

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901).

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	No. of Districts.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	PERSONS.				
						Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.										
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598
2. Andamans and Nicobars*		3,143	—	63	2,550	18,395	5,954	24,649	—	24,649
3. Assam †	13	56,243	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579
4. Baluchistan* ‡ (Districts and Administered Territories)	5	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213
5. Bengal	48	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,110	37,376,782	37,369,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598
6. Berar ¶	6	17,710	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565
7. Bombay (Presidency)	24	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	19	77,918	173	21,296	2,896,068	7,791,089	7,513,538	15,304,627	3,094,970	12,209,707
Sind	5	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,199	3,210,910	397,365	2,813,545
Aden	—	80	3	—	6,878	39,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—
8. Burma* § ¶	40	236,738	62	60,395	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686
9. Central Provinces	18	86,459	59	34,179	2,069,817	4,856,984	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828
10. Coorg	1	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358
11. Madras	22	141,726	234	54,010	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
12. North-West Frontier Province* †	5	16,466	20	3,343	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
13. Punjab	27	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,634	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	453	105,068	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,278,573	42,413,209
Agra	36	83,198	374	89,939	6,300,069	18,948,785	16,899,929	34,848,765	4,334,449	30,514,316
Oudh	12	23,966	79	24,129	2,384,899	6,268,157	6,264,920	12,533,677	939,124	11,594,553
Total, British Territory	259	1,087,264	1,451	550,030	43,444,070	117,894,942	114,094,565	231,989,507	22,142,257	209,757,250
STATES AND AGENCIES.										
15. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* §	—	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
16. Baroda State	—	8,099	47	3,035	439,955	1,008,634	944,055	1,962,689	468,850	1,493,839
17. Bengal States*	—	38,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,116	3,702,429
18. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
19. Central India Agency	—	78,772	30	33,232	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463
20. Central Provinces States	—	29,435	16	11,983	339,031	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	76,294	1,920,119
21. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	78	20,011	2,233,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
22. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830
23. Madras States	—	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,008,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,660	3,896,426
24. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,687	2,797,074	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
25. Punjab States	—	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492
26. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,065	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
27. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	163,880	638,217
Total, Native States	—	679,393	697	178,575	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585
Grand Total, India	—	1,766,597	2,148	728,605	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,244,221	265,116,835

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.

† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra Ismail Khan and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurran Valley and Shirani Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.

‡ Includes Manipur.

§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

¶ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni in 1901.

• Amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

VARIATION IN POPULATION.

No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-)			
				1891 to 1901.		1881 to 1891.	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	542,358	460,722	- 65,446	- 12.07	+ 81,636	+ 17.72
2. Andamans and Nicobars	24,649	15,600	14,628	+ 9,040	*	+ 981	*
3. Assam	6,126,343	5,477,302	5,128,862	+ 649,041	+ 11.85*	+ 348,440	+ 6.90
4. Baluchistan (<i>Districts and Administered Territories</i>)	308,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Bengal	74,744,866	71,346,961	66,750,494	+ 3,397,905	+ 4.76	+ 4,596,467	+ 6.89
6. Berar	2,754,016	2,897,491	2,672,673	- 143,475	- 4.95	+ 224,818	+ 8.41
7. Bombay (<i>Presidency</i>)	18,550,561	18,878,314	16,494,416	- 318,753	- 1.69	+ 2,383,898	+ 14.45
<i>Bombay</i>	15,304,677	15,959,135	14,042,499	- 654,458	- 4.10	+ 1,916,636	+ 13.60
<i>Sind</i>	3,210,910	2,875,106	2,417,667	+ 335,810	+ 11.68	+ 458,043	+ 18.95
<i>Aden</i>	43,974	44,079	34,860	- 107	- 0.24	+ 9,219	+ 26.44
8. Burma	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,796,771	+ 2,768,571	*	+ 3,985,282	*
9. Central Provinces	9,876,646	10,784,294	9,838,791	- 907,648	- 8.42	+ 945,503	+ 9.61
10. Coorg	180,607	173,055	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4.36	- 5,247	- 2.94
11. Madras	38,209,436	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,758,996	+ 7.74	+ 4,803,222	+ 15.58
12. North-West Frontier Province	2,125,480	1,837,504	1,575,943	+ 307,976		+ 281,561	
13. Punjab	20,330,339	19,000,313	17,274,491	+ 1,320,990	+ 7.01*	+ 1,734,849	+ 10.70
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1.68	+ 2,754,234	+ 6.24
<i>Agra</i>	34,854,705	34,353,960	32,762,766	+ 604,745	+ 1.76	+ 1,491,194	+ 4.55
<i>Oudh</i>	12,837,077	12,550,831	11,387,741	+ 182,246	+ 1.44	+ 1,263,090	+ 11.09
Total, British Territory	231,809,507	221,239,515	199,163,821	+ 10,659,992	+ 4.82	+ 22,135,094	+ 11.12
STATES AND AGENCIES.							
15. Baluchistan (<i>Agency</i>)	502,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Baroda State	1,952,092	2,415,396	2,182,158	- 462,704	- 19.16	+ 233,238	+ 10.70
17. Bengal States	3,748,544	3,326,837	2,796,446	+ 421,707	+ 12.67	+ 540,391	+ 18.30*
18. Bombay States	6,906,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	- 1,173,459	- 14.50	+ 1,144,092	+ 16.49
19. Central India Agency	8,628,731	10,318,812	9,261,907	- 1,690,031	- 16.38	+ 1,056,906	+ 11.41
<i>Gwalior State</i>	2,913,001	3,378,774	2,995,652	- 465,773	- 13.19	+ 385,122	+ 12.80
20. Central Provinces States	1,696,333	2,160,511	1,709,720	- 164,128	- 7.00	+ 450,791	+ 26.36
21. Hyderabad State	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,845,594	- 395,898	- 3.43	+ 1,691,446	+ 17.18
22. Kashmir State	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+ 14.22	*	*
23. Madras States	4,188,086	3,700,622	3,344,819	+ 487,464	+ 13.17	+ 355,773	+ 10.63
<i>Cochin State</i>	815,025	722,506	690,278	+ 89,119	+ 12.33	+ 123,623	+ 20.43
<i>Transuore State</i>	2,362,157	2,977,736	2,654,541	+ 394,421	+ 15.42	+ 156,578	+ 6.52
24. Mysore State	5,539,399	4,943,634	4,186,188	+ 596,795	+ 12.05	+ 757,416	+ 18.09
25. Punjab States	4,424,386	4,263,280	3,861,983	+ 161,118	+ 3.78	+ 401,597	+ 10.42
26. Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	11,960,504	9,934,190	- 2,267,203	- 18.91	+ 2,056,305	+ 20.70
27. United Provinces States	802,097	792,491	741,750	+ 9,806	+ 1.21	+ 50,741	+ 6.84
Total, Native States	62,461,549	66,075,156	54,792,509	- 3,613,607	- 5.47	+ 11,282,647	+ 20.60
Grand Total, India	294,361,056	287,314,671	253,956,380	+ 7,046,385	+ 2.45	+ 33,418,341	+ 13.10

* See notes on previous page and below.

N. B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand Mir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shajranj country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

DENSITY OF POPULATION.

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No. 3.—DENSITY of the POPULATION According to METEOROLOGICAL and ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS (CENSUS of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.	Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile							
						less than 200.		200-400.		400-600.		600 and over.	
						Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.
						per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50.4	142,739	17.34	121.5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71.9	75,810	36.19	477.4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	36.9	73,459	30.07	409.3	Assam	86.7	56.6	3.7	6.8	9.6	36.6	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47.5	40,184	19.68	489.6	Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delta of Bengal	79.4	64,855	35.82	552.3	Bengal	19.6	5.2	15.0	10.2	33.7	34.5	31.7	50.1
Brahmaputra Valley	92.3	36,520	3.06	83.8	Berar	69.3	56.9	30.7	44.9	—	—	—	—
North West Dry Area	11.4	201,972	13.56	67.1	Bombay	74.8	52.5	23.8	39.2	1.4	4.1	—	4.2
Central India Plateau	34.6	130,789	16.05	122.7	Burma	100	97.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
West Satpuras	39.1	43,798	6.46	147.5	Central Provinces	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Satpuras	57.7	152,455	16.76	109.9	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deccan	29.7	155,177	23.44	151.1	Madras	39.9	17.9	40.9	40.9	16.8	28.0	2.6	7.2
Gujarat	27.6	86,936	9.11	136.1	N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65.0	34.7	22.9	23.5	9.4	23.1	2.7	8.7
West Coast	104.3	36,265	12.13	334.4	United Provinces	17.2	4.2	17.8	10.5	38.7	44.7	26.3	40.6
South India	33.2	64,613	16.77	259.6	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, South	48.0	28,180	10.12	359.1	Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast, North	51.5	70,037	16.04	229.0	Bengal States	96.6	84.9	—	—	3.4	15.1	—	—
Baluchistan	8.7	76,977	8.1	11.0	Bombay States	93.1	81.1	6.9	18.9	—	—	—	—
Burma Coast	152.9	61,097	3.36	63.2	Central India Agency	98.3	96.7	1.7	3.3	—	—	—	—
Burma, Wet	64.3	147,535	3.94	26.7	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma, Dry Area	32.6	38,617	3.05	79.1	Hyderabad State	100	96.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0
					Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Madras States	4.2	1.0	11.0	9.1	84.8	89.9	—	—
					Mysore State	51.0	37.4	48.8	57.8	—	—	0.2	4.8
					Punjab States	76.2	39.4	21.5	51.3	2.3	9.3	—	—
					Rajputana Agency	95.1	82.2	4.9	17.8	—	—	—	—
					United Provinces States	82.3	33.5	—	—	17.7	66.5	—	—

POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

No. 4.—TOWNS (excluding Cantonments) and VILLAGES Classified by Population (CENSUS of 1901).

CLASS.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	579,277	104,569,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,006	24,781,745
500— 1,000	96,362	66,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,669	18,463,063
1,000— 2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	43,849,077	7,686	10,409,962
2,000— 5,000	12,925	36,487,993	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000— 10,000	1,599	10,000,413	1,162	7,656,003	347	2,344,412
10,000— 20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000— 50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,603	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,296,966	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	798,266	—	454,016	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
TOTAL	790,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES (including Cantonments).

	Population, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Proportion of Foreign-born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Fort	847,796	+24.3	+33.9	42,390	507	657	553,261	249,989	37,925	6,671
Bombay	776,006	- 5.5	+ 20.4	35,273	617	796	506,608	155,747	45,176	66,475*
Madras	509,346	+12.6	+ 23.1	18,865	984	315	410,648	57,331	40,958	409
Agra	188,022	+11.4	+ 20.1	6,639	882	138	121,349	57,760	2,148	6,805*
Ahmedabad	185,889	+25.2	+ 55.3	30,290	910	290	129,505	38,159	1,264	16,961*
Allahabad	172,032	- 1.8	+ 19.7	3,917	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar	162,429	+18.7	+ 19.6	18,048	743	264	65,117	77,795	1,104	18,413†
Bangalore City	159,046	- 11.9	+ 11.6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly	131,208	+ 8.4	+ 27.4	15,244	878	99	67,187	50,407	1,503	3,111
Baroda City	103,790	- 10.8	- 10.7	11,532	353	267	80,834	18,770	774	3,412
Benares	209,331	- 4.6	+ 19.5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,298
Cawnpore	197,170	+ 4.5	+ 60.6	37,538	772	381	144,113	47,940	1,833	3,275
Delhi	208,575	+ 8.3	+ 35.1	12,475	817	284	114,417	83,460	2,164	3,634*
Howrah	157,584	+35.1	+ 87.4	17,510	577	659	116,907	39,239	2,232	66
Hyderabad	448,466	+ 8.0	—	17,249	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,923	2,150
Jaipur	160,167	+ 0.9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	8,849*
Karachi	116,063	+10.9	+105.7	1,643	706	487	48,169	60,003	6,098	2,398
Lahore	202,904	+14.8	+ 61.8	8,119	691	375	70,196	119,601	5,558	7,609†
Lucknow	264,049	- 3.2	- 7.2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura	106,984	+21.2	+103.8	17,064	1,012	51	93,103	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay	183,816	- 2.6	—	7,353	964	252	9,588	16,215	4,097	153,916†
Meerut	118,129	- 1.0	+ 45.1	27,152	802	175	62,007	50,317	624	5,781
Nagpur	127,734	+ 9.1	+ 51.2	—	928	—	104,476	17,368	3,794	2,096
Patna	134,735	- 18.5	- 15.1	16,964	1,011	85	90,401	34,622	683	79
Poona	153,320	- 5.0	+ 28.9	27,845	975	122	122,393	18,165	8,474	4,288
Rangoon	234,881	+30.2	+137.8	12,362	419	680	82,994	43,012	16,390	91,945†
Srinagar	122,813	+ 3.0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	740
Surat	119,306	+ 9.2	+ 10.6	39,769	935	120	85,577	22,821	456	10,452*
Trichinopoly	104,721	+15.6	+ 36.8	13,000	1,045	206	76,927	13,259	14,512	23

* There are 46,291 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,296 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.
† There are 162,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.
‡ There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

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No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Name of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,106,738	+ 224,622
Calcutta and Fort			347,799	+ 167,591
Cossipore and Chitpore			10,759	+ 9,327
Manicktollah			32,387	+ 4,226
Garden Reach			28,211	+ 4,599
Howrah			157,594	+ 10,989
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006	+ 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. <i>Hyderabad and Cantonment</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	+ 8,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	+ 10,136
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,899	+ 37,477
13. <i>Mandalay and Cantonment</i>	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	+ 4,099
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	+ 3,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
16. Jaipur	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,360
17. <i>Bangalore City</i> (including Civil & Mily. Stn.)	Mysore	Bangalore	150,046	+ 21,320
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	+ 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	154,785	+ 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. <i>Srinagar</i>	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	+ 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
26. Madras	Madras	Madras	105,984	+ 18,556
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i>	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	+ 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,825
32. <i>Lashkar</i>	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	+ 14,929
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 13,893
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
35. <i>Indore</i>	Central India	Indore	86,696	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,962	+ 4,268
37. <i>Rampur and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	+ 656
39. <i>Bhopal</i>	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,961	+ 10,903
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,458	+ 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. <i>Fyzabad and Cantonment</i>	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	+ 3,836
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,830	+ 4,996
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	+ 9,065
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. <i>Mysore</i>	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	+ 5,937
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,533
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	+ 10,694
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,093	-
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
56. Dharbhanga	Bengal	Dharbhanga	66,244	+ 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
58. <i>Jodhpur</i>	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	+ 1,322
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	+ 1,153
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,396
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	+ 1,229
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. <i>Trivandrum and Cantonment</i>	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	+ 2,031
68. <i>Alwar</i>	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
69. <i>Kathiagar and Cantonment</i>	Bombay	Kathiagar	56,442	+ 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	56,724	+ 1,945
71. <i>Kolhapur and Cantonment</i>	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,568
72. <i>Nawanagar</i>	Bombay	Kathiagar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. <i>Patiala</i>	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	+ 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
75. <i>Bikaner</i>	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Par- sids.	Muham- madans.	Christ- ians.	Jews.	Animis- tic.	Minor Relig- ions and Relig- ions not re- turned.	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara -	380,819	284	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,911
Andamans and Nicobars	9,284	370	61	1,800	2	4,207	486	—	8,198	201	24,841
Assam -	3,429,459	605	1,797	8,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	47	6,126,341
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal -	46,740,661	328	7,467	210,628	388	25,265,842	275,125	1,939	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar -	2,388,016	1,449	19,639	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,990	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma -	285,484	6,696	98	9,134,121	245	339,448	147,525	685	399,300	127,089	10,490,624
Central Provinces -	8,171,925	477	47,306	169	969	295,291	24,909	127	1,335,573	—	9,876,616
Coorg -	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,883	—	3,305	—	180,607
Madras -	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province -	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,967,777	5,278	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab -	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,098	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces -	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,460	54	—	2	47,691,732
Total -	168,901,288	1,574,579	478,709	9,411,449	79,942	53,904,517	1,904,264	15,848	5,899,194	129,726	231,899,507
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda -	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States -	2,949,872	12	374	27,268	1	230,074	3,241	7	587,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States -	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,833	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Gwalior -	2,684,207	23	54,024	—	23	171,520	866	—	222,326	—	2,933,001
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	96	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad -	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir -	680,078	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States -	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Cochin -	554,255	—	6	—	—	54,492	198,289	1,157	3,897	—	812,025
Travancore -	2,037,615	15	1	227	7	190,568	697,387	151	28,183	5	2,952,157
Mysore -	5,090,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,897	50,059	34	86,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States -	2,470,056	586,877	7,239	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana Agency -	8,090,269	2,064	342,595	—	339	924,666	2,840	6	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	568,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total -	48,545,738	620,760	355,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,149	9,476,759	94,196	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,584,148	129,900	294,361,056

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION by RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (-).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.
Hindu :								
(a) Brahmantic	207,050,567	7,084	207,688,724	7,231	188,684,766	7,432	- 3	+ 10.1
(b) Arya	92,419	3	39,952	1			+131.3	+ 165.9
(c) Brahma	4,050	14	3,061	1	1,147	04	+ 32.7	+ 2.9
Sikh	2,195,399	75	1,907,933	67	1,853,426	73	+ 15.1	+ 15.9
Jain	1,334,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,896	48	- 5.8	+ 108.6
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,131,301	248	3,418,884	135	+ 32.9	+ 4.7
Parsi	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,307	3	+ 4.7	+ 5.3
Muhammadian	62,458,077	2,122	57,321,164	1,996	50,121,585	1,974	+ 8.9	+ 14.3
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,234,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 27.9	+ 32.6
Jewish	18,222	6	17,194	6	12,009	5	+ 6.0	+ 43.1
Animistic	8,584,148	292	9,230,467	323	6,570,692	259	- 7.5	+ 41.2
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,985	2	+ 203.7	- 28.7
Total	294,361,056	10,000	287,223,431	10,000	253,891,821	10,000	+ 2.5	+ 13.1

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS by RACE and DENOMINATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901.	1891.	
Anglican	31,583	30,181	18,049	17,732	154,544	151,373	463,462*	358,728	+ 26.4
Armenian	690	385	30	22	8	8	1,033	817	+ 23.8
Baptist	1,198	910	983	1,024	110,130	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15.27
Congregationalist	215	206	62	78	19,113	18,200	37,874	7,914	+ 378.57
Greek	495	90	27	4	25	15	656	400	+ 64.0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	853	447	152	135	77,111	76,657	155,455	65,387	+ 137.74
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	36,749	32,730	76,907	32,121	+ 139.43
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,602	21,197	53,831	46,355	+ 16.34
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068.76
Roman Catholic	23,635	10,329	23,156	22,541	561,168	562,340	1,202,169	1,315,263	+ 15.9
Romo-Syrian		3			163,607	158,976	322,586		
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1		1	126,593	122,144	248,741	200,467	+ 24.05
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,766	9,061	18,960	1,288	+ 1,374.34
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,830	793	688	681	64,253	60,153	129,098	63,782	+ 102.4
Total	22,596	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,160	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 27.97

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE (CENSUS of 1901).

RACE.	British Provinces.	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,090	27,377	31,175	4,832	22,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	13,898	5,320
Eurasians	75,376	275	23,038	6,541	2,186	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	26,185	1,132
Natives	1,675,288	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	68,841	583	37,685	129,191	983,882	7,890
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,024,071	14,282

	States and Agencies.	Karoda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,076	91	712	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,763	613	660
Eurasians	13,876	57	72	348	503	572	3,292	5,721	3,007	300
Natives	889,025	7,543	3,055	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,357	89,585	906,789	1,510
Total	1,018,977	7,691	3,221	11,157	2,840	8,114	22,996	50,059	910,409	2,470

8 RESIDENCE, SEX & CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
PROVINCES.					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,782	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,193	310	2,134
Assam	Males	1,743,062	1,252,705	147,925	3,143,692
	Females	1,224,950	1,231,172	526,529	2,982,651
Bengal	Males	17,747,071	18,103,648	1,526,063	37,376,782
	Females	11,701,711	18,151,092	7,515,281	37,368,084
Berar	Males	552,329	752,746	89,225	1,394,300
	Females	345,600	755,708	258,408	1,359,716
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,389,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,350,805	1,659,054	8,973,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,691,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces	Males	2,224,870	2,324,320	306,788	4,855,984
	Females	1,695,012	2,427,530	898,120	5,020,662
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,945	100,255
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,365,596	10,316,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,035,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total, British Provinces	Males	57,984,516	53,558,338	5,998,111	117,540,965
	Females	39,232,427	54,171,410	20,483,449	113,887,286
STATES & AGENCIES.					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	284,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	999,434	835,054	66,016	1,901,404
	Females	762,287	806,035	278,818	1,847,140
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	506,073	433,639	49,118	988,830
	Females	409,602	440,325	157,626	1,007,553
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,767,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,290	1,542,067
	Females	538,298	663,893	164,420	1,366,611
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,280	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,583	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	696,750	1,021,950	296,939	2,015,639
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,456	452,359	5,104,216
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total, Native States	Males	15,522,145	14,245,770	2,111,973	31,879,888
	Females	10,203,054	14,376,720	5,498,487	30,078,261
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
Total		123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION. 9

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,967	40,043,090	6,160,298	106,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadian	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,566,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,186	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,838	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,292	4,039	499	10,830
	Females	4,752	4,152	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

No. 13.—AGE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Age.	Total Population.			Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—5	38,004,771	18,735,774	19,268,997	18,008,288	19,006,007	121,500	243,503	5,986	10,487
5—10	40,726,547	20,831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	750,051	2,029,742	30,963	95,798
10—15	34,447,376	18,880,658	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	275,962
15—20	24,960,155	12,942,322	12,017,833	8,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,388	9,342,718	206,464	522,867
20—25	24,592,500	11,757,643	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,995	6,968,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25—30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,060,793	602,715	1,432,608
30—35	24,921,571	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,285,221	274,168	10,618,980	9,707,602	768,233	2,267,361
35—40	17,116,957	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,816,554	5,793,348	664,531	2,068,491
40—45	19,070,557	9,686,923	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45—50	10,411,514	5,582,217	4,879,297	258,826	62,630	4,584,968	2,552,629	688,433	2,264,038
50—55	13,041,180	6,530,923	6,510,257	282,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55—60	5,074,433	2,644,466	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,210
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,600	93,386	4,650,915	1,304,726	2,031,736	6,596,839
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,354	9,263	10,580	12,358	2,677	5,279
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	49,516,381	67,804,108	68,548,130	8,110,084	25,891,936

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 963,756 persons

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	36,421	31,788	54,238	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	168	2,636	278	4,237	391	2,639	246	966	82	—	—
Assam	300,915	290,825	281,043	248,568	417,049	320,308	267,515	219,206	120,699	121,586	—	—
Bengal	8,356,747	8,586,953	2,964,217	2,901,881	4,566,966	3,623,980	3,603,791	3,405,465	1,092,657	2,143,099	—	—
Bihar	136,253	130,268	139,958	129,824	203,614	176,688	147,512	126,420	59,745	67,303	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,955	831,725	860,175	795,654	1,238,250	1,116,363	938,196	867,739	878,570	441,775	3,690	3,463
Burma	480,164	485,344	493,070	380,125	641,430	543,995	532,941	502,594	235,311	333,952	—	—
Central Provinces	445,983	471,917	441,669	448,519	624,687	641,118	438,808	491,252	172,127	253,052	—	—
Coorg	12,913	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,385	5,396	7,693	6,137	2,427	2,680	—	—
Madras	1,424,089	1,606,243	1,638,775	1,724,369	2,389,039	2,311,973	1,988,794	1,859,397	977,001	1,146,572	—	—
Punjab (including N. W. F. Province)	1,014,277	962,184	969,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,955	1,179,336	971,968	722,041	692,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,096,785	2,139,396	2,032,657	3,082,654	2,957,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,486,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024
Total, British Provinces	10,286,580	10,147,272	9,804,614	9,691,516	14,636,827	13,595,281	11,521,601	10,863,585	5,614,850	6,504,709	19,815	23,544
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,276	127,097	97,419	99,168	26,969	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	168,645	160,275	160,142	140,730	237,969	204,363	154,563	134,532	69,319	81,931	—	—
Bombay States	328,823	313,804	301,090	298,739	438,919	431,429	390,356	307,113	119,352	143,258	2,715	2,680
Central India Agency	414,504	400,600	400,084	389,284	522,909	575,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	483
Central Provinces States	93,146	97,176	88,730	106,675	122,464	115,878	64,163	70,632	26,973	39,746	—	—
Hyderabad	623,613	627,850	538,318	533,498	762,368	673,808	583,249	510,517	271,092	299,949	45	120
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	196,399	100,329	140,692	109,702	93,865	76,960	—	—
Madras States	188,292	190,866	159,585	168,379	275,700	240,215	229,174	199,629	86,595	99,466	44	54
Mysore	210,748	213,643	213,264	217,837	306,686	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Punjab States	202,183	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,290	254,846	225,185	183,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	462,479	462,612	422,504	660,691	628,785	625,587	484,262	204,782	225,809	28	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,169	39,983	36,109	51,416	47,377	38,644	37,957	17,729	21,615	143	194
Total, Native States	2,846,907	2,727,752	2,807,826	2,677,716	4,148,038	3,906,773	3,186,005	2,865,080	1,341,491	1,490,241	3,302	8,360
Total, India	13,133,487	12,875,024	12,672,440	12,249,181	18,780,865	17,407,054	14,707,606	13,819,661	6,956,311	7,994,950	23,117	26,900
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	1901	1891	1881	1871	1861	1851	1841	1831	1821	1811	1801	1791
	379	865	848	851	1,258	1,206	994	966	466	555	24.7	25.1
	878	904	842	846	1,251	1,181	942	919	462	573	24.4	24.9
	806	925	885	881	1,229	1,172	941	839	475	591	24.5	25.2

N. B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION
and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religions.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,296	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,506
Muhammadian	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,618	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,030	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	8,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
	FEMALES.					
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,940	177,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadian	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,056	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,310,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	163,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION. 13

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,084	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Assam	3,143,692	2,934,440	209,252	189,806	22,386	20,170
Bengal	37,376,782	33,388,189	3,988,593	3,862,211	126,382	348,642
Berar	1,394,300	1,276,342	118,958	89,681	21,414	7,863
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,831	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces	4,855,984	4,572,694	283,290	279,719	14,125	20,638
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	930	1,418
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,841
Total, British Provinces	117,562,218	105,362,159	12,200,059	11,694,365	552,201	908,922
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,792,423	108,981	107,692	1,289	3,062
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,659	245,131	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	988,830	957,174	31,656	31,672	1,292	705
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,923	24,225	12,183
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	488,066	6,972	13,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,161	22,156
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	3,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,693
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total, Native States	31,879,888	29,389,897	2,480,921	2,460,237	111,606	117,397
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,680,980	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
	FEMALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	609	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Assam	2,982,651	2,969,517	13,134	12,018	629	1,341
Bengal	37,368,084	37,162,342	205,742	183,761	21,981	22,980
Berar	1,369,716	1,355,358	4,358	2,741	1,090	627
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces	5,020,662	5,009,404	11,258	8,341	1,381	2,600
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,588	179,614	164,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	39,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,292	11,739	10,641
Total, British Provinces	113,893,639	113,066,390	827,249	726,943	66,956	91,268
Baroda	944,058	936,841	7,214	6,906	337	159
Bengal States	1,847,140	1,842,982	4,158	4,034	124	106
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,633	13,126	1,054	1,871
Central Provinces States	1,007,553	1,006,271	1,282	1,165	59	91
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	13,762	2,535	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Madras States	2,090,088	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,359
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,010,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total, Native States	30,079,161	29,910,069	169,092	156,622	9,164	12,644
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946 150 persons.

No. 17—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	
Ahir	9,806,475	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Koeri	1,784,041	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	
Arain	1,026,505	Punjab, United Provinces.	Koli	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda, Hyderabad, Rajputana, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	
Babhan	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati	686,312	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Most Provinces.	
Bagdi	1,042,550	Assam, Bengal.	Kori	1,204,678	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	
Baliya	1,026,502	Central Provinces, Madras.	Kunhar	3,376,318	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	
Baluch	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab, Most Provinces.	Kunbi	3,704,578	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	
Bania	2,896,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Kurmi	3,873,560	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	
Barhai	1,133,126	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Kurumban	851,914	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	
Bhangi	656,586	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana, Most Provinces.	Lingait	2,612,346	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana, Most Provinces.	
Bhil	1,198,843	Burma.	Lodha	1,663,354	Lohar	2,342,257
Brahman	14,893,258	Burma.	Madiga	1,281,252	Mahar	2,928,666
Burmese	6,511,703	Burma.	Mahar	2,928,666	Mai	1,863,908
Chamar	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mali	1,915,792	Mali	1,915,792
Chuhra	1,329,418	Upper India.	Mappilla	925,178	Mappilla	925,178
Dhangar	1,327,060	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Maratha	5,009,024	Maratha	5,009,024
Dhanak	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Meo	989,039	Meo	989,039
Dhobi	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Mochi	1,007,812	Mochi	1,007,812
Dom	977,026	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Namasudra	2,031,725	Namasudra	2,031,725
Dosadh	1,258,185	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Napit (Hajjam)	2,958,722	Napit (Hajjam)	2,958,722
Fakir	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Nayar	1,046,748	Nayar	1,046,748
Gadaria	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.	Nunia	807,371	Nunia	807,371
Gola	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Oraon	614,501	Oraon	614,501
Gond	2,286,913	Bengal, Berar, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Palli	2,572,269	Palli	2,572,269
Gujar	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Patika	684,746	Patika	684,746
Holey	770,899	Southern India.	Paraiyan	2,258,611	Paraiyan	2,258,611
Huvan	791,147	Southern India.	Pasi	1,408,392	Pasi	1,408,392
Jat	7,086,096	Most Provinces.	Pathan	3,404,701	Pathan	3,404,701
Jogiani Jugi	703,073	Most Provinces.	Rajbansi	2,408,654	Rajbansi	2,408,654
Jolaha	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Rajput	9,712,156	Rajput	9,712,156
Kachhi	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Saiad	1,339,734	Saiad	1,339,734
Kahar	1,970,825	Most Provinces.	Santal	1,907,871	Santal	1,907,871
Kaibartha	2,694,329	Assam, Bengal.	Shanan	769,351	Shanan	769,351
Kalwar	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Shekh	28,708,706	Shekh	28,708,706
Kamma	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Sonar	253,070	Sonar	253,070
Kanmalan	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Sunri	724,706	Sunri	724,706
Kandu	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Tanti	970,160	Tanti	970,160
Kapu	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Tarkhan	754,485	Tarkhan	754,485
Karen	727,286	Burma.	Teli and Tili	4,025,660	Teli and Tili	4,025,660
Kayasth	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Vakkaliga	1,392,375	Vakkaliga	1,392,375
Kewat	1,110,767	Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Vellala	2,464,908	Vellala	2,464,908
Khandak	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces.				
Khattri	1,030,078	Most Provinces.				

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

15

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Depen- dants.	Per- centage of Supported to Total Popula- tion.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,924,459	890,036	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,435,523	1.30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,055	332,252	63,803	238,193	455	31,922	57	157,407	.13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,453	1,359,182	558,852	50,962	31,406	738	807,821	.48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,302,544	1,114,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1.35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	155,677,965	36,013,766	80,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,018	65.16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services	19,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944	3,790,267	1,805,703	367,885	61,533	5,151,530	3.64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants	16,758,729	13,649,266	3,109,460	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	83,061	8,631,511	5.70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,288	1,093,799	367,487	403,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	536,294	.60
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	900,625	.54
X.—Construction of vessels and vessels	132,160	118,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	.04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	.42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,496,948	3.80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,304	2,366,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,189	2,316,914	1.26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,187	1,603,992	539,175	705,744	337,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	.73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	2,939,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,383	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1.30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	341,628	114,135	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,823	.16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,149,243	251,956	104,006	15,635	1,340,736	1.10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,132	1,481,536	1,380,654	222,998	96,785	6,724	2,594,119	1.42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	3,075,349	452,420	1,484,481	76,305	36,984	2,041	1,906,983	1.20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,928,092	3,871,397	1,066,695	1,694,513	326,601	165,712	11,238	2,906,688	1.68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	.04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,963,281	12,523,841	5,424,420	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6.10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations	737,033	606,358	130,675	211,740	204,051	3,104	3,002	321,242	.25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.)	5,001,608	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1.70
Total	294,188,046	231,726,497	62,461,549	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100.00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

NO. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,060	94,291
Village Accountants (") (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,665,118	572,851	48,649	621,500
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, " " " (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,603	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat " (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	337,520	88,470	425,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,006,358	45,033,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,996,757	500,585	2,497,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,586,156	527,199	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	906,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,068	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	589,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	327,530	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,593	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	136,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,073,618	733,636	485,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,624	630,238	478,376	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,792	265,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	349,776	80,413	430,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	137,554	260,841	443,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,093	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,766	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	961,319	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,423	222,737	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Conditment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,516	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

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No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—concluded.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII.)	100,329	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII.)	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	216,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	430,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.)	501,498	153,801	39,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,675	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,469	13,818	84,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,007	247,308	28,056	275,364
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,742,153	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,931	38,671	634,602
" " Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
" " Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
" " Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,125,225	699,077	836,705	1,036,682
" " Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
" " Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
" " Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	118,661	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,967,291	698,980	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,958	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,605,529	963,476	27,614	991,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,045	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,448	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,728,812	971,869	178,056	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII.)	16,941,926	5,297,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	328,559	243,331	55,176	298,507
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,883	107,642	253,525
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,222,241	1,572,479	86,1636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,468	100,390	15,611	116,510

the orders in Table No. 18.

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
(CENSUS of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.		No. of Languages spoken	Population.	Males.	Females.
Vernaculars of India.					
A.—Malayo-Polynesian		2	7,831	4,200	3,631
B.—Indo-Chinese:					
(1) Mon-Khmer		4	427,760	210,639	217,121
(2) Tibeto-Burman		79	9,500,454	4,718,182	4,642,272
(3) Siamese-Chinese		9	1,724,085	861,304	862,781
C.—Dravido-Munda:					
(1) Munda		10	3,179,275	1,582,185	1,597,090
(2) Dravidian		14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198
D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)		25	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
E.—Semitic		1	42,881	20,655	13,226
F.—Hamitic		1	5,530	3,496	2,034
G.—Unclassed		2	346,150	182,617	163,533
Total		147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.					
H.—Indo-European		3	20,068	13,511	7,157
I.—Semitic		2	1,320	713	607
K.—Hamitic		3	814	513	101
L.—Mongolian		3	51,287	42,253	9,034
M.—Malayo-Polynesian		2	2,461	1,286	1,175
N.—Bantu		2	323	213	110
Total		15	76,673	58,480	18,184
European Languages.					
O.—Indo-European		21	269,975	174,375	95,600
P.—Mongolian		2	22	12	10
Total		23	269,997	174,387	95,610
Language not returned		—	947,164	497,642	449,522
Language not identified, traced, etc.		—	101,059	52,097	48,962
Grand Total		185	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232

Family.

Language not returned
Language not identified, traced, etc.

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.

Population.

Distribution.

(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.	Population.	Distribution.
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	29,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Assam, Berar, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Burma, Central Provinces, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.
Punjabi—D.	17,970,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

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No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—continued.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Assam, &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D.	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad Central India, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c.
Karen—B.	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,836	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G.	344,143	Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kaithe, or Ponnu—B.	272,997	Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,458	Assam, Bengal.
English—O.	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad, Central Provinces, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garó—B.	185,940	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Assam.
Klassi—B.	177,837	Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D.	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B.	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Assam.
Lushai or Dulien—B.	72,142	Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassified—B.	69,641	Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambo or Jimdar)—B.	43,954	Bengal, Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Ahor-Miri—B.	40,829	Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B.	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C.	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,280	Madras, Central Provinces.
Bhotia, others—B.	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—concluded.

II — Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Assam.
Khami, Khowymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,398	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,373	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, N. W. F. Province, Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Assam.
Slamese—H.	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B. . .	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—E.	18,476	Bengal, Assam.
Lhota or Tsontau—B.	18,062	Assam.
Korwa—C.	16,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C.	10,853	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B. .	6,604	Assam
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Ranghol—B.	4,766	Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,497	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B. . . .	3,399	Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Assam.
Andamanese G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,550	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Assam.
Tamtu—B.	1,545	Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B.	1,366	Bengal, Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,066	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	—
Other Asiatic, &c. languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19)	2,538	—

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

21

No. 21.--LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.

AJMER-MEKWARA :			Western Hindi	123,811
Rajasthani	339,750		Kachiu (and Hybrids)	122,649
Western Hindi	132,104		Tamil	99,576
English	1,474		Telugu	96,601
Others	3,584		Pataung	67,756
			Chinese	47,519
			English	18,600
			Others	304,359
				476,912
ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS :				10,480,624
Western Hindi	7,317		CENTRAL PROVINCES :	
Nicobarese	6,513		Eastern Hindi	3,679,961
Others	10,819		Marathi	2,106,558
			Western Hindi	1,922,041
			Oriya	702,635
			Gond	701,872
			Rajasthani	497,729
			Telugu	93,856
			Others	171,974
				9,870,646
ASSAM :			COORG :	
Bengali	2,949,287		Kanarese	80,770
Assamese	1,349,392		Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Eastern Hindi	834,265		Malayalam	27,214
Mainturi	255,765		Others	33,475
Boto or Plains Kachari	218,049			180,607
Khasi	177,892			
Garo	137,154			
Others	704,219			
				6,126,343
BALUCHISTAN :				
Punjabi	29,287			
Western Hindi	10,232			
Others	277,727			
				308,246
BENGAL :			MADRAS :	
Bengali	43,714,069		Tamil	15,224,447
Hindi (including Bihari)	26,151,361		Telugu	14,276,609
Oriya	4,661,323		Malayalam	2,861,297
Santali	1,545,311		Oriya	1,835,443
Kol	675,746		Kanarese	1,557,644
Oran	438,226		Western Hindi	889,501
Burmese	62,545		Tulu	499,056
Malto	60,777		Kandh or Kui	372,396
Kharia	54,625		Marathi	279,383
English	48,365		Savara	157,100
Others	432,548		Gujarati	94,268
			Gond	51,064
			English	37,675
			Others	81,663
				38,269,436
				74,744,866
BERAR :			N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :	
Marathi	2,194,620		Pashto	1,142,860
Western Hindi	273,603		Lahnda	581,713
Gond	83,217		Punjabi	300,587
Gipsy Languages	68,579		Rajasthani	53,174
Others	134,297		Others	47,137
				2,125,480
				2,754,016
BOMBAY :			PUNJAB :	
Marathi	8,639,131		Punjabi	12,923,570
Gujarati	3,109,597		Western Hindi	8,772,727
Sindhi	2,735,633		Lahnda	2,225,677
Kanarese	2,507,880		Western Pahari	765,879
Western Hindi	919,076		Rajasthani	402,365
Rajasthani	233,334		Pashto	51,545
Baloch	103,079		English	27,864
Telugu	98,651		Others	160,712
English	39,132			20,380,339
Others	183,669			
				18,559,561
BURMA :			UNITED PROVINCES :	
Burmese	7,407,644		Western Hindi	21,588,934
Karen	887,863		Eastern Hindi	14,945,187
Shan	751,759		Bihari	10,059,956
Bengali	208,978		Central Pahari	7,804,404
Chit	179,615		English	31,941
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094		Others	105,210
				47,691,782

N.B. —Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,986, including 259,549 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, and 41,131 in the Punjab.

No. 21 (cont.)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES
and NATIVE STATES—concluded.

B.—NATIVE STATES.			
BARODA :			
Gujarati - - - - -	1,841,499	KASHMIR :	
Western Hindi - - - - -	69,087	Panjabi - - - - -	1,300,410
Marathi - - - - -	38,583	Kashmiri - - - - -	998,192
Others - - - - -	3,523	Western Pahari - - - - -	155,285
	1,952,692	Balti - - - - -	130,678
BENGAL STATES :		Rajasthani - - - - -	127,172
Oriya - - - - -	1,641,428	Shina - - - - -	54,136
Bengali - - - - -	718,800	Others - - - - -	139,705
Hindi - - - - -	628,813		2,905,578
Santali or Hor - - - - -	215,069	MADRAS STATES :	
Kol - - - - -	210,206	(including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Oraon - - - - -	107,334	Malayalam - - - - -	3,135,917
Tipura - - - - -	76,185	Tamil - - - - -	907,162
Others - - - - -	150,719	Others - - - - -	145,007
	3,748,544		4,188,086
BOMBAY STATES :		MYSORE STATE :	
Gujarati - - - - -	4,164,007	Kanarese - - - - -	4,044,076
Marathi - - - - -	1,690,193	Telugu or Andhra - - - - -	835,046
Kanarese - - - - -	589,436	Western Hindi - - - - -	269,019
Western Hindi - - - - -	206,967	Tamil or Arava - - - - -	229,160
Sindhi - - - - -	199,193	Marathi - - - - -	83,914
Others - - - - -	49,852	Gipsy Languages - - - - -	35,458
	6,908,648	English - - - - -	10,237
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY :		Others - - - - -	32,469
Western Hindi - - - - -	4,727,062		5,539,399
Rajasthani - - - - -	1,872,562	PUNJAB STATES :	
Eastern Hindi - - - - -	1,401,258	Panjabi - - - - -	2,422,605
Gujarati - - - - -	281,556	Western Pahari - - - - -	788,163
Bihari - - - - -	191,191	Lahuda - - - - -	629,780
Marathi - - - - -	111,312	Western Hindi - - - - -	391,646
Others - - - - -	43,840	Rajasthani - - - - -	201,322
	6,628,781	Others - - - - -	90,796
CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES :			4,424,398
Oriya - - - - -	906,070	RAJPUTANA :	
Eastern Hindi - - - - -	656,960	Rajasthani - - - - -	7,035,093
Gond - - - - -	190,480	Western Hindi - - - - -	2,267,796
Marathi - - - - -	120,174	Gujarati - - - - -	349,659
Kandh - - - - -	54,235	Others - - - - -	70,753
Others - - - - -	68,464		9,723,301
	1,996,388	UNITED PROVINCES STATES :	
HYDERABAD :		Western Hindi - - - - -	634,978
Telugu or Andhra - - - - -	5,148,302	Central Pahari - - - - -	265,842
Marathi - - - - -	2,898,820	Others - - - - -	1,277
Kanarese - - - - -	1,562,022		802,097
Western Hindi - - - - -	1,191,909		
Gipsy Languages - - - - -	125,070		
Gond - - - - -	75,564		
Rajasthani - - - - -	59,620		
Others - - - - -	80,135		
	11,141,142		

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237 including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts and 93,415 persons in Kashmir.

INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION.

No. 22.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS OF 1901).

A.—PROVINCES.

Administration.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Assam	1,479	1,031	2,731	1,844	3,047	2,712	3,938	1,150	11,195	6,737	17,932
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal	13,242	8,682	31,394	19,906	35,991	31,924	27,081	8,423	107,097	68,575	175,672
Berar	195	185	617	498	2,685	2,898	1,925	862	5,422	4,388	9,810
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,897	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,066	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces	876	460	2,640	1,965	7,000	10,007	2,308	1,494	13,318	13,918	27,236
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,829	5,990	34,878	31,972	2,307	81	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,469	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,297	21,918	70,716	51,855	157,511	153,070	64,335	21,543	336,582	247,623	584,205

B.—STATES.

Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	96	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	635	382	1,115	780	1,492	1,462	1,305	563	4,528	3,131	7,659
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,844	878	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	280	101	859	533	1,819	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	128	56	402	297	737	884	512	284	1,774	1,521	3,295
Hyderabad	239	96	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	896	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,243	1,760	1,315	1,107	490	5,396	3,553	8,949
Madras	443	336	963	765	1,293	1,087	1,334	533	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysor	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	200	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,568	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	48	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	800	1,976
Total	5,020	2,970	12,949	8,658	23,251	20,272	8,068	3,394	49,192	35,235	84,427
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,665	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,955 females.

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS OF 1901).

INDIA.

Age.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,403	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,303	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,334	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,885	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,873	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,900	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,080	51,642
30—35	5,988	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,783	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	8,218	33,830	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,873	21,713	14,415	35,828
50—55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,605	29,758	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	3,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	40,007	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	23	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,665	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to previous table.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 24—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31st DECEMBER, 1902.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
				Judges of Chief Courts of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.		
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	31	30	151	14	34	—	70	315
		Criminal	31	45	134	14	34	—	48	2,164
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Criminal	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
		Revenue	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	23	35	60
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Criminal	20	33	180	6	26	36	—	569
		Civil	6	12	—	3	—	6	14	43
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	28	117	6	12	29	130	293
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the High Court	Criminal	12	27	117	6	12	29	158	526
		Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	21	31
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the High Court	Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	24	72
		Civil	5	19	36	4	6	18	—	156
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Criminal	7	20	38	4	9	20	—	199
		Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Central Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	4	16	42	1	4	16	—	141
		Criminal	4	16	42	1	5	16	—	171
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	4	18	51	1	4	18	50	122
		Criminal	4	18	51	1	4	18	61	293
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	8	19	—	3	—	8	30
		Criminal	3	8	19	—	2	—	8	74
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	8
		Criminal	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	12
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	8	14
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	27
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	8
Berar	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	8
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	—	21	120	6	—	20	15	128
		Criminal	—	32	337	6	—	20	112	593
Total	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Revenue	—	21	80	6	—	21	63	—
		Civil	—	13	104	7	—	13	4	119
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Criminal	—	19	158	—	—	19	4	685
		Revenue	—	19	187	—	—	19	—	187
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	—	4	13	1	—	3	—	16
		Criminal	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	185
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Revenue	—	6	40	—	—	5	—	40
		Civil	2	9	27	1	1	8	22	2
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Criminal	2	9	27	1	2	8	15	40
		Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	49	138	620	43	55	103	262	1,110
		Criminal	73	177	983	36	83	124	330	4,810
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Revenue	—	40	267	6	—	40	63	187
		Civil	19	62	136	9	11	54	115	362
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Criminal	10	63	186	9	22	63	171	776
		Civil	3	18	43	5	2	15	13	51
Total	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Criminal	1	12	37	2	1	11	2	219
		Revenue	1	8	49	1	1	7	2	62

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 25.—NUMBER of CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
Bengal - - - (Civil Revenue	701,913 22,931	78,552 1,653	23,034 596	3,665 21	180,025	14,550	13,008	5,825	£ 968,029	£ 636,459
United Provinces Civil	144,936	95,402	16,004	1,622	124,978	9,084	14,381	4,709	456,764	559,661
Punjab - - - Civil	236,025	46,991	13,987	2,141	96,925	57,827	12,972	600	185,642	217,372
North-West Frontier Province Civil	21,041	4,793	1,887	175	13,828	9,009	1,222	92	21,807	36,405
Burma - - - Civil	64,734	9,579	3,823	251	71,088	2,528	5,969	6,330	126,485	178,553
Central Provinces Civil	80,622	9,595	5,219	393	22,379	858	3,010	576	62,198	96,328
Assam - - - Civil	31,330	2,896	865	65	14,917	645	937	550	40,050	34,183
Ajmer-Merwara - Civil	9,110	345	123	31	4,952	63	209	—	7,969	8,560
Coorg - - - Civil	1,632	809	39	20	1,348	85	97	37	2,560	3,131
Madras - - - (Civil & Revenue	241,458 12,426	596,036 12,197	13,407 —	577 —	306,456	6,910	10,330	—	415,992	350,753
Bombay - - - (Civil Revenue	185,070 12,411	189,361 852	4,916 —	222 —	147,322	3,028	4,517	1,529	257,381	326,290
Berar - - - Civil	23,360	3,281	640	264	19,141	767	803	606	40,662	25,238
TOTAL, 1902 - (Civil Revenue	1,725,581 47,768	1,037,640 14,702	33,934 596	9,426 21	1,003,307	105,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
									£	£
1901 . . .	1,941,622	1,288,475	87,813	13,616	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,698	2,559,341	2,394,746
1900 . . .	1,936,967	1,100,409	90,948	16,396	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,324	2,423,890
1899 . . .	1,922,994	1,176,853	98,704	17,197	1,063,395	107,755	69,084	15,571	2,418,591	2,406,560
1898 . . .	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,172	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	2,459,969	2,368,833
TOTALS	1,910,193	1,072,614	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	Rupees. 3,53,75,009	Rupees. 3,60,08,543
1896 . . .	1,928,012	1,063,522	96,130	14,745	1,054,779	114,906	79,158	19,781	3,56,84,296	3,50,81,238
1895 . . .	1,953,606	1,058,784	96,247	17,169	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,976
1894 . . .	1,907,079	1,071,072	99,202	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,834
1893 . . .	1,304,605	1,053,652	97,908	15,335	967,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,439	3,56,19,128

CIVIL JUSTICE.

No. 26.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.	
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.		
Bengal	298,503	299,384	409	632	753	301,268	30,857	8,367	33,683	5,492	78,399	678,170	
United Provinces	98,924	—	—	—	—	—	13,277	3,243	15,682	3,530	35,732	134,656	
Punjab	190,667	—	—	—	—	—	12,667	1,533	7,400	7,332	28,932	219,599	
North-West Frontier Province	14,750	—	—	—	—	—	2,063	382	513	1,086	4,044	18,800	
Burma	59,471	—	—	—	—	—	2,033	336	1,156	1,622	5,147	64,618	
Central Provinces	55,836	13,138	—	398	8	13,544	3,772	536	6,799	194	11,301	80,681	
Assam	21,340	4,599	12	24	13	4,652	1,137	1,281	1,069	303	3,790	30,288	
Ajmer-Merwara	7,981	151	—	75	225	451	229	7	—	82	318	8,750	
Coorg	1,492	—	—	1	—	1	31	38	77	11	157	1,650	
Madras	276,676	—	—	—	—	—	15,734	3,502	25,321	680	46,227	322,903	
Bombay	139,717	—	—	—	—	—	3,622	914	10,678	10,173	30,387	174,885	
Berar	19,939	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	97	3,985	732	6,555	20,494	
British Baluchistan	3,523	26	2	3	—	31	86	4	10	89	189	3,743	
TOTAL, 1902	1,189,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,047	92,239	20,240	107,373	31,326	251,178	1,765,231	
1901	1,200,654	282,683	691	1,123	5,235	289,732	1,967	20,358	108,370	28,726	249,021	1,754,722	
1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	303,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,180	241,297	1,750,813	
1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,341	814	289,328	88,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,694	
1898	1,231,891	272,715	567	1,723	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	100,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,735	
TOTALS	1897	1,246,035	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	3,044,296
1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,047	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,989,112	
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,884	249,257	2,062,426	
1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,937	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,350	18,683	88,723	39,625	242,787	2,028,507	
1893	1,229,630	370,139	16,268	105,264	38,319	529,900	117,556	17,183	79,642	26,724	241,115	2,008,390	

* Inclusive of 4,781 cases of which no details are given.

† Details not given for 5,750 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, and 5,415 in 1901.

N.B.—The totals from 1893 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

No. 27.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL AND REVENUE SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.	
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.				
Bengal	125,228	319,457	115,008	101,000	9,029	5,961	1,321	1,075	174,118	£ 5,898,711	
United Provinces	16,495	56,289	26,742	27,092	4,062	3,215	717	41	134,653	2,635,667	
Punjab	34,219	96,417	45,376	36,159	4,747	1,658	192	791	219,599	1,595,521	
North-West Frontier Province	3,713	8,455	9,419	2,443	373	215	19	163	18,800	127,758	
Burma	5,836	24,616	12,906	16,392	1,839	1,126	172	1,731	64,618	867,102	
Central Provinces	12,341	33,160	14,370	13,103	1,487	1,054	165	1	80,681	818,618	
Assam	4,793	15,197	5,392	4,298	331	171	18	82	30,282	169,659	
Ajmer-Merwara	1,907	4,338	1,292	1,071	80	45	16	1	8,750	60,448	
Coorg	150	767	351	318	26	27	4	7	1,650	17,790	
Madras	83,214	137,216	42,940	48,714	5,738	3,560	546	848	322,776	2,973,133	
Bombay	21,060	67,981	35,758	39,930	5,339	3,151	602	1,074	174,885	2,397,016	
Berar	761	9,342	6,311	7,607	987	669	53	764	26,494	331,270	
British Baluchistan	1,067	1,672	457	355	44	34	4	80	3,743	18,330	
Total, 1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,891,183	
										£	
1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,265	20,730	3,878	10,914	1,754,671	20,812,051	
1900	312,903	777,783	307,841	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,890	6,073	1,750,191	18,698,920	
1899	323,813	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,108	17,842,657	
1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	288,190	30,617	19,164	3,735	6,365	1,810,243	17,720,424	
TOTALS	1897	381,905	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,690	91,311	2,043,939	Rupees 28,79,77,304
	1896	381,232	886,964	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	30,53,04,693
	1895	398,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,587	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,08,596
	1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,832	17,939	3,458	125,537	2,045,469	24,70,31,000
	1893	393,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	31,61,88,414

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal - - - -	810,983	120,155	447,293	106,303	24,503	1,959	110,770
United Provinces - -	156,686	24,482	69,975	29,082	13,533	1,322	18,292
Punjab - - - -	285,723	51,217	116,858	52,634	13,958	1,300	29,756
North West Frontier Province - - - -	23,357	4,718	9,148	4,593	2,061	515	2,322
Burma - - - -	69,925	12,920	32,318	13,331	6,693	122	5,141
Central Provinces - -	93,977	16,260	42,897	16,840	4,609	16	13,355
Assam - - - -	35,881	7,749	16,826	4,390	1,622	102	5,192
Ajmer-Merwara - -	9,983	1,750	5,828	1,051	209	189	961
Coorg - - - -	1,841	147	981	392	121	1	209
Madras - - - -	290,220	40,299	134,039	55,417	18,843	2,860	39,762
Bombay - - - -	213,658	17,758	98,848	44,406	5,885	4,315	37,764
Benar - - - -	37,076	2,062	19,144	5,849	1,274	31	8,716
British Baluchistan -	3,986	567	1,958	762	327	148	224
Total, 1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,041	12,880	271,464
1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,815	319,445	88,694	10,442	275,956
1900	1,944,666	274,406	988,859	313,269	85,749	10,396	267,499
1899	1,918,751	260,235	998,438	313,808	88,733	9,464	241,269
1898	1,905,093	271,371	1,048,783	329,924	90,230	9,481	242,585
Totals	1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,568	366,258	111,928	269,081
	1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	326,568	116,265	248,050
	1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	335,911	121,399	267,073
	1894	2,224,339	310,183	1,137,478	382,163	125,197	265,516
	1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	335,717	127,145	259,962

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.				Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.			
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	95,018	18,959	34,792	13,763	11,204	47	16,318
United Provinces	59,306	7,720	26,972	10,062	9,119	167	5,276
Punjab	52,937	13,133	6,941	19,449	7,411	48	5,950
North-West Frontier Province	5,280	1,392	631	1,855	894	19	480
Burma	10,521	2,106	2,017	3,261	2,089	16	942
Central Provinces	10,372	2,978	2,710	2,381	1,526	—	1,277
Aseam	3,394	654	1,144	630	467	1	493
Ajmer-Merwara	402	63	78	129	70	3	69
Coorg	863	278	303	148	80	—	54
Madras	349,575	246,076	63,966	15,957	13,417	133	9,971
Bombay	24,592	5,093	9,952	3,919	2,164	12	3,452
Berar	4,311	982	1,599	409	285	6	1,030
British Baluchistan	299	168	64	31	7	1	8
Total, 1902	617,370	298,717	151,109	71,934	48,733	443	45,319
1901	633,216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,559	263	44,326
1900	683,978	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,974	303	42,261
1899	623,015	313,311	146,963	74,557	46,759	334	38,787
1898	618,704	306,310	149,153	75,409	47,874	456	38,160
Totals 1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
1894	671,917	313,707	175,436	89,429	50,247	557	38,974
1893	665,620	308,274	174,373	89,835	49,597	506	37,983

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 30.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS; Appeals from Decrees.

Appeals from Decrees.								
Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the close of each Year.	
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal	43,092	2,427	13,897	2,055	3,718	1,058	10,937	
United Provinces	22,313	664	9,359	1,723	2,513	848	7,206	
Punjab	18,480	756	7,968	1,400	2,605	1,186	4,566	
North-West Frontier Province	1,939	85	1,088	97	295	102	272	
Burma	5,015	33	2,523	346	1,063	94	956	
Central Provinces	6,299	206	2,848	765	1,042	357	1,081	
Assam	2,035	78	587	65	141	45	1,129	
Ajmer-Merwara	142	3	69	17	28	6	19	
Coorg	41	—	30	5	3	1	2	
Madras	21,246	661	7,923	1,961	2,374	488	7,889	
Bombay	3,776	302	2,891	516	587	218	4,262	
Benar	337	20	405	59	36	120	197	
British Baluchistan	154	7	95	6	12	16	18	
Total, 1902	130,369	5,242	49,683	9,065	14,417	4,539	47,483	
	1901	123,612	4,746	45,366	8,545	13,369	4,540	47,056
	1900	119,282	4,635	45,800	8,551	13,653	4,966	41,677
	1899	121,625	4,627	46,773	9,247	14,113	5,415	41,400
	1898	122,136	5,188	47,783	8,665	14,423	4,854	41,223
Totals	1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,057	5,861	47,210
	1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
	1895	144,738	6,000	54,290	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,389
	1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,838	17,524	6,087	48,827
	1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169

No. 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Dis-missed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal	4,821	379	2,163	75	802	245	1,157	
United Provinces	1,758	98	911	28	252	181	287	
Punjab	2,640	158	1,120	38	387	432	505	
North-West Frontier Province	183	12	80	5	35	33	18	
Burma	281	2	151	21	68	9	30	
Central Provinces	460	29	214	6	100	44	67	
Assam	127	7	47	1	15	4	53	
Ajmer-Merwara	35	4	13	1	11	2	4	
Coorg	21	—	15	—	5	—	1	
Madras	725	42	296	8	191	40	148	
Bombay	272	28	113	10	41	14	66	
Berar	365	14	161	14	36	89	101	
British Baluchistan	8	2	1	2	2	—	2	
Total, 1902	11,606	775	5,285	209	1,945	1,043	2,430	
Totals	1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
	1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,340
	1899	9,992	669	4,520	208	1,000	961	2,008
	1898	17,914	1,041	8,084	1,001	3,225	1,346	2,607
	1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,795
	1896	18,031	729	8,480	581	2,343	1,389	4,361
	1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,694	1,383	4,236
1894	20,318	777	10,043	625	2,573	1,352	4,931	
1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678	

No 32.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.	
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.		
Bengal - - - -	809,501	266,764	92,490	159,365	4,013	415	10,482	
United Provinces - -	17,319	219,783	104,812	104,065	5,826	184	3,906	
Punjab - - - -	169,044	230,235	157,478	63,555	1,065	224	7,613	
North-West Frontier Province - - -	21,005	31,532	15,785	14,858	275	31	583	
Burma - - - -	74,274	129,325	45,465	77,049	1,932	380	4,499	
Central Provinces - -	25,532	39,555	17,660	19,660	490	45	1,700	
Assam - - - -	30,476	23,108	10,659	10,862	201	41	1,345	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	5,847	7,617	2,347	4,966	62	91	131	
Coorg - - - -	1,642	2,459	1,733	621	—	7	98	
Madras - - - -	346,293	492,346	208,822	272,328	4,024	255	6,917	
Bombay - - - -	162,883	257,050	116,994	98,648	2,424	9,869	29,115	
Berar - - - -	21,470	30,528	13,331	16,510	176	41	470	
British Baluchistan -	2,935	5,709	2,043	3,542	4	34	86	
TOTAL, 1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,249	20,491	11,617	67,035	
TOTALS	1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,665	21,582	8,002	76,356
	1900	1,506,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
	1899	1,499,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
	1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
	1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
	1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	88,567
	1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
	1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	53,514
1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,556	

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	37,882	12,184	11,569	2,413	5,416	4,398	88	1,814
United Provinces	33,990	11,793	12,425	2,709	3,206	2,233	57	1,567
Punjab	27,032	10,121	6,822	2,728	4,317	1,581	19	1,444
North-West Frontier Province	2,598	1,185	467	437	329	96	21	63
Burma	33,289	4,047	22,341	1,500	2,065	1,354	17	1,945
Central Provinces	4,996	2,015	1,273	363	819	346	—	180
Assam	3,542	678	1,311	280	427	538	1	307
Ajmer-Merwara	213	51	97	21	36	4	—	4
Coorg	204	72	80	6	28	19	—	—
Madras	25,869	5,358	10,391	1,892	5,277	1,277	—	1,257
Bombay	9,587	3,717	2,848	740	1,287	575	23	397
Berar	1,461	468	488	134	203	126	—	52
British Baluchistan	91	14	44	7	10	12	—	4
TOTAL, 1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034
1901	175,581	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,987	50,269	68,524	12,811	21,050	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
TOTALS 1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,063	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,085	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,408	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,840
1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,957	24,088	9,280	253	8,235

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 34.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to								
	Death.	Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servi- tude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfei- ture.	Whip- ping.	Give security.	To fine of		
							Ra. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	
Bengal	43	280	35,327	112,839	2,364	14,902	96,014	16,860	
United Provinces	160	505	31,366	67,521	6,283	8,641	40,734	6,776	
Punjab	70	126	17,623	37,303	2,228	15,040	30,508	6,791	
North-West Frontier Province	18	82	3,106	5,028	310	7,530	3,737	1,288	
Burma	58	274	14,532	59,133	3,047	2,967	45,060	4,081	
Central Provinces	23	82	5,506	12,355	1,519	120	10,940	1,934	
Assam	1	10	3,076	7,606	187	259	5,960	1,646	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	930	3,716	500	11	3,572	144	
Coorg	1	2	137	396	43	9	319	76	
Madras	49	173	31,125	238,282	3,792	2,059	226,342	12,940	
Bombay	54	216	24,615	68,428	2,257	2,588	62,565	5,798	
Berar	1	39	1,406	14,552	623	256	13,638	914	
British Baluchistan	2	1	317	3,302	33	96	3,016	186	
Total, 1902	481	1,741	169,156	630,360	23,186	54,558	561,895	69,434	
Totals	1901	500	1,707	175,795	630,271	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
	1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
	1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,705
	1898	401	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,596	588,184	69,811
	1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
	1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	569,411	70,371
	1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	48,591	572,581	71,977
	1894	443	1,496	194,008	626,235	22,369	36,516	558,830	68,127
1893	431	1,029	167,598	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,798	72,218	

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£ 59,411	£ 52,440	£ 5,369	5,763	18,304	9,663	1,580	Bengal.
25,802	22,259	2,215	3,920	13,495	11,080	1,739	United Provinces.
21,939	15,222	1,093	2,331	8,931	4,804	1,057	Punjab.
6,044	5,602	731	512	1,580	655	359	North-West Frontier Province.
46,342	38,754	2,443	1,497	6,872	5,203	960	Burma.
6,755	6,083	443	214	3,538	1,492	268	Central Provinces
4,821	4,349	764	602	1,951	432	89	Assam.
754	574	37	243	573	103	11	Ajmer-Merwara.
229	175	58	29	85	13	10	Coorg.
52,871	44,011	2,017	7,776	13,928	2,861	917	Madras.
23,651	19,250	1,658	8,009	11,794	3,230	592	Bombay.
3,570	3,407	272	262	735	349	60	Berar.
972	780	33	66	206	30	9	British Baluchistan.
253,211	212,996	17,133	32,713	81,992	39,815	7,651	Total, 1902.
£ 249,886	£ 203,253	£ 19,797	34,517	86,653	39,67	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,780	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
283,350	216,381	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
Rs. 36,99,734	Rs. 30,40,114	Rs. 3,01,915	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
37,94,411	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
38,41,497	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,356	1894
32,15,888	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,284	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893
							Totals.

Administra- tion.	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.								COST OF POLICE.				
	In- specter- General, Deputy, and As- sistant In- spectors- General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.					Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.		
		District and Assistant District Super- intendents.	In- spec- tors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Moun- ted Constable.	Foot (includ- ing Water) Constables.	Total.	Off- cers.				Men.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
Bengal - - -	9	82	1,954	2,208	4	23,699	27,927	31	252	395,907	14,344	410,251	
United Pro- vinces.	6	28	2,211	2,790	248	17,695	25,030	856	8,925	348,507	80,425	408,932	
Punjab - - -	4	58	596	1,906	195	10,642	13,397	560	4,314	196,952	36,419	233,371	
North-West Frontier Province	1	12	100	372	153	2,477	3,114	74	645	34,001	5,560	39,564	
Burma - - -	4	94	232	1,444	470	11,483	13,723	15	107	259,793	9,465	269,258	
Central Pro- vinces.	1	20	210	1,229	95	7,227	8,790	18	111	94,349	3,615	97,964	
Assam - - -	1	16	241	172	-	2,335	2,764	1	14	51,049	-	51,049	
Ajmer- Merwara	-	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,837	1,309	7,646	
Coorg - - -	-	1	4	22	-	191	224	-	-	-	2,834	2,834	
Madras - - -	5	61	453	2,620	4	20,207	23,245	-	-	310,063	4,989	315,052	
Bombay	5	55	502	4,379	1,150	18,346	24,432	51	283	298,780	62,552	361,332	
Berar - - -	1	9	132	480	15	2,315	2,901	120	344	35,303	12,052	47,355	
British Baluchistan.	-	3	22	161	86	676	949	24	145	11,903	2,126	14,029	
TOTAL, 1902	37	489	6,674	17,832	2,455	117,849	145,299	1,776	15,372	2,042,447	236,190	2,278,637	
Totals	1901	37	460	6,623	17,682	2,561	118,464	145,945	1,721	15,513	1,969,984	234,370	2,208,294
	1900	35	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,802	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,957,405	224,293	2,181,738
	1899	35	469	6,180	17,569	2,430	115,360	142,008	1,615	14,882	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
	1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,955	1,606	14,948	1,873,169	211,158	2,084,327
	1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	1,867,344	215,829	2,083,173
	1896	32	448	1,150	22,893	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,688	1,747,516	214,263	1,961,779
	1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	1,667,440	217,747	1,885,187
	1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,308	1,016	15,419	1,582,910	20,817	1,603,727
1893	32	430	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	1,533,615	19,142	1,552,757	

and EMPLOYMENT OF CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.														Total sanctioned Strength.	Number of Force Armed with			Administra- tion.
District.								In Can- ton- ments										
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.			Off- cers.	Men.	Fire- arms.	Swords.	Batons only.					
Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.	Off- cers.	Men.					
2,767	11,427	239	1,338	786	5,096	409	5,534	81	4,242	24,223	4,727	1,903	19,408	Bengal.				
3,065	10,845	594	2,524	1,176	6,572	789	8,460	532	5,249	22,659	7,582	5,097	15,229	United Provinces.				
1,487	5,743	293	1,914	695	2,984	489	3,768	617	3,062	15,151	7,963	10,428	-	Punjab.				
202	1,006	24	238	165	738	50	452	210	481	2,066	2,303	796	-	North-West Frontier Prov.				
1,527	9,435	7	576	116	1,359	66	593	107	1,652	12,024	3,634	7,134	1,484	Burma.				
1,110	5,238	128	801	111	572	78	558	160	1,433	7,321	2,926	361	5,176	Central Pro- vinces.				
254	1,096	58	498	88	565	14	190	-	413	2,335	1,196	144	1,341	Assam.				
71	277	3	20	11	64	26	232	-	111	593	113	568	492	Ajmer- Merwara.				
29	149	4	42	-	-	4	25	-	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.				
2,615	15,035	291	2,442	238	1,829	812	6,042	59	3,160	20,811	8,558	5,399	9,501	Madras.				
3,510	13,684	854	3,799	513	2,021	13	101	220	4,889	19,496	8,067	8,905	7,174	Bombay.				
398	1,878	57	349	120	367	65	301	23	680	3,085	1,082	1,977	628	Berar.				
68	289	35	133	58	197	13	73	83	186	762	884	148	-	British Baluchistan.				
17,093	77,001	2,587	14,724	4,077	22,874	2,828	26,329	2,092	25,591	131,316	49,070	41,974	60,603	TOTAL, 1902.				
17,277	77,042	2,776	16,317	3,800	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,317	129,310	48,318	40,128	60,904	1901				
17,021	73,776	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,969	25,022	127,389	47,919	39,530	59,967	1900				
16,711	74,478	2,961	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,969	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899				
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,763	2,031	24,576	123,644	46,458	36,703	58,517	1898				
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,282	122,929	46,737	30,774	57,383	1897				
13,920	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,804	2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	Totals.				
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337	2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,288	44,759	1895					
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148	2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894					
13,234	69,827	5,048	34,545	†	†	27,444	2,378	20,323	125,111	56,649	46,290	42,504	1893					

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious Offences against the Person.		Dacoity.		Cattle Theft.		
	Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	
Bengal	5,223	1,335	488	111	2,344	2,062	406	70	2,842	1,060	
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	58	27	11	6	480	132	2	2	36	24	
United Provinces	1,926	269	656	230	5,668	3,148	363	76	3,867	721	
Punjab	2,226	463	469	185	6,862	1,467	116	17	5,329	1,160	
North-West Frontier Province.	241	130	220	116	1,106	344	61	10	240	62	
Burma	383	231	310	119	7,818	2,813	94	36	3,988	885	
Rangoon	21	7	3	3	212	80	1	—	6	2	
Central Provinces	332	208	112	102	1,405	596	40	16	1,510	862	
Assam	1,105	332	48	8	1,170	293	14	9	436	143	
Coorg	14	5	4	2	40	11	3	—	25	5	
Madras	2,131	655	498	102	4,749	1,220	714	129	3,794	1,261	
Bombay	1,538	361	273	113	2,877	816	466	272	4,294	1,213	
Town and Island of Bombay.	54	43	17	5	382	242	4	—	14	9	
Berar	98	22	40	7	425	102	72	15	171	57	
Total, 1902	15,350	5,103	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,360	652	26,502	7,454	
1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307	
1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,136	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001	
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062	
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877	
Totals	1897	13,569	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,379	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074	
1895	10,854	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,968	494	19,897	7,682	
1894	10,162	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226	
1893	10,785	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,483	388	22,309	7,896	

POLICE,

39

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with Intent to commit Offence.		Vagrancy and Bad Character.		Public and Local Nuisances.		Administrations.
Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
40,119	8,961	26,398	2,248	8,411	2,463	30,383	28,924	Bengal.
2,981	1,288	314	199	321	237	6,464	5,815	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
50,315	7,287	57,741	4,399	5,909	5,132	19,775	17,882	United Provinces.
12,371	3,244	12,686	1,847	5,970	2,601	13,571	10,214	Punjab.
1,282	354	1,068	182	1,097	960	1,317	1,104	North-West Frontier Province.
13,957	4,507	3,248	1,055	3,324	1,060	5,046	3,930	Burma.
1,057	387	81	37	90	56	8,235	7,088	Rangoon.
7,972	1,546	5,230	1,089	165	103	2,966	2,728	Central Provinces.
4,639	835	1,633	222	127	48	1,548	1,280	Assam.
182	56	52	12	—	—	59	50	Coorg.
19,147	4,967	9,891	2,772	1,716	1,078	126,921	118,433	Madras.
12,301	5,150	6,495	1,693	3,853	2,604	256	187	Bombay.
3,212	2,419	390	190	84	81	125	97	Town and Island of Bombay.
1,560	484	945	100	63	33	6,862	6,051	Berar.
171,045	41,475	126,167	16,064	26,130	16,456	222,668	204,283	Total, 1902.
183,463	45,566	192,353	23,143	25,212	18,877	216,285	201,421	1901.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896.
185,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,985	144,379	1894.
1,299	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
								Totals.

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Bengal	8	40	89	21,225	513	21,738	97,745	4,015	101,760	118,970	4,528	123,498	
United Provinces	6	44	6	27,795	961	28,756	74,343	3,948	78,291	102,138	4,909	107,047	
Punjab	4	23	18	15,139	333	15,472	49,339	1,610	50,949	62,478	1,943	64,421	
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	2	1,100	19	1,119	8,657	414	9,071	9,757	433	10,190	
Burma	7	26	—	11,508	133	11,731	28,270	899	29,169	39,868	1,032	40,900	
Central Provinces	3	15	1	4,142	238	4,380	10,109	858	10,967	14,251	1,066	15,317	
Assam	—	9	15	1,481	22	1,503	7,386	345	7,731	8,867	367	9,234	
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1	—	457	19	476	1,827	151	1,978	2,284	170	2,454	
Coorg	—	1	25	84	1	85	472	20	492	556	21	577	
Madras	7	11	304	12,948	290	13,238	34,034	4,660	38,694	96,982	4,950	101,932	
Bombay	3	14	33	10,984	355	11,339	34,374	6,407	40,781	95,858	6,762	102,620	
Berar	2	6	—	1,318	62	1,380	2,851	273	3,124	4,169	335	4,504	
British Baluchistan	—	2	12	203	7	210	1,395	39	1,434	1,698	46	1,744	
Total, 1902	40	106	505	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,392	23,639	474,911	557,776	26,592	584,368	
1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136	
1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,680	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205	
1899	41	191	500	99,782	2,778	102,560	465,274	21,835	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637	
1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686	
Totals	1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241	
1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	438,455	22,094	460,549	531,869	25,111	556,971	
1894	39	196	497	92,234	2,862	95,096	415,373	20,404	436,377	608,207	23,265	631,472	
1893	37	200	623	92,263	3,085	95,348	430,347	20,989	451,336	523,108	24,024	547,132	

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
98,490	3,972	102,468	20,474	556	21,030	21,190	527	21,717	Bengal.
76,558	3,999	80,557	25,580	910	26,490	26,826	963	27,789	United Provinces.
49,440	1,820	51,060	13,038	323	13,361	12,842	320	13,162	Punjab.
8,705	391	9,096	1,052	42	1,094	1,147	36	1,183	North-West Frontier Province.
28,828	904	29,732	11,040	128	11,168	11,397	128	11,525	Burma.
10,606	916	11,612	3,555	180	3,735	3,930	220	4,150	Central Provinces.
7,388	343	7,731	1,479	24	1,503	1,485	21	1,506	Assam.
1,813	159	1,972	471	11	482	520	20	540	Ajmer-Merwara.
488	21	509	68	—	68	74	1	75	Coorg.
85,735	4,721	90,456	11,247	229	11,476	12,190	301	12,491	Madras.
85,487	6,309	91,896	10,371	363	10,734	11,207	395	11,602	Bombay.
3,133	392	3,425	1,036	43	1,079	1,126	49	1,175	Berar.
1,423	37	1,460	175	9	184	185	3	188	British Baluchistan.
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,818	102,404	104,110	2,984	107,103	Total, 1902.
471,515	24,357	495,872	107,237	3,027	110,264	108,258	3,124	111,382	1901
557,482	30,020	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,864	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
452,090	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,069	3,277	113,396	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,993	3,139	101,132	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895
414,906	20,254	435,162	93,299	3,012	96,311	92,236	2,941	95,177	1894
430,918	21,162	452,080	92,190	2,862	95,052	91,976	2,938	94,964	1893
									Totals

PRISONS.

No. 38.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.										
	Christians.		Muham- madans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Bengal -	366	27	14,342	322	21,276	951	84	20	1,523	113	
United Provinces - .	71	2	5,392	238	25,886	1,666	1	—	—	—	
Punjab -	48	3	12,497	392	6,449	199	—	—	—	—	
North-West Frontier Province - }	—	—	3,432	142	160	3	—	—	—	—	
Burma -	185	4	1,021	14	753	9	12,811	541	698	7	
Central Provinces - .	10	—	452	34	2,808	314	13	—	1,272	144	
Assam -	4	1	1,153	10	1,848	133	1	—	273	11	
Ajmer-Merwara - . .	3	1	195	11	725	90	—	—	—	—	
Coorg -	10	—	29	1	89	5	—	—	63	2	
Madras -	446	71	2,416	79	24,608	2,378	—	—	—	—	
Bombay -	571	15	5,447	166	11,972	1,288	25	—	63	2	
Berar -	42	8	271	25	988	121	—	—	3	—	
TOTAL, 1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,434	97,507	7,156	12,935	561	3,890	279	
1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,765	552	3,826	284	
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559	
1899	1,685	129	46,023	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,531	593	4,321	345	
1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	690	3,637	231	
TOTALS -	1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,663	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
	1896	1,737	97	45,803	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	787	4,660	383
	1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,880	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441
	1894	2,119	96	42,192	1,302	101,963	7,096	15,248	627	3,229	354
	1893	2,046	116	44,697	1,591	105,434	7,264	11,649	513	2,777	287

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
401	37	27,988	1,008	8,171	350	1,031	38	3,489	7	861	1	33,351	1,425	Bengal.
194	49	23,103	1,491	7,234	850	819	15	986	—	893	—	29,471	1,905	United Provinces.
116	12	15,615	490	2,798	83	465	9	318	—	46	—	13,630	594	Punjab.
19	3	3,080	124	451	8	42	—	31	—	10	—	3,551	145	{ North-West Fron- tier Province.
119	17	12,898	436	2,283	112	163	10	9,484	36	942	12	5,037	527	Burma.
68	21	3,813	389	635	81	34	1	476	1	27	—	4,047	491	Central Provinces
11	1	2,758	144	476	10	34	—	246	—	28	—	3,007	165	Assam.
44	9	768	84	111	9	—	—	No information.				Ajmer-Merwara		
2	—	153	6	32	2	4	—	30	—	3	—	158	8	Coorg.
489	303	21,519	1,656	5,059	525	403	44	2,951	11	766	3	23,753	2,514	Madras.
121	49	15,940	1,271	1,818	144	99	7	2,099	0	65	—	15,714	1,466	Bombay.
24	5	1,913	119	197	29	15	1	100	2	101	—	1,044	152	Berar.
1,606	506	128,553	7,323	29,205	1,708	3,109	125	20,160	63	3,680	16	137,763	9,381	TOTAL, 1902.
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	1900
1,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	16,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,758	7,380	26,814	2,154	2,928	162	16,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	6,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	10,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,396	426	133,238	7,693	29,521	2,045	3,353	218	10,043	66	6,426	25	142,089	10,291	1895
1,517	308	131,256	7,005	25,922	1,944	3,056	220	17,361	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894
1,699	352	133,354	7,380	27,962	1,874	3,084	156	11,469	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152	1893

TOTALS.

PRISONS.

No. 40--NUMBER OF CONVICTS ADMITTED WHO HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Administrations.	Number admitted.						Number previously convicted.						Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).									
	Once.			Twice.			More than twice.			Total.			Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Bengal	87,601	1,433	89,034	8,127	66	1,001	26	709	24	4,927	115	6,042	13-10	8-02	12-92	237	17	254	51	-	51	
United Provinces	81,350	1,905	83,255	1,464	60	784	27	616	56	2,814	122	2,986	8-97	6-40	8-82	179	42	221	43	4	47	
Punjab	18,904	504	19,408	1,681	11	575	4	528	4	2,664	19	2,683	14-00	3-00	14-00	87	10	97	16	-	16	
North-West Frontier Province	3,692	146	3,838	114	2	51	-	58	-	223	2	225	6-00	1-00	6-00	15	3	18	-	-	-	
Burma	15,463	675	16,038	2,108	80	816	6	720	6	3,630	42	3,681	23-53	7-30	22-96	72	0	81	6	1	6	
Central Provinces	4,550	492	5,042	576	23	279	0	285	13	1,090	45	1,135	23-95	9-15	22-51	33	18	51	11	1	12	
Assam	3,270	155	3,425	204	1	62	1	25	-	201	2	203	8-87	1-29	8-53	9	1	10	1	-	1	
Ajmer-Merwara	923	102	1,025	98	-	80	1	-	-	178	1	179	19-23	-98	17-40	44	9	53	2	-	2	
Coorg	191	8	199	6	-	2	-	10	-	17	-	17	13-39	-	12-98	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madras	27,473	2,920	30,393	2,955	63	610	8	514	8	3,679	70	3,758	13-39	3-12	13-53	317	209	586	37	8	45	
Bombay	17,878	1,471	19,349	2,015	80	598	19	713	15	3,926	114	3,440	18-60	7-70	17-80	121	49	170	10	1	11	
Berar	1,254	154	1,408	102	2	54	-	60	3	216	5	221	17-23	3-25	15-69	22	4	26	6	-	6	
Total, 1902	162,538	9,603	172,141	13,924	346	4,892	101	4,278	99	23,084	546	23,610	14-19	6-71	13-79	1,193	431	1,567	182	15	197	
1901	180,765	10,539	177,304	18,105	408	5,050	134	4,241	119	25,405	601	26,086	15-23	8-27	14-70	1,250	404	1,664	198	27	225	
1900	190,031	13,394	206,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,710	95	28,802	707	29,509	14-05	5-32	14-06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268	
1899	166,103	9,356	174,958	14,927	310	4,744	74	3,987	95	23,508	479	23,987	14-24	4-90	13-71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225	
1898	164,007	10,480	174,587	15,331	440	4,693	131	3,676	106	23,063	686	24,354	14-43	6-48	13-96	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224	
1897	201,531	13,800	215,601	19,473	633	6,004	178	4,365	100	29,864	911	30,775	14-38	6-57	14-22	1,992	559	2,601	336	17	353	
1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,800	536	4,808	124	3,865	91	24,687	751	25,318	14-34	7-01	13-91	1,326	367	1,698	195	21	216	
1895	167,543	10,382	177,800	15,423	477	4,561	108	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14-12	6-49	13-68	1,396	426	1,822	180	28	213	
1894	164,751	9,477	174,228	14,371	380	4,318	106	3,432	83	22,171	589	22,740	18-40	6-00	13-05	1,515	307	1,822	188	19	207	
1893	166,943	9,771	176,374	18,568	344	4,202	98	3,326	77	21,091	514	21,605	12-96	5-26	12-25	1,699	362	2,061	190	11	201	

PRISONS.

No. 39.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
	M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.	M.		Total.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	21,180	527	21,707	22,288	348	22,586	845	14	859	540	14	554	1,050	661	1,041	40	27	40	25	26	25
United Provinces	26,826	963	27,789	19,866	538	20,404	941	29	970	542	28	568	740	559	734	35	30	35	20	27	20
Punjab	12,457	310	12,767	14,298	218	14,516	489	4	443	314	6	320	1,148	703	1,137	35	13	35	25	19	25
North-West Frontier Province	1,107	35	1,142	1,155	31	1,186	35	2	37	31	1	32	1,043	880	1,039	32	57	32	28	29	28
Burma	11,397	123	11,525	6,110	79	6,189	281	4	285	182	1	183	536	617	537	25	31	25	15	5	10
Central Provinces	3,930	220	4,150	3,841	193	4,034	124	8	132	97	6	103	977	877	972	32	37	32	25	27	25
Assam	1,454	20	1,504	1,261	29	1,290	57	1	58	43	2	45	850	1,409	857	38	54	38	29	37	30
Ajmer-Merwara	520	20	540	261	5	266	12	-	12	16	-	16	501	249	492	23	22	13	31	-	30
Coorg	70	1	71	20	-	20	2	-	2	3	-	3	542	-	320	33	-	32	43	-	38
Madras	12,190	301	12,491	4,756	116	4,872	265	7	272	221	2	223	300	386	390	22	24	22	18	7	18
Bombay	11,307	395	11,602	7,816	100	7,916	322	5	327	322	5	327	697	253	682	29	11	28	29	13	28
Berar	1,123	49	1,173	838	63	921	30	2	22	20	1	21	762	1,237	784	18	33	19	18	20	18
Total, 1902	209,404	2,969	212,373	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,396	797	579	791	32	20	32	23	22	22
1901	197,615	3,105	200,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	854	719	860	34	32	34	25	29	25
1900	114,108	3,230	117,338	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,086	99	3,185	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
1899	100,905	2,773	103,678	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,101	72	2,269	799	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898	103,097	2,923	106,020	94,363	2,025	96,388	3,827	126	3,953	2,589	78	2,677	915	868	916	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,536	3,271	112,807	106,668	3,211	109,879	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	952	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
1896	100,029	3,208	103,236	94,154	2,840	97,004	3,046	138	3,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,560	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27
1894	91,914	2,934	94,848	94,918	2,733	97,701	3,615	112	3,727	2,020	100	3,020	1,083	943	1,030	39	33	39	32	34	32
1893	91,522	2,980	94,502	83,312	2,441	85,753	3,290	102	3,392	2,223	63	2,296	910	870	907	35	34	35	24	23	24

PRISONS.

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS
exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Bengal - - -	21,717	Rs. 4,97,636	Rs. s. 22 15	Rs. 6,94,446	Rs. s. 32 1	Rs. 4,41,786	Rs. s. 20 4	Rs. 16,33,868	Rs. s. 75 4	
United Provinces - -	27,780	4,24,996	15 5	6,72,061	24 5	2,69,854	9 9	13,66,910	49 3	
Punjab - - - -	12,767	3,26,921	25 10	2,37,421	22 10	2,31,315	18 2	8,45,667	66 6	
N.W. Frontier Province	1,142	43,464	38 1	23,031	20 6	19,674	17 4	86,169	75 11	
Burma - - - -	11,525	3,37,065	29 4	3,16,778	27 10	1,32,712	11 6	7,86,585	68 4	
Central Provinces -	4,150	1,18,134	28 7	1,19,588	28 14	71,066	17 1	3,08,788	74 6	
Assam - - - -	1,506	30,925	20 8	59,159	32 12	32,922	28 7	1,23,006	81 11	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	541	9,089	16 13	12,530	23 4	3,766	6 15	26,386	47 0	
Coorg - - - -	75	3,573	50 11	2,907	40 6	1,120	10 9	7,600	101 10	
Madras - - - -	12,491	2,85,364	22 14	3,64,088	29 2	1,51,615	12 2	8,01,067	64 2	
Bombay - - - -	11,517	2,24,626	19 8	3,90,463	33 14	1,53,373	13 6	7,68,462	66 12	
Berar - - - -	1,175	35,706	30 6	36,415	31 1	13,656	11 9	85,776	73 0	
British Baluchistan -	189	7,751	41 1	6,589	35 4	2,859	14 13	17,199	91 2	
TOTAL, 1902 -	106,584	23,45,279	22 0	29,85,476	28 2	15,25,717	14 3	68,56,472	64 5	
Totals	1901	110,963	22,74,659	20 8	34,12,119	30 15	15,43,914	14 0	72,30,692	65 3
	1900	116,812	22,49,159	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	16,39,973	14 0	75,25,274	65 0
	1899	103,412	22,23,878	21 3	25,87,357	26 2	13,85,010	13 1	61,96,246	69 11
	1898	105,662	21,49,989	20 6	30,31,736	28 5	14,15,636	13 13	65,97,361	62 8
	1897	112,509	22,14,212	19 11	30,09,175	34 14	14,73,411	12 15	75,96,798	67 8
	1896	103,187	21,89,809	21 4	27,39,724	26 11	13,17,341	12 10	62,45,874	60 9
	1895	100,412	22,00,290	21 15	23,72,681	23 12	11,64,143	11 7	57,37,114	57 2
	1894	94,854	20,95,061	22 1	22,74,728	23 15	12,46,947	12 12	56,16,756	58 12
	1893	94,511	19,99,906	21 3	24,39,862	25 15	12,62,251	13 3	57,02,019	60 5

No. 42.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

Number.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Convicts on 31st March	M. 9,862	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,088	12,009
	F. 753	726	782	712	677	683	704	730	730	715
Received	M. 731	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733	1,431
	F. 73	49	56	47	66	66	91	75	71	74
Released from all causes	M. 473	548	427	425	696	293	336	215	283	720
	F. 94	65	47	46	89	38	44	82	43	64
Life Convicts	M. 7,995	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487	9,259
	F. 742	713	711	696	660	670	692	714	711	682
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M. 14,842	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057	21,758
	F. 1,037	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451	1,441
Daily Average Sick	566	570	531	435	532	523	646	629	616	721
Died	M. 325	264	278	236	268	302	449	433	429	511
	F. 24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17	32	32
Ratio per million of deaths from all causes	31.07	30.71	31.09	23.29	27.20	27.02	42.21	40.40	36.90	42.10
Christians (mainly native)	M. 30	29	27	30	32	35	38	40	42	38
	F. 2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1
Hindus	M. 6,074	6,035	5,066	5,960	5,366	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895	6,931
	F. 488	466	460	453	422	427	435	456	459	440
Muhammadans	M. 2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001	2,961
	F. 250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257	259	255
Buddhists	M. 1,087	1,035	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830	2,014	1,978
	F. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	6
Other Religions	M. 61	60	47	48	50	53	63	84	86	101
	F. 16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9	11	13
Under 16	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23	6	2
16 to 40	6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,322	7,291	7,335	7,241	7,894	8,040
40 to 60	3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472	4,630
Above 60	610	676	472	972	555	466	769	635	607	487
Former occupation of Male Convicts:										
Agriculturists	5,249	5,307	5,661	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,236	6,580	7,177	7,310
Labourers	1,002	1,011	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377
Artisans	1,164	1,146	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169	1,162
Others	2,318	2,237	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,165	2,221	2,271	2,345	2,875
Convicted of Murder	7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,892
	1,498	1,468	1,064	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558	2,587
" Dacoity	1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,855	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,275
" other offences										
Receipts - Rupees	7,78,887	4,17,389	4,50,990	6,77,077	8,02,661	5,45,511	6,16,348	5,67,569	6,58,467	6,88,908
Expenditure - "	15,57,132	14,09,442	13,01,248	16,41,010	16,82,550	15,89,937	15,86,246	17,31,831	17,47,138	18,77,068

REGISTRATION.

No. 43.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.			
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.								
Bengal - - -	No. 448	No. 999,852	No. 286,770	No. 1,286,622	No. 178,676	No. 1,465,298	£ 13,666,249	£ 1,721,415	£ 15,387,664	£ 112,007	£ 59,875	
United Provinces -	264	132,026	30,632	162,658	35,405	198,063	6,114,507	663,947	6,778,454	29,736	16,925	
Punjab - - -	269	50,948	13,468	64,416	5,588	70,004	2,313,206	115,892	2,429,188	13,445	7,710	
North-West Frontier Province	28	8,106	899	9,005	415	9,420	313,484	10,166	323,644	1,941	642	
Burma - - -	145	30,558	1,281	31,839	3,756	35,595	2,771,528	241,003	3,012,621	8,687	2,967	
Central Provinces	91	17,213	2,513	19,726	3,365	23,091	597,260	27,186	624,455	6,122	3,230	
Assam - - -	28	40,497	5,497	45,994	7,116	53,110	468,804	134,991	603,795	4,368	2,493	
Ajmer-Merwara -	7	1,397	192	1,589	170	1,759	52,934	6,064	58,999	306	97	
Coorg - - -	9	817	167	984	433	1,417	33,589	17,320	50,909	280	192	
Madras - - -	438	640,969	257,670	898,639	35,189	933,828	12,547,174	698,745	13,245,919	94,277	66,926	
Bombay - - -	259	144,098	16,271	160,369	4,113	164,482	5,656,529	133,740	5,790,269	32,626	17,456	
Berar - - -	90	23,310	3,606	31,916	1,516	33,432	803,761	18,234	821,995	6,266	3,582	
British Baluchistan	13	681	5	686	91	777	53,638	1,766	55,404	160	68	
Total, 1902*	2,079	2,096,492	618,971	2,715,463	275,833	2,990,296	£ 45,090,563	£ 3,780,557	£ 49,471,120	£ 310,206	£ 182,087	
1901-2	2,076	4,181,260	643,930	4,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	£ 45,990,565	£ 3,786,125	£ 48,948,998	£ 313,797	£ 179,844	
1900-01	2,061	2,087,259	645,974	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,144	48,771,626	312,621	176,764	
1899-0	2,077	1,886,868	627,854	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,756,231	3,593,270	47,349,501	289,418	176,288	
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	63,167,577	5,857,737	69,025,142	43,81,278	26,75,612	
Totals -	1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	634,197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	£ 66,85,84,240	£ 5,72,13,316	£ 72,57,97,565	£ 48,41,073	£ 27,02,267
1896-7	2,010	1,969,806	630,519	2,599,327	310,847	2,901,174	70,31,70,145	5,99,96,834	76,31,66,979	45,70,639	26,72,267	
1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018	62,97,95,989	6,01,20,156	68,99,16,095	42,35,209	26,08,670	
1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751	61,17,01,887	5,78,57,969	66,95,59,856	41,73,007	25,15,784	
1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922	57,40,26,268	5,48,93,552	62,89,19,820	11,59,220	24,27,477	

*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.

GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE OR CAPITAL,
WITH ANNUAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT AND CASH BALANCES (IN INDIA AND ENGLAND).

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Gross Revenue { India - England	60,866,681 220,231	60,092,747 198,454	63,058,104 203,885	65,190,133 223,417	62,324,825 327,107	64,069,645 193,602	67,563,254 242,503	68,378,021 263,543	75,054,215 218,078	75,863,817 491,205	76,740,116 694,806
TOTAL	60,066,912	60,290,301	63,261,989	65,413,550	62,651,932	64,263,207	67,805,757	68,641,564	75,272,137	76,355,020	77,434,916
Expenditure Charged to Revenue { India - England	44,307,981 16,334,541	45,480,718 15,950,815	47,092,049 16,707,367	48,746,514 15,603,370	47,093,778 15,786,838	51,081,751 16,188,269	48,651,745 19,308,197	49,468,685 16,392,846	56,401,130 17,209,957	54,025,627 17,368,055	56,093,645 18,391,821
TOTAL	60,192,522	61,317,593	63,799,416	64,396,884	63,765,914	67,580,014	64,954,942	66,892,541	73,002,087	71,394,292	74,365,366
Net Revenue in India	15,558,700	14,602,029	16,966,055	16,402,619	14,331,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	19,985,926	19,653,086	21,857,690	20,786,505
Net Expenditure in England	16,114,308	15,639,367	15,503,962	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	10,000,690	16,120,302	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,067,018
Ultimate Result { Surplus or Deficit	—	—	492,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,040,978	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,980,243	3,069,549
Expenditure not charged to Revenue - Capital outlay on	—	—	—	—	-1,196,862	-2,272,807	—	—	—	—	—
Railways { India - England	1,289,187 1,034,973	1,249,051 711,871	1,789,252 799,811	1,576,214 679,562	1,584,740 1,146,843	1,015,840 509,010	2,076,783 790,859	1,323,376 695,387	797,869 647,062	2,670,400 853,201	3,034,657 1,529,344
Irrigation Works { India - England	347,559 5,808	440,083 13,113	390,548 4,643	462,406 3,612	504,798 2,561	424,771 6,573	492,373 3,331	567,483 7,817	682,696 7,817	540,234 7,317	557,512 6,670
TOTAL	2,667,527	2,414,168	2,964,164	2,724,790	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,065,672	2,025,348	4,071,152	5,128,192
Capital charges involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities { England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,822,360	—	—
Total charges including Capital Expenditure { India - England	45,925,627 17,875,922	47,179,802 16,551,999	49,251,849 16,511,721	50,838,136 16,286,544	50,184,322 16,945,240	53,701,302 17,033,846	51,160,007 17,078,357	51,849,533 17,408,600	57,771,696 23,775,186	57,286,261 18,229,173	59,565,714 19,867,844
TOTAL	63,300,049	63,731,701	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,091,662	70,715,768	68,284,289	69,869,313	81,549,785	75,465,434	79,493,668
Closing Cash Balance { India - England	10,481,171 2,206,383	17,043,725 1,300,964	15,019,669 2,508,124	11,000,340 3,393,798	9,249,168 2,833,354	10,654,092 2,534,244	11,177,669 3,145,706	8,225,827 3,330,943	10,598,991 4,091,926	11,890,301 6,068,137	12,682,416 5,767,187
TOTAL	12,449,559	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,622	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,704,770	14,690,907	18,578,438	17,850,208

NO. 45.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND;
IN £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE:											
Laud Revenue	16,590,562	17,059,739	16,938,848	17,467,303	16,892,893	17,122,428	16,306,208	17,205,050	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845
Opium	5,928,787	4,418,881	4,882,505	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,916,887	4,401,282	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438
Salt	5,770,736	5,485,317	5,777,166	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,483	6,068,561	5,554,403	5,067,034	5,939,310	6,184,405
Stamps	2,966,693	3,006,284	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,183,162	3,294,695	3,198,433	3,263,476	3,332,918	3,449,406	3,473,711
Excise	3,494,963	3,692,382	3,685,118	3,814,044	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,628,048	3,839,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,042
Provincial Rates	2,479,000	2,843,047	2,360,760	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,104	2,814,762	2,408,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,300
Customs	1,078,422	1,121,682	2,369,970	3,344,562	2,994,318	3,094,107	3,201,441	3,134,791	3,371,697	3,633,019	3,977,636
Assessed Taxes	1,124,004	1,159,447	1,205,373	1,228,459	1,248,539	1,263,694	1,281,401	1,304,292	1,322,084	1,369,310	1,410,428
Forest	1,060,883	1,143,682	1,087,689	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,076	1,230,912	1,234,425	1,297,263	1,157,355	1,296,108
Registration	286,798	277,431	278,800	283,247	305,614	324,383	294,177	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587
Tributes from Native States	526,741	516,225	620,046	528,201	691,198	589,352	696,468	615,028	577,323	583,545	613,715
TOTAL	40,771,563	40,129,067	42,399,081	44,048,804	41,461,965	42,102,848	44,456,218	43,854,330	45,297,706	46,601,765	47,390,000
INTEREST	578,165	589,655	542,536	547,604	710,742	580,844	706,286	605,813	651,479	785,680	867,067
POST OFFICE	982,533	1,040,842	1,067,677	1,142,380	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,316	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,985
TELEGRAPH	624,510	636,192	651,488	722,967	713,940	872,712	720,536	832,673	895,216	908,106	970,079
MINT	296,886	151,670	23,399	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,054	345,091	3,172,375	555,369	411,236
RECEIPTS BY CIVIL DEPARTMENTS											
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	291,620	248,970	246,988	251,810	287,456	287,942	246,900	236,017	228,631	232,211	243,969
Jails	206,131	204,127	205,919	208,189	205,932	204,186	205,702	225,045	245,121	260,522	236,302
Police	283,976	278,354	270,315	278,594	291,277	298,887	290,808	284,190	298,895	283,576	307,514
Marine	104,570	101,016	103,256	112,016	108,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	145,463	146,439	179,168
Education	140,192	144,118	142,680	146,482	147,188	145,012	168,898	158,326	162,470	173,385	182,245
Medical	47,712	49,807	63,919	56,714	69,283	69,071	57,548	65,669	69,826	70,243	76,605
Scientific and other Minor Departments	57,461	60,903	61,890	68,787	67,796	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,870	96,872	102,195
TOTAL	1,071,673	1,087,285	1,086,476	1,122,698	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,118,044	1,243,076	1,261,108	1,322,388

GROSS REVENUE.

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS:											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	234,827	242,005	234,078	234,110	228,580	225,109	205,508	204,761	194,118	194,586	201,303
Stationery and Printing	53,894	56,332	56,808	56,191	57,690	63,390	58,083	59,659	55,025	62,913	59,892
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,028	—	—	25,494	31,571
Miscellaneous	275,487	288,180	353,432	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	393,406	276,754	345,057	358,421
TOTAL	654,208	684,517	644,848	694,153	692,599	594,204	670,536	557,826	529,493	628,000	630,957
RAILWAYS:											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	10,543,100	11,252,715	12,101,398	12,872,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,960	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226	19,137,656
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,192,942	2,255,875	2,033,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,407,595	2,055,115	1,997,215	1,316,909	914,980	946,182
Subsidiary Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	11,222	22,792	27,790	16,835	16,685	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,933	38,753	50,082
TOTAL	12,747,264	13,531,382	14,162,728	15,072,753	13,531,855	14,178,861	15,160,514	16,577,845	18,583,639	20,225,968	20,138,900
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Direct Receipts	1,097,158	999,790	913,725	852,389	1,378,641	1,385,163	1,475,257	1,576,629	1,651,410	1,559,578	1,816,308
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	481,537	497,951	517,426	547,776	583,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,897	814,393
Minor Works and Navigation	123,911	133,199	128,950	132,687	140,580	151,585	160,224	151,159	153,428	164,698	138,959
TOTAL	1,602,606	1,530,940	1,559,210	1,532,852	2,100,426	2,179,906	2,308,086	2,397,962	2,553,919	2,537,973	2,769,660
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	30,183	30,596	30,709	30,153	40,646	36,041	30,158	34,730	35,755	47,643	39,301
Civil Works	403,999	418,312	418,274	438,474	429,486	408,968	433,827	406,100	422,716	431,922	448,640
TOTAL	434,182	448,908	448,983	468,627	470,132	444,909	464,985	440,830	458,471	479,565	487,941
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT:											
Army:											
Effective	590,404	592,624	591,296	590,709	551,905	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,032	885,329	988,250
Non-effective	62,967	69,259	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,399	74,222	92,360	136,734
TOTAL	653,371	661,883	658,310	662,906	627,152	585,957	616,284	719,489	817,254	977,689	1,124,984
TOTAL REVENUE	60,086,912	60,296,201	63,201,489	65,422,550	62,921,932	64,257,207	67,586,815	69,637,104	75,272,291	76,344,595	77,494,915

GROSS EXPENDITURE.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1892-3.	1900-1.	1899-00.	1898-9.	1897-8.	1896-7.	1895-6.	1894-5.	1893-4.	1892-3.
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:										
Refunds and Drawbacks	27,477 8	294,429	100,402	262,880	156,503	213,360	200,038	187,086	170,680	171,625
Assignments and Commissions	1,046,982	1,021,982	1,047,602	1,013,420	1,027,331	1,041,386	1,236,479	1,004,254	1,018,840	1,045,184
Charges in respect of Collections, &c.:										
Land Revenue	2,910,480	2,811,735	2,738,789	2,703,088	2,791,690	2,739,713	2,731,405	2,698,673	2,681,067	2,624,100
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,658,483	1,608,691	1,727,151	1,582,675	1,592,667	1,657,700	1,370,180	1,077,053	1,250,043	1,068,283
Salt (including cost of Production)	345,601	343,630	310,487	310,487	316,811	343,881	347,350	332,205	302,246	306,577
Stamps (including cost of Production)	109,308	105,817	101,289	109,039	101,176	105,871	106,931	106,431	106,431	92,057
Excise	189,184	166,555	161,569	162,660	160,304	141,870	139,627	129,612	129,612	128,676
Provincial Rates	42,582	42,455	35,401	37,158	36,291	36,291	35,117	37,625	35,873	37,106
Customs	161,875	161,473	143,295	143,295	140,919	136,581	136,581	116,367	95,310	93,755
Assessed Taxes	24,150	24,150	22,824	22,824	21,510	20,215	19,312	19,847	20,707	20,114
Forest	751,783	705,981	690,478	690,478	697,618	691,757	698,811	698,811	694,344	676,697
Registration	171,846	171,846	168,799	168,799	165,260	160,519	155,360	155,067	149,149	142,077
TOTAL	7,085,060	7,444,192	7,421,087	7,100,949	7,209,384	7,267,710	6,829,084	6,470,753	6,572,768	6,305,430
INTEREST:										
Interest on Debt	7,098,470	7,062,928	6,074,637	6,065,732	6,015,627	6,927,488	6,306,221	6,983,314	6,908,900	6,500,914
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways—	4,689,121	4,576,890	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636	4,576,636
“ “ Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	366,765	944,259	891,749	875,159	856,105	836,652	814,939	796,677	777,636	758,924
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	1,438,584	1,481,779	1,606,252	1,613,917	1,582,885	1,714,200	1,914,646	2,599,041	2,355,628	2,167,350
Interest on other Obligations	367,435	380,423	354,740	344,577	343,488	308,459	404,450	317,618	367,512	344,565
TOTAL	1,832,065	1,844,389	1,948,608	1,938,940	2,193,661	2,020,650	2,242,900	2,837,911	2,713,922	2,751,290
POST OFFICE	1,346,778	1,290,024	1,282,214	1,150,130	1,148,473	1,123,457	1,077,303	1,047,533	1,027,915	1,005,862
TELEGRAPH	909,742	904,187	726,782	684,421	693,364	618,432	531,065	518,375	587,497	573,743
MINIST.	504,029	504,029	55,908	75,667	58,315	41,187	35,405	34,473	60,280	73,077
SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:										
General Administration	1,515,014	1,362,755	1,384,070	1,305,792	1,316,422	1,313,508	1,306,081	1,239,789	1,278,647	1,250,371
Law and Justice	2,151,305	2,157,742	2,049,449	2,049,284	2,059,116	2,082,586	2,082,804	2,045,476	1,997,500	1,917,097
Courts of Law	725,504	771,566	684,333	686,013	748,200	722,375	630,171	604,675	616,062	616,466
Jails	9,010,744	9,010,744	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296	8,851,296
Police	576,906	586,249	589,921	589,921	589,921	589,921	589,921	589,921	589,921	589,921
Marine (including River Navigation)	1,297,684	1,322,384	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119	1,086,119
Education	112,023	112,776	116,351	116,351	115,864	125,248	125,248	123,669	117,721	112,023
Ecclesiastical	864,085	864,085	844,613	844,613	844,613	844,613	844,613	844,613	844,613	844,613
Medical	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074	687,074
Political	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619
Scientific and other Minor Departments	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619	508,619
TOTAL	11,466,769	11,466,769	10,725,568	10,486,637	10,470,120	10,236,014	10,017,410	9,772,021	9,700,360	9,464,278
MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:										
Territorial and Political Penalties	270,606	264,371	270,314	287,340	294,579	290,570	301,045	312,522	386,770	359,092
Civil Purlough and Absentee Allowances	244,391	252,573	260,365	288,525	188,149	226,280	224,066	221,493	198,553	208,716
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,815,518	2,765,584	2,680,865	2,663,579	2,900,808	2,645,100	2,403,792	2,318,818	2,301,082	2,308,006
Stationery and Printing	570,738	544,036	569,501	477,300	450,498	448,592	448,921	452,718	450,307	428,400
Exchange	592,737	544,036	512,564	512,564	512,564	512,564	512,564	512,564	512,564	512,564
Miscellaneous	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737	592,737
TOTAL	4,469,990	4,130,382	3,957,370	3,844,363	4,363,492	3,283,525	3,139,942	3,857,525	5,047,213	4,720,654

No. 47.—NET REVENUE and NET

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c.:										
1. Land Revenue	15,861,107		16,321,602		16,202,642		16,700,800		15,210,187	
2. Forest	1,059,232		1,145,789		1,082,163		1,104,431		1,151,842	
3. Tributes from Native States	490,587		484,480		495,313		500,600		576,425	
	17,400,926		17,951,871		17,780,118		18,314,921		16,937,454	
	4,253,992		3,164,161		3,802,020		3,366,690		2,610,510	
II. Opium										
III. Taxation:										
1. Salt	5,513,494		5,219,543		5,527,958		5,644,996		5,357,029	
2. Stamps	2,929,864		2,971,270		3,045,666		3,117,391		3,147,893	
3. Excise	3,445,593		3,543,249		3,629,471		3,768,615		3,691,067	
4. Provincial Rates	2,465,766		2,335,402		2,357,082		2,464,320		2,351,501	
5. Customs	1,617,495		1,081,347		2,304,955		3,258,922		2,904,256	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,113,684		1,145,065		1,196,472		1,214,945		1,240,232	
7. Registration	286,777		276,875		277,995		282,383		304,717	
	16,771,673		16,572,571		18,539,584		18,751,573		13,996,195	
IV. Commercial Undertakings:										
1. Post Office	-13,299		12,027		39,994		64,937		65,525	
2. Telegraph	50,773		51,895		132,613		141,902		95,508	
3. Railways	-83,616		-449,773		-395,539		-84,520		-1,152,467	
4. Irrigation	-347,979		-377,362		-408,991		-450,760		-66,742	
	-1,153,821		-762,489		-531,923		-328,741		-1,058,176	
V. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):										
1. Mint	132,909		91,304		-11,071		-3,122		63,236	
2. Miscellaneous	121,661		106,329		181,094		153,380		155,516	
	254,570		197,633		170,020		145,251		218,752	
VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges)										
	-1,078,624		-1,496,650		-3,279,601		-3,544,636		-1,362,439	
Total Net Revenue	36,448,716		35,633,088		36,480,218		38,705,067		36,142,296	

NET

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services:										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,406,785		2,346,401		2,520,293		1,837,553		1,715,091	
2. Interest on other Obligations	344,505		367,521		317,617		404,456		305,459	
	2,751,290		2,713,922		2,837,910		2,242,009		2,020,550	
Deduct:										
Receipts	-778,155		-582,655		-542,536		-617,694		-710,742	
	2,173,135		2,131,267		2,295,374		1,624,315		1,309,808	
II. Military Services:										
1. Army	14,708,452		14,499,163		14,457,373		15,576,903		15,091,485	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	1,061,745		961,718		753,729		825,196		786,211	
	15,770,197		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,099		15,877,696	
III. Collection of Revenue	4,020,423		4,132,305		4,202,394		4,277,223		4,350,264	
IV. Civil Services:										
1. Civil Departments	8,392,605		8,613,065		8,686,546		8,894,802		9,120,198	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	3,105,483		3,078,374		3,114,670		3,148,543		3,224,352	
3. Civil Works	2,690,585		2,661,604		2,462,107		2,616,283		2,653,910	
4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	226,324		49,269		13,073		5,107		8,500	
	14,414,977		14,402,312		14,276,396		14,664,735		15,006,960	
V. Famine Relief and Insurance	743,826		745,182		406,785		390,990		1,416,674	
VI. Provincial Balances:										
Increased by unspent Grants	—		—		—		252,789		—	
Reduced by Expenditure from Balances	-113,233		-207,527		-373,906		—		-682,425	
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue	37,004,324		36,664,420		36,018,145		37,682,401		37,278,977	
Surplus	—		—		462,073		1,022,666		—	
Deficit	-555,608		-1,031,332		—		—		-1,136,681	

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

REVENUE.

1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		HEADS OF REVENUE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
365,695		17,547,704		16,444,927		16,755,525		17,533,642		17,689,653		I. Land Revenue, &c.
156,885		1,236,910		1,232,685		1,203,452		1,153,820		1,295,029		1. Land Revenue.
												2. Forest.
562,603		679,457		586,501		551,125		556,980		581,995		3. Tributes from Native States.
	18,084,983		19,364,071		18,264,113		18,800,102		19,244,442		19,566,677	II. Opium.
	1,855,841		2,230,306		2,670,589		3,312,662		3,240,068		2,946,899	III. Taxation:
												1. Salt.
4,472,825		5,813,957		5,573,775		5,709,923		5,673,091		5,931,933		2. Stamps.
1,189,251		3,161,672		3,225,920		3,304,786		3,409,436		3,434,401		3. Excise.
1,609,389		3,782,622		3,810,539		3,892,634		4,025,770		4,364,181		4. Provincial Rates.
473,374		2,609,663		2,495,458		2,559,474		2,737,448		2,741,449		5. Customs.
1,024,356		3,127,230		3,068,795		3,274,404		3,734,517		3,829,548		6. Assessed Taxes.
254,155		1,274,029		1,292,729		1,313,731		1,362,227		1,402,672		7. Registration.
323,613		293,175		287,164		311,758		312,081		312,659		IV. Commercial Undertakings:
	19,351,963		20,062,339		19,744,390		20,360,710		21,255,470		22,037,148	1. Post Office.
104,302		125,919		126,068		134,942		193,085		83,157		2. Telegraph.
179,348		36,115		105,391		113,129		3,922		-32,763		3. Railways.
709,313		-630,165		76,756		325,124		846,616		228,949		4. Irrigation.
283,899		179,760		136,387		235,592		172,872		193,746		IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):
	141,764		278,371		445,102		808,787		1,126,495		173,089	1. Mint.
62,554		-23,713		289,183		20,116		51,340		-12,776		2. Miscellaneous.
1,195		217,984		99,382		75,004		22,239		-254,316		V. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges).
	222,740		194,271		388,565		95,120		78,579		267,692	Total Net Revenue
	644,137		28,628		80,946		31,549		25,494		31,571	
	38,729,616		41,801,246		41,431,800		43,151,533		44,965,548		44,688,257	

EXPENDITURE.

1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
550,198		1,672,971		1,598,353		1,776,406		1,563,915		1,435,250		I. Debt Services:
343,488		344,577		354,745		362,540		380,423		397,435		1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.
193,681		2,017,548		1,948,098		2,138,946		1,944,338		1,832,685		2. Interest on other Obligations.
580,644		-706,285		-605,815		-651,479		-785,680		-867,667		Deduct:
	1,613,037		1,311,263		1,342,283		1,487,467		1,153,658		965,018	Receipts.
223,297		15,385,042		14,165,743		14,265,525		14,786,342		16,221,402		II. Military Services:
756,011		772,467		802,656		754,051		917,140		1,068,368		1. Army.
	17,989,308		16,157,509		14,968,399		15,019,576		15,703,482		17,279,770	2. Military & Special Defence Works.
	4,399,322		4,302,449		4,448,839		4,534,711		4,582,407		4,704,858	III. Collection of Revenue.
321,194		9,335,813		9,697,544		9,728,546		9,885,601		10,366,855		IV. Civil Services:
285,469		3,411,739		3,513,138		3,501,033		3,659,115		3,640,258		1. Civil Departments.
421,340		2,670,865		2,891,990		2,863,886		3,235,929		3,697,139		2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.
												3. Civil Works.
												4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues).
2,528		968		2,356		-823		-60,766		54,659		V. Famine Relief and Insurance.
	15,030,531		15,419,376		16,005,028		16,092,643		16,613,936		17,758,911	VI. Provincial Balances:
	3,675,343		791,543		2,098,848		4,156,344		884,512		982,576	Increased by unspent Grants.
			978,234		-		190,588		1,072,310		-	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.
-365,119					-206,220						-72,425	Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.
42,302,422		38,960,373		38,657,177		41,481,329		40,015,305		41,618,708		Surplus.
		2,640,879		2,774,623		1,670,204		4,960,243		3,069,549		Deficit.
-3,572,807												

Malabar-Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.
Commercial Undertakings to Net Revenue

LAND REVENUE.

No. 48.—AMOUNT OF LAND REVENUE* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in Italics.

Administrations.	Tens of Rupees.										1900-1.			1901-2.			1902-3.		
	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	130,005 <i>51,002</i>	175,044 <i>51,002</i>	143,356 <i>51,897</i>	145,711 <i>50,865</i>	147,471 <i>52,227</i>	148,654 <i>53,434</i>	148,073 <i>52,431</i>	74,000 <i>35,408</i>	85,652 <i>37,550</i>	98,682 <i>38,366</i>	82,469 <i>37,750</i>								
Bengal	3,949,690 <i>4,05,870</i>	3,871,432 <i>4,05,870</i>	3,890,042 <i>4,05,870</i>	3,905,221 <i>4,05,870</i>	3,876,388 <i>4,05,870</i>	3,978,219 <i>4,05,870</i>	4,014,788 <i>4,05,870</i>	2,740,749 <i>366,666</i>	2,730,775 <i>362,663</i>	2,790,775 <i>369,376</i>	2,730,775 <i>362,663</i>								
United Provinces	5,027,414 <i>749,298</i>	5,030,875 <i>777,060</i>	5,755,165 <i>777,060</i>	6,016,944 <i>779,417</i>	4,988,876 <i>782,925</i>	5,092,180 <i>782,925</i>	6,637,185 <i>767,197</i>	4,304,633 <i>512,668</i>	4,271,815 <i>522,380</i>	4,216,833 <i>528,039</i>	4,185,988 <i>523,664</i>								
Punjab	2,842,709 <i>374,357</i>	2,423,686 <i>383,710</i>	2,870,963 <i>379,894</i>	2,398,699 <i>350,377</i>	2,276,680 <i>338,865</i>	2,452,978 <i>401,492</i>	2,564,124 <i>404,696</i>	1,471,392 <i>274,288</i>	1,549,754 <i>277,888</i>	1,601,392 <i>274,368</i>	1,434,099 <i>259,212</i>								
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,416 <i>17,374</i>								
Burma	2,267,657 <i>4,81,051</i>	2,331,915 <i>4,81,051</i>	2,456,705 <i>4,53,223</i>	2,485,004 <i>4,53,215</i>	2,394,991 <i>4,51,539</i>	2,646,270 <i>4,57,311</i>	2,807,280 <i>4,70,550</i>	1,894,098 <i>324,106</i>	2,133,080 <i>344,543</i>	2,299,881 <i>364,204</i>	2,224,650 <i>373,500</i>								
Central Provinces	695,038 <i>163,496</i>	692,222 <i>163,496</i>	688,389 <i>163,496</i>	767,382 <i>165,187</i>	660,493 <i>163,996</i>	667,754 <i>194,768</i>	873,910 <i>166,050</i>	384,003 <i>170,760</i>	319,348 <i>111,106</i>	379,086 <i>173,214</i>	994,651 <i>142,341</i>								
Assam	472,050 <i>59,196</i>	501,728 <i>100,257</i>	602,100 <i>104,147</i>	597,871 <i>100,643</i>	606,231 <i>97,519</i>	594,128 <i>94,627</i>	628,411 <i>160,368</i>	418,702 <i>65,986</i>	414,318 <i>65,783</i>	411,152 <i>62,760</i>	490,537 <i>65,574</i>								
Madras	4,651,073 <i>923,265</i>	4,467,901 <i>923,265</i>	5,082,681 <i>966,913</i>	5,009,559 <i>960,658</i>	4,648,095 <i>973,320</i>	4,937,748 <i>1,005,368</i>	5,038,246 <i>969,889</i>	3,201,723 <i>669,260</i>	3,387,908 <i>692,150</i>	3,396,544 <i>688,115</i>	3,677,445 <i>691,942</i>								
Bombay	4,559,318 <i>682,170</i>	4,639,756 <i>663,973</i>	4,468,861 <i>673,519</i>	4,876,814 <i>666,173</i>	4,376,924 <i>676,258</i>	4,653,716 <i>686,919</i>	4,716,497 <i>655,738</i>	2,018,939 <i>458,178</i>	2,015,598 <i>471,620</i>	2,042,407 <i>465,279</i>	2,652,270 <i>454,738</i>								
Charges in Eng-land	961	150	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645	176	670	188								
Total	24,905,898 <i>3,985,345</i>	25,680,609 <i>4,021,613</i>	25,408,272 <i>4,048,132</i>	26,200,866 <i>4,097,117</i>	28,974,489 <i>4,169,663</i>	26,688,643 <i>4,187,691</i>	27,459,313 <i>4,054,550</i>	17,305,056 <i>2,748,730</i>	17,508,081 <i>2,815,609</i>	18,288,018 <i>2,861,756</i>	18,486,846 <i>2,909,430</i>								

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49. † Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 49.—DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1893-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.										
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,187,784	22,093,949	23,785,507	25,857,901	16,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,128,717
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges*	—	702	1,826	2,269	16,856	68,229	73,024	28,723	44,755	28,675	25,228
Sale of Proprietary Right of (Government) Land	1,232	5,475	1,997	9,586	6,114	8,646	2,168	7,474	2,484	1,678	1,086
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	1,002,098	988,119	901,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,708	1,010,458	671,316	667,538	699,791	657,898
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	10,737	8,006	84,929	84,891	81,525	72,948	179,807	94,164	80,055	43,879	94,629
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof †	380,762	308,406	961,923	941,303	806,009	923,405	1,023,377	682,159	691,108	692,053	653,162
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates*	47,860	47,859	48,411	50,507	46,801	64,359	56,203	41,664	89,796	40,490	48,529
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	785,684	781,944	767,888	770,049	595,499	607,922	622,342	647,114
Total	25,627,634	26,386,585	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,843,297	26,643,380	28,468,072	17,875,280	18,262,114	19,101,415	19,251,236
Deduct:											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	722,806	746,926	776,189	921,684	871,808	964,738	1,028,759	670,174	749,088	813,397	814,803
Total Revenue	24,905,828	25,639,669	25,408,222	26,200,935	23,971,489	25,678,642	27,439,313	17,205,066	17,513,031	18,288,018	18,436,434
CHARGES:											
District Administration	2,245,258	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,876,769	1,868,376	1,644,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,627	1,349,686
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	569,292	568,087	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,855	204,671	261,439	280,781
Land Records and Agriculture	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,068,964	1,058,316	731,295	738,332	751,301	749,087
Collection of Revenue	1,064,729	672,105	702,692	715,070	665,216	727,702	718,196	491,827	501,969	522,638	528,929
Law Charges, &c., in England	951	140	634	63	356	1,403	1,886	645	176	670	148
Total Charges	3,986,346	4,921,613	4,048,132	4,667,117	4,169,608	4,187,661	4,054,569	2,748,739	2,815,509	2,961,755	2,969,490

* From Bengal only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

OPIUM REVENUE.

No. 50.—AMOUNT OF OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

Year.	BENGAL (including all Opium other than Bombay).				BOMBAY.		Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.		Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.								
1892-3	6,317,527	1,388,682	210,080	1,598,662	4,718,865	3,834	1,671,819	1,001,351	1,115	1,002,486	6,390,084
1893-4	5,022,976	1,673,776	192,383	1,872,759	3,150,217	3,848	1,600,747	1,374,498	2,109	1,376,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,713	184,507	1,612,220	3,905,985	3,885	1,801,667	1,613,605	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,662
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	3,866	1,658,607	2,067,373	988	2,068,361	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,066	2,264,886	217,927	2,482,813	2,586,143	3,570	1,384,403	2,486,257	1,466	2,487,723	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	4,323	965,815	2,386,221	2,898	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,381,968	2,143,365	225,708	2,369,163	2,022,803	4,127	1,333,364	2,370,909	2,921	2,373,830	3,362,040
1899-1900	3,549,190	1,547,793	156,833	1,724,626	1,824,564	2,528	850,264	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,461,119	2,518	835,248	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	2,530	543,522	1,608,755	1,695	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,834,504	1,465,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	2,751	603,183	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,840,955

Tens of Rupees.

No. 51.—NUMBER OF CHESTS OF BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER OF CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
1892-3	45,852	R. A. P. 1,247 4 8	Maunds. 6,429	R. A. T. 7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	Ra. 600	
1893-4	45,353	1,109 1 11	4,848	7 4 0	31,745	1,686	26,675	600	
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 8	4,698	7 4 0	26,293	1,816	{ 24,266 5,321	600 650	
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	{ 7 4 0 8 8 0 }	23,650	2,262	25,475	650	
1896-7	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	{ 5,952 15,800	600 650	
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	8 8 0	36,080	1,782	{ 9,536 7,897	600 500	
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	8 8 0	40,606	1,392	26,579	500	
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,869	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500	
1900-1	46,818	1,360 10 10	4,494	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500	
1901-2	48,008	1,296 15 5	4,591	8 8 0	54,303	1,486	16,380	500	
1902-3	48,000	1,144 8 11	5,318	8 8 0	51,025	2,076	19,881	500	
Annual Average	42,129	1,218 4 3	4,469	—	40,084	1,814	23,415	—	

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.25671 lb

No. 52.—AMOUNT OF SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.				Sales of Government Salt.				Total.	
	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.		Bombay.
1892-3	57,901	2,401,685	14,221	822	1,891	107,588	—	47,251	54,893	183,727
1893-4	60,585	2,366,399	14,721	1,743	3,128	127,918	—	50,712	39,439	211,100
1894-5	74,135	2,444,990	50,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	—	47,907	30,408	207,259
1895-6	81,067	2,470,770	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	—	48,538	39,177	205,754
1896-7	98,477	2,486,095	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	—	47,582	35,230	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,168	134,510	953	2,870	2,582,801	325	52,988	48,051	219,757
1898-9	64,908	2,489,501	133,832	1,609	2,310	2,621,261	704	55,784	57,876	230,130
1899-1900	38,713	1,997,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	479	46,590	37,811	155,487
1900-1	56,164	1,672,543	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	848	46,247	38,959	190,664
1901-2	49,647	1,685,604	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,719,727	409	45,155	38,098	149,977
1902-3	44,073	1,765,503	105,899	1,110	1,682	1,874,094	109	45,784	38,292	136,955
Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.				Miscellaneous Receipts.				Total.	
India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	India, General.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.		
1892-3	1,998,564	—	19,974	1,068,436	2,130,235	17,940	8,454	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,889	1,581,007	2,095,036	16,215	7,737	13,585	8,662	46,190
1894-5	1,754,414	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,269,709	30,941	14,139	15,801	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	27,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	16,608	17,841	16,076	8,568	59,083
1896-7	1,791,309	—	21,563	1,644,378	2,110,104	15,412	13,424	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,306	24,294	1,670,569	2,162,761	15,718	11,626	7,998	7,598	42,040
1898-9	1,963,432	15,896	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	15,512	15,246	8,501	7,992	47,251
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,486	15,021	1,182,803	1,411,485	10,880	11,560	6,680	6,392	35,378
1900-1	1,294,838	14,114	13,974	1,187,611	1,461,538	20,988	8,673	7,050	6,933	33,654
1901-2	1,193,551	87,756	14,770	1,223,706	1,466,985	10,659	8,113	6,876	7,144	32,112
1902-3	1,219,910	8,804	16,111	1,308,875	1,513,911	9,780	11,799	6,028	8,386	33,582

Charges for Collection, &c.

Total Revenue from all Sources.*

Years.	Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.							
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104	1,001,280	12,459	684	191,730	152,390	1,134	468,707
1893-4	1,898,656	2,374,183	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,684	604	199,043	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894-5	1,894,329	2,468,219	118,989	1,705,354	2,308,267	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,916,325	2,488,020	150,082	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,861,545	118,587	6,284	888	230,196	195,192	87	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,090	444	230,299	169,978	917	523,352
1897-8	1,947,810	2,408,315	150,744	1,720,901	2,399,395	8,504,225	103,210	16,475	642	180,779	171,003	732	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,340	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,060,374	108,866	6,326	488	174,182	166,007	6	465,702
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,710,927	102,446	1,236,692	1,498,984	5,850,483	87,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,740
1900-1	1,360,949	1,635,673	86,386	1,291,748	1,530,280	5,607,034	60,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	438	336,933
1901-2	1,369,898	1,736,842	101,925	1,276,998	1,564,769	5,939,310	73,469	18,993	327	135,636	114,164	801	343,630
1902-3	1,315,437	1,786,304	122,013	1,354,407	1,606,244	6,184,435	68,910	20,466	755	140,908	114,710	142	345,891

No. 53.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82.2857 lbs.).

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82.2857 lbs.).					Total.
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay ‡	
1892-3	10,170,002	8,607,790	1,822,211	8,167,454	6,382,552	86,451,390
1893-4	10,027,645	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,759	6,629,367	84,023,146
1894-5	10,336,285	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,251,645	6,646,303	84,580,672
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,771,445	86,186,981
1896-7	10,512,021	7,507,962	1,680,329	8,023,293	6,659,096	84,662,491
1897-8	10,384,403	7,518,266	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827,670	85,134,975
1898-9	10,309,821	7,916,980	1,566,757	8,378,535	7,187,177	85,768,983
1899-1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,406,509	6,767,343	85,697,504
1900-1	10,830,047	8,029,580	1,636,963	9,000,452	6,783,150	86,415,282
1901-2	11,035,683	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,584,823	6,611,849	88,179,883
1902-3	10,775,850	7,560,456	2,062,221	7,925,733	8,875,482	87,476,782
Annual Average	10,507,605	7,622,233	1,748,761	8,380,646	6,971,361	86,505,178

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund, until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—AMOUNT OF STAMP REVENUE AND CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italic*.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
				Tens of Rupees.							
India, General	52,704 - 71,921	54,733 - 78,851	56,191 - 81,460	54,516 - 96,917	57,769 - 80,674	49,510 - 87,212	38,794 - 77,427	25,259 - 57,045	23,893 - 57,045	24,900 - 57,045	23,051 - 46,807
Bengal	1,654,584 59,556	1,670,671 63,171	1,670,263 65,254	1,677,165 65,739	1,757,439 67,526	1,776,941 68,423	1,738,108 64,821	1,218,593 43,267	1,228,089 49,074	1,287,087 48,124	1,304,890 48,504
United Provinces	715,258 18,809	707,973 16,480	730,008 15,261	730,008 16,480	709,449 16,066	732,100 17,899	741,725 17,899	503,792 16,469	651,818 16,469	558,730 17,751	586,460 15,446
Punjab	410,385 19,565	418,377 19,071	400,975 18,836	436,038 20,366	459,439 21,428	440,345 20,784	427,851 18,089	288,382 14,045	285,345 12,522	271,823 9,006	263,316 11,131
North-West Frontier Province											
Burma	165,489 3,965	166,094 4,189	160,441 3,980	170,427 4,189	164,988 4,435	170,107 4,428	176,564 4,428	129,190 3,415	138,865 3,415	150,861 3,478	175,691 4,594
Central Provinces*	169,081 6,116	175,214 6,116	170,888 6,229	171,981 6,724	172,687 6,613	159,882 6,181	134,543 5,743	88,771 3,191	87,430 3,191	103,855 3,361	120,885* 4,663
Assam	81,526 3,916	84,717 3,625	81,922 3,795	88,484 3,965	90,019 4,026	87,051 3,634	97,060 3,788	61,858 2,861	63,102 2,928	63,294 2,994	58,280 2,929
Madras	736,449 31,718	743,243 32,502	787,321 34,650	790,734 35,743	794,086 32,108	842,026 34,311	826,681 32,296	506,128 19,823	571,050 21,541	570,275 22,772	549,896 21,778
Bombay	578,116 23,765	589,329 24,341	580,953 26,232	611,752 26,280	571,861 26,268	679,974 25,159	596,824 24,461	393,544 14,985	389,482 16,422	413,225 16,422	390,588 14,602
Charges in England on account of Stores	50,904	64,138	83,228	76,536	67,775	56,925	55,015	37,914	38,751	29,567	31,897
Total	4,448,540 141,264	4,509,351 136,262	4,625,680 172,839	4,727,055 177,694	4,777,742 164,781	4,687,043 154,027	4,797,650 157,254	3,295,476 101,289	3,342,918 102,639	3,440,406 101,817	3,473,711 109,268

* Ferrar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—DETAILS OF STAMP REVENUE ; in TENS OF RUPEES.

Sources of Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
				Tens of Rupees.							
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,095,309	3,048,463	3,162,621	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,805,370	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053	2,392,627
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,374,200	1,368,399	1,388,286	1,418,575	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,382,622	927,222	907,068	903,351	1,013,325
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,967	75,933	90,089	66,184	60,337	62,012	67,768
TOTAL	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,687,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,918	3,440,406	3,473,711

No. 56.—AMOUNT OF EXCISE REVENUE AND CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in italics.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1000.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	
	Tens of Rupees.											
India, General	104,907	95,591	108,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	118,076	74,517	76,496	65,075	73,004	
	3,874	3,571	2,676	2,738	3,744	2,612	4,702	17,23	1,877	1,680	1,762	
Bengal	1,150,458	1,214,317	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,320,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	981,018	976,557	1,004,713	1,052,828	
	63,453	66,874	63,892	63,643	67,399	67,396	66,428	66,545	67,702	67,702	67,702	
United Provinces*	549,877	572,202	574,554	549,460	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	490,014	494,902	654,916	
	13,783	9,277	6,811	5,660	5,579	5,297	5,395	4,203	5,205	5,065	5,300	
Punjab	182,284	197,138	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	250,820	172,966	173,891	173,891	178,349	
	4,025	5,185	5,603	4,839	5,507	5,380	5,449	4,708	4,718	4,718	4,314	
North-West Frontier Province										4,850	12,846	
										168	483	
Burma	474,787	397,713	378,508	384,496	422,233	421,579	461,480	394,325	355,339	361,533	384,331	
	19,464	17,664	12,672	16,766	16,374	19,280	22,063	12,551	15,208	15,208	31,733*	
Central Provinces*	275,698	279,367	271,598	246,405	211,294	174,311	164,566	132,504	119,222	130,080	211,219	
	4,531	4,604	4,534	4,669	4,664	4,705	4,705	4,604	4,109	4,109	4,102	
Assam	258,730	272,519	269,625	277,882	273,284	276,791	288,379	190,845	195,688	188,889	194,672	
	1,271	1,090	374	707	534	471	424	424	424	424	770	
Madras	1,211,146	1,287,463	1,367,157	1,438,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,607,565	894,366	900,921	954,071	1,041,162	
	57,474	69,597	69,333	69,333	69,230	69,230	69,230	67,085	67,085	66,537	65,940	
Bombay	1,026,606	1,091,765	1,164,147	1,164,147	1,098,650	1,066,162	1,141,026	769,306	675,660	702,467	733,538	
	35,694	34,834	36,519	35,625	36,307	35,360	34,981	22,558	21,216	23,544	25,650	
Berar												
		82			375	192			58		9	
Charges in England												
Total	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,627,674	5,722,417	5,614,290	6,480,454	5,743,422	3,850,942	3,987,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	
	193,013	193,375	192,809	207,357	212,857	219,463	263,014	161,569	161,176	166,133	189,156	

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1000.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	
	Tens of Rupees.											
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:												
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method												
Country spirits, etc.												
Toddy revenue												
Opium and its preparations												
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.												
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.												
Duty on ganja												
Miscellaneous												
Total	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,627,676	5,722,417	5,614,290	6,480,454	5,743,422	3,850,942	3,987,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	
	193,013	193,375	192,809	207,357	212,857	219,463	263,014	161,569	161,176	166,133	189,156	

No. 58.—AMOUNT OF CUSTOMS REVENUE AND CHARGES.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).						Duty on Exports by Sea.		Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Ware-house and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Charges for Collection.		Net Customs Revenue.		
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Gold.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.					In India.	In England.		Total.	
1892-3	—	610,252	292,398	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,694,612	10,711	—	12,420	14,610	24	140,634	1,470,999
1893-4	—	596,551	268,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	983,020	7,998	1,658,830	10,343	—	12,071	143,513	223	148,736	1,538,687
1894-5	385,508	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,687,147	946,588	10,253	3,993,938	28,926	10,892	16,689	174,455	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6	1,188,443	602,686	460,941	355,869	153,996	1,215,809	3,670,804	880,816	2,841	4,964,261	27,121	65,915	28,981	202,798	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7	917,815	650,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,606	24,397	112,344	20,070	269,385	—	269,385	4,286,091
1897-8	765,721	661,312	531,778	438,800	246,045	1,666,410	3,735,166	724,766	11,289	4,471,190	30,067	176,189	23,869	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,910
1898-9	846,891	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,609	1,011,165	18,060	4,610,764	20,245	187,291	27,862	214,844	98	214,942	4,687,220
1899-1900	618,956	470,850	287,680	162,161	174,258	697,927	2,400,893	584,244	18,044	3,012,498	12,006	80,108	19,219	153,745	208	153,953	2,978,885
1900-1	625,068	464,775	328,474	88,389	350,468	815,140	2,670,190	508,380	21,112	3,156,682	9,689	20,704	21,532	161,905	125	161,980	3,200,067
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,569	294,263	482,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,699,216	14,201	117,833	20,768	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3	641,014	508,248	358,450	282,709	303,338	479,629	2,051,388	843,714	20,362	3,315,404	18,838	124,414	10,420	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,901

Tons of Rupees.

No. 59.—AMOUNT OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES.

Note.—The charges are in italics.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1903-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.											
India, General	58,293	65,544	30,457	80,545	40,055	61,744	43,408	30,571	39,971	31,082	37,052
Bengal	74,488	80,101	79,367	61,813	61,813	61,554	61,326	61,276	61,665	61,760	61,760
United Provinces	105,254	170,980	105,825	100,134	144,482	138,067	158,804	107,610	114,367	115,029	135,029
Punjab	91,611	96,679	96,679	96,679	96,679	97,785	97,785	97,785	97,785	97,785	97,785
North-West Frontier Province	65,511	63,517	72,512	67,862	—	106,847	147,443	93,385	98,656	98,544	105,703
Burma	609,000	575,510	548,678	560,583	637,805	711,593	885,080	590,804	596,063	591,693	617,642
Central Provinces	193,085	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259	191,259
Assam	38,283	48,850	43,400	42,603	43,644	38,482	38,482	37,873	36,432	35,103	35,080
Madras	137,721	104,718	180,403	211,057	235,333	213,019	211,052	158,480	166,012	160,062	174,284
Bombay	398,065	370,433	378,003	343,007	303,271	281,066	228,515	191,013	197,485	198,040	185,277
Charges in England	2,846	3,100	2,942	2,847	1,657	3,271	1,165	1,657	1,832	1,655	1,773
Total	1,591,382	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,661,504	1,733,800	1,730,514	1,859,808	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103
	865,455	394,691	316,449	311,161	333,353	1,061,689	330,731	739,155	736,164	795,581	791,783

* Part included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 60.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.												
REVENUE: Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency	500,751	634,202	560,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	633,870	464,173	584,098	438,031	530,241	
Ditto by Conservators or Purchasers	900,100	978,433	951,025	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,080,442	693,633	681,243	648,041	638,430	
Miscellaneous Receipts	100,421	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,233	75,492	
Total Revenue	1,501,352	1,723,022	1,681,548	1,660,504	1,733,800	1,730,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	
CHARGES: Conservancy and Works Establishments	475,063	480,940	478,065	400,821	528,025	621,173	508,550	391,660	393,006	364,229	397,201	
Total Charges	865,225	893,172	438,464	460,340	465,920	480,516	482,172	335,486	336,468	341,352	354,552	
Total Charges	865,225	893,172	913,440	911,161	903,055	1,001,089	660,731	730,175	730,104	705,581	751,783	

No. 61.—AMOUNT OF PROVINCIAL RATES AND CHARGES.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1000.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.										
India, General	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,692	10,871	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,893	10,673
Bengal	800,400	872,301	879,000	873,883	912,834	940,138	950,551	657,491	644,458	651,000	674,160
United Provinces	43,441	44,773	44,949	44,818	44,743	44,743	43,260	43,260	43,260	43,260	43,260
Punjab	928,531	944,523	945,088	964,523	874,708	830,445	1,076,293	687,101	682,751	693,910	703,724
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE	408,056	423,806	423,129	425,634	469,131	444,287	430,017	268,676	281,895	321,152	370,316
Burma	102,089	101,044	107,238	112,758	114,848	124,650	109,467	92,604	99,492	109,051	112,023
Central Provinces*	98,497	99,204	94,997	94,317	105,036	97,242	125,380	59,837	42,210	104,135	115,228*
Assam	54,956	61,121	64,063	64,963	63,081	64,000	65,823	44,724	42,005	44,173	45,764
Madras	912,670	678,151	725,313	801,561	747,080	789,827	771,076	512,126	686,698	583,292	602,600
Bombay	301,024	317,420	298,181	308,002	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	162,060	215,457	189,590
Total	3,706,408	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,538,855	3,723,200	3,922,143	2,408,733	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390

* Henry included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—DETAILS OF PROVINCIAL RATES.

Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1899-9.	1900-1.	1900-1.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.										
District Local Fund: (Less on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.)	2,058,373	2,080,043	2,074,083	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,209,731	2,377,721	1,604,797	1,538,131	1,670,847	1,631,427
Provincial: (Less on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.)	452,540	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,021	444,527	451,110	310,700	306,087	311,310	321,066
Central Government: (Less on Lands for Famine Reservoirs, Canals, and Railways.)	240,162	243,541	241,232	260,320	246,320	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	145,645	140,245
Local Government: (Less on Lands for District Post- and Patrolling.)	51,180	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,989	54,322	84,232	80,276	31,730	31,521
Miscellaneous	840,972	603,880	643,939	734,443	667,487	678,806	720,098	463,112	486,540	545,232	543,159
Total	3,706,408	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,538,855	3,723,200	3,922,143	2,408,733	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390

No. 63.—AMOUNT OF ASSESSED TAXES and CHARGES.

Note.—The Charges are in Italics.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.										
India, General	148,340 175	148,272 175	154,015 179	140,036 161	144,108 163	146,822 166	145,409 167	95,539 65	97,650 70	99,996 70	108,478 69
Bengal	429,855 18,569	442,820 18,579	463,901 18,569	478,735 18,549	499,428 18,549	509,884 18,579	517,735 18,549	353,554 18,549	357,644 18,549	388,115 18,548	398,876 18,548
United Provinces	281,712 1,580	298,732 1,608	245,143 1,587	248,423 1,592	247,938 1,597	250,129 1,602	246,953 1,583	108,341 1,583	173,297 1,583	178,241 1,583	174,241 1,583
Punjab	184,953 1,111	140,636 1,131	144,107 1,152	146,336 1,201	148,523 1,170	153,723 1,163	151,000 1,162	102,161 769	108,108 758	109,530 747	107,385 740
North-West Frontier Province										9,809 75	7,062 55
Burma	76,473 1,765	83,808 1,765	84,471 1,765	81,227 1,759	85,297 1,778	101,496 1,778	105,144 1,778	72,549 1,778	76,836 1,778	83,407 1,778	88,188 1,778
Central Provinces*	50,161 52	49,727 52	49,091 52	48,881 52	50,726 52	49,039 52	48,513 52	31,485 52	30,442 52	28,310 52	32,700* 52
Assam	23,692 107	27,383 112	28,596 112	31,408 112	30,080 112	31,691 112	33,561 112	22,528 112	20,454 112	20,549 112	21,270 112
Madras	202,844 1,741	225,171 1,741	241,030 1,741	249,126 1,741	265,836 1,741	266,446 1,741	278,907 1,741	105,436 1,741	116,756 1,741	202,969 1,741	210,325 1,741
Bombay	388,171 5,068	388,212 5,068	396,708 5,068	407,068 5,068	401,829 5,068	393,735 5,068	395,027 5,068	258,702 5,068	260,804 5,068	295,315 5,068	273,218 5,068
Total	1,086,141 36,171	1,130,171 31,069	1,208,000 39,771	1,235,180 39,848	1,272,949 40,433	1,285,405 40,433	1,222,191 32,812	1,300,295 44,158	1,322,694 44,158	1,399,310 48,833	1,410,428 48,833

* Bear included from 1st October, 1892.

No. 64.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

Taxes.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.										
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,227,700	1,261,346	1,300,303	1,346,872	1,390,070	1,424,032	1,440,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,040,152	1,060,000
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	333,461	354,259	371,334	378,893	387,258	373,224	364,178	243,318	250,735	252,273	258,883
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	83,325	80,810	88,173	79,855	72,006	71,270	73,076	48,983	49,030	60,705	51,150
Recoveries from Surtaxes	26,869	27,869	24,715	26,142	29,353	12,072	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,690	8,194
Profits of Railway Companies	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	6,492	6,308	6,989	4,052	4,346	4,801	5,502
Miscellaneous	8,654	8,600	8,744	8,806	8,885	7,569	7,601	4,830	4,772	4,683	6,960
Licence Tax (Panharli in Central Provinces)	1,660,141	1,739,171	1,868,060	1,836,180	1,872,809	1,866,466	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,694	1,369,310	1,410,428
Total	445,200	456,027	466,072	476,917	477,948	480,844	490,884	507,499	498,504	513,540	513,540
Total No. of Income Tax Assesseses!											

* Information not yet received.

No. 65.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Land Revenue - - -	55,000	51,614	49,826	50,246	50,951	57,357	50,158	22,488	30,771	41,115	42,326
Stamps - - - - -	53,741	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,106	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,970	39,309
Excise - - - - -	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743	14,750	15,533
Provincial Rates - -	7,849	11,267	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706	5,941
Assessed Taxes - - -	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	11,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083	7,756
Forest - - - - -	2,455	4,338	8,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	2,536	3,075
Registration - - - -	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,115	1,414	925	300	664	925
	168,331	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,489	110,024	114,586
Opium - - - - -	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,405	891	294	303	63
Salt - - - - -	29,986	32,266	36,830	36,171	31,740	22,701	37,952	19,712	20,588	26,811	19,077
Customs - - - - -	58,826	45,313	80,085	111,357	110,303	86,222	99,957	63,161	85,652	86,367	135,807
Tributes - - - - -	—	500	880	—	—	400	3,000	440	790	434	5,241
Total - - - - -	257,268	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776

No. 66.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Land Revenue		1,035,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261	704,867
Compensations											
Salt Compensations		367,596	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,256	340,984	256,977	236,513	238,508	233,394
Excise Compensations		83,304	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825	36,161	27,208
Customs Compensations	1,567,776	15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	13,540	17,360	11,833	11,542	11,645	11,981
Opium Compensations		4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,057	3,347	3,410	2,961	3,023
Miscellaneous		47,119	36,320	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,968	26,130	26,479
Total - - - - -	1,567,776	1,523,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,743	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,962

FAMINE RELIEF.

69

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General . . .	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	103,964	132,683	1,640	38,649
Bengal	28,708	265	2,632	67	244,298	883,564	3,228	915	17,080	476	14
United Provinces . . .	16	—	217	17,994	933,330	1,076,695	—57	4,644	2,676	29	95
Punjab	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101
Burma	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95	1	—
Central Provinces . . .	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	3,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,029
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—
Madras	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	96,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289	—
Bombay	353	8	—	—	325,650	944,958	25,168	776,071	1,893,469	517,706	266,620
Charges in England . .	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118	—
Total	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	629,781	321,569

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON FAMINE RELIEF.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Relief Works :											
Communications . . .					1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,343,904	116,796	38,953
Public Improve- ments					265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517	641,253	88,100	11,936
Irrigation	38,187	38	9,795	17,755	131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796	151,341
Railways	—	—	—	—	53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,157	917
Military Works and Civil Buildings . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409
Relief to people em- ployed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950	6,758
Gratuitous Relief . . .	18,526	247	422	28	250,908	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045
Salaries and Establish- ments	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	139,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,094	9,836
Miscellaneous	16,636	—	—	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,607	53,684	174	25,314
Total	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	629,781	321,569

No. 69.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General, Irriga- tion Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644	9,696
Central Provinces „ . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103
Bengal „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935
United Provinces „ . .	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—58	5,649	8,751	4,442	2,900
Punjab	—179	2,057	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599	491	21
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks. (Railways)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,898
Madras Irrigation Wks	984,469	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—	—	1,625
Bombay „	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,491	5,335	2,336	2,568	7,061	16,833
	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,821	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,179	24,432
England, Irrigation Works	1,039,523	1,110,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,834	93,442
Exchange	3,583	136	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858	2,925
	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,045,202	1,117,305	599,677	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,692	90,367

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

No. 70.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE

Services.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE.					
Tens of Rupees.					
Army and Garrison Staff - - - -	527,264	525,080	559,304	553,148	535,174
Administrative Staff - - - -	200,087	205,043	207,233	204,305	204,307
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - - -	7,889,626	8,348,840	8,697,465	8,598,070	8,278,218
Supply and Transport - - - -	3,404,755	3,127,355	3,070,309	3,900,588	3,747,552
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services - - - -	207,568	275,191	283,714	304,941	303,255
Clothing ditto - - - -	242,579	208,716	193,117	305,205	245,829
Barrack ditto - - - -	230,612	229,589	218,200	234,642	233,104
Administration of Martial Law - - - -	40,779	41,493	41,936	42,151	40,709
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c. - - - -	722,438	744,079	750,852	755,116	750,623
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage - - - -	830,074	828,120	840,935	921,362	852,006
Ecclesiastical - - - -	23,418	28,214	28,051	28,248	28,327
Education - - - -	47,918	46,598	46,491	46,800	45,305
Sea Transport Charges - - - -	60,330	63,434	55,174	60,596	66,115
Miscellaneous Services - - - -	325,138	475,567	2,041,777	141,062	108,477
Volunteer Corps - - - -	177,446	194,061	188,738	191,072	185,396
Total - - - -	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,238,386	16,347,006	15,624,547
Unadjusted Expenditure - - - -	3,089	9,064	— 15,400	7,174	— 32,385
Total Effective - - - -	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977	16,355,080	15,592,162
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services - - - -	11,727	9,747	9,227	11,993	19,455
Military Pensions to Europeans - - - -	115,584	99,607	102,719	103,285	99,744
Do. to Natives - - - -	725,831	704,827	697,937	705,343	714,885
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans - - - -	25,114	25,411	24,440	23,032	25,421
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities - - - -	60,410	63,758	62,803	62,610	62,880
Total Non-effective - - - -	938,666	903,410	897,135	906,263	922,385
Special Defence Works - - - -	162,947	67,322	21,716	21,753	— 4,050
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - - - -	—	—	—	—	3,847,992
Total Expenditure in India - - - -	16,127,783	16,313,282	18,141,828	17,283,096	20,358,519
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services :					
Stores for India - - - -	1,323,509	1,058,966	871,362	800,963	784,720
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - - -	—	—	1,845,875	1,754,834	1,609,229
Sea Transport Charges - - - -	—	—	456,051	408,776	385,592
Other Effective Services - - - -	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,203	26,153	40,738
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.) - - - -	3,712,398	4,217,988	4,076,554	3,934,269	3,774,602
Special Defence Works - - - -	162,927	150,545	79,633	72,857	27,728
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - - - -	—	—	—	—	39,264
Total Expenditure in England - - - -	7,460,798	8,000,676	7,357,678	7,066,852	6,661,963
Gross Expenditure - - - -	23,578,571	24,313,958	25,499,506	24,349,948	27,020,482
Receipts :					
In India - - - -	768,243	884,757	845,488	824,123	809,332
In England* - - - -	81,983	125,440	132,523	129,207	72,532
Total Receipts - - - -	850,226	1,010,197	978,011	953,330	881,864
Net Expenditure - - - -	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495	23,396,618	26,138,618

* Including Exchange

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
57,534	355,881	390,806	306,646	383,798	EFFECTIVE.
204,972	137,284	135,182	137,142	140,943	Army and Garrison Staff.
8,130,017	5,236,658	4,790,560	5,237,550	5,506,460	Administrative Staff.
3,621,642	2,487,974	2,603,265	2,730,904	2,793,460	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
297,011	234,775	411,196	265,400	305,132	Supply and Transport.
267,070	151,772	166,226	172,973	186,363	{ Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
235,720	148,330	117,443	129,580	137,017	Clothing ditto.
39,825	26,085	25,110	25,039	23,297	Barrack ditto.
733,961	457,072	463,333	457,843	504,393	Administration of Martial Law.
827,172	495,552	471,515	643,108	753,303	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
29,431	20,482	19,973	24,517	25,456	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
46,539	31,355	31,530	31,407	30,443	Ecclesiastical
58,286	58,029	117,614	75,117	46,642	Education
231,950	247,208	190,115	323,638	375,168	Sea Transport Charges.
195,910	134,388	142,967	147,217	156,802	Miscellaneous Services.
15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,834	10,768,130	11,371,677	Volunteer Corps.
51,284	— 5,965	— 12,251	— 9,117	28,257	Total.
15,498,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	10,759,013	11,399,934	Unadjusted Expenditure.
37,448	10,878	6,297	7,035	7,749	Total Effective.
95,504	65,843	63,026	71,112	88,422	NON-EFFECTIVE.
713,434	473,733	490,744	434,393	500,751	Rewards for Services.
23,780	14,077	14,973	15,973	16,875	Military Pensions to Europeans.
63,109	43,072	42,882	43,297	44,004	{ Do. to Natives.
933,264	607,703	606,922	621,909	655,801	{ Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
45	—	—	—	—	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
1,057,525	—	—	—	—	Total Non-effective.
17,489,178	10,824,283	10,643,505	11,380,572	12,055,735	Special Defence Works.
731,065	399,326	988,773	1,428,445	1,290,949	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
1,620,864	1,052,960	936,679	878,973	1,219,849	Total Expenditure in India.
431,911	146,783	119,957	204,448	367,330	IN ENGLAND.*
23,730	40,238	17,967	20,294	48,730	Effective Services:
3,637,416	2,422,206	2,334,918	2,350,799	2,363,799	Stores for India.
1,418	874	6,864	—	—	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
26,651	—	—	—	—	Sea Transport Charges.
6,523,055	4,061,817	4,446,158	4,383,059	5,290,657	Other Effective Services.
24,012,233	14,586,109	15,089,663	15,703,931	17,346,392	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
838,727	635,906	784,329	700,824	731,992	Special Defence Works.
85,815	83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
924,542	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	Total Expenditure in England.
23,087,691	14,166,617	14,272,389	14,736,342	16,221,402	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
					In India.
					In England.*
					Total Receipts.
					Net Expenditure.

No. 71.—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS EXPENDITURE OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA IN ENGLAND (charged against Revenue);
in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt) and on other obligations	2,438,717	2,508,406	2,612,023	2,622,812	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782	3,003,388
Management of Debt (Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland)	48,596	44,038	61,098	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,078	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,518
Charges on account of Departments in India:— Post Office (Mail Service between England and India, &c.)	59,000	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,550	57,400	49,426	53,667	55,140	59,000
Telegraphs (Inter-European; Red Sea, Society of Amnity; Absolute Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.)	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,065
Political (Diplomatic Charges)	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,866	7,008
Other Charges (Land Revenue; Forest, Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous)	30,646	37,106	35,465	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,076	38,098	25,242	33,800
Railways:—State Railways (Interest and Annuities)	3,578,194	3,589,563	3,584,264	3,586,210	3,620,060	3,087,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,550,471	5,403,820	5,511,831
Guaranteed Lines (Interest)	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,713	2,161,663	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,762,525	2,172,336	1,580,417	1,063,543	1,026,892
Public Works (Fishing, Absolute Allowances, &c.)	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	48,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214	58,744
Maritime Charges:—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	62,083	50,140	50,121	117,550	97,721	100,088	160,086	100,154	109,961	107,333	105,475
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt.	50,000	61,008	59,600	59,000	59,660	59,669	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,357	61,000
Other Charges	2,265	2,466	2,706	1,712	572	3,201	2,550	1,380	7,453	3,812	5,945
Military Charges:— Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	906,766	739,820	761,370	729,520	723,894	729,710	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,010†	851,993
Foreign Allowances	349,637	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	293,696	302,549	304,901	292,781	303,883	357,233
Troop Service and Passage Money	246,392	270,813	297,080	292,127	257,048	254,175	293,719	146,753	110,560	204,448	367,330
Other Charges	26,328	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,698	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	69,353
Non-Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces)	371,382	405,841	432,003	431,195	468,795	500,847	527,623	556,901	553,236	554,562	615,045
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,508,829	1,734,160	1,703,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,698	1,751,110	1,712,040	1,674,619	1,625,642
Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	12,587	12,861	10,869	9,575	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,988	4,624	4,502
Do. Widows and Families &c.	95,730	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,063	103,244	105,957	108,322	114,655	116,094	118,610

Civil Charges:—	109,902	107,386	164,151	180,875	157,534	156,742	157,747	218,834*	100,139	180,685	160,888
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Department and Depot											
Postage and Telegrams	6,707	9,063	6,026	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,792	6,345	6,275
Contingencies (<i>Voces, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.</i>)	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,436	9,065	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,882
Royal Indian Engineering College (<i>Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.</i>)	39,089	34,108	30,878	30,663	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,694	44,391	41,896
Miscellaneous Home Charges	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	13,021	15,870	11,857	7,203	6,348	6,863	7,409
Furlough:—											
Indian Civil Service	70,792	79,327	93,062	107,063	104,504	71,842	114,312	121,740	111,470	114,293	103,878
Military Officers in Civil Employ	70,868	69,056	76,198	68,080	69,572	57,877	78,410	91,286	93,689	87,586	72,565
Unconvenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,596	70,795	69,625	67,595
Pensions and Allowances:— Political	20,218	21,065	6,907	6,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722	12,500
East India Company's Establishments abolished	31,431	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,281	20,210	17,221	14,483	13,491	10,796	10,296
Home Establishments Officers	39,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,320	42,886	44,592	42,882	42,744	43,911
<i>Debtors and Families from Furlough</i>	19,983	19,746	18,118	17,355	17,038	16,968	17,020	16,117	16,225	16,363	14,909
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Unconvenanted Service, and others	233,356	239,354	294,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,833	495,235
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,010	14,893	14,107	14,221	16,454	15,370	14,024	15,820	13,944	13,366	13,512
Indian Service Funds (<i>Annuitants, Pensions, &c.</i>)	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,430,630	1,466,920	1,404,810	1,475,412	1,408,474	1,405,991	1,473,856	1,476,495	1,480,565
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,940	1,251	1,286	2,309	2,814	1,094	1,885	2,380	1,310	8,099	1,386
Miscellaneous Charges	17,558	16,226	10,501	11,046	12,735	15,854	18,755	6,715	16,954	14,573	15,100
Stores:—											
Supply of Stores for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	46,519	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,705	48,068	53,967	61,796	90,384	94,089
Civil Departments	121,127	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,606	133,155	131,060
Marine Stores	183,128	22,785	22,785	57,737	54,892	60,904	57,142	166,836	164,809	164,809	74,884
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	86,233	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	98,637	95,185	96,978	108,887	173,624	150,601
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,078,236	919,430	886,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,932	566,937	1,463,057	1,358,556
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,908	8,968	11,067	4,619	11,115	11,170	7,297	10,353
Total Expenditure in England £	10,934,541	15,826,816	15,707,367	15,663,370	16,705,836	16,108,263	16,393,107	16,392,846	17,290,967	17,308,665	18,361,821

* Includes £68,759 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.
 † The gross total of £995,000 was reduced by £220,900 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,900 for refund of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

No. 72.—WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Disbursements:—*											
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3)	16,334,541	15,707,307	15,603,370	15,706,836	15,706,836	16,108,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821
Debt Discharged	1,840	4,752,015	7,005,050	2,001,020	4,845,890	1,002,902	4,383,973	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,000,202	5,308,800
Capital outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	1,040,481	725,084	804,364	683,174	3,149,404	815,383	770,160	615,814	931,570	800,518	1,536,023
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,640,924	2,885	285,000
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in Consolidated Stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchase of Oath and Robikund Railway	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,464,345	356,085
Sold, Indian Railway Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	159,000	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	1,108,080	873,360	811,344	605,800	—	1,123,556	1,080,180	404,232	341,233	773,080	—
Other Disbursements	20,495,342	93,429,483	24,328,665	18,894,013	21,513,801	10,140,204	27,516,515	25,909,192	34,869,343	27,459,565	25,730,469
Total Disbursements											
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,079	202,969	180,606	201,810	1,336,047	2,287,082	2,245,106	802,520
Bills drawn on India	16,532,215	9,580,225	16,905,102	17,084,492	15,626,547	9,508,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,530,071	18,409,947
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,067,262	1,001,095	497,207
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	668,069	—	—	—	1,368,041	—	—	—	52,355	749,882	—
Borrowed in England	1,900,000	18,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,000,000	9,500,000	9,707,654	6,500,000	14,422,850	6,000,500	6,000,000
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98,085
Total Ways and Means	18,041,104	22,468,669	25,730,625	19,784,087	20,922,447	18,842,094	25,168,039	26,094,307	35,650,328	30,080,766	24,804,907

* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.
 † Including £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2 and £263,000 in 1902-3.

No. 73.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Salt	£ 6,513,500	£ 5,219,900	£ 6,528,000	£ 5,645,000	£ 6,867,000	£ 5,472,800	£ 6,813,900	£ 5,709,100	£ 5,074,000	£ 5,981,000
Stamps	2,929,800	2,971,300	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,159,200	3,101,700	3,804,800	3,409,400	3,484,400
Excise	3,445,000	3,543,200	3,629,500	3,768,600	3,601,100	3,600,400	3,782,000	3,902,600	4,025,800	4,384,200
Provincial Rates	2,405,800	2,384,400	2,357,100	2,464,800	2,361,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,559,500	2,737,400	2,741,500
Customs	1,017,500	1,081,300	2,504,900	3,263,000	2,904,300	3,054,400	3,127,200	3,274,400	3,784,500	3,829,800
Assessed Taxes	1,113,700	1,145,100	1,104,600	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,318,700	1,362,200	1,408,700
Registration	285,800	276,700	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	311,500	312,100	312,700
TOTAL	10,771,700	16,575,000	18,539,600	19,751,600	19,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	20,366,700	21,255,400	22,037,200
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d. 1 6½	s. d. 1 6	s. d. 1 8	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 10	s. d. 1 10½
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly taxation) be added.	3 0½	8 0	3 1½	3 8	3 1½	3 1½	3 3	3 2½	3 4½	3 5½

No. 74.—STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue),
by Provinces.

Year.	Class of Work.	Tens of Rupees.										Grand Total.			
		India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.		Total, India.	England.	Exchange.
1893-4	Railways	6,328,866	1,011,324	745,177	1,680,005	—	654,110	465,651	26,923	1,848,520	475,256	13,480,062	5,744,313	3,735,028	22,097,833
	Irrigation	645,849	538,096	573,792	304,083	—	113,084	—	—	471,851	267,850	2,017,024	1,148	746	2,018,918
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	48,134	—	916,019	220,008	348,280	658,056	653,240	5,038,046	104,376	67,830	5,810,852
	Total	7,984,825	2,317,934	1,993,744	2,723,022	—	1,683,113	686,259	375,223	2,979,327	1,390,855	22,045,062	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,007,163
1894-5	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,104	—	641,776	594,584	26,276	1,386,189	475,067	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,750	24,169,125
	Irrigation	668,825	530,184	568,033	330,244	—	129,227	—	—	476,694	294,851	2,969,928	1,617	1,345	2,965,800
	Buildings & Roads	861,028	744,012	555,916	453,301	—	759,804	192,055	287,186	609,400	686,917	5,156,510	107,142	86,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,609	2,339,348	2,007,060	2,697,749	—	1,524,807	651,639	318,462	2,596,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,865,241	32,517,816
1895-6	Railways	6,980,199	1,092,490	873,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	435,033	60,920	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,762	4,366,089	24,016,986
	Irrigation	684,581	583,562	530,613	363,954	—	93,600	—	—	512,629	294,215	3,019,153	838	637	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,393	—	736,805	178,400	270,106	730,227	679,856	5,004,052	117,322	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	613,432	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,619,419	5,865,942	4,436,764	32,842,125
1896-7	Railways	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,485	498,702	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,801	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	490,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,255	291,242	3,206,101	1,594	1,051	3,207,829
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	888,205	523,308	474,080	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,089	643,410	5,604,479	116,090	76,729	5,788,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,667	1,945,535	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	303,130	2,280,320	1,439,430	22,230,058	5,908,257	3,004,375	32,051,685

1897-8	Railways	7,929,799	1,204,410	878,454	1,820,332	531,096	434,421	121,386	927,141	483,073	13,505,688	5,841,911	3,280,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	902,382	392,336	137,131	—	—	477,986	290,750	3,170,850	1,117	629	3,181,692
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	702,130	172,184	369,792	635,923	584,010	5,183,688	150,409	81,749	5,418,996
	Total	8,755,668	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	1,370,357	636,605	491,173	2,061,050	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,998,527	3,375,073	31,297,882
1898-9	Railways	8,008,118	1,360,579	922,841	1,894,859	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,690,335	438,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,580	617,061	431,240	147,649	—	—	475,001	248,864	3,292,380	1,615	911	3,295,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	520,950	755,902	105,265	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	70,063	5,863,808
	Total	9,884,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,895	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,804	3,025,961	33,445,643
1899-1900	Railways	5,601,004	1,008,769	681,280	1,271,068	376,913	440,460	190,431	679,000	337,241	10,596,066	5,913,780	—	16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,846	320,351	427,509	335,237	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,260,070	1,335	—	2,267,405
	Buildings & Roads	709,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	602,929	116,090	245,507	511,380	338,635	4,011,135	133,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,075,204	1,986,279	1,557,657	1,939,047	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,866,870	6,038,632	—	22,905,502
1900-1	Railways	5,719,534	1,129,228	776,918	1,207,915	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,138,743	11,822,017	6,145,888	—	17,968,605
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,686	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	713,358	116,347	197,332	499,055	326,874	3,936,378	133,343	—	4,168,721
	Total	6,980,009	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,718,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553
1901-2	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	831,993	1,490,300	623,701	634,459	124,114	690,775	1,707,129	12,963,979	6,916,373	—	19,379,352
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	412,256	358,212	5,563	—	—	336,112	192,448	2,663,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	469,162	354,795	62,432	155,997	172,830	432,388	409,112	4,429,137	139,786	—	4,568,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,785,311	2,205,307	1,315,000	790,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,209,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	—	26,310,978
1902-3	Railways	5,749,549	1,242,596	851,116	1,642,118	526,823	678,591	134,039	696,613	1,838,513	13,966,228	6,538,723	—	19,694,951
	Irrigation	603,399	342,232	438,613	381,429	8,042	6,593	—	496,417	250,038	2,573,327	1,917	—	2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,053,655	734,245	647,340	398,081	135,747	233,642	190,336	597,199	449,992	5,126,938	170,169	—	6,297,107
	Total	7,415,600	2,309,070	1,857,069	2,418,629	148,749	918,826	390,095	1,699,229	2,690,593	21,065,493	6,719,800	—	27,777,302

No. 75.—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.					
STATE RAILWAYS.						
<i>India, General.</i>						
East Indian	543,377	358,239	521,114	649,422	1,239,410	1,255,062
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	477,744	304,072	285,823	- 7,363	12,731	- 11,509
Palampur-Deesa	9,163	934	791	1,094	2	-
Bhopal	19,215	13,174	4,723	2,872	2,124	1,864
State Railway Stores	- 71,698	50,042	- 51,605	47,368	- 35,825	14,178
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	- 64,891	61,956	- 64,642	70,344	- 51,438	32,808
<i>Bengal.</i>						
Eastern Bengal System	105,544	60,268	142,529	437,287	472,548	274,042
Dhuhri-Gowhati Extension	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tirhoot	12,460	26,810	54,180	165,924	472,426	343,534
Ranaghat-Bhagwanga	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>United Provinces.</i>						
Lucknow-Bareilly	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oudh and Rohilkhand	512,051	257,162	282,837	318,194	508,221	297,04
Allahabad-Fyzabad	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agra-Delhi Chord	-	-	-	3,164	3,029	35
<i>Punjab.</i>						
North-Western	985,484	1,148,984	1,519,206	1,553,334	577,404	734,330
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jee's Doab	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quetta-Nushki	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peshwar Railway Reserve Material	-	-	-	-	-	- 628
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	- 1,214	- 4	- 509	-	-	-
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	13,347	1,105	1,031	1,103	81	- 3,366
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	-	-	-	1,089	- 138	- 98
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	-	-	-	2,264	577	-
<i>Burma.</i>						
Burma	333,997	374,878	172,221	175,230	- 175,714	- 559
<i>Central Provinces.</i>						
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	3,702	12,271	-	-	-	-
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	- 4,217	4,290	5,657	7,114	2,533	- 7,015
Bilaspur-Etawah	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warora Colliery	11,260	39,735	- 3,161	- 6,963	- 7,667	- 7,151

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz. the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkhand, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under East Indian, South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section), and Tinnevely-Quilon.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1903.†	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS.
					<i>India, General.</i>
1,325,500	1,126,437	947,627	893,129	21,455,183	East Indian.
76,704	139,300	100,394	163,451	19,509,428	{ Rajputana-Malwa System (including { Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	—	—	258	15,809	Palampur-Deesa.
3,325	3,263	13,764	18,187	197,501	Bhopal.
-1,163	-16,593	24	-53	1,563	State Railway Stores.
-37,527	62,325	-14,812	-3,893	27,620	{ Expenditure in England for Stores { purchased, but not yet appro- printed.
					<i>Bengal.</i>
324,197	269,965	544,451	504,162	8,842,315	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	4,839	4,839	Dhubri-Gowhati Extension.
218,528	350,497	172,629	210,349	3,334,694	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
					<i>United Provinces.</i>
—	—	—	—	341,469	Lucknow-Bareilly.
354,127	192,947	149,074	365,436	13,082,542	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
—	3,387	38,536	355,650	307,573	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
2,132	442	2,587	119,361	128,674	Agra-Delhi Chord.
					<i>Punjab.</i>
292,526	391,535	349,053	462,588	31,663,918	North-Western.
2,134	22,857	190,056	149,947	364,904	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	852	9,542	102,833	113,227	Jech Doab.
—	—	4,946	48,407	53,353	Quetta-Nushki.
—	-15,383	11,010	-433	19,243	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
-660	-135	—	2,903	292,609	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
					<i>Burma.</i>
—	—	—	—	5,127,488	Burma.
					<i>Central Provinces.</i>
—	—	—	—	43,803	{ Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation { Account).
-62,564	—	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	5,909	Bilaspur-Etawah.
-3,863	-3,759	-4,728	-4,897	101,792	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.					
STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).						
<i>Assam.</i>						
Jorhat	2,184	827	1,020	6,638	702	1,548
Cherra-Companygunj	70	243	31	— 797	— 465	41
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—	46,377
Assam-Bengal	67,005	855,131	382,935	1,141,614	684,263	1,200,884
<i>Madras.</i>						
South Indian	75,034	18,503	38,234	14,953	— 30,126	— 156,081
Marina Loop and Tinnevely-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Azikhah-Mangalore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	63,993	12,668	5,263	1,844	2,761	— 199
Hospet-Kottur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	88	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	9,931	757	1,795	1,768	182	— 378
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morappur-Dharmapuri	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section	976,430	545,806	876,351	1,104,301	804,863	886,610
Bezwada Extension						
Madras Railway, North-East Line	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Bombay.</i>						
Great Indian Peninsula	9,382	4,804	14,332	2,597	1,776	2,060
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	7,636	5,871	1,347	6,947	1,593	97,119
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarmati-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Railways	4,066,848	4,487,551	4,216,709	5,692,718	4,625,876	4,973,548
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
India, General	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	51,794	48,280	14,748	2,804	— 3,759	3,030
United Provinces	54,475	67,803	126,451	147,013	118,349	103,896
Punjab	360,849	292,787	305,072	382,074	293,172	254,107
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	5,786	59,497	86,613
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	218,470	172,695	156,918	98,029	94,157	58,374
Pombay	75,810	77,208	94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949
Total, Irrigation Works	761,389	658,918	757,918	795,818	742,663	679,569
Grand Total	4,848,237	5,146,469	4,974,627	6,488,536	5,368,539	5,653,117

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—concluded.

1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1903.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).
					<i>Assam.</i>
252	— 795	— 335	— 56	60,284	Jorhat.
— 19	— 51,253‡	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
13,405	— 2,574	2,423	— 44,171	—	Chittagong Jetties.
63,563	46,031	469,561	496,261	4,573,090	Assam-Bengal.
					<i>Madras.</i>
9,115	23,129	28,005	12,597	6,418,198	South Indian.
40,752	236,694	553,872	333,714	1,170,933	Marina Loop and Tinnevely-Quilon.
—	—	2,539	23,513	26,052	Azikkhal-Mangalore.
1,800	—	— 66,374	54,715	156,478	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	—	— 569	—	511	Hospet-Kottur.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
—	—	493	534	1,027	Bellary-Royadrag.
— 15	251	14	177	393,683	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	—	736	368	1,104	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—	—	276	212	488	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
193,981	340,207	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
—	— 2	344	888	77,510	Bezwada Extension.
—	—	— 71,332	58,169	4,102,000	Madras Railway, North East Line.
—	—	—	236,129	236,129	Nilgiri.
					<i>Bombay</i>
6,962	6,168,563	89,697	113,151	7,473,921	Great Indian Peninsula.
63,147	27,833	8,593	3,876	269,649	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—	—	—	—	35,138	(Southern Malratta (Depreciation on Works.)
—	—	—	3,993	3,993	Sabarnati-Dholka.
3,506,339	9,324,996	3,538,504	4,620,285	124,301,702	Total, Railways.
					IRRIGATION WORKS.
—	—	9,198	11,576	20,774	India, General.
12,048	3,501	21,363	27,448	4,286,352	Bengal.
74,068	32,749	24,477	50,610	5,551,071	United Provinces.
299,825	301,126	310,598	249,580	6,914,287	Punjab.
—	—	472	1,898	2,370	North-West Frontier Province.
75,101	65,975	83,858	112,757	438,955	Burma.
—	2,261	11,581	12,103	25,945	Central Provinces.
41,349	58,572	54,687	71,241	4,723,675	Madras.
135,232	161,620	163,406	146,560	2,867,316	Bombay.
637,613	625,804	679,640	674,773	24,830,745	Total, Irrigation Works.
4,143,952	9,950,800	4,218,204	5,295,058	149,192,447	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

‡ Outlay written off.

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 76.—AMOUNT OF DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.	Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
		Permanent.	Un-fundcd (India Bills).	Total.	Rupees.	£	Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees = £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1892-3	102,03,75,590 68,625,035	106,683,767	—	106,683,767	24,52,350	— 720,376	1,77,93,680	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930
1893-4	105,54,00,790 70,304,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	2,60,65,260	7,430,025	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,130
1894-5	104,37,37,400 69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— 1,17,23,380	1,892,034	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,73,80,290 69,192,619	115,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— 58,48,120	— 102,094	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090
1896-7	100,11,50,530 72,743,309	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— 1,020,499	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,90,85,270
1897-8	111,09,56,340 74,463,756	117,274,660	6,000,000	123,274,660	2,58,05,810	8,891,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,65,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980 75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,830
1899-00	112,47,47,010 74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— 17,99,970	— 124,264	1,69,70,396	1,65,54,940	11,32,06,074
1900-1	115,33,10,058 76,887,937	124,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,833 77,460,922	130,307,000	4,000,000	134,307,000	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,660 78,369,377	130,296,261	3,500,000	133,796,261	1,36,26,827	— 10,820	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124

Particulars of Permanent Debt.

Year.	Debt in India.					Sterling Debt in England.					
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest.
	3½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£	
1892-3	2,35,48,470	100,38,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	3,66,530	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	7,770,916	55,085
1893-4	1,00,00,000	100,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	26,61,660	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	7,907,716	53,070
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,85,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,470
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,784
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,34,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,864	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,260
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,864	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,900
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	95,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	42,125,864	11,892,207	2,131,666	37,900
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	95,15,12,200	11,07,07,500	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	2,131,666	37,698
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,400	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	2,762,366	37,698

DEBT OF INDIA.

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the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.			Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.				
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.		
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	Rupees.	= £	£		
3,81,08,460	48,23,860	17,38,40,670	120,32,16,190	80,214,418	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,655,907	6,845,419
4,10,18,830	51,99,670	18,27,21,960	123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,719,906	6,936,421
1,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,820	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,180,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,321,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,325,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,980	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,36,610	131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,966	132,03,54,976	88,923,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,406	2,956,499	4,072,383	7,029,382
4,51,87,386	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,88,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,990	226,232,105	4,60,94,017	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,875	93,680,325	133,796,261	227,476,536	4,68,77,096	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Distribution of Interest.				Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by	
Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.	Rupees.	Europeans.	Natives.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,296	3,335,205	768,924	2,406,785	344,505	25,93,38,610	73,62,84,180	29,30,85,180
87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,065	3,445,460	777,089	2,346,401	367,521	24,16,55,410	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	3,540,894	796,077	2,520,293	317,617	23,62,50,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	3,656,429	814,939	1,837,853	404,456	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459	24,06,66,620	79,38,11,500	29,61,69,560
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745	20,81,88,234	65,96,59,420	46,49,50,030
111,851,162	23,476,332	66,995,822	4,376,690	921,328	1,776,406	362,540	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548
117,878,719	24,830,745	65,956,174	4,689,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,435	18,63,35,034	69,14,93,140	48,41,42,288

* Falls short of total on page 79 by £6,482,983 on account of exclusion of £6,932,612, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £449,029, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1904, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1904.
Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	Rupees. 1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 „	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 „	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,42,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. } Rupees	4,39,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	23,53,62,100
Loan of 1854-55	3½ „	ditto . . . ditto	32,12,80,300
Loan of 1865	3½ „	ditto . . . ditto	35,22,91,400
Loan of 1879	3½ „	ditto . . . ditto	4,39,59,000
Loan of 1900-01	3½ „	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' previous notice	7,36,29,900
		Total of 3½ per cent. } Rupees	1,02,65,22,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,10,300
Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway	4 per cent.	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's previous notice	11,800
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway	4 „	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' previous notice	1,400
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	4 „	ditto . . . ditto	8,42,000
		Total of Railway Debenture Loans } Rupees	8,55,200
Stock Notes	4 „	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest } Rupees	1,19,19,94,525
			₹79,466,302

ENGLAND.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1904.
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice having been given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	₹ 62,817,669
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 „	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	50,135,384
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ „	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	11,892,207
India Bills	-	-	2,000,000
East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ per cent.	-	1,435,650
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	4 „	-	348,686
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4 „	-	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	4 „	-	2,701,450
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures	2½ „	On 30th June, 1904	1,002,100
Ditto . . . ditto	3 „	On 30th June, 1905	250,000
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	₹133,008,146

No. 78.—SINKING FUNDS created and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.
	£328,462 East Indian Rail- way Annuity.	£61,310 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Rail- way Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Rail- way 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,468 Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India :						
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 4d. the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117
India 3½ per cent. Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,035	67,005	4,911,621	7,883,117
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,155	67,713	4,911,621	13,174,621
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1904	1,204,845	5,903	72,475	4,920	622,663	1,909,906
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1904 :						
India 3½ per cent. Stock* £11,083,152	£	74,862	468,580	63,693	4,288,958	11,284,715
India 3 per cent. Stock						
India 3½ per cent. Rupee Debt - £7,117						

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

YEAR.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.			Prices in London of India Stock.					
				3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
1894	3	12	Premium	110½	108½	109½	101½	99½	100½
1895	5	5	"	110½	115½	115½	107½	105½	106½
1896	—	1	"	119½	117½	118½	111½	109½	110½
1897	2	8	Discount	118½	116½	117½	110½	109½	109½
1898	6	2	"	115½	113½	114½	107½	105½	106½
1899	3	12	"	115½	112½	113½	108½	106½	107½
1900	3	15	"	110½	107½	109½	102½	99½	101½
1901	4	6	"	108½	106½	107½	100½	98½	99½
1902	2	9	"	108½	107½	108½	101½	99½	100½
1903	2	6	"	107½	105½	106½	99½	97½	98½

No. 80.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

MONTH.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	4, 5, & 6	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7
February	7, 8, 9, & 10	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8
March	10, 9, & 8	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7
April	8 & 9	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 5	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5
May	9, 8, 7, & 6	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6
June	6, 5, & 4	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5
July	4	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4
August	4	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3
September	4 & 3	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3
October	3	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3
November	3	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3
December	3	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6

LOANS AND ADVANCES, &c.

No. 81.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	1,36,35,740	1,62,94,300	1,82,22,750	1,84,37,600	1,92,85,250	1,96,08,700	1,91,35,352	1,90,40,747	1,93,78,024	2,01,07,972
Loans to Presidency Corporations -	91,16,180	88,56,940	85,84,960	83,01,200	80,05,400	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,701	66,89,918	63,25,050
Loans to Port Funds, &c. :										
Calcutta -	3,42,27,140	3,40,65,320	3,38,06,150	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,573	3,24,76,563
Madras -	51,74,240	47,24,240	50,79,230	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052
Bombay -	3,00,36,610	3,01,32,220	3,00,62,200	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,800	3,02,65,025	3,02,65,025	3,02,59,869	3,02,48,483
Loans to Minor Port Funds -	23,30,870	22,68,700	22,03,610	21,80,840	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494
Loans to Local Fund Committees -	13,47,350	15,91,450	18,24,020	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,86,000	18,29,021	19,29,589	19,04,511	17,97,597
Regimental and other Military Loans -	—	—	6,68,470	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,730	7,35,046	6,89,878	6,74,464	6,19,440
Advances to Cultivators -	96,52,140	99,52,310	1,00,70,860	1,82,52,260	2,26,04,260	1,54,10,030	2,12,15,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334
Loans to Native States and to Landholders and other Notabilities -	22,36,450	19,97,190	17,73,770	18,12,100	19,49,480	20,09,450	1,33,51,285	5,03,76,333	5,62,72,204	5,19,96,037
Advances under Special Laws -	22,13,860	21,33,280	20,06,080	18,68,660	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,320	19,81,706	18,14,801	16,67,893
Loans to Railway Companies -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,50,000
Rupees -	11,02,70,580	11,20,15,950	11,44,01,190	12,23,46,760	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	13,43,40,314	13,00,65,400	13,89,73,972
=£	7,351,372	7,467,730	7,026,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,289,354	12,671,027	12,598,265
Amount of Interest received £	328,505	277,173	321,044	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241

No. 82.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON; IN RUPERS.

YEAR.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Average prices in London of Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
1894	2,81,03,300	4,83,46,850	23,13,73,360	50½	56½	57¼
1895	5,08,66,200	2,92,08,980	25,30,30,630	50½	57½	58½
1896	4,01,04,800	3,04,53,700	26,27,41,720	64½	62½	63½
1897	2,14,56,400	6,34,09,000	22,07,29,120	63½	62½	62½
1898	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,06,930	63½	62½	62½
1899	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	66½	64½	65½
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	64½	63½	63½
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134	63½	63½	63½
1902	1,26,56,800	2,21,50,100	19,29,01,534	65½	64½	65½
1903	68,66,300	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434	65½	65½	65½

No. 83.—GOLD RESERVE FUND.

Balance on 1st April.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.	How Balance is held.		
						In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Government Stock.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900 —	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901 3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901 3,031,294	415,190	18,407	3,464,891	10,555	1902 3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902 3,454,246	264,028	93,084	3,811,358	—	1903 3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330

No. 84.—BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.		Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.*
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.		Highest.	Lowest.	Average	
	Rs.	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	17,599,805	1 8'000	1 7'250	1 7'530	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	13,758,909	1 7'069	1 6'750	1 7'308	3,343,808
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	10,292,692	1 7'655	1 5'875	1 6'254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	12,136,279	1 6'125	1 4'125	1 5'441	4,564,030
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	15,358,577	1 5'875	1 4'375	1 4'898	6,453,922
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	14,262,859	1 4'750	1 4'000	1 4'379	6,638,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	15,474,496	1 5'500	1 4'000	1 4'566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,999,034	15,999,034	1 8'906	1 5'900	1 6'069	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	16,093,854	1 5'875	1 3'000	1 4'733	6,988,968
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	16,532,215	1 3'969	1 2'625	1 2'984	9,946,200
1893-4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	9,530,235	1 4'031	1 1'500	1 2'546	6,193,368
1894-5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	16,905,102	1 1'906	1 0'900	1 1'100	14,064,778
1895-6	31,08,54,373	17,064,492	17,064,492	1 2'875	1 1'900	1 1'638	16,420,945
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	15,526,547	1 3'842	1 1'781	1 2'451	10,260,464
1897-8	13,31,28,010	8,836,688	8,836,688	1 4'125	1 2'250	1 3'354	4,976,113
1898-9	28,07,63,671	18,692,377	18,692,377	1 4'156	1 3'094	1 3'976	9,283,900
							Difference of Exchange.
							£
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4'375	1 3'875	1 4'068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,663	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4'156	1 3'875	1 3'973	- 22,236
1901-2	27,83,01,050†	18,553,403	18,539,071	1 4'125	1 3'875	1 3'988	- 14,332
1902-3	27,74,67,265†	18,497,318	18,499,947	1 4'156	1 3'875	1 4'002	+ 2,129

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

CASH BALANCES.

No. 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years, in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, Stat. March, 1903.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
4	India, General: Reserve Treasury	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,43,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,980	39,09,847	2,41,37,740	3,46,83,762	3,03,42,007
1	Presidency Bank	55,30,998	98,70,240	65,38,270	70,20,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,75,157	57,55,831	53,76,631	57,08,984
1	Branch	13,56,300	19,63,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	11,97,889	12,75,437	4,19,124	4,19,124
18	District Treasuries	65,17,276	69,34,500	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,93,170	72,00,030	63,54,450	51,05,367	60,62,050	53,70,102
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	11,63,797	10,30,970	3,78,780	3,78,780	13,91,140	16,38,660	8,46,098	12,98,118	11,01,363	10,12,102
2	Branches	14,89,440	10,54,540	8,58,370	1,83,660	1,06,000	2,34,200	5,53,433	5,53,433	9,96,492	10,12,102
47	District Treasuries	2,64,54,069	2,45,42,420	1,27,06,300	1,73,42,200	1,71,55,940	2,20,18,000	1,30,47,372	1,47,92,069	1,47,92,069	1,51,15,462
15	Assam: District Treasuries	45,93,986	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	49,34,730	43,38,458	46,90,353	50,98,155	51,56,953
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches	9,64,406	8,70,460	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,370	7,54,000	5,37,470	22,70,565	6,27,862	10,99,630
28	District Treasuries	50,13,710	1,07,17,100	1,04,26,730	1,04,80,620	69,85,430	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506	95,14,130
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries	33,61,500	49,23,400	42,85,900	32,93,980	31,21,100	32,55,160	24,70,397	22,03,544	18,87,174	19,09,870
6	United Provinces: Presidency Bank, Branches	1,72,00,880	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,00,564	1,66,32,393	28,96,542	33,34,093
1	District Treasuries	7,20,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,40,589	14,33,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,16,786	11,39,014
4	Central Provinces: Presidency Bank	61,30,230	50,66,750	44,06,650	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,86,000	28,92,520	51,57,130	43,34,160	70,38,866
34	District Treasuries	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,430	77,32,430	1,69,04,300	47,54,020	49,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443	68,70,349
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	20,17,820	20,17,820	20,17,820	22,29,810	21,43,560	10,76,420	21,43,560	22,73,758	24,55,468	29,71,104
1	Branches	47,54,410	50,18,430	50,40,110	29,72,540	42,92,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348	15,40,097	28,20,002
24	District Treasuries	1,87,01,320	2,04,32,040	1,83,61,100	1,83,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,36,074	1,74,91,027	2,09,18,301	1,72,90,451
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,46,170	28,61,700	54,08,580	1,00,01,000	66,85,581	98,02,149	1,09,42,691	57,86,890
1	Branches	45,88,040	52,07,370	57,37,580	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,97,270	66,85,581	49,69,149	48,61,628	46,64,544
25	District Treasuries	52,06,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,03,660	49,56,190	35,90,710	38,48,154	55,69,224	26,49,381	24,21,446
6	Burma: Reserve Treasury	1,88,84,010	1,65,37,350	1,40,47,560	1,34,06,560	1,30,81,210	1,50,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,067	1,43,52,631
8	Branches	35,28,700	63,20,080	50,58,520	45,18,580	28,07,330	22,19,210	27,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	32,17,118
36	District Treasuries	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	70,00,400	67,09,350	95,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,82,436	88,48,150
801	Total, India (in Rupees)	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,60,06,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,480	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,716	17,32,04,524	13,12,36,240
1	Home Treasury . . Total, England, £	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,609	8,425,827	10,508,081	11,880,801	12,082,418
		1,300,564	2,608,124	3,393,798	2,882,354	2,794,244	3,145,708	3,330,943	4,031,398	6,698,137	5,767,787
802	Grand Total, £	18,944,289	17,528,788	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,208	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,600,907	18,578,438	17,860,208

* Including Balance from 1st October, 1902.

No. 86.—VALUE OF MONEY COINED AT THE CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY MINTS; IN RUPEES.

Year.	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL.		
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.					
1892-4	82,10,150	—	12,95,984	95,05,230	3,99,14,860	—	8,99,14,860	4,81,25,000	12,95,984	4,94,20,084	
1894-5	91,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900	
1896-7	99,37,130	—	12,30,630	37,47,760	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	1,04,51,330	12,30,630	1,16,81,960	
1897-8	92,56,330	—	12,60,010	53,55,960	1,39,22,300	—	1,39,22,300	1,06,55,830	12,60,010	1,19,15,840	
1897-8	47,03,230	—	12,60,280	65,71,630	4,83,00,830	—	4,83,00,830	5,81,57,750	12,60,280	16,43,80,830	
1898-9	5,82,370	—	8,24,330	1,22,15,911	61,21,060	10,000-	61,21,060	5,58,72,450	8,24,330	13,79,94,790	
1899-1900	1,04,04,001	8,24,580	7,21,334	1,72,15,911	57,25,149	1,00,000-	57,25,149	9,20,18,798	7,21,334	16,41,44,133	
1900-1	6,04,37,606	6,94,794	6,94,794	6,20,08,730	11,20,11,224	50,000-	11,20,11,224	10,41,56,977	6,94,794	17,15,73,971	
1901-2	1,75,37,928	34,3,688	13,61,410	2,23,35,730	3,97,06,104	—	3,97,06,104	13,70,63,061	13,61,410	15,07,66,511	
1912-3	5,25,03,344	25,4,073	13,76,471	5,07,53,863	6,13,91,504	—	6,13,91,504	15,67,59,438	13,76,471	17,05,18,915	

a Including Rs. 31,43,480 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Biopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
 b Rs. 44,08,530
 c British East Africa piece.
 d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 87.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES OF EACH DENOMINATION IN CIRCULATION ON 31ST MARCH IN EACH YEAR.

Year	Notes for Rupees.										Total.	Value.						
	5.		10.		20.		50.		100.				500.		1,000.		10,000.	
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.			No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
1893-4	499,652	3,744,880	332,023	3,210,324	219,324	510,248	42,391	53,818	11,960	5,423,768	90,411,010	20,274,421	—	—	—	—		
1894-5	563,015	4,323,358	394,000	2,40,275	2,40,275	817,192	47,845	61,108	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,000	20,460,073	—	—	—	—		
1900-1	625,562	4,690,901	368,080	2,47,639	2,47,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,385	26,94,000	17,263,769	—	—	—	—		
1906-7	609,812	4,702,678	362,080	230,013	230,013	605,206	48,292	55,811	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538	—	—	—	—		
1897-8	641,588	4,702,524	553,428	223,023	223,023	594,222	45,423	48,292	4,931	6,605,501	24,76,40,480	16,509,366	—	—	—	—		
1899-9	730,946	4,901,201	387,301	240,814	240,814	674,742	50,911	56,911	9,060	7,037,124	28,30,32,760	18,902,183	—	—	—	—		
1900-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	233,159	748,793	62,039	67,039	4,975	7,417,278	28,79,72,255	19,168,150	—	—	—	—		
1901-1	682,080	5,037,514	334,613	228,145	228,145	764,354	57,878	62,878	6,655	7,189,709	29,80,39,000	19,910,099	—	—	—	—		
1901-2	800,221	5,904,002	430,006	245,908	245,908	779,304	61,272	64,970	7,728	7,970,405	31,06,12,945	21,107,530	—	—	—	—		
1902-3	872,414	6,060,226	482,952	263,860	263,860	808,724	56,948	65,953	8,712	8,589,395	35,72,36,070	23,815,795	—	—	—	—		

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION

throughout INDIA ; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Calcutta	11,54,90,900	13,17,42,020	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,250	9,01,05,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617	12,75,47,653	12,87,83,417	13,79,87,794
Madras	2,63,55,810	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,28,61,744	3,01,05,172	3,15,61,544	3,73,05,785
Bombay	9,08,02,190	10,12,75,930	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,39,769	7,71,11,741	8,39,86,190	9,36,53,242
Allahabad	1,20,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,10,33,380	1,38,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,13,00,126	1,43,27,210	1,65,70,274	2,12,45,860
Lahore	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,87,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,900	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650	2,04,75,544	2,03,38,698	2,45,94,900
Calicut	15,51,080	12,76,490	18,84,600	19,81,060	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,86,802	16,10,957	20,36,345	16,61,995
Karachi	63,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,260	87,49,480	83,77,960	85,69,090	59,64,682	80,65,610	74,50,004	98,31,315
Rangoon	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,130	84,94,111	95,31,049	98,16,673	1,11,14,539
Average for all India	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,200	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,23,430	27,95,05,501	28,87,74,936	30,03,43,146	33,74,01,436

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE

of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in

each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		
1892-3	26,40,18,200	—	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970	27,50,630
1893-4	30,41,16,310	—	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570	28,87,900
1894-5	30,70,00,100	—	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,970
1895-6	25,94,06,990	—	17,96,81,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990
1896-7	23,75,33,970	—	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,80,04,320	22,14,480
1897-8	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010
1898-9	28,20,32,780	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880
1899-1900	28,73,72,255	13,50,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,965
1900-1	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	11,19,81,278	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,622
1901-2	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,519	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,04,764
1902-3	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,668	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,765	27,47,995

POST OFFICE.

91

No. 90.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland Money Orders Issued.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			Tens of Rupees.	
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	110,607	370,267,965	8,764,940	1,540,985	1,284,941
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,905	120,171	394,103,797	9,422,105	1,623,339	1,291,627
1895-6	11,061	19,396	7,291	49,939	122,282	418,870,240	10,055,036	1,704,776	1,382,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	10,947,571	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	11,664,350	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,902	476,311,414	11,740,565	1,269,793	951,959
1899-1900	12,307	24,006	7,788	166,855	127,934	509,006,476	12,505,050	1,299,609	990,113
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,930	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	12,922,465	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,845	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,964	559,945,847	13,581,928	1,378,740	1,091,686
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,230	139,814	589,297,416	15,311,955	1,423,533	1,150,550

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included from 1899-1900.

No. 91.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1893-4	161,844,129	26,687,602	7,132,334	131,318,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	370,267,965
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	394,103,797
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	29,928,622	2,577,063	18,196,529	418,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,303	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
1898-9	191,732,936	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,481,933	419,134,096	32,122,602	2,515,792	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,996	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,761	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	496,692,031	31,550,952	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,983	28,686,236	11,631,475	263,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,338	32,708,771	589,297,416

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

POST OFFICE.

No. 92.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS,

Postal Circles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.										
Bengal . . .	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	8,1599,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243	82,485,125
Eastern Bengal . . .	11,725,521	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984	15,944,873
United Provinces . . .	43,067,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,920	57,783,515	59,665,117	63,724,228	64,921,610
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province . . .	38,902,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	58,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510	71,853,301
Burma . . .	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,628	14,456,399	14,262,323	15,498,683	16,357,371
Central Provinces . . .	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,150,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,104,486
Assam . . .	5,256,313	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761	8,211,013
Bihar . . .	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,033,333	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,964	18,728,828	19,862,671	20,140,022	20,842,491
Central India . . .	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras . . .	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,865,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,018,068	81,781,692	89,143,983	96,043,651
Bombay . . .	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	83,505,122	91,101,444	92,787,767	97,205,860
Sind and Baluchistan . . .	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,363	8,708,134	10,743,674	10,969,458	11,303,189
Rajputana . . .	7,518,160	10,461,161	10,815,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,800	15,105,655
Total . . .	329,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,096	448,868,998	469,209,482	495,692,031	520,558,126
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal . . .	3,998,784	4,143,584	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,069	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,573,964
Eastern Bengal . . .	785,115	841,846	896,506	849,407	949,496	972,589	1,062,072	1,568,885	1,185,194	1,238,341
United Provinces . . .	3,435,171	3,606,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,652,783	3,755,874	3,503,190	3,587,684
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province . . .	2,860,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904	3,416,739
Burma . . .	2,166,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,280,310	1,467,001	1,665,704	1,881,210
Central Provinces . . .	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,299	1,371,983	1,384,680	1,403,138
Assam . . .	793,510	909,519	964,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	968,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919
Bihar . . .	899,803	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872
Central India . . .	394,591	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras . . .	4,246,827	4,065,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627	5,205,760
Bombay . . .	4,494,662	4,574,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,843,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,863,912
Sind and Baluchistan . . .	673,999	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,349	713,529	806,787	777,945	757,740
Rajputana . . .	889,455	661,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,903
Total . . .	28,363,793	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182

* Abolished from 1st July, 1894, and amalgamated
† See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

POST OFFICE.

and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
PARCELS.										
Bengal	349,904	385,414	388,768	410,567	447,331	669,966	696,444	729,765	776,799	917,282
Eastern Bengal	69,220	77,432	73,401	73,562	89,295	61,337	70,007	77,935	82,334	91,921
United Provinces	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	305,203	302,887	338,771	392,771
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,309	350,963	354,666	304,538	431,929	494,724
Burma	186,698	202,522	187,036	202,630	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174	135,122	155,149
Central Provinces	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,801	56,598	54,218	59,797	65,261
Assam	100,323	112,081	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,675	41,983	45,473
Bihar	93,784	104,383	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	56,619	61,362
Central India	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	342,709	357,117	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,418	305,505	387,447	441,306	518,374
Bombay	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	363,128	437,741	431,617	440,639	504,084	596,929
Sind and Baluchistan	51,309	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	49,080	46,780	50,073	54,427
Rajputana	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,652	63,379	74,036	70,630	72,397	75,465
Total	2,339,416	2,561,572	2,577,063	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338
BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.										
Bengal	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,248	6,144,097
Eastern Bengal	291,113	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611	779,464
United Provinces	1,862,282	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	1,417,239	1,850,810	1,894,030	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,768,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,192,235
Burma	988,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,232,696	2,298,613	2,603,362	2,578,282
Central Provinces	647,692	647,275	703,042	701,285	766,526	340,152	967,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,102,542
Assam	389,820	456,717	607,099	620,909	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712	992,139
Bihar	532,535	510,009	634,096	620,864	792,253	808,996	879,285	932,267	961,175	1,059,022
Central India	113,583	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	3,033,911	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,036	4,600,069	5,300,446	5,512,309	5,766,922	6,190,791
Bombay	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,036	2,775,643	3,070,499	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,785
Sind and Baluchistan	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,190	492,568	477,419	497,761	503,411	546,900	605,562
Rajputana	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,666
Total	14,702,537	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,306	21,964,415	23,039,434	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,703,771

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

POST OFFICE.

No. 92 (concluded).—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic).										
Bengal	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,807	2,776,781	2,795,180	2,697,567	2,977,000	3,104,542	3,287,231	3,638,82
Eastern Bengal	460,524	506,706	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292	749,80
United Provinces	1,273,930	1,364,063	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,660	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824	2,163,977
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	704,896	789,638	960,695	1,026,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,888	1,514,302
Burma	464,966	488,997	503,089	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689	813,738	877,30
Central Provinces	386,885	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256	697,874
Assam	294,483	319,053	343,700	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,108	471,804
Bihar	569,236	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	696,101	733,211	753,362	763,804	800,723
Central India	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	1,132,620	1,211,017	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,410	2,176,067
Bombay	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,069,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,366,297	1,367,361	1,379,530	1,531,703
Sind and Baluchistan	189,421	202,082	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736	281,702
Rajputana	184,191	221,274	238,542	266,061	267,731	289,110	289,730	235,218	291,503	318,862
Total	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,069	12,922,465	13,531,928	15,311,955
TOTAL.										
Bengal	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,733,193	73,513,180	77,999,798	85,032,039	91,797,586	94,357,219	100,764,28
Eastern Bengal	13,331,493	14,362,288	15,881,464	16,257,972	16,547,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,568	19,368,717	18,903,62
United Provinces	49,977,210	54,839,723	56,423,800	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,597,334	66,829,392	68,874,061	72,972,709	74,806,74
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,147,745	66,640,386	69,316,384	77,115,471	81,471,351
Burma	16,073,178	15,813,809	15,833,272	16,439,909	17,586,972	17,961,708	18,353,863	18,913,390	20,716,600	21,849,312
Central Provinces	15,773,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,888,643	21,929,414	23,464,701
Assam	6,834,452	7,415,305	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,528	10,267,597	10,696,347
Bihar	15,647,983	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,846	19,748,894	21,487,180	22,799,368	23,012,737	23,900,470
Central India	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,286,064	80,923,458	84,307,800	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217	102,255,347	110,134,103
Bombay	72,987,962	76,634,880	79,955,963	83,348,471	90,560,431	93,935,364	99,163,962	102,014,199	103,759,266	109,069,199
Sind and Baluchistan	8,302,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,126,115	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,760	12,624,112	13,002,620
Rajputana	8,280,490	11,726,543	11,076,249	12,966,901	13,718,477	14,213,233	15,338,706	15,074,904	16,118,577	16,646,551
TOTAL for INDIA	379,022,905	403,525,902	423,928,276	449,726,298	478,633,475	498,551,979	521,511,535	545,205,207	573,527,775	604,009,371

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 93.—NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN and NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID.

Year.	Money Orders.			Number of		Value (in rupees) of	
				Offices Open.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Orders Issued.
1892-3	Inland	Sterling	—	8,237,855	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,882
			Foreign	—	43,490	21,598	28,21,508
		Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,85,961	39,56,976
	Total		10,096	8,925,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,054	17,75,23,368
1893-4	Inland	Sterling	—	8,754,940	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999
			Foreign	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570
		Rupee	—	46,341	117,205	14,69,877	40,09,063
	Total		10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,16,965
1894-5	Inland	Sterling	—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,308	19,40,87,972
			Foreign	—	49,580	24,958	30,00,398
		Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,307	44,98,546
	Total		10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873
1895-6	Inland	Sterling	—	10,055,036	10,041,889	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356
			Foreign	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890
		Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,60,354
	Total		10,926	10,161,107	10,228,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,43,396
1896-7	Inland	Sterling	—	10,947,571	10,928,731	21,97,23,306	21,92,17,214
			Foreign	—	59,654	35,036	34,12,875
		Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,989	61,11,790
	Total		11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090
1897-8	Inland	Sterling	—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,696	24,23,40,991
			Foreign	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902
		Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,366
	Total		11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159
1898-9	Inland	Sterling	—	11,740,565	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,73,748
			Foreign	—	68,430	39,248	35,23,197
		Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	51,05,679
	Total		11,712	11,878,595	11,969,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,73,897
1899-00	Inland	Sterling	—	12,505,059	12,450,765	25,62,50,323	25,58,56,215
			Foreign	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,633
		Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	96,23,926
	Total		12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,53,412	26,91,66,241
1900-1	Inland	Sterling	—	12,922,465	12,854,845	26,27,19,976	26,26,64,785
			Foreign	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,670
		Rupee	—	83,224	279,686	24,97,484	1,07,70,135
	Total		12,603	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,130	27,82,54,750
1901-2	Inland	Sterling	—	13,581,928	13,405,091	26,84,51,162	26,83,48,560
			Foreign	—	91,695	67,174	48,54,329
		Rupee	—	81,499	284,922	26,91,888	1,05,21,073
	Total		13,185	13,755,122	13,767,187	27,59,97,370	28,49,03,060
1902-3	Inland	Sterling	—	15,311,955	15,120,600	27,82,17,678	27,77,90,761
			Foreign	—	98,896	79,581	49,54,943
		Rupee	—	86,932	291,210	25,44,000	95,21,274
	Total		13,746	15,497,773	15,491,391	28,57,16,621	29,51,01,498

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No. 94.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).		Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.		
	Cash and Com- mission, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railway, Mail, &c. Service, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.			Precount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.	Office.	Re- ceipts.			Sub- sidi- es.	Other Charges.
1893-4	1,310,314	1,202,308	232,270	1,624,678	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	62,834	24,270	87,104	1,549,085	1,264,941	60,600
1894-5	1,572,537	1,860,847	237,870	1,698,217	868,326	327,485	15,093	1,201,354	396,868	158,903	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,839	1,291,627	60,600
1895-6	1,465,076	1,481,872	214,705	1,676,577	876,365	362,192	15,761	1,243,908	433,269	188,564	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,382,984	60,000
1896-7	1,506,330	1,479,200	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,347	1,280,876	457,559	198,333	67,790	34,048	102,444	1,773,713	1,383,820	60,600
1897-8	1,595,444	1,565,954	266,398	1,832,350	910,805	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,108	238,800	63,239	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9	1,612,160	1,602,120	269,365	1,871,475	925,357	390,094	17,900	1,333,857	537,615	208,263	61,468	32,014	94,082	1,904,680	1,427,939	50,000
1899-10 (1)	1,102,600	1,092,690	185,591	1,278,161	637,939	263,152	12,241	984,331	343,830	158,329	48,634	21,248	64,782	1,299,609	969,113	32,000
1900-1	1,140,241	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	949,376	350,250	162,229	41,363	24,084	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667
1901-2	1,108,249	1,159,076	194,586	1,362,661	697,313	315,765	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,856	41,690	23,079	65,369	1,376,740	1,091,586	52,000
1902-3	1,207,310	1,198,251	199,227	1,397,478	731,234	338,371	18,728	1,088,323	314,155	114,928	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,533	1,150,560	62,000

Tens of Rupees.

No. 95.—NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.		Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
		Native.									
1893-4	66,403	544,742	613,205	3,91,86,230	3,49,69,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,550	33,85,080
1894-5	97,617	562,915	660,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	26,91,960
1895-6	67,089	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,260	1,56,69,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,33,490	4,16,680	25,51,390	29,69,800
1896-7	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,590	8,60,51,890	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8	64,652	665,785	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,86,12,700	1,06,26,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,08,780
1898-9	69,208	686,663	756,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,88,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,263	3,54,12,858	1,06,36,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,644	25,18,168	28,27,007
1900-1	77,438	732,213	816,651	3,90,66,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,98,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,230	29,00,476
1901-2	80,067	796,620	866,683	4,46,37,533	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,84,982	27,28,182	30,91,164
1902-3	87,967	834,366	922,353	4,97,10,780	3,98,16,456	1,11,66,116	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,298	32,50,561

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1898-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 96.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT of INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.			Message Revenue.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			Interest on Capital.
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commer- cial and Private.		Total Words.	Revenue.		Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Per Cent.	
					Miles.	Knets.			Press.				Private.
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,668,342	138,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	40,025	4.28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,886	1,565,044	47,299	1,612,343	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,639	74,352	6.57
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,488	45,443	1,820,931	183,358	1,148,921	187,008	81,745	85,263	7.42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	62,384	2,065,882	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6.17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,731	180,935	1,827,447	134,028	2,122,473	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	76,817	6.87
1898-9	1,375	3,434	1,721	98,966	1,810,663	85,081	1,895,744	143,364	1,155,387	146,582	76,362	69,730	6.93
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,960	109,782	2,135,385	101,532	796,786	102,531	55,938	46,308	6.02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,326	109,559	2,366,885	114,640	771,680	119,325	60,544	60,581	7.85
1901-2	1,361	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,732	81,183	2,258,206	119,762	818,747	121,986	57,310	64,636	7.89
1902-3	1,391	3,471	1,940	190,073	2,328,627	102,799	2,431,426	98,271	872,730	99,188	59,585	30,765	4.50

No. 97.—GENERAL STATISTICS of, GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal and Cable combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Miles.	Number.	Receipts.	
			Per Cent.						
1893-4	42,717	134,255	1,924	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,090	800,731	270,255	4.78
1894-5	44,648	138,256	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,480	803,987	234,645	4.06
1895-6	46,376	142,626	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,868	397,496	319,122	5.43
1896-7	48,584	148,136	1,548	5,077,684	703,366	6,040,939	896,440	214,893	4.54
1897-8	50,805	154,324	1,634	5,713,227	906,373	6,263,643	1,092,568	465,910	7.40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	1,719	5,448,600	798,475	6,523,555	899,472	268,148	3.96
1899-1900	52,909	170,760	1,851	6,237,301	553,896	4,510,039	691,080	248,802	5.39
1900-1	55,055	181,883	1,930	6,449,372	617,850	4,728,228	706,579	294,917	4.22
1901-2	55,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,546	573,437	4,975,969	740,384	237,608	4.77
1902-3	60,830	200,533	2,051	6,732,664	574,364	5,204,081	749,392	220,410	4.15

No. 98.—STATISTICS OF MESSAGES BY GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

PAID MESSAGES.

Year	Inland Traffic.				Foreign Traffic.*				Total.				
	State.		Private (including Press).		State.		Private (including Press).						
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.					
1893-4	598,226	Tens of Rupees. 109,060	3,031,093	Tens of Rupees. 414,220	6,695	Tens of Rupees. 6,114	547,876	Tens of Rupees. 186,753	554,571	Tens of Rupees. 192,860			
1894-5	585,571	305,229	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	6,904	5,899	567,296	574,100	297,304			
1895-6	603,366	158,286	3,491,571	347,532	4,064,037	6,955	6,327	634,812	641,797	298,861			
1896-7	599,890	126,107	3,736,938	373,542	4,386,828	8,722	8,722	692,094	690,756	217,163			
1897-8	860,392	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,667,652	9,809	8,531	735,070	745,575	220,697			
1898-9	658,344	130,088	4,095,510	367,372	4,665,814	9,726	5,807	743,069	752,788	208,035			
1899-1900	702,055	130,871	4,706,753	294,482	5,402,808	11,669	5,895	822,924	824,493	148,533			
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,170	294,071	5,519,395	17,428	8,958	582,554	589,977	170,470			
1901-2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,669,951	16,154	8,103	892,440	908,594	164,398			
1902-3	858,804	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	16,544	7,342	894,892	901,436	140,070			
Years.	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).				Free Messages.				Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.				
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.			Newsp. Press.		Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1893-4	604,921	Tens of Rupees. 115,114	3,579,869	Tens of Rupees. 491,062	4,184,790	29,595	Tens of Rupees. 11,872	982	3,201	4,183	115,440		
1894-5	592,375	120,364	3,708,631	523,203	4,391,226	29,296	12,148	1,856	5,161	6,548	121,618		
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,120,383	575,066	4,736,734	28,814	11,603	1,867	6,893	8,159	129,912		
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	30,063	12,127	2,171	7,415	8,686	145,835		
1897-8	870,278	299,848	4,842,040	607,625	5,713,227	41,188	17,174	1,170	10,980	10,980	156,513		
1898-9	690,080	141,375	4,776,570	564,000	5,448,000	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,900		
1899-1900	713,724	118,980	5,523,577	487,620	6,297,301	51,760	12,653	1,430	7,892	9,282	175,108		
1900-1	822,080	162,650	5,626,733	644,372	6,449,859	48,790	11,896	1,943	10,984	12,406	181,864		
1901-2	810,142	143,050	5,856,403	434,395	6,475,545	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,875		
1902-3	875,468	150,322	6,060,090	434,062	6,742,094	48,817	13,697	1,459	10,653	12,105	180,447		

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 99.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.				
				Official.	Non-Official.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) - -	157	2,842,208	2,198	327	1,871	264	1,934	
Calcutta - - - - -	1	808,969	51	10	41	27	24	
United Provinces - - - - -	104	3,235,449	1,306	320	1,067	266	1,130	
Punjab - - - - -	137	2,088,661	1,488	274	1,214	98	1,300	
North-West Frontier Province -	10	186,375	162	51	111	23	139	
Burma (excluding Rangoon) - -	41	668,364	535	190	336	154	381	
Rangoon - - - - -	1	221,160	25	3	22	18	12	
Central Provinces - - - - -	46	701,730	576	120	450	62	514	
Assam - - - - -	14	94,982	141	47	94	27	114	
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	3	102,820	52	18	34	9	43	
Coorg - - - - -	5	15,259	57	18	39	5	52	
Madras (excluding Madras City) -	60	1,903,890	938	213	725	160	778	
Madras City - - - - -	1	500,346	33	10	23	8	25	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	166	2,376,275	2,277	610	1,658	182	2,095	
Bombay City - - - - -	1	776,006	72	7	65	12	60	
Benar - - - - -	12	201,982	179	55	124	28	151	
British Baluchistan - - - - -	1	13,517	14	6	8	5	9	
Total, 1902-3 -	760	16,746,903	10,114	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,851	
Totals	1901-2	759	16,691,521	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
	1900-1	754	16,510,021	10,222	2,374	7,864	1,363	8,855
	1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
	1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
	1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,407	8,079	1,204	9,182
	1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,451	8,092	1,178	9,265
	1895-6	750	15,603,692	11,391	2,337	8,021	1,163	9,228
	1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
1893-4	770	15,647,692	10,312	2,357	7,995	1,156	9,196	

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources.	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
224,577	105,449	330,026	1 8	2 0	316,872	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
344,852	202,977	547,829	8 6	9 10	622,366	Calcutta.
276,133	116,978	393,111	1 8	2 3	403,372	United Provinces.
216,776	153,961	370,740	1 11	3 2	368,460	Punjab.
24,842	8,423	33,265	2 8	3 7	31,414	North-West Frontier Province.
65,170	149,494	214,574	1 10	5 0	212,148	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
89,105	312,886	431,991	8 0	14 10	348,429	Rangoon.
76,185	32,565	108,450	1 8	2 19	113,420	Central Provinces.
7,882	7,906	15,788	1 8	3 4	16,144	Assam.
13,776	3,253	17,029	2 8	3 4	15,406	Ajmer-Merwara.
993	727	1,720	1 4	2 3	1,822	Coorg.
126,011	139,758	265,769	1 4	2 0	270,209	Madras (excluding Madras City).
72,662	97,049	169,711	2 10	4 0	149,947	Madras City.
301,141	146,267	447,408	2 0	3 4	442,930	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
471,840	1,960,571	2,432,417	12 2	14 0	2,437,251	Bombay City.
9,429	9,824	19,253	0 11	1 10	17,167	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,340,438	3,481,764	5,812,262	2 8	3 9	5,781,077	Total, 1902-3.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,351,931	3,054,043	5,406,574	2 8	3 8	5,295,874	1901-2
2,300,428	2,627,860	4,828,288	2 7	3 7	4,706,278	1900-1
2,109,935	3,024,634	5,234,619	2 8	3 8	5,238,791	1899-00
2,025,382	2,319,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,339	1898-9
Rupees. 2,81,61,277	Rupees. 3,49,69,915	Rupees. 6,39,31,192	1 13	4 0	6,42,53,270	1897-8
2,70,85,235	2,48,01,737	5,18,86,972	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,864	1896-7
2,80,74,439	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 12	3 4	5,09,64,075	1895-6
2,71,50,533	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894-5
2,60,01,911	2,99,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893-4
						Totals.

* Details not available.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 100.—INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES.

Source of Income.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi - - - - -	973,432	994,905	1,009,010	882,600	936,782	694,540	747,837	715,108	814,807	774,355
Tax on houses and lands - - - - -	687,543	715,324	745,982	757,768	800,140	559,682	682,218	643,178	657,142	661,703
Tax on animals and vehicles - - - - -	118,425	120,482	123,664	113,526	124,589	87,941	85,422	90,857	94,178	97,992
Tax on professions and trades - - - - -	91,301	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	59,823	62,887	64,883	69,760	69,066
Tolls on roads and ferries - - - - -	90,867	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	65,909	67,219	72,193	75,847	77,116
Water rate - - - - -	311,880	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,360	272,577	304,235	306,091	308,136	314,711
Lighting rate - - - - -	51,536	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	40,093	42,640	47,219	52,124	52,319
Conservancy rates - - - - -	194,425	215,479	228,136	235,418	242,304	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	206,915
Other taxes - - - - -	80,792	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	72,235	75,736	75,562	78,558	77,241
Total - - - - -	2,600,191	2,715,053	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,813,528	2,025,381	2,199,935	2,200,428	2,351,931	2,330,438
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c. - - - - -	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	40,042	40,404	41,622	38,957	41,552
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c. - - - - -	72,381	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	56,825	62,077	64,655	71,698	75,251
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c. - - - - -	124,086	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	20,450	32,967	36,036	23,912	42,002
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c. - - - - -	42,378	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	30,461	30,961	33,892	34,770	37,452
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses - - - - -	209,699	218,381	225,942	228,158	233,231	156,456	168,816	173,914	180,629	187,726
Fees from educational institutions - - - - -	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	34,108	35,471	35,936	37,579	38,430
Other Fees, &c. - - - - -	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	45,107	54,025	59,442	67,227	69,953
Fines - - - - -	22,097	25,414	26,491	25,898	26,217	17,001	20,659	20,281	20,593	20,918
Grants from Govern- ment - - - - -	103,980	113,355	148,433	145,029	107,136	156,588	106,192	64,440	74,170	90,800
Grants from Local Funds - - - - -	78,994	97,552	92,145	106,344	83,662	50,754	56,320	64,140	51,865	58,212
Other grants and con- tributions - - - - -	17,967	15,573	15,786	27,382	22,909	15,494	29,744	13,178	15,213	17,055
Miscellaneous - - - - -	212,176	147,432	173,051	171,514	204,826	156,270	119,897	123,708	132,610	139,067
Total - - - - -	1,001,398	907,887	968,431	977,966	975,302	739,509	717,219	689,622	710,247	776,896
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securi- ties, &c. - - - - -	440,364	243,546	283,922	587,050	884,390	353,495	1,270,266	799,508	567,843	635,796
Loans from Government " raised from pri- vate individuals - - - - -	311,109	268,615	243,876	149,641	131,173	121,817	36,189	44,308	48,009	91,342
Realisations of sinking fund - - - - -	698,900	16,900	331,167	340,061	502,889	335,300	503,830	261,870	325,883	478,313
Advances - - - - -	27,928	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,411	7,363	19,538	5,228	4,586	49,654
Deposits - - - - -	265,016	148,734	141,610	167,438	571,642	361,101	210,396	384,326	324,181	374,336
Total - - - - -	1,871,119	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	860,226	227,353	401,381	1,035,183	1,033,335
Total - - - - -	1,980,336	840,751	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,833	1,539,802	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439	2,663,316
Grand Total - - - - -	5,590,872	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,697	6,307,347	4,844,734	5,224,619	4,828,288	5,406,574	5,812,202

No. 101.—EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES.

Hheads of Expenditure.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	445,721	466,428	485,137	473,077	494,662	350,305	364,132	362,838	423,193	405,951
Public Safety:										
Lighting	152,475	159,604	177,976	180,809	175,566	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380
Police	143,868	152,789	166,507	174,740	163,634	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,339
Fire, etc.	39,736	41,568	84,517	31,966	31,052	19,327	21,091	24,492	29,004	21,745
Total	336,076	354,081	379,000	337,547	376,242	248,298	248,451	260,782	257,849	272,464
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay)	535,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,317	913,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	369,800
Drainage (including capital outlay)	221,068	270,729	264,001	232,953	281,857	211,103	213,278	252,567	232,279	215,062
Conservancy	694,730	717,635	754,485	789,234	902,616	692,243	597,042	625,683	631,641	664,709
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	195,615	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,516	166,545	180,524	186,960	187,030	199,619
Plague charges	—	—	—	—	—	187,300	97,262	71,513	65,148	47,110
Markets and slaughter-houses	78,136	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,193	50,433	53,993	53,341	49,832	50,000
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	50,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,727	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149
Public Works:										
Roads	432,543	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,350	251,493	296,115	255,733	275,776	309,952
Buildings	68,121	61,303	61,452	49,441	44,806	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,663
Establishment	50,832	51,800	53,631	55,410	57,124	38,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,635
Stores	2,937	3,181	1,664	7,268	8,261	5,106	1,764	3,328	4,323	3,427
Miscellaneous	36,298	62,717	46,292	50,086	55,079	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,670	38,371
Total	2,375,687	2,329,831	2,591,809	2,444,715	2,520,246	1,810,463	1,762,262	1,788,524	1,853,934	2,079,326
Public Instruction	226,108	229,610	241,846	240,055	236,369	156,975	165,403	168,014	171,789	184,820
Contributions for general purposes	45,690	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,523	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans	379,172	378,512	413,111	408,060	436,275	308,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	343,354
Other Misc. Exp.	191,330	63,250	63,747	127,462	391,483	116,717	71,819	85,761	84,804	99,447
Total	570,502	441,762	476,858	535,542	827,758	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,846	442,801
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments	512,692	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	328,004	1,413,265	783,573	599,870	664,466
Payments to sinking funds	58,631	66,994	75,220	73,863	77,982	54,939	68,290	77,136	78,878	82,948
Repayment of loans	534,328	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	118,924	399,923	102,149	93,132	186,605
Advances	138,489	129,454	134,652	186,992	624,671	280,735	194,445	382,230	310,697	344,92
Deposits	210,875	155,242	214,549	179,325	325,815	354,025	223,481	396,770	1,027,325	1,024,191
Total	1,454,625	604,031	809,047	1,155,807	1,917,937	1,135,727	2,269,404	1,743,908	2,114,702	2,322,992
Grand Total	5,454,501	4,478,207	5,096,468	5,283,686	6,425,327	4,167,399	5,238,791	4,796,278	5,298,874	5,781,077

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

No. 102.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING				
		Elected.	Ex-officio and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.	
				£	£	£	£	
Bengal	146	691	1,400	292,055	38,955	126,289	157,193	
United Provinces	49	608	325	220,927	71,088	41,877	77,963	
Punjab	55	721	892	145,234	3,553	22,423	29,562	
North-West Frontier Province	7	16	219	9,927	—	768	4,273	
Central Provinces	72	921	298	27,905	24,287	3,537	24,366	
Assam	19	133	231	45,704	20,256	6,986	10,400	
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	25	1,237	587	—	3,384	
Coorg	1	2	14	2,129	—	1,577	979	
Madras	489	312	5,096	408,471	50,799	82,225	208,121	
Bombay	231	1,609	1,973	158,294	115,544	31,417	21,208	
Berar	27	376	158	22,713	4,400	595	20,385	
Total, 1902-3	1,087	5,396	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,337	
	1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,867	£ 1,354,750	£ 201,716	£ 268,389	£ 545,448
	1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,688
	1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	238,606	408,762
	1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,323,275	174,985	233,752	376,737
Totals	1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	28,96,131	35,94,660	57,85,589
	1896-7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,68,17,080	37,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
	1895-6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,080	34,45,780	32,55,670	64,25,050
	1894-5	1,096	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,93,150	64,01,570
	1893-4	1,086	6,434	9,833	1,69,31,770	36,20,610	31,69,020	70,70,730

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

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of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
614,492	2	116,530	306,457	25,959	139,210	588,156	Bengal.
411,858	2	115,608	210,736	43,980	41,948	412,222	United Provinces.
200,772	2½	43,950	58,370	29,662	63,335	190,317	Punjab.
14,968	2	3,327	4,169	2,283	4,897	14,676	North-West Frontier Province.
80,095	2½	27,900	21,492	6,375	23,917	79,684	Central Provinces.
83,406	4	14,832	38,572	6,830	10,310	70,594	Assam.
5,208	4	491	1,172	550	633	2,846	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,685	6½	1,004	1,785	227	1,090	4,196	Coorg.
749,616	5½	63,358	310,351	111,426	235,814	740,949	Madras.
326,463	4	106,753	144,575	19,037	28,967	299,332	Bombay.
48,093	4½	12,768	12,175	1,504	10,861	37,308	Berar.
2,539,656	3	526,661	1,104,854	247,783	560,982	2,440,280	Total, 1902-3.
£		£	£	£	£	£	
2,368,813	3d.	454,573	1,017,711	252,179	615,034	2,389,497	1901-2
2,509,829	2½d.	444,293	991,892	240,880	822,384	2,497,964	1900-1
2,098,784	2½d.	439,756	983,671	242,120	466,892	2,182,439	1899-00
2,107,749	2½d.	432,847	972,783	251,392	420,338	2,077,360	1898-9
Rupees.	As. Pies.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
3,11,24,000	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,33,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590	1897-8
3,92,95,010	2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,28,540	3,12,40,090	1896-7
3,04,95,530	2 6	65,45,290	1,53,29,540	27,96,850	58,73,330	3,10,45,010	1895-6
2,98,09,540	2 5	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894-5
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	53,38,090	2,94,75,040	1893-4
							Totals.

No. 103.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges:										
Institutions	For Males	110	111	115	118	121	122	130	132	134
	For Females	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10	12
	Total	114	115	119	121	125	127	138	142	146
Scholars	For Males	14,299	14,303	14,623	14,555	14,854	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756
	For Females	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135	177
	Total	14,360	14,422	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933
Professional Colleges:										
Institutions	For Males	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43	46
	For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Total	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	44	46
Scholars	For Males	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,406	4,781	5,271
	For Females	47	40	38	43	18	48	52	70	87
	Total	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools:										
Institutions	For Males	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,008	5,045
	For Females	424	414	432	440	450	472	480	474	462
	Total	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507
Scholars	For Males	469,664	487,434	493,224	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004
	For Females	37,994	37,869	49,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638
	Total	507,658	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642
Primary Schools:										
Institutions	For Males	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,370	95,240	95,285	92,068	92,902
	For Females	5,595	5,346	6,026	6,046	5,637	5,618	5,680	5,538	5,686
	Total	97,325	99,058	102,036	103,969	100,007	100,858	100,965	97,606	98,588
Scholars	For Males	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,922,522
	For Females	293,116	304,503	311,053	317,942	316,602	313,239	312,425	337,873	348,857
	Total	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,096	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,496	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools:										
Institutions	For Males	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	126	134
	For Females	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46
	Total	159	159	172	185	177	181	177	172	180
Scholars	For Males	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,104	4,297
	For Females	983	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412
	Total	5,279	5,141	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,709

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued.											
<i>School Education, Special continued.</i>											
All other Special Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	453	372	345	334	257	516	644	768	869	985
	{ For Females	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30	29	31
Total	- -	468	390	365	354	281	538	669	798	898	1,016
Scholars	{ Males	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,060
	{ Females	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449
Total	- -	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,509
Total of Public Institutions:											
Institutions	{ For Males	97,096	99,037	101,336	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130	102,119
	{ For Females	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,002
Total	- -	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,121
Scholars	{ Males	3,184,063	3,260,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,545,065	3,306,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504
	{ Females	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,136	385,284	393,571	416,356
Total	- -	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.											
Advanced:											
Institutions	{ For Males	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,313	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,400	4,244	4,105
	{ For Females	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	12	2	-
Total	- -	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,314	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,412	4,246	4,105
Scholars	{ Males	67,005	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,087	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155	57,807
	{ Females	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	585	1,406	1,030
Total	- -	67,749	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837
Elementary:											
Institutions	{ For Males	36,945	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,561	37,703
	{ For Females	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541
Total	- -	38,395	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914	39,244
Scholars	{ Males	460,224	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563	525,317	587,730
	{ Females	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,894	38,646	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785
Total	- -	501,472	508,685	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438	642,515
Total of Private Institutions:											
Institutions	{ For Males	42,675	42,503	43,509	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,899	41,154	41,805	41,808
	{ For Females	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541
Total	- -	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349
Scholars	{ Males	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,472	595,537
	{ Females	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,815
Total	- -	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:											
Institutions	{ For Males	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935	143,927
	{ For Females	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,465	7,590	8,603
Total	- -	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530
Scholars	{ Males	3,691,292	3,790,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,398	4,221,041
	{ Females	374,943	390,570	407,188	408,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,093	472,171
Total	- -	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212

No. 104.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.											
Arts Colleges :											
English	Institutions	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137	141	142
	Scholars	13,823	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	1,757	16,421	17,430	17,703
Oriental	Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
	Scholars	532	451	486	487	497	521	530	548	508	624
Professional Colleges :											
Law	Institutions	28	27	28	29	29	31	30	30	30	30
	Scholars	2,266	2,584	3,000	3,637	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562	2,767	2,856
Medicine	Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Scholars	850	841	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568
Engineering	Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Scholars	601	571	649	667	695	816	813	833	865	923
Teaching	Institutions	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5
	Scholars	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	98	190	200
Agriculture	Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
	Scholars	41	47	44	47	49	46	47	57	70	98
Total	Institutions	154	153	158	161	165	169	179	188	192	194
	Scholars	18,184	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291	23,972
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL											
Secondary Schools :											
For Boys :											
High Schools	Institutions	772	793	829	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070	1,100
	Scholars	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,890	210,596	230,508	239,575	244,732	247,550
Middle English Schools	Institutions	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061
	Scholars	143,372	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	165,807	170,145
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922
	Scholars	154,664	156,953	158,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663	112,326
For Girls :											
High Schools	Institutions	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96	100	105
	Scholars	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,302	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945
Middle English Schools	Institutions	141	138	146	147	151	160	166	169	159	167
	Scholars	9,331	9,140	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,800	11,952	12,849	10,821	11,691
Middle Vernacular Schools	Institutions	198	191	200	203	210	218	221	209	203	189
	Scholars	16,871	15,956	16,200	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993	17,661	17,798
Total	Institutions	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,554
	Scholars	507,058	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455
Primary Schools :											
For Boys-											
Scholars	Institutions	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,663	92,902	96,707
	Scholars	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,470	3,195,569
For Girls-											
Scholars	Institutions	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,818	5,680	5,583	5,686	6,509
	Scholars	108,764	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909	215,633
Total	Institutions	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215
	Scholars	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202

INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.										
Schools for Special Instruction :										
Training Schools for Masters	{ Institutions - 121 Scholars - 4,370	{ Institutions - 191 Scholars - 4,207	{ Institutions - 181 Scholars - 4,142	{ Institutions - 140 Scholars - 4,558	{ Institutions - 132 Scholars - 4,320	{ Institutions - 135 Scholars - 4,467	{ Institutions - 129 Scholars - 4,454	{ Institutions - 126 Scholars - 4,377	{ Institutions - 134 Scholars - 4,417	{ Institutions - 162 Scholars - 4,462
Training Schools for Mistresses	{ Institutions - 38 Scholars - 009	{ Institutions - 40 Scholars - 934	{ Institutions - 41 Scholars - 904	{ Institutions - 45 Scholars - 1,118	{ Institutions - 45 Scholars - 1,092	{ Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,144	{ Institutions - 48 Scholars - 1,510	{ Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,242	{ Institutions - 46 Scholars - 1,292	{ Institutions - 50 Scholars - 1,260
Schools of Art	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 1,348	{ Institutions - 3 Scholars - 1,369	{ Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,466	{ Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,398	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,323	{ Institutions - 6 Scholars - 1,315	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,564	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,604	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,399	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 1,410
Law Schools	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 229	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 346	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 383	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 496	{ Institutions - 6 Scholars - 514	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 467	{ Institutions - 4 Scholars - 403	{ Institutions - 6 Scholars - 295	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 41	{ Institutions - 5 Scholars - 53
Medical Schools	{ Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,510	{ Institutions - 18 Scholars - 2,630	{ Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,685	{ Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,694	{ Institutions - 18 Scholars - 2,589	{ Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,565	{ Institutions - 20 Scholars - 2,388	{ Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,543	{ Institutions - 22 Scholars - 2,727	{ Institutions - 24 Scholars - 2,914
Engineering and Surveying Schools	{ Institutions - 24 Scholars - 1,203	{ Institutions - 28 Scholars - 1,279	{ Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,303	{ Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,393	{ Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,194	{ Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,103	{ Institutions - 30 Scholars - 1,151	{ Institutions - 31 Scholars - 1,140	{ Institutions - 31 Scholars - 1,175	{ Institutions - 11 Scholars - 643
Technical and Industrial Schools	{ Institutions - 69 Scholars - 3,884	{ Institutions - 75 Scholars - 4,201	{ Institutions - 69 Scholars - 3,651	{ Institutions - 57 Scholars - 3,101	{ Institutions - 63 Scholars - 3,206	{ Institutions - 62 Scholars - 3,435	{ Institutions - 70 Scholars - 3,727	{ Institutions - 76 Scholars - 4,405	{ Institutions - 84 Scholars - 4,977	{ Institutions - 84 Scholars - 5,193
Commercial Schools	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - 10 Scholars - 552	{ Institutions - 11 Scholars - 672
Agricultural Schools	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - -- Scholars - --	{ Institutions - 4 Scholars - 211	{ Institutions - 7 Scholars - 320
Other Schools	{ Institutions - 345 Scholars - 9,189	{ Institutions - 259 Scholars - 8,403	{ Institutions - 235 Scholars - 10,519	{ Institutions - 237 Scholars - 9,870	{ Institutions - 158 Scholars - 9,837	{ Institutions - 416 Scholars - 13,662	{ Institutions - 538 Scholars - 16,729	{ Institutions - 651 Scholars - 18,441	{ Institutions - 735 Scholars - 18,329	{ Institutions - 867 Scholars - 20,395
Total	{ Institutions - 627 Scholars - 23,642	{ Institutions - 549 Scholars - 23,369	{ Institutions - 537 Scholars - 25,953	{ Institutions - 539 Scholars - 24,628	{ Institutions - 458 Scholars - 24,084	{ Institutions - 719 Scholars - 28,158	{ Institutions - 846 Scholars - 31,926	{ Institutions - 965 Scholars - 33,947	{ Institutions - 1,078 Scholars - 35,180	{ Institutions - 1,238 Scholars - 37,231
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction	{ Institutions - 103,172 Scholars - 3,497,014	{ Institutions - 105,359 Scholars - 3,613,937	{ Institutions - 107,909 Scholars - 3,710,684	{ Institutions - 109,950 Scholars - 3,795,547	{ Institutions - 106,526 Scholars - 3,796,269	{ Institutions - 107,142 Scholars - 3,755,981	{ Institutions - 107,415 Scholars - 3,849,368	{ Institutions - 104,884 Scholars - 3,809,463	{ Institutions - 105,365 Scholars - 3,890,492	{ Institutions - 109,181 Scholars - 4,041,880
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced Teaching :										
Arabic or Persian	{ Institutions - 2,952 Scholars - 96,283	{ Institutions - 2,982 Scholars - 97,732	{ Institutions - 3,175 Scholars - 98,066	{ Institutions - 2,976 Scholars - 96,625	{ Institutions - 2,567 Scholars - 96,004	{ Institutions - 2,735 Scholars - 41,175	{ Institutions - 2,661 Scholars - 42,167	{ Institutions - 2,468 Scholars - 37,776	{ Institutions - 2,283 Scholars - 37,790	{ Institutions - 2,298 Scholars - 37,201
Sanskrit	{ Institutions - 2,732 Scholars - 30,835	{ Institutions - 2,574 Scholars - 28,788	{ Institutions - 2,546 Scholars - 29,801	{ Institutions - 2,489 Scholars - 29,153	{ Institutions - 2,325 Scholars - 27,560	{ Institutions - 2,140 Scholars - 25,131	{ Institutions - 2,094 Scholars - 24,363	{ Institutions - 1,929 Scholars - 23,412	{ Institutions - 1,915 Scholars - 22,419	{ Institutions - 1,801 Scholars - 21,532
Any other Oriental Classic	{ Institutions - 46 Scholars - 531	{ Institutions - 53 Scholars - 638	{ Institutions - 40 Scholars - 1,364	{ Institutions - 49 Scholars - 744	{ Institutions - 59 Scholars - 1,983	{ Institutions - 34 Scholars - 1,003	{ Institutions - 41 Scholars - 1,027	{ Institutions - 19 Scholars - 825	{ Institutions - 42 Scholars - 2,293	{ Institutions - 1 Scholars - 44
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—										
For Boys	{ Institutions - 24,327 Scholars - 305,153	{ Institutions - 24,884 Scholars - 324,541	{ Institutions - 25,371 Scholars - 327,414	{ Institutions - 24,512 Scholars - 316,256	{ Institutions - 25,727 Scholars - 333,417	{ Institutions - 25,846 Scholars - 344,417	{ Institutions - 26,361 Scholars - 353,063	{ Institutions - 26,419 Scholars - 356,401	{ Institutions - 26,927 Scholars - 373,145	{ Institutions - 27,374 Scholars - 382,972
For Girls	{ Institutions - 264 Scholars - 3,544	{ Institutions - 290 Scholars - 5,029	{ Institutions - 249 Scholars - 4,730	{ Institutions - 187 Scholars - 3,174	{ Institutions - 225 Scholars - 4,607	{ Institutions - 240 Scholars - 5,551	{ Institutions - 207 Scholars - 4,641	{ Institutions - 273 Scholars - 6,290	{ Institutions - 268 Scholars - 6,497	{ Institutions - 410 Scholars - 7,601
Elementary teaching, the Koran:—										
For Boys	{ Institutions - 11,922 Scholars - 157,965	{ Institutions - 11,831 Scholars - 155,867	{ Institutions - 12,256 Scholars - 169,911	{ Institutions - 10,692 Scholars - 158,408	{ Institutions - 10,223 Scholars - 153,552	{ Institutions - 10,429 Scholars - 160,477	{ Institutions - 10,430 Scholars - 163,850	{ Institutions - 10,047 Scholars - 160,221	{ Institutions - 10,182 Scholars - 167,435	{ Institutions - 9,902 Scholars - 167,267
For Girls	{ Institutions - 1,082 Scholars - 13,521	{ Institutions - 987 Scholars - 14,544	{ Institutions - 843 Scholars - 13,731	{ Institutions - 1,239 Scholars - 17,089	{ Institutions - 1,018 Scholars - 13,720	{ Institutions - 983 Scholars - 14,045	{ Institutions - 1,056 Scholars - 15,828	{ Institutions - 969 Scholars - 13,771	{ Institutions - 1,036 Scholars - 16,041	{ Institutions - 1,075 Scholars - 16,876
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards:—										
For Boys	{ Institutions - 696 Scholars - 18,033	{ Institutions - 479 Scholars - 7,075	{ Institutions - 411 Scholars - 5,973	{ Institutions - 454 Scholars - 9,250	{ Institutions - 284 Scholars - 5,700	{ Institutions - 303 Scholars - 7,672	{ Institutions - 254 Scholars - 6,480	{ Institutions - 291 Scholars - 7,161	{ Institutions - 455 Scholars - 10,500	{ Institutions - 532 Scholars - 14,427
For Girls	{ Institutions - 104 Scholars - 3,256	{ Institutions - 57 Scholars - 1,639	{ Institutions - 29 Scholars - 1,235	{ Institutions - 51 Scholars - 6,756	{ Institutions - 67 Scholars - 2,234	{ Institutions - 65 Scholars - 2,369	{ Institutions - 49 Scholars - 2,077	{ Institutions - 52 Scholars - 2,102	{ Institutions - 49 Scholars - 2,879	{ Institutions - 56 Scholars - 3,432
Total of Private Institutions	{ Institutions - 44,125 Scholars - 569,221	{ Institutions - 44,187 Scholars - 575,813	{ Institutions - 44,932 Scholars - 592,425	{ Institutions - 42,259 Scholars - 572,007	{ Institutions - 42,494 Scholars - 573,777	{ Institutions - 42,805 Scholars - 601,841	{ Institutions - 43,153 Scholars - 613,486	{ Institutions - 42,460 Scholars - 607,959	{ Institutions - 43,160 Scholars - 698,999	{ Institutions - 43,349 Scholars - 651,352
Grand Total	{ Institutions - 147,297 Scholars - 4,966,235	{ Institutions - 149,496 Scholars - 4,189,770	{ Institutions - 152,841 Scholars - 4,321,109	{ Institutions - 152,209 Scholars - 4,367,554	{ Institutions - 149,020 Scholars - 4,285,046	{ Institutions - 149,947 Scholars - 4,357,821	{ Institutions - 150,563 Scholars - 4,462,844	{ Institutions - 147,344 Scholars - 4,417,422	{ Institutions - 148,525 Scholars - 4,529,491	{ Institutions - 152,530 Scholars - 4,669,912

No. 105.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Administra- tions.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Private Insti- tutions.		Grand Total.	
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.	Total of Public Insti- tutions.	Advanced.		Elementary.
Bengal	Institutions : Males	42	21	2,464	47,424	50	660	50,661	2,197	7,002	59,860
	Females	3	—	64	3,414	10	—	3,491	—	276	3,767
	Total	45	21	2,528	50,838	60	660	54,152	2,197	7,278	63,627
	Scholars : Males	8,001	2,465	244,467	1,244,343	868	16,620	1,516,754	25,894	81,751	1,624,399
Females	29	23	5,793	114,132	588	85	120,650	334	8,876	129,880	
Total	8,030	2,488	250,250	1,358,475	1,456	16,705	1,637,404	26,228	90,627	1,754,259	
United Provinces	Institutions : Males	23	9	503	8,408	4	54	9,001	1,084	4,319	14,354
	Females	6	—	41	400	3	—	510	—	147	657
	Total	29	9	544	8,368	7	54	9,511	1,084	4,466	15,011
	Scholars : Males	1,835	756	22,603	369,347	450	2,793	398,344	14,185	58,469	471,018
Females	40	—	916	17,799	50	57	120,862	41	2,984	21,287	
Total	1,875	756	23,579	387,646	500	2,850	417,206	14,226	61,473	492,305	
Punjab	Institutions : Males	15	3	351	2,452	5	15	2,841	342	3,809	6,992
	Females	—	—	32	353	—	4	389	—	674	1,063
	Total	15	3	383	2,805	5	19	3,230	342	4,483	8,055
	Scholars : Males	1,312	455	64,887	108,177	255	1,842	176,928	5,306	60,237	242,470
Females	—	—	2,678	13,654	—	269	16,601	—	10,468	27,069	
Total	1,312	455	67,565	121,831	255	2,111	193,529	5,306	70,705	269,539	
North West Frontier Province	Institutions : Males	1	—	26	164	—	—	191	106	536	833
	Females	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	85	93
	Total	1	—	26	172	—	—	199	106	621	926
	Scholars : Males	20	—	5,174	7,657	—	—	12,851	1,551	9,166	23,568
Females	—	—	—	617	—	—	617	10	1,651	2,278	
Total	20	—	5,174	8,274	—	—	13,468	1,561	10,817	25,846	
Burma	Institutions : Males	2	—	337	4,282	6	140	4,767	—	13,681	18,448
	Females	—	—	37	332	6	13	388	—	94	482
	Total	2	—	374	4,614	12	153	5,155	—	13,775	18,930
	Scholars : Males	169	—	28,649	104,375	311	984	134,488	—	154,385	288,823
Females	9	—	6,690	31,368	160	355	38,492	—	4,125	42,617	
Total	178	—	35,249	135,743	471	1,339	172,980	—	158,460	331,440	
Central Provinces	Institutions : Males	3	2	933	2,150	4	5	2,397	—	—	2,397
	Females	—	—	22	164	2	1	189	—	—	189
	Total	3	2	955	2,314	6	6	2,586	—	—	2,586
	Scholars : Males	284	43	9,904	135,184	194	208	146,817	—	—	145,817
Females	—	—	393	11,910	29	31	12,363	—	—	12,363	
Total	284	43	10,297	147,094	223	239	159,180	—	—	158,180	
Assam	Institutions : Males	2	—	148	2,722	26	22	2,920	95	198	3,213
	Females	—	—	6	175	—	—	181	—	1	182
	Total	2	—	154	2,897	26	22	3,101	95	199	3,395
	Scholars : Males	109	—	14,487	77,393	472	1,354	93,815	2,424	4,283	100,522
Females	—	—	423	6,829	29	1	7,282	3	82	7,367	
Total	109	—	14,910	84,222	501	1,355	101,097	2,427	4,365	107,889	

attending them during the Year 1902-3, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary	
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions : Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	19	48	134
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	23	32
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	19	71	156
	Scholars : Males	266	—	2,391	2,497	9	—	5,163	434	2,221	7,818
Females	—	—	74	316	—	—	420	16	1,404	1,840	
Total	266	—	2,465	2,813	9	—	5,583	450	3,625	9,658	
Coorg	Institutions : Males	—	—	2	78	1	—	81	—	31	112
	Females	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
	Total	—	—	2	82	1	—	85	—	31	116
	Scholars : Males	—	—	490	2,750	13	—	3,253	—	485	3,738
Females	—	—	5	958	—	—	963	—	61	1,024	
Total	—	—	495	3,708	13	—	4,216	—	546	4,762	
Madras	Institutions : Males	37	6	556	13,637	57	50	10,343	245	5,689	25,277
	Females	3	—	191	769	18	12	993	—	63	1,056
	Total	40	6	747	19,406	75	62	20,336	245	5,752	26,393
	Scholars : Males	4,297	739	87,967	537,170	1,309	2,886	634,368	5,617	112,046	752,031
Females	41	11	21,154	97,811	352	608	119,977	176	13,035	133,188	
Total	4,338	750	109,121	634,981	1,661	3,494	754,345	5,793	125,081	885,219	
Bombay	Institutions : Males	10	5	422	8,260	7	36	8,740	62	2,387	11,189
	Females	—	—	87	775	11	1	854	—	174	1,028
	Total	10	5	489	9,035	18	37	9,594	62	2,561	12,217
	Scholars : Males	1,889	1,107	41,374	404,921	402	3,269	452,962	2,312	54,644	509,918
Females	26	46	4,861	72,058	174	43	77,208	449	12,017	89,674	
Total	1,915	1,153	46,235	476,979	576	3,312	530,170	2,761	66,661	599,592	
Berar	Institutions : Males	—	—	28	1,088	1	3	1,120	5	3	1,128
	Females	—	—	—	46	—	—	46	—	4	50
	Total	—	—	28	1,134	1	3	1,166	5	7	1,178
	Scholars : Males	—	—	4,110	46,490	57	104	50,761	85	73	50,919
Females	—	—	5	2,916	—	—	2,921	1	82	3,004	
Total	—	—	4,115	49,406	57	104	53,682	86	155	53,923	
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions : Males	136	46	5,083	95,707	162	985	762,319	4,105	37,703	143,927
	Females	12	—	461	6,508	50	31	7,062	—	1,541	8,603
	Total	148	46	5,544	102,215	212	1,016	769,381	4,105	39,244	152,530
	Scholars : Males	18,182	5,565	626,553	3,940,804	4,340	30,000	3,625,504	57,807	537,730	4,221,041
Females	145	80	42,902	370,398	1,382	1,449	416,356	1,030	54,785	472,171	
Total	18,327	5,645	669,455	3,411,202	5,722	31,509	4,041,860	58,837	592,515	4,693,212	

NO. 106.—NUMBER OF MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.		
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Bengal	10,466	52	1,506,238	120,598	107,645	9,210	1,624,399	129,860	
United Provinces	2,501	40	305,753	18,822	72,674	3,025	471,018	21,887	
Punjab	1,767	—	175,161	16,601	65,542	10,468	242,470	27,069	
North-West Frontier Province	20	—	12,831	617	19,717	1,661	23,569	2,278	
Burma	169	9	134,319	38,483	154,335	4,125	288,823	42,617	
Central Provinces	327	—	145,490	12,363	—	—	145,817	12,363	
Assam	109	—	93,706	7,232	6,707	85	100,522	7,307	
Ajmer-Merwara	266	—	4,397	420	2,655	1,420	7,818	1,840	
Coorg	—	—	3,253	963	485	61	3,738	1,024	
Madras	5,036	52	629,332	119,925	117,663	13,211	752,031	133,188	
Bombay	2,906	72	449,966	77,136	56,956	12,466	509,918	89,674	
Berar	—	—	50,761	2,921	158	83	50,919	3,004	
British Baluchistan	—	—	829	251	—	—	829	251	
Total, 1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,586	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422	
Totals of all Provinces.	1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,031	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
	1900-1	21,615	206	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,968,663	429,645
	1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
	1998-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,061	361,088	539,272	39,506	3,884,337	400,709
	1896-7	18,875	130	3,410,258	360,275	529,095	42,012	3,964,237	403,317
	1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305
	1894-5	18,765	99	3,250,696	344,688	532,782	46,021	3,808,273	391,348
	1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,689,452	375,868

EDUCATION.

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No. 107.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW
MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1893-4	541	64	4	2	-	826	-	169	18	-	1,034
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	-	1,162	-	129	12	-	1,350
	1895-6	377	140	4	8	-	1,015	-	261	14	-	1,314
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	-	1,017	-	233	3	-	1,316
	1897-8	474	230	3	6	-	1,281	-	191	17	-	1,511
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	-	1,084	-	214	21	-	1,342
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	-	1,142	-	151	32	-	1,327
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	-	1,039	-	210	9	-	1,258
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	-	1,370	-	265	11	-	1,646
	1902-3	459	337	4	13	-	1,162	-	243	24	-	1,429
United Provinces	1893-4	177	34	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	255	692
	1896-7	166	41	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	224	716
	1899-00	154	17	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	211	530
	1900-1	190	8	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	229	624
	1901-2	170	9	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	267	719
	1902-3	153	40	-	-	-	227	-	-	-	256	676
Punjab	1893-4	120	4	1	-	-	168	-	23	-	54	376
	1894-5	33	6	1	-	-	247	-	40	-	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	-	-	240	-	99	-	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	-	-	246	-	48	-	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	-	-	242	-	35	-	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	-	-	233	-	69	-	53	468
	1899-00	112	23	3	-	-	285	-	62	-	95	584
	1900-1	134	25	5	-	-	240	156	53	-	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	-	-	-	319	142	49	-	83	771
	1902-3	140	18	-	-	-	244	92	83	-	77	656
Madras	1893-4	404	47	1	6	-	1,774	-	32	2	-	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	2	-	1,850	-	42	7	-	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	-	4	-	1,829	186	48	6	-	2,129
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	-	1,431	92	39	3	-	1,969
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	-	1,754	129	29	6	-	2,436
	1898-9	496	95	2	3	-	1,535	203	24	5	-	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	-	1,506	224	18	4	-	2,336
	1900-10	413	142	-	6	-	1,761	158	49	13	-	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	-	3	-	1,734	158	49	16	-	2,598
	1902-3	478	152	3	13	-	1,921	207	61	7	-	2,842
Bombay	1893-4	195	36	-	-	-	635	103	52	34	-	1,055
	1894-5	126	61	-	-	-	541	134	91	50	-	1,063
	1895-6	158	39	-	-	-	648	199	97	42	-	1,128
	1896-7	194	77	-	-	-	760	148	87	43	-	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	-	-	-	592	98	89	44	-	1,062
	1898-9	240	42	-	-	-	622	105	99	54	-	1,162
	1899-00	239	96	-	-	-	766	95	133	74	-	1,423
	1900-10	325	65	-	-	-	809	125	174	81	-	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	-	-	-	757	125	222	106	-	1,606
	1902-3	215	65	-	-	-	658	103	241	98	-	1,380
Other Provinces	1893-4	40	4	-	-	-	81	-	1	-	-	126
	1894-5	29	7	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	-	-	-	103	2	4	-	4	148
	1896-7	29	14	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	127
	1897-8	35	11	-	-	-	85	-	1	-	-	135
	1898-9	39	13	-	-	-	97	-	3	-	-	152
	1899-00	28	12	-	-	-	80	-	1	-	-	121
	1900-10	32	6	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	135
	1901-2	40	17	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	7	194
	1902-3	23	13	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	9	138
Total of all Provinces	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	106	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	302	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,068	385	449	62	313	7,019
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,431	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	345	67	394	7,042
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	409	80	277	6,802
	1899-00	1,584	350	18	15	4	3,927	369	373	110	306	6,996
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	324	7,326
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,583	425	585	133	358	8,270
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	628	129	341	7,914

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
NUMBER PASSED—continued.										
Colleges for Professional Training—contd.:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	8	7	7	11	11	7	15	16	12	26
L. C. E.	13	24	25	18	35	37	56	34	62	54
First L. C. E.	41	45	37	41	32	43	54	69	71	75
Licentiate in Teaching	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321	370	408
Examinations in Agriculture	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7	9	24
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination										
Matriculation:	—	—	—	—	45	29	15	23	34	47
Boys	5,000	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014
Girls	93	98	115	170	144	183	173	191	193	160
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	—	—	—	34	43	40	46	55	144
Girls	—	—	—	—	17	16	32	33	52	86
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631
Girls	428	301	390	574	611	631	543	689	780	844
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480	1,669
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,358	67,843
Girls	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,881	169,963	186,969
Girls	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,334	11,441
University School Final Exam.	—	—	—	—	237	249	318	423	332	615
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,666	2,138	2,086	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,162	18,223	19,831
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters										
	2,068	2,877	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626	2,726
Training School Examination for Mistresses										
	399	376	369	326	374	356	406	427	402	469
School of Arts Examination	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	1,779	1,604
Vernacular Medical Examination	505	638	586	505	609	505	537	512	550	604
Engineering and Surveying Examination	432	476	486	434	701	724	512	693	826	503
Industrial School Examination—Commercial	200	207	165	225	352	363	433	351	409	462
Commercial " "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	18
Agricultural Examination	80	68	63	64	131	112	127	119	231	126

No. 109.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	
Bengal	730	43,052	38,493	53,422	1,594,352	1,179,080	
United Provinces	6,240	300,123	223,433	3,262	117,083	91,467	
Punjab	2,273	137,418	106,289	967	56,111	45,223	
North-West Frontier Province	161	10,009	8,035	38	3,459	2,849	
Burma	33	4,783	8,859	5,132	168,197	165,434	
Central Provinces	2,168	133,377	87,424	418	24,803	18,385	
Assam	1,330	40,047	27,968	1,771	61,050	43,859	
Ajmer-Merwara	60	3,952	2,307	6	1,631	1,264	
Coorg	81	3,904	2,956	4	222	171	
Madras	3,064	170,163	138,531	17,272	584,182	475,494	
Bombay	7,221	412,411	331,651	2,373	117,759	101,936	
Berar	644	42,297	30,024	522	11,355	8,976	
British Baluchistan	15	830	677	6	250	192	
Total, 1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	25,173	2,740,481	2,134,369	
	1901-2	22,788	1,242,928	945,737	82,593	2,643,486	2,068,791
	1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,106	82,548	2,596,605	2,025,375
	1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
	1898-9	22,303	1,202,191	919,976	81,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
Totals	1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
	1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
	1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,345	1,921,547
	1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,864,518
	1893-4	21,681	1,185,672	886,579	77,552	2,316,898	1,786,424

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
9,475	116,855	63,627	1,754,259	187,071	208,635	1,589,072	Bengal.
5,500	75,699	15,011	492,905	24,257	40,719	457,872	United Provinces.
4,825	76,010	8,055	269,539	37,137	103,424	219,759	Punjab.
727	12,378	926	25,846	2,269	14,026	15,461	North-West Frontier Province.
13,775	158,460	18,930	331,440	19,769	167,984	319,540	Burma.
—	—	2,586	158,180	9,369	1,435	153,030	Central Provinces.
204	6,792	3,305	107,880	11,222	11,205	98,023	Assam.
90	4,075	156	9,658	1,798	1,038	8,775	Ajmer-Merwara.
31	546	110	4,702	798	—	4,762	Coorg.
5,997	130,874	26,333	885,219	142,897	72,976	838,246	Madras.
2,623	60,422	12,217	599,592	50,002	36,893	553,324	Bombay.
12	241	1,178	53,923	4,091	734	54,095	Berar.
—	—	21	1,080	298	249	1,018	British Baluchistan.
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	490,918	659,307	4,313,877	Total, 1902-3.
43,160	633,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	638,074	4,116,168	1901-2
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900-1
43,153	613,485	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	625,713	4,069,006	1899-00
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898-9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,996,642	1896-7
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895-6
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	428,593	598,384	3,811,140	1894-5
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,330	404,591	579,361	3,690,391	1893-4
							Totals.

No. 111.--EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	192,058	112,526	7,010	384,555	203,659	899,808
United Provinces	74,616	122,211	8,708	76,758	55,263	337,536
Punjab	60,303	36,887	21,741	63,828	59,174	250,933
North-West Frontier Province	1,645	2,962	2,331	2,215	1,691	10,844
Burma	55,599	16,077	16,675	41,039	21,639	151,029
Central Provinces	26,219	28,227	6,185	8,869	16,393	85,893
Assam	15,580	14,842	603	11,816	9,574	53,415
Ajmer-Merwara	3,002	396	921	901	716	5,936
Coorg	1,082	872	55	728	114	2,786
Madras	175,466	59,029	17,630	176,915	154,415	584,055
Bombay	174,486	55,673	29,491	114,550	172,898	547,078
Berar	14,748	7,964	1,314	6,611	3,716	34,353
Total, 1902-3	804,734	458,266	112,664	888,750	699,252	2,963,666
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	679,669	392,868	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
1900-1	664,738	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,515,268
1898-9	623,634	381,077	97,918	732,843	572,797	2,414,369
Totals -	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897-8	93,56,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,06,92,414	85,26,575	3,56,82,725
1896-7	95,63,611	57,53,968	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
1895-6	94,44,252	58,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,83,141	3,51,44,706
1894-5	90,63,762	57,10,082	14,55,988	97,84,534	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
1893-4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,33,42,097

No. 112.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.							
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal	33,260	263,268	30,937	231,314	21,930	9,013	31,594	
United Provinces	43,304	58,560	8,131	39,109	16,171	4,471	5,660	
Punjab	23,304	72,572	9,829	33,894	6,200	2,317	8,111	
North-West Frontier Province	70	5,740	—	2,359	186	—	—	
Burma	4,749	46,429	9,810	23,867	2,782	4,536	3,214	
Central Provinces	4,016	16,070	1,214	29,345	5,272	2,300	762	
Assam	1,156	15,134	435	17,713	997	1,504	1,933	
Ajmer-Merwara	2,140	1,571	237	892	290	84	—	
Coorg	—	997	—	1,243	122	112	—	
Madras	61,953	124,710	29,727	150,561	18,994	13,071	23,838	
Bombay	33,789	115,087	21,971	205,400	31,945	10,654	26,222	
Berar	—	5,843	—	17,534	1,943	665	131	
British Baluchistan	—	753	—	226	223	489	8	
Total, 1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	303,967	106,155	49,806	101,473	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Totals	1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
	1900-1	239,337	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
	1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
	1898-9	229,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	86,243	48,643	82,967
	1897-8	33,79,446	98,68,609	18,18,343	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,37,318	12,31,354
	1896-7	32,96,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,534	7,50,446	11,78,283
	1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,848	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,431	11,94,134
	1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,076	16,60,879	94,45,754	12,15,085	7,03,803	11,85,367
	1893-4	30,60,053	90,27,396	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,486	11,53,395
	1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,801	11,66,026

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer- sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar- ships.	Build- ings.	Miscel- laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,103	48,987	17,142	62,059	84,700	599,808	Bengal.
3,506	23,627	5,611	39,775	39,521	337,536	United Provinces.
9,396	15,005	10,355	24,009	35,941	250,933	Punjab.
—	974	420	468	627	10,844	North-West Frontier Province.
—	14,019	1,806	16,620	23,197	151,029	Burma.
—	9,072	2,106	11,481	4,165	85,893	Central Provinces.
—	4,874	3,799	2,625	3,245	53,415	Assam.
37	378	230	77	—	5,986	Ajmer-Merwara
—	106	111	—	95	2,786	Coorg.
13,249	33,059	6,220	43,711	64,362	584,055	Madras.
12,627	25,101	10,104	31,625	17,554	547,078	Bombay.
—	3,040	691	1,648	3,788	34,353	Berar.
—	12	108	120	171	2,110	British Baluchistan.
54,008	178,254	58,793	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	Total, 1902-3.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	179,836	2,561,529	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,137	2,515,268	1890-00
43,708	165,536	56,055	132,569	125,094	2,414,309	1898-9
Rupees. 6,12,831	Rupees. 24,92,753	Rupees. 8,34,633	Rupees. 19,41,690	Rupees. 14,65,104	Rupees. 3,56,32,725	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,90,499	23,55,151	13,36,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6
5,69,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,987	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,218	3,23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3
						Totals.

No. 113.—EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in INDIA.

Institutions.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Govt. :										
Prov. Revenues-	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,90,923	37,39,229	240,804	265,936	299,190	299,050	312,941
Local Funds -	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,32,877	2,88,574	2,63,080	18,983	20,049	19,817	19,560	19,127
Municipal Funds -	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,900	67,265	4,420	3,945	4,526	4,203	2,911
Fees -	13,35,475	13,46,308	14,01,568	14,00,859	14,02,194	96,221	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,553
Subscriptions -	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	3,395	8,760	2,022	1,992	12,411
Endowments, &c.	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,85,878	3,38,066	19,812	18,767	24,416	19,854	14,777
Total - - -	55,76,284	55,75,857	59,40,754	58,82,146	58,26,462	384,253	413,422	421,077	419,020	467,732
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds. :										
Prov. Revenues-	19,83,311	11,00,144	10,80,250	11,71,887	10,46,264	69,515	70,861	68,372	72,659	91,155
Local Funds -	80,35,440	31,11,666	32,17,387	30,77,217	30,58,066	205,060	203,490	197,810	205,113	230,191
Municipal Funds -	14,34,384	8,78,128	9,38,970	9,29,171	8,93,444	62,195	64,312	64,327	61,932	63,210
Fees -	10,18,098	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,36,631	11,13,808	76,198	78,290	81,592	83,603	86,360
Subscriptions -	31,507	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,562	2,348	1,956	2,022	3,261	2,111
Endowments, &c.	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	3,817	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,749
Total - - -	61,02,243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,17,543	62,22,260	419,128	423,211	417,583	430,774	478,699
Maintained by Native States :										
Native State Revenues -	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	78,966	77,940	74,205	70,516	79,965
Local Funds in Native States -	67,279	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,461
Municipal Funds in Native States -	5,238	6,390	8,044	8,522	9,790	985	682	763	742	777
Fees -	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,260	15,330
Subscriptions -	3,351	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	1,009	799	443	414	611
Endowments, &c.	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	1,619	1,403	839	620	785
Total - - -	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,334	104,361	101,964	96,875	92,690	101,959
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues-	20,70,720	21,98,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,841	207,737
Local Funds -	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	94,872	100,652	104,044	107,561	144,368
Municipal Funds -	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,463	25,443	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,445
Fees -	47,24,803	48,80,275	50,61,350	50,67,970	50,21,319	325,774	341,925	351,057	370,919	387,919
Subscriptions -	11,43,850	13,01,380	13,18,093	13,09,332	13,32,185	100,444	84,684	86,082	92,691	94,130
Endowments, &c.	29,22,077	29,80,010	31,82,001	31,88,057	38,39,048	224,815	240,362	234,543	241,633	257,000
Total - - -	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,561	1,37,93,810	1,37,31,700	926,932	957,482	967,043	1,011,471	1,131,700
Unaided :										
Fees -	16,22,167	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	123,351	127,420	130,990	139,810	139,823
Subscriptions -	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	21,118	23,732	26,560	34,936	26,119
Endowments, &c.	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,760	86,775
Total - - -	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,066	28,02,726	29,70,207	202,579	212,853	231,820	256,506	251,707
UNIVERSITY, DIRECTION, INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, & MISCELLANEOUS :										
Prov. Revenues-	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,90,323	23,03,921	157,872	166,670	165,550	170,882	192,841
Local Funds -	9,19,789	8,70,888	9,10,905	9,36,964	9,42,569	62,341	57,177	59,467	60,629	64,608
Municipal Funds -	1,11,548	96,683	79,424	84,900	84,526	5,819	5,483	5,523	5,454	6,000
Fees -	6,32,621	6,36,882	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	100,292	116,121	118,750	131,851	158,779
All other sources -	5,36,765	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,71,366	7,96,967	51,290	60,856	87,241	92,456	114,611
Total - - -	44,15,268	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,768	377,604	406,908	436,581	461,272	531,839
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM :										
Prov. Revenues-	89,80,555	90,85,463	94,06,153	95,68,611	93,55,918	625,775	664,223	654,798	679,669	804,774
Local Funds -	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,505	57,53,988	56,77,827	381,040	381,338	381,143	392,863	458,260
Municipal Funds -	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	15,09,906	14,79,991	97,872	102,690	104,669	103,451	112,600
Fees -	95,95,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,20,926	1,05,92,414	738,944	778,599	800,668	846,805	898,779
All other sources -	68,10,103	71,28,464	77,82,960	78,74,092	85,28,575	573,226	588,311	620,251	648,924	699,222
Total - - -	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,66,302	3,53,92,529	3,56,92,736	2,414,857	2,515,268	2,561,529	2,671,712	2,963,656

No. 114.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	568	125	105	678	2,719
United Provinces	406	79	90	82	1,292
Punjab	275	144	50	73	1,160
North-West Frontier Province	13	3	—	—	—
Burma	50	25	62	5	118
Central Provinces	29	9	9	4	41
Assam	20	12	30	5	25
Ajmer-Merwara	13	6	—	—	14
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	372	99	152	350	812
Bombay	393	148	111	199	1,135
Berar	16	7	3	—	3
Total, 1902-3	2,156	657	613	1,396	7,319
1901-2	2,193	708	675	1,312	7,091
1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
1899-00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
Totals - 1897-8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
1896-7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895-6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
1894-5	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
1893-4	1,733	602	398	916	5,784

No. 115.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	626,984,280	639,063,648	541,766,973	637,284,146	542,260,675	644,993,122	644,868,070	640,114,178	550,316,716	651,064,672
Area under forest	65,272,746	65,031,080	65,002,634	65,968,065	64,546,580	64,763,507	65,343,924	66,305,606	60,303,530	67,562,445
Net available for cultivation	150,314,866	150,013,188	150,011,972	158,924,816	137,970,002	136,566,917	135,506,014	135,804,477	135,359,092	134,879,204
Cultivable waste	96,298,315	90,178,726	103,069,828	95,510,054	106,580,108	100,228,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,099,459
Fallow land	26,010,400	30,185,500	36,825,063	40,966,027	37,169,326	41,300,284	57,165,960	43,212,386	42,146,628	37,262,452
Net area sown with crops	197,380,536	196,690,096	188,922,832	177,512,058	196,497,282	190,487,068	180,150,454	187,116,505	189,708,422	205,206,128
Area irrigated	20,701,787	23,825,610	26,737,088	20,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,258	31,508,404	30,017,686	32,651,800	32,912,410
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	68,864,042	69,280,308	69,160,080	68,270,488	70,788,749	74,778,045	72,808,052	69,026,978	70,007,323	71,506,661
Wheat	22,216,189	22,761,308	18,580,832	16,185,295	19,946,164	20,228,111	13,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958	19,615,382
Barley	4,853,940	7,189,420	5,318,207	6,341,364	8,060,388	7,072,967	6,611,064	7,692,608	6,217,788	6,649,677
Jawar	19,660,518	20,863,070	20,569,138	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,010,230	21,818,680	23,125,019
Bajra	10,196,840	11,337,963	10,610,433	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,701	8,317,180	15,098,215	13,197,027	13,666,084
Ragi	3,423,446	3,678,508	3,644,447	3,608,746	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,690,372	3,754,281	3,680,599
Maize	6,272,113	5,055,971	6,362,246	5,780,056	6,414,782	6,144,240	5,105,472	5,840,533	6,198,063	6,331,516
Gram	10,470,973	15,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,158,890	9,882,818	7,578,060	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,802
Other grains and pulses	30,761,924	27,874,352	28,742,914	24,830,724	28,861,384	27,189,064	23,341,158	27,814,783	27,854,480	28,602,990
Total Food-grains	181,218,684	181,575,629	172,287,791	160,716,227	182,725,680	182,062,179	164,878,706	182,046,146	176,969,595	183,670,086
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.)	6,829,488	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,286	5,773,267	6,133,099	6,304,586	6,518,971	6,188,404	6,303,506

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 116.—AREA in 1902-03; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT		NET AREA.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.	
		Fedatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.		Not available for Cultivation.
Bengal	122,202,818	—	—	24,716,800	97,486,018	97,486,018	50,217,400	5,876,562	18,088,027	25,860,706	6,168,324
United Provinces (Agra)	57,018,529	4,421,168	1,693,396	6,004,563	51,015,966	51,089,492	28,231,854	1,890,258	8,073,676	6,423,679	8,080,025
" (Oudh)	15,357,846	—	—	—	15,357,846	15,518,550	9,165,798	457,042	3,022,274	2,268,412	565,186
Punjab	66,749,771	24,527,860	5,022,720	29,550,580	57,196,691	57,824,137	32,705,117	4,090,961	18,718,309	8,294,846	3,515,204
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,658	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,461,071	2,024,784	867,796	2,311,624	3,210,474	346,393
Upper Burma	58,031,881	3,997,140	2,339,277	6,336,417	46,645,464	46,646,464	3,910,083	2,306,353	9,007,383	25,299,845	6,149,760
Lower Burma	64,061,152	—	—	—	54,981,152	54,981,152	7,447,485	559,482	15,465,901	25,232,268	6,279,021
Central Provinces	74,174,559	18,339,423	5,101,174	23,680,597	60,284,942	60,889,631	16,889,871	2,044,111	18,104,988	4,450,971	11,000,590
Assam	38,803,100	2,568,360	13,532,047	15,090,127	18,802,973	18,802,973	5,073,806	1,351,522	8,099,860	1,890,842	2,417,833
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	789,910	789,910	903,818	953,852	306,539	96,172	111,119	351,962	99,000
Coorg	1,012,290	—	—	—	1,012,290	1,012,290	155,785	121,460	52,963	301,467	410,715
Madras	96,822,381	6,149,120	26,252,551	32,401,701	64,480,660	64,651,543	26,993,739	5,591,471	8,125,452	13,499,986	12,570,896
Bombay	66,867,589	38,806,560	4,856,920	43,794,500	43,193,880	43,794,509	23,737,914	6,390,788	1,412,210	4,999,847	7,214,400
Sind	28,947,559	9,872,000	13,385	3,885,385	30,062,174	30,062,174	3,000,636	4,914,339	6,728,183	14,538,964	665,003
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,356,181	7,235,668	666,905	217,150	816,194	2,417,582
Pargana Manipur*	88,871	—	—	—	88,871	88,871	7,218	665	9,910	1,315	19,773
Total	737,682,432	127,366,661	58,631,169	186,017,760	551,664,672	552,498,778	205,305,128	37,252,452	108,099,452	134,379,294	67,562,442

No. 117.—Area under IRRIGATION in 1902-3; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.				Total Area Irrigated.	CROPS IRRIGATED.*			
		By Canal.		By Wells.	Other Sources.		Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.							
Bengal	90,961,700	580,295	—	—	—	890,295	90,204	726,302	77,429	6,380
United Provinces (Agra)	31,285,072	2,071,418	2,597	1,104,023	4,186,992	7,866,465	2,810,289	4,077,094	177,675	1,450,100
.. (Oudh)	11,873,800	—	—	943,410	1,675,314	2,668,196	1,210,223	1,316,025	40,688	385,064
Punjab	28,286,724†	4,687,677	472,640	23,296	3,820,771	9,353,140	3,736,992	2,769,737	610,044	2,236,317
North West Frontier Province	2,462,364†	204,164	415,443	1,960	91,603	737,306	247,989	347,638	43,126	93,663
Upper Burma	4,274,367	227,999	143,039	133,961	13,047	637,976	—	564,019	41,764	112
Lower Burma	7,452,222	362	20,025	2,223	1,574	61,666	—	56,123	2,747	1
Central Provinces	17,773,904	—	—	456,052	64,102	548,305	14,776	471,664	58,625	3,850
Assam	5,431,167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	341,637	—	—	17,668	39,985	57,646	13,172	46,173	13,911	12,188
Coorg	157,279	1,370	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	30,688,090	2,931,569	30,701	2,363,326	1,109,608	6,744,469	†	†	†	†
Bombay	24,374,059	105,292	6,806	103,600	416,840	767,901	143,268	377,010	148,220	159,880
Sind	3,459,220	1,870,625	—	14	40,743	2,671,696	293,301	2,073,724	43,297	608,300
Berar	7,265,005	—	—	132	42,650	42,980	766	749	41,343	122
Pargana Manipur	7,642	—	—	332	—	332	72	546	11	127
Total	234,147,612†	13,130,961	1,792,492	5,140,845	11,568,586	32,012,410	8,491,062	12,739,114	1,303,223	4,776,064

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests. † Figures not available.

† See note on page 133.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and miscellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.						
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	81,982,937	8,794,659	73,189,278	43,326,285	3,29,14,421	73,782,313
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	71,57,454	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	46,437,660	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,983,833	4,19,82,124	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	46,56,795	5,035,745
UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,60,82,378	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	8,24,488	764,248
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	62,222,411	17,733,778	44,488,633	24,679,799	2,65,87,945	20,306,262
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	8,497,568	3,791,944	4,705,614	1,711,523	21,89,972	2,005,254
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	54,981,152	47,143,921	7,837,231	7,221,474	2,37,65,162	5,645,673
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	49,034,741	45,540,204	3,488,537	2,055,956	93,38,072	3,606,502
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,611,785	—	1,611,765	429,901	—	73,56,151
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	42,878,350	15,166,746	27,711,604	13,700,640	—	
Government Forests - - - - -	11,000,590	11,000,590	—	—	—	
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	26,055,588	23,485,473	2,570,115	1,996,065	54,22,623	5,731,359
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	1,369,824	1,237,335	132,489	28,236	4,96,729	
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	3,909,608	—	3,909,608	*	3,76,667	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	734,601	538,962	196,649	149,354	2,90,858	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	959,127	892,321	808,125	94,207	1,14,735	187,889
COORG.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	3,46,361	180,607
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	60,773,414	37,368,893	23,404,665	18,801,060	4,94,71,810	25,281,591
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages - - - - -	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	44,691,513	22,894,647	21,796,866	17,491,770	—	18,297,842
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -	3,889,816	1,284,410	2,605,406	1,937,532	3,00,14,679	
SIND.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	30,075,559	26,814,480	3,261,129	2,963,110	75,27,228	3,210,910
BEHAR.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	11,332,580	4,365,862	6,967,012	6,245,620	75,31,581	2,754,016
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	38,871	30,998	7,873	7,218	13,025	4,892

* Figures not available.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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and ASSESSED in 1902-03.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
		For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			
Rs. A. P. 0 8 10	Rs. 3,27,89,727 69,48,027	Rs. A. P. 0 7 2 0 15 5	Rs. A. P. 0 12 1 1 7 10	68,259,790	Rs. A. P. 0 9 4	BENGAL. Zamindari (permanently settled). Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 6 7 0 14 9	4,19,15,464 44,80,709	1 2 9 0 14 8	1 13 2 1 9 11		26,624,111 3,741,756	1 0 2 1 3 2
1 5 4 1 1 3	1,61,55,490 8,40,020	1 3 8 0 13 0	1 14 4 1 1 2	11,427,038 269,346	1 6 7 1 4 2	UNITED PROVINCES (ODH). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 4 11	2,56,83,833	0 9 3	1 0 8	*	*	PUNJAB. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 1 6	16,17,164	0 5 6	0 15 1	*	*	N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
4 3 4	1,68,88,257	2 2 5	2 5 4	*	*	LOWER BURMA. Raiyatwari.
2 9 6	26,29,313	0 12 1	1 4 6	1,553,673	1 11 1	UPPER BURMA. Raiyatwari.
0 11 11	2,30,87 67,99,143	0 2 4 0 3 11	0 8 7 0 7 11	7,970,095	0 14 1	CENTRAL PROVINCES. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Government Forests.
1 1 7	49,45,659 28,110 3,76,667	1 14 9 0 3 5 0 1 6	2 7 8 0 15 11 *			*
1 0 1 0 9 9	2,88,784 1,14,735	1 7 6 0 2 4	1 2 10 0 2 3	288,923 187,989	0 15 11 0 9 9	AJMER-MERWARA. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 14 8	2,58,082	1 13 9	—	*	*	COORG. Raiyatwari.
1 15 4 0 12 2 0 7 5	4,56,92,314 57,54,168	1 14 8 0 4 3	2 4 11 —	25,104,839 8,076,319	1 13 1 0 11 5	MADRAS. Raiyatwari. Zamindari (permanently settled). Whole Inam villages.
2 1 6	2,42,19,490 13,54,727	1 1 9 0 9 4	1 6 2 0 11 2	11,881,969 1,199,034	2 0 7 1 4 8	BOMBAY. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
2 5 6	70,28,264	2 2 6	2 6 1	*	*	SIND. Raiyatwari.
2 11 9	69,87,497	1 0 1	1 1 11	2,426,471	2 14 1	BERAR. Raiyatwari.
2 10 7	13,025	1 10 5	1 12 10	5,132	2 8 7	MANPUR. Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

No 119.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Es. etc.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	12	22	Acres. 5,571,344	Acres. 463,445	Rupees. 2,75,037
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	36	1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	31	27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	837	15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,007
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	302	785	5,689,286	18,838	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365	326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	145	275,185	245,296	551	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,02,824	749,338	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiynwari)	61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	206,988	364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives	325	325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others	2,864		4,731	7,082,983	2,473	1,625

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	408	Acres. 765,445	Acres. 496	Rupees. 311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,827	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	Village communities	519	384	11,208	177,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,072,488	387	615
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,026,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	53,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
	For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	64	63	275	37,330	583	224	
7. Purchasers of waste lands	91	130	110	78,709	365	610	

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 119 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA, during 1901-02—continued.

UNITED PROVINCES.—(ODDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	Acres. 4,435,854	Acres. 83,035	Rupees 81,362
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
	Village communities	45	458	5,510	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	344	506	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
	Village communities	7,658	11,818	172,216	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
	Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	56
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	292	279	2,323	68,600	339	—
	For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands		88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others		5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,409
	Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,406
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,888	2,946,100	1,427	439
	Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,107,472	48,083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
	Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,650	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
	For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others		1,641	1,618	66,830	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5.70	10.84
	Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3.65	—
2. Others		2	1	2	5,823	2,911.50	2,567.50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)		1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5.97	12.03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity		97	243	125	154,864	1,596.54	1,112.52
3. Purchasers of waste lands		4	1	2	1,114	278.50	—
4. Others		316	—	316	1,133	3.59	8.19

No. 119 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue - - - - -	1	128	1	Acres. 181,202	Acres. 181,202	Rupees 50,790	
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - - - - -	Individuals and families under ordinary law - - - - -	5	873	5	1,004,848	218,970	9,073
	Individuals under law of primogeniture - - - - -	208	1,241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - - - - -	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - - - - -	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
	Village communities - - - - -	14	14	479	13,891	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - - - - -	16	302	16	796,248	49,765	66
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - - - - -	6,325	6,821	22,182	4,658,688	736	116
	Village communities - - - - -	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (<i>raiyyatwari</i>) - - - - -	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8	
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants - - - - -	In perpetuity - - - - -	2,531	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
	For life or lives - - - - -	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue - - - - -	196	12	332	9,588	49	6	
8. Purchasers of waste lands - - - - -	246	242	439	211,619	860	45	
8. Others - - - - -	45	2	45	736	16	—	

ASSAM.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	480	—	—	Acres. 2,152,609	Acres. 4,484'80	Rupees. 335'48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	49,400	—	—	1,778,121	35'99	4'36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (<i>raiyyatwari</i>) - - - - -	813,871	21,620	—	2,463,745	3'02	6'06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - - - - -	In perpetuity - - - - -	9,264	—	307,456	33'18	19'35
	For life or lives - - - - -	206	—	9,317	45'22	50'77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue - - - - -	3,003	—	—	487,250	162'25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands - - - - -	1,055	—	—	443,585	420'45	282'98

AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - - - - -	7	116	7	Acres. 405,539	Acres. 57,984'14	Rupees. 6,543'37	
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - - - - -	52	103	54	339,519	7,490'75	1,244'53
	Village communities - - - - -	5	8	3,649	20,574	3,429'00	693'91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - - - - -	1	1	1	3,420	3,429'00	51'54
	Village communities - - - - -	468	468	62,590	708,224	1,513'30	1,149'37 { 411'68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure - - - - -	In perpetuity - - - - -	178	178	12,339	147,846	830'60	—
	For life or lives - - - - -	63	63	1,682	18,606	295'33	—

No. 119 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—concluded.

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	Acres. 58,574	Acres. 2.69	Rupees. 5.48
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	17,080		5,502	59,792	3.50	4.82
3. Purchasers of waste lands	11		2	68	6.18	—
	15,017		15,017	104,545	6.96	5.46

MADRAS.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	18	10,074	18	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
	83	1,091	130	1,289,875	15,541	11,856
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,508	1,972
	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
8. Purchasers of waste lands	497,379	29,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
9. Others	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
	857	214	810	4,707	7	25
	582	129	776	27,350	47	89
	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000	106	106	23	429,566	4,052.50	1,470.82
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752.23	654.57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100	3,075	3,075	10,817	1,921,070	624.75	21.18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	1,144,325		1,144,325	27,350,007	23.90	29.42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	212,871	24,765	230,713	9,510,039	44.67	15.67
	2,284		2,803	252,940	110.75	21.05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	193.29

BERAR.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18.70	18.82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	14,367	186	8,205	323,869	22.90	18.87
3. Purchasers of waste lands	1,493	10	360	40,062	27.00	15.71
	4,606	475	1,875	833,262	180.90	41.32

PARGANA MANPUR.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13.97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	13	7	10	1,168	91.46	104.38
	60	32	60	2,251	37.51	14.01

No. 120.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1902-3; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholam (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumbu (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Mircu (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Thi. Jintli and Ses. arnum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar and Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal	37,056,500	1,445,900	1,455,000	154,700	62,400	985,000	1,068,000	1,078,500	5,339,600	40,539,700	864,100	384,800	1,907,300	478,700	3,634,900	209,100	659,700	61,200
United Provinces (Agrs)	4,351,485	5,057,361	3,031,325	2,191,968	1,083,078	150,938	1,450,867	3,878,145	4,343,537	30,145,940	392,405	206,553	75,580	43,345	807,108	55,137	946,088	—
" (Oudh)	2,029,060	1,377,790	1,067,825	317,004	329,828	77,922	690,477	1,579,104	3,349,304	10,701,373	144,554	20,298	84,067	32	248,041	8,628	204,941	—
Punjab	605,895	6,415,796	732,998	1,206,775	1,074,947	30,855	1,328,206	1,971,687	1,512,460	15,759,688	32,853	165,741	699,179	1,717	969,190	36,017	820,268	—
N. West Frontier Province	25,536	690,107	170,508	75,592	103,077	—	357,649	153,027	101,468	1,745,474	620	6,461	69,109	198	60,288	4,253	26,478	—
Upper Burma	1,497,623	18,876	—	995,855	106,142	—	91,555	68,623	268,748	3,048,582	34	907,521	280	—	907,836	33,410	4,542	14,637
Lower Burma	6,786,412	7	—	217	—	—	20,643	1,998	27,093	6,841,971	37	60,981	2,119	—	69,187	22,969	11,730	750
Central Provinces	4,652,915	2,284,784	16,006	2,251,412	47,611	51,731	120,398	869,437	5,989,039	14,185,328	404,654	1,075,057	28,100	316,872	1,904,488	42,377	23,508	—
Assam	3,998,001	10,283	114	—	—	—	1,068	370	60,903	4,109,719	70,379	7,496	264,944	536	343,286	7,736	42,044	—
Ajmer-Merwara	170	13,803	46,385	75,456	43,405	49	74,161	11,519	19,275	284,232	71	17,001	—	—	17,162	1,065	226	—
Cooch	80,634	—	—	—	—	9,908	—	1,884	512	98,086	—	188	—	—	188	154	—	—
Madras	7,734,785	20,256	2,618	4,057,064	3,046,115	1,844,202	75,753	1,581,923	7,092,369	24,031,270	27,318	872,140	—	1,245,190	2,144,648	871,426	59,903	66,484
Bombay	1,441,380	1,241,072	26,556	7,402,848	5,372,708	477,027	1,61,214	506,779	2,920,034	10,540,189	1,888,297	3,064,437	3,098	884,128	1,424,840	164,301	68,886	—
Sind	787,292	313,290	7,910	642,544	767,450	976	1,507	70,420	104,911	2,786,118	—	112,947	78,821	191,210	892,078	4,641	2,689	—
Perar	39,822	216,966	252	3,169,232	67,718	—	4,422	140,318	408,791	1,045,586	120,753	138,092	—	81,887	840,732	48,221	1,308	—
Pargana Manipur	64	80	—	4,292	—	—	1,087	328	776	6,617	18	384	—	808	705	—	6	—
Total	71,568,691	19,615,382	6,549,877	28,125,010	13,698,034	3,639,599	6,331,816	10,491,802	24,092,906	183,679,062	2,356,693	4,463,483	3,112,566	3,183,913	18,095,565	1,070,329	2,568,101	188,071

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyestuffs.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Net Area Cropped.	
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	87,400	2,111,000	156,200	2,354,600	255,590	5,600	213,100	135,100	—	501,000	2,700	65,400	1,036,100	1,199,400	1,050,700	69,901,700	10,744,300	50,217,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,205,250	—	91,028	1,297,187	125,173	7,661	315,106	8,332	—	47,282	—	775,936	285,591	138,808	52,340	31,385,072*	5,163,218	26,281,854
" (Oudh)	33,949	—	19,782	53,731	10,738	1,566	173,706	—	—	15,048	—	101,155	93,533	57,404	3,087	11,879,890	2,708,154	9,165,736
Punjab	1,041,661	—	58,676	1,098,337	34,662	3,888	8,359	9,084	—	51,006	317	1,943,335	142,735	326,734	11,456	26,230,724*	3,534,607	22,705,117
N. W. Frontier Province	23,843	—	379	24,222	2	—	—	—	—	6,805	19	51,614	8,174	35,983	12,487	2,462,384*	437,600	2,024,784
Upper Burma	127,101	—	395	127,496	436	282	20	1,520	72	24,006	—	27,034	39,452	36,341	7,792	4,574,357	358,269	3,916,088
Lower Burma	14,425	—	235	14,660	24	—	—	—	28	34,900	643	2,513	399,522	39,072	74,300	7,452,222	4,737	7,447,485
Central Provinces	1,130,714	—	84,981	1,224,695	13	568	—	—	—	9,843	148	261,105	53,624	31,590	10,848	17,778,904	898,033	16,882,871
Assam	3,492	34,091	2,136	40,719	1	312	—	339,640	265	4,509	—	30,847	355,723	80,099	116,601	5,481,167	357,761	5,073,396
Ajmer-Merwara	82,688	—	5	82,693	2	—	852	—	—	14	—	70	252	4,616	744	341,937	35,368	306,539
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,417	88	38	—	9,245	—	1,107	157,279	1,544	155,735
Madras	1,680,867	—	81,371	1,762,238	230,887	3,667	—	11,342	50,053	140,370	38,375	216,641	787,457	—	292,296	30,083,000†	3,798,262	26,998,738
Romilk	2,855,401	—	107,681	2,963,282	624	2,194	—	8	44	77,050	163	17,440	128,384	64	1,761	24,374,069	698,045	23,737,014
Sind	192,795	—	568	193,363	5,928	399	1	—	—	8,378	90	1,129	35,182	78	39,139	3,459,220	258,535	3,200,685
Berar	2,765,635	—	22,147	2,787,771	11	72	—	—	—	12,579	—	165	28,474	—	190	7,295,065	28,397	7,266,668
Pargana Maunpur	115	—	56	171	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7,642	424	7,218
TOTAL	11,104,398	2,145,091	624,120	13,874,709	633,801	26,129	695,331	546,932	109,877	935,042	42,494	3,410,298	3,330,601	1,602,375	1,677,466	234,147,012*	28,045,484	205,206,528

* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of the total.
 † Details are not available for 169,335 acres in the United Provinces (Agra) or for 8,134 acres in Madras.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 121.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Plooughs.	Carts.
Bengal	1,014,438	583,620	482,544	319,482	60,096	23,290	108,425	508,180	—	380,676	47,091
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,680	4,567,777	2,979,204	6,408,851	484,426	208,777	1,819,488	3,123,889	11,361	8,162,698	486,186
" (Oudh)	3,146,842	2,005,569	1,065,689	2,427,824	181,084	50,218	584,948	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	4,283,255	3,229,845	2,946,519	3,453,494	234,514	406,748	4,100,621	4,659,748	286,806	2,044,040	288,363
N. W. Frontier Province	368,836	322,150	148,704	251,797	26,054	111,214	523,218	479,628	30,199	188,524	4,220
Upper Burma	762,303	777,868	203,803	661,058	32,826	1,751	11,408	43,071	—	288,995	242,629
Lower Burma	670,513	384,886	542,817	659,617	13,503	7	2,385	53,598	4	277,617	234,974
Central Provinces	2,915,011	2,357,019	911,808	1,966,090	90,858	17,589	281,663	813,418	181	1,060,887	415,522
Assam	1,174,081	1,075,872	220,003	1,508,389	10,200	99	12,909	428,947	—	881,413	12,198
Ajmer-Merwara	64,390	60,228	23,873	21,040	2,486	5,029	161,805	118,908	1,717	38,069	9,407
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,821	19,098	401	274	629	1,765	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,360	3,259,408	2,406,783	4,595,639	40,289	190,085	8,284,262	5,181,689	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,406,802	1,138,632	866,427	1,470,476	84,795	50,968	1,416,344	1,968,980	706	934,061	476,895
Sind	551,301	521,481	200,635	380,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,391	268,643	35,008
Berar	650,321	486,964	168,890	190,682	20,470	15,188	160,992	471,068	821	99,886	153,803
Pargana-Manpur	1,716	1,786	788	1,435	71	21	10	515	—	869	286
Total	29,476,457	21,716,454	12,515,993	24,186,780	1,961,415	1,239,115	17,751,096	20,180,466	385,872	13,852,909	2,681,480

N. B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal, for which there are figures for only four districts. In the case of most provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1902-3.

No. 122.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1902-3.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA) :			Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors { revenue-paying	5,223	39,016	230,811	752,111
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	149	1,450	2,690	16,299
UNITED PROVINCES (ODISH) :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1,476	31,370	155,119	311,389
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	17	193	93	1,538
PUNJAB :				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	211	—	16,027
Ownership	4,746	108,505	51,225	408,633
Right of occupancy	—	13,619	—	37,583
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	64	—	5,372
Ownership	242	31,384	6,182	129,995
Right of occupancy	—	3,512	—	15,308
LOWER BURMA :				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	1,039	39,899	12,076	470,419
UPPER BURMA :				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	511	14,370	2,175	59,870
CENTRAL PROVINCES :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	808	2,655	242,950	515,635
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	15	251	5,507	7,098
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	616	1,937	11,719	20,493
ASSAM :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1,335	36,740	1,507	37,752
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	99	40	5,437	3,212
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	367	320	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	3	3,518	5	14,627
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	—	576	—	4,368
COORG :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	292	280	1,839	2,393
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	50	3	182	27
MADRAS :				
Proprietors { revenue paying	7,076	111,850	28,273	306,562
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	343	4,743	8,470	29,312
SIND :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	37	5,485	443	111,864
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	5	223	28	12,634
BOMBAY :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	295	85,627	3,274	754,921
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	48	9,164	288	74,128
BERAR :				
Proprietors revenue paying	1,174	5,877	28,746	140,592
Total	25,951	555,139	834,039	4,350,057

RAILWAYS.

No. 123.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.—SUMMARY.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year:—										
Standard Gauge (5½) miles -	10,868	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,785	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477
Metre Gauge (3 3/4) miles -	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,324
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles -	848	369	370	447	464	639	734	794	823	1,060
Total mileage -	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922	26,861
Capital outlay to end of year* -	000 Rs. 2,544,47,33	000 Rs. 2,615,51,38	000 Rs. 2,689,95,23	000 Rs. 2,821,12,01	000 Rs. 2,920,09,20	£ 205,667,46	£ 10,089,000	£ 226,113,000	£ 233,182,000	£ 227,408,000
Gross earnings -	000 Rs. 25,47,65	000 Rs. 26,19,82	000 Rs. 25,31,73	000 Rs. 25,56,30	000 Rs. 27,41,32	£ 19,578,751	£ 21,028,838	£ 22,402,625	£ 22,618,112	£ 24,005,469
Working expenses -	11,96,54	12,09,88	12,11,16	12,45,71	13,00,45	9,291,25	10,023,052	10,488,228	11,137,063	11,407,269
Net earnings -	13,51,11	14,09,94	13,20,57	13,10,58	14,40,88	10,287,501	10,865,785	11,914,397	11,481,049	12,598,200
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay†	5.69	6.78	4.92	4.65	4.94	5.00	4.99	5.27	4.92	5.54
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings †	46.98	46.10	47.86	48.74	47.37	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.62
Net earnings per mile worked -	Rs. 7.235	Rs. 7.368	Rs. 6.70	Rs. 6.375	Rs. 6.700	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473
Net earnings per train mile -	2.07	2.14	2.01	1.88	2.01	.13	.13	.13	.12	.13
No. of passengers:—										
1st class - 000			614	485	611	526	521	632	503	594
2nd " - 000			3,600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,530	2,580
Intermediate class " - 000			5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813	7,214
3rd class " - 000			149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292
Season and vendors' tickets - 000			†	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551
Total -	145,727	158,081	59,500	150,564	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,740	196,648	210,231
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets):—	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1st class -	12.74	12.57	12.61	12.28	12.40	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.10
2nd " -	5.08	5.14	5.03	4.87	4.93	.44	.46	.46	.45	.46
Intermediate class -	2.32	2.35	2.09	3.10	3.13	.25	.26	.26	.26	.26
3rd class -	—	—	2.20	2.27	2.29	.19	.19	.19	.19	.20
Season & vendors' -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.12	.12	.12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	32,643	33,043	31,093	32,162	35,642	39,748	42,306	43,392	45,637	47,684
Average rate charged per mile -	Pies. 6.42	Pies. 6.35	Pies. 6.45	Pies. 6.36	Pies. 6.00	d. 50	d. 49	d. 48	d. 47	d. 47
Gain (+) or loss (-) to State:†	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 £	000 £	000 £	000 £	000 £
State lines worked by companies -	-42,45	-57,79	-78,17	-49,73	-11,57	+468	+369	-1,046	+744	+1,034
State lines worked by the State -	-96,85	-71,43	-1,24,90	-1,00,82	-58,82	483	-622	-73	-326	+157
Guaranteed lines -	-49,83	-37,64	-40,88	-40,08	-29,12	-178	-195	-173	-209	-206
Collieries & Misc. -	-17,88	-14,64	-14,58	-19,60	-12,12	-115	-94	-31	-73	-94
Total -	-2,07,01	-1,81,50	-2,58,92	-2,16,25	-1,11,63	-307	+58	+769	+136	+891
Railway Staff:—										
Europeans -	4,703	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,220	5,489	5,375	6,022
Eurasians -	6,665	6,698	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,132	8,269	8,661
Natives -	270,595	270,047	271,731	284,800	296,700	320,080	337,383	356,796	373,373	387,566
Total -	281,963	281,437	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	397,517	402,249

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† In the first two years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.

‡ Details not available.

§ The decrease in 1901 is due to revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

NO. 124.—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
STATE LINES.										
East Indian* - - -	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935
North-Western - - -	2,420	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124
Rajputana-Malwa* - -	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649
Godhra-Rutlan-Nagda*	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Decsa* - - -	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal - - -	813	813	814	818	818	832	843	854	898	898
Bengal Central*† - - -	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta*†	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,468	1,468
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,491	1,491	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Indian Midland* - - -	677	680	680	680	726	796	796	796	796	805
Bhopal-Itarsi* - - -	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur* - - -	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,100	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682
Oudh and Rohilkhand -	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101
Burma* - - - - -	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337
Bezwada Extension* - -	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	497	497
South Indian* - - -	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123
Tinnevely-Quilon - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
Nilgiri* - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17
Bengal and North Western*‡	414	414	478	486	586	743	743	743	748	813
Tirhoot* - - - - -	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519	517	517
Jorhat - - - - -	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	30
Lucknow-Bareilly* - - -	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	237
Jodhpur-Hyderabad - - -	59	59	59	59	59	59	124	124	124	124
East Coast - - - - -	353	426	511	539	726	803	808	**	**	**
Assam-Bengal* - - - -	—	130	280	362	379	432	436	589	589	643
Cawnpore-Burlwal - - -	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari* - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	56
Nowshera-Durgai - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40
Dandot Light - - - - -	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	92
Jubbulpore-Gondia* - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Total - - - - -	15,370	15,753	16,426	16,698	17,434	18,130	18,917	19,286	19,633	20,270
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Madras - - - - -	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	873	888	900
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	504
Total - - - - -	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349	1,404
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij - - -	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Ahmedabad-Dholka - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka - - -	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur - - - - -	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur - - - - -	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya - - - - -	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery - - - - -	—	—	—	10	7	7	7	11	11	11
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - -	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon - - -	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Bengal Dooars - - - - -	36	36	36	36	36	36	102	111	114	153
Southern Punjab - - - - -	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424	425	425
Rarsi Light - - - - -	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Tanjore District Board* - - -	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	71	99

* Worked by a Company.

† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.

‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

** Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

No. 124 (cont.)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—concluded.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont.										
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	86	134	155	155	155	155
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhali	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	13	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	—	25	59	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53	53	53
Banaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	39	39	32	32	32	32
Noakhali (Bengal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	40	40	40
Total	513	532	532	1,050	1,153	1,437	1,591	1,605	1,626	1,833
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Hindupur-Yeuvantpur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16
Jetalpur-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitor	—	60	60	60	60	60	67	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	334	334
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	88
Bina-Goonn-Baran*	—	72	72	72	72	145	146	146	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	612	700	700
Nizam's*	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda*	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	32	32	32
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar*	22	22	22	22	22	34	34	34	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bhopal-Ujjain*	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34
Rajpipla*	—	—	—	19	19	37	37	37	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	—	154	385	391	391	391
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38	38	38
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126	126	126
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79
Parlakinedi Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	42
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65
Total	1,642	1,837	1,922	2,002	2,063	2,559	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,265
FOREIGN LINES.										
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikal-Peralam*	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total	59	59	59	59	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922	26,851

RAILWAYS.

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No. 125.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS IN INDIA.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian a	18,944	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282
Eastern Bengal b	70,478	71,640	71,029	70,339	71,004	71,902	72,966	73,272	73,644	74,331
Bengal Central	1,664	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911	1,989
Bengal-Nagpur c	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,337	2,694	6,109	6,472	6,409
East Coast	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand d	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,398	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901
North-Western e	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822	22,778
Great Indian Peninsula f	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,340	20,221
Indian Midland g	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549	§
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India h	15,592	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894	19,654
Rajputana-Malwa i	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447
Nizam's k	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	19	588	1,176	1,216	1,183
Madras l	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711
Bengal Doonars	87	151	150	133	149	165	222	316	362	443
Dibru-Sadiya m	173	204	217	238	236	244	279	290	302	290
Assam-Bengal	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961
Deoghur	183	221	191	181	190	223	232	329	185	262
Bengal and North-Western n	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077
Rohilkhand and Kumaon o	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	258	269
Jodhpore-Bikaner p	750	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,378	1,560
Udaipur-Chitor	—	82	201	182	130	190	170	189	179	190
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agad-Forbandar q	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,687	1,833	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699
Southern Mahratta r	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,380	5,927	6,397	6,698
West of India Portuguese	265	256	250	184	184	222	243	250	†	†
Birma	6,545	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221
South Indian s	12,450	13,531	13,987	14,191	12,998	12,766	13,372	14,085	12,166	17,378
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	157	238	226	241	248
Barsi	—	—	—	58	51	65	65	77	72	62
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	630	767	772	762	783	808
Howrah-Shekhaba	—	—	—	—	285	290	269	302	314	343
Gaekwar's-Dabhol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	337	311	276	292	293	303	243	257
Parakeswar-Magra	1901	1916	—	—	371	325	392	419	429	427
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	119	137	145	116	125	145
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	63	62	61	61	65	74	80	109
Jorhat	—	—	57	57	58	62	60	76	130	156
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	50	83	76	339	695
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Grand Total	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarakeswar.

b Includes Brahmaputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamshilpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Bihar after 1895.

c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari.

d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.

f Includes Khamgaon and Amroli Lines.

g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goonia-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Raipolia, and Gaekwar's Dabhol after 1895.

i Includes Godra-Kulam-Nagad, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Katol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.

k Includes Bezwada Extension.

l Includes Madras (North-East), Kolar Goldfields and Nilgiri.

m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.

o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.

p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad, (British Section).

q Includes Jettalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.

r Includes Jentakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kullapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.

s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutupet, and Karaikal-Peralam Lines.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ For these Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

§ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.

No. 126.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian	6,192	6,885	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,413	10,484	10,702
Eastern Bengal	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,614	2,849	2,654
Bengal Central	206	157	151	177	128	140	206	178	159	206
Bengal-Nagpur	2,918	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,070	2,212	2,880	2,918
East Coast	343	485	589	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	2,359
North-Western	6,842	5,933	4,560	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,984	6,094
Great Indian Peninsula	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,273	4,518
Indian Midland	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,973	1,927	1,770
Rajputana-Malwa	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,610	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976
Nizam's	541	606	672	773	797	876	1,012	920	985	896
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	12	301	527	587	546
Madras	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,267	2,413	2,319	2,340
Bengal Dooars	55	31	29	35	103	39	63	78	91	121
Dihru-Sadiya	203	206	213	422	446	509	494	577	510	556
Assam-Bengal	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239	326	403
Deoghur	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	10	15
Bengal and North-Western	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	852	279	286	236	215	372	354	373	432	419
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	22
Jodhpur-Bikaner	113	97	151	144	139	340	386	403	456	403
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28	27	15
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagadh-Forbandar	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245	245	264
Southern Mahratta	926	934	1,005	1,005	930	1,094	996	967	1,016	1,089
West of India Portuguese	111	117	57	33	47	113	64	74	—	—
Burma	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860
South Indian	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910	3,516
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	7
Barsi	—	—	—	36	45	57	41	54	50	45
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	5	7	9	14	14	17
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	4	6	7
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	112	128	36	35	33	41	50	29	19	19
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	9	11	17
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	4	9	9	8	8	9
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	35	32	31	32	39	31	33	44
Jorhat	—	—	18	22	17	21	15	12	12	12
Partakimedil Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	16	40	156
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Grand Total	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,396	43,392	45,537	47,684

No. 127.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,174,763	4,367,175	4,709,839	4,860,850	4,695,582	4,844,133
Eastern Bengal	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,053,200	1,166,258	1,139,443	1,230,901	1,251,467
Bengal Central	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	75,979	88,895	93,683	87,514	100,600
Bengal-Nagpur	609,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	604,397	835,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,535
East Coast	148,068	191,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	239,467	403,206	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,051,384	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533
North-Western	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,035,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	2,504,009	2,272,464	3,010,359	3,033,524	3,525,067
Great Indian Peninsula	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,882,251	3,532,393	2,416,939	2,398,807	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600
Indian Midland	576,389	500,310	538,726	644,786	678,314	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,882	668,967
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,601,815	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,218,817	1,259,465	1,187,205	1,141,332	1,225,067
Rajputana-Malwa	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	1,781,731	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,558,267
Nizam's	332,815	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,440
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,690
Madras	1,039,299	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,204	1,096,855	718,244	755,934	1,064,867	1,107,211	1,150,467
Bengal Dooars	20,529	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867
Dibru-Sadiya	53,165	60,114	64,736	81,980	83,705	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067
Assam-Bengal	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	107,977	113,997	142,283	139,737	161,867
Deoghur	2,942	3,361	3,062	3,032	3,210	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,984	2,733
Bengal and North-Western	555,955	566,068	578,707	599,383	647,603	518,925	536,467	648,040	676,678	794,333
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	115,852	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800
Jodhpur-Bikaner	116,143	106,128	128,519	128,967	136,020	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,816	182,933
Udaipur-Chitor	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagadh-Forbandar	199,584	212,639	217,300	211,137	200,294	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267
Southern Mahratta	798,745	883,893	916,298	940,823	717,027	505,881	579,234	540,819	621,149	637,200
West of India Portuguese	54,367	58,908	29,718	17,972	22,087	38,165	22,267	24,541	—	—
Burma	628,735	671,106	760,856	867,940	899,145	588,382	735,930	792,355	833,511	907,600
South Indian	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	586,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	3,000	4,620	4,603	5,079	5,733
Barsi	—	—	—	10,300	13,032	10,468	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	18,952	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	7,570	4,893	5,068	5,239	5,468	5,800
Jackwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Booch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jorvi	130,916	148,153	38,700	42,700	37,622	28,083	28,221	23,911	20,337	19,867
Parakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	7,407	4,411	5,196	5,543	5,618	5,667
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	8,575	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	78,200	74,400	75,458	47,685	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133
Forhat	—	—	9,000	9,600	9,596	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067
Therra-Companyganj	—	—	2,600	1,100	200	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,867
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	5,600	11,733	16,067	29,333	2,400
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133
Grand Total	25,476,519	26,198,150	25,317,316	25,562,966	27,418,238	19,578,751	21,028,838	22,492,625	22,618,112	24,005,469

No. 128.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,765,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,084	1,991,599	1,451,842	1,037,024	1,717,444	1,725,346	1,641,533
Eastern Bengal	566,216	553,526	611,103	672,400	644,500	493,153	535,440	567,211	599,707	637,800
Bengal Central	49,968	54,858	58,653	64,851	65,065	46,525	52,182	50,821	49,553	66,733
Bengal-Nagpur	343,223	333,330	344,085	322,075	351,533	290,110	350,812	461,941	485,366	566,300
East Coast	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,332	211,529	168,462	226,230	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	478,270	503,898	434,617	481,907	454,337	337,493	400,243	409,447	458,713	456,600
North-Western	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,840	1,848,893	2,031,955	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,077	1,748,800
Great Indian Peninsula	2,013,304	1,936,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,333,993	1,410,100	1,536,600
Indian Midland	335,540	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	302,729	357,596	326,522	371,170	331,200
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	590,314	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534
Rajputana-Malwa	376,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	763,169	895,875	877,181	838,616	774,067
Nizam's	163,486	183,416	169,084	178,159	170,703	115,733	145,866	193,310	124,866	128,867
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	1,300	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,533
Madras	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	378,400	333,534	557,600	607,267	676,667
Bengal Douars	10,099	12,608	13,364	14,112	15,447	10,334	10,332	16,131	17,950	21,867
Dibru-Sadiya	33,591	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	30,050	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067
Assam-Bengal	—	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,770	130,533
Dooghur	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000
Bengal & North-Western	232,336	240,285	254,483	262,418	289,856	242,178	268,848	288,941	313,610	323,333
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	57,919	54,311	52,575	58,415	56,467
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,133	3,533	2,867
Jodhpur-Bikaner	45,161	44,693	47,153	42,837	55,163	54,163	53,943	82,944	87,043	88,267
Udaipur-Chitor	—	3,592	8,100	8,029	8,196	7,047	8,815	8,538	8,017	7,400
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Portbandar	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467
Southern Mahratta	524,985	623,713	519,420	536,564	508,121	342,861	375,235	381,025	404,328	393,067
West of India Portuguese	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	27,187	26,667	27,880	—	—
Burma	396,403	400,871	462,281	479,373	520,293	349,321	409,008	453,712	481,099	559,667
South Indian	486,465	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,332	345,400
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	2,557	3,324	3,596	3,655	3,633
Barsi	—	—	—	8,600	10,632	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,493	5,133
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	11,052	9,185	8,888	9,763	8,825	9,267
Howrah-Shekhala	—	—	—	—	5,470	3,463	3,230	3,694	3,352	3,467
Gackwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	79,472	78,776	20,538	21,590	21,222	10,700	17,634	15,542	12,784	10,200
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	5,307	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,862	4,000
Tezpur-Ballpara	—	—	—	—	6,575	4,611	4,679	4,483	4,224	4,467
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	41,600	40,400	40,658	30,532	29,821	31,622	31,485	36,333
Jorhat	—	—	7,925	8,200	7,596	6,833	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133
Cherra-Companyganj	—	—	2,900	4,300	12,400	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800
Sboranur - Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	4,268	5,000	6,867	17,267	23,733
Bakhtiarpur - Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667
Grand Total	11,965,338	12,098,544	12,116,152	12,457,152	13,004,472	9,291,250	10,043,052	10,483,223	11,137,063	11,407,269

RAILWAYS.

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No. 129.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	3,727,819	3,323,498	3,762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	3,202,600
Eastern Bengal	835,356	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	560,067	630,818	572,232	631,194	613,667
Bengal Central	82,049	39,881	34,674	48,966	36,801	29,454	36,718	42,362	38,261	33,967
Bengal-Nagpur	325,841	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,386	314,737	514,203	409,910	462,516	469,733
East Coast	15,092	32,918	52,900	86,897	65,139	101,005	176,986	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	573,614	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	405,106	378,131	488,440	435,839	490,933
North-Western	1,344,536	1,710,536	1,246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,144,733	960,949	1,486,264	1,260,447	1,775,267
Great Indian Peninsula	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,448,701	1,409,248	1,583,000
Indian Midland	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	229,300	396,803	340,277	359,712	337,667
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,011,500	1,068,364	912,700	659,600	880,300	642,067	588,842	631,135	582,468	612,533
Rajputana-Malwa	1,579,335	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	784,200
Nizam's	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	179,134	205,400	187,024	188,184	179,533
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067
Madras	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	339,844	362,400	527,267	499,944	479,800
Bengal Dooars	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	7,867	12,929	16,356	17,182	22,000
Dibru-Sadiya	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000
Assam-Bengal	—	—	3,324	7,221	5,455	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333
Deoghur	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	600	445	492	1,241	402	733
Bengal & North-Western	323,619	325,783	324,224	336,965	366,747	276,747	272,619	359,108	368,068	471,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	61,249	46,736	45,660	50,809	72,399	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,600
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,534	1,933
Jodhpur-Bikaner	70,982	61,435	31,366	81,130	80,857	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667
Udaipur-Chitor	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	6,969	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	85,249	89,366	1,07,351	93,175	£2,823	71,945	78,367	54,084	46,511	64,800
Southern Mahratta	273,760	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	162,970	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133
West of India Portuguese	11,933	11,214	—7,889	—16,078	—11,014	10,978	—6,400	—3,339	—	—
Burma	232,333	270,235	298,575	383,267	378,852	238,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933
South Indian	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	398,900	273,000	301,933	373,112	394,163	513,600
Kanaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	533	1,296	1,012	1,424	2,200
Barsi	—	—	—	2,200	2,400	4,333	2,329	5,306	3,525	3,533
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	7,900	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	2,100	1,400	1,788	1,545	2,116	2,333
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	18,162	21,110	16,400	11,333	10,587	8,369	7,553	9,667
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	2,100	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667
Tazpur-Balipara	51,444	69,417	—	—	2,000	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,444	1,367
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	36,600	34,000	34,800	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,900	27,800
Jorhat	—	—	1,875	1,400	2,000	—600	—1,000	—278	—624	233
Cherra Company-ganj	—	—	0	—3,200	—12,200	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—666
Shoranur Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,066	18,133
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467
Grand Total	13,511,130	14,099,806	13,201,164	13,106,815	14,408,766	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,568,200

No. 130.—PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several
RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian	31.39	31.60	32.39	29.96	32.21	33.18	34.78	35.27	36.74	33.89
Eastern Bengal	40.39	38.15	40.33	45.35	43.57	46.82	45.92	49.84	48.72	51.73
Bengal Central	60.92	57.90	62.85	56.98	64.08	61.23	58.70	54.25	56.43	63.30
Bengal-Nagpur	51.30	48.48	54.03	51.94	51.10	47.96	40.56	52.98	51.20	54.69
East Coast	89.81	82.71	77.98	69.59	76.46	65.11	56.10	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	45.47	48.96	49.97	56.59	46.12	45.45	51.42	45.60	51.28	48.19
North-Western	60.15	58.42	59.41	54.49	50.83	54.29	57.71	50.78	58.45	49.61
Great Indian Peninsula	54.40	55.48	53.69	65.61	58.26	54.56	52.47	48.08	50.17	49.13
Indian Midland	58.22	63.55	58.05	56.13	55.39	56.85	47.26	48.87	50.78	49.52
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	36.85	37.69	44.56	54.51	45.31	46.59	53.58	44.50	48.96	49.92
Rajputana-Malwa	38.21	41.03	45.26	47.97	43.31	42.33	45.40	46.21	47.40	49.67
Nizam's	50.20	53.77	48.91	47.17	41.87	39.30	44.69	41.43	45.72	41.79
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	41.81	60.41	54.07	57.69	59.98
Madras	52.11	47.64	50.81	48.06	49.74	52.37	51.91	51.27	54.39	58.51
Bengal Dooars	49.20	49.73	51.26	49.27	57.40	56.03	44.42	49.85	51.09	49.87
Dhru-Sadiya	63.18	55.17	51.76	68.93	65.79	48.36	49.96	51.50	54.77	53.89
Assam-Bengal	—	103.75	94.63	92.71	95.83	80.08	78.69	78.60	87.86	80.64
Deoghur	67.17	54.46	61.68	83.22	79.43	79.93	78.86	61.45	79.75	73.17
Bengal and North-Western	41.79	42.45	43.97	43.78	43.37	46.67	49.21	44.59	46.35	40.71
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	57.22	61.99	63.48	59.18	51.58	50.09	47.97	45.83	47.89	46.65
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.00	70.24	60.34
Jodhpur-Bikaner	38.90	42.12	36.69	34.67	40.55	38.99	44.39	55.59	52.18	48.26
Udaipur-Chitor	—	65.87	60.25	65.18	57.93	50.21	41.59	57.64	55.31	62.03
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	57.29	57.74	50.71	55.82	58.67	51.92	50.26	57.26	59.49	50.27
Southern Mahratta	65.73	59.94	56.99	57.03	70.17	67.78	64.78	70.45	65.09	61.51
West of India Portuguese	78.05	80.76	126.55	189.46	149.87	71.24	120.04	113.20	—	—
Burma	63.05	59.73	60.76	55.25	57.87	59.45	55.62	58.02	57.83	61.66
South Indian	58.99	59.12	57.25	53.15	54.91	52.66	50.49	46.66	45.82	40.27
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	31.84	71.95	78.03	71.97	60.80
Barsi	—	—	—	79.99	81.15	58.63	65.89	52.69	64.81	59.23
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	58.36	55.02	51.99	56.21	49.86	50.32
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	72.12	70.77	64.71	70.52	61.33	59.85
Morvi	55.46	45.91	53.06	50.49	56.41	59.56	62.49	65.00	62.85	51.43
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	71.64	31.57	72.63	70.23	70.52	70.40
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	76.49	72.51	73.12	79.84	74.53	70.72
Darjeeling-Himalayan	59.27	50.92	53.27	55.29	53.89	64.08	55.28	60.18	55.54	56.65
Jorhat	84.43	77.90	84.73	85.32	79.02	106.16	118.07	105.01	104.22	79.32
Parlakmedhi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155.58
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.74
Shoanue-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	76.70	42.83	42.87	58.23	56.58
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.99
	46.97	46.18	47.88	43.69	47.44	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.52

No. 131.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, AND OTHERS KILLED AND INJURED ON THE SEVERAL RAILWAYS IN INDIA.

Railways.	1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	19	38	19	52	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	63	83	125	32	53	68
Great Indian Peninsula	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	68	63	60	49	111	60	100	42	105	79	74	77
Bombay, Baroda & Central	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52	23	27	23	27	31	37
India	149	127	173	96	209	98	262	165	204	163	137	192	267	234	232	186	265	183	251	181
East Indian	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	6	5	6	6	4	3	8	8	1	4
Dhule-Sadiya	110	97	81	111	68	103	90	124	110	150	87	108	121	121	112	135	106	228	131	213
North-Western	28	55	43	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40	55	48	38	48
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chhapra-Chitror	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	73	65	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	88	67	88	62	86	59	86	72
Bombay Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	6	20	9	13	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	0
Indian Midland	10	14	20	10	25	7	41	19	21	11	39	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17
Bengal-Nagpur	30	14	26	7	16	20	14	20	17	42	28	38	60	67	82	40	49	49	106	67
Burhan	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	34	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	42	48	48	60	61
Darjeeling-Himalayan	9	9	9	11	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Maharashtra	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33	22	22	10	22
Bombay & North-Western	29	28	44	39	42	28	46	42	36	27	62	46	58	42	51	52	65	51	61	78
Jodhpore-Jaisalmer	6	6	4	4	3	3	3	3	1	5	3	10	12	10	13	8	7	6	8	7
Rohtakband and Kumson	7	6	5	6	7	6	5	9	1	8	14	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	11	12
Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordn and Rohilkhand	38	29	46	40	47	43	85	42	41	81	43	50	49	45	60	56	71	68	61	76
East Coast	8	12	7	14	12	29	23	28	16	9	30	21	38	53	60	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Doonars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaukhar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coast Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	4	17	21	23	32	23	29	26	19
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarakanwar-Masra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	686	932	698	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	986	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141
Passengers	59	265	83	211	88	284	79	338	69	264	67	277	97	343	94	298	225	473	143	447
Railway Servants	133	531	163	330	150	320	230	368	197	371	202	431	267	468	275	458	306	459	200	485
Others (Troupes, Saldies, &c.)	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	694	138	911	296	745	214	700	269	711	209
Total	686	932	698	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	986	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141

IRRIGATION WORKS.

No. 132.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Total Capital Outlay Direct and Indirect to end of Year.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1930, and at 3 per cent. on subsequent outlay.	SURPLUS REVENUE AFTER PAYING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		EXCESS CHARGE, INCLUDING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.		Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.		
MAJOR WORKS.	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	£	£	Per cent.	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.	<i>Acres.</i>	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.												
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>												
Burma	—	—	446,957	—	—	14,737	—	—	15,384	3·23	7,223	134·86
Bengal:												
Orissa Project	290	1,144	1,768,068	976	·05	69,086	—	—	68,109	1·79	224,779	96·37
Midnapur Canal	72	314	565,157	4,748	·34	22,116	—	—	17,362	1·46	87,464	68·16
Sone Project	367	1,218	1,782,721	58,268	3·27	68,864	—	—	10,597	·33	483,567	39·54
TOTAL	719	2,676	4,115,946	63,992	1·55	160,000	—	—	96,068	1·17	795,810	53·70
United Provinces:												
Ganges Canal	440	2,709	2,027,755	213,149	10·61	76,016	137,133	12·64	—	—	871,862	27·24
Lower Ganges Canal	558	2,437	2,416,722	91,205	3·77	90,105	1,100	0·04	—	—	785,761	45·06
Lower Fatehpur Branch	105	403	282,753	271	0·12	8,374	—	—	8,103	2·94	63,300	96·93
Agra Canal	109	610	661,035	40,702	6·16	24,232	16,469	2·19	—	—	236,721	30·57
Eastern Jumna Canal	129	679	284,965	71,162	24·97	10,435	60,728	(a)	—	—	284,079	33·55
TOTAL	1,341	6,838	5,623,200	416,439	7·41	209,102	207,327	5·95	—	—	2,241,723	34·25
Punjab:												
Western Jumna Canal	312	1,600	1,150,100	99,050	8·61	43,806	55,242	(a)	—	—	549,879	36·77
Bari Doab Canal	369	1,579	1,305,712	167,934	12·86	49,613	118,325	45·74	—	—	893,862	28·29
Sirhind Canal	319	2,721	1,643,482	126,234	7·68	62,297	63,935	3·69	—	—	767,315	31·92
Chenab Canal	426	2,224	1,833,955	389,559	21·13	70,038	319,820	24·97	—	—	1,829,169	19·39
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal	322	384	113,434	7,116	6·27	4,146	2,971	3·49	—	—	235,887	78·07
Sidhni Canal	68	131	86,127	3,404	3·95	3,315	88	(a)	—	—	60,791	73·41
Jhelum Canal	113	321	764,596	7,469	—	26,182	—	—	33,650	4·17	138,911	396·29
TOTAL	1,929	8,960	6,397,406	786,128	11·40	259,397	526,731	18·72	—	—	4,473,814	29·08
Madras:												
Godavari Delta System	503	1,929	891,667	164,185	18·41	30,423	133,763	(a)	—	—	810,634	23·72
Kistna Delta System	372	1,680	969,778	151,797	15·81	35,965	116,533	(a)	—	—	627,850	22·72
Canvey Delta System	844	1,250	204,680	58,264	28·46	7,519	50,745	(a)	—	—	982,356	10·19
Peenar River Canal System	31	416	417,457	20,996	5·01	13,635	7,091	1·90	—	—	163,641	19·93
Kurnool Canal	190	313	1,450,404	7,582	0·52	57,976	—	—	50,440	1·94	60,164	44·46
Other Systems	71	271	728,029	28,394	3·90	27,837	558	—	—	—	203,919	30·79
TOTAL	2,011	6,808	4,652,015	431,098	9·27	172,853	258,244	(a)	—	—	2,848,554	22·73
Bombay	1,648	574	2,341,062	89,839	3·84	87,221	2,618	0·10	—	—	1,094,866	41·87
TOTAL	7,648	24,856	24,077,566	1,786,968	7·42	903,480	883,488	5·15	—	—	11,461,990	31·08
Navigation Works.												
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	174,343	319	0·18	6,804	—	—	6,485	2·00	—	88·24

(a) No percentage given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

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OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1903.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Total Capital Outlay direct and indirect to end of year.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	SURPLUS REVENUE AFTER PAYING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		EXCESS CHARGE, INCLUDING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.		Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.		
MAJOR WORKS—concluded.	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
PROTECTIVE WORKS.												
Bengal - - -	—	—	55,210	—	—	1,568	—	—	1,568	2·77	—	—
United Provinces (Betwa Canal) -	168	388	302,984	-1,591	—	11,451	—	—	13,042	2·44	64,457	122·36
N. W. Frontier Province - -	22	186	277,750	29,388	10·58	10,675	18,713	7·43	—	—	173,772	16·77
Central Provinces - -	—	—	2,116	—	—	31	—	—	31	1·47	—	—
Madras - - -	80	137	326,491	1,993	0·61	11,895	—	—	9,902	2·27	92,399	70·86
Bombay - - -	173	173	619,949	11,625	1·88	23,205	—	—	11,580	1·21	39,393	29·58
TOTAL	443	884	1,584,450	41,415	2·61	58,820	—	—	17,405	0·78	370,021	37·03
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	8,120	25,740	25,836,359	1,828,702	7·08	969,104	869,598	4·36	—	—	11,832,011	31·29
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.												
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>												
Baluchistan - - -	—	—	112,927	-651	—	4,380	—	—	5,013	3·15	2,939	216·60
Rajputana - - -	—	—	205,941	3,529	1·23	7,801	—	—	6,272	2·05	26,199	65·14
Burma - - -	—	—	230,228	64,383	27·97	8,953	66,430	(a)	—	—	487,729	18·17
Bengal - - -	34	—	47,295	-383	—	1,815	—	—	1,998	1·39	—	508·16
United Provinces - -	—	690	211,303	5,840	2·76	7,589	—	—	1,748	0·67	187,376	72·88
Punjab - - -	813	173	88,234	6,042	7·87	3,348	3,594	4·71	—	—	235,087	78·02
N. W. Frontier Province - -	—	—	31,916	7,326	22·95	1,286	6,039	23·86	—	—	—	25·25
Madras - - -	1,360	1,191	699,203	49,268	7·05	25,440	23,828	(a)	—	—	584,081	31·32
Bombay - - -	2,080	234	785,626	58,761	7·43	29,229	29,531	24·70	—	—	832,767	32·74
TOTAL	4,277	2,188	2,412,673	194,282	8·05	89,841	104,391	18·34	—	—	2,256,177	37·05
<i>Navigation Works.</i>												
Bengal:												
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	478,459	9,360	1·96	18,280	—	—	8,920	(a)	—	2·73
Orissa Coast Canals - -	130	—	298,626	-766	—	11,661	—	—	12,427	2·40	—	133·17
TOTAL	1,257	—	777,085	8,594	1·11	29,941	—	—	21,347	9·74	—	68·66
Madras - - -	315	—	622,186	-1,763	—	23,499	—	—	25,262	2·21	—	186·41
TOTAL	1,572	—	1,399,271	6,831	0·49	53,440	—	—	46,609	3·42	—	78·83
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,849	2,188	2,811,944	201,063	5·27	143,281	67,782	2·99	—	—	2,256,177	41·00

(a) No percentage given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

95.48
83.11
86.30
89.20
94.18
448.27
298.85

59.94
64.18
70.31
72.92
74.12
341.54

£ 640.
Imports
45.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
SEA-BORNE TRADE.					
Tens of Rupees.					
Imports :					
Private Merchandise	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,329	69,266,663
Government Stores	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372
Total Merchandise	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035
Treasure :					
Private	18,425,256	9,569,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286
Government	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331
Total Treasure	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617
Total Imports	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	102,015,615	108,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,761,172
Government Stores	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508
Total Merchandise	106,503,369	106,913,778	114,334,738	108,984,096	97,632,781
Treasure :					
Private	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169
Government	75,455	68,065	27,510	11,605	14,478
Total Treasure	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647
Total Exports	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428
Total Sea-borne Trade	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,889,286	198,123,528	198,969,080
Net Exports of Merchandise	29,481,937	35,384,786	41,397,965	27,896,723	23,985,746
Net Imports of Treasure	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970
Excess of Exports	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776
LAND TRADE.					
Imports :					
Merchandise	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	5,005,738
Treasure	313,838	572,002	397,014	837,338	611,923
Total Imports	4,349,080	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,617,661
Exports :					
Merchandise	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,042,519
Treasure	206,655	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110
Total Exports	3,632,016	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,890,629
Total Land Trade	8,041,056	9,179,699	9,190,403	10,340,953	10,508,290

10.60
117.14
118.59
108.92
104.78

80.14
78.03
81.30
90.91
92.70
423.08

TRADE

151 units
1996.43
Reports in
10 years

560.03 373.35
TOTAL TRADE.

1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
£	£	£	£	£
45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,315,980	52,525,272
2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504
48,067,685	50,202,987	53,929,726	59,157,027	57,212,776
11,992,638	13,972,342	10,975,759	13,098,920	16,837,152
7,771	10,115	5,408,769	635,304	82,085
11,930,409	13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237
59,998,094	64,185,444	70,314,234	72,921,267	74,132,013
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834
2,247,464	2,194,904	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075
62,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490
75,199,817	72,722,215	71,812,377	83,263,527	86,264,399
4,983,787	5,300,927	4,982,970	5,641,711	5,873,341
2,160	4,231	4,501,960	2,005,529	565,084
4,940,947	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425
60,140,764	78,026,473	81,297,307	90,910,767	92,702,824
140,138,858	142,211,917	151,611,541	163,332,024	166,834,837
27,132,132	22,519,228	17,882,651	24,076,494	29,051,623
6,989,462	8,678,199	6,899,578	6,086,964	10,480,811
20,142,670	13,841,029	10,983,073	17,989,510	18,570,811
3,659,677	4,095,869	4,276,593	4,509,605	4,094,694
394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,938
4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,735
3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173
431,035	355,632	763,015	388,183	369,871
3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,899,044
7,540,376	8,413,269	9,113,327	9,573,071	8,479,777

SEA-BORNE TRADE.

Imports:
Private Merchandise.
Government Stores.
Total Merchandise.

Treasure:
Private.
Government.
Total Treasure.
Total Imports.

Exports:
Private Merchandise:
Indian Produce and Manufactures.
Foreign Produce and Manufactures.
Government Stores.
Total Merchandise.

Treasure:
Private.
Government.
Total Treasure.
Total Exports.
Total Sea-borne Trade.

An excess of
£ 156.04
An excess
Add to the Capital
included in imports
of added to debt
in the book
40057 shall
increase in
debt

196 = 53

Net Exports of Merchandise.
Net Imports of Treasure.
Excess of Exports.

LAND TRADE.

Imports:
Merchandise.
Treasure.
Total Imports.

Exports:
Merchandise.
Treasure.
Total Exports.
Total Land Trade.

No. 134.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into
IMPORTS viâ the

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	52,001,013	61,105,757	47,161,484	50,236,634	45,454,866
Austria-Hungary	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,783
Belgium	2,053,275	1,966,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839
Denmark	812	883	1,088	758	427
France	1,138,262	850,430	973,970	920,066	882,796
Germany	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519
Greece	417	826	431	332	301
Holland	207,502	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088
Italy	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,103
Malta	4,116	3,658	6,168	4,668	2,741
Norway	63,595	68,505	114,382	72,952	65,272
Portugal	5,618	4,802	5,546	4,259	3,732
Russia	1,263,014	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,757
Spain	81	0	95	529	3,786
" Gibraltar	11,864	13,560	12,796	11,638	10,284
Sweden	58,388	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815
Turkey in Europe	3,021	703	1,454	1,639	2,568
Total	60,344,935	68,406,570	57,264,414	60,332,483	57,294,697
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270
British East Africa	283,385	260,783	255,282	205,056	155,655
Cape Colony	2,799	1,338	1,338	7,931	2,153
Egypt	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828
Madagascar	7,209	5,028	2,796	2,990	4,434
Mauritius	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071
Portuguese East Africa	81,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230
Natal	2,752	3,008	6,245	1,796	6,090
Réunion	227	775	51	45	1,676
Other Countries	9,960	10,489	3,196	8,215	9,019
Total	2,314,393	2,566,268	2,280,683	2,265,906	2,101,426
AMERICA :					
Canada	1,252	4,807	368	408	1,074
Central and South America	10,805	4,368	2,969	128	560
United States	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076
West Indies	20	0	12	64	90
Total	2,028,347	1,116,606	1,142,815	1,467,549	1,482,800
ASIA :					
Aden	183,336	166,221	125,099	136,825	153,179
Arabia	355,998	530,663	564,489	494,690	499,471
Ceylon	666,625	451,821	541,770	632,043	1,071,142
China, Hongkong	2,550,263	1,768,474	1,717,936	1,420,444	1,201,853
" Treaty Ports	963,233	894,433	1,089,652	728,645	399,159
Japan	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519
Java	130,721	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149
Maldivé Islands	10,378	22,339	15,455	8,763	6,948
Mekran and Somiani	95,033	66,545	155,189	69,823	60,443
Persia	734,915	794,577	872,708	695,923	801,613
Siam	48,845	48,647	157,778	96,099	104,469
Straits Settlements	2,524,823	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,822
Sumatra	1,156	0	383	35,454	328,996
Turkey in Asia	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,063	291,286
Other Countries	3,653	3,807	3,496	4,230	23,761
Total	9,028,617	7,833,545	8,394,935	7,275,222	8,103,310
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430
Imported via the Suez Canal	60,311,846	58,638,443	57,515,360	60,780,788	57,667,422
" by other Routes	13,645,311	11,528,995	11,801,035	11,013,061	11,590,241
Grand Total	73,966,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,286,563

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	
31,351,780	32,602,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	EUROPE :
1,818,917	1,583,900	2,061,228	2,628,479	1,701,464	United Kingdom.
1,486,965	1,224,021	1,630,312	2,068,890	2,061,487	Austria-Hungary.
1,180	586	187	130	341	Belgium.
687,897	683,921	738,946	917,836	945,516	Denmark.
1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,344	1,441,251	France.
299	992	498	829	658	Germany.
234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	Greece.
371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	Holland.
1,087	3,537	967	1,004	928	Italy.
35,861	27,339	27,470	41,285	38,071	Malta.
4,498	4,237	2,431	1,087	1,343	Norway.
1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	Portugal.
5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	Russia.
3,294	3,502	3,144	2,778	8,580	Spain.
75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231	" Gibraltar.
1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532	" Sweden.
					Turkey in Europe.
33,404,174	33,800,953	41,563,673	45,916,305	43,890,508	Total.
2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	AFRICA :
156,571	162,729	115,871	144,645	153,892	Abyssinia.
803	876	1,805	623	1,858	British East Africa.
83,805	147,284	199,005	160,309	202,668	Cape Colony.
2,527	900	545	1,503	912	Egypt.
1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	Madagascar.
8,268	13,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	Mauritius.
2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	Portuguese East Africa.
490	287	0	0	60	Natal.
12,456	13,513	5,985	4,414	11,256	Reunion.
					Other Countries.
1,578,832	1,452,449	1,955,242	1,646,346	1,717,408	Total.
413	18,110	600	14,535	0	AMERICA :
245	111	3	77	278	Canada.
908,446	828,073	833,303	785,923	808,661	Central and South America.
257	240	278	57	6,016	United States.
					West Indies.
909,361	846,534	834,184	800,597	814,955	Total.
76,895	90,059	110,756	163,306	157,135	ASIA :
236,863	533,817	378,750	445,577	433,606	Aden.
468,003	490,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	Arabia.
767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	Ceylon.
360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624	China, Hongkong.
383,337	333,301	558,085	474,121	549,546	" Treaty Ports.
130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	Japan.
3,992	4,027	5,009	3,232	1,972	Java.
42,000	51,236	62,213	50,272	46,326	Maldiv Islands.
389,392	551,055	475,798	452,086	432,257	Mekran and Somiani.
39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,882	Persia.
1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,563,464	1,549,588	Siam.
106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	Straits Settlements.
96,985	293,248	363,110	206,938	123,986	Sumatra.
873	46,628	13,525	18,600	21,310	Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries.
4,479,392	4,941,441	5,960,257	5,520,857	5,781,134	Total.
217,185	290,865	518,567	461,881	321,267	AUSTRALASIA :
					Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
38,725,276	40,049,649	41,791,136	46,820,884	44,058,591	Imported via Suez Canal.
6,661,618	7,091,593	9,060,787	7,525,102	7,866,681	" by other Routes.
45,386,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,925,272	Grand Total.

Imports of Treasure, which are shown in Table 146, being omitted.

No. 135.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANTS.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
	Tens-of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,096	1,224,562
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	265,713	271,041	287,406	250,390	255,780
Books	248,635	232,356	241,024	236,568	198,153
Building and Engineering Materials	168,981	167,080	200,903	166,532	204,920
Carriages, Carts, &c.	93,196	85,004	108,224	224,897	286,559
Chemicals	357,152	412,320	455,546	386,535	456,052
Clocks and Watches	154,554	100,985	136,042	122,728	109,106
Coal, Coke, &c.	972,588	1,473,964	1,402,790	979,022	535,378
Cotton: Raw	223,639	204,715	227,165	127,859	103,851
Twist and Yarn	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038
Manufactures	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794
Drugs and Medicines	522,788	518,209	561,162	508,636	553,550
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	708,893	717,183	868,893	731,347	767,606
Flax Manufactures	132,990	153,263	165,624	152,542	156,737
Fruits and Vegetables	95,780	75,994	103,794	118,837	148,481
Glass and Glassware	788,480	619,996	741,078	704,046	576,463
Grain and Pulse	144,972	201,247	125,969	555,456	610,792
Gums and Resins	134,924	118,405	130,397	111,010	105,717
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	142,312	136,455	152,465	156,423	153,154
Horses	298,392	261,116	301,628	361,747	213,275
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	278,884	265,123	324,657	324,131	306,705
Ivory, and Manufactures of	314,034	284,303	345,283	231,923	244,434
Jewellery and Precious Stones	289,141	664,241	779,339	640,053	571,556
Leather, and Manufactures of	200,760	178,597	220,879	208,362	185,328
Liquors: Malt, &c.	427,559	396,506	477,594	474,776	462,431
Spirits	686,700	710,874	824,292	827,093	821,226
Wines	343,945	350,800	391,660	343,075	304,888
Machinery and Millwork	2,518,938	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,867,777
Matches	375,137	367,845	361,433	284,807	417,195
Metals: Iron	2,420,968	2,245,139	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,372,288
Steel	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447
Brass	66,278	47,695	60,073	57,793	74,906
Copper	2,382,510	1,611,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969
Zinc or Spelter	192,875	123,072	125,100	70,232	97,726
Tin	327,572	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631
Lead	160,328	161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881
Quicksilver	44,354	18,769	60,815	41,197	47,620
German Silver					
Unenumerated	54,931	46,807	85,421	92,478	152,779
Oils: Mineral	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	294,603	98,222	170,020	350,671	494,774
Paints and Colours, &c.	324,236	299,559	375,577	339,962	324,376
Paper and Pasteboard	494,208	347,524	409,963	384,280	331,920
Porcelain and Earthenware	251,596	192,843	231,422	215,101	205,042
Provisions	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock†	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551
Salt	791,067	842,193	683,226	628,544	868,716
Silk: Raw	1,360,179	1,036,533	1,232,950	875,488	669,772
Manufactures	1,827,374	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260
Soap	121,703	104,766	131,631	117,067	124,371
Spices	873,655	777,107	659,329	604,674	744,773
Stationery	267,771	289,525	334,605	331,880	277,304
Sugar	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,819	3,151,829	4,784,479
Tea	572,006	424,667	493,488	518,420	212,966
Tea-Chests					
Tobacco	247,634	217,992	284,512	263,026	282,779
Toys and Requisites for Games	189,400	167,253	184,571	192,445	141,104
Umbrellas	480,933	346,331	344,218	306,943	335,374
Wood, and Manufactures of	190,996	229,987	325,067	262,755	253,190
Wool: Raw	141,327	132,419	160,749	140,228	124,384
Manufactures	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,092,445	1,148,427
All other Articles	2,016,427	1,797,050	2,024,672	1,844,819	1,801,097
Total	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	Apparel.
192,075	168,764	156,385	181,318	165,907	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
141,203	152,064	152,456	170,416	171,354	Books.
134,889	127,630	142,359	139,300	151,736	Building and Engineering Materials.
211,599	176,541	156,791	206,627	248,839	Carriages, Carts, &c.
283,101	299,692	367,799	381,292	368,141	Chemicals.
88,650	93,001	92,400	106,645	110,284	Clocks and Watches.
464,253	540,143	204,493	300,596	247,521	Coal, Coke, &c.
57,546	308,206	487,250	135,679	113,048	Cotton: Raw.
1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	Twist and Yarn.
16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	Manufactures.
345,509	336,163	411,306	397,531	424,583	Drugs and Medicines.
518,071	428,906	450,796	527,010	640,408	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
91,327	98,645	123,932	132,787	124,000	Flax Manufactures.
74,943	62,304	71,787	53,545	38,369	Fruits and Vegetables.
441,529	511,101	503,451	616,885	630,546	Glass and Glassware.
20,843	484,602	639,853	193,697	89,306	Grain and Pulse.
72,913	76,948	81,372	95,366	78,143	Gums and Resins.
953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
106,384	92,331	86,678	116,088	149,753	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
215,397	197,934	818,459	306,491	275,096	Horses.
227,401	259,905	309,128	346,449	398,666	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
160,804	78,934	111,890	114,551	129,123	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
350,292	734,990	481,455	830,573	987,424	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
131,880	126,839	117,853	126,803	171,797	Leather, and Manufactures of.
320,959	303,920	313,346	340,532	345,698	Liquors: Malt, &c.
571,068	570,669	575,634	591,291	634,592	Spirits.
206,320	190,390	188,959	177,873	200,130	Wines.
2,037,267	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	Machinery and Millwork.
253,193	231,729	265,572	291,067	311,758	Matches.
1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	Metals: Iron.
683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	Steel.
36,480	41,156	54,362	49,274	46,942	Brass.
747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	Copper.
77,603	92,943	80,338	75,954	93,947	Zinc or Spelter.
111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	Tin.
91,405	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	Lead.
26,639	22,691	34,087	31,968	25,776	Quicksilver.
		144,173	136,502	140,705	German Silver.
139,223	134,028	26,875	46,467	37,595	Unenumerated.
2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	Oils: Mineral.
204,488	163,754	199,445	254,161	166,863	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
222,691	231,433	269,323	285,971	277,411	Paints and Colours, &c.
255,105	274,212	302,000	351,442	349,871	Paper and Pasteboard.
124,899	132,691	134,317	173,325	182,843	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	Provisions.
1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,356	1,074,481	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.*
440,816	407,997	377,338	517,944	414,336	Salt.
531,771	384,059	677,960	539,747	367,743	Silk: Raw.
907,863	753,221	1,110,540	980,301	1,088,215	Manufactures.
87,773	107,133	116,256	117,428	151,187	Soap.
592,703	611,015	586,071	565,060	565,292	Spices.
193,321	195,844	211,250	215,238	223,431	Stationery.
2,877,990	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	Sugar.
123,296	106,762	169,142	106,929	137,320	Tea.
84,161	98,284	151,381	67,805	37,577	Tea-Clieats.
195,369	222,641	253,651	300,157	297,681	Tobacco.
111,579	131,452	124,018	133,619	151,337	Toys and Requisites for Games.
162,292	182,021	189,022	120,282	125,710	Umbrellas.
118,304	150,394	174,961	215,767	259,496	Wood, and Manufactures of.
60,938	56,969	55,960	71,753	53,228	Wool: Raw.
1,015,821	1,172,901	1,406,384	1,312,999	937,274	Manufactures.
1,208,076	1,273,250	1,336,405	1,472,206	1,645,345	All other Articles.
45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	Total.

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines.

No. 136.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Clocks and Watches - - - No.	193,500	123,119	164,708	155,697	187,347
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	555,280	823,584	761,996	494,060	261,739
Cotton, Raw - - - - - Cwt.	94,492	77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213
Twist and Yarn - - - Lb.	42,806,991	41,482,747	46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717
Piece Goods, &c. - - Yards	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,320	1,717,507,439	1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513
Rope, Thread, &c. - - Lb.	2,345,288	2,375,124	2,815,026	2,852,714	3,435,260
Handkerchiefs & Shawls No.	19,865,078	13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards	1,973,617	2,501,458	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835
Thread, &c. - - - Lb.	374,818	395,845	373,322	174,472	187,096
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - Sup. ft.	8,306,133	6,621,330	8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,968
Grain and Pulse - - - - - Cwt.	941,740	483,623	306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415
Gums and Resins - - - - - "	126,075	107,785	121,247	99,674	102,939
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed "	29,243	26,516	26,394	29,706	28,130
Horses - - - - - - - No.	8,128	7,583	8,679	7,191	4,982
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lb.	463,194	418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562
Liquors: Malt &c. - - - Galls.	2,787,672	2,514,941	3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,672
Spirits - - - - - "	1,067,373	1,093,115	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491
Wines - - - - - - - "	394,129	373,460	401,915	355,254	326,101
Metals: Iron - - - - - Tons.	185,481	162,520	200,012	194,481	196,896
Steel - - - - - - - "	51,991	45,267	85,113	77,646	92,355
Brass - - - - - - - Cwt.	12,087	8,764	10,718	9,827	13,198
Copper - - - - - - - "	591,109	354,107	471,824	240,648	322,348
Zinc or Spelter - - - - "	131,531	84,736	89,861	44,830	62,708
Tin - - - - - - - - - "	45,906	48,425	50,329	36,397	38,628
Lead - - - - - - - - - "	121,967	112,550	121,688	123,434	114,283
Quicksilver - - - - - Lb.	316,419	120,629	354,307	260,131	316,208
Oil, Kerosine - - - - - Galls.	83,611,938	50,364,624	63,312,422	64,471,307	82,795,156
Salt - - - - - - - - - Tons	412,876	508,375	407,271	328,304	486,716
Silk, Raw - - - - - - - Lb.	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,930,546	2,287,752	2,049,608
Piece Goods and Mixed Yards	16,418,727	13,888,025	18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768
Thread, &c. - - - - - Lb.	93,444	65,336	224,188	305,732	289,935
Soap - - - - - - - - - Cwt.	60,366	47,571	64,040	55,339	62,735
Spices - - - - - - - - - Lb.	73,024,493	80,769,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454
Sugar - - - - - - - - - Cwt.	2,127,905	2,490,611	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630
Tea - - - - - - - - - - Lb.	7,687,757	6,326,122	7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013
Tobacco - - - - - - - - - "	2,275,149	1,991,885	2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172
Umbrellas - - - - - - - No.	5,478,428	3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,980
Wool, Raw - - - - - - - Lb.	4,853,208	4,993,620	5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards	15,054,352	12,156,592	11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944
Shawls - - - - - - - No.	752,184	924,883	787,483	963,181	400,582
Braids, Carpets, &c. - - Lb.	1,777,072	1,232,140	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles
254,388	262,805	259,563	320,303	380,991	No. Clocks and Watches.
358,880	422,376	127,318	230,017	197,448	Tons Coal, Coke, &c.
37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	Cwt. Cotton, Raw.
45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334	38,299,409	33,631,300	Lb. Twist and Yarn.
2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	2,109,815,829	Yards Piece Goods, &c.
3,679,431	4,538,733	4,888,944	5,507,068	6,366,942	Lb. Rope, Thread, &c.
13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,843	No. Handkerchiefs, & Shawls.
2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106	3,327,308	3,220,903	Yards { Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
253,353	263,274	227,980	318,582	271,362	Lb. Thread, &c.
8,396,641	8,168,667	7,117,227	11,454,277	10,032,094	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095	567,289	259,658	Cwt. Grain and Pulse.
115,424	110,991	109,580	149,449	115,424	" Gums and Resins.
29,336	24,075	23,554	31,714	38,607	" { Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
7,622	7,093	10,682	10,232	9,938	No. Horses.
329,065	169,182	258,585	255,944	301,963	Lb. Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,231,025	3,211,984	3,231,444	3,678,764	3,826,806	Galls. Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,303	1,275,525	1,409,274	" Spirits.
332,204	318,849	324,627	300,672	333,351	" Wines.
164,517	149,067	169,992	180,004	196,252	Tons Metals: Iron.
84,145	72,636	92,586	158,468	171,003	" Steel.
8,739	10,196	11,899	10,004	11,641	Cwt. Brass.
251,301	90,846	169,971	193,822	395,850	" Copper.
74,714	77,080	71,572	76,337	97,891	" Zinc or Spelter.
29,198	17,401	22,741	26,002	28,000	" Tin.
100,795	103,249	122,264	151,548	128,154	" Lead.
254,274	192,878	266,937	261,956	221,239	Lb. Quicksilver.
76,625,406	70,470,116	72,801,898	91,467,466	81,451,255	Galls. Oil, Kerosine.
411,865	416,636	347,787	516,231	423,288	Tons Salt.
2,250,366	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,123,483	1,639,189	Lb. Silk, Raw.
17,207,056	11,945,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	Yards Piece Goods & Mixed.
401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	968,418	Lb. Thread, &c.
80,992	93,574	100,180	101,083	134,598	Cwt. Soap.
87,989,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	Lb. Spices.
4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	Cwt. Sugar.
3,659,442	3,203,111	4,949,633	3,204,467	3,848,357	Lb. Tea.
2,688,844	3,389,578	3,748,009	4,416,688	4,199,710	" Tobacco.
3,036,658	3,099,766	2,913,797	2,652,350	2,214,829	No. Umbrellas.
3,233,906	3,364,933	2,871,319	3,992,173	2,756,071	Lb. Wool, Raw.
13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,377	16,119,625	10,863,495	Yards Piece Goods.
893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	No. Shawls.
2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	2,685,161	1,845,820	Lb. Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 137.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE
to which EXPORTED and EXPORTS viâ

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Tons of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom - - -	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201
Austria-Hungary - - -	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259
Belgium - - - - -	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959
France - - - - -	10,672,569	8,650,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200
Germany - - - - -	7,634,988	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595
Greece - - - - -	17,437	10,621	11,247	13,927	7,935
Holland - - - - -	1,479,636	1,431,033	769,048	597,885	298,984
Italy - - - - -	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166
Malta - - - - -	113,572	205,209	14,207	8,748	4,039
Portugal - - - - -	9,000	28,701	32,944	—	37,281
Spain - - - - -	665,131	466,740	247,360	256,671	109,057
" Gibraltar - - -	47,438	48,197	46,095	16,698	44,817
Sweden - - - - -	25,701	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,326
Turkey in Europe - - -	81,993	86,723	75,977	82,225	68,906
Other Countries - - -	132	514	2,040	480	1,134
Total - - - - -	66,936,061	60,964,945	63,725,861	55,282,882	50,597,901
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia - - - - -	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797
British East Africa - - -	353,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880
Cape Colony - - - - -	235,974	223,755	346,541	333,924	291,983
Egypt - - - - -	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339
Madagascar - - - - -	1,273	16,706	35,870	28,004	19,057
Mauritius - - - - -	1,189,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,920	1,124,202
Portuguese East Africa - -	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186
Natal - - - - -	161,216	201,750	237,384	339,394	260,907
Réunion - - - - -	234,841	229,271	192,254	225,197	106,345
Other Countries - - - - -	29,904	65,126	78,414	122,216	127,609
Total - - - - -	6,179,733	7,454,035	8,037,217	7,971,573	6,601,309
AMERICA :					
Canada - - - - -	7,573	42,166	26,880	45,291	34,330
United States - - - - -	3,354,759	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,700
West Indies - - - - -	146,531	266,826	213,259	153,454	102,561
South America - - - - -	1,180,801	1,621,060	1,182,021	1,436,143	1,712,047
Other Countries - - - - -	7	2,805	1,866	20,605	32,634
Total - - - - -	4,689,671	7,771,453	7,331,403	6,469,289	7,756,281
ASIA :					
Aden - - - - -	768,125	851,055	761,244	784,090	848,374
Arabia - - - - -	787,163	898,312	852,341	789,931	864,313
Ceylon - - - - -	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,739
China, Hong Kong - - -	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316
" Treaty Ports - - -	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327
French Indo-China - - -	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366
Japan - - - - -	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,931
Java - - - - -	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920
Maldive Islands - - - - -	16,690	20,589	13,070	17,621	12,073
Mekran and Somiani - - -	34,071	38,136	43,182	48,905	56,291
Persia - - - - -	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956
Philippine Islands - - -	21,738	30,821	34,573	30,885	23,048
Siam - - - - -	51,538	24,628	35,268	34,113	40,077
Straits Settlements - - -	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598
Sumatra - - - - -	259	386	912	3,276	3,215
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	456,253	637,073	514,141	515,622	464,317
Other Countries - - - - -	10,071	15,978	6,107	4,421	8,783
Total - - - - -	23,189,839	26,241,650	29,237,775	28,978,040	27,594,744
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - - - -	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866
Exported via the Suez Canal - -	67,193,964	65,571,312	70,561,963	62,543,317	57,186,788
" by other routes - - -	34,821,651	38,186,273	38,983,661	37,337,343	36,599,313
Grand Total - - - - -	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101

N.B.—This table has been recast, exports of Treasure, which are shown in Table No. 147, being

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES.
the SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	
21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	EUROPE :
1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,953	1,584,055	2,132,500	United Kingdom.
3,161,464	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	Austria-Hungary.
5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	Belgium.
5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,425	6,775,123	6,775,719	France.
5,144	2,729	1,259	4,090	6,277	Germany.
314,521	283,999	304,967	550,338	539,303	Greece.
2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	Holland.
3,922	3,711	3,075	4,176	1,992	Italy.
35,791	32,947	18,563	2,080	800	Malta.
81,816	81,774	162,233	140,161	256,567	Portugal.
101,494	111,307	290,046	296,349	383,646	Russia.
1,873	3,162	6,339	11,668	7,552	Spain.
12,274	3,471	28,387	17,839	39,192	" Gibraltar.
60,656	36,898	50,175	63,176	90,557	Sweden.
1,246	651	38,960	6,587	2,333	Turkey in Europe.
					Other Countries.
39,420,209	35,811,353	38,141,975	40,682,807	43,069,771	Total.
170,567	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	AFRICA :
562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	Abyssinia.
177,855	194,110	190,275	239,713	336,059	British East Africa.
4,584,720	3,580,701	2,095,627	3,556,758	5,131,132	Cape Colony.
5,145	3,794	11,828	14,415	8,978	Egypt.
847,391	648,224	834,741	857,377	716,463	Madagascar.
79,701	96,196	192,159	88,228	167,322	Mauritius.
245,357	238,297	245,835	373,453	454,221	Portuguese East Africa.
80,905	66,009	80,689	70,292	120,305	Natal.
121,339	170,330	127,933	109,146	119,607	Réunion.
					Other Countries.
6,865,595	5,462,126	5,125,242	5,687,843	7,431,981	Total.
30,803	51,328	69,870	42,177	170,806	AMERICA :
3,589,461	5,076,586	4,911,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	Canada.
106,219	86,813	62,350	203,234	221,555	United States.
853,274	1,057,144	878,147	1,042,098	1,079,523	West Indies.
29,715	21,385	40,546	54,851	53,049	South America.
					Other Countries.
4,609,472	6,293,256	5,862,256	6,921,628	7,192,978	Total.
709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	ASIA :
864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	Aden.
2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	Arabia.
5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	Ceylon.
3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,266,757	China, Hong Kong.
96,656	103,328	158,758	164,881	141,359	" Treaty Ports.
3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	French Indo-China.
58,171	47,267	142,334	231,852	237,139	Japan.
8,452	9,112	14,658	3,000	7,034	Java.
33,459	24,271	23,903	30,063	31,985	Maldivo Islands.
470,227	243,962	344,133	366,377	422,330	Mekran and Somiani.
2,407	4,856	66,547	104,335	152,025	Persia.
21,818	24,520	30,534	34,749	33,818	Philippine Islands.
3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	Siam.
0	2,437	8,722	8,526	7,978	Straits Settlements.
365,082	272,993	373,243	114,637	465,803	Sumatra.
2,334	701	827	399	778	Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries.
21,150,272	21,824,308	19,036,888	26,176,968	25,276,660	Grand Total.
854,637	1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444	AUSTRALASIA :
					(Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.)
45,340,929	43,509,585	46,390,616	58,469,233	54,859,909	Exported via the Suez Canal.
27,559,256	26,946,212	23,119,716	30,334,142	29,059,925	" by other Routes.
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	Grand Total.

omitted. Re-exports, also, have been excluded and are shown separately (Table No. 140).

No. 138.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living	123,213	137,761	161,053	177,967	141,422
Apparel	150,196	178,160	208,283	190,790	164,135
Coal, Coke, &c.	50,651	50,222	86,580	141,124	214,136
Coffee	2,002,171	2,122,373	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	235,761	243,432	345,408	268,252	315,576
Cotton, Raw	13,296,870	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,371,313
" Twist and Yarn	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832
" Manufactures	1,268,425	1,478,656	1,813,750	1,323,366	1,184,506
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	143,764	148,476	138,718	102,859	155,815
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,067,402
Other sorts	841,073	864,491	872,683	638,936	482,040
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	228,701	257,843	235,597	228,022	254,410
Rice	10,384,739	13,306,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019
Wheat	5,198,885	2,565,271	3,013,896	836,395	1,341,151
Wheat-flour	405,769	365,746	415,669	430,645	417,495
Other sorts	517,817	427,125	606,234	398,678	335,901
Gums and Resins	77,088	64,533	80,050	141,690	91,893
Hemp, Raw	148,734	186,446	240,183	231,118	193,314
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,567,450	2,879,578	3,628,293	3,284,576	4,494,297
" Dressed, and Tanned	3,253,877	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237
Horus	188,137	199,528	299,367	167,324	155,782
Jewellery and Precious Stones	68,371	48,147	54,819	48,129	48,175
Jute, Raw	8,624,130	10,575,977	9,992,361	10,550,577	10,129,992
" Manufactures	3,441,786	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856
Lac (of all sorts)	900,331	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	280,804	478,557	400,404	423,207	395,250
Metals	68,230	73,989	99,972	118,903	120,695
Oil-cake	140,378	140,266	175,055	191,767	138,373
Oils	535,881	775,016	738,707	608,789	651,675
Opium	8,019,428	9,064,065	8,469,336	8,022,923	8,097,563
Provisions	468,108	487,409	473,125	619,099	531,667
Rice-bran	190,901	212,659	208,926	255,551	268,490
Saltpetre	338,102	411,365	535,946	572,164	398,745
Seeds	16,753,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,683	8,594,100
Silk, Raw	698,099	502,009	642,169	511,661	514,850
" Manufactures	242,417	167,198	183,399	159,841	126,041
Spices	455,923	516,328	489,509	497,056	471,623
Sugar	892,741	650,583	574,745	688,549	292,454
Tea	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623
Tobacco	139,476	171,172	182,476	181,333	161,750
Wood, and Manufactures of	589,764	661,825	801,897	798,635	1,079,061
Wool, Raw	1,079,772	1,376,850	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,350,537
" Manufactures	146,662	151,342	182,885	202,032	223,899
All other Articles	1,205,843	1,241,739	1,287,192	1,214,286	1,240,235
Total	102,015,615	103,757,685	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101

N.B.—This table has been re-cast, the re-exports

MANUFACTURE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1893-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
106,653	133,810	145,833	142,634	137,406	Animals, Living.
101,285	106,480	134,654	139,977	176,331	Apparel.
223,535	218,674	395,912	377,272	258,501	Coal, Coke, &c.
1,166,549	969,800	818,967	833,480	880,842	Coffee.
225,235	259,249	232,418	265,356	322,463	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	Cotton, Raw.
4,402,059	4,001,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,895,356	" Twist and Yarn.
790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	" Manufactures.
92,639	139,455	129,507	117,895	96,799	{ Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
1,980,310	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo.
340,590	448,281	396,007	390,828	416,319	Other sorts.
436,804	127,947	35,329	63,498	172,843	Grain and Pulse: Jawar and Bajra.
10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,505,392	Rice.
6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	Wheat.
330,954	256,625	238,878	247,525	310,309	Wheat-flour.
342,362	343,805	247,719	431,347	897,743	Other sorts.
50,621	59,639	53,169	55,132	33,868	Gums and Resins.
145,413	168,830	224,826	256,353	289,816	Hemp, Raw.
2,770,056	4,592,233	4,658,968	3,717,739	3,691,312	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,196,090	2,383,018	2,996,124	1,769,364	1,932,124	" Dressed and Tanned.
104,737	121,392	116,978	89,051	113,684	Horns.
48,850	32,442	41,007	28,935	118,888	Jewellery and Precious Stores.
4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,050	Jute, Raw.
3,805,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	" Manufactures.
580,930	757,773	710,265	610,352	1,233,859	Lac (of all sorts).
272,268	408,581	394,228	344,128	381,784	Mauures (chiefly Animal Bones)
73,930	124,606	259,120	168,768	175,232	Metals.
102,037	138,731	207,196	198,949	228,174	Oil-cake.
538,925	579,099	437,678	461,167	571,786	Oils.
4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	Opium.
406,486	411,373	385,037	406,441	452,567	Provisions.
162,777	216,162	234,660	253,889	296,000	Rice-bran.
232,896	256,196	226,355	237,870	288,486	Saltpetre.
7,698,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	Seeds.
305,335	465,740	341,471	442,280	436,544	Silk, Raw.
85,459	85,935	83,630	70,313	63,257	" Manufactures.
412,398	365,530	361,010	493,885	424,140	Spices.
132,291	224,954	113,967	60,108	64,852	Sugar.
5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	Tea.
143,707	121,193	103,274	231,267	132,217	Tobacco.
723,804	724,616	713,740	594,362	583,432	Wood, and Manufactures of.
835,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	Wool, Raw.
152,857	168,836	197,622	179,845	167,714	" Manufactures.
902,731	1,634,720	1,174,424	1,044,816	1,219,296	All other Articles.
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,893,375	83,919,834	Total.

having been omitted and shown separately in Table No. 141.

No. 139.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
Animals, Living No.	130,868	184,562	164,321	167,900	205,385
Coal, &c. Tons	52,302	53,665	80,923	136,719	212,865
Coffee Cwt.	278,735	281,297	290,902	210,797	225,008
Coir (excluding Cordage) "	257,027	268,059	371,509	292,881	338,188
Cotton, Raw "	4,788,888	3,384,697	5,248,428	5,216,023	3,722,526
" Twist and Yarn Lb.	134,066,243	158,853,716	184,362,076	195,966,635	190,945,745
" Piece Goods, &c., Yards	72,737,569	85,653,304	92,676,523	74,623,103	62,254,761
Dyes: Indigo Cwt.	881,399	166,308	187,337	169,523	133,849
Other Sorts "	1,114,700	1,428,377	1,353,752	1,084,357	872,112
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra "	752,745	814,269	731,669	652,812	642,560
Rice "	24,647,907	34,301,591	35,151,786	23,274,337	26,746,661
Wheat "	12,156,551	6,887,791	10,002,912	1,910,553	2,392,607
Wheat-Flour "	611,129	588,263	661,729	509,791	505,283
Other Sorts "	1,497,002	1,272,481	1,784,877	981,749	603,208
Gums and Resins "	36,456	28,599	34,303	60,312	47,139
Hemp, Raw "	141,449	171,522	209,129	205,017	206,617
Hides and Skins, Raw Cwt.	533,490	660,800	746,245	654,638	908,601
" Dressed and Tanned "	206,465	315,035	367,721	341,726	366,195
Horns Cwt.	49,166	61,353	67,732	56,804	66,405
Jute, Raw "	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325
" Bags No.	131,306,827	143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914
" Cloth Yards	60,670,094	103,116,727	114,130,788	169,410,010	242,951,051
Lac (of all sorts) Cwt.	122,927	160,772	202,317	206,462	218,863
Manures Tons	51,390	79,728	79,402	76,203	72,664
Metals Cwt.	48,398	146,444	479,112	992,976	1,600,801
Oil Cake "	469,866	461,876	557,734	603,067	414,507
Oils { Galls.	3,746,640	5,855,084	5,176,890	3,909,752	3,672,335
" { Cwt.*	73,474	68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670
Opium "	97,910	94,645	83,944	86,336	78,280
Rice-Bran Tons	60,126	96,051	92,017	102,416	118,491
Saltpetre Cwt.	321,933	352,685	421,709	528,452	417,786
Seeds "	24,229,341	20,687,092	13,671,843	11,397,730	12,553,080
Silk, Raw Lb.	1,771,085	1,330,727	1,792,429	1,494,789	1,662,030
" Piece Goods, &c., Yards	2,475,350	1,717,585	1,899,372	1,648,873	1,341,891
Spices Lb.	23,289,189	23,009,367	29,456,151	32,972,223	26,675,644
Sugar Cwt.	1,297,581	1,018,286	1,063,766	1,160,165	586,732
Tea Lb.	126,332,475	129,099,316	137,710,205	148,908,461	151,451,817
Teak Cub. tons	45,964	56,495	63,516	64,221	81,866
Tobacco Lb.	9,459,736	10,572,551	10,087,234	12,089,270	10,601,312
Wool, Raw "	24,248,636	31,149,732	31,041,775	28,432,762	30,893,195

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.

N.B.—This Table has been re-cast, the re-exports

MANUFACTURE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1893-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles.	
208,589	290,748	325,811	320,835	329,326	No.	Animals, Living.
327,104	301,596	541,445	524,687	481,552	Tons.	Coal, &c.
270,066	281,353	246,431	255,042	269,165	Cwt.	Coffee.
367,884	428,054	462,256	423,735	481,889	"	Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,411,012	4,373,470	3,575,703	5,700,014	6,044,806	"	Cotton, Raw.
219,624,083	240,693,027	118,080,823	272,468,127	246,538,638	Lb.	" Twist and Yarn
60,622,133	69,556,884	69,343,378	72,628,019	69,548,010	Yards.	" Piece Goods, &c.
135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	Cwt.	Dyes: Indigo.
1,040,340	1,233,961	1,123,395	1,259,932	1,382,020	"	" Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
1,960,590	554,687	124,059	301,555	753,406	"	Jawar and Bajra.
37,942,286	32,271,393	31,342,788	34,028,839	47,485,069	"	Rice.
19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	"	Wheat.
682,662	557,894	497,346	629,328	718,077	"	Wheat-Flour.
1,317,304	1,553,183	803,415	1,553,864	3,971,897	"	Other Sorts.
43,907	51,404	41,284	58,580	41,150	"	Gums and Resins.
246,861	277,548	348,741	386,966	439,799	"	Hemp, Raw.
812,448	1,411,391	1,471,730	949,706	913,041	"	Hides and Skins, Raw.
297,447	323,295	469,903	266,442	257,178	"	" Tanned and Dressed.
69,521	84,763	84,038	62,944	71,396	Cwt.	Horns.
9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	"	Jute, Raw.
180,896,140	168,323,549	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,496,371	No.	" Bags.
280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,900	418,506,614	492,383,689	Yards.	" Cloth.
182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	Cwt.	Lac (of all sorts).
74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	Tons.	Manures.
1,278,944	1,935,841	2,736,611	2,712,298	3,155,457	Cwt.	Metals.
456,876	604,822	827,801	825,569	984,344	"	Oilcake.
5,152,674	5,899,778	3,979,701	3,595,802	4,923,682	Galls.	} Oils.
237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	50,404	Cwt.	
92,827	93,378	96,831	92,417	94,842	"	Opium.
111,515	136,000	127,503	141,883	160,354	Tons.	Rice-Bran.
365,256	397,385	346,388	354,401	410,622	Cwt.	Saltpetre.
19,279,909	15,774,939	10,997,947	22,965,227	22,194,060	"	Seeds.
1,504,151	1,939,718	1,604,275	1,935,761	1,929,822	Lb.	Silk, Raw.
1,356,502	1,438,605	1,328,291	1,050,164	928,275	Yards.	" Piece Goods, &c.
32,000,306	26,390,475	23,455,126	29,813,810	27,324,677	Lb.	Spices.
330,923	593,771	297,788	151,247	222,124	Cwt.	Sugar.
157,470,672	175,038,127	190,305,490	179,684,932	181,423,518	Lb.	Tea.
77,376	77,822	74,363	60,671	57,500	Cub. tons.	Teak.
13,591,623	9,836,415	6,562,789	20,139,765	15,778,465	Lb.	Tobacco.
27,977,905	31,935,412	21,873,859	19,592,620	27,892,098	"	Wool, Raw.

having been omitted and shown separately in Table No. 141.

No. 140.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.										
EUROPE:						£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,100,500	1,039,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,042	437,073	421,499
Other Countries	113,810	98,241	234,150	264,544	164,384	40,523	79,166	76,606	51,084	62,166
Total	1,214,310	1,136,930	1,375,953	1,235,405	1,178,342	605,513	632,469	531,648	488,157	483,665
AFRICA:										
British East Africa	248,580	205,813	209,044	200,257	250,029	137,137	126,991	125,306	125,416	91,327
Mauritius	140,920	153,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,573	65,352	37,019
Portuguese E. Africa	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,062	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515
Other Countries	94,361	125,151	154,327	152,057	105,108	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	86,429
Total	592,884	603,151	610,305	569,501	548,989	283,368	279,421	324,414	329,730	287,290
AMERICA:										
All Countries-	6,416	5,075	6,894	5,996	4,796	2,338	4,122	10,823	15,214	22,557
ASIA:										
Aden	184,300	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,391	111,279	99,272
Arabia	303,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212
Ceylon	151,133	187,962	172,376	134,776	104,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,956	84,861
China, Hongkong	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,100	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645
Persia	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,161,432	918,803	862,155	571,085	496,040	539,183	450,794	382,351
Straits Settlements	312,820	349,839	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,700	204,969	156,684	182,851	158,524
Turkey in Asia	245,553	348,937	252,798	193,103	137,323	97,105	99,119	110,592	116,397	83,097
Other Countries	70,904	65,334	63,635	52,667	52,237	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,800
Total	2,614,089	3,307,205	2,710,034	2,211,987	2,017,871	1,352,203	1,276,497	1,260,184	1,285,687	1,159,762
AUSTRALASIA:	4,276	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801
Total	4,431,975	5,087,414	4,717,516	4,033,037	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075

No. 141.—VALUE AND QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

Value.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.										
						£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	126,662	131,665	154,111	170,680	144,093	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965
Cotton Manufactures	1,645,831	2,123,178	1,904,938	1,377,558	1,312,913	831,659	825,901	732,641	894,316	722,274
Twist & Yarn	79,966	111,062	70,717	89,147	103,347	54,372	70,443	48,570	70,612	58,035
Hardware & Cutlery	77,176	69,505	81,921	81,270	77,423	47,493	50,253	67,149	61,384	58,611
Ivory	111,361	101,790	96,345	91,291	66,747	41,113	28,024	25,995	30,423	45,262
Metals	152,437	132,043	180,353	162,767	133,533	85,472	114,878	138,176	79,319	85,601
Provisions	124,532	130,879	125,415	94,791	112,514	82,021	88,312	82,856	114,431	104,202
Sugar	338,162	271,534	216,572	227,883	118,309	123,213	76,309	54,862	44,321	55,583
Tea	343,158	432,854	361,085	371,233	215,494	97,541	56,578	87,528	55,957	69,981
Other Articles	609,310	639,236	706,319	608,064	644,085	314,240	297,054	217,751	231,989	166,662
	823,380	913,128	865,240	756,638	821,178	457,111	497,700	533,312	484,940	486,899
Total	4,431,975	5,087,414	4,717,516	4,033,037	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075

Quantity.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Cotton Piece Goods	83,811,029	107,474,779	92,704,891	71,321,548	68,955,394	60,740,386	57,501,722	51,590,194	72,375,955	56,464,545
Twist & Yarn	1,168,061	1,752,505	1,131,072	1,395,692	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,739,675	1,437,024
Ivory	181,295	192,065	173,499	159,615	131,467	127,867	89,724	46,380	81,365	131,386
Metals	235,233	205,078	268,050	331,328	268,047	197,610	468,638	289,162	189,397	184,116
Sugar	234,689	211,000	176,830	188,368	103,445	167,641	194,189	68,542	56,429	80,876
Tea	3,575,141	4,391,053	4,369,878	4,573,733	2,669,765	2,334,978	1,348,693	1,887,979	1,249,942	1,606
Wool	12,572,672	13,550,680	16,000,896	13,911,377	14,069,037	10,635,241	9,708,414	7,146,628	7,702,374	5,716

TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES.

No. 142.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes -	34,044	56,960	33,260	40,859	64,876	27,934	20,089	41,506	43,413	32,470
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - -	176,304	525,179	179,797	129,576	229,684	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,483	686,209
Books and Printed Matter - - -	90,441	115,917	114,464	146,610	74,892	67,248	72,642	30,452	87,421	33,729
Building and Engineering Materials -	78,017	51,322	25,089	13,336	26,292	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,129	10,757
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines -	29,929	40,596	28,564	42,981	33,573	21,312	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,534
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel - - -	62,682	43,903	44,615	50,417	30,132	26,466	77,717	29,329	86,660	44,570
Cotton Manufactures - - - - -	30,339	29,363	55,115	63,846	44,498	17,029	25,802	18,549	56,869	33,167
Hardware and Cutlery - - - - -	122,875	167,946	101,848	225,175	176,959	92,234	107,930	172,847	206,033	187,438
Instruments and Apparatus - - -	58,917	47,798	33,363	51,246	60,913	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134
Leather Manufactures - - - - -	14,659	28,974	5,921	3,781	2,123	5,776	4,340	3,784	4,796	6,201
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	88,990	113,618	83,563	71,647	72,499	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,460	200,249
Metals - - - - -	449,134	409,378	413,075	526,643	472,577	263,881	407,462	346,757	417,124	391,385
Paper, Stationery, &c. - - - - -	72,772	79,331	76,458	61,668	69,983	30,189	42,019	43,299	89,203	70,210
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock -	1,091,586	1,246,216	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	1,337,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,866,440	2,409,015
Telegraph Materials - - - - -	74,339	25,720	32,759	41,470	41,576	47,401	66,689	77,507	87,212	73,877
Woolen Manufactures - - - - -	136,386	126,537	139,480	152,381	104,938	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,313	66,412
All other Articles - - - - -	452,111	225,977	234,361	289,161	285,230	168,055	218,827	211,555	499,499	246,167
Total - - - - -	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504

No. 143.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN & FOREIGN) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes -	9,640	6,431	8,596	23,589	5,940	2,643	18,238	108,547	77,089	50,517
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - - - -	15,110	22,388	14,447	10,822	2,534	5,428	18,997	82,547	59,696	38,793
Metals - - - - -	474	18,998	14,298	160	41,940	5,066	4,089	3,976	14,936	6,865
All other Articles - - - - -	30,655	50,967	84,257	35,228	45,094	38,841	30,150	87,654	135,220	261,315
Total - - - - -	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490

No. 144.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	86,044,116	84,939,773	83,904,186	82,913,799	76,656,027	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,606	56,441,828
2. { China, Hong Kong - Treaty Ports	9,087,975 5,583,903	9,882,270 5,476,135	9,967,564 6,787,583	9,799,221 6,168,461	8,987,165 4,930,834	6,153,159 3,544,027	6,125,768 4,415,422	6,412,629 3,134,188	7,365,202 5,620,762	7,268,917 4,839,052
3. Germany - -	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,589	9,854,652	9,022,960	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493	8,226,047
4. France - - -	11,832,573	9,542,136	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	5,906,507	5,128,920	4,760,142	6,847,777	7,047,245
5. Straits Settle- ments - - -	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,972,767	5,320,121	6,157,074	6,273,390	6,990,750	6,731,416
6. United States -	6,376,091	6,948,836	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	4,499,982	5,907,708	5,664,825	6,378,896	6,498,666
7. Belgium - - -	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,856	5,271,486
8. Egypt - - -	3,893,999	4,961,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,100,858	4,660,545	3,786,911	3,214,473	3,738,759	5,346,976
9. Japan - - -	1,963,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	3,855,361	4,670,964	1,957,596	5,113,443	4,429,382
10. Austria-Hungary	4,320,831	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,901,251	4,252,642	3,017,259	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261	3,847,256
11. Ceylon - - -	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	3,341,383	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465	3,488,830
12. Italy - - -	4,022,991	3,388,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	2,585,028	2,335,669	2,611,788	2,609,478	2,836,465
13. Mauritius - -	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,036,673	2,880,858	2,190,660	1,737,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,067,322
14. Russia - - -	1,928,341	1,487,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	1,455,383	1,638,685	2,058,589	2,266,961	2,064,292
15. Arabia - - -	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,829,091	1,535,708	1,674,232	1,333,116	1,190,496	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,438
16. Australia - -	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,233,512
17. Persia - - -	2,571,326	3,174,753	2,567,236	2,021,994	2,006,023	1,430,623	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,209,207	1,236,968
18. South America	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	850,521	1,063,626	876,408	1,042,980	1,079,860
Other Countries	8,030,039	8,561,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	6,750,887	4,961,253	4,781,685	5,415,028	6,080,122	6,840,265
Continents:										
Europe - - -	128,405,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,930	78,420,896	70,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269	87,433,943
Asia - - -	34,530,544	37,282,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	26,961,868	28,047,336	26,282,930	32,961,402	32,217,547
Africa - - -	9,037,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	8,725,796	7,193,096	7,408,209	7,663,319	9,436,680
America - - -	6,724,435	8,692,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	5,521,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,787,440	8,030,500
Australasia.	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,233,512
Total - - -	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,570,585	173,708,126	168,903,935	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,464	138,402,182

No. 145.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures -	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,838
„ Twist and Yarn	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725
Metals :										
Iron - - - -	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326
Steel - - - -	622,776	585,793	1,038,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,600	667,234	955,090	1,307,110	1,370,690
Copper - - - -	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,960	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,808,288
Other - - - -	718,965	834,936	651,595	651,595	750,544	482,591	487,579	627,814	483,511	632,032
Sugar - - - -	2,324,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273
Mineral Oil - -	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700
Machinery & Millwork	2,513,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,087,287	1,694,002	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,989,227
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,433,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778
Provisions - - -	1,782,368	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,496	1,317,144	1,323,116	1,227,367
Apparel - - - -	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520
Liquors - - - -	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,823	1,644,944	1,588,466	1,098,347	1,064,965	1,077,939	1,109,096	1,190,420
Silk Manufactures	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,290	907,863	763,221	1,110,540	969,801	1,088,215
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,833,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,396	1,074,481
Woolen Manufactures	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,406,384	1,312,999	937,274
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	1,725,897	2,234,780	1,875,655	1,466,705	1,416,260	906,581	806,344	831,211	964,928	780,309
EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c.										
Rice - - - -	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,706,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392
Seeds - - - -	16,753,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,388,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714
Raw Cotton - - -	13,206,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,989	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132
Raw Jute - - - -	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,922,661	10,550,377	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,998	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650
Jute Manufactures	3,411,786	4,210,835	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267
Cotton Twist and Yarn	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,198	6,906,832	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356
Hides and Skins -	5,801,327	6,559,940	7,639,478	7,001,370	8,317,534	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,436
Opium - - - -	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,922,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,308,624	6,681,990	5,344,623
Tea - - - -	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761
Wheat - - - -	5,193,585	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,655	2,170,614	3,010,238
Lac - - - -	960,331	1,906,474	1,833,601	1,399,362	1,070,920	580,930	757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859
Cotton Manufactures -	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,508	790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,052,404	978,436
Coffee - - - -	2,002,171	2,122,373	2,196,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	929,809	818,967	833,480	880,812
Indigo - - - -	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788
Raw Wool - - - -	1,079,772	1,376,350	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	835,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880

N.B.—In the above table Exports of Indian Produce, &c., are now distinguished from the Re-exports.
* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

No. 146.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
GOLD.					
Tons of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	1,390,419	697,866	3,280,240	2,630,455	4,122,207
France	69,549	44,609	173,412	153,146	273,734
Other Countries	626	1,004	3,141	25,546	6,518
Total	1,460,594	743,479	3,456,793	2,809,147	4,402,459
AFRICA :					
Egypt	115,858	167,790	451,417	542,246	810,479
Other Countries	57,373	62,513	31,661	34,250	15,527
Total	173,231	230,303	483,078	576,526	826,006
AMERICA :					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	43,828	97,778	19,295	38,674	19,092
Arabia	183,665	170,451	118,137	276,834	194,704
Ceylon	—	7,149	4,725	1,037	23,691
China, Hong Kong	782,190	394,275	300,850	424,669	764,997
" Treaty Ports	187,208	66,262	79,443	26,398	9,542
Japan	—	7,050	—	—	—
Persia	12,639	22,210	8,653	11,818	10,918
Straits Settlements	9,739	230	3,096	6,335	17,936
Turkey in Asia	12,829	17,693	21,250	16,026	24,637
Other Countries	—	—	8	—	—
Total	1,229,080	782,498	545,957	891,731	1,272,517
AUSTRALASIA	263,625	—	563,441	303,715	780,240
Total, Private	3,146,530	1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222
" Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value	3,146,530	1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222
" Quantity	474,635	236,873	695,055	657,236	1,129,149
SILVER.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	12,418,687	6,519,283	5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,572
Other Countries	292,394	18,362	21,274	267	33,135
Total	12,621,081	6,537,645	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007
AFRICA :					
Mauritius	340,213	80,679	125,558	{ 105,458 } <i>411</i>	230,400
Other Countries	90,512	35,495	19,261	10,310	24,884
Total	430,725	116,174	144,819	116,179	255,284
AMERICA :					
United States	—	—	116,881	71,768	340,880
ASIA :					
Aden	{ 258,836 } <i>15,000</i>	66,325	1,997	48,811	{ 83,589 } <i>711</i>
Arabia	374,471	223,715	225,084	177,108	158,429
Ceylon	271,570	128,563	275,629	445,458	372,052
China, Hong Kong	176,036	47,723	17,605	15,639	136,289
" Treaty Ports	61,993	—	—	9,717	283,846
Japan	1,000	5	133,883	1	9,350
Persia	{ 168,169 } <i>21,000</i>	152,652	117,287	140,214	99,130
Straits Settlements	177,534	94,900	83,699	8,800	51,620
Turkey in Asia	198,574	143,469	103,245	112,478	114,016
Other Countries	2,981	2,453	511	89,875	73,103
Total	1,727,164	882,095	967,040	1,051,541	1,400,065
AUSTRALASIA :	535,756	289,203	1,355,846	1,236,326	1,129,219
Total, Private	15,278,726	7,802,727	8,329,717	8,584,174	13,195,064
" Government	<i>30,000</i>	<i>22,000</i>	<i>9,000</i>	<i>9,111</i>	<i>54,311</i>
Total Value	15,314,726	7,824,927	8,338,717	8,593,384	13,249,395
" Quantity	60,328,296	32,638,069	34,082,510	37,520,322	68,535,612
Grand Total, Value	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED ;

QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
GOLD.					
£	£	£	£	£	
2,536,211	2,710,438	2,890,912	1,799,257	2,208,058	EUROPE :
136,139	146,269	40,093	886	42,760	United Kingdom.
27,540	8,159	8,104	133	8,747	France.
					Other Countries.
2,639,890	2,864,866	2,939,109	1,800,276	2,260,465	Total.
705,600	271,178	344,216	164,007	304,750	AFRICA.
7,615	457,542	12,510	1,869	202,158	Egypt.
					Other Countries.
713,215	728,720	356,726	165,876	506,903	Total.
—	—	—	45	1	AMERICA.
					United States.
41,621	{ 45,288 679	51,858	59,265	52,084	ASIA :
193,854	202,047	152,424	{ 5,423 178,280	{ 20,475 247,200	Aden.
280,169	472,427	807,080	975,299	1,164,711	Arabia.
432,577	480,540	479,922	535,747	488,935	Ceylon.
4,297	15,293	—	49	—	China, Hong Kong.
2,045	1,204,146	985,347	13	21	Treaty Ports.
832	2,332	725	428	2,662	Japan.
9,634	5,749	34,431	42,191	91,726	Persia.
19,452	9,415	2,481	4,720	6,728	Straits Settlements.
—	—	65	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
994,471	2,437,856	2,532,081	1,832,701	2,084,542	Total.
1,495,793	1,601,089	2,104,098	1,769,459	3,942,096	AUSTRALASIA.
5,893,369	7,631,912	7,914,255	5,531,748	8,764,437	Total, Private.
—	679	17,773	6,609	30,475	" Government.
5,893,369	7,632,531	7,932,013	5,538,357	8,794,912	Total Value.
1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	1,372,249	2,187,384	" Quantity.
SILVER.					
3,886,910	5,590,756	{ 2,201,297 3,374,355	6,467,780	5,909,256	EUROPE :
47,239	10,737	5,990	607,853	49,358	United Kingdom.
			309	79	Other Countries.
5,877,604	5,610,493	7,581,641	7,075,942	6,009,693	Total.
85,310	2,637	7,917	229,388	116,833	AFRICA.
58,016	8,856	6,101	7,044	51,051	Mauritius.
					Other Countries.
186,881	11,493	13,419	236,432	167,884	Total.
64,651	—	—	—	327,308	AMERICA.
					United States.
145,907	25,555	52,600	557	2,495	ASIA :
3,558	199	1,043	4,127	11,352	Aden.
201,800	123,741	117,892	{ 54,831 15	{ 91,405 15	Arabia.
205,559	108,584	236,476	237,252	121,970	Ceylon.
184,821	105,730	6,368	5,984	437,751	China, Hong Kong.
373,779	12,309	501	230	426,377	Treaty Ports.
71,375	32	120	237	46	Japan.
90,943	78,397	61,909	48,521	36,459	Persia.
5,213	9,487	15,611	16,630	—	Straits Settlements.
59,594	22,842	13,448	34,388	44,960	Turkey in Asia.
106,245	39,450	42,150	28,171	24,846	Other Countries.
2,285	500	398	1,700	2,398	
2,173,806	517,695	548,524	437,732	1,199,292	Total.
489,196	219,245	308,910	445,762	420,148	AUSTRALASIA.
6,019,269	6,340,430	8,061,484	7,567,173	8,072,715	Total, Private.
7,771	9,396	3,391,911	628,695	51,619	" Government.
6,037,039	6,349,826	8,452,495	8,195,867	8,124,325	Total Value.
49,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549	66,726,972	75,569,185	" Quantity.
11,930,409	13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224	16,918,237	Grand Total, Value.

No. 147.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
GOLD.					
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	2,453,816	6,720,470	2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172
Other Countries	47,877	7,201	6,840	5,081	—
Total	2,501,293	6,727,671	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172
AFRICA	—	—	1,010	4,704	38,594
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	1,600	401	40	25,877	500
Arabia	100	486	10,818	12,393	1,148
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	194	—	—
Persia	488	736	2,384	1,038	2,177
Straits Settlements	45	—	—	—	—
Turkey	1,758	1,080	10,742	10,394	5,142
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,991	2,703	37,053	49,502	8,967
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	3	—
Total, Private	2,505,284	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733
" Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	2,505,284	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733
" Quantity	337,399	926,843	372,432	847,873	397,114
SILVER.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	70,811	23,982	10,884	123	1
Other Countries	27,965	26,084	4,359	3,058	2,484
Total	98,576	50,066	15,243	3,181	2,485
AFRICA :					
Mauritius	110,798	2,181	100,400	193,532	202,110
British East Africa	48,275	50,172	130,095	118,650	85,962
Other Countries	11,572	4,510	9,629	20,116	6,154
Total	170,645	56,863	240,124	330,298	308,226
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	31,949	14,205	38,922	27,472	10,000
Arabia	72,500	60,000	20,000	9,988	—
Ceylon	459,832	1,032,935	574,200	1,002,376	961,163
China, Hong Kong	48,192	21,974	95,551	25,986	502,570
" Treaty Ports	113,452	9,693	10,497	—	—
Japan	8,200	—	820	—	9,300
Persia	152,902	91,459	90,004	110,840	19,886
Straits Settlements	735	305	350	110	300
Other Countries	176,638	32,703	513,064	1,076,606	2,735,301
"	81,690	22,189	20,438	24,578	137,470
"	3,160	7,750	2,660	1,507	4,378
Total	1,325,687	1,368,749	1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603
AUSTRALASIA	—	20	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,519,453	1,427,643	1,728,964	2,725,750	4,761,436
" Government	<i>75,455</i>	<i>68,055</i>	<i>27,510</i>	<i>11,605</i>	<i>14,478</i>
Total, Value	1,594,908	1,495,698	1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914
" Quantity	5,990,323	5,598,047	7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995
Grand Total, Value	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

Value of Government Exports.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
GOLD.					
£ 1,548,707	£ 1,330,114	£ 2,743,045 { 4,500,000 }	£ 2,100,743 2,002,377	£ 2,066,676 500,273 }	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
3	2	135	—	—	Total.
1,548,710	1,330,116	7,248,180	4,103,020	2,566,949	AFRICA.
—	20	20	356	1,836	AMERICA.
—	—	—	—	—	ASIA :
—	3	13	—	—	Aden.
3,519	2,837	946	7,705	4,767	Arabia.
—	500	—	69,900	322,000	Ceylon.
—	3	79,259	80	29,000	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	—	50,000	—	Japan.
944	1,104	665	4,344	1,853	Persia.
—	1,300	29,027	2,505	15,672	Straits Settlements.
4,591	2,915	12,442	8,686	8,740	Turkey.
—	—	38	—	1,000	Other Countries.
9,054	8,061	122,389	143,220	383,032	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,557,764	1,338,797	{ 2,870,590 4,500,000 }	2,244,319 2,002,377	2,451,595 500,273 }	Total, Private.
—	—	—	—	—	„ Government.
1,557,764	1,338,797	7,370,590	4,246,596	2,951,868	Total, Value.
410,461	353,225	1,881,060	1,097,743	770,766	„ Quantity.
SILVER.					
143	600	658	{ 143 49 }	656	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
440	443	187	40	60	Total.
583	1,043	845	232	716	AFRICA.
282,523	7,857	205,887	2,095	149,936	Mauritius.
170,779	20,554	150,042	123,483	50,549	British East Africa.
2,052	4,163	6,262	41,532	37,648	Other Countries.
455,354	32,574	362,191	167,160	238,133	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
33,353	541	10,000	10,000	20,000	ASIA :
133,912	145,226	51,382	{ 126,000 200 }	79,577	Aden.
657,832	667,000	413,868	413,333	356,600	Arabia.
196,098	194,149	18,569	59,942	164,984	Ceylon.
—	10,974	118,133	—	47,044	China, Hong Kong.
37,481	65,182	91,782	80,809 }	29,743	„ Treaty Ports.
200	496	80	200 }	—	Japan.
1,333,413	2,784,987	995,892	2,510,297	2,497,983	Persia.
34,997	60,453	50,219	26,768	254 }	Straits Settlements.
1,999	3,365	7,550	2,803	1,728 }	Other Countries.
2,927,246	3,931,844	1,751,305	3,233,252	3,197,713	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
3,381,023	3,961,230	2,112,331	3,397,392	3,421,740	Total, Private.
2,769	4,237	2,769	3,252	64,571	„ Government.
3,383,183	3,965,467	2,114,340	3,400,644	3,486,557	Total, Value.
26,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,335	27,721,780	32,294,576	„ Quantity.
4,940,947	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	Grand Total, Value.

No. 148.—DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE among the PROVINCES
and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Ports.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Bengal :										
Calcutta	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,106,306	21,792,865	21,773,290
Other Ports	251,579	285,763	366,185	158,865	185,724	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,871	112,629
Total	29,199,731	26,647,183	27,191,817	30,285,234	28,040,674	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,246,098	21,879,736	21,885,919
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay	23,262,414	23,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	17,093,568	17,509,437	17,560,339	18,867,210	18,402,989
Karachi	4,216,567	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,300,267	4,632,811	2,645,173	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076	3,453,702
Other Ports	45,228	35,134	40,026	18,019	19,461	7,757	7,961	7,470	9,586	4,949
Total	33,524,207	33,330,891	31,716,209	31,263,369	29,257,435	19,746,498	20,334,899	20,610,598	23,169,872	21,866,640
Madras :										
Madras	5,226,763	5,708,918	4,362,603	5,088,815	5,318,537	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,069,378
Other Ports	819,642	921,065	831,060	784,928	1,076,316	673,740	662,548	650,404	1,112,758	742,525
Total	6,046,430	6,720,013	5,603,963	5,823,743	6,394,853	3,511,527	3,720,589	4,416,038	5,153,926	4,802,403
Burma :										
Rangoon	5,061,750	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,668	3,602,880	3,165,106	4,408,054	4,053,018	3,871,556
Other Ports	124,839	112,364	160,848	116,275	130,033	93,318	81,428	86,105	89,434	98,754
Total	5,186,589	3,469,351	4,714,506	4,426,483	5,573,701	3,696,198	3,246,533	4,570,189	4,142,452	3,970,310
Total	73,966,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,703,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,845,986	52,526,272
EXPORTS (including Re-exports).										
Bengal :										
Calcutta	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,896	34,691,389
Other Ports	990,157	1,033,396	1,997,557	925,956	1,089,276	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,211,892
Total	41,969,150	46,011,742	46,588,586	45,560,344	45,128,935	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,922,077	35,903,281
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,915	33,162,384	37,457,899	23,291,991	20,136,449	18,061,964	25,216,850	25,573,327
Karachi	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,381,016	4,595,621	5,952,584	4,216,156	2,210,245	5,906,019	5,323,720
Other Ports	16	6	156	738	345	168	373	208	13	6
Total	45,560,466	40,504,207	44,294,970	37,144,938	42,053,865	29,244,743	24,352,978	20,292,420	31,122,882	30,902,053
Madras :										
Madras	5,077,185	5,186,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174
Other Ports	6,592,307	7,294,630	6,940,006	6,650,217	6,570,287	4,541,318	4,620,142	4,259,228	4,934,693	5,597,608
Total	11,669,492	12,481,466	12,812,353	11,822,787	11,412,768	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,130	7,900,335	8,736,782
Burma :										
Rangoon	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,800	5,750,928	4,052,734	4,819,097	5,391,876	7,733,285
Other Ports	1,519,677	2,743,664	2,889,383	2,549,216	2,192,105	2,056,148	1,838,931	1,871,746	1,639,416	2,691,508
Total	7,248,482	9,817,584	10,568,131	9,377,228	8,941,905	7,815,076	6,791,665	6,690,843	7,031,292	10,334,793
Total	106,447,590	103,811,303	114,263,140	103,914,207	97,537,273	75,147,649	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,970,566	85,876,909

No. 149.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	693,292	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,898	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,438
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	245,043	254,494	261,734	252,429	251,552	185,147	158,667	149,330	168,584	146,920
Books and Printed Matter	237,460	212,978	219,015	226,552	190,965	136,591	144,656	144,730	162,998	165,873
Building and Engineering Materials	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,686	145,108	103,095	99,730	111,063	103,357	114,382
Carriages and Carts	87,372	80,904	99,734	212,155	261,315	170,603	145,369	129,023	171,647	208,228
Chemicals	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	386,991	245,655	256,583	312,316	317,652	296,977
Coal and Coke	936,698	1,392,395	1,356,395	821,577	488,332	404,637	432,016	153,282	227,126	230,275
Cotton:										
Raw	37,268	30,566	47,234	28,640	14,385	40,775	169,322	252,504	49,279	44,327
Twist and Yarn	3,014,592	2,706,298	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,335,224	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,729	1,456,700
Piece Goods:										
Grey	15,932,944	16,011,958	12,572,808	14,308,205	12,063,026	8,854,745	9,270,293	9,459,432	9,018,001	10,182,061
White	5,404,185	6,624,539	4,530,383	5,647,708	5,259,856	3,220,384	3,467,646	3,580,979	5,139,716	3,298,035
Coloured, &c.	6,624,276	6,169,663	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,506	3,486,621	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961	4,064,836
Other Manufactures	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	309,748	395,084	404,451	349,874	347,794
Drugs and Medicines	221,850	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	180,864	183,400	219,096	207,711	215,681
Earthenware and Porcelain	157,348	122,567	140,311	138,057	126,180	74,760	75,617	75,818	90,779	98,943
Flax Manufactures	131,376	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,806	87,059	91,968	118,421	125,358	125,657
Glass and Glassware	166,783	176,502	184,164	171,599	193,795	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019
Hardware and Cutlery	1,067,847	1,083,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,153,371	738,719	789,491	854,030	791,495	928,769
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	218,334	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,692	189,813	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,848
Ivory, and Manufactures of	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	81,931	36,467	63,290	51,232	44,029
Jewellery, &c.	84,468	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	59,175	79,343	90,655	258,496	406,589
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,038	161,179
Liquors: Ale, &c.	395,737	335,104	410,356	306,935	413,665	286,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602
Spirits	516,784	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	367,238	360,696	362,029	377,523	420,645
Wines	217,385	211,137	246,518	216,828	286,805	126,703	115,033	119,382	114,187	131,119
Machinery and Mill-work	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,317	3,406,740	2,417,221	2,000,115	1,610,882	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194
Metals: Copper	1,718,697	1,206,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322
Iron	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,539	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,983	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270
Lead	130,432	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,276	77,304	38,238	130,491	129,390	99,441
Steel	286,970	282,450	495,965	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,369	487,954	520,148	597,232
Other	282,704	163,956	189,943	123,968	172,529	134,363	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299
Oils: Mineral	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781
Paints, Colours, &c.	245,810	235,995	290,961	251,629	255,499	164,972	177,148	203,206	215,818	207,542
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	200,767	181,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	134,619	152,650	178,372	173,791	171,338
Provisions	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,630	684,213	438,643	435,322	475,289	470,497	505,461
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,838,159	1,801,858	338,684	928,711	1,048,239
Salt	545,444	536,833	433,724	393,463	568,145	287,157	252,908	200,390	264,391	206,241
Silk Manufactures	634,031	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436
Soap	104,395	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	79,869	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,760
Stationery	216,704	236,785	267,688	272,635	223,092	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	167,425
Sugar	8,898	8,133	9,583	26,616	36,494	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,596	262,188
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	*	65,720	87,061	133,319	54,893	70,473
Tobacco	115,393	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	95,606	101,180	136,617	141,364	173,934
Toys, &c.	93,546	102,031	109,849	103,886	87,076	62,549	74,887	72,506	75,469	84,756
Umbrellas	426,133	295,119	289,890	255,214	296,360	145,430	166,841	163,410	162,356	104,668
Woolen Manufactures	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	709,490	772,223	885,568	709,516	652,473
Other Articles	1,385,190	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,195	1,309,190	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,138	1,202,462
Total	52,001,013	51,105,787	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,806	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,490,647	35,037,509	34,855,099

* Not separately shown.

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
UNITED KINGDOM.—cont.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£.	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,284	78,869	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847
Wool, Raw	808,897	639,220	760,819	603,003	644,081	313,431	296,823	209,791	220,102	152,879
Other Articles	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	196,542	204,670	190,746	214,396	215,773
Total	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,881	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	456,642	437,073	421,499
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	-	-	48,633	66,702	59,914	29,562	31,342	53,025	47,640	42,959
Caoutchouc	100,062	80,069	81,182	56,923	46,396	47,336	43,182	49,327	38,195	5,806
Coffee	965,820	1,042,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	757,503	634,348	499,790	428,389	567,394
Coir, & Manufactures of	146,165	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575
Cotton, Raw	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,805	887,859	423,546	274,589	139,315	707,297	244,650	616,800
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	124,237	121,083	90,865	83,862	133,174	80,201	162,523	150,095	143,273	118,633
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	135,856	179,117	258,733	153,063	141,070	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,794	64,232
Indigo	1,570,057	1,489,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	476,300	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452
Myrabolans	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	120,955	131,155	120,979	121,844	130,970
Fodder, Bran, &c.	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	120,577	153,091	163,318	138,618	239,129
Hemp, Raw	103,036	101,094	134,226	125,820	101,630	63,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	283,884	540,342	692,785	320,688	803,637
Dressed or Tanned	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,839,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	1,819,860	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809
Horns	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	62,258	68,438	60,690	46,047	55,889
Jute: Raw	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812
Gunny Bags	490,254	640,430	551,272	599,250	767,547	477,157	462,427	475,970	413,044	458,737
Cloth	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	139,808	454,184	319,312	114,550
Lac	596,773	800,617	987,829	784,623	511,880	227,357	289,049	238,085	259,875	567,621
Manures	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	127,433	180,877	172,038	128,000	114,596
Metals	23,610	22,859	46,812	62,558	59,657	35,776	76,770	136,812	66,329	34,369
Mica	52,551	27,613	45,694	91,398	93,853	44,742	60,824	97,361	46,102	59,176
Oils	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	139,119	168,800	139,884	152,729	151,594
Provisions	67,915	75,218	73,910	83,603	91,916	62,889	68,797	55,975	38,130	51,900
Pulse	102,014	59,542	138,889	94,131	31,177	36,943	141,058	38,957	148,481	321,018
Rice	1,849,960	1,809,182	2,076,996	1,009,940	1,109,527	1,393,678	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,271
Saltpetre	130,870	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	69,063	64,282	60,922	57,910	82,405
Seeds: Castor	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	103,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	293,762
Cotton	568	14,511	2,206	6	11	837	2,105	21,176	252,339	617,711
Linseed	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,125
Rape	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	109,471	91,764	102,458	227,153	194,572
Silk, Raw	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,301	195,069
Spices	110,453	103,549	137,944	137,489	112,667	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262
Sugar	703,393	437,384	491,718	699,056	188,764	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,758	41,382
Tea	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,465,984	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004
Wheat	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196
Wood (mainly Teak)	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,489	638,296	458,612	503,230	402,378	339,361	389,966
Wool, Raw	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897
Woolen Manufactures	94,887	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606
Other Articles	1,040,546	910,378	853,176	746,698	671,106	455,402	426,680	499,321	546,052	808,314
Total	33,541,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230

* Not separately shown.

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	170,606	162,365	173,618	160,602	138,380	111,149	150,045	130,638	161,976	167,635
Cotton Manufactures	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	143,216	168,643	136,158	132,637	128,102
Glass and Glassware	114,845	93,461	133,456	166,797	132,701	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,569	232,790
Hardware and Cutlery	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,055	47,301	84,080	110,092	65,892	121,640
Metals	74,781	57,040	96,172	93,623	140,757	118,122	126,030	186,760	133,410	133,130
Paper and Pasteboard	129,494	92,968	107,158	100,321	83,806	58,065	66,581	68,466	94,759	83,352
Sugar	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,803
Wool Manufactures	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	97,975	108,370	111,402	89,735	70,064	41,630
Other Articles	366,472	319,519	392,982	333,282	260,168	134,439	167,611	176,690	226,571	226,342
Total	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,613,917	1,583,900	2,081,228	2,626,479	1,701,464
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,690	6,889	9,683	8,084	5,727	13,292
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,402	10,137
Cotton, Raw	1,739,923	1,049,396	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,230	604,289	282,292	744,556	621,770	972,127
Indigo	422,340	399,427	439,900	333,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	152,981	115,934	167,288	220,042	267,195	197,533	226,218	316,053	219,680	258,978
Jute, Raw	316,428	431,054	324,043	233,399	332,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,541
Seeds	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	128,298	114,233	102,912	99,737	137,351
Rice	227	24,385	273	24	28,387	910	15,452	14,524	63,485	228,227
Other Articles	97,176	132,255	134,797	118,127	131,773	89,636	96,131	90,103	78,768	77,125
Total	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,968	1,584,055	2,132,300
BELGIUM.										
Imports therefrom:										
Candles	43,773	51,217	75,397	30,573	33,515	13,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632
Cotton Manufactures	33,815	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,822	42,256	57,873	79,349	83,013	102,744
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	326,064	342,727	407,198	363,139	310,181	197,283	161,939	151,098	152,651	204,854
Earthenware and Porcelain	53,029	40,197	44,331	41,334	46,787	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,778	46,406
Glass and Glassware	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,298	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	102,529
Hardware & Cutlery	81,461	48,305	42,886	43,250	68,735	46,509	44,961	56,361	57,969	67,352
Matches	41,101	29,964	50,615	23,139	47,398	38,011	32,116	46,447	42,366	50,236
Metals										
Copper	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	100,565	67,683	16,512	29,212	32,806	43,904
Iron	639,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	590,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387
Steel	277,700	252,820	507,100	430,449	536,377	298,990	209,549	340,374	636,311	652,933
Paper & Pasteboard	37,879	22,273	42,393	44,026	28,666	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	26,434
Sugar	548	0	1,624	7,296	10,032	20,438	511	1,340	1,678	190,946
Other Articles	301,427	234,004	390,870	407,314	357,081	273,032	265,699	275,181	334,139	280,080
Total	2,053,275	1,806,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,539	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,800	2,061,487
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,389
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	2,373,631	1,211,304	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	45,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	38,112	30,602	33,183	30,386	32,911
Jute, Raw	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	31,004	74,305	38,011	82,414	89,928	73,290
Wool Manufactures	18,688	19,198	41,401	75,834	87,492	47,449	46,688	38,666	33,865	54,934
Seeds:										
Castor	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,696
Earthnuts	126,154	190,442	81,577	11,290	3,904	2,191	441	5,133	15,224	4,617
Linseed	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603
Poppy	202,536	161,011	215,592	235,370	201,466	164,660	156,590	163,055	185,071	176,532
Rape	1,242,113	682,572	398,865	455,931	832,256	680,426	493,711	272,214	775,272	462,607
Til or Jinjili	251,327	261,923	276,146	269,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361
Other Soris	5,526	8,137	8,133	1,172	2,217	9,104	22,067	12,350	41,910	44,761
Wheat	588,419	298,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345
Other Articles	227,944	347,733	215,714	139,569	156,413	103,615	136,617	166,965	149,293	214,423
Total	6,709,688	3,796,363	3,941,491	3,052,848	3,027,969	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,307,660

NO. 149 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
FRANCE.										
Imports therefrom:	Tons of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - -	239,893	230,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	127,591	126,610	119,704	175,005	166,082
Clocks and Watches	77,711	50,016	67,366	64,377	50,708	48,615	48,606	47,737	53,829	55,282
Cotton Manufactures	45,163	9,287	5,776	23,096	36,494	45,173	54,645	84,716	78,341	43,57
Dyes - - -	59,200	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	35,835	39,734	44,642	42,300	37,80
Liquors - - -	150,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,869	157,26
Silk Manufactures	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,344	77,319	134,146	100,925	101,197	150,064	180,28
Other Articles	251,033	206,292	243,535	246,730	260,090	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,11
Total - - -	1,138,362	860,430	978,970	920,095	882,796	647,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,811
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	6,963	8,085	23,394	10,901	9,782
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee - - -	731,820	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,510	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,874
Cotton, Raw - -	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,369	543,845	449,093	745,708
Hides and Skins, Raw	196,490	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	119,724	404,039	229,495	152,413	199,602
Indigo - - -	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	255,292	143,825	203,630	116,134	79,037	28,221
Jute, Raw - - -	345,951	483,135	478,894	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,005	736,430	999,453	990,610
Manures - - -	0	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,516	17,140	60,125	51,605	39,337	40,012
Seeds:										
Castor - - -	244,966	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,260	167,665	189,354	172,283
Earthnuts - - -	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,928	30,265	55,888	93,499	494,694	399,621
Linseed - - -	1,538,776	1,087,292	808,868	688,696	537,535	694,388	476,018	508,124	672,905	639,788
Poppy - - -	320,924	261,505	346,943	365,903	316,438	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,704
Rape - - -	1,715,119	1,233,403	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194
Til or Jinjili	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	734,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,333	1,167,245
Other - - -	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,320	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,375	96,187
Silk, Raw - - -	337,101	290,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,251
Wheat - - -	856,675	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,455	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144
Other Articles - -	409,168	411,070	524,573	413,385	806,182	169,185	238,639	227,362	288,361	408,395
Total - - -	10,672,569	8,660,689	8,064,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	3,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,691,940
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel - - -	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,961	38,940	27,981	41,271	89,997	63,042	57,019
Cotton Manufactures	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,488	129,540
Glass and Glassware	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,924	53,895
Hardware and Cutlery	139,455	131,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,080
Liquors - - -	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	67,866	65,065	74,364	76,984	76,745
Metals - - -	163,898	144,801	110,027	104,725	94,342	63,211	70,492	160,181	226,116	226,072
Paper & Pasteboard	34,505	33,391	58,814	59,601	37,512	26,161	20,743	17,747	45,780	45,074
Salt - - -	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	53,884	62,163	62,833	86,657	66,842
Sugar - - -	276,155	346,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874
Woolen Manufactures	309,911	340,635	260,403	259,457	148,600	156,306	240,215	358,641	372,600	201,478
Other Articles	418,254	349,931	465,578	418,755	374,510	263,056	324,019	335,841	369,097	357,626
Total - - -	1,714,908	1,731,453	2,354,776	2,397,821	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,420	4,735	6,889	11,262	6,846	5,966	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,677

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tests of Rupees.										
						£	£	£	£	£
GERMANY—continued. Exports of Indian Produce:										
Cotton, Raw	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	52,722	72,962	89,366	71,012	90,870
Dyes, &c.	2,866,090	1,789,595	2,091,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912
Hides and Skins, Raw	517,815	583,333	600,090	367,616	225,108	162,745	157,559	135,698	116,352	92,312
Jute, Raw	686,135	816,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,735	843,444	963,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641
Manures	1,164,200	2,073,939	1,564,591	1,801,907	1,990,712	1,082,800	1,089,106	1,485,199	1,527,427	1,478,870
Rice	31,723	52,825	35,095	148,121	203,660	76,443	34,517	73,833	116,134	121,337
Seeds	104	5,813	46,934	5,555	0,833	22,879	14,028	153,629	90,885	4,636
Sugar	51,287	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	80,604	109,858	184,514	55,012	128,516
Wool	73,782	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	76,986	106,619	102,315	70,922	90,622
Other	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	176,046	250,283	112,191
Total	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	311,184	978,822	373,514
Linen	450,237	643,715	550,898	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371
Til or Junjili	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	128,064	126,314	196,640	148,413	141,945
Other	85,937	68,306	93,635	88,731	45,051	47,253	55,206	63,799	170,091	172,224
Other Articles	180,713	432,303	446,231	280,812	280,810	347,521	328,577	346,716	353,080	478,343
Total	7,634,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,000,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719
HOLLAND.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	132,243	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	130,421	125,152	83,792	106,254	109,952	140,085
Other Articles	61,833	58,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	35,529	39,210	46,205	59,983	110,834
Total	207,502	168,982	220,900	240,105	289,088	234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	66,524	27,529	36,829	13,443	2,533
Seeds: Linseed	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	82,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,232	300,609
Rape	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,521	58,899
Wheat	142,313	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	61,160	18,370	0	34,634	0
Other Articles	84,811	79,090	58,894	63,628	90,634	52,378	120,927	131,702	130,517	177,842
Total	1,479,810	1,431,238	769,949	598,704	298,958	314,607	284,017	304,967	550,397	539,583
ITALY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Corals	159,328	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	42,595	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381
Cotton Manufactures	38,228	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080
Dyes, Aniline	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	52,313	38,733	41,163	57,350	43,912
Silk Manufactures	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587
Other Articles	179,169	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,066	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	223,155
Total	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285	499,412	550,953	649,903	557,115
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	32,298	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	10,373	33,566	22,257	18,818	15,146
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,620,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,378	799,176	815,971	1,058,133
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	47,265	42,279	48,368	25,610	25,168
Hides and Skins, Raw	337,491	382,632	301,528	281,909	425,279	277,007	390,307	425,471	307,429	251,676
Jute, Raw	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469
Seeds:										
Linseed	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828
Til or Junjili	185,791	214,967	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	186,529	141,511	158,953
Other	198,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	87,590	73,530	91,536	123,876	132,021
Other Articles	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	458,179	157,788	109,064	100,606	180,956
Total	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
RUSSIA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oils -	1,262,152	1,003,969	1,635,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,692
Other Articles -	862	8,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	30,196	36,223	22,826	24,763	44,201
Total - - -	1,263,014	1,007,846	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,893
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea -	0	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	1,949	251	1,911	845	2,557
Other Articles -	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	2,954	678	1,485	1,245	986
Total - - -	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	4,903	929	3,396	2,090	3,543
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw -	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,830	3,537	2,687	61	52,560	20,271	61,639
Indigo -	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,304	30,451	30,824	30,190	32,201	42,712	5,237
Seeds -	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	28,652	22,524	10,400	2,234	4,981
Tea -	0	0	2	727	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554
Other Articles -	12,282	13,432	44,835	55,123	17,507	10,232	20,447	49,963	39,111	84,476
Total - - -	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	61	0	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw -	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,808	191,638
Jute, Raw -	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	168,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	128,690	33,638
Other Articles -	61,685	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	40,509	39,182	16,565	28,851	108,369
Total - - -	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	101,494	111,507	290,046	266,349	333,645
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel -	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	32,600	17,171	9,186	97,281	19,658
Matches -	20,523	16,041	14,898	28,994	59,744	39,925	23,096	23,934	39,568	27,120
Other Articles -	7,038	5,136	11,682	3,117	7,591	2,913	5,959	5,888	8,533	5,453
Total - - -	58,388	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226	43,996	75,382	52,231
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	25,745	33,363	16,643	19,682	11,426	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192
TURKEY IN EUROPE.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	3,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures -	36,165	46,798	53,359	58,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,631	48,906	62,662
Other Articles -	47,747	43,046	24,084	24,532	37,082	21,844	24,971	23,903	14,328	27,908
Total - - -	83,912	89,844	77,443	82,917	69,639	60,942	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,600
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse -	94,199	110,043	120,927	111,722	79,347	149,865	38,372	11,742	4,840	17,041
Other Articles -	87,995	82,133	85,415	60,035	3,450	21,002	20,630	42,020	17,957	27,791
Total - - -	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,867	108,052	53,762	22,797	44,832

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.										
BRITISH EAST AFRICA. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)						£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Ivory, Umanufactured	82,881	96,978	67,425	79,475	58,896	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,847	27,853
Spices (mainly Cloves)	151,962	115,788	145,927	80,773	56,441	107,520	117,666	74,563	102,414	99,913
Other Articles	49,052	43,022	42,830	44,808	40,318	14,703	25,899	17,252	24,894	25,126
Total . . .	283,895	260,788	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	163,892
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	176,621	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	86,288	77,430	64,216	87,311	53,424
Other Articles	71,959	58,867	69,873	68,042	113,827	50,899	49,561	61,180	57,605	37,968
Total . . .	248,580	205,313	209,244	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	46,913	69,353	62,429
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	80,032	234,617	218,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379
Other Sorts	24,891	38,544	28,452	41,940	51,608	63,377	43,073	75,806	57,574	43,562
Other Articles	106,103	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	101,606	88,911	156,073	103,332	83,703
Total . . .	358,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413	419,398	355,664	333,062
CAPE COLONY. Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	2,799	1,396	1,336	7,931	2,158	803	876	1,805	623	1,868
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	78,157	151,706
Rice	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,777	65,546	67,069	77,930	81,011
Other Articles	43,365	29,683	51,146	93,820	92,964	55,673	39,709	48,790	91,012	107,513
Total . . .	239,299	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230
EGYPT. Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	47,173	185,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	13,090	77,499	87,117	30,751	24,092
Salt	23,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,953	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,260	33,975
Other Articles	91,233	191,807	91,773	65,758	101,735	43,072	46,772	80,445	109,298	145,501
Total . . .	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	83,805	147,284	199,005	169,309	203,668
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	48,574	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,601	13,176
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,306	183,215	197,388
Jute, Raw	138,529	0	39,552	273,190	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0
Gunny Bags	240,927	158,169	197,317	261,233	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398
Rice	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,072,369	3,720,540	2,936,037	2,745,469	2,691,462	2,406,096	2,220,948	3,601,758
Seeds	25,444	84,708	19,247	18,926	56,161	109,075	170,229	39,192	276,081	156,991
Wheat	725,045	168,711	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,140
Wood	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	44,795	5,128	4,347	3,773	8,532
Other Articles	306,510	272,364	244,145	244,180	278,485	192,728	179,504	137,378	184,449	244,925
Total . . .	3,674,063	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,968,827	3,556,750	5,131,132
MADRIBUS. Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,756,948	1,987,423	1,867,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,596,639	1,297,037	1,325,180
Other Articles	30,037	24,189	34,292	54,040	42,034	27,490	30,308	14,393	10,333	8,660
Total . . .	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,611,032	1,307,370	1,333,840
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	140,920	153,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	688,051	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	527,210	366,836	455,850	462,164	411,312
Wheat	127,618	90,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	78,178	49,476	47,334	49,118	50,228
Other Sorts	179,542	137,592	169,554	136,596	143,649	93,742	75,770	96,025	109,873	79,650
Other Articles	199,280	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	148,261	157,142	233,032	236,722	174,673
Total . . .	1,169,741	1,248,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	647,391	648,234	834,741	857,377	716,463

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Tens of Rupees.										
✓ NATAL. Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	2,752	3,068	6,245	1,788	6,090	2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,930
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. : Rice	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	118,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,589
Jute, Gunny Bags	23,622	30,305	53,664	60,159	49,989	32,769	48,263	31,375	39,389	54,339
Other Articles	63,192	88,520	131,756	214,244	159,664	104,423	89,535	136,370	239,150	261,839
Total	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	256,436	247,211	256,853	407,967	487,767
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	31,790	31,091	32,134	23,203	35,230	8,266	18,351	14,568	9,762	7,209
Exports of Foreign Mer- chandise : Cotton Manufac- tures	69,940	79,407	80,660	63,159	84,782	40,378	42,890	56,315	40,828	47,327
Other Articles	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	22,624	26,337	42,967	19,516	25,168
Total	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515
Exports of Indian Pro- duce, &c. : Cotton Manufac- tures	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338
Grain and Pulse	10,971	18,233	42,984	73,432	18,081	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,488
Other Articles	36,944	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,829	20,505	23,008	33,585	19,798	38,496
Total	115,225	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322
REUNION.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	227	775	51	45	1,576	460	287	0	0	60
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. : Rice	199,095	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,369	72,906	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269
Other Articles	35,838	32,033	38,925	50,986	10,044	18,000	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036
Total	234,933	232,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	90,906	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305
CANADA.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	1,252	4,807	366	403	1,074	413	18,110	600	14,535	0
Exports (Foreign and Indian) thereof : Tea	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,360	32,567	27,984	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672
Other Articles	714	23,436	3,160	6,925	1,768	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447
Total	7,573	42,166	26,880	46,281	34,330	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom : Cotton Piece Goods	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,888	60,853	51,173	110,480	84,491	99,130
Iron and Steel	0	0	0	0	3,578	31,073	7,085	10,416	48,825	42,375
Machinery and Mill work	4,313	2,539	1,598	8,140	14,483	9,106	14,091	24,160	46,207	27,094
Oil, Mineral	1,831,859	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,732
Tobacco	39,895	14,738	43,602	44,969	43,356	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	33,650
Other Articles	85,490	59,377	72,064	411,141	110,246	130,229	236,082	320,434	219,768	177,680
Total	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,940	1,431,076	908,446	828,078	833,303	785,928	808,661
Exports of Foreign Mer- chandise : Miscellaneous Arti- cles	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,989

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
UNITED STATES—cont.										
Exports of Indian Produce:	Tens of Rupees.									
Indigo	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,800
Hides and Skins:						£	£	£	£	£
Raw	548,606	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	948,601	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788	1,630,364
Dressed or Tanned	453,881	371,281	833,977	699,619	549,739	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848
Jute: Raw	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,036	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,501
Gunny Bags	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,534	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,518	122,576
Cloth	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,108	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,698,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636
Lac (chiefly Shell)	222,296	366,676	454,147	294,607	275,416	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678
Oils, Vegetable	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,258	38,250	44,906	53,516	32,603	30,616	78,501
Saltpetre	65,493	98,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	48,523	62,972	46,445	45,435	76,627
Tea	7,011	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	36,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,632
Other Articles	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,089	134,451	157,980	234,157	77,217	289,792
Total	3,354,759	5,833,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045
WEST INDIES.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	20	0	12	64	00	257	240	278	56	6,016
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute Bags	3,726	2,890	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,381	104,884	118,468
Rice	68,036	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,391	91,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764
Linseed	67,934	115,886	89,319	44,163	54,146	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343
Other Articles	6,833	5,150	13,362	4,909	6,740	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176
Total	146,531	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	106,306	86,942	62,706	208,928	221,751
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905
Other Articles	22,968	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	14,462	20,935	13,991	37,540	14,011
Total	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475	341,516	167,367	305,009	497,916
BRASIL.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	10,777	4,340	2,917	36	533	175	63	3	65	251
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute	597,506	1,030,332	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175
Other Articles	0	5	0	0	471	0	0	13	4	0
Total	597,506	1,030,337	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341	382,346	322,287	380,478	261,175
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	240,122	152,800	59,609	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,806
Other Articles	82,335	109,290	61,128	35,379	19,753	10,697	35,152	13,069	20,726	18,585
Total	322,457	262,090	120,797	112,953	102,881	71,518	75,570	69,956	82,365	78,391
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,331	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823
Rice	41,000	63,000	24,172	0	53,429	35,662	27,703	30,487	38,837	21,718
Other Articles	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	394	1,743	1,537	4,012	2,505
Total	208,175	262,885	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	206,544	263,523	209,713	186,046
ADEN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Salt	79,093	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	30,694	40,285	47,413	66,648	52,518
Other Articles	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,777	89,767	46,201	58,774	63,343	96,660	104,617
Total	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	94,808	126,243	107,914	74,947	78,023	51,170	61,488	54,098	75,367	56,850
Other Articles	89,492	77,503	82,218	81,611	70,562	42,981	34,725	34,395	35,912	42,418
Total	184,300	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,893	111,279	99,272
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	48,509	47,941
Cotton Manufactures	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614
Grain and Pulse:										
Jawar and Bajra	79,690	82,074	63,993	83,456	103,704	167,677	57,092	3,302	9,413	43,176
Rice	127,732	132,769	105,821	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	98,412	112,646
Wheat Flour	34,032	68,409	67,847	83,475	92,921	73,890	65,309	48,245	61,938	71,063
Tobacco	51,906	77,909	91,149	80,316	46,445	60,490	35,598	27,094	75,872	57,020
Other Articles	236,992	222,891	230,624	261,584	327,472	147,667	124,967	141,962	177,889	173,875
Total	788,125	851,955	761,244	784,690	848,374	709,693	589,662	437,408	694,190	610,865

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
ARABIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) -	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	121,143	361,849	152,723	222,726	250,863
Provisions (mainly Dates) -	155,190	146,774	189,205	175,345	176,969	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	95,655
Other Articles -	126,451	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	68,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	92,297
Total - -	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures -	148,059	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	97,118	99,954	83,120	154,106	137,886
Other Articles -	153,954	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326
Total - -	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures -	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,896	23,718	32,194	23,589	36,218	22,069
Grain and Pulse : Rice -	360,167	462,754	365,663	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,313
Wheat Flour -	86,515	91,337	99,816	78,620	72,608	60,804	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080
Other Sorts -	74,464	75,215	53,403	38,740	89,313	129,871	33,940	20,601	35,586	100,746
Other Articles -	296,278	192,653	266,500	189,046	141,807	96,554	75,797	98,626	103,523	115,913
Total - -	767,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919	452,971	683,708	741,621
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocconut Oil -	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	181,170	84,741	104,838	168,290	84,838
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts) -	196,083	155,321	143,224	157,998	199,797	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	93,777
Tea -	51,374	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	32,039	16,000	57,496	21,807	20,808
Other Articles -	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	183,853	214,733	254,423	298,973	267,163
Total - -	696,625	451,821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles -	151,133	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,672	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living -	67,721	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,322	55,796	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499
Coal and Coke -	26,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	145,098	129,045	268,424	248,179	170,624
Cotton Manufactures -	188,045	217,727	235,466	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093
Fodder, Bran, &c. -	63,186	64,838	81,710	79,833	31,437	31,754	41,570	102,953	91,282	103,947
Grain and Pulse : Rice -	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,296,340	1,832,457	2,456,542	1,541,845	1,780,970	1,966,041	1,780,996	1,737,356
Other -	132,184	125,230	132,215	129,407	144,209	83,046	76,243	66,302	67,911	93,379
Provisions -	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,694	159,533	77,131	112,016	103,520	123,382	121,270
Seeds -	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	38,580	30,198	80,941	32,483	40,186
Spices -	56,680	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	54,936	35,554	52,773	43,384	40,716
Wood (chiefly Teak) -	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	41,478	56,605	66,455	62,968	44,037
Other Articles -	264,070	293,898	315,470	332,732	446,342	239,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	303,274
Total - -	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,933	3,997,739	2,804,893	2,734,341	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,837,383

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	112,668	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	65,463	56,076	59,105	50,985	39,952
Silk: Raw	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,600	324,147	231,312	138,094	192,414	149,141	123,821
Manufactures	566,547	393,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	143,449	106,394	148,296	143,778	106,539
Sugar	513,329	296,098	266,190	179,151	334,835	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,688	379,820
Other Articles	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	187,127	190,289	284,293	286,432	348,910
Total	2,559,293	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	767,251	734,529	1,067,624	726,919	1,004,042
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	60,727	71,763	71,761	58,438	71,065	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717
Other Articles	53,161	63,089	80,833	68,668	65,933	38,602	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928
Total	113,888	134,853	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	73,358	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	71,732	71,623	50,746	90,459	83,543
Cotton :										
Raw	9,419	68,111	143,418	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992
Twist and Yarn	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,315,722	3,861,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,463,517
Jute Manufactures	143,321	131,104	230,568	180,539	172,819	56,369	166,064	275,690	374,661	374,988
Opium	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,567	2,753,815
Other Articles	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	159,553	192,632	188,960	182,960	271,275
Total	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,507	6,205,130
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk: Raw	463,586	339,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	175,333	157,686	365,478	270,919	163,757
Manufactures	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,337	110,390	94,973	81,203	113,293	83,842	130,610
Tea	434,315	300,240	377,586	399,585	94,262	51,051	57,195	85,802	60,053	84,745
Other Articles	13,293	62,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	39,318	34,330	65,869	53,667	76,512
Total	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	28,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279
Twist and Yarn	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,819	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411
Piece Goods	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	52,859	28,550	51,469	7,110	11,435	22,072
Opium	2,434,828	2,727,474	2,335,857	2,128,645	1,665,860	1,334,293	1,405,056	1,016,320	1,193,254	1,263,035
Other Articles	22,646	18,905	31,693	23,341	27,004	17,692	31,549	35,041	101,541	189,360
Total	4,574,416	4,609,763	5,689,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757
FRENCH INDO-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	508	107	715	26,710	32	37,020	133	283	8,340
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Opium	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,810	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,020
Other Articles	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	2,790	3,908	4,368	27,165	44,651
Total	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,701	76,366	96,715	103,328	158,758	164,915	142,671

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
JAPAN.										
Imports therefrom:										
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Coal - - -	15,171	12,210	16,157	83,661	20,335	33,127	84,135	32,076	46,798	6,174
Matches - - -	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	66,465	55,358	68,069	70,783	90,579
Metals - - -	92,342	55,134	60,064	80,257	49,346	44,755	10,806	2,108	2,209	21,793
Silk Manufactures -	29,965	15,061	65,794	159,338	241,797	163,809	116,807	333,374	194,658	288,811
Other Articles -	100,391	98,042	148,347	148,583	91,557	55,361	66,196	123,338	159,673	142,169
Total - - -	253,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	634,519	383,337	333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,828	15,477	14,967	13,220	8,929	9,370	7,044
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton:										
Raw - - -	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,780,332	3,256,206	2,743,194	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185
Twist and Yarn -	221,958	100,866	46,002	24,938	12,900	1,000	3,833	0	0	0
Indigo - - -	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,713	113,758	82,071	121,346
Rice - - -	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	442,992	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104
Other Articles -	66,525	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,789	68,443	50,811	52,696	33,428	34,157
Total - - -	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,866	4,157,991	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	99,976	168,037	131,308	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	30,745	62,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	37,912
Total - - -	130,721	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,238	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Opium - - -	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,413	53,798
Rice - - -	19,725	337	115,524	0	33,260	0	8	45,925	137,777	140,539
Other Articles -	32,993	19,919	27,695	31,937	34,738	17,024	17,529	44,969	43,657	42,802
Total - - -	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,929	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139
MUKRAN AND SONMIANI.										
Imports therefrom:										
Provisions -	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	22,675	20,910	27,122	24,155	15,161
Other Articles -	52,675	43,237	77,992	44,250	43,414	19,325	30,325	25,091	36,117	31,165
Total - - -	95,093	66,546	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse -	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	22,121	12,193	12,108	21,883	21,440
Other Articles -	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	22,553	24,416	29,923	28,246	22,966
Total - - -	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	44,674	36,609	42,031	50,129	44,406

NO. 149 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
PERSIA.										
Tons of Rupees.										
Imports therefrom:						£	£	£	£	£
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	56,453	250,320	288,235	241,290	189,197	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,380	130,657
Provisions	210,071	179,523	220,523	160,244	171,798	107,896	128,493	125,841	140,030	108,163
Wool, Raw	114,147	103,882	129,006	104,209	95,643	49,313	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375
Other Articles	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,275	120,328	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062
Total	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,913	389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	85,195	83,994	89,830	55,491	80,537	36,962	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,388
Cotton Manufactures	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,399	302,341	280,484	286,630	257,252	179,928
Metals	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,308	46,217	18,305	14,934	33,490	16,399	26,774
Sugar	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,906	54,447	61,937	29,171	18,048	17,166	23,758
Tea	321,882	899,432	188,815	192,831	104,782	87,972	49,573	74,677	45,999	54,634
Other Articles	110,042	129,053	107,462	90,167	130,773	63,538	76,371	93,921	67,257	59,869
Total	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,462	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	141,046	195,253	90,085	67,302	131,682	72,432	86,406	75,136	42,482	32,088
Rice	103,291	31,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790
Tea	159,135	295,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,466	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593
Other Articles	200,115	234,003	226,631	155,499	215,969	164,940	95,329	142,990	161,881	197,919
Total	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,300
SIAM.										
Imports therefrom:										
Teak	44,046	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	38,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	168,217
Other Articles	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465
Total	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	169,682
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	61,404	29,446	41,019	36,000	43,067	23,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.										
Imports therefrom:										
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	98,676	74,914	76,022	85,054	90,050	50,972	53,021	67,568	48,104	60,904
Matches	76,875	59,477	53,532	53,309	72,289	46,056	53,750	66,263	64,216	67,454
Metals: Tin	315,400	311,478	323,350	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,890	144,160	156,774
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	220,261	194,568	249,472	274,051	279,160
Silk, Raw	246,431	102,729	239,538	161,620	169,078	117,251	83,764	110,918	104,965	83,892
Spices: Betelnuts	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	292,948	332,850	320,614	285,717	268,177
Other	261,126	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	64,990	59,660	67,870	48,540	54,994
Sugar	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,068	120,965
Other Articles	805,926	703,692	613,356	592,136	981,649	380,191	367,408	421,656	502,643	441,249
Total	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,200,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,589
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	220,345	257,134	263,062	222,640	180,363	159,647	131,842	97,218	122,266	99,985
Other Articles	92,375	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	69,002	72,967	59,406	60,585	66,539
Total	312,320	390,899	363,877	321,792	260,371	219,709	204,809	156,684	182,851	156,524
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coal	15,386	5,285	25,534	13,937	82,744	65,982	66,457	49,471	60,218	50,783
Cotton:										
Raw	3,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	62,654	21,310	7,032	9,753	1,351
Twist and Yarn	134,632	201,383	179,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846
Manufactures	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,945	179,872	227,544	360,050	288,771	251,396
Fodder, &c.	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	105,876	136,060	139,130	121,753	123,109
Hides and skins:										
Raw and Dressed	69,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	52,914	28,101	23,869	54,957	20,131	41,228
Jute Manufactures	410,957	320,162	436,400	400,421	338,400	317,886	288,709	439,723	332,557	479,710
Opium	1,614,421	1,950,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,732	1,302,328	1,114,266
Provisions	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	80,105	64,788	65,914	78,368	71,313
Rice	1,410,927	1,704,601	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,390,980	1,265,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855
Other Articles	538,831	552,517	567,414	561,843	507,140	424,273	455,205	309,844	358,846	373,449
Total	4,529,319	5,238,965	5,845,911	5,097,998	4,268,598	3,782,939	3,662,984	4,572,071	4,225,978	5,025,303

No. 149 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil - - -	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455
Other Articles - -	1,156	0	383	6	17	16,710	11,926	0	0	10
Total - - -	1,156	0	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c :										
Miscellaneous Articles - -	2,380	766	912	3,276	3,315	226	5,165	8,803	8,523	8,020
TURKEY IN ASIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse - -	79,923	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	6,303	116,160	133,971	21,686	8,003
Horses - - -	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	28,983	19,203	14,720	4,920	2,773
Provisions (chiefly Date) - - -	224,141	175,002	227,186	105,965	153,374	46,835	148,114	189,018	106,796	96,308
Other Articles - -	35,677	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,534	16,242
Total - - -	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,248	363,110	206,936	123,066
Export of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	43,299	45,202	41,349	57,296	32,508
Other Articles - - -	135,310	146,626	124,773	119,862	73,637	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,101	50,589
Total - - -	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,118	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097
Exports of Indian Produce, &c :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn) - - -	90,063	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,865	52,100	42,745	84,077	98,203	95,516
Indigo - - -	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,900	102,782	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905
Jute, Gunny Bags - -	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,836	94,091
Tea - - -	27,990	82,591	73,690	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,182
Other Articles - - -	156,247	160,315	160,737	124,347	120,805	89,349	80,788	93,067	103,387	138,109
Total - - -	456,253	637,073	514,141	515,922	464,317	365,082	272,908	373,243	414,637	466,808
AUSTRALIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses - - -	14,265	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	160,093	149,700	261,748	243,300	203,650
Copper - - -	50,985	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004
Other Articles - - -	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	48,042	141,165	216,226	165,531	77,583
Total - - -	242,065	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135	290,865	518,567	461,881	321,237
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - -	4,276	5,063	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801
Exports of Indian Produce, &c :										
Jute Manufactures - -	638,596	901,875	700,370	656,999	767,934	531,227	692,521	861,302	875,082	555,116
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed) - -	62,332	83,910	84,029	86,414	109,736	80,833	75,024	78,698	80,925	77,992
Tea - - -	228,725	224,223	206,191	252,238	251,257	140,809	198,725	233,116	194,501	141,865
Other Articles - - -	95,658	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,939	101,578	98,394	100,855	183,921	183,451
Total - - -	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,285,866	854,637	1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444

No. 150.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures :										
United Kingdom	28,541,981	29,267,888	22,842,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	15,881,492	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551	17,892,729
Holland	132,243	79,530	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555
Italy	38,229	17,233	10,709	46,136	32,122	77,326	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,090
Austria-Hungary	273,462	197,284	142,647	203,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	192,637	128,102
Germany	49,838	48,300	48,514	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540
Belgium	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,257	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744
United States	54,771	54,276	58,777	95,408	178,904	80,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247
Other Countries	144,689	129,677	54,082	80,311	108,675	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,149	114,836
Total	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,234	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,400	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883
Imports of Twist and Yarn :										
United Kingdom	3,014,592	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,467	1,664,719	1,456,700
Austria-Hungary	56,999	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	30,300	15,990	20,910	34,713	35,163
Other Countries	37,350	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	52,634	53,842	66,080	65,282	30,892
Total	3,108,941	2,852,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,694	1,531,725
Exports of Indian Manufactures :										
Straits Settlements	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,396
Ceylon	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,354	167,154	177,338	160,021	189,093
Aden	176,939	259,948	224,908	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614
Portuguese East Africa	47,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338
British East Africa	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,915	69,358	62,428
United Kingdom	65,634	59,392	50,534	64,870	74,648	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688
Other Countries	425,636	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	173,842	217,688	259,677	217,982	223,877
Total	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,134,506	790,254	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn :										
China, Treaty Ports	1,920,868	1,725,672	2,903,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,028	2,821,411
" Hong Kong	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,589	3,915,722	3,861,198	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517
Straits Settlements	194,632	291,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,468	110,922	131,610	163,846
Aden	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941
Other Countries	321,826	245,403	165,060	152,851	158,782	88,123	58,916	101,345	137,277	176,641
Total	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	2,202,058	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130	5,693,356
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton :										
Japan	1,093,886	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,229,251	4,485,829	2,650,185
Germany	2,866,091	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,196,319	1,191,198	1,829,912
Belgium	2,273,631	1,511,894	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659
Italy	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133
Austria-Hungary	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,052,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,560	621,770	972,127
France	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,368	974,494	433,600	506,756	244,559	543,545	440,095	745,708
United Kingdom	1,392,705	768,372	1,564,395	887,859	423,545	274,580	139,815	707,297	244,659	616,800
China, Hong Kong	3,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	290,543	194,525	373,108	217,092
Treaty Ports	294	2	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,209	241,462	17,006	581,277
Other Countries	834,970	446,527	272,452	193,598	136,456	108,765	74,533	215,305	291,495	373,337
Total	12,296,670	8,793,356	14,000,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,450,026	6,616,719	6,738,267	9,617,396	9,888,131

No. 151.—IMPORTS of METALS.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Iron :	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,674,965	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,469	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270
Belgium	633,492	638,500	750,507	715,373	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,470	428,857	331,387
Germany	71,064	51,595	37,367	47,772	32,341	23,889	17,394	36,187	51,785	45,148
Sweden	30,747	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	23,691	11,571	4,453	18,316	10,471
Other Countries	10,110	11,118	36,498	38,527	46,561	46,788	61,735	93,659	70,923	110,060
Total	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,346	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,589,053	1,612,082	2,093,322	1,935,508	2,020,326
Steel :										
Belgium	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,933
United Kingdom	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,964	520,148	597,232
Germany	55,931	46,903	31,479	16,503	17,323	9,845	7,277	64,958	92,656	98,103
Other Countries	2,175	3,620	2,161	6,629	12,655	20,767	57,055	81,813	37,994	22,422
Total	622,776	585,798	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690
Copper :										
United Kingdom	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322
Ceylon	7,877	2,939	2,170	7,902	83,948	596	14,895	34,290	39,252	65,009
Belgium	85,098	21,965	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904
Australia	50,985	4,952	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,508	48,050	40,094
Japan	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	43,501	10,805	2,103	2,201	20,993
Other Countries	427,941	222,431	212,899	170,586	89,982	80,196	55,944	71,189	114,854	220,056
Total	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288
Tin :										
Straits Settlements	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,890	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	153,774
Other Countries	12,172	9,222	6,161	5,943	5,501	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,803	13,770
Total	327,572	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,391	111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544
Lead :										
United Kingdom	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441
Other Countries	15,846	15,620	23,349	19,861	15,611	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082
Total	166,328	161,923	174,116	169,358	155,881	91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523
Other Metals :										
United Kingdom	282,704	163,966	189,943	120,534	167,961	130,399	143,461	131,260	131,829	168,555
Other Countries	75,734	72,377	142,094	141,166	205,069	149,546	147,357	156,355	198,335	176,410
Total	358,438	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	279,945	290,818	287,615	330,164	344,965
Total Metals	6,278,582	5,061,768	6,773,472	6,402,772	6,180,248	3,452,831	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,599,300	5,331,336

No. 152.—IMPORTS OF METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies):										
United Kingdom	1,237,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,634	928,712	1,048,280
Other Countries	5,393	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,439	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192
Total - - -	1,242,977	1,586,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,030	1,028,386	1,074,471
Machinery and Mill-work:										
United Kingdom	2,475,013	2,411,592	2,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192
Other Countries	43,025	30,841	40,584	42,416	40,556	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,018	65,035
Total - - -	2,518,038	2,442,433	2,228,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,926	1,869,227
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,069,847	1,093,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769
Germany - -	139,455	101,155	148,740	158,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086
Austria-Hungary	55,674	54,155	93,960	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640
Belgium - -	81,693	48,805	42,588	48,250	68,735	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352
Other Countries	33,804	34,632	89,622	38,695	29,470	33,400	34,736	51,777	50,584	72,931
Total - - -	1,390,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778

No. 153.—IMPORTS OF SUGAR.

	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Mauritius - -	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,637,047	1,758,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,596,639	1,297,037	1,325,181
Austria-Hungary	17,614	9,325	6,358	181,370	1,044,504	728,256	599,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,783
China, Hong Kong	513,329	295,098	260,191	179,151	334,838	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,687	379,820
Java - - -	99,976	168,037	131,396	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	156,115	190,773	314,098
United Kingdom	3,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,393	140,596	194,595	262,159
Straits Settlements	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,383	60,083	101,467	81,008	129,890
Germany - - -	276,165	345,144	875,028	875,739	1,273,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	98,574
Egypt - - -	319	0	570	5	46,603	865	5,650	28,943	55,487	65,286
Other Countries	26,096	9,902	5,065	9,230	95,030	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173
Total - - -	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,313	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,808,273

No. 154.—IMPORTS OF MINERAL OIL.

	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	1,282,152	1,003,989	1,635,592	1,977,193	2,059,682	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,069,949	1,759,682
United States - -	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,620	636,613	409,189	320,043	324,396	428,733
United Kingdom	160,960	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781
Sumatra - - -	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455
Other Countries	20,594	17,636	34,425	31,293	43,404	14,942	21,841	25,454	43,376	24,049
Total - - -	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,190,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700

No. 155.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tons of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Raw Jute :										
United Kingdom	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,231,812
Germany	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,501	1,901,997	1,900,712	1,082,830	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876
France	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	353,605	736,430	999,453	990,610
United States	567,661	1,159,789	883,442	659,086	558,055	396,107	717,066	781,907	938,512	731,502
Austria-Hungary	316,428	431,054	324,043	283,399	382,263	162,149	254,908	422,529	396,161	407,540
Italy	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,325	161,548	220,986	305,334	258,521	389,469
Spain	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,680	83,638
Russia	0	0	4,500	21,997	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102
Other Countries	173,215	56,580	94,948	320,856	441,171	48,580	71,825	55,143	60,936	43,101
Total	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,560,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,331,098	7,245,171	7,864,948	7,417,650
Gunny Bags :										
Australia	631,656	889,852	696,014	645,837	749,418	504,569	652,230	783,516	801,108	480,492
Straits Settlements	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	307,459	274,113	426,341	319,233	464,821
United Kingdom	499,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,167	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737
Egypt	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398
China, Hong Kong	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	37,813	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257
Chile	164,489	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,311	176,098	231,499	166,304	161,823
Cape Colony	140,963	106,967	208,065	133,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706
United States	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	468,834	166,641	136,964	123,667	217,519	122,576
Germany	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	36,517	73,303	116,134	121,337
Other Countries	331,379	499,681	530,379	610,898	533,112	326,427	331,066	449,664	696,861	657,689
Total	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	2,261,091	2,345,919	2,957,561	3,150,550	3,093,836
Gunny Cloth :										
United States	403,661	744,961	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,252	1,143,157	1,825,911	1,970,636
Argentine Republic	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,561	153,376	267,460	483,905
China, Hong Kong	19,116	26,379	37,865	35,539	36,595	13,435	86,537	146,191	147,482	145,266
United Kingdom	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,908	454,184	319,312	114,520
Australia	1,940	11,023	4,738	10,340	13,300	26,373	40,123	77,776	73,487	74,624
Other Countries	30,262	45,201	95,604	56,754	89,394	83,588	71,062	261,207	162,326	57,546
Total	563,018	988,082	1,116,767	1,630,257	2,141,805	1,570,664	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,596,978	2,876,497
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)										
	3,144	25,296	87,666	64,792	72,705	33,819	23,346	49,596	61,083	42,934
Total Jute Manufactures	3,441,786	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,866	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,507,611	4,013,267

No. 156.—EXPORTS OF RICE.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Egypt	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,072,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758
Straits Settlements	1,410,927	1,704,061	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,635	2,354,855
Ceylon	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,050,041	1,780,995	1,737,356
Japan	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,084	442,991	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104
United Kingdom	1,849,930	1,809,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232
Arabia	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	487,813
Mauritius	683,054	755,739	555,012	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912
Brazil	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,966	311,341	382,340	322,274	380,475	261,775
Austria-Hungary	227	24,885	273	28	26,387	910	13,452	14,524	63,435	228,227
Natal	82,547	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,558
British East Africa	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	188,379
Aden	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646
Germany	178,092	335,046	282,059	155,213	115,883	175,464	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191
Reunion	199,006	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,361	72,904	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269
Persia	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,915	49,725	82,911	91,700
Cape Colony	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	52,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010
West Indies	68,038	143,128	105,608	101,537	89,361	81,753	45,324	84,903	89,632	81,764
British Guiana	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808
Other Countries	384,822	669,776	394,987	264,335	310,343	252,811	286,260	312,872	488,522	699,915
Total	10,334,730	13,306,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392

No. 157.—EXPORTS OF WHEAT.

United Kingdom	2,565,125	1,785,336	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196
Egypt	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,141
Belgium	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,491	661,578	0	360,630	251,344
Arabia	34,711	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,246
France	856,575	197,602	225,969	100,797	193,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144
Italy	203,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0
Other Countries	220,818	198,322	361,694	25,876	47,965	178,769	61,254	15,417	95,048	65,168
Total	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,895	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238

No. 158.—EXPORTS OF INDIGO.

Egypt	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388
United Kingdom	1,576,067	1,480,496	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,860	872,746	269,874	369,913	147,452
Japan	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,763	82,071	121,346
United States	437,734	719,915	613,984	571,827	516,637	271,094	203,768	228,325	122,313	89,899
Turkey in Asia	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,783	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905
Austria-Hungary	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,913	173,263	136,889	110,130	96,152	41,014
Persia	141,046	195,253	90,636	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088
France	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,220
Germany	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751	24,380
Holland	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	86,183	56,524	27,529	36,329	13,442	2,533
Other Countries	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	123,143	116,167	129,783	106,959	63,563
Total	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,967	1,234,837	803,788

No. 159.—EXPORTS of SEEDS.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Linseed:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,279,784	2,597,134	1,727,560	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185
Germany	454,287	543,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371
France	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,586	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788
Holland	1,004,084	1,049,185	203,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509
Belgium	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,081	342,521	262,603
Italy	292,507	368,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,850	178,468	99,560	172,233	179,828
Other Countries	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	63,544	281,204	51,815	299,876	200,709
Total	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,556,467	2,869,552	3,421,655	3,002,146	2,970,673	4,509,196	3,793,993
Rape:										
France	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194
Belgium	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,931	832,266	639,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607
Germany	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	291,026	211,184	978,322	373,814
United Kingdom	239,336	108,815	87,887	54,660	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572
Italy	79,632	60,804	72,655	55,237	48,455	44,989	37,048	54,995	78,445	68,825
Holland	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,798	84,521	58,699
Other Countries	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	74,462	346	4,070	40,722	14,714
Total	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	1,877,195	1,346,903	823,830	2,970,403	1,647,424
Til, Jujifil, or Sesamum:										
France	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,732	439,513	719,533	1,167,245
Belgium	251,327	201,923	376,146	203,924	347,677	307,562	127,434	225,151	355,679	325,261
Italy	185,791	214,867	65,396	213,698	217,093	175,532	196,529	163,520	141,511	156,953
Germany	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048
Austria-Hungary	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,831	78,015	43,661	52,076	34,560	54,581
Other Countries	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,808	39,774	60,378	94,662	47,338	34,595	54,386
Total	1,990,500	1,890,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	1,524,201	1,339,972	1,037,238	1,429,291	1,989,574
Castor:										
United Kingdom	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762
France	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,858	142,260	167,685	180,384	172,283
Belgium	104,509	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698
Other Countries	211,342	142,235	332,339	183,657	130,706	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,968
Total	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	488,130	348,422	437,810	572,612	613,711
Poppy:										
France	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,903	316,438	165,923	201,925	217,665	270,001	285,766
Belgium	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	184,660	156,580	163,065	185,071	178,532
Other Countries	82,522	34,921	81,345	76,788	40,814	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,084	87,875
Total	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	373,949	407,646	457,684	521,156	549,873
Earthnuts:										
France	722,163	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625
Other Countries	237,574	255,343	153,502	44,498	21,723	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,569
Total	959,727	1,302,594	749,295	324,340	28,648	37,062	66,535	109,920	524,948	477,194
Cotton:										
United Kingdom	568	14,511	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,639	617,711
Other Countries	8,655	4,806	7,574	6,003	7,920	5,269	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325
Total	9,223	19,317	9,870	6,009	7,931	5,806	6,478	36,999	309,010	674,036
Other Seeds	393,646	485,148	201,601	179,294	295,212	170,141	214,918	135,203	349,363	226,109
Total Seeds	10,733,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,188,179	9,921,714

No. 160.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004
Canada	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,984	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672
Australia	228,725	224,323	296,191	252,238	261,257	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885
Persia	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593
Russia	0	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554
United States	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	66,281	41,949	25,716	52,622
Turkey in Asia	27,930	82,591	73,680	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	34,539
China, Hong Kong	5,694	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	20,631	38,092	30,787	27,918	26,462
Other Countries	36,101	34,032	43,235	44,755	6,638	58,050	58,105	63,950	51,524	118,430
Total	16,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,863,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761

No. 161.—EXPORTS of OPIUM.

China, Hong Kong	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815
Treaty Ports	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,960	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635
Straits Settlements	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,732	1,802,328	1,114,266
French Indo-China	304,795	172,645	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,480	154,390	137,750	98,690
Java	80,113	86,735	103,296	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,796
Other Countries	42,904	55,842	71,130	71,694	58,074	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,489
Total	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623

No. 162.—EXPORTS of HIDES and SKINS.

Raw Hides:										
Germany	680,415	805,920	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,621	840,421	961,534	1,253,625	704,446	780,290
Austria-Hungary	148,898	113,045	145,502	206,279	362,514	183,850	206,393	314,387	218,797	258,824
United States	88,045	137,642	233,031	242,221	453,448	239,791	759,825	642,408	373,512	251,974
Italy	335,653	351,676	296,744	279,215	420,278	274,986	392,906	421,559	390,532	238,545
France	177,529	182,465	297,672	210,313	286,434	103,447	385,076	201,884	126,092	175,254
United Kingdom	410,019	372,966	465,539	349,273	299,908	208,225	457,595	560,171	76,802	85,734
Other Countries	107,923	95,204	149,647	165,664	146,679	109,930	119,979	116,779	119,851	221,125
Total	1,948,482	2,088,918	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	1,965,650	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	2,011,736
Raw Skins:										
United States	460,461	741,233	935,875	582,989	887,716	708,809	1,190,415	963,693	1,483,277	1,378,391
United Kingdom	128,422	21,245	39,107	64,485	103,803	75,639	82,748	132,564	243,881	217,903
Other Countries	30,086	23,180	43,167	46,067	62,846	19,938	35,762	51,968	70,669	83,282
Total	618,969	790,658	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817	1,679,576
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	403,219	582,838	851,720	790,827	973,082	420,351	556,469	941,036	499,809	401,828
Other Countries	3,919	4,315	24,607	7,583	13,667	28,492	12,712	37,640	11,583	17,166
Total	407,138	586,653	876,327	798,410	986,649	448,843	569,181	978,670	511,392	418,994
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	2,201,258	2,060,836	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	1,399,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,281,981
United States	453,836	371,281	816,014	699,619	532,105	259,975	368,783	333,220	167,016	175,276
Other Countries	171,645	161,594	230,591	123,018	136,023	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	56,873
Total	2,826,739	3,093,711	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	1,747,247	1,812,837	2,017,464	1,257,922	1,513,130

No. 163.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Lua Bela - - Merchandise	48,149	44,847	66,948	71,259	96,713	40,506	42,696	30,800	42,888	36,991
Khelat, Zhob, &c.*	Merchandise	145,643	168,054	165,783	67,084	87,076	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,150
	Treasure	1,595	1,824	4,331	—	—	—	—	—	474
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	4,790	3,188	18,315	19,645
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,053
Afghanistan.	Merchandise	524,680	469,491	575,544	569,944	438,408	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,286
	Treasure	350	—	—	—	—	18,525	14,000	18,870	6,887
Tirah, Dir, Swat & Bajaur	Merchandise	157,091	202,017	143,294	397,551	258,016	217,567	338,678	265,914	286,513
	Treasure	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603
Kashmir	Merchandise	422,885	513,555	636,388	722,232	769,370	557,447	722,532	861,021	893,450
	Treasure	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,640	30,188	57,336	34,668	41,495
Ladakh	Merchandise	29,286	27,014	42,163	57,188	62,662	50,517	32,518	27,378	49,365
	Treasure	1,195	2,304	960	329	—	160	640	64	73
Nepal	Merchandise	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,705,342	1,499,483	1,914,194	1,378,160	1,449,281	1,570,603	1,648,758
	Treasure	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	49,172	200,555	52,683	178,602
Sikkim.	Merchandise	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	37,909	37,975	28,066	33,769
	Treasure	243	322	436	—	—	—	—	39	484
Bhutan	Merchandise	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,667	10,791	13,035	22,229	33,334
	Treasure	64	2	—	—	18	—	18	136	3
Thibet.	Merchandise	124,616	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544
	Treasure	8	750	760	—	1,240	15,333	24,972	8,275	6,091
Tawang	Merchandise	3,403	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	3,833	1,274	890	1,740
	Treasure	48	16	100	64	50	41	9	11	3
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	9,892	4,033	3,603	7,773	8,227	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915
Manipur - - Merchandise	2,204	371	3,030	18,688	7,146	4,746	6,882	18,780	16,184	13,119
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	46,154	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	30,416	37,595	30,694	27,225	26,741
Western China	Merchandise	137,216	115,506	86,907	90,591	64,435	60,995	75,523	105,176	193,157
	Treasure	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	55,277	54,790	86,225	112,560
Shan States.	Merchandise	313,131	381,064	349,442	507,179	597,983	431,707	432,582	439,318	409,618
	Treasure	69,636	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	162,295	169,122	175,402	146,397
Karenee	Merchandise	214,025	233,989	206,688	192,632	153,543	128,290	172,949	170,492	134,997
	Treasure	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123
North Siam.	Merchandise	230,173	203,321	183,000	180,753	235,580	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477
	Treasure	41,890	27,405	21,682	69,203	53,221	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509
South Siam.	Merchandise	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,854	68,895	35,751	29,221	22,851	32,997
	Treasure	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,103
Total.	Merchandise	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,877	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605
	Treasure	313,383	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923	394,209	597,045	450,271	567,857
Provinces into which imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	479,887	447,659	583,027	490,123	504,997	334,843	417,392	355,361	336,176	278,900
N. W. Frontier Province	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	478,213
Punjab	903,802	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,896	1,249,467	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773
United Provinces	570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	509,742	564,787	587,007	712,061	747,351
Bengal	1,176,492	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,082,459	1,254,894	1,177,906	1,290,695	1,173,151
Assam	71,491	48,112	82,589	80,483	67,060	52,160	62,898	65,832	58,292	48,617
Burma	1,146,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,068,971	1,112,196	1,190,488	1,257,938	1,129,728
Total	4,840,080	4,978,490	5,072,430	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

† Included in the Punjab.

NO. 164.—VALUE OF REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.		1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
		Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	17,602	10,757	13,715	12,125	8,717
Khelat, Zhob, &c.	Merchandise	143,532	168,532	176,085	40,789	41,424	27,207	32,833	30,347	25,929	10,648
	Treasure	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162	371	4
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,184	50,458	16,641
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	55	55
Afghanistan	Merchandise	733,387	577,126	563,235	517,539	438,423	375,754	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,018
	Treasure	320	6,600	20,018	15,159	10,985	15,021	15,233	20,901	34,577	65,044
Tirah, Dir, Swat and Bajaur	Merchandise	224,257	291,873	228,770	476,838	336,006	297,781	623,581	459,120	477,691	444,012
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154	—	—
Buner	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,502
Kashmir	Merchandise	528,708	612,941	640,618	835,430	564,826	482,163	536,752	637,599	824,374	686,866
	Treasure	17,950	121,780	31,104	67,412	79,871	120,488	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476
Ladakh	Merchandise	23,746	43,322	39,358	58,065	40,725	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,938
	Treasure	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,500	4,910	3,840	3,860	2,195	2,525	3,628
Nepal	Merchandise	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,867	1,491,404	1,046,543	998,056	1,086,810	1,061,220	936,337
	Treasure	66,655	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	25,357	26,827	428,432	20,698	19,000
Sikkim	Merchandise	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	27,865	25,041	16,435	21,314	18,248
	Treasure	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	834	758	601	794	1,253
Bhutan	Merchandise	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,863	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742
	Treasure	—	4	3	—	—	—	68	—	7	7
Tibet	Merchandise	60,720	65,245	68,326	55,393	92,577	34,694	85,257	67,508	75,618	76,845
	Treasure	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	12,875	10,320	7,384	4,487	6,059
Towang	Merchandise	2,194	376	4,684	2,595	2,984	1,611	1,119	1,133	700	680
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,182	1,502	1,266	361	714
	Treasure	407	—	91	348	236	107	—	—	—	—
Manipur	Merchandise	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	15,232	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	10,461	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	8,934	9,596	9,897	9,542	9,187
Western China	Merchandise	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	127,991	148,424	188,139	263,572	202,666
	Treasure	2,323	76,685	13,658	10,570	5,613	5,311	10,568	25,679	28,774	15,637
Chan States	Merchandise	238,064	492,222	424,642	541,231	574,315	409,081	491,980	559,425	520,604	489,058
	Treasure	35,508	92,330	119,673	161,522	164,801	115,547	97,862	103,218	121,194	75,134
Karennee	Merchandise	20,719	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,456	9,965	5,459	10,053	8,894	9,013
	Treasure	48,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	32,195	29,355	39,560	25,849	23,855
North Siam	Merchandise	86,443	25,229	25,611	56,897	63,080	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	60,181
	Treasure	10,830	9,211	7,950	92,939	87,225	56,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	48,094
South Siam	Merchandise	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,202	9,879
	Treasure	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925
Total	Merchandise	3,425,361	3,758,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173
	Treasure	266,865	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110	431,695	355,632	763,015	388,183	369,871
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		429,081	430,230	381,726	213,331	249,581	235,873	255,736	224,167	295,016	251,603
N.W. Frontier Province		†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	905,709
Punjab		1,275,658	1,420,339	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,140,798	1,347,925	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915
United Provinces		330,445	421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	307,185	279,499	306,328	375,944	351,013
Bengal		926,531	965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558
Assam		26,058	27,314	4,676	28,203	30,324	47,908	28,980	30,552	32,934	29,302
Burma		704,253	986,236	945,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	859,289	935,113	1,099,585	1,124,389	933,944
Total		3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490	3,720,565	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,890,044

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

† Included in the Punjab.

No. 165.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
IMPORTS INTO INDIA.										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice) - - - -	769,530	882,063	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	843,865	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,923
Wood (chiefly Teak) - -	597,112	662,819	667,193	832,907	816,477	547,732	590,745	579,014	497,311	575,418
Provisions (largely Ghi) -	583,858	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,292	502,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	499,068
Living Animals - - -	367,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	332,701	272,437	362,300	453,156	320,127
Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed) -	238,943	228,970	250,110	233,310	308,490	230,683	235,426	275,589	353,385	265,529
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts - - - -	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	178,632	261,988	203,222	247,955	190,573
Hides, Skins, and Horns -	148,935	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	120,479	154,971	173,655	178,024	176,608
Raw Wool - - - -	263,628	260,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	215,097	203,251	199,199	219,484	159,416
Drugs and Medicines - -	90,042	113,496	157,066	131,528	148,129	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,099	159,854
Spices - - - -	50,886	61,519	80,730	80,415	77,265	53,430	57,576	93,780	92,390	134,979
Raw Silk - - - -	85,459	74,065	50,637	46,887	29,218	40,974	44,904	53,570	155,286	118,336
Woollen Goods - - -	67,649	89,434	109,830	164,571	84,979	81,646	84,086	96,764	94,007	63,111
Tea - - - -	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	38,955	42,409	46,013	42,436	46,306
EXPORTS FROM INDIA.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,498	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182
" " Indian	445,100	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	268,298	350,943	339,368	429,168	350,698
Cotton Yarn:—European	151,680	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	210,885	151,403	150,904	237,397	217,173
" " Indian	54,693	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	106,344	91,424	124,657	174,967	170,593
Salt - - - -	188,014	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	211,585	254,904	239,850	287,592	209,463
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron) -	191,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	198,987	140,195	136,700	173,393	229,690	168,447
Sugar - - - -	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	139,453	125,439	146,713	214,653	166,051
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	162,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	145,112	157,492	162,924	143,116	136,574
Grain and Pulse - - -	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	66,187	67,933	100,724	69,025	124,352
Spices - - - -	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	139,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,738
Raw Cotton - - - -	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	77,424	85,363	76,677	85,041	88,259
Tea - - - -	100,753	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	60,757	69,506	69,900	89,737	78,226
Tobacco - - - -	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	80,999	89,943	95,256	85,495	67,735
Silk Goods - - - -	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635
Petroleum - - - -	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,379	101,079	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	59,561
Dyeing Materials - - -	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,066	52,051	50,571	63,477	91,321	53,262
Living Animals - - -	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,388	63,966	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,213
Woollen Goods - - -	87,051	79,360	55,567	49,587	32,942	41,029	34,730	45,926	33,690	36,732

No. 166.—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
FOREIGN TRADE.										
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	2,400,910	2,551,966	2,852,283	3,015,704	2,481,887	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,040,465	2,010,504
Treasure - - -	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	240,808	207,759	152,630	334,748	488,782
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	2,316,018	2,910,008	3,314,440	3,143,391	3,015,910	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,237,569	2,254,723
Treasure - - -	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,864	329,118	136,471	114,235	89,922	243,024	302,303
Total - - -	4,076,206	5,406,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	4,066,328	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,856,806	5,056,312
INDIAN TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	1,089,971	1,223,361	1,061,750	1,087,387	1,185,111	957,712	826,125	711,074	757,932	721,131
Treasure - - -	31,707	44,406	128,233	84,316	64,943	33,533	17,022	11,238	16,369	13,122
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	62,016	73,536	98,067	125,504	110,349
Treasure - - -	292,399	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	198,633	126,130	79,285	30,705	26,907
Total - - -	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,633	1,398,364	1,508,854	1,251,894	1,042,813	899,684	930,510	870,069
INLAND TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	318,103	343,275	393,989	302,771	331,048	130,067	183,363	194,940	206,337	252,953
Treasure - - -	7,324	4,314	4,975	6,075	6,592	2,934	2,972	3,300	3,816	4,024
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	110,083	76,050	101,362	151,394	77,479
Treasure - - -	32,864	44,840	38,963	26,646	13,435	11,027	8,431	8,225	11,819	24,304
Total - - -	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	304,111	270,816	306,967	367,966	358,760
Grand Total - - -	8,133,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	5,622,333	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,153,682	6,285,741

SHIPPING.

No. 167. — VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS
STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam - - - - -	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192
Sailing - - - - -	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147
	3,648	3,063,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339
In Ballast :										
Steam - - - - -	348	471,665	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271
Sailing - - - - -	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	280,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151
	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422
Total :										
Steam - - - - -	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463
Sailing - - - - -	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298
Grand Total - - - - -	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761
Steamers via Suez Canal - - -	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,698,707	643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam - - - - -	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441	1,980	3,084,910
Sailing - - - - -	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,363	456,364	2,236	517,461
	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371
In Ballast :										
Steam - - - - -	105	71,832	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220	136	180,019
Sailing - - - - -	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479
	655	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791	618	264,498
Total :										
Steam - - - - -	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929
Sailing - - - - -	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940
Grand Total - - - - -	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869
Steamers via Suez Canal - - -	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408	757	1,823,784	758	1,790,223

SHIPPING.

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and
via SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
1,849	2,961,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,048	2,005	3,900,552	With Cargoes :
1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	1,391	160,444	1,287	151,935	Steam.
3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	Sailing.
648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	603	1,117,693	638	1,365,783	In Ballast :
759	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001	573	59,354	581	63,371	Steam.
1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,058,957	1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	1,269	1,429,154	Sailing.
2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580	2,531	4,735,741	2,693	5,266,335	Total :
2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,820	234,662	1,964	219,798	1,868	195,306	Steam.
4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	Sailing.
662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,384,993	654	1,757,044	650	1,793,549	Grand Total.
CLEARED.										
2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339	2,155	3,698,238	2,273	4,894,611	2,541	5,110,048	With Cargoes :
2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	Steam.
4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069	3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	Sailing.
106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	113	81,297	133	119,445	In Ballast :
303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107	160	17,258	240	17,972	Steam.
409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	273	93,550	373	137,417	Sailing.
2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,806	2,674	5,235,493	Total :
2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	Steam.
4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	Sailing.
1,004	2,341,220	87	2,132,830	808	2,010,787	900	2,542,904	1,102	2,898,465	Grand Total.
Steamers via Suez Canal.										

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.	1895-6.						1896-7.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757
British East Africa	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
Cape Colony	41	46,985	3	4,310	42	54,295	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594
Mauritius	41	4,130	1	1,998	44	6,128	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022
Natal	2	1,368	11	19,929	13	20,797	6	5,270	6	9,408	11	14,673
Aden	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644
Ceylon	34	65,043	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358
Hong Kong	10	6,923	21	24,198	31	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636
Straits Settlements	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276	3	3,455	10	10,663	13	14,103
Australia	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739
Other British Possessions	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,688	2,439,287	1,230	661,650	3,918	3,100,937	2,624	2,251,338	1,258	620,879	3,882	2,872,217
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238
Belgium	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
France	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
Germany	70	129,623	1	978	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
Italy	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Russia	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
Russia	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
AFRICA :												
Egypt	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205	10	20,317	1	1,962	11	22,779
Madagascar	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
Reunion	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709
Other Foreign Countries	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424
AMERICA :												
Central and South America	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931
United States	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921
United States	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712
ASIA :												
Arabia	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743
China—Treaty Ports	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617
Japan	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301
Java	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,854	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
Maldives (except Minicoy)	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076
Mekran and Somaliland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Persia	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	8	1,156	2	241	10	1,399
Siam	236	18,470	6	152	242	18,622	179	11,196	12	392	191	11,488
Sumatra	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,676	—	—	70	69,676
Turkey in Asia	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678	96	9,962	—	—	96	9,962
Other Foreign Countries	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078
Other Foreign Countries	23	476	9	250	32	726	29	380	4	117	33	497
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,617	1	1,596	3	3,123
Other Foreign Countries	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	30	34,133	—	—	30	34,133
Other Foreign Countries	162	19,916	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697
Other Foreign Countries	6	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224
Other Foreign Countries	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,325
Total, Foreign Countries	1,168	871,974	140	155,128	1,308	1,027,105	1,051	925,619	83	86,108	1,124	1,011,727
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989

No. 168 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and
in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1897-8.					1898-9.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom - Steam	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,817	397	1,064,287	5	7,613	402	1,077,900
United Kingdom - Sailing	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539
British East Africa - Steam	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489
British East Africa - Sailing	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175	3	319	—	—	3	319
Cape Colony - Steam	5	5,660	2	2,295	7	8,955	3	3,115	11	23,702	14	27,017
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219
Mauritius - Steam	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567
Mauritius - Sailing	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545
Natal - Steam	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936
Natal - Sailing	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281
Aden - Steam	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614
Aden - Sailing	1	148	—	—	1	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - Steam	400	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,038	541	350,137	271	348,193	812	707,330
Ceylon - Sailing	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391	888	65,081	633	83,938	1,521	149,019
Hong Kong - Steam	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328
Straits Settlements - Steam	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628	239	330,327	78	152,667	317	491,994
Straits Settlements - Sailing	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,254	23	2,826	9	14,188	32	16,994
Australia - Steam	20	44,189	2	4,913	22	49,102	19	43,603	1	1,399	20	44,996
Australia - Sailing	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917	1	498	1	866	2	1,364
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,488	2,221,025	1,228	679,368	3,716	2,900,393	2,404	2,367,492	1,171	892,349	3,575	3,259,841
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637	33	73,285	6	10,670	39	88,955
Belgium - Steam	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380
France - Steam	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079
Germany - Steam	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875
Germany - Sailing	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441
Italy - Steam	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689
Russia - Steam	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084
AFRICA:												
Egypt - Steam	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729	9	16,736	55	103,158	64	119,884
Egypt - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	512	—	—	1	512
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186
Madagascar - Sailing	9	3,981	3	1,969	12	5,950	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	5	8,829	—	—	5	8,829	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,876
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510	6	650	—	—	6	650
Reunion - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	1	859	1	859	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796
United States - Steam	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313
United States - Sailing	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979
ASIA:												
Arabia - Steam	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175	86	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723
Arabia - Sailing	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118	285	29,135	6	496	291	29,631
China—Treaty Ports - Steam	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,089	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169
China—Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772
Japan - Steam	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684
Japan - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092
Java - Steam	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141
Java - Sailing	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648	—	—	1	843	1	843
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam	6	780	—	—	6	786	6	832	—	—	6	832
Mekran and Somali - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	510	—	—	3	510
Mekran and Somali - Sailing	176	3,846	19	697	195	4,543	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350
Persia - Steam	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235
Persia - Sailing	57	3,160	—	—	57	3,160	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274
Siam - Steam	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087
Siam - Sailing	32	671	4	412	36	1,083	22	277	1	62	23	339
Sumatra - Steam	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230
Sumatra - Sailing	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447
Turkey in Asia - Steam	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	1	1,020	32	61,936	33	63,566	9	15,715	51	107,342	60	123,567
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120	13	1,280	16	14,016	29	15,246
Total, Foreign Countries	1,145	881,714	114	135,054	1,259	1,016,768	1,104	936,138	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,701	3,508	3,303,637	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries whence Entered	1899-00.					1900-1.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom - Steam	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007	313	875,237	0	15,145	319	890,382
United Kingdom - Sailing	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
British East Africa - Steam	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701
British East Africa - Sailing	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652
Cape Colony - Steam	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,769
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
Mauritius - Steam	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
Mauritius - Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776
Natal - Steam	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492
Natal - Sailing	—	—	3	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913
Aden - Steam	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535
Aden - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - Steam	572	324,211	271	338,185	843	662,346	542	396,072	363	400,624	905	856,696
Ceylon - Sailing	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882
Ceylon - Steam	61	117,222	9	20,179	70	137,991	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101
Straits Settlements - Sailing	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990
Straits Settlements - Steam	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
Australia - Sailing	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	2	3,966	2	2,933	4	6,891	—	—	3	4,769	3	4,769
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,250	2,404,896	950	832,680	3,200	3,227,576	1,968	2,195,676	1,084	961,188	3,072	3,146,864
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	46	116,559	3	6,583	49	123,142	39	98,182	—	—	39	98,182
Belgium - Steam	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - Steam	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
France - Steam	56	182,707	—	—	56	182,707	64	145,593	1	180	65	148,773
Germany - Sailing	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960
Italy - Steam	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Russia - Steam	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725
AFRICA:												
Egypt - Steam	5	13,992	31	66,374	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
Egypt - Steam	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682	3	5,933	3	5,933	3	5,933
Madagascar - Sailing	2	249	4	3,227	6	3,576	1	137	1	548	2	725
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Reunion - Steam	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	319	1	319
United States - Steam	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
United States - Sailing	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
ASIA:												
Arabia - Steam	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047
Arabia - Sailing	185	19,400	2	131	187	19,531	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China - Treaty Ports - Steam	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
China - Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan - Steam	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,265	7	15,189	61	148,054
Japan - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java - Steam	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988
Java - Sailing	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	10	961	2	162	12	1,123	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010
Mekran and Somali - Sailing	178	10,332	6	265	184	10,697	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930
Persia - Steam	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841
Persia - Sailing	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312
Siam - Steam	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,501	—	—	14	12,501
Siam - Sailing	12	3,383	3	86	15	4,669	11	348	—	—	11	348
Sumatra - Steam	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Sumatra - Sailing	39	41,657	1	1,922	40	43,648	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	18	30,637	41	88,657	59	118,694	8	11,350	19	39,463	27	50,813
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	455	—	—	7	455
Total, Foreign Countries	1,051	1,008,496	144	234,277	1,195	1,242,772	1,068	968,419	92	109,959	1,160	1,078,378
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242

No. 168 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

Countries whence Entered.	1901-2.						1902-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	387	1,090,135	7	15,376	394	1,105,510	410	1,179,270	6	15,369	416	1,194,639
Sailing	9	13,587	—	—	9	13,587	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778
British East Africa	48	82,012	8	20,166	56	102,174	50	83,968	15	38,719	65	117,687
Sailing	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,816	19	1,946	—	—	19	1,946
Cape Colony	1	1,675	53	128,054	56	129,729	3	6,021	114	277,867	117	283,888
Sailing	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853
Mauritius	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,143	55	113,525	20	47,899	75	161,424
Sailing	8	5,067	2	1,196	10	7,163	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360
Natal	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656	24	31,528	48	110,336	72	141,764
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254
Aden	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,848	42	124,561	12	27,885	54	152,396
Sailing	1	56	—	—	1	56	—	177	—	—	1	177
Ceylon	500	487,185	271	381,972	771	849,157	558	577,284	272	405,014	830	982,298
Sailing	614	50,643	532	40,829	1,146	91,272	619	57,639	519	37,508	1,138	95,147
Hong Kong	64	129,009	14	32,396	78	161,405	63	151,351	—	—	63	178,489
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740
Straits Settlements	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,452	221	414,559	90	202,619	311	617,178
Sailing	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981	24	2,295	3	236	27	2,521
Australia	25	66,934	1	1,588	26	70,522	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471
Sailing	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,415	2	916	—	—	2	916
Other British Possessions	—	—	6	15,583	6	15,583	—	—	1	2,098	1	2,098
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,063	2,548,647	1,081	1,018,712	3,144	3,567,359	2,138	2,887,292	1,125	1,201,381	3,263	4,088,623
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE												
Austria-Hungary	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524
Steam	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736
Belgium	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016	14	30,345	—	—	14	30,345
France	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540
Germany	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093	15	42,499	1	3,468	16	45,967
Italy	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843	68	162,176	—	—	68	162,176
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:												
Egypt	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	25,620
Steam	2	3,758	2	4,960	4	8,718	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624
Madagascar	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305	5	460	—	—	5	460
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	13	1,546	5	11,401	18	11,401	11	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,796
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,029	12	2,240
Reunion	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727	—	—	3	5,967	3	5,967
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125
AMERICA:												
United States	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229	13	27,917	—	—	13	27,917
Steam	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291	6	8,742	1	1,603	7	10,345
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:												
Arabia	84	54,012	7	10,997	91	65,009	39	59,656	4	9,054	43	68,718
Steam	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644	207	18,542	8	917	215	19,465
Sailing	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,534	32	82,099	2	5,789	34	88,438
China, Treaty Ports	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,959	1	1,959
Japan	7	14,508	12	30,527	19	45,435	10	21,004	6	15,719	16	36,719
Steam	9	739	—	—	9	739	8	564	—	—	8	564
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Somalian	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088
Sailing	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232	75	85,089	1	993	76	86,082
Persia	42	7,315	2	239	44	7,614	42	7,598	4	1,893	46	9,496
Steam	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751
Sailing	18	757	6	339	24	1,096	15	598	15	1,007	30	1,605
Sumatra	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,947	4	11,341	4	8,340	8	20,181
Steam	31	59,792	8	12,864	39	72,566	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127
Sailing	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,068	139	15,422	9	1,190	148	16,618
Turkey in Asia	1	3,013	21	45,818	22	48,831	6	12,232	39	90,097	45	102,329
Steam	3	288	1	765	4	1,048	6	1,438	1	3,395	7	4,831
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	1,265	1,229,845	95	158,335	1,361	1,388,180	1,154	1,215,195	144	227,822	1,298	1,443,018
Total, Foreign Countries	3,310	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,485	4,955,539	3,292	4,062,487	1,269	1,429,154	4,561	5,481,641
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES												

No. 169.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1893-4.						1894-5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522	436	1,022,260	1	2,562	437	1,024,922
British East Africa	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631
Cape Colony	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769	27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953
Mauritius	52	4,907	—	—	52	4,907	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199
Natal	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702
Demerara	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227
West Indies	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905
Aden	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341
Ceylon	9	3,237	—	—	9	3,237	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725
Hong Kong	16	24,060	—	—	16	24,060	15	21,858	—	—	15	21,858
Straits Settlements	8	8,441	—	—	8	8,441	4	17,514	—	—	4	17,514
Australia	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436
Other British Possessions	4	591	—	—	4	591	1	173	—	—	1	173
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,010	2,222,733	612	146,250	3,622	2,368,983	3,233	2,229,431	594	152,703	3,827	2,445,134
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
ECONOP:												
Austria-Hungary	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857
Belgium	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733
France	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521	106	230,265	—	—	106	230,265
Germany	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551
Holland	81	160,638	—	—	81	160,638	99	192,904	—	—	99	192,904
Italy	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270
Russia	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613	18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265
Spain	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773
United States	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980
Other Foreign Countries	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956	2	2,781	—	—	2	2,781
Total, Foreign Countries	1,300	1,477,220	43	21,772	1,343	1,498,992	1,399	1,609,099	42	45,203	1,441	1,654,302
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries												
	4,310	3,699,953	655	168,022	4,965	3,867,975	4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436

No. 169 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN
and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1895-6.						1896-7.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	456	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914	403	906,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851
British East Africa	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564
Cape Colony	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183
Mauritius	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684
Natal	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	8	6,648	—	—	8	6,648
Demerara	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—	1	592
West Indies	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248
Aden	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474
Ceylon	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272
Hong Kong	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504
Straits Settlements	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213
Australia	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435
Other British Possessions	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2	214	—	—	2	214	2	329	—	—	2	329
	477	262,233	83	57,531	560	319,814	510	321,345	83	80,579	593	361,924
	1,573	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271	1,699	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549
	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041
	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136	223	308,025	2	2,982	225	306,007
	34	2,647	—	—	34	4,419	29	2,271	—	—	29	2,351
	21	39,405	2	1,772	23	44,727	18	34,900	1	1,447	19	35,997
	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528
	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184
Belgium	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641
France	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745
Germany	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,686
Holland	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433
Italy	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370
Russia	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418
Portuguese East Africa	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952
AFRICA:	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434
Egypt	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129	135	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913
Portuguese East Africa	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739
AFRICA:	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729
United States	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,290	1	1,469	52	48,889
ASIA:	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065
China	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647
Arabia	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023
Treaty Ports	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865
Japan	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887
Java	10	38,838	1	2,255	11	41,093	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830
Mekran and Somnān	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	—	—	19	37,906	19	37,906
Persia	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949
Siam	58	56,621	12	10,201	70	75,822	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493
Turkey in Asia	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457
Other Foreign Countries	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916
	24	240	1	14	25	254	15	170	4	34	19	204
	25	36,306	6	0,455	31	45,761	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205
	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003
	19	23,535	4	9,369	23	38,504	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	28,716
	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695
Total, Foreign Countries	1,903	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,955	1,627,715	1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561	4,289	3,534,905	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries to which Cleared.	1897-8.						1898-9.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom-	377	982,999	2	5,112	379	968,111	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284
Sailing	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
Steam	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
British East Africa	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936
Sailing	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
Steam	3	635	—	—	3	635	49	4,636	—	—	49	4,636
Cape Colony-	1	921	—	—	1	921	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821
Sailing	1	921	—	—	1	921	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,906	—	—	19	35,906
Manritius	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Sailing	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207
Steam	1	1,855	—	—	1	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
Sailing	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Steam	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara	32	73,344	—	—	33	75,232	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611
Sailing	7	865	—	—	7	865	3	900	—	—	3	900
Steam	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792
Ceylon	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095	1,213	90,583	292	53,020	1,505	143,583
Sailing	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957	78	151,793	—	—	78	151,793
Steam	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880	270	390,735	3	5,035	273	395,770
Straits Settlements	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573
Sailing	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276	16	31,701	2	4,250	18	35,951
Steam	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026
Other British Possessions	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477	2,925	2,580,803	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary-	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	—	1,173	41	98,689
Sailing	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
Steam	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560
Belgium	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Sailing	39	180,359	—	—	39	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
Steam	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866
Sailing	1	3,682	—	—	1	3,682	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
Germany	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Sailing	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Steam	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,365	1	1,485	3	3,873
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:												
Egypt	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Steam	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
Portugese East Africa	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,066	—	—	10	15,066
Sailing	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827
Steam	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944
United States	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881
Sailing	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483
Steam	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
Sailing	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
China, Treaty Ports-	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729
Sailing	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	532	—	532
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155
Sailing	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620
Steam	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488
Persia	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998	39	5,226	—	—	39	5,226
Sailing	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
Steam	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966	15	184	2	25	17	209
Sailing	18	11,025	1	867	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
Steam	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Sailing	17	21,549	4	6,335	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,900	33	47,042
Other Foreign Countries	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542	80	17,425	—	—	80	17,425
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Foreign Countries	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392	1,437	1,824,593	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries-	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869	4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460

No. 169 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES:

Countries to which Cleared.	1899-00.					1900-1.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760
British East Africa	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
Cape Colony	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379
Mauritius	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,399	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
Natal	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara	1	946	—	—	1	607	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
Aden	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	5,786	—	—	7	5,786
Ceylon	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
Straits Settlements	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759
Australia	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
Other British Possessions	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
	969	82,635	123	19,798	1,092	102,433	982	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
	285	418,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	398,552	14	29,678	281	423,230
	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513
	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	8	6,417	27	48,484
	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149	—	—	3	5,714	4	6,652
	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698
	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	4	6,537	1	537	5	7,074
	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461	2,544	2,457,167	290	107,809	2,824	2,564,976
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Belgium	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
France	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
Germany	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
Italy	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Russia	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
AFRICA:												
Egypt	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593
Portuguese East Africa	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199
	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	18	24,602	—	—	18	24,602	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070
United States	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
ASIA:												
Arabia	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
China, Treaty Ports	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023
Japan	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Java	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,084	—	—	51	120,084
Mekran and Somalali	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Persia	—	—	1	415	1	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slam	148	9,806	10	490	158	9,807	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612
Turkey in Asia	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
Other Foreign Countries	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
	17	15,040	2	2,962	19	17,992	12	12,340	1	1,881	13	14,221
	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447
	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	54	6,706	—	—	54	6,706
Total, Foreign Countries	1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677	1,218	1,450,902	28	28,310	1,246	1,479,212
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

Countries to which Cleared.	1901-2.						1902-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom (Steam)	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405
United Kingdom (Sailing)	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255	6	7,761	—	—	6	7,761
British East Africa (Steam)	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185
British East Africa (Sailing)	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545	30	2,950	—	—	30	2,950
Cape Colony (Steam)	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036	6	6,080	1	2,203	7	11,283
Cape Colony (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	522	—	—	1	522
Mauritius (Steam)	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141	30	56,887	—	—	30	56,887
Mauritius (Sailing)	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966	10	8,809	—	—	10	8,809
Natal (Steam)	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125	16	10,236	—	—	16	10,236
Natal (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,150	—	—	1	1,150
Demerara (Steam)	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337
West Indies (Steam)	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856	1	1,838	—	—	1	1,838
West Indies (Sailing)	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015
Aden (Steam)	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203
Aden (Sailing)	6	851	—	—	6	851	5	457	—	—	5	457
Ceylon (Steam)	539	505,756	93	42,259	632	551,015	642	685,907	98	44,995	740	730,502
Ceylon (Sailing)	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672	1,053	88,597	225	13,088	1,278	101,893
Hong Kong (Steam)	60	120,955	—	—	60	120,955	65	142,530	—	—	65	142,530
Straits Settlements (Steam)	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826	244	433,591	7	12,969	251	446,590
Straits Settlements (Sailing)	36	3,989	1	12	37	3,981	43	3,768	—	—	43	3,768
Australia (Steam)	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446	22	57,893	—	—	22	57,898
Australia (Sailing)	3	2,204	—	—	3	2,204	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions (Steam)	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions (Sailing)	1	1,822	—	—	1	1,822	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,554	2,726,235	244	75,325	2,798	2,801,560	2,802	3,159,710	333	75,499	3,135	3,265,209
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary (Steam)	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322
Belgium (Steam)	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959	49	123,953	—	—	49	123,953
France (Steam)	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624
France (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	803	—	—	1	803
Germany (Steam)	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344
Germany (Sailing)	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland (Steam)	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991
Italy (Steam)	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645
Russia (Steam)	1	2,908	1	2,078	2	4,986	2	3,200	1	2,622	3	5,822
AFRICA :												
Egypt (Steam)	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903	174	306,795	7	18,580	181	415,375
Portuguese East Africa (Steam)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8,038	—	—	3	8,038
Portuguese East Africa (Sailing)	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412	32	3,496	—	—	32	3,496
AMERICA :												
Central and South America (Steam)	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948
Central and South America (Sailing)	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048	16	18,669	1	1,618	17	20,281
United States (Steam)	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544	51	137,469	1	3,369	52	140,838
United States (Sailing)	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :												
Arabia (Steam)	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250
Arabia (Sailing)	131	24,225	5	327	136	24,552	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743
China, Treaty Ports (Steam)	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543
Japan (Steam)	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263
Java (Steam)	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078
Java (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578
Mekran and Somaliam (Sailing)	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825	126	8,088	6	410	132	8,496
Persia (Steam)	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149
Persia (Sailing)	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222	41	3,452	—	54	42	3,506
Siam (Steam)	5	3,501	—	—	5	3,501	8	6,641	3	2,795	11	9,436
Siam (Sailing)	10	126	—	—	10	126	11	454	—	—	11	454
Turkey in Asia (Steam)	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578	14	16,006	2	3,147	16	19,153
Turkey in Asia (Sailing)	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574	26	3,194	2	106	28	3,300
Other Foreign Countries (Steam)	27	43,574	3	6,530	30	50,104	26	41,180	7	10,914	33	57,174
Other Foreign Countries (Sailing)	42	5,949	—	—	42	5,949	53	5,190	1	925	54	6,115
Total, Foreign Countries	1,291	1,844,993	29	23,225	1,320	1,868,218	1,353	2,117,792	40	61,918	1,393	2,179,710
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778	4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,919

No. 170.---NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGONS or in BALLAST from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,609,640	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,371	1,984	3,127,091	2,385	3,770,391	2,009	3,660,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,492,103	2,188	4,944,618
British Indian	926	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	671	72,090	652	92,236	648	95,655	844	118,816
Native	1,506	82,739	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,410	76,772	1,181	66,305	855	53,757	909	50,386	1,049	64,021	900	56,189
Foreign:																				
American	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,068	3	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	226	31,880	288	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	292	32,222	196	23,751	208	32,096	289	34,713	284	31,724	217	26,804
Austro-Hungarian.	54	112,740	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	138,322	80	127,288	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	186,906	86	228,357	68	176,974
Danish	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	0	26,124	7	7,076	3	5,504
Dutch	3	3,260	2	2,882	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,991	3	6,781
French	65	41,991	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,077	59	60,741	77	90,316	78	86,589	75	102,732	76	87,632	79	109,190
German	128	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	168,815	112	215,217	106	212,895	18	261,833	133	384,860	107	423,609
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,793	1	2,117	—	—
Italian	85	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,758	29	58,308	27	58,140	29	63,282	29	61,737	27	67,846
Japanese	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,608	21	60,509	14	30,667	9	19,890	16	34,186	19	45,238
Mekran	17	579	5	453	7	360	11	602	2	125	13	456	12	396	5	215	7	210	5	192
Norwegian	26	31,783	47	50,201	45	46,601	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	46,806	40	44,433	15	22,901	39	39,236	58	60,820
Peruvian	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	38	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	280	3	46	7	368
Russian	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,132	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,678	10	26,176
Siamese	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3,643	1	2,040	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599
Swedish	5	3,651	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,769
Turkish	9	9,317	17	10,167	19	2,890	9	1,589	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,984	12	1,965	18	3,494	14	3,188
Other Countries.	1	904	2	169	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,969	—	—	1	60	3	116
Total, Foreign	623	504,074	618	525,283	669	601,607	650	681,725	623	572,046	584	637,849	670	661,397	641	740,140	720	867,760	679	962,068
Grand Total	6,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,356	5,226	4,128,089	5,006	3,883,980	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,588,186	4,395	4,470,843	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,639	4,561	5,451,641

No. 171.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1000.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,020	3,186,479	2,908	3,878,803	2,128	3,328,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,904	3,087,527	2,317	3,087,915	2,182	3,880,708	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,083,063	2,110	4,350,582
British Indian	963	130,788	906	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,850	923	188,500	762	108,062	828	98,508	587	83,931	626	87,547	830	120,341
Native	1,460	76,984	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,887	1,544	77,128	1,882	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,066	958	58,086	954	54,881	984	55,870
Foreign:																				
American	2	2,206	3	3,860	5	4,250	1	978	1	1,888	1	1,920	1	1,028	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	177	25,451	224	30,872	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,710	138	25,706	229	37,319	247	30,720	106	23,560	178	19,482
Austro-Hungarian.	54	109,812	63	110,280	60	124,011	60	108,347	64	188,203	62	144,623	60	147,374	70	174,870	78	189,413	79	214,946
Danish	2	1,280	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,917	8	8,613	2	4,480
Dutch	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691	3	6,780
French	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873	74	83,362	78	108,068
German	117	166,040	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,370	121	192,678	117	225,066	104	208,068	114	258,866	137	340,461	158	402,650
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	35	63,829	30	58,551	30	53,083	29	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,498	36	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951
Japanese	3	6,116	5	9,156	—	—	—	9,236	9	16,443	17	4,091	14	32,877	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,938
Mekran	16	569	6	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	857	5	158	8	207	5	240
Norwegian	24	29,502	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	46	48,556	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	36,784	58	58,169
Persian	2	1,283	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,283	1	608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	0	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223
Russian	1	2,786	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,089	1	1,015	1	638	5	1,085	10	20,403	8	19,077
Siamese	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,049	—	—	1	2,698	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,610	1	2,596
Swedish	6	5,146	3	2,124	5	4,385	9	7,736	6	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,870	5	4,087	6	5,191	2	1,484
Turkish	5	2,654	16	9,304	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,750	2	1,750	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759
Other Countries.	1	904	2	48	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Foreign	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	598,093	484	621,341	505	565,923	571	631,755	602	644,723	590	692,456	613	843,307	625	948,126
Grand Total	4,096	3,867,975	5,298	4,069,438	5,071	4,098,561	4,984	3,814,506	4,784	3,966,868	4,771	4,632,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,115	4,069,778	4,525	5,444,910

No. 172.—COASTING TRADE ; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902.
IMPORTS.										
Private Merchandise :	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Indian - - - -	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	19,111,946	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031	20,199
Foreign - - - -	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,292,084	5,371,159	3,557,449	3,478,384	3,239,006	3,260,126	3,331
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,638	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517
Foreign - - - -	340,069	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	295
Total Merchandise -	35,784,965	34,136,967	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,691	25,704,062	24,347
Treasure - - - -	2,702,121	2,953,403	1,931,045	1,078,564	2,237,461	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483
Total Imports - -	38,487,086	37,090,369	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831
EXPORTS.										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian - - - -	23,250,899	25,927,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	16,507,542	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,560	18,365
Foreign - - - -	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929	4,139
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	437,652	476,294	441,883	369,215	416,241	221,065	248,529	225,843	314,962	414
Foreign - - - -	246,425	323,950	411,069	259,034	396,961	209,181	295,409	327,789	306,010	411
Total Merchandise -	31,185,172	33,968,611	34,932,405	32,522,906	37,079,178	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451	23,331
Treasure - - - -	2,375,370	3,121,833	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,413,652	1,546,024	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,353	2,764
Total Exports - -	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,492,830	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809	25,495
Total Trade - -	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	47,226,424	56,509,636	63,228,912	57,518,447	52,326

No. 173.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1893-4	4,300,626	779,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	753,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,489,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,866	831,412	8,124,278	538,347	6,031,623	1,409,167	7,440,790	1,270,963
	1898-9	8,240,118	737,944	8,978,062	161,575	4,139,613	844,651	4,984,264	562,367
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,069
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,616	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,895,370	353,521	4,248,891	180,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
	1902-3	£3,467,495	479,348	3,946,843	159,896	4,039,265	588,710	4,627,975	867,979
Bombay	1893-4	14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	663,597	13,392,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,544	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,658,152	5,270,243	14,928,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,890	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,890
	1897-8	12,131,463	620,633	12,762,096	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	£8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,999	5,602,389	2,884,690	8,487,079	431,308
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,400,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,544	11,508,608	119,456	6,361,730	2,927,967	9,279,967	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,501	6,103,823	2,911,354	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	£8,607,159	389,893	8,997,052	53,033	5,846,722	2,801,082	8,647,804	231,034
Sind	1893-4	1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	23,504	1,133,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,893,159	2,896,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,062	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,020,926	2,760,740	75,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,596	7,973
	1898-9	£820,044	1,008,709	1,788,653	299,059	775,605	110,605	886,210	3,669
	1899-00	£822,638	973,400	1,796,038	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,006	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	£1,394,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,033	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,931
Madras	1893-4	4,907,743	1,625,005	6,532,748	281,496	4,767,240	284,021	5,041,441	234,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,189,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,133,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,336	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	£3,607,632	727,507	4,335,139	56,417	3,257,495	151,480	3,408,975	41,640
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	100,645	3,653,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,396	741,100	4,845,496	34,974	3,209,051	89,826	3,398,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
	1902-3	£2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,196,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
Burma	1893-4	3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,588,101	569,296	4,157,337	368,902
	1894-5	3,626,731	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,968	4,570,922	624,740	5,195,661	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	£3,981,324	729,204	4,091,028	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	32,257
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,057,552	454,431	4,512,282	224,226
	1900-1	£3,713,833	738,964	4,452,797	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	£3,680,637	699,970	4,380,657	669,570	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,361
	1902-3	£4,063,288	774,938	4,838,226	866,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	219,549
TOTAL	1893-4	20,235,541	5,878,544	35,114,086	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,068,319	25,927,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,082,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,349,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,064	32,669,277	1,725,758	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,806,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	£19,111,948	3,557,449	22,669,397	1,051,397	16,507,542	4,451,671	20,959,213	1,121,241
	1899-00	£21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,269,056	26,604,679	786,265	22,297,584	4,184,044	27,455,624	830,684
	1901-2	£21,382,031	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,229	24,857,479	1,552,825
	1902-3	£23,109,530	3,381,553	23,531,083	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,307,442

No. 174.—VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chittagong : Sailing	3	463	6	1,073	1	50	9	761	3	163
Bombay :										
Bombay : Steam	3	168	2	22	2	40	5	90	1	22
Sailing	16	564	2	39	3	178	5	300	11	597
Karachi : "	5	159	6	271	10	236	12	529	10	443
Other Ports : "	40	809	30	708	49	1,106	23	522	10	257
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : "	15	407	13	263	18	332	16	332	20	375
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Steam	1	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	1	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moulmein : Steam	—	—	—	—	1	52	1	39	—	—
Sailing	3	234	3	179	—	—	2	125	—	—
Tavoy "	7	264	3	183	2	59	4	202	2	82
Mergui "	5	130	2	25	4	60	4	57	6	94
TOTAL	98	3,220	68	2,311	90	2,212	81	2,975	63	2,033
BENGAL :	1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-01.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
Calcutta : Steam	2	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	62
Chittagong : Sailing	3	175	—	—	1	164	3	202	1	20
BOMBAY and SIND :										
Bombay : Steam	3	93	—	—	1	92	3	77	1	14
Sailing	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,209	27	1,734	17	1,112
Karachi : Steam	—	—	—	—	1	11	—	—	—	—
Sailing	9	581	13	646	15	634	9	404	19	717
Other Ports : "	9	215	14	320	21	546	52	1,653	33	873
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : Sailing	12	231	15	273	16	1,566	13	470	19	537
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Steam	1	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	135
Sailing	1	18	1	891	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moulmein : Steam	—	—	—	—	1	104	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tavoy "	7	404	5	194	3	202	7	158	2	43
Mergui "	4	60	3	80	3	72	1	75	4	78
TOTAL	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540	115	4,833	99	3,591

No. 175.—VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	—	—	—	—	2	371	2	382	1	80
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay : Steam	7	4,747	—	—	4	4,162	2	2,158	2	3,521
Sailing	2	473	1	473	2	29	—	—	—	—
Burma : Steam	1	32	—	—	2	87	1	39	1	11
Sailing	—	—	—	—	1	93	—	—	—	—
Total	10	5,252	1	473	11	4,742	5	2,579	4	3,621
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	1	22
Bombay and Sind : Steam	3	163	2	22	1	20	2	27	1	22
Sailing	33	2,326	78	3,232	104	3,125	52	1,714	40	2,387
Madras : Sailing	18	575	13	408	25	522	16	332	19	357
Burma : "	15	678	8	342	8	164	10	442	9	308
Total	119	3,742	106	4,004	138	3,831	81	2,533	70	3,096
GRAND TOTAL	129	8,994	107	4,477	149	8,573	86	5,112	74	6,717
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :	1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
Bengal : Steam	2	360	2	3,189	—	—	—	—	3	3,002
Sailing	1	884	—	—	1	1,385	—	—	—	—
Bombay : Steam	3	2,332	6	5,119	5	3,990	3	4,873	3	2,717
Sailing	2	28	—	—	—	—	1	193	—	—
Burma : Steam	1	45	—	—	1	913	—	—	1	1,120
Sailing	1	18	1	891	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10	3,667	9	9,199	7	6,288	4	5,066	7	6,839
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	3	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay and Sind : Steam	4	109	2	66	4	151	3	77	1	14
Sailing	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191	123	4,809	107	3,901
Madras : Sailing	13	254	15	273	17	2,199	22	751	29	1,038
Burma : "	11	464	8	274	7	378	10	261	8	266
Total	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919	158	5,898	145	5,216
GRAND TOTAL	105	7,668	103	12,518	122	12,297	162	10,944	152	12,055

No. 176.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.		
						With Fine.	Without Fine.	
Calcutta - - - -	82	40	129	251	-	229	22	
Madras and Madras Ports	54	20	45	119	-	71	48	
Rangoon and Moulmein	1	8	6	15	-	15	-	
Bombay - - - -	275	53	54	382	1	272	109	
Karachi - - - -	246	65	112	423	3	272	148	
Total, 1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327	
Totals - - - -	1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	-	819	396
	1900-1	1,018	306	203	1,616	7	1,129	478
	1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
	1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
	1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
	1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
	1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
	1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	31	220
1893-4	320	537	430	1,287	11	1,051	225	

No. 177.—PORT TRUSTS; NO. OF MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.	
Calcutta - - - -	16	£ 515,617	£ 484,698	£ 3,134,078	
Bombay - - - -	13	400,093	373,126	3,727,604	
Madras - - - -	11	50,660	63,742	277,076	
Karachi - - - -	11	108,008	95,383	353,783	
Rangoon - - - -	12	103,319	95,730	16,269	
Chittagong - - - -		5,622	6,459	9,020	
Total, 1902-3	72	1,183,316	1,122,168	7,517,824	
Totals - - - -	1901-2	£ 69	£ 1,148,898	£ 1,046,901	£ 7,472,683
	1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
	1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,921
	1898-9	65	994,223	989,527	6,978,109
			Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
	1897-8	66	1,36,49,401	1,33,74,390	10,37,78,696
	1896-7	68	1,28,95,538	1,23,95,898	10,17,88,744
	1895-6	68	1,24,28,616	1,20,50,453	10,09,68,204
1894-5	66	1,20,50,582	1,18,08,730	9,93,54,454	
1893-4	68	1,18,15,267	1,14,31,507	9,89,59,211	

* Information not yet received.

No. 178.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.			MADEAS.					
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.			
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery . . .	169	4,496	4,665	139	3,472	3,611	71	1,899	1,970			
Cavalry	87	1,794	1,881	87	1,794	1,881	58	1,196	1,254			
Royal Engineers* . . .	84	—	84	81	—	81	31	—	31			
Infantry	493	17,072	17,565	406	14,068	14,474	174	6,024	6,198			
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	1	1	2	—	—	—	3	2	5			
Indian Army*	377	—	377	229	—	229	300	—	300			
General List, Infantry .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—			
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	3	—	3	1	—	1			
Total, European Army	1,217	23,363	24,580	945	19,334	20,279	638	9,121*	9,759			
NATIVE ARMY.												
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
Artillery	—	—	—	730	43	—	37	4,437	—	—	—	306
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	70
Cavalry	143	—	187	6,088	101	—	255	8,968	36	—	51	1,755
Sappers and Miners . . .	21	35	24	1,442	1	1	3	193	22	34	24	1,513
Submarine Mining	2	22	—	41	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Infantry†	364	3	454	25,284	526	—	640	35,950	353	—	449	23,100
Total, Native Army	532	60	669	34,311	762	1	925	49,549	413	34	526	26,744
Imperial Service Troops‡	1,906			8,171			611					
Native Reserves: { Artillery	199			—			—					
{ Sappers and Miners	321			223			65					
{ Infantry	4,269			8,363			1,170					
Volunteers (Efficients) .	13,916			2,120			7,337					

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry
† Including Officers of Recruiting Depot for Native Army.
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1904-05.

BURMA.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.					
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.			
13	281	294	156	3,970	4,126	548	14,118	14,666			
—	—	—	29	598	627	261	5,882	5,643			
—	—	—	53	—	53	249	—	249			
116	4,016	4,132	319	11,058	11,377	1,508	52,288	53,746			
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	7			
—	—	—	253	—	253	1,159	—	1,159			
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2			
—	—	—	5	—	5	14	—	14			
129	4,297	4,426	816	15,628	16,442	3,745	71,741	75,486			
British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
10	—	6	638	—	—	—	890	53	—	33	7,010
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	187
—	—	—	—	123	—	180	6,377	493	—	673	23,783
—	—	—	—	24	27	23	1,372	68	97	74	4,520
2	32	69	103	4	55	—	103	9	109	69	248
54	—	112	5,792	356	—	490	23,956	1,683	3	2,135	114,082
96	32	197	6,533	507	82	683	32,698	2,310	209	2,990	149,835
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,230	—	—	—	14,917
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109
—	1,634	—	—	—	—	—	4,677	—	—	—	509
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20,113
—	2,789	—	—	—	—	—	5,304	—	—	—	31,966

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 179.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 23 years.	23 to 25 years.	25 to 27 years.	27 to 29 years.	29 to 31 years.	31 to 33 years.	33 to 35 years.	35 to 37 years.	37 to 39 years.	39 to 41 years.	41 to 43 years.	43 to 45 years.	45 to 47 years.	47 to 49 years.	50 years and upwards.	Total.
1896	Cavalry	163	483	777	846	811	749	684	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	—	5,916	
	Royal Artillery	—	866	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	963	675	528	1,000	276	53	—	—	14,088	
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	
	Infantry	—	4,661	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,680	2,641	1,982	1,386	2,586	684	105	384	—	—	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	—	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	—	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,401	10,202	10,988	9,489	8,941	5,680	3,912	2,789	1,906	3,869	970	188	384	—	—	74,709
1896	Cavalry	—	867	769	865	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	—	6,055	
	Royal Artillery	—	601	1,464	1,729	1,830	1,776	1,468	1,112	821	501	399	981	286	65	—	—	13,436	
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	8	
	Infantry	—	3,658	6,696	7,899	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,664	1,781	1,235	2,878	605	107	862	—	—	55,768
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,480	10,709	9,962	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	292	943	—	—	75,949
1897	Cavalry	—	274	600	612	824	948	769	437	287	184	184	299	120	19	96	—	5,941	
	Royal Artillery	—	298	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,868	1,682	1,244	923	563	418	1,022	380	74	280	—	—	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	8	
	Infantry	—	8,734	5,923	7,340	8,089	7,867	6,841	4,178	2,366	1,688	1,184	2,215	507	103	1,821	—	—	58,868
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	8	2	2	6	2	2	4	7	40	22	4	—	—	—	97
	Total	1,480	4,846	7,821	9,871	10,788	10,665	8,768	5,861	3,679	2,484	1,663	3,577	980	201	1,696	—	—	74,395
1898	Cavalry	—	278	419	563	739	1,053	739	569	380	243	155	324	124	23	160	—	—	5,861
	Royal Artillery	—	478	1,072	1,416	1,786	1,867	1,768	1,180	860	638	446	943	273	62	198	—	—	18,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	8	
	Infantry	—	3,063	6,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,588	3,975	2,586	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	—	—	52,775
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	8	8	7	—	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	—	—	107
	Total	1,478	8,845	7,200	8,946	10,332	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,732	2,501	1,764	3,570	976	188	1,665	—	—	75,009

1899	Cavalry	98	280	579	620	636	760	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	46	6,670
	Royal Artillery	265	508	864	1,284	1,443	1,818	1,702	1,922	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	18,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	8
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,068	7,289	4,443	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,856	562	101	—	62,738
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	4	17	10	9	35	6	—	107
	Total	1,446	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	960	204	686	71,590
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	583	596	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	8,622
	Royal Artillery	269	837	893	1,070	1,276	1,401	1,606	1,348	969	678	530	931	289	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,308	6,516	5,104	2,943	1,917	1,353	2,839	685	102	1,196	46,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	96
	Total	1,261	2,365	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,662	8,617	6,738	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	862	179	1,905	68,075
1901	Cavalry	50	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	150	82	20	106	8,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	869	1,109	1,470	1,453	1,193	975	725	568	878	382	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,315	5,562	6,314	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,681	1,667	3,126	610	120	264	46,367
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,096	8,300	8,040	7,630	5,841	3,436	2,292	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,626
1902	Cavalry	32	49	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,600	1,423	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	396	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,439	5,470	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	852	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,165	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,295	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	984	183	800	61,628
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	592	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,800
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,443	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,565	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,693	3,016	2,454	3,385	603	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	6	7	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	6,371	1,002	193	9,394	72,907
1903 1st Oct.	Cavalry	183	601	968	1,017	769	573	586	428	383	223	211	492	127	19	6	6,895
	Royal Artillery	207	436	1,052	1,585	1,710	1,641	1,667	1,332	1,065	831	797	1,740	382	76	59	14,469
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,033	5,827	6,144	5,029	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,230	5,695	846	123	—	62,968
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	5	6	6	29	13	5	—
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,691	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	6,149	4,566	4,274	7,569	1,556	223	65	73,939

No. 180.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.					Total.	From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	636	1,000	1,566	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	—	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	—	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	306	1,169	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,064	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	5	6	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,900	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,896
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	453	686	1,139	14	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,304	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	—	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	14	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	861
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	8	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	660	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388
1903 1st Jan. to 30th Sept.	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,488	1,488	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	1,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	470	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,450

No. 181.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.					In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1894	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	509	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,699	8,664	10,368	—	—	1	1,325	11,693
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,208	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	111	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	860	860	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,681	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,596	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,108	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,846	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,068	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	8	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 1st Jan. to 30th Sept.	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	122	872	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,635	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304

No. 182.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Total.
		Under 1 Year	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	
1895	Cavalry	341	738	978	808	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962
	Royal Artillery	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796
	Infantry	413	3,696	9,200	9,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891
	Total	1,005	5,846	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	678	537	381	2	—	4,936
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,290
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	136	—	46,651
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,089	700	937	712	632	324	—	—	4,796
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,681	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	930	648	801	608	281	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,861	8,452	7,980	8,543	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery	87	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,353
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431
	Royal Artillery	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,531	7,046	—	38,395
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,196	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	83	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery	343	1,597	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,158	689	466	909	—	8,911
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,303	3,113	4,575	—	26,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	342	766	496	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878
	Royal Artillery	185	898	2,121	1,562	1,893	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,168	2,014	640	—	31,613
	Total	996	4,060	8,041	7,396	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,661	779	—	43,569
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	873	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery	62	810	1,575	2,568	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,794
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	5,298	5,289	3,088	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,585	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,136	63	—	48,073

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Number who have Extended their Service for										Corps.	Years.
Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.		
3	9	9	24	101	168	89	85	—	428	Cavalry	1895
30	78	206	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901	Royal Artillery	
86	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511	Infantry	
119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840	Total.	
10	9	25	35	116	106	98	94	—	490	Cavalry	1906
21	52	96	235	384	390	305	282	—	1,767	Royal Artillery	
76	117	155	253	715	866	790	907	—	3,869	Infantry	
107	178	281	523	1,209	1,362	1,193	1,283	—	6,126	Total.	
8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499	Cavalry	1897
16	43	79	185	336	377	283	521	—	1,699	Royal Artillery	
57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	3,485	Infantry	
81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	5,683	Total.	
8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	547	Cavalry	1898
8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697	Royal Artillery	
53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	3,072	Infantry	
69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	5,316	Total.	
6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457	Cavalry	1899
25	43	88	190	296	328	293	271	—	1,332	Royal Artillery	
56	117	334	492	663	533	496	576	—	3,407	Infantry	
87	170	403	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396	Total.	
14	10	20	23	88	65	62	59	2	333	Cavalry	1900
17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363	Royal Artillery	
115	75	151	436	723	531	500	589	115	3,335	Infantry	
145	112	234	576	1,055	968	815	1,010	117	5,031	Total.	
7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	277	Cavalry	1901
16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	1,249	Royal Artillery	
42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	3,152	Infantry	
65	134	206	297	704	1,140	886	1,294	—	4,678	Total.	
5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	420	Cavalry	1902
14	42	67	523	783	906	853	553	—	3,756	Royal Artillery	
199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	14,778	Infantry	
218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,987	2,510	—	18,964	Total.	
—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	800	Cavalry	1903
—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	2,983	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	8,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	13,127	Infantry	
—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	16,890	Total.	
—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	906	Cavalry	1903 (1st Oct.)
—	—	—	1,885	—	—	—	1,052	—	2,937	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	13,370	Infantry	
—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	17,213	Total.	

No. 183.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA
(excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).									
	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)
Cavalry - - - -	251	241	225	224	228	157	138	86	225	251
Royal Artillery - -	579	569	633	661	627	564	524	555	543	558
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	2,100	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776	2,227
Army Ordnance Corps	71	63	61	73	75	61	60	67	78	73
Total - - - -	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622	3,109
RE-ENGAGED RE-ENLISTED MEN.										
Cavalry - - - -	275	302	327	368	372	251	191	101	239	356
Royal Artillery - -	792	823	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143	1,111
Royal Engineers - -	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,448	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968
Army Ordnance Corps	21	31	36	34	32	34	32	35	30	41
Total - - - -	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142	4,479
SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry - - - -	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878	4,876
Royal Artillery - -	10,796	10,280	10,918	9,784	9,354	8,863	8,302	8,811	9,078	9,794
Infantry - - - -	45,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334	38,895	26,165	31,613	34,403
Total - - - -	61,649	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569	49,073
SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry - - - -	428	490	499	547	457	333	277	420	800	906
Royal Artillery - -	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,063	2,937
Infantry - - - -	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,355	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370
Army Ordnance Corps	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Total - - - -	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897	17,213
MEN NOT REPORTED.										
Cavalry - - - -	—	36	95	17	45	167	106	239	758	6
Royal Artillery - -	—	—	260	198	541	358	413	206	693	59
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	87	862	1,321	1,030	—	303	264	366	4,126	—
Total - - - -	87	948	1,696	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577	65
TOTAL.										
Cavalry - - - -	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,396
Royal Artillery - -	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,391	14,325	14,420	14,459
Royal Engineers - -	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,065	53,360	52,968
Army Ordnance Corps	92	97	97	107	107	95	92	102	851	114
Grand Total - -	74,799	76,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,523	72,809	73,939

No. 184.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000
			Admissions into Hospital.				Con-stantly Sick.	Deaths.				Inva-liding.	
			Fev-ers, (chiefly Inter-mittent).	Vene-real Dis-eases.	Other Dis-eases.	Total.		En-teric Fever.	Chol-era.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6.40	11	7.84	14.35	25.00	49.34
	Madras	13,410	207	480	543	1,230	85	3.35	.07	6.12	9.54	26.09	35.63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3.70	.29	6.12	10.13	22.05	32.18
	Total	70,091	423	406	526	1,415	87	5.29	.14	7.18	12.61	25.25	37.86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6.78	3.30	8.47	18.55	28.85	42.40
	Madras	13,397	254	517	522	1,273	89	2.91	.07	6.50	9.43	28.87	38.35
	Bombay	13,418	503	544	497	1,549	85	5.22	.15	9.09	14.40	27.21	41.67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5.75	2.10	8.22	16.07	25.43	41.50
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7.59	.85	8.51	16.98	25.5	42.48
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10.29	—	9.73	20.02	17.9	37.92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2.61	.60	5.58	8.79	31.2	39.81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4.48	.32	7.55	12.35	29.7	33.05
Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6.72	.45	8.09	15.26	23.4	38.66	
1896	Bengal	22,467	307	582	547	1,436	100	7.79	1.47	9.53	18.79	29.2	47.90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6.11	.16	7.33	13.60	25.7	39.30
	Madras	13,458	183	526	627	1,336	99	4.23	.44	5.12	9.79	33.2	42.99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	93	6.36	1.34	7.44	15.14	24.1	39.24
Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6.31	.89	7.64	14.84	27.9	42.74	
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,629	113	10.39	3.28	6.65	23.32	40.9	64.22
	Punjab	17,190	536	404	521	1,460	93	11.05	.12	10.35	21.52	21.9	43.42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4.93	.32	7.85	13.10	47.5	60.60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6.46	.54	7.33	14.33	31.8	46.13
Total	68,395	495	486	576	1,557	101	9.01	1.17	12.75	22.93	35.0	57.93	
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10.47	.15	8.92	19.54	43.52	63.06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,568	99	14.74	.54	12.35	27.63	40.13	67.76
	Madras	12,337	276	433	579	1,293	89	2.27	.08	6.24	8.59	43.03	52.52
	Bombay	14,612	435	353	582	1,420	96	9.92	—	8.23	18.20	29.22	47.42
Total	67,741	506	363	568	1,437	90	10.17	.21	9.67	20.05	39.45	59.50	
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5.50	—	8.32	13.82	35.72	49.54
	Punjab	19,080	319	227	539	1,085	82	6.64	.06	8.12	14.82	23.89	38.71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	553	1,259	82	3.03	—	7.07	10.10	38.75	48.85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4.06	—	6.40	11.06	29.17	40.23
Total	67,006	298	313	533	1,149	73	5.14	.01	7.69	12.75	31.64	44.39	
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	309	442	1,075	70	3.64	.95	8.81	13.40	33	46.40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4.35	1.15	7.12	12.62	27	39.02
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4.71	2.10	9.72	16.53	46	62.53
	Bombay	16,951	380	327	501	1,211	75	6.71	1.99	8.38	17.08	33	50.86
Total	60,533	362	298	453	1,143	72	4.77	1.45	8.40	14.62	33	47.62	
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	930	62	2.58	0.37	10.00	12.95	37	49.95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4.99	—	7.91	12.90	38	50.90
	Madras	10,282	340	373	536	1,278	79	1.75	0.19	7.50	9.34	43	52.34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3.50	0.20	9.46	13.16	42	55.16
Total	60,838	337	276	491	1,104	67	3.32	0.20	8.86	12.38	39	51.38	
1902	Bengal	17,763	209	209	495	1,063	71	4.90	.17	11.14	15.31	36	51.31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5.05	—	9.92	14.07	35	49.07
	Madras	11,097	214	313	526	1,083	70	1.74	—	7.21	8.92	40	43.92
	Bombay	14,404	318	283	519	1,125	67	5.09	—	13.89	19.53	43	62.58
Total	60,540	284	291	513	1,078	66	4.29	.05	10.34	14.63	37	51.68	

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 3.05 in 1893; 4.21 in 1894; 4.97 in 1895; 6.77 in 1896; 9.36 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; 6.23 in 1900; 6.21 in 1901; and 5.12 in 1902.

† Including troops on the march.

‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.

§ Including Delhi manouvres and Durbar troops.

No. 185.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under												Total.											
	1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.							
	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.										
1893	12,526	292	1,885	12,582	187	1,908	10,466	105	1,007	9,781	88	0,90	8,911	74	0,83	12,704	120	0,94	2,181	18	0,84	69,865	774	1,10
1894	10,874	254	2,933	12,817	158	1,25	13,019	146	1,00	10,523	117	1,11	8,590	78	0,90	11,493	115	1,00	2,069	21	1,00	70,015	889	1,24
1895	13,023	283	3,78	12,331	185	1,50	12,875	138	1,11	10,689	96	0,90	7,867	82	0,79	9,475	119	1,22	1,855	22	1,19	67,598	860	1,25
1896	11,108	289	1,98	12,894	207	1,62	11,598	144	1,25	11,379	115	1,01	8,803	84	0,95	10,671	128	1,16	1,985	30	1,51	68,318	923	1,35
1897	11,568	337	2,91	11,401	213	1,87	11,133	204	1,83	9,920	120	1,21	7,897	127	1,01	8,737	140	1,60	1,798	34	1,91	62,461	1,175	1,88
1898	11,551	384	2,89	11,215	208	1,85	11,066	168	1,50	9,588	157	1,04	7,790	105	1,35	8,408	163	1,73	1,931	20	1,04	62,489	1,133	1,84
1899	12,028	287	1,97	12,191	158	1,30	10,735	114	1,06	9,481	90	0,95	8,157	68	0,83	11,397	150	1,32	2,226	24	1,08	66,215	841	1,27
1900	2,892	64	1,87	9,679	180	1,06	10,369	156	1,51	9,486	105	1,11	8,880	98	1,11	15,851	235	1,43	2,686	30	1,12	59,784	668	1,46
1901	4,201	74	1,76	4,699	30	0,65	9,354	132	1,34	19,256	110	1,07	8,708	81	0,93	19,356	263	1,37	2,756	39	1,41	59,729	781	1,22
1902	5,604	227	2,62	5,421	64	1,18	9,446	38	0,59	9,022	101	1,12	8,274	103	1,25	14,987	209	1,30	3,197	33	1,03	55,981	835	1,49

No. 186.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under												Total.								
	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.						
	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Percentage of Deaths.									
1898	2,096	9	0,45	34,190	467	1,37	24,739	217	0,88	5,760	56	0,95	1,799	16	0,88	431	11	2,55	69,865	774	1,10
1894	1,924	15	0,77	35,809	534	1,48	24,617	286	0,92	5,474	75	1,37	1,648	18	1,06	409	9	2,20	69,971	869	1,27
1895	1,887	5	0,27	35,623	523	1,47	25,637	233	0,89	4,779	55	1,15	1,363	25	1,93	401	9	2,24	67,598	860	1,26
1896	1,814	17	0,94	35,930	580	1,61	4,105	235	0,97	4,590	59	1,29	1,457	22	1,61	390	10	2,64	68,276	923	1,35
1897	1,971	20	1,02	32,741	744	2,27	21,998	315	1,45	4,329	68	1,49	1,824	22	1,06	401	11	2,74	62,461	1,175	1,88
1898	2,147	27	1,20	31,796	703	2,21	24,068	314	1,43	4,988	70	1,49	1,414	23	1,03	400	16	3,91	63,460	1,163	1,84
1899	1,973	16	0,81	32,947	472	1,43	24,058	261	1,06	4,604	62	1,33	1,509	20	1,33	464	10	2,16	66,215	841	1,27
1900	1,369	13	0,95	25,039	394	1,53	25,235	363	1,44	5,480	68	1,24	1,600	21	1,40	511	9	1,76	69,784	868	1,45
1901	1,578	5	0,32	29,010	250	1,09	26,581	348	1,29	6,422	91	1,42	1,694	24	1,41	444	18	4,05	59,729	781	1,22
1902	1,637	6	0,37	22,584	325	1,45	23,727	365	1,54	9,266	104	1,66	1,301	27	1,09	366	8	2,19	55,981	835	1,49

No. 187.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000.		
						Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32.5	11.06
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34.4	12.19
	Bombay do.	23,926	26,475	790	156	1,121	33.4	6.60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	669	18.0	5.99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19.7	3.29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,035	1,308	862	31.7	10.29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,066	2,137	786	934	32.6	12.01
	Madras do.	26,528	13,062	801	262	678	30.1	9.84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33.9	10.73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	633	19.3	7.07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21.0	5.24
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31.2	10.76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30.3	11.89
	Punjab do.	41,062	25,301	1,011	539	864	33.2	19.54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29.6	11.68
	Bombay do.	25,250	22,126	693	262	888	28.4	12.98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20.8	7.92
Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6.77	
	Total	129,653*	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29.9	14.50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,243	806	224	809	30.7	8.52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28.9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31.0	8.04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	890	28.1	8.82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,003	3,191	104	53	630	20.5	10.47
Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19.2	7.03	
	Total	128,296†	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28.6	10.20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,317	881	243	834	33.1	9.12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30.6	13.26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32.3	9.45
	Bombay do.	28,421	21,708	724	277	822	27.4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19.3	6.26
	Total	129,802‡	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31.5	13.12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34.5	10.03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35.4	13.38
	Madras do.	29,575	15,411	676	224	683	30.0	9.92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31.1	7.79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,955	107	33	473	17.0	5.08
	Total	126,080	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32.9	11.07
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	783	260	716	29.2	10.03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27.4	12.43
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	685	219	672	29.8	9.03
	Bombay do.	26,667	18,628	700	285	699	26.3	10.60
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,320	98	45	430	14.9	6.86
	Total	128,529¶	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27.7	10.70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10.46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14.72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12.89
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	406	957	35	13.71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	139	79	501	22	12.62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	735	30	14.04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8.44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4.81
	Madras do.	13,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8.30
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12.93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,060	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12.03
	Total	122,306§	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12.22
1902	Bengal Command	26,652	16,754	658	214	629	25.0	8.03
	Punjab do.	43,496	32,462	1,172	555	746	27.0	12.76
	Madras do.	18,017	12,637	501	230	704	28.0	12.77
	Bombay do.	24,371	20,855	744	284	856	30.0	11.65
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,204	3,214	109	61	518	18.0	9.33
	Total	124,231§	88,975	3,134	1,344	718	27.0	11.16

* Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral.

† Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.

‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa.

§ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.

¶ Excluding Expeditionary Forces.

No. 189.—NUMBER OF COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM INDIAN PORTS TO VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years	FROM CALCUTTA.					FROM MADRAS.		FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.		Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.			To Dutch Colonies.		To British Colonies.		Total.			Total.				
	Mauritius.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.	Mauritius.	Natal.	Total.	To Bombay.	To Seychelles, etc.					
1892-3	—	915	4,723	781	1,075	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966	
1892-4	370	709	6,838	1,082	1,104	116	1,843	1,058	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844	
1894-5	456	2,093	7,290	1,492	1,279	543	1,550	2,090	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872	
1895-6	1,022	1,063	3,008	2,647	1,636	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	11,899	8,065	3,834	4,171	
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	1,953	3,000	243	2,401	2,043	2,819	2,798	15,672	11,433	4,239	4,794	
1897-8	303	2,914	1,194	1,851	618	125	3,225	3,345	2,768	2,768	10,122	7,363	2,759	3,363	
1898-9	—	1,750	2,390	1,891	616	—	3,199	3,199	2,689	2,689	16,502	10,502	6,000	6,502	
1899-1900	481	4,029	2,468	1,490	—	—	1,476	5,490	6,966	6,966	26,408	20,491	6,017	9,484	
1900-1	1,763	822	3,932	2,450	1,343	3,699	6,585	10,184	8,082	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,523	
1901-2	662	1,178	2,542	2,310	657	1,726	3,229	5,114	173	60	15,413	10,895	4,518	12,757	
1902-3	786	2,811	1,998	3,004	657	10,966	3,607	30,408	39,015	349	177,589	132,307	45,282	72,453	
Total for the 10 Years -	6,932	13,970	36,117	26,361	7,313	104,964	8,607	30,408	39,015	349	33,231	192,307	45,282	72,453	

No. 190.—PORTS OF SHIPMENT and DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.			FROM MADRAS.			FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1892-3	1,720	8,190	66	2,180	13	11	—	—	—	—	—
1893-4	2,834	8,853	151	1,939	10	9	—	—	—	—	—
1894-5	2,197	13,735	110	2,068	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
1895-6	596	1,791	23	2,386	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
1896-7	749	9,179	20	2,638	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
1897-8	624	6,516	187	3,227	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
1898-9	603	8,883	57	3,163	4	32	—	—	—	—	—
1899-1900	797	7,796	208	1,064	13	79	—	—	—	—	—
1900-1	634	8,075	11,335	6,919	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
1901-2	1,502	7,828	3,249	10,113	13	58	—	—	—	—	—
1902-3	1,086	5,813	2,026	4,962	65	87	—	—	—	—	—
Total	10,098	76,030	6,003	38,609	135	271	482	166	80,135	627	2,170

VITAL STATISTICS.

NO. 191.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF DEATHS IN BRITISH INDIA, and RATIO OF DEATHS according to SEX, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Population in which deaths were registered—	213,636,050	213,640,260	213,612,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,566	214,461,006	214,186,488	223,979,149	222,968,500
Number of deaths—										
Male -	2,905,965	3,825,887	3,278,547	3,640,923	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,394,263	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088
Female -	2,592,585	3,432,261	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,398,329
Total -	5,498,750	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,062,417
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male -	26.18	33.26	31.90	34.33	41.67	27.99	31.10	40.46	30.31	32.33
Female -	24.13	31.53	30.12	31.83	33.85	26.26	28.89	37.31	28.69	30.99
Total -	25.75	33.98	28.94	32.04	36.03	26.56	30.01	38.91	29.45	31.67
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths -	112.07	111.47	113.06	114.73	115.16	112.32	111.57	112.4	109.10	107.80
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns -	31.97	43.91	32.84	36.46	43.65	33.17	38.61	53.77	39.46	41.20
(b) in rural districts -	25.23	33.26	28.45	31.68	35.47	26.06	29.33	37.23	28.64	33.16
(c) according to class -										
Christians -	21.07	26.53	24.74	27.51	25.34	21.03	22.79	25.35	15.84	15.76
Hindus -	25.81	32.53	30.32	32.19	39.44	27.50	31.21	33.68	29.72	30.16
Muhamadans -	25.27	29.99	29.06	30.06	37.68	27.26	29.67	38.19	27.67	29.95
Buddhists -	21.38	22.09	22.71	25.8	27.68	25.34	23.59	27.36	21.85	21.36
Others -	27.51	35.99	36.68	33.64	57.00	35.37	42.57	51.30	24.47	24.79
(d) according to cause -										
Cholera -	1.01	2.44	1.46	2.21	2.59	.70	.79	3.78	1.21	1.00
Small-pox -	.30	.20	.21	.64	.75	.26	.23	.40	.40	.52
Plague -	—	—	—	.01	.23	.42	.48	.34	1.05	2.00
Feyers -	17.45	23.25	19.81	21.35	23.48	17.32	19.06	22.84	18.69	19.17
Dysentery and diarrhoea -	.92	1.21	1.11	1.11	1.87	.98	1.14	2.49	1.10	1.06
Injuries -	.42	.43	.44	.43	.54	.43	.45	.46	.42	.42
(e) according to season -										
Spring and summer -										
February -	1.7	2.15	1.9	2.55	2.2	1.89	2.03	2.3	2.05	2.38
March -	1.7	2.41	1.95	2.97	2.68	2.01	2.19	2.71	2.29	2.74
April -	1.84	2.76	2.37	2.7	2.61	1.99	2.33	3.12	2.33	2.83
May -	2.03	2.89	2.29	2.73	2.71	2.06	2.5	3.25	2.09	2.60
June -	1.7	2.43	2.02	2.69	2.67	1.86	2.1	3.28	1.92	2.20
July -	1.82	2.58	2.15	2.41	2.87	1.81	2.18	3.61	2.10	2.08
Autumn and winter -										
August -	2.14	2.96	2.35	2.68	3.51	2.16	2.64	3.51	2.14	2.25
September -	2.05	2.95	2.46	2.58	3.43	2.25	2.61	3.33	2.61	2.72
October -	2.63	3.48	2.7	2.51	3.7	2.62	2.9	3.9	2.96	2.85
November -	2.89	3.42	2.96	2.57	3.34	2.68	2.93	3.63	2.98	3.07
December -	3.15	3.15	3.4	2.34	3.24	2.62	2.96	3.41	3.47	3.37
January -	2.1	2.81	2.49	2.82	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.86	2.51	2.68

No. 192.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.					
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	
Bengal - - -	70,720,174	3,708,019	74,428,193	1,315,909	1,172,519	2,488,428	35.36	31.50	33.43	33.30	35.96	
United Provinces	44,310,118	3,381,666	47,691,782	801,046	751,000	1,552,046	32.54	32.55	32.54	31.46	46.69	
Punjab - - -	18,114,729	1,963,961	20,108,690	443,478	443,500	886,978	41.10	47.60	44.11	43.53	49.39	
North-West Frontier Province	1,326,493	164,251	1,990,744	25,374	23,050	48,624	24.00	24.90	24.43	24.14	27.57	
Lower Burma	4,881,977	664,288	5,546,265	65,833	51,553	117,386	22.37	19.81	21.16	19.97	29.93	
Central Provinces	8,970,511	799,756	9,770,267	132,318	119,961	252,279	27.56	24.15	25.82	25.23	32.42	
Assam - - -	5,167,890	107,810	5,275,706	80,098	72,972	153,070	29.46	28.54	29.01	29.03	28.52	
Ajmer-Merwara	347,280	129,632	476,912	8,216	7,456	15,672	32.73	33.01	32.96	29.88	40.85	
Coorg - - -	165,358	15,249	180,607	2,693	2,194	4,887	26.87	27.31	27.06	26.16	36.86	
Madras - - -	32,700,774	3,590,556	36,291,330	373,355	359,062	732,417	20.80	19.50	20.20	19.30	28.20	
Bombay - - -	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	369,491	351,971	721,462	32.77	39.32	39.04	35.85	60.22	
Berar - - -	2,306,023	416,314	2,722,337	46,082	43,071	89,153	33.50	32.10	32.80	32.00	36.60	
Total, 1902	205,576,640	17,386,960	222,963,600	3,664,088	3,396,329	7,060,417	32.33	30.99	31.67	32.16	41.2	
Totals -	1901	207,298,475	16,680,671	223,979,146	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	30.31	28.69	29.45	28.64	39.46
	1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,185,888	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	40.46	37.31	38.91	37.23	53.77
	1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	31.10	28.89	30.01	29.33	38.61
	1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	27.89	26.26	28.56	26.05	33.17
	1897	196,620,490	15,689,685	212,310,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	41.67	38.85	38.03	35.47	43.65
	1896	194,717,519	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,923	3,173,409	6,814,337	34.32	31.83	32.04	31.66	36.45
	1895	195,664,517	17,406,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	31.90	30.12	28.94	28.65	32.84
	1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,892	3,825,887	3,432,261	7,258,148	33.26	31.58	33.97	33.28	43.91
	1893	198,346,705	14,737,006	213,083,692	2,905,865	2,592,886	5,498,750	26.18	24.18	25.74	25.23	31.97

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 193.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, AND

Administrations.	Years	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	In-furles.	All other Causes.	
Bengal	1893	71,069,643	126,976	14,531	—	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	236,150	8,404	—	1,799,833	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	177,987	13,020	—	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	228,824	13,388	—	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	—	1,079,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	66,020	14,269	219	1,419,485	37,155	32,460	319,802	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,324	35,535	410,037	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	38,412	1,793,304	64,664	32,202	398,156	2,603,736
	1901	74,428,193	110,758	37,680	78,629	1,617,019	59,643	32,039	374,561	2,310,424
1902	74,428,193	150,971	57,480	32,967	1,721,921	56,995	32,330	435,214	2,488,428	
United Provinces	1893	46,905,085	12,154	5,092	—	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	—	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	—	1,093,212	42,772	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	—	1,205,964	49,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,804
	1897	46,904,791	44,298	87,127	89	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	210,080	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	148	1,063,396	23,574	24,741	107,303	1,284,119
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	7	1,245,269	27,206	23,473	250,367	1,556,921
	1900	46,904,791	84,969	1,410	135	1,106,030	30,652	25,694	211,348	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,995	981	9,778	1,118,977	27,172	24,869	200,263	1,445,035
1902	47,691,782	25,100	4,976	40,223	1,169,102	27,915	22,600	202,010	1,552,046	
Punjab	1893	20,558,982	639	4,985	—	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,558,982	113	6,968	—	515,238	17,983	6,999	204,389	750,681
	1895	20,558,982	549	8,334	—	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,599	601,972
	1896	20,558,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,558,982	622	16,077	179	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,407	638,227
	1898	20,558,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,226	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,558,982	1,816	5,149	255	391,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,558,982	28,260	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	900,211
	1901	20,108,690	180	6,154	14,959	508,025	14,722	6,303	176,258	726,611
1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	6,392	209,803	886,973	
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	955	—	29,108	380	640	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,990,744	—	1,081	4	37,663	647	652	8,577	48,624
Lower Burma	1893	4,516,599	2,334	3,981	—	50,648	5,222	956	35,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	—	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	5,150	1,540	—	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	—	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	—	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,232	—	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,391	2	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	3	49,838	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3,562	2,468	3	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,565	1	49,162	7,213	1,383	56,218	117,386	
Central Provinces	1893	9,501,401	557	1,602	—	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,590	—	238,551	16,889	5,362	84,270	353,696
	1895	9,501,401	15,503	6,644	—	221,418	20,316	6,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	62,985	7,747	—	280,760	29,882	6,931	101,704	468,489
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	369,335	31,092	7,550	120,082	658,822
	1898	10,526,629	7	1,149	131	164,909	13,038	5,129	61,507	246,360
	1899	10,526,629	70	1,511	684	168,326	13,489	4,708	102,365	291,054
	1900	10,526,629	75,112	8,021	590	303,379	58,474	6,828	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,719,566	49	6,081	9	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,853
1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,061	141,888	10,799	5,475	88,634	252,270	
Assam	1893	5,021,084	21,489	2,643	—	77,463	14,852	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,084	13,497	3,997	—	85,102	14,766	1,773	34,953	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	18,902	3,849	—	92,359	15,525	1,885	36,725	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	104,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	—	144,307	23,136	2,650	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,903	14,239	1,672	42,305	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	—	91,096	13,835	1,782	39,957	156,596
	1900	5,275,249	23,781	975	—	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	161,631
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	—	83,696	11,576	1,788	39,157	146,939
1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	—	77,679	11,213	1,835	43,012	153,070	

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1.78	0.20	—	20.78	0.57	0.44	4.42	28.21	1893	Bengal.
3.32	0.11	—	25.32	0.32	0.43	4.85	34.83	1894	
2.49	0.18	—	22.99	0.70	0.41	4.61	31.39	1895	
3.19	0.19	—	24.77	0.67	0.40	4.95	34.17	1896	
2.76	0.27	—	23.62	0.75	0.60	4.92	32.94	1897	
0.91	0.20	—	19.97	0.52	0.46	4.50	28.57	1898	
1.51	0.13	0.05	22.61	0.53	0.51	5.31	31.21	1899	
4.86	0.29	0.34	23.97	0.91	0.45	6.14	36.63	1900	
1.48	0.50	1.05	21.72	0.80	0.43	5.06	31.94	1901	
2.03	0.77	0.44	23.13	0.77	0.44	5.85	33.43	1902	
0.26	0.13	—	18.84	0.74	0.51	3.62	24.10	1893	United Provinces.
3.90	0.09	—	31.83	1.41	0.59	4.73	42.61	1894	
1.10	0.04	—	23.31	0.91	0.66	3.11	29.13	1895	
1.47	0.91	—	25.71	0.37	0.61	3.75	33.32	1896	
0.94	1.86	—	31.21	1.25	0.71	4.49	40.46	1897	
0.05	0.05	—	22.67	0.50	0.53	3.58	27.38	1898	
0.17	0.04	—	26.45	0.47	0.50	5.13	32.76	1899	
1.81	0.03	—	23.58	0.65	0.54	4.52	31.13	1900	
1.13	0.02	0.20	23.46	0.57	0.52	4.40	30.30	1901	
0.53	0.10	0.34	24.51	0.59	0.48	5.49	32.54	1902	
0.03	0.20	—	18.95	0.79	0.35	7.31	23.13	1893	Punjab.
0.01	0.30	—	25.07	0.37	0.34	9.94	36.32	1894	
0.03	0.41	—	19.08	0.75	0.33	8.69	29.29	1895	
0.25	2.19	—	19.15	0.68	0.35	8.92	31.53	1896	
0.03	0.73	0.01	20.57	0.77	0.35	8.53	31.05	1897	
—	0.24	0.10	20.35	0.77	0.36	9.23	31.05	1898	
0.09	0.25	0.01	18.57	0.65	0.34	9.65	29.57	1899	
1.37	0.51	0.02	33.37	1.25	0.39	10.77	47.89	1900	
0.01	0.31	0.74	25.25	0.73	0.31	8.77	36.13	1901	
0.02	0.58	8.12	23.54	0.70	0.32	10.43	44.11	1902	
0.06	0.47	—	14.21	0.19	0.32	3.91	19.16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0.54	—	18.92	0.33	0.33	4.31	24.43	1902	
0.53	0.68	—	11.22	0.21	0.21	7.94	21.75	1893	Lower Burma.
1.64	0.38	—	10.65	0.19	0.19	8.77	23.56	1894	
1.14	0.34	—	10.64	0.21	0.21	8.13	22.40	1895	
0.66	0.37	—	11.41	0.23	0.23	9.24	23.63	1896	
1.39	0.43	—	11.46	0.25	0.25	10.26	26.26	1897	
0.51	0.96	—	10.64	0.21	0.21	7.97	21.66	1898	
1.11	1.32	—	11.47	0.25	0.25	11.34	27.30	1899	
0.77	0.63	—	11.18	0.30	0.30	12.74	27.51	1900	
0.64	0.44	—	18.65	0.25	0.25	10.29	21.74	1901	
0.33	0.28	—	8.86	0.25	0.25	10.14	21.16	1902	
0.06	0.17	—	17.88	0.53	0.53	7.69	27.70	1893	Central Provinces.
0.74	0.16	—	25.11	0.56	0.56	8.37	37.22	1894	
1.63	0.70	—	23.30	0.61	0.61	8.37	36.75	1895	
5.58	0.82	—	29.55	0.67	0.67	9.54	49.31	1896	
6.01	0.38	—	40.98	0.79	0.79	12.65	69.34	1897	
—	0.71	0.01	15.68	0.48	0.48	5.87	23.40	1898	
0.01	0.14	0.06	15.98	0.45	0.45	9.73	27.65	1899	
7.14	0.76	0.06	28.82	0.65	0.65	14.84	57.82	1900	
0.01	0.63	—	14.28	0.63	0.63	6.73	23.46	1901	
—	0.45	0.11	14.52	1.11	0.56	9.07	25.82	1902	
4.85	0.53	—	15.42	2.96	0.37	6.65	30.28	1893	Assam.
2.69	0.80	—	18.95	2.94	0.35	6.96	30.69	1894	
3.78	0.77	—	18.39	3.00	0.38	7.31	33.72	1895	
3.39	1.08	—	20.18	3.19	0.32	8.17	36.33	1896	
6.62	1.06	—	28.74	4.61	0.53	9.03	50.61	1897	
2.22	1.03	—	20.90	3.24	0.34	8.43	36.15	1898	
1.66	0.31	—	18.04	2.74	0.35	7.91	31.01	1899	
4.51	0.18	—	14.70	2.34	0.34	8.07	30.64	1900	
1.42	0.62	—	15.86	2.19	0.34	7.42	27.85	1901	
2.40	1.26	—	14.72	2.13	0.35	8.15	29.01	1902	

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 193 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Ajmer-Merwara	1893	542,358	3	75	—	9,961	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	437	—	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,325
	1895	542,358	289	754	—	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	—	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	—	10,883	439	256	1,030	13,365
	1898	542,358	1	409	—	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	902	1	12,705	1,159	292	2,894	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	2	44,236	8,621	299	4,469	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,798
1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	219	2,167	15,682	
Coorg	1893	173,055	9	214	—	3,379	164	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	3	87	—	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	7	—	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	—	4,676	189	63	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	—	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	—	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	—	449	—	5,182	218	80	608	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	64	582	4,877
Madras	1893	33,693,179	32,209	27,289	—	258,415	23,814	11,312	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	—	279,456	24,801	10,709	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	—	277,337	23,937	11,332	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	260,769	24,802	10,357	322,137	675,747
	1897	32,568,301	143,445	21,678	2	299,292	33,716	10,922	319,809	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	165,444	20,490	557	248,638	29,654	11,583	323,278	899,108
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	1,658	245,540	31,307	11,047	337,196	827,525
	1900	33,005,618	60,692	27,692	664	288,521	38,858	13,411	340,785	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,370	26,202	3,035	294,854	42,084	12,872	335,723	796,140
	1902	36,291,330	29,769	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,638	13,032	339,552	732,437
Bombay	1893	18,820,346	18,853	3,567	—	361,160	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,851
	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	—	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,176
	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	—	338,848	35,343	6,051	97,104	536,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	6,288	100,112	598,472
	1897	18,820,346	37,109	3,835	47,710	415,165	35,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	86,191	213,324	56,789	6,984	176,835	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	96,596	228,438	74,736	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,880	9,885	33,196	543,519	218,243	8,224	343,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,000	5,340	128,259	291,961	60,198	7,082	279,694	696,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	53,682	7,434	194,331	721,462
Berar	1893	2,843,222	1,188	174	—	45,548	14,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	3,452	1,061	—	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	—	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	—	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	60,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	306	—	49,938	20,263	992	41,951	113,962
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	830	2	84,017	68,560	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	17	190	—	37,848	11,853	1,185	23,987	45,080
	1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,188	37,354	11,408	1,159	34,701	89,158
Total.	1893	213,636,050	216,950	68,253	—	3,796,887	197,421	85,804	1,205,435	5,498,750
	1894	213,640,160	521,647	42,046	—	4,998,183	258,814	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	311,986	44,082	—	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,696,512	489,879	136,605	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	386,724	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,229,555	150,817	55,713	69,365	3,731,265	209,035	91,604	1,342,777	5,869,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,500	102,369	4,085,455	244,920	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,155,488	809,179	85,796	73,576	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,881,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	271,209	89,778	234,672	4,186,456	248,511	94,628	1,471,483	6,596,377
	1902	222,963,500	224,078	115,253	445,293	4,273,559	236,208	93,235	1,674,791	7,062,417

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0.01	0.13	—	18.37	1.40	0.60	2.79	23.30	1893	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	0.80	—	25.56	0.93	0.57	3.16	31.02	1894	
0.53	1.30	—	20.77	0.95	0.76	2.55	26.95	1895	
0.02	7.04	—	17.34	0.70	0.52	2.63	28.25	1896	
0.05	0.29	—	20.07	0.81	0.47	3.00	24.69	1897	
0.01	0.75	—	16.02	1.01	0.51	3.34	22.14	1898	
—	1.77	—	23.42	2.14	0.54	5.34	34.21	1899	
8.93	4.81	—	81.56	15.90	0.53	8.24	119.97	1900	
0.10	0.01	—	27.45	1.39	0.48	3.70	33.13	1901	
0.07	0.01	—	26.81	0.99	0.46	4.52	32.86	1902	
0.05	1.24	—	19.52	1.06	0.32	2.77	24.97	1893	Coorg.
0.04	0.21	—	20.27	1.06	0.29	2.70	24.59	1894	
—	0.04	—	23.48	2.12	0.30	3.37	29.31	1895	
0.26	0.10	—	20.53	1.87	0.32	3.33	26.43	1896	
0.61	0.34	—	41.50	3.11	0.35	4.12	50.03	1897	
0.05	0.13	—	27.02	1.09	0.31	2.84	31.44	1898	
—	0.16	—	23.10	0.64	0.30	3.30	28.00	1899	
—	1.81	—	27.97	1.19	0.48	4.97	36.42	1900	
0.32	2.49	—	28.68	1.22	0.44	3.34	36.49	1901	
—	0.11	—	22.79	0.59	0.35	3.22	27.06	1902	
1.0	0.3	—	7.7	0.7	0.3	8.8	19.3	1893	Madras.
1.3	0.3	—	8.0	0.7	0.4	9.3	20.0	1894	
0.6	0.1	—	8.3	0.7	0.3	9.6	19.6	1895	
1.4	0.3	—	8.0	0.8	0.3	9.9	20.6	1896	
4.38	0.7	—	9.0	1.2	0.3	9.8	25.4	1897	
2.0	0.6	0.02	7.6	0.9	0.3	9.7	21.0	1898	
0.9	0.5	0.05	7.3	0.9	0.4	10.1	20.1	1899	
1.8	0.8	0.02	8.8	1.2	0.4	10.4	23.4	1900	
2.2	0.7	0.1	7.9	1.1	0.3	9.0	21.3	1901	
0.8	0.7	0.3	7.7	1.0	0.4	9.3	20.2	1902	
1.00	0.19	—	19.15	1.75	0.33	4.63	27.20	1893	Bombay.
1.78	0.17	—	22.80	1.84	0.32	4.74	32.26	1894	
0.47	0.12	—	20.86	1.88	0.32	5.35	28.61	1895	
1.88	0.34	0.12	21.78	1.92	0.35	5.30	31.69	1896	
3.03	0.20	2.53	22.06	4.57	0.37	7.08	39.84	1897	
0.23	0.10	4.58	11.49	3.02	0.37	9.37	29.16	1898	
0.46	0.10	5.13	12.14	3.97	0.38	13.54	35.72	1899	
8.71	0.62	1.76	28.67	11.59	0.44	18.18	70.07	1900	
0.74	0.29	6.94	15.80	3.26	0.38	9.71	37.12	1901	
0.17	0.12	10.00	14.66	3.18	0.40	10.51	39.04	1902	
0.4	0.1	—	16.0	5.2	0.4	10.6	32.6	1893	Berar.
1.2	0.3	—	23.6	5.2	0.4	11.3	42.0	1894	
4.2	0.2	—	23.2	8.6	0.4	13.0	49.9	1895	
4.3	0.3	—	21.8	6.2	0.3	10.9	43.8	1896	
3.5	0.2	—	23.0	10.3	0.5	15.1	52.6	1897	
—	0.2	—	11.5	3.6	0.3	7.9	23.4	1898	
0.2	0.1	—	17.5	7.1	0.3	14.7	39.9	1899	
6.4	0.3	—	29.5	22.4	0.5	23.6	82.7	1900	
—	0.1	—	13.9	4.3	0.4	8.9	27.6	1901	
—	0.1	1.6	13.7	4.2	0.4	12.8	32.8	1902	
—	0.30	—	17.44	0.92	0.42	5.65	25.75	1893	Total.
2.44	0.20	—	23.25	1.21	0.49	6.44	33.67	1894	
1.46	0.21	—	19.81	1.11	0.44	5.91	28.94	1895	
2.21	0.64	0.01	21.35	1.11	0.43	6.35	32.00	1896	
2.59	0.75	0.23	23.25	1.87	0.54	8.80	36.03	1897	
0.70	0.98	0.42	17.42	0.98	0.43	6.27	26.44	1898	
0.79	0.28	0.48	19.05	1.14	0.45	7.90	30.01	1899	
3.78	0.40	0.34	22.34	2.49	0.46	8.78	38.01	1900	
1.21	0.40	1.05	18.69	1.10	0.42	6.75	29.45	1901	
1.00	0.52	2.00	19.17	1.06	0.42	7.50	31.67	1902	

No. 194.—No. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES ;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.	
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.		
{ Madras	471	42,765	4,694,709	4,737,474	4,321	
{ Madras (City) . . .	14	18,827	234,344	253,171	1,448	
Bombay Presidency . .	312	51,621	2,124,846	2,176,467	6,493	
{ Bengal	574	52,237	4,110,539	4,162,776	5,471	
{ Calcutta	17	29,063	260,769	289,832	4,155	
United Provinces . . .	368	55,212	3,677,116	3,732,328	2,420	
Punjab	251	50,138	2,968,988	3,019,126	2,385	
North-West Frontier Province	37	7,624	514,135	521,759	336	
Burma	129	42,168	883,246	925,414	2,663	
Central Provinces . . .	101	9,591	1,338,420	1,348,011	825	
Assam	128	6,083	814,648	820,731	738	
Coorg	7	1,071	43,633	44,704	206	
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	*	*	*	*	*	
Berar	48	5,780	373,721	379,501	362	
British Baluchistan . .	*	*	*	*	*	
Total, 1902	2,457	372,780	22,039,114	22,411,894	31,813	
Totals -	1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	30,986
	1900	2,803	376,633	20,169,798	20,486,431	38,641
	1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
	1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
	1897	2,291	368,125	19,163,392	19,521,517	38,695
	1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,009	19,755,613	27,847
	1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,766
	1894	2,121	340,264	18,588,034	18,928,302	25,952
	1893	2,018	326,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063

* Information not

NO. OF PATIENTS; AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Income (excluding Balances).				Expenditure.				Administrations.
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,447	61,286	3,208	2,212	73,253	44,789	28,434	73,223	Madras. Madras (City).
22,936	2,912	400	2,540	28,788	10,975	17,971	28,946	
49,353	27,362	889	8,790	86,894	42,089	42,743	84,832	Bombay Presidency.
8,683	40,937	24,313	13,880	87,813	36,897	40,589	83,486	Bengal. Calcutta.
60,683	10,141	1,170	7,356	79,350	21,525	58,308	79,833	
23,278	14,457	9,761	9,850	57,346	28,010	26,614	54,624	United Provinces.
1,066	33,509	724	1,186	36,475	20,243	16,017	36,260	Punjab.
1,815	4,005	60	177	6,057	3,100	2,880	5,980	North-West Frontier Province.
10,534	37,021	980	1,638	50,173	11,514	41,037	52,551	Burma.
4,061	6,324	1,997	2,360	14,762	6,420	7,465	13,885	Central Provinces.
5,585	6,306	1,361	987	14,239	6,218	7,361	13,579	Assam.
204	780	61	36	1,081	515	566	1,081	Coorg.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,414	2,352	288	328	7,382	3,842	3,574	7,416	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
196,069	247,493	45,212	51,340	543,113	236,137	299,559	535,696	Total, 1902.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
182,970	231,729	41,067	43,260	499,016	227,228	283,976	491,214	1901
185,099	210,938	43,365	45,687	485,089	221,096	260,597	481,693	1900
177,122	212,042	39,171	45,948	475,183	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899
170,325	196,835	36,962	43,607	447,719	206,612	236,565	442,177	1898
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Totals.
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,351	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1897
21,71,704	29,14,663	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1896
20,40,813	28,49,301	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,20,874	1895
20,05,979	27,44,232	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,317	30,02,061	57,33,978	1894
20,42,128	25,43,348	5,20,054	5,47,096	56,53,226	26,47,682	29,04,856	56,12,438	1893

No. 195.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	544	140	109	641	11,130	12,564	7,954	10,314	2,476
United Provinces	39	17	204	54	5,110	5,424	1,053	4,010	252
Punjab	—	9	11	1	967	988	2	533	132
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	3	17	20	—	12	92
Burma	49	13	—	22	1,123	1,207	4,194	1,386	28
Central Provinces	185	164	34	72	1,304	1,759	4,331	7,323	1,239
Assam	63	8	—	66	164	301	9,303	5,174	1
Ajmer-Merwara	8	2	—	3	43	56	—	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	1	1	460	241	—
Madras	90	75	—	28	1,802	2,104	2,603	7,986	93
Bombay	46	56	16	12	1,160	1,280	512	829	342
Berar	13	25	3	2	245	288	143	401	64
Total, 1902	1,043	509	377	904	23,166	26,002	30,555	38,211	4,719
	1,171	635	403	1,442	22,310	26,461	29,333	37,473	5,048
	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
	899	327	338	1,402	24,819	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
	927	394	462	1,432	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
Totals	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	37,770	6,688
	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
	909	315	340	1,540	22,080	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
	939	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers De- stroyed.		Amount of Rewards for De- struction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Ani- mals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.			
1,786	2,247	775	25,552	5,337	25,794	£ 552	2,013	Bengal.
99	455	349	6,218	2,497	6,925	588	8,405	United Provinces.
84	—	14	765	1,302	7,638	323	5,449	Punjab.
—	11	—	115	159	1,303	56	292	North-West Frontier Province.
—	53	4,968	10,629	1,944	7,875	1,962	1,005	Burma.
135	1,107	569	14,794	968	199	1,138	12,063	Central Provinces.
—	894	238	16,610	1,193	6,768	926	155	Assam.
—	—	1	1	20	24	5	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	3	—	704	34	8	63	336	Coorg.
184	137	1,964	12,669	813	—	967	2,434	Madras.
79	7	75	1,844	474	14,345	137	4,790	Bombay.
20	10	66	704	242	345	196	1,000	Berar.
2,387	4,924	9,019	89,815	13,983	71,284	6,963	37,933	Total, 1902
2,040	5,002	9,123	88,019	14,301	69,698	6,654	41,249	1901
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900
3,102	8,659	9,449	98,687	13,887	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899
2,908	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	108,385	6,550	52,481	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,645	104,888	Rupees 1,19,382	57,011	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	121,949	1,19,049	58,591	1896
5,005	10,620	6,120	100,107	15,543	131,365	1,19,877	66,161	1895
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,796	14,009	105,842	1,14,917	64,851	1894
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	116,959	1,17,292	69,931	1893
								Totals.

from this Table from 1902.

No. 196.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population at end of year.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average St'gth.	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Others.			
Bengal	278	1,046	241	1,287	114	96	1,027	66	167	66	29	16	673	£ 8,601	
United Provinces	314	1,075	316	1,391	117	72	1,126	91	237	55	19	3	323	7,226	
Punjab	148	503	124	627	44	39	491	45	63	67	10	8	135	5,431	
Burma	111	460	63	523	43	44	416	33	27	9	9	66	243	4,126	
Central Provinces	56	263	94	357	17	13	300	11	46	6	2	2	92	2,448	
Assam	43	143	30	173	10	8	143	10	41	—	—	2	59	984	
Madras	168	564	172	736	62	45	580	48	97	24	36	11	189	6,255	
Bombay	326	867	232	1,099	86	73	810	38	126	64	103	33	137	9,425	
Total, 1902	1,444	4,930	1,372	6,202	493	300	4,809	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496	
														£	
1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	600	286	189	136	1,755	48,820	
1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484	
1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	810	308	177	113	1,703	41,151	
1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	308	627	257	156	119	1,534	41,049	
Totals	1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	426	725	276	140	145	1,592	Rupees 772,483
	1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,460	369	735	290	139	119	1,561	604,866
	1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	490	453	4,443	383	778	270	134	116	1,531	619,110
	1894	1,333	4,458	1,160	5,627	463	469	4,363	370	764	313	140	166	1,493	683,490
	1893	1,295	4,298	1,165	5,463	487	380	4,265	352	781	266	132	96	1,371	582,936

No. 197.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
POSTAL RUNNERS :												
Bengal - - -	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.17	6.17	6.17	6.17
Punjab - - -	4.1	4.1	4.75	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
Ind - - -	5.0	6.0	5.75	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Bombay - - -	5.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Central Provinces - -	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0
Madras - - -	3.87	5.0	6.5	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
POSTMEN :												
Bombay - - -	5.0	6.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.5	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.41	12.41	12.50
Bengal - - -	6.7	7.25	8.7	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.25	10.2	10.53	10.53	10.44	10.44
Punjab - - -	7.3	6.67	9.12	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.3	9.4	9.75	10.1	9.66	9.77
Ind - - -	7.3	9.25	9.12	9.75	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.95	11.95	11.95	12.52
Bombay - - -	6.5	7.67	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.55	11.1	11.13	11.18	11.18	11.23
Central Provinces - -	5.75	5.75	8.8	7.75	7.75	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.58	9.58	9.58	9.58
Madras - - -	6.6	6.8	9.3	8.65	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.35	10.55
United Provinces (Agra)	6.0	7.17	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.68	8.82	9.17	9.17
Ditto (Oudh)	7.0	6.0	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25

No. 198.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1902.	1903.	1904.		1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Card Room :								} Finishing Department : Washing and bleaching mistry.							
Head mistry	17	24.8	34.3	34.9	39.4	33.0	35.4		6	18	14.9	18.7	20.3	21.25	21.1
Card cleaner	5	5.25	6.9	8.7	10.7	8.84	9.5								
Spare hands	5	5.25	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.68	7.7	Dyer	5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.9	6.08	6.4
Spinning Room :								Finishing man.	5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.53	6.7
Head mistry	8.5	19.6	34.5	34.0	39.5	36.42	39.0	Engineering Shop :							
Minder - -	5	6.37	6.6	6.2	7.3	7.12	8.8	Boiler mistry	6	9	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.16	11.4
Spare hands	5	5	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.4	Engine man	8	11	10.3	10.8	14.6	14.62	17.9
Weaving Department :								Oilman	6	6	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.64	7.3
Mistry - -	13.5	18	18.8	18.8	23.8	17.81	21.4	Boiler man	6	6	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.31	8.1
Header - -	5	5.5	6.3	7.6	8.1	7.09	10.0	Carpenter	10	10	11	11.1	12.1	11.67	12.1
Weaver - -	6	10.5	9.84	8.62	10.3	9.14	9.9	Blacksmith	11.5	13.5	14.8	13.8	15.0	15.84	16.7
								Fitter	—	10.0	10.3	11.0	13.2	13.98	14.6

No 199.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

Second half of each year.	CALOUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.					
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.				
1883	12	3 to 4	5-62 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	2	15	3-75 to 4	7-5	8	1-87	2-81	7-5 to 9-37		
1884	12	3 to 5-4	5-62 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	2	15	3-75	7-5	8	1-87	3-75	7-5	9-37	
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	2	15	3-5	7	10	2-81	7	9-37		
1886	15	4	6	7-5	12 to 15	8	2	15	4	10	2-81	7	9-37			
1887	15 to 20	4-5 to 5	6	7-5	12 to 15	8	12	15	4-5	10	2-81	7-5	9-37			
1888	15	4 to 5	6	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	10	15	4	10	2-81	7-5	9-37			
1889	15	4	7	7-5	10 to 15	7-5	10	15	4	10	2-81	7-5	9-37			
1890	15	4	7	6 to 7-5	10 to 20	7-5	14		4	10	2-81	7-5	9-37			
1891	15	4	7	6	15 to 20	7-5	14		4 to 5	8 to 10	2-81	7-5	9-37			
1892	15	4	7	6	15 to 30	6	13-5		3	7-5 and 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5	9-37			
1893	15 to 16	4	6	7	15	30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7-5	9-37	1-87	3-75	7-5	9-37	
1894	15 to 16	4	6	7	15	30	9	8 to 13	4	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	3-75	7-5	9-37
1895	15 to 16	4	6	7	15	25	10 to 15	8 to 15	4	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	3-75	7-5	9-37
1896	15 to 16	4	6	7	15	20	10	15	3-25	3-75	7-5	9-37	1-87	3-75	7-5	9-37
1897	18 to 20	4	6	7-5	15	30	10	15	4	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	4	6-62 to 7-5	
1898	18 to 20	4	6	7	15		10	15	3-45	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	3-75	5-62	7-5
1899	18 to 20	4	6	7	15		10	15	3-45	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	4	5-62	7-5
1900	18 to 20	4	6	7	15		10	15	3-55	5	7-5	9-37	1-87	4	5-62	7-5
1901	18 to 20	4	6	7	15		12	20	3-55	5	7-5	13	1-87	4	5-62	7-5
1902	18 to 22	5	8	12	9	15	8	15	3-72	5	7-65	13	1-87	4	5-62	7-5
1903	20	5	8	12	10	15	8	15	3-60	7-5	7-56	15	1-87	4	5-62	7-5
Second half of each year.	MERRUT.		DELHI.		AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KARACHI.		BELGAUM.					
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.				
1883	5 to 6	8	5	11-25	6	12-62	8	11-31	10 to 12	25 to 30	6	18 to 20				
1884	5	8 to 10	5	11-25	6	12-60	8	12-44	12	15	25	30	6	18	20	
1885	4	10	5	13-5	6-44	13-31	6	12-69	8	15	30	40	7	18	20	
1886	5-5	6-5	6-5	12-71	6-56	13-5	6	10-31 to 12-31	8	15	30	40	7	21	24	
1887	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-5	5-5	13-5	6	11-23	12	20	30	40	7	18		
1888	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-94	7	14-5	6	11-31	12	20	30	40	6-12	16-25		
1889	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	14-73	12	20	30	40	6-12	16-25		
1890	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	22-5	12	20	30	40	6	14		
1891	5-5	13-5	5-62	11-87	7	14-5	6	22-5	12	20	25	40	6-5	15	18	
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5-62	12-19	7	14-6	6	22-5	15	20	30		6-67	15-08		
1893	5	10	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	7	22-5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6-85	15-58				
1894	5	10	7-5	12-5	7	14-5	7-5	22-5	10	18	20	40	6-46	16-23		
1895	5	10	5-62	12-5	7	14-5	6-09	23-9	12	15	30	40	7-5	15 to 22-5		
1896	4-83	10	5-62	12-75	8	15	6-56	21-87	10	20	25	55	6-60	13-94		
1897	4-5	10-5	7-5	13-12	8	16	6-56	23-12	12	15	30	45	6	14		
1898	4-5	10-5	5-62	13-12	8	15	7	24-33	12	18	30	45	5-75	14		
1899	4-33	10-25	7-75	15-5	8	16	7	22-5	11	13	25	35	6	14		
1900	4-5	10-37	7-75	15-5	8	16	7	21-5	10	16	20	35	6	14		
1901	4-5	10-5	7-5	15	8	16	7	20	10	16	20	35	6	14		
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21-5	11	16	30		6	14		
1903	5-5	10	6	15	8	15	6-56	21-5	10		30		6	14		

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	6	15 to 18-75	10-96	32-5 to 45	7-5	25	5	15 to 16	4	15
1884	7-5	15, 22-5	11-17	32-54, 45	7-5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7-5	8-75 to 22-5	11	32-5, 45	7-5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22-5, 25	11	32-5	7-5	25	3 to 4	10, 15	5	15
1887	7	22-5 to 26-25	10-97	32-5 to 47-27	7-5	25	4	10, 15	4	15
1888	7-5	20, 22	10-94	32-5, 48-2	7-5	18-75	3 to 4	10, 15	4	15
1889	7-5	22	11	31-12, 46-67	7-5	18-75	3, 4	10, 15	4	15
1890	7-5	22	11	27-5, 42-1	7-5	18-75	3, 4	8, 12	4	15
1891	7-5	22	11	27-5 to 42	7-5	18-75	5	12, 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27-5, 42	6	18-75	3 to 4	10, 15	4	15
1893	7-5	18-75, 22-5	11	27-5, 42	6	18-75	3-5	10, 15	5	15
1894	8	15, 25	11	27-5, 42	7	18-75	3 to 4	10, 15	5	15
1895	8	15, 30	11	27-5, 42	7	18-75	3-5	12-33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12, 30	11	27-5, 42	7	22-5	3-5	10	4	15
1897	6	15, 30	11	27-5, 42	7	22-5	3-5	10	5	15
1898	5	15, 30	11	27-5, 42	7-5	22-5	3-5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12, 25	11	27-5, 42	5-62	18 to 22-5	3	10, 15	5	15
1900	5-62	15, 22-5	11	27-5, 42	5	15, 25	3-5	12-31	5	15
1901	3-75	22-5, 30	11	27-5, 42	7	13, 15	3-5	12-31	5	16
1902	7-75	16, 30	11	27-5, 42	7	13, 15	4	12-31	6	18
1903	9-37	15, 20	11-83	27-5, 42	7	15, 22-5	3-5	12-31	6	18

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.		SALRM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1883	4	18	4-18	14-48	13-59	2	14	20	30	—	—	
1884	4	18	4-27	13-17	13-56	2-33	14-53	16	30	10	45	
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13-82	13-69	2-67	16-87	15	30	15	45	
1886	4	11	4	15	13-69	2-33	16-02	20	30	15	45	
1887	3-75	11-25	5 to 5-62	15	12-19	3 to 5	18 to 14-5	15	30	15	45	
1888	5	15	5-31	15	14-06	4	13-83	15	30	15	40	
1889	4	12	5-31	15	14-17	3-67	12-83	15	30	12	40	
1890	4	8 to 12	5-31	15	14-17	3-67	15-17	20 to 12	30 to 45	12	40	
1891	4	10 to 15	5-31	16-87	14-33	3-33	11-5	10, 12	30, 45	15	45	
1892	6 to 7	8, 15	6-25	18-75 to 20-62	13 to 16	3-75	11-67 to 12-67	12, 14	30, 45	14	39	
1893	5-62	11, 22	6-25	18-75, 20-62	13, 16	3-75	11-67, 12-67	15	25, 30	14	30	
1894	4 to 5	15, 25	6-25	18-75, 20-62	13, 16	3-75	11-67, 12-67	15	25, 30	14	30	
1895	4	10	6-25	18-75, 20-62	13, 16	3-83	11-67, 12-67	15	25, 30	14	30	
1896	5	12 to 15	6-25	18-75, 20-62	13, 16	3-83	11-67, 12-67	15	45	14	30	
1897	4	15	6-25	18-75, 20-62	13, 16	3-83	12, 12-69	15	45	14	30	
1898	4	10	6-25	16-87, 18-75	13, 16	4-19	12, 13-69	15	45	14	30	
1899	3	7-5	7-5	15, 16-87	13, 16	4-97	12, 14	12	45	15	30	
1900	4	8 to 10	4-69	15, 16-87	13, 16	3-44	13-5, 15-94	15	45	15	30	
1901	4	8 to 10	4-75	15, 16-87	13, 16	3-50	13-5, 15-94	15	45	15	25	
1902	4	10	4-75	15, 16-87	13, 16	3-44	13-5, 15-94	15	45	15	25	
1903	4	10 to 15	5	15, 16-87	18, 16	3-44	13-25, 15-94	15	45	15	25	

No. 200.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLE

YEAR.	EXPORTS.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.	
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0	
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	26 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0	
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0	
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	30 8 0	
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,058 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	
1893	273 0 0	0 8 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0	
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 10 7	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	34 0 0	
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	3 7 5	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	34 4 0	
1896	230 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	3 7 5	3 6 0	1,129 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0	
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	180 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 0 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0	
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	38 10 6	1,204 0 0	195 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0	
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0	
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0	
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	30 6 6	1,150 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0	
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 8 6	3 8 6	29 1 9	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0	

No. 201.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

YEAR.	EXPORTS.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
March:	1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:	1884	85	74	160	126	86	93	117	106
1885	90	72	138	119	74	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	123	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	197	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	78	197	113
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	190	142	95	96	114	192	110
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	152	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	106	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	179	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	60	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	88	88	61	203	95
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								YEAR.
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per caudy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.		
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	January	
5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	0 12 6	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	-	1884	
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	-	1885	
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	-	1886	
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	-	1887	
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888	
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889	
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 0 0	3 3 6	1890	
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891	
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 9	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892	
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	36 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893	
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894	
8 0 0	0 7 0	19 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895	
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896	
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897	
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898	
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899	
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900	
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 8 0	1901	
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902	
8 8 0	0 5 0	-	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903	
6 1 0	0 4 9	-	4 12 0	0 5 2	-	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	3 0 0	1904	

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								YEAR.
Linseed, bold (Calcutta.)	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	-		
96	64	109	75	74	83	64	54	89	-	March, 1873.	
98	55	75	76	72	76	57	50	64	-	January.	
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	53	73	-	1884	
94	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	-	1885	
97	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	100	1886	
107	52	117	81	75	85	67	79	67	102	1887	
111	50	116	76	74	85	72	62	77	90	1888	
103	50	95	74	70	77	62	64	61	89	1889	
110	41	120	74	64	73	90	97	71	89	1890	
129	59	131	77	74	76	33	94	89	74	1891	
121	33	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	73	1892	
131	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1893	
112	48	107	69	77	80	35	110	71	80	1894	
101	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1895	
101	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	91	1896	
101	39	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1897	
133	46	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1898	
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901	
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	104	56	102	1902	
139	45	-	97	66	77	97	106	59	112	1903	
93	43	-	80	81	-	96	100	54	128	1904	

No. 202.--AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN
CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	0 8 10	298 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	186 3 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 8 6	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 8	3 10 4	13 6 9	0 9 0	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 8 6	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	18 14 10	0 7 5	211 2 6	39 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 0 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	230 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	3 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 8	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 5 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 5 5	166 3 0	32 7 5	3 4 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	4 3 1

No. 203.--VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE
COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs,	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good,	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1883	79	89	89	104	76	65	109	93	142
1884	79	93	91	95	69	63	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	67	105	96	132
1886	73	99	95	78	91	69	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	68	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	63	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	96	85	49	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	55	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	57	106	154	150
1894	75	99	121	91	78	64	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	66	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	50	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	150
1900	106	108	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	108	93	141	115	67	35	63	141	138
1902	89	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	86	101	103	91	74	46	60	148	169

No. 204.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta	11·00	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00	11·17
Chittagong	9·36	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02	11·97
Cuttack	10·36	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59	12·79	14·04
Dacca	8·48	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·64	10·09	10·47	10·81
Dinajpur	9·32	10·05	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35	10·55	12·21
Midnapur	10·45	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27	10·52	11·59
Monghyr	10·46	10·27	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40	11·81
Murshidabad	10·49	10·90	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00	12·25
Patna	10·84	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55	10·65
UNITED PROVINCES:										
Agra	11·21	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·01	11·00	12·75
Allahabad	9·82	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07	11·37
Bareilly	9·40	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26	11·39	12·73
Cawnpore	11·33	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50	12·62
Meerut	11·01	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·17	12·01
Mirzapur	9·52	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00	11·02
Saharanpur	10·02	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·21	11·21	12·31
Lucknow	10·28	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74	11·81
Sultanpur	10·00	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96	10·86	12·31
PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE:										
Amritsar	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	14·75
Delhi	10·54	11·00	11·23	11·16	11·98	11·31	12·00	11·58	11·50	12·96
Multan	12·15	12·26	12·31	12·37	12·25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25	14·19
Peshawar	41·37	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	10·46	16·33	16·37	17·36
Rawalpindi	13·47	13·45	13·56	13·45	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54	13·64	15·73
BURMA:										
Akyab	13·15	15·94	14·31	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42	10·87
Bassah	17·50	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	16·94	15·94	13·93	15·06	15·06
Mandalay	15·09	14·81	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	18·29	14·84	15·18
Moulmein	16·25	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19	16·25	16·30
Prome	14·07	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·33	15·24
Bangoon	15·00	15·00	16·89	18·46	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·33	15·65
Toungoo	14·10	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·30	13·30	11·27	10·62	10·68
CENTRAL PROVINCES:										
Jubbulpore	9·22	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02	10·95
Nagpur	10·23	10·17	9·99	10·07	10·02	10·00	10·00	10·00	10·00	10·06
Raipur	8·83	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00	9·04	10·31
ASSAM:										
Cachar	9·14	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77	10·02	11·60
Lakhimpur	8·00	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00	9·44
Sylhet	10·16	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44	11·61
MADRAS:										
Bellary	11·64	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97	13·24
Ganjam	10·12	10·58	10·94	10·08	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·36	13·09
Madras	13·21	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·87	15·14
Salem	12·43	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75	12·44
Tanjore	12·64	12·62	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31	15·64
Tinnevely	13·35	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·29	15·75
Vizagapatam	11·88	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·90	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19	15·02
BOMBAY AND SIND:										
Ahmadabad	13·62	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	15·35
Ahmadnagar	12·14	12·37	11·70	11·60	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·80	12·32
Belgaum	10·64	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09	10·98	12·05
Bombay	11·34	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·95	9·56	9·99	9·75	9·16
Surat	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02	11·96	14·26
Karachi	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12	15·37

No. 205.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS
and decimals of a Seer of

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL.													
	Bacherganj.	Calcutta	Chittlagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1879	12-26	10-83	13-15	15-09	12-71	12-61	13-96	13-09	13-82	13-85	12-61 ¹	13-54	14-97	16-00
1880	20-39	12-72	21-41	19-00	23-95	19-69	23-37	16-58	19-54	19-00	20-08	16-95	18-66	21-85
1881	30-27	16-83	25-46	24-75	31-89	22-87	30-71	21-15	29-79	21-30	27-37	21-21	23-64	29-54
1882	25-79	13-92	23-60	27-07	29-18	22-74	26-97	18-46	27-10	20-18	24-85	18-17	22-02	25-50
1883	21-08	15-61	20-50	23-30	20-06	17-65	20-07	16-85	23-37	15-99	20-04	16-29	17-65	18-33
1884	16-91	11-76	16-81	18-29	14-73	12-60	15-32	13-70	17-92	12-75	14-61	13-92	14-09	14-50
1885	14-07	9-95	15-54	16-38	16-21	13-24	16-27	13-34	18-23	13-26	14-11	14-21	16-40	15-46
1886	16-11	14-24	15-17	16-89	16-83	19-13	21-67	17-46	21-90	16-79	18-96	17-54	18-60	20-62
1887	19-25	17-93	18-29	18-92	19-30	21-16	23-26	19-59	24-23	17-81	22-29	21-42	22-48	19-04
1888	18-30	16-61	18-94	18-92	19-73	19-23	21-73	17-79	22-04	16-11	19-96	16-53	18-72	19-67
1889	13-47	13-45	14-06	16-08	14-04	13-83	16-40	15-09	16-47	13-99	14-79	13-08	15-04	15-27
1890	14-01	13-48	15-58	18-87	14-54	13-81	17-29	16-94	17-07	17-50	15-56	20-00	23-86	21-56
1891	15-81	13-38	16-02	16-57	15-57	12-78	15-77	14-72	17-49	14-31	14-37	14-12	17-58	16-25
1892	11-52	10-90	11-54	12-13	12-44	10-69	12-47	13-23	12-75	11-31	12-26	12-37	14-02	12-54
1893	10-20	9-98	11-87	14-19	10-24	11-18	13-15	14-88	12-95	13-76	12-44	13-72	16-50	14-04
1894	11-30	10-10	12-80	15-19	11-54	11-72	13-68	14-60	14-95	13-70	13-24	13-30	15-90	15-71
1895	17-06	12-15	14-54	21-20	16-76	13-55	15-62	16-49	18-42	15-56	15-65	14-90	18-42	19-06
1896	11-01	10-95	11-03	18-31	11-74	11-53	13-43	14-92	15-69	12-16	12-94	12-12	15-28	14-71
1897	9-35	7-64	9-57	11-80	9-60	7-83	9-36	9-49	10-43	8-71	9-94	9-08	10-20	9-85
1898	13-90	10-30	11-82	14-61	13-21	12-34	14-71	12-36	14-14	12-92	14-33	13-33	15-77	17-19
1899	15-20	11-35	14-86	15-58	17-91	16-41	18-71	12-92	16-36	13-41	16-77	13-47	18-44	16-92
1900	14-32	11-03	13-53	13-84	13-71	12-81	15-61	14-12	12-58	11-94	13-63	12-78	15-24	15-67
1901	10-47	9-38	11-78	13-36	10-25	9-20	11-84	13-25	11-93	12-38	11-72	11-78	13-28	12-00
1902	11-96	9-84	12-75	14-30	12-05	11-54	12-62	13-06	13-10	11-41	12-92	11-90	12-24	11-92
1903	13-92	9-45	13-14	16-11	14-06	12-82	14-50	15-49	13-08	12-35	12-57	13-96	14-35	13-37

YEAR.	UNITED PROVINCES.										BURMA.			
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanaur.	Rangoon.	Bassah.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1879	10-37	13-88	11-39	11-54	10-64	12-50	9-65	12-20	11-89	16-29	10-66	11-46	13-97	—
1880	12-27	17-01	14-98	14-70	12-87	15-54	11-55	15-51	14-65	18-91	12-40	12-70	15-25	—
1881	13-56	17-40	14-65	15-58	13-46	16-87	12-44	15-20	15-38	18-33	13-88	12-77	19-44	—
1882	14-02	18-05	15-34	15-98	15-54	17-21	13-30	17-53	15-28	19-37	14-70	18-50	20-93	—
1883	12-40	16-26	14-89	14-42	14-29	14-00	12-41	16-65	14-01	17-31	12-94	14-37	15-55	—
1884	10-35	14-80	12-36	12-81	12-17	12-71	10-71	14-87	13-60	16-60	12-82	16-26	12-56	—
1885	10-94	15-11	13-97	14-62	14-42	14-17	12-97	17-35	16-16	19-08	15-03	17-42	12-80	—
1886	12-06	14-10	13-77	14-75	14-15	14-44	12-32	17-21	15-11	18-75	14-20	15-66	12-81	—
1887	11-62	13-79	12-90	14-34	13-79	15-00	12-05	15-97	13-88	16-42	12-99	16-38	11-86	10-25
1888	10-19	13-44	12-02	13-21	12-37	14-12	11-70	14-78	13-17	14-62	12-30	13-64	9-86	10-58
1889	8-83	10-81	11-86	12-25	11-92	12-21	11-23	13-00	12-59	14-29	12-29	15-18	12-45	11-63
1890	9-00	11-50	12-76	12-83	12-79	13-04	11-17	13-07	12-26	13-69	11-98	16-55	13-35	11-18
1891	9-38	13-43	10-83	12-29	11-79	12-90	10-61	13-54	11-84	13-72	10-96	13-31	12-11	9-85
1892	9-37	11-39	11-36	11-75	11-73	12-19	10-62	13-88	12-00	14-33	10-62	12-31	11-20	9-44
1893	8-56	12-23	11-22	12-40	12-00	12-08	9-55	14-07	12-86	14-60	13-73	15-30	14-53	11-29
1894	8-00	12-83	11-60	12-79	12-65	12-75	9-62	13-98	13-00	13-75	15-00	14-27	16-20	13-99
1895	9-75	12-98	11-23	12-67	12-67	12-75	10-19	13-85	13-01	13-98	15-00	12-81	14-16	12-78
1896	9-82	10-44	9-28	10-90	11-12	10-62	9-54	12-36	11-17	12-05	14-23	10-46	13-42	10-68
1897	7-66	8-58	7-62	8-73	8-27	7-93	8-12	9-40	8-98	9-44	10-61	10-98	12-22	10-33
1898	9-70	11-61	10-45	11-08	10-25	11-51	10-67	14-15	12-14	14-12	12-49	12-43	14-77	12-04
1899	1-38	12-07	10-85	12-10	11-33	13-71	10-19	12-92	12-40	15-06	13-66	13-08	12-68	11-61
1900	9-46	10-25	8-98	10-07	10-00	9-98	8-74	9-20	10-25	12-14	14-70	13-25	12-31	10-60
1901	10-17	10-43	10-43	10-65	11-29	10-08	9-43	8-60	10-56	12-66	15-73	12-85	15-61	11-36
1902	9-87	9-21	10-77	11-05	11-08	11-28	10-04	9-21	11-07	14-02	17-87	13-33	13-77	11-96
1903	10-23	8-83	10-51	11-56	10-87	11-94	9-97	9-15	11-27	14-08	16-79	10-51	10-76	11-16

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—continued.

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.				ASSAM.				YEAR.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet		
9-27	10-56	8-62	7-31	7-54	6-64	13-43	10-72	21-70	11-93	11-07	8-00	12-48	1870	
9-89	13-78	11-35	8-04	5-18	5-61	17-11	12-49	24-35	18-13	17-91	10-05	18-32	1880	
11-52	13-50	11-87	8-62	4-91	6-85	18-19	15-39	37-94	24-37	19-53	14-39	30-77	1881	
12-26	14-19	12-10	10-06	4-86	10-59	16-59	16-66	40-55	25-27	19-31	15-46	33-25	1892	
13-99	13-21	11-78	10-12	8-58	13-75	16-02	18-44	32-04	18-10	18-81	12-00	21-16	1883	
12-20	11-21	11-37	10-00	12-23	13-34	13-42	14-81	28-65	14-55	12-56	11-41	15-65	1894	
12-96	13-33	11-96	10-62	12-33	13-00	12-40	15-37	23-86	15-59	14-94	12-44	17-00	1885	
12-58	12-58	11-91	10-17	13-04	10-37	12-33	13-73	21-76	13-55	19-37	13-99	14-93	1886	
11-62	13-46	12-37	10-17	10-50	8-67	13-27	12-28	17-69	15-22	17-90	14-67	18-00	1897	
10-21	12-33	11-25	11-50	9-67	10-17	10-99	12-89	17-70	19-98	17-37	15-37	22-18	1868	
10-44	10-96	11-42	10-50	10-29	10-87	10-49	11-65	16-33	15-38	14-02	12-46	16-24	1899	
10-87	12-37	12-17	11-67	10-58	9-87	12-66	19-93	17-90	12-74	13-25	12-04	13-93	1890	
9-71	11-21	10-83	11-83	9-42	8-50	14-40	12-29	13-11	14-01	12-58	12-31	15-96	1891	
9-71	10-96	9-93	11-92	8-71	7-46	12-71	11-04	13-96	11-43	10-57	10-35	13-43	1892	
9-42	10-79	9-79	10-25	8-21	7-00	13-95	11-74	15-61	9-44	10-04	10-58	10-12	1893	
10-46	11-71	10-08	12-50	9-46	7-96	13-85	12-12	17-18	10-02	12-77	9-87	11-15	1894	
10-79	12-00	12-37	14-50	10-06	8-00	14-53	11-93	16-46	15-06	14-05	12-62	16-65	1895	
9-91	10-67	9-96	11-39	8-99	7-49	11-61	11-00	13-41	10-17	11-11	10-44	10-68	1896	
7-34	8-29	7-15	8-97	7-15	6-40	9-21	9-39	9-28	8-45	8-36	8-46	9-31	1897	
9-87	10-35	8-67	14-06	8-50	8-19	15-67	13-91	15-26	11-28	13-00	10-25	11-03	1898	
10-27	10-92	10-03	14-00	10-04	9-58	14-32	12-67	15-12	16-79	16-21	12-96	19-62	1899	
6-85	9-44	8-02	10-06	6-08	7-66	10-71	9-86	10-62	13-43	13-87	11-42	15-43	1900	
9-06	9-95	9-32	14-58	8-53	8-47	10-93	10-53	11-45	11-70	9-80	9-59	10-93	1901	
9-51	10-27	9-52	13-12	8-94	8-50	11-27	11-28	13-81	14-02	9-81	10-79	13-98	1902	
9-95	9-92	10-32	12-44	9-11	8-96	11-65	11-02	13-25	14-74	11-85	10-48	13-89	1903	

MADRAS.

BOMBAY AND SIND.

Bellary.	Colombatore.	Gaujam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Madras.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	YEAR.
11-01	10-55	12-67	10-30	13-00	10-38	10-36	7-77	9-43	8-54	7-11	8-99	8-58	1870
13-93	12-08	16-98	12-53	16-58	13-96	12-58	10-07	11-00	10-11	8-06	10-31	11-26	1880
13-50	15-15	19-40	15-66	18-10	13-30	14-55	12-02	11-87	12-03	8-31	13-12	16-21	1881
13-40	15-20	18-50	15-60	20-50	16-50	15-02	9-50	11-13	12-41	8-53	16-10	19-16	1892
13-30	15-70	20-20	16-00	20-00	18-00	15-22	12-96	12-42	12-41	8-37	15-21	17-33	1883
13-30	14-40	16-40	14-60	18-10	13-40	14-12	10-64	14-15	11-05	8-22	13-93	12-98	1884
12-50	13-10	13-90	12-30	14-20	12-10	12-53	11-27	12-40	11-14	8-19	14-60	12-62	1885
12-40	13-90	13-80	13-80	17-80	14-20	13-90	11-19	11-35	10-92	0-17	14-00	12-16	1886
13-70	14-50	15-00	14-70	16-40	12-90	13-99	11-56	11-15	10-89	10-00	14-00	13-87	1887
13-66	14-31	15-07	14-23	17-25	13-12	13-01	10-25	11-06	10-73	13-69	12-43	11-22	1888
13-33	13-39	10-73	13-37	14-45	12-50	12-78	8-12	12-35	10-70	8-00	10-25	9-65	1889
12-78	12-18	12-73	12-84	13-31	10-28	11-21	8-75	12-50	11-16	8-79	10-48	9-08	1890
11-25	11-13	14-81	10-75	12-62	10-60	10-47	9-71	10-54	11-11	8-42	11-02	9-63	1891
9-22	10-04	11-19	9-71	10-69	9-36	9-28	9-29	10-23	10-05	7-90	10-62	11-33	1892
10-55	10-33	11-67	10-06	10-24	10-01	10-19	11-00	11-08	7-78	8-38	9-37	9-19	1893
10-79	11-59	12-26	11-89	13-50	11-60	11-42	12-67	10-58	9-63	8-22	9-10	11-12	1894
10-86	11-79	15-83	11-99	13-23	11-28	11-04	13-19	14-19	10-75	8-28	10-27	11-12	1895
10-36	11-73	14-54	12-79	14-63	12-64	10-72	9-94	11-97	10-24	7-90	9-85	9-15	1896
8-35	9-81	8-67	10-66	11-27	10-42	9-30	7-60	9-50	8-45	6-59	7-71	8-24	1897
9-12	9-39	10-82	9-51	10-78	9-73	8-94	8-00	11-55	9-35	8-17	8-94	8-98	1898
11-11	11-38	11-73	11-79	13-58	11-95	12-01	9-94	10-52	9-82	8-88	9-65	9-29	1899
8-38	8-94	10-51	9-27	9-42	9-14	8-47	9-08	8-33	9-01	9-51	9-10	9-17	1900
8-90	9-26	9-11	8-57	10-46	10-23	8-09	10-33	10-23	9-40	10-51	9-60	10-21	1901
10-29	10-36	9-63	10-79	13-05	11-69	9-35	10-98	12-71	8-78	10-74	10-96	13-79	1902
11-11	10-73	11-38	12-11	13-42	12-16	10-41	10-25	12-92	8-33	9-91	10-75	12-17	1903

No. 205 (cont.)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.												
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dhujpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1879	10.84	10.95	11.35	10.67	9.83	9.70	11.32	10.54	13.19	11.74	12.63	14.12	13.41
1880	14.17	13.65	13.78	14.25	15.72	12.83	17.11	11.00	13.72	17.33	19.47	19.94	19.22
1881	14.87	15.33	18.79	13.91	16.73	14.72	19.13	14.17	19.27	18.73	20.33	22.65	19.54
1882	14.06	13.88	15.20	13.93	15.83	13.26	14.31	13.77	17.72	16.40	16.50	19.44	15.29
1883	15.42	14.32	13.12	14.13	13.75	14.73	15.50	13.83	18.96	16.03	17.67	19.17	16.71
1884	15.97	16.02	17.66	15.97	14.77	16.17	14.40	12.25	19.61	18.21	17.46	20.90	16.65
1885	15.69	15.45	13.21	15.64	16.47	15.26	14.71	14.75	19.72	17.03	18.50	21.26	17.83
1886	15.30	15.14	16.35	14.77	15.21	14.45	17.25	16.83	20.38	17.87	19.02	20.95	18.46
1887	14.35	14.17	14.79	14.87	17.78	13.65	17.25	15.44	18.93	16.04	19.29	18.70	18.00
1888	13.32	12.98	14.00	15.80	15.69	14.21	12.96	14.33	16.86	14.72	14.21	17.72	16.67
1889	13.21	12.92	12.49	13.81	13.53	13.73	13.04	11.96	18.71	14.72	13.15	16.64	15.52
1890	14.06	13.35	13.12	12.58	13.51	16.46	14.19	12.17	17.52	15.95	16.06	17.20	17.29
1891	12.11	11.78	11.40	12.56	10.78	12.43	13.04	11.84	14.99	13.53	14.46	14.92	14.92
1892	11.83	11.18	10.91	10.79	10.39	12.93	13.04	11.84	14.99	13.53	12.31	14.35	11.54
1893	13.09	13.15	11.79	11.43	12.67	12.93	11.74	11.03	13.49	12.90	12.31	16.52	14.25
1894	14.82	13.23	13.51	12.88	13.24	13.55	11.97	12.92	15.90	15.77	13.81	17.50	16.58
1895	14.74	12.40	12.39	12.35	12.96	13.23	11.35	15.40	16.31	15.79	14.29	16.98	15.27
1896	11.83	10.61	10.32	10.93	10.74	10.32	9.65	12.62	12.27	13.44	11.30	12.56	13.53
1897	9.08	8.65	7.92	8.30	7.00	3.07	7.81	7.76	9.31	8.81	9.06	10.22	9.30
1898	11.99	11.25	9.72	11.20	8.69	12.21	11.56	10.95	15.38	14.07	14.43	16.04	14.35
1899	15.58	11.78	12.34	12.37	12.19	14.88	13.39	14.37	16.80	17.68	15.01	17.62	17.25
1900	12.32	10.23	10.61	10.33	10.71	10.84	11.10	9.81	13.46	13.82	11.97	14.31	15.19
1901	12.00	9.91	10.81	10.94	9.36	11.49	9.92	9.50	13.39	13.04	11.17	12.98	14.47
1902	12.75	10.63	12.28	12.35	10.38	13.28	10.62	10.79	14.84	15.65	13.06	14.43	13.39
1903	13.28	12.10	13.71	17.25	12.51	12.99	11.50	10.97	15.30	14.36	14.40	16.08	15.03
UNITED PROVINCES.													
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.		
1879	13.70	13.10	14.03	14.17	14.94	12.54	15.10	14.78	14.16	14.04	15.67		
1880	10.56	17.29	18.04	18.34	18.53	16.55	18.36	17.85	18.08	17.47	19.73		
1881	17.73	18.32	18.84	20.47	20.45	17.52	20.06	19.52	18.90	19.03	21.56		
1882	17.27	17.67	17.65	18.68	18.65	15.77	19.65	20.48	17.18	17.51	20.35		
1883	16.99	17.22	18.47	18.73	13.86	16.37	19.04	20.08	17.71	18.25	20.79		
1884	18.64	18.76	19.75	22.02	20.42	17.35	21.43	21.49	19.76	21.77	21.50		
1885	20.14	21.04	21.60	22.49	22.25	19.58	23.31	23.60	21.14	22.00	24.50		
1886	16.93	16.61	18.23	19.65	18.36	17.25	19.49	19.35	18.90	19.30	21.33		
1887	14.26	14.29	14.55	16.42	15.09	14.31	16.17	15.64	15.11	15.31	16.46		
1888	14.22	13.78	14.28	16.19	15.00	14.29	15.67	15.09	14.83	15.44	16.71		
1889	15.03	13.85	15.08	16.68	16.96	13.57	17.96	17.88	14.62	15.65	15.33		
1890	14.76	13.36	14.27	15.46	16.51	13.25	17.27	15.89	14.44	15.02	15.19		
1891	13.28	12.67	13.56	14.59	13.99	12.15	14.32	14.78	13.01	13.81	14.20		
1892	13.51	12.24	13.15	14.23	14.11	12.23	14.48	13.60	13.18	13.47	14.64		
1893	14.69	13.14	13.68	15.62	16.12	12.73	16.02	15.54	14.28	14.99	15.32		
1894	16.37	14.22	15.70	17.90	19.74	14.17	20.72	19.37	16.55	16.48	15.62		
1895	14.90	12.20	13.29	16.32	16.43	12.35	18.00	16.00	14.30	14.30	13.24		
1896	11.10	10.06	10.09	11.57	12.19	9.96	12.72	11.70	11.04	11.16	11.21		
1897	9.54	8.92	9.45	9.95	10.19	8.50	10.67	10.38	10.11	9.84	9.87		
1898	14.57	13.23	14.80	15.07	14.65	13.25	15.64	16.23	16.01	15.43	16.06		
1899	14.37	13.47	15.38	14.80	15.01	14.46	16.26	16.47	15.56	15.31	17.26		
1900	11.06	10.58	12.14	11.60	11.83	11.06	12.76	12.75	11.72	11.98	12.56		
1901	11.78	10.73	13.66	12.27	13.19	11.96	14.42	14.59	12.36	12.25	12.30		
1902	13.79	12.36	15.81	14.44	15.54	13.56	16.56	15.44	14.78	15.10	15.57		
1903	14.44	14.02	15.88	15.45	15.61	14.62	16.34	16.37	16.04	16.16	17.31		

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT—continued.											
PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			YEAR.
Ferozpur.	Jhelum.	Anritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	
13'90	12'48	13'46	14'67	14'78	11'22	7'06	9'56	11'33	10'57	10'88	1879
15'54	13'42	15'72	17'50	17'12	12'85	6'76	10'09	16'80	15'29	25'54	1880
18'02	15'46	19'75	18'93	19'62	13'59	9'68	13'14	21'00	19'53	39'06	1881
22'39	23'00	24'60	18'67	24'77	17'00	16'03	20'42	18'52	18'22	31'59	1882
22'04	25'32	23'98	18'71	24'42	16'37	20'37	24'89	19'99	19'05	23'46	1883
23'46	28'13	26'14	20'02	25'42	18'02	27'95	30'80	25'50	23'84	29'25	1884
23'74	26'17	26'25	22'50	27'87	18'08	25'29	29'21	21'21	23'07	34'82	1885
19'29	20'35	20'42	19'08	22'09	14'75	18'96	21'00	16'44	18'94	26'58	1886
15'30	14'70	15'96	14'71	16'62	13'37	13'00	18'87	15'80	17'02	21'77	1887
16'50	15'68	16'79	14'75	18'00	14'21	13'25	14'58	14'83	16'90	21'53	1888
19'79	21'17	20'67	17'29	21'87	15'87	19'50	19'08	15'29	19'25	20'31	1889
19'08	19'75	18'96	16'39	19'12	15'75	18'42	18'79	16'05	16'72	21'62	1890
14'96	15'67	14'46	14'04	15'63	13'00	14'02	14'62	13'54	14'74	16'96	1891
13'79	13'83	13'46	14'46	14'62	11'87	12'17	12'42	13'25	11'91	13'50	1892
18'46	16'53	16'37	16'02	17'92	14'42	13'04	14'75	15'44	15'48	18'37	1893
24'00	27'87	25'21	20'42	25'58	19'46	22'54	25'08	14'67	16'61	21'01	1894
13'33	22'25	18'83	17'25	20'17	17'04	18'71	20'46	12'99	15'10	16'71	1895
12'37	12'78	12'80	11'82	13'33	11'94	11'63	11'63	11'72	12'58	13'75	1896
19'22	10'82	10'31	9'91	11'04	9'62	9'94	10'00	9'44	8'98	9'04	1897
15'95	17'37	16'42	14'37	17'88	13'79	14'42	16'03	13'04	12'21	13'83	1898
15'52	15'25	16'29	14'61	16'83	14'83	14'12	14'58	14'17	11'86	14'73	1899
11'65	12'24	12'33	11'33	12'37	11'75	11'37	11'67	10'40	8'98	9'97	1900
14'96	16'34	15'83	13'31	15'86	14'35	15'12	15'00	12'78	9'90	11'41	1901
16'31	15'11	16'92	15'14	17'45	14'35	14'87	14'71	14'54	12'11	14'88	1902
18'27	15'86	17'21	15'20	18'39	14'09	15'16	14'90	14'75	13'25	15'76	1903

BOMBAY AND SIND.										
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednager.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.		
7'77	7'42	7'87	5'75	4'96	6'93	8'65	7'52	8'71		1879
13'97	7'63	11'57	8'77	9'33	8'93	13'73	10'32	10'26		1880
16'11	11'09	15'85	7'10	21'75	10'99	18'41	13'26	11'26		1881
13'86	16'10	14'55	19'11	22'87	10'37	15'96	12'73	12'16		1882
12'48	14'01	13'81	17'79	22'71	10'29	15'45	11'49	13'10		1883
14'52	14'02	17'40	18'47	21'58	11'22	19'49	12'30	14'01		1884
16'85	15'89	18'05	15'82	16'75	11'38	20'05	16'38	14'27		1885
14'83	15'91	14'89	16'71	18'01	10'88	15'31	14'25	11'85		1886
10'90	14'19	13'15	15'78	16'94	9'93	13'40	11'75	11'19		1887
10'54	12'34	15'02	15'27	15'00	9'60	14'69	12'33	11'61		1888
11'54	12'83	14'65	15'42	15'33	9'91	12'06	10'64	11'79		1889
12'29	13'09	16'51	16'81	17'51	10'49	13'90	11'96	11'92		1890
11'23	13'75	14'49	13'19	14'38	9'70	13'29	11'58	10'79		1891
10'34	12'61	12'23	9'11	9'34	8'43	11'67	11'12	9'92		1892
12'89	10'28	13'87	12'11	11'64	9'78	14'22	10'56	11'90		1893
14'58	13'03	15'94	16'77	16'59	10'95	16'44	12'38	15'73		1894
12'90	17'07	17'26	17'92	19'92	13'18	17'35	14'10	13'92		1895
9'97	18'29	12'72	13'62	13'97	11'84	12'56	9'73	10'94		1896
7'34	12'80	7'73	7'53	8'05	6'66	7'40	6'71	8'69		1897
10'39	7'28	10'87	9'50	11'06	7'61	10'82	9'49	11'10		1898
10'29	9'86	11'70	12'03	13'93	7'99	10'45	10'23	11'94		1899
9'21	11'01	7'93	7'81	8'83	6'06	7'69	7'16	10'29		1900
11'21	7'56	8'73	7'91	8'50	6'58	8'81	7'45	11'07		1901
11'87	9'02	9'55	9'23	9'53	7'37	10'14	8'81	12'75		1902
14'62	12'18	13'51	13'45	13'40	8'12	11'70	11'47	12'42		1903

No. 205 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR.	JAWAR							
	BENGAL.				UNITED			
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Rarell.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1879	15.09	—	19.91	20.83	19.12	20.62	18.81	18.31
1880	20.69	—	24.66	30.73	23.07	28.55	24.60	28.66
1881	26.97	—	21.73	27.93	25.00	28.31	23.37	28.33
1882	28.10	—	23.60	31.91	23.98	28.27	26.60	27.29
1883	22.76	—	23.57	31.50	26.62	29.37	28.54	27.92
1884	15.54	—	23.87	28.14	27.08	29.54	25.17	22.87
1885	13.15	—	28.37	30.91	28.85	30.31	28.62	27.48
1886	16.61	24.95	22.50	25.26	24.75	23.22	24.35	23.96
1887	19.38	25.90	17.68	19.84	19.50	21.17	17.08	19.29
1888	16.46	21.86	16.54	17.87	16.38	18.07	18.65	16.69
1889	16.59	21.43	19.94	19.00	19.71	23.34	23.31	17.44
1890	18.85	20.61	18.88	19.29	17.34	19.61	20.06	17.58
1891	17.58	17.23	17.14	16.20	15.28	18.86	15.56	13.42
1892	15.58	22.15	20.82	21.50	18.98	22.56	20.67	19.69
1893	18.96	23.08	25.19	21.31	22.51	22.54	24.12	19.62
1894	18.96	21.33	25.37	21.85	21.29	23.91	27.23	18.17
1895	17.91	22.64	20.73	17.76	17.31	19.59	10.17	16.86
1896	15.95	19.24	13.61	13.80	12.24	13.72	13.24	13.70
1897	10.08	18.00	12.14	11.38	11.50	13.60	11.71	11.68
1898	15.50	23.97	22.98	21.76	21.50	23.73	18.65	20.03
1899	16.61	28.50	19.33	18.84	20.17	21.92	16.92	22.37
1900	12.89	21.43	12.80	16.62	14.59	16.32	11.35	14.00
1901	16.26	19.35	19.52	19.65	23.33	23.85	20.33	18.31
1902	14.89	17.52	18.69	21.33	22.84	22.83	21.02	20.71
1903	16.27	22.05	23.33	25.58	23.54	24.35	19.27	23.81

YEAR.	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
	1879	16.48	19.58	18.11	13.99	8.41	12.63	16.49	17.67	14.17
1880	23.82	25.12	17.29	18.45	9.30	16.20	28.27	20.57	22.65	20.50
1881	23.56	23.30	27.48	17.35	15.90	18.71	38.50	30.51	25.95	26.87
1882	32.21	55.70	23.37	26.08	27.84	30.14	35.40	26.70	23.28	28.00
1883	38.39	30.35	38.37	28.33	33.48	38.88	41.40	27.50	32.30	31.50
1884	38.56	23.85	22.66	26.16	47.73	49.12	31.10	23.10	26.06	26.90
1885	32.29	28.71	38.96	25.21	35.04	38.29	23.50	19.40	17.99	21.10
1886	26.04	24.71	29.29	20.21	24.17	20.50	27.30	22.40	26.32	23.50
1887	18.04	16.83	18.33	17.00	14.58	16.53	28.50	22.60	22.40	28.60
1888	20.25	18.33	21.75	17.96	17.42	18.12	32.70	22.15	22.05	26.82
1889	25.83	22.58	28.54	24.12	33.12	29.33	28.95	21.98	21.53	26.05
1890	22.42	19.33	23.96	23.75	32.42	35.67	28.33	20.61	18.39	22.78
1891	15.87	16.75	15.71	18.25	22.62	21.04	25.16	17.89	16.29	18.75
1892	18.37	23.62	20.50	17.42	18.58	19.87	17.27	16.31	15.64	15.72
1893	22.79	29.00	26.33	18.83	18.87	24.79	21.81	16.14	14.59	18.25
1894	31.08	27.83	32.79	28.42	26.83	32.42	29.87	19.17	17.76	20.20
1895	21.92	23.21	24.75	23.46	27.46	27.54	29.73	20.06	19.42	21.87
1896	14.00	13.40	15.06	14.74	17.12	17.25	26.71	19.97	20.75	21.49
1897	10.62	11.52	11.72	11.46	12.10	11.48	11.70	14.59	15.68	15.89
1898	20.75	21.37	22.73	19.40	25.67	25.18	19.79	14.38	13.46	16.01
1899	17.58	17.62	18.89	21.52	25.08	24.58	20.57	18.02	18.51	20.25
1900	11.90	12.48	11.56	13.33	13.41	12.80	11.74	14.03	12.77	13.77
1901	20.48	21.77	21.07	20.90	13.92	23.00	13.89	14.83	13.28	14.02
1902	21.50	20.15	21.52	22.50	22.96	26.35	17.45	21.93	19.00	20.67
1903	21.25	21.42	23.99	20.08	21.70	21.57	26.32	21.95	28.00	23.06

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Great Millet.)								Years.
PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sattampur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
19-27	17-53	22-27	20-15	23-28	16-33	12-65	13-09	1879
24-23	27-06	25-05	24-97	26-00	26-87	18-44	24-03	1880
24-66	25-67	34-39	34-39	27-99	30-25	33-02	29-44	1881
29-01	28-38	34-42	25-82	30-05	24-52	27-36	28-43	1882
30-23	23-94	33-30	28-23	29-23	26-87	30-27	21-20	1883
26-00	25-93	28-83	22-21	28-00	26-73	28-51	24-76	1884
28-88	30-81	32-07	30-71	32-09	23-79	26-71	27-05	1885
24-57	24-81	28-00	22-20	30-42	21-35	24-95	29-37	1886
18-31	16-43	17-68	22-06	19-42	19-50	20-30	22-26	1887
20-04	20-34	16-62	18-19	13-87	13-33	19-12	15-08	1888
23-60	23-16	17-69	20-88	19-08	17-93	19-90	20-82	1889
19-80	20-10	17-00	17-47	20-00	18-27	21-57	25-77	1890
14-20	14-73	14-04	15-08	17-83	16-50	22-08	22-38	1891
19-76	20-45	20-97	22-59	22-62	13-13	17-86	20-05	1892
22-59	22-39	21-97	23-13	21-02	19-94	18-85	21-30	1893
25-82	26-17	21-24	21-08	19-54	18-75	20-11	24-20	1894
20-77	18-60	18-96	19-77	17-89	16-66	18-36	21-95	1895
12-66	13-87	14-57	14-62	14-86	14-60	17-53	16-63	1896
12-27	11-39	13-56	12-60	12-23	13-60	11-11	10-89	1897
30-35	29-59	24-41	22-00	21-19	21-50	19-93	26-62	1898
21-79	17-64	27-16	21-80	22-12	20-20	16-30	19-68	1899
12-94	12-64	16-86	15-09	16-43	13-50	10-86	10-35	1900
21-43	20-49	21-44	19-67	20-76	17-79	16-18	15-61	1901
21-33	20-04	23-30	22-00	21-25	19-85	17-47	16-23	1902
30-51	20-00	24-98	21-83	22-75	25-25	18-45	26-45	1903

BOMBAY AND SIND.								Years.
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulla.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
11-11	10-60	12-04	11-42	12-70	9-64	10-87	11-23	
22-79	16-61	18-91	16-67	18-60	18-83	15-79	13-75	1880
26-80	35-20	27-20	22-38	30-39	19-58	19-65	18-96	1881
18-56	29-17	27-88	19-70	23-45	15-74	22-75	22-55	1882
17-52	24-65	20-47	18-62	18-36	19-10	22-70	27-59	1883
19-67	18-04	19-68	17-41	20-17	16-13	19-65	21-45	1884
19-85	21-22	18-43	18-54	24-85	17-63	20-44	20-75	1885
20-02	24-64	19-48	17-94	26-57	19-25	18-67	19-44	1886
16-02	24-99	22-60	17-77	22-88	15-87	18-37	19-64	1887
15-91	18-58	21-29	16-07	17-12	13-87	17-17	19-12	1888
15-83	16-01	19-83	16-84	17-02	15-17	15-90	20-00	1889
16-42	18-70	20-42	17-38	24-23	16-17	17-83	22-00	1890
16-42	23-76	20-08	16-92	25-43	24-50	16-79	17-15	1891
18-17	17-44	16-94	13-78	22-38	15-13	14-98	15-15	1892
18-14	10-60	19-78	13-41	21-92	12-25	17-56	22-40	1893
21-50	21-91	20-71	13-50	20-64	15-25	18-96	24-09	1894
17-44	25-49	22-96	14-91	23-55	15-37	17-75	21-77	1895
14-40	20-05	21-64	14-74	20-20	15-47	14-52	15-16	1896
10-62	9-21	12-03	9-54	10-27	8-96	11-48	13-47	1897
18-02	15-89	17-20	13-43	23-40	17-55	17-08	23-50	1898
14-06	17-46	16-79	12-48	18-90	16-66	15-92	20-87	1899
10-27	8-84	10-41	8-97	9-68	9-58	11-06	14-86	1900
16-92	12-88	13-49	13-00	15-42	15-23	17-87	23-33	1901
14-40	16-37	17-89	12-61	16-48	14-53	16-72	19-00	1902
21-98	28-71	25-83	13-45	26-03	20-26	17-83	20-29	1903

No. 205 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1879	18.27	18.38	17.15	17.68	17.15	17.27	17.27	14.74
1880	24.76	26.40	21.60	26.53	23.88	25.33	22.95	24.11
1881	20.52	25.77	21.55	26.42	20.73	26.62	21.11	22.05
1882	21.77	30.10	21.61	26.81	22.56	25.62	24.17	25.81
1883	21.67	30.20	21.03	25.94	21.71	26.87	24.98	24.60
1884	23.77	26.44	25.82	29.19	22.58	21.58	23.45	26.02
1885	25.67	26.24	26.82	28.62	25.50	25.54	27.69	31.98
1886	20.04	25.82	20.36	22.42	21.58	23.12	22.24	24.01
1887	17.28	18.81	10.60	21.79	17.42	19.04	16.82	15.63
1888	15.15	16.62	15.62	16.14	16.33	16.08	17.73	15.05
1889	18.58	16.29	17.89	21.18	19.62	15.85	16.58	21.52
1890	18.40	17.94	16.42	20.05	18.81	16.67	15.15	19.09
1891	15.32	15.83	14.23	17.00	15.19	14.44	12.74	12.56
1892	18.89	19.80	16.67	20.18	17.52	17.87	16.53	17.60
1893	20.06	19.94	16.52	20.69	18.87	18.00	16.76	16.96
1894	21.08	20.34	18.40	21.77	20.29	17.87	21.04	21.23
1895	18.37	15.70	14.72	19.06	17.06	16.14	16.44	16.15
1896	12.70	11.68	10.79	12.52	12.86	12.05	10.91	11.06
1897	11.36	9.92	9.96	12.41	11.93	10.81	12.69	10.72
1898	22.76	19.27	17.62	22.40	18.32	17.62	21.18	17.30
1899	17.02	17.71	17.94	19.69	16.48	19.92	16.64	17.72
1900	12.64	13.50	13.78	14.30	12.23	13.29	15.74	12.16
1901	18.44	17.42	21.89	20.32	19.54	16.62	21.19	19.96
1902	17.83	19.14	20.24	21.25	18.40	18.90	19.77	17.72
1903	21.37	24.67	21.92	23.51	19.71	22.94	20.54	20.01

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salern.	Tanjore.	Visagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
	1879	20.58	16.38	18.05	19.85	10.80
1880	23.93	20.06	24.95	30.40	20.66	14.90
1881	35.19	25.72	31.92	28.47	22.96	17.61
1882	34.30	24.70	35.20	24.10	16.02	23.55
1883	30.80	28.00	37.00	24.70	15.31	28.70
1884	28.00	25.10	29.50	27.30	18.23	16.12
1885	32.30	20.00	21.50	23.80	17.83	17.53
1886	25.40	21.40	28.70	24.30	16.65	19.32
1887	24.20	27.30	26.80	24.60	15.19	18.79
1888	23.77	24.84	26.15	22.65	13.54	15.40
1889	24.23	23.55	25.71	22.93	15.15	18.70
1890	22.22	24.27	21.66	29.08	17.62	17.73
1891	18.63	19.37	20.50	27.22	16.15	18.13
1892	17.40	15.38	16.37	19.08	15.44	15.38
1903	17.87	16.95	15.43	24.08	16.95	19.35
1894	19.66	19.72	17.62	23.80	16.25	17.17
1895	20.32	22.44	25.07	27.97	14.71	21.49
1896	21.82	19.93	27.49	23.90	12.70	16.61
1897	16.66	18.39	20.19	14.35	10.32	8.78
1898	16.13	13.30	16.67	19.18	16.27	16.34
1899	19.36	18.65	23.87	22.50	12.93	15.70
1900	15.92	13.03	14.70	17.28	9.81	9.11
1901	17.94	12.56	15.68	17.60	16.08	13.37
1902	22.72	17.34	20.44	20.10	13.79	16.21
1903	21.35	18.83	22.98	27.79	19.54	23.59

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
15-34	17-27	22-21	15-26	17-58	17-07	18-15	8-10	10-87	1879
19-75	23-78	24-11	18-29	23-11	22-08	16-08	7-43	12-71	1880
24-50	24-42	21-50	18-76	20-20	21-96	14-69	12-54	15-42	1881
23-00	25-25	24-02	25-06	21-25	28-00	24-25	16-04	25-81	1882
21-66	25-56	27-00	26-87	21-04	26-78	26-46	30-46	42-38	1883
23-94	29-17	27-83	28-24	22-54	24-75	23-71	37-08	49-37	1884
25-12	29-76	32-00	26-21	27-83	30-50	22-42	32-92	43-67	1885
22-57	20-51	25-67	21-29	21-04	22-46	15-67	21-62	30-04	1886
18-67	19-33	18-92	15-98	16-96	16-50	15-96	15-25	16-00	1887
13-71	15-07	16-00	16-21	15-92	18-46	17-46	14-29	15-96	1888
16-78	19-77	16-00	17-29	18-75	22-62	19-37	16-96	21-12	1889
17-91	17-79	16-00	18-33	17-62	22-08	21-62	23-08	26-50	1890
13-08	14-17	16-58	14-26	15-08	15-04	17-62	15-79	17-87	1891
17-21	20-64	20-04	13-25	19-29	15-37	14-92	14-00	15-46	1892
18-93	19-40	16-54	17-46	24-83	21-62	19-37	15-42	17-92	1893
11-06	20-48	12-73	16-79	22-08	22-17	23-96	24-67	29-92	1894
26-81	17-80	13-81	20-87	18-75	19-96	20-79	21-83	26-50	1895
11-34	12-00	11-02	11-40	11-96	12-81	14-04	12-26	14-07	1896
10-17	10-69	11-67	9-59	10-98	9-60	9-97	9-34	9-98	1897
20-71	21-24	16-01	17-37	20-81	20-83	19-25	17-33	20-42	1898
19-25	20-03	16-48	16-14	16-19	16-24	18-19	16-21	17-58	1899
13-94	13-19	13-61	11-16	12-96	10-93	12-31	11-30	12-41	1900
19-19	20-56	17-92	20-46	20-60	19-32	18-98	17-87	19-92	1901
20-79	20-94	18-25	17-33	17-44	17-34	18-52	17-29	19-14	1902
19-92	22-62	22-64	18-12	19-87	18-44	17-52	16-47	18-15	1903

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
11-91	10-58	11-56	10-26	10-39	1879
19-03	13-72	15-70	16-06	14-58	1880
27-94	18-78	23-82	17-77	18-44	1881
25-71	16-75	19-48	14-00	18-51	1882
21-29	15-02	15-45	14-15	17-51	1883
19-62	14-73	17-41	13-75	16-96	1884
17-65	14-91	20-37	14-52	16-40	1885
20-46	15-07	20-36	17-62	16-04	1886
23-54	14-07	17-87	14-46	15-44	1887
20-69	13-33	48-48	13-60	14-23	1888
19-15	13-14	14-97	14-29	13-91	1889
20-17	14-12	20-68	15-50	16-46	1890
20-19	14-01	19-68	15-04	16-71	1891
16-46	12-68	18-17	13-95	13-94	1892
20-93	13-67	19-85	12-66	15-46	1893
19-50	14-02	18-21	12-96	15-29	1894
21-37	13-94	19-56	13-76	15-37	1895
18-06	12-64	16-49	12-08	12-94	1896
10-47	8-97	9-39	8-95	9-75	1897
16-48	12-94	21-02	14-31	15-06	1898
15-62	11-68	15-80	13-16	13-96	1899
8-91	8-65	9-10	9-10	10-31	1900
12-46	12-21	14-46	14-22	15-44	1901
16-19	11-88	14-62	13-95	15-10	1902
23-33	14-19	21-22	19-29	17-58	1903

No. 205 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGI.							
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1879	20-08	26-61	14-91	8-92	18-18	21-74	18-63	17-45
1880	26-79	42-11	23-52	10-00	28-29	30-04	22-60	21-51
1881	33-90	47-30	33-36	13-93	35-15	33-85	27-09	23-89
1882	39-83	37-46	35-87	17-22	32-90	36-50	28-70	30-90
1883	32-50	28-08	25-13	15-03	35-60	35-50	27-10	32-30
1884	22-18	22-29	23-24	12-05	29-90	28-40	28-30	30-70
1885	25-01	24-83	22-71	14-63	26-90	23-10	24-70	25-60
1886	27-33	36-17	23-83	16-33	30-10	23-50	25-80	27-10
1887	32-84	33-08	29-10	15-67	34-20	29-20	27-60	31-04
1888	27-95	23-08	27-87	15-56	36-40	26-57	27-84	31-19
1889	21-80	25-53	24-94	17-06	33-55	19-08	26-55	30-32
1890	25-64	28-35	23-90	15-72	29-90	24-45	24-62	28-70
1891	24-01	25-23	22-79	15-11	25-37	26-22	19-34	21-50
1892	21-71	25-08	21-33	14-44	18-34	17-82	15-84	17-40
1893	24-17	23-35	23-79	13-94	23-40	21-89	18-75	20-35
1894	23-67	22-28	25-33	13-45	24-41	21-35	20-92	23-14
1895	26-23	23-37	27-37	14-11	30-25	26-21	21-77	25-16
1896	23-30	19-09	25-54	14-69	26-09	27-29	21-22	24-17
1897	14-70	12-56	17-10	9-77	15-93	12-14	15-69	18-73
1898	23-00	20-00	18-54	10-50	19-97	15-52	15-45	17-12
1899	22-83	24-07	19-29	10-54	22-92	20-59	19-50	21-95
1900	22-01	18-57	12-90	7-62	14-25	17-01	13-48	14-94
1901	21-85	21-22	16-60	8-58	15-56	15-44	13-65	14-75
1902	23-62	22-05	21-10	9-12	19-58	18-21	16-89	22-00
1903	29-33	25-21	26-27	7-85	27-49	26-59	21-04	25-75

YEARS.	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.			SIND.	
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Karachi.
1879	14-39	15-58	12-91	15-81	15-95	9-78	12-81	9-77	14-70	10-90
1880	21-19	20-32	14-72	19-72	20-45	12-20	23-23	15-73	20-26	13-58
1881	23-69	21-83	21-39	23-02	21-51	16-28	32-60	23-79	32-82	19-12
1882	26-69	23-85	24-51	33-00	22-95	23-67	30-46	22-30	32-79	17-55
1883	25-92	25-39	24-12	36-14	23-80	31-40	28-25	21-25	29-15	17-79
1884	23-09	25-42	26-52	38-23	24-34	37-94	28-50	22-06	22-96	19-17
1885	23-10	28-23	23-87	33-92	30-08	33-29	28-96	22-60	21-01	18-85
1886	28-42	27-70	25-64	30-00	28-88	27-89	22-92	18-89	20-63	18-46
1887	24-43	21-19	29-39	22-08	21-83	20-08	20-86	17-42	21-37	15-06
1888	20-42	21-09	24-70	21-00	21-58	19-00	20-78	17-96	17-37	14-33
1889	23-18	23-33	20-30	27-04	23-92	24-21	18-16	17-51	15-71	16-96
1890	20-60	19-85	21-34	23-37	20-46	22-17	19-79	17-37	18-95	15-92
1891	17-47	18-37	19-05	19-67	19-00	18-67	18-76	18-28	20-15	14-85
1892	21-27	21-10	17-37	19-33	22-21	18-42	18-18	19-33	17-02	14-55
1893	23-12	24-87	20-50	24-87	26-42	22-50	19-30	16-09	16-66	16-58
1894	23-57	27-87	22-23	33-12	29-79	31-92	20-11	19-45	18-55	20-19
1895	20-34	22-37	23-35	25-17	24-71	23-60	16-46	15-79	15-79	17-52
1896	14-48	14-82	20-03	15-92	15-02	14-98	14-15	13-61	14-05	12-86
1897	9-57	9-88	15-47	10-46	9-85	9-93	9-95	9-08	8-82	8-77
1898	19-37	17-11	10-73	20-04	17-81	17-84	19-49	14-87	17-00	13-46
1899	19-45	15-71	20-46	17-87	16-44	16-58	18-69	15-58	18-29	13-67
1900	13-12	10-86	14-34	11-17	11-32	11-45	11-77	11-23	10-36	9-81
1901	17-61	16-68	17-26	19-46	17-57	16-99	13-58	12-53	11-97	13-50
1902	20-75	17-50	21-81	20-00	18-00	17-75	18-00	15-00	15-69	15-19
1903	20-64	18-77	22-25	22-50	19-56	19-82	20-40	15-99	15-91	15-71

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Dinaipur.	Moochyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mulshah.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1879	15 50	14 42	17 24	21 30	20 88	18 95	19 94	20 84	17 16	9 32	14 97
1880	23 70	19 04	29 67	33 25	29 04	25 08	25 89	26 74	18 93	9 27	13 60
1881	30 10	24 67	40 06	49 65	40 12	31 81	28 51	31 83	20 58	20 75	20 32
1882	23 30	18 63	34 45	36 25	37 33	42 10	27 04	38 40	26 62	34 89	32 03
1883	23 06	14 32	27 86	21 90	30 84	39 60	27 67	40 79	28 62	37 16	40 06
1884	10 98	14 34	20 86	22 21	23 85	38 26	27 17	33 75	28 12	48 81	47 79
1885	19 55	16 86	22 99	24 33	27 60	37 58	36 25	37 62	27 42	48 75	48 58
1886	20 97	13 82	32 16	28 15	30 75	35 62	30 21	33 25	24 08	35 54	36 96
1887	20 51	22 39	34 36	30 87	30 64	23 62	20 58	22 79	16 71	20 92	21 25
1888	19 67	20 77	23 71	25 40	24 85	21 96	20 54	24 21	20 67	20 96	20 17
1889	18 79	16 75	19 87	17 77	21 97	29 54	24 17	33 83	24 67	39 83	35 04
1890	17 42	17 96	20 71	23 43	22 03	27 33	20 79	25 92	26 75	37 87	34 25
1891	18 83	18 96	21 77	22 10	23 15	21 37	19 54	22 21	20 79	28 75	25 96
1892	15 44	16 49	16 87	18 90	21 25	20 08	22 71	22 00	19 12	21 92	20 08
1893	16 77	15 72	19 67	19 08	22 43	26 02	27 50	28 92	22 37	22 21	23 83
1894	18 31	13 98	18 19	18 83	22 79	40 83	30 68	40 92	32 29	42 21	39 92
1895	16 40	17 26	22 20	22 52	24 21	30 46	24 29	23 75	24 96	30 87	29 67
1896	14 70	19 00	19 99	17 54	19 17	17 20	14 52	16 32	15 60	17 46	16 53
1897	10 25	8 00	11 30	11 99	13 09	13 70	13 04	18 61	13 01	15 21	14 08
1898	14 71	13 33	19 78	22 65	24 10	26 33	23 50	27 21	22 08	27 04	28 07
1899	16 70	15 78	23 32	21 93	25 60	25 00	19 46	23 70	20 67	24 56	22 33
1900	15 45	16 84	18 33	16 87	18 77	15 31	14 14	14 67	14 95	16 37	16 31
1901	16 04	18 54	18 81	19 37	19 45	23 87	21 73	24 68	27 65	27 17	24 40
1902	15 17	24 00	21 02	18 90	20 52	23 46	20 48	23 60	20 31	23 21	21 41
1903	15 82	—	22 64	23 16	22 62	21 66	22 53	23 77	20 53	23 52	20 41

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1879	20 89	19 82	20 02	21 08	20 87	18 33	19 72	21 34	21 59	20 72
1880	24 29	22 22	28 51	27 00	26 56	27 12	27 12	28 01	26 95	26 73
1881	22 92	26 11	26 59	28 82	29 10	26 81	20 93	32 00	29 77	27 45
1882	23 40	26 51	24 30	27 98	26 10	23 54	30 92	30 69	27 05	25 99
1883	24 08	28 54	25 45	28 23	28 05	25 71	29 51	31 74	27 27	27 91
1884	25 58	26 74	27 24	30 73	26 15	23 12	26 83	30 52	26 25	23 71
1885	30 94	29 31	30 73	31 92	33 71	24 67	32 34	34 40	28 98	29 24
1886	25 87	27 46	27 68	29 48	31 00	26 48	30 37	33 83	29 78	29 24
1887	19 44	21 40	21 15	22 66	22 96	21 62	23 29	20 51	23 54	21 54
1888	20 19	19 15	19 23	20 77	21 76	19 50	22 71	20 15	20 46	20 06
1889	21 00	19 01	22 19	22 40	25 33	18 10	28 93	25 66	20 37	21 51
1890	19 48	18 03	19 49	19 79	21 17	17 00	20 97	20 88	18 96	19 13
1891	18 70	17 22	17 80	18 45	19 37	16 62	19 24	18 91	18 02	18 46
1892	22 18	18 93	19 48	20 71	21 42	18 08	20 05	22 91	19 23	20 44
1893	25 05	18 98	21 09	22 77	24 71	18 33	24 57	26 16	21 41	23 03
1894	27 02	20 63	22 97	24 33	28 12	18 98	30 35	32 16	22 76	22 57
1895	22 10	17 49	18 60	20 31	22 71	16 47	30 11	25 66	19 17	19 75
1896	13 82	12 93	13 04	14 02	15 00	13 23	14 19	15 80	14 85	14 22
1897	13 17	11 04	11 91	12 91	12 54	10 71	13 13	12 60	12 34	12 46
1898	24 45	20 26	22 20	23 85	21 00	19 71	25 65	26 13	23 43	25 82
1899	19 70	19 98	21 71	20 80	19 42	21 29	23 46	22 34	22 19	22 22
1900	14 09	14 49	15 38	15 28	13 87	13 85	15 16	15 41	15 20	15 39
1901	18 51	16 42	22 16	19 52	20 27	15 78	23 51	22 95	15 12	19 52
1902	18 44	18 17	23 41	20 72	20 89	18 10	22 53	23 09	21 29	22 25
1903	21 29	21 29	22 91	21 89	21 37	20 71	23 18	23 65	23 25	24 64

NO. 206.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

YEAR.	RICE.	WHEAT.	JAWAR.	BAJRA.	RAGI.	GRAM.	BARLEY.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1875	102	83	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	163	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	160
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	99	10	97
1882	97	101	93	98	99	93	90
1883	112	108	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	100	100	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	93	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	68	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	183	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	188	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	145	139	207	164	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	128	126	123

No. 207.—PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
1892	Rupees. 3,87,94,090	Rupees. 1,23,91,158	Rupees. 3,24,34,073	Rupees. 12,66,92,798	Rupees. 3,86,87,779	Rupees. 19,78,14,650	Rupees. 8,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,760	8,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,40,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,00,817	5,64,51,355	22,00,29,110	8,66,24,689
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,047	2,99,31,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,80,892	10,15,96,956	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,40,892	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,602	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,08,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,030	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,300	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,651	3,44,31,299	17,06,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	10,38,41,145

B.

EIGHT Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India. †

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
			£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1892	5,985,860	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,361,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,981	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,692,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,93,64,680
1895	7,693,982	1,924,271	35,104,849	10,30,86,260	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,886,696	2,212,462	33,481,400	10,15,30,030	6,320,824	2,65,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,79,237
1898	8,766,286	2,923,858	42,180,053	9,49,28,890	6,954,991	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	43,993,413	10,70,01,729	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	50,288,394	11,83,10,329	10,295,370	3,35,60,896
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	52,175,131	13,70,09,736	7,115,900	3,41,29,001

* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.

† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for three banks date only from 1893, 1894, and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 208.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

COMPANIES.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1000.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
Banking and Loan	271	3,74,30,820	235	4,01,21,660	259	4,04,06,720	353	4,15,05,670	330	4,31,75,420	446	2,940,005	407	3,040,431	425	3,000,000	442	3,086,089	480	3,161,039
Insurance	75	8,35,050	156	6,95,940	183	8,90,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,750	105	97,375	43	112,439	33	112,402	20	112,620	23	113,293
Navigation	8	87,30,400	8	87,45,480	9	87,45,160	8	1,05,10,850	9	1,00,16,990	9	824,807	0	174,663	0	175,073	6	161,060	8	162,029
Railways and Tranways	12	90,68,000	10	82,98,750	14	80,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,166,518	21	2,277,579
Other Trading Companies	170	2,02,67,000	172	2,04,55,230	107	2,82,64,400	202	2,43,34,500	220	2,72,05,500	252	2,060,690	252	2,200,373	235	2,175,117	256	2,345,270	255	2,408,020
Tea	148	8,71,30,800	154	3,67,59,550	156	3,52,20,500	130	3,60,04,940	137	3,21,85,020	135	2,141,540	120	2,169,207	133	2,214,213	136	2,263,603	130	2,305,587
Other Planting Companies	17	13,46,270	18	13,09,540	10	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,680	15	75,467	10	120,007	18	91,330	17	108,909	18	117,869
Coal Mining	16	70,40,710	20	70,77,560	28	90,08,880	34	1,05,79,350	34	1,14,88,230	34	849,008	34	880,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151	43	1,092,685
Gold Mining	15	71,84,330	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	55,00,000	12	393,835	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,081	73	1,092,685
Other Mining and Quarrying Com- panies	22	28,60,140	22	28,40,730	21	29,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,790	17	105,519	13	104,159	15	107,779	14	132,492		
Cotton Mills	57	4,84,10,070	57	4,85,79,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,020	68	5,28,24,470	66	3,684,623	67	3,709,841	66	3,825,921	61	3,677,041	60	3,789,210
Jute Mills	12	1,45,58,130	13	1,46,34,700	19	1,72,21,900	19	2,15,70,430	21	2,31,67,040	20	1,714,042	21	1,910,635	21	2,021,853	20	2,216,025	20	2,280,607
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wood, Silk, Flax, &c.	71	4,40,80,770	75	4,42,01,840	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	4,618,335	110	4,510,080	110	4,584,790	108	4,784,200	107	4,852,085
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	101	1,41,68,030	103	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,550	112	1,55,87,040	115	1,59,68,630	116	1,071,621	113	1,068,144	114	1,125,842	107	1,055,178	106	1,046,146
Flour Mills	11	15,07,740	16	17,20,370	17	20,80,740	18	28,33,200	17	29,21,980	17	197,617	18	180,858	20	203,918	20	214,890	*	
Lard & Building	4	65,50,100	4	65,50,100	4	65,50,100	4	65,50,100	4	65,50,100	4	437,273	4	437,272	4	437,273	5	437,513	4	437,300
Sugar	3	16,32,180	5	16,37,250	0	22,32,090	8	23,02,360	10	25,85,000	10	218,198	11	246,500	10	244,443	30	241,094	*	
Other Companies	52	1,05,76,460	59	1,08,45,960	69	1,51,55,510	73	1,52,15,050	110	1,40,50,410	68	632,355	65	692,387	92	1,193,735	101	1,288,725	136	1,476,759
Total	1,065	27,51,90,690	1,204	27,60,87,730	1,300	29,33,72,700	1,506	31,15,05,560	1,572	33,12,38,220	1,417	23,732,613	1,340	23,625,850	1,306	24,708,458	1,405	25,500,540	1,440	26,087,037

No. 209.—COTTON* AND JUTE MILLS.

Mills.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
COTTON MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	13†	143	148	155	164	171	187	191	194	201
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rupees. 11,89,83,000	Rupees. 12,41,46,000	Rupees. 12,53,22,000	Rupees. 13,97,93,000	Rupees. 14,54,25,000	£ 10,182,667	£ 10,648,084	£ 11,203,502	£ 11,326,026	£ 11,693,157
Looms - - - No.	29,39†	34,161	37,278	37,303	36,94†	37,288	38,520	40,54†	41,815	43,676
Spindles - - - "	3,589,681	3,711,00†	3,852,611	3,984,023	4,219,06	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,300
Persons employed (daily average) "	130,57†	139,576	146,552	149,296	148,753	156,132	163,296	166,355	174,088	178,444
Yarn produced:										
Counts 1 to 20 lb.	--	--	358,866,000	364,539,000	400,334,000	449,993,000	450,561,000	281,609,000	486,479,000	477,057,000
Counts above 20 "	--	--	41,605,000	54,658,000	63,212,000	62,392,000	63,362,000	71,364,000	86,459,000	99,178,000
Total - - -	--	--	430,472,000†	419,197,000†	462,546,000	512,385,000	513,923,000	352,973,000	572,938,000	576,235,000
Yarn produced:										
Bombay - - - "	--	--	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	243,623,000	415,028,000	419,526,000
Bengal - - - "	--	--	36,393,000	42,707,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,201,000	45,403,000	47,096,000
Madras - - - "	--	--	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000	27,653,000	32,121,000	31,256,000
United Provinces "	--	--	20,385,000	22,548,000	26,747,000	32,282,000	33,349,000	29,245,000	33,589,000	27,050,000
Central Provinces "	--	--	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,314,000	18,808,000	19,753,000	18,727,000	24,234,000	24,307,000
Punjab - - - "	--	--	4,361,000	5,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,601,000	7,238,000	9,630,000	9,587,000
Elsewhere - - - "	--	--	--	--	8,936,000	9,755,000	12,238,000	10,195,000	12,933,000	17,422,000
Total - - -	--	--	430,472,000†	419,196,000†	462,595,000	512,385,000	513,923,000	352,973,000	572,938,000	576,234,000
Woven Goods:										
Grey - - - "	--	--	--	75,075,000	83,136,000	87,646,000	82,928,000	79,583,000	96,210,000	99,493,000
Others - - - "	--	--	--	7,863,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000	19,756,000	23,281,000
Total - - -	--	--	--	82,938,000	91,288,000	98,659,000	95,320,000	95,845,000	115,966,000	122,774,000
JUTE MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35	35	36
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rupees. 3,47,24,000	Rupees. 3,63,07,000	Rupees. 4,03,99,000	Rupees. 4,30,68,000	Rupees. 4,60,50,000	£ 3,821,353	£ 3,978,025	£ 4,421,358	£ 4,641,394	£ 4,668,561
Persons employed No.	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	93,723	94,225	101,630	110,462	113,946	118,066
Looms - - - "	9,082	9,540	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,323	14,021	15,242	16,021	17,091
Spindles - - - "	139,144	197,673	212,595	254,610	271,363	277,398	233,215	315,264	329,298	350,120

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India.

† British India only.

No. 210.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
WOOLLEN MILLS:										
Mills - No.	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Capital employed - Ls.	29,50,000	26,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - Lbs.	1,850,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,407,000	3,979,000	3,284,000
Persons employed - No.	3,054	2,770	2,923	3,017	3,030	2,904	2,852	2,874	2,984	2,854
PAPER MILLS:										
Mills - No.	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8
Capital employed - Ls.	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000	78,20,000	78,20,000
Production - Lbs.	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	48,941,000	46,713,000	46,655,000
Persons employed - No.	3,157	3,544	3,584	3,613	3,532	4,137	4,436	4,371	4,978	4,865
BREWERIES:										
Breweries - No.	22	21	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	27
Production - Gals.	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,231,000	6,314,000	5,274,000	5,894,000	5,568,000	4,948,000	5,554,000	6,475,000
COAL MINES:										
Persons employed - No.	37,670	43,197	57,910	61,958	59,859	62,974	74,450	89,248	95,318	1,831
COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS:										
Mills - No.	496	537	610	673	733	773	778	813	693	774
Persons employed - No.	22,062	23,474	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,983	50,787	49,630	51,888	65,201
COFFEE WORKS:										
Works - No.	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25	19	11
Persons employed - No.	1,069	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	5,194	4,111
FLOUR MILLS:										
Mills - No.	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101	32	31
Persons employed - No.	1,349	1,474	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,557	2,203	2,198
RICE MILLS:										
Mills - No.	65	83	87	110	122	160	250	299	106	101
Persons employed - No.	7,412	5,080	8,189	5,607	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392	13,593	13,007
OIL MILLS:										
Mills - No.	97	98	163	163	153	195	208	212	84	95
Persons employed - No.	1,716	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084	3,935	4,325
JUTE PRESSES:										
Presses - No.	61	87	93	88	120	122	145	168	132	177
Persons employed - No.	10,504	8,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785	20,347	22,032
LAC FACTORIES:										
Works - No.	101	122	138	133	141	139	153	147	53	61
Persons employed - No.	3,304	3,814	3,123	3,533	4,073	7,332	8,292	7,237	5,430	5,811
MICA MINES:										
Persons employed - No.	1,882	1,932	3,656	3,307	2,174	2,368	6,243	5,418	6,634	7,211
PRINTING PRESSES:										
Works - No.	—	—	—	—	—	756	934	876	114	100
Persons employed - No.	—	—	—	—	—	15,194	17,942	18,963	13,194	13,571
INDIGO FACTORIES:										
Factories - No.	7,414	8,199	8,225	7,700	7,086	5,094	5,077	5,145	898	514
Persons employed - No.	129,531	154,578	153,347	132,796	132,468	229,917	228,794	240,333	173,435	87,237
TUMBER MILLS:										
Mills - No.	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	106	89	88
Persons employed - No.	5,743	12,363	7,935	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065	7,725
SUGAR FACTORIES:										
Factories - No.	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203	26	21
Persons employed - No.	2,998	3,042	3,054	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,263	5,452	4,219	4,325
SILK FILATURES:										
Filatures - No.	73	78	89	68	67	66	67	66	71	68
Persons employed - No.	8,638	9,300	9,018	8,264	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061	10,652
SILK MILLS:										
Mills - No.	28	27	28	29	31	31	33	29	12	19
Persons employed - No.	3,045	3,143	3,536	3,914	2,796	2,773	3,092	3,210	3,102	3,940
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES:										
Foundries - No.	76	69	64	88	89	106	128	124	70	79
Persons employed - No.	11,282	11,773	12,669	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	17,980	20,674
TANNERIES:										
Works - No.	44	63	60	152	144	135	153	202	23	46
Persons employed - No.	3,594	4,096	4,241	4,351	5,254	5,260	5,931	6,200	7,152	8,626
WOOLLEN WEAVING ESTABLISHMENTS NOT CLASSED AS MILLS:										
Works - No.	4	5	4	5	7	8	6	12	13	13
Persons employed - No.	774	274	2,351	4,301	5,542	5,538	5,662	5,800	5,840	5,765

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more (of 50 persons or more in the case of Bombay factories from 1902).

FACTORY INSPECTION.—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS.

No. 211.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT

PROVINCE.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Bands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Ex-empted from Sunday Stop-page.	Work-ed other-wise.		Fa-tal.	Seri-ous.	Min-or.	Total.
Bengal	258	163,435	25,231	18,486	205,152	157	9	44	46	3	33	194	456	683
United Provinces	108	30,811	3,564	1,685	36,060	76	26	6	—	1	5	51	70	126
Punjab	160	14,630	2,052	768	17,450	106	48	9	1	2	7	16	134	167
North West Frontier Province	1	10	12	—	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	169	27,890	527	190	28,517	164	1	4	—	5	3	102	80	185
Central Provinces	107	14,094	5,408	1,298	20,800	49	57	—	1	6	1	41	30	72
Madras	83	30,000	2,569	1,933	34,508	75	4	4	—	—	6	10	233	249
Bombay	400	134,327	39,118	6,779	180,224	283	114	2	—	5	37	71	1,491	1,599
Assam	10	1,235	467	97	1,799	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Ajmer-Merwara-Berar	1	553	45	3	606	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
	298	9,379	6,889	228	16,496	100	108	—	—	2	—	10	19	29
TOTAL, 1902	1,511	424,375	55,882	31,377	541,634	1,022	367	39	48	24	95	495	2,517	3,107
1901	1,260	409,013	75,853	29,463	514,329	916	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
1900	1,207	372,617	69,010	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,644	770	259	54	18	3	77	469	2,037	2,603
1898	1,066	331,504	60,003	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	66	537	1,714	2,316
TOTALS 1897	981	335,792	60,271	25,573	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	917	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,661	2,183
1895	878	293,830	54,530	22,735	371,101	609	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	596	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933
1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	346,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764

No. 212.—INVENTIONS and DESIGNS.

INVENTIONS.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	375	417	460	451	491	481	492	496	524	536
No. of specifications filed	294	320	312	392	400	415	410	412	376	330
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	*
Tea manufacture	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21
Railways	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41
Lamps and Burners	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	*
Electrical Contrivances	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21
Spinning and Weaving Machines	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	*
Water lifts and Pumps	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	*
Sugar-cane and other Mills	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	*
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	*
Others	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348	352	453
DESIGNS.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	41
No. of designs registered	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	18	17
Income from Fees	£ 1,458	£ 1,599	£ 1,831	£ 2,060	£ 2,411	£ 2,573	£ 2,864	£ 3,007	£ 3,036	£ 3,288

* Details not received.

	1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
COAL :	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>
Bengal - -	2,035,934	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,643	3,142,497	791,578	3,622,090	963,725
Punjab - -	66,467	52,499	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,542	85,562	71,895
Central Provinces	140,495	63,906	122,776	63,954	141,135	66,729	131,629	61,846	149,709	70,112
Assam - -	169,449	118,595	172,717	130,637	177,259	123,505	185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273
Burma - -	12,111	10,900	17,239	9,509	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534
Baluchistan -	24,753	34,579	25,458	36,024	26,257	51,911	12,043	17,838	13,372	19,070
Central India -	132,837	45,325	118,479	40,670	115,386	38,248	124,778	39,565	134,726	43,492
Hyderabad -	240,525	84,184	292,915	102,520	262,681	91,938	365,550	127,943	394,622	118,387
Other Regions -	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—	—	—	611	256
Total -	2,823,907	1,068,728	3,540,019	1,293,330	3,862,698	1,263,083	4,066,294	1,252,537	4,608,196	1,435,744
SALT :										
Madras - -	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197	241,333	135,932	251,875	145,513
Bombay and Sind	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609	405,865	129,524	355,814	106,736
Bengal - -	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059	—	—
Northern India -	443,101	284,702	358,203	172,599	253,159	101,517	200,378	87,733	359,790	177,415
Burma - -	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840	18,223	61,291
Central India -	699	3,054	677	3,612	676	3,605	601	3,062	456	3,008
Total -	1,241,570	739,285	1,133,827	598,400	980,438	486,592	876,919	447,150	986,158	513,966
MANGANESE ORE :										
Central Provinces.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - -	11,410	7,765	15,816	10,764	56,869	33,702	73,680	52,643	60,419	41,139
Total -	11,410	7,765	15,816	10,764	56,869	33,702	73,680	52,643	60,419	41,139
GOLD :	<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>		<i>Oz.</i>	
Mysore - -	209,969	1,434,290	256,348	1,711,669	321,584	2,088,498	369,224	2,344,231	412,892	2,378,835
Other Regions -	423	2,403	1,482	9,682	1,917	11,326	1,371	7,866	6,052	33,921
Total -	210,412	1,436,693	257,830	1,721,351	323,501	2,099,824	390,595	2,352,097	418,944	2,412,756
PETROLEUM :	<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>	
Burma - -	11,234,062	108,358	12,965,753	153,159	14,903,195	176,495	18,875,530	223,535	18,424,403	96,064
Assam - -	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,730	2,338	222,077	2,221	547,965	5,768
Punjab - -	1,743	41	1,560	35	2,364	34	2,041	28	1,510	14
Total -	11,402,649	111,737	13,003,748	153,923	15,049,259	178,917	19,099,648	225,784	18,973,878	101,846

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES; Quantity and Value.

1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		
Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	
4,035,245	723,118	4,978,492	967,090	5,487,585	968,428	6,259,236	1,067,930	6,361,212	951,892	COAL :
81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	30,907	55,373	24,039	43,704	18,338	Bengal.
156,576	47,883	172,842	51,937	191,516	58,343	196,981	58,500	159,154	48,020	Punjab.
225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,466	221,096	69,969	230,328	75,791	Central Provinces.
8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233	13,302	6,208	9,306	2,432	Assam.
15,822	15,640	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	Burma.
164,569	37,180	164,489	41,868	164,362	39,423	171,538	45,031	193,277	49,775	Baluchistan.
401,216	80,243	469,291	133,943	421,216	108,315	455,424	163,194	362,733	117,882	Central India.
4,249	1,417	9,250	3,072	12,094	3,962	17,641	4,263	22,763	4,935	Hyderabad.
										Other Regions.
5,093,269	1,063,820	6,118,692	1,343,081	6,635,727	1,323,372	7,424,430	1,366,909	7,438,336	1,299,716	Total.
268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	353,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	SALT :
379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	392,037	78,059	281,436	62,068	Madras.
—	—	—	—	174	79	119	54	94	43	Bombay & Sind.
248,574	59,427	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	269,177	71,133	370,063	77,169	Bengal.
23,240	53,058	20,835	49,867	21,500	55,344	20,170	50,592	26,174	59,706	Northern India.
333	1,576	352	1,075	491	1,594	485	1,761	489	2,787	Burma.
										Central India.
920,659	296,419	1,005,011	306,187	1,102,101	374,162	1,040,438	321,703	823,184	307,714	Total.
—	—	35,856	35,356	44,428	44,428	89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	MANGANESE ORE :
87,126	39,529	92,458	41,949	76,463	34,692	68,171	30,929	63,452	31,187	Central Provinces.
87,126	39,529	127,814	77,305	120,891	79,120	157,780	120,538	165,006	132,741	Madras.
										Total.
Oz.		Oz.		Oz.		Oz.		Oz.		GOLD :
446,397	1,680,287	509,272	1,879,048	530,142	1,922,804	515,460	1,964,335	599,799	2,283,999	Mysore.
9,623	44,619	3,713	12,719	1,984	7,607	2,179	5,895	4,509	18,494	Other Regions.
456,020	1,724,906	512,985	1,891,767	532,126	1,930,411	517,639	1,970,230	603,218	2,302,493	Total.
Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		PETROLEUM :
32,269,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	49,411,734	202,196	54,848,980	211,933	85,328,491	345,909	Burma.
1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19	1,949	27	1,793	26	Punjab.
623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	1,756,759	5,856	2,528,785	8,429	Assam.
32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	56,607,688	217,816	87,859,069	354,364	Total.

A. POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY, GROSS

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Popu- lation.	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes ^b .	Public Works.	Other Receipts ^c .	Total.
Tens of Rupees.										
1873-9		22.32	6.94	9.40	2.02	3.11	4.87	7.75	7.15	65.19
1879-80		21.86	7.27	10.32	2.84	3.19	5.94	9.37	7.64	68.43
1880-1		21.11	7.12	10.48	3.14	3.25	5.87	11.60	11.72	74.29
1881-2		21.06	7.38	9.86	3.43	3.38	5.79	12.96	11.93	75.68
1882-3	108.79	21.87	6.18	9.50	3.61	3.38	4.49	13.05	8.19	70.27
1883-4		22.36	6.15	9.56	3.84	3.51	4.58	14.12	7.72	71.84
1884-5		21.83	6.51	8.82	4.01	3.61	4.32	14.19	7.40	70.69
1885-6 ^a		22.59	6.34	8.94	4.16	3.66	4.67	15.88	8.23	74.46
1886-7		23.06	6.66	8.94	4.37	3.75	5.60	16.86	8.10	77.34
1887-8		23.19	6.67	8.51	4.53	3.87	5.83.	16.84	9.32	78.76
1888-9		23.02	7.07	8.50	4.70	3.93	5.92	18.02	9.88	81.70.
1889-90		23.98	8.19	8.55	4.89	4.09	6.51	19.24	9.60	85.08
1890-1		24.04	8.52	7.88	4.95	4.07	6.85	20.06	9.38	85.74
1891-2		23.96	8.63	8.01	6.12	4.26	6.86	22.84	9.46	89.14
1892-3	221.17	24.90	8.65	7.99	5.24	4.45	7.02	22.15	9.77	90.17
1893-4		25.50	8.23	6.63	5.39	4.51	6.91	23.27	10.03	90.56
1894-5		25.41	8.60	7.32	5.53	4.62	9.21	24.27	10.17	95.19
1895-6		26.20	8.36	7.12	5.72	4.73	10.56	24.87	10.31	98.37
1896-7		23.97	8.42	6.41	5.61	4.78	9.90	24.14	10.90	94.13
1897-8		25.68	8.59	5.18	5.49	4.84	10.26	25.50	10.90	96.44
1898-9		27.46	9.10	5.73	5.74	4.80	10.65	26.91	11.04	101.43
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-00		17.41	5.85	4.40	3.86	3.27	6.83	19.43	7.69	68.64
1900-1		17.50	5.97	5.10	3.94	3.34	7.26	21.31	10.85	75.27
1901-2	231.00	18.29	5.94	4.85	4.08	3.45	7.05	23.24	8.54	76.34
1902-3		18.44	6.18	4.50	4.43	3.47	8.14	23.39	8.58	77.43

^a Annexation of Upper Burma.^b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.^c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works.	Famine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
7.47	10.46	5.40	17.94	14.67	.31	6.81	68.06	2.13	—	78.84	60.03	1878-9.
7.86	10.46	5.39	22.58	16.52	.10	6.75	69.66	—	1.23	82.87	68.86	1879-80.
8.05	10.67	4.03	28.93	19.19	.03	6.42	77.92	—	3.63	85.96	71.43	1880-1.
8.22	11.13	4.85	19.69	19.60	.03	8.56	72.08	3.00	—	98.75	68.14	1881-2.
8.49	11.04	4.77	18.36	20.57	.02	6.35	69.00	.67	—	90.52	68.59	1882-3.
8.49	11.36	4.52	18.12	20.99	—	6.48	69.96	1.88	—	93.19	68.11	1883-4.
9.56	11.74	4.62	16.06	21.67	—	6.53	71.08	—	.39	93.18	69.27	1884-5.
9.80	12.24	4.33	20.10	22.63	.04	8.13	77.27	—	2.81	92.70	73.81	1885-6.
9.75	12.70	4.31	19.84	23.67	—	6.89	77.16	.18	—	92.65	84.23	1886-7.
9.44	12.91	5.44	20.87	24.75	—	7.38	80.79	—	2.03	98.09	84.14	1887-8.
9.74	13.01	4.71	21.09	25.79	—	7.32	81.66	.04	—	100.88	95.08	1888-9.
8.91	13.23	4.24	21.37	26.60	.07	8.05	82.47	2.61	—	102.76	98.19	1889-90.
9.53	13.38	4.19	21.18	26.46	—	7.31	82.05	3.69	—	102.75	104.40	1890-1.
9.55	13.85	4.31	22.88	30.13	.02	7.93	88.67	.47	—	102.69	107.40	1891-2.
9.46	14.26	4.37	23.88	31.10	.07	7.66	91.06	—	.83	102.94	106.68	1892-3.
9.96	14.64	4.44	23.58	31.70	—	7.89	92.11	—	1.55	105.55	108.11	1893-4.
9.72	14.83	5.12	24.31	32.52	.01	7.98	94.49	.70	—	104.37	114.01	1894-5.
10.35	15.17	4.04	25.50	32.84	.02	8.91	96.84	1.53	—	103.79	113.90	1895-6.
10.91	15.45	3.45	24.35	31.99	2.13	7.65	95.83	—	1.70	109.12	113.88	1896-7.
10.82	15.74	3.47	27.02	31.26	5.36	8.13	101.80	—	5.36	111.70	117.27	1897-8.
10.05	15.73	3.03	24.01	32.75	1.19	10.11	97.47	3.96	—	112.65	119.77	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7.42	10.78	1.95	14.89	22.91	2.19	5.81	65.86	2.78	—	112.47	119.64	1899-00.
7.55	10.97	2.14	15.08	24.36	4.16	9.34	73.60	1.67	—	1153.32	128.44	1900-1.
7.44	11.15	1.94	15.76	26.31	.88	7.91	71.39	4.95	—	1161.91	130.31	1901-2.
7.64	11.69	1.83	17.35	27.78	.98	7.10	74.37	3.06	—	1175.54	130.30	1902-3.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.

e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

**B.--AMOUNT of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES,
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each**

NOTE.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
						Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.					
1873-9	90.44	23.21	16.84	40.05	8,222	16.91	20.89	37.80	7.06	44.86
1870-90	96.79	37.56	17.51	55.07	8,499	19.66	21.51	41.17	11.66	52.83
1880-1	60.35 ^a	43.00	18.21	61.30	9,167	26.61	26.50	53.11	8.99	62.10
1881-2	67.19	47.02	18.91	65.93	9,896	23.99	25.12	49.11	11.32	60.43
1882-3	67.94	49.73	21.00	71.63	10,155	24.80	27.29	52.09	13.45	65.54
1883-4	70.63	54.15	22.91	77.06	10,888	25.10	30.18	55.28	12.88	68.16
1884-5	73.21	60.20	23.86	84.06	12,015	24.55	31.15	55.70	13.80	69.59
1885-6	72.84	67.22	24.62	91.84	12,386	24.28	31.37	55.65	15.48	71.13
1886-7	65.16 ^a	77.64	25.29	102.93	13,398	29.16	32.61	61.77	11.05	72.82
1887-8	70.87	80.00	25.91	105.91	14,384	27.60	37.50	65.00	13.63	78.63
1888-9	66.27 ^a	91.54	26.45	117.99	15,248	31.51	37.93	69.44	13.84	83.28
1889-90	69.30	94.34	26.91	121.25	16,104	29.87	39.33	69.20	17.46	86.66
1890-1	71.86	101.92	27.49	129.41	16,984	31.00	40.97	71.97	21.93	93.90
1891-2	67.88 ^a	105.40	28.32	133.72	17,576	28.68	40.75	69.43	14.72	84.15
1892-3	63.84	110.20	28.92	139.12	18,043	25.62	40.64	66.26	17.01	83.27
1893-4	69.70	114.28	29.68	143.66	18,501	32.38	44.64	77.02	18.46	95.48
1894-5	79.72	118.72	30.34	149.06	18,872	32.67	40.96	73.63	9.58	83.11
1895-6	71.86	122.70	31.10	153.80	19,679	25.75	47.19	72.94	13.37	86.30
1896-7	74.07	127.15	31.90	159.05	20,406	29.75	46.37	76.12	13.08	89.19
1897-8	77.31	133.30	32.64	165.94	21,156	26.39	47.26	73.65	20.53	94.19
1898-9	80.91	138.28	33.32	171.60	22,499	27.23	44.87	72.10	17.90	90.00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82.94	100.87	22.84	129.71	23,763	19.63	30.67	50.20	13.98	64.18
1900-1	84.84	116.25	23.48	139.73	25,035	19.89	34.04	53.93	16.38	70.31
1901-2	61.30 ^a	119.66	24.10	143.76	25,378	21.98	37.22	59.15	13.73	72.92
1902-3	63.55	124.36	24.78	149.14	26,508	20.33	36.88	57.21	16.88	74.09

^a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,
Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.													Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Years.
Merchandise.								Trea- sure.	Total Exports.	Net Exports of Mer- chandise.	Net Im- ports of Treas- ure.	Net Exports.		
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.							
Tens of Rupees.														
9-80	10-50	3-10	4-90	4-68	13-00	3-17	60-94	3-88	64-92	23-14	3-08	20-06	1 7-794	1878-9.
9-87	13-88	3-74	5-57	4-78	14-32	3-07	67-21	2-04	69-25	26-04	0-62	16-42	1 7-961	1879-80.
12-71	16-35	3-74	5-06	6-39	13-60	3-10	74-68	1-44	76-02	21-47	7-55	13-92	1 7-956	1880-1.
17-20	18-28	3-95	6-13	6-06	12-43	3-66	81-96	1-10	83-06	32-85	10-22	22-63	1 7-835	1881-2.
14-89	20-03	4-44	7-33	7-21	11-48	3-74	83-48	1-04	84-52	31-39	12-41	18-98	1 7-525	1882-3.
17-62	18-74	4-67	5-98	10-09	11-29	4-13	88-17	1-01	89-18	32-89	11-87	21-02	1 7-536	1883-4.
13-90	17-88	4-94	6-21	10-75	10-88	4-14	83-25	1-67	85-22	27-55	11-92	15-63	1 7-308	1884-5.
17-61	15-85	5-34	5-49	9-98	10-74	4-40	83-88	1-11	84-93	28-23	14-37	13-80	1 6-254	1885-6.
18-03	19-33	5-15	6-92	9-22	11-08	4-83	88-47	1-72	90-15	26-70	9-33	17-33	1 5-441	1886-7.
15-54	21-09	4-86	7-81	9-40	10-07	5-30	90-54	1-60	92-14	25-54	12-23	13-31	1 4-898	1887-8.
15-94	23-24	4-75	10-47	9-56	10-51	5-47	97-05	1-78	98-83	27-61	12-06	15-55	1 4-379	1888-9.
16-53	27-24	4-52	11-43	10-63	10-11	5-45	103-46	1-90	105-36	34-26	15-56	18-70	1 4-566	1889-90.
19-54	26-03	4-70	10-08	9-35	9-26	5-50	100-22	2-12	102-34	30-37	19-81	8-44	1 6-089	1890-1.
8-70	19-73	5-19	9-36	12-21	9-56	6-28	108-17	3-29	111-46	38-74	11-43	27-31	1 4-733	1891-2.
8-57	22-67	5-59	11-18	11-63	9-25	6-62	106-50	6-96	113-55	40-33	10-05	30-28	1 2-985	1892-3.
6-73	21-28	5-80	11-97	16-76	8-02	6-93	106-50	4-10	110-60	20-48	14-36	15-12	1 2-547	1893-4.
7-43	18-00	6-56	14-79	13-21	9-06	7-99	108-91	8-23	117-14	35-38	1-35	34-03	1 1-191	1894-5.
18-71	24-31	7-64	14-74	9-72	8-46	8-03	114-33	4-26	118-59	41-40	9-11	32-29	1 1-638	1895-6.
13-35	22-94	7-00	15-77	8-01	8-02	8-50	103-98	4-94	108-92	27-87	8-15	19-72	1 2-451	1896-7.
14-11	18-44	8-32	16-06	8-60	6-10	8-27	97-63	7-15	104-78	23-99	13-38	10-60	1 3-354	1897-8.
27-20	20-34	7-45	12-74	11-85	7-13	8-19	112-80	7-41	120-21	40-70	10-49	30-21	1 3-975	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
2-07	13-03	6-98	9-56	6-74	5-47	6-12	72-72	5-30	78-02	22-52	8-68	13-84	1 4-068	1899-00.
9-38	11-39	7-66	12-49	6-01	6-30	6-45	71-81	9-49	81-30	17-86	6-90	10-98	1 3-973	1900-1.
2-20	17-83	5-49	13-67	11-19	5-68	5-49	83-26	7-65	90-91	24-08	6-69	18-02	1 3-988	1901-2.
6-99	17-29	5-62	13-43	9-92	5-34	4-98	86-20	6-44	92-70	20-95	10-44	18-61	1 4-002	1902-3.

C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.			
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES †—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	Rs.	As.
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	50	0
3. Pistols	"	30	0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	15	0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	10	0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	8	0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	5	0
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	2	8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	1	8
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	10	0
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	"	2	8
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.	
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm			
	..		Free.
<i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform			
	..		Free.
LIQUORS—			
Ale, beer, and porter			
Cider, and other fermented liquors	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	One anna.	
Liqueurs	" "	6 Rupees.	
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof			
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 8 0	
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
Wines:			
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 2 8	
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	" "	1 0	
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts			
OPUM (not covered by a Government pass)			
	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0	
PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, kenzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (See also Oils, on page 271.)			
	Per Impl. gal.	One anna.	
SALT			
	Per Indian mound of 32½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 elsewhere).	
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian mound of 32½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.	

† Corrected up to 31st August 1904.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.