,309,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	49,441,734	202,106
Assam - -	222,077	1,481	547,965	3,845	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217
Punjab - -	2,041	19	1,510	9	1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19
Total - -	19,099,648	150,523	18,973,878	67,897	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342
JADESTONE :	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
Burma - -	4,036	41,780	4,532	42,120	3,130	58,955	4,531	46,377	3,015	31,713
RUBIES :	Carats.		Carats.		Carats.		Carats.		Carats.	
Burma - -	143,950	57,361	125,651	55,192	199,781	90,063	214,078	97,561	229,127	105,935
MICA :	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
Bengal - -	8,344	50,051	7,720	31,954	15,473	47,234	13,633	63,049	11,870	53,140
Madras - -	3,264	21,183	3,206	21,628	7,072	26,034	19,517	46,405	4,421	16,875
Bombay - -	0	0	11	50	51	50	25	100	7	19
Total - -	11,608	71,234	10,937	53,632	22,596	73,358	38,175	109,554	16,298	70,034

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES ; Quantity and Value.

1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.		
<i>Tons.</i>	£	<i>Tons.</i>	£	<i>Tons.</i>	£	<i>Tons.</i>	£	<i>Tons.</i>	£	
6,259,236	967,960	6,361,212	951,802	7,063,680	1,015,147	7,234,103	1,042,223	8,617,820	1,521,058	COAL :
55,373	24,039	43,704	18,838	45,594	22,144	62,622	34,166	73,119	36,301	Bengal.
196,981	58,590	159,154	48,020	139,027	43,664	147,265	44,452	92,848	26,296	Punjab.
221,096	69,869	239,328	75,791	266,765	84,592	277,065	87,826	285,490	90,431	Central Provinces
13,302	6,208	9,306	2,482	1,105	295	—	—	1,222	305	Assam.
33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	49,867	27,308	41,725	23,658	42,164	22,299	Burma.
171,538	45,031	193,277	49,775	185,774	47,061	157,701	40,137	170,292	41,898	Baluchistan.
455,424	163,194	362,733	117,882	419,546	150,344	454,294	140,074	467,923	167,606	Central India.
16,503	4,283	21,764	4,935	45,078	8,269	42,964	6,907	32,372	5,849	Hyderabad.
7,423,342	1,366,909	7,437,387	1,299,716	8,216,436	1,398,824	8,417,739	1,419,443	9,783,250	1,912,048	Bikaner.
										Total.
358,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	356,834	128,319	368,646	144,353	412,717	142,662	SALT :
392,037	78,059	281,436	82,068	443,949	150,673	439,355	96,307	402,312	89,478	Madras.
269,177	71,133	270,068	77,169	282,421	78,884	342,190	113,321	312,559	90,145	Bombay & Sind.
20,013	50,405	25,920	59,271	21,385	52,856	23,132	48,333	29,847	71,268	Northern India.
529	1,781	562	1,450	462	582	87	205	154	178	Burma.
1,040,206	321,272	822,899	305,899	1,105,051	411,314	1,193,410	402,519	1,157,589	393,731	Elsewhere.
										Total.
89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	85,034	85,034	159,950	159,950	320,759	320,759	MANGANESE ORE :
68,171	30,929	63,452	31,187	53,699	26,394	63,695	31,306	117,380	145,891	Central Provinces.
—	—	6,800	6,120	11,564	3,469	30,251	26,848	50,073	58,837	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	6	7,517	5,135	Central India.
157,780	120,538	171,806	138,861	150,297	114,897	253,936	218,116	495,729	530,622	Bombay.
										Total.
<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		GOLD :
515,460	1,964,335	598,709	2,283,999	607,578	2,323,183	616,758	2,363,457	565,208	2,167,636	Mysore.
2,304	6,366	5,033	19,211	11,163	42,896	14,058	53,514	16,330	62,625	Elsewhere.
517,764	1,970,701	603,742	2,303,210	618,746	2,366,079	630,816	2,416,971	581,538	2,230,264	Total.
<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		PETROLEUM :
54,848,980	211,933	85,328,491	345,909	115,903,804	463,170	142,063,846	592,794	137,054,261	564,666	Burma.
1,756,759	5,856	2,528,785	8,429	2,585,920	10,775	2,733,110	11,388	2,897,990	143,390	Assam.
1,949	27	1,793	26	1,658	26	1,488	22	871	13	Punjab.
56,607,688	217,816	87,859,069	354,364	118,491,382	473,971	144,798,444	604,204	140,553,122	708,069	Total.
<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		JADESTONE :
4,220	47,676	2,775	59,418	4,130	51,615	2,593	59,137	3,952	62,195	Burma.
<i>Carats.</i>		<i>Carats.</i>		<i>Carats.</i>		<i>Carats.</i>		<i>Carats.</i>		RUBIES :
169,965	62,473	227,213	38,820	265,901	90,612	266,584	88,340	324,410	94,550	Burma.
<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		MICA :
16,651	68,202	18,001	67,802	13,167	59,187	21,568	107,904	35,496	191,813	Bengal.
3,755	19,320	3,300	18,121	6,334	38,613	9,788	50,502	15,296	60,802	Madras.
6	72	217	374	74	132	198	1,221	634	2,384	Bombay.
20,412	87,594	21,548	86,297	19,575	97,932	31,554	159,627	51,426	254,999	Total.

A. POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY, GROSS

NOTE.—Values are given in millions

Years.	Popu- lation (In millions).	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes <i>b</i> .	Public Works.	Other Receipts. ^c	Total.
		Rupees.								
1881-2	198.79	219.5	73.8	98.6	34.3	33.8	57.9	129.6	109.3	756.8
1882-3		218.7	61.8	95.0	36.1	33.8	44.9	130.5	81.9	702.7
1883-4		223.6	61.5	95.6	38.4	35.1	45.8	141.2	77.2	718.4
1884-5		219.3	65.1	88.2	40.1	36.1	43.2	141.9	74.0	706.9
1885-6 ^a		225.9	63.4	89.4	41.5	36.6	46.7	158.8	82.3	744.6
1886-7		230.6	66.6	89.4	43.7	37.5	56.0	168.6	81.0	773.4
1887-8		231.9	66.7	85.1	45.3	38.7	58.3	168.4	93.2	787.6
1888-9		230.2	76.7	85.6	47.0	39.3	59.2	180.2	98.8	817.0
1889-90		239.8	81.9	85.8	48.9	40.9	65.1	192.4	96.0	850.8
1890-1		240.4	85.2	78.8	49.5	40.7	65.5	200.5	93.8	857.4
1891-2	221.17	239.6	86.3	80.1	51.2	42.6	68.6	228.4	94.6	891.4
1892-3		249.0	86.5	79.9	52.4	44.5	70.2	221.5	97.7	901.7
1893-4		255.9	82.3	66.3	53.9	45.1	69.4	232.7	100.0	905.6
1894-5		254.1	86.6	73.2	55.3	46.2	92.1	242.7	101.7	951.9
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6		17.47	5.91	4.75	3.81	3.15	7.04	16.58	6.71	65.42
1896-7		15.98	5.61	4.27	3.74	3.19	6.60	16.09	7.14	62.62
1897-8		17.12	5.73	3.45	3.06	3.22	6.84	17.00	7.24	64.26
1898-9		18.31	6.07	3.82	3.83	3.20	7.10	18.56	6.70	67.59
1899-00		17.21	5.85	4.40	3.86	3.27	6.93	19.43	7.69	68.64
1900-1		17.50	5.97	5.10	3.94	3.34	7.26	21.31	10.85	75.27
1901-2	232.07	18.29	5.94	4.85	4.08	3.45	7.95	23.24	8.54	76.34
1902-3		18.44	6.18	4.50	4.43	3.47	8.14	23.39	8.88	77.43
1903-4		19.23	5.25	5.74	4.98	3.58	8.01	25.03	11.94	83.76
1904-5		18.95	5.35	6.02	5.35	3.74	8.46	27.63	9.31	84.81
1905-6		18.86	4.38	5.47	5.69	3.92	8.47	28.14	10.07	85.00

^a Annexation of Upper Burma.^b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.^c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT, and DEBT for 25 Years.

and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration d.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works e	Famine.	Miscellaneous f	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Rupees.								Rupees.		Rupees.	£.	
82.2	111.3	48.5	196.9	196.0	0.3	85.6	720.8	36.0	—	886.5	68.14	1881-2.
84.9	110.4	47.7	183.3	205.7	0.2	63.5	696.0	6.7	—	906.9	63.69	1882-2.
84.9	113.6	45.2	181.2	203.9	—	64.8	699.6	18.8	—	931.9	68.11	1883-4.
95.6	117.4	46.2	169.6	216.7	—	65.3	710.8	—	3.9	931.8	69.27	1884-5.
98.0	122.4	43.3	201.0	226.3	0.4	81.3	772.7	—	28.1	927.0	73.81	1885-6.
97.5	127.0	43.1	198.4	236.7	—	68.9	771.6	1.8	—	926.5	84.23	1886-7.
94.4	129.1	54.4	208.7	247.5	—	73.8	807.9	—	20.3	980.9	84.14	1887-8.
97.4	130.1	47.1	210.9	257.9	—	73.2	816.6	0.4	—	1,008.8	95.03	1888-9.
10.1	132.3	42.4	213.7	266.0	0.7	80.5	824.7	26.1	—	1,027.6	98.19	1889-90.
16.3	133.8	41.9	211.8	264.6	—	73.1	820.5	36.9	—	1,027.5	104.41	1890-1.
95.5	138.5	43.1	228.8	301.3	0.2	79.3	886.7	4.7	—	1,026.9	107.40	1891-2.
94.6	142.6	43.7	238.8	311.0	0.7	78.6	910.0	—	8.3	1,029.4	106.68	1892-3.
98.6	146.4	44.4	235.8	317.0	—	78.9	921.1	—	15.5	1,055.5	108.11	1893-4.
97.2	148.3	51.2	243.1	325.2	0.1	79.8	944.9	7.0	—	1,043.7	114.01	1894-5.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
6.89	10.02	2.24	16.22	20.50	.39	8.14	64.40	1.02	—	1,037.9	113.90	1895-6.
7.27	10.24	2.02	15.72	20.70	1.42	6.39	63.76	—	1.14	1,001.2	113.88	1896-7.
7.21	10.47	2.19	17.82	20.59	3.58	5.97	67.83	—	3.57	1,117.0	117.27	1897-8.
7.10	10.49	2.02	16.00	21.82	.79	6.73	64.95	2.64	—	1,126.55	119.77	1898-9.
7.42	10.78	1.95	14.89	22.91	2.10	5.81	65.86	2.78	—	1,124.75	119.64	1899-00.
7.55	10.97	2.14	15.08	24.36	4.16	9.34	73.60	1.67	—	1,153.32	128.44	1900-1.
7.44	11.15	1.94	15.76	26.31	.88	7.91	71.39	4.95	—	1,161.01	130.31	1901-2.
7.64	11.69	1.83	17.35	27.78	.98	7.10	74.37	3.06	—	1,175.54	130.30	1902-3.
8.59	11.98	1.70	17.87	29.04	.91	10.67	80.76	3.00	—	1,104.24	131.05	1903-4.
8.57	12.40	1.65	20.18	30.47	1.00	7.09	81.36	3.45	—	1,222.98	132.39	1904-5.
8.78	13.26	1.41	19.27	31.93	1.00	7.26	82.91	2.09	—	1,260.81	146.46	1905-6.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.

e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.--RAILWAY MILEAGE, AMOUNT of CAPITAL OUTLAY by RAILWAY COMPANIES,
Value of SEA-BORNE IMPORTS and EXPORTS,

NOTE.—Values are given in millions

Years.	No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
			Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.	Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
						Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
		£	Rupees.			Rupees.				
1881-2	9,895	67·19	470·2	189·1	659·3	239·9	251·2	491·1	113·2	601·3
1882-3	10,155	67·94	497·3	219·0	716·3	248·0	272·9	520·9	134·5	655·4
1883-4	10,898	70·63	541·5	229·1	770·6	251·0	301·8	552·8	128·8	681·6
1884-5	12,015	73·21	602·0	238·6	840·6	245·5	311·5	557·0	138·9	695·9
1885-6	12,385	72·84	672·2	246·2	918·4	242·8	313·7	556·5	154·8	711·3
1886-7	13,398	65·18 ^a	776·4	252·9	1,029·3	291·6	326·1	617·7	110·5	728·2
1887-8	14,384	70·87	800·0	259·1	1,059·1	275·0	375·0	650·0	138·3	788·3
1888-9	15,248	66·27 ^a	915·4	264·5	1,179·9	315·1	379·3	694·4	138·4	832·8
1889-90	16,104	69·80	943·4	289·1	1,212·5	298·7	393·3	692·0	174·6	866·6
1890-1	16,984	71·66	1019·2	274·9	1,294·1	310·0	409·7	719·7	219·3	939·0
1891-2	17,576	67·88 ^a	1054·0	283·2	1,337·2	286·8	407·5	694·3	147·2	841·5
1892-3	18,048	68·84	1102·0	289·2	1,391·2	256·2	406·4	662·6	170·1	832·7
1893-4	18,501	69·70	1142·8	296·8	1,439·6	323·8	446·4	770·2	184·6	954·8
1894-5	18,872	70·72	1187·2	303·4	1,490·6	327·1	408·2	735·3	95·8	831·1
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1895-6	19,679	71·86	93·18	20·73	113·91	17·21	31·42	48·63	8·91	57·54
1896-7	20,406	74·07	96·98	21·27	118·25	19·87	30·87	50·74	8·72	59·46
1897-8	21,166	77·31	100·06	21·76	121·82	17·63	31·47	49·10	13·69	62·79
1898-9	22,499	80·34	103·56	22·21	125·77	18·17	29·90	48·07	11·93	60·00
1899-00	23,763	82·94	106·87	22·84	129·71	19·66	30·54	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900-1	25,035	84·84	116·25	23·48	139·73	19·01	34·02	53·93	16·38	70·31
1901-2	25,378	61·30 ^a	119·66	24·10	143·76	21·99	37·20	59·19	13·73	72·92
1902-3	26,308	63·55	124·36	24·78	149·14	20·33	36·88	57·21	16·92	74·13
1903-4	27,138	65·41	129·04	25·56	154·60	20·74	40·99	61·73	25·68	87·41
1904-5	27,761	66·74	135·09	26·14	161·23	25·42	44·19	69·61	26·34	95·95
1905-6	28,604	66·20 ^a	157·55	27·05	184·60	28·34	46·39	74·73	21·10	95·83

^a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE CAPITAL OUTLAY ON RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,
and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.													Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Tele- graphic Transfers on India.	Years.	
Merchandise.								Trea- sure.	Total Exports.	Net Exports of Mer- chan- dise.	Net Im- ports of Trea- sure.	Net Exports.			
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Rupees.													s.	d.	
172·6	182·8	39·5	61·3	60·6	124·3	36·6	819·6	11·0	830·6	328·5	102·2	226·3	1	7·895	1881-2.
148·9	200·3	44·4	73·3	72·1	114·8	37·4	834·8	10·4	845·2	313·9	124·1	189·8	1	7·525	1882-3.
176·2	187·4	46·7	59·3	100·9	112·9	41·3	881·7	10·1	891·8	328·9	118·7	210·2	1	7·536	1883-4.
139·0	178·8	49·4	62·1	107·5	108·8	41·4	832·5	19·7	852·2	275·5	119·2	156·3	1	7·308	1884-5.
176·1	158·5	53·4	54·9	99·8	107·4	44·0	838·8	11·1	849·9	282·3	143·7	138·6	1	6·254	1885-6.
180·3	193·3	51·5	60·2	92·2	110·8	48·8	884·7	17·2	901·9	267·0	93·3	173·7	1	5·441	1886-7.
155·4	210·9	48·6	78·1	94·0	100·7	53·0	905·4	16·0	921·4	255·4	122·3	133·1	1	4·898	1887-8.
160·4	232·4	47·5	104·7	95·6	105·1	54·7	970·5	17·8	988·3	276·1	120·6	155·5	1	4·379	1888-9.
165·3	272·4	45·2	114·3	106·3	101·1	54·5	1034·6	19·0	1,053·6	342·6	155·6	187·0	1	4·586	1889-90.
195·4	260·3	47·0	100·8	93·5	92·6	55·0	1002·2	21·2	1,023·4	303·7	198·1	105·6	1	6·089	1890-1.
287·0	197·3	51·9	93·6	122·1	95·6	62·8	1081·7	32·9	1,114·6	387·4	114·3	273·1	1	4·733	1891-2.
205·7	226·7	65·9	111·8	116·3	92·6	66·2	1065·9	69·6	1,135·5	403·3	100·5	302·8	1	2·964	1892-3.
167·3	212·8	68·0	119·7	167·6	80·2	69·3	1065·0	41·0	1,106·0	294·8	143·6	151·2	1	2·546	1893-4.
174·3	180·9	65·6	147·9	142·0	90·6	79·9	1089·1	82·3	1,171·4	353·8	13·5	340·3	1	1·100	1894-5.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
12·47	16·21	5·09	9·83	6·48	5·64	5·35	76·23	2·84	79·07	27·60	6·07	21·53	1	1·638	1895-6.
9·23	15·29	4·67	10·51	5·34	5·35	5·67	69·32	3·29	72·61	18·58	5·43	13·15	1	2·451	1896-7.
9·87	12·29	5·55	10·71	5·73	4·07	5·51	65·09	4·77	69·86	15·99	8·92	7·07	1	3·354	1897-8.
18·13	13·56	4·96	8·49	7·90	4·75	5·46	75·20	4·94	80·14	27·13	6·99	20·14	1	3·978	1898-9.
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·63	13·84	1	4·068	1899-00.
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·81	9·49	81·30	17·88	6·90	10·98	1	3·973	1900-1.
12·20	17·83	5·49	13·67	11·19	5·68	5·49	83·26	7·65	90·91	24·08	6·09	17·99	1	3·988	1901-2.
16·99	17·29	5·62	13·43	9·92	5·34	4·98	86·26	6·44	92·70	29·05	10·48	18·57	1	4·002	1902-3.
21·73	24·15	5·96	14·12	9·68	6·98	5·75	102·34	9·96	112·30	40·62	15·72	24·90	1	4·049	1903-4.
27·41	20·28	6·60	14·60	9·61	7·08	5·69	105·14	11·03	116·17	35·53	15·31	20·22	1	4·045	1904-5.
19·68	24·78	9·17	19·72	7·67	6·31	5·94	107·88	10·31	118·19	33·15	10·79	22·36	1	4·043	1905-6.

C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty	
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.			
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES †—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	Rs. 50	As. 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30	0
3. Pistols	"	15	0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10	0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8	0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5	0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2	8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1	8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10	0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2	8
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	} Ad valorem.	10 per cent.	
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores			
<i>N.B.</i> —The importation of all rifles of 303 and 450 bore is prohibited.			
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.	
<i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform	..	Free.	
LIQUORS—			
Ale, beer, and porter	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. }	One anna. 10 Rupees.	
Cider, and other fermented liquors			
Liqueurs	" "	5 per cent.	
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.		
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 11	As. 0
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 2	As. 8
Wines :	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	1	0
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. }	24 0	
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit			
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts	Per ser of 80 tolas.	One anna.	
OPIMUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per Impl. gal.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place (viz., R. 1).	
PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (<i>See also Oils, on page 267.</i>)	Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.	
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.		
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.		

* Corrected up to 30th June, 1907.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained by application to the Secretary, Commerce and Industry Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

GENERAL DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Coffee.
 *Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
 Mineral and Aerated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
 *Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
 Spices.
 Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
 Tea.

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, ETC.

*Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
 *Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
 Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt; the following agricultural implements when adapted for manual or animal power, viz.: winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, elevators, seed-crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed-drills, hay-tedders and rakes; and the following dairy appliances, viz.: cream-separators, milk sterilising or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers: as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.
 Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (See also 1 per cent. duty.

OILS.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum with flashing point at or above 150° for use exclusively as fuel, or for sanitary or hygienic purposes. (See also Petroleum on page 266.)
 other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

OTHER ARTICLES.

*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery etc.
 Art, Works of.
 Brushes and Brooms.
 Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
 Cabinet Ware and Furniture.

Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof, but excluding motor-cars designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free.
 Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
 Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
 Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
 Earthenware (except piping), china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
 Fans.
 Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
 Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
 Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
 *Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
 Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
 Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
 Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
 Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free. *Bona fide* regimental band instruments (other than stringed) with accessories are also free.
 Ivory and Ivory-ware.
 Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
 Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags which are free).
 Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, except saddlery for military equipment.
 Malt.
 Matches.
 Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including lincrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.
 Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
 Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds and Articles made thereof.
 Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
 Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
 Seeds.
 *Shells and Cowries.
 Silk and Articles made of Silk.
 Soap.
 Stationery.
 Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
 Tallow and grease, including stearine.
 Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
 Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
 Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
 Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
 Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips, Fishing Rods and Lines.
 Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
 Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
 All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 3½ per cent. duty, 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—concluded.

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-rope (excluding wire netting).

Steel: angle and channel; anchors and cables; bar and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinne sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nut and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fitting therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flange etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie bars; rivets and washers; wire-rope; wire (excluding wire-netting).

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.

Hops.

Grain and Pulse, not including flour.

Fish-maws and Shark-fins.

Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Anti-plague Serum.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.

Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.

Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.

Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry.

Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.

Gold Bullion and Coin.

Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridge rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chair spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signal turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriage wagons, tracers, trolleys, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.

Books, printed, etc.

Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.

Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.

Cotton, Raw.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn.

Cotton, Sewing Thread.

Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.

Frankincense or Olibanum.

Hides and Skins, raw or salted.

Horn.

Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.

Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.

Motor cars designed to carry goods, and containing a prime mover.

Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.

Plants and Bulbs.

Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.

Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.

Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.

Rags.

Mother of Pearl, Nacre.

Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation imported entire or in sections.

Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.

Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections for packing of tea for transport in bulk.

Tea-withering Racks.

Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a private servant.

Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

NOTE.—Under Act IX. of 1903 a customs duty of ¼ pie per lb. is levied on all tea produced in India and exported therefrom, the proceeds being paid to a Tea Cess Committee appointed to promote the sale of Indian tea.

D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, XII. of 1903, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent.
Argentine Republic	All kinds	Per cwt. R. A. P. 10 15 8
	Special duty on refined sugar, <i>i.e.</i> polarising 96° and more	6 0 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar, <i>i.e.</i> polarising less than 96°	4 8 9
	Sugar Candy	3 2 9
Chile	Raw sugar	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.)	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 30th June 1907.

E.—CHIEF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Annual Administration Report on the Railways in India.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).

APPENDIX F.—CURRENCY AND WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

CURRENCY.

The silver rupee (containing 165 grains of fine silver and 15 grains of alloy and weighing in all 180 grains Troy or 1 tola) was the sole standard of value until the 26th June, 1893, when the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver into rupees and it was notified that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7.53344 grains of fine gold for one rupee, being equivalent to a rate of exchange of 15 rupees per £1. In 1899 British gold coins were made legal tender side by side with rupees at that rate.

The Indian denominations with their British equivalents are:

Pie	=	$\frac{1}{12}$ penny.
Pice (3 pics)	=	1 farthing.
Anna (12 pics)	=	1 penny.
Rupee (16 annas)	=	1s. 4d.

A lakh (lac) is 100,000 rupees and a crore is 100 lakhs.

The equivalents of the rupee in various currencies are approximately as follows:

One rupee	=	1.68 franc (France, Italy, Belgium, &c.).
"	=	1.36 mark (Germany).
"	=	1.6 krona (Austria-Hungary).
"	=	0.324 dollar (United States).
"	=	0.65 yen (Japan).

The denominations of currency notes in circulation are 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000 rupees.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The weights adopted in Government transactions and by the railway companies are as follows:

1 tola	=	180 Grains.	=	11.66 grams.
1 chittak (5 tolas)	=	900 "	=	58.32 "
1 ser (16 chittaks)	=	$2\frac{1}{2}$ Troy lb. (or $2\frac{2}{3}$ lb. avoirdupois).	=	933.10 "
1 maund (40 sers)	=	100 " " (or $82\frac{2}{3}$ " ").	=	37.32 kgs.

In retail transactions prices are usually quoted at so many sers per rupee.

In Bombay a maund of 28 lb. avoirdupois is in use; in Madras a maund of 25 lb. avoirdupois.

In Burma a viss of $3\frac{3}{4}$ lb. avoirdupois is used.

The gaz in Bengal is equivalent to 1 yard.

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