

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1893—94 TO 1902—03.



THIRTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON :

PRINTED FOR HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY WYMAN AND SONS, LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
EYRE & SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C. ; and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W. ; or
OLIVER AND BOYD, EDINBURGH ; or
E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1904.

$\Sigma 28m$
D3
70866

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1898-1899 and subsequent years, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have been retained, except in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure, where the pound will be found throughout.

CONTENTS.

Table No.	Page
1. India, British Territory and Native States	1
2. Variation in Population since 1881	2
3. Density of Population	3
4. Towns and Villages classified by Population	4
5. Main Statistics for Cities	4
6. Population of Principal Towns	5
7. ——— according to Religion	6
8. ——— Variation since 1881	7
9. Distribution of Christian Population by Race, &c.	7
10. Territorial Distribution of Christians	7
11. ——— Residence, Sex and Civil Condition	8
12. ——— Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition	9
13. ——— Age, Sex and Civil Condition	9
14. ——— Residence, Age and Sex	10
15. ——— Religion and Education	12
16. ——— Residence and Education	13
17. ——— Chief Castes	14
18. Population according to Occupation	15
19. ——— Principal Specified Occupations	16
20. ——— Language (Families, Prevalence, &c.)	18
21. ——— Provinces and States	21
22. ——— Infirmities, Residence	23
23. ——— Age	23
24. Number of Judicial Divisions and Officers exercising Jurisdiction	24
25. Civil and Criminal Justice, Number of Cases decided, and Receipts and Charges of Courts	25
26. Civil Justice, Number and description of Suits instituted	26
27. ——— Number and value of Suits instituted	27
28. ——— Results of Trials in Courts of Original Jurisdiction, Civil Suits	28
29. ——— Miscellaneous Cases in ditto	29
30. ——— Appellate Courts, Appeals from Decrees	30
31. ——— Miscellaneous Appeals	31
32. Criminal Justice, Results of Trials	32
33. ——— Appeals and Revisions	33
34. ——— Punishments inflicted	34
35. Police, Strength, Cost, Distribution, and Employment	36
36. ——— Principal Offences	38
37. Prisons, Number and Distribution of Prisoners	40
38. ——— Religion, Age, and State of Education of Convicts	42
39. ——— Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners	44
40. ——— Number of Convicts previously convicted	45
41. ——— Expenditure	46
42. ——— Convict Settlement of Port Blair	47
REGISTRATION. { 43. Number and Description of Documents, and Value of Property transferred	48

	Table No.	Page
	44. Gross Revenue and Expenditure (General Statement)	49
	45. General Statement of Gross Revenue	50
	46. General Statement of Gross Expenditure	52
	47. Net Revenue and Expenditure	54
	48. Land Revenue and Charges	56
	49. ———— Details of Revenue and Charges	57
	50. Opium Revenue and Charges	58
	51. ———— Number of Chests sold, &c.	59
	52. Salt Revenue and Charges	60
	53. ———— Consumption	61
	54. Stamp Revenue and Charges	62
	55. ———— Details of Stamp Revenue	62
	56. Excise Revenue and Charges	63
	57. ———— Details of Excise Revenue	63
	58. Customs Revenue and Charges	64
	59. Forest ditto ditto	65
	60. ———— Details of Revenue and Charges	65
	61. Provincial Rates and Charges	66
	62. ———— Details of Revenue	66
	63. Assessed Taxes and Charges	67
	64. ———— Details of Income Tax, &c.	67
	65. Refunds and Drawbacks	68
	66. Assignments and Compensations	68
FINANCE	67. Expenditure on Famine Relief	69
	68. ———— Distribution of	69
	69. ———— Protective Railways and Irrigation Works, charged against Famine Relief	69
	70. Military Expenditure	70
	71. Gross Expenditure in England	72
	72. Ways and Means of the Home Government	74
	73. Burden of Taxation	75
	74. Public Works Expenditure	76
	75. ———— State Railways and Irriga- tion Works, chargeable against Capital	78
	76. Debt and other Obligations	82
	77. Interest-bearing Loans in England and India outstand- ing, with dates of termination	84
	78. Sinking Funds	85
	79. Prices of Principal Indian Government Stocks	85
	80. Bank of Bengal Rates of Interest	85
	81. Loans and Advances by Government	86
82. Government Promissory Notes encased for payment of Interest	86	
83. Gold Reserve Fund	87	
84. Bills drawn on India	87	
85. Cash Balances at Indian Treasuries and Agencies	88	
COINAGE AND CURRENCY.	86. Coinage at Calcutta and Bombay Mints	89
	87. Paper Currency, Number and Value of Notes of each denomination in net circulation	89
	88. ———— Average Value of Notes in circulation	90
	89. ———— Note Circulation compared with Reserve and Departmental Receipts	90
POST OFFICE.	90. General Statistics	91
	91. Letters, &c., issued	91
	92. ———— in each Postal Circle	92
	93. Money Orders	95
	94. Receipts and Expenditure	96
	95. Operations of Government Savings Banks	97

	Table No.	Page
TELEGRAPHS	96. General Statistics of Indo-European Telegraph Dept.	98
	97. General Statistics of Government Telegraphs	98
	98. Messages sent by ditto	99
MUNICIPALITIES.	99. Income and Expenditure	100
	100. Principal Sources of Income	102
	101. ——— Heads of Expenditure	103
DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS	102. Income and Expenditure	104
	103. Number of Colleges and Schools in India, with Male and Female Scholars	106
EDUCATION	104. ——— Detailed Classification	108
	105. Number of Colleges and Schools and Scholars in 1902-03 by Provinces	110
	106. Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions	112
	107. University Graduates and Undergraduates	113
	108. Results of University, College, and School Examinations	114
	109. Public and Private Institutions in each Province, and Number of Scholars	116
	110. Educational Institutions in India under Government, Local Bodies, Native States, and Private Management, and Number, Race, and Creed of Scholars	118
	111. Expenditure in each Province	119
	112. ——— Distribution of	120
	113. ——— in India classified	122
	PRESS	114. Printing Presses at work, and Newspapers, Books, &c., Published
AGRICULTURE AND LAND TENURES	115. Agricultural Statistics—Summary	124
	116. Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated	126
	117. Area under Irrigation	127
	118. ——— Surveyed and Assessed	128
	119. Varieties of Tenure	130
	120. Crops under Cultivation	134
	121. Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts	136
	122. Number of Transfers of Land and Area Transferred	137
RAILWAYS	123. Railway Statistics, Summary	138
	124. Mileage of Lines open for Traffic	139
	125. Number of Passengers	141
	126. Quantity of Goods and Minerals conveyed	142
	127. Gross Earnings	143
	128. Working Expenses	144
	129. Net Earnings	145
	130. Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings	146
	131. Number of Accidents	147

	Table No	Page
IRRIGATION WORKS.	} 132. Principal Results of Operations in 1902-03	148
	133. Value of Total Trade	150
	134. Imports of Private Merchandise from each Country	152
	135. _____ of Principal Articles, Value	154
	136. _____ Quantity	156
	137. Exports of Indian Merchandise (Private) to each Country	158
	138. _____ of Principal Articles, Value	160
	139. _____ Quantity	162
	140. Exports of Foreign Merchandise (Private), Value	164
	141. _____ Principal Articles, Value and Quantity	164
	142. Government Stores, Imports	165
	143. _____ Exports	165
	144. Total Seaborne Trade in Private Merchandise with Countries, &c., in order of magnitude	166
	145. Principal Imports and Exports (Private), in order of Value	167
	146. Treasure (Private and Government), Imports	168
	147. _____ Exports	170
FOREIGN TRADE	148. Trade in Private Merchandise by Provinces and Principal Ports	172
	149. Value of trade with Principal Countries, distinguish- ing Principal Articles	173
	150. Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods, &c.	187
	151. Imports of Metals	188
	152. _____ Metal Manufactures	189
	153. _____ Sugar	189
	154. _____ Mineral Oil	189
	155. Exports of Jute (raw and manufactured)	190
	156. _____ Rice	191
	157. _____ Wheat	191
	158. _____ Indigo	191
	159. _____ Seeds	192
	160. _____ Tea	193
161. _____ Opium	193	
162. _____ Hides and Skins	193	
163. Frontier Land Trade, Imports	194	
164. _____ Exports	195	
165. _____ Principal Articles of Merchandise	196	
166. Trade of Aden	197	
	167. Vessels Entered & Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast	198
SHIPPING	168. Entered, distinguishing Countries	200
	169. Cleared, ditto	205
	170. Entered, distinguishing Nationalities	210
	171. Cleared, ditto	211
	172. Value of Total Trade	212
COASTING- TRADE	173. Imports and Exports, distinguishing Provinces	213

	Table No.	Page								
VESSELS BUILT-	174. Number, built at Indian Ports	214								
VESSELS REGISTERED	} 175. Number first registered at India Ports	214								
MERCHANDISE MARKS		215								
PORT TRUSTS	177. Number of Members, Income, Expenditure and Debt	215								
ARMY	} 178. Established Strength of European and Native Armies	216								
		} 179. Ages of British Troops serving in India	218							
			} 180. Troops Embarked for India	220						
				} 181. ——— Disembarked from India	221					
					} 182. Past Services, British Troops	222				
						} 183. Terms of Engagement, British Troops	224			
							} 184. Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding, Europeans	225		
								} 185. Mortality, Europeans, according to Length of Residence	226	
									} 186. ——— Age	226
										} 187. Sickness and Mortality, Natives
} 188. Troops conveyed to and from India	228									
	EMIGRATION	} 189. Coolie Emigrants embarked for various Colonies								
			} 190. Ports of Shipment and Districts from which drawn							
	VITAL STATISTICS	} 191. Abstract Statement of Deaths and Ratio to Sex, &c. -		230						
			} 192. Number of Deaths, Male and Female, and Ratios, Rural and Urban	231						
				} 193. Registered Deaths, General Population	232					
					} 194. Number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries ; Number of Patients ; and Income and Expenditure	236				
	WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES	195. Persons and Cattle Killed, Number of Wild Animals and Snakes Destroyed, & Rewards				238				
	LUNATIC ASYLUMS	196. Number of Lunatics, Sickness, Mortality, Religion, &c.	240							
	WAGES	} 197. Monthly Wage Rates of Postal Runners and Postmen	241							
} 198. ———— in a Cotton Mill at Cawnpore			241							
			} 199. ———— at Certain Selected Stations	242						
	PRICES CURRENT	} 200. Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles of Export and Import		244						
} 201. ———— Variations				244						
			} 202. Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities	246						
				} 203. ———— Variations	246					
					} 204. Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt	247				
						} 205. Retail Prices Current of Food Grains	248			
	} 206. Variations in Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains	258								
BANKS		207. Progress of Banking Capital in India					259			
JOINT STOCK COMPANIES		208. Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital	260							
INDUSTRIES		} 209. Cotton and Jute Mills	261							
			} 210. Other large Industries	262						
FACTORY INSPECTION		211. Factories Inspected under the Factory Act		263						
INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS	212. Number of Applications, Specifications, Subject, &c	263								
MINERAL PRODUCTION	213. Quantity and Value	264								

APPENDIX.

Table	Page
A. Population, Revenue, Expenditure, and Debt for 25 years	266
B. Capital Outlay on Public Works, Railway Mileage, Imports and Exports, and Rates of Exchange for 25 years	268
C. Customs Tariff	270
D. Countervailing Duties on Bounty-fed Sugar	273
E. Chief Sources of Statistical Information	274

A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
October, 1904.