

No. 5,173.

From

H. B. GRIGG, Esq., B.A.,
Director of Public Instruction,
Madras,

To

THE HON. R. DAVIDSON, C.S.I.,
Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit the report on education in this Presidency for the year 1879-80.

I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

INTRODUCTION. Last year this section appeared as No. X in the report. The completion of the statistical tables enables me to place it in its proper position as the opening section of the report.

2. The total number of institutions, treating the several department of certain schools as separate schools, at the close of the year under review, was 10,533 with 268,374 pupils, against 9,274 schools with 237,838 scholars at the close of 1878-79; the number of pupils exceeds that of 1877-78 by 12,570. It is well, however, to bear in mind that these figures only approximately represent the gradual spread of education among the people, as many schools are not under inspection, apart from small private native schools of all sorts.

A reference to the figures in the following table shows that there has been an increase in the attendance at each class of schools in the list Vernacular Middle schools for girls and Professional and Technica schools alone excepted, the increase in Middle and Primary school (English and Vernacular), Primary schools for girls (English), and Normal schools for Masters being most noteworthy. The causes which have operated on the attendance of each class of school will be noticed under the appropriate sections. To the modifications in the Result rules and the return of prosperity to the country must be attributed the great increase that has taken place in Primary institutions.

Classification by Standards of Instruction.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils.
Arts Colleges	20	903	24	1,166
Professional Colleges	3	112	3	142
High Schools for Boys	77	4,415	77	4,499
Middle do. do.	265	12,878	262	13,183
High Schools for Girls (English)	9	43	9	47
Middle do. do. (do.)	19	160	22	286
Do. do. do. (Vernacular)	2	15	..	..
Primary Schools for Boys (English)	975	41,213	1,136	50,085
Do. do. do. (Vernacular)	7,451	158,814	8,520	178,463
Do. do. for Girls (English)	85	4,933	93	5,872
Do. do. do. (Vernacular)	343	13,129	357	13,351
Normal Schools for Masters	14	396	19	533
Do. do. for Mistresses	3	113	3	129
Professional and Technical Schools	8	714	8	623
Total ..	9,274	237,838	10,533	268,379

3. The following table shows the distribution of schools by divisions and districts :—

Districts and Divisions.	1878-79.		1879-80.					
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Increase.		Decrease.	
					Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>First Division.</i>								
Ganjam	574	11,351	561	11,773	..	422	13	..
Vizagapatam	326	7,048	496	10,167	170	3,119	..	..
Godávari	679	16,258	702	17,476	23	1,218	..	..
<i>Second Division.</i>								
Kistna	697	11,346	731	12,859	34	1,513	..	..
Bellary	385	6,089	488	7,973	103	1,884	..	..
Cuddapah	260	3,890	308	4,715	48	825	..	..
Kurnool	182	3,331	228	3,687	46	356	..	..
<i>Third Division.</i>								
Nellore	445	7,044	554	9,585	109	2,641	..	..
Madras	385	21,892	408	22,960	23	1,068	..	..
Chingleput	406	9,845	511	11,793	105	1,948	..	..
<i>Fourth Division.</i>								
South Arcot	561	11,868	592	13,369	31	1,601	..	..
North Arcot	456	11,687	536	12,131	80	444	..	..
Salem	296	6,313	306	7,447	10	1,134	..	..
Trichinopoly	252	7,327	318	9,306	66	1,979	..	..

Districts and Divisions.	1878-79.		1879-80.					
	of Number Schools.	of Number Pupils.	of Number Schools.	of Number Pupils.	Increase.		Decrease.	
					Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Fifth Division.</i>								
Tanjore	747	24,009	705	23,371	..	..	42	638
Madura	594	13,937	776	18,109	182	4,172	..	..
Tinnevely	880	27,210	936	28,772	56	1,662	..	..
<i>Sixth Division.</i>								
Coimbatore	318	7,064	412	9,386	94	2,322	..	..
Nilgiri	16	828	20	1,169	4	341	..	..
Malabar	679	24,435	794	26,784	115	2,349	..	..
South Canara	136	5,066	151	5,447	15	381	..	..
Total ..	9,274	237,838	10,533	268,379	1,314	31,179	55	638

In one district only, Tanjore, it is curious to observe, and that the most advanced, Madras excepted, from an educational point of view, has there been a decrease in the number both of schools and pupils. In Ganjam there was a decrease in the number of schools, but a considerable increase in the number of pupils. Madura heads the list of increases, showing an advance of no less than 182 schools and 4,172 pupils, Vizhapatam is next as regards pupils, followed pretty closely by Nellore, Malabar, and Coimbatore. The figures in Malabar are, however, still much below those of 1877-78. It is gratifying to observe that each district of the Second Division shows an increase both in schools and pupils.

4. It is noteworthy, considering the improvements that have been introduced into many Government schools, and the increase in their number, that the number of pupils reading in such institutions shows an increase of 25 only. This is in a measure due to the abolition of certain classes in Government schools, *e.g.*, the Middle Department in the Kumbakonam College, but it is probably in a still greater degree due to the ever-strengthening rivalry of Private, Local Fund, and Municipal institutions, especially in the large towns of Madras, Kumbakonam, and Calicut. The increase in the number of institutions under the direct management of Local Boards and Municipalities, 346 schools and 10,077 pupils, is very satisfactory, and bears witness to the increasing interest which these bodies, especially some of the Municipal Commissions, *e.g.*, those of Calicut, Tellicherry, Palghat, Cannanore, and Mayavaram, take in the education of the people. The increase in private institutions receiving aid is considerable, and this class would no doubt have shown a larger increase had the funds at the disposal of this department been adequate to the demands upon it, and had the subordinate inspecting agency been equal to the heavy work of examining schools in rural tracts for results grants. In many Circles and Municipalities the funds set apart for education were by no means

fully utilised. The increase in the private schools under inspection but not aided is chiefly due to the increasing number of elementary schools which are striving to improve themselves so as to be eligible for results grants.

Distribution of Schools in four great classes.	1878-79.		1879-80.					
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Increase.		Decrease.	
					Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Public Institutions under the direct management of the Educational Department	248	11,279	250	11,304	2	25	..	..
Do. do. under the direct management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities and of Committees under the control of Government ..	922	29,688	1,268	39,765	346	10,077	..	..
Private Institutions receiving aid	4,703	137,201	4,853	144,167	150	6,966	..	..
Private Institutions under inspection but not receiving aid	3,401	59,670	4,162	73,143	761	13,473	..	..
Total ..	9,274	237,838	10,533	268,379	1,259	30,541	..	..

Distribution of Schools by Districts and Standards.

5. The following table gives the distribution of schools in greater detail:—

Districts.	Institutions for Boys.										Institutions for Girls.			
	Arts Colleges.		Colleges for Professional Training.		English High Schools.		English Middle Schools.		Primary Schools.				English High Schools.	
	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.	English.		Vernacular.		Institutions.	Pupils.
									Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.		
Ganjam	1	5	..	2	97	9	449	13	467	529	10,680	..	..
Vizagapatam	2	25	..	3	146	13	607	83	2,445	384	6,542	..	..
Godavari	1	49	..	4	208	17	818	50	2,086	608	13,437	..	..
Kistna	1	16	..	5	120	12	465	43	1,266	649	10,103	..	..
Bellary	1	7	..	2	65	8	306	20	707	447	6,519	..	..
Cuddapah	..	..	..	1	21	5	89	9	353	289	4,131	..	..
Kurnool	..	..	..	1	17	2	58	2	121	222	3,471	..	..
Nellore	..	..	..	2	112	10	293	34	1,440	487	7,269	..	..
Madras	4	461	3	16	1,352	25	2,789	144	9,064	116	3,244	8	44	
Chingleput	..	..	..	5	143	8	444	76	2,505	406	7,974	..	..
South Arcot	1	19	..	4	121	12	470	57	2,232	508	10,203	..	..
North Arcot	..	..	..	2	57	12	493	33	1,534	472	9,517	..	..
Salern	1	18	..	1	49	11	453	31	1,736	241	4,530	..	..
Tanjore	1	56	..	1	255	8	559	53	2,194	242	5,634	..	..
Madura	8	301	..	10	684	25	1,796	166	7,770	474	11,611	..	..
Tinnevely	1	10	..	3	95	11	589	89	3,466	640	12,820	..	..
Tinnevely	3	52	..	6	382	26	767	51	1,902	721	21,418	..	..
Coimbatore	1	26	..	2	138	9	433	64	2,140	334	6,209	..	..
Nilgiri	..	..	..	..	..	3	113	7	690	2	48	..	3
Malabar	2	90	..	6	372	27	966	69	3,685	668	20,796	1	..	
South Canara	1	31	..	1	95	9	236	52	2,282	81	2,407	..	..
Total	24	1,166	3	77	4,499	262	13,183	1,136	50,085	8,520	178,463	9	47	

Districts.	Institutions for Girls—(Continued).						Normal Schools.				Special Schools.		Total.	
	English Middle Schools.		Primary Schools.				For Masters.		For Mistresses.		Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.
	Institutions.	Pupils.	English.		Vernacular.		Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.				
			Institutions.	Pupils.	Institutions.	Pupils.								
Ganjam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	6	162	1	13	..	..	..	..	561	11,773
Vizagapatam .. .. .	..	..	2	123	8	259	1	20	..	..	..	..	496	10,167
Godavari .. .. .	..	..	2	56	19	796	1	26	..	..	..	..	702	17,476
Kistna .. .. .	..	..	4	277	16	582	1	40	..	..	..	..	731	12,859
Bellary .. .. .	..	..	1	45	9	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	488	7,973
Cuddapah .. .. .	..	..	1	68	3	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	308	4,715
Kurnool .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20	..	..	..	..	228	3,687
Nellore	1	2	1	15	19	554	..	..	..	..	..	..	554	9,685
Madras	16	192	31	2,747	36	2,280	1	21	2	52	8	572	408	22,960
Ohingleput .. .. .	..	..	2	81	13	621	..	..	..	..	1	25	511	11,793
South Arcot .. .. .	..	..	1	24	8	263	1	37	..	..	..	..	592	13,369
North Arcot	1	5	4	136	10	358	2	32	..	..	..	..	536	12,131
Salem	1	9	5	129	14	503	1	20	..	..	..	..	306	7,447
Trichinopoly .. .. .	..	..	4	253	8	358	1	27	..	..	..	..	313	9,306
Tanjore .. .. .	..	..	2	81	24	1,102	..	..	..	..	1	26	705	23,371
Madura .. .. .	..	..	6	273	25	806	1	50	..	..	..	..	776	18,109
Tinnevelly .. .. .	..	..	9	603	118	3,499	1	72	1	77	..	..	936	28,772
Coimbatore .. .. .	..	..	3	119	8	291	1	30	..	..	..	..	412	9,386
Nilgiri	1	18	3	126	3	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1,169
Malabar	1	7	9	553	8	207	4	108	..	..	..	..	794	26,784
South Canara	1	53	3	164	2	162	1	17	..	..	..	..	151	5,447
Total ..	22	286	93	5,872	357	13,351	19	533	3	129	8	623	10,533	268,370

6. It is satisfactory to see from the following statement that, although the proportion of population to one pupil is still lamentably high, there has been an improvement in every division and in every district, Tanjore excepted. Chingleput has gone up two places, Madura two places, Trichinopoly one place, Kurnool and Vizagapatam have changed places, whilst Nellore precedes instead of succeeds South Canara and South Arcot :—

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Scholars connected with the Department.		Proportion of Population to one Pupil.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Madras	27	397,652	21,892	22,960	18	17
Nilgiri	749	49,501	828	1,169	60	42
Tinnevelly .. .	5,176	1,693,959	27,210	28,772	62	59
Chingleput .. .	2,753	938,184	9,845	11,793	95	80
Tanjore	3,654	1,973,731	24,009	23,371	82	84
Malabar	6,002	2,261,250	24,435	26,784	93	84
Godavari	7,097	1,620,634	16,258	17,476	100	93
Kistna	8,036	1,452,374	11,346	12,859	128	113
Madura	9,502	2,266,615	13,937	18,109	153	125
Ganjam	8,313	1,520,088	11,351	11,773	134	129
Trichinopoly ..	3,515	1,200,408	7,327	9,306	164	129
South Arcot .. .	4,873	1,755,817	11,868	13,369	148	131
Nellore	8,462	1,376,811	7,044	9,685	195	142
North Arcot .. .	7,139	2,015,278	11,887	12,131	172	166
South Canara ..	3,902	918,362	5,066	5,447	181	169
Coimbatore .. .	7,432	1,763,274	7,064	9,386	250	188
Bellary	11,007	1,668,006	6,089	7,973	274	209
Vizagapatam ..	18,344	2,159,199	7,048	10,167	306	212
Kurnool	7,358	959,640	3,331	3,687	288	260
Salem	7,483	1,966,995	6,313	7,447	312	264
Cuddapah	8,367	1,351,194	3,890	4,715	347	287
<i>Divisions.</i>						
Third Division ..	11,242	2,712,547	38,781	44,438	70	61
Fifth do.	18,332	5,934,305	65,156	70,252	91	84
Sixth do.	18,085	4,992,387	37,393	42,786	134	117
First do.	33,754	5,299,921	34,557	39,416	153	134
Fourth do.	23,010	6,938,498	37,195	42,253	187	164
Second do.	34,768	5,431,214	24,656	29,234	220	186

Schools in Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.

7. The following table shows the number of schools and pupils in Local Fund Circles and Municipalities :—

Municipalities and Local Fund Circles.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Municipalities	1,492	71,275	1,450	73,304
Local Fund Circles .. .	7,782	166,563	9,083	195,075

Municipalities.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Schools.	Pupils	Schools.	Pupils.
Madras ..	385	21,892	408	22,960
Trichinopoly ..	63	3,283	67	3,293
Tanjore ..	46	2,586	48	2,901
Coimbatore ..	42	2,172	39	2,416
Negapatam ..	51	2,544	44	2,281
Masulipatam ..	57	1,782	56	2,060
Kumbakónam ..	18	2,493	15	1,814
Cuddalore ..	47	1,702	45	1,793
Conjeeveram ..	39	1,482	42	1,613
Mangalore ..	27	1,522	27	1,568
Calicut ..	34	1,621	32	1,543
Madura ..	24	1,250	23	1,456
Nellore ..	40	1,370	36	1,444
Salem ..	21	1,359	22	1,400
Palamcottah ..	24	1,363	24	1,359
Pálgat ..	28	1,198	31	1,344
Bellary ..	31	1,323	34	1,313
Tinnevelly ..	..	..	23	1,284
Vizagapatam ..	..	..	27	1,146
Rajahmundry ..	..	..	18	1,109
Tellicherry ..	25	1,050	22	1,075
Guntúr ..	..	..	32	1,071
Mannárgudi ..	26	1,120	24	1,027

It must be borne in mind that such of these institutions as are supported, and not simply aided by these bodies, appear in the general returns as Government institutions. In the margin the towns are given which have more than one thousand pupils. The list contains 23 Municipalities against 21 last year and 18 in 1877-78. Vellore and Kurnool have disappeared from this list. In several towns there has been a slight falling off.

Race and Sex of Pupils.

8. The race and sex of the pupils appear in the following table :—

Race.	1878-79.			1879-80.			Popula- tion.	Proportion of Population to one Pupil.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		1878-79.	1879-80.
Hindus ..	181,897	9,218	191,115	198,342	16,469	214,811	24,130,170	126	112
Native Chris- tians ..	17,036	6,285	23,321	18,057	9,217	27,274	490,299	21	18
Muhammadians ..	16,195	381	16,576	18,077	700	18,777	1,857,857	112	99
Europeans and Eurasians ..	2,614	2,302	4,916	2,925	2,392	5,317	40,879	8	8
Others including Pariahs ..	1,703	207	1,910	1,696	504	2,200	4,782,667	2,508	2,177
Boys in Girls' Schools ..	+ 554	- 554	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls in Boys' Schools ..	- 8,359	+ 8,359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	211,640	26,198	237,838	239,097	29,282	268,379	31,308,872	132	116

The population is taken at the figures adopted in the last report. Native Christians show the largest proportionate increase, Hindus next, whilst Muhammadans stand third. Europeans and Eurasians alone are stationary. The exclusion of boys in girls' schools and girls in boys' schools in the table of nationalities in 1878-79 prevents an accurate comparison of the figures of the year under report with the figures of last year. This is not of much importance except in the case of girls, the number of boys in girls' schools being insignificant. The

total increase in the number of girls in schools is very satisfactory, as also in that of Muhammadan pupils, being an increase of about 13 per cent. on the figures of 1878-79. The advance of this class of the population has kept pace with that of the Hindus.

9. In the table in the margin the languages studied are shown, but it

Languages studied.

Languages.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
English ..	*46,854	48,440	3,706	3,951
Vernacular ..	*216,482	234,942	16,222	26,951
Sanskrit ..	*5,621	2,672	10	20
Arabic ..	1,514	139	..	..
Persian ..	810	734	..	30
Latin ..	759	794	..	8
Greek ..	142	183	..	..

* Including girls reading in boys' schools.

is to be regretted that the new forms do not provide for the exhibition of the Vernaculars of this Presidency separately. The number of pupils studying English shows a moderate advance, but the figures are lower than those of 1877-78 in the case of boys. The number studying the Vernaculars is much larger in consequence

of the increase in the number of elementary schools under inspection. There is also a satisfactory advance in the number of pupils studying Latin and Greek.

10. The following table gives very noteworthy particulars regarding the income derived from school fees in the three great classes of institutions during the past ten years—Government, Local Fund and Municipal, and Private.

School Fees.

The new scale of fees had been in operation two years and three months. The receipts in Government institutions have declined, a result which is doubtless due to the causes which have affected the attendance. On the other hand Local Fund Institutions show a marked advance in their fee revenue—an advance of 500 per cent. since the passing of the Local Funds and Towns' Improvement Acts. Private institutions also show a very encouraging increase, their income from this source having risen to above five lakhs, but the total is still considerably below the figures of the three years ending 1876-77 :—

Years.	Government Institutions.	Institutions under the Management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities and of Committees under the Control of Government.	Private Institutions.	Total.
1870-71	Rs. 75,869	Rs. ..	Rs. 2,51,569	Rs. 3,27,438
1871-72	92,458	7,822	2,82,742	3,83,022
1872-73	1,01,963	10,552	4,26,403	5,38,918
1873-74	1,08,397	14,998	4,87,714	6,11,109
1874-75	1,13,378	22,072	5,37,150	6,72,600
1875-76	1,22,552	30,001	5,53,167	7,05,720
1876-77	1,22,422	36,431	5,45,237	7,04,090
1877-78	1,22,068	30,160	4,69,747	6,21,975
1878-79	1,33,921	34,189	4,80,193	6,48,303
1879-80	1,32,810	40,318	5,18,599	6,91,727

11. The following table shows the average fee in the first and last years of the decade. As pointed out last year the Government figures are affected by certain Government and quasi-Government schools in which no fees are charged, but the figures under Private are still more affected by similar schools, as all Results schools, in which there has been such a large increase during the year, fall under this head. Under all heads the average fee is rather less than last year. To compare the fee revenue in the several classes of institutions, it is necessary to take only those in which fees are charged. A statement giving this comparison will, I trust, be furnished next year :—

Years.	Average Fee according to Average Number on the Rolls.			Average Fee according to Average Daily Attendance.		
	Government Schools.	Local Fund and Municipal Schools and Schools managed by Committees under the control of Government.	Private Schools.	Government Schools.	Local Fund and Municipal Schools and Schools managed by Committees under the control of Government.	Private Schools.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1870-71..	7 2 6	..	2 8 3	8 5 7	..	2 15 4
1879-80..	12 6 0	1 0 3	2 6 10	14 10 3	1 4 3	2 15 7

Cost of Government and Aided Schools.

12. The percentage of fees to the total cost in Government and Aided institutions is shown in the following statement :—

Institutions.	Government.					Aided.					
	Departments.	Total Cost.	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Average Cost to Government per Pupil.	Departments.	Total Cost.	Fees.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Average Cost to Government per Pupil.	
		RS.	RS.		RS. A. P.		RS.	RS.		RS. A. P.	
Arts Colleges	Colleges ..	1,30,779	21,756	16.6	235 3 7	Colleges ..	75,894	11,944	15.7	63 5 3	
	High Schools.	51,424	24,246	47.1	35 11 3	High Schools.	60,778	28,239	46.5	13 12 6	
	Middle do.	26,416	21,075	79.8	4 4 5	Middle do.	52,012	32,182	61.9	6 9 6	
	Primary do.	1,257	1,048	83.4	1 13 10	Primary do.	14,966	8,450	56.6	3 0 2	
High Schools for Boys	High do.	28,752	6,005	20.9	103 15 6	High do.	1,03,422	28,400	27.4	28 4 9	
	Middle do.	21,193	13,538	63.9	9 15 6	Middle do.	91,719	65,231	60.2	7 9 9	
	Primary do.	6,530	3,563	54.6	6 4 7	Primary do.	48,460	22,819	47.1	3 12 8	
	Middle do.	41,059	13,521	32.9	24 3 0						
Middle Schools for Boys.	Under the direct management of the Educational Department.	Primary do.	31,013	11,040	35.6	10 3 11	Middle do. Primary do.	55,767 50,835	17,605 18,294	31.6 36.	13 8 5 3 12 1
	Under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities.	Middle do.	19,967	4,232	21.2	3 4 4					
	Under the management of Committees under the control of Government.— Lawrence Asylum.	Primary do.	21,909	6,560	29.9	1 9 1					
		Middle do.	21,169	504	2.4	81 7 8					
		Primary do.	72,954	221	.3	106 5 7					
Primary Schools for Boys.	Under the direct management of the Educational Department.	Do. do.	10,614	901	8.5	9 15 2	Do. do.	4,22,647	1,46,130	34.6	0 5 4
	Under the management of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities.	Do. do.	1,87,578	23,367	15.1	0 1 7					

Compared with 1878-79 the fees in Government Arts Colleges have fallen from Rs. 24,198 to Rs. 21,756, and the percentage of fees to total cost from 20·6 to 16·6. On the other hand the average cost of educating a pupil in a Government Arts College has risen from Rs. 183 to Rs. 235. In Aided Colleges the figures do not show any marked variation, but the cost to Government is a little higher, viz., Rs. 63 against Rs. 60 in the preceding year.

In Government High schools attached to Arts Colleges the fee revenue has increased in a higher ratio than the cost, so that there has been a rise in the percentage of fees to cost of 2·1, whilst the cost to Government of each pupil is nearly Rs. 4 less. In aided High schools of this description the cost has increased and the income from fees almost proportionately, whilst the total cost to Government for each pupil is nearly Rs. 3 less than in 1878-79.

There has been a very great increase, about 400 per cent., in the cost to Government in educating the pupils in the Middle Department of Arts Colleges, but this increase is in a considerable measure counter-balanced by the decrease of cost in the primary branches of these institutions. On the other hand, in aided Colleges the cost to Government of each pupil in these two departments is less.

Taking the average cost of a pupil in a college including the school departments it appears that cost in a Government College was Rs. 61-4-10, against Rs. 12-6-6 in an Aided college, against Rs. 56-7-5 and Rs. 12-8-9 in the preceding year respectively.

In High schools for boys there has been a very great increase in the cost to Government of educating each pupil, compared with the figures of the preceding year, whilst in Aided institutions the cost to the State of each pupil has slightly decreased :—

	Government Schools.		Aided Schools.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
High Schools	RS. A. P. 86 2 7	RS. A. P. 103 15 6	RS. A. P. 31 14 1	RS. A. P. 28 4 9

In the Middle and Primary Departments of these schools, in Government institutions the cost is about the same, whilst in private institutions there is a noteworthy decrease. The average cost of educating a pupil in a High school including the Middle and Primary departments was Rs. 23-3-5 in Government against Rs. 9-6-9 in Aided schools. The figures last year were Rs. 21-15-10 and Rs. 11-6-9 respectively.

Taking Middle schools proper, there has been a slight decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil in the Middle Department, but a heavy increase in this item in the Primary Department in Government schools. There is a very great decrease in the cost to the State in these departments of Middle schools under Local Fund and Municipal management. In aided institutions the cost of pupils in the middle

department is about the same, but there is an appreciable fall in the cost to Government in the primary branch.

In Primary schools, both Government and Local and Municipal, there has been a marked decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil, whilst in private aided schools there has been a very slight increase, probably due to larger payments from Provincial Funds for grants in Results standards above the third, and the increasing charge for elementary education in Madras, which has been thrown on Provincial Funds.

It was noted in the last report that in two instances the average cost to Government of a pupil in a Government school was less than in Aided school, viz., in the Middle Department of a College and in the same department of a High school. As above noted the figures have changed during the year, though in one case the cost is still higher in Private schools as follows; but it must be added that the cost of the whole school and not simply of the department of a school is of much value for comparative financial purposes :—

	1878-79.			1879-80.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Colleges—						
Government, Middle department ..	1	0	7	4	4	5
Aided do.	7	0	0	6	9	6
High Schools—						
Government, Middle department ..	9	0	11	9	15	6
Aided do.	9	1	4	7	9	9

13. In the following table the percentages of fees to cost in several departments of each College are shown. In the College Departments of each Government College there is a considerable increase in the percentage of cost, with the sole exception of Bellary, in which the percentage is rather more favourable.

As regards the High School Departments of the three Government First-grade Colleges, the percentage in this department of the Presidency College alone shows improvement. In Second-grade Colleges the percentage in this department shows very great improvement except in Bellary. In the College Department of the Christian College, Madras, the percentage has improved, but it is otherwise in the case of St. Joseph's College, Negapatam, and of several Second-grade Aided Colleges. Taking the total of all departments in each College, all the Government First-grade Colleges are less self-supporting. Of Second-grade Colleges, Bellary, Cuddalore, Salem, and Berhampore are rather more so than last year.

Of First-grade Aided Colleges, the Madras Christian College is more self-supporting; St. Joseph's less so. Of Second-grade Colleges, the S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly, the Coimbatore College, and Patcheappah's meet a larger part of their cost from fees. The year, however, has been one of transition in both Government and Aided schools, so

that in several institutions no very useful comparison can be made with the figures of 1878-79.

Colleges.	Percentage of Fees to Cost.				
	College.	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Total of all Departments.
GOVERNMENT.					
<i>First Grade.</i>					
Kumbakónam College	37·89	104·33	..	..	49·94
Rajahmundry do.	9·09	77·25	102·21	..	28·18
Presidency do.	13·83	28·87	50·38	..	18·38
<i>Second Grade.</i>					
Madura College .. .. .	..	42·91	78·73	..	60·80
Salem do.	5·46	25·50	110·72	129·46	51·70
Cuddalore do.	13·33	33·86	75·55	105·60	43·84
Mangalore do.	10·30	46·07	132·63	..	41·53
Calicut do.	12·14	69·07	92·41	..	41·41
Berhampore do.	3·43	43·78	62·59	22·44	35·73
Bellary do.	3·24	18·50	51·82	..	24·60
AIDED.					
<i>First Grade.</i>					
S.P.G. College, Tanjore	26·61	63·71	73·25	45·55	58·17
Madras Christian College	24·74	64·43	64·81	50·35	38·68
Saint Joseph's College, Negapatam ..	11·26	30·21	33·00	60·16	24·37
<i>Second Grade.</i>					
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly	13·83	69·96	125·41	56·38	69·25
Coimbatore College	5·90	68·92	107·73	136·59	63·90
Patcheappah's do.	29·15	63·59	80·21	..	62·48
Hindu College, Tinnevely	5·24	62·65	57·66	46·02	38·72
C.M.S. do.	4·02	28·37	39·20	45·71	28·69
Doveton Protestant College	7·73	41·72	44·27	37·70	27·72
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcot- tah	10·51	26·82	43·30	31·37	26·05
Hindu College, Vizagapatam	9·53	13·70	35·75	21·57	19·64
Sawyerpuram Seminary .. .. .	..	9·74	21·70	..	16·15
Noble College, Masulipatam	4·93	17·23	31·63	12·20	14·83

14. Last year five out of twelve Government High schools met half their total cost from school fees. This year there are six of the twelve schools so circumstanced, but, two of the schools, Tiruvádi and Tiruválúr, have not a complete High School staff.

Among Aided High schools the Town school, Kumbakónam, was more than self-supporting. The percentage of fees to cost ranged from 8·24 to 104·26 against 9·0 to 115·3 in 1878-79. But it is satisfactory to note that there were six institutions with percentages exceeding 60 against 4 last year, whilst there are only 20 institutions whose fees fall below 40 per cent. of their cost against 25 in the preceding year.

Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Cost.			
	High School.	Middle School.	Primary School.	Total of all Departments.
<i>Government.</i>				
Tiruvádi	33-81	103-81	164-98	88-01
Tiruválúr	25-79	94-62	130-45	75-61
Chicacole	20-68	114-45	102-76	65-30
Cannanore	31-63	86-48	..	55-80
Guntúr	29-63	56-26	52-16	54-58
Pálghat	32-77	95-23	35-57	52-48
Chittoor	27-16	71-37	47-73	47-85
Saidápet	28-20	53-27	65-05	42-61
Tellicherry	17-10	54-94	60-24	32-81
Kurnool	6-83	47-31	50-50	22-06
Cuddapah	12-85	32-13	22-19	21-43
Practising School, Madras	11-80	15-11	9-13	12-08
<i>Aided.</i>				
Town School, Kumbakónam	99-20	112-09	72-04	104-26
Hindu High School, Nellore	58-21	104-68	63-99	78-52
Do. do. Triplicane	34-71	98-74	92-68	77-30
Do. School, Palamcottah	56-42	85-15	65-10	65-79
London Mission School, Coimbatore	24-60	66-01	88-12	63-53
Hindu Proprietary School, Madras	47-89	93-47	54-84	60-27
Do. School, Masulipatam	32-71	74-38	79-64	56-78
S.P.G. School, Ramnad	23-97	114-66	67-13	55-38
Hindu School, Cocauada	20-08	80-45	75-74	52-58
Saint Thomé Seminary	42-71	63-58	46-46	51-91
Basel Mission High School, Calicut	74-57	51-61	43-93	51-32
S.P.G. School, Vepery	21-17	76-80	54-50	48-29
Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam	46-00	51-37	43-86	47-74
Free Church Mission School, Nellore	44-11	58-35	37-82	46-81
Do do. Chingleput	26-40	42-07	101-57	46-08
Saint Joseph's School, Cuddalore	44-02	60-47	32-58	45-84
Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah	31-60	68-91	47-57	45-12
Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore	11-46	46-82	59-44	44-06
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	24-76	44-04	69-99	43-01
London Mission School, Vizagapatam	25-08	61-19	36-24	42-87
Do. do. Madras	26-17	56-89	35-84	40-16
Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram	16-79	48-77	67-01	39-01
Central School, Narsápur	24-31	51-67	54-63	37-68
Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallúr	18-84	58-91	40-85	37-38
S.P.G. School, Poriyar	6-12	63-96	51-39	36-84
Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram	13-41	68-43	48-14	35-17
High School, Sivaganga	29-24	34-28	33-77	33-22
Subscription School, Tuticorin	14-59	38-40	41-18	32-96
Church Mission School, Srivilliputtur	8-47	51-64	100	32-92
Church of Scotland Mission School, Madras	28-36	36-29	32-54	32-24
Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram	15-88	52-65	40-14	30-72
London Mission School, Bellary	10-45	50-25	42-84	28-14
S.P.G. School, Cuddalore	17-99	22-20	36-40	26-30
Saint Mary's Seminary	25-16	27-39	17-51	25-63
Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi	16-72	44-74	40-67	25-51
Onslow Institution, Chatrapur	9-35	30-87	16-01	21-71
Church Mission School, Ellore	5-82	49-67	23-85	15-69
American Mission School, Guntúr	9-85	26-21	14-19	15-68
German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar	8-74	14-13	18-44	13-62
Church Mission School, Beaváda	5-93	18-02	15-32	11-42
Harris School, Triplicane	5-89	6-16	15-99	8-24

Percentage of fees in
Middle Schools.

15. The following is a list of Middle schools in
which the fees exceeded half the expenditure :—

Government Middle Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.	Aided Middle Schools.	Percentage of Fees to Total Cost.
Municipal School, Mangalore ..	96.8	Innespetta Middle School,	
Middle School, Amalapuram ..	86.3	Rajahmundry ..	99.4
Do. do. Kulitalai ..	82.7	Town School, Rajahmundry ..	90.6
Municipal School, Pálghat ..	81.9	Middle School, Kapistalam ..	75.6
Do. do. Berhampore.	77.3	Do. do. Moothialpet ..	69.9
Do. do. Máyavaram.	66.9	Do. do. Thachanallur ..	66.1
Middle School, Srirangam ..	59.5	Hindu Middle School, Madura.	65.8
Municipal School, Calicut ..	57.8	Middle School, Sholavandan ..	63.5
Middle School, Badagura ..	55.6	Govindu Naidu's School ..	60.7
Do. do. Dhárápuram ..	51.7	Middle School, Kulitalai ..	59.7
Do. do. Udamalpet ..	51.0	Do. do. Ialgudi ..	58.2
		C.M.S. Middle School, Srivai-	
		kuntham ..	57.0
		Middle School, Shiyáli ..	53.1
		Davidson Street School ..	52.5
		Wesleyan Mission School,	
		Madurántakam ..	51.1

16. The following list contains the names of fifteen schools in which the Government salary grants *plus* the fees exceeded the total cost of the institutions. In the report for 1878-79 the list contained eighteen institutions. The total profit has fallen from Rupees 17,318 to Rupees 10,983 :—

Profits made in Salary
Grant Schools.

Institutions.	Grant from Provin- cial Re- venues.	Fees.	Total.	Total Expen- diture.	Excess of Receipts.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Town School, Kumbakónam ..	2,834	17,578	20,412	16,860	3,552
S.P.G. College, Tanjore ..	6,742	6,064	12,806	10,425	2,381
Do. High School, Ramnad ..	3,324	2,459	5,783	4,440	1,343
Convent Special School, Madras ..	215	1,531	1,746	660	1,086
Innespetta Middle School, Rajahmundry.	613	1,988	2,601	1,999	602
Town School, Rajahmundry ..	726	1,893	2,619	2,089	530
Hindu High School, Palamcottah ..	1,488	2,296	3,784	3,490	294
Do. do. Triplicane ..	1,509	4,220	5,729	5,459	270
Hindu Middle School, Kapistalam ..	547	863	1,410	1,141	269
S.P.G. High School, Poriyar ..	1,445	729	2,174	1,979	195
Do. College, Trichinopoly ..	4,784	10,443	15,227	15,080	147
Hindu Middle School, Madura ..	846	1,348	2,194	2,019	145
Do. do. do. Sholavandan ..	324	448	772	705	67
London Mission School, Coimbatore ..	1,159	1,913	3,072	3,011	61
Davidson Street Girls' School ..	1,314	1,927	3,241	3,200	41

17. The following statement gives the expenditure from Provincial, Local, and Municipal Funds in aid of private institutions, excepting salary grants to Local Fund and Municipal Boards and results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools :—

Progress of the Grant.
in-aid System.

Years.	Payments made from			Total.	Years.	Payments made from			Total.
	Provincial Funds.	Local Funds in Results Grants.	Municipal Funds in Results Grants.			Provincial Funds.	Local Funds in Results Grants.	Municipal Funds in Results Grants.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1870-71	3,35,394	..	..	3,35,394	1875-76	2,64,818	1,70,469	33,009	4,68,296
1871-72	2,50,333	56,165	12,112	3,18,610	1876-77	2,78,682	2,04,743	83,294	5,16,719
1872-73	2,59,483	98,940	18,644	3,77,067	1877-78	2,81,895	1,78,184	34,427	4,94,506
1873-74	2,74,883	1,26,715	27,511	4,29,109	1878-79	2,68,986	1,04,538	20,241	3,93,765
1874-75	2,57,787	1,23,303	26,221	4,07,311	1879-80	2,61,292	99,297	21,104	3,81,693

It will be observed that the grant from Provincial Funds is less than it has been during the past six years. The grant from Local Funds also shows a falling off, due to the alteration in the results rates, and also in some degree to the establishment of Local Fund schools. The grant from the Municipal Funds is rather larger than in the preceding year.

Classification of the Grant-in-aid Expenditure. 18. The following statement shows how the grant was distributed :—

Grants.	1878-79.	1879-80.
<i>I.—Grant to Private Schools under Inspection.</i>		
	RS.	RS.
Grants for salaries, house-rent, servants' wages, and contingencies in Private schools	2,13,080	1,91,121
Furniture, book, and apparatus grants	567	2,994
Grants for gymnasia	1,298	336
Grants for tools to Industrial schools	1,006	..
Grants on account of fees for pauper European and Eurasian children .. .. .	..	507
Scholarships	3,517	3,044
Building Grants paid from Provincial Funds .. .. .	..	7,991
Results Grants to Private schools	49,518	55,299
<i>II.—Other Grants.</i>		
Lump and Salary Grants to Local Fund schools	2,68,986	2,61,292
Do do to Municipal do.	16,450	4,664
Do do to Municipal do.	820	2,404
Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal schools	560	1,058
Grants to Eleemosynary schools not under inspection	2,822	2,841
Grants to the Madras School Book Society	1,500	1,500
Total ..	2,91,138	2,73,759

The Schwartz grant alluded to in last year's report has been duly accounted for. The grant for furniture shows increase, though the amount is still inconsiderable. For the first time building grants were paid from Provincial Funds, as it was proposed to reserve the Educational Building Fund for Government schools. There has been a satisfactory increase in the amount of Results grants paid to Private schools. The falling off in the lump grant to Local Fund schools is due to the abolition of lump grants to most of the old Rate schools.

19. The following is a detailed list of Aided Private Schools with the grant received by each for each department :—

Detailed list of Aided Private Schools.

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.				
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.
	<i>Grants for Salaries, Servants' Wages, House-rent, and Contingencies.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	FIRST DIVISION.						
Ganjum.	Onslow Institution, Chatrápur ..	67	..	583	162	..	745
	Zemindari School, Parlákimedi ..	90	..	347	127	..	474
	Do. do. Mandasa ..	52	..	167	203	..	370
	Total ..	209	..	1,097	492	..	1,589
Vizagapatam.	London Mission High School, Vizagapatam ..	249	..	1,764	384	..	2,148
	Hindu College, do. ..	150	885	1,857	107	..	2,849
	Zemindari School, Bobbili ..	52	..	336	144	..	480
	Middle School, Narsapatnam ..	Closed	..	133	..	..	133
	Total ..	451	885	4,090	635	..	5,610
Godávari.	Church Mission High School, Ellore.	121	..	1,735	217	..	1,952
	Do. do. Middle School, Amalápuram.	89	..	126	125	..	251
	Hindu High School, Cocanada ..	356	..	2,766	..	..	2,766
	Central do. do. Narsápur ..	131	..	1,375	67	..	1,942
	Town Middle do. Rajahmundry.	152	..	464	262	..	726
	Innespetta Middle School, do. Samasthanam Middle School, Pithápuram.	159	..	451	162	..	613
	Middle School, Vella ..	111	..	201	506	..	707
	Do. do. Kottapetta ..	33	..	164	125	..	289
	Do. do. Dowlaishwaram ..	60	..	284	119	..	403
	Do. do. Ramachandrapuram.	68	..	225	183	..	408
	Do. do. Peddápuram ..	64	..	144	..	..	144
	Do. do. Akivedu ..	33	..	111	15	..	126
	Do. do. ..	39	..	111	165	..	276
	Fort Caste Girls' School, Ellore..	57	..	..	196	..	196
	Lines do. do. do. ..	73	..	..	110	..	110
Total ..	1,546	..	8,657	2,252	..	10,909	
Total for the First Division ..	2,206	885	13,844	3,379	..	18,108	
	SECOND DIVISION.						
Kistna.	Noble College, Masulipatam ..	200	2,102	1,808	253	..	4,163
	C.M.S. High School, Bezváda ..	110	..	441	127	..	568
	American Mission High School, Guntár.	86	..	27	7	..	34
	Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam.	114	..	136	374	..	510
	C.M.S. Muhammadan School, Masulipatam.	60	..	103	230	..	333
	Hindu High School, do. ..	250	..	2,070	347	..	2,417

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.					
			Colleges.	High and Mid-die Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.	
Kistina— (Continued).	SECOND DIVISION—(Continued).			rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.
	Hindu Middle School, Bezvada ..	61	..	509	246	..	755	
	C.M.S. Vernacular Training Institution, Masulipatam.	88	..	..	180	449	629
	Do. Caste Girls' School, Bezvada	37	..	..	180	..	180
	Total ..	1,006	2,102	5,094	1,944	449	9,589	
	Bellary.	London Mission High School, Bellary.	238	..	1,761	470	..	2,231
		Do. Telugu Girls' School, Bellary.	41	140	..	140
		Do. Canarese School, do.	75	170	..	170
		Total ..	354	..	1,761	780	..	2,541
	Total for the Second Division ..		1,360	2,102	6,855	2,724	449	12,130
Nellore.	THIRD DIVISION.							
	Free Church Mission High School, Nellore.	313	..	2,347	328	..	2,675	
	Hindu High School, do. ..	155	..	673	..	..	673
	Christ Church School, do. ..	17	..	64	404	..	468	
	Free Church Mission Girls' School, Nellore	43	..	..	86	..	86
Total ..	538	..	3,084	818	..	3,902		
Madras.	Madras Christian College ..	1,071	5,092	2,766	291	..	8,149	
	Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah	328	..	1,988	587	..	2,576	
	Church of Scotland Mission High School	386	..	3,365	472	..	3,837	
	S.P.G. High School, Vepery ..	452	..	3,090	330	..	3,420	
	St. Thomé Seminary	222	..	1,340	120	..	1,460	
	London Mission High School ..	380	..	2,252	517	..	2,769	
	St. Mary's Seminary	203	..	1,872	606	..	2,472	
	Harris' School	112	..	760	405	..	1,165	
	Sullivan's Gardens Seminary ..	10	..	160	..	..	160
	Davidson Street School	94	..	680	70	..	760	
	Lutheran Mission School, Pursavakam	129	..	443	99	..	542	
	St. Francis Xavier's School ..	156	..	185	369	..	554	
	St. Peter's R. C. School	106	..	761	987	..	1,748	
	Free Church Mission Black Town Boys' School	Closed	..	175	187	..	362	
	Patcheappah's College	419	..	4,280	..	..	4,280
	Doveton Protestant College ..	132	3,371	2,691	853	..	6,915	
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School.	242	..	4,025	341	..	4,364	
	Hindu High School, Triplicane ..	280	..	1,357	152	..	1,509	
	Hindu Proprietary School	109	..	637	70	..	707	
	Civil Orphan Asylum	88	..	1,318	272	..	1,590	
Middle School, Muthialpet	173	..	543	150	..	693		
Govindu Naidu's School	419	..	1,326	340	..	1,666		

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.				Total.
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	THIRD DIVISION—(Continued).						
	Christ Church Boys' School, Mount Road	Closed	..	..	235	..	235
	Free Church Mission Medical School, Royapuram	51	..	..	100	..	100
	Presentation Convent Pay School.	54	..	300	215	..	515
	Do. Special School	29	..	80	135	..	215
	Do. Orphanage	83	..	120	295	..	415
	Davidson Street School	119	..	740	574	..	1,314
	Wesleyan Mission Day School	95	..	540	480	..	1,020
	St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School.	248	..	65	316	..	381
	Free Church Mission Boarding School.	63	..	839	683	..	1,522
	Christ Church School, Madras	97	..	300	322	..	622
	Free Church Girls' Day School	205	..	127	1,433	..	1,560
	L. M. Boarding School	42	..	259	21	..	280
	Union School, John Pereira's	54	..	60	763	..	823
	Emmanuel Church School	46	..	244	584	..	828
	Military Female Orphan Asylum.	175	..	556	344	..	900
	Doveton Girls' School	103	..	1,491	296	..	1,787
	Civil Orphan Asylum	77	..	533	397	..	930
	St. Matthias' School, Vepery	116	..	..	480	..	480
	C.M.S. Central Girls' School, Black Town	55	..	..	275	..	275
	Free Church Mission Black Town Branch School	150	..	..	761	..	761
	St. Peter's R. C. School, Royapuram.	55	..	..	236	..	236
	Free Church Mission Balica Patasula.	200	..	..	1,178	..	1,178
	Roman Catholic School, Royapettah	60	..	..	90	..	90
	Presentation Convent Infant School.	168	..	..	815	..	815
	Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School.	159	..	..	1,128	..	1,128
	Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School	97	..	..	593	..	593
	Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah.	75	..	..	268	..	268
	London Mission Girls' School, Varda Muthiappan Street	88	..	..	564	..	564
	London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillay Street	64	..	..	529	..	529
	London Mission Girls' School, Purasavaukam	77	..	..	486	..	486
	London Mission Girls' School, Vepery	124	..	..	557	..	557
	Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane.	77	..	..	509	..	509
	Do. do. Meersubpetta.	61	..	..	221	..	221
	Streenivasa Pillay's Girls' School	128	..	..	776	..	776
	Industrial School, Black Town	65	..	..	..	1,800	1,800
	Christian Female Normal School.	30	..	..	..	420	420
	Total	8,901	8,463	42,266	23,871	2,220	76,820

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.				
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.
Chingleput.	THIRD DIVISION--(Continued).		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram.	187	..	911	269	..	1,180
	Do. do. Chingleput..	181	..	932	187	..	1,119
	Do. do. Tiruvállár..	164	..	1,017	321	..	1,338
	Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount.	130	..	593	348	..	941
	Do. do. Madurantakam.	117	..	467	60	..	527
	Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram	240	..	1,380	313	..	1,693
	Roman Catholic School, Pallavaram	Closed	..	..	144	..	144
	Free Church Mission Girls' School, Tiruvállár	62	..	..	220	..	220
	Wesleyan Mission School, Alandoor.	70	..	..	227	..	227
	Do. do. Saidápet.	55	..	..	126	..	126
	Free Church Mission Girls' School, Conjeeveram.	78	..	..	459	..	459
	Do. do. Little Conjeeveram.	73	..	..	55	..	55
	Do. do. Chingleput..	90	..	..	504	..	504
	Total ..	1,450	..	5,300	2,233	..	8,533
Total for the Third Division ..	10,889	8,463	50,650	27,922	2,220	89,255	
South Arcot.	FOURTH DIVISION.						
	St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore	281	..	1,338	264	..	1,602
	S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore..	96	..	190	180	..	370
	Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram	208	..	1,398	277	..	1,675
	Middle School, Manjakuppam	Closed	..	16	8	..	24
	English Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore	24	..	..	260	..	260
	S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore..	42	..	..	216	..	216
	Girls' School, Manjakuppam	44	..	..	124	..	124
	Total ..	695	..	2,942	1,329	..	4,271
North Arcot.	Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore.	171	..	1,500	653	..	2,153
	Do. do. Arkónam.	153	..	468	231	..	699
	Middle School, Gudiyatam	59	..	240	75	..	315
	Do. do. Ranipet	53	..	97	117	..	214
	Chaplain School, Vellore	32	..	40	205	..	245
Total ..	468	..	2,345	1,281	..	3,626	
Salem	London Mission School, Atór	87	..	180	159	..	339
	Do. do. Vániyambádi.	98	..	180	219	..	399
	Middle School, Matigiri	32	..	186	114	..	300
	Do. do. Denkanikóta	41	..	94	136	..	230
Do. do. Tiruchengóđ	26	..	22	205	..	227	

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.					
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.	
Salem—(Contd.)	FOURTH DIVISION—(Continued).		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	Remount Depôt School, Matigiri	24	..	103	179	..	282	
	London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem	32	..	..	114	..	114
	London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatûr	52	..	..	162	..	162
	London Mission Caste Girls' School, Shevapet	105	..	..	255	..	255
	Girls' School, Dharmapuri	32	..	..	144	..	144
	Total ..	529	..	765	1,687	..	2,452	
	Trichinopoly.	S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly	758	1,981	2,741	62	..	4,784
		Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly	127	..	438	378	..	816
		St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly	73	..	131	112	..	243
		Middle School, Laigudi	74	..	165	117	..	282
		Do. do. Toraiyâr	51	..	139	89	..	228
		Do. do. Kulitalai	195	93	..	288
Convent School, Trichinopoly		43	..	..	600	..	600
Lady Hobart's Girls' School, Trichinopoly		92	..	..	132	..	132
Total ..	1,218	1,981	3,809	1,583	..	7,373		
Total for the Fourth Division ..		2,910	1,981	9,861	5,880	..	17,722	
Tanjore.	FIFTH DIVISION.							
	S.P.G. College, Tanjore	494	1,035	4,807	900	..	6,742	
	St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	389	2,228	772	..	..	3,000
	Wesleyan Mission High School, Mannârgudi	155	..	2,176	392	..	2,568	
	Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam	240	..	1,482	456	..	1,938	
	German Lutheran Mission High School, Tranquebar	228	..	605	121	..	726	
	S.P.G. High School, Poraiyar	95	..	1,028	417	..	1,445	
	Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore	85	..	290	208	..	498	
	Wesleyan Mission School, Tirurâipûndi	53	..	120	168	..	288	
	S.P.G. Fort Middle School, Tanjore	121	..	119	292	..	411	
	Do. Middle School, Karunthangudy.	116	..	94	147	..	241	
	Do. do. do. Vallam	97	..	117	140	..	257	
	Do. East Gate School, Tanjore	95	..	34	114	..	148	
	Town High School, Kumbakonam	886	..	2,834	..	..	2,834

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.					
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.	
Tanjore—(Contd.)	FIFTH DIVISION—(Continued).		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
	Middle School, Kapistalam ..	130 ..	..	363	184	..	547
	Do. do. Pundi ..	51 ..	..	290	104	..	394
	Do. do. Palamanery ..	45 ..	..	124	140	..	264
	Do. do. Shiyáli ..	92 ..	..	158	157	..	315
	German Lutheran Mission Girls' School, Tranquebar ..	28 ..	..	..	118	..	118
	Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Negapatam ..	Closed ..	..	..	12	..	12
	High Caste Girl's School, Tanjore ..	65 ..	..	..	836	..	836
	Total ..	3,465	3,263	15,413	4,906	..	23,582	
	Madura.	S.P.G. High School, Ramnad ..	257	2,559	765	..	3,324
		Christian Middle School, Madura ..	38	121	85	..	206
High School, Sivaganga ..		123 ..	..	412	288	..	700
Hindu School, Madura ..		169 ..	..	508	338	..	846
Middle School, Paramakudi ..		52 ..	..	278	123	..	401
Do. do. Sholavandán ..		43 ..	..	218	106	..	324
Do. do. Tirumangalam ..		63 ..	..	157	173	..	330
Do. do. Tiruppathur ..		27 ..	..	83	76	..	159
C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul ..		111 ..	..	..	83	264	347
Muhammadan School, Madura ..		35 ..	..	..	360	..	360
Hindu Girls' School, do. ..		110 ..	..	..	140	..	140
Total ..	1,028	..	4,336	2,537	264	7,137		
Tinnevely.	S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram ..	187 ..	..	367	..	..	367
	C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah ..	104 ..	1,026	1,174	229	225	2,654	
	Do. High School, Tinnevely ..	212 ..	142	1,582	11	..	1,735	
	Do. do. Srivilliputur ..	96 ..	..	601	..	..	601
	S.P.G. Middle School, Alvár Tinnevely ..	70 ..	..	130	65	..	195
	Do. do. Kulasekharapatam ..	63 ..	..	20	40	..	60
	Do. do. Rádhápuram ..	72 ..	..	102	90	..	192
	C.M.S. Middle School, Panivelai ..	40 ..	..	44	22	..	66
	Do. do. Srivaikuntham ..	69 ..	..	134	108	..	242
	Do. do. Megnáapuram ..	55 ..	..	90	109	..	199
	Do. do. Suvishesapuram ..	20 ..	..	36	30	..	66
	Do. do. Sankaranainarkoil ..	10 ..	..	37	100	..	137
	Do. Training Institution, Palamcottah ..	72 ..	..	..	..	50	50
	Hindu College, Tinnevely ..	420 ..	1,050	1,562	116	..	2,728	
	Hindu High School, Palamcottah ..	143 ..	..	1,366	122	..	1,488
	Subscription School, Tuticorin ..	94 ..	..	633	165	..	798
	Middle School, Kalakád ..	47 ..	..	160	80	..	240
	Do. do. Thachanallur ..	23 ..	..	60	30	..	90
Do. do. Sermádevi ..	29 ..	..	102	42	..	144	
Do. do. Vartiráviruppu ..	31 ..	..	179	100	..	279	
Do. do. Murappanad ..	19 ..	..	168	90	..	258	
Do. do. Nánguneri ..	19 ..	..	60	120	..	180	
Do. do. Ambásamudram ..	24 ..	..	325	78	..	403	

District.	Name of Institution.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1880.	Amount of Grant drawn from 1st April 1879 to 31st March 1880.					
			Colleges.	High and Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	Total.	
Tinnevely— (Contd.)	FIFTH DIVISION—(Contd.)							
	Middle School, Sātūr	32	..	120	..	..	120
	Do. do. Valliūr	24	..	69	96	..	165	
	Do. do. Tenkāsī	27	..	60	90	..	150	
	Total ..	2,002	2,218	9,181	1,933	275	13,607	
	Total for the Fifth Division ..	6,495	5,481	28,930	9,376	539	44,326	
	SIXTH DIVISION.							
	Coimbatore.	High School, Coimbatore ..	626	2,055	2,175	588	..	4,818
		London Mission High School, Coimbatore.	223	..	861	298	..	1,159
		Hindu Middle School, Karūr ..	84	..	612	612
Railway School, Pótanūr ..		39	..	..	23	..	23
Total ..		972	2,055	3,648	909	..	6,612	
Malabar.	Basel Mission High Schl., Calicut.	344	..	609	491	..	1,100	
	Protestant Boys' School, Cochin.	72	..	420	270	..	690	
	Do. Girls' do. do.	50	..	..	300	..	300
	Convent Girls' School, Calicut ..	7	..	47	..	..	47
Total ..	473	..	1,076	1,061	..	2,137		
South Canara.	St. Rozario's School, Mangalore.	185	..	298	453	..	751	
	Convent Girls' do. do.	53	..	80	..	..	80
	Total ..	238	..	378	453	..	831	
Total for the Sixth Division ..	1,683	2,055	5,102	2,423	..	9,580		
Grand Total ..	25,543	20,967	1,15,242	51,704	3,208	1,91,121		
<i>Other Grants.</i>								
	Grant to the Madras Christian College for Physical and Chemical apparatus .. ..	..	1,440	..	..	..	1,440
	Grant to the Doveton Protestant College for gymnastic apparatus.	..	12	83	36	..	131	
	Book and apparatus grant to the Kerala Vidyaśāla, Calicut.	..	..	..	..	..	1,554
	Grant for gymnasium in the People's Park .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	205
	Grants on account of fees for pauper European and Eurasian children .. ..	..	..	71	436	..	507
	Scholarship grants .. ..	..	1,340	..	..	1,704	3,044
	Building Grants paid from Provincial Funds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	7,991
	Payments by Results, after deducting Rs. 1,053. Results grants to Local Fund and Municipal Schools .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	55,299
	Grand Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,61,292

Reduction of the Scale of the Salary Grants-in-aid, and revision of the rules.

20. The reduction in the grants of the following schools came into force at the beginning of the year:—

Free Church Institution, Madras.
 Patcheappah's High School, Madras.
 S.P.G. High School, Vepery, Madras.
 Church of Scotland Mission School, Madras.
 London Mission School, Madras.
 Wesleyan Mission School, Madras.
 Hindu Proprietary School, Madras.
 Govindu Naidu's School.
 Free Church Mission Branch School, Madras.
 Town School, Kumbakónam.
 S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.
 Do. do. Tanjore.
 Coimbatore College.

The reductions were the subject of appeals to Government, but the questions raised were not finally disposed of in the year, as they to some extent hinged upon the provisions of the new Grant-in-aid Code, and as the new code did not come into force until the close of the year under review, the reduction in grants as well as the changes introduced under the code will be more appropriately noticed in the report of the current year. The draft code was under the consideration of Government during the greater part of the year. That originally submitted by Colonel Macdonald was freely criticised by educationists in the Presidency, and the Government were memorialised on the subject. The objections raised were referred to the late Director for report, and the draft with certain amendments was finally sanctioned by Government in their Orders, dated 24th January 1880, No. 18, and 16th February 1880, No. 36. The amendments were chiefly those which had been accepted by Colonel Macdonald and were not of a fundamental character. It was further ordered that masters who were receiving half salary grants under the rules hitherto in force should be eligible for one-third salary grants until the 31st March 1882, and masters who were receiving one-third grants should be eligible for one-fourth salary grants to the same date.

21. The propriety of making vaccination compulsory in schools was under discussion during the year. The late Director recommended that the operation should be made compulsory—

- (a) In all Government and aided schools of every grade in the Town of Madras.
 (b) In all Government and aided schools in the Mofussil in which English is taught.

He proposed to leave it to Local and Municipal Boards to decide whether vaccination should be compulsory in schools aided or maintained by them.

The Government, however, were not prepared to endorse these proposals in their entirety, but ruled "that vaccination should be a condition precedent for holding a Government scholarship, or stipend or free

scholarship, and that it be required of all students in Government schools."

22. The Government during the year approved the adoption of Dr. Cunningham's Sanitary Primer as a text-book on Hygiene for the use of schools, and sanctioned its translation into the Vernaculars of the Presidency. It is included in the curricula of the upper primary and upper fourth classes of Government schools.

Municipalities and Local Fund Boards and managers of private schools have been invited to adopt the book in certain classes.

23. For the first time in its history the University has been self-supporting, having closed the year with a credit balance of Rupees 1,155-8-11. There is some difference between the figures of the Syndicate and those of the Accountant-General, but it is unnecessary to notice the discrepancies here :—

Receipts.			Charges.		
	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
Fees from candidates ..	53,570	0 0	Salaries of the Registrar and establishment ..	5,097	0 2
Sale of books	740	12 10	Fees to Examiners paid during the year	42,630	0 0
	54,310	12 10	Contingencies	10,129	0 1
Balance in favour of the University on 1st April 1879	4,700	12 4			
	59,011	9 2			
Balance in favour of the University	1,155	8 11			
Total ..	57,856	0 3	Total ..	57,856	0 3

24. The following statement gives the receipts and expenditure on account of this examination. It is satisfactory to note that the receipts from fees rose from Rupees 3,138 to Rupees 3,792 :—

Receipts.			Charges.		
	RS.	A. P.		RS.	A. P.
Fees from candidates ..	3,792	0 0	Honoraria to Examiners paid during 1879-80 ..	2,270	0 0
Deduct refunds	12	0 0	Honoraria sanctioned but not paid before 31st March 1880	610	0 0
			Contingent charges ..	839	2 5
Total ..	3,780	0 0	Total ..	3,719	2 5

Expenditure on Educational buildings.

25. The expenditure from the Educational Building Fund was as follows:—

Expenditure by the Public Works Department.				Expenditure by other than Public Works Department.			
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Original works above Rupees 1,000 each ..	25,854	11	5	Purchase of the premises of the School of Arts ..	25,000	0	0
Minor works	2,676	0	7	Minor works	200	0	0
Repairs	4,743	2	2	Repairs	80	14	0
Supervision	8,318	7	5				
Tools and plant	831	14	0				
Total ..	42,424	3	7	Total ..	25,280	14	0

The following is a list of the important original works :—

	RS.	A.	P.
Senate House	13,343	0	0
High School, Karnool	2,519	5	2
Middle School, Chávakád	2,486	10	6
Do. do. Krishnagiri	2,076	10	1
Do. do. Ongole	1,644	12	2
Do. do. Viravásaram	1,380	5	7
Do. do. Adóni	1,288	7	2
Do. do. Udamalpet	1,115	8	9
Total ...	25,854	11	5

Educational Building Fund.

26. The position of the Educational Building Fund appears in the following statement :—

Receipts.				Charges.			
	RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.
Balance on 31st March 1879	32,742	4	10	By the Public Works Department. { Original Works ..	28,530	12	0
Interest on the capital	5,535	6	0	Department. { Repairs ..	4,743	2	2
Appropriation from capital	53,500	0	0	By other Agency .. { Original Works ..	200	0	0
Subscriptions	400	0	0	Agency .. { Repairs ..	80	14	0
				Supervision	8,318	7	5
				Tools and plant	831	14	0
				Purchase of the premises of the School of Arts ..	25,000	0	0
				Miscellaneous	10	2	10
				Total ..	67,715	4	5
				Balance on 31st March 1880 ..	24,162	6	5
Total ..	92,177	10	10	Total ..	92,177	10	10

No grants-in-aid to private institutions were made from this fund during the year. The Government subsequently directed that the fund was not to be exclusively appropriated to Government buildings.

27. The following statement shows the building grants paid during the year. The amount granted was small except in the case of the Breeks' Memorial School, Ootacamund:—

Building Grants to Private Schools.

	Rs.	A.	P.
Breeks' Memorial School, Ootacamund ...	3,779	10	10
Roman Catholic School, Royapettah ...	1,886	0	0
Do. do. Girls' School, Trichinopoly.	1,000	0	0
Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkó-nam ...	503	6	0
Middle School, Vartiráyiruppu ...	346	0	0
C. M. School, Sankaranainarkoil ...	330	0	0
St. Francis Xavier's School ...	75	14	8
Union School, John Pereira's ...	70	0	0
Total ...	7,990	15	6

28. The following statement gives the particulars of this expenditure, but it does not include any expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds:—

Total expenditure on education from Provincial Funds and the Educational Building Fund.

Charges.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Charges in connection with the Office of the Director of Public Instruction ...	..	46,052	..	40,888
Charges in connection with Inspecting Agency ...	..	1,73,841	..	1,83,717
Government Colleges and Schools under the management of the Educational Department, including charges met from fees and other receipts credited to Government.	General..	3,37,084	3,63,280	5,35,837
	Special..	1,68,769	1,72,557	
Scholarships in Government Colleges and Schools.	General..	5,499	4,812	23,245
	Special..	18,451	18,433	
Grants-in-aid—		23,950		
Salary and other grants to Private schools shown in the returns ...	2,10,105		1,92,692	
Lump salary and results grants to Local Fund and Municipal schools ...	18,756		8,126	
Results grants to Private schools ...	49,518		55,299	
Scholarship grants ...	3,517		3,044	
Building grants from Provincial Funds ...	..		7,991	
Grants on account of fees to pauper European and Eurasian children ...	..		507	
Schwartz grant not shown in the return of 1878-79 ...	4,200		..	
Grants to eleemosynary schools not shown in the returns ...	2,822		2,841	
Grant to the Madras School Book Society.	1,500		1,500	
Grant to Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, for books and apparatus ...	509		1,554	
Grant to gymnasium in People's Park ...	1,137		205	
		2,02,064		2,73,759

Charges.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Other Expenditure.</i>				
Book Depôt		5,416		5,383
University		50,955		55,660
Library of Oriental Manuscripts, &c... ..		2,866		4,373
Translator		1,005		1,200
Adjustments on account of Library and Prize Books		12,655		5,687
Teachers' Certificate Examination		5,043		3,109
Honoraria for the preparation of a new series of text-books		7,814		7,250
Miscellaneous charges		1,067		2,615
Charges met from the Educational Building Fund on Government schools		39,511		67,715
Charges met from the Educational Building Fund on Private schools		20,186		..
Total ..		11,83,278		12,10,438
Deduct—				
University fees, &c., paid to the credit of Government	50,216		54,311	
Fees in Colleges and Schools	1,33,921		1,32,810	
Teachers' Certificate Examination Fees ..	3,130		3,780	
Income on Endowments credited to Government	2,946		2,700	
Refund on account of Book Depôt.. .. .	5,388		5,388	
Sale-proceeds of the manufacture of School of Arts	10,051		16,742	
Miscellaneous Receipts—contribution, cash recoveries, &c.	1,014		1,679	
		2,06,696		2,17,410
Net expenditure from Provincial and Educational Building Funds		9,81,582		9,93,028

Municipal and Local Fund Expenditure.

29. The expenditure from Municipal and Local Funds and the objects of the outlay appear below :—

Nature of Charge.	By Local	By	Total.
	Fund	Muni-	
	Boards.	cipal-	
	rs.	rs.	rs.
Inspecting Schoolmasters	63,274	3,610	66,884
Establishment of Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	1,85,730	39,859	2,25,589
Salary Grants	1,678	6,179	7,857
Results do.	65,532	17,981	83,533
Purchase of books	8,074	6	8,080
Commission on sale of books	859	..	859
Buildings	4,904	50	4,954
Contribution to Local Funds for inspection .. .. .	..	2,497	2,497
Do. to Municipalities for schools	1,000	..	1,000
Miscellaneous	10,599	1,422	12,021
Total ..	3,41,670	71,604	4,13,274
Add expenditure in the Calicut and Tellicherry Local Fund Circles as per Inspector's Returns			42,460
Add expenditure in the Calicut and Coonoor Municipalities as per Inspector's Returns			2,445
			4,58,179
Deduct contributions between Local Fund Circles and Municipalities			3,497
			4,54,682
Deduct Provincial grant to the South Canara and Bellary Circles			2,780
			4,51,902
Deduct fees credited to Local and Municipal Funds			39,320
Net expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds ..			4,12,582

30. In the general table No. III in the Appendix will be found the

Distribution of expenditure from all sources.

Charges.	Percentage.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.
Superintendence	10·71	10·55
General Instruction—		
Superior	7·25	7·66
Secondary	22·32	21·91
Primary	44·91	45·24
Miscellaneous charges	6·52	6·55
Special Instruction—		
Superior Instruction in Law, Medicine, and Civil Engineering	·70	·74
Secondary Instruction in Professional and Technical schools	5·16	4·99
Normal schools	1·31	1·21
Scholarships	1·12	1·15

distribution of the expenditure on education from all sources. The percentages of expenditure on education from all sources for the last two years are compared in the margin. The increase in the proportion of expenditure on Primary education is noteworthy. Other fluctuations are trifling and call for no special remarks.

Receipts and Charges proper of the Educational Department.

31. The following statement shows the receipts and charges proper of the department during the last two years:—

Receipts.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire Receipts.		Charges.	Actuals.		Percentage on the entire Expenditure.	
	* 1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		* 1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	RS.	RS.				RS.	RS.		
Fees in Government Arts Colleges.	46,009	73,169	4.36	6.85	University	45,505	57,856	4.32	6.42
Do. in the Civil Engineering College	6,238	4,596	.59	.43	Direction	48,317	40,888	4.58	3.83
Do. in Government Schools, High, Middle, and Primary ..	74,584	46,433	7.08	4.35	Inspection	1,73,104	1,83,717	16.41	17.20
Fees in Girls' and Normal Schools.	2,863	2,810	.27	.26	Government Arts Colleges	1,31,024	1,57,910	12.42	14.79
Do. and other receipts of the School of Arts	10,163	16,871	.96	1.59	Government Schools, High, Middle, and Primary ..	1,97,188	1,93,709	18.70	18.14
Fees from Departmental Examinations	3,130	3,780	.30	.35	Girls' Schools	4,855	4,905	.46	.46
Income on endowments	2,946	2,701	.28	.25	Normal Schools	43,317	35,734	4.11	3.35
University fees and other receipts.	45,505	53,992	4.32	5.53	Technical Schools	35,374	36,308	3.35	3.40
Recovery from the Book Depot ..	5,388	5,388	.51	.50	Scholarships	14,142	17,709	1.34	1.65
Miscellaneous receipts, including adjustment of fee accounts relating to previous years	7,314	1,432	.69	.13	Government Book Depot ..	5,416	5,383	.51	.50
					Grants-in-aid	2,86,974	2,73,759	27.21	25.63
					Miscellaneous	14,892	16,984	1.41	1.59
					Adjustments for Library and Prize Books	10,172	..	.97	..
					Civil Engineering College ..	44,425	43,125	4.21	4.04
Net expenditure from Provincial Funds	2,04,140	2,16,172	19.36	20.24					
	8,50,565	8,51,815	80.64	79.76					
Total ..	10,54,705	10,67,987	100.	100.	Total ..	10,54,705	10,67,987	100.	100.

* As per statement furnished by the Accountant-General.

The receipts and charges entered against Colleges and High and Middle and Normal Schools include the items appertaining to the lower departments attached to them. While it is satisfactory to note that the net charge to Provincial Funds has fallen from 80·64 to 79·76 per cent. the fee receipts in Government colleges and schools, excluding those of the School of Arts, have fallen from 12·30 to 11·89 per cent. The expenditure under grants-in-aid has decreased by about 1·5 per cent. owing to the reductions made in the grants of certain colleges and schools in 1879.

II.—CONTROLLING AGENCIES.

32. Colonel Macdonald was in charge of the department during the year. Some of the subjects which occupied his attention during this period have been already referred to, and others will be noticed in their appropriate place, but I will defer a summary of the many important measures which marked his administration of the department until next year.

33. In the First Division Mr. Monro, who was selected by the Secretary of State as an Inspector of Schools, arrived from England and took charge from Mr. James Bradshaw on the 12th June 1879. In the Second Division, Mr. Fortey was on privilege leave for three months from the 14th August 1879, and during his absence Mr. S. Seshayya, Assistant Professor of the Presidency College, was in charge. In the Fourth Division, Dr. Bradshaw went on privilege leave for two months from the 28th September 1879, and during his absence Mr. Seshayya acted for him, the Second Division being an additional charge. In the Sixth Division Mr. Garthwaite, who had been on leave, returned to duty on the 17th April 1879, and Mr. Seshayya was in charge from the 1st idem.

34. The following abstract shows the work done by the several Inspectors:—

Names.	Number of Schools examined.							Number of Pupils examined.	Number of days spent in		Number of days spent on circuit.	Number of miles travelled.
	Colleges and High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Mixed Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Normal Schools.	Total.		Examining Schools.	Other work.		
{ James Bradshaw, Esq. ..	2	3	3	..	2	..	10	424	8	53	10	34
{ A. Monro, Esq., M.A. ..	8	34	55	..	2	10	111	4,857	68	173	133	1,466
{ H. Fortey, Esq., M.A. ..	8	7	9	..	3	2	29	1,962	46	191	213	3,264
{ S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. ..	1	4	29	1	3	..	38	1,550	15	31	46	1,170
J. T. Fowler, Esq. ..	23	42	101	10	46	3	225	13,420	145	168	125	2,589
{ John Bradshaw, Esq., M.A., LL.D.	6	16	19	3	9	3	56	2,757	50	195	229	2,433
{ S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. ..	3	12	10	..	4	..	29	2,105	20	37	64	1,340
T. Marden, Esq., B.A. ..	21	50	69	..	13	1	154	7,235	89	205	164	1,984
{ S. Seshayya, Esq., B.A. ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	360	2	13	17	274
{ L. Garthwaite, Esq.	10	46	200	16	13	6	291	9,993	106	168	295	1,760

Mr. Garthwaite examined the largest number of schools, but many of them were primary; but in other respects the work performed by Mr. Fowler is considerably greater than that performed by any other Inspector. The number of days devoted by him to inspection is also greater.

The work of Inspectors is annually increasing, in spite of the changes made from time to time, which have reduced the demands on their time for examining pupils. The reorganisation of the scheme of inspection now in force is a necessity. No ameliorating measures having simply for their object the reduction or methodising of the work of existing Inspectors, the increase in the number of Deputy Inspectors, or the appointment of Sub-Inspectors, will, in my opinion, suffice to place the inspection and control of schools, especially those connected with Local Fund Boards and Municipalities, on a proper footing. The whole question will receive early consideration.

35. In the last month of the year the Government of India addressed the Secretary of State supporting the recommendation of the Madras Government, originally made in the preceding year, that an Inspectress of Schools should be appointed on a salary of Rupees 400, rising by biennial increments of Rupees 20 to Rupees 500. This appointment had become necessary not only in the interests of female education generally, but also to relieve the Inspector of the Presidency, whose work, including the inspection of upwards of fifty girls' schools, had become too heavy for one officer to perform efficiently. It was also hoped that by the aid of such an official, some of the difficulties in the way of promoting the education of ladies of zenanas and their daughters might be removed, especially as several influential native gentlemen had expressed a strong desire for such instruction. The appointment was not finally sanctioned until after the close of the year under review.

36. No change was made in the number (38) of Deputy Inspectors, but at the close of the year a scheme for improving the position of these officers was approved by Government. Originally there were nineteen Deputy Inspectors in this Presidency, ten on salaries of Rupees 150 and upwards, and nine on a salary of Rupees 100. The number was subsequently raised to forty, but the actual appointments never exceeded thirty-eight. When the number was increased no addition was made to the number of superior appointments, which stood thus—

							RS.
2	Deputy Inspectors	on	...	...	...	...	300
2	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	200
6	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	150
30	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	100

Colonel Macdonald proposed the following redistribution, which has been approved, the Senior Deputy Inspector, Viziarungum Mudelliar Avergal, of the Madras Division, being allowed to continue to draw Rupees 300, Rupees 50 being a personal allowance :—

							RS.
1	Deputy Inspector	on	...	...	...	...	250
2	Deputy Inspectors	on	...	...	...	...	200
4	Deputy Inspectors	on	...	...	...	...	175
6	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	150
6	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	125
19	do.	do.	on	...	...	...	100

A proposal was submitted at the same time to create 13 Sub-Deputy Inspectors to aid the Deputy Inspectors in certain Local Fund Circles, the charge being met from the saving which would accrue if half the travelling expenses of Deputy Inspectors were thrown on Local Funds. The Government however declined to create such an establishment at the cost of Provincial Funds, but left it optional with Circle Boards and Municipalities to employ Sub-Inspectors if they deemed it expedient.

Regarding the work of the Deputy Inspectors in the First Division Mr. Monro draws attention to the great difference in the amount performed by the several officers. He is not satisfied with the Deputy Inspector of the Chatrapur Circle, and in a less degree with the Deputy Inspector of the Vizagapatam Range, but of the others he speaks in terms of praise, especially of the Deputy Inspector of Schools of the Cocanada Circle, whom he describes as most zealous and enthusiastic. In the Second Division two Deputy Inspectors died. In the Third Division there were no changes. In the Fourth Division the changes were numerous, and Doctor Bradshaw was generally dissatisfied with the working of these officers. He remarks: "Much of what is unsatisfactory on the part of these officers may, I consider, be due to the fact, that having once secured the post of Deputy Inspector, a man had no further promotion to look forward to whereby he might be stimulated to activity and desire to improve the state of education in his Circle. The recent order of Government, of the 31st March, sanctioning a graduated scale of salaries for the Deputy Inspectors will, I am sure from signs already shown, have the desired effect in this respect." If this branch of the department could be graded, instead of being as now merely classified, the advantage to the public service would, I believe, be still further enhanced. No important changes took place in the Fifth Division. In the Sixth Division one Deputy Inspector, K. C. Joseph, was degraded and transferred to an Assistant Mastership for misconduct. Mr. Garthwaite points out the want of additional Deputies in his range. Of the staff generally he expresses a very favourable opinion.

The following statement shows the work of the Deputies. The difference in the work performed is very marked:—

Name.	Circle.	No. of Schools examined.	No. of Pupils examined.	No. of days spent in		No. of days spent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled.
				Examining Schools.	Other work.		
Bhagavati Charan Chatterjea	Chatrapur	175	2,851	140	147	214	1,586
C. V. Kachayya	Chicacole	318	5,510	223	72	274	2,376
K. Kristnamurti	Vizianagram	308	7,008	222	84	284	2,226
P. Sitaranaswamy	Vizagapatam	155	2,409	141	113	196	1,283
K. Dakshinamurti	Cocanada	358	8,634	217	66	241	2,641
K. Sanjiva Row	Ellore	228	3,991	161	128	265	2,136
M. Singaravelu Mudaliar	Bellary	35	716	22	125	82	492
T. Somasundra Row	Do.	66	933	51	123	101	791
M. Hanumanta Row	Gooty and Penunkonda .. .. .	..	..	..	59	7	311

Name.	Circle.	No. of Schools examined.	No. of Pupils examined.	No. of days spent in		No. of days absent on circuit.	No. of miles travelled.
				Examining Schools.	Other work.		
T. Somasundra Row ..	Gooty and Penukonda.	33	473	18	48	60	544
M. Singaravulu Mudeliar ..	Do. ..	2	62	2	5	7	162
P. Kistnama Charry ..	Do. ..	76	894	38	89	82	1,635
V. Kristnayya Puntulu.	Cuddapah ..	100	1,274	66	239	163	1,945
S. Shunmuga Mudeliar.	Madanapalle ..	72	871	74	157	194	1,014
G. Lakshminarayana ..	Kurnool ..	172	2,203	150	183	269	1,889
M. Venkiah ..	Cumbum ..	148	2,005	128	72	146	1,412
T. Rama Brahma Sastry	Masulipatam ..	..	..	..	25	10	319
V. Kameswara Row ..	Do. ..	184	2,474	130	56	217	2,063
S. Jagannadham Sastry.	Guntur ..	320	4,606	174	124	216	2,783
C. Kotaiya Chetty ..	Nellore ..	188	3,040	83	260	117	1,342
C. Kuppusawmy Aiyar ..	Ongole ..	147	3,253	92	272	212	2,388
P. Viziarunga Mudeliar.	Madras ..	230	10,645	174	98	..	..
G. Vedanta Charry ..	Saidapet ..	234	3,064	148	120	195	1,608
A. Katchapparasarriah	Chingleput ..	270	5,057	129	148	138	2,028
N. Murugasa Mudeliar	Chittoor ..	101	4,363	87	138	120	1,476
S. Veeraragava Iyengar.	Do. ..	25	375	7	6	10	189
C. Kuppusawmy Sastry.	Do. ..	95	1,626	26	52	61	877
N. Devasikamony Mudeliar	Vellore ..	41	976	38	82	60	603
S. Atchyalingum Mudeliar	Do. ..	182	3,676	85	1,017	162	1,972
P. Venkataramiah ..	Cuddalore ..	296	6,245	170	147	226	2,685
C. Appiah Sastry ..	Vriddāchalam ..	44	453	31	62	51	486
N. Devasikamony Mudeliar	Do. ..	156	3,389	120	82	146	1,821
S. Atchyalingum Mudeliar	Salem ..	53	1,328	34	80	79	664
Y. Amirthanayagam Pillai ..	Do. ..	114	2,646	71	61	87	1,880
G. S. Abboyi Naidoo ..	Hosur ..	145	2,758	162	132	183	1,749
Y. Amirthanayagam Pillai ..	Trichinopoly ..	84	1,874	57	69	29	918
C. Appiah Sastry ..	Do. ..	165	2,821	112	55	89	1,395
G. S. Seshiah (Acting) ..	Tanjore ..	83	1,435	55	70	76	789
T. S. Krishnaswami Iyer	Do. ..	214	7,606	99	79	144	1,262
R. Sawminatha Iyer ..	Negapatam ..	277	11,284	194	115	268	1,681
A. Vythilinga Chetty ..	Madura ..	235	5,096	152	145	182	1,144
P. Ramachendra Row ..	Dindigul ..	123	1,633	107	158	132	1,452
Mr. J. Armstrong ..	Tinnevely ..	316	5,151	101	119	100	1,295
R. Devanayagam Pillai (Acting) ..	Do. ..	117	1,895	42	37	47	627
T. Amaladas Pillai ..	Shermādevi ..	308	4,513	122	146	177	1,210
Mr. J. P. Lewis ..	N. Coimbatore and Nilgiri ..	172	4,965	84	226	89	1,240
T. S. Krishnaswami Iyer	S. Coimbatore ..	15	338	8	27	8	44
G. S. Seshia (Acting) ..	Do. ..	147	2,669	70	149	172	2,564
Mr. P. O. Pothan ..	Calicut ..	367	11,540	207	81	211	4,514
Mr. K. C. Joseph ..	Tellicherry ..	274	5,755	115	179	146	2,080
A. Subba Row (Acting).	Do. ..	5	150	3	7	4	75
Mahomed Raza ..	Deputy Inspector, Muhammadan Schools ..	89	2,395	68	209	131	3,881

37. The number of Inspecting Schoolmasters was 160 against 159 in the preceding year. The following table shows their distribution :—

Inspecting Schoolmasters.

Districts.		1878-79.	1879-80.	Districts.		1878-79.	1879-80.
Ganjam		8	8	Salem		7	8
Vizagapatam		6	6	Trichinopoly		6	7
Godavari		10	10	Tanjore		9	9
Kistna		11	11	Madura		9	9
Bellary		12	12	Tinnevelly		3	3
Cuddapah		6	6	Coimbatore		7	7
Kurnool		8	8	Nilgiri		1	1
Nellore		7	7	Malabar		16	16
Madras		3	3	South Canara		5	5
Chingleput		7	7				
South Arcot		9	8				
North Arcot		9	9				
				Total ..		159	*160

Mr. Monro remarks that the work of the Inspecting Schoolmasters of his division requires a great deal more supervision than has hitherto been the case. Few of the Deputy Inspectors examine their diaries properly. Diaries are often passed by a Deputy Inspector, which on examination show that an Inspecting Schoolmaster has spent his whole month in idling away his time within a few miles of his headquarters, for which important work batta is charged in his bill. He has wisely drawn up a scheme of work for these officers which will, he trusts, "secure a more systematic routine of work and will prevent the Inspecting Schoolmasters from devoting so much time to lecturing on the advantages of education, which they seem to consider the most important part of their work."

Dr. Bradshaw remarks:—

"I have frequently expressed my opinion not only as to the small amount of work done by this agency, and of their being of no practical benefit to the elementary schools visited by them, but also as to the impossibility of measuring an Inspecting Schoolmaster's work by any results or the absence of them . . . Most of the Inspecting Schoolmasters are chiefly occupied in preparing statistics and acting as the medium of communication (officially or otherwise) between the Deputy Inspectors and the Elementary Schoolmasters; there is no way of proving how many hours an Inspecting Schoolmaster has actually taught in a school said in his diary to have been visited, or whether or not any improvement has issued from his visit."

He adds his belief that the constitution of good elementary Normal Schools will soon allow of this agency being dispensed with.

*3 maintained by the Madras Municipality.				1 maintained by the Negapatam Municipality.			
1 do.	Nellore	do.		1 do.	Coimbatore	do.	
1 do.	Vellore	do.		1 do.	Calicut	do.	
1 do.	Salem	do.		1 do.	Palghat	do.	
1 do.	Trichinopoly	do.		1 do.	Cochin	do.	
1 do.	Tanjore	do.		1 do.	Mangalore	do.	

In Dr. Bradshaw's views Mr. Garthwaite, whose great experience and success in organising elementary schools makes his opinion of great weight, coincides.

"It will be a very good thing," he writes, "when we get rid altogether of this class of officers. In the first place they are too poorly paid to be above temptation (one in Malabar was detected levying black-mail on the indigenous schoolmasters and was sentenced to fifteen months' rigorous imprisonment and a fine of Rupees 34), and secondly in schools with trained masters (and I hope in a few years no school in this division will be without at least one), the Inspecting Schoolmasters are of little if any use. They are not more able than trained masters to improve the schools, indeed even with untrained masters they do little in that way; they are not to be trusted to report fairly or even sensibly, and they are not allowed to assist in examining their schools for grants. They are useful to collect returns, but that is work which could be done by a good peon on one-fifth the salary."

III.—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.

38. The test in English for the M.A. degree was rendered more severe in the language branch by enacting that candidates failing to obtain 40 per cent. of the 550 marks allotted to this language, its literature, and to prose composition therein shall not pass. Formerly, in order to pass in the language branch of the M.A. Degree Examination, it was not necessary that a candidate should secure a minimum number of marks in each language, or even a minimum number in English. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering have been required to produce a certificate of having studied eighteen months in an institution affiliated to the University in Civil Engineering. The third change was a concession in favour of candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery by permitting candidates who have commenced their studies for the L.M. and S. degree without having passed the First Examination in Arts, should they subsequently pass that test and desire to qualify themselves for the above degree, to count such professional courses as they had attended before passing the First Examination in Arts.

(a.)—Arts.

39. For the M.A. Degree Examination the names of 8 candidates were registered. Seven appeared, 1 in Mathematics, pure and applied, and 6 in Mental Philosophy and Sociology. Only 2 passed, and these in the latter branch. The successful candidates were ex-students of the Trevandrum College.

40. The following table shows the main features of the examination. It will be observed that there was a considerable decrease in the number of candidates, the cause of which is not quite evident. The proportion of failures in 1879-80 is, it will be observed, much greater than in 1878-79, and indicates that the standard of the F.A. Examination in 1877-78 was unduly low. The most noteworthy result is the high proportion of failures under the heading "Institutions under other Governments" and under "Private study."

General Result.				Institutions under the Madras Government.	Institutions under other Governments.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Private Study.	Total.
Examined ..	{ 1878-79	69	19	41	102	231		
Passed—	{ 1879-80	88	20	35	32	175		
First Class.	{ 1878-79 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
	{ 1879-80	1	..	2	..	3		
Second do.	{ 1878-79	28	8	14	13	63		
	{ 1879-80	20	8	15	3	46		
Third do.	{ 1878-79	21	6	18	32	77		
	{ 1879-80	25	..	6	5	36		
Total ..	{ 1878-79	49	14	32	45	140		
	{ 1879-80	46	8	23	8	85		

In the statement giving the analysis of failures, the increase in the number of failures in English is very remarkable. The gradual decrease in the number of failures in history on the other hand is satisfactory :—

Analysis of Failures.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
English	75	46	82
Optional Language	2	12	4
Do. Subject	26	52	50
Mathematics	65		
History	61	48	20
Mental Philosophy	15	23	27
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole .. .. .	..	6	..

The results of the examination in the languages optional to candidates here given do not call for remark :—

Languages.	Bachelor of Arts Examination.						Percentage of Passed Candidates.		
	Examined.			Passed.			1878.	1879.	1880.
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1878.	1879.	1880.			
Sanskrit	18	22	20	18	22	20	100	100	100
Latin	5	11	6	4	8	6	80	73	100
Greek .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	100	..
Persian	1	1	..	1	1	..	100	100	..
Tamil	73	109	82	73	95	81	100	87	99
Telugu	21	43	31	21	43	31	100	100	100
Cannarese	8	16	16	7	15	15	88	94	94
Malayalam	24	27	19	24	27	17	100	100	89
Hindustani (Urdu) .. .. .	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	100	100
Total ..	150	231	175	148	213	171	99	92	98

The following table shows the institutions sending up candidates. Under Government institutions, Kumbakonam sent up more than double the number of candidates that appeared in 1878-79, of whom

only 20 per cent. passed. There was a large increase in the number of candidates from the Central school, Bangalore, but the failures were conspicuous. The Madras Christian College sent up fewer candidates, and the proportionate number of passes was less than last year. The only other private college sending candidates was Saint Joseph's College, Negapatam, passing 2 out of 3 examined. The Doveton College did not send up any candidates:—

Name of Institution.	1878-79.				1879-80.					
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.				
		First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.		Total.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	Total.
<i>Institutions under the Madras Government.</i>										
Presidency College	46	21	14	35	45	1	16	13	30	
Rajahmundry do.	10	..	4	4	13	..	2	8	10	
Kumbakonam do.	13	..	7	3	10	..	2	4	6	
Total ..	69	..	28	21	49	88	1	20	25	46
<i>Institutions under other Governments.</i>										
Trevandrum College	16	..	8	3	11	11	..	6	..	6
Central College, Bangalore	2	..	..	2	2	9	..	2	..	2
Maharajah's College, Mysore	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	19	..	8	6	14	20	..	8	..	8
Total Government Institutions ..	88	..	36	27	63	108	1	28	25	54
<i>Private Institutions under Inspection.</i>										
Madras Christian College	36	..	12	17	29	32	2	14	5	21
St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	1	..	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	2
Doveton Protestant College, Madras.	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	40	..	14	18	32	35	2	15	6	23
<i>Other Private Institutions.</i>										
S.P.G. Seminary, Madras	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Private Institutions ..	41	..	14	18	32	35	2	15	6	23
Private Study	102	..	13	32	45	32	..	3	5	8
Grand Total ..	231	..	63	77	140	175	3	46	36	85

41. The general results of the F. A. Examination are satisfactory.

First in Arts Examination.

General Result.	Institutions under the Madras Government.	Institutions under other Governments.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Private Institutions.	Private Study.	Total.
Examined .. { 1878-79.	221	121	210	4	107	663
{ 1879-80.	219	90	224	7	42	582
Passed—						
First class. { 1878-79.	5	1	3	..	..	9
{ 1879-80.	25	8	11	3	..	47
Second do. { 1873-79.	69	40	43	2	9	163
{ 1879-80.	109	33	94	1	11	248
Total .. { 1878-79.	74	41	46	2	9	172
{ 1879-80.	134	41	105	4	11	295

There was a considerable falling off in the number of candidates, but a very marked improvement in the percentage of passes, and whilst only 9 examinees obtained a first class in 1878-79, out of a much smaller number no less than 47 obtained a place in the first class in the year under report. These figures, however, seem to disclose a variation in the standard.

It is noteworthy that whilst the B.A. results show a great increase

Analysis of Failures.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
English	238	404	202
Optional Language	44	45	24
History	140	238	109
Arithmetic, Algebra, and Geometry	186	294	157
Trigonometry and Euclid, Book XI	164	298	
Physiology	122	121	111
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole	2	6	8

in the percentage of failures under English, the F.A. exhibit exactly the opposite result, the number of failures being half that of the preceding year. It is to be remarked that until the year

under report the Examiners in English at the F.A. examination also examined the B.A. candidates. It is however very remarkable that the percentage of failures in all other subjects, Physiology excepted, shows almost a corresponding decrease. The fact tends to prove that the general attainments of the candidates are much higher than in the preceding year.

The following table of results in optional languages shows a gradual increase in the number of students of Sanskrit and Latin:—

Languages.	First Examination in Arts.						Percentage of Passed Candidates.		
	Examined.			Passed.			1877.	1878.	1879.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1877.	1878.	1879.			
Sanskrit	44	73	77	43	68	61	98	93	79
Latin	21	26	27	12	17	27	57	66	100
Tamil	232	290	253	223	267	252	96	92	99
Telugu	81	103	90	77	101	87	95	98	97
Canarese	58	67	45	47	66	41	81	99	91
Malayalam .. .	68	99	85	59	96	79	87	97	93
Hindustani (Urdu) ..	2	5	5	2	4	4	100	80	80
Uriya	1	..	..	1	..	..	100	..	..
Total ..	607	663	582	464	619	551	92	93	95

The colleges from which the candidates appeared are given in the following statement. It is worthy of notice that whilst Government institutions passed 134 out of 219 candidates against 74 out of 221 in 1878-79, private institutions under inspection passed 105 out of 224 against 46 out of 210 in the preceding year. These figures whilst indicating a somewhat higher standard of preparation generally amongst pupils of Government schools show a greater relative improvement in the standard of students from private institutions. This is very satisfactory.

Name of Institution.	1878-79.						1879-80.					
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.						
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.				
<i>Institutions under the Madras Government.</i>												
Kumbakonam College	102	4	26	30	111	12	59	71				
Presidency do.	50	..	14	14	44	9	17	26				
Rajahmundry do.	19	..	12	12	20	2	13	15				
Mangalore do.	20	..	9	9	24	..	10	10				
Calicut do.	24	1	5	6	13	1	6	7				
Berhampore do. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	5	..	3	3
Bellary do.	6	..	3	3	2	1	1	2				
Total ..	221	5	69	74	219	25	109	134				
<i>Institutions under other Governments.</i>												
Trevandrum College	67	1	16	17	54	3	20	23				
Bangalore Central College ..	27	..	12	12	20	1	7	8				
Ernaculam College	17	..	10	10	9	3	3	6				
Maharajah's College, Mysore ..	8	..	2	2	3	1	2	3				
Shimoga do.	2	..	..	..	4	..	1	1	
Total ..	121	1	40	41	90	8	33	41				
Total Government Institutions ..	342	6	109	115	309	33	142	175				

Name of Institution.	1878-79.			1879-80.				
	Number examined.	Number passed.		Number examined.	Number passed.			
		First Class.	Second Class.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.	
<i>Private Institutions under Inspection.</i>								
Madras Christian College	100	1	24	25	93	1	30	31
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly	12	..	4	4	20	3	12	15
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .. .. .	..	..	..	..	26	1	12	13
Coimbatore College	17	..	3	3	18	1	10	11
St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	12	..	3	3	18	..	10	10
S.P.G. College, Tanjore	20	1	4	5	9	3	5	8
Maharajah's College, Vizianagram	12	1	1	2	11	1	5	6
Noble College, Masulipatam	13	..	1	1	8	1	4	5
Doveton Protestant College, Madras	6	..	..	..	7	..	2	2
Hindu College, Tinnevely	4	..	..	..	4	..	2	2
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah	5	..	2	2	10	..	2	2
Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam	6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
Hindu College, Vizagapatam	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	209	3	43	46	224	11	94	105
<i>Other Private Institutions.</i>								
S.P.G. Seminary, Madras	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bishop Cotton's College, Bangalore	4	..	2	2	5	3	1	4
London Mission Institution, do. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total ..	5	..	2	2	7	3	1	4
Total Private Institutions ..	214	3	45	48	231	14	95	109
Private Study	107	..	9	9	42	..	11	11
Grand Total ..	663	9	163	172	582	47	248	295

42. As regards classes of the community the most remarkable feature in the following table is a very large increase in the number of "Other Hindus" who obtained the B.A. degree as compared with both Brahmins and Native Christians. In the F.A. results this class shows some improvement also.

Classes of the community represented at the B.A. and F.A. Examinations.

Whilst the proportion of Brahmins remains almost the same in the two years, that of Native Christians shows considerable increase. It is also worthy of note that two Muhammadans passed the F.A. Examination, while one obtained his degree:—

Classes of Community.	B.A. Degree.		First Arts.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Brahmins	87	47	118	196
Other Hindus	24	22	33	52
Muhammadans	1	1	..	2
Native Christians	22	11	14	31
East Indians	5	4	3	7
Europeans	1	..	4	7
Total ..	140	85	172	295

43. The number of first-grade colleges continues the same as last year, viz., six, the S.P.G. College, Tanjore, having taken the place of the Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary which is no longer aided or under inspection.

Attendance in Arts Colleges.

The number of second-grade colleges has risen from 14 to 19 by constituting the Government High school, Madura, a college, whilst among private institutions the Hindu High school, Vizagapatam, Patcheappah's High school, Madras, the C.M.S. High school, Tinnevely, the S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram, and the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, have been raised to this grade of college, but the Church Mission Society's English Institution, Palamcottah, has been reduced to a High school. It will be observed from the following statement that the number of students reading for the B.A. degree has increased largely, being 278 against 222 in 1878-79. The number of F.A. students in first-grade colleges shows, however, but small increase, being 491 against 482 in the preceding year. This result is mainly due to the creation of new second-grade colleges in the Mofussil, and to improvements effected in some of those existing. It is satisfactory to observe that the number of F.A. students in second-grade colleges has risen from 199 in 1878-79 to 397 in the year under report, whilst no less than two-thirds of these students are in private institutions.

Taking B.A. and F.A. statistics together the attendance of the year under report is 29 per cent. in advance of that of 1878-79, and 10 per cent. on that of 1877-78.

Colleges—General.	Number on the Rolls at the end of					
	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.
FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.						
<i>Government.</i>						
Presidency College	91	105	82	81	93	89
Kumbakonam do.	40	205	55	179	68	157
Rajahmundry do.	23	43	17	32	18	31

Colleges—General.	Number on the Rolls at the end of					
	1877-78.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.	Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts.
FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES—(Continued).						
<i>Aided.</i>						
Madras Christian College	55	178	59	142	78	159
Sullivan's Garden's Seminary	3	2	1	4	..	..
S.P.G. College, Tanjore .. .. .	..	35	..	17	9	30
St. Joseph's College, Negapatam	6	24	8	27	12	25
Total ..	218	592	222	482	278	491
SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.						
<i>Government.</i>						
Berhampore College .. .. .	..	..	..	6	..	5
Bellary do. .. .. .	..	8	..	3	..	7
Cuddalore do. .. .. .	..	..	..	10	..	19
Salem do. .. .. .	..	..	..	5	..	18
Madura do. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	10
Calicut do. .. .. .	..	55	..	28	..	40
Mangalore do. .. .. .	..	47	..	37	..	31
<i>Aided.</i>						
Hindu College, Vizagapatam .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	10
Noble do. Masulipatam .. .. .	..	29	..	15	..	16
Doveton Protestant College	3	20	..	14	..	17
Patcheappah's College, Madras .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	25
S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly .. .. .	..	31	..	30	..	56
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah .. .. .	..	9	..	14	..	..
C.M.S. College, Tinnevely .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	11
Hindu do. .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	33
S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	8
Coimbatore College .. .. .	..	25	..	23	..	26
<i>Unaided.</i>						
H.H. Maharajah's College, Vizianagram .. .. .	..	17	..	12	..	15
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	50
Total ..	3	241	..	199	..	397
Grand Total ..	221	833	222	681	278	888

FIRST-GRADE COLLEGES.

Presidency College.

44. The Principal reports of the college staff as follows:—

"On the 8th April Mr. Duncan proceeded to Europe on twenty months furlough, and on the following day Mr. P. Ranganatha Mudaliyar, First Assistant, Kumbakonam College, took up his acting appointment as Professor of Logic and Moral Philosophy. Mr. Shephard, Professor of Law, being

employed on other duty, Mr. R. B. Michell, M.A., Barrister-at-Law, was appointed to act for him and has delivered the lectures of the past and present session. Mr. M. Seshagiri Sastri, whose appointment as Superintendent of Vernacular Studies was noticed in the last report, entered upon his duties on the 16th July. In the Junior Department S. Rangaswami Aiyangar, B.A., succeeded S. P. Sundarum, B.A., as sixth master *substantive pro tem.* on the 16th April. The senior Tamil Pandit, S. Raghavachariyar, after a long and valuable service of 31 years, having retired on the 1st August, his place was taken by the Second Pandit C. Rajagopala Pillai, and the vacancy thus created filled up by the appointment of T. Velayudha Mudaliyar on the 18th of the same month."

The progress of the institution has been very satisfactory as will be gathered from the following extracts:—

"The number on the rolls of the Senior Department has increased during the year from 163 to 182, but has not recovered the whole of the loss suffered in 1878-79. The weak Junior B.A. and F.A. classes of that year have become weak senior classes in the present, and we shall have to wait another year to realize my anticipation that the college would soon be fuller than ever. This is almost certain to be the case at the close of the current official year, unless some great disaster attend the Matriculation and First Arts examinations of next December. The Junior Department has risen from 187 to 206 and the classes both of the High and Middle schools are at the present moment quite as full as I wish to see them. The falling off in the fifth class noticed in last year's report has proved to be only temporary, a considerable number of boys having joined it this year from other schools after passing the Middle School examination.

"I have never had the pleasure of recording such uniform success at the University examinations as has attended the college during the past year. At each of the three examinations two-thirds of the candidates who appeared succeeded in passing: of our 31 new graduates one P. Rajagopalachari stood first in the first class and several others were high in the second: in the First Examination in Arts 9 were placed in the first class, while as for Matriculation though only 2 found places in first class, it was a satisfaction to pass so many as 42 in the second.

"In former reports I have noticed at some length the manner in which our students of the newly-formed junior B.A. class select the optional subject required for that degree. For many successive years the students who have taken up Logic and Morals have greatly outnumbered those who selected Natural Philosophy and Physical Science put together. The present class is no exception to the general rule, but I am glad to observe that the number taking up Physical Science has risen from one to six. The greater difficulty of the papers set last January in Logic and Morals, especially in the latter, joined to the fact which became known before the end of February that the Physical Science candidates had gained exceptionally high marks, might have been expected to produce a reaction against Logic and Morals, but in this college at least this result has not occurred.

"The competition for the Norton Medal and other composition prizes has not been as active as could be wished. For the Elphinstone English Essay Prize only three candidates competed, two of them, however, sending in essays of more than usual merit; for the Norton Medal two, one in Tamil and one in Telugu; and for the Kunnyambu Numbaiyar Prize (Malayalam), only a single essay was received. The Morehead Translation Prize, though open to proficients of not more than ten years' standing as well as to the students of the senior class in the college, only attracted two candidates.

"The connection that has existed between this college and Patcheappah's High school for more than thirty years comes to an end with the present year.

Three years ago the trustees decided not to appoint any more stipendiary scholars in the Presidency College; their number has, therefore, diminished year by year, and at present there is only one such student left, whose scholarship will also expire with the current year.

"As Patcheappah's High school now possesses a senior department of its own, it is only natural that all the funds of the institution should be expended within its own walls, but I cannot help regretting the end of a connection which has supplied us in years past with many excellent students.

"The study of Sanskrit continues to be popular in both departments of the college. The students learning this language numbered at the conclusion of the last three years 48, 57, and 66 respectively, and it must be borne in mind that the total number on the rolls is somewhat less now than it was in March 1878. Though our students did not succeed this year in carrying off the Sri Goday Vari Sanskrit Prize, one of them, K. Rama Row, is entitled to the second of the two valuable prizes offered annually by the Maharajah of Vizianagrum.

"Persian is equally popular with our Muhammadan pupils. On the 31st March one was studying Arabic, 3 Urdu, and all the rest (29) Persian. In this connection I must not omit to mention a scholarship established by the Honourable Mir Humayun Jah Bahadoor in memory of the late Mr. Robert Ellis. The scholarship is to be awarded every other year on the results of the F.A. Examination and to be given to that student who passes the examination and stands first in Persian and Sanskrit. The scholarship is open to all, but the successful scholar is bound to join this college with the view of continuing his studies until he takes his B.A. degree. This year the scholarship was given for proficiency in Sanskrit and was won by V. Krishnaswami Aiyar, a pupil of this college."

45. Several changes in the staff took place during this year, which probably affected its working prejudicially. The *Kumbakónam College*. measures sanctioned in G.O., No. 66, dated 27th February 1879, the appointment of an additional assistant, and the abolition of the fourth class, came into effect at the beginning of the year.

Colonel Macdonald recorded the following proceedings on the annual report of the Principal:—

"This report shows that the Kumbakónam College did not meet with its usual success in the B.A. examination. The B.A. class is described as the poorest that the college has ever had, and only 5 out of 16 passed, 2 in the second and 3 in the third class, while out of 12 others who left during the latter half of the year only 1 passed.

"The college distinguished itself, however, in the F.A. examination, 65 out of 99 having passed; of whom 11 were in the first class, while the list was headed by a Kumbakónam student.

"In the Matriculation examination 45 out of 95 passed and 5 were placed in the first class, a result much below the usual outturn of this institution.

"The Director trusts that the falling off above noticed in the B.A. and Matriculation examinations is only temporary, and that the college will recover the high position which it has hitherto held."

There was a slight decrease in the number of students in the college. The rate of fees was raised from Rupees 4 to Rupees 4-8-0.

46. The number of students in the college classes was the same as in the preceding year. The results achieved in the B.A. and F.A. classes show that the college is administered very efficiently. Out of 13 candidates for the B.A.

degree 10 passed, against 4 out of 10 in the preceding year. In the F.A. examination 15 out of 20 passed, against 12 out of 19 in 1878-79.

Mr. Metcalfe, in noticing the causes which check the development of the college classes, writes as follows :—

“Owing to the unusual severity of the Matriculation examination of 1878, only 6 of our candidates succeeded in passing. These were therefore all the material available for the formation of the new First Arts class, as owing to the recent establishment of First Arts classes at Berhampore, Vizianagram, and Vizagapatam, we no longer draw any First Arts students from those districts. This cause, however, was quite exceptional and will probably never operate so unfavourably again.

“Unfortunately there is another cause which, as long as it exists, will seriously affect the strength of the College Department, especially the B.A. classes.

“There is undoubtedly an impression amongst young men that by prosecuting their studies beyond their Matriculation, they diminish or at least do not improve their chance of entering the most popular branch of Government service, the Revenue Department. Not a single graduate, I believe, has ever gained an appointment in that department in this district, and the First Arts men who have been more fortunate do not exceed two or three. If the district officers would extend a little of their patronage to better educated men, not only would they raise the educational standard in their own department, but would also stimulate a large number of students to read for their degree who now leave school as soon as they have passed the educational test, which qualifies them for admission into the catcherry as probationers.

“They then wait patiently for an appointment, and when this is gained they have no more anxiety as they rise to higher appointments in due time.

“The effect of this may be easily seen. The majority of students, especially the sons of rich and influential parents, are drawn away in the hope of getting an early footing in the catcherry, while only a very small minority, and those generally the poorest, can be induced to study for the higher examinations.

“The latter having little or no influence to depend upon look forward to employment in the Educational and Registration Departments for which the best men are always selected. Were it not for this prospect, I believe the B.A. classes would cease to exist.”

These remarks deserve the special attention of Government.

47. The Reverend William Miller has been in charge of the institution during the year. The attendance which had fallen to 201 in 1878-79 has risen again to 237. *The Madras Christian College.* 21 out of 32 candidates obtained the B.A. degree, whilst 2 of the 3 candidates who passed in the first class belonged to this institution. In the F.A. Examination 31 out of 93 candidates passed.

The following extract from the report of the institution deserves special notice :—

“It may be interesting to note at this point the proportions of the various classes of our pupils and students. Of the 832 attending the school classes, 80, or about 10 per cent. were Christians, and 93, or between 11 and 12 per cent. Mohammedans, the remaining 78 per cent. being Hindus. Of the 197 college students, 31, or 16 per cent. were Christians; only 3, or 1½ per cent. Muhammadans, and the remainder Hindus.

"The regularity of attendance has been perhaps all that can be expected, if not quite all that could be wished. For the entire year the number of absentees stands at 7 per cent., being about $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. in the school department and a little above 9 per cent. in the college. It is not quite satisfactory to find students at college less regular than boys at school, but it should be noted that a good deal of the apparent difference arises in the first quarter of the year, at the commencement of which some of the college classes are necessarily small, owing to the late appearance of the results of the University Examinations. For the last quarter taken by itself, the average number of absentees was 6 per cent., and was exactly the same in school and college.

"This last piece of statistics deserves some further notice. In its last report the Council mentioned that the common evil of students preparing for University Examinations absenting themselves long before the session closed had to a certain extent and for the first time made its appearance in this institution. The figures just quoted show that the evil has disappeared, never, we trust, to re-appear. We do not mean that the practice spoken of was absolutely unknown last year. A few instances of it there certainly were, but so few that the average attendance both in school and college did not fall off, but on the contrary improved, as the time for examination drew near. Ten or twelve days before an important examination may be profitably spent by students in quiet revision at home. This time for private study has been always given, and we rejoice that there was last year no appreciable attempt to take more time than was thus allowed.

"There is another point of a similar kind to which it would be well if more attention were given by all who are interested in education. It is said to be common for students not only to disappear, but also dishonestly to evade the payment of the fees that are due in the months of October, November, and December. The books for last year have been carefully examined with a view to find out how far this evil exists in the institution. The total number in the classes affected by the University Examinations was 236. Among these not a single fee that was fairly due was unpaid for the month of October, and only two for the month of November; and both of these have been paid since the present session began. Of December the account we have to give is not so satisfactory. 41 fees were still unpaid when the college closed on the 12th of the month; but 27 of these were paid on the re-opening of classes this year. The students who so paid them were certainly careless and inattentive to duty, but should not be accused of intentional dishonesty. The remaining 14 cannot be similarly acquitted; and though among 236 this number is not great, especially when the evil in question is so prevalent everywhere round us, the Council deeply regrets that there should be even one pupil or student of the institution whom the saving of the fee of a single month can tempt into dishonest and dishonourable conduct."

48. This college has been raised to the first class. It has 39 students against 17 in the preceding year. It has not as yet presented students for the Degree Examination, but of 9 pupils who attended the F.A. Examination 8 passed. Mr. Marden remarks that the college has lately been divided into two portions, the upper classes having been removed to a house in the fort.

49. This institution is gradually increasing in importance. The number of its students rose from 35 to 37. Three candidates appeared for the B.A. Examination, of whom 2 passed, whilst 18 candidates appeared

S. P. G. College, Tanjore.

Saint Joseph's College, Negapatam.

for the F.A. Examination against 12 in the preceding year, of whom 10 were successful, whilst 3 only passed in 1878-79.

The college is well situated and possesses fine buildings.

SECOND-GRADE COLLEGES.

50. The number of pupils reading for the F.A. Examination is 5 against 6 in the preceding year. Three candidates out of five passed.

FIRST DIVISION.
Berhampore College.

Hindu College, Vizagapatam.

51. This school was constituted a college during the year with a junior F.A. class of 10 students.

52. The number of students shows a slight increase. The Head master succeeded in passing 6 candidates out of 11 for the F.A. Examination. Mr. Monro remarks: "The success which this institution has achieved is most gratifying and reflects great credit on its liberal supporter, the Maharajah of Vizianagrum, and on the Head master. It is in contemplation to raise the status of the institution to the B.A. standard."

His Highness the Maharajah's College, Vizianagrum.

53. This institution succeeded in passing the 2 candidates it presented for the F.A. Examination; the attendance in the college, however, is very small. No junior F.A. class existed, as no pupils matriculated in 1878. Five pupils having matriculated in 1879, a junior class was formed before the close of the year.

SECOND DIVISION.
Bellary College.

Noble College, Masulipatam.

54. This college was fairly successful, 5 out of 8 candidates having passed for the F.A. Examination.

55. This college had no B.A. classes during the year. Its senior F.A. class contained 7, the junior 3. Two candidates out of 7 passed the F. A. Examination. At the close of the year there were 17 students in the college.

THIRD DIVISION.
Doveton Protestant College.

56. This institution was constituted a college during the year with 25 students, the arrangement with the Presidency College hitherto existing having been terminated.

Patcheappali's College.

57. The number of students in these institutions, which were created colleges in 1879, was 18 and 19 respectively, against 5 and 10 in the preceding year. Dr. Bradshaw remarks:—

FOURTH DIVISION.
Government Colleges, Salem and Cuddalore.

"The present eighth class in each is mainly composed of boys who had studied either in the seventh or eighth class in some other college; the senior F.A. class at Salem being composed of 3 boys who had been at the Christian College, 2 at Kumbakonam and 1 at the Presidency College. It is no doubt cheaper for these students to prepare for their examinations in the town where their relatives reside; but as they would be reading in another college if these second-grade institutions did not exist, their fees cannot be regarded as going far towards the additional cost to Government of the extra masters

required; and as it is men who have till now been teaching fifth and sixth classes who are now expected to lecture in subjects elsewhere and hitherto taught by professors—European graduates or the most distinguished of the Madras University—the students in the Salem and Cuddalore Colleges are, in my opinion, placed at a great disadvantage, not otherwise atoned for in not having as tutors men who have gone through an extensive course of English literature and mathematics.”

58. There has been a great increase in the number of students in this college. Its success in the University examination was conspicuous, no less than 15 out of 20 candidates having passed the F.A. Examination against 4 out of 12 in the preceding year.

S.P.G. College, Trinopoly.

59. The Madura High school was raised to the grade of a college in the last month of the year. Of 41 candidates for the Matriculation Examination only 19 passed. The Church Mission College, Palamcottah, has been removed to the town of Tinnevely. The results in the F.A. Examination were not creditable to the college, 2 only out of 10 candidates having passed. The Hindu College, Tinnevely, has Mr. Sheppard as head master; a special assistant for Mathematics had been provided. It sent up 4 candidates to the F.A. Examination, 2 of whom passed. The S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpurum, was affiliated to the University as a second-grade college towards the close of the year.

60. The number of students in this college has risen from 28 to 40 in spite of the severe competition of the Kerala Government College, Vidyasala. Mr. Garthwaite remarks that it had a smaller eighth class than in the previous year, owing to the rivalry of His Highness the Zamorin's College, but in the examination did just as well absolutely and more than twice as well in proportion, the number passed being in the same ratio to the number sent up as at the rival college. The improvement justifies the impression that I formed at my inspection of the college this year that Mr. Morgan is sparing no pains to work up his school to its former flourishing state.” Two prizes in the shape of rings were founded by Mr. Karanakara Menon in this college.

SIXTH DIVISION.

Government College, Calicut.

61. The attendance has somewhat decreased, but in the last University Examination the college was fairly successful, 10 out of 24 candidates having passed. Mr. Garthwaite observes, “The fact that not only in this year's University Examination, but also in those of more than one year before, the Mangalore College and High school have done certainly not more than respectably points to causes not merely temporary. With the exception of the Head master, the masters can scarcely be considered to possess more than respectable attainments. Hence the attainments of their students are also hardly respectable, and have no margin either for the ‘personal equations’ of examinee and examiner or for that ‘unexpected which is certain to occur’ at examinations as elsewhere.”

Government College, Mangalore.

62. The Coimbatore College has recovered its position in the F.A. Examination, having passed 11 out of 18 candidates, against 3 out of 17 in the preceding year.

Coimbatore College.

63. This institution only came under inspection in 1878-79. Its progress has been very striking under the able and zealous teaching of Mr. Barrow. Of 26 candidates it passed 13 at the last F.A. Examination and has now 50 pupils in the college. It receives no aid from Government, the Government having declined to accede to the manager's memorial praying for a grant.

H. H. the Zamorin's College, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.

(b.)—*Law.*

Faculty of Law.

General Result.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Examined ..	30	35	29
Passed—			
First Class ..	..	..	..
Second do. ..	1	14	..
Third do. ..	9	9	4
Total ..	10	23	4

64. Two candidates appeared for the M.L. degree, both of whom failed. The marginal table shows the results in the B. L. Degree Examination. The small number of passes is remarkable.

Law Class, Presidency College.

65. The Principal of the Presidency College observes :—

“ The Law Class has greatly increased in strength during the year under review. During the last session of 1879, 75 students attended it, and in the present session this number has risen to 90. The class now assembles in the lecture hall above the laboratory, the only room in the college capable of containing such large numbers. Financially this department of the college is most successful : after defraying the cost of additions to the Law Library made during the year and debiting the class with portions of the salaries of the Librarian and Writer, there remains a surplus of more than a thousand rupees. It is to be feared, however, that the majority of the students look upon attendance at lectures as a mere idle formality, only necessary because required by the University as a preliminary to the B.L. degree ; the small number of students entitled to receive certificates of Proficiency in Law at the next anniversary is conclusive evidence of this want of interest in the lectures. The Morehead Law Scholarship has been awarded to V. M. Fernandez.”

(c.)—*Medicine.*

66. One candidate appeared for the Preliminary Scientific Examination, but failed. The following table gives the results in the other examinations. The increase in the number of passes is very satisfactory :—

Faculty of Medicine.

General Result.		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
First M.B. and C.M. Examination ..	{ Examined ..	1	2	3
	{ Passed ..	1	..	2
First L.M.S. Examination ..	{ Examined ..	1	2	6
	{ Passed ..	1	2	6
Second L.M.S. Degree Examination ..	{ Examined ..	..	1	2
	{ Passed ..	..	1	2

67. Surgeon-Major H. King, A.M., M.B., was succeeded in the chair of Chemistry by Surgeon T. K. Rogers, M.B.; Surgeon McNally, M.D., became Professor of Hygiene on the 1st July 1879; Surgeon C. Sibthorpe, Professor of Pathology, returned from field service in Afghanistan on the 27th July, and proceeded on privilege leave on the 3rd September, resuming his duties on the 6th December, the temporary vacancy having been filled by Surgeon A. J. Sturmer; on the 1st November Surgeon-Major L. C. Nanney was succeeded in the chair of *Materia Medica* (under G.O., No. 381, of 6th October 1879,) by Professor McNally, who continues to teach two subjects. The Principal, Surgeon-Major M. C. Furnell, M.D., having been appointed Sanitary Commissioner, assumed charge of his new office on the 6th April and was succeeded by Surgeon-Major H. King, who rejoined the College on the 5th May.

The Senior Department of the College consists of possible candidates for the University degrees or license, the first division qualifying for the B.M. and M.C., the second for the L.M.S. The first division, Senior Department, included 2 students in their fourth year of study, 2 in their second, and 4 (of whom one is a Lane Scholar) in their first year. Three gentlemen of this division presented themselves for the first M.B. Examination in July 1879, of whom two were successful. One student went up for the Preliminary Scientific Examination and failed.

The second division, Senior Department, included 8 students in their fourth year of study, 3 in the third, 21 in the second, and 10 in the first—42 in all. The total number of students was 50 against 23 in 1877-78. Six passed their first examination for the license in July.

The Second Department consists of students qualifying for the Apothecary grade of the public service in Civil, Military, or Colonial Departments. All these without exception are receiving pay from the State while prosecuting their professional studies. A proposal to open this department to private students, who should pay moderate fees for their education, was under consideration at the close of the year.

The numerical strength of the Second Department was 101. Of these 36 had completed their course of study at the close of the session—5 Military Apprentices, 30 Civil, and 1 Colonial—and appeared before the Board of Examiners; all passed; 12 in the first and 24 in the second division.

A Muhammadan went up this year also, and was again unsuccessful.

The Junior Department consists of candidates for the grade of Hospital Assistant. Its strength was 66, of whom 33, having completed their course of study, appeared before the Examining Board. Of these 30 passed; 3 failed to satisfy the Examiners of their competence. Thirty-three names remain on the College books of students who, under a recent modification of the regulations, will receive three years' training in College instead of two, and will, it is expected, be better qualified than their predecessors for independent charges.

Dr. King remarks :—

“With reference to the Final Examination I may remark that the present is the only occasion within the range of my experience in which the examination has been entirely conducted by the Board appointed for the purpose.

I have no doubt that this method of testing the knowledge of our pupils not only carries out the intention of Government, but is intrinsically preferable to the system of partially delegating the duty of examining to the Professors who have been the teachers.

"In addition to the primary work of the college 9 young men were instructed in the branches of science necessary for qualification as Chemists and Druggists. Of these 5 gentlemen were examined by a Board of Professors and 4 were declared qualified."

"In the year 1869-70, in which my own connection with the college began, the number of students of all departments under instruction was 126; in 1879-80 it was 228. This enormous increase could not fail to be attended with inconvenience in some way. I shall notice only two points, the former of considerable though minor importance. The supply of material for the teaching of Anatomy and Operative Surgery has become inadequate. Thus only 25 subjects were available for dissections during the winter session, while 50 would be required for the Senior and Second Departments alone according to the scale adopted by our schools at home. During the summer session only nine subjects were available for the Operative Surgery class, a number which the Professor of Surgery considers quite insufficient for the practical instruction of his swollen classes. The establishment of the Auxiliary School at Royapuram, which requires material of this nature for its own use, is one cause of the diminished supply to this institution. In so large a city as ours death is always busy, and there is no lack of the poor and friendless whose bodies after death may be made useful to their fellow creatures. I trust that we shall be able to obtain the co-operation of our brother officers in charge of hospitals in overcoming the difficulty I have mentioned.

"A more serious difficulty, and one which we are ourselves powerless to overcome, is the great and growing insufficiency of teaching power. Although the number of students has increased twofold no addition whatever, with the trifling exception of provision for the clinical instruction of a few extra pupils in the General Hospital, has been made to our educational staff. It is, indeed, approximately as easy to lecture to fifty students as to ten, but our system of instruction, wisely devised and most successful, involves frequent class examinations. One meeting in every three is devoted to examination. When a class exceeds 25 an hour's examination is practically useless. The class must be divided and part of it examined by an Assistant. I have no hesitation in saying that our system of teaching is becoming disorganized through want of an increased number of Assistants. During the past session the Professor of Physiology with a class of 91 had no Assistant at all. I trust that the need of increased Assistant staff has only to be brought to the notice of Government to be supplied. A large and increasing proportion of our students pay no inconsiderable fees for professional instruction and are entitled to the best that can be bestowed.

"The cost of the Medical College during 1879-80 was Rupees 48,765-0-1, of which, as already stated, Rupees 5,920 was contributed as students' fees."

(d.)—*Engineering.*

68. The following table shows the results of the B.C.E. Examination. It is satisfactory to note that 5 candidates passed out of 8 presented, whilst in the preceding year all the candidates failed :—

Faculty of Civil Engineering.

General Result.		1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Examined		4	4	8
Passed—				
First Class .. ..		..	..	..
Second do. .. ..		..	..	3
Third do.		2	..	2
	Total ..	2	..	5

69. Owing to financial exigencies Colonel Rogers' services were placed at the disposal of another department in October 1879. He however continued in charge until January 1880, when Lieutenant Love, R.E., was appointed Principal.

Civil Engineering College.
The session of 1879-80 opened with 8 students in the First Department and closed with 4; 5 students obtained certificates as Assistant Engineers. The year was one of uncertainty in consequence of the radical changes in the Public Works Department. Lieutenant Love remarks :—

“The number is not as high as it has been in previous years, and the cause may be traced to an impression which until lately prevailed among the classes from which students are drawn that the college is about to be abolished. This impression first made its appearance on the reorganization of the Public Works Department in 1878, and notwithstanding an indication of policy on the part of the Government of India marked by the establishment of a new Civil Engineering College in another Presidency to meet local wants, and the fact that as long as a Public Works Establishment exists in this Presidency so long must an institution for the education of its subordinates remain, the rumour received the support of a portion of the Press.

“The effect was so marked by the small number of applications for admissions for the ensuing session, that it was suggested that an authoritative contradiction should be issued. All doubts regarding the stability of the college have been dispelled by a recent order in which Government see ‘no reason to anticipate any sensible falling off in the demand for qualified men,’ and entertain ‘every desire to foster the interests of the Civil Engineering College to the extent that may be compatible with the demands for professionally-trained men.’ The Government add that ‘owing to its being desirable to re-engage men holding college certificates who have lately been thrown out of the employ of the Public Works Department and the South Indian Railway, it is not improbable that some decrease may be experienced in the number of candidates for admission to the college during the next session, and that in their opinion such temporary diminution is not to be regretted.’”

As regards the prospect of employment of passed students he observes :—

“I do not think they should be looked upon as indifferent, in spite of the recent reductions in many departments. The operations of the Public Works Department have indeed been curtailed; but that department has only transferred a portion of its duties to Local Fund Boards; and these bodies, although they have commenced their engineering establishments

mainly with that portion of the *personnel* of the Public Works Department which was thrown out of employ, have no other recruiting ground to look to than the college.

“ Until very recently first appointments to the subordinate branches of the Public Works Department rested with Superintending Engineers. The system has frequently been animadverted on in the College Annual Reports; as owing to patronage being vested in a number of officers, individuals not unfrequently obtained posts rather by virtue of their importunity or their interests than of their merit. No great harm probably resulted to the department as the successful men were always possessors of college certificates of proficiency. Still they were not always the best men available, and there naturally resulted a want of stimulus to take a high position in a class, when it was observed that no certain ultimate advantage was secured. It is with gratification that I report that this order of things has now been changed, and that in accordance with paragraph 184 of the new Public Works Code, first appointments will be made by the Chief Engineer.”

IV.—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

(a.)—High Schools for Boys.

70. The table in the margin shows that there was a considerable

Matriculation Examination.

General Result.		Madras Government Schools.	Government Schools in Native States.	Private Schools under Inspection.	Other Private Schools.	Private Study.	Total.
Examined ..	{ 1878-79.	556	206	1,323	299	213	2,597
	{ 1879-80.	562	252	1,515	443	537	3,309
Passed—							
First Class.	{ 1878-79.	12	2	5	..	1	20
	{ 1879-80.	17	8	22	4	..	51
Second do.	{ 1878-79.	116	37	151	29	3	336
	{ 1879-80.	242	89	528	92	92	1,043
Total ..	{ 1878-79.	128	39	156	29	4	356
	{ 1879-80.	259	97	550	96	92	1,094

increase in the number of candidates for the Matriculation Examination under the several heads, Government schools excepted. It is noteworthy also that only one-sixth, approximately, of the candidates came from Government institutions against nearly one-half from private institutions under inspection. It is, however, much to the credit of Government schoolmasters that nearly one-fourth of the students who

passed came from these schools, whilst in private institutions the proportion of passes and of candidates to total number of passes and candidates was about the same. The failures fall mainly under private study and other institutions. There was a considerable increase in the number of first-class men, viz., 51 against 20 in 1878-79. The private schools under inspection show an advance upon Government institutions, they having obtained 22 first-class men as compared with 5 in 1878-79, against 17 and 12, respectively, in Government institutions.

The following percentage statement of successful candidates throws further light on the subject :—

Institutions.	Percentage of Successful Candidates.		
	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Madras Government Schools ..	45	23	46
Government Schools in Native States ..	34	19	38
Private Schools under Inspection ..	33	12	36
Other Private Schools ..	25	9	22
Private Study ..	13	2	17

It will be observed that the percentage of passes has returned to the standard of 1877-78, showing that the Examiners in 1878-79 had raised the standard unduly.

The analysis of failures shows improvement in every subject, General Knowledge excepted.

Analysis of Failures.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
English	1,314	1,933	1,293
Optional Language	545	449	426
Mathematics	569	1,117	1,069
General Knowledge	756	1,615	1,786
Obtaining one-third marks on the whole	62	55	99

This last subject includes Physics as regards instruction in which Mofussils schools are at a very great disadvantage compared with the leading institutions in Madras. The provision of competent

teachers in Natural Science is one of the greatest difficulties yet to be overcome in the progress of higher education.

The following statement of results in optional languages shows a tolerably proportionate increase under each, Latin and Hindustani excepted. It is noted that a candidate appeared for Greek, but failed :—

Languages.	Matriculation.						Percentage of Passed Candidates.		
	Examined.			Passed.			1877.	1878.	1879.
	1877.	1878.	1879.	1877.	1878.	1879.			
Sanskrit	109	134	198	101	115	178	93	86	90
Greek .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin	144	167	181	70	106	96	49	63	53
Persian	13	15	18	12	15	16	92	100	89
Tamil	1,164	1,235	1,533	944	1,007	1,502	81	82	95
Telugu	510	532	666	440	479	560	86	90	84
Canarese	203	193	285	146	168	245	72	87	86
Malayalam	276	295	352	165	261	269	60	88	76
Hindustani (Urdu)	21	25	21	17	19	21	81	76	100
Uriya	1	1	4	1	1	3	100	100	75
Total	2,411	2,597	3,309	1,896	2,171	2,890	78	84	87

Classes of the Community represented at the Matriculation Examination.

Classes.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Brahmins	497	204	704
Other Hindus	194	80	249
Muhammadans	8	7	15
Native Christians	63	43	80
East Indians	22	10	29
Europeans	23	12	17
Total ..	807	356	1,084

71. From the table of classes of the community from which the passed candidates came, it appears that Brahmins, other Hindus, and East Indians maintained their position best.

72. The following table gives the number of candidates from every high school in the Presidency at the Matriculation Examination during the past two years, contrasted with the number passed. This table is a very fair index of the standard of efficiency of the schools concerned. The number of institutions which sent up candidates was 118 against 122 in the preceding year:—

Institutions.	1878-79.			1879-80.				
	Number examined.	Number passed.		Number examined.	Number passed.			
		First Class.	Second Class.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.	
<i>Madrss Government Schools.</i>								
Kumbakonam High School ..	102	7	36	42	95	5	40	45
Presidency do.	64	1	17	18	69	2	43	45
Calicut do.	68	3	12	15	62	1	25	26
Mangalore do.	36	..	16	16	39	3	22	25
Rajahmundry do.	63	1	7	8	73	4	20	24
Madura do.	33	..	3	3	41	..	19	19
Salem do.	23	..	2	2	30	..	15	15
Pálghat do.	39	..	3	3	26	..	15	15
Cuddalore do.	13	..	5	5	19	..	10	10
Kurnool do.	7	..	1	1	10	1	5	6
Chittoor do.	22	..	3	3	19	1	5	6
Berhampore do.	17	..	1	1	28	..	6	6
Bellary do.	12	..	..	..	9	..	5	5
Tellicherry do.	14	..	3	3	11	..	4	4
Saidápet do.	11	..	2	2	17	..	3	3
Cuddapah do.	8	..	1	1	6	..	3	3
Chicacole do. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1
Cannanore do.	21	..	5	5	6	..	1	1
Tiruvádi do.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Badágára Middle School ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal School, Mangalore ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	556	12	116	128	562	17	242	25

Institutions.	1878-79.				1879-80.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
<i>Government Schools in Native States.</i>								
Trevandrum High School	94	1	21	22	113	..	43	43
Bangalore Central High School ..	30	..	4	4	44	3	12	15
Maharajah's High School, Mysore ..	26	..	6	6	21	2	12	14
High School, Ernakulam	14	..	4	4	17	2	9	11
Do. Shimoga	13	..	..	..	12	..	5	5
H. H. Nizam's High School, Hyder- abad	2	..	..	..	10	1	3	4
District High School, Hassan	9	..	1	1	7	..	3	3
Do. do. Tumkur	4	1	..	..	15	..	1	1
Do. do. Kolar .. ..	..	..	..	1	4	..	1	1
Do. do. Chittledroog	9	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
Central School, Mercara	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High School, Panjagni	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
District School, Paraval	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pudukota Central High School ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
High School, Chickkammagalur ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Do. Chennapatam .. ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total	206	2	37	39	252	8	89	97
Total Government Schools	762	14	153	167	814	25	331	356
<i>Private Schools under Inspection.</i>								
F.C.M. High School, Madras	89	..	6	6	125	4	49	53
S.P.G. do. Trichinopoly	82	..	7	7	85	2	39	41
Patcheappah's High School, Madras ..	106	1	13	14	117	2	33	35
Native High School, Kumbakonam. Town do. do.	71	..	7	7	109	..	34	34
High School, Coimbatore	14	..	10	10	40	2	27	29
High School, Coimbatore	44	..	8	8	51	..	29	29
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut	34	..	2	2	84	..	28	28
S.P.G. High School, Tanjore	69	..	6	6	54	1	24	25
Hindu do. Tinnevely	62	1	7	8	72	1	23	24
St. Joseph's do. Negapatam	28	2	6	8	40	..	16	16
Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah	30	..	3	3	42	..	15	15
F.C.M. High School, Nellore	48	..	3	3	41	..	15	15
Hindu do. Masulipatam	33	..	3	3	36	1	13	14
Maharajah's do. Vizianagram	27	..	2	2	33	2	11	13
Church of Scotland Mission High School, Madras	27	..	2	2	31	1	12	13
S.P.G. High School, Vepery	25	..	4	4	16	2	7	9
London Mission High School, Bellary ..	25	..	2	2	22	..	9	9
Wesleyan Mission do. Mannargudi ..	37	..	4	4	27	1	7	8
Do. do. Negapatam	20	..	..	..	19	1	7	8
F.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram ..	15	..	..	..	15	1	7	8
S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram	18	..	5	5	23	..	8	8
Noble High School, Masulipatam	20	..	3	3	19	..	8	8
London Mission High School, Viza- gapatam	11	..	3	3	18	..	8	8

Institutions.	1878-79.				1879-80.			
	Number examined.	Number passed.			Number examined.	Number passed.		
		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
<i>Private Schools under Inspection—</i>								
<i>(Continued).</i>								
Doveton Protestant High School, Madras	14	1	3	4	23	1	6	7
Hindu High School, Vizagapatam ..	22	..	4	4	11	..	7	7
St. Thome Seminary, Madras ..	33	..	1	1	24	..	7	7
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School, Madras	13	..	2	2	19	..	7	7
Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram	16	..	2	2	17	..	7	7
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah	32	..	6	6	30	..	7	7
Hindu High School, Nellore ..	17	..	2	2	26	..	6	6
F.C.M. High School, Chingleput ..	9	..	2	2	12	..	5	5
Hindu do. Palamcottah.	28	..	2	2	22	..	5	5
Lutheran Mission Central High School, Tranquebar ..	8	..	3	3	7	..	5	5
S.P.G. High School, Ramnad ..	9	..	3	3	14	..	4	4
London Mission High School, Madras	12	..	3	3	15	..	3	3
C.M.S. High School, Bezvada ..	7	..	..	..	7	..	3	3
St. Joseph's High School, Cuddalore.	22	..	4	4	26	..	3	3
St. Mary's Seminary, Madras	17	..	..	..	11	..	3	3
F.C.M. High School, Tiruvallur ..	10	..	..	..	6	..	3	3
Harris School, Triplicane ..	5	..	..	..	5	..	2	2
C.M.S. High School, Tinnevely ..	9	..	..	..	6	..	2	2
Hindu do. Cocanada ..	17	..	2	2	19	..	2	2
Do. do. Triplicane ..	16	..	..	..	12	..	2	2
Central do. Narsapur ..	5	..	..	..	7	..	2	2
Patcheappah's High School, Conjeeveram	15	..	2	2	20	..	2	2
Hindu Proprietary School, Madras ..	36	..	3	3	40	..	2	2
S.P.G. High School, Poriyar ..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	1
London Mission do. Coimbatore	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
C.M.S. do. Srivilliputtur ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	1	1
American Mission High School, Guntur ..	8	..	..	..	4	..	1	1
S.P.G. Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary.	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
C.M.S. High School, Ellore ..	7	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
F.C.M. Boarding School, Black Town	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Onslow Institution, Chatrapur ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Total ..	1,323	5	151	156	1,515	22	528	550
<i>Other Private Schools.</i>								
Wesleyan Mission High School, Bangalore.	26	..	1	1	40	..	14	14
Do. do. Mysore ..	18	..	2	2	24	..	13	13
London Mission do. Bangalore ..	29	..	3	3	48	..	12	12

Institutions.	1878-79.			1879-80.		
	Number examined.	Number passed.		Number examined.	Number passed.	
		First Class.	Second Class.		First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
<i>Other Private Schools—(Continued).</i>						
Native High School, Mannargudi ..	3	2	3	17	6	6
Mission do. Narsapur ..	13	..	..	21	6	6
Bishop Cotton's do. Bangalore ..	24	4	4	21	4	5
C.M.S. do. Kottayam ..	11	2	2	10	4	5
St. Andrew's do. Madras ..	11	1	1	18	4	4
St. George's Grammar School, Hyderabad ..	8	2	2	9	4	4
Marimallapah's School, Mysore ..	..	..	..	5	2	3
Pasumalai American Mission Seminary ..	1	..	..	6	3	3
Central High School, Madura ..	25	..	..	26	3	3
Do. do. Tinnevely ..	19	1	1	27	3	3
Do. do. Jaffna ..	6	1	1	3	2	2
Hindu do. Trichinopoly ..	21	..	..	39	2	2
High School, Bishop Stortford ..	..	..	..	1	1	1
St. Joseph's Seminary, Bangalore ..	2	..	..	4	1	1
Saraswat School, Mangalore ..	..	..	..	1	1	1
American Mission School, Dindigul ..	..	..	..	1	1	1
St. Aloysius' School, Vizagapatam ..	6	..	..	3	1	1
Nagercoil Seminary ..	3	..	..	5	1	1
London Mission High School, Salem ..	21	2	2	30	1	1
St. Andrew's High School, Bangalore ..	11	3	3	11	1	1
Chicacole Christian High School ..	..	..	..	6	1	1
Pondicherry Subbaraya Chettiar's School ..	..	..	..	1	1	1
Royal School, Mysore ..	..	..	..	11	1	1
St. Ignatius' School, Kilacheri ..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Visvanatha Iyer's Private School ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Royapet Hindu Literary Society ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Kodavasal Native High School ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Ornellas Seminary ..	..	..	..	5	..	..
Bombay Fort School ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Central School, Kumbakonam ..	4	..	..	29	..	..
Native High School, Negapatam ..	8	2	2	14	..	..
New Kingswood, Bath, England ..	1	1	1	..	..	..
All Saints' Institution, Hyderabad ..	1	1	1	..	..	..
London Mission School, Vizianagram ..	4	..	..	..	..	..
A. V. School, Chintadrepet ..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Pudupet ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Orphanage Brigade School, Secunderabad ..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu Anglo-Vernacular School, Mylapore ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Union School, Palamcottah ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Grammar School, Ootacamund ..	6	..	..	..	..	..
A. V. School, Secunderabad ..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Chadderghaut ..	1	..	..	..	..	..

Institutions.	1878-79.			1879-80.				
	Number examined.	Number passed.		Number examined.	Number passed.			
		First Class.	Second Class.		Total.	First Class.	Second Class.	Total.
<i>Other Private Schools—(Continued).</i>								
Chandi Kalli Seminary, Jaffna ..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sir J. J. P. B. Institution, Bombay.	1	..	..	..	..	..
Private Schools (Two)	2	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	299	..	29	29	443	4	92	96
Total Private Schools ..	1,622	5	180	185	1,958	26	620	646
Private Study	213	1	3	4	537	..	92	92
Grand Total ..	2,597	20	336	356	3,309	51	1,043	1,094

73. The results of the comparative examination of the fifth classes held in November 1879 are given in the following table. 431 pupils were presented against 315 in 1878-79. The number of successful candidates rose from 37 to 52 in the first class and from 192 to 275 in the second :—

Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes.

Schools.	Age.			Average Marks.											Maximum Total Marks.	Minimum Total Marks.	Number of Pupils who obtained					
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	English.			Translation.	Arithmetic.	Euclid and Algebra.	Vernacular or Sanskrit		Geography.	History.	Total.			Half the Maximum.	One-third.	One-fourth.	Less than one-fourth.	Examination disallowed.	Total Number presented.
				First voce.	Language.	Dictation.				Language.	Dictation.											
	Years.	Years.	Years.	40	60	20	60	60	60	60	20	60	60	500								
High School, Tiruválur ..	17	16	16	26	31	11	21	26	24	24	13	38	37	251	290	209½	4	2	..	..	..	6
Do. do. Kurnool ..	18	15	17	24	24	10	19	27	27	22	9	33	37	232	260	190½	2	4	..	..	..	6
Calicut College ..	19	11	16	22	28	10	25	27	24	16	8	31	31	222	315½	99½	8	30	..	2	..	41
Mangalore College ..	25	13	17	26	30	11	15	19	20	19	14	28	33	215	322	119½	11	39	5	1	..	56
High School, Pálghat ..	20½	15½	17	28	26	8	19	20	19	14	13	32	28	207	261	117½	2	21	6	1	..	30
Cuddalore College ..	19	14	16	15	29	10	16	21	26	18	12	25	34	206	311½	147	4	9	4	..	..	17
High School, Cuddapah ..	19	16	17	19	26	5	19	25	18	23	11	28	32	206	290½	73	2	5	..	1	..	8
Do. do. Tiruvadi ..	18	14	16	24	27	9	14	27	25	16	6	28	30	206	232	153½	..	9	1	..	..	10
Do. do. Cannanore ..	21	12½	16	26	28	4	29	17	20	14	16	26	23	203	286½	146½	1	9	1	..	..	11
Do. do. Saidápet ..	19	13½	16	23	28	14	13	23	23	12	13	25	28	202	260	140	1	9	1	..	..	11
Berhampore College ..	19	15	17	24	25	9	19	18	19	18	15	23	29	199	290½	46	4	17	4	1	..	26
High School, Chicacole ..	18	14	16	25	25	8	25	15	18	24	12	24	21	197	270½	156½	1	4	3	..	..	8
Wardlaw Institution, Bellary ..	21	15	18	20	21	8	17	15	23	16	11	34	31	196	292½	10	2	15	1	1	..	19
Brennen High School, Telli-cherry ..	22	13	18	21	28	5	28	15	20	16	10	23	29	195	287½	125	3	10	7	..	..	20
Salem College ..	18	12	16	18	24	9	18	20	23	11	10	28	32	193	285½	130	1	15	5	..	..	21
Bellary College ..	19	17	18	24	21	9	19	14	23	12	10	28	32	192	272½	121	1	4	1	1	..	7
High School, Madura ..	18	13	16	22	26	13	13	17	20	14	5	29	29	188	309½	131½	3	18	9	..	..	30
Do. do. Chittoor ..	20	15	17	16	22	5	15	16	21	14	12	20	30	171	204	64	1	13	15	2	..	31
Kerala Vidyasala ..	21	13	17	30	18	5	17	12	17	9	12	23	28	171	320½	62½	1	42	18	12	..	73
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	275	82	22	..	431

74. It will be seen from the following table that the number of High schools remained unchanged, but four schools, viz., the Onslow Institution, Chatrapur, the Practising School, Madras, the Native High School, Kumbakonam, and the Subscription School, Tuticorin, were removed from the list, the last named having been closed. The last but one is, by order of Government, no longer inspected, whilst in the first two the fifth classes were abolished. On the other hand, four schools entered this grade—(1) the High School, Guntūr, by the opening of a fifth class; (2) the Hindu High School, Nellore; (3) the Basel Mission School, Calicut; whilst (4) the Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut, though unaided, was brought under inspection:—

Divisions.	No. of Schools on 31st March		No. of Pupils on 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Classes.			
					1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.		1879-80.	
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.	Examined.	Passed.
First Division ..	10	9	436	451	169	20	196	63	28	26	34	26
Second do. ..	8	9	262	223	120	10	113	49	49	27	40	35
Third do. ..	23	23	1,580	1,607	614	72	688	245	15	8	11	10
Fourth do. ..	8	8	516	452	180	23	196	52	57	39	69	43
Fifth do. ..	21	19	1,174	1,161	534	107	604	241	37	35	46	36
Sixth do. ..	7	9	447	605	257	52	280	129	129	94	231	177
Total ..	77	77	4,415	4,499	1,874	284	2,077	809	315	229	431	327

There was only a slight increase in the total number of pupils, the considerable increases in the First, Third, and Sixth Divisions being nearly counterbalanced by the decrease which took place in the Second, Fourth, and Fifth Divisions. There was a considerable increase in the number of candidates for the Matriculation Examination, the Second Division alone excepted. The number of pupils who appeared for the comparative examination of the fifth class rose from 315 to 431, whilst the number passed increased more than proportionately. The advance was mainly in the Sixth Division, and was due in a great measure to the inclusion of the Kerala Vidyasala in the examination.

High Schools, First Division.

75. The following table gives the High schools of the First Division:—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.			First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
GANJAM.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Berhampore	62	73	17	28	..	1	..	6	16	26	3	13	4	17
Do. do. Chicacole ..	18	24	..	2	..	..	..	1	12	8	1	9	1	4
<i>Aided.</i>														
Onslow Institution, Chattrapur	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIZAGAPATAM.														
<i>Aided.</i>														
London Mission High School, Vizagapatam ..	37	34	11	18	..	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Vizagapatam	34	35	22	11	..	4	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>														
Maharajah's High School, Vizianagrum	78	77	27	33	..	2	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
GODAVARI.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Rajahmundry	131	115	63	73	1	7	4	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>														
C.M.S. High School, Ellore	14	19	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Cocanada	42	44	17	19	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central High School, Narsápur	16	30	5	7	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	436	451	169	196	1	19	6	57	28	34	4	22	5	21

It is to be regretted that none of the private schools joined in the comparative examination of the fifth class. The Government High School, Berhampore, and the Chicacole High School, both show considerable improvement in attendance, but the latter did badly in the comparative examination. Of the Berhampore High and Middle Schools, Mr. Monro writes: "The institution had increased in numbers since my last inspection from 214 to 248. The Uriya sections are, however, still weak. The gymnasium has proved a great success. At the end

of my examination, I witnessed some feats of agility on the apparatus in the school compound, and the interest taken in the performance by the boys showed that a taste for athletic exercises is developing throughout the school."

The progress of the Vizianagram School is very satisfactory under its zealous and enthusiastic head master. A new building for the school is about to be begun, and it is under contemplation to establish a gymnasium. Mr. Monro regards this as the best managed and most successful school in his division.

The aided High Schools in the Godávári District show some advance in attendance. But the Rajahmundry School exhibits a decrease. Cocanada was placed in Class A as regards fees.

76. In the Second Division all the private schools in the Kistna show a decrease in the attendance, and the same is the case with the London Mission School, Bellary. In the Government schools, however, both in Bellary and Cuddapah, there is a marked increase.

High Schools, Second Division.

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.							
			Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.					
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.			First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
KISTNA.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Guntúr.	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>														
Noble High School, Masulipatam ..	54	41	20	19	..	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.M.S. High School, Bezvada ..	16	10	7	7	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
American Mission High School, Guntúr	16	15	8	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Masulipatam ..	64	48	33	36	..	3	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
BELLARY.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Bellary.	32	43	12	9	..	..	..	5	13	7	1	8	1	4
<i>Aided.</i>														
London Mission High School, Bellary ..	50	22	25	22	..	2	..	9	24	19	..	8	2	15

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
			Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.					
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79. First Class. Second Class.	1879-80. First Class. Second Class.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79. First Class. Second Class.	1879-80. First Class. Second Class.				
KURNOOL. <i>Government.</i> High School, Kurnool.	17	17	7	10	..	1	1	5	8	6	2	5	2	4
CUDDAPAH. <i>Government.</i> High School, Cudda- pah	13	21	8	6	..	1	..	3	4	8	..	3	2	5
Total ..	262	223	120	113	..	10	2	47	49	40	3	24	7	28

The High School, Bellary, did badly in the comparative examination of the fifth class, contrasting unfavourably with the London Mission School. Mr. Fortey regards the condition of the Government School, Kurnool, as satisfactory, and the results of the University and Departmental Examinations as creditable to the teaching staff and the Head master Mr. Elliot. He speaks of the success of the Cuddapah School as moderate, the fact being due rather to circumstances beyond the control of the teaching staff, than to any negligence on their part. The upper classes are thinly attended. Regarding the state of higher education, Mr. Fortey writes: "The number of pupils in schools of the higher class, including colleges, is about the same in the Kistna District as in Bellary, Kurnool, and Cuddapah taken together, and the inadequate development of higher class education in the Ceded Districts injuriously affects the progress of middle schools. For the annual outturn of F.A.'s and Matriculates is small, and these men can generally obtain employment in the Revenue or other departments, so that very few—and these not the most competent—are left to officer middle schools. Nor can the want be supplied by importing men from other districts; for Tamil men would not answer the purpose, and even if there were men to spare in the Northern Circars, they would not migrate so far for the appointments I am able to offer."

*High Schools, Third
Division.*

77. The following table gives the particulars of high schools in the Third Division:—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.			
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined		Passed.	
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
					First Class.	Second Class.			First Class.	Second Class.
NELLORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. High School, Nellore.	87	64	48	41	3	15				
Hindu do. do. do.	...	48	17	26	2	6				
MADRAS.										
<i>Government.</i>										
Presidency High School ...	123	135	64	69	1	17	2	43		
Practising do. do. ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. Institution, Madras.	224	192	89	125	6	4	46			
Wesleyan Mission High School, Royapettah.	96	69	30	42	3	15				
Church of Scotland Mission School.	92	84	27	31	2	1	12			
S.P.G. High School, Vepery	68	66	25	16	4	2	7			
St. Thome Seminary	70	57	33	24	1	7				
London Mission High School.	73	81	12	15	3	3				
St. Mary's Seminary	48	27	17	11	...	3				
Harris School, Triplicane	16	9	6	5	...	2				
S.P.G. Sullivan's Gardens Seminary.	5	10	3	2	1	...				
Patchcappah's Huel School	299	419	106	117	1	13	2	33		
Doveton Protestant do.	43	38	14	23	1	3	1	6		
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School.	53	46	13	19	2	7				
Hindu High School, Triplicane.	32	27	15	12	...	2				
Do. Proprietary School..	85	54	36	40	3	2				
<i>Unaided.</i>										
Wesleyan Mission High School, Triplicane.	17	38	...	...	...	...
CHINGLEPUT.										
<i>Government.</i>										
High School, Saidapet ...	30	33	11	17	2	3	15	11	1	7
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. High School, Conjeeveram.	27	18	15	15	...	1	7			
Do. do. Chingleput.	31	22	9	12	2	5				
Do. do. Tiruvallur.	10	21	10	6	...	3				
Patchcappah's High School, Conjeeveram.	41	40	15	20	2	2				
Total ...	1,580	1,607	614	688	3	69	13	232	15	11
									1	7
									1	9

The results in the Matriculation Examination were on the whole better than in the preceding year, but in some schools they were very bad showing that the character of superior teaching must be very poor. The London Mission High School passed but 3 out of 15 candidates, the Doveton College 7 out of 23, whilst the Hindu High School,

Triplicane, passed but 2 out of 12. The Hindu Proprietary School reached a climax of inefficiency by passing only 2 out of 40 candidates. There has been a falling off in the attendance of the Free Church Mission High School, Nellore, but the school appears to be doing fair work. This seems to be the case also with the Hindu School at that station, but the English Reading, Mr. Fowler observes, "was below fair and the pronunciation defective." The constitution of Patcheappah's Institution as a college seems to have caused an immense influx of pupils in the high school, the number on the rolls at the close of the year being 419 against 299 in 1878-79. The general results of Mr. Fowler's inspection were not very satisfactory. The institution, however, is very popular amongst the natives, and is capable of being brought to a high state of efficiency. The other high school institutions in Madras do not call for special remark, their condition being tolerably well indicated by their position in the Matriculation Examination. In the Chingleput District the Free Church Mission High School, Conjeeveram, seems to be doing fair work, as also the similar institutions of this Society at Tiruvallūr and Chingleput, but the strength of the classes is not great. The condition of Patcheappah's High School at Conjeeveram seems to be better than its success at the last Matriculation Examination would indicate, when only 2 out of 20 candidates succeeded in passing.

78. In the Fourth Division with the sole exception of the small S.P.G. School, Cuddalore, and the Government High School at that station, every institution, as will appear from the following table, shows a falling off in attendance:—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March.		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.							
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.					
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.							
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.						
SOUTH ARCOT.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Cuddalore	39	49	13	19	..	5	..	10	16	17	4	7	4	9
<i>Aided.</i>														
St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore ..	65	34	22	26	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
S.P.G. High School, Cuddalore	8	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram	34	28	16	17	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.							
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.					
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.						
				First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	1878-79.	1879-80.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	
NORTH ARCOT.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Chittoor	59	52	22	19	..	3	1	5	20	31	1	10	1	13
<i>Aided.</i>														
Church of Scotland Mission High School, Vellore	7	5
SALEM.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Salem.	53	49	23	30	..	2	..	15	21	21	4	13	1	15
TRICHINOPOLY.														
<i>Aided.</i>														
S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly ..	251	225	82	85	..	7	2	39
Total ..	516	452	180	196	..	23	3	79	57	69	9	30	6	37

The Government schools did fairly in the fifth-class comparative examination. Dr. Bradshaw remarks: "Of the Government high schools those at Chittoor and Salem show a slight falling off in strength, due no doubt to the more strict promotions consequent on the comparative examination, while the numbers in the high school of the Cuddalore College are nearly double what they were three years ago, the superior teaching at it and its success at examinations having seemingly drawn pupils to it from the neighbouring high schools. Of aided high schools," he continues, "the Scotch Mission School, Vellore, and the S.P.G. Old Town, Cuddalore, have not yet got beyond a fifth class and so are only second-grade high schools. From the beginning of this year, however, each is placed under a graduate head master, and it is expected that next year will see a Matriculation class in each, as there is undoubted room for a high school at each station, Vellore and the southern taluks of the district supplying ample material, and old town being four miles distant from the Government College at New Town, Cuddalore." Vellore was placed in Class A as regards fees. Patcheappah's High School, Chidambaram, is not doing so well as it ought, a position which is partly due, in Mr. Seshayya's opinion, Acting Inspector of the Division, to the inefficiency

of the junior staff and partly to imperfect classification and leniency in the matter of admissions and promotions. "These defects," Dr. Bradshaw rightly says, "bear fruits in the highest class, which the pupils reach with a general smattering, instead of a good foundation, and it is by mere cram that such students escape through at the University examinations. . . . I am of opinion that the committee of Patcheappah's charities would do more solid good to education if they would lower the standard of their school to a first-grade middle school, and with money saved thereby found scholarships for deserving boys in it to carry them through a high school and college course."

The attendance in the S.P.G. High School, Trichinopoly, has risen by 75 in three years, in spite of the establishment of a Hindu High School in the town in 1877 not under inspection. The existence of this school shows a praiseworthy tendency on the part of the native community to provide higher education for their children without asking aid of the State.

79. From the following table it will be seen that but for the exclusion of the Native High School, Kumbakónam, from the Government list, the number of pupils in the high schools would have shown considerable increase. There has, however, been a considerable decrease in one or two institutions, notably in the high school department of the Kumbakónam College:—

High Schools, Fifth Division.

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.			
	1879.	1880.	Examined.	Passed.		Examined.	Passed.			
				1878-79.	1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.		
					1878-79.	1879-80.			1878-79.	1879-80.
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
TANJORE.										
<i>Government.</i>										
Kumbakónam High School	182	156	102	95	7	35	5	40	..	..
Tiruvádi High School.	8	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	10
Tiruválúr do.	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6
<i>Aided.</i>										
S.P.G. High School, Tanjore	109	110	59	54	..	6	1	24	..	..
St. Joseph's High School, Negapatam.	76	77	28	40	2	6	..	16	..	..
Wesleyan Mission High School, Mannárgudi.	48	45	37	27	..	4	1	7	..	..
Wesleyan Mission High School, Negapatam.	43	37	20	19	..	..	1	7	..	..
Lutheran Mission High School, Tranquebar .	21	28	8	7	..	3	..	5	..	..
S.P.G. High School, Poriyar	7	10	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
Town High School, Kumbakónam	119	109	14	40	..	10	2	27	..	..

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.				Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.							
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.					
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.							
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.						
<i>Unaided.</i>														
Native High School, Kumbakonam ..	154	..	71	109	..	7	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
MADURA.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Madura.	76	46	33	41	..	3	..	19	20	30	3	17	3	18
<i>Aided.</i>														
S.P.G. High School, Ramnad ..	30	44	9	14	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
High School, Sivaganga ..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TINNEVELLY.														
<i>Aided.</i>														
Sawyerpuram Seminary ..	38	58	18	23	..	5	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
C.M.S. High School, Palamcottah ..	46	28	32	30	..	6	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
C.M.S. High School, Tinnevelly ..	21	73	9	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
C.M.S. High School, Srivilliputur ..	25	14	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Tinnevelly ..	90	166	62	72	1	7	1	23	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu High School, Palamcottah ..	61	43	28	22	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Subscription School, Tuticorin ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,174	1,161	534	604	10	97	11	230	37	46	6	29	7	29

Neither Tiruvádi nor Tiruválúr has a sixth class; the fifth class in each, however, has been strengthened during the year. Tiruválúr headed the list in the comparative examination, whilst Tiruvádi passed 9 out of 10 pupils. Both these schools are really first-grade middle schools, but they were permitted by the late Director to open Preparatory Matriculation classes in 1877.

The progress of the S.P.G. School seems to have been very satisfactory judged by the Matriculation results, 25 candidates having passed (1 in the first class) out of 54, against 6 out of 59 in the preceding year. Mr. Marden, however, remarks: "At the examination of the fifth class Mathematics were pretty good, but English, Tamil, and History were more or less deficient."

The progress of the Wesleyan Mission High School at Mannárgudi is not satisfactory. The fifth class is weaker than it was last year, and the class failed signally at the Inspector's examination. The high school of St. Joseph's, Negapatam, is steadily improving. The work of the fifth class was generally satisfactory except in Geometry.

The Inspector's report on the Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam, was very unsatisfactory. A building grant had been sanctioned for this institution, and the work was about to be begun at the time of inspection.

The condition of the Lutheran Mission School at Tranquebar seems to be fair, and that of the S.P.G. School, Poriyar, has improved.

The Town School, Kumbakónam, is progressing with great rapidity, the attendance in the high school having risen from 119 to 199, the last figure being far in advance of the Government school, which has only 154 in this branch. The school stands in great need of better accommodation. The classes are large, but the standard, particularly in Arithmetic, somewhat low. It passed nearly seventy-five per cent. of the candidates sent up for the Matriculation Examination, whilst the Government High School did not pass even fifty per cent., a percentage higher than that of any other high school in the Presidency.

The condition of the high school branch of the Government College, Madura, is not satisfactory. In the comparative examination it stood last but one of Government institutions. The results in the Matriculation Examination were however fair.

In the upper classes of the S.P.G. High School, Ramnad, there was considerable increase, but the results in the last Matriculation Examination were poor. At the Inspector's examination the fifth class did satisfactorily except in History and Geography. The condition of the Native High School, Sivaganga, is also improving.

There has been considerable increase in the attendance in the C.M.S. High School, Tinnevely, but the Matriculation results were insignificant. The Inspector found the fifth class weak, and the answering very poor. The condition of the High School, Palamcottah, was indifferent. Of the C.M.S. High School, Srivilliputúr, Mr. Marden writes: "The school has a sixth class, but has not passed any pupils for the Matriculation Examination. At my inspection in February I found a decrease of about twenty per cent. in the strength of the school, and it seemed to me that the school was too ambitious. The fifth class was very poor." On this account, and for certain irregularities, the grant was suspended by my predecessor.

In the S.P.G. Seminary a large increase of pupils has taken place in the high school department; the school did poorly at the Matriculation Examination. Mr. Marden found the fifth class very unsatisfactory in the important subjects of English and Geometry.

There has been very great increase in the high school branch of the Hindu College, Tinnevely. The school did far better than any other of the Tinnevely schools in the Matriculation Examination. Mr. Marden, however, found the condition of the fifth class rather poor, especially in English and Geometry.

The Hindu High School, Palamcottah, did badly at the Matriculation Examination. The attendance had decreased, but the condition of the fifth class was reported as fair by the Inspector.

High Schools, Sixth Division. 80. The following table exhibits the position of high schools in the Sixth Division :—

High Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Matriculation Examination.						Comparative Examination of the Fifth Class.					
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.		Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.			First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
COIMBATORE.														
<i>Aided.</i>														
High School, Coimbatore.	128	129	44	51	..	8	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission School, Coimbatore ..	10	9	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALABAR.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Calicut ..	103	119	68	62	3	12	1	25	45	41	2	32	8	30
Do. do. Pálghat ..	56	50	39	26	..	3	..	15	26	30	..	16	2	21
Do. do. Tellicherry.	31	23	14	11	..	3	..	4	15	20	2	7	3	10
Do. do. Cannanore.	23	32	21	6	..	5	..	1	11	11	3	5	1	9
<i>Aided.</i>														
Basel Mission High School, Calicut.	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>														
Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.	..	100	34	84	..	2	..	28	..	73	..	..	1	42
SOUTH CANARA.														
<i>Government.</i>														
High School, Mangalore.	96	95	35	39	..	16	3	22	32	56	7	20	11	39
NILGIRI.														
<i>Nil.</i>														
Total ..	447	605	257	280	3	49	4	125	129	231	14	80	26	151

The high school branch of the Coimbatore College has improved under Mr. Flanagan's management ; 29 out of 51 candidates were successful at the Matriculation Examination, against 8 out of 44 in the preceding year.

Of the London Mission School at this station Mr. Garthwaite writes : " It continues to strive to keep up a *high school*, but not very successfully, as no boys have ever matriculated from this school, and it has merely a fifth class, containing 9 boys. There are no graduates on the teaching staff. The head master is an undergraduate (F.A.)."

The Government High School at Calicut, although it has had as rivals the Basel Mission High School and Kerala Vidyasala, is doing good work under the energetic administration of the present head master Mr. Morgan. It did well in the comparative examination of the fifth class, securing the third place. The growing demand for higher education in Calicut is very remarkable as instanced by the fact that the aggregate number of pupils in the high schools of the town was 267 against 103 in 1878-79. It passed 26 out of 62 candidates for Matriculation. The progress of the Kerala Vidyasala has been very rapid. The school contains none but high caste boys, Nayars and Brahmins. It was admitted to the comparative examination of the fifth class and did fairly well, all things considered. The long established German Mission School developed into a high school during the year. The classes are well attended, containing 48 in all, of whom 31 are Nayars, 3 Brahmins, and 9 Tiyars, which, as Mr. Garthwaite notes, " shows that the proselytising character of the school does not keep away respectable Hindus or even Hindus of the highest caste." Of the other high schools, Tellicherry, Pálghat, and Cannanore in Malabar, Mr. Garthwaite writes : " None of them are numerically very strong ; Pálghat, the best in that respect, having only 50 pupils, while Cannanore and Tellicherry are as low as 32 and 23 respectively. The worst feature in the attendance is that the fifth classes are very small (Pálghat 11, Cannanore 8, Tellicherry 8), a feature which threatens very small Matriculation classes next year. This is owing to the bulk of last session's upper fourth class not having appeared at the Middle School Examination, the fact that failure, or non-appearance at that examination, would exclude from admission to the fifth class, not having been understood." The Mangalore and Pálghat schools did well in the comparative examination of the fifth class, taking the fourth and fifth places respectively in the Presidency. Calicut was placed in Class A as regards fees.

At the Government High School, Mangalore, the attendance is given at 95, and Mr. Garthwaite thinks would have been as large as that of the Government College, Calicut, had not all the Roman Catholic pupils of the upper fourth class of 1879 been drawn away to the Roman Catholic College opened at Mangalore by the Jesuit Mission.

(b.)—*Middle Schools for Boys.*

81. The total number of boys' schools is 262 against 265 last year, whilst the attendance has risen from 12,878 to 13,183. The First, Second, Third, and Sixth Divisions, especially the first and last named divisions, show an increase, but in the Fourth and Fifth Divisions the attendance has decreased.

*Number and Strength
of Middle Schools.*

Divisions.	Number of Schools.		On the Rolls on the 31st March.		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.		
	1879.	1880.	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.	
					1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.			
First Division.	41	39	1,673	1,874	37	52	8	19	6	32	155	20	73
Second do. ..	27	27	877	908	62	52	5	22	7	31	142	16	81
Third do. ..	43	43	3,498	3,526	28	35	1	6	2	17	436	41	174
Fourth do. ..	44	43	2,007	1,975	126	157	10	56	15	74	159	27	76
Fifth do. ..	62	62	3,218	3,152	78	71	2	38	11	51	455	24	243
Sixth do. ..	48	48	1,605	1,748	189	273	19	100	17	148	270	52	140
Total ..	265	262	12,878	13,183	520	640	45	241	58	353	1,617	180	787

From the following table it appears that the number of first-grade middle schools has risen from 105 to 113, that of second-grade schools from 64 to 76, whilst third-grade middle schools number 73 against 96 last year. The total number of Government middle schools is 124 against 128 last year; there is an increase of 1 first-grade school and 8 second-grade schools against a decrease of 13 third-grade schools. As regards aided middle schools the increase in the first-grade is 7, in the second-grade 6, whilst there was a decrease of 12 in the third grade. Under Government are included Local Fund and Municipal Schools, including those on the combined system, which are maintained by the Boards, *i.e.*, those schools in which the Local Board receives the school fees and is responsible for all the charges, whilst on the other hand combined system schools in which Local Boards do not bear the charges nor receive fees, are treated as aided schools. The year closed with 79 Government schools proper against 81 at its beginning. Four Government middle schools were closed, *viz.*, the Practising Schools at Vizagapatam, Calicut, and Mangalore, and the middle department of the Kumbakónam College. The Practising School, Vizagapatam, was reduced to an elementary school, the middle department of the Kumbakónam College was abolished so as to effect savings to meet the salary of an additional master on Rupees 250 in the college department, and the Practising Schools at Calicut and Mangalore were reduced to the elementary grade in consequence of the reduction on the status of the mofussil Normal Schools in 1879. Two Government schools, however, were opened. The old Local Fund School at Nandyál and the old aided middle school at Kulitalai were converted into Government schools during the year:—

Divisions.	First Grade.				Second Grade.				Third Grade.			
	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
First Division	4	12	1	17	6	6	..	12	7	1	2	10
Second do.	4	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	14	3	..	17
Third do.	4	23	2	29	9	3	..	12	1	1	..	2
Fourth do.	7	7	..	14	9	6	..	15	9	4	1	14
Fifth do.	5	25	..	30	3	12	..	15	4	13	..	17
Sixth do.	8	4	1	13	19	3	..	22	11	1	1	13
Total	32	77	4	113	46	30	..	76	46	23	4	73

The following statement shows the relative position of Local Fund and Municipal Schools :—

Year.	First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.	Total.
1878-79	1	16	30	47
1879-80	3	21	21	45
Increase or Decrease..	+ 2	+ 5	— 9	— 2

The Nandyál School as above stated became a Government school, whilst the Hadgalli and Mulki Schools were reduced to the elementary standard. The Municipal School at Tinnevely appeared in the returns for the first time, although the school as a results institution was in existence before that time.

82. As the Government order sanctioning the Middle School Examination and making it a test for entrance to the Government service was not received until towards the end of October 1879, Colonel Macdonald, who had previously made arrangements for the Comparative Examination of this class along with the fifth class, allowed the examination to proceed. 649 pupils appeared against 526 in the preceding year, and the increase in the passes was considerably greater in proportion than the increase of pupils examined. In these results several private schools are included.

Proportion of marks.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Half (first class)	46	64
One-third (second class)	245	356
One-fourth (failed)	144	135
Less than one-fourth (failed)	78	92
Examination disallowed	13	2
Total presented	526	649

The general result of the examination is shown in the margin, compared with the preceding year, whilst the following statement gives the details of the examination :—

UPPER FOURTH CLASS.

Schools.	Age.			Average Marks.										Maximum Total Marks.	Minimum Total Marks.	Number of Pupils who obtained				Examination disallowed.	Total Number presented.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Average.	English.			Translation.	Arithmetic.	Euclid and Algebra.	Vernacular or Sanskrit.		Geography.	History.			Total.						
				Vidvā soca.	Language.	Dictation.				Language.	Dictation.											
	Years.	Years.	Years.	40	60	20	60	60	60	60	20	00	60			500						
German Mission Town School, Mangalore...	19	16	17	24	30	17	33	23	18	27	16	34	33	255	205	201	6	3	...	...	...	9
Middle School, Udampalpet ...	16	14	16	19	27	14	31	20	14	24	15	35	25	220	253	171	...	...	...	...	...	6
High School, Cuddapah ...	18	16	17	16	28	14	23	21	15	27	14	35	29	222	267	131	4	3	...	...	...	7
Middle School, Arni ...	18	16	17	26	25	13	23	17	18	23	9	34	33	221	256	180	1	...	...	...	...	7
High School, Tiruvadi ...	17	12	14	20	20	10	28	20	18	23	15	32	29	221	274	176	11	...	...	...	...	13
Middle School, Srirangam ...	15	12	14	22	22	14	22	19	20	18	13	38	26	214	279	146	3	3	...	...	1	11
High School, Tiruvallur ...	17	12	15	24	19	13	25	17	17	18	13	37	29	212	288	123	5	11	...	...	...	16
Middle School, Walahpet ...	19	13	16	16	17	14	28	24	14	23	16	38	22	212	256	147	1	8	...	...	...	11
High School, Kurrool ...	20	15	17	17	20	12	24	20	13	28	13	36	24	205	312	151	1	2	...	...	...	16
Middle School, Guntur ...	19	14	17	22	17	15	32	12	11	40	10	23	15	203	257	146	1	1	...	...	...	6
Berhanpore College ...	20	14	17	25	20	14	25	15	11	20	16	32	25	203	284	84	6	26	...	...	...	37
High School, Saidpet ...	19	11	15	19	21	14	27	17	16	18	15	29	26	202	244	141	1	5	...	...	...	19
Do, do, Madhura ...	17	12	14	21	19	14	24	14	17	17	12	32	31	201	233	105	6	29	...	...	...	42
Wardlaw Institution, Bellary ...	19	14	17	20	17	13	24	15	15	23	10	28	27	198	244	154	1	12	...	...	...	13
Middle School, Badagara ...	18	12	15	24	30	11	10	14	15	26	13	26	20	198	252	123	1	4	...	...	...	8
High School, Palicut ...	19	13	16	28	25	13	23	13	11	21	11	28	24	197	263	99	3	18	...	...	...	27
Bremen High School, Tellicherry ...	19	14	16	23	29	9	23	11	14	19	13	31	25	197	277	110	2	13	...	...	...	18
Mangalore College ...	20	13	16	23	22	12	22	12	14	20	13	20	23	190	317	72	2	43	...	...	...	60
High School, Chittoor ...	19	12	16	13	20	10	21	15	14	24	13	33	23	186	330	105	5	15	...	...	...	33
Cuddalore College ...	17	11	15	12	22	13	20	21	13	18	16	28	22	183	338	97	3	13	...	...	...	20
Calicut do. ...	19	11	15	20	27	11	21	12	14	14	10	30	23	182	298	71	2	20	...	...	...	46
Middle School, Tirupatur ...	18	12	15	28	18	12	20	15	7	19	13	27	20	179	220	130	2	13	...	...	...	11
Bellary College ...	19	14	17	22	20	14	15	12	15	12	9	34	24	177	221	136	4	7	...	...	...	16
High School, Chicacole ...	18	13	16	25	20	12	22	12	9	22	13	20	16	171	272	103	1	6	...	...	...	14
Basel German Mission School, Calicut ...	19	12	16	28	23	9	18	12	12	12	11	17	18	160	278	84	2	3	...	...	...	14
High School, Cannanore ...	18	12	16	25	17	10	17	12	12	14	10	24	16	157	290	304	2	7	...	...	...	16
Madras-Azum ...	17	12	14	19	18	15	17	17	13	18	12	13	13	155	232	98	...	...	...	...	...	25
Kerala Vidyalaya ...	18	10	16	29	21	9	13	9	8	11	10	22	16	148	312	70	1	2	...	...	...	67
Salem College ...	23	10	16	19	15	14	15	12	8	13	13	23	16	148	304	23	2	20	...	...	...	68
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	356	135	82	2	649

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.				Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.		
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.	Passed.				
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		First Class.	Second Class.			
GANJAM--(Continued).												
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade-- Onslow Institution, Chatrapur	31	29	6	5	} Good.	
Zemindari School, Parlakimedi	44	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Second Grade-- Zemindari School, Mandasa	6	16	Fair.	
<i>Unaided.</i>												
Third Grade-- Proprietary School, Urlám.	12	Closed.	
Total ..	407	449	37	52	8	19	6	32	27	3	14	
VIZAGAPATAM.												
<i>Government.</i>												
Second Grade-- Palkonda	16	27	} Good.	
Anakápalle	20	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bimlipatam	24	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Third Grade-- Yellamanchilli	9	15	Satisfactory.	
Kasimkót	11	12	Unsatisfactory.	
Gurupur	5	6	Tolerable.	
Practising School, Vizagapatam	2	Reduced.	
Local Fund School, Párvatipur	4	7	Fair.	
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade-- London Mission School, Vizagapatam	124	132	11	2	4	Fair.
Hindu School, Vizagapatam	78	105	13	1	8	Improving, but not satisfactory.
Second Grade-- Zemindari School, Bobbili.	16	32	Poor.
Middle School, Narsapatnam	1	Closed.
<i>Unaided.</i>												
First Grade-- Maharajah's School, Vizianagrum	191	218	7	2	4	Very fair.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.					
VIZAGAPATAM—(Continued).													
<i>Unaided—(Continued).</i>													
Third Grade—													
Samasthanam Branch Schl., Gajapatinagar.	..	10	} Tolerable: Closed.
Do. do. Chipurupalle..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Vaidadi ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	507	607	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	5	16	
GODAVARI.													
<i>Government.</i>													
First Grade—													
Rajahmundry	60	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	9	33	} Good. Improving.
Amalapuram	50	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Second Grade—													
Municipal School, Madanasingapettah (Rajahmundry)	26	23	
Third Grade—													
Viravasaram	22	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	} Not satis- factory. Closed.
Muhammadan School, Ellore.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>													
First Grade—													
Church Mission School, Ellore.	63	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	} Unsatisfactory.
Church Mission School, Amalapuram.	37	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hindu School, Cocanada..	185	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair. Improving.
Central School, Narsapur.	51	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	1	
Town School, Rajahmundry	68	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	2	} Fair.
Innespetah School, Rajahmundry.	85	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	2	
Samasthanam School, Pithapuram.	38	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	} Fair. Creditable.
Middle School, Vella ..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Second Grade—													
Middle School, Kothapetta.	23	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	2	} Very fair.
Do. do. Dowlaishweram.	22	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	1	
Do. do. Ramachandrapuram.	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Indifferent.
Do. do. Peddapuram.	5	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Third Grade—													
Middle School, Akivedu ..	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Unsatisfactory.
Total ..	759	818	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	12	43	
Total First Division ..	1,673	1,874	37	52	8	19	6	32	155	20	73		

The middle schools attached to the High School, Chicacole, and the College, Berhampore, do not demand special notice. Of the others, that at Russellkonda, when inspected, was found not to be in a very good state. Of the Ichapur School, Mr. Monro reports that he was dissatisfied with its condition: "The study of English Grammar had been completely neglected. The Dictation was poor and the Writing slovenly. The register was kept on a few slips of loose paper." He speaks more favourably of the Tekkali Middle School. "The interest which the Sub-Magistrate takes in the school contributes in a great measure to its success. The building is small, and, if the number increases to the extent of anticipation, further additions to it will be necessary." A lower fourth class has been established as a tentative measure. The state of the Municipal School, Berhampore, is fairly good, but the nomenclature of the classes differs from a Government school. The school struck Mr. Monro as being undermastered, but the Commissioners refused to increase the staff. The Onslow Institution had ceased to be a high school; but the school did well at the Inspector's examination. As to aided schools the results of the Inspector's examination of the Zemindari School, Parlákimedi, were creditable. A fifth class had been formed, but the Inspector abolished it as the boys had not passed the Middle School Examination. Of the Mandasa School, Mr. Monro writes: "The school passed a fairly creditable examination in all subjects except English Grammar, which had evidently been neglected. The Rajah of Mandasa, the manager of the school, takes a great interest in its welfare, and was anxious to establish a lower fourth class at the time of my inspection. This has since been done."

Most of the middle schools in the Vizagapatam District appear from the reports to be well conducted. The Government School at Kasimkót forms an exception to this remark. The aided school at Narsapatnam had ceased to be, and a Local Fund School had been established in its place. The Gajapatnagar and Chipurupalle Samasthanam Schools had only recently been constituted middle schools to act as feeders to the Maharajah's College, Vizianagram, but pupils migrate to the college before they have completed the proper course. Mr. Monro says: "It is my intention to attempt to reorganise these schools by bringing them into close connection with the college, and by inducing the Maharajah to institute a system of scholarships to be offered to pupils in the branch schools who, having completed the proper course in those schools, wish to carry on their studies in the college. The expense of these scholarships might be met by raising the fees, which are at present considerably below the Government rates." The Vaddadi School fell from the middle grade by the closing of that department.

In the Godávári District the Government School, Amalápuram, progresses satisfactorily. It was raised to the second grade during the year. The fees nearly equalled the expenditure. The progress of the Viravásaram School is not very satisfactory. It is held in a miserable hovel, but it is hoped that the new building will be completed before long. Of the Muhammadan School at Ellore, Mr. Monro writes:—

"This school, containing the small number of five boys at the time of my inspection, passed a very good examination. The Writing was a model of neatness, the Reading and Spelling good, and the Geography remarkably good. The head master is a man of some learning and intelligence, and seems to take a pride in his work. Owing, however, to the existence of a rival institution in the C.M.S. School, which attracts a great number of Mussulmans, it is unlikely that this school will ever prove a success from a numerical point of view. The building is in a most pestilential and unhealthy part of the town, redolent of every filthy odour."

It was raised to the third grade towards the end of the year by the late Director. The Municipal School, Rajahmundry, has been raised to the second grade. Its condition is fair, but "the building is a miserable hut, cooped in by native houses and so close and hot as to be almost unbearable."

The Aided Town School at this town progresses fairly, and so also does the Innespetah School. The amalgamation of these schools is considered desirable. Of the middle department of the Hindu High School, Cocanada, Mr. Monro says there was little to complain at his examination, but the numbers of the school have quite outgrown the dimensions of the building. It is not creditable to the wealthy inhabitants of this town that a good building is not provided. No gymnasium has as yet been established.

Mr. Monro found the Church Mission Society's High and Middle Schools, Ellore, in a deplorable state. He remarks: "The former head master seems to have been incompetent and to have allowed the school to fall into a languishing state through pure neglect. The fifth class failed in almost every subject. The school building, maps, and furniture were all in a state of dilapidation."

Steps are being taken to reorganise the school; a fresh head master has been appointed and numerous reforms instituted. The C.M.S. School, Amalapuram, was inspected for the first time; the results were fair. Though a rival to the Government school, it does not seem to have affected the attendance of the latter.

The condition of the Samasthanam School, Pithapuram, has been improved; the staff of masters has been reduced, a regular system of fees instituted, a B.A. appointed head master, and a fifth class instituted. The school building, however, was in a ruinous state. The condition of the aided schools at Dowlaisweram and Kothapetta is reported to be satisfactory, that of Rámachandrapuram less so, but education appears to be very popular with the people, and a new school building is in course of erection. The Vella School is doing well. The condition of the Narsapur Central School has been very unsatisfactory. It was visited by the late Director, who severely criticised its working; a new master has been appointed, and the state of the school may be expected to improve in time. The condition of the Akivedu and Peddapuram Schools is unsatisfactory.

Middle Schools, Second Division.

85. There were 908 pupils reading in 27 schools against 877 pupils in the same number of schools in the preceding year.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
KISTNA.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade—												
Middle School, Guntūr.	61	62	..	6	..	..	1	4	5	..	3	} Improving.
Third Grade—												
Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Indifferent.
L.F. School, Nizam-patam ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L.F. School, Kaikalore ..	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade—												
Noble School, Masulipatam	103	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	9	} Fair.
Church Mission School, Bezvāda	32	36	7	2	4		} Poor.
American Mission School, Guntūr	38	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	2	10	
Hindu Middle School, Masulipatam ..	146	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	2	25	} Good.
Hindu Middle School, Bezvāda	31	33	2	..	..		} Unsatisfactory.
Third Grade—												
Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam ..	16	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Church Mission Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ..	9	9	
Hindu Middle School, Rēpalle ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Poor.
Total ..	451	455	..	6	1	4	81	6	51	
BELLARY.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade—												
Middle School, Bellary.	93	118	13	10	2	3	..	6	12	2	9	} Satisfactory.
Third Grade—												
Middle School, Adōni ..	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Unsatisfactory.
L.F. School, Hospet ..	21	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Raidroog ..	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Kūdligt ..	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Tadpatri ..	11	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Satisfactory.
Do. do. Penukonda	7	8	
Do. do. Hadgalli ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Reduced.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.				Passed.			
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.		Examined.	Passed.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.		First Class.	Second Class.	
BELLARY—(Continued).												
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade— London Mission School, Bellary	114	120	26	13	2	8	..	12	28	..	11	Tolerable.
Total ..	286	306	39	23	4	11	..	18	40	2	20	
CUDDAPAH.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade— Middle School, Cudda- pah	40	53	9	7	..	5	4	2	10	3	6	Good.
Third Grade— Middle School, Madana- palle	18	13	Unsatisfactory.
L.F. School, Proddutur. Do. do. Badvel ..	9	11	} Tolerable.
Do. do. Jammula- madugu.	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	85	89	9	7	..	5	4	2	10	3	6	
KURNOOL.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade— Middle School, Kurnool.	47	49	14	16	1	6	2	7	11	5	4	Good.
Third Grade— Middle School, Nandyál. L.F. do. do.	9	Satisfactory. Closed.
Total ..	55	53	14	16	1	6	2	7	11	5	4	
Total Second Division ..	877	908	62	52	5	22	7	31	142	16	81	

The attendance at the Government Middle School, Guntúr, has increased from 30 to 90 in little more than two years. A fifth class has been recently formed. The progress of the Adóni School is far from satisfactory, nor has the Government School at Madanapalle, opened two years ago, done well. This seems mainly due to the difficulty experienced in securing good masters. The new Government School at Nandyál, which has a good staff of masters, promises to do well. The

Government Muhammadan School, Masulipatam, shows signs of revival under the patronage and aid of His Highness the Nawab. A subscription list had been opened to pay the fees of every poor boy. The other middle schools in the Kistna District seem to be progressing fairly.

Of the six Local Fund middle schools in Bellary, those at Tadpatri, Penukonda, and Raidroog are in a fairly satisfactory state, but not so those at Hospet, Kúdligi, and Hadgalli.

Mr. Seshayya inspected the Local Fund Schools, three in number, in Cuddapah. He was satisfied with the teachers, but remarked on the small attendance, "the majority of the pupils being the sons of the officials, and the rest of the community not caring to give their children an English education."

The condition of the Kurnool District is lamentable in the matter of middle and higher education. There is not a single Local Fund, Municipal, or private middle school, and only one Government middle school, besides the middle school of the Kurnool High School. In all there are 58 pupils in the middle schools of this district.

86. This division includes the city of Madras. Besides the middle departments of high schools, there are 22 middle-class boys' schools. The number of middle schools was the same as last year, but that of the pupils rose from 3,498 to 3,526. The following list gives the details:—

Middle Schools in the Third Division.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.					
NELLORE.													
<i>Government.</i>													
Second Grade—													
Middle School, Ongole ..	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
L.F. School, Kandukur ..	19	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	Very fair.
Do. do. Venkatagiri ..	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Naidupet ..	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Allur ..	8	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poor.
Do. do. Kavali ..	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Do. do. Atmakur ..	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Third Grade—													
L.F. School, Gudur ..	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
<i>Aided.</i>													
First Grade—													
Free Church Mission School, Nellore ..	89	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	Poor.
Hindu School, Nellore ..	..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
Total ..	184	293	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
			Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
MADRAS.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade—												
Presidency	64	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	11	17	Creditable.
Practising School	38	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	5	Fair.
Madrasa-i-Azam	124	101	14	16	..	1	..	5	11	..	5	Tolerable.
Second Grade—												
Mylapore	13	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade—												
Free Church Mission Institution	339	352	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	9	Fair.
Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah	146	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	4	} Tolerable.
Church of Scotland Mission Institution	141	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	
S.P.G. School, Vepery	222	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	3	16	Fair.
St. Thomas Seminary	97	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	6	16	Tolerable.
London Mission School	163	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
St. Mary's Seminary	93	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	5	} Fair.
Harris School	26	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Davidson Street School	43	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	3	Tolerable.
Lutheran Mission School, Pursawakam	22	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Doveton Protestant School	41	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	4	Tolerable.
Bishop Corrie's Grammar School	88	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	1	10	Fair.
Hindu School, Triplicane.	188	176	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	8	Unsatisfactory.
Hindu Proprietary School.	53	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	Do.
Civil Orphan Asylum	63	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good.
Patcheappah's School	428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	5	47	Fair.
St. Mary's Orphanage	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Amalgamated with St. Mary's Seminary.
Second Grade—												
St. Francis Xavier's School	45	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
St. Peter's Roman Catholic School .. .. .	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Middle School, Muthialpet	74	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Fair.
Free Church Mission School, Black Town	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
Third Grade—												
Govindu Naidu's School	216	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Tolerable.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.				Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.		First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.		
MADRAS—(Continued).										
<i>Unaided.</i>										
First Grade—										
Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane	81	92	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Chengalroya Naik's School .. .. .	..	534	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,894	2,789	14	16	..	1	..	5 402	34	153
CHINGLEPUT.										
<i>Government.</i>										
First Grade—										
Saidapet	112	103	14	19	1	5	2	12	17	7 8
Second Grade—										
Middle School, Poona-mallee	22	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>										
First Grade—										
Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram ..	61	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Free Church Mission School, Chingleput ..	62	59	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1
Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallūr ..	44	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount ..	57	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram	55	67	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	9
Wesleyan Mission School, Madurantakam .. .. .	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>										
First Grade—										
Wesleyan Mission School, Madurantakam	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	420	444	14	19	1	5	2	12	31	7 18
Total Third Division ..	3,498	3,526	28	35	1	6	2	17	436	41 174

No report.

Fair.

Good.

Fair.

Indifferent.

Fair.

Transferred to "Aided."

The number of middle schools in Nellore is the same as last year, if the middle department of the Hindu High School which came under inspection during the year is excluded. All but one of the English middle schools proper belong to the Local Fund Board. The condi-

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
SOUTH ARCOT—(Contd).												
<i>Government—(Continued).</i>												
Third Grade—												
Tiruvannámalai	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Improving. } Middling.
Vridhdhícalam	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panruti	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kallakurchi	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Porto Novo	13	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade—												
St. Joseph's School, Cuddalore	103	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	} Improving, but not satisfactory.
S.P.G. School, Cuddalore	30	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	
Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram	90	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	7	
Third Grade—												
Manjakuppam School	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduced.
<i>Unaided.</i>												
Third Grade—												
American Mission School, Tindivanam	18	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Total	457	470	15	26	3	9	3	13	44	11	22	
NORTH ARCOT.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade—												
Chittoor	158	165	34	33	2	18	5	15	27	5	11	} Tolerable. } Satisfactory.
Walajánagar	63	63	13	11	1	2	1	8	6	2	3	
Árni	53	42	10	7	2	7	1	6	2	1	1	
Second Grade—												
Arcot	26	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Poor.
Tirupati	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Muhammadan School, Vellore	24	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
Third Grade—												
Kárvetnagar	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Improving.
Falmanér	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.					
NORTH ARCOT—(Contd.)													
<i>Aided.</i>													
First Grade—													
Church of Scotland Mission School, Veilore..	78	68	1	..	1	} Unsatisfactory.	
Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam.	22	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Second Grade—													
Gudiyátam	26	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Third Grade—													
Ranipet	12	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	498	493	57	51	5	27	7	29	36	8	16		
SALEM.													
<i>Government.</i>													
First Grade—													
Salem	251	255	35	58	..	12	2	20	24	4	14	} Unsatisfactory.	
Tirupatúr	48	53	8	11	2	4	..	7	11	..	5		} Tolerable.
Second Grade—													
Námakal.. ..	32	33	} Improving.	
Hosúr	17	24		} Good.
Dharmapuri	25	20		
Third Grade—													
Krishnagiri	9	13	} Middling.	
<i>Aided.</i>													
Second Grade—													
London Mission School, Atúr	11	19	} Middling.	
London Mission School, Vániyambádi..	7	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle School, Matigiri.	6	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Third Grade—													
Denkanikóta	5	7	} Unsatisfactory.	
Tiruchengód	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	418	453	43	69	2	16	2	27	35	4	19		
TRICHINOPOLY.													
<i>Government.</i>													
First Grade—													
Srirangam	62	63	11	11	..	4	3	5	11	2	7	} Very good.	
Second Grade—													
Kulitalai	28	2	..	2	} Good.	
Third Grade—													
Mubammadan School, Trichinopoly ..	16	7	} Indifferent.	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
TRICHINOPOLY—(Contd).												
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade—												
S. P. G. School, Trichinopoly	413	385	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	2	7	} Good.
Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly	40	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle School, Kulitalai	59	
Second Grade—												
St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Improving. Fair.
Middle School, Lālgudi	26	24	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	
Third Grade—												
Turaiyūr	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
Total ..	634	559	11	11	..	4	3	5	44	4	19	
Total Fourth Division ..	2,007	1,975	126	157	10	56	15	74	159	27	76	

The middle department of the Cuddalore College has been doing well. Twenty out of twenty-four candidates passed at the recent Middle School Examination, eight being in the first class. The middle schools of the Cuddalore Circle are progressing satisfactorily, especially the Middle School, Tirukoilūr, which provides by means of fees thirty-eight per cent. of the total cost of the school. A trained F.A. has been appointed head master at Vriddhāchalam, and another teacher of this grade has been nominated for Kallakurchi and sent to the normal school to be trained. The condition of Patcheappah's School, Chidambaram, is not satisfactory owing to the same evils that check the progress of the high school. The American Mission School, Tindivanam, shows considerable increase in attendance. It has taken the place of the Taluk school abolished in 1878, and has the use of the Government school-house, but receives no grant.

The first-grade middle schools at Wāljānagar and Ārni continue to thrive, but the latter school was not examined by the Inspector during the year. The third-grade schools at Tirupati, Palmanér, and Kārvetnagar are improving. The Muhammadan School at Vellore was raised to the second grade, but the head master, to whose energy the progress of the school was due, has been transferred elsewhere for irregularities

in his fee returns. The number has fallen off since his departure. The staff has been improved by the appointment of a Hindu teacher to teach Tamil and English, whilst a Matriculated Muhammadan is under training at the Madras Normal School. Dr. Bradshaw states that the Church of Scotland Mission Schools at Vellore and Arkónam have not been in a satisfactory condition owing to various causes. An unaided school at Vellore was equally well attended. A Scotch graduate, however, has recently taken charge of the schools and their early improvement may be confidently expected.

In the Salem District the Government middle schools at Tirupatúr and Námakal are doing well. So also is the school at Hosúr, but of the schools at Dharmapuri and Krishnagiri the reports are not satisfactory. The Mission schools at Vániyambádi and Atúr have stronger middle classes, but the classes are not properly arranged according to the Government standard. The schools under native management at Denkanikóta, Matigiri, and Tiruchengód are reported to be in an unsatisfactory condition. Dr. Bradshaw remarks as follows :—

“The schools under native management at Denkanikóta, Matigiri, and Tiruchengód are in an unsound and unsatisfactory state, the last in fact scarcely deserves the name of a middle-class school. Such schools have generally been started either by some well-to-do inhabitant of the place who has sons to be taught, and who saves the expense of a private tutor by securing a master whose small salary is made up of the Government grant, the fee collection, and a few rupees (if necessary) from the manager and other local subscribers, or in other cases the school is started or taken over by some young matriculate as a temporary berth, until he can obtain an employment in the Government service. Such schools are subject to very little departmental control and to no private supervision, and the mastership being ill-paid and otherwise undesirable are taken up by men the least qualified to be good teachers; to whom the words of old Fuller are most applicable, that they ‘use the profession of schoolmaster only as a passage to better preferment, to patch the rents in their present fortune till they can betake themselves to some more gainful calling, while others are disheartened from doing their best with the miserable reward which they receive, being masters to their children and slaves to their parents.’ I consider that the State, in the interest of education, is absolutely called upon to take up the management of such institutions as these, and that a greater advantage would be conferred upon the community generally by the establishment of sound middle-class schools, especially in out-of-the-way centres, than in extending the facilities, already sufficient for a collegiate education—the former being a ‘necessary’ and calculated to do good over a wider area, and the latter a ‘luxury’ of limited benefit.”

There has been a considerable falling off in the number of pupils in the middle schools in the Trichinopoly District, the decrease being chiefly in the Government Middle School, Kulitalai, and the S.P.G. Middle School, Trichinopoly. The Kulitalai School, as already stated, was transferred from an aided into a Government school. This school and that at Srírangam are chiefly attended by Brahmins, who pass from thence to the S.P.G. School, Trichinopoly. The continuance of a Government school at Srírangam in any case on the present footing seems open to question. No proper building has been provided for the school, and the people are well able to support a middle school of their own, aided or unaided by Government. The Muhammadan School at Trichinopoly is doing badly, both as regards

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.				Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.		Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.			1879-80.			
					First Class.	Second Class.		First Class.	Second Class.		
TANJORE—(Continued).											
<i>Aided.</i>											
First Grade—											
S.P.G. Middle School, Tanjore	250	236	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	25	Middling.
St. Joseph's, Negapatam	111	125	..	..	..	..	..	34	1	23	Very fair.
Wesleyan Mission School, Mannargudi ..	59	51	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	9	Unsatisfactory.
Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam ..	98	88	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	7	Tolerable.
German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar.	60	70	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	13	Fair.
S.P.G. School, Poriyar.	49	50	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	Poor.
Wesleyan Mission Schl., Nagore	29	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Town School, Kumbakonam	657	611	..	..	..	..	..	205	6	114	
Middle School, Kapitalem	41	69	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	2	Improving.
Second Grade—											
Wesleyan Mission Middle School, Tiruturaipundi	11	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Third Grade—											
S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore	15	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling.
Middle School, Shiyali..	15	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
S.P.G. School, Karunthatangudy	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
S.P.G. School, East Gate Tanjore	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Very bad.
Middle School, Poondi..	12	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Tolerable.
S.P.G. School, Vellam.	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle School, Palamarnary	9	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
<i>Unaided.</i>											
First Grade—											
Native School, Kumbakonam	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Withdrawn from inspection.
Total ..	2,040	1,796	27	29	..	14	5	22	378	19	209

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.					
<i>Tinnevely—(Continued).</i>													
<i>Aided—(Continued).</i>													
<i>First Grade—(Continued).</i>													
S.P.G. Schod. Alvar Tinnevely.	20	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Do. do. Kuasekharapinam ..	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Tolerable.
Do. do. Radapuram. Hindu School, Tinnevely.	142	149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Palamottah. Subscription Schol, Tuticorin ..	81	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	9	..	Good.
Middle School, Kikad. Do. do. Tatchendur.	44	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	2	4	..	Fair.
Second Grade—	15	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
C.M.S. Middle Schol, Panivalai ..	5	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Middle School, Shermdev. Do. do. Vartirayiruppu.	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Do. do. Murappanad. Do. do. Nanguneri.	21	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
Do. do. Ambasamudram ..	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Declining.
Do. do. Sattir ..	20	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	Fair.
Do. do. Valliyur ..	15	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Tolerable.
Do. do. Valliyur ..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Third Grade—</i>													
C.M.S. Middle School, Srivaikuntham.	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Tolerable.
Do. do. Megnanapuram.	11	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Saviseshapuram.	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Sankaranainarkoil. Middle School, Tenkasi.	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Total ..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Total ..	734	767	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	3	20	..	
Total Fifth Division ..	3,218	3,152	78	71	2	38	11	51	455	24	243	..	

The schools of the Tanjore District are considered generally tolerably efficient, but few of them call for special remark. The Muhammadan School at Nagore is doing fairly, but as the Muhammadans are Lubbays and speak Tamil, Mr. Marden doubts the necessity for keeping up a special school for them. The abolition of the Tiruvadamarudūr School, which has long been under discussion, has now been decided on. The Municipal School at Máyavaram has increased in attendance and is said to be doing well. The Commissioners have introduced the Government scheme of studies. One of the S.P.G. branch schools in Tanjore—the East Gate School—was found in such an unsatisfactory condition that the grant was suspended. The pupils are chiefly Mussalmans and Mahrattas. The state of the middle department of the S.P.G. School, Poraiyar, which has been unsatisfactory, will probably improve now that an F.A. teacher has joined the school. The condition of the Wesleyan Mission School, Tirutaraipúndi, is not satisfactory. The head master does not appear to be up to his work. The manager of the school at Púndi, who is a wealthy land-owner, has promised to build a new school-house in a more convenient place than that in which the school is situated at present. The school at Kapistalam has been reorganized and seems to be doing good work. It is supported by the Muppanar.

In the Madura District the progress of the middle department of the Government high school and of the middle school at Dindigul has been satisfactory. In the former there has been a very large increase in the number of pupils. The same is the case in the Hindu School, Madura. At Paramakudi the attendance had increased. Mr. Marden writes: "At my examination the old school-house had been deserted as dangerous, and the school was being held in a private choultry. The school had a building fund of nearly Rupees 700, but I do not hear of any prospect of a proper school-house being built."

In the Tinnevelly District there has been a moderate increase in the number of pupils, chiefly in the S.P.G. School, Sawyerpuram, and the C.M.S. School, Tinnevelly. In several of the smaller middle schools, on the other hand, there has been a marked decrease in attendance. The reports on some of the middle schools are not very satisfactory, but generally the schools are well conducted. Of the S.P.G. School, Alvár Tinnevelly, it is noted that the school had suffered for some time in consequence of the conversion of six high caste boys, but that it is now recovering and has an upper fourth class. The grant to the Vartirayiruppu School was withdrawn in consequence of the discovery of certain irregularities. The school will in future be conducted on the results system. The condition of the Ambásamudram School was so unsatisfactory that a reduction in the pay of the head master was recommended by the Inspector.

Middle Schools, Sixth Division.

89. The number of middle schools in the Sixth Division remained the same, but the attendance rose from 1,605 to 1,748.

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
COIMBATORE.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade— Middle School, Udamalpet.	32	40	..	8	..	..	3	5	9	..	5	Good.
Second Grade— Middle School, Erode ..	29	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Do. do. Dhárá- puram.	13	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Third Grade— Middle School, Polláchi ..	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Unsatisfac- tory.
Do. do. Karúr ..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L.F. School, Kángyan ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
<i>Aided.</i>												
First Grade— London Mission School, Coimbatore.	56	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	6	Indifferent.
Middle School, do. ..	270	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	9	41	Tolerable.
Hindu Middle School, Karúr.	45	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfac- tory.
<i>Unaided.</i>												
Third Grade— Roman Catholic School, Coimbatore.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
Total ..	456	433	..	8	..	..	3	5	87	9	52	
NILGIRI.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade— Lawrence Asylum, Ootaca- mund	80	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	Very satis- factory.
<i>Aided.</i>												
Second Grade— Roman Catholic School, Ootacamund .. .. .	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
C. M.S. Boys' School, Oota- camund	10	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfac- tory.
Total ..	90	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.	
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.		
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.					
MALABAR.													
<i>Government.</i>													
First Grade—													
Middle School, Calicut ..	62	73	48	46	4	20	2	29	42	6	26	} Fair.	
Do. do. Pálghat ..	107	128	25	27	1	19	3	18	9	3	6		
Do. do. Tellicherry ..	87	85	17	18	..	12	2	13	7	2	4		
Do. do. Cannanore.	65	60	15	25	4	7	2	9	11	1	8		
Do. do. Badagara.	36	46	6	8	1	..	1	4	8	1	3	} Fair.	
Second Grade—													
Middle School, Chavakad.	22	18	1		Tolerable.
Municipal do. Calicut.	16	34		Fair.
Do. do. Tellicherry.	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
L. F. School, Manjeri ..	22	24	11	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	Very good.
Do. do. Kottayam ..	21	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good.
Do. do. Alatár ..	18	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Cherpalcheri	20	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	
Do. do. Betutnad ..	21	19	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Middling.
Do. do. Angadipuram.	10	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Peringolam.	20	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	
Third Grade—													
Middle School, Quilandi ..	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good.
Practising School, Calicut.	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduced.
Municipal School, Pálghat.	41	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	} Fair.
L. F. School, Kolangod ..	10	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Manautoddy	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Do. do. Talipuramba.	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Indifferent.
Do. do. Anjerukandi.	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tolerable.
Do. do. Payodi ..	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Indifferent.
Do. do. Kavyayi ..	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Kottayam ..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal School, Cochín.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Closed.
<i>Aided.</i>													
First Grade—													
Basel Mission School, Calicut	80	106	..	14	..	..	1	3	16	1	5	Improving.
Second Grade—													
Protestant Boys' School, Cochín	23	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Unsatisfactory.
<i>Unaided.</i>													
First Grade—													
Kerala Vadiyasala ..	..	117	..	67	..	..	1	24	3	1	1	Not creditable.
Roman Catholic School, Calicut	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduced.
Total ..	803	966	131	205	10	62	12	100	112	15	57		

Middle Schools for Boys.	On the Rolls on the 31st March		Comparative Examination of the Upper Fourth Class.						Middle School Examination, 1879.			Condition.
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.				Examined.	Passed.		
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.			First Class.	Second Class.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.				
SOUTH CANARA.												
<i>Government.</i>												
First Grade—												
Middle School, Mangalore.	155	84	58	60	9	38	2	43	66	23	31	Good.
Second Grade—												
Middle School, Udipi ..	13	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Improving.
Do. do. Karkala ..	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Kāsarugōd ..	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Practising School, Mangalore..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduced.
Municipal School, do. ..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No report.
L. F. School, Kandapur ..	8	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good.
Do. do. Bantwal ..	4	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} Fair.
Do. do. Puttur ..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Mulki ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Reduced.
<i>Aided.</i>												
Third Grade—												
St. Rozario's School, Mangalore	27	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Good.
Total ..	256	236	58	60	9	38	2	43	66	23	31	
Total Sixth Division ..	1,605	1,748	189	273	19	100	17	148	270	52	140	

The progress of the middle department of the Tellicherry High School is checked by the competition of a private school not under inspection in which low fees are levied, and of a Municipal middle school. At Pálghat the attendance has improved, and the state of the school is tolerably satisfactory. Of the Government Middle School, Chávakád, Mr. Garthwaite writes:—

“The teaching staff is a bad one. Here there is one of those cases where we have schoolmasters who, though of long standing in the department, have not marched with the times, but rather have suffered loss in the small stock of knowledge they started with—men of no energy and small attainments who did well enough fifteen or twenty years ago, or regarding whom it was at all events hoped that they would improve, but who have not improved and who for these days do not do well, certainly do not do well enough.”

There are five Government middle schools in the Coimbatore District; each is located in a small town. “Looking at the population,” writes Mr. Garthwaite, “they should be much better attended than they are, and in this respect I consider them to contrast unfavourably with the middle schools on the Western Coast.” The school at Udamalpet is

efficiently conducted, and next to it comes Erode. The schools at Karúr and Polláchi are in a very unsatisfactory state. The condition of the middle department of the London Mission school was unsatisfactory; but in spite of this fact the school aims at a higher standard. The presence of two high schools in Coimbatore is unnecessary. The Coimbatore College suffices for the wants of the town. Of the middle department of the college Mr. Garthwaite writes: "There were in most of the classes far too many boys that (in my judgment at all events) had been promoted before they were fit. (Pecuniary considerations are mainly responsible for this, as it appears to be a *sine qua non* that the fees and the Government grant must together cover the expenses of the college and schools.) The masters are hardworking men, and try to make the best of such material as they get. Sixty-six boys went up for the Middle School Examination last January, of whom 50 passed—9 in the first class."

The Church Mission Middle School, Ootacamund, is reported to be in a very unsatisfactory state, "the attendance irregular, the pupils studying books beyond their capacity, and the instruction in all subjects of a most mechanical kind, and not good even so far." The Brecks Memorial School at Ootacamund was also in a most unsatisfactory state, but measures were being taken towards the close of the year to improve matters.

The Lawrence Asylums do not require special notice here. The Inspector's report, however, shows a gratifying improvement in the teaching work of the institution. The study of Hindustani still continues a failure. The study of Tamil was proposed instead, but was not approved by Government.

The middle school of the Basel Mission School at Calicut has become a department of the high school. About four-fifths of the attendance are Hindus, one half of whom are of the higher castes. The teaching staff seems hardly up to the work. The Cochin Protestant School is in a languishing condition, but a school has recently been established by the Roman Catholics, the teachers being Friars of an Irish order. This rivalry may stimulate the managers of the Protestant institution to exert themselves to improve their school.

The Municipal Middle Schools at Calicut, Tellicherry, and Pálghat are all doing well. Mr. Garthwaite remarks of the Calicut Municipal School that they "are now beginning to be entirely self-supporting and will cost nothing either to the Municipality or to Government if the attendance keeps at its present rate." Of the Local Fund Middle Schools in Malabar he writes:—

"For the last two or three years, the Local Fund middle schools in Malabar have been carried on under manifold disadvantages; there has been great difficulty in providing funds to continue them, and hence proposals have been entertained to abolish or reduce them. The Tellicherry Local Fund Board, indeed, has resolved to do this in the current official year. This state of things did not fail to reach the ears of the masters and pupils and to unsettle their minds. The masters have, wherever possible, obtained other employments, and the best boys in many cases preferred to attend schools whose permanency was better secured; and hence both the attendance and the instruction have been below what they otherwise might have been. Indeed, in the Tellicherry Circle, most of the middle schools have

as such been brought to so low a state that it would take a long time for them to recover. Nevertheless, some of the schools did not do badly at my inspection, as will be seen by the amount of grant they earned. They are all in a system by which part of the master's salary comes to him by an annual payment on the result system, and if the amount earned (given in one of the columns) be compared with the amount (given in the next column) that could have been earned if each pupil passed in each subject, a tolerably accurate measure will be obtained of the state of instruction in each school.

"The new 'Middle School Examination' will probably create more demand for education at many of the middle schools unattached to high schools, and till it has been ascertained that this is not the case, I feel reluctant to see these schools reduced. But if, after this new stimulus has been fairly tried, the middle schools in small towns and in rural parts do not attain the full middle standard and a respectable attendance, say not less than 15 or 20 in a class, it will be a sign they are not wanted; and, as I said in my last Annual Administration Report, their place should be taken by good upper primary schools, which might teach English if it is in demand, while the work of middle education should be carried on only in the large towns in the middle schools affiliated to the high schools of the place."

The middle school attached to the Government College, Mangalore, has no third class. This Mr. Garthwaite regrets, as the boys who join the lower fourth class would not be so ill-prepared as those that now come, most of whom, he says, have been prepared at comparatively inefficient private schools. The attendance fell from 155 to 84 in consequence of the Jesuits having opened close by a middle and high school which drew away all the Roman Catholic children. The Government middle schools in South Canara are all on a low footing, none being, strictly speaking, above the third class. The Municipal Middle School at Mangalore is under the general supervision of the head master of the Government College. It was opened towards the close of the year. Of the Local Fund Schools, two Mulki and Tonse, were about to be closed at the end of the year. Of the others, Kundapur is stated to be doing well, but the remaining two are not doing well. The Jesuit Aided Middle School at Mangalore is not spoken of favourably. The Jesuits have another middle school in the town at St. Aloysius' College, but neither it nor the Basel Mission School was under inspection, as the state of the educational budget did not admit of their being aided.

90. The following extracts from the Inspectors' reports on the condition of secondary education in the Presidency generally are of interest. Mr. *Monro* writes:—

*General Remarks on
Secondary Schools for
Boys.*

"In reviewing the results of my examination of the high and middle schools in this division, the features that struck me most were the defective system on which English Grammar was taught and the neglect of translation from Telugu into English. As regards the Grammar, masters think that they have done their duty if they succeeded in cramming the boys with the portion prescribed in the standing orders. I have often found that boys have learnt this portion in a glib fashion, but if asked any general questions bearing on Grammar or construction are utterly at fault. Grammatical criticism and explanation, especially Parsing, should form part of every day's reading lesson, so that pupils may learn the application of the rules

they have been taught in their Grammar. Unless this is done their knowledge of English cannot but be unsound and imperfect. The importance of translation from Telugu into English is not appreciated in any of the schools of the division. As a general rule, these translations are full of the commonest grammatical blunders, and if free from blunders are mere unidiomatic verbal renderings. Translation from the vernacular into another language, it is hardly necessary to remark, is, apart from its value as a linguistic discipline, a most useful intellectual exercise. It requires the student to take his own language to pieces and to grasp the logical relation of the parts to the whole 'to extract the kernel of the thought and then transmute it into a new shape' in which those logical relations are accurately expressed. I have endeavoured, in the course of my tours of inspection, to impress upon masters of high and middle schools the importance of paying more attention to this subject."

The high marks, one half of the total now given to reciprocal translation in the Middle School Examination, will unquestionably have a highly corrective effect on the evils noted by Mr. Monro.

Apropos of this examination Mr. Marden observes:—

"The introduction of the Middle School Examination marks an era in our educational work. This is likely to prove particularly effective in checking that premature promotion of boys of which I have so often complained, and the effects of which are to be seen in my notices of the examination of the fifth classes. Other evils, such as the excessive power accorded to the managers of aided schools, and their consequent disregard of the representation of the officers of the department—instances have occurred during the past year—are likely to be met by the regulations of the new code."

Regarding the causes of the shortcomings of the middle schools in the Second Division, Mr. Fortey observes:—

"It has hitherto been impossible to subject the pupils in these schools to any uniform tests or competitive examinations, the University examination being too high and those under the results system being too low to suit them, and to the want of some such incentive to exertion, the more or less unsatisfactory state of such schools is partly due. The extension of the results grant system to three higher standards will now, however, enable Local Fund Boards to supply the stimulus needed, and I think they will do well to convert the schools in question (Local Fund middle schools in his division) into combined schools by somewhat reducing the scale of salaries and giving the masters whatever grants they can earn."

Mr. Garthwaite does not look on the Middle School Examination in any way as the panacea for the evils of the present system of middle education. He writes:—

"Middle education is not in a much more satisfactory state than higher education: there is the same fault of the pretence rather than the reality of education; and the prescribed scheme of studies is badly devised. It apparently contemplates that most of the pupils will go on to higher education, and hence, instead of getting an education *complete* in itself as far as it goes the pupils learn only fragments of a course of study far too ambitious for their wants. Now as the vast majority of pupils in our middle schools never get beyond the end of the middle course, if so far, it is obvious that a scheme of studies of the nature above described does not meet their case, and that in not having a special complete middle school course such as the '*mittel schule*' course in Germany, we are not doing our duty by the

people. The institution of the new middle examination presented an opportunity for prescribing such a course, but it was not availed of. Everything is sacrificed to the desire to get more B.A.'s passed at Madras than at Bombay or Calcutta."

This may be true in a degree, but Mr. Garthwaite seems to forget that whilst in European countries the middle industrial classes are usually satisfied with a course such as he describes, the classes in this country who seek an English education are not so satisfied, and the almost universal tendency is to seek to attain a greater knowledge of the literature and sciences of the West, a tendency which is only checked by the necessities of students who find that they must seek a living, and thus abandon the quest of a Bachelor's hood and gown. The new curriculum seeks to make the primary course fairly complete in itself, and I believe we must rest content with this for a while.

91. In September 1879 Government directed the levy of a reasonable fee in all schools in which a gymnasium has been established to recoup the expenditure incurred for apparatus and teachers. A Gymnastic Teacher was sanctioned for the Rajahmundry College towards the close of the last year, and now all the second-grade colleges and first-grade high schools are allowed Gymnastic Instructors. Regarding the gymnasium in the Berhampore College Mr. Monro has reported favourably as remarked elsewhere. The progress made by other schools was not noticed by the Inspectors of Schools. It is, however, a noteworthy fact that the fees collected in the Madura College have already commenced to leave a small surplus after meeting the salary of the Gymnastic Instructor.

(c.)—*High Schools for Girls.*

92. The classification of girls' schools, which, as reported by Colonel Macdonald, was very imperfect in 1878-79, remained unchanged in the year under review, as the new grant-in-aid code did not come into force until the end of the year. In future the classification of these schools will correspond with the classification of boys' schools as practically the curriculum of studies is the same.

93. The following table shows that the number of high schools has increased by the addition of the female branch of the Ootacamund Lawrence Asylum, as this school has passed pupils for the First-grade Teachers' Certificate, which constitutes the claim to admission to this grade. The number of pupils was 47 against 43 in 1878-79 and 28 in 1877-78 :—

Attendance in Female High Schools and results of examination for the First Grade.

High Schools for Girls.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		First-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.								
NELLORE.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Christ Church Girls' School ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADRAS.								
<i>Government.</i>								
Practising School	10	16	5	11	4	1	1	6
<i>Aided.</i>								
Presentation Convent Pay School	2	2	3	4	2	..	..	2
Presentation Convent Orphanage .. ..	..	2						
Presentation Convent Special School	3	..	4	3	2	2	..	1
Davidson Street Girls' School ..	3	1						
Wesleyan Mission Day do.	10	5	2	5	1	1	..	4
Military Female Orphan Asylum	6	10	4	3	2	..	2	1
Doveton Girls' School	7	6	1	..	..	1	..	..
Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
NILGIRI.								
<i>Government.</i>								
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund .. ..	..	3	1	2	..	1	3	1
Total ..	43	47	20	30	11	6	4	16

The attendance in the Wesleyan Mission Day School fell from 10 to 5. It is satisfactory to note that the number of candidates for first-grade certificates rose from 20 to 30, of whom 20 passed, but only 4 in the first class.

(d.)—*Middle Schools for Girls.*

94. The test of this grade has been the preparation for the Second-grade Teachers' Certificate Examination. The following table shows that there were 19 English and 2 Vernacular institutions which were preparing pupils for the examination; but by the close of the year one

of these had become an English school, and the other had sunk to the third grade.

Middle Schools for Girls.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.								
NELLORE.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Christ Church Girls' School..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..
MADRAS.								
<i>Government.</i>								
Practising School	10	4	6	9	2	1	1	5
<i>Aided.</i>								
Presentation Convent Pay School.	8	12	} 9	8	3	..	2	2
Do. do. Orphan School.	6	16						
Do. do. Special School.	2	4						
Davidson Street School ..	9	29	4	8	..	3	..	4
Wesleyan Mission Day School	10	8	12	5	1	4	2	1
St. Francis Xavier's do.	7	20	5	5	2	1	..	1
Free Church Mission Boarding School.	6	12	2	5	..	..	..	1
Christ Church School ..	6	11	2	4	..	..	..	1
Free Church Mission Girls' Day School.	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission Boarding School.	..	10	..	3	..	..	..	2
Union School, John Pereira's.	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Emmanuel Church School ..	5	7	..	1	..	..	..	1
Military Female Orphan Asylum.	9	7	5	7	2	1	2	3
Doveton Girls' School, Madras	21	26	4	3	1	2	2	1
Civil Female Orphan Asylum.	6	9	5	6	..	1	..	3
Total Third Division ..	115	194	54	64	12	13	9	25
SOUTH ARCOT.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
English Girls' School, Cuddalore.	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORTH ARCOT.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Chaplain's (Fort) School, Vellore.	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..

Middle Schools for Girls.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Second-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.	1880.	Examined.		Passed.			
			1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).								
SALEM.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Remount Depot School, Matigiri.	7	9	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fourth Division ..	26	14	1	..	..	..	..	..
NILGIRI.								
<i>Government.</i>								
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.	19	18	..	4	..	..	2	2
MALABAR.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Roman Catholic School, Calicut.	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	1
SOUTH CANARA.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Convent Girls' School, Mangalore.	..	53	..	6	..	..	..	4
Total Sixth Division ..	19	78	..	14	..	..	2	7
Total English Schools ..	160	286	55	78	12	13	11	32
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.								
MADRAS.								
<i>Aided.</i>								
Free Church Mission Chetty Girls' School.	11	..	4	7	..	..	2	3
Do. Girls' Day School.	4	..	3	..	..	1	..	..
Total Vernacular Schools ..	15	..	7	7	..	1	2	3
Grand Total ..	175	286	62	85	12	14	13	35

There was a satisfactory increase in the number of pupils, viz., 286 against 175, at the beginning of the year. Eighty-five pupils appeared for Certificate Examination, of whom 48 passed against 62 and 26

respectively in 1878-79, 13 being against 12 last year in the first class. The Government Practising School shows a falling off. Of aided schools, the Davidson Street School and St. Francis Xavier's School show considerable advance in attendance, but the rise in the number is chiefly due to the admission of the Convent School, Mangalore, with 53 pupils. The condition of the school, however, cannot be very satisfactory, as only 6 pupils appeared for this examination, of whom 4 passed.

Mr. Fowler remarks: "There has thus been an increase of pupils in the middle department of fifty per cent., while the upper primary remained nearly stationary in point of numbers, though the number going up and passing from it for the third grade increased by more than fifty per cent. The advance is moreover greater than the numbers above would imply from more correct classification, as in reporting during the year on each school I have classified according to the actual standard that I have found each class to reach at my inspection—a course that I have also followed generally, though not quite always, in reporting on boys' schools. In time the standard of every class may be expected to be that laid down in standing orders; but it is not so yet, and, as a consequence, the numbers given in this report, as in each department, in many cases differ from those in the quarterly and general returns, in which the numbers sent in by the managers are embodied. The large increase shown in the numbers presented and passed the Certificate Examination of December last is clear evidence of the advance in higher and middle female education during the year under review."

V.—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Classification of Primary Schools.

95. The classification of primary schools given in the last report remains unchanged.

96. There has been a very great increase in the number of primary schools, the figures being 10,106 against 8,854 in 1878-79. The number of pupils has also considerably increased, but not proportionately. This result is doubtless due to the fact that the new schools are chiefly small Results schools. In the upper primary division, consisting of pupils of the second class in Government or salary grant schools and of the fourth standard in Results schools, there is a marked advance, viz., 17,514 against 15,187, at the close of 1878-79. The improvement is chiefly in English schools for boys and girls.

Schools.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils in Upper Primary Division.	Number of Pupils in Lower Primary Division.	Total.
English Schools for Boys	1,136	10,054	40,031	50,085
Do. do. for Girls	93	965	4,907	5,872
Vernacular Schools for Boys	8,520	6,660	172,803	178,463
Do. do. for Girls	357	835	12,516	13,351
Total ..	10,106	17,514	230,257	247,771

Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle, and Practising Schools.

97. The following table shows that little change has taken place either in the number of schools or of pupils. The table includes aided and unaided schools:—

Divisions.	Number of Primary Schools attached to Colleges, High, Middle and Practising Schools.		Number of Pupils.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
First Division	39	37	1,562	1,656
Second do.	26	26	1,095	1,088
Third do.	41	41	3,443	3,624
Fourth do.	44	43	2,489	2,384
Fifth do.	58	60	3,344	3,194
Sixth do.	44	44	3,042	2,919
Total ..	252	251	14,975	14,865

The schools are separated into their several classes below. There has been a decrease of three primary branches in Government schools:—

Divisions.	Government.				Aided.				Unaided.			
	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.	Attached to Colleges.	Attached to High Schools.	Attached to Middle Schools.	Total.
First Division	1	1	14	16	..	4	14	18	1	..	2	3
Second do. .. .. .	..	3	14	17	1	4	4	9	..	..	..	..
Third do. .. .. .	..	1	12	13	2	16	9	27	..	1	..	1
Fourth do.	2	2	22	25	1	4	12	17	..	..	1	1
Fifth do. .. .. .	..	2	9	11	4	10	35	49	..	..	..	..
Sixth do. .. .. .	..	2	33	35	1	2	6	8	1	..	..	1
Total ..	3	10	104	117	9	40	79	128	2	1	3	6

98. There has been no change in the number or distribution of the Primary schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam.

Primary Schools in the Hill Tracts of Ganjam.

“These schools,” writes Mr. Monro, “are well looked after by the Special Assistant Agent, who seems to take a lively interest in education, and by the Superintendent, an officer whose special duty it is to supervise and inspect the schools, and who does his work with energy and ability. They were visited and examined twice in the year by Mr. MacCartie, whose report has already been forwarded to you. I regret to say that, owing to want of time, I was unable to visit the hill tracts myself last year. I directed the Deputy Inspector to examine and report on the schools. His report and that of Mr. MacCartie are encouraging and give good ground for taking a favourable view of the prospects of education in the hill tracts. Mr. MacCartie remarks that ‘in all the schools fair progress is visible, while the Arithmetic of the higher classes has most

certainly improved, as has also the knowledge of the Geography of this Presidency." It is to be regretted that the efficiency of the schools is very much impaired by absenteeism."

99. The attendance (73) is slightly below the figures in the last report. Mr. Monro writes: "The schools in these tracts have suffered to some extent from the disturbances that have prevailed during the year. Some of the masters abandoned their posts for a short time, but ultimately returned on being re-assured that there was little to fear. The Deputy Inspector's report is fairly satisfactory."

*Primary Boys' Schools,
Bhadraçhalam and Rêka-
palle Taluks.*

*Government Muhammadan
Schools.*

Schools.	On the Rolls on 31st March	
	1879.	1880.
Rajahmundry ..	24	20
Ellore ..	33	28
Adôni ..	16	30
Arcot ..	16	21
Total ..	89	99

100. The statement in the margin gives four schools. There were five last year. The Ellore School, which has been made a third-grade Middle school, had no pupils in the third class on 31st March last. The Kurnool and Cuddapah Schools have been amalgamated with the high schools at those towns.

101. This school continues to be in a very unsatisfactory state. As the question of abolishing the station is under consideration, the propriety of continuing the school may be deferred until it is settled.

*Penstoners' School,
Tripasore.*

102. The following statement shows the schools, Vernacular and English, maintained and managed by Local Fund Boards. The number of English Schools has increased by 15 and that of the pupils by 651. There are 99 additional Vernacular Schools and 3,816 additional pupils, whilst the number of girls under teaching in these schools has risen from 820 to 1,172 :—

Districts.	Circles.	Primary Local Fund Schools.		Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>English Schools.</i>						
Vizagapatam ..	Vizagapatam ..	22	a 23	621	566	a On the combined system.
Godâvari ..	Ellore ..	7	7	349	360	
	Total ..	29	30	970	926	
Kistna ..	Masulipatam ..	1	1	42	48	
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	1	2	29	63	
	Gooty ..	1	1	20	28	
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	1	1	33	39	
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	3	..	87	..	
	Total ..	7	5	211	178	

Districts.	Circles.	Primary Local Fund Schools.		Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>English Schools—(Continued).</i>						
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	1	11	12	520	
Chingleput ..	Saidápet ..	1	1	99	85	
	Total ..	2	12	111	605	
South Arcot ..	Vriddháchalam ..	6	8	260	317	<i>b</i> On the combined system.
	Cuddalore ..	..	<i>b</i> 3	..	186	
North Arcot ..	Chittoor ..	3	3	154	172	
Salem ..	Salem ..	3	9	183	578	
	Total ..	12	23	597	1,253	
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	15	<i>c</i> 10	490	325	<i>c</i> 9 on the combined system. <i>d</i> 17 on the combined system.
	Negapatam ..	36	<i>d</i> 35	2,140	1,844	
	Total ..	51	45	2,630	2,169	
South Canara ..	South Canara ..	1	2	61	62	
Malabar ..	Calicut ..	3	4	151	239	
	Tellicherry ..	2	1	76	26	
	Total ..	6	7	288	327	
Total English Schools ..		107	122	4,807	5,458	
<i>Vernacular Schools.</i>						
Ganjam ..	Chatrapur ..	1	1	39	39	<i>e</i> On the combined system.
Vizagapatam ..	Vizagapatam ..	19	<i>e</i> 22	374	387	
Godávári ..	Cocanada ..	199	<i>f</i> 275	4,641	6,623	<i>f</i> 158 on the combined system. <i>g</i> 59 on the combined system.
	Ellore ..	147	<i>g</i> 148	3,416	3,702	
	Total ..	366	446	8,470	10,751	
Kistna ..	Masulipatam ..	5	<i>h</i> 36	107	820	<i>h</i> 15 on the combined system. <i>i</i> 8 on the combined system.
	Guntúr ..	19	<i>i</i> 24	571	758	
Bellary ..	Gooty ..	1	..	7	..	
	Penukonda ..	1	..	17	..	
Cuddapah ..	Madanapalle ..	..	2	..	72	
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	92	<i>j</i> 64	1,655	1,127	<i>j</i> On the combined system.
	Total ..	118	126	2,357	2,777	
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	36	<i>k</i> 51	1,222	1,849	<i>k</i> 27 on the combined system. <i>l</i> 40 on the combined system.
	Cuddalore ..	43	<i>l</i> 42	1,478	1,516	
South Arcot ..	Vriddháchalam ..	24	<i>m</i> 23	593	594	<i>m</i> On the combined system.
	Chittoor ..	30	<i>m</i> 30	937	1,018	
North Arcot ..	Vellore ..	22	<i>m</i> 22	768	790	
Salem ..	Salem ..	46	<i>m</i> 37	1,206	1,057	
	Hosur ..	25	<i>m</i> 26	609	817	
	Total ..	190	180	5,591	5,792	

Districts.	Circles.	Primary Local Fund Schools.		Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>Vernacular Schools—(Continued).</i>						
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	1	<i>n</i> 5	20	226	<i>n</i> On the combined system. <i>o</i> 4 on the combined system.
	Negapatam ..	5	<i>o</i> 7	186	367	
	Total ..	6	12	206	593	
Total Vernacular Schools ..		716	815	17,946	21,762	
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools.		823	937	<i>p</i> 22,753	<i>q</i> 27,220	<i>p</i> Of these 820 are girls. <i>q</i> Of these 1,172 are girls.

In the First Division there has been a considerable increase in the number of pupils in Vernacular schools.

In the Second Division there has been a marked advance in the Masulipatam Circle, but it is to be regretted that the Kurnool District shows a still further falling off. Mr. Fortey makes the following observations regarding the primary schools in this division :—

“ In the Bellary District and in the Guntūr Circle of the Kistna District the masters are paid full results grants, but in the Masulipatam Circle they receive only half grants. In the Kurnool District a change was made about July last. Up to that time the masters had been in the receipt of rather high fixed salaries, but were allowed only one-fourth results grants. The scale of their fixed salaries was then considerably reduced and they have since been allowed three-fourths grants. The fees levied in all schools of this class are credited to the Local Fund Boards, and the schools are essentially Local Fund Schools, the masters being appointed, removed, granted leave, &c., by the Boards.

“ The reduction of the fixed salaries and increase of results grants in the Kurnool District was clearly a move in the right direction, for while the number of pupils who have passed the standards has increased, the cost of these schools has diminished, the expenditure per passed pupil being in 1879-80 about half what it was in 1878-79.

“ That these schools are very expensive as compared with those aided only by results grants I have already pointed out, and under the former system in Kurnool, where men of no education whatever were paid high salaries and received only one-fourth results grants, the combined system involved a large outlay with no corresponding advantage. But, as I have already remarked, a change for the better has been carried out in that district.

“ If the Local Fund Boards would agree not to open any combined schools until certificated masters are available as teachers, their action would be slow but sure, and such schools would certainly be much more efficient than the common village schools. But I still think that the assignment of double results grants to passed men in village schools would be a better plan. For it does not seem desirable that the primary schools of the country should at

any future time be all, or even the majority of them, under the direct control and management of Government."

In the Third Division there are few schools of this description. In Nellore, however, ten such schools (English) have been established, and the number of Vernacular schools rose from 36 to 51. In Chingleput there is but one school of the kind. Writing of his last tour in Nellore, Mr. Fowler says: "I inspected all the Middle-class Local Fund schools and eighteen of the lower-class schools as particularized above, besides all the Municipal schools. I found almost invariably great local interest. Nellore Town, Ongole, Kávali, Naidupet, Gúdúr, Venkatagiri, Gundavaram, Buchireddipalliem, Manakolu, Kanigiri, and Atmakúr may be particularly mentioned, and there has been progress, but improved masters are still the great need, which the normal school about to be started may be expected to supply."

In the Fourth Division there has been a considerable increase in the English schools of this class, and a more than proportionate increase in that of the pupils. There has been a decrease in the number of Vernacular schools, but an advance in the number of pupils. Regarding this class of schools, and combined schools generally, Dr. Bradshaw writes:—

"Statistics of the Local Fund Board schools in the several circles are given in table VII, which shows that the number of schools varies from 26 in the Hosúr Circle to 53 in Trichinopoly, and that, with the exception of a few salary schools, the system on which they are maintained is the combined or salary and result grant. From the table the following interesting points of progress are shown. In the last twelve months the number of certificated masters has increased by 59, there being an increase in every circle except Trichinopoly; the numbers in Salem being 38 against 10 and in Vriddháchalam 20 against 5 last year. This improvement is due to my having caused natives of the districts to be sent in to the Vellore and Trichinopoly Normal Schools, which hitherto were mainly recruited within a radius of five miles or so of those towns. Next year a still further improvement as regards the number of qualified teachers in the Board schools may be looked for—the result of Local Fund Normal schools being sanctioned for Vellore, Cuddalore, Salem, Hosúr, and Chittoor.

"The number of pupils on the rolls has increased in each circle, the increase varying from 50 to over 200 in all.

"The *average attendance* and number of pupils examined have also increased, except in Vellore, Vriddháchallam, and Trichinopoly, in each of which there is a slight fall.

"The *cost*, exclusive of inspection of the Board schools, varies from Rupees 4,640 in Hosúr to Rupees 8,466 in Cuddalore.

"The number of pupils examined, *i.e.*, such as reached even the lowest standard, is about 1 for every Rupees 10 spent by the Boards in salaries and grants, except in Vellore where the proportion is better, and Trichinopoly and Cuddalore where it is not so good."

In the Fifth Division the Local Fund Boards of Tanjore alone have schools of their own, the majority of them being on the combined system. The number of schools and the attendance are about the same as last year. Of the schools in the Negapatam Circle, Mr. Marden remarks as follows:—

"The Local Fund Schools, he (Deputy Inspector, Negapatam Circle) says, have been in existence for six years, are in important villages, and are well attended and well taught. They have good buildings and are well supplied with furniture and resemble Government Taluk schools of the third grade

In 14 schools out of 21 the fourth standard has been reached. The combined system schools have been in existence less than three years, and are generally situated in insignificant villages. Only one of these schools has developed a fourth standard. These schools are not well provided with buildings and furniture.

"The Deputy Inspector next shows that the average cost of educating a pupil in a combined system school is Rupees 5-15-11, whilst in a Local Fund school it is Rupees 5-4-11. As regards quality of work, he thinks the combined system schools in no way superior to the Local Fund schools, and in some cases not equal."

In the Sixth Division there are a few English but no Vernacular Local Fund Schools.

103. The number of Municipal schools has risen from 87 to 102.

Of the increase, 10 are English schools, 6 of which appertain to the Tanjore Municipalities, viz., Tanjore 3, Negapatam 3.

Municipal Schools.

Districts.	Municipalities.	Primary Municipal Schools.		Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>English Schools.</i>						
Godávári ..	Ellore .. ..	..	2	..	36	
Kistna	Guntúr	1	a 1	18	43	a On the combined system.
Bellary	Anantapur ..	1	1	46	41	
	Bellary	1	2	117	129	
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	1	1	100	141	
	Total	4	5	281	354	
Nellore	Nellore	3	b 4	160	172	b Do. do.
	Ongole	c 1	1	94	122	c This school was last year returned as a Vernacular school.
	Total	4	5	254	294	
South Arcot ..	Chidambaram ..	1	1	48	101	
North Arcot ..	Wárajápet ..	2	2	153	169	
	Vellore	3	3	209	162	
Salem	Salem	7	d 7	498	527	d 3 on the combined system.
	Total	13	13	908	959	
Tanjore	Tanjore .. ..	..	3	..	175	
	Kumbakónam ..	4	3	459	225	
	Máyavaram ..	2	2	95	132	
	Negapatam ..	..	3	..	205	
Madura	Madura	8	e 8	415	583	e On the combined system.
	Total	14	19	969	1,320	
Malabar	Cochin .. ..	..	1	..	66	
	Total English Schools ..	35	45	2,412	3,029	

Districts.	Municipalities.	Primary Municipal Schools.		Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>Vernacular Schools.</i>						
Ganjam ..	Chatrapur ..	..	f 5	..	98	f On the combined system.
Vizagapatam ..	Anakapalle ..	1	g 3	20	80	g 2 on the combined system.
	Total ..	1	8	20	178	
Kistna ..	Guntúr ..	1	h 1	59	49	h On the combined system.
	Gooty ..	1	1	12	12	
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	2	1	54	32.	
	Adóni ..	2	2	162	140	
	Anantapur ..	..	1	..	19	
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	8	i 8	178	170	i Do. do.
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	3	j 3	127	121	j Do. do.
	Total ..	17	17	592	543	
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	7	k 2	199	78	k Do. do.
North Arcot ..	Vellore ..	1	1	35	32	
Salem ..	Salem ..	3	l 4	173	195	l Do. do.
Trichinopoly ..	Trichinopoly ..	14	m 14	557	554	m Do. do.
	Srirangam ..	3	n 3	254	217	n Do. do.
	Total ..	21	22	1,019	998	
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	1	1	42	44	
	Kumbakónam ..	1	1	43	35	
	Total ..	2	2	85	79	
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore ..	3	2	86	82	
	Karúr ..	1	1	57	67	
	Erode ..	..	o 2	..	101	o Do. do.
Malabar ..	Cochin ..	..	1	..	55	
	Total ..	4	6	143	305	
Total Vernacular Schools ..		52	57	2,058	2,181	p Of these 56 are girls. q Of these 101 are girls.
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools ..		87	102	p 4,470	q 5,210	

The very marked improvement in attendance has taken place in the Cuddapah School and in the Madura combined schools. There is a large falling off in Kumbakónam owing to the closing of one school, but this has been more than counterbalanced by the opening of new schools in Tanjore and Negapatam. At Chatrapur five combined (Vernacular) schools have been opened and two at Erode.

Of the Municipal Schools in the Fourth Division, Dr. Bradshaw writes :—

“There are *Municipal schools* on the salary or combined system in each of the seven Municipalities in this division, except Cuddalore, which only

gives aid on the results system. There is a slight increase in attendance in all except in the Trichinopoly and Vellore Schools, the falling off in the latter being chiefly owing to the standard being reduced. Two of the Salem schools are well organised schools with upper primary classes which serve as feeders to the middle department of the college. The Trichinopoly schools are of a very elementary standard, and being on the combined system, the salaries only Rupees 3, the masters are chiefly of the old pial schoolmaster stamp and none are certificated."

Mr. Garthwaite writes of the elementary Municipal schools in his division—

"Of these schools those at *Calicut, Pálghat, Tellicherry, and Mangalore* are attached to middle schools; the latter are newly-started ones. Those at Calicut and Pálghat earned good results grants on the combined system, which speaks favourably for the efficiency of the instruction so far as it goes. The schools in the Coimbatore District are of the improved pial school type, but the improvement requires to be carried a good deal further."

104. The following table shows that the combined system applied to aided schools is rapidly extending. In the Vellore, Trichinopoly, and Coimbatore Circles, English schools on this system were aided for the first time:—

Schools aided on the Combined System by Local Fund Boards.

Districts.	Circles.	Number of Schools.		Number of Pupils.		Remarks.
		On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	On 31st March 1879.	On 31st March 1880.	
<i>English Schools.</i>						
North Arcot ..	Vellore .. ..	..	2	..	84	
Trichinopoly ..	Trichinopoly ..	..	11	..	326	
Madura	Dindigul	8	13	129	347	
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore .. ..	..	1	..	25	
Malabar	Calicut	16	12	615	303	
South Canara ..	Canara	26	30	1,193	1,182	
Total ..		50	69	1,937	2,267	
<i>Vernacular Schools.</i>						
Ganjam	Chatrapur	105	105	2,332	2,620	
	Chicacole	86	86	2,127	2,150	
Bellary	Bellary	2	2	57	61	
North Arcot ..	Vellore	31	33	778	857	
Trichinopoly ..	Trichinopoly ..	52	42	1,474	1,195	
Malabar	Calicut	164	271	4,475	5,963	
	Tellicherry	74	84	2,851	3,668	
South Canara ..	Canara	26	29	826	962	
Total ..		540	652	14,920	17,476	* Of these 625 are girls.
Total English and Vernacular Schools.		590	721	*16,857	+19,743	+ Of these 1,049 are girls.

105. In the following statement the elementary schools which received aid and those which were not aided, either because they were not sufficiently advanced to be examined or because it was found impracticable to examine them, or because no grant was earned or if earned not paid during the year, are shown. The figures generally indicate greater interest in education on the part of Local Fund Boards and activity among the Deputy Inspectors, although not a few of these officials are not distinguished for great energy or zeal :—

Years.	Aided during the year.		Unaided during the year.		Total.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
1878-79	4,931	123,481	3,368	57,723	8,299	181,204
1879-80	5,227	138,774	4,146	70,859	9,373	209,633
Increase ..	+296	+15,293	+778	+13,136	+1,074	+28,429

This great increase has been secured at a low charge to Local Funds, whilst the increase in the charge on Provincial and Municipal Funds has been slight.

Attendance in Results Schools and the grants paid in each Circle or Range.

106. The particulars of the operations of Local Fund Boards and Municipalities under the results system appear in the annexed statement :—

Districts.	Circles and Ranges.	Number of							
		Schools aided during the year.		Pupils in Aided Schools on 31st March.		Schools under Improvement but not aided during the year.		Pupils in Unaided Schools on 31st March.	
		Eng-lish.	Vern.	Eng-lish.	Vern.	Eng-lish.	Vern.	Eng-lish.	Vern.
Ganjam ..	Chatrapur ..	1	137	10	3,202	1	99	20	1,498
	Chicacole ..	..	179	..	3,950	..	99	..	1,212
Vizagapatam ..	Vizagapatam ..	29	39	874	862	3	62	66	1,074
	Vizianagram ..	23	133	637	2,532	9	153	155	2,165
Godávari ..	Cocanada ..	11	243	308	4,560	1	46	29	793
	Ellore ..	7	77	414	1,566	1	47	21	894
Kistna ..	Masulipatam ..	17	157	597	2,887	13	136	223	1,689
	Guntúr ..	3	239	87	4,470	..	132	..	1,602
Bellary ..	Bellary ..	2	76	49	1,309	..	124	..	1,660
	Penukonda ..	1	25	31	366	2	75	10	835
	Gooty ..	..	30	..	528	1	113	23	1,612
Kurnool ..	Kurnool ..	..	85	..	1,160	..	56	..	661
	Cumbum ..	..	60	..	895	..	55	..	715
Cuddapah ..	Cuddapah ..	2	61	91	907	1	124	13	1,783
	Madanapalle ..	..	25	..	371	..	80	..	1,051
Nellore ..	Nellore ..	5	95	203	1,646	5	108	50	1,183
	Ongole ..	2	61	17	1,663	..	214	..	2,243
Madras ..	Madras ..	104	70	6,058	2,627	23	73	915	2,024
Chingleput ..	Chingleput ..	19	135	512	3,130	10	109	276	1,947
	Saidápet ..	26	96	646	1,806	12	71	311	1,176
South Arcot ..	Cuddalore ..	19	163	764	3,812	16	142	370	2,702
	Vriddháchalam ..	1	115	25	2,263	..	92	..	1,437
North Arcot ..	Chittoor ..	9	116	238	2,931	..	133	..	2,376
	Vellore ..	4	138	134	3,332	1	92	28	1,107
Salem ..	Salem ..	6	81	193	2,055	..	65	..	809
	Hosúr ..	1	56	50	1,208	..	45	..	611
Trichinopoly ..	Trichinopoly ..	31	128	1,180	3,722	11	121	404	2,200
Tanjore ..	Tanjore ..	43	132	1,520	3,758	14	149	368	3,323
	Negapatam ..	39	93	1,447	2,793	13	114	416	2,286
Madura ..	Madura ..	35	141	1,684	3,578	8	240	176	4,147
	Dindigul ..	39	100	1,165	2,520	2	183	97	3,271
Tinnevely ..	Tinnevely ..	29	368	1,524	12,336	..	103	..	2,178
	Shermadevi ..	5	278	125	8,443	..	87	..	1,873
Coimbatore ..	Coimbatore ..	22	101	841	2,456	26	238	651	3,809
Nilgiri ..	Nilgiri ..	4	2	192	141	1	2	132	68
Malabar ..	Calicut ..	19	347	707	8,339	1	71	16	1,841
	Tellicherry ..	19	183	1,108	7,916	5	71	364	2,697
South Canara	South Canara ..	39	46	1,677	1,626	6	36	314	859
Total ..		616	4,611	25,108	113,666	186	3,960	5,448	65,411

Amount of Results Grants actually drawn during the year.

From Provincial Funds.		From Municipal Funds.		From Local Funds.		Remarks.
English.	Vern.	English.	Vern.	English.	Vern.	
rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	rs.	
50	130	..	125	6	5,558	110 on the combined system.
..	1,025	..	304	..	3,290	86 on do. do.
217	276	848	174	649	1,383	22 on do. do.
162	412	140	363	1,400	4,431	26 on do. do.
174	1,098	193	15	250	3,747	168 on do. do.
305	362	248	..	112	556	59 on do. do.
1,275	845	345	326	138	1,417	36 on do. do.
274	2,484	165	749	105	5,723	26 on do. do.
172	155	..	153	17	1,129	2 on do. do.
7	..	..	..	23	181	
..	27	..	20	..	227	
..	110	..	257	..	762	59 on do. do.
..	100	..	..	..	404	43 on do. do.
182	124	..	63	18	555	8 on do. do.
..	84	..	..	..	432	
..	161	8	198	..	922	30 on do. do.
38	348	..	115	11	836	8 on do. do.
3,668	1,622	3,194	1,710	..	..
422	979	245	556	583	3,118	
283	323	..	..	679	1,371	
245	266	287	105	845	2,940	45 on do. do.
4	164	29	254	..	1,875	23 on do. do.
728	1,225	..	98	217	3,326	31 on do. do.
70	629	17	216	398	1,808	57 on do. do.
..	219	217	135	56	1,771	44 on do. do.
..	260	..	..	32	2,104	26 on do. do.
587	863	327	539	1,566	609	70 on do. do.
937	423	848	421	1,615	2,517	14 on do. do.
382	1,210	413	412	1,735	1,687	21 on do. do.
1,108	827	525	..	786	1,908	8 on do. do.
618	605	231	174	714	1,172	15 on do. do.
5,547	7,311	361	967	866	4,623	
1,106	5,018	..	..	144	6,558	
141	500	165	500	682	1,102	4 on do. do.
273	157	155	..	..	..
1,234	1,030	109	2,145	636	5,706	300 on do. do.
454	2,270	291	195	391	5,457	98 on do. do.
859	293	341	113	2,033	1,385	63 on do. do.
21,422	34,935	9,702	11,402	16,707	82,590	

It is satisfactory to note that the number of aided schools has risen from 4,931 to 5,227 and that of pupils from 123,481 to 138,774, whilst that of unaided schools has advanced from 3,368 schools with 57,723 scholars to 4,146 schools with 70,859 scholars.

107. It is very satisfactory to note from the following figures that the Third Division shows the largest proportionate increase in attendance, and that the average cost per school has considerably decreased, the decrease in the Fifth Division being very great. In the First, Second, and Sixth Divisions the average cost is greater :—

Divisions.	Number of Schools aided.	Attendance.	Grants paid.	Average Grant per School.
			RS.	RS. A. P.
First Division	879	18,915	28,003	31 13 9
Second do.	783	13,748	19,048	24 5 3
Third do.	613	18,303	21,390	34 14 4
Fourth do.	868	21,907	25,031	28 13 5
Fifth do.	1,302	40,893	54,669	41 15 10
Sixth do.	782	25,003	28,617	36 9 6
Total ..	5,227	138,774	176,758	33 13 1

108. If the figures at the close of the following statement are compared with those given in the preceding report, it will appear that, with the exception of English Grammar and Writing (Fourth Standard), there has been a satisfactory increase in the number of pupils passed under the several standards and subjects.

Number of Pupils passed under each Standard.

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in													
			Boys.	Girls.	Vernacular										English		Needle-work.	
					Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.		
Ganjam— [321 schools passed pupils.]	I	290	1,780	82	1,614	1,557	1,317	345	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	II	257	1,344	31	1,188	1,112	981	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	III	197	1,026	31	894	880	690	159	627	700	75	..	..	..	1	1	..	3
	IV	24	153	2	113	114	75	86	81	56	42	20	..	6	7	7	..	1
Vizagapatam— [237 schools passed pupils.]	I	227	1,700	96	1,603	1,642	1,454	1,238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	II	187	1,172	26	1,108	1,111	980	747	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	III	130	815	19	729	741	646	519	273	389	9	..	..	132	129	..	..	..
	IV	38	177	5	148	150	109	123	39	37	2	4	..	35	34	21	..	..
Godavari— [262 schools passed pupils.]	I	217	1,017	93	716	778	659	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	II	199	855	48	673	724	527	296	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	III	168	646	43	627	554	445	206	311	236	10	..	..	51	49	..	..	6
	IV	77	298	7	234	269	135	75	170	114	12	2	..	31	29	14	..	3
Kistna— [358 schools passed pupils.]	I	294	1,488	154	1,391	1,414	1,395	1,145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67
	II	261	966	91	1,010	1,031	779	822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155
	III	228	774	67	762	791	612	565	206	163	96	..	..	85	91	..	..	52
	IV	155	542	224	453	482	261	383	148	130	27	78	42	82	82	67	..	14
Bellary— [145 schools passed pupils.]	I	133	728	29	406	505	409	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	II	103	374	8	236	283	225	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	III	57	183	12	91	115	82	94	2	6	2	..	..	10	10	..	..	5
	IV	16	35	3	20	25	15	17	4	4	..	..	..	4	4	3	..	3
Kurnool— [108 schools passed pupils.]	I	98	459	31	324	344	289	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	II	74	274	4	200	221	166	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	III	36	120	4	80	92	74	38	35	24	4	..	..	4	5	..	..	..
	IV	17	44	1	40	42	31	10	15	14	..	..	..	4	4	5	..	..

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in													
			Boys.	Girls.	Vernacular								English			Needle-work.		
					Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.		Grammar.	
Cuddapah— [75 schools passed pupils.]	I	69	335	19	257	293	236	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	II	47	187	9	161	171	128	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	III	20	81	3	67	68	45	49	13	18	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
	IV	9	31	4	25	29	17	26	8	14	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	4
Nellore— [204 schools passed pupils.]	I	180	872	100	799	812	467	716	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
	II	124	442	56	428	419	239	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
	III	78	299	17	236	239	150	212	62	19	13	..	..	12	12	..	..	11
	IV	46	135	8	114	114	45	102	21	16	3	3	..	7	7	2	..	6
Madras— [173 schools passed pupils.]	I	164	1,066	231	981	1,063	889	1,033	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143
	II	152	1,075	151	901	821	635	849	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
	III	127	798	115	680	674	515	674	410	257	6	..	..	249	323	..	..	72
	IV	50	298	55	260	272	81	241	133	112	7	11	..	77	115	39	..	37
Chingleput— [295 schools passed pupils.]	I	269	1,776	131	1,543	1,593	1,394	1,579	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	II	203	914	38	808	812	633	783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	III	153	716	38	626	621	498	591	132	270	107	..	..	97	106	..	..	1
	IV	74	323	10	275	275	40	267	42	48	40	14	86	47	44	7	..	..
South Arcot— [316 schools passed pupils.]	I	286	1,887	58	1,527	1,488	1,447	1,472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	II	213	1,110	21	851	871	641	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	III	121	596	16	394	406	330	319	163	308	79	..	..	37	47	..	..	1
	IV	14	98	2	64	61	28	56	27	31	21	11	6	11	13	11	..	2
North Arcot— [288 schools passed pupils.]	I	267	1,718	66	1,526	1,431	1,332	905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
	II	237	1,126	46	958	929	798	479	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	III	193	885	33	776	733	674	361	293	491	14	..	..	17	18	..	..	15
	IV	97	363	29	288	303	220	174	129	159	14	8	..	37	35	23	..	18

Districts.	Standard.	Number of Schools that passed Pupils.	Number of Pupils presented for Examination.		Number of Pupils who passed in													
			Boys.	Girls.	Vernacular										English			
					Reading.	Writing.	Arithmetic.	Poetry.	Grammar.	Geography.	History.	Hygiene.	Agriculture.	Reading.	Writing.	Grammar.	Needle-work.	
Salem— [134 schools passed pupils.]	I	123	805	26	610	611	532	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	II	107	513	22	441	436	355	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	III	88	336	9	270	295	194	68	204	199	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	3
	IV	33	111	9	100	116	66	18	70	96	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	5
Trichinopoly— [146 schools passed pupils.]	I	137	670	53	590	633	575	429	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	II	115	464	32	358	392	277	261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
	III	82	272	21	205	201	175	160	70	136	3	..	..	..	24	24	..	9
	IV	11	14	3	8	9	6	8	5	5	1	..	1	..	6	5	3	..
Tanjore— [343 schools passed pupils.]	I	291	2,058	171	1,513	1,605	1,277	959	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
	II	253	1,411	122	1,077	1,131	781	892	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
	III	179	987	61	661	690	567	543	314	329	2	..	..	..	287	265	..	25
	IV	61	340	23	164	183	135	152	93	94	2	5	..	..	117	135	62	7
Madura— [331 schools passed pupils.]	I	308	1,972	237	1,581	1,757	1,511	1,680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150
	II	202	983	104	723	718	594	706	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
	III	126	567	56	442	420	342	405	248	224	4	..	..	..	170	167	..	31
	IV	58	245	31	206	205	68	181	107	100	8	14	..	..	101	104	30	14
Tinnevely— [667 schools passed pupils.]	I	607	3,420	693	3,299	2,909	2,890	3,226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	424
	II	507	2,132	533	2,104	2,149	1,527	2,049	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348
	III	361	1,326	398	1,349	1,667	912	1,349	534	517	20	..	..	..	182	163	..	261
	IV	156	504	222	593	593	234	583	248	318	28	83	12	..	211	126	98	138
Coimbatore— [128 schools passed pupils.]	I	122	784	52	569	659	610	617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	II	86	407	31	319	345	294	248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	III	46	284	9	163	175	125	144	66	100	2	..	..	..	47	50	..	5
	IV	8	20	2	17	17	13	16	12	3	..	..	..	..	4	4	1	..

One hundred and forty-seven pupils passed in Agriculture and 253 in Hygiene against 127 and 182 respectively last year. Mr. Robertson's notes on agriculture still formed the text-book, the regular manual not having appeared until the close of the year.

109. In the following table the percentage of pupils passed is compared with the figures of last year. Colonel Macdonald noticed with satisfaction the results last year, but they are even more satisfactory this year. There is an improvement in every item for the first, second, and third grades, Arithmetic in the first grade excepted; but in the fourth grade there is a slight decrease in these subjects:—

Standards.	Reading.		Writing.		Arithmetic.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
First Standard	72	76	74	77	70	69
Second do.	73	78	75	79	57	63
Third do.	71	75	72	79	56	59
Fourth do.	72	71	75	74	39	37

110. In June 1879 the South Indian Conference on Missions, assembled at Bangalore, memorialised Government regarding the results grants rules, which, in the opinion of the memorialists, "by their undue severity, were exercising a disastrous influence on elementary education." The chief objections of the Conference were—(a) that children presented under the first and second standards were required to read from a book they had never seen before; (b) that the standard in Arithmetic for three standards was too high in demanding a partial or complete knowledge of the Compound Rules; (c) under the third standard they desired the omission of English weights and measures, the limitation of a knowledge in Grammar to the parts of speech, and restricting reading in English to the book studied; (d) under the fourth standard they wished to omit Vulgar Fractions and to limit the study of English Grammar to the parts of speech.

They suggested certain revised standards. Their memorial, which was referred to the late Director for report, resulted in the following proposals by him:—

Compound Addition to be struck out of the first standard and the Compound Rules out of the second standard.

Poetry to be struck out of the first standard and the grant for it transferred to Reading.

The test for Arithmetic in the third standard to be the same for Anglo-Vernacular and for Vernacular schools, English weights and measures being struck out.

Parsing to be struck out of the third standard under the head of Vernacular Grammar.

A fifth, sixth, and seventh standard to be instituted.

The old scale of results rates to be restored as a maximum scale, subject to the restrictions originally proposed, or, if this was still

deemed inadvisable, the concession made in the case of girls' schools and purely Vernacular Muhammadan schools to be extended to all Vernacular schools.

The recommendations were accepted by Government and were subsequently incorporated in the Grant-in-aid code.

111. Early in 1878 the late Director submitted, in accordance with the wishes of Government, a draft of rules regulating the system of aiding the school partly by salary and partly by results grants, a system which has much to commend it, and which had been gradually growing in favour among Local and Municipal Boards. On this proposal the Government passed the following order:—

“The leading principle of the Educational Despatch, 19th July 1854, was that State funds should henceforward be devoted to a larger extent than hitherto in aid of the less high class of education. The system of grants-in-aid of local or private effort was advocated as the best means of employing the limited amount available for the purpose.

“In the despatch of the Secretary of State, under date 12th May 1870, to the Government of India, it is stated that ‘Her Majesty’s Government can have no doubt that . . . the expenditure required for the education of the people ought to be mainly defrayed out of local resources.’

“Funds raised by Local or Municipal taxation are public funds, and the principle which the Government have adopted in educational expenditure is that, as far as possible, such expenditure from Local and Municipal Funds should be restricted to primary education, in which the bulk of the local tax-payers are mainly interested; and that Provincial expenditure should be mainly on middle and higher class education. A few old rate schools are, the Government believe, the only schools of a higher character than primary, which are maintained from Local Funds, although certain schools of a mixed standard draw grants from both Provincial and Local Funds according to the standard of the classes.

“The method of applying Local and Municipal Funds to educational purposes was at first almost solely by grants-in-aid, and mainly by grants on the payment for results system. It was, however, gradually discovered that the dependence of primary schools solely on results grants-in-aid, of generally nothing but petty and uncertain fees, offered insufficient encouragement to masters to improve their schools or to masters of somewhat higher qualifications than the old pial schoolmasters, to devote themselves to primary education; and a system was devised, the credit of initiating which is mainly due to Mr. Garthwaite, for giving greater certainty to the masters’ income in these cases by a method of combined salary and results grants. At present the system has been restricted to Local and Municipal operations, and has only been partial in their case, and the rules for the working of the system have varied more or less in different localities.

“The Director now submits a draft of rules for general observance on the subject, and proposes in them to extend the system to Provincial educational operations and to engraft it on to the salary grant rather than to the results grant system.

“The Government observe that the Director’s proposals may be regarded as in some respects unsuitable to the class of schools for which the system was devised, and as calculated to check primary educational effort; but they pronounce no opinion whether or not such views rest on valid grounds. Before, however, passing final orders on the scheme as submitted, they resolve to refer, through the Board of Revenue, the draft rules for the remarks of

Local Boards. The Director of Public Instruction will also obtain individual opinions on the draft from official and non-official educational authorities."

The result of the late Director's report, which was generally adverse to the introduction of a third system of grants-in-aid, was that the Government decided to make no further change at present, but to leave the system to develop itself without further interference on the part of Government than that already exercised.

Remarks of Inspector on the working of the Results System. 112. With reference to the falling off in the results schools of the Chatrapur Circle Mr. Monro writes :—

"The Deputy Inspector attributes this to the stringency of the new result rules. It is noticeable, however, that this circle is the only one in the division in which there has been an unaccountable decrease in the number of these schools. Some allowance should no doubt be made for the reduction in the scale of grants, and the indifference of the Uriyas to education should also be taken into account. But I am disposed to think that apathy and lack of energy in the inspecting agency of the circle has had something to do with the great decrease in the number of these schools."

Regarding the progress of the system in the Second Division Mr. Fortey observes :—

"By far the greater number of pupils under inspection in this division are those in schools of this class. The famine materially reduced the attendance, but they have now begun to fill again, and the number of pupils on the 31st of March last was 22,452, showing an increase of 3,820 during the year. The scale of results grants has also now been raised; and although the full effect of this measure will not be manifest during the current year, as all applications for examination were sent in before it was made known, its tendency is to do good, by giving the teachers greater encouragement to prepare their pupils carefully for the different standards.

"The number of pupils in these schools who earned results grants during the year was 4,991 as against 4,511 passed in 1878-79, showing an increase of nearly 11 per cent. Of these 44 per cent. passed the first standard, 29 per cent. the second, 18 per cent. the third, and 9 per cent. the fourth."

Mr. Fowler in the following extracts makes some noteworthy remarks regarding the working of the system of paying the grant in a lump :—

"Of the 143 schools examined 16 were closed before the end of the year and 2 did not receive the grants sanctioned till the commencement of 1880-81; so the number of aided schools existing on the 31st March 1880 was $(143 - (16 + 2)) = 125$.

"In connection with the annual abolition of many schools, I may safely mention that our plan of working the results system does not secure permanence of schools. This desideratum cannot be supplied unless the mode of payment of results grant in one lump sum be done away with and the plan of distributing the same in twelve instalments substituted. When a village schoolmaster receives a lump sum which he or any ordinary villager never before had at any one time, the parents grow jealous and let fall their contributions into irrecoverable arrears or stop them altogether. The masters generally being improvident, they spend away the lump grant, and when the parents stop payments, their only alternative usually happens to be to quit the old school and start a new one in some other locality. If, on the other hand, our payments to masters be made in a lump sum, when the grant is less than 12 rupees and in monthly instalments when the grant amounts to rupees 12 and upwards, there will be no room for jealousy on

the part of parents. They will restore their contributions and the schools will be permanent."

Dr. Bradshaw writes :—

" Statistics of the result grant schools in Local Fund Board Circles are shown in Table IX, which compares the number and strength of the schools for the past two years, the number of pupils passed, and the grants earned. The number of schools and pupils unaided but under improvement is also compared with the figures for 1879. Satisfactory progress is shown in all the circles except Vellore, in which there is a decrease in every respect ; in Salem, in which the number of aided schools has fallen off, and in Trichinopoly, in which, though there are more pupils at the end of this year, there were fewer passed than in 1878-79. In the Vellore Circle out of 127 schools gazetted for examination, 55 were closed or withdrawn before the date fixed for their inspection, and out of 99 registered in Salem as many as 62 were withdrawn from inspection ; the cause in the majority of cases being due to the smaller amount to be earned than formerly, and the incapacity of the masters to teach the new subjects. The relaxations recently made and embodied in the new grant-in-aid code will no doubt prevent a similar falling off this year of schools under preparation for examination."

113. The following remarks of Mr. Garthwaite regarding Mappila schools, the statistics of which given below show progress, in Malabar may be read with interest :—

Mappila Schools.

Years.	Calicut Circle.				Tellicherry Circle.				Total.			
	Schools.	Pupils.	Grants.	Stipends.	Schools.	Pupils.	Grants.	Stipends.	Schools.	Pupils.	Grants.	Stipends.
1879-80...	201	4,027	2,894 4 0	4,194 10 0	50	1,621	1,010 12 0	2,217 15 9	252	5,648	4,206 4 0	6,412 9 9
1878-79...	131	3,420	780 0 0	3,029 8 0	52	1,543	1,599 4 0	2,519 5 8	183	4,963	2,373 4 0	5,548 13 8
1877-78...	112	3,496	2,741 4 0	3,770 8 0	54	1,778	1,972 4 0	166 0 0	166	5,274	4,713 8 0	5,436 8 0
1876-77...	146	4,640	2,869 0 0	3,613 8 5	55	1,805	2,484 8 0	1,228 0 0	201	6,445	5,253 8 0	4,341 8 5
1875-76...	154	5,278	4,069 8 0	6,447 8 0	56	1,934	2,931 12 0	2,106 4 0	210	7,212	7,001 4 0	8,553 12 0

" The Calicut Circle is evidently doing better than the other one. That equal progress is not made in the Tellicherry Circle is, I believe, mostly due to the fact that the Mappila Inspecting Schoolmaster there makes no exertion and has no tact. Were he replaced by a more energetic and judicious man, a few years would see a great stride in Mappila education in the Tellicherry Circle.

" I have nothing further particularly worth adding to what I wrote in my previous report. What I there wrote still remains true, and to it I beg to refer you. The existence of a Mappila Normal School in Calicut Circle will soon, as far as that circle is concerned, put an end to the anomalous system of giving combined system grants to men who have passed no examination. A similar move should be made in the Tellicherry Circle."

The establishment of the Mappila Normal School at Betutnad will, it is hoped, put an end in a few years to the anomalous system of paying the salary grant of Rupees 2 a month to the uncertificated Múllahs or the managers of the elementary Mappila schools.

114. The number of Government Girls' schools remains unchanged, but the number of pupils has decreased, although the number under the upper primary standard has increased. Most of the schools show a decrease in attendance. The Karanthatangudi School only shows a marked advance.

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March						Remarks.	
	1879.			1880.				
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.		
VERNACULAR.								
<i>Godavari.</i>								
Bhadraçhalam		6	6	..	14	14		
<i>Nellore.</i>								
Nellore		68	68	10	53	63		
Mulapet		50	50	6	34	40		
Nayudupet		31	31	6	20	26		
<i>South Arcot.</i>								
Old Town, Cuddalore		64	64	..	63	63	Transferred to Tripalore towards the close of the year.	
<i>North Arcot.</i>								
Walajapet		29	29	..	35	35		
Vellore	6	81	87	8	54	62		
<i>Salem.</i>								
Salem		91	91	..	67	67		
Krishnagiri		35	35	..	34	34		
Hosur		61	61	..	51	51		
<i>Tanjore.</i>								
Karanthatangudi	5	29	34	4	48	52		
Patukota	5	38	43	..	34	34		
Total ..	16	583	599	34	507	541		

Dr. Bradshaw, in whose division six of the schools are located, reports:—

“Native Female Education is not making much advance either as to the standard or the number of pupils under instruction. Nothing has yet been done to improve the state of the Government girls' schools from the condition in which they were when originally taken over from the Boards or managers. As more than once recommended by me the sanctioned allot-

ments of each school should be redistributed in proportion to their present needs and a scale of salaries fixed to allow of female teachers being appointed when procurable.

“In the Chidambaram Municipality a girls' school has been opened, and I have induced the Salem Local Fund Board to establish a girls' school at Námakal, Tiruchengód, and Atúr; so that now there is a girls' school in each of the taluks in the Salem District except Úttankarai. The Deputy Inspectors generally appear to take very little interest in the advance of female education, and without their encouragement not much progress, as regards the numbers studying in private schools or improvement in the schools already established can be expected. The Salem School was the only Government school which sent up any pupils for the third grade; from it one girl went up in Telugu and passed; she is not, however, willing to take up an appointment as a school mistress.”

Mr. Marden does not notice the two elementary schools in his division.

115. It is satisfactory to note in the following statement that four girls' schools have been opened by the Local Boards in the North Arcot and Salem Districts; a school has also been opened at Narsápur in the Godávári District. Mr. Monro examined the schools in the Godávári District with very satisfactory results:—

Schools.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March					
	1879.			1880.		
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.
VERNACULAR.						
<i>Godávári.</i>						
Amalápuram	18	18	..	33	33
Dowláishweram	28	28	..	23	23
Rámachandrapuram	15	15	..	22	22
Injeram	25	25	..	30	30
Tallaravu	19	19	..	27	27
Peddápuram	33	33	..	25	25
Pithapuram	30	30	..	25	25
Narsápur	42	42
<i>North Arcot.</i>						
Punganúr	19	19
<i>Salem.</i>						
Námakal	24	24
Tiruchengód	15	15
Atúr	22	22
<i>Tanjore.</i>						
Chatram School, Nidamangalam	56	56	..	65	65
Total	224	224	..	372	372

116. There were ten girls' schools maintained by Municipal Commissioners against eight last year, but the total attendance shows a small decline:—

Municipal Girls' Schools.

Municipalities.	Number on the Rolls on 31st March						Remarks.
	1879.			1880.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Total.	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.							
<i>Vizagapatam.</i>							
Bimlipatam .. .. .	..	..	..	3	*10	13	* 4 Boys.
<i>Salem.</i>							
Salem .. .. .	..	22	22	..	+18	18	† 9 Boys.
Total English Schools ..	..	22	22	3	28	31	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.							
<i>Ganjam.</i>							
Berhampore (Hindu) .. ..	..	36	36	..	39	39	
Do. (Muhammadan).	..	30	30	..	24	24	
<i>Bellary.</i>							
Ádóni .. .. .	..	38	38	..	28	28	
<i>South Arcot.</i>							
Chidambaram .. .. .	..	..	..	..	42	42	
<i>Trichinopoly.</i>							
Srirangam .. .. .	..	97	97	..	70	70	
<i>Tanjore.</i>							
Kumbakónam	16	74	90	9	83	92	
Máyavaram .. .. .	..	62	62	..	46	46	
<i>Malabar.</i>							
Tellicherry .. .. .	..	34	34	..	20	20	
Total Vernacular Schools ..	16	371	387	9	352	361	
Total English and Vernacular Schools.	16	393	409	12	380	392	

117. The following is a complete list of aided and unaided elementary girls' schools under inspection, schools on the results system excepted. The attendance is about the same, but there was considerable increase in the number of candidates examined and passed at the Third-grade Teachers' Certificate Examination :—

Aided and Unaided Primary Schools for Girls.

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.										
VIZAGAPATAM.										
<i>Unaided.</i>										
Maharajah's Rajput Girls' Boarding School, Vizianagrum	38	80	45	65	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mission Girls' School, Chittivalsa	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GODAVARI.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
St. Thomas' School, Jagannaikpur .. .. .	..	28	..	29	..	1	..	..	..	..
Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry ..	..	20	..	27	4	3	1	..	2	..
Total First Division ..	43	135	45	121	4	4	1	..	2	..
NELLORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Christ Church School, Nellore.	8	12	5	10	1	..	1	..	..	..
MADRAS.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Wesleyan Mission Day School.	20	65	21	61	11	6	6	2	4	1
Davidson Street School ..	19	82	22	67	10	12	7	..	5	5
Convent Special School ..	4	30	9	16	11	17	8	..	12	4
Do. Pay do. ..	10	47	15	25						
Do. Orphan do. ..	4	67	20	45						
Do. Infant do. ..	36	150	..	168						
Military Female Orphan Asylum	12	134	29	129	7	6	7	..	4	2
Doveton Girls' School ..	33	26	24	47	4	15	2	..	7	3
Civil Female Orphan Asylum..	26	46	10	56	3	10	2	..	..	6
St. Francis Xavier's School ..	28	211	23	205	11	7	5	..	1	5
Free Church Mission Boarding School	9	44	12	39	7	8	1	..	4	1
Emmanuel Church School ..	9	44	3	36	3	5	3	..	2	1
Christ Church School ..	5	35	16	70	4	2	2	..	1	1
Union School, John Pereira's..	12	68	6	41	4	..	1	..	..	..
London Mission Boarding School, Vepery	12	28	11	21	7	7	..	..	1	2

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—										
<i>(Continued).</i>										
MADRAS—(Continued).										
<i>Aided—(Continued).</i>										
Roman Catholic School, Royapettah	6	62	5	55	2	2	1	..	2	..
St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royapuram	4	50	7	48	..	3	..	..	..	1
St. Matthias' School	3	79	20	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
F.C.M. Day School	105	105	81	114	7	11	..	..	2	3
Do. School, Black Town	15	62	41	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Balika Patasala.	95	140	63	137	2	4	..	..	1	..
Do. Medical School, Royapuram .. .. .	..	..	10	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School .. .. .	..	157	33	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
C.M.S. Central School, Black Town .. .. .	..	71	20	35	..	5	..	..	2	1
CHINGLEPUT.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Roman Catholic School, Pallavaram	14	16	Closed.		4	..	..	..	..	..
Total Third Division ..	489	1,831	506	1,797	98	120	46	2	48	36
SOUTH ARCOT.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
English Girls' School, Old Town, Cuddalore	4	3	5	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORTH ARCOT.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Chaplain's (Fort) School, Vellore.	6	5	10	17	..	5	..	..	3	..
SALEM.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem .. .. .	..	31	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—										
<i>(Continued).</i>										
SALEM—(Continued).										
<i>Aided—(Continued).</i>										
London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatūr. ..	35	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English Mixed School, Suramangalam. ..	14	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Remount School, Matigiri ..	9	8	3	12	2	..	2	..	..	..
TRICHINOPOLY.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Convent School, Trichinopoly. ..	9	59	9	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lady Hobart's Girls' School, Trichinopoly. ..	..	38	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fourth Division ..	28	193	27	270	2	5	2	..	3	..
TANJORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
S.P.G. High Caste Girls' School, Tanjore. ..	20	87	..	65	3	4	..	..	2	2
MADURA.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
East Indian School, Madura ..	3	19	7	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fifth Division ..	23	106	7	80	3	4	..	..	2	2
COIMBATORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Railway School, Potanur ..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALABAR.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Protestant Girls' School, Cochin ..	..	41	7	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sixth Division ..	..	41	7	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total English Schools ..	583	2,306	592	2,350	107	133	49	2	55	38

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.										
GODÁVARI.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore.	..	64	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fort do. do. do.	..	71	4	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total First Division ..	..	135	4	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
KISTNA.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Church Mission School, Bezvada.	6	44	6	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
BELLARY.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Roman Catholic School, Cowle Bazaar.	10	80	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission Telugu Girls' School, Bellary.	..	39	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. Canarese Girls' School, Bellary.	..	72	..	75	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total Second Division ..	16	235	6	205	1	..	1	..	..	..
NELLORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. Girls' School, Nellore.	..	65	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
MADRAS.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. Chetty School ..	6	77	12	85	5	1	2	1	..	..
London Mission Hindu Girls' School, Vepery ..	34	101	20	104	5	..	2	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane ..	18	74	15	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission Girls' School, Varadamoorthiappen Street.	13	84	..	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission Girls' School, Pursewalkam ..	12	73	13	64	3	2	..	..	1	..
London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillai Street ..	11	82	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—										
<i>(Continued).</i>										
MADRAS—(Continued).										
<i>Aided—(Continued).</i>										
Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah.	11	47	12	63	..	4	..	..	1	..
Do. do. School, Meersaibpettah	8	50	8	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
Streenuvasa Pillai's School .. ..	..	143	29	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Unaided.</i>										
F.C.M. School, Royapuram .. ..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..
CHINGLEPUT.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
F.C.M. Girls' School, Tiruvalur.	10	54	10	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. do. Chingleput.	20	76	10	80	3	2	1	..	..	..
Do. do. do. Conjeeveram.	23	63	11	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. do. Little Conjeeveram.	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission School, Alundore.	42	35	23	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. School, Saidápet.	17	61	14	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Third Division ..	225	1,085	177	1,167	16	9	5	1	2	..
SOUTH ARCOT.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
S.P.G. School, Cuddalore .. ..	..	26	..	42	1	..	..	..	..	..
Girls' do. Munjacuppam.. ..	..	52	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALEM.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Caste Girls' School, Dharmapuri.	..	46	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
London Mission School, Shiva-pet.	..	105	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fourth Division ..	..	229	..	223	1	..	..	..	..	..

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March				Third-grade Examination for Schoolmistresses.					
	1879.		1880.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	Upper Primary.	Lower Primary.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.		1879-80.	
							First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—										
<i>(Continued).</i>										
TANJORE.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
German Lutheran Mission School, Trauquebar.	..	28	8	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam.	4	42	Closed.		..	..	..	..	..	..
MADURA.										
<i>Aided.</i>										
Hindu School, Madura	..	20	88	..	110	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fifth Division	..	24	158	8	130	..	..	..	..	..
Total Vernacular Schools	..	265	1,842	195	1,851	18	9	6	1	2
Total English and Vernacular Schools.	848	4,148	787	4,201	125	142	55	3	57	38

118. The provision for the education of poor Europeans and Eurasians in this Presidency received much consideration during the year. The late Director drew up an elaborate report on the subject, but as it was not submitted to Government until after the close of the year under review, it will be more appropriately noticed in the next Administration Report. In 1878 the Government passed orders for the admission of poor Eurasians and Europeans as free scholars in the Government and aided schools. Little help, however, was afforded under this order; but during the year the Government specified more precisely the conditions under which aid would be given—

- (1.) The education must be elementary.
- (2.) The children must be below the age of 16.
- (3.) The parents' income must be under 16 rupees per mensem.

Under these conditions the Director was authorized to pay from Provincial Funds the fees of such children in private schools at the fee rates prescribed for aided schools. Private charity was not to be

superseded. These conditions have been somewhat modified since the close of the year. The annexed statement shows the attendance and cost of the primary schools mainly intended for poor European and Eurasian children in this Presidency:—

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1880.			Total.	Average Daily Attendance.	Total Expenditure, 1879-80.	Expenditure from Provincial Funds, 1879-80.	Total cost of educating each Pupil.			Cost to Government of educating each Pupil.		
	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Others.					RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
<i>Primary Schools for Boys.</i>													
St. Mary's Seminary, Madras.	46	2	4	52	43	888	600	20	3	0	13	15	3
Civil Orphan Asylum, do. . .	56	..	..	56	41	7,454	272	14	15	2	6	10	2
St. Francis Xavier's School, Madras.	91	39	..	130	72	880	369	12	3	7	5	2	0
Christ Church School, do. . .	..	..	..	..	..	504	235	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners' School, Tripasore .	17	..	..	17	15	564	564	37	9	7	37	9	7
St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly.	62	..	..	62	42	408	192	9	11	5	4	9	2
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.	257	..	..	257	232	72,954	24,673	314	7	4	106	5	7
Municipal School, Cochin . .	45	13	8	66	52	785	..	15	1	6	..	..	..
Five Results Schools, Madras. .	369	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Roman Catholic School, Cochin.	92	39	35	168	121	1,800	150	14	14	0	1	3	10
Results School, Negapatam (1).	48	..	..	48	46	120	..	2	9	9	..	..	..
Do. do. Coimbatore (1).	36	..	..	36	24	642	..	26	12	0	..	..	..
Day School, Coonoor . .	33	..	..	33	29	1,602	..	55	3	10	..	..	..
Results School, Cannanore (1).	59	37	12	108	84	9	..	0	1	9	..	..	..
<i>Primary Schools for Girls.</i>													
Municipal Girls' School, Bimlipatam.	13	..	..	13	12	469	..	39	1	4	..	..	..
St. Thomas' School, Jagannaickpur.	29	..	..	29	22	1,259	..	57	3	8	..	..	..
Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry.	27	..	..	27	23	502	..	21	13	3	..	..	..
Christ Church School, Nellore.	14	1	..	15	13	817	404	62	13	6	31	1	3
Military Female Orphan Asylum, Madras.	158	..	..	158	158	6,350	344	10	15	0	2	2	10
Civil Orphan Asylum, do.	66	..	..	66	62	11,410	397	15	7	2	6	6	5
Convent Orphan School, do.	64	1	..	65	67	840	295	12	8	7	4	6	5
St. Francis Xavier's do. do.	224	2	2	228	196	818	316	4	2	9	1	9	10
Emmanuel Church do. do.	37	..	2	39	46	1,397	584	30	5	11	12	11	2
Christ Church School, do.	84	2	..	86	38	915	396	24	1	3	10	6	9
Union School, John Periera's, Madras.	47	..	..	47	38	1,688	799	44	6	9	21	0	5
Convent Infant School, do.	168	..	..	168	145	2,401	815	16	8	11	5	9	11
Roman Catholic School, Royapuram.	55	..	..	55	45	582	236	12	14	11	5	3	11
Do. do. Royapettah.	43	10	7	60	46	432	90	9	6	3	1	15	4
St. Matthias' School, Madras.	116	..	..	116	73	1,169	480	16	0	3	6	9	2
English Girls' School, Cuddalore.	24	..	..	24	15	694	260	46	4	3	17	5	4
Chaplain's School, Vellore . .	27	..	..	27	20	604	250	30	3	2	12	8	0

Schools.	Number on Rolls on 31st March 1880.			Total.	Average Daily Attendance.	Total Expenditure, 1878-80.	Expenditure from Provincial Funds, 1878-80.	Total cost of educating each Pupil.			Cost to Government of educating each Pupil.		
	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Others.					RS.	A. P.	P.	RS.	A. P.	P.
<i>Primary Schools for Girls—</i>													
<i>(Continued).</i>													
English Mixed School, Sooramangalam.	12	..	..	12	9	208	..	23	1	9	..	..
Convent School, Trichinopoly.	43	..	..	43	47	2,250	600	47	13	11	12	12
One Results School, Negapatam	16	..	..	16	10	303	48	30	4	10	4	12
Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.	49	..	..	49	43	11,157	10,955	259	7	5	255	0
One do. School, Vellore ..	28	..	..	28	18	38	..	2	1	9	..	..
One do. do. Coimbatore	49	..	..	49	38	1,118	80	29	6	9	2	1
One do. do. do. ..	31	..	..	31	19	1,920	..	101	0	10	..	..
Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund.	32	..	..	32	29	7,210	240	248	9	11	8	4
One Results School, Cannanore.	47	33	..	80	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
One do. do. Calicut ..	16	..	..	16	13	25	..	1	14	9	..	..

119. The Resolution of the Government of India, 6th January 1879, contemplated the institution of these two examinations, besides the Middle School Examination. The Upper Examination marks the stage at which a pupil may enter upon a course of secondary education, the Lower the stage when a pupil may begin the preparatory course for the former. In May 1879 Colonel Macdonald submitted proposals to Government for the institution of these examinations. The rules framed by him were approved in August, and the examination was held in December. The rules contained in the first notification were subsequently amended to adapt the examination to the requirements of the revised results rules; but the amended rules were not notified by Government until after the close of the year. It has not been the practice as yet to prepare a complete return of the number of pupils presented for the examination; but there passed for the upper primary 3,394 pupils and for the lower 6,461. The following statement gives the number in the three great classes of schools. There is little question that the institution of these examinations will have a beneficial effect on elementary as well as middle-class education. It will also operate favourably on the development of the results and combined systems:—

Institutions.	Upper Primary School Examination.			Lower Primary School Examination.		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Government Schools ..	1,275	19	1,294	2,365	54	2,419
Aided do. ..	1,805	196	2,001	3,540	275	3,815
Unaided do. ..	99	..	99	201	26	227
Total ..	3,179	215	3,394	6,106	355	6,461

VI.—SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL OR TECHNICAL TRAINING.

(a.)—*Schools of Art.*

120. The average attendance in the Artistic Branch was 82 against 86 in the preceding year. In the Industrial Branch there were 13 students against 7 in 1878-79.

Mr. Chisholm reports as follows regarding the progress of the school :—

“ The following certificates have been granted during the year :—

“ *First Grade Certificates.*

Seven, freehand.
 Five, model drawing in outline.
 Eight, drawing from the round in chalk.
 Two, sepia drawing from models.
 Three, chalk drawing from models.
 Three, oil-painting from monochrome.
 Four, painting in oil-color.

“ *Second Grade Teachers' Certificates.*

Three, freehand.

“ The prescribed course of instruction embraces thirty-two subjects, and certificates for the whole must be held before a student can obtain an Art Master's Certificate. The following table shows the number already gained by individual students :—

“ One pupil holds eight certificates.
 Two pupils hold seven ”
 Two pupils hold six ”
 One pupil holds five ”
 One pupil holds four ”
 Eight pupils hold two ”
 Twenty-one pupils hold one certificate.

“ We have now as students on the rolls of the institution and working in the Industrial Department thirteen as against seven of the previous year.

“ The general progress as the lads approach the higher stages is much slower, and I am unable yet to lay down the time over which the course is to extend.

“ *Girls' Branch.*

“ I regret to have to report unfavorably of this branch. The attendance is most irregular and the work done does not evince that love of the study which is absolutely necessary to ensure success. As I reported last year I lowered the standard of freehand with the view of encouraging girls to take up this delightful pursuit and admitted three as apprentices. In place, however, of attempting to improve and striving with each other to emulate the boys, who show greater ability, the work is regarded as a task and every excuse made to shirk it. Unless I see the most marked improvement, I must dismiss the three apprentices.

“ I am extremely loath to recommend the closing of the girls' branch, but I must admit up to the present time it has been a failure in spite of every effort to make it prove the contrary. It seems odd to me that, while so

much has been talked and written on the subject of employing poor Eurasians, this institution, which now offers, after a very small amount of application, Rs. 10 per mensem during an apprenticeship of perhaps four years and opens a field for securing eventually the highest emoluments according to ability, should be utterly neglected.

“Industrial Branch.

“The progress made in this branch is highly satisfactory and must in time influence the outside market. All kinds of artistic, metal, woodwork and stonework have been executed. I regret to have to observe that, owing probably to the ignorance of the public, my endeavours to introduce good country-made articles have not been marked with such success as I anticipated. In ecclesiastical work, with one or two exceptions, my prices are gauged by Messrs. Cox and Sons or Willis and Co.’s catalogues, and unless I can produce the articles required at Rs. 10 to the pound sterling, Cox is employed. Notwithstanding this the amount of work turned out and actually sold during the year is upwards of 21,881 rupees’ worth.

“Accounts.

“The expenditure for the past year has been as follows:—

	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
To Disbursements	31,529	10	0			
„ Liabilities	3,480	11	3			
				35,010	5	3

“Or.

By Receipts	31,529	10	0			
„ Outstandings on 31st March 1880.	5,224	9	11			
„ Stock and stock materials ...	2,990	0	0			
„ Balance of cash in Bank on 31st March 1880	969	10	10			
				40,713	14	9

Balance at credit 5,703 9 6”

(b.)—Medical Schools.

121. The school department of the Medical College has already been noticed under the College section of this report.

Madras Medical School.

122. The session opened on the 1st October 1879 with 62 pupils on the rolls, 37 in the senior class and 25 in the junior, being 25 less than the number on the corresponding date of the previous year.

Auxiliary Medical School, Royapuram.

The junior class is favorably reported on by the teachers and Superintendent of the school and the percentage of marks noted in the margin obtained by it at the annual examination in the subjects of study is very creditable.

In Anatomy ...	82
In Physiology ...	80
In Materia Medica.	85
In Practical Pharmacy	103
In Minor Surgery.	95

The senior class appeared before the Final Examination Committee at the Medical College last June, and 32 pupils, or 86 per cent. passed as Civil Hospital Assistants. Of the 5 pupils who failed, 4 had been unsuccessful at the previous final examination.

The Government gold medal (referred to in G.O., No. 316, of the 13th August 1879) was awarded to R. A. Elluppen of this school, who held the first place in his class and had been successful as a prizeman in most subjects.

Hospital Assistant P. Narrainsawmy relieved M. Thummon Sing of his duties as a teacher in the school on the 9th October 1879, agreeably to G.O., 13th August 1879, No. 316, and the teaching staff is at present as follows :—

Surgeon-Major D. R. Thompson, M.D., C.I.E.
 Assistant Apothecary F. A. Wynne.
 Do. D. Robertson.
 Hospital Assistant P. Narrainsawmy.

The continued successful working of the school is highly creditable to Dr. Thompson and his Assistants.

(c.)—*Engineering Schools.*

*Civil Engineering
 School.*

123. The following remarks on the condition of the Second Department are taken from Lieutenant Love's report :—

“SECOND DEPARTMENT.

“*First Class.*

“This class, which has just undergone examination for certificates of qualification as Supervisor and Overseer, numbers 31 students. It may be considered a very fair one, having gained upwards of 50 per cent. of the marks awarded to each subject, and it contains three men of distinguished merit, L. A. Rungasawmi Iyer, S. Raghava Iyengar, and V. P. Ramasawmi Iyer, whose successes are enumerated below.

“Of the 31 students examined, 4 obtained certificates as Supervisor, the qualification for which is 35 per cent. of the marks in each subject, and 60 per cent. of the total marks; 19 obtained certificates as Overseer, which require 25 per cent. on each subject and 40 per cent. of the total, and 8 have failed. Five of these failures are in ‘Language’ among European and Eurasian students.

“The most distinguished student is L. A. Rungasawmi Iyer, who heads the list with 1,837 marks out of 2,600.

“The want of success in language among the European and Eurasian students is much to be regretted, especially as several have done well in all the other subjects. The failures are due to the examination having been more difficult than usual, though not more so, I think, than it should be, the papers containing a number of semi-technical expressions very necessary in the Public Works Department. The results, however, indicate the desirableness of placing the Europeans and natives on a more nearly equal footing in this subject, which might be accomplished by requiring the latter to work at English while the former are studying the vernaculars. As it is, the hours devoted by the Europeans and Eurasians to language are employed by the natives in drawing, and the latter naturally acquire special proficiency in that subject.

“ Second Class.

“ Of the 17 students examined in this class, 16 are promoted to the first class and 1 is permitted to continue his studies in the second class.

“ Survey Class.

“ The first division of the Survey class lately examined for certificates as Surveyor consisted of 17 students, of whom 8 have obtained third-class certificates, the qualification for which is 33 per cent. in each of the six divisions of the subject, and 50 per cent of the total marks. The remaining 9 have failed, but 2 of them will be permitted to study for another year. The majority of the failures occur in ‘levelling’ and ‘copying and coloring,’ and want of success in some of the written papers was evidently due to imperfect knowledge of English. The division is not up to the average.

“ In the second division there are 8 students. The examination shows that their knowledge of chain and compass surveying and levelling is defective, and they should devote more attention to their text-book.”

(d.)—Normal Schools for Masters.

124. The following statement shows the working of Government and Aided Normal schools for masters. There are sixteen Government and Local Fund institutions against eleven shown last year. The five new schools are the Government School at Kurnool, Municipal and the Local Fund Schools at Cuddalore, Vellore, Salem, and the Mappila School, Bétatnád. The number of pupils had risen from 296 to 371. The number of Aided schools remains the same :—

Normal Schools for Masters.	Number on Rolls on 31st March		Certificate Examination for Schoolmasters.																						
			Examined.						Passed.																
	1879.	1880.	1878-79.			1879-80.			1878-79.						1879-80.										
			Method.	Fourth Grade.	Fifth Grade.	Method.	Fourth Grade.	Fifth Grade.	Method.			Fourth Grade.			Fifth Grade.										
							First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.							
<i>Government.</i>																									
Russellkonda	11	13	..	..	15	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6
Vizagapatam	12	20	1	..	15	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10
Narsapur	25	26	..	..	30	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	10
Kurnool .. .. .	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Madras	30	21	25	..	..	26	..	..	4	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	17	5	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore	44	23	..	..	25	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	7
Trichinopoly	34	27	..	1	26	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	9
Calicut	25	23	14	1	8	8	..	11	..	14	..	..	..	1	5	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	3
Palghat	28	26	..	..	32	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14
Tellicherry	27	35	..	..	29	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	15	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	4
Mangalore	26	17	..	2	11	2	1	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	6
Local Fund Normal School, Cuddalore .. .. .	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Do. do. do. Vellore .. .. .	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	8
Do. do. do. Salem .. .. .	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Do. do. do. Coimbatore	35	30	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10
Do. Mappila School, Bétatnád .. .. .	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	296	371	40	4	191	36	1	245	4	34	1	1	1	79	47	6	24	6	..	..	..	..	..	73	97
<i>Aided.</i>																									
C.M.S. Training Institution, Masulipatam	32	40	..	..	13	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
C.V.E.S. do. do. Dindigul	38	50	..	5	16	..	5	13	..	..	..	2	3	13	3	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	7	6
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah	30	..	..	10	17	..	9	20	..	..	..	2	5	4	8	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	13
Do. Training do. do. .. .. .	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	100	162	..	15	46	..	14	40	..	..	..	4	8	18	16	..	..	..	6	5	..	..	..	8	20
Grand Total ..	396	533	40	19	237	36	15	285	4	34	1	5	9	97	63	6	24	6	5	5	..	..	..	81	117

125. The number of Normal schools in this division remains unchanged. These are located at Russelilkonda, Vizagapatam, and Narsápur. The total number of pupils was 59 against 48 last year. Thirty-one candidates, including an ex-pupil, obtained certificates. Six of the candidates of the Narsápur Normal class and most of the candidates of the Vizagapatam Normal school obtained employments during the year. These schools cost Rs. 4,119 against Rs. 5,851 in 1878-79. The decrease in expenditure is due mainly to the reduction of the standard in the Vizagapatam and Narsápur Normal schools. The former used to prepare pupils for the F.A. standard, and the latter for the Fourth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination. They now prepare pupils for the Special Upper Primary Examination which has taken the place of the old Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination.

Normal Schools, Second Division. 126. Regarding the requirements of this Division in this respect, Mr. Fortey writes as follows:—

“Although the results grants given to village schoolmasters encourage them to greater industry, yet the fact remains that their power of imparting knowledge is limited to what they know; and, as most of them know very little, their teaching power is correspondingly small. The only way to improve this state of things is evidently to induce schoolmasters, actual or prospective, to go through a suitable course of instruction; and this object will, it is hoped, be accomplished by the institution of an elementary training school at the headquarters of each district. * * *

“The only private training school in the division is that at Masulipatam supported by the Church Mission Society and under the management of the Rev. J. E. Padfield. This school was singularly unfortunate at the last examination, as may be seen from the following extract from a letter from Mr. Padfield:—‘At the last certificate examination six Normal pupils went up from this institution for the fifth grade, of whom one passed, and that in the second class. He is employed as a village schoolmaster in this Mission in the Raghavapuram District on a salary of Rupees 6-8-0 per mensem to be afterwards increased. I may add that we purpose sending up to the next examination twelve for the fifth grade and four for the fourth grade with, I trust, better results than last year.’ Nine of Mr. Padfield’s pupils passed in 1877 and five in 1878.”

Of the schools existing or projected he remarks:—

“One such school was opened at Kurnool in June last, but of the twenty masters to whom scholarships were then assigned eight had left before Christmas; some on account of ill-health and others from aversion to study. Of those who remained eight were thought to have a chance of passing the Fifth Grade Examination and were sent in to it; but the number who passed was only four. Of these four one has died and the other three have for some months been teaching under supervision in the practising school. They will probably be sent out as teachers as soon as I have reported on their teaching power, which I shall do very shortly. The vacancies caused by illness and desertion were filled up some months since, and I hope that at the next examination a fair proportion of the men will pass.

“The Government have sanctioned the opening of training schools also at Bellary, Cuddapah, and Masulipatam. That at Bellary will be opened on the 1st July, but I have not yet been able to secure a suitable master for the school at Cuddapah, and the arrangements of the Board at Masulipatam are not yet completed. As showing the course of study to be pursued and

the inducements held out to masters to undergo training, I subjoin the notice published in the *Bellary Gazette*:—

“ EDUCATIONAL NOTICE.

“ *Local Fund Training School.*

“ The President of Local Fund Boards, Bellary District, hereby gives notice that an elementary training school for the instruction of village schoolmasters and others will be opened at Bellary on the 1st of July 1880.

“ The course of study will include all the subjects prescribed for the Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination and for the four standards under the rules for the results grants and method will be taught with special reference to the work which the pupils will have to do when they go back to their schools.

“ Candidates for admission should apply to the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Bellary Circle, taking care that their applications reach him not later than 15th June. They must not be less than 17 years of age. The candidate should state his age, vernacular language, present and former employments, &c., and the address should be clearly given to enable a reply to be sent.

“ Those candidates who are considered the most likely to improve will be directed to attend at the Bellary College on a date of which information will be given to them, and will then be subjected to an easy preliminary or entrance examination according to the third standard of results grants examination.

“ About twenty scholarships of Rupees 4 per mensem will be given to those who answer best at this examination, but in assigning them the age and physical fitness of the candidates will be taken into account, and a preference will be given to men already employed as teachers.

“ The pupils will be considered on probation for three months, and those who are idle and irregular, or incapable of improvement, will be sent away. The others will retain their scholarships until they have passed the Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificate Examination, but if they have not passed, at the end of two years, they must resign their scholarships.

“ On obtaining Fifth Grade Teachers' Certificates pupils will either be employed in Local Fund Combined Schools on salaries of not less than Rupees 5 per mensem; together with full results grants, or if their services are not required by the Board and they open private schools, they will be entitled to results grants at double the ordinary rates.

“ The advantages now offered to schoolmasters are clear, and distinct. While under training at Bellary they will receive a subsistence allowance of Rupees 4 a month, and they will return to their villages with increased knowledge, and either as Local Fund Schoolmasters or with a claim to double results grants if they keep private schools.”

The only private training school is that maintained at Masulipatam by the Church Mission Society. This school was very unfortunate in the Certificate Examination.

Normal Schools, Third Division.

127. The Government Normal School is the only Normal school for males in this Division. Mr. Bickle writes:—

“ The following statement shows the changes which took place in the numbers of the institution during the year:—

Department.	Number on the Roll on 31st March 1879.	Admitted since.	Left since.	Number on the Roll remaining on the 31st March 1880.
Normal	30	34	43	21
Practising	84	66	49	101
Total ..	114	100	92	122

“ From the above statement it will be seen that the number of students was nine less than twelve months previously, while the practising school contained seventeen pupils more, there being at the close of the year 101 against 84 at the end of the preceding year. This number is still very insufficient to afford the necessary opportunity to the students under training to acquire that skill in teaching which it would be desirable they should possess before proceeding to take up their permanent appointments. Besides insufficiency of numbers the school as at present constituted labors under several other disadvantages: (1) the number of vernaculars spoken by the pupils, which are Tamil, Telugu, Hindustani, and English, the last spoken by the East Indian boys, who generally know very little of Tamil or Telugu; (2) the impracticability, owing to the paucity of numbers, of forming separate classes for those boys using the same vernaculars, and the consequent bar to progress presented by the necessity for making explanations in two vernaculars when the teacher is able to do it, or the absence of the necessary explanations when he is acquainted with only one; (3) the poverty of the majority of the boys, which to some extent affects the mental capabilities; and (4) the too low standard of the school which, since the institution of the Middle-school Examination, has declined to the upper fourth class, those pupils who passed this examination and intended to proceed to a higher one having naturally desired to do so without interruption, and therefore joined some school teaching up to the Matriculation standard. In order to secure a larger and more efficient practising school two proposals were laid before Government in the course of the year—one to build a new school in a more favorable locality, and the other to remove the school to that portion of the Mint premises now occupied by the Army Clothing Stores, and in both cases to raise the school to the Matriculation standard, provide a half staff of permanent masters, and raise the school fees; but both proposals met with an unfavorable reception, and the school, therefore, remains in the same unsatisfactory condition in which it has for some years existed. An important change in the conditions on which students should thereafter be admitted was made in the Notification first published in the *Fort. St. George Gazette* on the 22nd July 1879. The last of the rules contained in that Notification, and which refers to students from Native States, has resulted in a discontinuance, for the present at least, of the attendance of young men from Cochin, from which State four were admitted in the early part of last year.

“ The Acting Superintendent of Government Farms arranged to give a short course of lectures on agriculture to the students every Friday evening from 4 to 5 o'clock, beginning on the 3rd October and ending with an examination on the 12th December last. All the students under training except those intended for regimental schools attended these lectures, and they spent an hour or more every Saturday morning on field work at the Saidápet Farm. This arrangement was found satisfactory in every way.”

In forwarding this report Mr. Fowler remarks as follows :—

“That list contained the names of 26 students who gave lessons before me, with the marks assigned them by me for teaching and for their papers in method ; and those assigned by the Principal for their year’s work. Of the twenty-six, four were graduates, nine had passed the First Examination in Arts, and thirteen the Matriculation Examination. On the result of the inspection, combined with their school work, all were passed for normal certificates, four (including two of the graduates) for the first class, seventeen for the second, and five for the third. This must be considered a satisfactory result ; and the teaching generally was of a fair character. The main deficiencies that I noted being slowness in the black-board exercises, faulty colloquial English, and speaking hurriedly. In the case of one of the graduates it was difficult to catch what he said ; and, if I found it so, it is easy to imagine how much of his instruction would be lost by a class of Hindu boys. Hurried indistinct speaking by boys is very common, and it is of great importance that their teachers should be able to set a good example in this matter, and thus be in a position to correct the fault practically as well as theoretically.

“The answers to the paper on the text-book, discipline and instruction do not reach my standard.”

Normal Schools, Fourth Division.

128. Dr. Bradshaw reports thus regarding some of the Normal schools in his Division :—

“All these schools are producing satisfactory results, though the outturn of work is not to be judged merely by the number who pass the Fifth Grade Examination. In the *Local Fund Board Normal schools* the students under training are men who are already holding appointments as teachers in the Board’s schools, to which they return after the completion of their course of training ; many of these though most suitable for the post of teachers in their native village, better in fact than certificated strangers, could never probably succeed in passing the Fifth Grade Examination in all subjects, but, though from their failing at it they have to return to their villages unpassed and uncertificated, they have gone through a year’s training and have to pass at the end of it an examination by the Inspector in teaching power.

“The students in the *Salem School* had barely six months’ training and preparation, as it was opened in the middle of 1879, and this accounts for the small number successful at the Fifth Grade Examination. All things, however, must have a beginning ; and the short session of last year has served to give the Normal school a start and enable it to commence fairly this year, its existence last year making the fact of its establishment known and enabling intending students to be in readiness to join from the beginning of 1880. It should be added that the Salem School is in reality rather a ‘Normal class and an adjunct to the Municipal Town School’—*vide* G.O., dated 18th March 1879.”

Considerable delay occurred in disposing of the Inspector’s proposals for opening an Elementary Normal school in each circle of his division, but ultimately a school was established at Cuddalore, and since the close of the year schools at Chittoor and Krishnagiri. The number of candidates who obtained employment during the year from the Government Normal schools at Trichinopoly and Vellore and the Local Fund Normal classes at Vellore and Salem was respectively 20, 17, 16, and 19.

129. The Dindigul Normal school appears to be doing good work. *Normal Schools, Fifth Division.* Nine candidates from this institution are reported to have obtained employment during the year. The Normal branch of the C.M.S. College, Palamcottah, was constituted a separate institution under the superintendence of the Rev. T. Kember. The thirty scholarships were transferred to the new institution.

130. Of the six Normal schools in this Division two are Local Fund institutions. *Normal Schools, Sixth Division.* They are now all elementary schools for training pial schoolmasters. Regarding these schools Mr. Garthwaite makes the following remarks:—

“No means now exist in Malabar or Canara of training men of higher stamp. Whatever teachers are required to teach the Upper Primary schools and schools above that grade must now be got from Madras. I still regard this as a serious blow to the extension of education in those districts, especially in Canara. From that district no one has yet been got to go up to the Madras Normal School, although every effort has been made by myself and the Deputy Inspector to induce men to go. The experiment of offering scholarships higher than is now offered has, however, yet to be tried.

“The Calicut Normal School prolonged its existence as a Middle-class Normal school up to January last. It closed its career with credit, sending up eight matriculated students for the Teachers' Certificate Examination of December, all of whom passed for Third Grade Certificates, obtaining very respectable marks both in method and teaching power. These eight men are now employed as schoolmasters. The Calicut Middle Normal School always did well. During its existence it passed and trained a large number of students, all of whom immediately obtained appointments in schools. The men were well trained, perhaps too much so, for their character for ability made them sought after in other departments, and too often, as soon as their five years' service was up, they left for more lucrative and less laborious employment. Many men trained at this school are now occupying high positions in other departments. The Calicut Practising School was one of the largest and best Combined Middle and Primary schools in Malabar and was very popular in the town.

“The Calicut Normal School was re-organized at the beginning of February last. There was great difficulty at first in getting pupils for the Practising school, a merely Primary school, which, necessarily, being taught by the passed men of very low attainments, could not offer superior education even of the primary grade.

“The Tellicherry Elementary Normal School was established in May 1876. From the date of the establishment up to that of this report 81 Normal students have been admitted, of whom eleven left from various causes, 70 appeared for the Teachers' Certificate Examination, fifth grade, and 60 passed, 50 in the first class.

“I examined all the above in teaching power in November last. The general style of teaching was good, as far as good teaching can be had from men who have almost no knowledge except what they can get in one year's instruction in the very elementary subjects of the Fifth Grade Examination, an examination below even the present Special Primary one. I remarked: ‘The general style of teaching was good, but the very limited knowledge of the candidates made the matter of the lessons the worst part of them. This

was especially apparent in the notes of lessons shown to me previous to the lesson being given. A teacher requires to know a subject well before he can give a good lesson on it, even to a Primary school. As nearly the whole knowledge of these pyal schoolmasters is acquired during their one year at the Normal school, they have no chance of knowing any subject well. I see no remedy for this until we have good vernacular middle schools as in other parts of India. Even such men as our present matriculates have, in general, not more knowledge than is required to teach a Primary school, but having a knowledge of English they look for better things than a mastership in a village school.'

"The Pálghat Elementary Normal School for pyal schoolmasters was opened in September 1874, being the first institution of that kind in the Presidency.

		Taluks.		Masters.		Examination (fifth grade) was in December 1875, and in this and the four subsequent examinations the school sent up 128 candidates, of whom 90 passed, 34 in the first class. All of these are employed as schoolmasters in the Pálghat Taluk and the neighbouring taluks. During
Pálghat	..	..	60		
Ponáni	..	..	20		
Walawanád	..	..	10		
Total	..	..	90		

the year under report 27 candidates appeared at the Teachers' Certificate Examination, of whom only 15 passed. This is a poor outturn, but in such institutions the work of preparing the students for this examination devolves upon the second master, the Head Master's work being entirely confined to training the students, and teaching them school management. Now during the year under report there were several changes in the second mastership, and the effect of this was that the students did not get sufficient preparation.

"But I was not particularly well satisfied myself; the standard of the practising branch was too low, not rising above the second standard of the Result Grant Rules, and the attendance was too small for the number of Normal students who should have classes to teach. There appeared to be a want of energy in conducting the school, which may be accounted for by the fact that the Headmaster had bad health all the year.

"The Mangalore Normal School was not re-organized as an Elementary Normal school till the beginning of the current calendar year. As a Middle Normal school it has certainly languished of late years, but it is needless to enter into this question now. At the last Teachers' Certificate Examination all the students of the school presented themselves, and two passed for a Third Grade Certificate, and eight for Fifth Grade one, two failing for the last-named grade.

"The present new Elementary Normal school is laboring under the disadvantage of having a difficulty in finding students for the Normal branch and children for the practising branch. This is to be regretted as, owing to the deficiency of certificated men, many masterships in Combined System Primary schools in South Canara are filled (though only temporarily and on low salaries) by men without a certificate. There are now in the school seventeen men under instruction and training, preparing for the 'Special Upper Primary Examination.' The practising branch contains 84 children.

"As regards the difficulty above mentioned, the Deputy Inspector explains that the men in distant villages object to leave their villages and come to a school in Mangalore, except on stipends higher than we offer, while Mangalore men are found unwilling to go out to live in distant villages. As to the attendance of children at the practising branch, it is said to be due to there being no demand for elementary vernacular education in Mangalore."

During the year under report 15 candidates from the Calicut, 15 from the Pálghat, 14 from the Tellicherry, 13 from the Mangalore, and 20 from the Coimbatore Normal schools obtained employment.

I have quoted Mr. Garthwaite's remarks at a great length ; but, as the year under review has witnessed the change in the normal system of the division, I think it desirable that his observation should not be lost sight of.

The following notice of an elementary school for Mappila students opened at Bétatnád is of special interest :—

" A Local Fund Elementary Normal school under the Calicut Local Fund Board was opened in February last at Betattputhiyangadi, near Tanur Railway Station, in the Ponáni Taluk. It is for the Mappila teachers of Mosque Primary schools. Such teachers now receive on the combined system salary grants (Rupees 2 to 4) in addition to the result grant. This is contrary to the principle of the combined system, which is to give grants to certificated men only, but the salary grant was originally, and indeed still is, given as a bribe to bribe the ' Moollahs ' to allow their schools to be inspected. Till this plan was adopted not a single Mappila school in Malabar was under inspection, and the instruction given was merely nominal, whereas the bribe has brought hundreds of mosque schools under inspection, and some really useful instruction is now given in them. Government has, however, on several occasions expressed its intention that the anomaly of these unpassed men receiving combined system grants should cease, and it is with a view to its speedy cessation and to conformity with the principles of the combined system that the Calicut Local Fund Board was induced by me to set up the school. The Government Normal schools in Malabar will for some years to come have more than they can do to provide teachers for the Hindu schools, and moreover have in practice never been able to get many Mappila teachers to apply for scholarships, nor Mappila children to attend the practising school. The Local Fund Board, therefore, was pleased to consider favorably my recommendation to try how far the exclusively Mappila schools with only Mussalman teachers would succeed. *Ettappal*, a large Mappila village, about eight miles east of *Ponáni*, the ' Mappila metropolis,' was at first selected for the experiment, but circumstances led to the choice of *Betattputhiyangadi*, a similar large village, about the same distance from *Ponáni*, but to the north. The Normal branch only of the school has yet been opened, as the Mappila teachers have themselves to learn ' the 3 r's ' before they will be able to experiment on the *corpus vile* of a practising branch. There are now studying in the school stipendiary students to the number of eighteen, together with volunteers to the number of six."

The progress of the Local Fund Normal School at Coimbatore under the Headmaster G. Jembu Iyer, superintended by the Deputy Inspector Mr. Lewis, has been very satisfactory.

131. This examination which has taken the place of the old Fifth Grade examination was sanctioned by Government with the new Grant-in-aid code towards the close of the year. The standard is considerably above that of the old fifth grade. It is still a question how far the sudden raising of the standard for elementary teachers may not act as a check upon the growing desire among pyal teachers in some parts of the country to obtain a teacher's certificate.

Special Upper Primary Examination.

132. The table in the margin shows the results of the examinations held last December. 546 names were registered against 477 in the preceding year. Of these 317 passed against 286 in 1878-79. From the following statement it appears that the improvement is confined almost entirely to Madras, Kurnool, North Arcot, Salem, Trichinopoly; and Coimbatore:—

Examination for Schoolmasters' Certificates.

Grades.	Registered.		Passed.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Fourth Grade ..	96	113	43	54
Fifth do. ..	313	366	209	226
Method ..	68	67	34	37
Total ..	477	546	286	317

held last December. 546 names were registered against 477 in the preceding year. Of these 317 passed against 286 in 1878-79. From the following statement it appears that the improvement is confined almost entirely to Madras, Kurnool, North Arcot, Salem, Trichinopoly; and Coimbatore:—

Districts.	Candidate Masters.										Total passed in 1879-80.	Total passed in 1878-79.
	Registered.				Passed.							
	Fourth Grade.	Fifth Grade.	Method.	Total.	Fourth Grade.		Fifth Grade.		Method.			
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.		
FIRST DIVISION.												
Ganjam	3	11	..	14	..	1	1	6	..	..	8	10
Vizagapatam ..	3	19	..	22	..	..	2	10	..	..	12	7
Godavari	1	26	4	31	..	..	2	13	..	1	16	20
SECOND DIVISION.												
Kistna .. ..	..	10	6	16	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	15
Bellary	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Cuddapah .. ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Kurnool	3	8	2	13	..	..	..	4	1	1	6	..
THIRD DIVISION.												
Nellore	2	..	8	10	..	1	..	..	..	3	4	3
Madras	8	6	27	41	..	1	..	1	6	15	23	9
FOURTH DIVISION.												
South Arcot ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Arcot ..	5	52	2	59	..	..	16	15	..	..	31	24
Salem	3	21	3	27	..	1	..	6	..	..	7	1
Trichinopoly ..	4	29	2	35	2	1	14	10	..	1	28	20
FIFTH DIVISION.												
Tanjore	2	..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3
Madura	18	13	1	32	2	8	7	6	..	..	23	22
Tinnevely	51	72	3	126	10	27	1	33	..	2	73	76
SIXTH DIVISION.												
Coimbatore ..	1	23	2	26	..	..	10	10	..	1	21	4
Malabar	5	64	3	72	..	..	26	22	..	1	49	63
South Canara ..	1	10	..	11	..	..	2	6	..	..	8	8
Total ..	113	366	67	546	14	40	81	145	8	29	317	286

The position of Tanjore in the list is very unsatisfactory.

(e.)—Normal Schools for Mistresses.

Number of Normal Schools for Mistresses and attendance.

133. In the following statement information regarding the working of the three Normal Schools for Mistresses is given :—

Normal Schools for Mistresses.	Number on rolls on 31st March.		Certificate Examination for Schoolmistresses.																		
			Examined.					Passed.													
	1878	1880	1878-79.		1879-80.		1878-79.			1879-80.											
			First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.	First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.	First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.										
			First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.									
<i>Government.</i>																					
Female Normal School, Madras ...	20	22	5	2	5	3	5	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	
<i>Aided.</i>																					
Christian Female Normal School, Madras ...	31	30	4	6	4	5	6	10	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	2
Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah.	62	77	...	7	16	...	16	22	...	...	...	3	1	14	...	...	...	6	8	13	8
	93	107	4	13	20	5	22	32	...	...	...	3	2	15	...	...	3	6	8	15	10
Total ...	113	129	9	15	20	10	25	37	2	3	4	2	15	...	...	...	3	7	8	15	12

The number of schools remains unchanged, but it is satisfactory to note that the number of students which last year rose from 63 to 113 has now advanced to 129.

Seventy-two candidates were examined against 44 in the preceding year, and 45 obtained certificates against 26.

134. The number of students has risen from 20 to 22, of whom 2 were Europeans, 4 East Indians, 7 Native Christians, and 9 caste girls. The numbers last year were 1 Armenian, 5 East Indians, 8 Native Christians, and 6 caste girls. The increase in the number of caste girls is satisfactory. Thirteen candidates appeared for the Certificate Examination, 5 for the first, 3 for the second, and 5 for the third grade. None passed for the first grade, and only one for the second grade in the first class, and two for the third grade in the second class. These results are not satisfactory.

The number of children in the practising school was 134 against 89 in 1878-79. At the time of Mr. Fowler's inspection there were 45 English-speaking children against 16 Tamils and 21 Telugus in the Lower Primary Classes of the Practising Department. I quote from Miss Spence's report :—

"As regards appointments of pupils in the Normal School, one has become head mistress of the girls' school at Madura under the patronage of the American Mission with a salary of Rupees 50, and another has gone to be assistant in the private school of a former pupil of ours at Bangalore, but on

what salary I am unable to state. One of the pupils of our practising department, who passed the year previous second on the list of the first grade, is mistress of the *John Pereira's Union Girls' School* with a salary of Rs. 70.

"The practising school is as numerously attended as is desirable both in regard to the accommodation of our premises and the amount of practice required by those under training. The raising of the fees in the first and second grades from Annas 12 to Rupees 2 in order to do away with the complaint of unfair competition from other schools, seems to me to have acted only as a deprivation to some girls in poor circumstances, as daughters of widows and the like, to obtaining education, whilst our classes are as unpleasantly full as ever, and the disapprobation of our undue interference with private effort not a whit less rampant.

"At the Certificate Examination in December 33 practising pupils went up, viz., 11 in the first grade, 9 in the second, and 13 in the third. Of these 19 passed, viz., 7 in the first grade, 6 in the second, and 6 in the third. The attention to lessons had been so good throughout the year that I was disappointed at the results, but probably more progress in many cases had been really made than appeared in the answers, some young people losing all their self-possession under the excitement of a certificate examination.

"The Military Orphan Asylum sent us some of their pupils during the first portion of the year, and their example in intelligent teaching at the criticism lesson was good for us. The Civil Orphan Asylum has continued throughout the whole year to send two or three of their eldest girls or pupil teachers to us every Thursday, and I find their interest in the subject of teaching and their carefulness in writing the exercises on method prescribed a wholesome stimulus to my own more immediate pupils."

Mr. Fowler who inspected the school during the year, in forwarding Miss Spence's report, remarks on the classes below the grade classes, that the order was very bad and that there seemed to be an absence of system and responsibility. The Deputy Inspector found the same fault. I am disposed to think that this fault is in great measure due to the unsuitability of the building for the purposes of a school with its several small detached rooms.

The increase of the European element in the practising school is a cause of anxiety. On this subject Mr. Fowler writes:—

"I feel it necessary again to record my opinion that the school is diverging greatly from its avowed object—the promotion of Hindu education—and venture to suggest for consideration whether a rigid limit should not be laid down as to the number of English-speaking children to be admitted in the practising school. The present preponderance of such appears to have the effect of keeping away Hindu girls. My view is that there should be no first-grade English-speaking class in the practising school; there might be a second-grade class of say 10 and a third-grade one of 12, with *one* lower class of not more than 15, this would give 37 as the limit.

"In conclusion I would state that I believe Miss Spence to be entirely devoted to her work. The disorder and want of system in the practising school arise, as I believe, from there being too many English-speaking children."

*Free Church Christian
Female Normal School,
Madras.*

135. Regarding this school Mr. Fowler writes as follows:—

"The constitution of the normal section is somewhat peculiar. It is returned as containing four classes thus—

Reading for first-grade certificates	...	...	5
Do. for second-grade do.	...	...	6
Do. for third-grade do.	...	...	13
Do. for preparatory class	...	...	12

“ On going over the lists, however, I found that the 10 of the 11 entered as forming the two highest of these classes are really schoolmistresses on salaries, 4 of them in the school under report, 5 in the Black Town Branch School, and 1 in the Balika Patasála. The above 10 work in their respective schools four hours a day, viz., from 11 to 1 and 3 to 5, and they are taught in the school under report for four hours, viz., from 8 to 10, 2 to 3, and 5 to 6. This keeping of them, though teachers still under instruction, part of the instruction being on method, while criticism lessons form another, is, I should consider, likely to be of considerable value in keeping up an interest in school work and in increasing their efficiency. I cannot, however, help doubting whether the strain is not too great, and whether both teaching and lessons do not suffer.”

136. This institution, which is aided on the results system, whilst 30 normal pupils receive small scholarships, appears to be doing very good work. Fourteen out of 16 candidates for the second-grade Teachers' Certificate passed, 6 being in the first class, whilst 21 of the 22 candidates for the third grade passed, no less than 13 being in the first class. Nineteen pupils of this institution obtained employment during the year.

137. This examination was held as usual in December. A summary of the results appears in the margin. It is satisfactory to note the large increase in the number of candidates registered, the increase being chiefly in the first and third grades. The proportionate increase in the number of candidates who passed is satisfactory. The improvement in the second and third grades is very marked. The following table shows the number examined and passed in each district. Vizagapatam shows a considerable increase, also Madras, North Arcot, Tanjore, Tinnevely, and Nilgiris :—

Examination for Schoolmistresses' Certificates.

Grades.	Registered.		Passed.	
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.
First Grade ..	52	67	32	34
Second do. ..	157	179	56	87
Third do. ..	277	349	155	249
Total ..	486 .	586	243	370

The following table shows the number examined and passed in each district. Vizagapatam shows a considerable increase, also Madras, North Arcot, Tanjore, Tinnevely, and Nilgiris :—

Districts.	Candidate Mistresses.										Total passed in 1879-80.	Total passed in 1878-79.
	Registered.				Passed.							
	First Grade.	Second Grade.	Third Grade.	Total.	First Grade.		Second Grade.		Third Grade.			
					First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.	First Class.	Second Class.		
<i>First Division.</i>												
Vizagapatam	5	10	15	..	..	..	2	2	1	5	1
Godavari .. .. .	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	2
<i>Second Division.</i>												
Bellary	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	6
<i>Third Division.</i>												
Nellore	2	7	9	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2
Madras	57	112	133	352	5	26	14	41	69	48	203	149
<i>Fourth Division.</i>												
South Arcot	2	2	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
North Arcot .. .. .	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	4	3	7	..
Salem	5	6	17	..	..	..	3	2	3	8	5
Trichinopoly .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Fifth Division.</i>												
Tanjore	1	13	14	..	..	..	1	4	4	9	1
Madura	1	12	13	..	..	..	..	2	6	8	3
Tinnevely	17	58	75	..	..	7	8	45	11	71	40
<i>Sixth Division.</i>												
Coimbatore	1	6	4	11	..	..	1	1	2	4	4
Nilgiri	2	6	22	30	1	1	3	2	18	27	4	
Malabar	1	4	11	16	..	..	1	7	4	12	17
South Canara	1	6	3	10	..	1	..	4	2	7	8	
Total	67	170	349	586	6	28	24	63	163	86	370	243

138. Seventy-five institutions including departments sent up candidates against 52 last year. The increase indicates unmistakably the growing demand for the education of girls. It is to be regretted that no candidates appeared from the schools of the Maharajah of Vizianagram, or in fact passed from any girls' school under native management.

List of Schools which sent up Candidates for Schoolmistresses' Certificates.

Schools.	First Grade.		Second Grade.		Third Grade.	
	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number examined.	Number passed.
		First Class.		Second Class.		First Class.
I.						
Government Female Normal School ..	5	..	3	1	4	2
Do. do. Practising Department	11	1	6	1	5	4
Presentation Convent Schools ..	4	..	2	2	17	12
Davidson Street Girls' School ..	3	..	1	8	4	5
Lawrence Asylum ..	2	1	1	4	2	8
Military Female Orphan Asylum ..	3	2	1	7	2	3
Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Madras ..	5	..	4	5	2	1
Mrs. Kohloff's Seminary ..	2	..	1	6	4	8
Civil Female Orphan Asylum ..	2	..	1	6	3	10
St. Ann's Convent Girls' School, Manga- lore ..	1	..	1	6	4	3
Christian Female Normal School ..	5	..	3	6	..	10
Wesleyan Mission Girls' School, Canton- ment, Bangalore ..	4	..	2	3	1	1
Christ Church Girls' School, Mount Road.	1	..	1	4	..	1
Mount Army School ..	1	..	1	..	..	1
II.						
Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah ..	..	..	..	16	6	8
Doveton Girls' School, Madras ..	..	..	..	3	2	1
Megnanapuram Girls' Teachers' Training Class ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
St. Francis Xavier's Girls' School, Black Town ..	..	..	..	5	..	1
F.C.M. Boarding School, Madras ..	..	..	..	5	..	1
London Mission Christian Girls' Boarding School, Madras ..	..	..	..	3	..	2
F.C.M. Chetty Girls' School, Madras ..	..	..	..	7	2	3
St. Joseph's Convent Girls' School, Calicut.	1	..	..	4	..	1
St. John's Parochial School, Bangalore ..	..	..	..	3	..	1
Emmanuel Church Girls' School, Madras ..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Fort Catholic Girls' School, Vizagapatam.	..	..	..	4	..	2
Coimbatore Day School ..	1	..	..	6	..	1
Royapettah Catholic School ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Mission Normal School, Madras ..	1	..	..	3	1	..
Coonoor Day School ..	..	..	..	1	1	..
English Girls' School, Salem ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Wesleyan Mission Girls' Day School, Ban- galore ..	..	..	..	3	..	1
Wesleyan Mission Girls' Boarding School, Royapettah ..	..	..	..	3	..	1
Miss Kennedy's Day School, Bangalore ..	1	..	..	2	..	1
Government Girls' School, Karunthattan- gudi ..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Bellary Protestant Orphan Asylum ..	..	..	..	2	..	1
Government Girls' School, Naidupet ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Hindu Girls' School, Madura ..	..	..	..	1	..	..
St. Matthias' Girls' School ..	..	..	..	1	..	..

Schools.	First Grade.		Second Grade.		Third Grade.	
	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number examined.	Number passed.	Number examined.	Number passed.
		First Class.		Second Class.		First Class.
III.						
Nazareth Convent School, Ootacamund	11 7 2
Edeyengudi Grade School	10 8 1
Palamcottah Girls' Boarding School	8 7 1
Nazareth Training School	7 7 ..
Basel Mission Girls' Boarding School, Calicut	7 5 2
American Mission Girls' Training School, Madura	7 2 4
F.C.M. Girls' Day School, Madras	11 2 3
Tanjore Caste Girls' School	4 2 2
Chittoor American Mission Seminary	4 1 3
Fort Girls' School, Vellore	5 3 ..
Central Girls' School, Black Town	6 2 1
Church of England's Girls' School, Rajahmundry	3 2 ..
Vizagapatam Orphan Asylum	3 1 1
S.P.G. Girls' Boarding School, Ramnad	4 .. 2
New Town Catholic Girls' School	1 1 ..
Teachers' Orphanage, Nazareth	1 1 ..
Government Girls' School, Nellore	3 1 ..
Do. do. Salem	1 1 ..
Coimbatore Convent School	1 1 ..
Cuddalore English Girls' School	2	..	..	2 1 ..
Nellore American Mission School	1	..	..	4 1 ..
St. Thomas' Girls' School, St. Thomé	1	..	..	1 1 ..
London Mission Hindu Girls' School, Pursewalkum	2 1 ..
Pallavaram Army School	1 1 ..
Kumbakonam Municipal Girls' School	1 1 ..
Ootacamund Native Girls' School	1 1 ..
F.C.M. Balica Patasala, Madras	4 1 ..
St. Peter's Girls' School, Royapurum	3 .. 1
Coimbatore All Souls' School	1 .. 1
Bishop Cotton's School, Bangalore	5	..	..	..	..	1 .. 1
Government Girls' School, Patukóta	1 .. 1
Tanjore S.P.G. Boarding School	4 .. 1
Mrs. Berlie's Seminary, Pursewalkum	2
F.C.M. Girls' School, Chingleput	1
St. Thomas' School, Cocanada	1
S.P.G. Hindu Girls' School, Ramnad	1
Church of Scotland Mission Girls' School, Arkónam	1
Private Study	8	2	3	13	5	15 4 5
Total	67	6	28	170	24	63 349 163 86

(f)—Industrial Schools.

School of Ordnance Artificers.

139. The Superintendent of the Gun Carriage Factory writes as follows on the School of Ordnance Artificers:—

"There were 60 students on the rolls of the school on the 31st March 1880.

"All Ordnance Artificers attend school daily from 7½ A.M. to 9 A.M. The pupils of the Ordnance Artificer Company attend with the Artificers in the morning and for a further period of one hour in the evening on two days in the week.

"During the year 3 pupils were entertained in the pupil establishment of the Gun Carriage Factory, and 2 were discharged; 9 Artificers rejoined the factory from out-station arsenals and 14 left, so that there have been 12 admissions and 16 withdrawals.

"The system of instruction combines a highly theoretical with a thoroughly practical knowledge of carpentry, smith's work, filing and fitting, turning, &c. In addition to this instruction is given in the working of steam engines, boilers, and machinery generally, as well as in the manufacture of the components thereof. The Artificers in the higher classes are also taught levelling and surveying.

"The progress of the men in their studies in the school during the past year has been satisfactory. The men and pupils have manifested a willingness to improve, while the teachers have all been very zealous in the discharge of their respective duties."

140. This school, which was not reported on in the preceding year, was twice visited by Mr. Fowler in that under review. The year opened with 64 pupils and closed with 65 pupils. It receives a lump grant of Rupees 150 monthly. The following extracts from Mr. Fowler's report will be read with interest:—

*Industrial School,
Black Town.* "As before the Book-binding Department is the most complete and the best organised. I saw those working in it busy folding ready for binding, forms of a small publication of one of the societies in Madras, for which, as the Superintendent informed me, the school did a good deal of binding work. There was also in hand the binding of books for private persons.

"In looking on at the work of folding, the very youthful appearance of many of the boys struck me. Several looked not more than nine, and I thought they should be rather in an ordinary school than in this one. I see, however, from the list submitted to me that the youngest is entered as 10, and two others as 12, while all the others are 13 or above, giving 13.9 years as the average age. Unless my observation is entirely out, this return must be materially incorrect, and on my second visit I took the opportunity of speaking to both the Honorary Secretary and the Superintendent on the matter. It appears that, in many cases, there is no way of ascertaining a boy's age. He presents himself, and knowing 12 to be the limit fixed for admission, gives his age as 12. I asked several of the youngest-looking their age, and each answered 12. It would seem desirable to direct more attention to this point, and refuse to admit boys evidently under twelve.

"Many of the boys have been in the school a considerable time. One book-binder I observe admitted in February 1875, and ten other book-binders during 1877. Of the carpenters two date from the middle of 1875, one dates from 1876, three date from 1877, eleven date from 1878, and four date from 1879.

"A return submitted gives the names of 56 boys who left between 1st January 1878 and the end of May 1879, or during one and a half years.

"Of the 56, four only were dismissed, a small percentage. Of the eight who left, one went to a school, one to Secunderabad, and another to Cannanore, while for five the entry is 'cause unknown.' As many as 44 were placed in the way of earning a living, and this is, of course, the most important part of the outturn of the work of the school.

“ The following is the list of instructors, with the expenditure thereon :—

	RS.	A.	P.
“ Mr. C. DeWeltz, Superintendent	50	0	0
“ C. Moorooesam	10	0	0
“ Mr. T. Browne	30	0	0
“ Mr. W. Gordon	25	0	0
“ Moorooesam	17	8	0
“ Venkatasawmi	10	0	0
Total ...	142	8	0

“ Besides this there is the expenditure on messing the boys (three meals a day) and on servants, which aggregates about the same as the salaries. The Government grant remains as before, viz., Rupees 150 a month.

“ At my inspections there is never much of finished work to be seen. During both of the visits I am now reporting on several boys were busy cleaning, preparatory to varnishing, an old meatsafe (not the same on the two occasions). At the first visit two or three were turning a lathe, but it was entirely out of working order, the large wheel wabbling, and the rope-strap knotted. On the second occasion, in the Black-smiths' shop, some bolts were being made; several boys were at work shoe-making, and others rattaning chairs, which work seemed well done. I saw also some nearly finished rattan chairs, and some coir mats. While the work done is important rather for the training it gives the boys than in itself, the style of the work must, of course, determine the character of the preparation, and thus becomes of importance. The list seems to show that the majority must get a fair preliminary training otherwise so many would not get placed. It would be of much value as a means of judging of the results of this preliminary training if the school could keep in view those who leave, so that their future course could be traced.

“ School instruction now receives considerable attention in the school.

“ With the exception of the lathe mentioned above, I found the tools in good order, but the Superintendent complained much of the want of chisels and some other tools, while a number of the turning tools are lying useless. I would recommend a grant of such tools as are really needed up to a limit of Rupees 200, a list being prepared and submitted for sanction.

“ That this school is doing much good there can, I think, be no question. I should, however, like to see its numbers increased, and its scope extended. I was informed that some twelve homeless boys sleep on the premises; and the making the school a home under proper supervision for the most destitute boys would seem a very desirable development of it. It might then be possible, too, to provide for destitute boys found at up-country stations, who require such industrial training with a little book-learning as the Industrial School supplies. The two cases forming the subject of my letter, No. 2,938, of the 4th instant, are precisely such as this provision would meet the wants of. Should the Government and the Committee approve of a small beginning in this direction, a payment of Rupees 4 a month might be made for every boy sent.”

141. The Industrial School at Vizianagram is not under inspection.

*Industrial School,
Vizianagram.*

It seems to have been badly managed—no returns could be obtained. It is simply a workshop; not a school.

142. During the year a building grant of Rupees 700 was sanctioned for this school. It is maintained by the Lutheran Mission at this village near Tranquebar. The object of the institution is to teach handicrafts to poor Christian boys.

*Industrial School,
Olagamangalam.*

(g.)—*School of Agriculture.*

143. On Mr. Robertson going to England on leave the charge of the institution devolved on Mr. Benson. The summer-session began on the 1st April, when there were 27 agricultural students in the second or senior class, and 28 in the first or junior class. The session ended on the 30th June when 24 out of the 27 senior students passed out with certificates, 17 of the first class and 7 of the second class. This batch is the first outturn of the institution. Eight of the passed students were immediately engaged by the Bombay Government as Agricultural Instructors in mofussil schools. One man obtained employment in the Rutlam State Farm, one on the estate of the Jaghiredar of Arni, one in the Forest Department, Salem, and one as a Revenue Inspector in North Arcot, one is on his father's property, and the rest are still without employment.

The winter session commenced on the 1st September. There was only one class consisting of 24 students. The session ended on the 31st March.

In June Mr. Benson received orders to admit a new class of students in September, but so few qualified students applied for admission that it became necessary to postpone the formation of a new class until the 1st April 1880. Eight qualified men were admitted on that date, but it was a significant circumstance that not one of them belonged to the Madras Presidency. Nine Madras men applied for admission, but they were unpassed men, who had to be specially examined for admission. Mr. Benson in his report discusses at great length the causes of this falling off in the number of applicants for admission. The main cause is, he thinks, the sudden reduction of the number of stipends from 15 to 5 and of scholarships from 3 to 1. Another cause is, in his opinion, that the "Civil Medical Department was at the time demanding pupils, who are paid during the whole course of their training and are provided with appointments after completing it."

Finding that it would be impossible to assemble a fresh class of regular students, Mr. Benson made arrangements in October to repeat the special course of lectures which he had delivered at the normal school in 1878. Nine lectures were delivered at the normal school and the students attended field classes at Saidápet on eight occasions. Of the normal students 5 were Graduates, 9 were First Arts men, and 13 were Matriculates. An examination was held, the general result of which was satisfactory, but, as might be expected, the Graduates and First Arts men obtained far higher average marks than the Matriculates. Mr. Benson observes that a short but complete course of this kind must be more beneficial to the students than attending portions of the regular lectures, but what is, in his opinion, necessary is a more

complete elementary course of about thirty lectures at the normal school, supplemented by a weekly field class throughout the year on the Saidápet Farm. This course should, he thinks, be supplemented, if possible, by one on physical science.

Mr. Benson notices several subjects which have been discussed during the year. One of these is the division of the working year into three instead of two sessions. Another is the reduction in the number of stipends and scholarships already referred to.

Mr. Benson suggests that the lecturers on Chemistry, Botany, and other subjects who are paid by fees should be replaced by trained agriculturists with a little special training in these subjects aided by Native Assistants, and that one of the two masters who are now employed to teach the students surveying, book-keeping, and arithmetic should also be a qualified agriculturist. The present masters were appointed to the posts which they now hold because they were known to be qualified for the duties which they had to perform. The teaching of agriculture was not one of these duties, nor would it have been possible at first starting to find masters on small salaries acquainted with agriculture as well as such subjects as surveying, book-keeping, and arithmetic. When, however, an opportunity occurs one of them can be replaced by a master possessing an agricultural certificate.

Mr. Benson points out that the teaching of a school of agriculture should be mainly theoretical, but that owing to no arrangements having been yet made to give the students some preliminary practical knowledge before entering the institution, it has been necessary to devote a good deal of time to practical instruction.

Government have recently agreed to a proposal for establishing agricultural classes at three mofussil stations. Three certificated students will in this way be provided with appointments, and in course of time other openings may present themselves; but at present it cannot be said that the students have any very definite career to look to. Until this is secured the position of the School of Agriculture, however able it may be conducted, must continue to be very precarious.

The following statement shows the expenditure on account of the School of Agriculture during the year 1879-80. The charge is met by an appropriation from the Pound Fund:—

Charges.	Total.	Grand Total.	Remarks.
ORDINARY.			
<i>Lecture Fees.</i>			
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Agricultural Lectures .. ..	.. ..	
Veterinary do.	1,900 0 0		
Chemical do.	2,200 0 0		
Botanical do.	1,740 0 0		
		5,840 0 0	
<i>Salaries and Wages.</i>			
Masters	3,000 0 0		
Clerk and inferior Servants	910 2 4		
Gymnastic Instructor	120 0 0		
		4,030 2 4	

Charges.	Total.	Grand Total.	Remarks.	
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
<i>Stipends and Scholarships.</i>				
Stipendiary Studentships	4,477 8 0		* In course of erection ; expenditure not yet known.	
Scholarships	450 0 0	4,927 8 0		
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>				
Prizes	66 8 0			
Books for the Library	58 1 4			
Contingencies	1,105 6 1			
Laboratory Charges	454 5 4			
Botanical Grounds	765 6 3	2,449 11 0		
<i>Extraordinary.</i>				
* Veterinary Hospital .. .. .	.. .. .		
School of Agriculture .. .. .	.. .. .		
		17,247 5 4		

VII.—SCHOLARSHIPS.

144. The rules prescribed for Government scholarships to be awarded on the results of the University examinations continued to work satisfactorily. Six Muhammadan and one Uriya scholarships were sanctioned on the results of the Matriculation Examination of December 1879 in addition to the District scholarships.

145. No change has been made during the year in the scheme of Uriya scholarships. But the scheme has been modified since the close of the year. Scholarships are now given to one instead of two pupils in such schools, and they are awarded annually instead of once in four years. The Gunupur Middle School has also been added to the list of the middle schools eligible for a scholarship, although situated in the Vizagapatam District.

146. Out of the savings effected by the withdrawal of the scholarships sanctioned specially for the Rajahmundry College, five scholarships of Rupees 10 each were sanctioned in March last for five out of the six students who matriculated from the Kurnool High School in December last. These were made tenable either at the Bellary or at the Presidency College.

147. Two fresh private scholarships were founded during the year under report. One of them was that established by the Honourable Mir Hoomayoon Jah Bahadoor and referred to in connection with the progress of the Presidency College. The other was founded by Her Highness the Princess of Tanjore in honour of Her Royal Highness the late Princess

Alice. The following rules were approved by Government in respect of this scholarship :—

I. The scholarship shall be called "The Princess Alice Scholarship," and shall be tenable for three years.

II. The interest of the sum of Rupees 1,000 shall be paid to the holder of the scholarship.

III. The scholarship shall be open to Hindu, Muhammadan, and Christian girls, and shall be awarded when a vacancy occurs to the girl who stands highest in the Special Upper Primary Examination.

IV. The holder of the scholarship will be required to continue her studies for three years in any school under inspection, in which provision is made for educating up to the Middle School Examination.

V. The scholarship will be awarded by the Director of Public Instruction and may be suspended or withdrawn by the same officer for irregular attendance, negligence in study, or bad conduct.

148. Of the five Government scholarships which originally existed in the Medical College, four have disappeared and one only is continued at present. In their place five free scholarships were instituted. The rules which govern the award of these scholarships are noticed below :—

Free Scholarships in the Medical College.

I. There are five free scholarships attached to the Madras Medical College.

II. One is awarded annually and will be tenable for five years in the case of candidates qualifying for the M.B. and C.M. degree, and for four years in the case of candidates qualifying for the L.M.S. degree of the Madras University.

III. In the event, however, of a scholarship-holder dying, or giving up or losing his scholarship, the vacancy may be filled up.

IV. Free scholars will be required to conform to the rules relating to the discipline of the College and Clinical Hospitals, and any scholarship may be suspended or withdrawn should the Educational authorities have occasion to find fault with the conduct, want of zeal, or lack of ability of the student.

V. The scholarships are open to Europeans, East Indians, and Natives, who can produce testimonials of character and can adduce satisfactory evidence of the inability of their relatives or guardians to pay the prescribed fees.

VI. No certificates will be granted to free scholars admitted under these rules other than those required to be submitted to the University of Madras with applications for examinations for medical degrees. An exception will, however, be made in the case of students wishing to complete their education in Europe, on condition of a payment of a fee of Rupees 30 for each course given them in the winter, and Rupees 20 for each summer course, and the following fees for attendance in the wards enumerated below :—

	RS.
General Hospital, Medical Wards, six months	30
Do. Surgical do. do.	30
Obstetric Wards, three months	20
Ophthalmic do. do.	20

VII. Applications accompanied by testimonials of character and evidence of inability to pay the prescribed fees should be forwarded so as to reach the Principal on or before the 15th June.

VIII. The selection of candidates will rest with the Surgeon-General of the Indian Medical Department, the Principal of the Medical College, and the Director of Public Instruction jointly.

Expenditure on Scholarships.

149. The annexed statement shows the total expenditure on scholarships for which returns were submitted :—

Institutions.	From Provincial Revenues.		From other Sources.	Total.
	General.	Special.		
ARTS COLLEGES.				
<i>Government.</i>				
Presidency College	3,030	..	1,390	4,420
Kumbakonam do.	400	..	114	514
Rajahmundry do.	600	..	960	1,560
Bellary do.	120	..	..	120
Cuddalore do.	240	..	..	240
Calicut do. .. .. .	..	..	300	300
Mangalore do. .. .. .	..	..	70	70
Total ..	4,390	..	2,834	7,224
<i>Aided.</i>				
Madras Christian College	1,120	..	..	1,120
S.P.G. College, Tanjore	100	..	..	100
St. Joseph's College, Negapatam ..	120	..	..	120
Total ..	1,340	..	..	1,340
PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.				
Presidency College, Law Class .. ..	..	..	169	169
Medical do. Madras .. .. .	..	410	360	770
Total ..	..	410	529	939
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.				
Berhampore High School	422	..	73	495
Presidency Middle School .. .. .	..	..	36	36
Calicut High School .. .. .	..	..	108	108
Total ..	422	..	217	639
NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.				
<i>Government.</i>				
Russelkonda .. .. .	..	398	..	398
Vizagapatam .. .. .	..	811	..	811
Narsapur .. .. .	..	622	..	622
Kurnool .. .. .	..	397	..	397
Madras .. .. .	..	3,246	..	3,246
Vellore .. .. .	..	764	..	764
Trichinopoly .. .. .	..	1,179	..	1,179
Calicut .. .. .	..	1,246	..	1,246
Pálghat .. .. .	..	1,468	..	1,468

Institutions.	From Provincial Revenues.		From other Sources.	Total.
	General.	Special.		
NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS—(Contd.)	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Government—(Continued).</i>				
Tellicherry	1,414	..	1,414
Mangalore	1,015	..	1,015
Local Fund Normal School, Vellore	571	571
Do. do do. Salem	609	609*
Do. do. do. Cuddalore	45	45
Do. do. do. Coimbatore.	1,283	1,283
Mappila Normal School, Betatnad
Total	12,569	2,508	15,067
<i>Aided.</i>				
C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul.	..	48	..	48
C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah.	..	684	..	684
Do. Training do. do.	69	..	69
Total	801	..	801
NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.				
<i>Government.</i>				
Female Normal School, Madras	1,847	..	1,847
<i>Aided.</i>				
Christian Female Normal School, Madras.	..	243	..	243
Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah	660	..	660
Total	903	..	903
TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.				
Civil Engineering School, Madras	2,777	..	2,777
School of Arts	420	..	420
School of Agriculture	420	..	420
Total	3,617	..	3,617
Grand Total ..	6,152	20,137	6,088	32,377

VIII.—EMPLOYMENT OF STUDENTS IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE.

150. The heading of this chapter is hardly appropriate to the position of education in this Presidency, where it may be generally stated that none but students of public and private schools obtain or can obtain employment in the public service: for few of the candidates passing the late General Test

* Rupees 459 from Local Funds and Rupees 150 from Municipal Funds.

Examination in recent years were not at some time of their lives students in schools. Possibly however the intention of this chapter is the securing of information regarding the educational attainments of persons entering the public service, and regarding the manner in which the rules for admission into that service, and promotion after admission thereto bear upon the progress of education in the country. As to the educational attainments of persons hitherto entering the Government service it has simply to be stated that they must, with the exception of the few cases especially exempted by Government, have passed either the General Test Examination in one of its three branches, or one of the University Examinations. But in what proportion the graduates or under-graduates of the two grades stand to persons who have simply passed the General Test I am unable to state. But as information on this subject is absolutely necessary before any measures can be taken to connect more definitely the educational progress of the country with the service which aids in its administration, I hope to be able to secure in my capacity as Commissioner of the U.C.S. Examinations before close of the current year some data upon which an opinion may be founded as to the steps which may be necessary to secure a higher standard of instruction among employés in the various departments and grades of the public service.

151. In order to raise the standard of education for admission to the public service Colonel Macdonald submitted certain proposals to Government in January 1879, viz., (a) to abolish the General Test Examination and to substitute for it the proposed Middle School Examination for appointments between Rupees 15 and 30; (b) to make the Matriculation Examination the test for appointments between Rupees 30 and 100; (c) to make the F.A. Examination the test for appointments between Rupees 100 and 250; (d) and last to make the B.A. Examination the test for all appointments above that figure. The Government agreed to the substitution of the Middle School Examination for the General Test; and in the month of August the rules proposed by the Director were generally approved, a higher standard however being required in Arithmetic and Hand-writing. The standard in these subjects for Matriculates was also revised. The rules of the Middle School Examination were notified towards the end of October, but this was again slightly modified before the examination. As it was late in the year the General Test Examination was to be held once before its final abolition. Meanwhile the first Middle School Examination was declared to be optional. The examination was held in January. 1,987 male candidates and 10 female candidates appeared, including pupils of the upper fourth class in Government and a few private schools. 1,058 passed, of whom 8 were females, all the latter being East Indians or Europeans. As to the classes of the population appearing 149 were Europeans and East Indians, 52 Muhammadans, and 1,786 Hindus. Of these classes there passed respectively 74 Europeans and East Indians, 28 Muhammadans, and 948 Hindus. For the three branches of the General Test 5,145 candidates appeared, of whom 1,056 passed.

Towards the close of the year, on the recommendation of Colonel Macdonald, Latin and Sanskrit were recognised as second languages in addition to Tamil, Telugu, Malayalam, Canarese, Uriya, Hindustani, and Persian. The addition of these languages seems very desirable in so far as the examination is a test of study in schools, but it is open to question whether it should be permissible to candidates for the public service to pass in a dead instead of a living tongue; the great object being to secure a knowledge of the vernaculars among public servants. In the middle school scheme, as approved by Government, English was a compulsory subject, thus excluding wholly from Government employ persons, unless specially exempted by Government, who were only acquainted with a vernacular or whose knowledge of English was not sufficient to enable them to pass in that language. The matter having come again under consideration, the Government decided after the close of the year under review that the time had not come for the introduction of so radical a change; and directed that it should be optional with a candidate to take up English. They also abolished the restriction, limiting those who had passed the examination to appointments under 30 rupees; thus placing the examination on the same footing as the late General Test as regards admission to the Special Test Examinations.

IX.—BOOKS.

Registration of Books.

152. The following report has been submitted by the Registrar of Books :—

“The total number of books received for registration during the year is 821, or much the same as last year; and the subjoined is a classification of the works under two sets of heads as shown in the reports of previous years :—

First Classification.	1878-79.	1879-80.	Second Classification.	1878-79.	1879-80.
Books	370	405	Original Works ..	203	167
Pamphlets	377	354	Translations	52	116
Periodicals	63	59	Republications	567	538
Miscellaneous	12	3			
Total ..	822	821	Total ..	822	821

“This shows an increase under the important head of books, though there is a slight falling off in the other three items. There is a decrease under the head of original works and mere reprints, but this is counterbalanced by a satisfactory advance in the number of translations which indicates a growing desire for popularising the contents of the Indian poetical literature of the past and for useful information or amusing matter from English books and periodicals.

“The following statement shows the places of publication of the registered works and the numbers issued at each locality in the English and Vernacular languages :—

Stations.	English.	Vernacular.	Total.
1. Madras	124	558	682
2. Mangalore	2	39	41
3. Cochin .. .. .	..	36	36
4. Tellicherry .. .. .	..	20	20
5. Calicut .. .. .	..	9	9
6. Palamcottah .. .. .	..	8	8
7. Rajahmundry	1	5	6
8. Vizagapatam .. .. .	..	6	6
9. Tranquebar .. .. .	..	5	5
10. Masulipatam .. .. .	..	3	3
11. Berhampore .. .. .	..	3	3
12. Madura	1	..	1
13. Negapatam .. .. .	..	1	1
Total ..	128	693	821

“On examining the catalogues I find that the number of works turned out by the Press at Madras has risen from 668 to 682, showing an improvement on the previous year’s returns. Palamcottah and Rajahmundry have made a greater advance than in the previous year, and Berhampore and Madura, which were to be found no where in the last year’s catalogues reappear in those of the year under report. Cochin, Tellicherry, and Mangalore have shown a somewhat less literary and publishing activity, while the other localities may be said to have remained stationary.

“The following abstract shows the number of works registered during the year under review according to the languages in which they are written :—

Languages.	No. of Works.
1. English	128
2. Do. and Tamil	9
3. Do. and Telugu	6
4. Do. and Malayalam	2
5. Do. and Canarese	2
6. Do. and Hindustani	1
7. Do. Tamil, Telugu, and Hindustani in Tamil	1
8. Latin	1
9. Do. and English	1
10. Tamil	315
11. Do. in Arabic	1
12. Do. Telugu and Sanskrit	9
13. Telugu	140
14. Hindustani	19
15. Do. and Tamil	1
16. Do. Persian and Arabic	1
17. Persian	5
18. Do. and Hindustani	1
19. Malayalam	68
20. Do. in Arabic	10
21. Canarese	21
22. Tulu	2
23. Uriya	3
24. Sourashtra	4

	Languages.	No. of Works.
25.	Sanskrit	42
26.	Sanskrit in Grandha character	13
27.	Do. and Tamil	1
28.	Do. and Telugu in Telugu	10
29.	Arabic	3
30.	Do. in Tamil	1
Total ...		821

“Comparing the above with the corresponding statement for 1878-79 the numbers indicate no material change except under the head of the Oriental classic works, in which the ground lost has been fully regained, being 55 against 30 of last year.

“The classifications of the registered publications according to their subject matter are exhibited below :—

Subjects.	English.	Vernacular.	Total.
1. Biography	1	3	4
2. Drama	1	16	17
3. Fiction	..	29	29
4. History	6	3	9
5. Language	14	92	106
6. Law	14	9	23
7. Medicine	..	16	16
8. Miscellaneous	32	44	76
9. Poetry	1	41	42
10. Politics	2	..	2
11. Philosophy	..	1	1
12. Religion	39	424	463
13. Science (Mathematical and Mechanical)	16	6	22
14. Do. (Natural and other)	1	10	11
15. Travels and Voyages	1	..	1
Total ..	128	693	821

“Of the above works 164 or about 20 per cent. are *educational* in their aim, and compared with the last year's returns this figure shows a decrease which I think is only temporary. Of the non-educational works, viz., 657, a little over 70 per cent. are of a religious character, and this shows what sort of literary wares command a large share of popular favour.

“Among the most important of the educational and the non-educational publications of the year, the following perhaps deserve mention :—

English.

“The Life of late Sir Richard Francis Morgan, Knight, Queen's Advocate of the Island of Ceylon.”

“Riktanbra Vyakarana.” A Praticakhya of the Sama Veda edited with an introduction, translation of the Sutras and Indexes by Dr. A. C. Burnell.

“Indian Famine Commission.” The Madras solution or set of answers to the questions of the Commission with reference to the condition of the Madras Presidency.

"The Elements of the Slide Rule," by Dr. W. Henderson, of the Mysore State Railway.

"Rudimentals," being a series of discourses on the Principles of Government, the Government of England, the East India Company, the Court of Directors, the Board of Control, the system of Government in India, and on Jurisprudence or the Principles of Administrative Justice addressed to the Natives of India.

"An Introduction to the Study of Jurisprudence," being a translation of the general part of Thibaut's System, Des Pendekten Richts, with notes and illustrations.

Tamil.

The Tamil versions of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare's "Othello," "Timon of Athens," and of Edgworth's "Little Merchants."

"The Life and Adventures of Pratapa Mudaliar."

"The Life of Dr. Judson and his Mission in Burmah."

"Hindu Pharmacopœia."

"A Tamil Atlas."

Telugu.

"History of Masulipatam."

"Julius Cæsar, Acts I and II," with commentary.

"Rungaroya Charitra," being chiefly a detailed account of the Battle of Bobbili brought out by the Rajah of Pittapore.

"A Companion Telugu Reader" by the Rev. A. H. Arden.

"Napoleon's Book of Fate."

"Telugu Atlas."

Sanskrit.

A compendium of "Indian Logic" containing the Tarka Sangraha, Nyayæ Bodhini, Annam Bhattiya Dipika, Nilákanta Prakasika, Pattabi Ramiya Tippanam and Bash Panetida Karikavali.

"The registrations of copyright during the year have decreased from 95 to 79, and the falling off seems chiefly attributable to the decrease noticed above in the number of original works, though partly perhaps due to the inattention of the native publishers to the provisions of the law, especially the printers of cram books for vernacular schools, some of whom have recently been found to have neglected to register the books in spite of the warning given by an annual notice of the Commissioner of Police. As a remedy against this matter of evasion of the law, specific instances have been brought to the notice of the law officers of Government; and the result will be noticed in my next annual report."

153. The following extract is taken from my letter submitting the report of the Curator of Government Books for 1879-80 :—

Book Department.

"The table in the margin shows that the aggregate value of stock dealt with has considerably decreased. The Curator puts the decrease down at Rupees 9,598. This result is obtained by taking the opening balance of stock not as Rupees 1,71,612, as stated in my predecessor's letter of the

Years.	Stock.	Sales.	Balance.
1878-79 ...	2,36,799	65,137	1,71,612
1879-80 ...	2,23,377	61,988	1,61,389

18th July 1879, No. 3,025, but as Rupees 1,70,987 as accepted by the Government Auditor.

“The number of books printed was eighteen against twenty-four in 1878-79, but eight in place of six were new books. Their names are—

Anglo-Canarese edition of the new Second Reader.
 Anglo-Malayalam do. do.
 English Translation of the Tamil Second Reader.
 Duncan's Geography of Asia in Hindustani.
 Do. of Europe in Hindustani.
 Do. of Asia in Uriya.
 Colenso's Arithmetic, Part I, Hindustani.
 A Short Account of the Ganjam District.

“The number of copies shows a decrease, and so does the value. The decrease may be taken as representing one-third. The margin of profit expected on sale of these books is 59 per cent. against 82½ per cent. in 1878-79. The Curator attributes the shortness of profit to the heavy cost of bringing out new books and to the fixing of moderate prices with reference to paragraph 8 of G.O., Educational Department, dated 29th July 1879, No. 290.

Years.	Number of Copies.	Value.
1878-79	339,000	35,550
1879-80	117,200	14,725

“There is also a decrease in the value of books and maps purchased. This decrease, however, is confined to local purchases, and it was, in great measure, owing to inability to obtain books which are the property of private persons or publishers. When stock was exhausted new editions of such books were not readily brought out. The profit expected on books and maps purchased is 38 per cent. against 39 per cent. in 1878-79.

“The Curator gives in his report an abstract of the transactions connected with the importation of English books and maps. The profit is 48 per cent. against 50 per cent., and the advantage realised by the discount allowed by Messrs. Baker and Co. is nearly 19 per cent., or much the same as last year, although the unfavorable rate of exchange necessarily had an adverse effect.

“The London Agents complain that they are put to much labor and inconvenience in obtaining prize and library books; but as all they plead for is for more time to execute orders, the remedy must be applied here. The necessary instructions will be issued from my office.

Years.	Number of Copies.	Value.
1878-79	308,085	65,502
1879-80	228,157	53,942

“The table in the margin shows a decrease even in the quantity and value of books issued from the Central to the District Book Depôts; and, as may be anticipated, there has been a falling off in the sales also, as shown in the margin.

Years.	Number of Copies.	Value.
1878-79	302,876	65,131
1879-80	274,277	61,724

“Reviewing the operations of the Book Depôt thus far, there seems to have been general depression; but as the Curator observes, the state of things is quite exceptional and owing to the introduction of the New Readers. Necessarily prejudices are in favor of the old books; but the old books could not be provided by the Curator, and, in not providing them, the

Book Department has lost much of the patronage it would otherwise have received. I am inclined to agree with the Curator in thinking that the depression is only temporary, the more especially, as he observes, that 'there are already indications of a gradual recovery to a more healthy condition of things.'

"As usual the sales at the Central Dépôt were the most numerous, and Kumbakónam stands next. But although the sales at Kumbakónam, Trichinopoly, Salem, Mangalore, Chittoor, Bellary, and Kurnool were, on the whole, an improvement, they were more than counterbalanced by the falling off in other dépôts, especially in the sale of elementary books to Local Fund Boards. As he is unable to account for the falling off in the sales to Local Fund Boards, which is about 39 per cent., the Curator suggests that special inquiry should be made as to how far the instructions of the Board of Revenue, dated the 5th October 1872, have been carried out. Those instructions, I would remark, were issued when it was in contemplation to establish Unions, and are not applicable, except in a limited degree, to the present condition of things.

"The languages in which books were printed are English, the four vernaculars, Tulu, Hindustani, Persian, Sanskrit, and Uriya. Improvement is again perceptible in the sales under the head of Sanskrit books attributed by the Curator to calls for the school edition of Wilson's Sanskrit-English Dictionary brought on stock for the first time.

"The financial statement submitted by the Curator shows a deficit of Rupees 13,919-3-1, which has been met from the surplus receipts of past years standing at credit in the Bank books as a reserve. The cost of the Central Dépôt establishment has also been duly repaid to Provincial Services. The Curator observes that if the ordinary receipts of the year, Rupees 61,373, be contrasted with the actual cash disbursements, Rupees 60,695, the self-supporting character of the department has been maintained. The deficit is, therefore, referred by the Curator to the refund from the permanent advance of Rupees 5,000, and to the very unfavorable circumstances under which the dépôt was situated in the matter of the New Readers.

"In the table of percentage of charges the ratio of the cost of agency to the total expenditure is higher than that of last year. The Curator remarks that this item is 'always in the inverse proportion of the cost of providing books.'

"The District Curators, on the whole, are reported to have done their work satisfactorily.

"The Curator finally refers to the question of reducing the number of district dépôts. Circumstances have altered considerably since the Book Department was constituted, and it is my intention to investigate the question when an opportunity offers. I shall pass the subject at present, therefore, without any remarks."

154. The Translator reports that the successive sections of the translation of Smiles's Self-help were revised before they were sent to the press, and that thirty-five forms have been printed. The proofs of the following works, original and reprints, were corrected:—

Smiles's Self-help, Colenso's Arithmetic, Brief Sketches of Europe, Brief Sketches of Asia, Tamil First Reader, Sanitary Primer, Rasselas, Arithmetical Tables, and Tamil English Dictionary. The last would have been completed had it not been for the Sanitary Primer, the translation of which was ordered to be done at once. The Translator

estimates that there is a month's work to be done in connection with the dictionary. The Sanitary Primer and the Grant-in-aid Code represent the translation work of the year. The Sanitary Primer has been issued.

155. The books which were completed during the year are the Anglo-Tamil Second Reader, the Anglo-Canarese Second Reader, and the English translation to the new Tamil Second Reader. The Anglo-Tamil Fourth Reader was completed, but it had not issued from the press.

156. No report was received of the working of the Committee, but owing to his departure from India on extended leave, Mr. Garthwaite in June last resigned the office of President of the Committee. He has submitted certain papers to show what work has been done, but the subject belongs to the current year.

157. Dr. Oppert submitted the following report on the work done in the Library of Oriental Manuscripts under his care. It was sent to Government with my letter, No. 1,959, dated the 5th May 1880:—

“The first volume of the catalogue of Sanskrit Manuscripts belonging to private Libraries in Southern India has been printed and issued by the Government Press.

“The catalogue of Hindustani and Persian books has been prepared and finished by the Persian Munshi of the Presidency College, Mr. Hafiz Mahomed Lutfullah, and as he has taken great pains and has himself fair-copied this catalogue, comprising 714 different works, I propose that a gratuity of 40 rupees may be given him in acknowledgment of his labor.

“Of the great quarto edition of the Rigvéda with the commentary of Sayana published by Professor Max Müller, only the first, second, and fifth out of seven volumes have been forwarded to the Government Oriental Manuscript Library. The transmission of the others has been omitted. I trust that they will be sent now.

“Six hundred and forty-one visitors have consulted the Library during the year under report, while only 333 visitors came in the preceding year; thus showing that the public is beginning to appreciate more fully the value of the Library.”

158. The Madras School Book Society seems to have been very active during the year, having reprinted books, giving a total of 74,500 copies. The large Telugu Dictionary was gradually approaching completion. Six hundred and thirty-two pages were in type. The smaller dictionaries were still in the hands of the compiler. The first part of Dr. Nicholson's Natural History for Indian readers was published with colored illustrations. It is stated that the book is admirably adapted as a suitable text for translation into the Indian vernaculars and that arrangements had been made for bringing out the work in Malayalam, Tamil and Telugu. In the series of translations into Tamil of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, the Comedy of Errors and the Tempest were passing through the press. A revised Second English Reader and illustrated editions of Morris's History of India in Tamil and Telugu were

also brought out. Under the competition for the First of Travancore's prizes *Sindbad the Sailor* was ready for publication and the *World's History* was still under translation. *Janavinodini*, the Society's Magazine, maintained its reputation. The financial position of the Society was good. There was a great increase in the sales, the amount realized having been Rupees 15,225-11-9. The year closed with a cash balance of Rupees 10,108-8-4, Rupees 25,000 in Government paper, and a stock of books priced at Rupees 17,254-12-11.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
MADRAS, 7th November 1880.

H. B. GRIGG,
Director of Public Instruction.

GENERAL TABLES.

No. II.—Return of Colleges, Schools, and

Class of Institutions.		Government Institutions.						
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning		
						English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
University Education.	Arta Colleges— English	10	586	501	460	586	121	465
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—							
	Law	1	90	82	69	...	...	...
	Medicine	1	50	45	43	...	...	...
Engineering	1	2	6	6	...	...	...
Secondary Education.	High and Middle Schools—	12	728	634				
	For Boys. { High Schools, Eng- lish.	21	1,160	1,059	951	1,160	182	1,015
	{ Middle do. do.	124	4,337	3,962	3,481	4,337	407	4,116
	For Girls. { High Schools, Eng- lish.	2	19	11	9	19	...	16
	{ Middle do. do.	2	22	34	31	22	...	4
					60			
Primary Education.	For Boys. { English	321	15,120	14,113	12,332	8,609	417	14,767
	{ Vernacular	972	27,225	27,310	21,652	...	21	27,225
	For Girls. { English	4	198	175	144	159	...	78
	{ Vernacular	36	1,335	1,233	919	...	...	1,335
Schools for Special or Technical Training—								
	Schools of Art	1	100	101	82	...	...	...
	Medical Schools	2	238	224	218	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	1	109	130	110	...	...	...
	Normal Schools for Masters ...	16	371	356	309	21	...	371
	Do. for Mistresses.	1	22	22	19	8	...	22
	Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Others	2	85	93	84	...	...	...
	Total ...	1,518	51,069	50,451	40,919	14,921	1,148	49,414

Scholars for the Official Year 1879-80.

Aided Institutions.							Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection.			
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Scholars on 31st March learning			Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.
				English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
12	515	394	354	515	72	445	2	65	46	35
...
...
53	3,124	2,867	2,487	3,124	506	2,632	3	215	234	164
130	7,834	7,527	6,551	7,826	989	7,180	8	1,012	913	761
7	28	32	31	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	264	198	181	264	9	31	...	...	...	...
628	29,480	29,312	24,281	17,949	583	28,675	187	5,495	5,189	4,322
3,685	88,060	87,433	70,452	...	531	88,041	3,863	63,178	62,001	51,216
78	5,124	5,055	4,138	3,101	6	3,050	11	545	526	406
234	9,399	9,105	6,793	...	...	9,399	87	2,617	2,677	2,015
...
...
3	162	144	132	123	...	162	...	...	...	...
2	107	116	109	107	...	107	...	...	...	...
1	65	60	55	...	...	...	1	26	26	24
...
4,858	144,167	142,243	115,564	33,037	2,696	139,772	4,162	73,143	71,612	58,943

No. II.—Return of Colleges, Schools, and

Class of Institutions.		Unaided Institutions under Regular Inspection— (Continued).			Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.
		Number of Scholars on 31st March learning				
		English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.		
		20	21	22	23	24
University Education.	Arta Colleges—					
	English	65	12	53	24	1,166
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—					
	Law ... ..	...	...	...	1	90
	Medicine ... ..	...	...	...	1	50
	Engineering ... ..	...	...	...	1	2
Secondary Education.	High and Middle Schools—					
	For Boys. { High Schools, Eng- Middle do. do.	215 1,012	114 84	181 928	77 262	4,499 13,183
	For Girls. { High Schools, Eng- Middle do. do.	... ...	... ...	... ...	9 22	47 286
Primary Education.	For Boys. { English Vernacular	2,744 ...	128 373	5,378 63,178	1,136 8,520	50,085 178,463
	For Girls. { English Vernacular	397 ...	... 30	402 2,587	93 357	5,872 13,351
Schools for Special or Technical Training—						
	Schools of Art ... ..	...	...	...	1	100
	Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	2	238
	Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	1	109
	Normal Schools for Masters ... ..	...	...	...	19	533
	Do. for Mistresses ... ..	...	...	...	3	129
	Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	2	91
	Others ... ..	...	...	...	2	85
Total ...		4,433	741	72,707	10,533	268,379

Scholars for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March learning			Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					Remarks.
English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
25	26	27	28a	28b	28c	28d	28e	29
1,166	205	963	33	72	1,038	23	...	
...	...	...	3	7	78	2	...	
...	...	...	34	6	10	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	
4,499	802	3,878	166	320	3,906	103	4	
13,175	1,480	12,224	583	889	11,106	567	38	13,179 boys and 4 girls.
47	...	16	45	2	...	...	...
286	9	35	219	56	10	...	1	5 boys and 281 girls.
29,302	1,128	48,820	1,615	5,486	38,310	3,692	982	48,674 boys and 1,411 girls.
...	925	178,444	13	13,771	149,771	14,028	880	169,575 boys and 8,888 girls.
3,657	6	3,530	2,336	1,956	1,313	167	100	460 boys and 5,412 girls.
...	30	13,321	2	4,336	8,669	152	192	131 boys and 13,220 girls.
...	...	...	44	4	50	2	...	73 boys and 27 girls.
...	...	...	78	40	114	6	...	
...	...	...	14	16	78	1	...	
144	...	533	1	172	327	33	...	
115	...	129	6	114	9	...	...
...	...	...	65	26	...	...	...
...	...	...	60	...	22	...	3	
52,381	4,585	261,893	5,317	27,274	214,811	18,777	2,200	

No. III.—Return of Expenditure on Educational

Class of Institutions.		Government				
		Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.
1		2a	2b	2c	2d	2e
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
University Education.	Arta Colleges—					
	English	1,08,204	...	792	21,756	...
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—					
	Law	— 819	...	...	4,995	...
	Medicine	4,752	...	...	5,455	...
Engineering	5,285	...	...	1,152	...	
Secondary Education.	High and Middle Schools—					
	For Boys... { High Schools, English.	48,836	...	1,063	30,251	...
	{ Middle do. do.	47,840	11,374	11,235	52,870	1,372
	For Girls... { High do. do.	1,110	...	...	146	...
	{ Middle do. do.	5,567	...	...	190	...
Primary Education.	For Boys... { English	55,495	43,264	31,754	38,199	14,135
	{ Vernacular	7,487	1,00,793	...	13,501	7,353
	For Girls... { English	13,804	...	...	704	422
	{ Vernacular	5,343	1,385	434	180	2,149
Schools for Special or Technical Training—		82129	146742	32100	52504	24579
	Schools of Art	15,344	...	...	129	...
	Medical Schools	50,688	233	...	465	...
	Engineering Schools	28,476	...	...	3,135	...
	Normal Schools for Masters	15,246	1,865	...	...	...
	Do. do. for Mistresses	3,867	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
	Others	17,931	...	...	...	...
	University	—1,156	...	...	58,570	...
	Direction	40,888	...	...	...	...
	Inspection	1,83,717	69,514	...	...	3,610
	Scholarships { Colleges	4,800	...	3,363	...	...
	{ Schools	18,445	2,358	217	...	150
	Buildings	69,713*	4,904	...	...	50
	Miscellaneous	20,057	7,352	...	3,780	5,501
Total ...		7,70,420	2,43,042	48,858	2,30,478	34,742

* Includes Rs. 67,715 expended from

Establishments for the Official Year 1879-80.

Expenditure.								
Institutions.		Aided Institutions.						
Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.
2f	2	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
27	1,30,779	22,419	...	13,449	11,944	...	28,082	75,894
...	4,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6,437	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	151,699							
26	80,176	52,165	...	11,710	56,639	...	43,666	1,64,200
5,113	1,29,804	56,552	136	10,691	1,05,018	322	26,779	1,99,498
...	1,256	1,865	...	2,568	670	...	599	5,702
...	5,757	4,794	...	819	2,696	...	5,491	13,800
19,347	2,02,194	39,310	15,572	9,971	95,288	11,540	80,067	2,51,748
527	1,29,661	17,459	94,621	910	1,00,405	10,260	61,505	2,85,160
...	14,930	26,160	376	10,362	19,604	905	60,160	1,17,567
119	9,610	24,499	36	3,919	2,840	1,030	44,047	76,371
19993	356303	107422	110605	24162	210137	23738	265779	730646
16,742	32,215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
708	52,094	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	31,675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	17,113	988	...	...	1,307	...	5,834	8,129
...	3,367	420	...	...	639	...	4,691	5,750
...	...	1,800	...	2,298	...	...	2,243	6,341
...	17,931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
741	63,155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	40,888	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,56,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8,163	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	1,340
...	21,170	1,704	...	...	...	...	...	1,704
...	74,667	7,991	...	...	...	...	...	7,991
6,815	43,505	6,147	...	...	...	...	...	6,147
50,231	13,77,771	2,65,633	1,10,741	66,637	3,97,050	24,057	3,63,164	12,27,342

the Educational Building Fund.

No. III.—Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments

Classes of Institutions.		Expenditure—					
		Unaided Institutions.				Total Government Expenditure.	Total Expenditure from other sources.
		Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.		
4a	4b	4c	4	5	6		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
University Education.	Arts Colleges—						
	English	8,393	1,172	...	9,565	30,623	85,615
	Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training—						
	Law	-819	4,995
	Medicine	4,752	5,455
Engineering ... ..	...	...	...	...	5,285	1,152
Secondary Education.	High and Middle Schools—						
	For Boys... { High Schools, English.	4,236	4,584	306	9,126	1,01,021	1,52,481
	Middle do. do.	564	7,830	721	9,115	1,04,392	2,34,025
	For Girls... { High do. do.	...	2,414	2,975	3,983
Middle do. do.	...	...	1,027	1,521	10,361	9,196
Primary Education.	For Boys... { English	730	11,463	10,113	22,306	94,805	3,81,443
	Vernacular	1,966	95,751	34,403	1,32,120	24,946	5,21,995
	For Girls... { English	12,608	222	4,168	16,998	39,964	1,09,531
	Vernacular	424	527	17,379	18,330	29,842	74,469
Schools for Special or Technical Training—		15720	10963	6663	18050		
Schools of Art ... ..	...	...	...	...	15,344	16,871
Medical Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	50,688	1,406
Engineering Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	28,476	3,199
Normal Schools for Masters ... ..	...	...	...	...	16,234	9,008
Do. for Mistresses ... ..	...	...	...	...	3,787	5,330
Industrial Schools ... ..	...	...	800	800	1,800	5,341
Others ... ..	...	...	...	...	17,931	...
University ... ..	...	...	...	...	-1,156	54,311
Direction ... ..	...	...	...	...	40,888	...
Inspection ... ..	...	...	...	...	1,83,717	73,124
Scholarships { Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	6,140	3,363
Schools ... ..	...	...	...	...	20,149	2,725
Buildings ... ..	...	...	...	...	77,704	4,954
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	26,204	23,448
Total ...		28,921	1,21,540	67,890	2,18,360	10,36,053	17,87,420

for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

(Continued).		Average Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.				
Grand Total of Expenditure.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions.		Unaided Institutions.
		Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Total Cost.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rs.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
2,16,238	7.66	284 4 10	235 3 7	214 6 3	63 5 3	273 4 7
4,176	.15	60 8 4	...	...	...	...
10,207	.38	237 5 11	110 8 2	...	...	...
6,437	.23	1,072 13 4	880 13 4	...	...	...
2,53,502	8.98	84 4 11	51 5 8	66 0 5	20 15 9	55 10 4
3,38,417	11.99	37 4 8	13 11 11	30 7 3	8 10 1	11 15 8
6,958	.25	139 8 11	123 5 4	183 15 0	60 2 7	...
19,557	.69	185 11 4	179 9 3	76 3 11	26 7 9	...
4,40,243	16.87	16 6 4	4 8 0	10 5 11	1 9 11	5 2 7
5,46,941	19.37	5 15 9	0 5 6	4 0 9	0 4 0	2 9 3
1,49,495	5.30	103 10 11	95 13 9	28 6 7	6 5 2	41 13 10
1,04,311	3.70	10 7 4	5 13 0	11 3 11	3 9 9	9 1 7
127,699.5						
32,215	1.14	392 13 10	187 1 11	...	...	...
52,094	1.84	238 15 5	232 8 2	...	...	...
31,675	1.12	287 15 3	258 14 0	...	...	...
25,242	.89	55 6 1	49 5 5	61 9 4	7 7 9	...
9,117	.32	177 3 4	177 3 4	52 12 0	3 13 8	...
7,141	.25	...	...	115 4 8	32 11 8	33 5 4
17,931	.64	213 7 5	213 7 5	...	...	...
53,155	1.89	...	...	...	...	...
40,888	1.45	...	...	...	...	...
2,56,941	9.10	...	...	...	...	...
9,503	.34	...	...	...	...	...
22,574	.81	...	...	...	...	...
82,658	2.91	...	...	...	...	...
49,652	1.75	...	...	...	...	...
28,23,473	100	...	...	...	...	...

No. IV.—Return showing the Result of prescribed Examinations during the Official Year 1879-80.

Nature of Examination.	Number of Institutions sending Examinees.					Number of Examinees.					Number passed.				Percentage of Passed Scholars on Total Number on Rolls at beginning of the Year.	
	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions under Inspection.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	Total.	Government Institutions.	Private Institutions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Arts Colleges—	3	2	2	7	88	85	20	32	175	46	23	8	2	30	34	...
Master of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Arts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
First Arts	7	11	7	25	219	224	97	42	582	134	105	45	11	295	36	...
Colleges for Professional Training—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Law—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Doctor of Law	1	...	1	2	26	...	8	2	29	4	...	...	...	6	...	...
Bachelor of Law	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medicine—	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	2	29	...
First B.M. and C.M.	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	26	...
L.M.S. (Second)	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
L.M.S. (First)	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Preliminary Scientific Examination	1	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	...	5	62	...
Engineering—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Schools—	16	53	47	118	562	1,515	695	537	3,309	289	550	193	92	1,094	23	17
Matriculation	89	58	28	125	511	1,108	91	59	1,769	373	596	58	28	1,050	9	7
Middle School Examination	...	...	1	1	...	...	7	2	9	1,275	1,805	89	6	8	37	16
Upper Primary School Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	196	...	...	...	26	13
Lower Primary School Examination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,398	3,540	201	...	6,106	8	2
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	275	26	...	355	4	2

Information not furnished.

No. V.—Return of Scientific and Literary Societies for the Official Year 1879-80.

Name.	Object.	Income.				Members or Visitors.				Registered or not.	When established.	
		From Government.	From Endowments.	From Subscriptions.	From other sources.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Juvenile.			Total.
The Madras Literary Society and Auxiliary of the Royal Asiatic Society.	The cultivation of science and literature and the maintenance of a circulating library.	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 5,453	Rs. ...	Rs. 5,453	226	...	...	226	Not registered.	1817
The Madras Religious and Tract Book Society.	The publication of religious books and tracts ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 1,581	Rs. 9,479	Rs. 11,010	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1818
The Madras Branch Christian Vernacular Educational Society.	The training of teachers, the support of the Vernacular schools, and the publication of school books ...	Rs. 396	Rs. ...	Rs. 390	Rs. 30,076	Rs. 30,862	...	...	...	...	Do. ...	1858
The Madras School Book and Vernacular Literature Society.	To provide cheap and good school books and to encourage Vernacular literature ...	Rs. 1,500	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. †	Rs. 1,500	23	...	...	23	Do. ...	1820
The Madras Muhammadan Public Library.	The maintenance of a circulating library for the Muhammadan community ...	Rs. 420	Rs. ...	Rs. 120	Rs. ...	Rs. 540	40	...	...	40	Do. ...	1850
The Triplicane Literary Society.	Mental, moral, and physical improvement of the members ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 410	Rs. 40	Rs. 450	65	...	...	65	Do. ...	1874
Saidapet Reading Room ...	Subscribing for local and home newspapers, magazines, &c. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 15	Rs. 15	17	...	...	17	Do. ...	1879
Negapatam Reading Room and Literary Association.	Mental improvement ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 480	Rs. ...	Rs. 480	36	...	...	36	Do. ...	1871
Mutual Improvement Society, Dindigul.	Do. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 220	Rs. ...	Rs. 220	13	...	...	13	Do. ...	1879

† Fluctuating.

* Now discontinued.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

No. 1.—Statistical Return of Colleges

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.				Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.			
			Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts, Licentiate or corresponding Examination.	Total.				Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	
ARTS COLLEGES.												
GOVERNMENT.												
<i>First Grade.</i>												
Madras ...	Presidency College.	1	93	89	182	160	149	7	4	165	6	
Tanjore ...	Kumbakonam do.	1	68	157	225	210	194	1	...	223	1	
Godavari ...	Rajahmundry do.	1	18	31	49	44	41	...	...	49	...
<i>Second Grade.</i>												
Berhampore Col. lege ...												
Ganjam ...	Bellary do. ...	1	...	5	5	5	5	...	1	4	...	
Bellary ...	Cuddalore do. ...	1	...	7	7	6	4	...	...	6	1
S. Arcot ...	Salem do. ...	1	...	19	19	10	9	...	1	16	2	
Salem ...	Madura do. ...	1	...	18	18	6	5	...	...	17	1
Madura ...	Calicut do. ...	1	...	10	10	10	9	...	...	9	1
Malabar ...	Mangalore do. ...	1	...	40	40	22	19	2	1	37	...	
S. Canara ...		1	...	31	31	28	25	1	4	26	...	
Total ...		10	179	407	586	501	460	11	11	552	12	
AIDED.												
<i>First Grade.</i>												
Madras ...	Madras Christian College ...	1	78	159	237	208	182	4	26	199	8	
Tanjore ...	S. P. G. College, Tanjore ...	1	9	30	39	24	18	1	5	33	...	
Do. ...	St. Joseph's College, Negapatam.	1	12	25	37	36	35	1	18	17	1	
<i>Second Grade.</i>												
Vizagapatam	Hindu College, Vizagapatam ...	1	...	10	10	10	9	1	...	9	...	
Kistna ...	Noble College, Masulipatam ...	1	...	16	16	13	12	...	...	15	1
Madras ...	Doveton Protestant College ...	1	...	17	17	11	11	14	...	3	...	
Do. ...	Patchesappah's College, Madras ...	1	...	25	25	21	20	...	...	25	...
Trichinopoly	S. P. G. College, Trichinopoly ...	1	...	56	56	31	30	...	1	55	...	
Tinnevelly.	C. M. S. College, Tinnevelly ...	1	...	11	11	7	6	...	2	9	...	
Do. ...	C. M. S. English Institution, Palamcottah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 4,390.

for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.					Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9	10		11	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.
182	145	3	...	5	29	53,715	517	8,706	...	62,938	422	6 5	360	8 1
225	167	...	...	...	58	14,990	...	9,162	27	24,179	124	16 2	77	4 3
49	36	...	...	...	13	16,347	...	1,634	...	17,981	438	9 0	398	11 4
5	4	...	...	...	1	3,659	...	130	...	3,789	757	12 10	731	12 10
7	4	...	...	1	2	2,926	...	98	...	3,024	756	0 0	731	8 0
19	19	...	...	...	...	2,224	...	342	...	2,566	285	1 9	247	1 8
18	18	...	...	...	...	2,842	...	164	...	3,006	601	3 2	568	6 5
10	10	...	...	...	...	29	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	5,795	...	801	...	6,596	347	2 6	305	0 0
31	22	...	...	...	9	5,735	275	690	...	6,700	268	0 0	229	6 5
586	465	3	...	6	112	1,08,204	792	21,756	27	1,30,779	284	4 10	235	3 7
237	226	...	...	...	8	6,592	2,577	7,722	14,383	31,214	171	8 1	25	14 3
39	33	1	...	...	5	1,035	..	533	435	2,003	111	4 5	57	8 0
37	18	19	...	...	...	2,228	1,320	1,011	4,421	8,980	256	9 2	63	10 6
10	8	1	...	...	1	885	...	186	881	1,952	216	14 3	96	5 4
16	15	...	...	...	1	2,102	2,342	271	783	5,493	458	2 8	175	2 8
17	...	14	...	...	...	3,383	4,632	680	101	8,796	799	10 2	307	8 9
25	20	...	...	...	5	...	367	151	...	518	25	14 5	...	...
56	52	...	...	...	4	1,981	...	607	1,802	4,390	146	5 4	66	0 6
11	11	...	...	...	...	142	789	39	...	970	161	10 8	23	10 8
...	...	...	...	...	...	1,026	1,297	273	...	2,596	...	...	...	...

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 2,884.

No. 1.—Statistical Return of Colleges

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on the 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.			
			Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Arts, Licence or corresponding Examination.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
Tinnevely. Do. ... Coimbatore.	ARTS COLLEGES (Continued). AIDED—(Continued). <i>Second Grade—(Contd).</i>										
	English. { Hinda College, Tinnevely ... S. P. G. College, Sawyerparam ... Coimbatore College ...	1	...	33	33	8	8	...	1	31	1
		1	...	8	8	7	6	...	8	...	...
		1	...	26	26	23	17	1	...	25	...
	Total ...	12	99	416	515	394	354	22	61	421	11
Vizagapatam. Malabar ...	UNAIDED. <i>Second Grade.</i>										
	English. { H. H. The Maharajah's College, Vizianagram ... Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut ...	1	...	15	15	11	8	...	...	15	...
		1	...	50	50	35	27	...	...	50	...
	Total ...	2	...	65	65	46	35	...	...	65	...
Total Arts Colleges ...	24	278	888	1,166	941	849	33	72	1,038	23	
Madras ... Do. ... Do. ...	COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING. GOVERNMENT.										
	Law ... Presidency College ...	1	90	...	90	82	69	3	7	78	2
	Medical ... Medical College ...	1	8	42	50	45	43	34	6	10	...
	Engineering ... Civil Engineering College.	1	2	...	2	6	6	...	1	...	1
	Total Professional Colleges ...	3	100	42	142	133	118	37	14	88	3
Grand Total all Colleges ...	27	378	930	1,306	1,074	967	70	86	1,126	26	

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 1,340.

for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.					Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9	10		11			
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
33	29	...	...	...	4	1,050	13	170	2,012	3,245	405	10	0	131	4	0
8	8	...	8	...	...	...	112	...	520	632	105	5	4	...	...	...
26	25	1	...	...	...	2,055	...	301	2,744	5,100	300	0	0	120	14	1
515	445	36	8	...	28	22,419	13,449	11,944	28,082	75,894	214	6	3	63	5	3
15	3	...	...	...	12	...	2,917	244	...	3,161	395	2	0	...	...	...
50	50	...	...	...	...	...	5,476	928	...	6,404	237	3	0	...	...	...
65	53	...	...	...	12	...	8,393	1,172	...	9,565	273	4	7	...	...	...
1,166	963	39	8	6	152	1,30,623	22,634	34,872	28,109	2,16,238	254	11	2	153	13	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	-819	...	4,995	...	4,176	60	8	4	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,752	...	5,455	...	10,207	237	5	11	110	8	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,285	...	1,152	...	6,437	1,072	13	4	880	13	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	†9,218	†	11,602	...	20,820	176	7	1	78	1	11
1,166	963	39	8	6	152	1,39,841	22,634	46,474	28,109	3,37,058	245	2	4	144	9	10

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 529.

‡ Do. do. do. „ 410.

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Ganjam.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Government School, Berhampore, { High	1	73	...	73	57	53	...	2	71	...	...	...
	Government School, Berhampore, { Middle	1	...	145	145	135	128	1	6	137	1	...	...
	Government School, Chicacola, { High	1	24	...	24	16	15	...	...	23	...	1	...
	Government School, Chicacola, { Middle	1	...	121	121	89	82	...	...	108	7	6	...
	Government Middle School, Russellkonda.	1	...	18	18	18	17	...	...	18	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tekkali	1	...	25	25	15	13	...	...	25	...	...	...
	Do. do. Ichápur	1	...	12	12	8	8	...	...	12	...	...	...
	Municipal School, Berhampore	1	...	34	34	23	21	...	...	32	2	...	...
	Total ...	8	97	355	452	361	337	1	8	426	10	7	...
	AIDED.												
Onslow Institution, Chatrapur, { High	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Onslow Institution, Chatrapur, { Middle	1	...	29	29	23	21	2	1	26	...	...	...
Zemindari School, Parískimedi	1	...	49	49	46	40	...	...	48	1	...	...
Do. do. Mandasa	1	...	16	16	8	5	...	...	16	...	...	...
Total ...	3	...	94	94	82	66	2	1	90	1	...	...
Total for the District ...	11	97	449	546	443	403	3	9	516	11	7	...	
Vizagapatam.	GOVERNMENT.												
	Government Middle School, Pálkonda	1	...	27	27	19	18	...	...	26	1	...	...
	Do. do. Anakápallo	1	...	23	23	20	17	...	...	22	1	...	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam	1	...	16	16	18	17	...	...	16	...	...	...
	Do. do. Yellamanchili	1	...	15	15	9	7	...	...	15	...	...	...
	Do. do. Kassimkót	1	...	12	12	10	9	...	...	9	3	...	...
	Do. do. Gunupore	1	...	6	6	6	6	...	...	3	...	3	...
	Local Fund School, Fárvatipur	1	...	7	7	6	6	...	...	7	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	...	106	106	88	80	...	...	98	5	3	...
	AIDED.												
	London Mission School, Vizagapatam, { High	1	34	...	34	32	29	...	2	32	...	...	...
	London Mission School, Vizagapatam, { Middle	1	...	132	132	131	108	...	5	124	3	...	...
Hindu School, Vizagapatam, { High	1	35	...	35	29	26	1	...	34	...	...	...
Hindu School, Vizagapatam, { Middle	1	...	105	105	66	59	3	...	101	1	...	...
Zemindari School, Bobbili	1	...	32	32	25	24	...	...	31	1	...	...
Middle School, Narsapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	5	69	269	338	283	246	4	7	322	5	...	...

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 422.

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13			
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
73	62					48	1,663		50	1,334			3,047	57	7	10	31	6	0	6	
145	145					104	1,439			2,408			3,847	30	0	11	11	3	11		4
24	24						1,346			351			1,697	118	2	2	89	11	9	1	
121	119						-191			1,513			1,322	16	1	11					8
18	18						734			134			868	51	0	11	48	2	10		
25	25						118			141			259	19	14	9	9	1	8		
12	12						262			74			336	42	0	0	32	12	0		
34	34									234	58		292	13	14	6					
452	439					152	* 5,371		† 50	6,189	58		11,668	34	10	0	15	16	0	7	12
29	29						213		291	52			556								
49	49						370		377	338		10	1,095	52	2	3	17	9	11		5
16	16						347			356		795	1,498	37	7	2	8	10	10		
							167		257	35			459	91	12	10	33	6	5		
94	94						1,097		925	781		805	3,608	54	10	8	16	9	11		5
546	533					152	6,468		975	6,970	58	805	15,276	37	14	6	16	0	10	7	17
27	27						274			177			451	25	0	11	15	3	7		
23	23						578			195			773	45	7	6	34	0	0		
16	16						423			164			587	34	8	6	24	14	1		
15	15						167			76		1	244	34	13	9	23	13	9		
12	12						321			71			392	43	8	11	35	10	8		
6	6						271			39			310	51	10	8	45	2	8		
7	7							210		17			227	37	13	4					
106	106						2,034	210		739		1	2,984	37	4	10	26	6	10		
34	34						785			486		667	1,938	66	13	3	27	1	1	8	
132	132						979			1,389		-98	2,270	21	0	4	9	1	0		6
35	34					1	1,246			419		1,394	3,059	117	10	6	47	14	9	7	
105	104	1					611			829		879	2,319	39	4	11	10	5	8		9
32	32						336			184		177	697	29	0	8	14	0	0		
							133			54		112	299								
338	336	1				1	4,090			3,361		3,131	10,582	43	0	8	16	10	0	15	15

† Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 73.

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Vizagapatam—(Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)											
	UNAIDED.											
	Maharajah's School, { High	1	77	...	77	70	64	77
	Vizianagram. { Middle	1	...	218	218	181	166	205	13	...
	Samasthanam Branch School, Gajapatnagar...	1	...	10	10	8	7	10
	Do. do. Chipurupalle...	1	...	4	4	3	3	4
	Total ...	4	77	282	309	262	240	296	13	...
	Total for the District ...	16	146	607	753	633	566	4	7	716	23	3
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Government School, { High	1	115	...	115	115	105	...	2	110	3	...
	Rajahmundry. { Middle	1	...	77	77	59	55	2	...	69	6	...
	Middle School, Amalapuram ...	1	...	73	73	68	64	71	2	...
	Do. Viravasaram ...	1	...	20	20	17	15	20
	Muhammadian Middle School, Ellore
	Municipal Middle School, Madanasingapetta ...	1	...	23	23	20	19	23
Total ...	5	115	193	308	279	258	2	2	293	11	...	
AIDED.												
Church Mission School, { High	1	19	...	19	17	16	...	1	13	5	...	
Ellore ... { Middle	1	...	65	65	58	50	...	2	44	19	...	
Church Mission Middle School, Amalapuram ...	1	...	29	29	36	31	...	...	28	1	...
Hindu School, Cocanada. { High	1	44	...	44	39	35	...	...	44	...	...
... { Middle	1	...	177	177	179	161	4	...	173	...	...
Central School, Narsapur { High	1	30	...	30	23	21	...	...	30	...	...
... { Middle	1	...	60	60	50	46	...	...	60	...	...
Town Middle School, Rajahmundry ...	1	...	78	78	69	66	...	...	78	...	...
Innespetta Middle School ...	1	...	84	84	66	57	...	...	78	6	...
Samasthanam Middle School, Pithapuram ...	1	...	37	37	33	31	...	...	36	1	...
Middle School, Vella ...	1	...	18	18	16	16	...	...	18	...	...
Do. Kottapetta ...	1	...	20	20	20	18	1	...	19	...	...
Do. Dowlaiswaram ...	1	...	20	20	20	17	...	...	19	1	...
Do. Ramachandrapuram ...	1	...	14	14	10	8	...	...	14	...	...
Do. Peddapuram ...	1	...	14	14	8	7	...	...	14	...	...
Do. Akiveda ...	1	...	9	9	11	10	...	...	9	...	...
Total ...	16	93	625	718	655	590	5	3	677	33	...	
Total for the District ...	21	208	818	1,026	934	848	7	5	970	44	...	
Godavari.												

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.		
English	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g		9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13		
								RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
77	43	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	3,831	1,293	...	...	5,124	80	1	0	...	...	...	13	...
318	157	...	...	...	...	61	...	...	1,149	1,935	...	...	3,084	18	9	3	...	...	...	...	6
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	163	185	26	6	10	...	...	...	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	137	145	48	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
309	214	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	4,960	3,258	...	300	8,533	35	9	2	...	...	...	13	6
753	656	1	...	...	...	96	6,124	210	4,960	7,353	...	3,432	22,104	39	0	10	10	13	1	28	21
115	83	...	...	...	...	32	1,049	...	...	3,563	...	...	4,612	43	14	9	9	15	10	24	...
77	56	...	...	...	...	21	35	...	...	1,616	...	...	1,581	23	11	11	...	...	...	...	42
73	73	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	658	...	...	517	8	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	450	...	...	159	...	...	609	40	7	30	0	0	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	19	...	...	349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	203	249	...	452	23	12	8	...	...	...	...	...
308	255	...	...	...	...	53	1,753	...	...	6,118	249	...	8,120	31	7	7	6	12	9	24	42
19	19	...	...	...	5	...	1,484	...	...	240	...	2,397	4,121	257	9	0	92	12	0	...	...
65	65	...	...	...	15	...	251	...	...	524	...	280	1,055	21	1	7	5	0	4	...	1
29	29	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	...	360	...	627	1,113	35	14	5	4	1	0	...	...
44	44	...	...	...	...	...	1,786	...	...	713	...	1,052	3,551	101	7	4	51	0	6	2	...
177	177	...	...	...	...	30	980	...	...	2,696	...	325	3,351	20	13	0	6	1	5	...	...
80	30	...	...	...	...	...	1,549	...	...	430	...	-210	1,769	84	3	10	73	12	2	2	...
60	60	...	...	...	...	...	326	...	...	603	...	238	1,167	25	5	11	7	1	5	...	4
78	78	...	...	...	...	78	464	...	...	1,223	...	-288	1,399	21	3	2	7	0	6	...	2
84	81	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	1,253	...	-289	1,415	24	13	2	7	14	7	...	3
37	37	...	...	...	...	...	201	...	...	341	...	444	986	31	12	11	6	7	9	...	1
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	164	16	...	108	...	68	356	22	4	0	10	4	0	...	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	10	284	...	...	134	...	156	574	31	14	3	15	12	5	...	2
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	206	...	95	526	30	15	1	13	3	9	...	1
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	144	...	...	71	...	75	290	36	4	0	18	0	0	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	...	75	...	66	252	36	0	0	15	13	9	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	111	...	40	75	...	...	226	22	9	7	11	1	7	...	...
718	715	...	...	...	20	118	8,657	16	40	9,052	...	4,386	22,151	37	8	8	14	10	9	4	13
1,026	970	...	...	...	20	171	10,410	16	40	15,170	249	4,386	30,271	35	11	2	12	4	5	28	56

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on the 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			European and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Kanna	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Government School, (High ...	1	6	...	6	5	5	...	...	6	...	...	...
	Guntūr ... (Middle ...	1	...	62	62	52	45	...	...	59	3	...	...
	Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ...	1	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
	L. F. School, Nizampatam ...	1	...	6	6	6	5	...	...	5	1	...	...
	Do. Kaikalore ...	1	...	4	4	4	4	...	...	2	2	...	...
	Total ...	5	6	76	82	71	63	...	...	72	10	...	...
	AIDED.												
	Noble School, Masulipatam. (High ...	1	41	...	41	45	38	...	...	36	5	...	...
	... (Middle ...	1	...	104	104	102	87	1	1	99	3	...	...
	C. M. S. School, Bezvada (High ...	1	10	...	10	13	10	1	1	6	2	...	...
	... (Middle ...	1	...	36	36	31	24	...	1	32	3	...	...
	American Mission School, Guntūr (High ...	1	15	...	15	17	13	...	...	15	...	...	...
	... (Middle ...	1	...	47	47	43	35	...	14	31	2	...	...
	Makarla Branch of the Noble School, Masulipatam ...	1	...	26	26	17	15	...	...	25	1	...	...
	C. M. S. Muhammadan School, Masulipatam ...	1	...	9	9	10	8	...	...	...	9	...	...
	Hindu School, (High ...	1	48	...	48	53	50	...	...	48	...	...	...
	Masulipatam ... (Middle ...	1	...	117	117	131	103	1	...	116	...	...	...
	Hindu Middle School, Bezvada ...	1	...	33	33	33	26	...	...	33	...	...	...
	Do. Rápalle ...	1	...	7	7	6	5	...	...	7	...	...	...
	Total ...	12	114	379	493	506	414	3	17	448	25	...	...
Total for the District ...	17	120	455	575	577	477	3	17	520	35	...	...
GOVERNMENT.													
Government School, (High ...	1	43	...	43	26	22	4	1	37	...	1	...	
Bellary ... (Middle ...	1	...	118	118	90	75	4	1	109	4	...	...
Govt. Middle School, Adóni ...	1	...	9	9	9	8	...	2	9	...	...	...
L. F. do. do. Hospet ...	1	...	14	14	12	9	...	...	12	...	...	...
Do. do. do. Raidroog ...	1	...	13	13	12	10	...	...	13	...	...	...
Do. do. do. Kádligi ...	1	...	6	6	11	9	...	...	6	...	...	...
Do. do. do. Tadpatri ...	1	...	18	18	11	7	...	1	17	...	...	...
Do. do. do. Penukonda. ...	1	...	8	8	9	7	...	...	8	...	...	...
Do. do. do. Hadgalli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	8	43	186	239	180	147	8	5	211	4	1	...	

Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.			No. Passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
6	6						38			16			54	10	12	10	7	9	7		
62	62						653			840			1,493	33	2	10	14	8	2		3
4	4				4		166			18			184	46	0	0	41	8	0		
6	6							169		26			185	37	0	0					
4	4							100		23			123	30	12	0					
82	82				4		857	259		923			2,039	32	5	10	13	9	8		3
41	40					1	775		707	581		1,068	3,061	81	1	3	20	6	4	8	
104	104						1,038			938		984	2,950	33	14	6	11	14	0		9
10	10						158			105		1,506	1,769	176	14	5	15	12	10	3	
36	36						288			182		545	1,010	42	1	4	11	12	8		6
15	15						8			305		2,783	3,096	238	2	6	0	9	10	1	
39	47						19			466		1,293	1,778	50	12	10	0	8	8		12
26	26						136			82		120	388	22	8	6	9	1	1		
9					9		103			19		219	341	42	10	0	12	14	0		
43	27					21	1,077		791	899		19	2,748	54	15	4	21	8	8	14	
117	84					52	993		795	1,884		-1139	2,633	24	9	6	9	10	3		27
38	33						509			179		276	964	37	1	3	19	9	3		
7	7							114		25		89	228	45	9	7					
485	409				9	74	5,094	114	2,293	5,610		7,725	20,886	60	5	3	12	4	10	26	54
567	491				13	74	5,951	373	2,293	6,533		7,725	22,875	47	15	4	12	7	7	26	57
118	36	4				3	2,780			631			3,411	155	0	9	126	5	10	5	
9	84	5			1	28	1,511			1,625			3,136	41	13	0	20	2	4		11
14	9						303			74			377	47	2	0	37	14	0		
14	14						240	88		72			350	38	14	3	26	10	8		
13	13						120	266		68			454	45	6	5	12	0	0		
6	6						90	247		53			390	43	5	4	10	0	0		
13	18							397		29			426	60	13	9					
8	8							350		81			431	61	9	2					
							90	172		84			296								
229	188	9			1	81	5,134	1470		2,667			9,271	68	1	1	24	14	10	5	11

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
AIDED.												
Bellary (Contd.)	London Mission School, { High ... Bellary. { Middle.	1	22	...	22	40	31	1	1	19	1	...
		1	...	120	120	116	97	1	3	113	3	...
	Total ...	2	22	120	142	166	128	2	4	132	4	...
Total for the District ...		10	65	306	371	336	275	10	9	343	8	1
GOVERNMENT.												
Cuddapah.	Government School, { High ... Cuddapah. { Middle ...	1	21	...	21	14	11	1	...	20	...	...
	Government Middle School, Madanapalle	1	...	53	53	43	40	...	2	46	6	...
	Local Fund Middle School, Proddatur	1	...	13	13	10	8	...	...	13	...	...
	Do. do. Badvel	1	...	11	11	10	7	...	...	11	...	...
	Do. do. Jammalamadugu	1	...	8	8	8	6	...	...	7	1	...
		1	...	4	4	5	5	...	...	4	...	...
	Total for the District ...	6	21	89	110	90	77	1	2	101	6	...
GOVERNMENT.												
Kurnool.	Government School, { High ... Kurnool. { Middle ...	1	17	...	17	14	12	...	...	14	3	...
	Government Middle School, Nandyal	1	...	49	49	48	39	2	1	42	3	1
	Local Fund Middle School, Nandyal	1	...	9	9	9	7	...	...	6	3	...
	Total for the District ...	3	17	58	75	71	58	2	1	63	9	...
GOVERNMENT.												
Mellore.	Middle School, Ongole	1	...	33	33	29	22	...	...	30	3	...
	Local Fund School, Kaudukur	1	...	14	14	12	10	...	...	13	1	...
	Do. do. Venkatagiri.	1	...	12	12	15	12	...	...	12	...	...
	Do. do. Naidupet	1	...	11	11	8	6	...	...	10	1	...
	Do. do. Allur	1	...	11	11	10	8	...	1	9	1	...
	Do. do. Kávali	1	...	11	11	6	5	...	...	11	...	...
	Do. do. Atmakúr	1	...	6	6	7	6	...	...	6	...	...
	Do. do. Góddér	1	...	7	7	8	6	...	...	7	...	...
Total ...	8	...	105	105	96	75	...	1	98	6	...	

Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
22	21	1	...	...	...	...	903	...	...	595	...	4,198	5,696	183	11	10	29	2	1	9	...
120	120	...	...	...	...	...	858	...	...	1,604	...	730	3,192	32	14	6	8	13	6	...	11
142	141	1	...	...	...	...	1,761	...	...	2,199	...	4,928	8,888	69	7	0	13	12	2	9	11
371	329	10	...	...	...	31	6,895	1470	...	4,846	...	4,928	18,159	66	0	6	25	1	2	14	22
23	21	...	...	...	...	...	2,652	...	...	391	...	...	3,043	276	10	2	241	1	5	3	...
53	53	...	...	...	4	...	1,599	...	...	757	...	...	2,356	58	14	5	39	15	7	...	9
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	246	...	...	95	...	...	341	42	10	0	30	12	0	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	...	65	...	...	382	54	9	2	...	...	...	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	331	...	54	...	...	385	64	2	8	...	...	...	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	348	...	35	...	...	383	76	9	7	...	...	...	...	...
110	110	...	...	...	4	...	4,497	996	...	1,397	...	...	6,380	89	7	8	58	6	5	3	9
17	17	...	...	...	...	...	4,789	...	...	351	...	...	5,140	428	5	4	399	1	4	6	...
40	49	...	...	...	...	...	930	...	...	835	...	...	1,765	45	4	1	23	13	6	...	9
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	33	...	...	118	16	19	9	12	2	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	75	...	...	...	...	...	5,804	31	...	1,219	...	...	7,054	121	9	11	100	1	1	6	9
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	603	...	...	268	...	...	871	39	9	5	27	6	7	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	396	...	36	...	...	432	43	3	2	...	...	...	...	1
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	566	...	78	...	...	644	53	10	8	...	...	...	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	...	21	...	...	474	79	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	339	...	30	...	...	369	46	2	0	...	...	...	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	18	...	...	284	56	12	10	...	...	...	...	...
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	231	...	23	...	...	264	42	5	4	...	...	...	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	309	...	24	...	...	333	55	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
105	106	...	...	...	...	...	603	2560	...	498	...	...	3,661	48	13	0	8	0	8	...	1

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Nellore (Cont.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
	AIDED.												
	Free Church Mission School, Nellore.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	64	64 94	76 85	66 74	62 69
	Hindu School, Nellore	{ High ... Middle ...	1 1	48	48 94	61 114	48 90	...	1	47 88
	Total ...		4	112	188	400	336	278	1	3	286	10	...
	Total for the District ...		12	112	293	405	491	353	1	4	364	16	...
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Presidency School ...	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	135	135 71	111 67	102 65	2 4	3 1	110 59	20 8	...
	Practising School ...	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	58 ...	40 ...	34 ...	7 ...	6 ...	32 ...	12 ...	1
	Madrassa-i-Azam ...		1	101	105	100	101	...
	Middle School, Mysapore		1	12	12	12	12	...
	Total ...		5	135	242	377	335	313	13	10	200	152	1
	AIDED.												
	Free Church Mission Institution.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	192	192 352	212 343	195 821	...	17 25	168 290	7 80	...
	Wesleyan Mission School, Boyapat.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	69	69 133	78 128	68 112	1 3	7 14	55 106	6 10	...
Church of Scotland Mission Institution.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	84 ...	...	84 131	75 132	64 113	...	6 16	78 110	2 5	...
S.P.G. School, Vepery.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	66 ...	...	66 226	49 202	43 182	1 1	9 21	55 200	1 ...	...
St. Thomé Seminary...	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	57 ...	...	57 97	52 85	43 73	25 23	7 8	21 64	4 2	...
London Mission Schl.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	81 ...	...	81 178	72 140	52 108	3 2	8 29	65 123	2 28	...
St. Mary's Seminary.	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	27 ...	...	27 124	23 126	26 110	23 115	4 7	...	...	...
Harris' School	{ High ... Middle...	1 1	9 ...	...	9 25	13 25	13 25	...	...	...	...	...
Sullivan's Gardens' Seminary		1	10	...	10	10	10	1	9	...	...	...
Davidson Street School		1	...	...	26	26	41	26	...	...	...	...
Madras.													

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
61	62	...	...	...	...	...	1,440	...	...	1,332	...	248	3,020	45	12	1	21	13	1	15	...
94	94	...	...	...	...	...	907	...	...	1,219	...	37	2,089	28	3	8	12	4	1	...	...
48	48	...	...	...	...	...	477	...	...	1,053	...	279	1,809	37	11	0	9	15	0	6	...
94	94	...	...	...	...	...	196	...	...	1,297	...	362	1,131	12	9	1	2	2	10	...	...
300	298	...	...	...	...	...	3,020	...	...	4,901	...	128	8,049	28	15	3	10	13	10	21	2
405	405	...	...	...	...	...	3,623	2560	...	5,399	...	128	11,710	33	2	9	10	4	3	21	3
185	96	...	...	1	17	19	10,798	...	...	4,383	...	...	15,181	148	13	4	105	13	10	45	...
71	46	...	...	...	7	18	1,963	...	...	1,993	...	...	3,956	60	13	9	80	3	2	...	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	792	...	...	106	...	...	898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	58	...	...	...	...	...	2,286	...	...	407	...	...	2,693	79	3	4	67	3	9	...	5
101	101	...	...	...	101	...	2,431	...	...	1,165	...	...	3,596	35	15	4	24	5	0	...	5
12	12	...	...	...	12	...	816	...	...	72	...	...	888	74	0	0	68	0	0	...	...
377	315	...	...	1	137	37	19,086	...	*	8,126	...	...	27,212	86	15	...	60	15	8	45	39
182	185	...	...	...	...	7	2,074	...	...	5,663	...	2,667	10,404	53	5	8	10	10	2	53	...
353	350	...	...	...	...	1	692	...	...	5,366	...	2,222	8,280	25	12	9	2	2	6	...	11
69	66	...	...	...	...	...	811	...	...	1,693	...	2,853	5,357	78	12	6	11	14	10	15	...
133	123	...	...	...	4	...	1,177	...	...	1,962	...	292	2,847	25	6	9	10	8	2	...	7
84	84	...	...	...	2	...	2,025	...	...	1,608	...	2,037	5,670	88	9	6	31	10	3	18	...
131	131	...	...	...	...	...	1,340	...	...	1,896	...	1,988	6,224	46	3	8	11	13	9	...	1
66	66	...	...	...	...	...	2,160	...	...	1,035	...	1,694	4,889	113	11	2	50	3	9	9	...
226	236	...	...	...	...	...	930	...	...	3,168	...	27	4,125	22	10	8	5	1	9	...	19
67	27	26	...	...	...	...	940	...	...	900	...	267	2,107	49	0	0	21	13	9	7	...
97	86	9	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	1,320	...	366	2,076	28	7	0	5	7	8	...	22
81	78	...	...	...	...	3	1,192	...	...	974	...	1,559	3,725	71	10	2	22	14	9	3	...
175	176	...	...	...	...	...	1,060	...	...	2,098	...	530	3,688	34	2	4	9	13	0	...	...
27	...	27	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	480	...	928	1,908	73	6	2	19	3	8	3	...
124	77	68	...	...	...	...	1,372	...	...	1,037	...	1,326	3,735	33	15	3	12	7	7	...	6
5	...	...	...	...	9	...	298	...	...	144	...	1,967	2,999	184	8	7	22	2	6	2	...
25	10	...	9	...	23	...	472	...	...	238	...	3,003	3,703	148	1	11	18	14	1	...	...
10	10	1	9	...	...	...	160	...	625	...	...	1,733	3,568	256	12	10	16	0	0	...	...
26	...	26	...	...	...	...	680	...	60	626	...	233	1,639	44	4	9	18	6	1	...	3

* Exclusive of Scholarships amounting to Rupees 36.

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and ...)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Madras—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	AIDED—(Continued).												
	Lutheran Mission School, Purse-walkum ...	1	...	20	20	21	17	...	16	4	...	...	...
	St. Francis Xavier's School ...	1	...	26	26	31	28	17	9	...	...	...	...
	St. Peter's B. C. School ...	1	...	26	26	31	23	8	15	3	...	...	...
	F. C. Black Town Boys' School ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Patchesappah's School ...	1	419	...	419	371	320	...	...	419	...	...	...
	Dove-ton Protestant School.	High	1	38	...	38	37	35	37	1	...	...	...
		Middle	1	...	41	41	40	37	40	1	...	...	...
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School.	High	1	46	...	46	47	43	43	2	1	...	...
		Middle	1	...	104	104	90	83	104	...	...	...	...
	Hindu School, Triplicane.	High	1	27	...	27	23	23	...	...	27	...	...
		Middle	1	...	176	176	174	148	...	...	176	...	...
	Hindu Proprietary Schl.	High	1	54	...	54	52	50	2	2	50	...	...
		Middle	1	...	39	39	47	42	2	4	33	...	...
	Civil Orphan Asylum ...	1	...	32	32	46	45	32	...	...	...	...	...
	Middle School, Muthialpet	1	...	61	61	60	58	...	3	57	1	...	...
	Govindu Naidu's School ...	1	...	104	104	102	95	...	...	104	...	...	...
	Total ...	33	1,179	1,921	3,100	2,995	2,635	518	240	2,207	131	3	3
	UNAIDED.												
	Wesleyan School, Triplicane.	High	1	38	...	38	21	17	...	...	38	...	...
Middle		1	...	92	92	82	68	...	...	92	...	...
Chengalroya Naick's School ...	1	...	534	534	492	390	...	...	534	...	...	...
Total ...	3	38	626	664	595	475	...	...	664	...	...	...
Total for the District ...	41	1,352	2,789	4,141	3,925	3,423	531	250	3,071	284	5	5	
GOVERNMENT.													
Government School, Saidapet.	High	1	33	...	33	27	25	...	...	33	...	...
	Middle	1	...	103	103	101	94	...	1	96	6	...	
Middle School, Poonamallee ...	1	...	18	18	20	17	...	1	16	1	...	...
Total ...	3	33	121	154	148	136	...	2	145	7	...	...
Chingleput.													

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g		9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13			
								RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	443	...	...	218	...	782	1,443	84	14	1	26	6	11	...	...
26	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	33	...	222	440	15	11	5	6	9	9	...	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	761	...	...	36	...	35	832	36	2	9	33	1	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	...	...	149	...	893	1,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
419	387	...	...	...	...	32	...	3,301	...	2,444	6,635	...	...	12,380	38	11	6	10	5	1	35	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	979	...	440	5,753	...	...	7,172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	1,555	...	1,255	2,072	...	85	4,967	141	14	8	44	6	10	7	...
41	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	1,219	...	1,187	1,975	...	80	4,461	120	9	1	32	15	2	...	6
46	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	3,180	...	...	512	...	170	5,133	119	5	11	73	15	3	7	...
104	104	104	...	...	...	...	...	843	...	1,960	2,418	...	329	5,490	68	2	4	10	2	6	...	11
27	26	...	...	...	...	1	...	522	...	...	606	...	618	1,746	75	14	7	22	11	2	2	...
176	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	825	...	...	2,815	...	799	2,851	19	8	5	5	11	6	...	9
54	51	3	...	...	...	...	...	498	...	483	1,815	...	994	3,790	75	12	9	15	4	2	...	...
39	37	2	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	406	1,460	...	443	1,662	37	3	1	3	4	11	...	1
32	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,318	...	940	...	...	5,604	7,862	174	11	5	29	4	7	...	...
61	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	...	42	756	...	...	1,341	25	4	10	10	3	11	...	...
104	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,326	...	1,393	2,264	...	...	4,983	52	7	3	13	15	4	...	...
3,100	2,712	404	9	...	38	44	...	36,095	...	11,677	60,474	...	3,768	142,014	53	14	4	13	11	2	158	148
28	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	...	306	618	36	5	8	...	...	...	...	...
92	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	890	...	48	842	12	6	1	...	...	...	...	...
534	511	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	2,581	...	347	2,234	511	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
664	641	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...	3,783	...	89	3,694	7	12	5	...	...	...	...	...
4,141	3,668	404	9	1	175	104	...	55,181	...	11,677	72,383	...	3,679	172,920	50	8	3	16	1	11	203	187
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,377	...	...	935	...	3	3,315	132	9	7	95	1	3	3	...
103	102	...	...	...	1	...	...	1,453	...	...	1,670	...	12	3,135	33	5	7	15	7	4	...	13
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	311	...	...	213	...	...	524	30	13	2	18	4	8	...	...
154	153	...	...	...	1	...	...	4,141	...	...	2,818	...	15	6,974	51	4	6	30	7	2	3	11

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Chingleput—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	AIDED.												
	F.C.M. School, Conjeevaram.	{ High	1	18	...	18	21	18	...	...	16	2	...
		{ Middle	1	...	56	56	55	49	1	...	55	...	...
	F.C.M. School, Chingleput.	{ High	1	22	...	22	22	18	1	...	20	1	...
		{ Middle	1	...	59	59	42	38	1	...	56	2	...
	F.C.M. School, Tiruvallūr.	{ High	1	21	...	21	17	16	...	...	21	...	...
		{ Middle	1	...	56	56	49	44	...	...	56	...	...
	Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount.		1	...	54	54	50	43	...	8	40	2	4
	Do. Madurantakam ...		1	...	31	31	28	25	...	...	31	...	...
	Patcheappa's School, Conjeevaram	{ High	1	49	...	49	33	26	...	...	49	...	...
		{ Middle	1	...	67	67	60	50	...	...	67	...	...
		Total ...	10	110	323	433	377	327	3	8	411	7	4
		Total for the District ...	13	143	444	587	525	463	3	10	556	14	4
South Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.												
	Government School, Cuddalore.	{ High	1	49	...	49	37	34	...	1	47	1	...
		{ Middle	1	...	101	101	94	85	1	2	97	1	...
	Middle School, Villupuram.		1	...	20	20	20	15	...	...	19	1	...
	Do. Tirukoilūr		1	...	33	33	27	22	...	4	29	...	...
	Do. Tiruvannamalai		1	...	13	13	11	8	...	...	12	1	...
	Do. Vriddhachalam		1	...	12	12	9	8	...	...	12	...	...
	Do. Paurai		1	...	10	10	8	7	...	...	9	1	...
	Do. Kallakurchi		1	...	10	10	9	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Do. Porto Novo		1	...	9	9	11	7	...	...	8	1	...
		Total ...	9	49	208	257	226	194	1	7	243	6	...
	AIDED.												
	St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore.	{ High	1	34	...	34	53	45	1	6	27	...	...
		{ Middle	1	...	111	111	95	85	2	22	80	3	4
	S.P.G. School, Cuddalore.	{ High	1	10	...	10	8	6	...	...	10	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	29	29	26	23	3	1	23	2	...	
Palcheappah's School, Chidambaram.	{ High	1	28	...	28	27	23	...	...	28	...	...
	{ Middle	1	...	93	93	90	80	...	...	93	...	...
Middle School, Manjakkuppam		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	6	72	233	305	299	262	6	29	261	6	4	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.						Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. Passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.	Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11	12	13		
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	280	...	688	1,668	92	10	8	38	14	3	8	...
56	56	...	...	...	...	...	211	...	...	614	...	494	1,259	25	11	1	4	4	11	...	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	552	...	...	409	...	588	1,549	86	0	11	30	10	8	5	...
59	59	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	...	512	...	325	1,217	32	0	5	10	0	0	...	1
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	643	...	...	256	...	460	1,359	84	15	0	40	3	0	3	...
56	56	...	...	...	...	...	374	...	...	598	...	43	1,015	23	1	1	8	8	0	...	...
54	54	...	...	...	...	...	593	...	...	557	...	480	1,630	37	14	6	13	12	8	...	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	467	...	...	384	...	135	986	39	7	0	18	10	11	...	...
49	49	...	...	...	...	...	1,001	...	1,118	399	...	...	2,513	96	10	6	38	8	0	2	...
67	67	...	...	...	...	...	379	...	157	596	...	...	1,132	22	10	3	7	9	3	...	9
433	433	...	...	...	...	...	5,300	...	1,270	4,605	...	3,153	14,328	43	13	1	16	3	4	18	10
587	586	...	...	...	1	...	9,441	...	1,270	7,423	...	3,168	21,302	46	0	2	20	6	3	21	25
49	49	...	...	...	...	...	1,828	...	...	996	...	...	2,764	81	4	8	53	12	3	10	...
101	101	...	...	...	...	...	536	...	...	1,656	...	...	2,192	25	12	7	6	4	11	...	20
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	681	...	...	195	...	...	876	58	6	5	45	6	5	...	...
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	477	...	...	263	...	...	740	33	10	2	21	10	11	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	286	...	...	91	...	...	377	47	2	0	35	12	0	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	299	...	...	90	...	...	389	48	10	0	37	6	0	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	343	...	...	56	...	2	401	57	4	7	49	0	0	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	...	87	...	...	447	55	14	0	45	0	0	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	336	...	...	70	...	...	406	58	0	0	48	0	0	...	...
257	257	...	...	...	...	...	5,146	...	...	3,444	...	2	8,592	44	4	7	26	8	5	10	20
34	31	1	...	...	...	2	619	...	...	802	...	401	1,822	40	7	10	13	12	1	3	...
111	104	7	...	...	...	...	719	...	...	1,296	...	128	2,143	25	3	5	8	7	4	...	1
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	34	...	133	189	31	6	0	3	10	8	...	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	224	...	617	1,009	43	13	11	7	4	10	...	2
28	22	...	...	...	...	6	986	...	1,197	338	...	...	2,521	109	9	9	42	13	11	7	...
93	77	...	...	...	...	16	412	...	...	893	...	...	1,305	16	5	0	5	2	5	...	10
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	6	...	16	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
305	273	8	...	...	...	24	2,942	...	1,197	3,593	...	1,295	9,027	34	7	3	11	3	8	10	13

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the Rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot— (Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	American Mission School, Tindivadam	1	...	29	29	18	17	...	2	26	1	...
	Total for the District ...	16	121	470	591	543	473	7	98	530	12	4
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Government School, Chittoor. { High ...	1	52	...	52	45	41	51	1	...
	Middle School, Wárajápet ...	1	...	165	165	143	125	4	1	153	6	1
	Do. Arni ...	1	...	63	63	57	52	63
	Do. Arcot ...	1	...	42	42	45	36	41	1	...
	Do. Tirupafi ...	1	...	31	31	24	20	29	2	...
	Do. Tirupafi ...	1	...	18	18	14	13	18
	Muhammadan School, Vellore ...	1	...	12	12	16	13	12	...
	Middle School, Kárvetnagar ...	1	...	14	14	14	11	13	1	...
	Do. Palmanér ...	1	...	9	9	7	4	8	1	...
	Total ...	9	52	354	406	365	315	4	1	376	24	1
AIDED.												
Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore. { High ...	1	5	...	5	5	4	...	...	5	...	...
Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam ...	1	...	68	68	67	59	2	...	65	1	...	
Middle School, Gudiýstam ...	1	...	45	45	32	30	...	4	37	...	4	
Do. Ranipet ...	1	...	13	13	18	14	...	...	12	1	...
Do. Ranipet ...	1	...	13	13	10	8	...	1	11	1	...	
Total ...	5	5	139	144	132	115	2	5	130	3	4	
Total for the District ...	14	57	493	550	497	430	6	6	506	27	5	
GOVERNMENT.												
Government School, Salem. { High ...	1	49	...	49	44	38	...	...	49	...	...
Middle School, Tirupatúr ...	1	...	255	255	240	212	7	9	225	14	...	
Do. Námakal ...	1	...	53	53	48	42	...	1	48	4	...	
Do. Hosúr ...	1	...	33	33	28	24	...	1	30	2	...	
Do. Dharmapuri ...	1	...	24	24	18	16	...	1	21	2	...	
Do. Krishnagiri ...	1	...	20	20	20	17	...	...	20	...	...
Do. Krishnagiri ...	1	...	13	13	8	6	...	...	13	...	...
Total ...	7	49	398	447	406	355	7	12	406	22	...	
North Arcot.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	American Mission School, Tindivadam	1	...	29	29	18	17	...	2	26	1	...
	Total for the District ...	16	121	470	591	543	473	7	98	530	12	4
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Government School, Chittoor. { High ...	1	52	...	52	45	41	51	1	...
	Middle School, Wárajápet ...	1	...	165	165	143	125	4	1	153	6	1
	Do. Arni ...	1	...	63	63	57	52	63
	Do. Arcot ...	1	...	42	42	45	36	41	1	...
	Do. Tirupafi ...	1	...	31	31	24	20	29	2	...
	Do. Tirupafi ...	1	...	18	18	14	13	18
	Muhammadan School, Vellore ...	1	...	12	12	16	13	12	...
	Middle School, Kárvetnagar ...	1	...	14	14	14	11	13	1	...
	Do. Palmanér ...	1	...	9	9	7	4	8	1	...
	Total ...	9	52	354	406	365	315	4	1	376	24	1
AIDED.												
Church of Scotland Mission School, Vellore. { High ...	1	5	...	5	5	4	...	...	5	...	...
Church of Scotland Mission School, Arkónam ...	1	...	68	68	67	59	2	...	65	1	...	
Middle School, Gudiýstam ...	1	...	45	45	32	30	...	4	37	...	4	
Do. Ranipet ...	1	...	13	13	18	14	...	...	12	1	...
Do. Ranipet ...	1	...	13	13	10	8	...	1	11	1	...	
Total ...	5	5	139	144	132	115	2	5	130	3	4	
Total for the District ...	14	57	493	550	497	430	6	6	506	27	5	
GOVERNMENT.												
Government School, Salem. { High ...	1	49	...	49	44	38	...	...	49	...	...
Middle School, Tirupatúr ...	1	...	255	255	240	212	7	9	225	14	...	
Do. Námakal ...	1	...	53	53	48	42	...	1	48	4	...	
Do. Hosúr ...	1	...	33	33	28	24	...	1	30	2	...	
Do. Dharmapuri ...	1	...	24	24	18	16	...	1	21	2	...	
Do. Krishnagiri ...	1	...	20	20	20	17	...	...	20	...	...
Do. Krishnagiri ...	1	...	13	13	8	6	...	...	13	...	...
Total ...	7	49	398	447	406	355	7	12	406	22	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.			No. Passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	...	523	788	46	5	8	...	...	...	...	...
591	559	8	...	...	...	24	8,088	...	1,197	7,302	...	1,820	18,407	38	14	8	17	1	7	20	33
52	52	...	...	...	...	...	2,322	...	...	1,052	...	...	3,874	94	7	10	68	13	9	6	...
165	165	...	...	...	...	...	977	...	...	2,436	...	...	3,413	27	4	10	7	13	1	...	16
68	68	...	...	...	...	...	1,116	...	...	635	...	...	1,751	33	10	9	21	7	5	...	5
42	42	...	...	...	...	...	1,194	...	...	496	...	...	1,690	46	15	1	33	2	3	...	2
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	674	...	...	222	...	...	896	44	12	10	33	11	2	...	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	272	...	...	140	...	...	412	31	11	1	20	14	9	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	...	85	...	...	572	44	0	0	37	7	5	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	373	...	...	62	...	...	435	39	8	9	33	14	7	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	333	...	...	57	...	...	390	97	8	0	63	4	0	...	...
406	406	...	...	...	...	...	8,248	...	...	5,185	...	...	13,433	42	10	4	26	2	11	6	23
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	462	...	...	106	...	357	925	231	4	0	115	8	0	...	...
68	68	...	...	...	...	...	1,038	...	...	914	...	...	1,952	33	1	4	17	9	6	...	1
45	45	...	...	...	...	...	468	...	...	285	...	412	1,165	38	13	4	15	9	7	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	240	...	...	174	...	156	570	40	11	5	17	2	2	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	81	...	16	194	24	4	0	12	2	0	...	...
144	144	...	...	...	...	...	2,305	...	...	1,560	...	941	4,806	41	12	8	20	0	8	...	1
550	550	...	...	...	...	...	10,553	...	...	6,745	...	941	18,239	42	6	8	24	8	8	6	24
49	49	...	...	...	...	...	2,945	...	125	1,051	...	...	4,121	108	7	2	77	8	0	15	...
255	255	...	...	...	...	...	412	...	...	4,256	...	...	3,844	18	2	1	...	...	...	...	18
53	53	...	...	...	...	...	1,014	...	...	498	...	5	1,517	36	1	11	24	2	3	...	5
38	38	...	...	...	...	...	651	...	...	287	...	...	933	39	1	4	27	2	0	...	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	229	...	4	184	...	...	417	26	1	0	14	5	0	...	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	614	...	...	212	...	...	826	48	9	5	36	1	11	...	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	303	...	...	74	...	...	377	62	13	4	50	8	0	...	...
447	447	...	...	...	...	...	5,344	...	129	6,562	...	5	12,040	33	14	8	15	0	10	15	23

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions:	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Salem—(Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
	AIDED.												
	London Mission School, Atūr ...	1	...	19	19	15	14	...	3	14	2	...	
	Do. Vāniyambēdi ...	1	...	19	19	13	14	...	...	13	6	...
	Middle School, Matigiri ...	1	...	9	9	5	4	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. Denkanikōta ...	1	...	7	7	6	5	...	...	6	1	...
	Do. Tiruchengōd ...	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
	Total ...	5	...	55	55	45	38	...	3	48	9	...	
	Total for the District ...	12	...	49	453	502	451	393	7	15	449	31	...
	Trichinopoly.	GOVERNMENT.											
Govt. Middle School, Srirangam.		1	...	63	63	60	56	...	...	63	...	...
Do. do. Kulitalai ...		1	...	28	28	42	32	...	...	28	...	...
Muhammadan Middle School, Trichinopoly ...		1	...	7	7	14	13	...	...	...	7	...
Total ...		3	...	98	98	116	101	...	...	91	7	...
AIDED.													
S.P.G. School, Trichi- } High ...		1	225	...	225	192	188	...	8	213	4	...	
nopoly. } Middle ...		1	...	385	385	386	366	...	9	366	10	...	
Wesleyan Mission School, Trichinopoly ...		1	...	33	33	28	24	2	5	23	3	...	
St. John's Vestry Orphanage School, Trichinopoly ...		1	...	11	*11	11	10	11	...	...	...	...
Middle School, Lalgudi ...	1	...	24	24	24	20	...	...	24	...	...
Do. Turaiyūr ...	1	...	8	8	9	7	...	...	8	...	...
Do. Kulitalai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	6	225	461	686	651	615	13	22	634	17	...		
Total for the District ...	9	225	559	784	767	716	13	22	725	24	...		
Tanjore.	GOVERNMENT.												
	Government High School, Kumbakonam ...	1	156	...	156	164	150	1	...	155	...	...
	Government School, { High ...	1	11	...	11	7	6	...	...	11	...	...
	Tiruvalūr. } Middle ...	1	...	85	85	68	62	...	...	85	...	...
	Government School, { High ...	1	11	...	11	10	8	...	...	11	...	...
Tiruvadi. } Middle ...	1	...	85	85	77	66	...	...	85	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	123	...	57	360	25	11	5	12	13	9	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	132	...	48	360	25	11	5	12	13	9	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	186	...	...	186	...	33	405	101	4	0	46	8	0	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	39	...	58	191	38	3	2	18	12	10	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	10	...	15	47	47	0	0	22	0	0	...	...
55	55	...	...	...	...	...	662	...	...	490	...	211	1,368	35	13	11	17	6	9	...	...
502	502	...	...	...	...	...	6,006	...	129	7,052	...	216	13,403	34	1	8	15	4	6	15	23
63	63	...	...	...	...	...	778	...	...	985	...	...	1,713	30	9	5	13	14	3	...	9
28	28	...	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	342	...	...	447	13	15	6	3	4	6	...	2
7	7	...	...	...	7	...	343	...	...	50	...	...	393	30	3	8	26	6	2	...	...
98	98	...	...	...	7	...	1,226	...	...	1,327	...	...	2,553	25	4	5	12	2	3	...	11
225	210	...	...	...	...	15	2,021	...	...	3,726	...	- 421	5,326	28	5	3	10	12	0	41	...
385	346	...	...	...	...	39	720	...	...	5,606	...	- 1856	4,470	12	3	5	1	15	6	...	9
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	438	...	...	251	...	188	877	36	8	8	18	4	0	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	...	...	26	...	160	317	31	11	2	13	1	7	...	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	165	...	16	257	...	...	438	21	14	5	8	4	0	...	3
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	75	...	44	258	36	13	9	19	13	9	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	...	270	...	...	465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
686	621	...	...	...	...	54	3,809	...	16	10,211	...	- 1885	12,151	19	12	1	6	3	1	41	12
784	719	...	...	...	7	54	5,035	...	16	11,538	...	- 1885	14,704	20	8	7	7	0	6	41	23
156	126	...	...	...	...	30	- 253	...	...	5,589	...	21	5,357	35	11	5	...	...	...	45	...
11	6	...	...	...	...	5	541	...	...	168	...	...	729	121	8	0	90	2	8	...	...
85	81	...	...	...	...	4	65	...	...	1,144	...	...	1,209	19	8	0	1	0	9	...	12
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	466	...	...	238	...	...	704	38	0	0	58	4	0	...	...
85	85	...	...	...	...	...	- 48	...	...	1,308	...	...	1,260	19	1	5	...	...	...	...	10

girls.

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Tanjore—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).												
		Middle School, Tiruvadamarudr. Do. Patukóta	1	...	14	14	9	8	...	...	14	...	...
		Muhammadian School, Nagore	1	...	5	5	6	5	...	...	...	5	...
		Municipal School, Máyavaram	1	...	105	105	95	80	...	3	102	...	...
		Chattram School, Orattanad	1	...	21	21	26	18	...	...	21	...	...
		Do. Rajamadam	1	...	21	21	21	17	...	...	21	...	...
		Total ...	11	178	349	527	505	440	1	3	517	6	...
		AIRED.											
		S.P.G. School, Tanjore { High ...	1	110	...	110	93	80	...	8	100	2	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	236	236	224	185	6	53	171	6	...
		St. Joseph's Institu- tion, Negapatam ... { High ...	1	77	...	77	74	70	3	55	18	1	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	125	125	123	120	...	101	23	1	...
		Wesleyan Mission School, Mannárgudi. { High ...	1	45	...	45	43	33	...	4	41	...	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	51	51	50	39	...	4	47	...	...
		Wesleyan Mission School, Negapatam. { High ...	1	37	...	37	40	24	1	2	34	...	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	88	88	89	50	1	6	74	7	...
		G.L.M. School, Tran- quebar ... { High ...	1	28	...	28	22	19	1	21	6	...	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	70	70	65	56	3	56	11	...	...
		S.P.G. School, Porai- yar ... { High ...	1	10	...	10	7	6	...	1	9	...	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	50	50	45	31	1	1	47	1	...
		Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore. Do. Tirnturaipúndi. { High ...	1	...	39	39	37	28	...	...	34	5	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	13	13	10	7	...	2	11	...	...
		S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore	1	...	27	27	23	19	...	1	26	...	...
		S.P.G. School, Karunthatangudy. Do. Vallam ... { High ...	1	...	16	16	15	14	...	...	16	...	...
		{ Middle...	1	...	8	8	9	7	...	...	6	2	...
		S.P.G. East Gate School, Tanjore.	1	...	7	7	14	12	...	1	4	2	...
	Town School, Kumba- kónam ... { High ...	1	199	...	199	136	116	...	2	197	...	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	611	611	677	621	...	2	606	2	1	
	Middle School, Kapitálam Do. Púndi ... { High ...	1	...	69	69	46	35	...	...	67	2	...	
	{ Middle...	1	...	16	16	16	14	...	...	16	1	...	
	Do. Palmanér ... { High ...	1	...	12	12	7	6	...	...	12	...	...
	Do. Shiyáli ... { Middle...	1	...	9	9	10	8	...	2	7	...	...
	Total ...	24	506	1,447	1,953	1,875	1,600	16	322	1,582	32	1	
	Total for the District ...	35	684	1,796	2,460	2,380	2,040	17	325	2,099	38	1	
Madura.	GOVERNMENT.												
		Govt. School, Madura. { High ...	1	46	...	46	69	67	...	1	42	2	...
	{ Middle...	1	...	245	245	179	164	...	6	227	12	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.					No. passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	302	...	...	83	...	...	385	48	2	0	37	12	0	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	392	...	...	219	...	...	611	30	8	10	19	9	7	...	...
5	5	...	...	...	1	...	361	...	...	25	...	...	386	77	3	2	72	3	2	...	...
105	105	...	...	...	...	...	400	...	...	819	172	...	1,391	17	6	2	5	0	0	...	2
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	642	8	...	...	650	36	1	9	...	...	...	...	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	528	9	...	...	537	31	9	5	...	...	...	...	...
527	488	...	...	...	1	39	2,226	...	1,170	9,630	172	21	13,219	30	0	8	5	0	11	45	24
110	87	...	...	...	...	23	1,976	...	...	2,054	...	- 805	3,225	40	5	0	24	11	2	25	...
236	200	2	...	...	...	34	2,831	...	...	2,935	...	- 1759	4,007	21	10	7	15	4	10	...	26
77	23	54	...	...	...	...	328	615	1,432	...	...	2,365	4,740	67	11	5	4	11	0	16	...
125	15	110	...	...	...	...	444	145	1,098	...	...	1,640	3,327	27	11	7	3	11	2	...	24
45	39	...	...	...	...	...	1,536	...	...	708	...	2,259	4,503	136	7	3	46	8	9	8	...
51	31	...	...	...	...	20	640	...	...	676	...	195	1,511	38	11	11	16	6	7	...	10
37	37	...	...	...	...	...	696	...	...	695	...	120	1,511	62	15	4	29	0	0	8	...
88	88	...	...	...	...	...	786	...	...	936	...	100	1,822	36	7	0	15	11	6	...	7
28	27	1	...	...	...	...	363	...	...	163	...	1,339	1,865	98	2	6	19	1	8	5	...
70	69	1	...	...	...	...	242	...	...	313	...	1,660	2,215	39	8	10	4	6	2	...	14
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	564	...	...	51	...	219	834	139	0	0	94	0	0	1	...
50	50	...	...	...	...	...	464	...	...	456	...	- 207	713	23	0	0	14	15	6	...	1
39	39	...	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	297	...	64	651	23	4	0	10	5	9	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	131	...	59	310	44	4	7	17	2	3	...	...
27	27	...	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	182	...	183	484	25	7	7	6	4	3	...	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	...	118	...	46	258	18	6	0	6	11	5	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	117	...	...	58	...	148	323	46	2	3	16	11	5	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	109	...	79	222	18	8	0	2	13	4	...	...
199	103	...	...	...	...	96	910	...	...	4,838	...	- 871	4,877	42	0	8	7	13	6	29	...
611	474	...	...	...	...	137	1,924	...	...	11,495	...	- 3164	10,255	16	8	3	3	1	7	...	120
69	69	...	...	...	...	...	363	...	...	458	...	- 85	736	21	0	5	10	5	11	...	2
16	16	...	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	107	...	156	553	39	8	0	20	11	5	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	78	...	14	216	36	0	0	20	10	8	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	158	...	...	116	...	39	313	39	2	0	19	12	0	...	...
953	1,469	168	...	...	...	316	15,413	...	760	29,504	...	3,794	49,471	30	14	9	9	10	2	92	204
480	1,957	168	...	...	1	355	17,639	...	1,930	39,134	172	3,815	62,690	30	11	8	8	10	4	137	224
46	45	...	...	...	1	...	2,507	...	...	1,884	...	...	4,391	65	8	7	37	6	8	...	...
245	236	...	...	...	9	...	897	...	...	3,321	...	...	4,218	25	11	6	5	7	6	...	2

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Madura—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)											
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).											
	Middle School, Dindigul ...	1	...	31	31	23	21	...	...	29	1	1
	Do. Periyakulam ...	1	...	9	9	7	6	...	...	9	...	...
	Total ...	4	46	235	331	278	258	...	7	308	15	1
	AIDED.											
	S.P.G. School, Rammad. { High ...	1	44	...	44	35	30	2	2	40	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	110	110	97	87	2	21	86	1	...
	Christian Middle School, Madura.	1	...	20	20	10	9	...	3	17	...	...
	Sivaganga School ... { High ...	1	5	...	5	7	6	...	...	5	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	44	44	44	39	...	1	43	...	...
	Hindu Middle School, Madura ...	1	...	76	76	48	43	...	...	73	3	...
	Middle School, Paramakudi ...	1	...	22	22	14	12	...	...	22	...	...
	Do. Sholavandan ...	1	...	14	14	18	16	...	...	14	...	...
Do. Tirumangalam ...	1	...	14	14	12	10	...	...	14	...	...
Do. Tiruppathur ...	1	...	4	4	6	5	...	...	4	...	...
Total ...	10	49	304	353	291	257	4	27	318	4	...	
Total for the District ...	14	95	539	684	569	515	4	34	626	19	1	
GOVERNMENT.												
Municipal School, Tinnevely ...	1	...	7	7	15	12	...	...	6	1	...	
AIDED.												
S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram { High ...	1	58	...	58	45	40	...	57	1	...	...
{ Middle ...	1	...	121	121	122	113	...	116	6	...	...
C.M.S. School, Panimcottah. { High ...	1	28	...	28	19	17	1	13	14	...	...
{ Middle ...	1	...	62	62	62	51	2	48	12	...	...
C.M.S. School, Tinnevely. { High ...	1	73	...	73	60	40	1	9	60	3	...	
{ Middle ...	1	...	89	89	76	68	...	7	76	6	...	
C.M.S. School, Srivilliputtur. { High ...	1	14	...	14	19	17	...	1	13	...	...
{ Middle ...	1	...	43	43	34	29	...	4	39	...	...
S.P.G. Middle School, Alivertinnevely.	1	...	24	24	13	12	...	1	23	...	...
Do. do. Knlasekharapatnam.	1	...	9	9	10	7	...	...	9	...	...
Do. do. Radhapuram ...	1	...	9	9	6	5	...	...	1	8	...	
C.M.S. Middle School, Panivelsai.	1	...	12	12	15	14	...	11	1	...	...
Tinnevely.	GOVERNMENT.											
	AIDED.											
	S.P.G. Seminary, Sawyerpuram { High ...	1	58	...	58	45	40	...	57	1	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	121	121	122	113	...	116	6	...	...
	C.M.S. School, Panimcottah. { High ...	1	28	...	28	19	17	1	13	14	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	62	62	62	51	2	48	12	...	...
	C.M.S. School, Tinnevely. { High ...	1	73	...	73	60	40	1	9	60	3	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	89	89	76	68	...	7	76	6	...
	C.M.S. School, Srivilliputtur. { High ...	1	14	...	14	19	17	...	1	13	...	...
	{ Middle ...	1	...	43	43	34	29	...	4	39	...	...
	S.P.G. Middle School, Alivertinnevely.	1	...	24	24	13	12	...	1	23	...	...
	Do. do. Knlasekharapatnam.	1	...	9	9	10	7	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. do. Radhapuram ...	1	...	9	9	6	5	...	...	1	8	...
	C.M.S. Middle School, Panivelsai.	1	...	12	12	15	14	...	11	1	...	...

Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
31	81	...	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	244	...	...	620	29	8	5	17	14	6	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	65	...	...	366	61	0	0	50	2	8	...	...
331	321	...	...	...	10	...	4,081	...	...	5,514	...	...	9,595	37	3	0	15	13	1	19	2
44	44	...	...	...	...	...	1,626	...	...	596	...	264	2,486	82	13	10	54	3	2	4	...
110	110	...	...	...	...	...	933	...	...	1,330	...	1103	1,160	13	5	4	10	11	7	...	13
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	...	107	...	14	242	26	14	3	13	7	1	...	...
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	490	150	...	171	513	85	8	0	7	5	4	...	...
44	44	...	...	...	...	...	368	...	710	470	...	177	1,371	35	2	6	9	7	0	...	...
76	73	...	...	...	3	...	508	...	...	792	...	130	1,170	27	3	4	11	13	0	...	1
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	278	6	37	227	...	19	567	47	4	0	23	2	...	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	218	...	...	282	...	41	459	28	1	0	13	10	0	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	107	...	67	331	33	1	7	15	11	2	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	64	...	25	172	34	6	5	16	9	7	...	...
353	350	...	...	...	3	...	4,336	6	1,237	4,125	...	1,233	8,471	32	15	5	16	13	11	4	14
684	671	...	...	...	13	...	8,417	6	1,237	9,639	...	1,233	18,066	35	1	3	16	5	6	23	16
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	348	...	408	34	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
58	58	...	55	...	...	...	211	...	255	301	...	2,322	3,089	77	3	7	5	4	5	8	...
121	121	...	116	...	...	...	156	...	182	1,172	...	3,892	5,402	47	12	11	1	6	1	7	...
28	28	...	...	...	...	...	803	...	531	489	...	...	* 1,823	107	3	9	47	3	9	7	...
62	62	...	...	...	...	...	371	...	839	924	...	...	* 2,134	41	13	6	7	4	5	...	...
73	73	...	...	...	...	...	862	...	239	619	...	462	† 2,182	54	8	10	21	8	10	2	...
89	89	...	...	...	...	...	720	...	218	875	...	419	† 2,232	32	13	2	10	9	5	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	462	...	...	100	...	618	1,180	69	6	7	27	2	10	1	...
43	43	...	...	...	...	...	139	...	...	315	...	156	610	21	0	7	4	12	8	...	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	127	...	110	367	30	9	4	10	13	4	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	25	...	46	91	13	0	0	2	13	9	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	4	50	...	156	312	62	6	5	20	6	5	...	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	...	80	...	286	410	29	4	7	3	2	3	...	...

* Includes the expenditure on the C.M.S. English Institution, Palamcottah.

† Do: do. C.M.S. High School, Tinnevely, transferred to Palamcottah.

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)													
AIDED—(Continued).													
Tinnevely—(Continued)	C.M.S. Middle School, Srivaikuntham.	1	...	14	14	21	18	...	1	13	...	...
	Do. do. Megnánapuram ...	1	...	9	9	11	10	...	9	...	...	...
	Do. do. Suvisheshapuram ...	1	...	8	8	8	8	...	8	...	...	...
	Do. do. Sankaranainérkoil.	1	...	1	1	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
	Hindu School, Tinnevely { High ...	1	166	...	166	112	86	...	2	162	2	...	
	Do. do. Palam-cottah { Middle ...	1	...	149	149	133	110	...	1	148	...	...
	Do. do. Palam-cottah { High ...	1	43	...	43	51	39	...	...	43	...	...
	Do. do. Palam-cottah { Middle ...	1	...	58	58	74	57	...	1	55	2	...	
	Subscription School, Tuticorin { High ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tuticorin { Middle ...	1	...	38	38	38	30	...	...	35	3	...
	Middle School, Kalakád	1	...	25	25	26	20	...	...	23	2	...
	Do. Thachanallur ...	1	...	14	14	25	23	...	...	14	...	...
	Do. Shermádevi ...	1	...	16	16	14	11	...	1	15	...	...
	Do. Vartiráyiruppu ...	1	...	11	11	10	9	...	...	11	...	...
	Do. Murappanad ...	1	...	9	9	8	7	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. Nángunéri ...	1	...	9	9	8	7	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. Ambásamudram.	1	...	8	8	14	10	...	...	7	1	...
	Do. Sátúr ...	1	...	8	8	10	7	...	...	8	...	...
Do. Vallur ...	1	...	5	5	8	8	...	...	5	...	...
Do. Tenkási ...	1	...	9	9	7	5	...	...	7	2	...	
	Total ...	31	382	760	1,142	1,052	890	4	291	826	21	...	
	Total for the District ..	32	382	767	1,149	1,067	902	4	291	832	22	...	
GOVERNMENT.													
Coimbatore.	Govt. Middle School, Udampet.	1	...	40	40	37	34	...	...	38	2	...
	Do. do. Erode	1	...	30	30	27	23	...	...	30	...	...
	Do. do. Dháráparam.	1	...	22	22	11	10	...	...	22	...	...
	Do. do. Polláchi ...	1	...	10	10	8	8	...	1	9	...	...
	Do. do. Karúr ...	1	...	4	4	3	3	...	...	4	...	...
		Total ...	5	...	106	106	86	78	...	1	103	2	...
	AIDED.												
	London Mission School, Coimbatore { High ...	1	9	...	9	9	8	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. do. London Mission School, Coimbatore { Middle ...	1	...	58	58	51	46	...	3	52	3	...	
	Coimbatore School ... { High ...	1	129	...	129	110	108	...	1	125	3	...	
Do. do. Coimbatore School ... { Middle ...	1	...	221	221	243	212	2	3	218	3	...		
Hindu Middle School, Karúr ...	1	...	40	40	38	30	2	2	36	2	...		
	Total ...	5	138	319	457	451	404	4	7	435	11	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g		9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13			
								RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	155	...	44	333	18	8	0	7	7	1	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	118	...	231	439	43	14	5	9	0	0	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	70	...	196	302	37	12	0	4	8	0	...	...
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	12	...	75	124	62	0	0	18	8	0	...	...
166	154	...	...	...	...	12	...	987	...	153	1,832	...	2	2,924	30	7	4	9	12	2	24	...
149	129	...	...	...	...	20	...	625	...	176	1,092	...	2	1,894	17	3	6	5	10	11	...	9
43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	986	...	...	1,134	...	-110	2,010	51	8	7	25	4	6	5	...
58	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	...	...	843	...	-233	990	17	5	11	6	10	8	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	9	76	...	147	521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	344	...	52	389	...	228	1,013	33	12	3	11	7	6	...	...
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	155	...	...	315	15	12	0	8	0	0	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	154	...	12	226	9	13	3	2	9	9	...	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	20	97	...	...	219	19	14	7	9	4	4	...	...
11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	179	...	...	84	...	98	361	40	1	9	19	14	3	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	96	...	72	336	48	0	0	24	0	0	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	35	64	...	...	159	22	11	5	8	9	2	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	...	41	193	...	...	559	55	14	5	32	8	0	...	1
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	71	61	...	-5	247	35	4	7	17	2	3	...	...
5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	70	...	51	190	23	12	0	8	10	0	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	65	58	...	...	183	36	9	7	12	0	0	...	...
1,142	1,110	...	171	...	...	32	...	9,181	...	2,889	11,830	...	9,277	33,177	37	4	5	10	6	1	47	23
1,149	1,117	...	171	...	...	32	...	9,181	...	2,889	11,890	348	9,277	33,585	37	3	9	10	2	10	47	23
40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	616	...	...	415	...	...	1,031	30	5	2	18	1	11	...	5
30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	614	...	...	275	...	10	899	39	1	5	26	11	2	...	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	111	...	...	412	41	3	2	30	1	7	...	...
10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	27	...	...	90	11	4	0	7	14	0	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	341	...	...	26	...	...	367	122	5	4	113	10	8	...	...
106	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,935	...	...	854	...	10	2,799	35	14	2	24	12	11	...	5
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	183	...	264	747	93	6	0	37	8	0	1	...
58	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	561	...	...	810	...	-151	1,220	26	8	4	12	3	2	...	6
129	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,179	...	...	2,466	...	-67	3,578	33	2	1	10	14	8	29	...
221	221	...	...	...	...	...	...	996	...	...	3,624	...	-1256	3,364	15	13	11	4	11	2	...	50
40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	...	...	406	...	...	1,231	41	0	6	20	6	5	...	...
457	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,648	...	...	7,489	...	-997	10,140	25	1	7	9	0	6	30	56

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Coimbatore (Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)												
	UNAIDED.												
	Roman Catholic School, Coimbatore	1	...	8	8	6	6	7	1	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	11	188	433	571	543	488	11	9	538	13	...	
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Lawrence Asylum, Male Branch, Ootacamund	1	...	73	73	89	86	73	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.												
	Church Mission School, Ootacamund	1	...	19	19	17	15	2	10	7	...	...
	Catholic Boys' School, Ootacamund	1	...	21	21	21	16	...	19	1	...	1	
	Total ...	2	...	40	40	38	31	2	29	8	...	1	
Total for the District ...	3	...	113	113	127	117	75	29	8	...	1		
Malabar	GOVERNMENT.												
	Govt. School, Calicut.	High..	1	119	...	119	97	87	3	9	105	1	1
		Middle	1	...	73	73	65	57	11	5	64	2	1
	Do. do. Pálghat.	High...	1	50	...	50	53	48	...	1	49
		Middle	1	...	128	128	140	118	1	2	124	1	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry.	High...	1	23	...	23	28	27	1	1	20	1	...
		Middle	1	...	85	85	82	80	3	...	82
	Do. do. Cannanore.	High...	1	32	...	32	26	20	3	2	26	1	...
		Middle	1	...	60	60	62	54	4	6	46	2	2
	Middle School, Badagara	...	1	...	46	46	44	38	...	1	45
	Do. Chávakád	...	1	...	18	18	18	16	...	4	14
	Do. Quilandi	...	1	...	13	13	9	7	2	...	11
	Practising School, Calicut
	Municipal School, do.	...	1	...	34	34	21	18	34
	Do. Pálghat	...	1	...	33	33	36	32	1	...	31	1	...
	Do. Tellicherry	...	1	...	28	28	17	10	28
	Local Fund School, Manjeri	...	1	...	24	24	22	20	23	1	...
Do. Kottayi	...	1	...	23	23	25	21	...	...	23	...	...
Do. Áiatur	...	1	...	21	21	17	14	...	...	21	...	...
Do. Cherpalcheri.	...	1	...	19	19	21	19	...	...	18	1	...
Do. Betainad	...	1	...	19	19	12	11	...	...	16	3	...
Do. Angádipuram.	...	1	...	14	14	9	8	...	...	10	4	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80--(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	293	300	50	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
571	571	...	...	...	...	...	5,583	...	...	8,350	...	-694	13,239	27	2	1	11	7	1	30	61
78	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,007	...	8,579	504	...	5,079	21,169	246	2	5	81	7	8	...	5
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	212	200	488	32	8	6	...	...	...	...	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	110	170	360	22	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	322	370	848	27	5	8	...	...	...	...	...
113	40	...	...	...	...	...	7,007	...	8,579	660	322	5,449	22,017	188	2	10	59	14	3	...	5.
119	119	...	...	...	...	...	1,265	...	...	2,825	...	...	4,090	47	0	2	14	8	8	26	3
73	73	...	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	1,448	...	...	1,567	27	7	10	2	1	5	...	29
50	50	...	...	...	...	...	2,610	...	...	1,272	...	...	3,882	80	14	0	54	6	0	15	6
128	127	...	...	...	1	...	108	...	...	2,058	...	...	2,161	18	5	0	0	14	0	...	3
23	22	1	...	...	...	...	3,391	...	77	716	...	...	4,186	155	0	7	125	9	6	4	...
85	85	...	...	...	...	...	920	...	226	1,402	...	...	2,552	31	14	5	11	8	0	...	6
32	32	...	...	...	...	...	841	...	...	389	...	...	1,230	61	8	0	42	0	10	1	...
60	60	...	...	...	...	...	131	...	...	838	...	...	969	17	15	1	2	6	10	...	9
46	46	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	...	481	...	...	968	25	7	7	12	13	1	...	4
18	18	...	...	...	...	...	674	...	...	191	...	...	865	54	1	0	42	2	0	...	...
13	13	...	...	...	...	...	269	...	...	78	...	...	847	49	9	2	38	6	10	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-228	...	...	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	173	...	387	21	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	395	7	...	511	15	15	6	3	6	6	...	...
28	28	...	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	45	380	...	425	42	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	442	...	264	...	...	706	35	4	10	...	...	...	...	...
23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	...	118	...	...	465	23	7	6	...	...	...	...	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	...	135	...	...	525	37	8	0	...	...	...	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	580	...	159	...	...	738	38	13	6	...	...	...	...	3
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	531	...	86	...	...	617	56	1	5	...	...	...	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	261	...	58	...	...	319	39	14	0	...	...	...	...	...

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Malabar—(Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)											
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).											
	Local Fund School, Kolangód ...	1	...	22	22	12	9	...	...	22	...	...
	Do. do. Peringulam...	1	...	25	25	24	16	...	...	25	...	...
	Do. do. Manantoddy.	1	...	9	9	10	9	...	...	9	...	...
	Do. do. Taliparamba.	1	...	8	8	7	6	...	...	8	...	...
	Do. do. Anjarakandi.	1	...	8	8	8	7	...	...	8	...	...
	Do. do. Payóli ...	1	...	7	7	7	5	...	...	7	...	...
	Do. do. Kavváyi ...	1	...	4	4	8	6	...	...	4	...	...
	Do. do. Kóttayam ...	1	...	2	2	4	3	...	...	2	...	...
	Total ...	28	224	723	947	884	765	29	31	865	18	4
	AIDED.											
	Basel Mission School, { High ...	1	48	...	48	36	26	...	6	42	...	...
	Calicut. { Middle.	1	...	106	106	87	75	...	17	83	6	...
	Protestant Boys' School, Cochin.	1	...	20	20	20	16	7	8	5	...	...
Total ...	3	48	126	174	143	117	7	31	130	6	...	
UNAIDED.												
Kerala Vidyalala, Cali- { High ...	1	100	...	100	143	83	...	...	100	...	...
out. { Middle.	1	...	117	117	123	104	...	...	117	...	...
Total ...	2	100	117	217	266	187	...	...	217	...	...
Total for the District ...	33	372	966	1,338	1,293	1,069	36	62	1,212	24	4	
South Canara.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Govt. School, Mangalore { High ...	1	95	...	95	85	75	1	21	69	3	1
	Middle School, Udipi ...	1	...	84	84	132	116	1	1	75	5	2
	Do. Karkala ...	1	...	32	32	30	27	1	5	26	...	...
	Do. Káearagód ...	1	...	14	14	15	13	...	2	11	1	...
	Do. Káearagód ...	1	...	7	7	6	5	...	1	6	...	...
	Practising School, Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal do. do.	1	...	22	22	20	18	...	7	15	...	...
	Local Fund School, Knndapur	1	...	19	19	20	16	...	1	17	1	...
	Do. do. Bantvál ...	1	...	19	19	9	6	...	...	19	...	...
Do. do. Puttur ...	1	...	8	8	10	8	...	3	5	...	...
Do. do. Mulki ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	95	205	300	327	284	3	41	243	10	3	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning							Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
22	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	353	...	76	...	...	423	47	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	...	172	...	...	577	36	1	0	...	...	...	...	1
9	9	...	...	...	...	...	56	342	...	19	...	...	419	52	6	0	7	4	0	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	175	...	32	...	...	260	43	5	4	8	13	4	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	...	44	...	...	262	37	6	10	...	...	...	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	66	187	...	29	...	...	282	56	6	5	13	3	2	...	...
4	4	...	...	...	...	...	86	189	...	34	...	...	308	51	5	4	14	5	4	...	...
2	2	...	...	...	...	...	46	84	...	8	...	...	188	46	0	0	15	5	4	...	...
947	945	1	...	...	1	28	11,000	4,524	363	13,900	560	6	30,199	39	7	7	14	6	1	46	64
48	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	346	...	118	464	17	13	6	...	...	...	...	...
106	106	...	...	...	...	...	609	...	...	947	...	...	1,835	24	7	6	8	1	11	...	6
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	420	...	97	183	...	...	890	55	10	0	26	4	0	...	...
174	174	...	...	...	...	...	1,029	...	97	1,476	...	587	3,189	27	4	1	8	12	9	...	6
100	100	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	405	2,979	...	...	3,384	40	12	4	...	...	...	28	...
117	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585	2,122	...	...	1,587	14	12	6	...	...	...	...	2
217	217	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	180	5,101	...	...	4,921	26	5	1	...	...	...	28	2
338	1,336	1	...	...	1	108	12,029	4,524	220	20,383	560	593	38,309	35	13	5	11	4	0	74	72
95	74	...	...	...	...	21	1,589	...	811	2,050	...	...	4,450	59	5	4	21	3	0	25	...
84	33	...	...	...	...	51	1,933	...	1,256	2,752	...	...	2,075	17	14	2	...	...	...	...	54
33	32	...	...	...	...	...	331	...	...	157	...	...	488	18	1	2	12	4	2	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	378	...	...	74	...	...	462	34	12	4	29	1	3	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	...	332	...	...	57	...	...	389	77	12	10	66	6	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	219	...	...	244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	15	...	43	2	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	126	260	...	100	...	...	486	30	6	0	7	14	0	...	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	...	122	339	...	36	...	...	497	82	13	4	20	5	4	...	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	...	107	362	...	25	...	...	494	61	12	0	13	5	0	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	106	363	...	13	...	...	482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
300	228	...	...	...	...	72	1,183	1,324	2,067	5,541	15	...	10,100	35	9	0	4	2	8	25	64

No. 2.—Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
S. Canara (Contd.)	AIDED.											
	St. Rozario's School, Mangalore ...	1	...	31	31	27	25	1	23	5	...	...
	Total for the District ...	10	95	236	331	354	309	4	64	248	10	...
	Total Government Schools ...	145	1,160	4,337	5,497	5,015	4,432	145	134	4,864	332	2
	Total Aided Schools ...	183	3,124	7,834	10,958	10,394	9,038	597	1,072	8,945	324	2
	Total Unaided Schools ...	11	215	1,012	1,227	1,147	925	7	3	1,203	14	...
Grand Total English Schools ...	839	4,499	13,183	17,682	16,556	14,395	749	1,209	15,012	670	...	

No. 3.—Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.			
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d
Nellore	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.										
	AIDED.										
	Christ Church School, Nellore ...	1	...	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	1	...	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...
Madras	GOVERNMENT.										
	Female Practising School, Madras.	1	16	...	16	11	9	14	2	...	...
	{ High ...	1	...	4	4	12	9	2	2	...	...
	Total ...	2	16	4	20	23	18	16	4	...	...

and Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning								Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Greek.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Matriculation Examination.	Middle School Examinations.	
8d	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	8g	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	...	...
331	259	72	1,481	1,324	2,067	5,781	—	15	61	10,699	34	10	0	4	12	8	25	54
5,497	5,131	10	...	1,166	412	96,676	1,874	12,298	89,121	...	15	61	2,09,980	47	6	1	21	13	0	259	371	
10,950	9,862	582	180	...	70	663	1,08,787	136	22,401	16,667	...	70,445	3,63,698	40	3	10	12	0	6	475	588	
1,227	1,109	...	...	...	...	198	...	...	4,800	12,414	...	1,027	18,241	19	11	6	...	...	...	41	8
17,674	16,102	592	180	1,236	1,273	2,05,413	11,510	39,469	2,57,192	...	1,694	7,661	5,91,919	41	1	11	14	4	4	775	967	

(English and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.				
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9	10			11				
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
2	...	...	64	...	11	52	127	63	8	0	32	0	0
2	...	...	64	...	11	52	127	63	8	0	32	0	0
16	16	...	1,110	...	146	...	1,256	139	8	11	123	5	4		
4	4	...	868	...	109	...	977	108	8	11	98	7	1		
20	20	...	1,978	...	255	...	2,233	124	0	11	109	14	3		

No. 3.—Statistical Return of Female High and Middle Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In High School.	In Middle School.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	
Madras—(Continued)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—(Contd.)											
	AIDED.											
		Presentation Convent { High...	1	2	...	2	8	2	2	...	...	...
		Pay School. { Middle	1	...	12	12	9	7	12	...	...	...
		Presentation Convent { High...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Special School. { Middle.	1	...	4	4	3	3	4	...	...	...
		Presentation Convent { High...	1	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...
		Orphanage. { Middle.	1	...	16	16	8	8	16	...	...	...
		Davidson Street School. { High...	1	1	...	1	3	3	1	...	...	...
		Wesleyan Mission Day { Middle.	1	...	29	29	11	9	29	...	...	...
		School. { High...	1	5	...	5	8	7	5	...	...	...
		School. { Middle.	1	...	8	8	11	10	8	...	...	...
		St. Francis Xavier's School ...	1	...	20	20	8	7	20	...	...	...
		F.C.M. Boarding School ...	1	...	12	12	7	7	...	12	...	...
		Christ Church School, Madras ...	1	...	11	11	9	9	11	...	...	...
		F.C.M. Day School ...	1	...	10	10	6	5	...	...	10	...
		London Mission Boarding School.	1	...	10	10	8	7	...	10	...	...
		Union School, John Pereira's ...	1	...	7	7	7	6	7	...	...	...
		Emmanuel Church School ...	1	...	7	7	6	5	7	...	...	...
		Military Female Orphan { High...	1	10	...	10	10	10	10	...	...	...
		Asylum. { Middle.	1	...	7	7	7	7	7	...	...	...
		Doveton Girls' School... { High...	1	6	...	6	7	7	6	...	...	...
	School. { Middle.	1	...	26	26	20	18	26	...	...	...
	Civil Orphan Asylum ... { High...	1	2	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	...
	School. { Middle.	1	...	9	9	7	7	9	...	...	...
	Total ...	22	28	188	216	159	146	184	22	10	...	
	Total for the District ...	24	44	192	236	182	164	200	26	10	...	
N. Arcot Salem.	AIDED.											
		Chaplain's School, Vellore ...	1	...	5	5	6	5	5	...	...	...
	Remount Depot School, Matigiri.	1	...	* 9	9	8	6	9	...	...	...
Nilgiri.	GOVERNMENT.											
		Lawrence Asylum, Female Branch.	1	...	21	21	22	22	21	...	...	...
Malabar. S. Canara.	AIDED.											
		Roman Catholic Convent School, Calicut ...	1	...	7	7	5	5	6	...	...	1
	Convent Girls' School, Mangalore.	1	...	53	53	50	48	21	32	...	...
	Total Government Schools ...	3	16	25	41	45	40	87	4	...	...
	Total Aided Schools ...	27	28	264	292	290	212	227	54	10	1	
	Grand Total English Schools ...	30	44	289	333	275	252	264	58	10	1	

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning			Expenditure.					Annual cost of educating each Scholar.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	8c	9a	9b	9c	9d	9	10		11			
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
2	...	...	120	...	24	96	240	120	0	0	60	0	0
12	...	...	180	...	67	113	360	51	6	10	25	11	5
4	...	...	90	...	120	90	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	50	...	135	5	180	60	0	0	16	10	9
16	...	...	40	...	...	90	120	120	0	0	40	0	0
1	...	...	80	...	...	160	240	30	0	0	10	0	0
29	...	...	120	23	64	113	320	106	10	8	40	0	0
5	...	...	620	23	204	652	1,499	166	8	11	68	14	3
8	...	...	270	...	130	62	452	64	9	2	38	9	2
20	...	...	270	...	192	74	536	53	9	7	27	0	0
12	11	...	65	...	20	70	155	22	2	3	9	4	7
11	...	...	839	...	120	1,420	2,379	339	13	9	119	13	9
10	10	...	300	...	104	165	569	63	3	7	33	5	4
10	10	...	127	...	86	5	218	43	9	7	25	6	5
7	...	...	259	...	89	594	942	134	9	2	37	0	0
7	...	...	60	...	30	24	114	19	0	0	10	0	0
7	...	...	244	...	98	53	395	79	0	0	48	12	10
10	...	...	333	744	...	...	1,077	107	11	2	83	4	10
7	...	...	223	531	...	...	754	107	11	5	31	13	9
6	...	...	889	1,768	342	19	2,968	424	0	0	119	13	9
26	...	...	652	115	976	56	1,799	99	15	1	36	3	7
2	...	...	113	33	...	199	345	345	0	0	113	0	0
9	...	...	420	150	...	895	1,465	209	4	7	60	0	0
216	31	...	6,254	3,387	2,791	4,875	17,307	118	8	8	42	13	4
236	51	...	8,232	3,387	3,046	4,875	19,540	119	2	4	50	3	1
5	...	...	40	...	9	60	109	21	12	10	8	0	0
9	...	9	103	...	204	...	307	51	2	8	17	2	8
21	...	...	4,699	...	81	...	4,780	217	4	4	213	9	5
7	...	...	118	...	30	353	501	100	3	2	23	9	7
53	...	...	80	...	321	750	1,151	23	15	8	1	10	8
41	20	...	6,677	...	336	...	7,013	175	5	2	166	14	10
292	31	9	6,659	3,387	3,366	6,090	19,502	91	15	10	31	6	7
333	51	9	13,336	3,387	3,702	6,090	26,515	106	3	6	52	14	9

boys.

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Ganjam.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS.											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Berhampore ...	1	13	10	23	22	21	3	3	13	4	...
	Do. do. Chicacole ...	1	26	...	26	35	33	...	...	21	4	1
	Do. do. Russellkonda ...	1	13	10	23	30	29	...	...	21	2	...
	Do. do. Tekkali ...	1	24	16	40	43	38	...	...	39	1	...
	Do. do. Ichápur ...	1	18	31	49	42	42	...	...	46	3	...
	Municipal do. Berhampore ...	1	45	65	110	118	106	...	...	107	3	...
	Total ...	6	139	132	271	290	269	3	8	247	17	1
	AIDED.											
	Onslow Institution, Chatrapur ...	1	19	19	38	38	30	3	1	32	2	...
	Zemindari School, Parlákimedi ...	1	20	21	41	36	33	...	...	41	...	...
	Do. do. Mandasa ...	1	12	24	36	41	23	...	...	36	...	...
	Results School at Aska, Chatrapur Circle ...	1	1	9	10	10	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Total ...	4	52	73	125	125	94	3	1	119	2	...
UNAIDED.												
Proprietary School, Urlám ...	1	10	2	12	18	17	...	...	12	...	...
Samasthanum do. Srikurmam ...	1	12	27	39	30	23	...	...	39	...	...
Results School, Chatrapur Circle ...	1	20	...	20	18	16	...	...	20	...	...
Total ...	3	42	29	71	66	56	...	...	71	...	...
Total for the District ...	13	233	234	467	481	419	6	4	437	19	1	
Vizagapatam.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Páikonda ...	1	13	9	22	25	23	...	...	22	...	...
	Do. do. Anakápalle ...	1	12	20	32	33	28	...	...	32	...	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam ...	1	16	10	26	25	23	...	...	24	2	...
	Do. do. Yellamanchilli ...	1	16	20	36	34	30	...	...	32	4	...
	Do. do. Kasimkót ...	1	13	27	40	37	34	...	...	20	20	...
	Do. do. Gunpur ...	1	10	6	16	13	12	...	...	9	...	7
	Local Fund School, Párvatipur ...	1	11	27	38	37	35	...	...	36	2	...
	Practising do. Vizagapatam ...	1	13	38	51	36	30	...	...	48	3	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagram Range ...	12	...	297	297	287	274	...	...	291	6	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizagapatam Range ...	11	...	269	269	262	240	...	...	267	2	...
	Total ...	31	104	723	827	789	729	...	...	781	39	7

(vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
23	23	...	...	...	...	318	...	...	92	...	...	410	19	8	5	15	2	3	3	2	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	335	...	...	326	9	14	1	...	...	...	26	...	...
23	23	...	...	...	...	402	...	...	127	...	...	529	18	3	10	13	13	10	11	18	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	216	...	...	466	12	4	3	6	9	3	15	20	...
49	49	...	...	...	...	336	...	...	207	...	...	543	12	14	10	8	0	0	8	16	...
110	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	605	189	...	794	7	7	10	...	...	...	80	33	...
271	271	...	...	...	...	1,297	...	...	1,582	189	...	3,068	11	6	6	4	13	2	93	89	...
38	38	...	...	...	...	162	...	...	89	295	10	556	18	8	6	5	6	5	10	9	...
41	41	...	...	...	...	127	...	...	145	...	206	478	14	7	9	3	13	7	9	8	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	203	...	390	74	...	...	667	29	0	0	8	13	3	3	13	...
8	10	...	...	...	...	50	6	...	10	...	...	66	8	4	0	6	4	0	...	...	...
123	125	...	...	...	...	542	6	390	318	295	216	1,767	18	12	9	5	12	8	22	30	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	297	297	17	7	6	...	...	...	...	7	...
39	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	367	15	15	4	...	...	...	...	7	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	36	2	4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	664	700	12	8	0	...	...	...	...	14	...
465	467	...	...	...	...	1,839	6	390	1,936	484	880	5,535	13	3	4	4	6	3	115	133	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	301	...	...	138	...	...	489	19	1	5	13	1	5	9	14	...
32	32	...	...	...	...	209	...	...	172	...	...	381	13	9	9	7	7	5	8	8	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	130	...	...	446	19	6	3	13	11	10	8	8	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	184	...	4	413	13	12	3	7	8	0	6	9	...
32	40	...	...	...	...	343	...	...	137	...	...	480	14	1	11	10	1	5	8	7	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	296	...	...	57	...	...	353	29	6	8	24	10	8	6	10	...
30	38	...	...	...	...	...	406	...	50	...	...	455	13	0	0	...	...	...	8	12	...
35	51	...	...	...	...	347	...	...	32	...	...	379	12	10	2	11	9	1	4	11	...
59	297	...	...	...	...	68	2,937	...	300	...	...	3,305	12	1	0	0	4	0	...	39	23
53	269	...	...	...	...	...	2,163	...	276	...	...	2,439	10	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
341	827	...	...	...	...	2,105	5,505	...	1,476	...	4	9,090	12	7	6	2	14	2	57	118	23

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Vizagapatam—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	AIDED.											
	London Mission School, Vizagapatam	1	39	44	83	84	69	...	8	67	8	...
	Hindu School, Vizagapatam (closed) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Zemindari School, Bobbili	1	14	6	20	26	25	...	...	19	1	...
	Local Fund School, Merangi	1	5	27	32	29	29	...	...	31	1	...
	Do. do. Kotham* ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Srungavarapukota	1	...	40	40	42	40	...	...	38	2	...
	Results Schls., Vizagapatam Municipality	12	71	407	478	458	334	...	1	468	9	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam Municipality	3	17	81	98	97	94	...	...	94	4	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range.	6	32	95	127	125	94	...	...	127	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagram do.	8	21	221	242	232	223	...	10	229	3	...
	Total ...	33	199	921	1,120	1,093	908	...	19	1,073	28	...
	UNAIDED.											
	H. H. the Maharsjah's Primary School, Vizianagram	1	72	63	135	134	122	...	...	133	2	...
	Sawasthanam Branch School, Gajapatnagar	1	10	12	22	18	16	...	...	20	2	...
	Samaasthanam Branch School, Chirapurpalle.	1	8	18	26	24	22	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. do. Tallavalasa	1	6	17	23	23	20	...	...	23	...	...
	Do. do. Konada	1	5	19	24	16	14	...	...	24	...	...
	Do. do. Schools, Vizagapatam Range	2	17	30	47	42	40	...	...	47	...	...
	Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality	1	4	31	35	39	30	...	...	35	...	...
	Do. Schools, Vizianagram Range	9	61	94	155	149	143	...	...	148	7	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range.	2	2	29	31	31	26	...	...	31	...	...
	Total ...	19	185	313	498	476	433	...	...	487	11	...
	Total for the District ...	83	488	1,957	2,445	2,358	2,070	...	19	2,341	78	7

* Transferred to

macular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning					Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.	
					Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8b	8c	8d	8e	8f								9a	9b	9c	9d				9e	9f	9	10	11	12	13	14
					RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.			
33	83	...	...	...	384	...	...	387	...	297	1,068	15	7 8	5	9 1	22	19	...
20	20	...	...	...	107	...	...	66	...	133	306	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
15	32	...	...	...	144	...	...	105	...	135	384	15	5 9	5	12 2	13	14	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...	21	...	272	417	14	6 1	...	...	...	...	...
2	40	...	...	...	...	102	...	10	...	145	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	478	...	...	...	...	56	...	10	...	73	139	3	7 7	...	...	...	...	...
10	98	...	...	...	177	...	...	1,096	848	298	2,419	7	3 11	0	8 6	...	...	16
39	127	...	...	...	11	...	...	156	140	57	364	3	13 11	0	1 10	...	...	4
42	242	...	...	...	40	141	...	204	...	80	465	4	15 2	0	6 10	...	...	4
100	1,120	...	...	...	82	333	...	255	...	105	775	3	7 7	0	5 11	...	6	16
135	135	...	...	...	945	756	...	2,310	988	1,595	6,594	7	4 2	1	0 8	42	38	89
22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	303	694	...	997	8	2 9	...	...	44	30	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	233	17	1 0	...	...	20	7	...
23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	269	13	3 8	...	...	...	2	...
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	367	18	5 7	...	...	...	...	...
47	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	377	28	0 0	...	...	...	...	...
2	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	749	20	14 10	...	...	...	...	...
89	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	20	1	10 8	...	...	...	...	...
15	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	98	334	2	5 4	...	...	...	...	1
383	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	303	1,175	...	2,143	8	5 10	...	...	64	39	1
124	2,445	...	...	...	3,050	6,281	303	4,961	988	3,742	19,905	9	5 3	1	7 7	163	195	63

ungavarapukota.

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Godavari.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	GOVERNMENT.												
		Primary School, Amalapuram ...	1	31	...	31	23	26	...	...	29	2	...
		Do. do. Viravasaram ...	1	12	8	20	26	24	...	...	20	...	...
		Muhammadian School, Ellore ...	1	10	18	28	23	27	...	...	...	23	...
		Municipal School, Rajahmundry.	1	11	14	25	23	21	...	...	21	...	4
		Muhammadian School, do. ...	1	8	12	20	22	17	...	...	...	20	...
		Town School, Bhadrachalam ...	1	5	32	37	33	32	...	...	37	...	...
		Municipal Schools, Ellore ...	2	...	36	36	34	32	...	...	35	1	...
		Practising School, Narsapur ...	1	...	45	45	23	20	...	...	45	...	...
		Local Fund Schools, Ellore ...	7	33	327	360	351	304	...	...	352	8	...
		Total ...	16	110	492	602	573	503	...	...	539	59	4
		AIDED.											
		Church Mission Primary School, Ellore ...	1	37	...	37	31	25	...	1	19	17	...
		Church Mission Primary School, Amalapuram ...	1	12	48	60	67	58	...	...	50	10	...
		Hindu Primary School, Cocanada.	1	69	66	135	122	105	...	...	130	5	...
		Central Primary School, Narsapur ...	1	26	15	41	40	36	...	...	41	...	...
		Town Primary School, Rajahmundry ...	1	27	47	74	70	67	...	...	72	2	...
		Primary School, Innespetta, Rajahmundry ...	1	38	37	75	71	64	...	...	70	5	...
		Samasthanam Primary School, Pithapuram ...	1	22	52	74	81	73	...	...	27	47	...
		Primary School, Vella ...	1	8	7	15	15	13	...	...	15	...	...
		Do. do. Kottapetta ...	1	14	26	40	36	34	...	...	37	3	...
		Do. do. Dowlaishweram.	1	20	23	43	49	42	1	1	42	4	...
		Do. do. Ramachandrapuram ...	1	10	40	50	47	41	...	...	48	2	...
		Do. do. Peddapuram ...	1	11	8	19	13	10	...	...	19	...	...
		Do. do. Akividu ...	1	8	22	30	30	29	...	...	30	...	...
		Town School, Cocanada (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Old Cocanada School ...	1	9	5	14	13	12	...	...	14	...	...
		Results Schools, Ellore Municipality.	3	54	222	276	264	217	...	14	185	77	...
	Do. do. Cocanada do.	2	9	42	51	51	42	...	...	50	1	...	
	Do. do. Rajahmundry do.	3	...	102	102	109	95	...	...	101	1	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Ctcls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11			12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
31	31	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	152	...	...	306	11	12	4	5	14	9	16	...
20	20	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	147	...	...	214	8	14	8	2	12	8	9	...
28	28	...	...	...	...	203	...	...	39	...	...	242	8	15	5	7	8	4	8	...
25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118	154	...	272	12	15	3	...	...	...	6	...
14	20	...	...	...	...	691	...	...	39	...	...	730	42	15	1	40	10	4	1	6
26	37	...	...	...	...	660	...	...	...	...	...	660	20	10	0	20	10	0	...	...
18	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	36	...	42	1	5	0	...	...	...	...	...
13	45	...	...	...	...	31	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	360	...	...	...	...	...	1,860	...	320	...	4	2,184	7	2	11	...	...	...	2	...
247	602	...	...	...	...	1,744	1,860	...	852	190	4	4,650	9	3	11	3	7	6	37	18
37	37	...	...	...	...	217	...	...	140	...	230	587	23	7	8	8	10	11	...	...
60	60	...	...	...	...	125	...	...	281	...	104	510	8	12	8	2	2	6	14	10
121	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	721	480	-249	952	9	1	1	...	...	...	30	55
41	41	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	236	...	129	432	12	0	0	1	13	9	15	17
74	74	...	...	...	...	262	...	...	670	...	-242	690	10	4	9	3	14	7	18	15
75	75	...	...	...	...	162	...	...	735	...	-313	584	9	2	0	2	8	6	34	19
34	74	...	...	...	...	506	...	...	262	...	339	1,107	15	2	8	6	14	11	16	17
15	15	...	...	...	...	125	10	...	66	...	73	274	21	1	3	9	9	10	10	9
32	40	...	...	...	...	119	...	...	126	...	5	250	7	5	8	3	8	0	8	10
48	48	...	...	...	...	188	...	...	175	...	134	492	11	11	5	4	5	9	5	18
30	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	...	45	139	3	6	3	...	...	...	6	10
19	19	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	26	...	59	100	10	0	0	1	8	0	...	...
30	30	...	...	...	...	165	...	61	115	...	...	341	11	12	2	6	11	0	8	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9
14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	20	84	187	15	9	4	...	...	...	2	4
153	276	...	...	...	...	116	...	...	280	247	1,355	1,997	9	3	3	0	8	6	16	41
20	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	109	...	268	6	6	1	...	...	...	...	6
11	102	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	72	86	...	193	2	0	6	0	5	11	...	4

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
23	155	...	...	...	...	139	250	...	170	...	...	559	3	15	11	0	15	11	...	4	7
28	82	...	...	...	...	113	112	...	173	...	...	398	5	8	5	1	9	1	7	12	...
33	56	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	47	...	600	723	15	11	6	1	10	5	...	...	...
892	1,434	...	...	...	...	2,424	372	61	4,631	952	2,353	10,793	8	13	5	1	15	9	193	263	11
5	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	63	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	6	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	...	...	103	4	1	11	...	...	...	...	17	...
34	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	...	166	3	11	0	...	...	...	...	23	...
1,173	2,086	...	...	...	...	4,168	2,232	61	5,649	1,142	2,357	15,609	8	13	2	2	5	8	230	304	11
23	22	...	...	...	...	219	...	...	253	...	13	485	21	1	5	9	8	4	17	6	...
11	24	...	...	...	...	488	...	...	54	...	...	542	33	14	0	30	8	0	4	4	...
25	31	...	...	...	...	...	176	...	21	...	...	197	9	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	49	...	...	...	...	...	337	...	60	...	...	397	11	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	48	...	...	...	...	...	394	...	64	...	...	463	14	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	225	...	226	8	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
127	217	...	...	...	...	707	912	...	453	225	13	2,310	15	3	2	4	10	5	21	10	...
39	39	...	...	...	...	253	...	...	117	...	589	959	35	8	4	9	5	11	11	11	...
64	64	...	...	...	...	127	...	...	119	...	591	777	13	14	0	2	4	3	11	8	...
15	24	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	65	...	386	458	30	8	6	7	6	0	5	...	...
88	88	...	...	...	...	374	...	...	161	...	446	981	14	3	6	5	6	5	12	8	...
38	51	...	...	...	...	230	...	...	44	...	332	606	12	1	11	4	9	7	8	10	...
85	85	...	...	...	...	347	...	838	751	...	993	943	10	9	6	3	14	5	15	65	...
28	28	...	...	...	...	246	...	...	166	...	254	666	27	12	0	10	4	0	...	...	...
24	35	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	53	...	70	237	10	12	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	48	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	81	...	177	438	7	8	10	3	1	8	17	15	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Mysore—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued.)												
	AIDED—(Continued).												
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	9	79	150	229	269	207	...	...	227	2	...
	Results School, Guntur Municipality	1	20	16	36	40	35	...	...	35	1	...
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle	4	17	74	91	102	87	...	...	91	...	...
	Results School, Guntur Circle	1	4	4	8	14	12	...	...	8	...	...
	Total ...	24	304	522	826	919	751	...	34	636	93	1	...
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	4	18	60	78	71	54	...	...	78	...	...
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle	9	26	119	145	125	111	...	...	143	2	...
	Total ...	13	44	179	223	196	165	...	...	221	2	...
	Total for the District ...	43	348	692	1,266	1,311	1,068	2	34	1,047	183	1	...
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Primary School, Adoni	1	17	13	30	32	26	...	...	27	2	...
	Local Fund School, Hospet	1	3	23	26	36	32	...	2	22	2	...	
Do. do. Rayadrug	1	12	34	46	52	39	...	...	43	3	...	
Do. do. Kadligi	1	8	10	18	22	15	...	...	18	...	...
Do. do. Tadpatri	1	5	21	26	32	23	...	...	23	3	...	
Do. do. Pennkonda	1	11	37	48	43	33	...	...	35	12	...	
Do. do. Hadagally	1	4	17	21	25	22	...	...	20	1	...	
Muhammedan School, Adoni	1	5	25	30	25	19	...	...	...	30	...	
Local Fund School, Naranadevar-kery	1	10	32	42	34	29	...	...	37	5	...	
Do. do. Alor	1	9	19	28	25	23	...	...	22	6	...	
Municipal Town School, Bellary	1	22	63	105	111	93	15	4	77	9	...		
Do. School, Anantapur	1	7	34	41	41	35	...	...	38	3	...	
Do. Hindustani School, Cowle Bazar	1	...	24	24	30	22	...	...	1	23	...	
Total ...	13	113	372	485	508	410	15	6	363	101	...		
AIDED.													
London Mission Primary School, Bellary	1	38	58	96	121	100	1	7	85	3	...		
Do. do. Gooty	1	16	42	58	51	42	...	...	52	6	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
179	229	...	...	...	...	475	...	...	910	345	77	1,807	8	11	8	2	4	9	...	...	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	146	...	...	120	106	...	372	10	10	1	4	2	9	...	24	...
42	91	...	...	...	...	32	138	...	256	...	932	1,358	15	9	9	0	5	11	...	14	...
8	8	...	...	...	...	128	105	...	35	...	250	518	43	2	8	10	10	8	4	11	...
683	826	...	...	51	...	2,545	357	838	2,878	451	3,051	10,120	13	7	7	3	6	3	83	166	...
61	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	91	1	11	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	297	...	...	297	2	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	8
185	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	388	...	...	388	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	8
945	1,266	...	...	51	...	3,252	1,269	838	3,719	676	3,064	12,818	12	0	0	3	0	9	104	176	8
30	30	...	...	...	...	325	...	...	160	...	...	485	18	10	6	12	8	0	6	17	...
16	26	...	...	...	...	160	36	...	128	...	...	324	10	2	0	5	0	0	9	4	...
19	46	...	...	...	...	120	166	...	161	...	...	447	11	12	3	3	2	6	1	5	...
9	18	...	...	...	...	90	47	...	73	...	...	210	14	0	0	6	0	0	11	...	...
17	26	...	...	...	...	...	382	...	45	...	...	427	18	9	1	...	...	...	10	8	...
23	48	...	...	...	...	...	215	...	145	...	...	360	10	14	7	...	...	...	7	...	...
11	21	...	...	...	...	90	60	...	103	...	...	253	11	8	0	4	1	5	2	...	...
19	30	...	...	...	...	604	...	...	36	...	...	640	33	10	11	31	12	8	...	5	...
18	42	...	...	...	...	280	221	...	102	...	...	603	20	12	8	9	10	6	...	8	...
17	28	...	...	...	...	...	387	...	29	...	...	416	18	1	5	...	...	...	...	7	...
105	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	572	347	...	919	9	14	1	...	...	...	25	13	...
14	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	354	...	425	12	2	3	...	...	...	...	5	...
13	18	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	39	348	68	455	20	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
301	479	...	...	6	...	1,669	1,514	...	1,664	1,048	68	5,964	14	8	9	4	1	2	71	72	1
96	96	...	...	...	...	470	...	...	877	...	700	2,047	20	7	6	4	11	2	21	13	...
59	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	180	184	569	13	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Bellary—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued.)</i>											
	AIDED—(Continued.)											
	Results School, Bellary Circle ...	1	...	4	4	4	3	...	...	3	1	...
	Do. do. Penukonda do.	1	1	30	31	31	26	...	...	29	2	...
	Total ...	4	55	134	189	207	171	1	7	169	12	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Gooty Circle ...	1	...	23	23	23	20	...	...	23	...	...
	Do. Schools, Penukonda Circle ...	2	1	9	10	10	9	...	...	10	...	...
	Total ...	3	1	32	33	33	29	...	...	33	...	...
Total for the District ...	20	169	538	707	748	610	16	13	565	113	...	
Cuddapah.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Cuddapah ...	1	14	27	41	62	55	...	...	11	30	...
	Do. do. Madanapalle ...	1	13	17	30	41	30	...	...	30	...	...
	L. F. School, Proddutur ...	1	7	16	23	25	17	...	...	19	4	...
	Do. do. Badvel ...	1	10	22	32	32	28	...	...	18	14	...
	Do. do. Jambalamadugu ...	1	5	6	11	13	13	...	...	10	1	...
	Do. do. Palivondla ...	1	10	29	39	32	25	...	...	32	7	...
	Municipal School, Cuddapah ...	1	39	102	141	130	105	...	11	124	6	...
	Total ...	7	98	219	317	335	273	...	11	244	62	...
	AIDED.											
Results School, Cuddapah Circle.	1	14	9	23	21	18	...	17	2	4	...	
UNAIDED.												
Results School, Cuddapah Circle.	1	...	13	13	11	10	...	...	13	...	...
Total for the District ...	9	112	241	353	367	301	...	28	259	66	...	
Kurnool.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Kurnool ...	1	33	60	93	98	82	...	1	47	45	...
	Do. do. Nandyál ...	1	8	20	28	20	16	...	...	20	8	...
	Local Fund School, Nandyál ...											
	Do. do. Pattikonda ...											
	Do. do. Peapally ...											
Do. do. Nurnoor ...												
Total for the District ...	2	41	80	121	118	98	...	1	67	53	...	

Closed.

Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
2	4					...	17	...	65	...	...	82	27	5	4	...	...	...	...	2
3	31					7	23	...	62	...	...	92	3	8	7	0	4	4	...	...
159	189					477	40	...	1,209	180	884	2,790	16	5	1	2	12	8	21	15	
2	23								180			180	9	0	0						
8	10								42			42	4	10	8						
10	33								222			222	7	10	6						
470	701			6		2,146	1,554		3,095	1,229	952	8,976	14	11	5	3	8	3	92	87	1
24	41					910			265		19	1,194	21	11	4	16	8	9	16	3	
30	30					253			207			460	15	5	4	8	6	11	17	9	
23	23						330		131		1	462	27	2	10				3	5	
20	32						478		125			603	21	8	7				3	6	
11	11						378		77			455	35	0	0				7	2	
23	39						363		63			426	17	0	8					7	
114	141								675	703		1,378	13	2	0					30	
245	317					1,163	1,540		1,543	703	20	4,978	18	3	9	4	4	2	46	62	
8	23					50	18	645				713	39	9	9	2	12	5			
5	13								96			96	9	9	7						
258	353					1,213	1,567	645	1,639	703	20	5,787	19	3	7	4	0	8	46	62	
78	93					587			599			1,186	14	7	5	7	2	7	21	30	
28	28					145			72			217	13	9	0	9	1	0	3		
							59		1			59									
							31		1			32									
							30		1			31									
							43		4			47									
106	121					732	163		677			1,572	16	0	8	7	7	6	24	30	

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Nellore.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	GOVERNMENT.												
		Primary School, Ongole	1	20	16	36	49	42	...	...	31	5	...
		Municipal School, do.	1	...	122	122	105	77	...	1	76	...	...
		L.F. Primary School, Kandukur.	1	10	14	24	33	28	...	...	24	...	...
		Do. do. Náyadupet.	1	5	39	44	45	28	...	...	37	7	...
		Do. do. Venkatagiri	1	11	47	58	54	41	...	...	56	2	...
		Do. do. Gádúr	1	11	55	66	64	50	...	...	53	13	...
		Do. do. Allúr	1	4	28	32	26	18	...	2	26	4	...
		Do. do. Káváli	1	7	37	44	44	38	...	...	43	1	...
		Do. do. Atmakúr	1	4	42	46	53	39	...	...	29	17	...
		Do. do. Kaligiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		(closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		L.F. Schools, Nellore Range	7	33	262	295	284	234	...	...	255	40	...
		Do. do. Ongole do.	4	24	201	225	256	173	...	...	157	68	...
		Combined Schools, Nellore Municipality	4	17	155	172	147	121	...	21	81	70	...
		Total ...	24	146	1,018	1,164	1,160	879	...	24	868	272	...
		AIDED.											
		F.C.M. School, Nellore	1	59	96	155	131	118	1	5	137	12	...
		Hindu School, Nellore	1	23	...	23	35	27	2	4	15	2	...
		Results School, Nellore Municipality	1	3	28	31	29	25	...	...	30	1	...
	Results Schools, Ongole Range	2	...	17	17	17	14	...	...	17	...	...
	Total ...	5	85	141	226	212	184	3	9	199	15	...	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Nellore Municipality	1	2	11	13	16	12	...	...	13	...	...
	Results Schools, Nellore Range	4	...	37	37	47	37	...	9	28	...	...
	Total ...	5	2	48	50	63	49	...	9	41	...	...
	Total for the District ...	34	233	1,207	1,440	1,435	1,112	3	42	1,108	287	...	
Madras.	GOVERNMENT.												
		Practising School, Madras	1	31	12	43	42	36	2	3	30	6	2
		Madras-i-Azam	1	52	72	124	117	111	...	...	...	124	...
		Primary School, Mylapore	1	13	21	34	34	34	...	...	...	34	...
	Total ...	3	96	105	201	193	181	2	3	30	164	2	

Vernacular for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Ceases.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.					
36	36	...	...	...	...	243	...	...	249	...	...	492	11	11	5	5	12	7	14	19	...
20	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	489	...	489	6	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	313	...	...	385	13	12	0	...	...	5	7	...	
24	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445	...	...	339	12	1	9	...	...	5	16	...	
28	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445	...	...	480	11	11	4	...	...	7	19	...	
13	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	506	10	11	1	...	...	5	7	3	
22	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299	...	...	343	19	0	11	...	...	5	6	...	
9	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	488	...	...	559	14	11	4	...	...	7	18	1	
58	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	298	...	...	339	8	11	1	...	...	3	13	2	
28	295	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	1,492	...	...	29	7	3	2	...	...	...	23	23	
60	225	...	...	...	...	...	1,145	...	54	...	...	1,199	6	14	11	...	...	1	12	6	
334	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	1,345	...	1,596	13	3	0	...	...	4	17	1	
155	1,164	...	...	...	...	243	5,380	...	1,011	1,834	...	8,368	9	8	4	0	4	5	56	156	36
23	155	...	...	...	...	328	...	...	671	...	775	1,774	15	0	7	2	12	6	24	24	...
9	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	...	103	286	10	9	6	...	...	...	15	...	...
12	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	7	45	1	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
199	17	...	...	...	...	38	10	...	193	...	20	261	18	10	3	2	11	5	...	6	...
10	226	...	...	...	...	366	10	...	1,077	8	905	2,366	12	13	9	1	15	10	39	30	...
10	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	...	...	134	11	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	155	218	5	14	3	...	...	...	...	2	7
553	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	155	352	7	2	11	...	...	...	...	2	7
43	1440	...	...	...	...	609	5,290	...	2,285	1,842	1,060	11,086	9	15	6	0	8	9	95	188	43
98	43	...	...	...	...	2,447	...	...	246	...	...	2,693	74	12	11	87	15	7	14	14	...
23	124	...	...	...	...	1,998	...	...	511	...	...	2,509	22	9	8	18	0	0	20	28	...
164	84	...	...	...	...	618	...	...	79	...	...	697	20	8	0	18	2	10	1	2	...
164	201	...	...	...	...	5,063	...	...	836	...	...	5,899	32	9	6	27	15	7	35	44	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
(Continued).												
AIDED.												
Madras—(Continued).	F.C.M. Primary School	1	98	192	290	280	262	...	25	209	56	...
	Wesleyan Mission Primary School, Royapettah	1	56	70	126	130	110	9	9	105	3	...
	Church of Scotland Mission Primary School	1	38	133	171	187	116	...	6	134	31	...
	S.P.G. Primary School, Vepery	1	77	83	160	147	149	2	16	135	1	6
	St. Thomé Seminary	1	29	39	68	79	68	14	11	43	...	...
	London Mission Primary School.	1	56	65	121	113	103	2	12	93	14	...
	St. Mary's Seminary	1	52	...	52	49	43	46	2	4	...	...
	Harris' School	1	18	65	78	78	73	1	...	...	77	...
	Davidson Street School	1	28	40	68	56	49	68	...	...	...	...
	Lutheran Mission Primary School, Pursewalkam	1	9	100	109	110	81	...	88	21	...	...
	St. Francis Xavier's Primary School	1	27	103	130	89	72	91	39	...	...	...
	St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royapuram	1	21	59	80	86	69	9	61	10	...	...
	F.C.M. Primary School, Black Town (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Doveton Protestant Primary School	1	22	14	36	33	31	35	1	...	...	...
	Bishop Corrie's Grammar School.	1	41	51	92	83	76	84	1	6	...	* 1
	Hindu School, Triplicane	1	77	...	77	81	69	...	...	77	...	...
	Hindu Proprietary School	1	6	10	16	19	16	...	...	16	...	...
	Civil Orphan Asylum	1	28	28	56	43	41	56	...	...	...	...
	Primary School, Muthialpet	1	33	79	112	108	91	...	2	110	...	...
	Govindu Naidu's Primary School.	1	160	155	315	295	255	...	...	315	...	...
Christ Church School (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Results Schools, Madras Municipality	101	657	5,186	5,843	5,791	4,910	369	726	3,614	228	706	
Total ...	120	1,528	6,472	8,000	7,827	6,684	786	999	5,092	410	713	
UNAIDED.												
Madras.	Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane	1	27	51	78	73	63	...	...	78	...	...
	Results Schools	20	49	786	785	814	670	26	24	583	100	53
Total ...	21	76	787	863	887	733	26	24	661	100	53	
Total for the District ...		144	1,700	7,364	9,064	8,907	7,598	813	1,023	5,753	674	766

* For

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.		Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11			12	13	14		
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
290	390	...	...	...	...	291	...	...	2,374	...	2,050	4,716	17	15	11	1	1	9	119	75	...
126	120	...	...	...	...	587	...	...	911	...	417	1,915	17	6	7	5	5	5	34	33	...
171	171	...	...	...	...	472	...	...	916	...	1,427	2,815	24	4	3	4	1	1	25	25	...
160	160	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	1,315	...	768	2,413	16	3	1	2	3	5	57	40	...
68	68	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	413	...	356	889	13	1	2	1	12	3	45	32	...
121	121	...	...	...	...	517	...	...	790	...	897	2,204	21	6	4	6	0	4	24	12	...
52	52	...	...	...	...	600	...	...	152	...	116	868	20	3	0	13	15	3	16	...	...
78	76	...	...	30	...	405	...	...	270	...	1,014	1,689	23	2	2	5	8	9	8	13	...
68	...	38	...	...	...	70	...	54	614	...	-17	721	14	11	5	1	6	10	14	29	...
72	109	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	302	...	1,281	1,682	10	0	10	1	3	7	5	13	...
130	...	...	...	...	...	369	...	...	67	...	444	880	12	3	7	5	2	0	9	13	...
80	80	...	...	...	...	987	...	...	53	...	42	1,082	15	10	11	14	4	10	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	117	...	36	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	36	...	...	...	889	...	1,061	1,223	...	71	3,244	104	10	4	28	10	10	14	10	...
92	92	92	...	...	...	341	...	335	2,279	...	301	3,256	42	13	6	4	7	9	25	11	...
77	77	...	...	...	...	152	...	...	799	...	-89	862	12	7	11	2	3	3	38	...	...
16	16	...	...	...	...	70	...	155	499	...	186	910	56	14	0	4	6	0	...	...	...
56	29	...	...	...	...	272	...	1,032	...	...	6,150	7,454	14	15	2	6	10	2	28	15	...
112	112	...	...	...	...	150	...	5	963	...	...	1,118	12	4	7	1	10	4	16	12	...
315	315	...	...	...	...	340	...	335	2,975	...	...	3,650	14	5	0	1	5	4	50	75	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	104	...	165	504	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...
3,566	5,433	...	22	65	...	3,368	...	180	16,834	3,009	12,813	36,204	7	6	0	0	11	0	...	...	435
5,686	7,321	156	22	95	...	10,851	...	3,157	33,970	3,009	28,428	79,415	11	14	1	1	10	0	534	408	435
78	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	420	...	-57	363	5	12	2	...	...	...	9	11	...
372	762	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	1,686	...	1,228	2,914	4	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	32
450	840	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	2,106	...	1,171	3,277	4	7	6	...	...	...	9	11	32
6,300	8,362	156	22	153	...	15,914	...	3,157	36,912	3,009	29,599	88,591	11	10	7	2	1	6	578	463	467

tion alone.

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Chingleput.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued.)</i>											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Saidápet ...	1	51	...	51	44	41	...	...	48	3	...
	Do. do. Poonamallee ...	1	19	11	30	30	24	...	1	25	4	...
	L.F. Primary School, Saidápet ...	1	...	85	85	97	84	...	1	78	6	...
	Total ...	3	70	96	166	171	149	...	2	151	13	...
	AIDED.											
	F.C.M. School, Conjeeveram ...	1	38	65	103	104	93	...	2	101	...	...
	Do. do. Chingleput ...	1	26	77	103	86	81	1	4	93	5	...
	Do. do. Tiruvallúr ...	1	31	56	87	72	65	2	...	82	3	...
	Wesleyan Mission School, St. Thomas' Mount ...	1	55	21	76	69	59	...	4	63	5	4
	Wesleyan Mission School, Madurántakam ...	1	26	60	86	99	86	...	...	85	1	...
	Patcheappah's School, Conjeeveram ...	1	37	87	124	108	94	...	2	124	...	...
	F.C.M. School, Walajábád ...	1	19	60	79	90	66	2	1	76	...	...
	Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality ...	5	27	161	188	177	140	...	...	183	...	...
	Results Schools, Saidápet Circle. Do. do. Chingleput do.	26	76	570	646	637	536	...	11	615	13	7
	Do. do. Chingleput do.	13	60	200	260	271	223	...	...	260	...	...
	Total ...	51	395	1,357	1,752	1,713	1,443	5	22	1,687	27	11
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Conjeeveram Municipality ...	2	5	45	50	95	30	...	...	50	...	...
	Results Schools, Saidápet Circle. Do. do. Chingleput do.	12	42	269	311	297	265	...	81	224	6	...
Do. do. Chingleput do.	8	26	200	226	228	162	5	...	210	11	...	
Total ...	22	73	514	587	560	457	5	81	484	17	...	
Total for the District ...	76	538	1,967	2,505	2,444	2,049	10	105	2,322	57	11	
GOVERNMENT.												
Primary School, Cuddalore ...	1	41	59	100	69	64	...	2	96	2	...	
Do. do. Villopuram ...	1	11	25	36	34	26	...	...	28	8	...	
Do. do. Tirukoilúr ...	1	18	...	18	20	17	...	...	18	...	...
Do. do. Tiruvannámalaí ...	1	15	16	31	32	26	...	1	27	3	...	
Do. do. Vriddháchalam. ...	1	18	30	43	43	35	...	...	40	3	...	
Do. do. Panfuti ...	1	14	22	36	30	25	...	...	35	1	...	
South Arcot.												

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
51	51	...	...	...	...	218	...	...	415	...	5	638	15	9	0	5	5	1	25	...	...
30	30	...	...	...	...	179	...	...	153	...	...	332	13	13	4	7	7	4	4	10	...
72	85	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	409	...	569	1,027	12	3	7	...	...	...	...	34	...
153	166	...	...	...	...	397	49	...	977	...	574	1,997	13	6	5	2	10	8	29	44	...
103	103	...	...	...	...	269	...	...	593	...	23	885	9	8	3	2	14	3	10	27	...
103	103	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	647	...	197	637	7	13	10	2	4	11	19	21	...
87	87	...	...	...	...	321	...	...	393	...	248	962	14	12	10	4	15	0	10	19	...
76	76	...	...	...	...	348	...	...	404	...	260	1,012	17	2	5	5	14	4	12	9	...
86	86	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	534	...	216	810	9	6	8	0	11	2	10	10	...
124	124	...	...	...	...	313	...	479	531	...	...	1,323	14	1	2	3	5	3	21	30	...
77	79	...	...	...	...	...	390	...	398	...	451	1,239	18	12	4	...	...	...	8	7	...
89	188	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	216	245	26	592	4	3	8	0	12	0	...	...	11
260	646	...	...	...	...	282	680	...	1,438	...	347	2,747	5	2	0	0	8	5	...	...	43
123	260	...	...	...	...	227	583	...	555	...	...	1,365	6	1	11	1	0	3	...	...	13
1,128	1,752	...	...	...	...	2,112	1,653	479	5,709	245	1,374	11,572	8	0	4	1	7	5	90	129	67
19	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	22	0	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	5
114	311	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	279	...	1,791	2,070	7	13	0	...	...	...	...	...	44
116	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	...	1,107	1,423	8	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	13
249	587	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	617	...	2,898	3,515	7	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	62
1,530	2,505	...	...	...	...	2,509	1,702	479	7,303	245	1,846	17,084	8	5	5	1	3	7	119	173	129
100	100	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	622	...	...	589	9	3	3	...	...	...	10	15	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	341	...	...	172	...	...	516	19	13	6	13	3	8	6	11	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	125	...	...	275	16	2	0	8	13	2	15	...	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	328	...	...	166	...	...	494	19	0	0	12	9	10	13	12	...
43	43	...	...	...	...	312	...	...	221	...	...	533	15	3	8	8	14	8	11	14	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	169	...	5	577	23	1	3	16	1	11	6	13	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued.)</i>											
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).											
	Primary School, Kallakurchi ...	1	16	19	35	30	27	...	...	33	2	...
	Do. do. Porto Novo ...	1	16	13	29	26	21	...	...	18	11	...
	Municipal School, Chidambaram ...	1	17	84	101	74	58	...	1	75	25	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Cuddalore Circle ...	3	...	186	186	168	131	...	...	165	16	5
	Local Fund Schools, Vriddhachalam Circle ...	8	48	268	317	352	260	...	2	277	38	...
	Total ...	20	210	722	932	878	690	...	6	812	109	5
	AIDED.											
	St. Joseph's Primary School, Cuddalore ...	1	68	68	136	135	120	5	9	107	3	13
	S.P.G. Primary School, Cuddalore ...	1	21	36	57	48	38	14	7	32	4	...
	Patcheappah's Primary School, Chidambaram ...	1	30	67	97	114	101	...	...	97	...	...
	Primary School, Munjaceopam, Do. do. Cuddalore ...	1	...	37	37	34	29	...	...	32	5	...
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality ...	6	31	197	228	223	200	...	6	220	2	...
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle. Do. School, Chidambaram Municipality ...	10	30	320	350	339	275	...	30	275	45	...
	1	...	25	25	25	24	...	...	25	...	...
	Total ...	21	180	750	930	918	787	19	52	788	59	12
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Municipality ...	6	...	197	197	173	155	...	24	166	7	...
Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle ...	10	...	173	173	154	132	...	1	172	...	...
Total ...	16	...	370	370	327	287	...	25	338	7	...	
Total for the District ...	57	390	1,842	2,232	2,123	1,764	19	83	1,938	175	17	
North Arcot.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Chittoor ...	1	36	7	43	62	52	...	1	25	17	...
	Do. do. Wajajpet ...	1	37	41	78	73	64	...	...	77	1	...
	Do. do. Arni ...	1	27	33	60	56	48	...	...	57	9	...
	Do. do. Arcot ...	1	17	36	53	53	43	...	...	49	4	...

macular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning	Expenditure.										Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.			
	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
35	35	...	...	...	370	...	...	163	...	...	533	19	11	10	13	11	3	5	5	...
29	29	...	...	...	444	...	...	113	...	...	557	26	8	5	21	2	3	5	13	...
101	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	250	...	304	5	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	186	...	...	...	...	913	...	308	...	...	1,221	9	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	3
71	317	...	...	...	...	2,324	...	443	...	...	2,767	10	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	1
44	932	...	...	...	2,318	3,237	...	2,556	250	5	8,366	12	2	0	3	5	9	77	83	4
36	136	...	...	...	264	...	...	688	...	1,160	2,112	17	9	7	2	8	2	29	28	...
57	57	...	...	...	184	...	...	206	...	176	566	14	14	4	4	13	6	4	5	...
97	97	...	...	...	277	...	182	426	...	...	885	8	12	2	2	11	11	19	20	...
30	37	...	...	...	8	...	...	26	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	228	...	...	...	113	...	...	647	287	94	1,141	5	11	3	0	9	0	...	...	15
76	350	...	...	...	131	697	261	819	...	788	2,536	9	3	7	0	7	7	10	17	...
8	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	29	...	104	4	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	930	...	...	...	977	537	443	2,976	370	2,272	7,575	9	10	0	1	3	10	62	70	15
42	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	202	...	2	204	1	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	12
65	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	...	7	343	2	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	4
07	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	...	9	547	1	14	6	...	...	...	...	...	16
47	2,292	...	...	...	3,296	3,774	443	6,070	620	2,286	16,488	9	5	7	1	13	11	139	153	35
40	43	...	...	...	494	...	...	451	...	...	945	18	2	9	9	8	0	30	15	...
78	78	...	...	...	255	...	...	390	...	...	645	10	1	3	3	15	9	20	25	...
60	60	...	...	...	273	...	...	302	...	...	575	11	15	4	5	11	0	11	17	...
53	53	...	...	...	259	...	...	269	...	...	528	12	4	6	6	0	4	15	25	...

vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Chases.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
40	40	...	...	...	...	292	...	...	221	...	...	513	16	0	6	9	2	0	7	44	...
31	42	...	...	...	...	204	...	...	87	...	...	291	8	8	11	6	0	0	1	8	...
36	36	...	...	...	...	473	...	...	71	...	...	544	20	14	9	18	3	1	7	15	...
33	33	...	...	...	...	288	...	...	151	...	2	441	19	2	9	12	8	4	6	20	...
21	21	...	...	...	...	432	...	...	37	...	...	469	29	5	0	27	0	0	...	...	...
15	26	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	98	58	...	222	4	11	7	1	6	6	2	6	...
27	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	732	...	955	6	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186	614	...	800	5	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	172	...	...	...	...	...	329	...	298	...	730	1,367	9	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	84	...	...	...	...	...	398	...	109	...	...	507	8	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
326	1,019	...	...	...	...	3,036	727	...	2,893	1,404	732	8,792	10	1	2	3	7	8	99	175	...
98	98	...	...	...	...	653	...	...	957	...	...	1,610	12	12	5	5	2	11	24	24	...
68	108	...	...	...	...	231	...	...	265	...	441	937	9	12	2	2	6	8	12	13	...
46	46	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	65	...	108	248	8	0	0	2	6	9	...	...	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	117	...	...	88	...	29	234	8	10	8	4	5	4	5	6	...
11	16	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	108	...	60	231	14	7	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	142	...	...	...	...	215	154	...	418	...	...	787	6	7	3	1	12	2	...	...	...
10	43	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	45	17	...	82	2	13	3	0	11	0	...	...	...
7	7	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	192	...	414	656	109	5	4	8	5	4	...	...	...
27	500	...	...	...	...	1,361	217	...	2,138	17	1,052	4,785	10	9	0	3	0	1	41	43	...
53	1,519	...	...	...	...	4,397	944	...	5,031	1,421	1,784	13,577	10	3	10	3	5	1	140	218	...
22	22	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	334	...	...	358	9	8	11	...	...	...	22	...	...
83	83	...	...	...	...	417	...	...	362	...	8	787	12	14	5	6	13	5	15	34	...
47	47	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	235	...	...	551	14	14	3	8	8	8	15	24	...
44	44	...	...	...	...	282	...	5	218	...	...	505	15	4	10	8	8	9	14	24	...
50	60	...	...	...	...	374	...	...	224	...	...	598	16	9	9	10	6	3	16	21	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	334	...	...	223	...	...	557	15	7	7	9	4	5	11	16	...
26	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	406	...	631	6	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Girls.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
106	129	...	...	...	...	470	...	...	655	62	...	1,187	12	5	10	4	14	4	...	...	...
55	105	...	...	...	...	319	...	...	373	28	...	720	10	4	7	4	8	11	...	...	...
71	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	181	...	450	4	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	255	...	307	9	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
194	578	...	...	...	...	...	2,231	...	753	...	...	2,984	6	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	14
781	1,391	...	...	...	...	2,436	2,231	5	3,923	932	8	9,535	8	15	1	2	4	7	93	119	14
38	68	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	233	...	106	498	8	4	10	2	10	5	10	16	...
27	79	...	...	...	...	219	...	...	230	...	135	584	11	0	4	4	2	1	4	11	...
18	23	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	114	...	33	261	11	13	10	5	2	1	5	7	...
16	34	...	...	...	...	136	...	...	135	...	8	279	11	10	0	5	10	8	4	4	...
20	25	...	...	...	...	205	...	...	90	...	152	447	24	13	4	11	6	3	...	...	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	72	3	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	4
10	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	120	145	5	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	6	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	17	...	...	37	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	50	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	53	...	83	168	3	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
164	345	...	...	...	...	833	124	...	872	25	637	2,491	9	0	11	3	0	6	23	38	4
945	1,736	...	...	...	...	3,269	2,355	5	4,795	957	645	12,026	8	15	6	2	7	0	116	157	18
58	58	...	...	...	...	105	...	...	373	...	7	485	11	0	4	2	6	2	16	18	...
52	52	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	230	...	...	245	7	0	0	6	10	3	10	...	...
19	...	...	...	36	...	304	...	...	56	...	...	360	10	4	7	8	11	4	6	...	...
11	38	...	...	...	...	263	...	...	56	...	...	319	9	10	8	7	15	6	1	3	...
74	326	...	...	...	6	4	1,341	...	312	...	...	1,657	8	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	5
213	474	...	...	36	6	691	1,341	...	1,027	...	7	3,066	8	13	9	1	15	11	26	31	5
92	92	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	504	...	328	894	9	5	0	0	10	4	47	...	...
94	94	...	...	...	...	378	...	...	302	...	358	1,038	11	6	6	4	2	6	14	24	...
62	...	...	...	...	...	192	...	...	35	...	181	408	9	11	5	4	9	2	...	...	28

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED—(Continued).											
Trichinopoly—(Continued)	Primary School, Lálundi ...	1	14	36	50	42	34	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Taraiyúr ...	1	16	27	43	41	30	...	...	41	2	...
	Do. do. Kulitalai ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S.P.G. Primary School, Oraiyur ...	1	13	51	64	66	60	...	6	57	1	...
	Do. do. Tennore ...	1	11	37	48	53	46	...	2	41	5	...
	Do. do. Fort ...	1	...	31	31	30	26	...	4	26	1	...
	Fort Hindu School, Trichinopoly.	1	31	29	60	67	61	...	...	58	2	...
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Mu- nicipality...	6	28	404	432	412	379	...	291	132	9	...
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Cir- cle...	12	22	282	304	317	250	...	124	171	4	5
	Total ...	27	234	1,046	1,280	1,272	1,115	63	449	720	43	5
	UNAIDED.											
Trichinopoly—(Continued)	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle ...	11	83	321	404	377	311	...	67	324	4	9
	Total for the District ...	53	375	1,819	2,194	2,089	1,772	63	519	1,497	101	14
	GOVERNMENT.											
Tanjore.	Primary School, Tiruválúr ...	1	51	28	79	84	76	...	1	78	...	...
	Do. do. Tiruvádi ...	1	44	...	44	41	36	...	2	42	...	...
	Do. do. Tiruvadarudúr ...	1	17	9	26	28	24	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. do. Patukóta ...	1	14	15	29	17	13	...	3	26	...	...
	Muhammadan School, Nagore ...	1	3	52	55	54	34	...	...	...	55	...
	Municipal School, Máyavaram ...	1	58	110	168	172	144	...	6	162	...	...
	Primary School, Oratanad ...	1	15	76	91	98	76	...	...	89	2	...
	Do. do. Rajámadam ...	1	14	59	73	66	57	...	...	71	2	...
	Municipal Schools, Kumbakónam.	2	41	131	172	211	167	...	2	164	6	...
	Do. School, do. (closed 1)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Church Compound School, Kum- bakónam ...	1	9	44	53	54	34	...	18	21	7	7
	Municipal School, Tiruvalandur...	1	25	78	103	81	58	...	...	103	...	...
	Do. do. Koranad ...	1	...	29	29	36	25	...	7	18	4	...
	Do. Schools, Tanjore ...	3	36	139	175	199	160	...	4	168	3	...
	Muhammadan School, Sackkara- palli ..	1	...	22	22	25	22	...	...	...	22	...
Local Fund Schools, Negapatam Circle...	18	79	1,064	1,143	1,114	898	...	8	955	180	...	
Do. Combined Schools, Tanjore Circle ...	9	26	277	303	406	297	...	4	292	7	...	

vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14		
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
50	50	...	...	...	...	117	...	16	177	...	...	310	9	111	3	7	1	7	9	...	
42	43	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	127	...	30	246	8	3	2	2	15	6	6	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	156	...	...	249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	222	28	444	7	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
48	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	132	6	264	5	11	10	...	...	...	...	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	81	10	168	6	7	5	...	...	...	...	...
59	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	313	168	...	494	8	1	7	...	...	...	...	...
192	432	...	...	...	...	117	...	...	338	327	3,787	4,569	12	0	11	0	4	11	...	...
71	304	...	...	...	16	52	225	...	356	...	686	1,319	5	4	5	0	3	4	...	...
805	1,218	...	...	...	16	1,100	225	29	2,702	933	5,414	10,403	9	5	3	0	15	9	74	39	28
229	404	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	833	...	330	1,163	3	11	10	...	...	...	...	...
247	2,096	...	...	36	26	1,791	1,566	29	4,562	933	5,751	14,632	8	4	1	1	0	2	100	70	33
79	79	...	...	...	10	74	...	...	317	...	...	213	3	3	2	...	...	...	38	23	...
44	44	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	391	...	...	237	6	9	4	...	...	...	23	...	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	158	...	...	438	18	4	0	11	10	8	11	12	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	87	...	...	246	18	14	9	12	3	8	4	5	...
14	55	...	...	...	...	145	...	...	61	...	...	206	6	0	11	4	4	3	4	13	...
168	168	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	651	123	...	804	5	9	4	0	3	4	31	46	...
41	54	...	...	...	37	...	...	1,087	7	...	...	1,094	14	6	4	...	...	...	8	8	...
52	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	407	19	...	...	426	7	7	7	...	...	...	4	17	...
158	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	625	...	1,120	6	11	4	...	...	...	30	63	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	712	116	...	828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	291	...	291	8	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	108	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	121	199	...	405	6	15	9	1	7	5	...	...	12
20	29	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	53	246	...	384	15	5	9	3	6	5	...	...	...
97	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	805	...	1,010	6	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	8
2	22	...	...	...	...	...	264	...	...	...	...	264	12	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
300	1,143	...	...	...	168	...	4,831	...	1,193	...	4	6,028	6	11	5	...	...	...	...	81	38
71	303	...	...	...	...	...	1,388	...	475	...	6	2,470	8	5	1	...	...	...	...	10	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).											
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Negapatam Circle ...	17	55	646	701	688	546	...	2	679	20	...
	Municipal School, Negapatam ...	1	...	62	62	72	60	...	52	3	7	...
	Do. do. Vellipoliam ...	1	...	67	67	70	44	...	...	67	...	...
	Do. do. Nagore ...	1	...	76	76	68	62	...	...	66	20	...
	Total ...	64	487	2,984	3,471	3,584	2,833	...	109	3,020	335	7
	AIDED.											
	S.P.G. School, Tanjore ...	1	27	82	109	127	116	2	68	34	5	...
	St. Joseph's Primary School, Negapatam ...	1	62	118	180	213	210	...	115	60	4	1
	Wesleyan Mission School, Man-nārgudi.	1	24	35	59	62	60	...	12	47	...	...
	Do. do. Negapatam ...	1	36	79	115	105	64	3	3	90	19	...
	G.L.M. School, Tranquebar ...	1	41	89	130	116	101	3	75	46	6	...
	S.P.G. School, Poraiyar ...	1	17	18	35	54	35	...	2	32	1	...
	Wesleyan Mission School, Nagore.	1	15	31	46	45	37	...	2	29	15	...
	Do. do. Tiruta-raipūndi...	1	21	19	40	40	31	...	1	39	...	...
	S.P.G. Fort School, Tanjore ...	1	21	73	94	87	74	...	...	90	4	...
	Do. School, Karanthattangudi .	1	23	77	100	98	71	...	6	94	...	...
	Do. do. Vallam ...	1	7	82	89	81	67	...	1	57	31	...
	Do. do. East Gate ...	1	17	71	88	70	56	...	...	71	17	...
	Primary Town School, Kumbakōnam ...	1	76	...	76	123	106	...	...	76	...	...
	Primary School, Kapistalam ...	1	27	34	61	75	55	...	...	60	1	...
	Do. do. Pūndi ...	1	9	26	35	27	24	...	...	32	3	...
	Do. do. Palmanér ...	1	8	25	33	33	27	...	...	33	...	...
	Do. do. Shiyali ...	1	18	65	83	53	45	...	4	78	1	...
	Roman Catholic School, Tanjore.	1	44	52	96	103	81	1	47	46	2	...
	Do. St. Mary's School, do. ...	1	9	54	63	55	46	...	7	54	2	...
	Roman Catholic School, Tranquebar ...	1	...	36	36	43	29	...	19	13	4	...
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality ...	6	95	375	470	476	384	1	86	358	25	...
	Results School, Tanjore Municipality (closed 1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Kumbakōnam Municipality ...	1	...	24	24	24	20	...	...	24	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Ceases.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
174	701	...	...	...	93	19	3,247	...	804	...	...	4,070	7	7	3	0	0	7	...	85	19
16	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	232	...	285	4	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	232	...	279	6	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	232	...	271	4	5	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
409	3,434	...	...	...	308	575	10,331	1,494	5,888	3,101	10	21,399	7	8	10	0	3	3	153	363	77
109	109	...	...	...	...	900	...	...	542	...	-252	1,190	10	4	2	7	12	2	20	12	...
180	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	1,030	...	442	1,712	8	2	5	...	...	...	48	37	...
59	51	...	...	...	8	392	...	...	403	...	196	991	19	13	1	7	13	5	10	18	...
115	115	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	450	...	120	1,026	19	0	0	8	7	1	19	12	...
108	130	...	...	...	...	121	...	...	305	...	1,228	1,654	16	6	0	1	3	2	...	...	...
35	35	...	...	...	...	417	...	...	222	...	-203	486	12	7	4	11	14	8	11	7	...
46	46	...	...	...	...	208	...	...	177	...	41	426	11	8	3	5	9	11	7	9	...
40	40	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	222	...	170	560	18	1	0	5	6	9	4	9	...
94	94	...	...	...	...	292	...	...	340	...	555	1,187	16	0	8	3	15	2	12	8	...
100	100	...	...	...	...	147	...	...	307	...	129	583	8	3	5	2	1	2	13	6	...
89	89	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	155	...	267	562	8	6	3	2	1	5	3	2	...
88	88	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	199	...	361	674	12	0	7	1	15	9	1	2	...
76	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,245	...	483	1,728	16	4	10	...	...	...	106	...	...
61	61	...	...	...	...	184	...	...	405	...	-184	405	7	5	10	3	5	6	18	10	...
32	35	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	106	...	146	356	14	13	4	4	5	4	14	9	...
14	33	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	171	...	...	311	11	8	4	5	3	0	7	6	...
83	83	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	285	...	...	442	9	13	2	3	7	10	3	16	...
61	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	240	212	580	7	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	109	193	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	36	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	48	...	108	286	9	13	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
353	470	...	...	...	...	142	...	975	934	451	246	2,748	7	2	6	0	5	11	...	32	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	8	...	92	4	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Mannargudi Municipality.	4	80	214	294	297	245	...	2	287	5	...
	Do. do. Negapatam Municipality.	4	...	301	301	308	231	...	38	219	18	26
	Do. do. Tanjore Circle ...	23	121	308	429	448	371	...	7	409	5	8
	Do. do. Negapatam do. ...	17	95	334	429	428	345	...	67	357	3	2
	Do. do. do. do. (closed 5) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	75	693	2,622	3,515	3,591	2,911	10	562	2,735	171	37
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Negapatam Municipality.	1	...	48	48	59	46	48	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tanjore Municipality.	1	10	33	43	40	38	...	...	41	2	...
	Do. do. Mayavaram Municipality.	1	...	39	39	37	31	...	2	37	...	...
	Do. Schools, Tanjore Circle.	13	58	267	325	319	274	...	1	319	5	...
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	11	21	308	329	317	240	...	...	317	12	...
Total ...	27	69	695	784	772	629	48	3	714	19	...	
Total for the District ...	166	1,469	6,301	7,770	7,947	6,373	58	674	6,469	525	44	
GOVERNMENT.												
Primary School, Dindigul ...	1	30	15	45	50	43	2	...	42	1	...	
Do. do. Periyakulam ...	1	18	17	35	41	37	...	...	35	...	...
Municipal Combined Schools, Madura ...	8	108	475	583	522	450	...	4	531	48	...	
Local Fund Combined Schools, Dindigul Circle ...	13	26	321	347	338	294	...	2	318	27	...	
Total ...	23	182	828	1,010	951	824	2	6	926	76	...	
AIDED.												
S.P.G. Primary School, Bannad.	1	32	71	103	97	87	...	13	89	1	...	
Christian School, Madura ...	1	10	8	18	26	21	...	5	10	3	...	
Primary School, Sivaganga ...	1	22	52	74	66	58	...	...	72	2	...	
Hindu School, Madura ...	1	56	37	93	81	69	...	...	93	...	...

Tanjore—(Continued).

Madura.

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
171	294	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	1,008	389	430	1,056	4	5	0	0	5	10	...	37	...
17	301	...	...	...	30	15	...	...	553	374	334	1,276	1	3	1	0	1	0	...	32	5
262	429	...	...	...	14	606	...	...	1,998	...	127	3,546	9	8	11	1	10	2	...	69	3
223	429	...	...	...	23	226	700	...	1,236	...	372	2,534	7	5	6	0	10	6	...	12	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	74	113	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,461	3,507	...	...	...	75	5,092	1,758	1,215	12,553	1,585	4,577	26,780	9	3	2	1	12	0	295	345	14
48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	120	2	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	27
43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	180	4	11	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	924	...	345	1,269	4	10	1	...	...	...	...	5	2
114	329	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	409	...	41	461	1	14	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
360	736	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	1,513	...	506	2,030	3	3	8	...	...	...	...	5	29
4,230	7,677	...	...	...	383	5,667	12,089	2,720	19,954	4,686	5,093	50,209	7	14	1	0	14	3	448	713	120
45	45	...	...	...	...	124	...	...	176	...	4	304	7	1	1	2	14	2	20	23	...
35	35	...	...	...	...	356	...	...	217	...	...	573	15	7	9	9	11	11	9	19	...
458	588	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,669	3,103	...	4,772	10	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	347	...	...	...	...	6	783	...	501	...	5	1,295	4	6	5	0	0	4	...	13	20
605	1,010	...	...	...	...	486	783	...	2,563	3,103	9	6,944	8	6	10	0	9	5	29	49	20
103	103	...	...	...	...	765	...	...	533	...	-504	794	9	2	0	8	12	8	31	44	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	132	...	148	355	16	14	6	4	0	9	7	8	...
74	74	...	...	...	...	288	...	305	360	...	113	1,066	18	6	1	4	15	5	...	...	...
93	93	...	...	...	...	338	...	...	556	...	-15	879	12	11	10	4	14	5	31	20	...

ernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11	12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
30	30	...	...	...	...	123	11	73	111	...	39	357	14	4	6	4	14	9
29	29	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	166	...	26	246	10	11	2	4	9	9
42	49	...	...	...	...	173	...	...	251	...	...	424	8	10	5	3	8	6
23	23	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	120	...	45	241	11	7	7	3	9	11
23	12	...	...	35	...	360	...	60	120	...	58	482	15	8	9	11	9	10
33	61	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	2	...	143	228	6	0	0	2	2	11
122	246	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	358	231	677	1,980	6	13	10	0	9	1
293	892	...	...	...	...	290	657	...	997	...	5,599	7,533	11	4	5	0	6	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	43	115	...	...	...	...	158	...	...	...	...	...	...
192	530	...	...	...	...	320	528	...	935	...	1,821	3,604	9	3	6	0	13	1
1,075	2,160	...	...	35	...	3,154	1,311	438	4,631	231	7,982	17,747	10	8	10	1	14	0
70	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	...	615	793	6	7	2	...	...	...
36	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	108	163	3	15	7	...	...	...
106	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233	...	723	956	5	13	3	...	...	...
1,786	3,443	...	...	35	...	3,640	2,094	438	7,427	3,334	8,714	25,647	9	9	8	1	5	10
21	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	225	...	293	10	13	8	...	...	...
14	14	...	...	...	...	76	...	204	128	...	...	408	34	0	0	6	5	4
39	39	...	...	...	...	11	...	27	32	...	...	70	3	8	0	0	8	10
39	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	...	...	260	6	13	6	...	...	...
11	46	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	44	...	119	228	9	8	0	2	11	4
13	54	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	24	...	164	228	4	10	5	0	13	1
30	63	...	...	...	...	90	...	7	45	...	160	302	7	3	1	2	2	3

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Tinnevely—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued.)</i>												
	AIDED—(Continued.)												
		C.M.S. Boys' Boarding School, Pannavalai ...	1	...	28	28	17	14	...	28	...	...	...
		Do. do. Srivaikuntham...	1	...	55	55	52	43	...	2	53	...	...
		Do. do. Megnānapuram.	1	14	32	46	43	42	...	46	...	...	...
		Do. do. Sankaranainar-koil...	1	4	5	9	15	13	...	1	7	1	...
		Do. do. Suvishesapuram...	1	4	8	12	12	12	...	12	...	...	...
		Hinda Primary School, Tinnevely	1	34	38	72	69	66	...	3	69	...	...
		Do. do. Palamcottah ...	1	26	16	42	51	40	...	3	36	3	...
		Subscription School, Tuticorin ...	1	11	45	56	57	41	...	4	43	9	...
		Primary School, Kalakād ...	1	9	13	22	41	17	...	...	22	...	...
		Do. do. Thachanallur ...	1	6	3	9	20	18	...	...	9	...	...
		Do. do. Shermādevi ...	1	4	9	13	14	11	...	...	13	...	...
		Do. do. Vartirāyiruppu.	1	10	10	20	21	13	...	...	20	...	...
		Do. do. Murappanad ...	1	5	5	10	9	9	...	...	10	...	...
		Do. do. Nāngunēri ...	1	5	5	10	11	8	...	...	10	...	...
		Do. do. Ambāsāmdram.	1	5	11	16	15	12	...	...	16	...	...
		Do. do. Sātūr ...	1	10	14	24	24	18	...	1	23	...	...
		Do. do. Vallur ...	1	3	16	19	23	21	...	...	19	...	...
		Do. do. Tenkāsi...	1	5	13	18	16	10	...	...	17	1	...
		Practising School, Palamcottah...	1	37	62	99	95	75	3	68	26	2	...
		Results do. Palamcottah Municipality.	1	11	18	29	30	27	...	29	...	...	...
	Do. Schools, Tuticorin Municipality.	3	59	195	254	230	186	3	203	45	3	...	
	Do. do. Tinnevely Circle.	18	179	511	690	718	570	...	389	301	...	...
	Do. do. Shermādevi do.	3	43	30	73	73	68	...	70	3	...	...
	Total ...	50	563	1,318	1,881	1,908	1,510	8	875	965	33	...	
	Total for the District ...	51	671	1,331	1,902	1,941	1,537	10	876	963	33	...	
Coimbatore.	GOVERNMENT.												
		Primary School, Udamalpet ...	1	24	46	70	58	53	...	2	64	4	...
		Do. do. Erode ...	1	27	45	72	64	51	...	...	70	2	...
		Do. do. Dhārāpuram ...	1	32	38	70	61	54	...	...	67	3	...
		Do. do. Pollāchi ...	1	16	28	44	38	34	...	...	42	2	...
		Do. do. Karūr ...	1	11	11	22	16	13	...	...	22	...	...
		Local Fund Combined School, Kāngyam ...	1	...	25	25	21	19	...	...	25	...	...
	Total ...	6	110	193	303	258	224	...	2	290	11	...	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Girls.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
28	28	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	129	...	259	410	5	15	0	1	9	2	...	...
55	55	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	236	...	9	353	8	3	4	2	8	2	4	20
46	46	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	454	...	1,262	1,825	6	14	0	2	8	9	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	42	...	148	290	22	4	11	7	11	1	5	3
12	12	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	129	...	300	459	38	4	0	2	8	0	...	...
72	72	...	...	...	...	116	...	89	179	...	5	389	6	15	2	2	1	2	18	20
42	42	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	319	...	49	490	12	4	0	3	0	10	12	17
56	56	...	...	...	...	165	...	71	203	...	64	493	12	0	5	4	0	5	5	5
22	22	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	71	...	...	151	8	14	1	4	11	4	...	...
9	9	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	80	...	...	128	7	1	9	1	10	8	4	4
13	13	...	...	...	...	42	...	40	57	...	...	139	12	10	2	...	...	...	5	4
20	20	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	85	...	...	203	15	9	10	7	11	1	7	8
10	10	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	48	...	...	180	20	0	0	10	0	0	3	3
10	10	...	...	...	...	120	...	71	38	...	...	229	28	10	0	15	0	0	1	5
16	16	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	102	...	...	261	21	12	0	6	6	0	1	3
24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	68	...	4	92	5	1	9	...	...	...	11	...
19	19	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	100	...	195	391	18	9	11	4	9	2	...	...
18	18	...	...	...	...	90	...	85	90	...	...	265	26	8	0	9	0	0	...	...
82	99	...	...	...	...	153	...	173	63	...	...	389	5	1	11	2	2	6	...	...
29	29	...	...	...	...	138	...	...	237	59	880	1,314	48	10	8	5	1	9	...	...
78	254	...	...	...	...	180	...	...	273	302	309	1,064	5	11	6	0	15	8	...	...
361	690	...	...	...	...	920	866	825	1,962	...	4,350	8,923	15	10	6	1	9	10	...	...
73	73	...	...	...	...	265	144	...	617	...	1,022	2,048	30	1	11	3	14	4	...	...
1,250	1,881	3,436	1,010	1,701	6,115	361	9,359	21,982	14	8	11	2	4	5	77	115	...
1,271	1,900	3,436	1,010	1,701	6,183	586	9,359	22,275	14	7	10	2	3	9	77	115	...
70	70	79	312	391	7	6	0	1	7	10	14	24	...
72	72	189	336	...	20	645	10	11	0	3	11	4	10	33	...
70	70	123	343	466	8	10	1	2	4	5	10	21	...
44	44	407	196	603	17	11	6	11	15	6	7	19	...
22	22	331	94	425	32	11	1	25	7	5	3	12	...
10	25	...	...	...	...	...	140	...	35	...	12	187	9	13	6	...	...	...	9	...
288	303	1,129	140	...	1,310	...	32	2,617	11	10	11	5	0	8	44	118	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14		
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
250	250	...	...	...	...	588	...	...	2,449	...	-1,244	1,793	8	5	5	2	11	9	36	58	...
94	156	...	...	...	...	298	...	...	920	...	426	1,644	11	14	7	2	2	7	9	29	...
44	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	...	11	245	7	3	4	...	...	...	9	21	...
57	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	114	1,269	1,508	15	14	0	...	...	...	...	11	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	8	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
25	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180	44	31	255	3	15	9	...	...	...	...	4	...
90	189	...	...	...	...	32	210	...	575	...	101	918	6	6	9	0	3	7	...	22	...
22	84	...	...	...	...	...	77	...	397	...	...	474	6	1	3	...	...	...	...	5	1
117	279	...	...	...	...	18	357	...	1,156	...	5	1,536	6	8	2	0	1	3	3	123	...
699	1,217	...	...	...	...	947	644	...	6,036	166	599	8,392	8	5	10	0	15	1	57	274	1
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	622	642	26	12	0	...	...	...	...	...	15
118	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	665	...	150	815	3	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	6
9	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	0	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,325	...	187	1,512	6	14	6	...	...	...	...	6	31
242	584	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,018	...	959	2,977	6	5	2	...	...	...	...	6	52
1,229	2,104	...	...	...	...	2,076	784	...	9,370	166	1,590	13,986	8	3	9	1	3	7	101	398	53
257	...	...	...	...	...	24,673	...	30,200	221	...	17,860	72,954	314	7	4	106	5	7	38	31	...
26	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	66	165	300	7	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	128	110	322	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	92	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	122	111	264	540	7	4	9	0	9	4	...	13	...
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	14	1,320	1,602	55	3	10	...	...	...	...	5	16
19	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	30	44	110	3	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
169	268	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	579	349	1,903	2,874	12	5	4	...	2	11	...	18	16

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Nilgiri (Cont.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Wesleyan Mission School, Ootacamund Municipality	1	...	132	132	114	80	...	22	90	20	..
	Total for the District ...	7	149	541	690	654	545	291	128	230	29	11
Malabar.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Primary School, Tellicherry ...	1	15	...	15	20	19	2	1	12	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat ...	1	27	24	51	45	40	...	2	49	...	...
	Do. do. Badagara ...	1	23	...	23	26	23	...	...	23	...	...
	Practising School, Calicut ...	1	...	96	96	133	107	...	4	66	6	...
	Primary School, Chávakád ...	1	20	42	62	68	60	...	6	52	4	...
	Do. do. Quilaadi ...	1	14	13	27	29	24	1	1	25	...	...
	Munl. Primary Schl., Pálghat ...	1	66	81	147	141	119	...	...	146	1	...
	Do. do. Cochin ...	1	...	66	66	63	52	45	13	8	...	...
	Do. do. Calicut ...	1	37	52	89	75	65	...	...	89	...	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry ...	1	23	38	61	59	54	...	...	61	...	...
	L.F. Primary Schl., Manjeri ...	1	20	49	69	63	56	...	1	66	2	...
	Do. do. Battutunad ...	1	16	37	53	53	46	...	...	49	4	...
	Do. do. Kottayi ...	1	13	28	41	46	37	...	...	41	...	...
	Do. do. Cherpalcheri ...	1	14	19	33	38	30	...	...	30	3	...
	Do. do. Peringolam ...	1	16	17	32	34	26	...	...	31	1	...
	Do. do. Aláttár ...	1	16	35	51	59	48	...	...	51	...	...
	Do. do. Kavráyi ...	1	5	27	32	36	29	...	...	32	...	...
	Do. do. Kolangód ...	1	23	25	48	37	26	...	...	48	...	...
	Do. do. Angádipuram ...	1	10	36	46	47	37	...	...	42	4	...
	Do. do. Payóji ...	1	14	23	37	40	28	...	...	37	...	...
	Do. do. Manantoddy ...	1	10	37	47	39	33	5	4	31	7	...
	Do. do. Kóttayam ...	1	3	40	43	36	28	...	...	22	21	...
	Do. do. Taliparamba ...	1	8	34	42	38	28	...	...	42	...	...
	Do. do. Koduvayur ...	1	16	74	90	81	68	...	...	83	7	...
	Do. do. Kongod ...	1	12	47	59	31	24	...	...	59	...	...
	Do. do. Anjerakandy ...	1	15	23	43	37	28	...	...	40	3	...
Do. do. Kallayi ...	1	6	20	26	32	17	...	...	21	5	...	
Do. do. Ponáni ...	1	25	27	52	48	43	...	2	49	1	...	
Do. do. Tánur ...	1	...	38	38	42	31	...	...	35	3	...	
	Total ...	29	466	1,053	1,519	1,496	1,226	53	34	1,360	72	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning					Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14		
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
27	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	159	...	...	159	1	15	10	...	...	...	...	...
453	400	24,716	...	30,200	959	349	19,763	75,987	139	6	10	45	5	7	38	49	16
15	15	...	...	...	...	78	...	55	203	...	1	387	17	11	9	4	1	8	...	...
51	51	...	...	...	...	605	...	...	334	...	...	939	23	7	7	15	2	0	11	11
23	23	...	...	...	...	106	...	...	262	...	...	368	16	0	0	4	9	9	16	15
22	96	...	...	...	...	261	...	...	261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	62	...	...	...	...	217	...	...	302	...	...	519	8	10	5	3	9	10	9	6
27	27	...	...	...	...	339	...	...	129	...	...	468	19	8	0	14	2	0	10	19
147	147	...	...	...	...	407	...	...	1,011	214	...	1,204	10	1	11	3	6	9	23	42
66	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	560	...	785	15	1	6	...	...	...	...	10
89	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425	293	...	718	11	0	9	...	...	...	17	13
61	61	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	85	272	...	357	6	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
69	69	...	...	...	...	...	272	...	126	...	...	398	7	1	9	...	...	...	5	11
42	53	...	...	...	...	...	324	...	160	...	...	484	10	8	4	...	...	...	5	13
24	41	...	...	...	...	...	263	...	183	...	...	446	12	0	10	...	...	...	7	9
33	33	...	...	...	...	...	244	...	149	...	...	393	13	1	7	...	...	...	8	8
32	32	...	...	...	...	...	304	...	84	...	...	388	14	14	9	...	...	...	5	13
51	51	...	...	...	...	...	533	...	23	...	...	767	15	15	8	...	...	...	7	17
14	32	...	...	...	...	414	44	...	65	...	...	435	15	0	0	14	4	5	6	6
48	48	...	...	...	...	...	318	...	182	...	...	500	19	3	8	...	...	...	12	13
32	46	...	...	...	...	...	359	...	141	...	...	500	13	8	3	...	...	...	6	16
26	37	...	...	...	...	240	60	...	99	...	...	399	14	4	0	8	9	2	3	11
25	47	...	...	...	...	241	87	...	60	...	...	214	6	7	9	7	4	10	...	...
18	43	...	...	...	...	434	43	...	47	...	...	438	15	10	3	15	8	0	3	13
19	42	...	...	...	...	247	166	...	82	...	...	495	17	10	10	8	13	2	7	14
46	90	...	...	...	...	...	613	...	186	...	...	799	11	12	0	...	...	...	5	15
36	59	...	...	...	...	...	485	...	92	...	...	577	24	0	8	...	...	...	...	...
43	43	...	...	...	...	...	408	...	94	...	...	502	17	14	10	...	...	...	8	8
17	26	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	48	...	...	408	24	0	0	...	...	...	4	12
47	52	...	...	...	...	...	313	...	103	...	...	416	9	10	9	...	...	...	...	...
24	38	...	...	...	...	...	481	...	81	...	...	562	18	2	1	...	...	...	...	21
194	1,519	61	3,067	5,329	55	5,453	911	1	14,816	12	1	4	2	8	0	177	316	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Malabar—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	AIDED.											
	Basel German Mission School, Calicut	1	60	130	190	174	145	3	62	119	6	...
	Protestant Boys' School, Cochin ...	1	13	39	52	44	33	9	16	12	11	4
	Roman Catholic do. do. ...	1	15	151	166	144	121	92	39	29	6	...
	German Mission School, Calicut.	1	...	31	31	37	24	...	12	16	3	...
	Combined Schools, Ernad	5	...	87	87	75	70	...	7	46	34	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ...	7	...	216	216	205	169	...	...	213	3	...
	Results School, Walawanád	1	...	20	20	20	17	...	...	20	...	...
	Do. Cochin Municipality.	1	...	48	48	48	41	5	30	12	1	...
	Do. Schools, Cannanore Municipality.	9	98	582	680	712	499	3	77	573	24	3
	Do. School, Tellicherry Circle.	1	16	57	73	78	65	...	70	3	...	...
	Do. Schools, Taliparamba Range ...	9	46	309	355	353	222	...	...	355	...	...
	Total ...	37	248	1,670	1,918	1,890	1,406	112	313	1,398	88	7
UNAIDED.												
Kerala Vydyasala	1	27	39	66	83	72	...	...	66	...	...
Results School, Cannanore Municipality.	1	29	79	108	95	84	59	37	11	1	...	
Do. do. Tellicherry Municipality	1	...	74	74	71	53	16	21	36	...	1	
Total ...	3	56	192	248	249	209	75	58	113	1	1	
Total for the District ...	69	770	2,915	3,685	3,635	2,841	240	405	2,871	161	8	
GOVERNMENT.												
Primary School, Udipi	1	30	...	30	34	30	1	2	26	1	...	
Do. do. Karkala	1	12	...	12	18	15	...	1	9	2	...	
Do. do. Kasaragóde	1	15	20	35	31	28	...	1	34	...	...
Municipal School, Mangalore ...	1	25	24	49	48	45	...	6	42	1	...	
Local Fund Primary School, Kandapur	1	12	34	46	64	52	...	14	32	...	...
Local Fund Primary School, Puttur	1	8	18	26	62	51	...	10	14	2	...	
Local Fund Primary School, Bantvál	1	13	28	41	56	39	...	3	38	...	...
South Canara.												

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Girls.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
138	190	...	...	...	...	491	...	...	673	...	368	1,532	10	9	1	3	6	2	31	30	...
52	52	...	...	...	...	270	...	97	152	...	173	692	20	15	6	8	2	11	...	...	...
166	166	...	...	...	...	150	...	...	240	270	1,140	1,800	14	14	0	1	3	10	...	1	...
31	31	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	30	...	76	3	2	8	1	14	8	...	...	...
17	87	...	...	...	...	34	299	...	...	...	...	333	4	12	1	0	7	9	...	...	...
34	216	...	...	...	...	20	710	...	...	...	...	730	4	5	1	0	1	11	...	...	18
8	20	...	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	48	2	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	...	79	1	14	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	680	...	...	...	139	287	...	...	261	291	505	1,344	2	11	1	0	9	2	...	...	117
29	73	...	...	...	...	...	60	...	12	...	1,843	1,915	29	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	15
10	355	...	...	...	...	168	331	...	94	...	...	593	2	10	9	0	12	1	...	...	26
588	1,918	...	...	...	133	1,466	1,448	97	1,432	670	4,029	9,142	6	8	0	1	0	8	31	31	176
66	66	...	...	...	66	...	...	416	526	...	...	942	13	1	4	...	...	...	26	19	...
108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	9	0	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	...	230	444	8	6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
248	248	...	...	...	66	...	...	416	749	...	230	1,395	6	10	10	...	...	...	26	19	...
2,030	3,685	...	...	...	260	4,533	6,777	568	7,634	1,581	4,260	25,353	8	14	0	1	9	6	234	366	176
30	30	...	...	...	...	303	...	...	172	...	...	475	15	13	4	10	1	7	12	17	...
12	12	...	...	...	...	425	...	...	97	...	...	522	34	12	10	28	5	4	6	9	...
35	35	...	...	...	...	198	...	...	159	...	...	357	12	12	0	7	1	2	...	16	...
49	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	19	...	81	1	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	46	...	...	...	...	174	365	...	136	...	...	675	12	15	8	3	5	6	10	11	...
26	26	...	...	...	...	192	488	...	142	...	...	822	16	1	11	3	12	3	4	4	...
41	41	...	...	...	...	178	372	...	172	...	...	722	18	8	2	4	9	0	8	11	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Canara— (Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	GOVERNMENT—(Contd.)											
	Local Fund Primary School, Mulki	1	9	21	30	52	43	...	12	18	...	...
	Local Fund Primary School, Tonse	1	...	32	32	57	45	...	15	17	...	...
	Total ...	9	124	177	301	422	348	1	64	230	6	...
	AIDED.											
	Salary Grant School, St. Rozario.	1	48	106	154	133	118	12	106	22	13	1
	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality	2	...	100	100	137	101	...	16	79	3	2
	Combined Schools, Mangalore Municipality	4	...	176	176	185	156	...	33	127	14	2
	Results School, Canara Circle	1	16	87	103	99	76	...	103	...	...	...
	Combined Schools, Canara Circle.	30	36	1,146	1,182	1,249	981	...	300	843	34	5
	Total ...	38	100	1,615	1,715	1,803	1,432	12	558	1,071	61	10
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality	2	10	107	117	99	81	...	83	31	3	...
	Do. Canara Circle	3	3	146	149	141	113	...	50	93	6	...
	Total ...	5	13	253	266	240	194	...	133	124	9	...
	Total for the District ...	52	237	2,045	2,282	2,465	1,974	13	755	1,425	79	10
Total Government Schools ...	321	3,227	11,893	15,120	15,113	12,332	341	313	12,603	1,833	30	
Total Aided Schools ...	628	6,095	23,385	29,480	29,312	24,281	1,085	4,662	21,273	1,585	875	
Total Unaided Schools ...	187	732	4,753	5,485	5,189	4,322	189	511	4,434	274	77	
Grand Total English Schools ...	1,136	10,054	40,031	50,085	49,614	40,935	1,615	5,486	38,810	3,692	982	
VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.												
GOVERNMENT.												
Hill Schools	2	...	78	78	81	22	...	...	78	...	...
Do.	14	...	643	643	619	366	...	...	643	...	...
Local Fund School, Majjagado...	1	...	39	39	28	26	...	...	39	...	...
Municipal Combined Schools, Berhampore	5	...	98	98	98	93	...	6	85	7	...	
Total ...	22	...	858	858	826	507	...	6	845	7	...	
Ganjam.												

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Girls.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
18	30	...	...	...	...	194	545	...	139	...	...	878	20	6	8	4	8	2	4	17	...
25	32	...	...	...	...	300	543	...	141	...	...	934	21	13	10	6	10	8	...	5	...
232	301	...	...	...	...	1,964	2,313	...	1,220	19	...	5,516	15	13	7	5	10	4	44	90	...
104	154	...	...	...	...	453	...	...	558	...	46	1,057	8	15	4	3	13	5	26	24	...
11	100	...	...	...	...	23	...	...	278	80	142	523	5	2	10	0	3	8	...	7	21
43	176	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	321	625	...	965	6	3	0	0	1	11	...	8	34
16	103	...	...	...	...	94	84	478	153	...	3,249	4,058	53	6	4	1	3	9	...	13	24
363	1,182	...	...	...	...	...	5,002	...	1,844	...	...	6,844	6	15	7	...	...	...	...	96	79
537	1,715	...	...	...	...	589	5,086	478	3,152	705	3,437	13,447	9	6	3	0	6	7	28	146	158
43	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	...	225	470	5	12	10	...	...	...	...	5	...
25	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	...	100	272	2	6	6	...	...	...	...	4	5
68	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417	...	325	742	3	13	2	...	...	...	...	9	5
837	2,282	...	...	...	...	2,553	7,399	478	4,789	724	3,762	19,705	9	15	9	1	4	8	72	247	163
8,609	14,767	...	...	42	375	55,495	43,264	31,754	38,199	14,135	19,347	2,02,104	16	6	4	4	8	0	1,243	2,018	180
17,949	28,675	156	22	181	224	39,310	15,572	9,971	95,288	11,540	80,067	2,51,748	10	5	11	1	9	11	1,904	2,338	1,011
2,744	5,378	...	...	58	70	...	...	730	11,463	...	10,113	22,306	5	2	7	...	...	...	99	128	220
29,302	48,820	156	22	281	669	94,805	58,836	42,455	1,44,950	25,675	1,06,527	4,76,246	11	10	2	2	5	1	3,146	4,464	1,411
...	78	...	...	...	...	694	...	...	...	...	...	694	31	8	9	31	8	9	...	...	...
...	643	...	...	...	...	4,644	...	...	...	...	...	4,645	12	11	1	12	11	1	...	...	...
...	39	...	...	...	...	...	271	...	...	...	...	271	10	6	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	425	...	512	5	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	858	...	...	...	...	5,339	271	...	87	425	...	6,122	12	1	2	10	8	6	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Ganjam—(Continued.)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	AIDED.												
		Local Fund Combined Schools, Chatrapur Circle	105	...	2,620	2,620	2,542	2,188	3	1	2,585	31	...
		Local Fund Combined Schools, Chicacole Circle	86	...	2,150	2,150	2,132	1,908	...	...	2,187	18	...
		Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality	9	87	314	401	399	343	...	3	377	21	...
		Do. do. Chicacole Circle... ..	82	112	1,222	1,334	1,324	1,140	...	...	1,327	7	...
		Do. do. Chatrapur Circle.	27	7	477	484	467	414	...	...	481	3	...
		Total ...	309	206	6,783	6,989	6,864	5,993	3	4	6,907	75	...
	UNAIDED.												
		Hill Schools	2	...	57	57	57	35	...	...	57	...	...
		Results Schools, Chicacole Municipality	9	4	148	152	152	130	...	...	121	31	...
		Do. do. Chicacole Circle.	88	27	999	1,026	1,018	857	...	...	1,008	18	...
		Do. do. Chatrapur Circle.	99	...	1,498	1,498	1,453	1,278	...	2	1,487	9	...
		Total ...	198	31	2,702	2,733	2,680	2,300	...	2	2,673	58	...
		Total for the District ...	529	237	10,343	10,580	10,370	8,800	3	12	10,425	140	...
Visagapatam.	GOVERNMENT.												
		Municipal Primary School, Gavrapalam	1	...	18	18	18	16	...	...	18	...	...
		Municipal Combined School, Vizianagram	2	...	62	62	69	54	...	...	55	7	...
		Municipal Combined School, Gavrapalam (closed) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Local Fund Combined Schools, Vizianagram Range	12	...	164	164	150	145	...	...	160	4	...
		Local Fund Combined Schools, Visagapatam Range	10	...	223	223	239	227	...	...	220	3	...
		Total ...	25	...	467	467	466	442	...	...	453	14	...
	AIDED.												
		Results Schools, Vizianagram Municipality	8	9	192	201	200	187	...	...	193	8	...
		Results School, Bimlipatam Municipality	1	2	28	30	25	23	...	...	30	...	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.					
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	2,620	...	...	...	...	118	12,874	...	2,345	...	...	15,337	7	0	2	0	0	10	...	...	85
...	2,150	...	...	...	...	115	6,129	...	1,612	...	853	8,709	4	9	0	0	1	0	...	36	50
...	401	...	...	...	...	465	...	...	579	304	149	1,497	4	5	10	1	5	8	...	42	33
...	1,334	...	...	...	...	340	1,512	...	1,518	...	575	3,945	3	7	4	0	4	9	...	9	33
...	484	...	...	...	...	12	551	...	110	...	...	673	1	10	0	0	0	6	...	...	...
...	6,989	...	...	...	...	1,050	21,066	...	6,164	304	1,577	30,161	5	0	6	0	2	10	...	87	201
...	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	846	846	24	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
...	1,026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,072	...	362	1,434	1	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	1,498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	634	...	...	634	0	7	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,733	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,706	...	1,208	2,914	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	10,580	...	...	...	...	6,389	21,337	...	7,957	729	2,785	39,197	4	7	3	0	11	7	...	87	226
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	57	...	67	4	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	62	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	49	410	...	472	8	11	10	0	3	10	...	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	164	...	...	...	...	28	2,293	...	186	...	...	2,507	17	4	8	0	3	1	...	34	5
...	223	...	...	...	...	10	2,082	...	257	...	...	2,349	10	5	7	0	0	8	...	...	...
...	467	...	...	...	...	51	4,375	...	505	493	...	5,424	12	4	4	0	1	10	...	34	10
...	201	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	367	191	97	693	3	11	4	0	3	3	...	...	7
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	20	15	51	2	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English an

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Vizagapatam—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED—(Continued).											
	Results Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality.	3	14	81	95	98	81	...	...	77	18	...
	Do. do. Anakápallo Municipality.	3	9	63	72	78	67	...	...	72	...	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range.	33	94	601	695	706	510	...	...	695	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagram Range.	107	60	1,951	2,011	1,998	1,977	...	...	2,001	1	9
	Do. do. Gunupur Taluk ...	3	...	49	49	46	43	...	...	49	...	...
	Total ...	158	188	2,965	3,153	3,151	2,888	...	...	3,117	27	9
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Vizianagram Municipality.	5	...	79	79	78	73	...	...	59	20	...
	Do. School, Binlipatam Municipality.	1	...	15	15	12	12	...	...	15	...	...
	Do. Schools, Vizagapatam Municipality.	2	1	27	28	31	25	...	...	27	1	...
	Do. School, Anakápallo Municipality.	1	...	14	14	14	12	...	...	14	...	...
	Do. Schools, Vizianagram Range.	138	...	1,957	1,957	1,946	1,933	...	...	1,956	1	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range.	47	67	692	759	684	613	...	...	758	1	...
Do. do. Gunupur Taluk ...	7	...	70	70	76	73	...	...	70	...	...
Total ...	201	68	2,854	2,922	2,841	2,741	...	...	2,899	23	...	
Total for the District ...	384	256	6,286	6,542	6,458	6,071	...	...	6,469	64	9	
GOVERNMENT.												
Godavari.	Bhadráchalam Schools ...	2	...	36	36	37	32	...	...	31	5	...
	Do. School (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Fund Schools, Cocanada Circle.	107	84	3,032	3,116	3,079	2,392	...	...	3,025	91	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Cocanada Circle.	168	436	3,071	3,507	3,264	2,630	...	...	3,350	157	...
	Do. Schools, Ellore Circle.	89	28	2,510	2,538	2,436	2,027	...	...	2,482	56	...
	Do. Combined Schools, Ellore Circle ...	59	8	1,156	1,164	1,276	1,030	...	...	1,064	100	...
	Total ...	425	556	9,805	10,361	10,092	8,111	...	...	9,952	409	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	95	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	220	121	62	417	5	2	4	0	2	9	...	...	2
...	72	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	157	53	105	350	5	3	7	0	8	4	...	...	6
...	695	...	...	...	...	217	630	...	1,055	...	451	2,353	4	9	10	0	6	10	...	...	14
...	2,011	...	...	...	...	159	3,762	...	2,872	...	1,235	8,028	4	1	0	0	1	3	...	227	59
...	49	...	...	...	...	83	...	...	56	...	32	171	3	15	8	1	14	11	...	...	...
...	3,153	...	...	...	...	546	4,392	...	4,743	385	1,997	12,063	4	2	10	0	3	0	...	227	88
...	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	...	54	176	2	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	4	16	1	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	39	75	3	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	30	2	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,957	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,998	...	1,687	5,685	2	15	1	...	...	...	...	9	16
...	759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	886	...	273	1,159	1	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	140	260	3	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,204	...	2,197	7,401	2	11	2	...	...	...	...	9	23
...	6,542	...	...	...	...	597	8,767	...	10,452	878	4,194	24,888	4	1	7	0	1	7	...	270	121
...	36	...	...	...	...	330	...	...	...	...	...	330	10	5	0	10	5	0	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,116	...	...	...	...	...	18,083	...	...	...	...	18,083	7	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	218
...	3,507	...	...	...	...	289	10,655	...	...	...	...	10,944	4	2	7	0	1	9	...	...	294
...	2,538	...	...	...	...	...	13,860	...	19	...	11	13,890	6	13	8	...	...	...	...	1	...
...	1,164	...	...	...	...	76	3,427	...	...	...	...	3,503	3	6	5	0	1	2	...	56	123
...	10,361	...	...	...	...	785	46,025	...	19	...	11	46,840	5	12	5	0	1	7	...	57	635

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and ...)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Godavari—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	AIDED.												
	Muhammadsn Schl, Jagannaikpnr.	1	...	30	30	30	28	30	...
	Do. do. Rajahmundry.	1	...	20	20	19	15	20	...
	Primary School, Ravivaripada ...	1	...	17	17	17	11	17
	Results School, Rajahmundry Mu- nicipality...	1	...	30	30	30	28	30
	Do. Schools, Cocanada Circle.	74	67	956	1,023	1,024	853	1,003	20
	Do. do. do. (closed 29).
	Do. do. Ellore Circle ...	15	5	315	320	326	297	320
	Do. School, Bhadrachalam Range...	1	...	11	11	11	7	...	6	5
	Total ...	94	72	1,379	1,451	1,457	1,239	...	6	1,375	70
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Cocanada Muni- cipality.	1	...	23	23	21	16	22	1
	Do. Schools, Cocanada Circle.	43	6	737	743	682	562	737	6
	Do. do. Ellore do....	45	...	859	859	857	750	...	21	789	49
Total ...	89	6	1,619	1,625	1,560	1,328	...	21	1,548	56	...	...
Total for the District ...	508	634	12,803	13,437	13,109	10,678	...	27	12,875	535	...	...
GOVERNMENT.													
Municipal School, Budampad Road...	1	4	45	49	51	42	...	8	14	13	14	...	
Combined Schools, Masulipatam Circle.	36	94	726	820	810	640	...	...	791	29	...	...
Do. do. Guntur Circle.	24	112	646	758	762	680	...	...	710	48	...	...
Total ...	61	210	1,417	1,627	1,623	1,362	...	8	1,515	90	14	...	
AIDED.													
Results Schools, Masulipatam Mu- nicipality...	11	10	299	309	268	232	...	...	300	9	...	...
Do. do. Guntur Muni- cipality...	13	56	347	403	359	315	...	20	326	42	15	...	
Do. do. Masulipatam Circle...	108	159	1,515	1,674	1,610	1,301	...	49	1,582	43	...	...
Do. do. Guntur Circle...	196	387	2,683	3,070	3,066	2,419	...	142	2,829	67	32	...	
Total ...	328	612	4,844	5,456	5,303	4,267	...	211	5,087	161	47	...	

Godavari—(Continued).

Kistna.

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A. P.	RS.	A. P.				
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	93	...	108	3	13	9	...	...	...	...	11
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	108	7	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	17	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	100	199	18	1	5	...	...	...	...	...
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	15	...	35	1	4	0	...	...	...	...	3
...	1,023	...	...	...	...	563	1,599	...	1,687	...	120	3,969	4	10	5	0	10	7	...	74
...	320	...	...	...	...	232	256	...	...	...	...	488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	11	...	...	...	...	24	192	...	666	...	...	882	2	15	6	0	1	4	...	29
...	11	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	96	99	14	2	3	0	6	10	...	...
...	1,451	...	...	...	...	822	2,146	...	2,388	216	316	5,888	4	12	0	0	10	7	...	29
...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	26	1	10	0	...	...	...	...	...
...	743	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	916	...	...	916	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	23
...	859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,421	...	...	2,421	3	3	8	...	...	...	...	25
...	1,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,363	...	...	3,363	2	8	6	...	...	...	...	25
...	13,437	...	...	...	...	1,607	48,171	...	5,770	216	327	56,091	5	4	1	0	2	5	...	111
...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	297	...	297	7	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	820	...	...	...	...	30	665	...	264	...	...	959	1	8	0	0	0	9	...	106
...	758	...	...	...	...	124	4,005	...	586	...	...	4,715	6	14	11	0	2	11	...	68
...	1,627	...	...	...	...	154	4,670	...	850	297	...	5,971	4	6	2	0	1	10	...	174
...	309	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	646	325	211	1,290	5	9	0	0	7	5	...	3
...	403	...	...	...	...	149	...	...	570	578	4,759	6,056	19	3	7	0	7	7	...	26
...	1,674	...	...	...	...	507	1,348	...	3,034	...	1,411	6,300	4	18	6	0	6	3	...	60
...	3,070	...	...	...	...	1,715	4,391	...	5,593	...	2,020	13,719	5	10	9	0	11	4	...	109
...	5,456	...	...	...	...	2,479	5,739	...	9,843	903	8,401	27,365	6	6	7	0	9	4	...	3

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Kistans— (Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality.	8	...	235	235	216	163	229	6	...
	Do. do. Guntúr Municipality.	4	58	77	135	124	91	...	1	128	6	...
	Do. do. Masulipatam Circle.	122	6	1,226	1,232	1,180	1,001	...	39	1,182	11	...
	Do. do. Guntúr Circle ...	126	35	1,383	1,418	1,365	1,209	...	136	1,245	37	...
	Total ...	260	99	2,921	3,020	2,885	2,464	...	176	2,784	60	...
	Total for the District ...	649	921	9,182	10,103	9,811	8,093	...	395	9,336	311	61
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Hindustani School, Brucepeta.	1	11	21	32	28	20	32	...
Do. do. Ádóni ...	1	...	42	42	34	29	...	...	...	42	...
Do. do. Gooty ...	1	...	12	12	15	15	...	...	...	12	...
Do. do. Anantapur.	1	...	19	19	20	14	...	...	...	19	...
Do. Telugu School, Ádóni.	1	8	90	98	112	100	...	2	66	30	...	
Local Fund Combined Schools, Bellary Circle.	2	12	49	61	59	46	...	...	61	...	...
Do. do. Hindustani School, Penukonda (closed)...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. School, Guntakal (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7	31	233	264	268	224	...	2	127	135	...	
AIDED.												
Roman Catholic School, Brucepeta	1	...	22	22	24	19	...	16	...	...	6
Do. do. Cowle Bazaar.	1	...	54	54	90	43	...	46	...	...	8
London Mission School, Cottajara.	1	...	32	32	20	12	...	...	2	...	30
Do. do. Tamil School, Cowle Bazaar.	1	...	20	20	26	13	...	14	...	1	5	
Results Schools, Bellary Municipality.	10	10	215	225	225	200	...	...	192	17	16
Do. do. Ádóni Municipality.	2	...	60	60	71	60	...	...	52	8	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Girls.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination	Lower Primary School Examination		
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	...	...	160	0	15	8	...	...	...	...	...	14
...	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	...	133	298	3	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	7
...	1,232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,902	...	776	2,678	2	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	57
...	1,418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,324	...	994	3,318	2	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	60
...	3,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,551	...	1,903	6,454	2	9	11	...	...	...	...	...	138
...	10,103	...	...	...	...	2,633	10,409	...	15,244	1,200	10,304	39,790	4	14	8	0	5	2	...	3	528
...	32	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	41	281	...	322	16	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	352	...	382	13	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	173	...	195	13	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	101	...	112	8	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	807	...	905	9	0	10	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	61	...	...	...	...	...	266	...	65	...	...	331	7	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	...	4	...	...	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	264	...	...	10	...	...	365	...	271	1,714	...	2,350	10	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	17
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	72	70	154	8	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	150	140	303	7	0	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	108	138	138	11	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	91	146	11	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	225	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	432	153	247	858	4	4	8	0	2	1	...	...	...
...	60	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	192	20	...	214	3	9	1	0	0	6	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Bellary— <i>(Continued)</i> .	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued)</i> .											
	AIDED—(Continued).											
	Results Schools, Bellary Circle ...	63	53	951	1,004	1,001	844	986	18	...
	Do. do. Gooty do. ...	27	...	430	430	406	343	411	19	...
	Do. do. Penukonda Circle.	25	...	366	366	344	266	350	16	...
	Total ...	131	63	2,150	2,213	2,207	1,800	...	76	1,993	79	65
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Bellary Municipality.	8	...	219	219	219	174	...	4	157	58	...
	Do. do. Adóni Municipality.	5	...	170	170	215	196	141	29	...
	Do. School, Gooty Municipality.	1	...	24	24	24	20	19	5	...
	Do. Schools, Anantapur Municipality.	2	...	55	55	50	46	55
	Do. do. Bellary Circle.	113	14	1,362	1,376	1,356	1,202	...	20	1,345	11	...
	Do. do. Gooty do.	105	...	1,363	1,363	1,320	1,196	1,323	40	...
	Do. do. Penukonda do.	75	...	835	835	766	647	821	14	...
Total ...	309	14	4,028	4,042	3,950	3,481	...	24	3,861	157	...	
Total for the District ...	447	108	6,411	6,519	6,425	5,505	...	102	5,981	371	65	
GOVERNMENT.												
Combined Schools, Cuddapah Municipality ...	8	...	170	170	196	135	...	...	83	87	...
Local Fund School, Kadiri ...	1	12	37	49	46	34	...	...	31	18	...
Do. do. Ráyachóti ...	1	1	22	23	22	17	...	...	14	9	...
Total ...	10	13	229	242	264	186	...	...	128	114	...
AIDED.												
Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	8	29	37	39	34	...	35	2	...	...
Do. Schools, Cuddapah Circle.	51	5	668	673	571	520	...	83	459	79	52	
Do. do. Madanapalle do.	24	12	351	363	444	358	...	...	321	42	...
Total ...	76	25	1,048	1,073	1,054	912	...	118	782	121	52	
Cuddapah.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued)</i> .											
	AIDED.											
Results Schools, Bellary Circle ...	63	53	951	1,004	1,001	844	...	...	986	18	...
Do. do. Gooty do. ...	27	...	430	430	406	343	...	...	411	19	...
Do. do. Penukonda Circle.	25	...	366	366	344	266	...	...	350	16	...
Total ...	131	63	2,150	2,213	2,207	1,800	...	76	1,993	79	65	
UNAIDED.												
Results Schools, Bellary Municipality.	8	...	219	219	219	174	...	4	157	58	...	
Do. do. Adóni Municipality.	5	...	170	170	215	196	...	...	141	29	...
Do. School, Gooty Municipality.	1	...	24	24	24	20	...	...	19	5	...
Do. Schools, Anantapur Municipality.	2	...	55	55	50	46	...	...	55	...	...
Do. do. Bellary Circle.	113	14	1,362	1,376	1,356	1,202	...	20	1,345	11	...	
Do. do. Gooty do.	105	...	1,363	1,363	1,320	1,196	...	...	1,323	40	...
Do. do. Penukonda do.	75	...	835	835	766	647	...	...	821	14	...
Total ...	309	14	4,028	4,042	3,950	3,481	...	24	3,861	157	...	
Total for the District ...	447	108	6,411	6,519	6,425	5,505	...	102	5,981	371	65	
GOVERNMENT.												
Combined Schools, Cuddapah Municipality ...	8	...	170	170	196	135	...	...	83	87	...
Local Fund School, Kadiri ...	1	12	37	49	46	34	...	...	31	18	...
Do. do. Ráyachóti ...	1	1	22	23	22	17	...	...	14	9	...
Total ...	10	13	229	242	264	186	...	...	128	114	...
AIDED.												
Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	8	29	37	39	34	...	35	2	...	...
Do. Schools, Cuddapah Circle.	51	5	668	673	571	520	...	83	459	79	52	
Do. do. Madanapalle do.	24	12	351	363	444	358	...	...	321	42	...
Total ...	76	25	1,048	1,073	1,054	912	...	118	782	121	52	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.				
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11	12	13	14				
...	1,004	...	...	...	...	75	950	...	2,494	...	1,652	5,171	6	2	0	0	1	5	...	16	...
...	430	...	...	...	...	4	226	...	1,477	...	...	1,707	4	15	8	0	0	2	...	...	...
...	366	...	...	...	...	...	182	...	1,015	...	...	1,197	4	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,213	...	...	...	...	107	1,358	...	5,635	480	2,308	9,888	5	7	11	0	0	11	...	16	...
...	219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	...	187	503	2	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	708	...	...	708	3	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	...	...	84	4	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	...	195	4	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,999	...	3,849	7,848	6	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,574	...	...	4,574	3	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	835	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,390	...	...	2,390	3	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,042	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,266	...	4,036	16,302	4	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	6,519	...	...	10	...	107	1,723	...	18,172	2,194	6,344	23,540	5	2	11	0	0	4	...	33	...
...	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	324	593	...	917	6	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	49	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	49	...	...	217	6	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	23	...	...	...	...	...	102	...	13	...	...	115	6	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	242	...	...	...	...	...	270	...	386	593	...	1,249	6	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	37	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	39	1,447	1,510	44	6	7	0	11	4	...	7	...
...	673	...	...	...	...	81	555	624	1,439	...	609	3,308	6	7	9	0	2	6	...	52	...
...	363	...	...	...	...	64	433	...	1,701	...	...	2,198	6	2	3	0	2	10	...	11	5
...	1,073	...	...	...	...	169	988	624	3,140	39	2,056	7,016	7	11	1	0	3	0	...	18	57

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mubammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Cuddapah (Contd.)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Cuddapah Municipality.	1	...	19	19	21	15	...	...	...	19	...
	Do. Schools, Cuddapah Circle.	123	...	1,764	1,764	1,489	1,301	...	287	...	1,300	86	91
	Do. do. Madanapalle Circle.	79	4	1,029	1,033	1,007	815	...	25	860	148	...	
	Total ...	203	4	2,812	2,816	2,517	2,131	...	312	2,160	253	91	
	Total for the District ...	289	42	4,089	4,131	3,835	3,229	...	430	3,070	488	143	
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Practising School, Kurnool ...	1	...	40	40	31	24	...	...	35	5	...
	Combined Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	3	8	113	121	163	116	...	...	83	38	...
	Do. do. Kurnool Circle.	31	44	644	588	889	697	...	...	523	65	...
	Do. do. Cumbum Range.	33	2	537	539	679	522	...	...	481	58	...
	Total ...	68	54	1,234	1,288	1,762	1,259	...	...	1,122	166	...
	AIDED.												
	Results Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	5	21	238	259	249	203	...	2	138	119	...	
Do. do. Kurnool Circle...	21	6	186	192	252	211	...	16	172	4	...		
Do. do. Cumbum Range.	17	8	348	356	390	238	...	123	170	50	18		
Total ...	43	35	772	807	831	652	...	141	480	173	18		
UNAIDED.													
Results Schools, Kurnool Municipality.	6	...	85	85	121	107	...	39	6	40	...		
Do. do. Kurnool Circle...	50	5	571	576	583	484	...	80	469	21	...		
Do. do. Cumbum Range.	55	17	698	715	698	511	...	114	485	112	4		
Total ...	111	22	1,354	1,376	1,402	1,102	...	239	960	173	4		
Total for the District ...	222	111	3,360	3,471	3,995	3,013	...	380	2,562	512	17		

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Girls.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	1	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	1,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,596	3,189	...	731	5,516	4	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	21
...	1,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,483	...	172	4,655	5	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	84
...	2,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,596	7,697	...	903	10,196	4	12	7	...	...	...	...	...	141
...	4,131	...	...	...	...	169	1,258	2,220	11,223	632	2,959	18,461	5	11	6	0	0	10	...	18	141
...	40	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	4	...	...	60	2	8	0	2	5	4	...	...	...
...	121	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	263	118	119	524	4	8	3	0	3	4	...	...	10
...	588	...	...	...	...	14	3,185	...	438	...	209	3,846	6	7	1	0	0	5	...	31	14
...	539	...	...	...	...	...	2,187	...	215	...	...	2,402	4	9	7	...	...	...	...	8	12
...	1,288	...	...	...	...	94	5,372	...	920	118	328	6,832	5	6	10	0	1	2	...	39	36
...	259	...	...	...	...	48	...	...	410	199	52	709	3	7	11	0	3	9	...	...	4
...	192	...	...	...	...	24	200	...	674	...	315	1,213	5	12	0	0	1	10	...	...	10
...	356	...	...	...	...	100	135	...	458	...	654	1,347	5	10	7	0	6	9	...	21	42
...	807	...	...	...	...	172	335	...	1,542	199	1,021	3,269	5	0	3	0	4	3	...	21	56
...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	44	127	1	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	25
...	576	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,145	...	464	1,609	3	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	28
...	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,261	...	499	1,760	3	7	1	...	...	...	...	4	49
...	1,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,489	...	1,007	3,496	3	2	9	...	...	...	...	4	102
...	3,471	...	...	...	...	266	5,707	...	4,951	317	2,356	13,597	4	8	2	0	1	5	...	64	194

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Nellore.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Local Fund Schools, Nellore ...	14	46	446	492	486	357	...	...	435	57	...
	Do. do. Ongole ...	10	41	363	424	400	297	...	...	403	21	...
	Do. do. Nellore (closed 2).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Combined Schools, Nellore Range	19	6	425	430	466	345	...	...	405	25	...
	Do. do. Ongole do.	8	51	452	503	490	374	...	...	474	29	...
	Municipal Combined Schools, Nellore	2	3	75	78	165	134	...	63	15	...	...
	Total ...	53	146	1,781	1,927	2,007	1,507	...	63	1,732	132	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	9	37	209	246	285	224	...	...	238	8	...
	Do. Ongole do. ...	5	7	217	224	226	163	...	124	96	4	...
	Do. Nellore Range.	64	42	808	850	999	803	...	2	835	13	...
	Do. Ongole do. ...	52	44	824	868	928	795	...	68	781	19	...
	Total ...	130	130	2,058	2,188	2,438	1,985	...	194	1,950	44	...
UNAIDED.												
Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	6	3	194	197	322	187	...	...	124	3	...	
Do. School, Ongole do. ...	1	5	93	98	93	63	...	...	98	...	...
Do. Schools, Nellore Range.	99	11	836	947	1,539	1,243	...	17	921	9	...	
Do. do. Ongole do. ...	198	22	1,960	1,982	2,130	1,774	...	423	1,531	28	...	
Total ...	304	41	3,113	3,154	4,084	3,267	...	440	2,674	40	...	
Total for the District ...	487	317	6,952	7,269	8,529	6,759	...	697	6,356	216	...	
AIDED.												
Results Schools, Madras Municipality	50	58	1,379	1,437	1,606	1,265	...	100	933	329	75	
UNAIDED.												
Results Schools, Madras Municipality	66	43	1,764	1,807	1,818	1,564	...	3	1,003	796	5	
Total for the District ...	116	101	3,143	3,244	3,424	2,829	...	103	1,936	1,125	80	

* For tuition

vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879.80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
...	492	...	...	...	...	...	2,312	...	65	...	...	2,377	6	10	6	...	...	...	38	31
...	424	...	...	...	...	...	1,579	...	40	...	...	1,619	5	7	3	...	...	...	13	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	430	...	...	...	...	...	521	...	297	...	...	818	2	5	11	...	...	...	10	29
...	503	...	...	...	...	...	412	...	241	...	...	653	1	11	11	...	...	...	19	70
...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	458	...	526	3	14	10	...	...	...	2	...
...	1,927	...	...	...	...	...	4,932	...	711	458	...	6,101	4	0	9	...	...	...	19	133
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	576	198	1,057	1,831	4	11	4	...	...	...	14	...
...	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	115	494	893	5	7	8	0	8	9	...	4
...	224	...	...	...	...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	850	...	...	...	...	161	922	...	2,603	...	359	4,045	5	0	7	0	3	2	62	49
...	868	...	...	...	...	222	820	...	1,622	...	467	3,131	3	15	0	0	4	6	68	51
...	2,188	...	...	...	...	472	1,742	...	4,996	313	2,377	9,900	4	15	10	0	3	10	129	104
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195	...	64	259	1	6	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	...	8	104	1	10	5	...	...	...	...	3
...	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	2,573	2	1	1	...	...	...	11	31
...	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,243	...	...	...	2	4	0	...	...	...	9	116
...	1,982	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,508	...	1,482	3,990	2	4	0	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	3,154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,042	...	1,884	6,926	2	1	11	...	...	...	20	150
...
...	7,269	...	...	...	...	472	6,674	...	10,749	771	4,261	22,927	3	6	3	0	1	1	19	282
...
...	1,437	...	...	68	...	303	...	...	3,419	1,069	675	5,466	4	5	2	0	3	10	...	106
...
...	1,807	...	...	129	...	...	...	...	3,856	...	646	4,502	2	14	1	...	...	...	...	74
...
...	3,244	...	...	197	...	303	...	...	7,275	1,069	1,321	9,968	3	8	5	0	1	9	...	180

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhamadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Chingleput.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Conjeveram Municipality.	24	50	593	643	661	536	...	...	637	6	...
	Do. do. Saidápet Circle...	94	49	1,727	1,776	1,710	1,457	...	9	1,753	14	...
	Do. do. Chingleput do. ...	111	187	2,300	2,487	2,418	2,001	...	44	2,364	62	17
	Free Church Mission School, Rajampet.	1	...	43	43	45	40	...	...	43	...	...
	Do. do. Iyempet.	1	...	65	65	73	57	...	...	65	...	...
	Total ...	231	286	4,728	5,014	4,907	4,091	...	53	4,862	82	17
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Conjeveram Municipality.	3	...	64	64	63	55	...	...	64	...	...
	Do. do. Saidápet Circle...	68	...	1,037	1,037	957	783	...	...	1,037	...	...
	Do. do. Chingleput do. ...	104	42	1,817	1,859	1,850	1,518	...	271	1,538	40	10
Total ...	175	42	2,918	2,960	2,870	2,356	...	271	2,639	40	10	
Total for the District ...	406	328	7,646	7,974	7,777	6,447	...	324	7,501	122	27	
GOVERNMENT.												
Local Fund Schools, Cuddalore Circle.	2	...	61	61	53	37	...	...	59	2	...	
Do. Combined Schools, Cuddalore Circle.	40	...	1,455	1,455	1,404	1,102	1	14	1,361	79	...	
Do. Combined Schools, Vriddhachalam Circle.	23	...	594	594	507	405	...	8	566	20	...	
Total ...	65	...	2,110	2,110	1,964	1,544	1	22	1,986	101	...	
AIDED.												
Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality.	5	22	186	208	218	187	...	...	208	...	...
Do. do. Cuddalore Municipality.	10	...	290	260	233	217	...	2	244	14	...	
Do. do. Cuddalore Circle.	108	...	2,050	2,050	1,976	1,639	...	22	1,978	47	3	
Do. do. Vriddhachalam Circle.	87	...	1,461	1,461	1,564	1,274	...	...	1,440	21	...	
Total ...	210	22	3,957	3,979	3,991	3,317	...	24	3,870	82	3	
South Arcot.	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Chidambaram Municipality.	5	22	186	208	218	187	...	...	208	...	...
	Do. do. Cuddalore Municipality.	10	...	290	260	233	217	...	2	244	14	...
	Do. do. Cuddalore Circle.	108	...	2,050	2,050	1,976	1,639	...	22	1,978	47	3
	Do. do. Vriddhachalam Circle.	87	...	1,461	1,461	1,564	1,274	...	...	1,440	21	...
	Total ...	210	22	3,957	3,979	3,991	3,317	...	24	3,870	82	3

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	643	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	877	556	224	1,750	3	4	3	0	2	9	...	...	25
...	1,776	...	...	...	...	265	1,371	...	3,004	...	80	4,720	3	3	10	0	2	11	...	...	74
...	2,487	...	...	...	...	886	3,118	...	3,235	...	333	7,572	3	12	7	0	7	1	...	...	113
...	43	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	58	...	74	223	5	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	65	...	...	...	...	...	65	...	113	...	115	293	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,014	...	...	...	...	1,244	4,645	...	7,287	556	826	14,558	3	8	11	0	4	10	...	...	212
...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	10	85	1	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	1,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,398	...	30	1,428	1	13	2	...	...	...	...	...	26
...	1,859	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,788	...	951	2,739	1	12	10	...	...	...	...	...	51
...	2,960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,261	...	991	4,252	1	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	81
...	7,974	...	...	...	...	1,244	4,645	...	10,548	556	1,817	18,810	2	14	8	0	3	1	...	...	293
...	61	...	...	...	...	...	362	...	23	...	...	385	10	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,455	...	...	...	...	41	5,456	...	1,079	...	...	6,576	5	15	6	0	0	7	...	...	48
...	594	...	...	...	...	...	2,756	...	540	...	...	3,296	8	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	2,110	...	...	...	...	41	8,574	...	1,642	...	...	10,257	6	10	3	0	0	5	...	...	54
...	208	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	287	254	...	545	2	14	8	0	0	4	...	...	...
...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	105	86	486	2	0	2	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	2,050	...	...	...	...	70	1,673	250	3,220	...	615	5,828	3	8	11	0	0	8	...	...	32
...	1,461	...	...	...	...	164	1,334	...	3,519	...	...	5,017	3	15	9	0	2	1	...	...	16
...	3,979	...	...	...	...	238	3,007	250	7,271	359	701	11,826	3	9	1	0	1	2	...	...	59

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
...	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	...	...	144	3	1	0	...	...	...	...
...	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259	...	63	322	1	14	2	...	...	...	21
...	2,462	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	2,628	...	379	3,251	1	10	7	...	...	...	48
...	1,388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,868	...	...	3,868	3	4	11	...	...	...	...
...	4,114	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	6,899	...	442	7,585	2	4	3	...	...	...	69
...	10,203	...	...	...	...	279	11,581	494	15,812	359	1,143	29,668	3	9	10	0	0	7	182
...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	216	...	247	7	11	6	...	...	...	...
...	1,647	...	...	...	...	...	4,717	...	1,435	...	...	6,152	4	8	10	...	...	...	14
...	1,018	...	...	...	...	...	3,985	...	1,178	...	1	5,164	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
...	2,697	...	...	...	...	...	8,702	...	2,644	216	1	11,563	5	2	11	...	...	...	14
...	311	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	324	216	138	696	2	11	0	0	1	1	...
...	47	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	144	98	...	260	5	14	7	0	6	7	...
...	1,218	...	...	...	...	198	1,000	...	1,532	...	55	2,785	2	11	1	0	3	1	...
...	1,775	...	...	...	...	969	2,027	...	3,133	...	...	6,129	4	5	10	0	11	1	...
...	3,351	...	...	...	...	1,203	3,027	...	5,133	314	193	9,870	3	9	7	0	7	0	...
...	1,093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	588	...	56	644	0	11	6	...	...	...	...
...	2,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,722	...	...	3,722	1	15	0	...	...	...	...
...	3,469	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,310	...	56	4,366	1	8	10	...	...	...	...
...	9,517	...	...	...	...	1,203	11,729	...	12,087	530	250	25,799	3	5	0	0	2	6	14

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Salem.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Combined Schools, Salem	4	...	195	195	174	138	...	1	179	15	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Salem	37	...	1,057	1,057	1,053	841	...	5	909	137	6
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Hosūr Circle	26	...	817	817	840	669	...	23	620	174	...
	Total ...	67	...	2,069	2,069	2,067	1,848	...	29	1,708	326	6
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Salem Municipality	1	...	61	61	60	40	...	...	60	1	...
	Do. Schools, Salem Circle ...	35	...	640	640	636	514	...	3	609	24	4
	Do. do. Hosūr do. ...	29	...	857	857	362	288	...	...	847	10	...
	Total ...	65	...	1,058	1,058	1,058	842	...	3	1,016	35	4
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Salem Circle ...	64	...	792	792	796	653	...	25	744	17	6
	Do. do. Hosūr do. ...	45	...	611	611	614	483	...	25	570	16	...
Total ...	109	...	1,403	1,403	1,410	1,136	...	50	1,314	33	6	
Total for the District ...	241	...	4,530	4,530	4,535	3,626	...	82	4,038	394	16	
Trichinopoly.	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Combined Schools, Trichinopoly	14	...	554	554	590	477	...	48	478	28	...
	Municipal Combined Schools, Srirangam	3	...	217	217	243	208	...	1	216	...	...
	Local Fund Combined Schools, Trichinopoly	42	...	1,195	1,195	1,239	1,015	...	10	1,141	44	...
	Total ...	59	...	1,966	1,966	2,077	1,700	...	59	1,835	72	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality.	16	5	551	556	557	440	...	231	279	45	1
	Do. do. Trichinopoly Circle.	46	4	908	912	897	749	...	47	863	2	...
	Total ...	62	9	1,459	1,468	1,454	1,189	...	278	1,142	47	1

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Ceases.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	269	...	381	2	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,057	...	...	...	...	105	5,895	...	1,268	...	...	7,268	8	10	3	0	2	0	...	...	21
...	817	...	...	...	...	33	4,016	...	991	...	...	5,040	7	8	6	0	0	9	...	...	28
...	2,069	...	...	...	...	138	9,911	...	2,371	269	...	12,689	7	11	2	0	1	4	...	...	49
...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	43	...	104	2	9	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	640	...	...	...	...	27	565	...	1,600	...	263	2,455	4	12	5	0	0	10	...	...	...
...	357	...	...	...	...	31	380	...	733	...	...	1,144	3	15	7	0	1	9	...	...	...
...	1,058	...	...	...	...	58	945	...	2,394	43	263	3,703	4	6	4	0	1	1	...	...	...
...	792	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,341	...	417	1,758	2	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	973	...	50	1,023	2	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,314	...	467	2,781	2	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,530	...	...	...	...	196	10,856	...	7,079	312	730	19,173	5	4	7	0	0	10	...	...	49
...	554	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	591	658	133	1,404	2	15	1	0	0	9	...	...	24
...	217	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	221	446	...	675	3	3	11	0	0	7	...	...	14
...	1,195	...	...	...	3	37	4,784	...	1,264	...	...	6,085	5	15	1	0	0	7	...	...	36
...	1,966	...	...	...	3	67	4,784	...	2,076	1,104	133	8,164	4	12	10	0	0	8	...	...	74
...	556	...	...	...	...	22	195	...	393	210	629	1,449	3	4	8	0	0	10	...	...	...
...	912	...	...	...	...	69	703	...	1,555	...	392	2,719	3	10	1	0	1	6	...	...	...
...	1,468	...	...	...	...	91	898	...	1,948	210	1,021	4,168	3	8	1	0	1	3	...	...	...

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mohammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Trichinopoly --(Contd.)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Municipality	13	...	347	347	345	287	...	3	297	22	25
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle	108	...	1,853	1,853	1,927	1,495	...	196	1,683	34	...
	Total ...	121	...	2,200	2,200	2,272	1,782	...	199	1,980	56	25
	Total for the District ...	242	9	5,625	5,634	5,803	4,671	...	476	4,957	175	26
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Municipal Muhammadan School, Tanjore.	1	10	34	44	46	28	44	...
	Do. do. Kombakónam.	1	...	35	35	38	25	35	...
	Local Fund Schools, Negapatam.	3	3	200	203	174	142	...	1	180	22	...
Do. Combined Schools, Tanjore.	5	...	226	226	118	94	...	12	181	33	...	
Do. Schools, Negapatam Range.	2	2	86	87	85	78	...	10	76	1	...	
Do. do. Máyavaram Range.	2	...	77	77	82	61	...	...	74	3	...
Do. School, Máyaveram (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Tiruturai-púndi (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	14	15	657	672	543	428	...	23	511	138	...	
AIDED.												
Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	13	15	598	613	548	456	...	85	504	24	...	
Do. do. Mannárgudi do.	7	3	256	259	282	247	...	39	203	17	...	
Do. do. Negapatam do.	10	...	353	353	373	291	...	23	313	17	...	
Do. do. do. (closed 6).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Máyavaram Municipality.	4	4	126	130	118	97	...	...	129	1	...
Do. do. Tanjore Circle.	105	69	2,530	2,599	2,686	2,186	...	55	2,236	263	25	
Do. do. Negapatam do.	64	74	1,512	1,586	1,571	1,231	...	22	1,521	43	...	
Do. do. do. (closed 21).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	203	165	5,375	5,540	5,578	4,508	...	224	4,906	385	25	
Tanjore.												

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.					
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	347	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	521	...	86	607	2	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,553	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	2,676	...	978	3,654	2	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,200	...	...	5	20	...	...	...	3,197	...	1,064	4,261	2	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,634	...	...	5	20	158	5,682	...	7,221	1,314	2,218	16,593	3	8	10	0	0	6	...	...	74
...	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201	...	201	7	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	8
...	35	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	279	...	279	11	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	203	...	...	...	...	...	686	...	173	...	...	859	6	0	9	...	...	...	...	17	4
...	226	...	...	...	...	...	1,022	...	158	...	...	1,180	12	8	10	...	...	...	...	4	...
...	87	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	94	...	...	394	5	0	10	...	...	...	...	5	...
...	77	...	...	...	...	5	381	...	67	...	1	454	7	7	1	0	1	4	...	11	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	...	4	...	...	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	672	...	...	6	...	5	2,542	...	496	480	1	3,524	8	3	9	0	0	2	...	37	12
...	613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	492	286	161	939	2	0	11	...	...	...	...	2	...
...	259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	293	135	369	797	3	3	8	...	...	...	...	3	...
...	353	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	487	175	403	1,076	3	1	2	0	0	7	...	1	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	...	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	130	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	244	133	70	447	4	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,599	...	...	...	54	354	2,315	36	4,115	...	1,146	7,966	3	10	4	0	2	7	...	58	61
...	1,586	...	...	...	129	151	1,358	...	1,536	...	959	4,004	3	4	1	0	2	0	...	14	82
...	...	...	...	...	...	49	329	...	2	...	...	380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,540	...	...	...	217	565	4,002	36	7,169	832	3,108	15,712	3	7	9	0	2	0	...	78	104

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tanjore Municipality.	11	...	374	374	329	295	...	...	345	9	20
	Do. do. Kumbakonam do.	4	...	171	171	172	135	...	...	169	2	...
	Do. do. Mannargudi do.	7	...	186	186	190	171	...	...	177	9	...
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	12	...	342	342	331	262	...	...	327	15	...
	Do. do. Mayavaram do.	2	...	47	47	45	38	...	17	30	...	...
	Do. do. Tanjore Circle.	121	19	2,363	2,382	2,413	1,981	...	44	2,209	107	22
	Do. do. Negapatam do.	100	15	1,882	1,897	1,865	1,487	...	9	1,844	40	4
	Total ...	257	34	5,365	5,399	5,345	4,369	...	70	5,101	182	46
Total for the District ...	474	214	11,397	11,611	11,466	9,305	...	317	10,518	705	71	
Madura.	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality.	7	5	258	263	281	227	...	13	212	38	...
	Do. do. Madura Circle ...	133	56	3,280	3,336	3,156	2,711	1	235	2,871	226	3
	Do. do. do. (closed 14).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. do. Dindigul Circle.	88	17	2,004	2,021	1,841	1,510	...	337	1,439	151	94
	Total ...	228	78	5,542	5,620	5,278	4,448	1	585	4,522	415	97
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Dindigul Municipality.	2	...	37	37	37	35	...	...	35	2	...
	Do. do. Madura Circle ...	232	17	3,948	3,965	3,835	3,213	...	350	3,335	251	29
	Do. do. Dindigul do. ...	178	8	3,190	3,198	2,597	2,062	...	267	2,623	256	52
Total ...	412	25	7,175	7,200	6,469	5,310	...	617	5,993	509	81	
Total for the District ...	640	103	12,717	12,820	11,747	9,758	1	1,202	10,515	924	178	
Tinnevely.	AIDED.											
	Sanskrit School, Palamcottah ...	1	...	19	19	21	15	...	...	19	...	...
	Muhammadan School, Sankaranainarkoil ...	1	...	42	42	35	28	...	...	...	42	...
	Results Schools, Tinnevely Municipality ...	8	9	475	484	454	376	...	2	473	9	...

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.		
8a.	8b.	8c.	8d.	8e.	8f.	9a.	9b.	9c.	9d.	9e.	9f.	9g.	10.		11.		12.	13.	14.		
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.					
...	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	...	...	532	1	12	10	...	...	...	...
...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	28	1	2	9	...	...	...	...
...	186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	...	...	73	2	3	3	...	...	...	...
...	342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	...	...	343	3	0	6	...	...	...	...
...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,382	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	3,812	...	...	998	4,906	2	7	7	...	...	29
...	1,897	...	...	...	203	...	...	...	1,690	...	...	283	1,973	1	5	3	...	...	49
...	5,399	...	...	...	203	...	...	96	6,919	...	1,725	8,740	2	0	0	...	...	...	78
...	11,611	8	420	570	6,544	132	14,584	1,312	4,834	27,976	3	0	1	0	1	0	115	194	
...	263	32	216	174	303	725	3	3	1	0	2	3	...	1	14
...	3,336	358	1,777	...	4,262	...	2,351	8,748	3	3	8	0	2	1	145
...	21	131	152	
...	2,021	75	1,172	...	1,968	...	3,413	6,628	4	6	3	0	0	10	43
...	5,620	486	3,080	...	6,446	174	6,067	16,253	3	10	6	0	1	9	...	1	202
...	37	22	...	1	23	0	10	6	
...	3,965	3,906	...	2,134	6,040	1	14	1	138
...	3,198	4,635	...	2,800	7,435	3	9	8	20
...	7,200	8,563	...	4,985	13,498	2	8	8	158
...	12,820	486	3,080	...	15,009	174	11,002	29,751	3	0	9	0	0	10	...	1	360
...	19	63	27	90	6	0	0	
...	42	48	48	1	11	5	4	...
...	484	18	904	489	186	1,597	4	3	11	0	0	9	11

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhamedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tinnevely—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED—(Continued).											
	Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality.	7	...	502	502	501	419	...	37	453	12	...
	Do. do. Tuticorin Municipality.	3	27	168	195	227	176	...	5	185	5	...
	Do. do. Tinnevely Circle	320	668	9,212	9,880	9,880	7,359	...	4,442	5,077	361	...
	Do. do. Shermádevi do.	199	539	5,830	6,369	6,036	4,755	...	1,887	4,139	261	82
	Total ...	539	1,243	16,248	17,491	17,154	13,128	...	6,373	10,346	690	82
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Tinnevely Circle	136	24	2,892	2,916	2,820	2,173	...	1,163	1,705	48	...
	Do. do. Shermádevi do.	45	13	972	985	927	735	...	232	668	82	3
	Chattram School, Tirukrangudi...	1	...	26	26	20	17	...	...	26	...	...
	Total ...	182	37	3,890	3,927	3,767	2,925	...	1,395	2,399	130	3
Total for the District ...	721	1,280	20,138	21,418	20,921	16,053	...	7,768	12,745	820	85	
GOVERNMENT.												
Municipal Schools, Coimbatore ...	2	...	82	82	76	54	...	...	82	...	...
Do. School, (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Combined Schools, Erode.	2	...	101	101	126	103	2	4	75	20	...	
Practising School, Coimbatore ...	1	...	153	153	111	84	...	2	111	40	...	
Municipal Combined School Karúr ...	1	...	67	67	64	45	2	...	56	9	...	
Total ...	6	...	403	403	377	286	4	6	324	69	...	
AIDED.												
Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality.	10	...	385	385	353	300	...	26	358	1	...	
Do. School, Erode Municipality.	1	...	36	36	37	28	...	...	30	6	...	
Do. Schools, Karúr Municipality.	4	1	135	136	146	116	...	22	113	1	...	
Do. do. Erode Range ...	12	...	225	225	204	175	...	1	207	17	...	
Coimbatore.												

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	502	...	...	...	...	36	...	...	384	331	90	841	2	0	1	0	1	4	...	...	5
...	195	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	240	147	...	439	2	7	10	0	4	8	...	...	12
...	9,880	...	...	...	...	2,184	5,870	...	5,155	...	15,821	29,030	3	15	1	0	4	9	...	...	1,429
...	6,369	...	...	...	...	1,694	5,311	...	3,895	...	8,366	19,265	4	0	10	0	5	8	...	...	834
...	17,472	...	...	...	19	3,983	11,229	...	10,578	1,030	24,490	51,310	3	14	6	0	4	10	...	4	2,221
...	2,916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,290	...	6,981	8,271	3	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	398
...	985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,065	...	1,406	2,471	3	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	151
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	3	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,927	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,355	...	8,447	10,802	3	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	549
...	21,399	...	...	...	19	3,983	11,229	...	12,933	1,030	32,937	62,112	3	13	11	0	4	0	...	4	2,840
...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	219	...	219	4	0	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	442	...	545	5	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	232	...	342	7	9	7	...	...	...	...	19	...
...	403	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	213	1,007	...	1,220	4	4	3	...	...	...	...	19	...
...	385	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	533	172	468	1,185	3	15	2	0	0	8	...	2	15
...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	14	...	100	3	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	136	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	310	87	151	572	4	14	11	0	3	4	...	51	13
...	225	...	...	...	...	27	118	...	507	...	...	652	3	11	7	0	2	6	...	...	19

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Coimbatore—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	AIDED—(Continued).												
	Results School, Erode (closed)
	Do. Schools, Satyamangalam Range.	9	7	190	197	207	168	...	...	193	1	3
	Do. School, do. (closed).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Schools, South Coimbatore Circle.	58	16	1,119	1,135	1,144	848	...	33	1,042	60	...	
	Total ...	94	24	2,090	2,114	2,091	1,635	...	82	1,943	86	3	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Coimbatore Municipality.	8	...	420	420	370	299	...	...	314	29	77
	Do. do. Erode do. ...	2	...	54	54	46	32	...	...	51	3	...
	Do. do. Karur do. ...	4	...	121	121	103	88	...	...	109	12	...
	Do. do. Erode Range ...	39	...	467	467	448	387	...	...	455	12	...
	Do. do. Satyamangalam Range ...	30	...	537	537	534	484	...	...	530	7	...
	Do. Kollegal do. ...	23	...	374	374	346	297	...	...	359	15	...
	Do. South Coimbatore Circle ...	128	...	1,719	1,719	1,658	1,385	...	44	1,658	15	2	
Total ...	234	...	3,692	3,692	3,505	2,952	...	44	3,476	93	79		
Total for the District ...	334	24	6,185	6,209	5,973	4,873	4	132	5,743	248	82		
AIDED.													
Nerikambi Day School ...	1	...	10	10	8	8	...	4	6	...	...
UNAIDED.													
Adikarkotti Day School ...	1	...	38	38	20	18	...	...	38	...	...
Total for the District ...	2	...	48	48	28	26	...	4	44	...	...
GOVERNMENT.													
Practising School, Palghat ...	1	...	73	73	80	54	...	...	66	7	...	
Do. do. Tellicherry ...	1	15	47	62	69	38	...	2	55	5	...		
Municipal Primary School, Cochin.	1	...	55	55	51	44	...	24	31	...	...
Total ...	3	15	175	180	200	136	...	26	152	12	...		
Malabar.													

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Malabar—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	AIDED.												
		Results Schools, Calicut Municipality.	5	...	179	179	135	127	...	...	179	...	...
		Do. do. Pálghat do. ...	6	...	174	174	156	129	...	12	149	13	...
		Do. do. Cochin do. ...	2	...	87	87	69	59	4	74	9	...	...
		Do. do. Tellicherry do. ...	7	1	337	338	437	235	...	22	301	13	2
		Combined Schools, Calicut do. ...	6	...	179	179	176	159	...	...	179	...	...
		Do. do. Pálghat do. ...	10	...	388	388	373	342	...	...	356	32	...
		Do. School, Cannanore Municipality.	1	13	12	25	29	25	...	1	19	1	4
		Do. Schools, Tellicherry Municipality.	4	...	116	116	115	62	...	...	...	116	...
		Mappilla do. Calicut Municipality.	3	...	112	112	123	117	...	...	...	112	...
		Results Schools, Calicut Circle ...	5	...	199	199	205	165	...	...	199	...	...
		Do. do. Pálghat ...	3	...	77	77	73	54	...	...	77	...	...
		Do. do. Walawanád ...	4	...	101	101	100	80	...	...	94	7	...
		Do. do. Ernád ...	12	...	260	260	256	227	...	...	...	260	...
		Do. do. Ponáni ...	17	...	549	549	519	400	...	192	357	...	...
		Do. do. Tellicherry Circle.	87	190	3,579	3,769	3,681	2,886	...	5	3,724	40	...
		Combined Schools, Calicut do. ...	4	...	136	136	130	126	...	...	134	2	...
		Do. do. Pálghat ...	38	...	1,068	1,068	1,051	937	...	...	1,068	...	...
		Do. do. Walawanád ...	7	...	95	95	92	66	...	...	95	...	...
		Do. do. Ponáni ...	21	...	637	637	623	505	...	240	391	6	...
		Do. do. Tellicherry Circle.	39	360	1,840	2,200	2,150	1,426	...	4	2,188	8	...
		Do. do. do. do. (closed 3).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Mappilla Schools, Pálghat ...	9	...	148	148	146	101	...	...	...	148	...
		Do. do. Walawanád ...	30	...	470	470	479	390	...	...	...	470	...
		Do. do. Ernád ...	25	...	439	439	423	338	...	...	...	439	...
		Do. do. Ponáni ...	137	...	2,970	2,970	2,929	2,619	...	...	...	2,970	...
		Do. do. Tellicherry Circle.	45	...	1,468	1,468	1,490	801	...	...	...	1,468	...
		Total ...	527	564	15,620	16,184	15,960	12,376	4	550	9,519	6,105	6
		UNAIDED.											
		Results Schools, Calicut Municipality.	4	...	126	126	119	91	...	...	126	...	...
	Do. do. Pálghat do. ...	8	...	274	274	267	201	...	...	274	...	...
	Do. School, Cannanore do. ...	1	...	52	52	48	32	...	...	51	1	...	

No. 4.—Statistical Return of Primary Schools (English and Vernacular)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Malabar— (Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	Results Schools, Calicut Circle ...	9	...	233	233	229	146	...	...	233	...	...
	Do. do. Palghat ...	5	...	142	142	79	53	...	8	134	...	...
	Do. do. Walawanád ...	11	...	173	173	171	122	...	...	173	...	...
	Do. do. Ernád ...	15	...	290	290	287	222	...	10	275	5	...
	Do. do. Ponáni ...	16	...	512	512	497	416	...	116	396	...	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry Circle	68	49	2,534	2,583	2,493	1,833	...	34	2,540	9	...
	Mappilla School, Tellicherry do.	1	...	37	37	22	15	...	...	...	37	...
	Total ...	138	49	4,373	4,422	4,212	3,136	...	168	4,202	52	...
	Total for the District ...	668	628	20,168	20,796	20,372	15,648	4	744	13,873	6,169	6
	GOVERNMENT.											
	Practising School, Mangalore ...	1	...	84	84	95	81	...	7	75	2	...
	AIDED.											
	Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality.	3	...	255	255	233	188	...	75	176	4	...
Do. do. Canara Circle ...	12	...	247	247	265	202	...	94	151	...	2	
Combined Schools, Canara do. ...	29	...	962	962	1,169	777	...	83	836	41	...	
Total ...	44	...	1,464	1,464	1,667	1,167	...	252	1,165	45	2	
UNAIDED.												
Results Schools, Mangalore Municipality.	2	...	39	39	50	32	...	7	32	...	...
Do. do. Canara Circle ...	34	...	820	820	817	660	...	104	670	46	...	
Total ...	36	...	859	859	867	692	...	111	702	46	...	
Total for the District ...	81	...	2,407	2,407	2,629	1,940	...	370	1,942	93	1	
Total Government Schools ...	972	1,208	26,017	27,225	27,310	21,652	5	252	24,962	1,986	20	
Total Aided Schools ...	3,685	3,921	84,139	88,060	87,433	70,452	8	9,326	69,073	9,152	50	
Total Unaided Schools ...	3,863	531	62,647	63,178	62,001	51,216	...	4,198	55,736	2,890	354	
Grand Total Vernacular Schools...	8,520	5,660	172,806	178,463	176,744	143,320	13	13,771	140,771	14,028	884	
Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools ...	9,666	15,714	212,83	228,548	226,358	184,255	1,628	19,257	168,081	17,730	1,866	

Vernacular) for Boys for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning						Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.						
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Arabic.	Persian.	Sanskrit.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Girls.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	8e	8f	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14	
						RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.				
	233																				9	
	142																				19	
	173																				39	
	290																				70	
	512																				322	
	2,583								621		152	773	0	6	9						9	
	37								2			2	0	2	2							
	4,422				16				631		152	783	0	4	0						503	
	20,796		116		127	3,236	21,385		3,047	2,627	375	30,670	1	15	4	0	3	4			1,385	
	84					813			268		53	1,134	14	0	0	10	0	7	13	11		
	255					25			271	113	1,061	1,470	7	13	1	0	2	2		2	22	
	247					22	124		344		773	1,263	6	4	0	0	1	9		1	31	
	962						3,321		1,198			4,519	5	13	1					73	51	
	1,464					47	3,445		1,813	113	1,834	7,252	6	3	5	0	0	8			76	104
	39								51		99	150	4	11	0						18	
	820								726		233	959	1	7	3						2	30
	859								777		332	1,109	1	9	8						2	43
	2,407					860	3,445		2,858	113	2,219	9,495	4	14	4	0	7	1	13	89	147	
	27,225			18	3	7,487	1,00,793		13,501	7,353	527	1,29,661	5	15	9	0	5	6	32	347	1,142	
	88,041		116	68	347	17,459	94,621	910	1,00,405	10,260	61,505	2,85,160	4	0	9	0	4	0	1	1,292	5,522	
	63,178			134	238			1,968	95,751		34,403	1,82,120	2	9	3					73	2,224	
	178,444		116	224	589	24,946	1,95,414	2,876	2,09,657	17,613	96,435	5,46,941	3	13	1	0	2	9	33	1,622	5,888	
	227,264	136	138	501	1,258	1,19,751	2,54,250	45,331	3,54,807	43,288	2,05,962	10,23,189	5	8	10	0	10	5	3,179	6,106	10,299	

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
ENGLISH SCHOOLS.												
AIDED.												
Vizagapatam.	Municipal Girls' School, Bimlipatam	1	3	10	13	13	12	13	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Maharajah's Girls' Boarding School, Vizianagrum	1	45	65	110	119	95	...	...	110	...	...
Total for the District ..		2	48	75	123	132	107	13	...	110	...	...
AIDED.												
Godsvari.	St. Thomas' School, Jaggannakpur	1	...	29	29	27	22	29	...	...	...	...
	Church of England Girls' School, Rajahmundry	1	...	27	27	25	23	27	...	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	...	56	56	52	45	56	...	...	...	...
AIDED.												
Kistna.	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality	4	19	253	277	251	189	...	59	218	...	...
	AIDED.											
Bellary.	Results School, Bellary Circle ...	1	6	39	45	45	38	...	45	...	...	...
	AIDED.											
Cuddapah.	London Mission Orphan Day School, Cuddapah	1	6	62	68	61	44	...	37	30	1	...
	AIDED.											
Nelore.	Christ Church School	1	5	10	15	15	13	14	1	...	...	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Madras	Female Normal School	1	18	96	114	95	68	67	9	36	...	2

* For tuition

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Boys.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
13	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	240	...	469	39	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
110	110	...	...	...	...	12,560	...	...	...	12,560	*36	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
123	110	...	...	...	...	12,560	229	240	...	13,029	121	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	4
29	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	175	923	1,259	57	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	13
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	382	502	21	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	8
56	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	295	1,305	1,761	39	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	21
75	277	...	...	767	...	...	...	...	3,269	4,036	21	5	8	4	0	11	...	...	...
6	39	...	...	172	...	...	...	...	248	420	11	0	10	4	8	5	...	...	...
14	68	...	...	182	...	...	...	...	1,447	1,579	35	14	2	8	0	0	...	...	...
15	...	...	...	404	...	...	74	...	339	817	62	13	6	31	1	3	...	...	...
75	78	...	...	2,275	...	...	382	...	...	2,657	39	1	2	33	7	4	6	24	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Madras—(Continued).	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	AIDED.												
		Presentation Convent Pay School.	1	15	25	40	49	34	39	1	...	...	...
		Do. Special do. ...	1	9	16	25	30	25	25	...	...	...	...
		Do. Orphanage ...	1	20	45	65	74	67	64	1	...	...	...
		Davidson Street School	1	22	67	89	109	93	89	...	...	...	...
		Westeyan Mission Day School ...	1	21	61	82	85	69	78	4	...	...	...
		St. Francis Xavier's School ...	1	23	205	228	242	196	224	2	2	...	...
		Free Church Mission Boarding School ...	1	12	39	51	56	50	...	48	3	...	...
		Christ Church School ...	1	16	70	86	48	38	84	2	...	...	...
		Free Church Mission Day School.	1	81	114	195	205	172	...	...	195	...	...
		London Mission Boarding School.	1	11	21	32	35	27	2	30	...	...	...
		Union School ...	1	6	41	47	46	38	47	...	...	...	...
		Emmanuel Church School ...	1	3	36	39	50	46	37	...	...	...	2
		Military Female Orphan Asylum.	1	29	129	158	158	158	158	...	...	...	...
		Doveton Girls' School ...	1	24	47	71	65	53	71	...	...	...	...
		Civil Orphan Asylum ...	1	10	56	66	67	62	66	...	...	...	...
		St. Matthias's School ...	1	20	96	116	96	73	116	...	...	...	...
		Church Mission Society's Central School ...	1	20	35	55	56	42	...	31	...	...	24
		Free Church Mission Branch School, Black Town ...	1	41	109	160	127	100	...	...	150	...	...
		St. Peter's Roman Catholic School, Royaparam ...	1	7	48	55	55	45	55	...	...	...	...
		Free Church Mission Balika Patasala ...	1	63	137	200	198	157	...	...	200	...	...
		Roman Catholic School, Royapettah	1	5	55	60	62	46	43	10	7	...	...
		Presentation Convent Infant School ...	1	...	168	168	176	145	168	...	...	...	...
		Hobart Muhammadan Girls' School ...	1	33	126	159	151	130	...	...	...	159	...
		Free Church Mission Medical School, Royaparam ...	1	10	41	51	43	35	51	...	...	...	...
	Results Schools, Madras ...	3	37	178	215	198	158	40	156	7	...	12	
	Total ...	27	538	1,965	2,503	2,481	2,059	1,457	285	564	159	38	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Madras ...	3	...	130	180	117	99	29	35	28	...	38	
	Total for the District ...	31	556	2,191	2,747	2,693	2,226	1,553	329	628	159	78	

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
40	...	...	...	215	...	...	407	...	22	600	17	10	4	6	5	2	13	14	...
25	...	...	...	135	...	...	1,276	...	1,111	300	12	0	0	5	6	5	4	9	...
65	...	...	...	295	...	...	...	...	545	840	12	8	7	4	6	5	12	20	...
89	...	...	...	574	...	59	1,659	...	911	1,381	14	13	7	6	2	9	31	15	26
83	...	...	...	480	...	...	972	...	76	1,528	22	2	4	6	15	4	11	11	26
228	...	...	...	316	...	...	90	...	412	818	4	2	9	1	9	10	17	16	...
51	51	...	...	683	...	...	682	...	2,074	3,439	*46	10	7	13	10	7	5	13	...
86	...	...	...	396	...	...	428	...	91	915	24	1	3	10	6	9	5	9	38
81	195	...	...	1,433	...	...	573	...	1,822	3,828	22	4	1	8	5	4	...	...	...
32	32	...	...	21	...	...	392	...	1,007	1,420	*6	8	3	0	12	5	...	...	...
47	...	...	...	799	...	...	403	...	486	1,688	44	6	9	21	0	5	6	6	12
39	...	...	...	584	...	...	325	...	488	1,397	30	5	11	12	11	2	...	...	13
158	...	...	...	344	6,006	...	...	...	...	6,350	*10	15	0	2	2	10	...	43	...
71	...	...	...	296	326	1,699	...	...	147	2,468	46	9	1	5	9	4	23	15	...
66	...	...	...	397	1,582	...	...	...	9,431	11,410	*15	7	2	6	6	5	15	12	13
116	...	...	...	480	...	...	289	...	400	1,169	16	0	3	6	9	2	...	3	...
15	55	...	...	275	...	...	17	...	404	696	16	9	2	6	8	9	...	...	...
41	150	...	...	761	...	...	262	...	1,027	2,050	20	8	0	7	9	9	...	...	...
55	...	...	...	236	...	...	174	...	172	582	12	14	11	5	3	11	...	4	...
63	200	...	...	1,176	...	...	689	...	902	2,769	17	10	2	7	8	1	...	...	...
60	17	...	...	90	...	...	90	...	252	432	9	6	3	1	15	4	3	7	...
168	...	...	...	815	...	...	427	...	1,159	2,401	16	8	11	5	9	11	...	5	114
12	159	...	...	1,128	...	...	...	...	2,449	3,577	27	8	3	8	10	10	...	...	...
51	...	...	...	100	...	...	213	...	312	625	17	13	9	12	13	9	...	...	23
83	175	...	...	300	...	...	255	185	3,654	4,394	27	18	0	1	14	5	...	...	...
1,824	1,034	...	...	12,331	...	7,973	11,322	185	25,266	57,077	27	11	6	5	15	10	145	202	265
41	110	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	1,772	1,790	18	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,940	1,222	...	...	14,606	...	7,973	11,722	185	27,038	61,524	27	10	3	6	9	0	151	226	273

alone.

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
South Arcot.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Chingleput.	Primary School, Trippassoor ...	1	5	12	17	17	15	17
		AIDED.											
		Roman Catholic School, Palavaram (closed)
		Results School, Chingleput ...	1	3	61	64	67	37	...	64
		Total ...	1	3	61	64	67	37	...	64
		Total for the District ...	2	8	73	81	84	52	17	64
	AIDED.												
	English Girls' School, Cuddalore..	1	5	19	24	20	15	24	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.												
	North Arcot.	Chaplain School, Vellore ...	1	10	17	27	26	20	27
		Results Schools, Chittoor Circle...	2	...	80	80	82	59	2	31	47
		Total ...	3	10	97	107	108	79	29	31	47
	UNAIDED.												
Result School, Vellore Circle ...	1	...	28	38	22	18	28	...	...	...	...
Total for the District ...	4	10	125	135	130	97	57	31	47	...	...
GOVERNMENT.													
Salom.	English Girls' School, Salem ...	1	...	18	18	18	18	18	...	...	...	...
	AIDED.												
	Girls' School, Suramungalam ...	1	...	12	12	11	9	12	...	...	...	...
	London Mission Christian Girls' School, Salem ...	1	...	32	32	30	28	...	29	3	...	...
	London Mission Caste Girls' School, Tirupatūr ...	1	...	52	52	44	35	...	6	46	...	...
	Remount Depot School, Matigiri.	1	3	12	15	17	15	15	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4	3	108	111	102	87	27	35	49	...	...
Total for the District ...	5	3	126	129	120	105	45	35	49	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Boys.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.	Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.				
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11	12	13	14			
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
17	...	...	...	564	...	...	...	...	...	564	37	9	7	37	9	7	...	...	8
...	...	...	...	144	...	...	88	...	136	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...
3	64	...	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	90	2	6	11	2	6	11	...	...	...
3	64	...	...	234	...	...	88	...	136	458	12	6	1	6	5	2	...	14	...
20	64	...	...	798	...	...	88	...	136	1,022	19	10	6	15	5	6	...	14	8
24	...	...	...	260	...	...	46	...	388	694	46	4	3	17	5	4	...	...	...
27	...	...	...	250	...	...	60	...	294	604	30	3	2	12	8	0	...	...	17
47	78	...	...	514	...	...	128	...	1,377	2,019	34	3	6	8	11	5	...	...	...
74	78	...	...	764	...	...	188	...	1,671	2,623	33	3	3	9	10	9	...	...	17
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	33	38	2	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	78	...	...	764	...	...	193	...	1,704	2,661	27	6	11	7	14	0	...	...	17
18	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	422	...	552	30	10	8	...	...	...	3	...	9
12	...	...	...	...	75	...	133	...	...	208	23	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	7
16	32	...	...	114	...	...	...	...	278	392	14	0	0	4	1	2	...	...	...
3	62	...	...	162	...	...	17	...	191	370	10	9	2	4	10	1	...	...	...
15	...	6	...	179	...	...	348	...	...	627	35	2	2	11	14	11	...	...	4
45	84	6	...	455	75	...	498	...	469	1,497	17	3	4	5	3	8	...	...	11
63	84	6	...	455	75	...	628	422	469	2,049	19	8	3	4	5	4	3	...	20

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Trichinopoly.	ENGLISH SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	AIDED.												
	Convent School, Trichinopoly ...	1	9	34	43	50	47	43
	Lady Hobart's School, do. ...	1	...	92	92	99	60	...	4	88
	Results Schools, Trichinopoly Circle ...	2	14	104	118	112	102	...	117	...	1
	Total for the District ...	4	23	230	253	261	209	43	121	88	1
	AIDED.												
	Caste Girls' School, Tanjore ...	1	...	65	65	82	58	...	2	63
	Results School, Negapatam ...	1	...	16	16	14	10	16
	Total for the District ...	2	...	81	81	96	68	16	2	63
AIDED.													
East Indian School, Madura ...	1	7	15	22	25	18	22	...	...	...	...	...
Results Schools, Madura Circle ...	4	27	182	209	203	177	...	185	19	5	...	...
Do. School, Dindigul do. ...	1	3	39	42	36	31	...	42	...	...	...	...
Total for the District ...	6	37	236	273	264	226	22	227	19	5	...	...
AIDED.													
Results Schools, Palamcottah Municipality ...	(a)2	23	65	88	97	88	4	84	...	...	...	...
Do. Tinnevely Circle ...	(b)5	112	351	463	459	410	...	463	...	...	...	...
Do. Sermadevi Circle ...	(c)2	21	31	52	51	47	...	52	...	...	...	...
Total for the District ...	9	156	447	603	607	545	4	599	...	...	...	...
AIDED.													
Railway School, Pothanur ...	1	...	39	39	38	32	39	...	...	...	...	...
Results School, Coimbatore Municipality ...	1	...	49	49	47	38	49	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	...	88	88	85	70	88	...	...	...	...	...

Cost for tuition alone.

(a) For the Palamcottah Boarding School, Rs. 6-13-8. For the Sarah Tucker's Institution, Rs. 14-10-0.

(c) For Saveshapuram, Rs. 5-6-0. For Nalloor, Rs. 7-15-0.

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Boys.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenue.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
43	...	...	...	600	...	...	...	...	1,650	2,250	47	13	11	12	12	3	...	...	...
2	92	...	...	132	...	...	14	...	289	435	7	4	0	2	3	2	...	...	...
44	118	...	...	414	...	...	71	...	1,245	1,730	16	15	4	4	0	11	...	...	...
89	210	...	...	1,146	...	...	85	...	3,184	4,415	21	2	0	5	7	9	...	...	...
27	65	...	...	836	...	...	...	...	2,007	2,843	49	0	3	14	6	7	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	48	...	...	255	...	...	303	30	4	10	4	12	10	...	...	8
43	65	...	...	884	...	...	255	...	2,007	3,146	46	4	3	13	0	0	...	...	8
22	22	...	...	...	...	426	136	180	118	624	34	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	7
50	209	...	...	784	14	...	150	...	5,296	6,244	35	4	5	4	6	10	...	...	25
6	42	...	...	178	...	...	46	...	653	877	28	4	8	5	11	10	...	...	...
78	273	...	...	962	14	426	332	180	5,831	7,745	34	4	4	4	4	1	...	...	32
68	84	...	...	988	...	...	340	...	1,311	2,639	(a)	...	...	11	3	8	...	...	...
135	463	...	...	3,320	...	1,945	303	...	6,354	11,923	(b)	...	...	8	1	7	...	...	...
52	52	...	...	842	...	...	93	...	420	1,354	(c)	...	...	17	14	8	...	...	...
255	599	...	...	5,150	...	1,945	736	...	8,085	15,916	29	3	3	9	7	2	...	...	...
39	...	...	...	23	197	...	463	...	36	718	22	7	0	0	11	6	...	...	19
49	...	...	...	80	...	...	366	5	666	1,118	29	6	9	2	1	8	4	2	19
88	...	...	...	103	197	...	829	5	702	1,836	26	3	8	1	7	7	4	2	38

(b) For Mengnanapuram Boarding School, Rs. 3-12-5. For Edisingndi, Rs. 6-6-0. For Nazareth, Rs. 13-10-3. For Pannaivelai, Rs. 3-8-0. For the Pathiamputhy, Rs. 9-10-6.

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Coimbatore (Contd.)	ENGLISH SCHOOLS—												
	(Continued).												
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Coimbatore Municipality	1	...	31	31	23	19	31
	Total for the District	3	...	119	119	108	89	119
	GOVERNMENT.												
	Lawrence Asylum, Ootacamund.	1	...	49	49	45	43	49
	AIDED.												
	Kaity Boarding School	1	...	45	45	41	38	...	45
	Nazareth Convent School	1	7	25	32	35	29	32
Total	2	7	70	77	76	67	32	45	...	...	...	...
Total for the District	3	7	119	126	121	110	81	45	...	...	...	...
Nilgiri.	AIDED.												
	Protestant Girls' School, Cochin.	1	7	43	50	40	32	36	12	1	1
	Results Schools, Calicut Circle	4	29	276	305	308	216	163	131	3	...	8	
	Total	5	36	319	355	348	248	199	143	4	1	8	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Cannanore Municipality.	1	6	74	80	85	55	47	39
	Do. do. Tellicherry do.	1	...	28	28	28	19	...	11	3	...	14	
	Do. do. do. Circle.	1	15	59	74	74	52	...	66	8	...	...
	Do. do. Calicut do.	1	...	16	16	15	13	16	...	...	...	...
	Total	4	21	177	198	202	139	63	110	11	...	14	
Total for the District	9	57	496	553	550	387	262	253	15	1	22		
Malabar.	AIDED.												
	Convent Girls' School, Mangalore.	1	19	53	72	69	60	10	60	2	...	...
	Results School, Mangalore Municipality	1	...	44	44	34	27	...	...	44	...	...
	Total	2	19	97	116	103	87	10	60	46	...	...
	South Canara.	AIDED.											
		Convent Girls' School, Mangalore.	1	19	53	72	69	60	10	60	2
		Results School, Mangalore Municipality	1	...	44	44	34	27	44
		Total	2	19	97	116	103	87	10	60	46

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14	
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...	1,892	1,920	101	0	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	...	...	...	103	197	...	867	5	2,594	3,766	42	3	3	1	2	1	4	2	38	
49	...	...	...	10,965	...	...	192	...	...	11,157	259	7	5	255	0	0	8	...	...	...
8	45	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	24	124	3	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	21	
32	...	...	...	240	...	...	4,153	...	2,817	7,210	248	9	11	8	4	5	...	9	...	
40	45	...	...	240	90	...	4,153	...	2,841	7,324	109	5	0	3	9	4	...	9	21	
89	45	...	...	11,205	90	...	4,345	...	2,841	18,481	168	0	2	101	14	8	8	9	21	
50	50	...	...	300	...	...	108	...	488	896	28	0	0	9	6	0	...	...	9	
226	120	...	...	1,132	...	...	326	...	1,799	3,257	15	1	3	5	3	10	47	...	9	
276	170	...	...	1,432	...	...	484	...	2,287	4,153	16	11	11	5	12	5	47	...	18	
80	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	28	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	211	240	12	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	74	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	227	245	4	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	25	1	14	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
189	182	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	438	510	3	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
415	352	...	...	1,432	...	...	506	...	2,725	4,663	12	0	9	3	11	2	47	...	18	
72	...	...	...	578	...	...	141	...	600	1,318	21	15	6	9	10	2	...	...	...
11	44	...	...	146	...	18	33	...	85	283	10	7	8	5	6	6	...	3	...	
83	44	...	...	724	...	18	174	...	685	1,601	18	6	5	8	5	2	...	3	...	

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
48	...	...	...	...	...	48	99	...	33	180	5	0	0	...	...	...	...
181	44	...	...	724	...	66	273	...	718	1,781	14	7	8	5	14	2	3
159	78	...	...	13,804	...	...	704	422	...	14,980	108	10	11	95	13	9	17
3,101	3,050	6	...	26,160	376	10,862	18,604	905	60,160	1,17,567	28	6	7	6	5	2	196
397	402	...	...	...	...	12,608	222	...	4,168	16,998	41	19	10	...	...	...	8
3,657	3,530	6	...	39,964	376	22,970	20,530	1,327	64,328	1,49,495	31	14	9	8	8	5	213
...	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	...	416	18	1	5	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	221	...	221	10	8	5	...	...	...	...
...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	637	...	637	14	7	8	...	...	...	...
...	40	...	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	39	1	1	10	1	1	10	...
...	25	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	30	97	4	3	6	2	14	7	...
...	65	...	...	106	...	...	...	...	30	136	2	5	6	1	13	3	...
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	162	...	...	108	...	...	...	637	30	778	5	14	5	0	12	11	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Vizagapatam.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Vizianagram Range	1	...	15	15	12	9	...	9	6	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Caste Girls' School, Bimlipatam.	1	...	20	20	20	19	...	20	...	...	...
	Samasthanam Girls' Day School, Vizianagram...	1	...	50	50	50	47	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam.	1	...	50	50	51	48	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Anakapalle.	1	...	50	50	50	32	...	...	50	...	...
	Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality...	1	...	40	40	40	27	...	11	24	5	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range...	1	...	10	10	9	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagram Range...	1	8	16	24	24	24	...	...	24	...	...
	Total ...	7	8	236	244	244	206	...	31	208	5	...
	Total for the District ...	8	8	251	259	256	214	...	40	214	5	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Girls' School, Bhadrachalam ...	1	...	14	14	11	9	...	...	14	...	...
Local Fund Girls' Schools, Cocanada Circle...	7	...	185	185	159	118	...	...	185	...	...
Do. do. School, Ellore Circle...	1	...	42	42	32	28	...	...	42	...	...
Total ...	9	...	241	241	202	155	...	...	241	...	...
AIDED.												
Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore.	1	...	78	73	64	46	...	...	35	38	...	
Fort Caste Girls' School, Ellore...	1	4	53	57	61	42	...	...	57	...	...
Results School, Dummagudem ...	1	...	17	17	13	12	...	15	2	...	...
Do. Tallarevn (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boarding School, Tyngellamudi...	1	...	54	54	51	43	...	47	...	...	7	
Total ...	4	4	197	201	189	143	...	62	94	38	7	
Godavari.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS.—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Vizianagram Range	1	...	15	15	12	9	...	9	6	...	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Caste Girls' School, Bimlipatam.	1	...	20	20	20	19	...	20	...	...	...
	Samasthanam Girls' Day School, Vizianagram...	1	...	50	50	50	47	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Bimlipatam.	1	...	50	50	51	48	...	...	50	...	...
	Do. do. Anakapalle.	1	...	50	50	50	32	...	...	50	...	...
	Results School, Vizagapatam Municipality...	1	...	40	40	40	27	...	11	24	5	...
	Do. do. Vizagapatam Range...	1	...	10	10	9	8	...	...	10	...	...
	Do. do. Vizianagram Range...	1	8	16	24	24	24	...	...	24	...	...
	Total ...	7	8	236	244	244	206	...	31	208	5	...
	Total for the District ...	8	8	251	259	256	214	...	40	214	5	...
	GOVERNMENT.											
Girls' School, Bhadrachalam ...	1	...	14	14	11	9	...	...	14	...	...
Local Fund Girls' Schools, Cocanada Circle...	7	...	185	185	159	118	...	...	185	...	...
Do. do. School, Ellore Circle...	1	...	42	42	32	28	...	...	42	...	...
Total ...	9	...	241	241	202	155	...	...	241	...	...
AIDED.												
Lines Caste Girls' School, Ellore.	1	...	78	73	64	46	...	...	35	38	...	
Fort Caste Girls' School, Ellore...	1	4	53	57	61	42	...	...	57	...	...
Results School, Dummagudem ...	1	...	17	17	13	12	...	15	2	...	...
Do. Tallarevn (closed)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boarding School, Tyngellamudi...	1	...	54	54	51	43	...	47	...	...	7	
Total ...	4	4	197	201	189	143	...	62	94	38	7	

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.					No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
...	15	...	...	91	...	...	90	...	...	181	20	1	9	10	1	9	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	120	124	6	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	585	585	12	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	543	11	5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	661	661	20	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	414	414	15	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	0	6	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	25	29	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	244	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	2,348	2,359	11	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	269	...	...	91	...	...	101	...	2,348	2,540	11	13	11	0	6	10	...	...	...
...	14	...	...	290	...	...	...	...	...	260	28	14	3	28	14	9	...	...	...
...	185	...	...	...	1,177	...	...	...	...	1,177	9	15	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	42	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...	48	1	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	241	...	...	260	1,225	...	...	...	...	1,485	9	9	3	1	10	10	...	...	...
...	73	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	454	564	12	4	2	2	6	3	...	...	...
...	57	...	...	196	...	...	1	...	360	577	13	11	10	4	10	8	...	...	...
...	17	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	108	162	13	8	0	4	8	0	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	54	...	...	205	...	...	...	...	1,697	1,902	4	12	3	4	12	3	...	...	...
...	201	...	...	690	...	...	1	...	2,639	3,220	22	8	3	4	0	11	...	...	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Godavari (Continued)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	UNAIDED.											
	Maharajah's Girls' School, Rajah-mundry	1	...	209	209	211	138	...	...	209	...	...
	Pithapuram Rajah's Girls' School, Cocanada	1	...	83	83	83	67	...	...	83	...	...
	Results Schools, Cocanada Circle.	2	...	27	27	27	22	...	...	27	...	...
	Do. do. Ellore do.	2	...	35	35	32	25	...	...	35	...	...
	Total ...	6	...	354	354	353	252	...	...	354	...	...
	Total for the District ...	19	4	792	796	744	550	...	62	689	88	7
	AIDED.											
	Church Mission School, Besvada.	1	6	81	87	40	29	...	1	86	...	...
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Circle.	2	12	72	84	83	62	...	50	34	...	...
	Do. do. Guntur Municipality.	5	14	176	190	176	116	...	25	153	12	...
	Total ...	8	32	279	311	299	207	...	76	223	12	...
	UNAIDED.											
	Results Schools, Masulipatam Municipality.	5	4	188	192	159	106	...	...	199	...	...
Do. School, Guntur do. ...	1	3	36	39	40	23	...	...	39	...	...
Do. do. Masulipatam Circle.	1	...	30	30	33	25	...	...	...	30	...	
Do. do. Guntur do.	1	...	10	10	10	6	...	...	10	...	...
Total ...	8	7	264	271	242	160	...	...	241	30	...	
Total for the District ...	16	39	543	582	541	367	...	76	464	42	...	
GOVERNMENT.												
Municipal School, Adoni ...	1	...	28	28	36	22	...	...	28	...	...

Godavari (Continued)

Kistna

Sary

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Boys.
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14	
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
...	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,164	2,164	15	10	11	...	...	...	...	...
...	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,256	1,256	18	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	40	1	13	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	35	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	18	0	11	6	...	...	...	...	...
...	354	...	...	...	...	...	58	...	3,420	3,478	13	12	10	...	...	...	...	...
...	796	...	...	840	1,225	...	59	...	6,059	8,183	14	14	1	1	8	5	...	...
...	37	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	238	418	14	7	6	6	3	4	...	...
...	84	...	...	200	19	...	3	...	335	557	8	15	9	3	3	7	...	28
...	190	...	...	496	...	...	...	...	665	1,161	10	0	2	4	4	5	...	...
...	311	...	...	876	19	...	3	...	1,238	2,136	10	5	1	4	3	9	...	28
...	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	508	508	4	12	8	...	...	...	...	...
...	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	239	239	10	6	3	...	...	...	...	...
...	10	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	224	224	8	15	4	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	36	6	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
...	241	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	1,007	1,007	6	4	8	...	...	...	...	...
...	552	...	30	876	19	...	3	...	2,245	3,143	8	9	0	2	6	2	...	28
...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	168	7	10	2	...	...	...	...	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mohammedans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Bellary—(Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).												
	AIDED.												
	Roman Catholic School, Cowle Bazaar.	1	...	58	58	73	43	...	56	...	...	2
	London Mission Telugu School, Cowle Bazaar.	1	...	41	41	42	27	...	2	39	...	...
	Do. do. Canarese do.	1	...	75	75	73	50	...	6	68	1	...	
	Results School, Bellary Circle ...	1	8	16	19	19	17	19
	Do. Gooty do. ...	1	...	38	38	31	25	38
	Total ...	5	3	228	231	238	162	...	64	164	1	2	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Bellary Circle ...	3	...	65	65	65	61	...	54	11	...	...
Total for the District ...	9	3	321	324	339	245	...	118	203	1	2		
Cuddapah.	AIDED.												
	Results School, Cuddapah Circle.	1	...	27	27	25	24	...	25	...	2	...	
	Do. Madanapalle do.	1	...	8	8	10	8	...	3	5	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	35	35	35	32	...	28	5	2	...	
	UNAIDED.												
	Results School, Madanapalle Circle	1	...	18	18	15	13	...	14	4	...	...
Total for the District ...	3	...	53	53	50	45	...	42	9	2	...		
Nellore	GOVERNMENT.												
	Primary School, Náyudupet ...	1	6	20	26	26	17	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. do. Nellore ...	1	10	53	63	64	46	...	...	63	...	...
	Do. do. Mulapet ...	1	6	84	40	40	31	...	...	40	...	...
	Total ...	3	22	107	129	130	94	...	...	129	...	...

nd Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80--(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	147	285	6	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	41	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	353	493	18	4	2	5	3	0	...	...	...
...	75	...	...	170	...	...	...	...	325	495	9	14	5	3	6	5	...	...	...
...	19	...	...	52	...	...	33	...	15	100	5	14	1	3	0	11	...	...	...
...	38	...	...	23	...	...	35	...	67	125	5	0	0	0	14	9	...	...	...
...	231	...	...	385	...	...	68	138	907	1,496	9	3	11	2	6	0	...	...	...
...	66	...	...	...	...	...	36	...	360	416	6	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	324	...	...	385	...	...	104	306	1,287	2,082	8	8	0	1	9	2	...	...	...
...	27	...	...	19	...	808	...	...	...	827	34	7	4	0	12	8	...	...	...
...	8	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	132	151	18	14	0	2	6	0	...	...	...
...	35	...	...	36	...	808	...	...	132	978	30	9	0	1	3	0	...	...	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	96	7	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	53	...	...	38	...	808	...	...	228	1,074	23	13	10	0	13	6	...	...	...
...	26	...	...	348	...	...	...	...	...	348	20	7	6	20	7	6	...	2	...
...	63	...	...	541	...	...	27	...	...	568	12	5	7	11	12	2	...	16	...
...	40	...	...	475	...	...	17	...	...	492	15	13	11	15	5	2	...	4	...
...	129	...	...	1,364	...	...	44	...	...	1,408	14	15	8	14	8	2	1	22	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Nellore—(Continued.)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued.)												
	AIDED.												
	Free Church Mission School ...	1	...	43	43	47	33	...	...	43	...	...
	Municipal Combined School, Nellore ...	1	...	42	42	48	27	...	...	42	...	...
	Results Schools, Ongole Range ...	5	...	68	68	67	56	...	68	...	...	...
	Total ...	7	...	153	153	162	116	...	68	85	...	...
	UNAIDED.												
	Results Schools, Nellore Municipality.	3	15	94	109	148	118	...	44	65	...	...
	Do. do. Ongole Municipality.	2	3	104	107	106	77	...	82	25	...	...
	Do. do. do. Range...	4	...	56	56	85	78	...	56	...	...	...
	Total ...	9	18	254	272	339	273	...	182	90	...	...
	Total for the District ...	19	40	514	554	631	483	...	250	304	...	...
	Madras.	AIDED.											
		Free Church Mission Chetti School ...	1	12	85	97	91	66	97
		Wesleyan Mission School, Royapettah ...	1	12	63	75	85	56	...	3	72
London Mission Girls' School, Varadamoorthiappan Street ...		1	...	88	88	94	71	...	...	88	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Veerapillay Street ...		1	...	64	64	83	62	...	...	64	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Pursewalkom ...		1	13	64	77	79	61	...	5	72	...	...
London Mission Girls' School, Vepery ...		1	20	104	124	117	95	...	...	124	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Triplicane ...		1	15	62	77	80	55	...	2	75	...	...
Wesleyan Mission School, Meer-saipettah ...		1	8	53	61	61	42	...	...	61	...	...
Streenuvasa Pillay's School ...		1	29	99	128	128	102	...	...	128	...	...
Results Schools, Madras ...		19	72	1,116	1,190	1,159	880	...	187	898	10	95	
Total ...		28	181	1,800	1,981	1,977	1,490	...	197	1,679	10	95	

* For tuition

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	43	...	...	86	...	...	7	...	293	386	11	11	2	2	9	8	...	...	...
...	42	...	...	...	...	...	11	220	...	231	8	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	68	...	...	37	17	...	...	...	132	186	3	5	2	0	10	7	...	...	29
...	153	...	...	123	17	...	18	220	425	803	6	14	9	1	1	0	...	...	29
...	109	...	...	...	...	400	15	...	1,248	1,663	*2	11	1	...	...	...	...	8	...
...	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,996	3,996	*17	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	125	1	9	8	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	272	...	...	...	...	400	15	...	5,369	5,784	21	2	10	...	...	...	...	8	22
...	564	...	...	1,487	17	400	77	220	5,794	7,995	16	8	10	3	1	3	1	30	51
...	97	...	...	593	...	...	167	...	1,016	1,776	26	14	7	8	15	9	...	...	...
...	75	...	...	263	...	...	28	...	296	592	10	9	2	4	12	7	...	...	...
...	88	...	...	564	...	...	108	...	457	1,129	15	14	5	17	15	1	...	...	...
...	64	...	...	529	...	...	135	...	516	1,181	19	0	9	8	8	6	...	...	...
...	77	...	...	486	...	...	87	...	302	875	14	5	6	7	15	6	...	...	...
...	124	...	...	557	...	...	195	...	481	1,233	12	15	8	5	13	10	...	15	...
...	77	...	...	509	...	...	61	...	783	1,353	24	9	7	9	4	1	...	...	...
...	61	...	...	221	...	...	33	...	358	612	14	9	2	5	4	2	...	...	...
...	128	...	...	776	...	819	181	...	500	2,276	22	5	0	7	9	9	...	...	...
...	1,190	...	...	1,319	...	...	827	640	9,051	11,837	13	7	3	1	8	0	...	...	...
...	1,981	...	...	5,822	...	819	1,823	640	13,760	22,864	15	5	6	3	14	6	...	15	...

alone.

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.					
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.	
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e	
Madras (Contd.)	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS—												
	<i>(Continued).</i>												
	UNAIDED.												
		Free Church Mission School, Royapooram	1	...	82	82	72	62	82
		Results School, Madras	7	...	217	217	212	181	...	86	57	11	63
		Total ...	8	...	299	299	284	233	...	86	139	11	63
		Total for the District ...	36	181	2,099	2,280	2,261	1,723	...	283	1,818	21	158
	AIDED.												
		Free Church Mission School, Tiruvallur	1	10	52	62	65	46	62
		Wesleyan Mission School, Alandore	1	23	47	70	64	51	...	2	68
		Wesleyan Mission School, Saidápet	1	14	41	55	70	46	55
		Free Church Mission School, Conjeeveram	1	11	67	78	75	66	...	2	76
		Free Church Mission School, Little Conjeeveram	1	...	73	73	69	50	73
		Free Church Mission School, Chingleput	1	10	80	90	99	71	...	1	89
		Results Schools, Saidápet Range.	2	...	30	30	38	28	30
	Total ...	8	68	390	458	480	358	...	5	453	...	...
UNAIDED.													
	Results Schools, Saidápet Range.	3	...	139	139	123	95	...	2	137	...	...
	Do. do. Chingleput do....	2	2	22	24	21	17	...	...	24	...	...
	Total ...	5	2	161	163	144	112	...	2	161	...	...
	Total for the District ...	13	70	551	621	624	470	...	7	614	...	...
GOVERNMENT.													
	Girls' School, Cuddalore	1	...	63	63	56	46	...	2	61	...	...
	Municipal School, Chidambaram.	1	...	42	42	34	22	...	...	42	...	...
	Total ...	2	...	105	105	90	68	...	2	103	...	...
Chingleput.													
South Arcot.													

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.	
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13	14	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
...	82	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	476	567	10	14	6	...	...	...
...	217	...	...	...	...	...	126	...	468	594	3	4	6	...	...	25
...	299	...	...	...	...	...	217	...	944	1,161	4	15	9	...	...	25
...	2,280	...	...	5,822	...	819	2,040	640	14,704	24,025	13	15	1	3	6	15
...	62	...	...	220	...	...	...	...	439	652	14	2	9	4	12	6
...	70	...	...	227	...	...	22	...	560	809	15	13	10	4	7	3
...	65	...	...	126	...	...	8	...	544	678	14	11	10	2	11	10
...	78	...	...	459	...	...	51	...	892	1,402	21	3	11	6	15	3
...	73	...	...	55	...	...	6	...	298	359	7	2	11	1	1	7
...	90	...	...	504	...	...	51	...	652	1,207	17	0	0	7	1	7
...	30	...	...	58	...	...	11	...	144	213	7	9	9	2	1	2
...	458	...	...	1,649	...	...	149	...	3,522	5,320	14	13	9	4	9	8
...	139	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	301	333	3	8	1	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	41	2	6	7	...	...	...
...	183	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	301	374	3	5	5	...	...	...
...	621	...	...	1,649	...	...	222	...	3,823	5,694	12	1	10	3	8	2
...	69	...	...	441	...	...	...	...	2	443	9	10	1	9	9	5
...	42	...	...	...	...	...	23	160	...	183	8	5	1	...	...	...
...	105	...	...	441	...	...	23	160	2	626	9	3	4	6	7	9

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Arcot— (Continued).	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED.											
	S.P.G. Girls' School, Cuddalore ...	1	...	42	42	21	13	42
	Girls' School, Manjaknppam ...	1	...	44	44	38	23	44
	Results Schools, Cuddalore Circle.	3	1	46	47	46	41	...	23	24
	Total ...	5	1	132	133	105	77	...	23	110
	UNAIDED.											
	Results School, Cuddalore Circle.	1	...	25	25	26	20	25
	Total for the District ...	8	1	262	263	221	165	...	25	238
	GOVERNMENT.											
Girls' School, Walaj&pet... ..	1	...	35	35	26	25	...	...	35	...	...
Do. Vellore	1	8	54	62	70	45	...	1	61	...	...
Local Fund Girls' School, Pungannur.	1	...	19	19	20	15	...	...	19	...	...
Total ...	3	8	108	116	116	86	...	1	115	...	...
AIDED.												
Results Schools, Chittoor Circle.	3	...	72	72	69	59	...	...	72	...	...
Do. Vellore do.	3	7	149	156	160	120	...	...	156	...	...
Total ...	6	7	221	228	229	179	...	...	228	...	...
UNAIDED.												
Results School, Vellore Circle ...	1	...	14	14	25	21	...	...	14	...	...
Total for the District ...	10	15	343	358	370	286	...	1	357	...	...
GOVERNMENT.												
Girls' School, Salem	1	...	67	67	71	47	...	5	61	1	...	
Do. Hos&ur	1	...	51	51	54	45	...	2	49	...	...
Do. Krishnagiri	1	...	34	34	32	25	...	2	32	...	...
Local Fund Girls' School, N&amakal.	1	...	24	24	20	18	...	...	24	...	...
North Arcot.												
Salem.												

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.				
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11		12	13	14	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.			
...	43	...	...	216	...	172	...	...	252	640	49	3	8	16	9	10	...	...	...
...	44	...	...	124	...	180	...	...	65	369	16	0	8	6	6	8	...	...	...
...	47	...	...	155	...	242	...	...	807	1,204	29	5	10	3	12	6	...	...	...
...	133	...	...	495	...	694	...	...	1,124	2,213	28	11	10	6	6	10	...	...	...
...	25	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12	24	1	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	263	...	...	936	...	594	35	160	1,138	2,863	17	5	7	5	10	9	...	...	...
...	36	...	...	213	...	...	22	...	...	295	9	6	5	8	8	4	...	...	...
...	62	...	...	328	...	...	32	...	...	360	8	0	0	7	4	7	...	...	5
...	19	...	...	43	76	...	...	...	...	119	7	14	11	2	13	10	...	...	...
...	116	...	...	584	76	...	54	...	...	714	8	6	5	6	13	11	...	...	5
...	72	...	...	194	...	...	95	...	...	230	4	14	4	3	4	7	...	...	...
...	156	...	...	413	...	...	21	...	319	753	6	4	5	3	7	1	...	...	...
...	228	...	...	607	...	...	116	...	319	1,042	5	13	2	3	6	3	...	...	...
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	42	2	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	358	...	...	1,191	76	...	170	...	361	1,798	6	4	11	4	2	10	...	...	5
...	67	...	...	610	...	19	51	...	6	636	14	9	6	12	15	8	1	...	...
...	51	...	...	483	...	...	...	...	...	483	10	11	9	10	11	9	...	...	3
...	34	...	...	299	...	...	...	...	...	299	11	15	4	11	15	4	...	...	...
...	24	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	25	1	6	3	...	...	...	...	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.			No. passed.		Boys.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.				Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	15	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	17	1	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	61	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	42	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	274	...	...	1,392	84	19	51	...	6	1,552	7	15	4	7	2	3	1	3	...
...	105	...	...	255	...	...	...	...	340	595	7	0	0	3	0	0	...	...	...
...	32	...	...	144	...	...	...	...	169	313	11	9	6	5	6	4	...	...	...
...	41	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	...	86	2	15	5	2	15	5	...	...	...
...	34	...	...	196	...	...	...	...	...	196	5	2	6	5	2	6	...	...	...
...	212	...	...	681	...	...	...	...	509	1,190	6	10	4	3	12	10	...	...	...
...	17	...	...	...	...	...	23	...	12	35	2	14	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	503	...	...	2,073	84	19	74	...	527	2,777	7	3	1	6	5	11	1	3	...
...	70	...	...	195	...	...	...	247	...	442	7	12	1	3	6	9	...	...	...
...	288	...	...	705	...	...	...	...	1,351	2,056	8	3	7	2	13	1	...	...	...
...	358	...	...	900	...	...	...	247	1,351	2,498	8	2	2	2	14	11	...	...	...
...	52	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	450	14	8	3	14	8	3	...	...	...
...	34	...	...	294	...	...	...	...	...	294	10	14	3	10	14	2	...	...	...
...	65	...	...	...	...	415	...	...	...	415	9	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
Tanjore— (Continued).	VERNAICULAR SCHOOLS—											
	<i>(Continued).</i>											
	GOVERNMENT—(Continued).											
	Municipal School, Kumbakonam.	1	9	83	92	57	56	...	...	92	...	...
	Do. do. Mayavaram ...	1	...	46	46	47	29	...	12	34	...	...
	Total ...	5	13	276	289	255	186	...	19	270	...	...
	AIDED.											
	German Lutheran Mission School, Tranquebar ...	1	8	20	28	26	20	...	27	1	...	...
	Wesleyan Mission Caste Girls' School, Negapatam (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Results School, Tanjore Municipality.	1	3	38	41	38	32	2	38	1	...	...
	Do. Schools, Negapatam do.	5	...	256	256	236	167	...	115	135	...	6
	Do. School, Mayavaram do.	1	...	53	53	56	53	...	53	...	...	...
	Do. do. Tanjore Range.	1	2	18	20	18	15	...	20	...	...	...
	Do. Schools, Negapatam Circle.	4	3	202	205	194	121	...	62	143	...	...
	Do. School, do. (closed) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	13	16	587	603	568	408	2	315	280	...	6	
UNAIDED.												
Results School, Tanjore Municipality.	1	9	46	55	50	45	...	55	...	...	...
Do. Schools, Mannargudi do.	3	8	125	133	153	112	...	3	130	...	...
Do. do. Tanjore Range.	2	...	22	22	25	19	...	...	22	...	...
Total ...	6	17	193	210	228	176	...	58	152	...	...
Total for the District ...	24	46	1,056	1,102	1,051	770	2	392	702	...	6	
AIDED.												
Hindu School, Madura ...	1	...	110	110	102	60	...	2	108	...	...
Results Schools, Madura Municipality.	4	4	144	148	162	123	...	52	96	...	...
Do. School, Dindigul do.	1	...	102	102	80	49	...	9	93	...	...
Do. Schools, Madura Circle ...	4	2	92	94	76	50	...	12	82	...	...
Do. do. do. (closed 2).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. Dindigul Circle.	4	6	128	134	122	89	...	72	59	...	2	
Total ...	14	12	576	588	543	371	...	148	438	...	2	
Madura.												

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.		Boys.
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.		
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10		11		12	13	14	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.		
...	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	944	...	944	16	13	9	...	...	...	...	...
...	46	...	...	55	...	...	...	300	...	355	12	3	10	1	14	4	...	...
...	289	...	...	799	...	415	...	1,244	...	2,458	13	3	5	4	4	9	...	...
...	28	...	...	118	...	...	6	...	209	333	16	10	5	5	14	5	...	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	41	...	...	38	...	347	...	...	...	385	12	0	6	1	3	0	...	...
...	256	...	...	419	...	...	26	...	848	1,298	7	11	11	2	8	2	...	...
...	53	...	...	114	...	1,300	...	...	...	1,414	26	10	10	2	2	5	...	...
...	20	...	...	31	...	...	60	...	...	91	6	1	1	2	1	1	...	...
...	205	...	...	333	...	51	...	...	556	940	7	12	4	2	12	0	...	...
...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	603	...	...	1,139	...	1,698	92	...	1,613	4,542	11	2	1	2	12	8	...	...
...	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	270	6	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
...	133	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	980	1,004	8	15	5	...	...	...	...	...
...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	210	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	1,250	1,274	7	3	10	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,102	...	...	1,938	...	2,113	116	1,244	2,863	8,274	10	11	11	2	8	3	...	...
...	110	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	167	307	5	1	10	2	5	4	...	...
...	148	...	...	294	...	...	...	...	526	820	6	10	8	2	6	3	...	...
...	102	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	64	150	3	1	0	1	12	1	...	...
...	94	...	...	132	...	...	1	...	404	537	10	11	10	2	10	3	...	...
...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	134	...	...	412	...	...	30	...	1,060	1,502	16	14	0	4	10	1	...	...
...	588	...	...	1,085	...	...	81	...	2,221	3,337	8	15	11	2	14	10	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.	
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14	
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	328	9	16	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	618	618	7	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	88	3	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,034	1,034	7	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	806	...	...	1,085	...	...	31	...	3,255	4,371	8	8	1	2	1	9	...	...	...	...
...	191	...	...	372	...	...	...	...	574	946	7	0	11	2	12	5	...	...	...	...
...	240	...	...	626	...	...	...	...	680	1,306	7	3	5	3	7	4	...	...	...	...
...	282	...	...	825	...	...	6	...	365	1,196	5	13	4	4	0	5	...	...	...	...
...	1,795	...	...	3,451	...	...	7	...	2,977	6,435	5	1	2	2	11	6	...	...	...	...
...	827	...	...	4,043	...	...	52	...	2,017	6,112	10	1	11	6	11	1	...	...	...	...
...	14	...	...	29	...	...	...	...	91	120	15	0	0	3	10	0	...	...	...	...
...	3,349	...	...	9,346	...	...	65	...	6,704	16,115	6	11	6	3	14	3	...	...	...	...
...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	5	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	73	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	287	301	5	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	192	7	10	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	29	2	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	150	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	568	582	5	13	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3,499	...	...	9,346	...	...	79	...	7,272	16,697	6	10	10	3	11	9	...	...	...	...
...	169	...	...	259	...	...	10	...	893	1,162	11	4	6	2	8	3	...	...	...	...
...	5	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	53	7	9	2	7	9	2	...	3	...	...
...	174	...	...	312	...	...	10	...	893	1,215	11	0	9	2	13	5	...	3	...	...

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.								Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				No. passed.			
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Providential Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.		Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.			
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10	11		12	13	14			
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.		
...	76	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	111	136	2	1	9	...	...	...	18	...	
...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	60	3	8	6	...	...	...	...	...
...	21	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	17	22	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	5	
...	117	...	...	...	...	24	5	...	188	217	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	18	6
...	291	...	...	312	...	24	15	...	1,061	1,432	6	12	7	1	7	8	...	21	5
...	141	...	...	147	...	...	38	...	2,545	2,730	37	14	8	2	0	8	...	...	...
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268	268	22	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	171	...	...	147	...	...	38	...	2,813	2,998	35	11	1	1	12	0	...	...	...
...	20	...	...	308	...	...	8	-307	111	120	9	3	8	23	11	1	...	...	...
...	71	...	...	66	...	...	20	32	144	262	5	7	4	1	6	0	...	11	22
...	91	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	140	179	2	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	116	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	140	179	1	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	207	...	...	374	...	...	67	-275	395	561	3	10	8	2	7	1	...	11	22

No. 5.—Statistical Return of Female Primary Schools (English)

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	No. of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March			Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
			In Upper Division.	In Lower Division.	Total.			Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4a	4b	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
South Canara.	VERNACULAR SCHOOLS— (Continued).											
	AIDED.											
	Results School, Mangalore Municipality.	1	...	97	97	92	63	...	96	1	...	...
	Do. do. Canara Circle ...	1	...	65	65	70	60	...	65	...	...	...
	Total for the District ...	2	...	162	162	162	123	...	161	1	...	...
	Total Government Schools ...	36	43	1,292	1,335	1,233	919	...	45	1,265	25	...
	Total Aided Schools ...	234	733	8,666	9,399	9,105	6,793	2	3,804	5,605	71	117
	Total Unaided Schools ...	87	59	2,558	2,617	2,677	2,015	...	687	1,799	56	75
	Grand Total Vernacular Schools.	357	835	12,516	13,351	13,015	9,727	2	4,336	8,669	152	192
	Grand Total English and Vernacular Schools.	450	1,800	17,423	19,223	18,771	14,415	2,336	6,292	9,982	319	292

and Vernacular) for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning				Expenditure.							Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						No. passed.		
English.	Vernacular.	Latin.	Persian.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Municipal Grants.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Upper Primary School Examination.	Lower Primary School Examination.	Boys.
8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9f	9	10			11			12	13	14
				RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.			
...	97	...	...	173	...	...	28	...	173	374	5	15	0	2	11	11	...	7	...
...	65	...	...	73	...	...	288	...	3,798	4,159	69	5	1	1	3	6	...	...	...
...	162	...	...	246	...	...	316	...	3,971	4,533	36	13	8	2	0	0	...	7	...
...	1,335	...	...	5,343	1,385	434	180	2,149	119	9,610	10	7	4	5	13	0	2	30	...
...	9,399	...	...	24,499	36	3,919	2,840	1,030	44,047	76,371	11	3	11	3	9	9	..	45	79
...	2,587	...	30	...	...	424	527	...	17,379	18,330	9	1	7	...	...	...	..	26	52
...	13,321	...	30	29,842	1,421	4,777	3,547	3,179	61,545	1,04,311	10	11	7	3	1	1	2	101	131
3,657	16,851	6	30	69,806	1,797	27,747	24,077	4,506	1,26,873	2,63,806	17	9	9	4	13	6	215	355	591

No. 6.—Statistical Return of Schools for Special

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	A.—SCHOOLS OF ART.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	School of Arts	1	100	101	82	44	4	50	2	...
	B.—MEDICAL SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	Medical School, Madras	1	176	165	160	78	25	71	2	...
	Auxiliary Medical School, Royapuram.	1	62	59	58	...	15	43	4	...
	Total Medical Schools ...	2	238	224	218	78	40	114	6	...
	C.—ENGINEERING SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
	Civil Engineering School	1	109	130	110	14	16	78	1	...
	D.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Ganjam ...	Normal School, Russelkonda ...	1	13	13	11	...	...	13	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	Do. do. Vizagapatam ...	1	20	18	17	...	...	17	3	...
Godavari ...	Do. do. Narsapur ...	1	26	22	19	...	...	26	...	...
Kurnool ...	Do. do. Kurnool ...	1	20	14	12	...	...	19	1	...
Madras ...	Do. do. Madras ...	1	21	30	29	1	1	16	3	...
North Arcot ...	Do. do. Vellore ...	1	23	22	21	...	...	23	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Do. do. Trichinopoly ...	1	27	29	26	...	1	26	...	...
	Do. do. Calicut ...	1	23	23	22	...	4	19	...	...
Malabar ...	Do. do. Palghat ...	1	26	27	22	...	...	26	...	...
	Do. do. Tellicherry ...	1	35	29	26	...	...	33	2	...
South Canara ...	Do. do. Mangalore ...	1	17	15	13	...	4	13	...	...
South Arcot ...	Local Fund Normal School, Cuddalore.	1	37	24	15	...	...	37	...	...
North Arcot ...	Do. do. Vellore ...	1	9	13	11	...	...	9	...	...
Salem ...	Do. do. Salem ...	1	20	17	15	...	...	20	...	...
Coimbatore ...	Do. do. Coimbatore ...	1	30	37	30	...	3	27	...	...
Malabar ...	Do. Mappila Normal School, Betatnad ...	1	24	23	20	...	...	...	24	...
	Total ...	16	371	356	309	1	13	324	33	...

(a) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 420.

(b) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 2,777

or Technical Training for the Official Year 1879-80.

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning		Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						
English.	Vernacular.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.		Cost to Government.		Girls.		
8a	8b	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10		11		12		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
...	...	(a) 15,344	...	...	129	16,742	32,215	392	13	10	187	1	11	27
...	...	38,025	...	...	465	148	38,638	241	7	10	237	10	6	...
...	...	12,663	233	...	...	560	13,456	232	0	0	218	5	3	...
...	...	50,688	233	...	465	708	52,094	238	15	5	232	8	3	...
...	...	(b) 28,476	...	(c)	3,135	64	31,675	287	15	3	258	14	0	...
...	13	1,197	...	...	...	...	1,197	108	13	1	108	13	1	...
...	20	1,511	...	...	...	...	1,513	89	0	0	88	14	1	...
...	26	1,411	...	...	...	...	1,411	74	4	3	74	4	3	...
...	30	889	...	...	...	...	889	74	1	4	74	1	4	...
21	21	10,558	...	...	...	...	10,558	364	1	1	364	1	1	...
...	23	1,423	...	...	...	...	1,423	67	12	2	67	12	2	...
...	27	1,793	...	...	...	...	1,793	68	15	5	68	15	5	...
...	23	2,741	...	...	...	...	2,741	124	9	5	124	9	5	...
...	26	2,409	...	...	...	...	2,409	109	8	0	109	8	0	...
...	35	2,416	...	...	...	...	2,416	92	14	9	92	14	9	...
...	17	1,457	...	...	...	...	1,457	112	1	3	112	1	3	...
...	37	...	70	...	...	...	70	4	10	8	...	...	...	...
...	9	...	929	...	...	...	929	84	7	3	...	...	...	...
...	20	...	917	...	...	...	917	61	2	2	...	...	...	...
...	30	...	2,205	...	...	...	2,205	73	8	0	...	...	...	...
...	24	...	102	...	...	...	102	5	1	7	...	...	...	...
21	371	(d) 27,805	(e) 4,223	...	...	2	32,030	103	10	6	89	15	9	...

(c) Exclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 177.

(d) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 12,559.

(e) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 2,353.

No. 6.—Statistical Return of Schools for Special

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	D.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS—(Continued).									
	AIDED.									
Kistna ...	Church Mission Training Institution, Masulipatam.	1	40	31	28	...	38	2	...	...
Madura ...	C.V.E.S. Training Institution, Dindigul.	1	50	42	40	...	49	1	...	...
Tinnevely ...	C.M.S. Institution, Palamcottah...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do. Training Institution, Palamcottah.	1	72	71	64	...	72	...	...	...
	Total ...	3	162	144	132	...	159	3	...	...
	Total Normal Schls. for Masters...	19	533	500	441	1	172	327	33	...
	E.—NORMAL SCHOOLS FOR MISTRESSES.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Madras ...	Female Normal School ...	1	22	22	19	6	7	9	...	...
	AIDED.									
Do. ...	Christian Female Normal School...	1	30	34	32	...	30	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	Sarah Tucker Female Training Institution, Palamcottah.	1	77	82	77	...	77	...	...	...
	Total ...	2	107	116	109	...	107	...	...	...
	Total Normal Schls. for Mistresses.	3	129	138	128	6	114	9	...	...
	F.—INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS.									
	AIDED.									
Madras ...	Industrial School, Black Town ...	1	65	60	55	65	...	...	...	...
	UNAIDED.									
Tanjore ...	Industrial School, Ologamangalam ...	1	26	26	24	...	26	...	...	...
	Total Industrial Schools ...	2	91	86	79	65	26	...	...	...

(f) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 801.

or Technical Training for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning		Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.				Girls.		
English.	Vernacular.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			
8a	8b	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11	12		
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
14	40	449	...	...	...	3,453	3,902	139	5	9	16	0	7	...
48	50	312	...	...	470	1,314	2,086	52	6	5	7	12	10	...
...	...	909	...	...	485	—104	1,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	72	119	...	...	352	1,171	1,642	25	10	6	1	13	9	...
123	162	(f) 1,789	...	...	1,307	5,834	8,930	67	10	5	13	8	10	...
144	533	29,594	4,223	...	1,307	5,836	40,960	92	14	1	67	1	8	...
8	22	(g) 5,214	...	...	...	...	5,214	274	6	9	274	6	9	...
30	30	663	...	...	37	1,155	1,855	57	15	6	20	11	6	...
77	77	660	...	...	602	3,536	4,798	62	5	0	8	9	2	...
107	107	(h) 1,323	...	...	639	4,691	6,653	61	0	7	12	2	2	...
115	129	6,537	...	...	639	4,691	11,667	92	11	5	51	1	2	...
...	...	1,800	...	2,298	...	2,243	6,341	115	4	8	32	11	8	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	800	800	33	5	4	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,800	...	2,298	...	3,043	7,141	90	6	3	22	12	7	...

(g) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 1,847.

(h) Inclusive of scholarships amounting to Rs. 903.

No. 6.—Statistical Return of Schools for Special

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Total number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Classification according to race or creed of the Scholars on 31st March.				
						Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	7e
	G.—OTHER SPECIAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.									
	GOVERNMENT.									
Madras ...	Ordnance Artificer's School ...	1	60	60	54	60	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	School of Agriculture, Saidapet ...	1	25	33	30	...	...	22	...	3
	Total other Special and Technical Schools.	2	85	93	84	60	...	22	...	3
	Grand Total ...	30	1,285	1,272	1,142	268	372	600	42	3

(i) Exclusive of scholarships

or Technical Training for the Official Year 1879-80—(Continued).

No. of Scholars on 31st March learning		Expenditure.						Annual cost of educating each Scholar.						
English.	Vernacular.	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.			Cost to Government.			Girls.
8a	8b	9a	9b	9c	9d	9e	9	10			11			12
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.	
...	...	3,673	...	...	...	...	3,673	68	0	4	68	0	4	...
...	...	(4) 14,258	...	...	...	...	14,258	475	4	3	475	4	3	...
...	...	17,981	...	...	...	...	17,981	213	7	5	213	7	5	...
259	662	1,50,370	4,456	2,298	5,675	31,084	1,93,883	169	12	5	131	10	9	27

amounting to Rs. 420.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Report of the Director of Public Instruction for 1879-80, dated
7th November 1880, No. 5173.

ORDER THEREON, 29TH APRIL 1881, No. 132.

THE Right Honorable the Governor in Council proceeds to notice the leading features in the administration of the Educational Department for the year 1879-80.

2. The total number of inspected schools in the Presidency rose from 9,274 with 237,888 pupils in the previous year to 10,533 with 268,379 pupils in the year under notice. The increase was due chiefly to the greater development of primary education fostered by the modification of the official rules for Results Grants, and aided by the return of prosperity to the country after the famine. Very probably the increase in uninspected schools has been still larger. In the Ganjam District there was a decrease of 13 schools but an increase of 422 pupils. In Tanjore there was a decrease of 41 schools and 638 pupils. In all the other districts there was an increase both of schools and pupils, the most marked cases being Madura and Vizagapatam. In Municipalities the pupils rose from 71,275 to 73,304, and in Local Fund Circles from 166,563 to 195,075. On the whole, the number of boys rose from 211,640 to 238,960, and the number of girls from 26,198 to 29,419.

3. From the point of view of the agency maintaining the schools, Government Schools were stationary, and Local Board Schools showed an increase of 346 schools and 10,077 pupils. Aided Schools showed a considerable increase, and would doubtless have shown more but for the difficulties in the way of putting them on the inspection list. The Director is requested to give his serious attention to the matter just mentioned. The Government fear that the arrangements made by the subordinate agency for the inspection of aided schools in the rural tracts are often arbitrary and capricious.

4. The district which has the least education as compared with area and population is Cuddapah, although there is a great improvement shown in this respect since 1878-79. Excluding Madras and the Nilgiris, which are exceptionally circumstanced, the district which has the most education is Tinnevely, where 1 person in 59 is under instruction.

5. Looking to race of pupils, Native Christians show the largest proportionate increase since 1878-79, Hindus next, and Mahomedans third. The total increase of girls in the girls' schools is very satisfactory.

6. There was a decrease of Rs. 1,111 in the fees receipts of Government Institutions, which was due to the large failure of the previous year in the Matriculation Examination, the attendance of Colleges having been thereby materially affected. Over all institutions there was an increase of Rs. 43,424. The entire amount collected in fees was Rs. 6,91,727, out of which Rs. 5,920 belonged to the Medical College. As regards the calculation of an average-fee the Government observe that the Director proposes to furnish a corrected statement for 1880-81.

7. The average cost to Government per pupil was Rs. 235-3-7 in the College Department of Government Arts Colleges against Rs. 183 in the previous year, the amount of fees having fallen. In Aided Colleges there is no marked variation. In Government High Schools attached to Arts Colleges fees have increased and cost has diminished. In the Middle Department of Arts Colleges there has been an increase of 400 per cent. in the cost to Government. Taking the average cost of a pupil in a College including the school departments, the cost in a Government College and Aided College, respectively, was Rs. 61-4-10 and Rs. 12-6-6, against Rs. 56-7-5 and Rs. 12-8-9 in the previous year.

8. In Government High Schools for boys the average cost has gone up from Rs. 86-2-7 to Rs. 103-15-6; in Aided Schools of the same class the cost has gone down from Rs. 31-14-1 to Rs. 28-4-9. This is excluding the Middle and Primary Departments. Including them the cost has gone up from Rs. 21-15-10 to Rs. 23-3-5 in Government Schools, and has gone down from Rs. 11-6-9 to Rs. 9-6-9 in Aided Schools.

9. Taking Middle Schools proper, there was a slight decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil in the Middle Department, but a heavy increase in this item in the Primary Department in Government Schools. There was a very great decrease in the cost to the State in these departments of Middle Schools under Local Fund and Municipal management. In Aided Institutions the cost of pupils in the Middle Department was about the same as last year, but there was an appreciable fall in the cost to Government in the primary branch.

10. In Primary Schools, whether Government or Local Board, there was a marked decrease in the cost to Government of each pupil, whilst in private aided schools there was a very slight increase, probably due to larger payments from Provincial Funds for grants in results standards above the third, and the increasing charge for elementary education in Madras, which has been thrown on Provincial Funds.

11. Under the Grant-in-aid system the Provincial contribution to private schools was Rs. 2,61,292 out of a total of Rs. 3,81,693. Local Funds gave Rs. 99,297 and Municipalities gave Rs. 21,104. The grant from Local Funds shows a falling off since last year owing to the alteration of the results rates. The Municipal contribution on the other hand shows an increase.

number of schools in the grants of the following schools came into force in the year :—

Church Institution, Madras.
 Gopappah's High School, Madras.
 Free High School, Vepery, Madras.
 Patch of Scotland Mission School, Madras.
 S.P.G. Mission School, Madras.
 Church Mission School, Madras.
 London Proprietary School, Madras.
 Wesleyan Mission School.
 Free Church Mission Branch School, Madras.
 Town School, Kumbakonam.
 S.P.G. College, Trichinopoly.
 Do. Tanjore.
 Coimbatore College.

Out of the sum saved by the reduction of grants, the salary of an Inspectress of Girls' Schools was provided. A sum of Rs. 6,000 was reserved for Salary Grants to new girls' schools. The balance was set apart for building grants.

13. The entire expenditure on education in 1879-80 was Rs. 28,23,473, of which Rs. 10,36,053 came from Provincial Revenues and the Educational Building Fund, Rs. 3,53,783 from Local Funds, Rs. 58,799 from Municipal Funds, and Rs. 13,74,838 from Endowments, Fees, and other sources. The percentage spent on superintendence was 10.55; on primary instruction 45.24; on secondary instruction 21.91; and on superior general instruction 7.66. The remainder was spent on miscellaneous charges, special instruction, &c.

14. In the University, the test in English for the M.A. degree was made more severe by fixing a minimum of marks for a pass. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering were required to produce a certificate of having studied eighteen months in an institution affiliated in Civil Engineering to the University, and candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Medicine and Master in Surgery, who had not passed the First in Arts Examination, were permitted, if they passed, to count the professional courses previously attended by them. For the degree of Master of Arts 8 candidates against 5 last year were registered, and 7 were examined against 4. Two passed, both in the fifth branch. They took up Mental Philosophy and Sociology. For the B.A. degree the number of candidates registered was 181 against 237; the number examined was 175 against 231, and the number passed 85 against 140. For the First Examination in Arts the number registered was 597 against 683; the number examined 582 against 663, and the number passed 295 against 172. The number of First-grade Colleges, viz., those providing an education up to the B.A. degree standard, was 6 as in the preceding year. The number of Second-grade Colleges, viz., those providing education up to the F.A. standard, rose from 14 to 18. The number of students reading for the B.A. degree rose from 222 to 278. For the degree of Master of Laws 2 candidates appeared against none last year, but both failed. For the degree of Bachelor of Laws 32 were registered against 38, 29 were examined against 35, and 4 passed against 23. All four were from the Presidency College. In the Faculty of Medicine 1 candidate came up for the Preliminary Scientific

Examination but failed. Six candidates came up for the First L.M.S. Examination, and all passed. For the First M.B. and C.M. Examination candidates against 2 last year and 2 passed. In the examination for the degree of B.C.E. there were 8 candidates and 5 passed. Five students of the Civil Engineering certificates as Assistant Engineers against 3 last year took the degree of B.C.E. *
the largest passed. The attendance in English High Schools for boys rose from 4,415 to 4,499. A comparative examination was held of the fifth classes of all Government Schools excepting those attached to First-grade Colleges and to the Practising Department of the Madras Normal School. Altogether nineteen classes were examined and the result was that 327 out of 491 candidates were pronounced fit for promotion into the sixth class. A comparative examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of the same schools. Out of 649 candidates examined, 420 were found fit for promotion. A Middle School Examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of schools. The number registered for examination was 1,987, the number examined 1,767, and the number passed 1,050, with 196 in the first class. The attendance in English Middle Schools was 13,183 against 12,878. There were 47 girls attending nine English High Schools and 286 attending twenty-two English Middle Schools. For the Teacher's Certificate Examination, First grade, 30 candidates were examined against 20, and 20 passed against 16. For the Second grade, 85 were examined against 62, and 48 passed against 26. Of the successful candidates 11 came from up-country schools.

15. As regards secondary education, the number of candidates registered for the Matriculation Examination was 3,357 against 2,648; the number examined 3,309 against 2,597, and the number passed 1,094 against 356. The cause of the high proportion of failure was, as last year, the great severity of the examination. The attendance in English High Schools for boys rose from 4,415 to 4,499. A comparative examination was held of the fifth classes of all Government Schools excepting those attached to First-grade Colleges and to the Practising Department of the Madras Normal School. Altogether nineteen classes were examined and the result was that 327 out of 491 candidates were pronounced fit for promotion into the sixth class. A comparative examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of the same schools. Out of 649 candidates examined, 420 were found fit for promotion. A Middle School Examination was also held of the upper fourth classes of schools. The number registered for examination was 1,987, the number examined 1,767, and the number passed 1,050, with 196 in the first class. The attendance in English Middle Schools was 13,183 against 12,878. There were 47 girls attending nine English High Schools and 286 attending twenty-two English Middle Schools. For the Teacher's Certificate Examination, First grade, 30 candidates were examined against 20, and 20 passed against 16. For the Second grade, 85 were examined against 62, and 48 passed against 26. Of the successful candidates 11 came from up-country schools.

16. The number of pupils in Primary Schools rose from 218,089 to 247,771, of whom 17,514 were in the Upper Primary Division against 15,187 in the previous year. The number of pupils presented for examination rose from 62,825 to 69,492, and the expenditure on Results Grants from Rs. 1,74,850 to Rs. 1,76,760. The number of pupils in Local Fund Schools rose from 22,753 to 26,287, and in Municipal Schools from 4,470 to 5,210. The attendance in Municipal Girls' Schools fell from 409 to 392. In Local Fund Girls' Schools the attendance rose from 224 to 372, the increase having been caused by the establishment of five schools at Nairsapur, Punganur, Namakal, Tiruchengod, and Atur. The attendance in English Salary Grant Girls' Schools and in three Unaided Schools which furnished returns rose from 2,167 to 2,942; but of these five were Vernacular Schools last year, and one English School became a Vernacular School. Three schools were newly established. At the Teacher's Certificate Examination 93 candidates passed in place of 5 last year. The attendance in Vernacular Salary Grant Girls' Schools fell from 2,829 to 2,046, owing to the transfer stated above. Only 2 passed the Teacher's Certificate Examination, Third grade, in place of 7 last year.

number of students in Normal Schools for Masters rose from an increase being due in part to the opening of the Government School at Kurnool and of the Local Fund Normal Schools at Madurai, Vellore, Salem, and Betunnaad. The number of candidates was nineteen. For the special examination in Methodical English, 10 candidates had previously passed the B.A., F.A., and Matriculation, and 9 had entered the Normal Schools for the purpose of examination against 40 last year. The whole 36 passed against 19 last year. For the Fourth grade there were 15 candidates against 19, and 10 passed against 14. For the Fifth grade there were 285 against 237, and the number passed was 198 against 160. The Normal Students in the three Female Normal Schools rose from 113 to 129. For the First grade 10 went up against 9 in the previous year, and 3 passed against 5. For the Second grade 25 went up against 15, and 15 passed against 6. For the Third grade 37 went up against 20, and 27 passed against 15. The general results indicate satisfactory progress.

18. The Government take this opportunity to record their obligations to the late Director of Public Instruction, Colonel Macdonald, who retired from office at the close of the year under report.

(True Extract.)

R. DAVIDSON,
Chief Secretary.