

No. 1. AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901). 1

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	PERSONS.					Population, Census, 1901.	Difference per cent. 1901 & 1891.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.		
PROVINCES.											
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598	542,358	- 12.07
2. Andamans and Nicobars*	8,188	—	63	2,550	13,395	5,954	24,649	—	24,649	15,609*	—
3. Assam †	56,243	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579	5,476,833	+ 11.36
4. Baluchistan* ‡ (Districts and Administered Territories)	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,063	268,213	27,270*	—
5. Bengal	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,116	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598	71,346,987	+ 4.78
6. Berar	17,770	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565	2,897,491	- 4.96
7. Bombay (Presidency)	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,539,406	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,586,299	15,023,262	18,901,123	- 31
Bombay	75,918	173	21,290	2,896,064	7,791,039	7,513,588	15,301,677	3,094,970	12,209,707	15,985,270	- 4.26
Sind	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555	2,871,774	+ 11.81
Aden	80	3	—	6,378	30,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—	44,079	—
8. Burma* §	236,738	62	61,518	2,092,811	5,341,449	5,148,475	10,489,924	989,938	9,499,986	7,608,552*	—
9. Central Provinces	86,614	51	34,179	2,069,817	4,855,934	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828	10,784,294	- 3.42
10. Coorg	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,251	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358	173,055	+ 4.36
11. Madras	141,728	234	64,610	7,127,014	18,841,234	19,868,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258	35,630,440	+ 7.24
12. North-West Frontier Province †	16,466	20	3,348	350,595	1,159,306	906,174	2,125,480	269,906	1,855,575	†	+ 7.61
13. Punjab	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,887,631	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872	20,866,847	—
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	107,164	455	105,966	6,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,255,676	42,436,106	46,906,085	+ 1.06
Agra	83,198	375	80,988	6,309,000	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705	4,320,155	30,538,550	34,254,254	+ 1.76
Oudh	23,966	80	24,128	2,384,860	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077	935,521	11,897,556	12,650,831	+ 1.44
Total, British Territory	1,087,404	1,458	551,161	43,444,070	117,804,358	114,094,449	231,898,807	22,124,360	209,774,447	221,175,944	+ 4.36
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
15. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* §	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500	—	—
16. Baroda State	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,065	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842	2,415,396	- 19.16
17. Bengal States	38,662	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429	3,296,379	+ 13.71
18. Bombay States	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668	8,059,298	- 14.22
19. Central India Agency	73,772	80	33,281	1,897,856	4,423,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463	10,318,812	- 16.32
20. Central Provinces States	29,435	16	11,982	589,034	982,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	76,264	1,920,119	2,160,511	- 7.60
21. Hyderabad State	82,698	75	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194	11,537,040	- 3.44
22. Kashmir State	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,963,621	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830	2,548,962	+ 14.22
23. Madras States	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	201,660	3,986,426	3,700,622	+ 13.17
24. Mysore State	29,444	125	16,910	1,110,637	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296	4,943,604	+ 12.01
25. Punjab States	36,532	57	10,997	763,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492	4,263,280	+ 7.61
26. Rajputana Agency	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,014,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109	12,016,107	- 19.06
27. United Provinces States	5,079	6	2,576	150,089	414,414	387,632	802,097	103,880	698,217	792,491	+ 1.21
Total, Native States	679,393	694	178,601	12,397,245	32,146,822	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585	66,047,487	- 5.43
Grand Total, India	1,766,797	2,152	729,762	55,841,315	149,951,240	144,409,116	294,360,356	29,226,324	265,134,031	287,223,431	+ 2.3

* Enumerated incompletely in 1891.

† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts and areas not previously included in India.

‡ Includes South Lushai and Manipur.

§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

¶ Includes Shaa States, Chin Hills, and Karenli.

No. 2.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
CLASS I. (100,000 and over).				
1. Calcutta, with Fort & Suburbs*	Bengal	24 Perganahs	1,026,987	+ 187,178
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	776,166	+ 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
5. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
6. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	+ 3,214
7. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
8. Bangalore City (<i>Civil & Mily. Stn.</i>)	Mysore	Bangalore	69,447	+ 10,838
9. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	89,599	+ 10,482
10. Baroda and Cantonment	Baroda	Baroda	131,208	+ 10,169
11. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	163,790	+ 12,630
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	209,331	+ 10,136
13. Delhi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
14. Howrah	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
15. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Bengal	Howrah	157,504	+ 40,988
16. Jaipur	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
17. Karachi and Cantonment	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
18. Lucknow and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,463	+ 11,644
19. Lahore and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	264,049	+ 8,979
20. Madras	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
21. Mandalay and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	105,984	+ 18,550
22. Meerut and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	+ 4,990
23. Nagpur	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	+ 1,261
24. Patna	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
25. Poona and Cantonment	Bengal	Patna	134,785	+ 30,407
26. Rangoon and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	+ 5,070
27. Srirangar	Burma	Rangoon	234,851	+ 54,557
28. Surat	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
29. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Bombay	Surat	119,806	+ 10,077
	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
TOTAL CLASS I.	29 towns	—	6,785,028	+ 433,404
CLASS II. (50,000—100,000).				
30. Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
31. Alwar	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
32. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	+ 1,220
33. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,054
34. Bhamniyar and Cantonment	Bombay	Katbiawar	56,442	+ 1,211
35. Bhopal	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
36. Bikaner	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
37. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
38. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
39. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178
40. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
41. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
42. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	68,244	+ 7,317
43. Faizabad and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabad	75,955	+ 3,836
44. Farakabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farakabad	67,338	+ 10,694
45. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	+ 9,095
46. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
47. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
48. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
49. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,003	†
50. Indore	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
51. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	90,316	+ 5,835
52. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Punjab	Jalandhar	67,735	+ 1,533
53. Jodhpur	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	+ 1,332
54. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
55. Koil	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
56. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	69,673	+ 6,366
57. Kothapur and Cantonment	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,658
58. Laskar	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	+ 14,020

* Including South Suburbs, Tollygunge, and Garden Reach, Baranagore and Kamarhati, Cossipora, Chitpur, and Manicktola.

† No census in 1891.

POPULATION.

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No. 2 (cont.)—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—continued.

TOWN	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—continued.				
59. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	— 1,153
60. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
61. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapore	79,862	+ 4,263
62. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,123	+ 2,207
63. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,833
64. Mysore	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	+ 5,937
65. Navanagar	Bombay	Kathiawar.	53,844	+ 5,314
66. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	+ 2,031
67. Patiala	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	+ 2,311
68. Peshawar and Cantonment	N. W. F. Province	Peshawar	96,147	+ 10,956
69. Rampur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
70. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindl	87,688	+ 13,893
71. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
72. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,966	+ 2,369
73. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
74. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,458	+ 2,064
75. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
76. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
77. Trivandrum and Cantonment	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
78. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	+ 656
TOTAL CLASS II.	49 towns	—	3,346,782	+ 221,091
CLASS III. (20,000—60,000).				
79. Aden and Cantonment	Bombay	Aden	35,790	+ 822
80. Adoni	Madras	Bellary	30,416	+ 4,173
81. Ahmednagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmednagar	42,032	+ 343
82. Akola	Berar	Akola	29,289	+ 7,819
83. Akyab	Burma	Akyab	35,680	+ 2,258
84. Alleppy	Madras	Travancore	24,918	+ 2,150
85. Amraoti and Camp	Berar	Amraoti	39,511	+ 5,856
86. Amroha	United Provinces	Moradabad	40,077	+ 4,847
87. Arrah	Bengal	Shahabad	46,170	+ 725
88. Aruppukottai	Madras	Madras	23,633	+ 10,960
89. Aurangabad and Cantonment	Hyderabad	Aurangabad	36,837	+ 2,960
90. Bah aich	Oudh	Bahraich	27,804	+ 3,258
91. Balasore	Bengal	Balasore	20,880	+ 105
92. Bandara	Bombay	Thana	22,075	+ 3,758
93. Banda	United Provinces	Banda	22,585	+ 506
94. Bankura	Bengal	Bankura	20,737	+ 1,994
95. Bardwan	Bengal	Bardwan	35,022	+ 545
96. Barsi	Bombay	Sholapur	24,342	+ 8,673
97. Bassein	Burma	Bassein	31,964	+ 1,887
98. Batala	Punjab	Gurdaspur	27,365	+ 142
99. Beawar	Ajmer	Merwara	21,928	+ 950
100. Behar	Bengal	Patna	45,063	+ 2,960
101. Belgaum and Cantonment	Bombay	Belgaum	36,878	+ 3,869
102. Berhampur	Madras	Gaujam	25,729	+ 76
103. Berhampur	Bengal	Murshidabad	24,397	+ 882
104. Bettiah	Bengal	Champaran	24,696	+ 1,916
105. Bezwada	Madras	Kistna	24,224	+ 3,483
106. Bharatpur	Rajputana	Bharatpur	43,601	+ 28,954
107. Bhiwani	Punjab	Hissar	35,917	+ 430
108. Bhu and Cantonment	Bombay	Cutch	26,362	+ 941
109. Bijapur	Bombay	Bijapur	23,811	+ 7,052
110. Bindabon	United Provinces	Muttra	22,717	+ 8,894
111. Bodinayakanur	Madras	Madras	22,209	+ 4,639
112. Broach	Bombay	Broach	42,896	+ 2,723
113. Budaun	United Provinces	Budaun	39,031	+ 8,659
114. Burhanpur	Central Provinces	Nimar	38,341	+ 1,049
115. Cambay	Bombay	Cambay	31,780	+ 390
116. Cannanore and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	27,811	+ 396
117. Chandansi	United Provinces	Moradabad	25,711	+ 2,400

POPULATION.

No. 2 (cont.)—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—continued.

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS II.—continued.				
118. Chappra	Bengal	Saran	45,901	- 11,451
119. Chittagong	Bengal	Chittagong	22,140	- 1,920
120. Cocanada	Madras	Godavari	48,096	+ 7,543
121. Cojcevetam	Madras	Chingleput	46,164	+ 3,616
122. Dalia	Central India	Bundelkhand	24,071	- 3,495
123. Deoband	United Provinces	Saharanpur	20,167	+ 917
124. Dehra Ghazi Khan and Cantonment	Punjab	Dehra Ghazi Khan.	23,731	- 4,155
125. Dehra Ismail Khan and Cantonment	N. W. F. Province	Dehra Ismail Khan.	31,732	+ 4,853
126. Dehra Dun and Cantonment	United Provinces	Dehra Dun	28,095	+ 2,411
127. Dharwar	Bombay	Dharwar	31,279	- 1,562
128. Dharaji	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,815	+ 4,409
129. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	24,720	+ 2,846
130. Dinapur Cantonment	Bengal	Patna	33,699	- 10,720
131. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	25,182	+ 4,979
132. Ellichpur	Berar	Ellichpur	26,082	- 655
133. Elore	Mairas	Godavari	33,621	+ 4,139
134. Ernakulum	Madras	Cochin	21,801	+ 4,031
135. Etawah	United Provinces	Etawah	42,570	+ 3,777
136. Ferozepore and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepore	49,341	- 1,066
137. Gadag	Bombay	Dharwar	30,652	+ 6,753
138. Godhra	Bombay	Punch Mahal	20,915	+ 6,224
139. Guntur	Mairas	Kistna	30,838	+ 2,474
140. Ghazipur	United Provinces	Ghazipur	39,429	- 5,541
141. Gudiyattam	Madras	N. Arcot	21,335	- 2,568
142. Gulbarga	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	29,228	+ 1,023
143. Gujranwala	Punjab	Gujranwala	29,224	+ 2,459
144. Hardwar-Union	United Provinces	Saharanpur	25,597	+ 3,522
145. Hathras	United Provinces	Aligarh	42,573	+ 3,897
146. Hajipur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	21,398	- 89
147. Henzada	Burma	Heuzada	24,756	+ 4,994
148. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	29,363	- 3,677
149. Jaipur and Cantonment	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	20,270	+ 1,142
150. Jammu and Cantonment	Kashmir	Jaumu	36,130	+ 1,563
151. Jaunpur	United Provinces	Jaunpur	42,771	- 48
152. Jaura	Central India	Jaura	23,854	+ 2,010
153. Jhang-Maghlana	Punjab	Jhang	24,382	+ 1,092
154. Junagadh	Bombay	Kathiawar	34,251	+ 2,611
155. Kampti Cantonment.	Central Provinces	Nagpur	32,888	- 4,271
156. Karnal	Punjab	Karnal	23,559	+ 1,595
157. Karnool	Madras	Karnool	25,376	+ 1,000
158. Kasur	Punjab	Lahore	22,022	+ 1,732
159. Kerauli	Rajputana	Kerauli	23,482	+ 858
160. Khurja	United Provinces	Bulandshahr	29,277	+ 2,928
161. Kohat and Cantonment	N. W. F. Province	Kohat	30,762	+ 3,759
162. Kolar Gold Fields	Mysore	Kolar	38,504	+ 31,119
163. Kotah	Rajputana	Kotah	33,657	+ 4,063
164. Krishnagar	Bengal	Nadiya	24,547	- 4,963
165. Ludhiana	Punjab	Ludhiana	48,649	+ 2,315
166. Malar-Kotla	Punjab	Mular-Kotla	21,122	- 682
167. Mandir	Bombay	Cutch	24,683	- 13,472
168. Mandesur	Central India	Malwa	20,966	- 4,840
169. Mangalore	Madras	South Canara	44,108	+ 3,186
170. Mannargudi	Madras	Tanjore	20,449	+ 54
171. Maunipatam	Madras	Kistna	39,507	+ 498
172. Mattancheri	Madras	Cochin	20,061	+ 2,907
173. Mayavaram	Madras	Tanjore	24,278	+ 511
174. Mhow (Cantonment)	Central India	Indore	36,039	+ 4,286
175. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	33,140	+ 376
176. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	35,890	- 21,187
177. Murshidabad and Azimganj	Bengal	Murshidabad	28,553	- 7,023
178. Muzaffarpore	Bengal	Muzaffarpore	46,617	- 3,575
179. Muzaffarnagar	United Provinces	Muzaffarnagar	23,474	+ 5,278
180. Nasid	Bombay	Kaira	31,435	+ 2,387
181. Nagereol	Madras	Tyavancore	25,762	+ 14,536
182. Nagina	United Provinces	Bijnor	21,412	- 738
183. Nisihat and Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Ferganahs	45,293	+ 15,569
184. Narayanganj	Bengal	Dacca	24,472	+ 6,757
185. Nasirabad and Cantonment	Ajmer	Ajmer	22,494	+ 734
186. Nasik	Bombay	Nasik	21,490	+ 2,939
187. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	32,040	+ 9,704

POPULATION.

No. 2 (cont.).—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—concluded.

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS III.—continued.				
188. Navsari	Baroda	Baroda	21,451	+ 5,175
189. Pandharpur	Bombay	Sholapur	32,405	+ 12,451
190. Palanacottah	Madras	Tinnevely	39,545	+ 20,859
191. Palghat	Madras	Malabar	44,177	+ 4,696
192. Paniput	Punjab	Karnal	26,914	— 683
193. Patan	Baroda	Kadi	31,402	— 1,244
194. Pilibhit	United Provinces	Pilibhit	33,490	— 309
195. Porbandar	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,620	+ 5,815
196. Prome	Burma	Prome	27,375	— 2,647
197. Pudukkottai	Madras	Pudukkottai	20,347	+ 3,462
198. Puri	Bengal	Puri	49,334	+ 20,540
199. Raichur and Cantonment	Baluchistan	Raichur	24,584	—
200. Raichur and Cantonment	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	22,165	— 1,009
201. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Raipur	32,714	+ 8,355
202. Rajahmundry	Madras	Godavari	36,408	+ 8,011
203. Rajapalayam	Madras	Tinnevely	25,360	+ 12,059
204. Rajkot City, Civil Station and Cantonment	Bombay	Kathiawar	36,151	+ 6,904
205. Rampur Bauliah	Bengal	Rajshahi	21,589	+ 182
206. Ranchi	Bengal	Ranchi	25,970	+ 5,664
207. Ratlam	Central India	Malwa	36,321	+ 6,499
208. Rewari	Punjab	Gurgaon	27,295	— 639
209. Reva	Central India	Baghalkand	24,608	+ 982
210. Rohtak	Punjab	Rohtak	20,323	+ 3,621
211. Sambhal	United Provinces	Moradabad	30,715	+ 2,489
212. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Saugor	42,330	— 2,344
213. Santipur	Bengal	Nadia	26,896	— 3,599
214. Sasaram	Bengal	Shahabad	23,644	+ 931
215. Satara and Cantonment	Bombay	Satara	26,022	— 3,679
216. Serajgunj	Bengal	Pabna	23,114	— 163
217. Serampur	Bengal	Hooghli	44,451	+ 8,499
218. Shahabad	Oudh	Hardoi	20,036	— 117
219. Shikarpur	Sind	Shikarpur	49,491	+ 7,487
220. Sikar	Rajputana	Jaipur	21,523	+ 1,626
221. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh	Sitapur	22,557	+ 1,177
222. Sukkur	Sind	Shikarpur	31,316	+ 2,014
223. Srirangam	Madras	Trichinopoly	23,039	+ 1,407
224. Srivilliputtur	Madras	Tinnevely	26,382	+ 4,934
225. Tavoy	Burma	Tavoy	22,371	+ 7,272
226. Tellicherry	Madras	Malabar	27,583	+ 687
227. Tinnevely	Madras	Tinnevely	40,469	+ 15,701
228. Tiruchundur	Madras	Tinnevely	26,056	+ 17,790
229. Tonk	Rajputana	Tonk	38,759	— 7,185
230. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevely	28,048	+ 2,941
231. Udaipur	Rajputana	Mewar	45,976	— 717
232. Ujain	Central India	Malwa	39,892	+ 5,201
233. Vellore	Madras	N. Arcot	43,537	— 1,388
234. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	40,892	+ 6,405
235. Vizianagram and Cantonment	Madras	Vizagapatam	37,270	+ 6,389
236. Wadhwan City and Civil Station	Bombay	Kathiawar	27,478	+ 2,874
TOTAL CLASS III.	158 towns	—	4,328,466	+ 338,306
CLASS IV. (10,000—25,000).	471 towns	—	6,457,339	+ 670,759
CLASS V. (5,000—10,000).	857 towns	—	5,945,905	+ 509,520
CLASS VI. (Under 5,000).	670 towns	—	1,880,701	+ 279,003
Grand Total	2,184 towns	—	29,244,221	+ 2,462,080

* No Census in 1891.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 3.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901.)

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhamadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	294	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,294	370	61	—	1,869	2	4,207	—	—	8,309	24,649
Assam	3,429,459	566	1,797	—	3,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	6,126,343
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	—	166	379,154	4,026	48	—	308,246
Bengal	46,740,661	328	7,457	210,628	388	25,365,342	275,125	1,920	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar	2,388,016	1,449	19,639	—	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	139,964	2,754,016
Bombay	14,200,047	1,122	227,699	—	547	76,008	3,760,175	208,930	12,028	69,330	18,558,661
Burma	284,380	6,525	93	9,184,112	245	339,430	147,525	685	529,401	28	10,439,924
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,306	—	109	969	295,291	24,609	127	1,335,373	9,378,616
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	—	41	18,664	—	—	3,305	180,607
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,651	1,024,071	45	641,780	20	38,299,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,001	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	—	—	—	2,125,430
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,380,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,600,684	1,574,508	478,700	9,411,440	79,942	53,304,501	1,904,264	15,848	6,026,406	2,514	231,896,907
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	466,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,646,992	36	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,265	1	230,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,832	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,698,781
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,355	20,345	3	1,463	1,165,750	22,966	18	65,815	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	—	227	265,596	910,409	1,238	32,175	5	4,188,086
Mysore	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	299,697	59,059	34	86,677	—	5,539,299
Punjab States	2,470,059	585,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,367,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	339	924,666	2,940	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	528,727	14	181	—	1	242,668	466	—	—	—	802,097
Total	43,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,500	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,146,422	2,195,268	1,334,148	9,476,750	94,190	62,458,061	2,923,241	18,228	8,711,360	2,688	294,360,356

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIAN POPULATION according to RACE and DENOMINATION.

RACE.	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Congregationalist.	Lutheran and Allied Denominations.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Europeans	111,764	9,693	2,108	5,998	421	1,400	33,964	6	4,323	169,677
Eurasians	85,781	1,439	2,017	2,420	140	287	45,697	1	1,460	89,251
Natives	205,917	42,799	216,915	68,489	37,313	153,768	1,122,508	571,320	145,284	2,664,313
Total	453,462	53,931	221,040	76,907	37,874	155,455	1,202,160	571,327	151,070	2,923,241

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 5.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE.

RACE.	British Provinces	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,801	2,099	27,377	31,175	4,832	13,998	23,410	4,698	25,807	5,386	5,326
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,083	6,541	2,186	26,185	5,218	42	2,809	8,449	1,132
Natives	1,675,298	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	983,898	83,841	533	37,695	129,191	7,830
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	1,094,071	102,469	5,273	66,811	147,525	14,288
RACE.	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Bombay States.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.			
Europeans	16,076	91	3,827	4,347	704	4,758	613	1,741			
Eurasians	13,876	57	572	3,292	248	5,721	3,007	879			
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,715	15,357	10,105	39,585	906,789	5,981			
Total	1,019,977	7,691	8,114	22,996	11,167	50,069	910,409	8,561			

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION by PROVINCES and STATES, and into URBAN and RURAL, according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1891).*

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	India.	Number of Persons supported by each Order.			
		By Territory.		By Constitution.	
		Provinces.	States.	Urban.	Rural.
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	5,600,153	3,889,643	1,760,510	1,434,356	4,165,797
II.—Defence, military and naval	664,422	334,193	330,229	470,950	193,472
III.—Service of Foreign States †	500,030	38,179	461,851	226,437	273,598
IV.—Provision and care of cattle	3,645,840	2,472,872	1,172,977	223,302	3,422,457
V.—Agriculture	171,735,300	135,504,696	36,230,694	4,667,663	167,067,727
VI.—Personal, household, or sanitary services	11,220,072	8,505,420	2,714,652	2,556,334	8,663,738
VII.—Provision of food and drink	14,575,593	12,120,669	2,454,024	2,906,597	11,668,996
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	3,522,257	2,387,525	634,732	572,801	2,949,456
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,437,739	1,113,663	324,106	509,999	927,740
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	146,508	135,627	10,881	55,258	91,250
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements	1,155,267	991,334	163,933	417,295	737,972
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	12,611,267	9,655,213	2,956,054	2,867,413	9,753,854
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,321,433	2,397,046	924,387	896,586	2,924,847
XIV.—Provision of glass, pottery, and stone-ware	2,360,623	1,669,019	691,604	250,098	2,110,525
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, matting, &c.	4,293,012	3,319,170	973,842	651,371	8,641,041
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, and gums	391,575	319,981	71,594	97,510	294,065
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,235,307	2,224,604	1,060,703	459,051	2,826,256
XVIII.—Commerce	4,635,579	3,093,056	1,592,523	1,425,179	3,260,400
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,952,993	3,242,231	710,712	1,192,456	2,760,537
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	5,672,191	4,336,725	1,285,466	1,506,318	4,165,873
XXI.—Sport and amusements	141,180	98,486	42,695	25,634	115,496
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour	25,468,017	18,414,315	7,053,702	2,966,241	22,801,770
XXIII.—Undefined and disreputable means of livelihood ‡	1,562,981	704,801	553,130	242,097	1,320,584
XXIV.—Means of livelihood independent of work	4,773,993	3,204,465	1,569,523	940,000	3,333,906
Total	287,223,431	221,172,952	66,050,479	27,251,176	259,972,255

* In this return no distinction is drawn between those who work and those whom they support by their work. The whole population depending upon the occupation is included, in order to indicate the respective sustaining power of the different orders.

† Order III. is intended to refer solely to those not in the employ of the State making the return, but it is probable that in some cases the servants of the State itself have been included.

‡ Order XXIII. includes those not enumerated by occupation in certain wild tracts of Rajputana, Kashmir, and the Bombay States.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1891).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-specified.	
Hindus	Males	46,315,458	45,942,382	4,840,798	9,790,065	106,888,708
	Females	29,728,801	46,053,491	17,314,131	8,748,601	101,843,024
	Total	75,044,259	91,995,873	22,154,929	18,538,666	207,731,732
Muhammadans	Males	14,439,745	12,227,984	1,129,089	1,757,189	29,553,907
	Females	9,563,960	12,453,677	4,181,902	1,567,718	27,767,257
	Total	24,003,705	24,681,661	5,310,991	3,324,907	57,321,164
Aboriginals	Males	1,896,391	1,423,001	116,325	1,224,423	4,655,145
	Females	1,009,464	1,462,000	381,376	1,161,962	4,615,322
	Total	3,505,855	2,890,001	498,201	2,386,410	9,280,467
Buddhists	Males	1,997,643	1,352,447	170,677	14,942	3,535,709
	Females	1,809,569	1,351,440	419,977	14,666	3,595,652
	Total	3,807,212	2,703,887	590,654	29,608	7,131,361
Christians	Males	680,867	475,376	36,667	693	1,194,003
	Females	497,547	457,194	185,003	543	1,090,287
	Total	1,178,414	933,070	171,660	1,236	2,284,290
Sikhs	Males	545,558	441,947	82,619	7,326	1,077,450
	Females	268,762	430,705	125,132	5,784	880,883
	Total	814,320	872,652	207,751	13,110	1,907,833
Jains	Males	225,097	232,175	33,736	253,197	734,205
	Females	136,747	211,565	90,455	253,726	682,488
	Total	361,844	443,660	124,191	506,923	1,416,693
Paras	Males	24,423	19,553	1,663	197	45,836
	Females	18,323	19,243	6,361	136	44,063
	Total	42,746	38,801	8,024	333	89,904
Jews	Males	4,768	3,644	244	2	8,648
	Females	3,719	3,614	1,212	1	8,646
	Total	8,477	7,258	1,456	3	17,194
Others	Males	6,469	6,341	725	10,045	23,600
	Females	5,141	6,072	1,360	6,570	19,163
	Total	11,630	12,413	2,105	16,615	42,763
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,453	13,053,084	146,727,266
	Females	43,632,063	62,443,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,486,165
	Total	108,768,492	124,564,246	29,069,912	24,810,811	287,213,431

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

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No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX
and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1891).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-specified.	
Bengal	Males	17,805,903	17,879,348	1,551,174	—	37,236,485
	Females	11,802,595	17,965,276	7,639,010	—	37,406,881
Assam	Males	1,573,539	1,110,525	114,844	20,667	2,819,575
	Females	1,090,965	1,097,301	448,079	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	Males	7,104,437	5,610,896	864,694	—	13,580,077
	Females	4,263,643	5,677,916	1,603,491	—	11,550,050
United Provinces	Males	11,121,836	12,081,154	1,560,081	—	24,713,071
	Females	7,058,840	12,067,785	3,837,380	—	22,964,505
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	139,518	134,146	14,661	—	288,325
	Females	85,239	129,897	39,397	—	254,033
Central Provinces	Males	3,079,725	3,134,923	271,667	—	6,486,315
	Females	2,379,936	3,168,790	919,764	—	6,468,490
Borur	Males	572,594	833,575	86,667	—	1,491,826
	Females	370,446	810,363	224,336	—	1,405,666
Coorg	Males	50,979	41,203	3,725	—	95,907
	Females	32,681	31,623	12,339	—	77,148
Madras	Males	10,473,688	8,332,125	667,558	—	19,473,371
	Females	7,517,935	8,663,423	3,676,603	—	19,857,691
Bombay	Males	6,552,140	6,639,392	661,436	10,579	13,914,106
	Females	4,222,471	6,716,164	2,069,923	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	Males	2,163,449	1,330,768	184,966	—	3,679,183
	Females	1,886,521	1,110,432	432,416	—	3,429,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	Males	12,834	21,407	2,998	—	37,239
	Females	1,835	3,170	635	—	5,640
Rajputana, Central India, and Kashmir	Males	31,314	39,377	4,224	13,026,898	13,102,253
	Females	15,338	25,330	7,293	11,728,147	11,776,613
Baroda	Males	541,592	446,316	65,076	—	1,252,938
	Females	348,400	641,260	172,753	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	Males	2,674,270	3,056,564	242,205	—	5,973,129
	Females	1,680,563	2,964,797	1,013,551	—	5,663,911
Mysore	Males	1,338,501	1,027,582	117,368	—	2,483,451
	Females	394,405	1,045,394	520,354	—	2,460,153
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,443,946	22,667,429	11,767,727	140,496,135
Total		108,768,462	124,564,246	29,080,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

Province.	Total Population.		Unspecified.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	288,325	254,033	—	—	38,730	38,194	72,762	60,946
Assam - - - - -	2,819,375	2,657,258	20,667	20,923	424,328	443,999	740,664	667,750
Bengal - - - - -	35,568,299	35,788,688	59,566	47,720	4,949,858	5,351,672	9,818,252	8,702,589
Berar - - - - -	1,491,826	1,405,666	—	—	195,408	209,241	361,593	336,727
Bombay - - - - -	9,788,981	9,107,142	—	—	1,407,627	1,454,565	2,398,398	2,053,668
Burma - - - - -	3,876,301	3,729,259	—	—	514,187	528,578	946,336	910,632
Central Provinces - -	5,397,304	5,366,990	—	—	763,577	842,622	1,500,950	1,571,964
Coorg - - - - -	95,907	77,148	—	—	10,679	11,230	20,015	18,334
Madras - - - - -	17,619,395	18,011,045	121,049	114,344	2,592,292	2,727,451	4,380,879	4,061,231
United Provinces - -	24,303,601	22,601,484	—	—	3,179,636	3,245,406	6,069,093	5,042,148
Punjab - - - - -	11,255,960	9,610,861	—	—	1,837,297	1,701,924	2,762,905	2,200,196
Baluchistan Cantonments	23,364	3,406	—	—	540	540	1,035	559
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	13,375	2,234	—	—	378	377	397	414
Total, Provinces -	112,542,739	108,630,213	201,282	182,987	15,933,537	16,655,599	29,004,219	25,427,158
STATE OR AGENCY.								
Hyderabad - - - - -	5,273,129	5,663,911	—	—	839,080	902,432	1,414,847	1,254,214
Baroda - - - - -	1,252,983	1,162,413	—	—	165,513	175,494	317,313	272,013
Mysore - - - - -	2,483,451	2,460,153	—	—	343,648	362,051	567,624	558,477
Kashmir - - - - -	1,353,229	1,190,723	10,045	6,570	215,705	213,160	823,081	287,609
Rajputana - - - - -	6,353,388	5,662,614	13,045	12,563	846,433	827,206	1,596,779	1,311,984
Central India - - - -	5,395,538	4,923,276	—	—	661,065	684,788	1,423,210	1,177,621
Bombay States - - - -	4,120,125	3,939,173	10,579	8,657	586,944	614,669	1,045,731	920,701
Madras States - - - -	1,853,976	1,846,646	—	—	232,094	253,148	451,196	430,450
Central Provinces States -	1,089,011	1,071,500	—	—	167,795	183,901	324,388	293,240
Bengal States - - - -	1,073,186	1,623,193	71,596	65,846	218,272	241,101	470,588	427,975
United Provinces States -	409,470	383,021	—	—	57,364	56,902	94,768	78,992
Punjab States - - - -	2,324,091	1,939,189	—	—	363,271	339,681	44,209	428,692
Shan States (Outposts)	2,382	110	—	—	9	7	12	19
Total, States - - -	34,184,557	31,865,922	105,265	93,626	4,697,843	4,864,620	8,084,686	7,416,887
Total, India - - -	146,727,296	140,496,135	306,547	276,613	20,631,380	21,410,119	37,088,905	32,844,045

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

according to AGE (CENSUS of 1891).

15 to 24.		25 to 44.		45 to 59.		60 and Over.		Province
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
45,801	40,599	90,527	77,829	27,816	22,703	12,689	13,762	Ajmer-Merwara
420,964	469,256	851,342	744,674	237,952	185,494	123,658	125,162	Assam
5,397,931	5,962,755	10,364,428	10,325,046	3,306,692	3,224,185	1,668,572	2,178,921	Bengal
196,852	221,469	491,517	423,999	160,278	125,181	86,178	89,048	Berar
1,508,880	1,543,319	3,023,342	2,715,030	941,667	844,660	424,076	494,990	Bombay
706,430	720,651	1,111,029	947,996	378,673	366,408	219,846	254,964	Burma
754,407	801,977	1,642,925	1,609,314	452,434	420,834	264,011	340,379	Central Provinces
19,958	16,900	35,309	23,070	7,757	5,484	2,189	2,430	Coorg
2,884,431	3,142,887	5,091,967	5,218,843	1,606,770	1,648,812	902,007	1,097,527	Madras
4,120,500	3,685,694	7,355,806	6,945,486	2,372,685	2,231,288	1,214,932	1,451,462	United Provinces
2,210,621	1,942,528	2,907,929	2,515,879	1,181,030	966,799	366,204	233,545	Punjab
9,961	1,112	11,167	998	1,024	171	117	26	Baluchistan Cantonments
1,056	259	3,869	931	2,037	171	638	82	Andaman Islands (Port Blair)
18,367,312	18,539,056	32,966,167	31,550,896	10,766,815	10,042,190	5,282,917	6,332,328	Total, Provinces
								STATE OR AGENCY.
898,712	998,123	1,867,941	1,698,806	551,035	466,220	301,514	349,116	Hyderabad
223,766	205,401	380,802	347,804	116,969	105,491	48,020	56,210	Baroda
426,457	426,868	766,468	724,071	267,170	254,061	112,064	139,625	Mysore
209,530	199,798	381,429	344,399	123,962	94,406	84,537	64,789	Kashmir
1,041,840	906,034	1,952,226	1,736,953	621,728	547,795	279,387	320,089	Rajputana
861,937	793,568	1,773,038	1,604,379	498,687	415,823	207,599	247,097	Central India
693,166	657,103	1,246,877	1,183,943	368,200	342,156	163,568	211,949	Bombay States
322,328	347,258	563,636	539,110	197,818	180,713	86,314	95,967	Madras States
157,658	170,511	324,413	300,926	72,462	66,864	42,300	66,058	Central Provinces States
241,080	254,575	473,221	444,305	127,985	112,951	61,494	75,940	Bengal States
74,646	69,067	118,747	109,204	39,887	39,018	24,068	29,848	United Provinces States
453,303	386,741	631,323	522,100	261,926	208,643	70,069	53,432	Punjab States
1,453	40	1,347	41	57	3	4	—	Shan States (Outposts)
5,605,876	5,415,077	10,481,493	9,561,541	3,222,876	2,834,151	1,486,518	1,700,120	Total, States
23,973,688	23,954,133	48,467,650	41,102,496	13,989,691	12,876,341	6,769,435	8,032,448	Total, India

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to EDUCATION
(CENSUS of 1891).

Administrations.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un-specified.	Total.
Bengal - - - - -	860,042	3,021,436	33,184,845	131,162	37,236,485
Assam - - - - -	49,111	162,553	2,587,244	20,667	2,819,575
Punjab - - - - -	172,253	799,177	12,608,647	—	13,580,077
United Provinces - - - - -	240,409	1,269,361	23,203,301	—	24,713,071
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	6,179	32,114	250,032	—	288,325
Central Provinces - - - - -	81,297	249,302	6,155,716	—	6,486,315
Berar - - - - -	38,502	67,123	1,266,196	—	1,491,826
Coorg - - - - -	4,192	10,747	80,963	—	95,907
Madras - - - - -	658,397	2,332,035	16,266,390	167,049	19,473,871
Bombay - - - - -	440,315	1,314,816	12,143,396	10,579	13,914,106
Burma - - - - -	227,498	1,516,304	2,135,381	—	3,879,183
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair) - - - - -	711	10,101	25,427	—	37,239
Kashmir - - - - -	8	53	8	1,353,160	1,353,229
Rajputana - - - - -	465	2,951	7,665	6,342,407	6,353,488
Central India - - - - -	2,291	15,582	46,442	5,331,271	5,396,586
Baroda - - - - -	39,290	136,364	1,077,329	—	1,252,983
Hyderabad - - - - -	76,522	343,566	5,453,041	—	5,873,129
Mysore - - - - -	61,076	200,495	2,221,890	—	2,483,461
Total - - - - -	2,997,558	11,554,085	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	FEMALES.				
Bengal - - - - -	34,633	111,710	37,146,972	113,566	37,406,881
Assam - - - - -	3,427	5,761	2,927,147	20,923	2,957,258
Punjab - - - - -	8,209	20,206	11,521,635	—	11,550,050
United Provinces - - - - -	8,442	38,784	22,937,279	—	22,984,505
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	470	1,540	252,023	—	254,033
Central Provinces - - - - -	4,072	7,909	6,446,509	—	6,458,490
Berar - - - - -	976	1,722	1,402,967	—	1,405,665
Coorg - - - - -	610	676	75,962	—	77,148
Madras - - - - -	75,287	168,704	19,456,783	156,917	19,667,791
Bombay - - - - -	30,336	68,103	12,933,719	8,667	13,040,815
Burma - - - - -	18,226	89,393	3,621,750	—	3,729,369
Baluchistan Cantonments and Andaman Islands (Port Blair) - - - - -	163	488	4,983	—	5,640
Kashmir - - - - -	6	51	13	1,190,653	1,190,723
Rajputana - - - - -	123	483	5,029	5,656,979	5,662,614
Central India - - - - -	273	1,148	41,240	4,880,515	4,923,276
Baroda - - - - -	2,256	4,552	1,155,605	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad - - - - -	3,238	11,066	5,649,607	—	5,663,911
Mysore - - - - -	6,415	11,499	2,442,239	—	2,460,153
Total - - - - -	197,662	543,406	127,729,768	12,028,210	140,409,186

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION
and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1891).

Religions.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction but able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un-specified.	Total.
Hindu	2,124,787	7,976,605	85,868,770	9,918,541	105,888,703
Muhammadian	492,784	1,473,909	25,806,025	1,781,189	29,553,907
Aboriginal	8,305	18,942	3,319,205	1,318,893	4,065,145
Buddhist	219,086	1,428,323	1,531,891	56,409	3,535,709
Christian	83,211	325,465	784,642	775	1,194,093
Sikh	14,784	88,350	906,990	7,326	1,077,450
Jain	44,562	212,261	224,185	253,197	734,205
Jew	1,149	3,337	4,160	2	8,648
Parsi	3,857	26,619	10,163	97	45,836
Others	33	224	3,377	19,966	23,600
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,296	146,727,296
	FEMALES.				
Hindu	108,208	277,481	92,597,819	8,864,506	101,848,024
Muhammadian	28,760	58,608	26,094,217	1,585,672	27,767,257
Aboriginal	825	672	3,263,923	1,249,397	4,615,322
Buddhist	15,035	76,210	3,452,346	52,061	3,596,652
Christian	42,408	105,200	942,067	612	1,090,287
Sikh	410	2,585	821,604	5,784	830,383
Jain	2,010	3,846	422,851	253,726	682,433
Jew	493	1,338	5,714	1	8,546
Parsi	4,498	17,492	21,942	136	44,068
Others	15	53	3,280	15,815	19,163
Total	197,662	548,495	127,728,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
(CENSUS of 1891.)

I.—Languages by Linguistic Groups.		Population.
Mainly.	A.—Aryo-Indic	195,463,807
	B.—Dravidian	52,964,620
	C.—Kolarian	2,959,006
	D.—Gypsy dialects	401,125
	E.—Khasi	178,637
	F.—Tibeto-Burman	7,293,928
	G.—Mor-Annam	229,342
	H.—Shan or Taic	178,447
	J.—Malayan	4,084
	K.—Sinitic	713,350
	L.—Japanese	98
	M.—Aryo-Eranic	1,329,428
	N.—Semitic	55,534
	O.—Turanic	659
	P.—Aryo-European	245,745
	Q.—Basque	1
	R.—Hamitic or Negro	9,613
	Language unrecognisable	363
	Return left blank	19,959
Total enumerated by Parent Tongue	262,047,440	
Not " " "	25,175,991	
Total	287,223,431	

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(I.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
1. Hindi—A.	85,675,373	N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Bengal, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer, Berar, Assam, &c. Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, &c.
2. Bengali—A.	41,343,762	
3. Telugu—B.	19,885,137	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, &c.
4. Marathi—A.	18,892,375	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, &c.
5. Punjabi—A.	17,724,610	Punjab, Sind, United Provinces, Baluchistan, &c.
6. Tamil—B.	15,229,759	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Coorg, Bombay, &c.
7. Gujarathi—A.	10,619,789	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, Sind, Hyderabad, Berar, &c.
8. Kanarese—B.	9,751,885	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, &c.
9. Uriya—A.	3,010,967	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
10. Burmese—F.	5,926,864	Burma, Shan States, &c.
11. Malavalam—B.	5,428,250	Madras, Coorg, Bombay, Mysore, Hyderabad, &c.
12. Urdû (Masalmani)*—A.	3,669,390	Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Central Provinces, Baroda, &c.
13. Sindhi—A.	2,592,341	Sind, Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

* Urdû is returned as a separate dialect in Southern, Western, and Central India only.

No. 12 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
14. Santhal—C.	1,709,030	Bengal, Assam.
15. Western Pahari (Punjab)—A.	1,523,098	Punjab, United Provinces, Baluchistan.
16. Assamese—A.	1,486,820	Assam, Bengal, Andamans, &c.
17. Gond—B.	1,379,580	Central Provinces, Berar, Madras, Hyderabad, &c.
18. Central Pahari (Garhwal, &c.)—A.	1,153,384	United Provinces.
19. Marwadi.—A.	1,147,480	Punjab, Ajmer, Sind, Bombay, Berar, Central Provinces, &c.
20. Pashtu—M.	1,080,931	Punjab, Sind, Hyderabad, Bombay, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
21. Karen—K.	674,846	Burma, Andamans, &c.
22. Munda (Kol)—C.	654,507	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
23. Talu—B.	491,728	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
24. Kachhi—A.	489,697	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, &c.
25. Gypsy dialects (Lambani, &c.)—D.	401,126	Hyderabad, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
26. Oraon—B.	368,222	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
27. Khand (Khond)—B.	320,071	Madras, Central Provinces, Bengal, Assam.
28. English—F.	238,490	Bengal, Madras, Punjab, Bombay, United Provinces, Burma, &c.
29. Mon (Talaing)	223,496	Burma, Shan States, Andamans.
30. Baloch—M.	219,475	Sind, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
31. Kachari (Bodo)—F.	198,705	Assam, Bengal.
32. Nipali Hill dialects—F.	195,866	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, &c.
33. Korwa (Kur)—C.	186,776	Central Provinces, Bengal, Berar, &c.
34. Khasi—E.	178,637	Assam.
35. Shan—H.	174,871	Burma, Assam, &c.
36. Bhill—C.	148,596	Bombay, Central Provinces, &c.
37. Garo—F.	145,425	Assam, Bengal.
38. Halbi—A.	143,720	Central Provinces, Madras, Berar.
39. Khyin—F.	126,915	Burma, Bengal, &c.
40. Tipperah—F.	121,864	Bengal, Assam.
41. Naga dialects—F.	102,008	Assam, Bengal.
42. Sawara—F.	102,030	Madras, Central Provinces.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
43. Mech—F.	90,796	Assam, Bengal.
44. Mikir—F.	90,236	Assam.
45. Kathe (Manipuri)—F.	83,911	Assam, Burma, Bengal, United Provinces.
46. Kharria—C.	67,772	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
47. Arabic—N.	58,851	Aden, Hyderabad, Bombay, Bengal, Madras, &c.
48. Baiga—C.	48,838	Bengal, Central Provinces.
49. Lushai—F.	41,928	Assam, Burma, Bengal
50. Lalung—F.	40,204	Assam.

No. 12 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE
—concluded.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
51. Chinese—K.	33,504	Burma, Bengal, Sind, &c.
52. Goanese and Portuguese—A.	37,738	Bombay, Madras, Sind, &c.
53. Kodagu (Coorgi)—B.	37,218	Coorg, Madras, Bombay.
54. Abor (Miri)—F.	35,703	Assam.
55. Mal-Pahadia—B.	30,838	Bengal.
56. Gadaba—C.	29,789	Madras, Central Provinces.
57. Kashmiri—A.	29,276	Punjab, United Provinces, &c.
58. Brahui—B.	28,990	Sind, Bombay.
59. Persian—M.	28,189	Bengal, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
60. Eastern Pahd (Nipali, &c.)—A.	24,262	United Provinces, Bengal, &c.
61. Tibetan—F.	20,544	Punjab, Bengal, United Provinces, &c.
62. Kuki—F.	18,823	Assam, Bengal.
63. Minor Kolarian dialects (6)—C.	11,965	Central Provinces, &c.
64. Lepcha—F.	10,125	Bengal.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
65. Bhutani—F.	9,470	Bengal, Assam.
66. Negro dialects—R.	9,612	Aden, Sind, Bombay, &c.
67. Kanawari—F.	9,265	Punjab, United Provinces.
68. Kôch—F.	8,107	Bengal, Assam.
69. Minor Dravidian dialects (3)—B.	7,651	Central Provinces, Bengal.
70. Kakhyn—F.	5,669	Burma, Assam.
71. Minor Bodo dialects (4)—F.	4,314	Assam.
72. Mahl—B.	3,167	Madras.
73. Khamti—H.	2,945	Assam.
74. Palaung—G.	2,847	Burma.
75. Malay—J.	2,437	Burma, Bombay, &c.
76. German—P.	2,215	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, Madras, &c.
77. French—P.	2,171	Bengal, Madras, Bombay, &c.
78. Hebrew (Israeli)—N.	2,171	Bombay, Bengal, Madras, Burma, &c.
79. Kôta and Tôda—B.	1,937	Madras.
80. Salon—J.	1,628	Burma.
81. Minor North-East Frontier dialects (3)—F.	1,282	Assam, Bengal.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (5)	513	
Other Asiatic languages (8)	2,176	
European languages (23)	2,913	

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 13.—INFIRMITIES (CENSUS of 1891).

INDIA.

Age.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-4	774	522	5,452	4,067	9,426	6,368	426	225
5-9	2,673	1,617	17,086	10,969	14,536	9,521	843	607
10-14	3,723	2,338	15,758	8,787	14,942	9,457	2,255	1,305
15-19	4,269	2,758	12,068	7,645	13,458	9,368	3,357	1,934
20-24	4,791	2,884	11,660	7,263	13,911	10,292	5,669	2,277
25-29	5,599	2,823	10,814	6,569	14,472	11,860	8,542	2,867
30-34	5,741	3,145	9,914	6,123	15,156	14,217	11,431	3,578
35-39	4,333	2,461	7,262	4,176	12,816	12,270	11,495	3,030
40-44	4,432	2,770	7,493	4,803	15,385	17,274	14,474	4,914
45-49	2,543	1,686	4,582	2,793	12,914	13,304	9,433	2,403
50-54	2,557	2,050	5,487	3,693	17,163	20,373	1,065	3,063
55-59	1,264	903	2,953	1,909	14,269	16,003	4,637	1,415
60 and over	2,673	2,658	8,873	7,250	59,772	78,999	11,181	4,023
Age not returned	188	123	200	123	233	208	125	60
Total	45,639	28,640	120,497	76,364	229,263	229,615	96,218	31,028

A.—PROVINCES.

0-4	633	412	4,871	3,547	7,360	5,118	371	216
5-9	2,103	1,292	15,407	9,745	11,773	7,451	706	494
10-14	3,006	1,916	14,036	7,755	11,917	7,698	1,971	1,069
15-19	3,520	2,273	11,412	6,880	10,941	7,606	3,346	1,615
20-24	3,963	2,393	10,292	6,397	11,203	8,254	4,736	1,973
25-29	4,699	2,427	9,565	5,776	11,668	9,443	7,306	2,480
30-34	4,845	2,639	8,770	5,387	12,202	11,819	10,036	3,181
35-39	3,714	2,149	6,417	3,654	10,362	9,374	10,148	2,656
40-44	3,790	2,373	6,611	4,179	12,781	13,454	12,633	3,465
45-49	2,183	1,475	3,908	2,466	10,404	10,904	8,331	2,115
50-54	2,139	1,764	4,821	3,252	13,532	15,839	9,825	2,709
55-59	1,094	797	2,574	1,592	11,535	12,972	4,143	1,247
60 and over	2,288	2,212	7,774	6,417	47,899	62,416	9,915	3,530
Age not returned	107	91	79	56	108	133	71	36
Total	38,103	24,273	106,617	67,208	184,170	182,380	83,683	26,823

B.—STATES.

0-4	141	110	681	510	1,566	1,250	55	69
5-9	570	325	1,679	1,224	3,063	2,070	137	123
10-14	723	422	1,722	1,032	2,925	1,839	314	236
15-19	773	485	1,556	965	2,517	1,783	511	319
20-24	308	496	1,363	866	2,708	2,038	738	304
25-29	900	396	1,249	793	2,804	2,417	1,036	337
30-34	396	456	1,144	736	2,954	2,396	1,345	497
35-39	619	312	865	521	2,454	2,402	1,352	434
40-44	692	392	837	624	3,224	3,320	1,791	549
45-49	860	213	564	327	2,510	2,490	1,157	288
50-54	418	236	666	448	3,631	4,539	1,240	359
55-59	179	106	379	217	2,734	3,031	544	193
60 and over	365	346	1,039	533	11,973	16,533	1,316	443
Age not returned	81	52	121	67	125	75	54	24
Total	7,596	4,367	13,896	9,161	46,083	47,235	11,535	4,200

No. 14—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1900.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.					
				Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.	
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	81	{ 30 45 }	{ 152 132 }	13	54	—	{ 73 46 }	297 2,198
	Territory not subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -) (Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	1	3	10	1	1	1	2	23
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	19	36	76	6	—	23	36	69
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	20 8	36 45	190 205	6 2	23 33	36 45	36 230	509 205
United Provinces	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh - (Civil - - -)	12	12	25	2	—	6	12	51
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	6 1	12 3	— 5	2 4	6 1	12 3	61 14	164 7
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court - (Civil - - -)	14	32	130	6	15	42	147	313
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	13 6	31 31	130 130	6 1	14 7	41 40	164 113	544 344
Burma	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	9	35	75	5	9	34	20	280
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	11	35	80	5	13	36	8	353
Central Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil and Revenue - - -)	4	18	51	1	6	18	{ 58 76 }	116 290
	(Criminal - - -)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	—	—	19	—	—	—	3	33
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	3	3	19	—	—	—	3	74
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	1	1	—	1	—	1	5	15
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	1	2	—	1	1	2	3	23
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	9
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	8
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	—	{ 21 22 21 }	{ 118 337 80 }	6	—	{ 20 21 21 }	{ 15 36 64 }	126 581
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	—	{ 13 19 }	{ 104 156 }	7	—	{ 13 19 }	{ 5 — }	115 780
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	—	{ 4 5 }	{ 13 21 }	1	—	3	1	15
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	—	{ 1 1 }	{ 1 1 }	—	—	2	—	8
Berar	Territory subject to the High Court - (Civil - - -)	2	9	27	1	2	3	20	42
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total *	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts - (Civil - - -)	142	493	2,206	60	158	425	1,104	7,383
	(Criminal - - -) (Revenue - - -)	5	23	62	7	2	13	30	223

* Excludes territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh.

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

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No. 15—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

Administration.	NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
Bengal	711,461	79,025	21,900	3,215	203,143	13,019	12,711	5,659	£ 937,706	£ 623,501
United Provinces	359,902	233,234	26,228	7,993	133,949	8,796	17,086	4,733	456,839	579,906
Punjab	262,920	56,620	19,360	3,603	108,029	70,237	15,707	610	196,132	237,510
Burma	57,067	11,011	3,653	136	71,080	2,310	5,843	4,270	103,750	170,659
Central Provinces	64,471	7,978	5,084	430	29,500	971	2,826	557	54,623	102,277
Assam	31,029	3,508	1,145	68	15,109	880	799	510	40,158	84,296
Ajmer-Merwara	6,343	179	127	26	8,241	*	333	—	*	*
Coorg	2,000	877	77	31	1,621	32	100	31	3,322	4,932
Madras	206,667	625,743	9,404	471	296,963	6,688	10,276	—	422,620	341,443
Bombay	162,033	159,566	4,313	171	208,597	3,150	6,240	1,845	245,799	313,406
Berar	13,067	1,678	652	234	17,780	365	1,196	196	17,876	25,960
TOTAL, 1900	1,986,967	1,169,409	90,948	16,398	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,830
TOTALS									£	£
1899	1,922,904	1,176,353	93,704	17,197	1,083,395	107,755	69,064	18,571	2,418,591	2,403,560
1898	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,172	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897	1,910,193	1,072,814	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	3,53,76,699	3,60,08,543
1896	1,923,012	1,063,522	96,180	14,745	1,054,779	114,806	79,158	19,781	3,50,84,296	3,50,81,223
1895	1,963,606	1,058,784	96,247	17,169	1,042,589	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,978
1894	1,907,079	1,071,072	99,201	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,192	19,231	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,384
1893	1,394,605	1,063,682	97,808	15,335	987,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,489	3,56,19,123
1892	1,313,406	1,112,305	97,921	15,625	936,360	105,692	68,767	15,299	3,36,56,275	3,48,90,387
1891	1,648,419	1,089,282	91,385	18,258	1,004,008	119,117	63,709	14,612	3,24,66,993	3,31,32,023

* Figures not available.

No. 16.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	SUITS UNDER THE RENT LAW.					TITLE AND OTHER SUITS.						Grand Total.	
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Matrimonial Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.		
Bengal	316,391	303,133	536	360	1,635	306,154	31,182	7,799	35,376	572	4,369	79,288	701,838	
United Provinces	112,175	146,779	9,998	135,414	30,487	322,658	11,962	3,014	17,779	307	2,825	35,887	470,720	
Punjab	198,207	14,829	223	5,120	1,749	21,721	12,819	1,798	11,442	2,396	5,927	34,077	249,005	
Burma	51,874	—	—	—	—	—	2,395	346	874	773	733	5,121	56,995	
Central Provinces	46,638	9,993	—	—	7	10,342	2,812	423	4,788	56	40	8,078	64,958	
Assam	21,515	4,727	21	52	41	4,841	1,120	1,071	1,006	163	179	3,589	29,895	
Ajmer-Merwara	6,128	170	13	50	29	262	72	1	—	5	102	180	6,570	
Coorg	1,748	—	—	—	—	—	40	35	117	1	44	287	1,985	
Madras	302,834	635	3,049	30	3,245	11,959	15,384	3,436	30,460	110	652	49,992	364,785	
Bombay	132,374	—	—	—	—	—	14,994	964	7,962	98	13,169	37,133	189,557	
Berar	13,008	—	—	—	—	—	633	44	1,417	20	547	2,711	15,714	
British Baluchistan	4,138	2	—	9	10	21	89	10	20	37	67	323	4,377	
TOTAL 1900	1,201,920	480,068	13,340	141,867	42,133	677,958	93,502	13,990	111,191	4,538	28,349	256,516	2,186,394	
TOTALS	1890	1,212,205	465,054	7,916	106,984	84,361	614,399	38,037	13,473	104,468	5,142	29,271	245,436	2,072,040
	1898	1,278,049	441,490	10,779	113,405	86,570	602,244	38,105	21,150	109,138	4,789	33,843	292,075	2,140,368
	1897	1,248,985	414,620	3,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	37,009	21,775	105,638	4,728	23,163	252,213	2,044,299
	1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	39,273	19,947	100,737	5,584	24,696	240,237	1,989,113
	1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	6,212	23,372	249,237	2,062,425
	1894	1,257,303	397,969	11,987	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,360	13,633	83,723	5,894	33,631	242,737	2,023,507
	1893	1,229,620	370,139	16,268	105,264	33,319	529,900	117,556	17,133	79,642	6,069	20,655	241,115	2,008,390
	1892	1,225,236	—	—	—	—	565,301	—	—	—	—	—	202,586	2,001,384
	1891	1,144,769	—	—	—	—	337,365	—	—	—	—	—	170,511	1,363,640

Note.—The details of suits under the rent law and under title and other suits for 1891 and 1893 have not been entered because the figures were not in the form now prescribed.

No. 17.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL AND REVENUE SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS.

Administration.	NUMBER OF SUITS INSTITUTED.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.	
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.				
Bengal	127,633	333,536	121,082	102,848	8,373	5,603	1,323	885	701,833	£ 5,951,502	
United Provinces	90,474	158,280	54,780	43,150	4,612	3,501	700	116,157	471,308	4,595,173	
Punjab	45,006	108,682	43,180	39,077	4,559	2,014	231	1,456	249,205	1,983,574	
Burma	5,829	22,340	11,565	12,850	1,356	763	125	1,037	56,995	611,275	
Central Provinces	9,269	29,321	12,012	11,409	1,328	921	134	4	64,058	540,910	
Assam	5,171	14,485	5,293	4,324	346	159	32	95	29,395	153,931	
Ajmer-Merwara	1,270	3,142	1,090	934	81	45	8	—	6,570	34,532	
Coorg	162	842	373	459	81	39	7	17	1,985	28,940	
Madras	95,920	154,431	48,056	54,616	6,464	3,785	556	980	364,701	2,914,536	
Bombay	19,954	62,706	33,103	35,909	4,591	3,024	645	9,620	169,557	2,496,749	
Berar	614	5,684	3,502	4,512	610	423	72	297	15,714	275,775	
British Baluchistan	1,167	1,950	603	477	61	20	8	31	4,377	22,207	
Total, 1900	402,469	896,549	330,602	310,625	32,962	20,297	3,990	131,219	2,137,663	19,421,554	
TOTALS	1999	404,445	891,437	339,330	290,434	31,521	19,521	3,825	101,747	2,062,310	£ 18,510,440
	1906	393,285	923,043	342,849	303,015	31,625	19,619	3,906	117,201	2,139,683	Rupees 26,53,70,299
	1897	381,005	890,235	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,800	91,311	2,043,939	28,79,77,294
	1896	381,232	885,984	326,331	232,034	29,731	13,620	3,436	87,278	1,545,763	30,33,04,698
	1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	13,215	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,03,596
	1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,332	17,939	3,453	135,537	2,045,459	24,70,31,000
	1893	393,156	836,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	1,908,445	31,51,38,414
	1892	383,307	860,409	302,306	252,173	26,523	16,525	3,172	150,639	1,901,339	22,91,75,124
1891	361,535	805,303	277,254	223,697	24,923	15,301	2,953	65,940	1,301,377	21,40,43,079	

No. 18.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURT
of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	331,425	122,728	462,315	100,996	23,621	1,802	119,964	
United Provinces	394,296	45,061	199,050	76,248	31,166	1,611	41,251	
Punjab	294,533	54,548	133,359	56,903	15,964	1,963	31,811	
Burma	60,988	11,701	26,278	13,019	5,969	90	3,911	
Central Provinces	75,551	12,679	32,581	15,300	3,927	35	11,060	
Assam	35,218	7,254	16,513	4,562	1,705	85	5,999	
Ajmer-Merwara	7,444	1,198	4,068	724	170	145	1,109	
Coorg	2,184	280	1,167	400	110	3	184	
Madras	313,358	30,286	150,901	61,969	30,017	2,364	46,701	
Bombay	205,177	15,396	98,206	33,169	7,344	2,209	37,998	
Barar	20,176	1,273	3,559	2,623	577	30	7,109	
British Baluchistan	4,558	666	2,212	1,095	296	129	171	
Total, 1900	2,244,996	304,642	1,135,188	372,092	111,375	11,016	306,388	
Totals	1899	2,261,018	287,456	1,143,766	371,123	110,588	10,079	271,252
	1898	2,313,849	296,220	1,181,020	377,715	112,600	9,544	272,753
	1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,538	366,258	111,922	9,776	269,081
	1896	2,213,561	291,596	1,101,672	336,508	116,255	9,137	248,060
	1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,843	395,911	121,309	10,894	267,073
	1894	2,224,339	310,433	1,187,473	332,153	125,197	7,315	265,513
	1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	336,717	127,145	7,730	259,392
1892	2,093,321	301,669	1,063,236	352,202	111,392	7,023	244,393	
1891	1,999,492	290,717	991,650	341,597	108,754	10,343	233,311	

No. 19.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.		
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	94,329	17,508	34,493	16,118	10,821	50	15,339	
United Provinces	186,749	60,489	86,724	17,923	11,282	135	10,248	
Punjab	62,003	17,646	7,545	22,758	3,590	52	5,412	
Burma	11,664	4,335	1,910	2,947	1,908	11	658	
Central Provinces	9,276	2,504	1,979	2,049	1,448	—	1,296	
Assam	3,017	564	1,070	574	405	—	404	
Ajmer-Merwara	227	23	89	75	37	—	48	
Coorg	908	169	370	212	119	—	33	
Madras	331,527	276,980	68,155	16,373	14,177	161	10,731	
Bombay	23,007	5,294	9,043	3,279	1,780	3	3,608	
Berar	2,202	504	683	808	184	4	584	
British Baluchistan	44	13	19	8	0	2	2	
Total, 1900	774,948	385,884	207,080	62,619	50,649	418	48,948	
Totals	1899	739,438	367,723	189,064	35,673	49,160	497	44,496
	1898	735,361	355,880	196,471	35,115	50,106	602	43,416
	1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	31,937	49,198	423	42,187
	1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	33,345	51,320	492	39,400
	1895	675,023	325,513	173,391	30,061	50,747	522	39,142
	1894	671,917	313,707	175,436	39,429	50,747	557	38,974
	1893	665,620	308,274	174,378	36,335	49,597	506	37,933
	1892	750,747	380,333	192,366	33,317	55,187	758	45,241
1891	686,971	327,305	172,421	35,720	54,373	556	42,371	

No. 20.—BUSINESS of CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS ; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration	Appeals from Decrees.							
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers					Pending at the close of each Year.	
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Con-firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re-manded.		
Bengal -	38,668	2,214	13,196	2,081	3,461	1,211	16,515	
United Provinces -	35,213	1,061	14,859	2,703	4,805	1,613	10,172	
Punjab -	22,849	359	10,183	1,332	3,612	1,700	4,658	
Burma -	4,947	30	2,527	368	1,175	112	735	
Central Provinces -	5,940	254	2,690	814	913	363	906	
Assam -	1,945	67	761	122	192	59	754	
Ajmer-Merwara -	150	11	88	13	11	4	23	
Coorg -	89	—	44	12	11	10	12	
Madras -	16,489	396	5,869	1,134	1,411	534	7,065	
Bombay -	7,844	227	2,668	512	603	182	3,682	
Berar -	723	34	299	60	73	27	171	
British Baluchistan -	183	9	74	13	51	24	12	
Total, 1900 -	185,040	6,152	53,233	9,713	16,313	5,899	44,675	
Totals	1899	196,939	5,110	53,784	10,420	16,424	6,106	45,004
	1898	150,903	5,647	32,279	9,701	16,269	5,563	44,029
	1897	144,432	5,706	37,773	10,381	17,051	5,361	47,210
	1896	153,723	5,524	35,427	10,107	17,106	5,306	49,413
	1895	144,733	6,000	34,299	11,249	16,776	7,431	43,339
	1894	147,713	6,344	33,406	9,833	17,524	6,087	43,327
	1893	149,963	6,245	33,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	38,399
	1892	144,249	6,166	34,730	9,323	16,503	5,020	51,351
	1891	142,172	6,234	36,671	10,040	14,101	6,133	49,432

No. 21.—BUSINESS of the CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Dis-missed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal - - - -	4,294	297	1,066	64	653	235	1,079	
United Provinces - -	11,476	160	5,847	215	1,018	615	3,621	
Punjab - - - -	4,145	228	1,986	76	771	509	575	
Burma - - - -	287	4	111	21	66	9	26	
Central Provinces - -	506	33	216	22	86	73	75	
Assam - - - -	127	4	42	—	24	—	57	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	33	3	20	—	2	1	7	
Coorg - - - -	34	1	21	1	5	3	3	
Madras - - - -	608	42	246	6	120	57	137	
Bombay - - - -	238	18	106	4	35	6	69	
Berar - - - -	279	20	141	20	29	24	45	
British Baluchistan -	5	—	2	—	3	—	—	
Total, 1900 - -	21,981	810	10,704	429	2,812	1,532	5,694	
Totals -	1899	21,315	866	11,127	626	2,905	1,591	4,199
	1898	20,423	1,219	14,593	1,247	4,875	1,997	5,340
	1897	20,081	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
	1896	18,261	720	8,436	581	2,343	1,380	4,261
	1895	20,266	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,283	4,226
	1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,261
	1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678
1892	13,784	727	10,110	571	2,468	1,060	3,798	
1891	19,562	641	10,557	602	2,266	1,264	3,743	

No 22—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.	
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.		
Bengal - - - -	348,415	282,253	94,326	174,114	4,000	377	9,436	
United Provinces - -	181,240	221,088	93,381	114,282	8,277	189	4,309	
Punjab - - - -	180,746	250,665	157,512	83,972	2,487	366	6,828	
Burma - - - -	74,572	123,568	43,100	75,366	1,454	383	3,295	
Central Provinces - -	31,749	52,021	17,437	31,516	1,278	172	1,618	
Assam - - - -	32,105	23,570	9,741	12,162	336	46	1,285	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	8,561	11,641	1,699	9,666	114	78	84	
Coorg - - - -	1,084	2,890	2,112	690	—	5	83	
Madras - - - -	334,188	487,180	193,463	273,537	5,779	303	9,098	
Bombay - - - -	296,256	403,051	134,810	153,501	4,800	4,849	106,091	
Berar - - - -	19,300	23,645	8,781	13,611	601	43	609	
British Baluchistan	1,591	5,668	2,421	2,355	30	270	102	
Total, 1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,306	
Totals -	1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	185,725
	1898	1,471,291	1,905,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	8,725	126,634
	1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
	1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,985	27,006	2,181	83,567
	1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,167	23,965	2,636	60,581
	1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,537	21,067	5,367	63,514
	1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,396	21,444	6,261	47,555
	1892	1,362,147	1,646,189	774,395	799,166	22,069	6,654	45,975
1891	1,298,110	1,520,980	718,427	746,562	22,134	2,982	30,025	

No. 23.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Altered.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal - - - - -	34,016	9,994	11,240	2,434	4,444	3,678	85	2,141
Limited Provinces - - -	35,743	12,731	13,162	2,648	3,320	2,019	28	1,845
Punjab - - - - -	31,408	12,010	8,023	3,632	4,583	1,484	20	1,651
Uttar Pradesh - - - - -	30,531	3,674	20,244	1,598	1,859	1,453	14	1,689
Central Provinces - - -	4,524	1,577	1,316	383	666	152	—	130
Bihar - - - - -	3,339	700	1,318	189	379	506	17	229
Coastal Mer-Merwara - - -	342	62	199	23	34	10	—	9
Madhya Pradesh - - - - -	262	98	88	15	51	4	—	11
Madras - - - - -	26,016	6,315	10,393	1,676	5,067	1,303	7	1,285
Mumbai - - - - -	13,068	6,027	3,588	770	1,408	667	3	595
Orissa - - - - -	1,684	710	420	114	216	156	1	67
British Baluchistan - - -	226	133	27	27	4	22	—	3
TOTAL, 1900	181,149	54,336	69,973	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,311	21,030	10,754	197	3,302
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,391	23,336	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
TOTALS - 1896	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,713	9,614	151	7,340
1893	156,260	44,639	60,482	12,957	24,088	9,260	233	8,235
1892	153,343	46,923	61,515	13,100	23,258	9,633	156	6,853
1891	147,056	45,376	61,356	11,554	21,598	12,332	319	7,291

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to .								
	Death.	Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servit- ude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfei- ture.	Whip- ping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	
Bengal - - - -	51	411	33,214	180,991	2,522	13,215	114,965	16,136	
United Provinces - -	123	606	37,148	68,190	11,015	6,454	61,396	6,220	
Punjab - - - -	161	377	24,495	44,371	4,642	21,902	36,046	3,066	
Burma - - - -	62	225	15,236	56,189	3,120	3,758	43,976	13,209	
Central Provinces - -	50	66	10,997	10,534	9,801	156	9,597	1,409	
Assam - - - -	7	18	3,370	3,588	266	392	6,684	1,904	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	5	—	2,399	5,942	1,551	35	5,103	340	
Coorg - - - -	1	3	290	384	48	2	291	99	
Madras - - - -	60	300	38,962	231,481	5,292	1,570	213,373	12,604	
Bombay - - - -	68	173	39,331	107,936	2,313	2,231	101,739	6,196	
Berar - - - -	3	23	3,435	11,647	3,349	136	10,967	630	
British Baluchistan -	1	5	412	2,502	45	96	2,277	234	
Total, 1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,308	66,665	
Totals -	1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	23,314	43,741	610,754	63,765
	1898	461	1,655	167,336	647,638	25,554	41,598	568,184	60,331
	1897	623	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,757	546,473	66,167
	1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,312	36,966	43,827	569,411	70,371
	1895	439	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,963	43,391	572,531	73,397
	1894	443	1,493	194,069	623,935	32,330	36,516	563,330	60,137
	1893	431	1,629	167,593	580,346	29,709	32,354	523,786	72,533
	1892	429	1,593	176,637	604,674	19,014	39,245	533,623	71,637
1891	427	1,373	174,694	579,354	19,546	34,710	519,699	70,633	

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

9

III CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	16 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£ 58,592	£ 51,531	£ 4,825	5,746	17,749	8,181	1,421	Bengal.
25,166	21,804	2,366	5,061	16,085	12,872	2,170	United Provinces.
30,924	21,108	2,146	3,658	12,120	6,897	1,935	Punjab.
40,571	35,726	2,082	1,143	7,465	5,817	723	Burma.
5,718	4,466	312	807	7,521	2,173	372	Central Provinces.
5,761	5,310	691	734	2,099	429	103	Assam.
702	525	53	916	1,257	125	97	Ajmer-Merwara.
268	182	45	22	197	20	21	Coorg.
51,356	41,494	2,321	9,543	17,322	2,906	1,292	Madras.
27,711	19,564	2,470	14,030	20,231	4,296	1,154	Bombay.
2,923	1,964	134	668	1,840	725	243	Berar.
996	726	38	52	283	52	18	British Baluchistan.
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	Total, 1900.
£ 253,729	£ 212,929	£ 15,780	31,394	81,329	38,913	8,779	1899
Rs 30,55,207	Rs 32,45,717	Rs 2,06,407	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,667	1898
36,99,734	30,40,114	2,01,915	39,770	107,688	46,791	10,001	1897
37,94,411	30,84,065	2,87,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
33,41,497	31,35,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,006	86,848	34,570	6,255	1894
33,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,224	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893
33,23,159	31,33,904	2,34,303	33,205	83,323	32,144	6,438	1892
33,21,758	31,23,140	2,29,729	32,967	90,469	32,888	6,390	1891
							Total.

Administra- tion.	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.										COST OF POLICE.		
	Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.	
		District and Absent District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.				
£	£	£											
Bengal - - -	9	65	1,865	2,266	4	23,487	27,657	33	258	390,880	15,450	406,330	
United Provinces.	6	26	2,133	2,821	392	20,068	25,496	831	3,947	341,936	57,373	399,309	
Punjab - - -	4	66	657	2,127	342	11,992	15,186	588	4,680	207,588	39,179	246,767	
Burma - - -	3	91	172	1,366	470	10,889	12,788	10	78	229,525	12,646	242,171	
Central Provinces.	1	27	216	1,206	107	7,090	8,646	-	-	96,040	3,585	99,625	
Assam - - -	1	17	241	172	-	2,335	2,765	1	14	46,029	-	46,029	
Ajmer-Merwara	-	1	17	98	40	556	707	26	232	5,844	1,778	7,622	
Coorg - - -	-	-	7	22	-	201	226	-	-	2,281	-	2,281	
Madras - - -	5	60	463	2,607	4	18,399	22,583	-	-	292,259	-	292,259	
Bombay - - -	3	51	493	4,304	1,133	18,108	24,149	62	291	334,484	26,748	361,232	
Berar - - -	1	8	132	430	15	2,315	2,900	117	724	38,573	10,541	49,114	
British Baluchistan.	-	3	19	147	86	587	842	7	56	12,293	706	12,999	
TOTAL, 1900	33	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,996,532	167,966	2,164,498	
Totals	1899	33	470	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,009	1,515	14,832	1,929,363	164,106	2,093,469
	1898	33	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,506	14,048	2,265,049	23,19,649	3,00,39,597
	*1897	33	462	5,065	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	2,86,73,440	21,58,292	3,08,15,299
	1896	32	448	1,160	22,393	2,438	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,968	2,74,75,519	21,49,253	2,97,44,864
	1895	31	447	1,025	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	2,66,74,402	21,77,497	2,88,51,899
	1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,750	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,58,29,310	20,81,704	2,79,36,674
	1893	32	439	1,041	21,352	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	2,52,35,616	19,14,253	2,72,49,869
	1892	31	430	1,052	21,341	2,765	111,942	134,627	888	15,030	2,52,38,978	18,65,653	2,71,04,726
	1891	30	415	1,021	15,825	3,121	116,308	136,013	821	14,867	2,46,54,208	17,96,962	2,64,74,180

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.													Total sanctioned Strength.	Number of Force Armed with			Administration.
District.								In Cantonments.									
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.											
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.										
2,740	11,330	397	2,928	810	3,994	400	5,400	91	4,207	23,991	4,765	1,349	19,248	Bengal.			
3,175	10,868	679	2,409	1,200	7,178	764	8,482	532	5,146	22,002	7,460	5,537	14,151	United Provinces.			
1,673	6,697	366	2,387	712	3,016	602	4,002	764	3,373	17,018	9,818	10,350	41	Punjab.			
1,452	9,238	16	440	94	873	61	589	107	1,544	11,237	3,418	6,108	1,496	Burma.			
1,124	5,353	116	757	116	800	71	549	160	1,418	7,203	2,894	347	5,304	Central Provinces.			
251	1,053	56	499	92	608	15	189	-	418	2,335	1,204	127	1,326	Assam.			
97	611	3	20	11	66	-	-	-	111	596	113	571	492	Ajmer-Merwara.			
31	149	4	42	-	-	4	25	-	35	191	40	16	170	Coorg.			
2,522	16,181	396	2,406	232	1,811	734	6,638	73	3,127	19,785	8,412	5,047	9,206	Madras.			
3,445	13,263	823	3,709	423	2,923	114	472	229	4,805	19,301	7,852	8,051	7,929	Bombay.			
409	1,838	59	894	102	395	61	230	23	677	3,054	1,066	2,007	610	Berar.			
102	342	47	211	10	57	7	56	-	196	666	878	20	-	British Baluchistan.			
17,021	73,766	2,856	16,292	3,611	20,223	2,723	25,602	1,969	25,022	127,379	47,919	39,530	59,977	TOTAL, 1900.			
16,721	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,513	20,323	2,622	25,689	1,968	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899			
16,317	73,140	3,223	15,533	3,399	20,364	2,844	26,733	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898			
16,416	71,707	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	39,774	57,333	1897			
13,900	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604	2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896				
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,387	2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895	Totals.			
13,753	60,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148	2,347	21,306	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894				
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,546	†	†	27,444	2,378	20,823	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893				
13,313	69,817	5,077	33,592	†	†	27,234	2,331	20,723	124,742	57,107	45,563	41,627	1892				
11,957	70,233	4,682	34,846	†	†	26,837	2,406	17,458	129,148	61,007	45,063	39,953	1891				

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious Offences against the Person.		Dacoity.		Cattle Theft.	
	Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.	
	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re- ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re- ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re- ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re- ported.	Con- viction obtained.
Bengal - - - -	5,427	1,723	407	130	9,571	2,195	408	75	2,940	1,053
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	104	23	10	1	569	246	2	—	32	23
United Provinces -	1,983	973	545	215	8,440	3,199	541	66	4,921	1,261
Punjab - - - -	2,262	664	860	332	7,216	1,666	290	88	6,276	1,879
Burma - - - -	359	253	307	99	6,764	2,429	87	29	4,310	992
Rangoon Town - -	16	12	8	3	242	119	—	—	23	7
Central Provinces -	423	266	209	99	1,207	564	123	50	4,725	4,342
Assam - - - -	1,168	436	86	21	1,254	381	9	7	453	148
Coorg - - - -	16	8	4	3	41	14	15	2	34	14
Madras - - - -	2,325	672	577	160	4,060	1,104	914	174	5,467	2,126
Bombay - - - -	1,523	531	339	107	2,504	817	1,403	365	4,302	2,624
Town and Island of Bombay.	47	33	7	5	483	307	—	—	21	16
Berar - - - -	103	39	65	11	356	98	199	49	994	656
Total, 1900 -	15,761	5,636	3,434	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	985	34,498	15,001
1899 -	15,542	5,504	3,308	1,135	42,961	13,613	3,396	620	27,551	3,922
1898 -	15,740	5,547	3,081	1,069	39,306	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	3,877
1897 -	13,559	5,923	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,223	971	36,133	15,425
1896 -	10,370	6,047	2,376	976	23,237	12,480	2,307	537	23,295	9,974
Totals { 1895 -	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,968	14,513	2,063	494	19,307	7,682
1894 -	10,132	5,133	2,645	929	23,163	11,561	1,735	414	13,824	7,326
1893 -	10,735	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,433	363	22,309	7,365
1892 -	10,874	5,052	2,523	908	25,924	12,024	1,766	467	25,406	3,496
1891 -	11,066	5,511	2,546	940	27,343	11,963	1,613	373	26,307	6,315

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence.		Vagrancy and Bad Character.		Public and Local Nuisances.		Administrations.
Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	Reported.	Con- viction obtained.	
46,199	9,484	13,245	1,417	3,833	2,548	32,225	30,568	Bengal.
2,663	1,391	788	260	203	113	7,490	6,955	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
64,585	12,107	95,919	8,168	4,556	3,768	21,962	20,047	United Provinces.
15,357	5,150	25,863	3,744	6,325	5,746	10,570	10,254	Punjab.
18,826	4,570	5,314	1,696	3,996	3,140	5,769	5,207	Burma.
954	359	119	59	87	70	9,618	7,610	Rangoon Town.
17,069	4,318	12,616	3,906	214	144	2,850	2,532	Central Provinces.
4,686	920	3,668	452	163	61	1,753	1,536	Assam.
323	80	178	53	9	7	35	31	Coorg.
21,281	5,913	9,043	308	1,448	723	33,124	28,027	Madras.
15,503	9,062	10,148	3,240	4,087	2,824	2,019	1,711	Bombay.
3,804	2,769	536	356	109	100	100	78	Town and Inland of Bombay.
3,973	1,880	2,769	1,044	94	56	3,425	3,317	Berar.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	Total, 1900.
165,618	41,523	166,540	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,967	43,151	140,981	17,064	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,506	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,359	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,951	14,302	174,177	160,967	1895.
162,655	49,336	159,210	15,135	16,643	12,776	157,085	144,379	1894.
108,200	52,882	135,055	16,311	17,322	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
172,524	54,449	142,009	17,193	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	1892.
178,735	55,443	153,581	17,682	17,253	12,733	136,716	124,550	1891.
								Totals.

PRISONS.

No. 27.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Bengal	8	40	84	19,210	470	19,680	99,547	4,098	103,645	118,767	4,568	123,335	
United Provinces	6	43	18	28,882	987	29,819	91,639	5,848	97,487	120,521	6,786	127,306	
Punjab	5	28	21	14,585	353	14,938	69,722	2,135	71,857	84,307	2,488	86,795	
Burma	7	24	—	12,831	129	12,960	25,363	915	26,278	38,194	1,044	39,238	
Central Provinces	3	15	1	4,233	213	4,446	20,232	1,676	21,968	24,515	1,899	26,414	
Assam	—	9	15	1,539	23	1,567	7,930	408	8,338	9,409	436	9,906	
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Coorg	—	1	25	89	3	92	821	26	847	910	29	939	
Madras	7	11	304	10,805	240	11,045	107,708	5,480	113,188	118,513	5,720	124,233	
Bombay	3	14	33	12,617	321	12,938	126,518	3,274	135,392	139,136	9,196	148,330	
Berar	2	5	—	1,870	51	1,921	7,513	392	7,905	9,333	443	9,826	
British Baluchistan	—	2	8	158	4	162	1,555	59	1,614	1,713	63	1,776	
Total, 1900	41	192	507	106,819	2,749	109,568	553,596	29,911	588,509	665,417	32,600	696,077	
1899	41	192	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637	
1898	40	192	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,964	466,468	551,670	25,016	576,686	
1897	40	193	494	106,511	3,983	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,513	679,256	
1896	40	192	495	98,167	3,196	101,363	453,767	23,148	476,910	551,984	29,399	578,273	
Totals	1905	40	193	496	98,849	3,026	96,675	438,319	22,030	460,349	531,963	25,056	557,024
1894	37	180	514	92,446	2,830	95,326	416,086	20,367	436,392	508,481	23,237	531,718	
1893	35	181	622	92,540	3,054	95,704	432,751	20,948	453,699	525,391	24,092	549,393	
1892	35	182	524	92,926	3,146	96,072	417,853	21,842	439,495	510,579	24,969	535,567	
1891	35	183	527	87,166	3,059	90,187	414,763	21,874	436,637	501,371	24,333	525,904	

* Figures not available.

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
98,296	4,076	102,371	20,462	492	20,954	20,244	516	20,760	Bengal.
90,722	5,091	95,813	29,799	1,094	30,893	30,013	1,067	31,080	United Provinces
69,896	2,128	70,964	15,471	860	16,331	15,547	390	15,937	Punjab.
26,231	983	27,164	11,963	111	12,074	12,388	129	12,517	Burma.
19,243	1,842	20,885	5,272	247	5,519	5,382	292	5,674	Central Provinces.
7,892	406	8,298	1,577	80	1,657	1,589	80	1,669	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
765	29	794	145	—	145	114	2	116	Coorg.
105,205	5,407	110,612	13,308	313	13,621	12,526	306	12,832	Madras.
128,951	8,899	135,720	12,254	356	12,610	14,304	421	14,725	Bombay.
7,098	362	8,000	1,685	81	1,766	1,870	57	1,927	Barar.
1,542	53	1,595	171	10	181	213	9	222	British Baluchistan.
553,310	29,566	582,876	112,107	3,094	115,201	114,190	3,218	117,408	Total, 1900.
457,751	21,943	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,203	2,773	104,292	1899
452,000	22,245	474,306	99,600	2,771	102,380	103,206	2,927	106,447	1898
539,861	29,256	569,111	107,062	3,067	110,139	109,747	3,264	113,267	1897
445,123	22,946	468,069	106,811	3,288	110,204	100,406	3,280	103,970	1896
433,814	21,851	455,665	93,154	3,202	101,356	97,778	3,297	101,296	1895
414,038	20,216	435,154	93,543	3,021	96,564	92,180	2,985	95,413	1894
432,632	21,121	453,953	92,567	2,881	95,438	92,023	2,961	95,318	1893
413,061	21,940	440,001	92,513	3,048	95,566	93,106	3,126	96,661	1892
408,920	21,779	430,699	92,946	3,154	96,100	89,899	3,106	93,357	1891
									Totals.

* Figures not available.

PRISONS.

No. 28.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.										
	Christians.		Muham- madans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Bengal - - - -	376	13	13,744	312	21,061	1,082	130	16	1,919	131	
United Provinces -	64	4	6,187	325	29,054	2,063	-	-	-	-	
Punjab - - - -	36	1	13,358	577	7,178	242	-	-	2	-	
Burma - - - -	108	2	928	16	752	21	13,259	663	572	7	
Central Provinces -	20	3	618	58	5,360	632	7	1	2,949	371	
Assam - - - -	5	-	1,159	18	1,765	111	8	-	505	38	
Ajmer-Merwara -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Coorg - - - -	5	2	17	-	155	2	-	-	94	2	
Madras - - - -	561	71	3,088	90	30,731	3,367	-	-	-	-	
Bombay - - - -	452	9	6,084	201	22,589	1,772	37	-	58	1	
Bezar - - - -	24	14	523	14	2,521	244	4	-	1	-	
TOTAL, 1900	1,651	119	51,610	1,611	121,756	10,086	13,445	580	6,100	550	
TOTALS -	1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	693	4,521	345
	1898	2,039	158	45,666	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,502	630	3,637	231
	1897	1,856	104	49,659	1,683	128,962	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
	1896	1,747	97	45,950	1,461	108,095	8,029	16,487	787	4,672	333
	1895	2,314	77	43,772	1,432	108,392	7,798	14,967	678	3,736	443
	1894	2,125	96	42,371	1,317	106,441	7,132	15,248	627	3,329	254
	1893	2,049	116	44,371	1,604	105,969	7,304	11,649	513	2,777	237
1892	2,247	153	46,064	1,526	110,110	3,647	11,838	623	3,125	302	
1891	1,500	95	45,531	1,570	107,361	8,310	12,091	586	3,061	267	

* Figures not available.

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
428	43	27,686	1,051	8,586	353	1,140	52	2,321	8	1,109	5	33,890	1,491	Bengal.
292	81	26,063	2,244	8,184	628	816	39	1,016	2	980	1	33,309	2,089	United Provinces.
201	16	21,286	607	3,587	102	500	5	342	2	42	—	25,190	818	Punjab.
131	14	12,515	458	2,795	124	178	13	8,938	34	1,641	19	6,040	556	Burma.
191	56	7,909	885	1,405	170	49	4	386	4	58	—	8,510	1,061	Central Provinces.
7	—	2,871	146	514	18	50	3	270	—	21	—	3,151	167	Assam.
"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	Ajmer-Merwara.
1	—	280	4	42	2	2	—	42	—	22	—	261	6	Coorg.
615	286	26,508	2,217	6,680	943	487	82	3,297	6	955	3	30,128	3,519	Madras.
207	68	26,491	1,836	3,159	272	173	7	2,207	4	49	—	27,814	1,979	Bombay.
31	27	2,454	204	535	33	52	8	176	—	90	—	2,907	272	Berar.
2,104	591	158,533	9,482	35,478	2,650	3,447	213	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,358	Total, 1900.
1,396	343	151,332	7,259	29,330	2,066	3,155	166	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,756	7,880	23,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,904	569	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,350	371	136,590	8,057	30,849	2,111	3,162	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,434	430	133,797	7,728	29,594	2,051	3,856	219	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291	1895
1,547	309	131,302	7,045	29,008	1,951	3,062	221	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894
1,730	353	134,425	7,431	28,043	1,884	3,103	156	11,489	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152	1893
1,937	350	139,658	8,578	28,833	2,144	2,986	179	5,280	9	15,990	46	134,258	8,954	1892
1,820	313	137,950	8,371	27,136	1,964	3,038	179	*	*	*	*	*	*	1891
														TOTALS.

* Figures not available.

No. 29.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal - - -	20,284	515	20,749	23,929	401	24,330	790	16	806	816	21	887	1,183	778	1,172	39	31	39	40	41	40
United Provinces - - -	80,018	1,067	81,080	22,980	765	23,745	1,074	41	1,115	657	30	687	766	717	764	36	38	36	22	28	22
Punjab - - -	15,029	876	16,405	18,725	356	19,081	567	12	579	351	12	363	1,240	947	1,239	88	32	38	23	32	24
Burma - - -	12,388	129	12,517	6,898	64	6,952	343	3	346	262	3	265	557	419	556	85	33	85	23	33	23
Central Provinces - - -	5,382	292	5,674	5,055	247	5,302	159	9	168	374	18	392	939	846	934	30	31	30	69	62	69
Assam - - -	1,590	30	1,620	1,298	25	1,323	56	1	57	36	1	37	817	838	817	24	-	24	56	-	55
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg - - -	108	2	110	69	-	69	3	-	3	6	-	6	639	-	628	24	-	24	56	-	56
Madras - - -	12,527	306	12,833	5,125	161	5,286	279	10	289	321	5	326	409	526	412	22	32	22	26	16	25
Bombay - - -	14,304	421	14,725	11,290	161	11,451	362	6	367	804	32	836	789	362	778	25	12	25	54	76	67
Berar - - -	1,870	57	1,927	1,750	67	1,817	50	2	52	152	2	154	936	1,175	943	27	35	27	51	35	30
Total, 1900	113,445	3,195	116,640	97,119	2,237	99,356	3,688	99	3,782	3,779	124	3,903	356	700	352	32	31	32	33	39	33
1899 -	100,906	2,773	108,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,154	98	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898 -	108,097	2,928	106,020	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,327	126	3,453	2,599	78	2,677	915	896	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897 -	109,536	3,271	112,807	107,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	973	39	47	39	39	49	39
1896 -	100,314	3,284	103,598	94,227	2,844	97,071	3,950	128	4,078	2,769	106	2,875	1,162	1,110	1,161	58	57	54	42	32	41
Totals - 1895 -	97,334	3,222	101,056	98,531	3,029	101,560	4,192	149	4,341	2,565	129	2,694	2,061	1,328	1,837	31	65	50	74	40	72
1894 -	92,228	2,963	95,181	95,007	2,796	97,793	3,519	112	3,731	2,926	109	3,026	1,316	1,107	1,306	54	42	58	51	34	50
1893 -	91,889	3,001	94,890	83,390	2,446	85,836	3,205	102	3,307	2,230	70	2,300	1,157	1,056	1,154	50	49	50	31	117	36
1892 -	98,073	3,156	96,209	108,990	3,152	107,142	3,523	112	3,641	3,344	109	3,455	1,117	999	1,114	38	36	38	36	35	36
1891 -	90,308	3,123	93,430	88,260	2,801	91,061	3,088	100	3,127	2,782	85	2,817	973	897	976	34	32	34	30	27	30

* Figures not available.

No. 30.—NUMBER of CONVICTS, ADMITTED who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		
Bengal	37,820	1,504	39,324	3,379	79	1,085	23	747	12	5,211	118	5,324	13.77	7.51	13.58	352	32	384	38	1	39
United Provinces	35,305	2,992	38,297	2,551	168	1,225	51	898	27	4,659	246	4,905	13.19	8.22	12.80	288	78	366	77	4	81
Punjab	25,874	820	26,694	2,279	10	758	8	625	1	3,682	14	3,676	14.32	1.71	18.98	187	10	147	27	-	27
Burma	15,619	609	16,228	1,906	80	796	8	624	5	3,376	43	3,419	21.61	7.06	21.07	74	7	81	14	1	15
Central Provinces	3,964	1,065	10,019	1,362	61	513	13	423	17	2,238	91	2,379	25.55	8.54	23.74	137	37	174	35	3	38
Assam	3,442	167	3,609	224	4	42	2	88	-	304	6	310	8.88	3.59	8.59	6	-	6	2	-	2
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Coorg	325	6	331	16	-	5	-	1	-	22	-	22	9.52	-	9.32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madras	34,385	3,523	37,908	3,465	56	689	11	613	24	4,772	91	4,863	13.88	2.58	12.38	440	246	686	32	5	37
Bombay	30,070	1,963	32,033	2,511	59	657	12	556	6	3,824	77	3,901	12.71	3.88	12.17	207	68	275	16	3	19
Berar	3,073	272	3,345	323	17	120	2	104	3	547	22	569	17.80	8.09	17.01	23	21	44	5	1	6
Total, 1900	194,567	12,946	207,513	18,066	484	5,880	124	4,719	95	23,685	708	24,393	14.73	5.43	14.15	1,664	499	2,163	246	13	264
1899	185,103	9,865	174,968	14,227	310	4,721	73	3,960	96	23,508	479	23,987	14.24	4.86	13.71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
1898	164,007	10,590	174,597	15,331	449	4,634	128	3,703	109	23,668	686	24,354	14.43	6.48	13.95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
1897	201,331	13,360	214,691	19,475	633	5,979	176	4,410	102	23,364	911	30,775	14.86	6.57	14.22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
1896	171,951	10,757	182,708	15,942	533	4,321	124	3,392	92	24,655	754	25,409	14.34	7.01	13.91	1,349	371	1,720	193	21	214
Totals 1895	163,131	10,423	173,554	15,457	477	4,593	103	3,687	91	23,737	676	24,413	14.11	6.43	13.67	1,434	430	1,864	191	23	214
1894	165,414	9,523	174,937	14,405	331	4,343	107	3,501	83	22,249	571	22,820	13.45	5.99	13.04	1,545	308	1,853	189	19	208
1893	167,301	9,324	176,625	13,577	343	4,237	93	3,393	77	21,223	513	21,741	12.69	5.27	12.27	1,730	353	2,083	190	11	201
1892	173,464	11,251	184,715	13,433	430	3,954	101	3,114	83	20,556	614	21,170	11.85	5.46	11.46	1,937	350	2,287	190	6	196
1891	169,701	10,327	180,028	13,043	397	4,063	111	3,232	89	20,343	597	20,940	11.99	5.51	11.60	1,620	313	1,933	197	7	174

* Figures not available.

No. 31.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital Charges.			
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	
Bengal	20,759	Rs. 4,74,069	Rs. a. 22 13	Rs. 6,04,036	Rs. a. 29 3	Rs. 1,08,444	Rs. a. 5 3	Rs. a. 134 9	
United Provinces	31,080	4,11,732	18 4	8,72,173	28 3	73,015	2 6	65 8	
Punjab	15,405	3,60,130	23 5	4,60,002	29 5	56,305	3 10	97 4	
Burma	12,517	3,11,366	24 14	3,47,003	27 13	22,183	1 12	63 15	
Central Provinces	5,674	1,22,736	21 10	2,19,443	38 11	17,781	3 2	105 14	
Assam	1,619	27,300	17 3	61,394	38 0	6,669	4 4	130 3	
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Coorg	116	5,119	46 10	7,653	67 6	200	1 13	75 6	
Madras	22,832	2,66,181	20 12	4,21,803	33 5	24,500	1 15	84 15	
Bombay	14,661	2,24,510	15 5	6,19,323	42 4	35,667	2 7	97 4	
Berar	1,927	33,517	20 0	84,130	43 10	5,243	2 12	100 13	
British Baluchistan	222	7,979	36 0	9,152	41 3	227	1 0	28 7	
TOTAL, 1900	116,813	22,49,169	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	3,50,429	3 0	92 10	
Totals	1890	103,412	22,23,878	21 3	2,587,367	26 2	2,92,941	2 13	90 4
	1896	105,662	21,09,969	20 5	30,31,736	28 5	3,42,940	3 3	96 13
	1897	112,509	22,14,212	19 11	39,09,175	34 4	3,55,233	3 3	90 5
	1896	103,137	21,89,309	21 4	27,38,724	26 13	3,19,086	3 2	78 5
	1896	100,306	21,95,508	21 14	23,70,416	23 10	2,84,906	2 13	66 0
	1894	94,386	20,90,797	22 2	22,49,599	23 13	1,97,007	2 1	53 0
	1893	94,083	19,94,751	21 3	24,13,624	25 14	1,86,091	0 15	56 5
	1892	96,203	19,66,014	20 3	25,71,248	27 0	1,89,059	1 15	52 1
	1891	91,865	19,82,309	21 0	22,74,460	24 12	1,71,076	1 13	54 14

* Figures not available.

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Administrations.
Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Rs. 81,673	Rs. a. 3 15	Rs. 2,30,019	Rs. a. 11 1	Rs. 14,98,261	Rs. a. 72 3	Bengal.
93,082	3 0	1,17,522	3 10	15,67,524	50 7	United Provinces.
81,375	5 5	1,40,261	9 2	10,87,073	70 11	Punjab.
85,829	2 14	76,352	6 0	7,92,788	68 5	Burma.
25,378	4 15	40,349	6 10	4,25,682	75 0	Central Provinces.
12,292	7 10	12,061	7 5	1,20,413	74 6	Assam.
*	*	*	*	21,111	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
486	4 8	1,093	5 6	14,581	125 11	Coorg.
38,200	3 0	1,04,790	7 11	8,55,534	66 11	Madras.
46,844	3 3	92,990	6 5	10,19,384	69 8	Bombay.
11,374	5 14	9,308	4 14	1,48,571	77 2	Rarar.
485	2	2,431	10 13	20,267	91 7	British Baluchistan.
4,27,012	3 11	8,27,176	6 15	75,49,978	64 10	TOTAL, 1900.
3,43,046	3 6	7,44,023	6 14	61,96,245	69 11	1899
3,52,406	3 5	7,05,782	6 8	66,21,432	61 3	1898
3,54,743	3 3	7,43,484	6 11	76,21,501	68 10	1897
3,45,299	3 6	6,50,696	6 6	62,92,903	61 7	1896
2,95,473	2 15	5,90,097	5 11	57,44,299	67 1	1895
3,05,617	3 4	6,99,710	7 6	65,61,970	63 12	1894
3,00,761	3 3	7,37,134	7 2	56,48,145	59 13	1893
2,92,293	3 1	7,54,444	7 4	57,92,158	60 8	1892
2,82,457	3 1	7,33,619	7 15	54,20,607	58 11	1891

* Figures not available.

PRISONS.

No. 32.—OFFENCES committed by CONVICTS and PUNISHMENTS inflicted.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments inflicted.						Total Punishments.	
		Criminal Offences.	Breaches of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishment.		
Bengal	18,453	49	41,576	45	1,689	774	77	278	39,568	42,421	
United Provinces	28,787	30	43,359	30	2,554	1,221	157	295	39,646	43,903	
Punjab	13,911	59	28,311	58	3,909	272	194	216	23,705	28,444	
Burma	12,187	26	39,244	36	1,029	8,589	396	251	23,679	39,290	
Central Provinces	5,163	24	6,521	24	328	161	37	191	6,131	6,872	
Assam	1,463	27	1,548	22	35	7	—	18	1,499	1,581	
Coorg	99	3	312	3	11	54	—	14	248	325	
Madras	10,435	25	14,299	25	480	729	8	52	13,873	14,646	
Bombay	11,805	11	9,499	11	269	831	163	159	8,304	9,731	
Berar	1,740	—	1,211	—	28	51	14	37	1,067	1,217	
TOTAL, 1900	104,023	264	186,380	254	10,306	12,989	1,046	1,511	162,224	188,423	
Totals	1890	93,590	340	184,442	335	9,606	15,798	1,044	1,686	157,852	186,321
	1896	96,852	308	184,192	316	13,016	16,980	1,971	1,691	150,686	184,569
	1897	101,832	339	164,563	328	14,637	14,730	2,711	1,634	130,751	164,891
	1898	96,032	336	159,779	319	14,380	15,155	2,794	1,753	125,248	160,096
	1895	93,129	296	146,916	285	12,861	15,150	4,990	1,574	112,553	147,314
	1894	87,993	373	157,712	362	12,346	13,517	4,351	1,393	105,066	138,079
	1893	87,490	375	133,368	363	13,940	14,606	4,309	1,391	96,124	124,172
	1892	88,738	524	112,323	576	10,559	12,646	7,727	2,077	79,193	112,845
	1891	86,485	483	99,130	523	9,725	10,306	8,317	2,107	67,434	90,559

N.B.—There are no returns for Ajmer-Merwar.

No. 33.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT of PORT BLAIR.

Number.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
Convicts	M.	10,507	110,087	9,802	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217
	F.	800	803	753	720	722	712	677	683	704	730
Conditionally released Convicts	M.	399	53	40	44	54	47	56	52	51	44
	F.	4	8	1	5	3	10	4	21	22	13
Received	M.	803	635	731	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219
	F.	50	76	73	49	56	47	66	66	91	76
Released from all causes	M.	593	458	473	548	427	425	696	283	336	215
	F.	78	94	94	65	47	46	39	38	44	32
Life Convicts	M.	8,048	7,383	7,906	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204
	F.	798	790	742	713	711	696	690	670	692	714
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	17,259	18,480	14,842	14,002	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319
	F.	1,124	1,003	1,087	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,066	890	1,148	1,290
Died	M.	482	487	328	264	273	236	268	302	449	433
	F.	27	19	24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17
Christians	M.	29	28	30	29	27	30	32	35	33	40
	F.	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2
Hindus	M.	6,463	6,153	6,074	6,035	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447
	F.	536	521	498	466	400	453	422	427	435	456
Muhammadans	M.	2,715	2,629	2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840
	F.	253	261	250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257
Buddhists	M.	1,284	1,191	1,087	1,035	1,382	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,890
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other Religions	M.	56	66	61	60	47	43	50	53	63	84
	F.	18	18	16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9
Under 16	—	1	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23	
16 to 40	8,444	7,970	6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,822	7,201	7,385	7,241	
40 to 60	2,415	2,398	3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	
Above 60	497	497	610	676	472	972	555	456	769	635	
Convicted of Murder	7,202	7,534	7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	
" Dacoity	1,648	1,543	1,498	1,493	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,181	2,262	
" other offences	1,921	1,750	1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,684	1,655	1,698	1,875	

REGISTRATION.

No. 34.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					
		Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations	Total	
		Com-pulsory.	Optional.	Total.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Bengal - - - - -	436	901,023	257,071	1,168,094	177,131	1,345,225	
United Provinces - - -	271	164,188	43,006	207,194	40,932	248,126	
Punjab - - - - -	297	92,938	34,674	127,612	7,337	135,049	
Burma - - - - -	147	25,991	506	26,597	2,932	29,569	
Central Provinces - - -	91	14,843	2,359	17,202	3,270	20,472	
Assam - - - - -	27	33,853	4,724	38,577	6,462	45,039	
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	7	1,902	333	2,235	177	2,412	
Coorg - - - - -	9	831	125	956	555	1,511	
Madras - - - - -	434	655,858	272,014	927,872	39,330	967,252	
Bombay - - - - -	257	169,176	22,602	191,778	6,526	198,304	
Berar - - - - -	78	26,927	7,688	34,615	1,588	36,203	
British Baluchistan - -	7	406	5	411	59	470	
Total, 1900-1	2,061	2,067,996	645,247	2,733,233	396,449	3,019,663	
	1899-0	2,077	1,886,886	627,854	2,514,740	270,010	2,784,750
	1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	278,021	2,840,196
	1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	312,325	3,059,568
	1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	316,847	2,907,174
Totals - -	1895-6	1,984	1,817,787	565,456	2,383,223	293,796	2,677,019
	1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	533,064	2,414,699	296,062	2,710,761
	1893-4	1,951	1,798,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922
	1892-3	1,939	1,723,850	532,360	2,312,210	284,239	2,596,449
	1891-2	1,863	1,569,643	522,756	2,092,399	277,486	2,369,885

* Figures not available.

DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Administrations.
Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.			
£	£	£	£	£	
12,300,813	1,735,977	14,036,790	101,501	56,818	Bengal.
6,373,872	699,289	7,072,911	33,075	17,067	United Provinces.
3,521,362	126,535	3,647,897	23,012	9,585	Punjab.
1,992,174	223,410	2,215,584	6,741	2,383	Burma.
481,468	23,306	514,863	5,073	2,263	Central Provinces.
409,509	110,773	520,282	3,728	2,101	Assam.
58,484	*	*	886	114	Ajmer-Merwara.
40,932	13,006	53,938	283	190	Coorg.
12,813,748	721,316	13,535,064	96,213	62,230	Madras.
6,161,463	128,856	6,290,319	36,849	18,720	Bombay.
664,651	24,092	688,743	5,663	3,668	Berar.
18,922	*	*	97	41	British Baluchistan.
£44,896,008	£3,816,659	£48,692,667	£312,621	£176,760	TOTAL, 1900-1.
£	£	£	£	£	
43,756,231	3,593,270	47,349,501	239,416	£176,288	1899-00
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
63,16,57,767	5,25,77,375	68,42,35,142	43,81,278	26,75,612	1898-9
66,85,84,249	5,72,13,316	72,57,97,565	48,41,078	27,02,267	1897-8
70,31,70,145	5,99,96,324	76,31,66,469	45,70,689	26,72,267	1896-7
62,97,96,989	4,01,20,156	66,99,16,095	42,35,209	23,08,670	1895-6
61,17,01,887	3,78,57,969	64,95,59,856	41,73,007	25,15,784	1894-5
57,40,26,268	5,43,93,552	62,84,19,820	41,59,226	24,27,477	1893-4
57,70,50,003	5,31,75,517	63,02,25,520	42,93,375	23,01,546	1892-3
52,96,96,501	5,22,01,127	58,18,96,628	39,90,230	22,31,371	1891-2
					Totals.

* Figures not available.

No. 35.—GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (charged against Revenue) in INDIA and ENGLAND with SURPLUS or DEFICIT; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Total Revenue.			Total Expenditure charged against Revenue.			Net Revenue in India.	Net Expenditure in England.	Surplus.	Deficit.
	In India.	In England.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.				
1800-1	66,762,232	892,009	67,654,241	89,128,665	15,568,875	54,605,400	17,635,647	15,178,866	2,458,781	—
1801-2	59,161,219	257,019	59,418,138	43,192,749	15,974,899	59,107,448	16,028,470	15,716,780	311,690	—
1802-3	59,866,877	220,233	60,087,110	44,217,977	16,334,541	60,562,518	15,648,700	15,114,308	—	453,608
1803-4	60,092,744	193,454	60,286,200	45,490,717	15,829,315	61,317,532	14,602,029	15,633,361	—	1,081,332
1804-5	68,058,108	203,885	68,261,993	47,092,048	15,707,367	62,799,415	15,966,055	15,509,932	462,078	—
1805-6	65,199,181	223,417	65,422,598	48,770,512	15,603,370	64,373,882	16,422,609	15,379,953	1,042,716	—
1806-7	62,294,282	327,107	62,621,389	48,071,774	15,795,336	63,867,610	14,223,048	15,468,729	—	1,245,661
1807-8	64,068,544	193,662	64,262,206	51,631,760	16,198,263	67,830,013	12,431,794	16,004,601	—	3,672,507
1808-9	67,824,625	242,661	68,067,187	48,606,117	16,303,197	64,909,314	18,718,509	16,060,636	2,657,873	—
1809-1800	68,973,621	263,543	69,237,164	49,469,695	16,392,848	65,862,541	18,903,926	16,129,303	2,774,623	—
1800-1	75,064,215	218,076	75,282,291	56,401,180	17,200,657	73,602,087	18,653,085	16,982,581	1,670,204	—
Total for the 10 years	644,488,754	2,342,357	646,831,111	482,390,469	161,337,581	644,228,360	161,566,235	158,994,584	Net 2,608,751	—

No. 36.—EXPENDITURE not CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE*; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Years.	Capital Outlay.			Capital Charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities.	Miscellaneous Public Improvements.	Total.	In India.	In England.
	State Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.					
1800-1	2,045,045	323,410	2,368,455	4,692,557	—	7,061,012	1,288,792	1,079,663
1801-2	1,864,769	496,885	2,371,654	—	—	2,371,654	1,498,347	873,257
1802-3	2,283,896	858,667	3,142,563	—	—	3,142,563	1,546,552	1,040,481
1803-4	1,898,579	458,146	2,356,725	—	—	2,356,725	1,618,641	725,084
1804-5	2,891,041	895,091	3,786,132	—	—	3,786,132	1,981,778	804,354
1805-6	3,140,445	496,019	3,636,464	—	—	3,636,464	1,923,810	683,174
1806-7	2,706,349	453,858	3,160,207	—	—	3,160,207	2,050,303	1,149,404
1807-8	3,387,298	461,544	3,848,842	—	2,737	3,851,579	2,085,791	815,588
1808-9	2,845,390	438,694	3,284,084	—	-2,737	3,281,347	2,508,117	770,160
1809-1800	3,437,712	597,960	4,035,672	—	—	4,035,672	2,419,858	615,814
1800-1	1,434,965	590,488	2,025,453	5,923,850	—	7,949,303	1,370,499	654,879
Total for the 10 years	22,949,759	4,782,597	27,732,356	5,923,350	—	33,655,706	18,561,166	8,132,190

* Excluding Capital raised by Railway Companies.

No. 38.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUES AND RECEIPTS in INDIA and ENGLAND ; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

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Years.	Land Revenue (excluding portion due to Irrigation.)	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Customs.	Provincial Rates.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total Principal Heads of Revenue.
1890-1	16,080,139	5,252,788	5,682,245	2,712,646	3,298,520	1,162,146	2,327,494	1,078,264	965,385	248,633	506,947	39,260,156
1891-2	15,977,153	5,341,687	5,757,455	2,841,437	3,411,509	1,134,192	2,335,224	1,101,882	968,721	268,535	517,307	39,678,082
1892-3	16,603,552	5,328,787	5,770,736	2,965,693	3,494,962	1,078,422	2,470,999	1,124,094	1,060,688	286,709	526,741	40,711,538
1893-4	17,059,739	4,418,381	5,486,917	3,006,234	3,592,382	1,121,582	2,343,407	1,159,447	1,148,681	277,431	620,046	40,129,066
1894-5	16,938,348	4,882,505	5,777,168	3,083,787	3,685,118	2,569,970	2,380,769	1,205,373	1,087,890	278,800	620,046	42,300,081
1895-6	17,467,303	4,749,281	5,907,897	3,151,370	3,814,944	3,344,852	2,471,897	1,228,459	1,107,003	283,247	628,201	44,048,894
1896-7	16,982,993	4,272,825	5,614,470	3,185,162	3,742,800	2,964,318	2,357,008	1,248,639	1,155,918	305,514	601,168	42,102,848
1897-8	17,122,423	3,463,181	5,729,483	3,224,695	3,659,636	3,094,197	2,482,194	1,263,648	1,159,676	324,363	589,352	41,461,605
1898-9	18,306,203	3,816,887	6,066,581	3,198,433	3,824,948	3,201,441	2,614,792	1,281,461	1,289,912	294,117	806,468	44,455,218
1899-1900	17,205,056	4,401,982	5,850,468	3,266,476	3,859,942	3,133,791	2,498,783	1,300,285	1,236,425	286,089	615,028	43,654,330
1900-1	17,503,031	5,102,242	5,967,034	3,342,948	3,937,202	3,971,697	2,562,713	1,322,004	1,297,563	312,558	577,828	45,207,105
Total for the 10 Years	170,166,341	45,767,658	57,927,202	31,266,235	37,027,448	25,044,362	24,497,731	12,230,287	11,466,781	2,917,563	5,598,359	423,923,762
	Interest.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Receipts by Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Public Works.	Receipts by Military Department.	Total Revenues and Receipts.	
1890-1	639,895	985,002	522,393	236,108	1,078,689	578,388	11,490,763	1,448,385	436,864	528,608	57,154,241	
1891-2	588,858	964,236	613,440	140,031	1,104,227	582,180	12,292,684	1,514,698	419,275	522,132	59,419,138	
1892-3	578,155	992,583	624,516	206,896	1,071,673	564,208	12,718,058	1,612,601	483,581	627,071	61,066,910	
1893-4	582,655	1,040,842	639,192	151,570	1,087,285	584,517	13,531,292	1,530,940	446,988	561,853	60,286,200	
1894-5	542,536	1,087,577	651,488	23,899	1,086,476	644,348	14,162,722	1,559,210	456,042	588,810	63,261,488	
1895-6	547,694	1,142,330	722,967	27,278	1,122,608	564,153	14,572,808	1,533,301	471,606	638,966	65,422,596	
1896-7	710,742	1,188,982	713,940	104,423	1,118,815	602,599	15,681,856	2,100,426	461,830	627,212	62,621,929	
1897-8	580,644	1,252,775	872,712	121,370	1,143,926	594,206	14,178,561	2,879,009	448,999	585,956	64,257,266	
1898-9	706,285	1,276,045	720,536	51,954	1,151,024	650,608	15,180,534	2,308,716	469,983	616,284	67,567,187	
1899-1900	605,815	1,308,315	832,673	345,091	1,185,044	557,826	16,687,845	2,399,662	440,880	719,483	68,687,164	
1900-1	651,479	1,357,156	895,816	3,172,876	1,243,076	529,492	18,298,629	2,555,919	458,470	817,274	75,272,291	
Total for the 10 Years	6,094,863	11,611,141	7,287,280	4,844,875	11,818,158	5,904,087	146,024,678	19,495,577	4,502,154	9,320,541	646,832,111	

REVENUE.

No. 39.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUES and RECEIPTS in INDIA and ENGLAND not separately shown in preceding Table; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Year.	Details of Civil Receipts.							Details of Miscellaneous Receipts.				Details of Railways.			
	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Educational.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	State Railways (Gross Receipts).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest).	Total.
1890-1	422,610	246,256	150,404	135,880	71,720	51,869	1,078,689	250,136	61,648	266,604	578,388	9,135,509	2,334,183	21,071	11,490,768
1891-2	458,098	254,300	148,276	141,149	42,172	80,177	1,104,227	245,420	55,606	281,104	582,130	10,941,299	2,328,745	22,040	13,292,084
1892-3	457,760	263,978	104,570	140,192	47,712	57,461	1,071,673	234,827	53,894	276,487	564,208	10,843,189	2,182,942	11,922	12,718,063
1893-4	452,297	278,354	101,618	144,118	49,897	60,909	1,087,285	242,005	56,332	298,180	584,617	11,232,715	2,265,875	22,702	13,531,292
1894-5	452,907	270,815	108,255	142,689	53,919	61,890	1,086,475	234,078	56,808	303,462	644,348	12,101,386	2,038,540	27,706	14,167,722
1895-6	460,116	273,594	112,916	146,482	55,714	88,787	1,122,608	233,110	56,191	304,852	694,153	12,372,476	2,188,492	16,835	14,572,385
1896-7	448,278	291,277	106,984	147,188	62,298	67,795	1,118,815	228,589	57,600	316,410	602,569	11,759,711	1,756,109	16,085	13,531,855
1897-8	442,128	296,827	133,816	145,012	60,071	69,012	1,148,926	225,169	53,396	315,701	594,296	12,696,840	1,467,595	8,928	14,173,801
1898-9	451,611	290,803	127,109	153,336	57,548	70,055	1,151,924	208,668	58,083	328,957	650,608	13,075,980	2,055,115	29,439	15,160,534
1899-1900	462,922	284,190	136,454	153,326	62,569	80,583	1,185,044	204,761	56,659	293,406	557,826	14,658,223	1,907,215	27,407	16,587,845
1900-1	473,752	296,896	154,468	162,470	63,826	89,670	1,243,076	194,113	55,625	279,754	529,492	16,958,797	1,310,899	22,933	18,294,629
Total for the 10 Years	4,554,963	2,810,153	1,329,459	1,481,524	555,721	686,838	11,318,153	2,250,640	563,134	3,090,313	5,904,067	126,350,116	19,467,527	207,035	146,024,678
	Details of Irrigation.				Details of other Public Works.				Details of Military Receipts.						
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Army.			Total.				
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.	Military Operations.					
1890-1	856,455	472,664	119,266	1,448,385	29,368	406,491	436,554	484,798	48,810	—	528,608				
1891-2	896,491	448,798	139,409	1,514,698	33,196	396,079	419,275	471,011	51,121	—	522,132				
1892-3	1,007,158	481,537	123,911	1,612,601	30,132	403,399	433,531	520,405	52,636	—	573,071				
1893-4	896,790	497,951	133,199	1,530,940	30,596	416,392	446,988	509,324	59,229	—	561,558				
1894-5	912,725	517,426	126,069	1,559,210	39,769	416,273	456,042	591,296	67,014	—	658,310				
1895-6	862,988	547,778	132,667	1,538,301	33,132	433,474	466,606	536,770	72,196	—	638,966				
1896-7	1,378,641	581,206	140,560	2,100,428	40,545	429,465	461,330	551,965	75,247	—	627,212				
1897-8	1,585,193	643,153	151,533	2,379,909	35,041	408,068	443,999	483,430	73,444	49,082	595,966				
1898-9	1,475,237	672,506	160,924	2,308,716	36,156	433,327	469,988	514,245	74,407	27,632	613,284				
1899-1900	1,578,529	670,174	151,159	2,399,862	34,780	440,580	475,360	643,090	76,893	—	719,483				
1900-1	1,651,410	749,023	155,498	2,555,919	35,756	422,715	458,470	743,062	74,222	—	517,274				
Total for the 10 Years	12,379,127	5,909,606	1,406,842	19,495,677	349,452	4,152,792	4,502,154	5,567,888	675,989	76,714	6,320,541				

REVENUE

No. 40.—GENERAL STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND (exclusive of Capital Outlay on Public Works not chargeable to Revenue); in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

Years.	Principal Heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on Revenue.	Interest.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.	Famine Relief and Insurance.
1890-1	6,861,662	3,087,120	940,261	523,308	82,713	8,972,351	1,588,702	400,000
1891-2	6,396,401	2,992,458	999,704	566,076	65,238	9,255,525	2,714,505	845,622
1892-3	6,306,420	2,751,290	1,005,882	573,743	73,977	9,464,278	4,629,654	748,526
1893-4	6,572,768	2,718,922	1,027,915	587,497	80,266	9,700,350	5,047,212	745,182
1894-5	6,470,753	2,837,910	1,047,883	518,875	34,473	9,772,021	6,667,525	406,785
1895-6	6,892,984	2,242,309	1,077,893	581,065	35,405	10,017,410	6,133,942	390,990
1896-7	7,267,710	2,020,550	1,123,457	618,432	41,187	10,239,013	5,233,374	1,416,074
1897-8	7,209,383	2,193,681	1,148,473	693,984	58,616	10,470,120	4,363,837	3,675,343
1898-9	7,100,949	2,017,548	1,150,126	684,421	75,667	10,486,837	3,815,785	791,543
1899-1900	7,424,087	1,948,098	1,182,247	726,782	55,908	10,782,588	4,052,531	2,098,848
1900-1	7,552,341	2,138,946	1,222,214	782,657	3,152,759	10,971,022	3,987,370	4,156,344
Total for the 10 Years .	69,162,746	23,856,707	10,985,384	6,332,942	3,653,096	101,169,764	46,262,985	15,171,157
	Railway Revenue Account.	Irrigation.	Other Public Works.	Army Services.	Special Defence Works.	Total Expenditure.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue.
1890-1	12,807,447	1,822,337	3,830,947	14,306,210	348,735	54,327,378	— 132,418†	54,696,460
1891-2	13,750,357	1,963,849	4,252,787	15,058,554	412,408	59,268,064	— 160,616†	59,107,448
1892-3	13,471,669	1,960,290	4,115,401	15,281,523	296,814	60,670,757	— 118,230†	60,552,518
1893-4	13,981,070	1,908,282	3,912,742	16,061,016	206,837	61,525,069	— 207,537†	61,317,532
1894-5	14,456,261	1,968,201	3,557,894	15,115,663	127,067	63,173,321	— 373,906†	62,799,415
1895-6	14,837,573	1,984,061	3,856,463	16,215,869	59,729	64,127,143	— 252,739†	64,879,882
1896-7	14,793,322	2,167,168	3,851,581	15,718,697	58,870	64,550,035	— 682,455†	63,867,510
1897-8	14,888,174	2,096,010	3,608,819	17,819,253	15,059	68,135,132	— 302,119†	67,830,013
1898-9	15,781,690	2,110,956	3,913,299	16,001,326	974	68,931,080	— 978,234†	64,909,314
1899-1900	16,511,089	2,293,475	4,137,008	14,885,226	874	66,068,761	— 507,920†	65,562,541
1900-1	17,968,505	2,320,327	4,068,721	15,082,799	8,864	73,411,499	— 190,588*	73,602,067
Total for the 10 Years .	160,236,719	20,742,100	30,276,715	156,234,046	1,154,961	644,360,251	— 622,491	644,228,360

* Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

† Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances.

No. 41.—DETAILED STATEMENT of HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND not separately shown in preceding Table ;
in £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

6189.

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue.												
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Charges in respect of Collection.										Total.
			Land Revenue.	Opium (including Cost of Production).	Salt (including Cost of Production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	
1890-1	167,109	1,006,728	2,451,105	1,453,910	288,051	90,681	116,708	86,027	89,768	19,497	522,974	131,154	6,361,682
1891-2	169,563	1,021,240	2,556,782	1,241,241	306,056	93,792	126,734	39,185	90,910	19,718	562,660	138,575	6,366,401
1892-3	171,523	1,045,184	2,624,190	1,008,288	305,767	92,057	128,675	37,106	93,756	20,114	576,697	142,077	6,395,420
1893-4	170,680	1,018,840	2,681,067	1,250,943	316,132	100,491	128,912	35,873	95,910	20,707	604,144	140,149	6,572,766
1894-5	187,086	1,004,284	2,698,678	1,077,089	332,205	107,244	128,540	37,625	116,367	19,647	608,811	153,087	6,470,753
1895-6	200,083	1,036,479	2,731,405	1,379,199	347,369	106,981	138,627	35,117	136,288	19,912	607,200	156,889	6,592,934
1896-7	218,360	1,041,388	2,739,712	1,367,700	349,881	105,479	141,879	36,201	135,591	20,215	661,757	160,549	7,287,710
1897-8	189,563	1,027,831	2,791,606	1,592,667	315,811	101,178	160,304	35,020	140,919	21,519	667,617	165,260	7,206,383
1898-9	202,889	1,013,420	2,708,038	1,582,191	310,467	98,455	162,009	37,158	143,296	21,875	660,478	165,874	7,100,949
1899-1900	190,402	1,057,692	2,748,739	1,727,154	331,756	101,289	161,509	35,461	153,953	22,158	780,175	163,799	7,424,087
1900-1	209,923	1,021,932	2,815,599	1,786,875	336,938	102,089	161,176	33,975	161,930	22,398	730,164	169,597	7,562,841
Total for the 10 Years	1,909,879	10,288,238	27,090,906	14,362,342	3,251,377	1,008,853	1,488,365	362,671	1,267,308	208,463	6,400,693	1,568,156	69,162,746
	Details of Interest.			Details of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.									
	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total.	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1890-1	2,786,205	300,915	3,087,120	1,188,878	2,417,334	2,573,122	386,206	914,666	110,717	538,701	516,491	328,266	8,972,351
1891-2	2,675,533	316,920	2,992,453	1,205,147	2,493,187	2,679,073	424,482	949,940	107,749	590,073	512,288	392,936	9,255,525
1892-3	2,406,786	344,505	2,751,290	1,230,571	2,580,073	2,582,430	551,726	957,896	112,051	627,106	559,399	312,524	9,464,378
1893-4	2,346,401	367,521	2,713,922	1,278,587	2,613,652	2,613,124	478,416	981,008	117,721	652,073	641,691	324,199	9,700,350
1894-5	2,520,298	317,617	2,837,915	1,330,780	2,650,151	2,659,148	407,436	1,097,137	123,660	675,396	593,617	324,687	9,772,921
1895-6	1,837,853	404,456	2,242,309	1,006,581	2,698,065	2,699,716	454,434	1,024,108	123,246	636,210	689,662	326,088	10,017,410
1896-7	1,715,091	305,459	2,020,550	1,318,507	2,735,861	2,770,977	457,362	1,050,589	126,241	717,052	666,341	348,083	10,289,013
1897-8	1,850,193	343,488	2,193,681	1,316,422	2,837,136	2,822,556	448,695	1,063,963	115,964	902,399	821,522	355,913	10,470,120
1898-9	1,672,371	344,677	2,017,048	1,306,752	2,735,297	2,787,143	428,824	1,065,792	113,955	1,077,763	601,991	369,330	10,486,837
1899-1900	1,598,353	354,745	1,953,098	1,384,076	2,765,634	2,851,206	538,892	1,066,119	114,064	944,604	721,836	381,017	10,788,538
1900-1	1,776,406	362,540	2,138,946	1,392,682	2,921,373	2,917,936	569,921	1,091,122	116,351	941,103	587,491	466,598	10,971,622
Total for the 10 Years	20,394,879	3,461,828	23,856,707	13,017,215	27,080,479	27,277,479	4,770,087	10,267,606	1,176,011	7,814,270	6,207,188	3,599,430	101,159,764

EXPENDITURE.

No. 41 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND—concluded.

53

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance.				Details of Railway Revenue Account.				
	Territorial and Political Penalties.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	Super-annuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total.	State Railways.			
									Railways.	Irrigation.			Working Expenses.	Interest and Annuities.		
1890-1	858,559	175,266	2,228,104	400,715	—1,805,051	186,111	1,538,702	3,719	—	49,595	346,886	400,000	4,514,826	5,265,755		
1891-2	374,349	192,666	2,291,716	408,725	— 709,806	191,865	2,744,505	15,615	328,197	52,080	454,730	846,622	5,476,320	5,547,027		
1892-3	359,082	208,716	2,398,006	428,400	1,078,624	153,829	4,626,654	47,227	656,313	40,286	—	743,826	5,206,578	5,698,336		
1893-4	236,799	198,658	2,391,092	460,807	1,490,650	179,851	5,047,212	380	707,308	37,549	—	745,182	5,509,317	5,828,905		
1894-5	312,532	221,498	2,418,818	452,715	8,279,601	172,368	6,857,525	6,839	371,245	28,701	—	406,785	5,860,687	5,939,099		
1895-6	801,045	224,066	2,463,792	448,921	2,544,626	161,472	6,138,942	12,200	353,245	25,545	—	390,990	6,027,224	6,058,428		
1896-7	290,569	226,280	2,545,160	448,582	1,532,489	180,894	5,238,874	1,385,454	—	31,220	—	1,416,674	5,879,792	6,221,966		
1897-8	294,579	188,149	2,500,808	480,438	844,157	155,506	4,363,637	8,550,332	—	25,011	—	3,575,343	6,134,185	6,417,522		
1898-9	287,840	200,072	2,583,579	477,399	—28,228	165,973	3,815,735	26,703	460,285	7,780	206,825	791,543	6,356,861	6,456,524		
1899-1900	277,014	258,625	2,704,469	512,554	80,949	194,024	4,052,531	2,074,918	—	23,930	—	2,098,348	7,147,804	6,758,278		
1900-1	279,314	250,865	2,711,901	509,291	31,849	204,750	3,987,870	4,126,230	—	31,114	—	4,158,345	8,465,712	7,668,686		
Total for the 10 Years	3,112,599	2,254,390	25,178,781	4,612,285	0,974,461	1,780,519	46,962,985	11,244,848	2,871,538	303,106	761,605	15,171,157	62,454,340	62,717,721		
Details of Railway Revenue Account—cont.																
Details of Railway Revenue Account—cont.				Details of Irrigation.				Details of other Public Works.				Details of Army Services.				
Guaranteed Companies.	Subsidized Companies.	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.		Civil Works.	Construction of Railways charged to Provincial or Local Revenues.	Total.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations.	Total.
				Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.			Military Works.	Civil Works.							
Interest, Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision.	Land, &c.															
1890-1	2,708,409	24,192	99,465	12,607,447	565,608	720,960	601,769	1,828,337	816,444	3,017,711	— 3,208	3,380,947	11,569,135	2,787,076	—	14,306,210
1891-2	2,648,580	22,067	61,873	19,750,357	507,690	739,786	715,934	1,963,349	810,133	3,333,332	108,822	4,252,787	12,277,301	2,776,253	—	15,053,554
1892-3	2,554,644	19,351	— 7,250	13,471,669	520,800	758,924	672,056	1,960,280	795,113	3,093,964	226,324	4,115,491	12,272,456	3,009,067	—	15,281,523
1893-4	2,559,859	14,000	68,959	13,981,070	525,971	777,089	605,272	1,908,282	785,477	3,077,996	49,269	3,912,742	12,185,117	2,875,899	—	15,061,016
1894-5	2,580,439	11,129	66,907	14,458,261	533,173	796,077	683,951	1,968,201	666,441	2,878,880	18,073	3,557,894	12,210,995	2,904,088	—	15,115,883
1895-6	2,516,988	12,167	47,766	14,637,573	524,867	814,989	644,255	1,984,061	798,599	3,054,757	5,107	3,858,463	13,301,252	2,914,617	—	16,215,869
1896-7	2,468,374	56,890	42,900	14,799,322	480,787	835,652	750,729	2,167,168	768,686	3,074,895	8,500	3,851,581	12,745,670	2,973,027	—	15,718,697
1897-8	2,244,358	75,840	10,819	14,883,174	594,746	856,166	645,098	2,096,010	775,993	2,830,298	2,528	3,608,819	12,190,038	3,020,768	2,590,447	17,819,258
1898-9	2,438,487	69,903	36,224	15,781,699	626,929	857,129	625,898	2,110,956	807,649	3,104,682	969	3,913,299	12,234,698	3,048,869	722,750	16,001,328
1899-1900	2,524,295	38,066	42,616	16,511,089	664,738	896,749	701,978	2,263,474	836,562	3,238,090	— 2,856	4,137,008	11,865,811	3,029,909	—	14,895,226
1900-1	1,768,826	17,414	48,117	17,968,505	689,090	921,323	709,009	2,320,327	782,942	3,236,601	— 823	4,068,721	12,090,959	2,991,840	—	15,082,799
Total for the 10 Years	24,310,150	896,967	418,141	150,236,719	5,777,246	8,253,783	6,711,075	20,742,106	7,827,595	31,082,995	416,125	39,276,715	123,872,803	29,548,987	3,313,206	158,234,946

EXPENDITURE.

No. 42.—AMOUNT OF LAND REVENUE* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in italics.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	
	Tens of Rupees.											
											£	£
India, General	150,897 <i>51,780</i>	138,873 <i>43,686</i>	139,065 <i>51,001</i>	175,044 <i>51,063</i>	143,356 <i>51,307</i>	145,711 <i>50,865</i>	147,471 <i>53,227</i>	143,654 <i>53,484</i>	143,973 <i>53,431</i>	74,909 <i>35,408</i>	85,952 <i>37,340</i>	
Bengal	3,881,940 <i>363,006</i>	3,867,957 <i>411,634</i>	3,849,609 <i>456,810</i>	3,871,482 <i>473,632</i>	3,890,942 <i>470,134</i>	3,905,221 <i>511,120</i>	3,876,633 <i>521,265</i>	3,973,219 <i>493,659</i>	4,044,735 <i>475,934</i>	2,746,749 <i>306,507</i>	2,721,607 <i>302,908</i>	
United Provinces	5,744,023 <i>749,470</i>	5,930,986 <i>761,430</i>	5,927,414 <i>749,308</i>	5,936,875 <i>777,660</i>	5,755,165 <i>771,593</i>	6,016,944 <i>779,447</i>	4,986,876 <i>784,968</i>	5,602,180 <i>792,925</i>	6,637,135 <i>767,607</i>	4,304,633 <i>513,668</i>	4,271,815 <i>532,380</i>	
Punjab	2,225,105 <i>330,413</i>	2,221,461 <i>337,195</i>	2,342,709 <i>374,317</i>	2,423,536 <i>382,310</i>	2,379,968 <i>379,894</i>	2,396,609 <i>390,277</i>	2,276,630 <i>398,355</i>	2,452,978 <i>401,433</i>	2,564,124 <i>404,096</i>	1,471,392 <i>274,233</i>	1,559,754 <i>277,893</i>	
Burma	2,103,715 <i>367,388</i>	2,142,036 <i>405,664</i>	2,267,657 <i>430,951</i>	2,331,915 <i>439,506</i>	2,456,705 <i>456,228</i>	2,486,004 <i>453,315</i>	2,396,961 <i>431,439</i>	2,646,270 <i>457,911</i>	2,807,280 <i>470,540</i>	1,984,006 <i>324,106</i>	2,133,036 <i>344,543</i>	
Central Provinces	676,166 <i>137,538</i>	701,507 <i>159,046</i>	695,088 <i>163,436</i>	692,222 <i>163,291</i>	658,339 <i>162,673</i>	767,332 <i>165,187</i>	660,493 <i>168,534</i>	667,754 <i>194,738</i>	873,910 <i>108,050</i>	384,003 <i>110,700</i>	313,343 <i>111,106</i>	
Assam	452,355 <i>93,153</i>	466,900 <i>94,735</i>	472,950 <i>93,166</i>	561,728 <i>100,487</i>	602,190 <i>104,147</i>	597,671 <i>100,642</i>	606,231 <i>97,519</i>	596,123 <i>99,627</i>	623,411 <i>100,308</i>	413,702 <i>66,926</i>	414,313 <i>65,733</i>	
Madras	4,373,673 <i>340,623</i>	3,950,758 <i>301,370</i>	4,651,073 <i>335,245</i>	4,957,001 <i>369,603</i>	5,052,681 <i>360,013</i>	5,009,559 <i>330,058</i>	4,646,065 <i>378,220</i>	4,937,748 <i>1,005,338</i>	5,083,248 <i>959,830</i>	3,201,723 <i>659,360</i>	3,357,908 <i>682,150</i>	
Bombay	4,432,330 <i>663,241</i>	4,445,596 <i>664,573</i>	4,559,813 <i>632,170</i>	4,639,756 <i>669,073</i>	4,468,381 <i>675,919</i>	4,376,814 <i>666,173</i>	4,376,924 <i>676,258</i>	4,653,716 <i>636,919</i>	4,716,497 <i>653,738</i>	2,613,939 <i>453,173</i>	2,615,568 <i>471,630</i>	
Charges in England	<i>480</i>	<i>1,033</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>634</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>356</i>	<i>1,408</i>	<i>1,355</i>	<i>645</i>	<i>176</i>	
Total	24,045,209 <i>3,676,596</i>	23,965,774 <i>3,335,126</i>	24,905,323 <i>3,336,345</i>	25,589,609 <i>4,021,313</i>	25,408,272 <i>4,042,132</i>	26,200,065 <i>4,097,117</i>	23,974,430 <i>4,109,003</i>	25,633,642 <i>4,187,001</i>	27,459,313 <i>4,054,559</i>	17,205,056 <i>2,743,739</i>	17,503,031 <i>2,315,599</i>	

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 43.—DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.										
										£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue - -	22,222,034	22,197,965	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,107,784	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,288	16,110,947
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges * - -	—	—	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	23,728	44,755
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land - -	3,517	2,083	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,946	2,183	7,474	2,434
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents † - -	921,239	928,190	1,002,699	968,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,708	1,010,458	671,316	667,538
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue - -	6,132	14,465	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,648	173,607	94,164	80,055
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof † - -	866,103	378,132	350,762	398,496	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates * - -	38,337	46,887	47,360	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,208	41,664	39,795
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue - -	579,875	1,071,271	1,139,371	1,162,423	718,075	785,984	781,944	767,883	770,649	536,439	607,022
Upper Burma Receipts - -	615,908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	24,754,205	24,688,968	25,627,684	26,386,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,280	18,232,114
<i>Deduct:</i> Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation - -	708,996	673,189	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,803	964,788	1,008,759	670,174	749,083
Total Revenue - -	24,045,209	23,965,774	24,905,378	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,508,031
CHARGES:											
District Administration - -	2,067,726	2,209,498	2,245,258	1,886,680	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,898,376	1,944,942	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,815,451
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey - -	424,316	508,843	560,292	568,067	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	408,259	244,825	264,671
Land Records and Agriculture - -	50,777	50,190	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	781,295	733,332
Collection of Revenue - -	975,865	1,064,562	1,084,729	672,105	702,992	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,827	501,969
Law Charges, &c., in England - -	460	1,088	951	140	634	63	366	1,408	1,886	645	176
Upper Burma Charges - -	157,463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges - -	3,676,596	3,836,126	3,936,345	4,021,613	4,048,182	4,097,117	4,109,608	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599

* From Bengal only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 44.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	BENGAL (including all Opium other than Bombay).			BOMBAY.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
Tens of Rupees.											
1890-1	6,126,094	2,178,361	3,946,733	1,754,088	2,436	1,751,652	7,879,132	2,180,880	417	2,180,797	5,698,385
1891-2	6,168,099	1,857,912	4,310,187	1,844,231	3,901	1,840,330	8,012,330	1,860,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3	6,317,527	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,675,663	3,834	1,671,819	7,998,180	1,601,331	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4	5,022,976	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,328,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,106	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	908	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,955	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,366	2,388,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,391,968	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,735,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,362,040
1899-1900	£ 3,549,190	£ 1,724,326	£ 1,824,864	£ 852,792	£ 2,528	£ 850,264	£ 4,401,982	£ 1,725,148	£ 2,006	£ 1,727,154	£ 2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,733,357	2,431,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,575	3,316,367

No. 45.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.		
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
1890-1	57,000	B. A. P. 1,087 5 7	5,255	Mds. str. 7,882 20	B. A. P. 7 4 0	61,498	2,685	28,561	Rs. 650
1891-2	56,250	1,057 11 6	5,478	8,217 20	7 4 0	49,765	1,515	30,654	600
1892-3	43,852	1,247 4 8	4,266	6,429 0	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
1893-4	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,623 0	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,075	600
1894-5	59,780	1,387 11 8	4,688	6,967 0	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	{ 24,256 5,321	{ 600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467 0	{ 7 4 0 8 8 0 }	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,248 10 10	4,229	6,844 0	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	{ 5,962 15,900	{ 600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751 0	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	{ 9,586 7,897	{ 600 500
1898-9	39,450	1,065 7 6	3,874	6,812 0	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,586 0	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1	45,313	1,380 10 10	4,494	6,740 0	8 8 0	57,845	1,298	25,053	500
Annual Average	43,039	1,204 9 10	4,455	6,682 20	—	37,997	1,831	26,654	—

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.2357 lbs.

No. 46.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.					
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	
Tens of Rupees.												
1890-1	4	2,306,666	140,648	415	1,352	2,449,081	141,442	—	46,888	218,956	406,281	
1891-2	12,912	2,383,402	135,896	718	2,126	2,522,136	128,306	—	46,172	276,560	440,028	
1892-3	57,201	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	47,251	34,890	183,727	
1893-4	60,585	2,366,396	147,721	1,743	3,123	2,518,068	127,019	—	50,712	33,439	211,169	
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250	
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	116,039	—	48,638	39,177	202,754	
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,388	113,043	—	47,532	35,226	195,861	
1897-8	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,391	119,298	325	52,088	48,051	219,757	
1898-9	64,393	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,361	121,736	704	55,764	57,376	236,130	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	36,713	1,897,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	69,647	479	46,500	37,311	153,437	
1900-1	60,164	1,672,543	76,411	986	1,667	1,760,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664	
Excise on Salt Manufactured.												
Years.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
Tens of Rupees.												
1890-1	1,772,091	—	17,251	1,711,402	2,109,597	5,610,141	16,969	12,822	920	21,009	6,141	57,861
1891-2	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,798	2,259,093	5,693,362	17,978	11,065	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3	1,098,564	—	19,974	1,665,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,369	1,581,007	2,095,836	5,391,985	16,215	7,737	—	18,586	8,062	48,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,775,723	16,941	14,129	—	15,361	9,013	65,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	18,906	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,466,306	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,306	24,234	1,870,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,713	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,267,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	3,501	7,992	47,251
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,436	15,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,896	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,388	14,114	13,974	1,137,511	1,461,568	3,971,966	10,968	8,673	—	7,050	6,953	38,664

No. 46 (cont.)—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—concluded.

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India. (General).	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1890-1	1,990,502	2,319,498	158,819	1,951,788	2,162,776	8,523,368	116,457	6,826	793	169,879	185,125	498	429,013
1891-2	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,987	2,326,608	8,636,182	115,634	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,034
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,666,104	100,280	12,459	664	191,790	152,390	1,184	458,707
1893-4	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,690	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,634	684	199,643	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894-5	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,969	1,795,854	2,399,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,232	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,438,620	156,082	1,907,489	2,314,979	8,861,845	118,537	5,284	898	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7	1,843,755	2,500,119	140,929	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	6,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8	1,947,810	2,468,315	156,744	1,726,061	2,296,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	782	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,328	438	174,182	168,007	388	485,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,440	1,236,692	1,409,964	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1	1,320,949	1,695,673	89,366	1,241,746	1,559,290	5,967,034	66,192	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	438	326,923

No. 47.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2357 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1890-1	9,822,495	7,785,154	1,906,470	7,934,373	6,106,512	236,639	33,691,643
1891-2	10,066,485	8,136,697	1,758,962	8,206,942	6,439,449	242,703	34,851,228
1892-3	10,170,992	8,667,790	1,322,211	8,157,454	6,332,552	250,291	35,451,290
1893-4	10,027,648	7,326,278	1,877,212	8,016,739	6,629,367	251,964	34,028,159
1894-5	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,314,068	8,221,646	6,646,393	252,501	34,550,672
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,398	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,983
1896-7	11,656,193	7,507,952	1,689,230	8,002,234	6,663,776	265,921	35,788,393
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,936	8,880,912	6,825,626	265,590	35,121,723
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,733	8,379,073	7,137,717	270,437	35,769,531
1899-1900	10,103,562	7,830,372	1,854,223	7,392,987	8,739,949	274,645	35,996,018
1900-1	10,042,360	7,605,379	1,651,089	7,981,965	8,795,436	264,836	36,341,765
Annual Average	10,346,392	7,770,504	1,726,482	8,101,010	7,103,762	260,448	35,308,598

* The rate of duty is Rs. 2½ per maund, except in Burma, where it is Rs. 1 per maund.

† Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 48.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *Italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
	Tens of Rupees.										
										£	£
India, General	47,156	48,097	52,704	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,968
	<i>46,892</i>	<i>35,550</i>	<i>71,021</i>	<i>78,831</i>	<i>81,650</i>	<i>86,617</i>	<i>80,614</i>	<i>87,212</i>	<i>77,457</i>	<i>47,635</i>	<i>52,045</i>
Bengal	1,424,693	1,510,046	1,554,594	1,597,671	1,670,288	1,677,195	1,767,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,598	1,228,989
	<i>45,528</i>	<i>45,178</i>	<i>59,556</i>	<i>63,171</i>	<i>65,556</i>	<i>67,529</i>	<i>67,529</i>	<i>68,353</i>	<i>63,323</i>	<i>43,167</i>	<i>49,674</i>
United Provinces	674,929	698,518	715,256	724,973	707,726	730,009	709,449	732,196	741,725	568,792	551,818
	<i>17,593</i>	<i>15,070</i>	<i>19,809</i>	<i>16,480</i>	<i>115,261</i>	<i>16,339</i>	<i>15,000</i>	<i>21,903</i>	<i>17,899</i>	<i>10,364</i>	<i>16,169</i>
Punjab	393,695	406,980	410,385	413,377	400,975	428,088	459,429	440,346	427,351	238,382	236,345
	<i>14,836</i>	<i>14,836</i>	<i>19,565</i>	<i>19,071</i>	<i>18,836</i>	<i>20,305</i>	<i>21,173</i>	<i>20,784</i>	<i>18,599</i>	<i>13,045</i>	<i>12,352</i>
Burma	125,108	132,398	155,499	156,094	169,441	179,427	164,988	170,107	176,564	129,120	138,965
	<i>3,374</i>	<i>3,597</i>	<i>4,517</i>	<i>3,980</i>	<i>4,190</i>	<i>4,455</i>	<i>4,834</i>	<i>5,248</i>	<i>3,416</i>	<i>3,730</i>	
Central Provinces	151,936	169,503	169,031	175,214	170,839	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	83,770	87,844
	<i>4,280</i>	<i>4,012</i>	<i>6,116</i>	<i>7,548</i>	<i>6,599</i>	<i>6,724</i>	<i>6,613</i>	<i>6,181</i>	<i>5,713</i>	<i>3,150</i>	<i>3,367</i>
Assam	78,765	82,083	81,528	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,090	61,858	63,192
	<i>3,412</i>	<i>3,148</i>	<i>3,616</i>	<i>3,625</i>	<i>3,795</i>	<i>3,665</i>	<i>4,026</i>	<i>3,694</i>	<i>3,788</i>	<i>2,361</i>	<i>2,625</i>
Madras	645,635	674,757	736,449	743,243	737,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,631	556,123	571,050
	<i>16,376</i>	<i>17,074</i>	<i>31,798</i>	<i>32,502</i>	<i>34,660</i>	<i>35,533</i>	<i>33,193</i>	<i>34,311</i>	<i>32,396</i>	<i>19,333</i>	<i>21,541</i>
Bombay	584,901	544,334	573,116	559,329	580,963	611,752	571,961	579,974	596,324	393,544	392,482
	<i>21,321</i>	<i>22,166</i>	<i>25,766</i>	<i>24,341</i>	<i>26,262</i>	<i>29,230</i>	<i>29,303</i>	<i>25,150</i>	<i>24,405</i>	<i>14,985</i>	<i>16,472</i>
Charges in England on account of Stores	45,390	43,916	50,094	64,138	32,628	76,536	67,775	56,029	53,016	37,914	28,751
Total	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948
	<i>130,019</i>	<i>138,447</i>	<i>141,264</i>	<i>156,562</i>	<i>175,839</i>	<i>171,694</i>	<i>164,781</i>	<i>154,027</i>	<i>147,764</i>	<i>101,289</i>	<i>102,939</i>

No. 49.—DETAILS of STAMP REVENUE ; in TENS of RUPEES.

Sources of Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1901.
	Tens of Rupees.										
										£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,715,590	2,887,774	2,985,369	3,063,463	3,102,521	3,324,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,359	2,272,070	2,284,143
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,251,100	1,297,281	1,374,200	1,368,590	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,084	1,362,622	927,222	997,968
Miscellaneous Receipts	102,279	77,101	78,971	77,489	79,874	88,964	84,967	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837
TOTAL	4,068,969	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948

No. 50.—AMOUNT OF EXCISE REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	
	Tens of Rupees.										£	£
India, General	84,571 <i>916</i>	98,023 <i>1,845</i>	104,907 <i>3,573</i>	95,591 <i>2,571</i>	108,076 <i>2,466</i>	109,598 <i>2,738</i>	107,447 <i>2,744</i>	98,656 <i>2,412</i>	116,076 <i>2,702</i>	74,817 <i>1,723</i>	75,490 <i>1,877</i>	
Bengal	1,046,484 <i>66,586</i>	1,118,897 <i>66,869</i>	1,169,458 <i>63,854</i>	1,214,817 <i>63,438</i>	1,256,236 <i>67,303</i>	1,337,850 <i>69,642</i>	1,339,931 <i>67,303</i>	1,274,776 <i>69,642</i>	1,342,705 <i>66,338</i>	981,018 <i>46,338</i>	976,657 <i>46,338</i>	
United Provinces	518,508 <i>11,344</i>	524,303 <i>14,200</i>	549,877 <i>15,783</i>	572,202 <i>14,217</i>	574,554 <i>16,811</i>	549,459 <i>15,590</i>	446,444 <i>15,579</i>	451,496 <i>15,497</i>	568,485 <i>15,595</i>	424,666 <i>14,263</i>	460,014 <i>15,023</i>	
Punjab	177,008 <i>5,467</i>	183,938 <i>5,988</i>	182,284 <i>5,086</i>	197,133 <i>5,185</i>	205,058 <i>6,003</i>	214,210 <i>4,339</i>	219,263 <i>5,507</i>	234,674 <i>5,380</i>	269,820 <i>5,449</i>	172,985 <i>3,708</i>	173,412 <i>3,921</i>	
Burma	418,435 <i>3,445</i>	424,823 <i>5,161</i>	474,737 <i>6,076</i>	897,713 <i>10,403</i>	373,506 <i>12,752</i>	884,496 <i>15,340</i>	422,238 <i>16,374</i>	421,579 <i>19,230</i>	461,480 <i>22,063</i>	329,325 <i>12,678</i>	356,326 <i>12,678</i>	
Central Provinces	266,220 <i>5,487</i>	277,419 <i>5,273</i>	275,608 <i>4,231</i>	279,867 <i>4,603</i>	277,568 <i>5,234</i>	246,405 <i>5,409</i>	211,291 <i>5,003</i>	174,311 <i>5,036</i>	194,596 <i>4,736</i>	132,505 <i>3,303</i>	119,222 <i>3,109</i>	
Assam	247,782 <i>876</i>	260,330 <i>801</i>	268,730 <i>1,271</i>	272,519 <i>1,060</i>	260,625 <i>814</i>	277,882 <i>767</i>	278,284 <i>564</i>	276,791 <i>471</i>	288,379 <i>624</i>	190,905 <i>435</i>	195,688 <i>674</i>	
Madras	1,199,746 <i>47,103</i>	1,213,964 <i>56,080</i>	1,211,146 <i>57,414</i>	1,287,466 <i>60,507</i>	1,867,167 <i>61,730</i>	1,438,405 <i>69,933</i>	1,489,657 <i>70,680</i>	1,462,010 <i>59,237</i>	1,367,855 <i>59,208</i>	894,305 <i>66,070</i>	908,021 <i>67,085</i>	
Bombay.	999,067 <i>34,662</i>	1,025,482 <i>34,997</i>	1,025,696 <i>33,604</i>	1,071,765 <i>34,893</i>	1,100,397 <i>34,616</i>	1,164,147 <i>35,626</i>	1,099,660 <i>36,397</i>	1,095,162 <i>35,909</i>	1,144,026 <i>34,681</i>	706,366 <i>22,558</i>	676,566 <i>21,816</i>	
Charges in England	<i>72</i>	<i>76</i>	—	<i>82</i>	—	<i>113</i>	<i>375</i>	<i>192</i>	—	—	<i>58</i>	
Total	4,947,780 <i>175,953</i>	5,117,264 <i>190,097</i>	5,242,448 <i>193,013</i>	5,888,673 <i>193,375</i>	5,527,676 <i>192,809</i>	5,722,417 <i>207,957</i>	5,614,200 <i>212,855</i>	5,489,454 <i>210,463</i>	5,743,422 <i>213,014</i>	3,869,942 <i>161,509</i>	3,937,292 <i>161,176</i>	

No. 51.—DETAILS of EXCISE REVENUE, &c.

Sources of Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	
	Tens of Rupees.										£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:												
Liquors, Foreign or made in India after European method	3,641,350	3,774,668	3,884,759	4,019,146	828,503	859,656	850,673	848,843	872,018	257,885	288,150	
Country spirits, etc.					2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070	1,901,380	
Toddy revenue					966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	654,396	660,238	
Opium and its preparations	451,923	278,524	268,884	261,990	825,427	843,622	852,540	839,119	849,468	246,590	264,001	
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.					152,298	187,907	802,464	804,154	808,623	825,209	846,511	247,976	298,616
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	799,351	741,190	752,026	735,807	678,367	670,656	640,600	688,602	646,959	430,587	420,371	
Duty on ganja		148,565	169,710	167,096	150,174	173,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	
Miscellaneous	15,010	18,148	16,771	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,884	18,694	13,573	
Upper Burma revenue	42,346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	4,947,780	5,117,264	5,242,448	5,888,673	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,869,942	3,937,292	

No. 52.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.								In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Rice.	Tens of Rupees.																
1880-1	—	600,900	165,040	—	—	28,498	704,438	924,838	—	1,719,276	6,221	—	17,721	1,743,218	134,652	—	134,652	1,808,566
1891-2	—	589,584	174,662	—	—	32,235	796,481	881,957	—	1,678,438	5,088	—	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	136,363	1,564,925
1892-3	—	610,252	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
1893-4	—	595,551	268,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	668,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	148,513	228	148,786	1,538,687
1894-5	885,268	611,009	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,258	3,808,938	28,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,965	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6	1,182,443	662,596	400,001	355,869	163,096	1,215,909	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,961	4,977,152	202,793	165	202,948	4,814,380
1896-7	917,615	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,068,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	208,886	—	208,886	4,289,091
1897-8	796,721	661,312	531,778	438,969	246,045	1,066,410	3,786,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,350	4,641,205	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,061,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	18,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,362	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,850	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,406,906	584,248	18,944	3,012,468	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,890	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

No. 53.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	83,453	50,437	58,283	65,684	30,457	30,545	49,065	61,744	43,406	30,671	30,971
Bengal	35,428	41,751	53,617	53,453	14,550	43,397	61,332	55,553	44,536	30,885	29,729
United Provinces	72,789	78,965	74,488	80,181	79,567	91,871	137,986	118,928	97,291	75,927	82,223
Punjab	41,331	42,017	36,129	40,393	39,739	45,697	69,004	65,344	48,633	36,367	38,056
Burma	163,788	173,151	165,254	170,986	165,285	160,134	144,482	136,987	156,904	107,649	104,364
Central Provinces	40,594	37,224	32,240	36,070	35,631	36,236	50,634	51,736	37,203	62,836	64,249
Assam	83,437	102,007	81,293	91,830	103,243	101,460	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,386	90,056
Madras	64,903	63,396	65,512	63,617	72,212	67,822	72,350	77,194	85,534	80,764	79,156
Bombay	432,197	418,542	566,000	573,510	543,078	569,583	637,896	721,526	836,089	520,804	536,968
Charges in England	138,794	166,322	189,293	185,415	191,799	193,360	212,882	219,661	242,019	163,163	176,981
Total	1,448,002	1,490,682	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,808	1,235,425	1,297,863
	784,113	843,256	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	934,355	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164

No. 54.—DETAILS of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.									£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber and other Produce removed by Government Agency	631,656	592,899	590,751	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,065	638,576	464,173	534,098
Due by Consumers or Purchasers	679,118	807,998	900,180	978,433	954,625	1,028,917	984,405	968,331	1,089,442	693,683	681,243
Miscellaneous Receipts	72,798	89,745	100,421	110,387	110,397	116,816	117,946	122,518	131,560	77,589	81,622
Upper Burma Receipts	164,480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue	1,448,002	1,490,682	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,808	1,235,425	1,297,863
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	419,812	480,086	472,053	490,940	478,965	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,659	391,639	393,696
Establishments	334,155	368,890	393,172	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	430,616	482,172	338,486	336,468
Upper Burma Charges	30,146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Charges	784,113	848,976	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164

No. 55.—AMOUNT OF PROVINCIAL RATES AND CHARGES.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	7,412	6,949	7,422	11,061	11,228	10,662	10,871	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206
Bengal	811,894 <i>13,522</i>	850,617 <i>15,778</i>	890,466 <i>14,513</i>	878,221 <i>13,613</i>	879,009 <i>14,489</i>	873,388 <i>39,818</i>	912,384 <i>11,473</i>	940,138 <i>39,419</i>	969,551 <i>13,295</i>	667,621 <i>26,999</i>	644,468 <i>26,692</i>
United Provinces	922,791 <i>696</i>	938,266 <i>694</i>	938,531 <i>154</i>	944,423 <i>702</i>	935,988 <i>323</i>	964,523 <i>851</i>	874,708 <i>860</i>	930,946 <i>354</i>	1,076,293 <i>821</i>	687,901 <i>681</i>	692,761 <i>507</i>
Punjab	398,051 <i>895</i>	398,997 <i>605</i>	408,966 <i>524</i>	423,896 <i>363</i>	426,129 <i>546</i>	425,634 <i>485</i>	400,121 <i>531</i>	444,287 <i>1,061</i>	450,017	268,676	281,895
Burma	94,672 <i>4,441</i>	99,811 <i>6,268</i>	102,062 <i>4,655</i>	101,044 <i>3,049</i>	107,268 <i>5,165</i>	112,758 <i>5,515</i>	114,848 <i>5,005</i>	124,650 <i>5,089</i>	129,467 <i>3,857</i>	92,904 <i>5,891</i>	99,492 <i>3,774</i>
Central Provinces	94,275	99,999	99,497	99,204	94,987	115,572	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,887	112,219
Assam	58,666 <i>310</i>	54,813 <i>325</i>	54,950 <i>230</i>	61,121 <i>273</i>	64,086 <i>278</i>	64,908 <i>239</i>	65,980 <i>251</i>	64,600 <i>215</i>	66,823 <i>215</i>	44,724 <i>176</i>	42,995 <i>162</i>
Madras	810,893	749,269	912,070	678,181	725,813	801,561	747,086	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,696
Bombay	297,596 <i>5,206</i>	304,126 <i>5,033</i>	301,924 <i>5,273</i>	317,430 <i>5,874</i>	298,181 <i>5,137</i>	338,009 <i>5,767</i>	299,426 <i>6,181</i>	320,373 <i>5,859</i>	381,817 <i>5,549</i>	173,981 <i>3,814</i>	182,969 <i>2,810</i>
Total	3,491,240 <i>54,040</i>	3,602,887 <i>58,703</i>	3,706,498 <i>55,959</i>	3,514,571 <i>53,909</i>	3,541,154 <i>56,439</i>	3,707,006 <i>68,676</i>	3,536,865 <i>64,301</i>	3,723,290 <i>62,530</i>	3,922,143 <i>55,737</i>	2,498,783 <i>85,461</i>	2,562,713 <i>33,976</i>

No. 56.—DETAILS OF PROVINCIAL RATES.

Revenue.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
District Local Fund: Cess on Lands for Roads Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,965,664	1,979,688	2,058,273	2,060,643	2,074,983	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131
Provincial: Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	422,330	441,285	452,849	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	236,801	239,461	240,162	243,641	241,282	260,029	228,829	197,204	217,324	139,176	138,906
Cess on Lands for District Post	43,350	43,912	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,282	30,276
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	768,478	738,922	840,972	608,886	643,950	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520
Miscellaneous	55,722	59,579	69,058	69,540	72,214	75,947	78,514	90,430	100,968	65,676	66,893
Total	3,491,240	3,602,887	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,006	3,536,865	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713

PROVINCIAL RATES.

No. 57.—AMOUNT of ASSESSED TAXES and CHARGES.

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	148,249 99	151,909 67	148,340 98	148,272 875	164,915 150	149,035 101	144,198 103	145,322 108	145,408 97	95,539 68	97,650 70
Bengal	438,082 17,598	437,519 18,012	420,855 18,409	442,390 17,879	463,901 18,419	473,735 18,107	499,428 18,344	508,884 19,577	517,878 19,199	353,554 12,733	357,544 12,740
United Provinces	229,869 1,859	227,721 1,798	281,712 1,880	298,782 2,098	246,181 358	248,423 202	247,938 307	260,129 213	246,868 353	168,341 166	173,292 159
Punjab	132,487 1,121	133,192 1,113	134,963 1,111	140,696 1,131	144,107 1,152	146,886 1,201	46,586 1,170	158,723 1,163	161,600 1,162	102,161 769	108,166 758
Burma	65,880 1,337	78,869 1,634	76,478 1,705	83,808 2,105	84,471 2,137	81,227 1,959	86,297 2,378	101,486 3,322	105,144 3,554	72,549 2,340	76,886 2,370
Central Provinces	46,866 134	45,500 63	50,161 52	49,727 52	49,091 169	48,881 57	50,728 59	49,039 82	48,118 93	31,465 70	30,442 42
Assam	21,488 93	23,022 104	23,632 107	27,183 113	23,596 130	31,408 249	30,980 153	31,691 171	33,561 195	22,528 134	20,454 83
Madras	182,718 1,630	190,944 1,639	202,844 1,741	225,171 2,051	241,080 2,323	249,129 2,362	266,836 2,626	266,446 2,802	278,907 2,803	195,486 2,032	196,756 2,034
Bombay	360,867 5,445	369,647 5,158	383,171 5,068	383,212 5,309	390,768 5,360	407,063 5,318	401,820 5,346	398,735 5,425	395,027 5,288	258,702 3,376	260,804 4,134
Total	1,617,896 29,246	1,652,823 29,577	1,686,141 30,171	1,739,171 31,060	1,808,060 29,771	1,835,189 29,868	1,872,809 30,323	1,895,465 32,278	1,922,191 32,312	1,300,295 22,258	1,322,094 22,398

No. 58.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

Taxes.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Income Tax :											
Ordinary Collections	1,178,640	1,204,849	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,363	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,082	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	318,153	329,077	338,461	354,229	371,384	376,893	367,253	373,224	364,178	248,313	250,735
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	89,591	88,151	83,225	90,909	88,178	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983	49,039
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	15,861	21,439	26,960	27,809	24,715	28,142	20,853	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534
Miscellaneous	4,904	6,816	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346
Upper Burma Receipts	7,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces).	7,955	7,991	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,320	4,772
Total	1,617,896	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094

No. 59.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

61810

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Land Revenue	46,212	64,490	55,000	51,614	49,866	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,156	32,488	30,771
Stamps	46,101	47,198	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	33,162
Excise	30,193	30,355	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,657	31,018	28,814	19,596	16,743
Provincial Rates	4,257	5,463	7,849	11,467	5,581	10,525	9,608	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239
Assessed Taxes	16,506	14,726	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363
Forest	5,224	5,657	2,485	4,338	8,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,508	2,740	4,411
Registration	818	1,363	1,398	1,138	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800
	149,311	169,262	168,331	177,988	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,340	106,195	102,489
Opium	1	12	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,496	691	294
Salt	35,660	38,112	29,966	32,266	36,839	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598
Customs	46,178	46,977	63,836	45,813	30,085	111,857	119,303	86,222	93,967	63,164	36,662
Tributes	—	—	—	500	830	—	—	400	3,090	440	790
Upper Burma	4,513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	235,683	254,353	237,238	256,020	230,555	300,049	327,540	254,344	304,334	190,402	209,323

No. 60.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

61811

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,510,000	1,531,800	1,567,776	1,056,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734
Salt Compensations				367,296	336,981	358,131	354,422	356,236	340,984	256,977	236,518
Excise Compensations				33,304	53,197	46,647	45,912	44,367	40,676	29,307	27,325
Customs Compensations				15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	13,540	17,360	11,333	11,542
Opium Compensations				4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410
Miscellaneous	47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	23,086	25,908			
Total	1,510,092	1,531,800	1,567,776	1,523,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,180	1,057,692	1,021,632

REFUNDS AND DRAWBACKS—ASSIGNMENTS, &c.

FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 61.—EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
India, General	—	6,133	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	100,664	132,903
Bengal	1,430	1,148	28,706	265	2,682	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,060
United Provinces	1,736	209	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—	86,140	99,273	77	156,777	151,473
Burma	—	54	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95
Central Provinces	—	—	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372
Madras	2,413	15,663	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	906,311	1,916	2,184	10,769
Bombay	—	216	353	8	—	—	325,659	944,968	25,168	776,071	1,893,460
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802
Total	5,679	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,606	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230

No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Relief Works :											
Communications							1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,904
Public Improve- ments	678	4,335	33,187	38	9,795	17,755	265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517	641,253
Irrigation							131,081	378,795	17,126	286,574	542,744
Railways							53,108	153,980	279	23,250	47,349
Relief to people em- ployed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774
Gratuitous Relief	1,381	8,678	13,626	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712
Salaries and Establish- ments	829	1,469	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770
Miscellaneous	2,691	8,941	16,636	—13	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634
Total	5,579	23,423	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,606	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230

No. 63.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Central Provinces, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726
United Provinces	1,297	990	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—39	5,649	8,751
Punjab	3,066	1,000	—179	2,067	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599
Madras (Railways	—	484,795	984,469	1,060,964	556,367	529,897	—	—	690,353	—	—
Irrigation Wks	45,457	61,589	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,833	2,568
Bombay	24,543	11,394	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,989	16,208
	74,392	560,248	1,033,523	1,116,998	599,660	563,184	46,330	37,517	702,022	23,980	31,114
England, Irrigation Works	—	1,723	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	—	750	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	74,392	562,726	1,045,262	1,117,305	599,977	563,184	46,330	37,517	702,022	23,980	31,114

FAMINE RELIEF.

67

No. 64.—Statement showing the disposal of the provision made in 1877-78 for
Famine Relief and Insurance; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

YEARS.	Revenue provided by Measures of 1877-78.	DISPOSAL OF THE REVENUE PROVIDED.							Balance on the Year.		Balance at credit from the commencement of the scheme to the end of the year.
		Expenditure on Famine Relief.		Expenditure on Protective Works, Including Net Charge for Indian Midland and Bengal-Nagpur Railways.		Amount applied in Reduction of Debt.		Total Expenditure.	Credit.	Debit.	
		In India.	In England.	In India.	In England.	In India.	In England.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1878-79	1,000,000	208,549	507	..	..	..	..	209,146	790,854	..	790,854
1879-80	1,000,000	69,008	343	..	..	..	..	69,441	930,559	..	1,721,413
1880-81	1,000,000	21,750	1,831	..	..	..	..	23,590	976,410	..	2,697,823
1881-82	1,000,000	23,123	165	545,235	..	116,035	..	664,558	315,442	..	3,013,265
1882-83	1,000,000	14,735	..	86,876	..	386,094	..	487,705	513,295	..	3,526,560
1883-84	1,000,000	6,064	89	621,620	26	6,243	1,001,393†	1,635,441	..	935,441	2,891,119
1884-85	1,000,000	4,900	..	799,609	..	1,747	..	806,316	193,654	..	3,084,903
1885-86	1,000,000	27,130	..	517,205	22,263	100	..	566,698	433,802	..	3,513,105
1886-87	1,000,000	694	..	205,319	110,323	..	..	316,336	688,664	..	4,201,769
1887-88	1,000,000	268	..	60,671	200,815	..	..	261,754	738,246	..	4,940,015
1888-89	1,000,000	5,199	..	59,968	351,586	..	..	396,753	603,247	..	5,543,262
1889-90	1,000,000	45,525	..	-59,135*	408,745	..	..	415,135	584,865	..	6,128,127
1890-91	1,000,000	3,719	..	-65,662*	471,231	..	..	429,307	570,693	..	6,698,820
1891-92	1,000,000	15,615	..	51,284	500,245	..	..	567,144	432,866	..	7,131,676
1892-93	1,000,000	47,227	..	408,728	509,524	..	..	965,479	34,521	..	7,166,197
1893-94	1,000,000	331	..	425,677	515,531	..	..	941,539	58,461	..	7,224,658
1894-95	1,000,000	6,339	..	31,648	514,344	..	..	552,331	447,169	..	7,671,827
1895-96	1,000,000	12,201	..	60,051	506,670	..	..	578,922	421,078	..	8,092,905
1896-97	1,000,000	1,377,094	8,360	-265,431*	514,099	..	..	1,654,122	..	654,122	7,438,783
1897-98	1,000,000	3,548,592	1,740	-285,465*	523,717	..	..	3,788,604	..	2,788,604	4,650,179
1898-99	1,000,000	26,702	1	141,471	584,280	..	..	702,454	297,546	..	4,947,725
1899-1900	1,000,000	2,071,201	3,717	-195,213*	248,742	..	..	2,128,447	..	1,128,447	3,819,278
1900-1901	1,000,000	4,117,428	7,802	-277,307*	318,544	..	..	4,165,867	..	3,165,867	663,411
1901-1902	1,000,000	556,000	200	-193,500*	333,300	..	..	690,000	304,000	—	967,411
1902-1903	1,000,000	423,200	..	-239,700*	342,300	..	..	525,800	474,200	—	1,431,611
Total of 25 Years.	26,000,000	12,633,193	24,245	2,493,454	6,906,285	509,219	1,001,393	23,568,389	9,804,992	8,372,481	1,431,611

* In these years the net receipts on the Indian Midland and Bengal-Nagpur Railways exceeded the charges for other protective works in India.

† In 1882-83 a remittance of £12,227,330 was made to England, realising £1,001,393, by means of which £928,584 of sterling debt was discharged in 1883-84.

‡ Estimates.

No. 65.—DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (charged against Revenue);
in STERLING.

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Heads of Expenditure in England.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,518,000	2,639,346	2,433,717	2,505,496	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,870,266	2,806,957	2,894,356	3,098,675
Management of Debt (<i>Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland</i>)	44,446	43,347	48,596	44,938	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,967	50,795
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (<i>Mail Service between England and India, &c.</i>)	44,975	60,857	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	57,409	49,426	58,967
Telegraphs (<i>Indo-European; Red Sea, Moitiy of Anruity; Zanzibar-Mauritius Subvndy; Abs- entee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers</i>)	47,136	74,906	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	69,300	76,080	84,219	74,206
Political (<i>Diplomatic Charges</i>)	23,060	25,655	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,825	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568
Other Charges (<i>Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medi- cal; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous</i>)	23,468	25,604	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,278	37,355	28,082	56,096	38,998
Railways :—State Railways (<i>Interest and Annuities</i>)	3,348,077	3,539,017	3,578,194	3,589,598	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471
Guaranteed Lines (<i>Interest</i>)	2,354,130	2,114,159	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,164,784	2,162,625	2,172,386	1,589,417
Public Works (<i>Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.</i>)	45,168	49,833	50,443	50,925	47,702	53,405	55,354	49,810	62,039	55,107	51,427
Marine Charges	40,104	56,571	104,848	112,620	112,427	178,862	157,898	162,949	147,645	161,114	187,114
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	772,466	792,468	966,766	789,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000
Furlough Allowances	275,901	305,028	349,837	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,549	304,991	232,781
Troop Service and Passage Money	232,554	265,557	246,392	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,718	146,733	110,666
Other Charges	24,652	23,331	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,697	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,985
Non-Effective :—Payments to Her Majesty's Ex- chequer (<i>Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces</i>)	308,486	332,407	371,332	405,841	432,063	431,195	463,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,636,327	1,709,714	1,908,899	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,089	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,698	1,751,110	1,712,040
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	15,114	14,150	12,287	12,861	10,859	9,578	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,983
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	90,295	92,800	95,73	97,254	95,667	96,715	99,903	108,244	105,967	108,322	114,655

EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND.

Civil Charges :-												
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (<i>shown below</i>)	116,130	117,782	115,486	113,199	111,477	109,306	106,424	107,966	107,934	111,262	109,136	
Postage and Telegrams	8,065	6,517	6,797	9,053	6,928	7,502	7,165	9,688	6,091	5,668	6,768	
Contingencies (<i>Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.</i>)	9,710	10,536	9,679	11,026	12,115	13,466	9,965	10,221	12,287	18,068	12,293	
Royal Indian Engineering College (<i>Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.</i>)	80,888	82,519	83,089	84,158	80,878	80,853	80,249	80,619	29,888	29,477	36,594	
Miscellaneous Home Charges	5,466	6,768	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,203	6,348	
Furlough :-												
Covenanted Service	79,188	80,877	79,792	79,327	98,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	
Military Officers in Civil Employ	67,009	71,227	70,968	69,065	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	27,782	40,624	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,806	70,795	
Pensions and Allowances :- Political	15,985	54,223	29,218	21,950	6,907	9,555	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,462	20,805	
East India Company's Establishments abolished	31,463	30,710	31,481	26,528	23,782	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	
Home Establishment Officers	30,377	31,789	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	33,329	42,586	44,502	42,882	
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	21,218	21,756	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,555	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,325	
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	171,717	195,852	233,356	239,354	264,394	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	
Compassionate and Other Allowances	13,948	14,469	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,870	14,624	15,820	12,344	
Indian Service Funds (<i>Annuities, Pensions, &c.</i>)	1,406,606	1,425,128	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,610	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,478,856	
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	2,122	6,342	1,946	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,514	994	1,335	2,380	1,319	
Miscellaneous Charges	21,517	19,912	17,588	16,226	10,601	11,646	12,735	15,854	18,765	6,715	16,954	
Stores :- Director General's Department and Depot at Lambeth (<i>Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c., &c.</i>)	49,528	49,804	53,467	54,187	52,374	51,569	49,110	48,776	49,323	107,582*	51,004	
Supply of, for India : Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	44,477	35,109	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	
Civil Departments	110,644	118,409	121,137	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,392	131,606	
Marine Stores	75,638	76,376	186,123	131,823	72,786	57,737	54,392	50,904	57,142	106,856	164,909	
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	118,626	119,169	86,233	84,179	95,244	42,085	64,312	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,199,500	1,813,332	1,078,236	916,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	481,962	995,637	
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	7,022	17,744	5,401	10,822	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	
Total Expenditure in England	15,568,875	16,974,899	16,884,541	15,826,315	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,196,268	16,303,197	16,892,846	17,200,967	

* Includes £55,720 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.

No. 66.—WAYS and MEANS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—*	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1900-1.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 70-71)	15,668,875	15,074,699	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,268	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957
Debt Discharged	585,976	1,390,262	1,340	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,888,978	6,501,300	5,000,000
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	1,079,663	873,257	1,040,481	726,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	651,879
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	500,000	31,000	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South-Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	4,092,557	86,100	150,000	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350
Other Disbursements	823	801,902	1,198,080	878,869	811,344	605,669	- 250,239	1,123,556	1,082,180	494,232	341,283
Total Disbursements	22,427,894	19,156,320	20,495,342	23,426,483	24,828,065	18,894,018	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,348
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	161,832	168,632	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,856	180,506	201,819	1,586,647	2,237,962
Bills drawn on India	15,969,084	16,098,354	16,532,215	9,580,225	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	18,800,277
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,967,362
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	- 2,166,346	- 1,408,590	658,069	- 654,903	- 599,948	- 507,784	1,268,041	- 344,489	- 633,311	- 1,009,302	52,355
Borrowed in England	6,896,000	4,600,000	1,300,000	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000
Total Ways and Means	20,869,571	19,443,896	18,641,104	22,458,659	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	23,158,039	26,094,567	36,680,326

* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.

No.67.—EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
Tens of Rupees.														
1861-2.	Railways -	5,970,827	1,539,358	706,998	2,020,596	467,814	428,050	18,845	1,154,782	372,779	12,793,700	5,355,176	2,454,962	20,901,938
	Irrigation -	626,414	534,505	561,246	296,246	199,725	—	—	581,401	220,810	3,020,347	1,815	788	3,022,950
	Buildings & Roads } -	1,211,268	905,262	713,348	492,908	805,746	237,252	201,746	776,618	702,479	6,051,721	109,486	47,456	6,208,752
	Total -	7,808,049	2,979,120	1,986,587	2,809,746	1,472,785	668,402	220,090	2,512,801	1,413,259	21,865,868	5,764,476	2,503,206	30,138,640
1862-3.	Railways -	6,133,888	1,040,829	738,066	1,339,165	627,422	451,287	—57,971	1,012,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111
	Irrigation -	553,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,182	2,504	3,001,272
	Buildings & Roads } -	1,110,333	777,555	609,849	476,343	779,706	209,396	280,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,568	76,147	5,846,480
	Total -	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,913,603	2,640,410	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	8,146,423	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,863
1863-4.	Railways -	6,323,396	1,011,324	745,177	1,380,095	658,110	465,621	23,993	1,948,620	475,256	13,489,992	5,744,313	3,738,028	22,967,333
	Irrigation -	645,349	538,096	573,792	304,693	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,918,918
	Buildings & Roads } -	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	439,134	916,019	220,668	348,280	658,956	653,240	5,638,646	104,376	67,830	5,810,862
	Total -	7,984,855	2,317,894	1,893,744	2,723,922	1,688,118	686,289	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,662	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,103

No. 67 (cont.)—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION and BUILDINGS and ROADS—concluded.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
Tens of Rupees.														
1884-5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,162	882,247	1,914,194	641,776	459,584	26,276	1,886,139	475,057	18,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,109,126
	Irrigation	668,625	580,184	568,988	380,244	123,227	—	—	478,664	294,861	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings and Roads	861,928	744,012	555,916	453,301	759,804	192,055	287,186	663,400	638,917	5,156,519	107,142	89,140	5,852,801
	Total	8,336,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	1,524,907	651,639	318,462	2,526,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,865,241	32,517,316
1885-6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	645,348	435,083	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	18,902,214	5,747,782	4,866,989	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,681	583,662	530,813	363,954	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,168	888	687	3,014,628
	Buildings and Roads	1,074,574	853,170	527,422	492,293	736,806	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,804,052	117,922	89,188	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,736,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125
1886-7.	Railways	6,941,667	1,180,068	387,227	1,732,226	682,767	478,075	100,955	992,435	499,792	13,353,388	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,297,839
	Buildings and Roads	1,050,062	888,506	523,368	474,680	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,669	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,680	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,290,329	1,439,420	22,239,058	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685

1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	581,096	464,421	121,396	927,141	483,673	13,565,636	5,341,911	3,229,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	137,181	—	—	477,966	230,750	3,179,866	1,117	629	3,161,602
	Buildings and Roads	988,940	804,468	513,014	448,237	702,130	172,184	389,792	655,923	534,010	5,133,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,665,905	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,060	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,998,527	3,375,073	31,297,382
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,353	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,306,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,815	911	3,205,106
	Buildings and Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643
1899-1900.	Railways	£ 5,691,604	£ 1,008,759	£ 684,280	£ 1,271,968	£ 376,913	£ 449,469	£ 100,431	£ 879,000	£ 337,241	£ 10,599,665	£ 5,913,780	—	£ 16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	427,509	335,237	114,423	—	—	325,743	169,962	2,236,070	1,336	—	2,237,406
	Buildings and Roads	769,755	648,160	445,938	332,742	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,095	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,890,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502
1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	454,575	513,343	106,825	665,481	1,198,743	11,822,017	6,145,388	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,697	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	643,683	431,533	334,080	713,353	116,347	197,332	460,055	326,374	3,935,878	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,102,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,670	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553

No. 68.—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
STATE RAILWAYS.					
East Indian	-73,115	367,060	543,377	388,239	249,416
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	164,463	603,470	477,744	304,072	235,823
Palampur-Deesa	196	11,237	9,168	934	701
Bhopal	19,654	26,981	19,215	13,174	4,723
Eastern Bengal System	216,536	135,095	106,544	60,268	142,629
Kaunia-Dhubri Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	36,012	124,801	12,480	25,310	54,180
Banaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly	20,926	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	38,699	358,926	512,061	267,162	266,337
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western	577,363	922,481	965,484	1,146,984	1,546,206
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—
Peahwar Railway Reserve Material	35,750	1,026	—	—	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	-5,751	1,409	-1,914	-48	-500
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	23,996	30,060	13,847	1,105	1,081
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	—	—	—
Purma Railways	553,139	498,565	338,997	374,378	172,221
Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	-16,435	-25,567	3,702	12,271	—
Umari Colliery	7,179	3,761	-4,247	4,299	5,867
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	1,267	992	11,200	30,796	-3,161

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz.: the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkhand, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1901. †	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS.
—786,279	308,735	1,255,962	268,013	—638,557	14,999,892‡	East Indian.
—7,363	12,731	—11,509	76,704	139,300	10,245,533	{ Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
1,094	2	—	—	—	15,551	Palampur-Deesa.
2,372	2,124	1,964	3,325	3,263	165,640	Bhopal.
427,287	472,548	274,942	274,400	147,789	7,622,199	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	49,797	122,176	171,973	Kannia-Dhubri Extension.
165,924	472,426	343,884	218,628	359,497	3,951,716	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
313,194	508,221	297,040	354,127	192,947	12,628,082	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
3,164	3,029	35	2,132	442	6,726	Agra-Delhi Chord.
1,553,234	577,404	734,330	292,523	391,535	30,829,429	North-Western.
—	—	—	2,134	22,337	24,991	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	—	—628	—	—15,333	3,716	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
1,103	81	—3,366	—660	—135	239,706	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
1,639	—133	—38	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoaharpur.
2,254	577	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozapore
175,230	—175,714	—559	—	—	5,127,488	Burma Railways.
—	—	—	—	—	43,303	{ Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
7,114	2,533	—7,015	—62,564	—	12,178	Umari Colliery.
—	—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—6,062	—7,308	—7,151	—3,363	—3,759	111,387	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

‡ Excluding £4,614,537 met from Debentures issued by East Indian Railway Company.

No. 68 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).					
Tens of Rupees.					
Jorhat	273	8,732	2,184	827	1,080
Cherra-Companygunj	2	447	70	243	31
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	47,876	— 33,645	67,005	865,131	362,936
South Indian	260,014	— 202,614	75,034	18,508	38,234
South Madura-Pamban and Timmelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	71,274	91,902	68,993	12,468	5,263
Bellary-Kistna	6	245	—	—	88
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	—	480,509	9,931	757	1,796
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast	1,305,651	1,233,908	976,489	845,806	876,351
Berwada Extension	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	— 21,620	3,717	9,382	4,804	14,332
Hyderabad-Shadipalli	117,221	42,181	7,656	5,871	1,847
Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—
Storekeeper for State Railways	22,487	15,885	— 51,693	60,042	— 51,406
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	40,133	11,380	— 94,891	61,956	— 64,613
Total Railways	3,442,985	4,779,049	4,086,848	4,487,551	3,945,011
IRRIGATION WORKS.					
Bengal	84,223	46,778	51,794	48,280	14,748
United Provinces	48,624	38,019	54,475	67,363	126,461
Punjab	152,423	266,203	360,840	292,737	365,072
Burma	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	225,842	216,345	218,470	172,605	156,918
Bombay	21,935	36,049	75,810	77,293	94,729
Total Irrigation Works	833,047	602,394	761,389	658,918	757,918
Grand Total	4,276,032	5,381,443	4,848,237	5,146,469	4,702,929

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—concluded.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1901†.	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).
6,638	702	1,548	252	— 735	60,675	Jorhat.
— 797	— 465	41	— 19	— 37	51,246	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	—	46,377	18,405	— 2,574	41,748	Chittagong Jetties.
1,141,614	684,263	1,200,884	663,563	46,031	3,606,969	Assam-Bengal.
14,963	— 30,126	— 188,081	29,115	23,129	6,376,995	South Indian.
—	—	—	40,752	— 13,922	26,830‡	{ South Madura-Pamban and Tinne- velly-Quilon.
1,944	2,781	— 199	1,800	—	168,137	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
1,768	132	— 373	— 15	251	393,492	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier
—	—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
1,104,201	894,863	836,610	183,981	340,207	{ 6,177,725 76,781	East Coast. Berwada Extension.
2,697	1,776	2,960	5,962	246,212	7,271,073	Great Indian Peninsula.§
5,070	794	63	324	1,227	124,112	Hyderabad-Shadipalli.
1,877	739	97,056	62,323	26,605	155,916	Shadipalli-Jodhpore Frontier.
—	—	—	—	—	35,138	{ Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
47,358	— 35,825	14,178	— 1,163	— 16,598	1,592	Storekeeper for State Railways.
70,344	— 51,438	32,308	— 37,527	62,325	62,325	{ Expenditure in England for Stores purchased and remaining un- appropriated.
4,257,017	3,645,192	4,973,548	2,448,852	1,434,043	111,384,707	Total Railways.
						IRRIGATION WORKS.
2,804	— 3,759	3,630	12,048	3,501	4,237,541	Bengal.
147,013	118,249	103,896	74,058	32,749	5,475,984	United Provinces.
382,074	298,172	254,107	299,825	301,126	6,363,109	Punjab.
5,736	59,497	86,613	75,101	65,975	242,340	Burma.
—	—	—	—	2,261	2,261	Central Provinces.
98,029	94,157	58,374	41,349	58,572	4,597,747	Madras.
160,112	181,247	172,949	135,232	161,820	2,557,350	Bombay.
796,818	742,663	679,569	637,613	623,804	23,476,332	Total Irrigation Works.
6,062,835	4,887,865	5,653,117	3,086,465	2,059,847	134,861,039	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

‡ Excluding 2250,616 met from Debentures issued by the South Indian Railway Company.

§ Includes Wardha Coal and Dhond-Maumad Lines.

DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 69.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Net Amount Incurred		Total
			Perman-ent.	Un-fund-ed (India Bills).	Total.	Railways.	Irriga-tion.	Other Pur-poses.	(- Discharged.)		In India.
	Rupees.	£							£	£	£
1890-1	102,74,65,550	68,497,703	104,408,208	—	104,408,208	79,477,649	18,325,104	75,103,158	— 1,69,300	6,215,817	102,69,05,360
1891-2	102,69,23,170	68,461,548	107,404,143	—	107,404,143	81,837,216	18,880,469	75,148,004	— 5,62,360	2,995,935	102,65,01,940
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,036	106,688,767	—	106,688,767	85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,296	24,52,350	— 730,376	102,90,08,900
1893-4	103,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,118,792	6,000,000	114,118,792	87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,035	2,60,85,200	7,430,025	105,27,99,120
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,498	114,006,828	2,000,000	116,006,828	90,789,822	20,228,937	72,599,560	— 1,17,23,320	1,892,034	102,07,12,860
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	115,903,792	2,000,000	115,903,732	93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	— 58,13,120	— 102,094	102,92,10,480
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	5,32,61,250	— 1,020,159	108,21,21,100
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,660	6,000,000	123,274,680	98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	2,53,06,810	8,391,447	111,12,78,840
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	95,90,640	993,925	112,31,02,480
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	104,494,796	22,850,522	67,282,238	— 17,99,370	— 124,304	112,17,72,450
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	111,351,162	23,476,332	69,935,822	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	115,06,90,750

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest—continued.			Other Obligations.					
	Sterling Debt in England—continued.			Special Loans, &c.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.	Depart-mental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscel-laneous Obligations.	Total.
	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	Total.						
1890-1	—	8,194,316	104,347,521	Rupees. 1,77,95,940	Rupees. 1,27,40,000	Rupees. 8,17,57,800	Rupees. 3,17,77,520	Rupees. 47,15,210	Rupees. 14,87,86,470
1891-2	—	9,691,216	107,347,718	1,77,94,560	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540	3,54,81,320	47,62,860	16,15,15,620
1892-3	—	7,770,916	106,628,682	1,77,93,680	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	3,81,06,460	48,23,850	17,38,40,670
1893-4	—	7,907,716	108,060,722	1,77,80,580	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	4,10,18,330	51,99,670	18,27,21,960
1894-5	—	7,907,716	113,957,756	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780
1895-6	—	7,907,716	113,857,292	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450
1896-7	2,400,000	5,594,016	113,841,958	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270	3,87,78,560	46,30,660	18,62,32,070
1897-8	5,900,000	5,594,016	117,236,202	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800	4,01,92,170	46,06,420	18,45,36,560
1898-9	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,729,405	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,180	10,94,44,800	4,32,74,580	49,31,230	19,08,86,610
1899-00	11,892,207	2,209,316	119,606,501	1,69,70,896	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074	4,37,21,474	50,94,533	19,58,07,906
1900-1	11,892,207	8,131,066	128,397,479	1,89,56,588	1,68,17,510	11,89,40,948	4,51,87,386	48,96,591	20,27,98,923

* Excludes a temporary loan of Rs. 45,29,119 (= £301,942) from Gwalior.
 † Exceeds the amount on page 121 by £466,466, the net discount involved in raising the money for the purchase of the Oudh and Oudhkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures, the liability for which was assumed by the Secretary of State on the dates of purchase.

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Permanent Debt.			Particulars of Permanent Debt bearing Interest.							
In India.		In England.		Loans in India.					Sterling Debt in England.	
Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial De-benture Loans, &c.	Total.	3½ per cent. Stock and De-bentures.	3 per cent. Stock.
Rupees.	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£
5,60,500	104,347,521	60,687	13,50,81,770	89,01,79,890	5,21,800	—	11,21,990	102,66,05,950	67,298,126	28,855,079
4,21,280	107,347,718	56,425	13,12,68,170	89,36,14,340	5,21,800	—	10,97,630	102,65,01,940	64,201,423	33,455,079
3,66,530	106,623,632	55,065	2,35,48,470	100,34,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	102,90,08,990	64,102,687	34,755,079
26,61,660	108,060,722	53,070	1,00,00,000	100,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,98,090	105,27,99,120	64,001,927	36,151,079
2,30,24,540	113,967,756	48,070	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	102,07,12,860	63,898,961	42,151,079
56,78,800	113,867,282	46,470	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	102,02,10,480	63,798,487	42,151,079
90,23,430	113,941,953	41,280	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,96,48,200	10,86,900	108,21,21,100	63,696,858	42,151,079
56,77,500	117,236,202	38,478	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	83,98,70,300	10,97,28,500	10,85,040	111,12,78,840	63,591,107	42,151,079
34,44,520	119,729,405	39,200	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	112,81,02,460	63,501,998	42,125,884
29,74,560	119,606,501	37,900	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,860	112,17,72,450	63,379,094	42,125,884
27,38,308	123,397,479	37,900	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,860	115,05,80,750	63,247,722	45,125,884

Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.				Distribution of Interest.			
In India.		In England.		In India.		In England.		Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
Rupees.	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
117,82,52,020	78,416,301	104,408,208	182,825,009	4,81,91,360	3,212,757	3,373,342	6,591,099	2,783,020	720,959	2,786,205	300,915
118,84,33,690	79,229,246	107,404,143	186,633,389	4,64,39,160	3,095,944	3,645,297	6,741,241	3,009,003	789,785	2,675,533	316,920
120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,787	186,898,180	4,78,42,080	3,139,512	3,450,809	6,640,321	3,130,106	758,924	2,406,785	344,505
123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,502,958	6,719,473	3,228,512	777,039	2,346,401	367,521
122,75,42,180	81,886,148	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,368,763	3,595,235	6,961,993	3,328,010	796,077	2,520,293	317,617
123,11,40,790	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,981	3,602,832	6,494,793	3,437,545	814,939	1,837,853	404,456
127,78,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,006,429	6,414,069	3,557,856	835,653	1,715,091	805,459
130,14,92,900	86,766,199	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,900	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,956,115	3,909,268	856,166	1,860,193	343,488
131,74,33,590	87,823,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,662	3,991,747	6,940,309	4,047,632	875,129	1,872,971	344,577
132,03,54,976	88,023,965	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,882	4,184,585	896,749	1,593,853	354,745
135,01,17,981	90,407,866	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,239	7,436,973	4,376,639	921,328	1,776,406	362,540

No. 70.—GOLD RESERVED FUN.

Balance on 1st April, 1900.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Balance 31st March, 1901.	How Balance is held.	
					In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.
—	£	—	£	£	£	£
	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294

No. 71.—BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.		Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.		Exchange †
	Rs.	£		s.	d.	
1876-7	14,86,75,122	12,696,799	1	8-508	2,161,713	
1877-8	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1	8-791	1,564,045	
1878-9	16,91,23,612	13,943,565	1	7-794	2,963,796	
1879-80	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1	7-961	3,083,190	
1880-1	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1	7-966	3,083,023	
1881-2	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1	7-895	3,798,506	
1882-3	13,58,56,593	15,120,521	1	7-525	3,465,138	
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,569,806	1	7-536	4,021,741	
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,753,909	1	7-306	3,343,303	
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1	6-254	3,239,845	
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1	5-441	4,564,036	
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1	4-896	6,453,822	
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,359	1	4-379	6,036,263	
1889-90	22,41,86,633	15,474,496	1	4-566	6,944,168	
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1	6-069	5,217,896	
1891-2	23,08,22,115	16,093,854	1	4-733	6,988,958	
1892-3	26,47,94,151	16,532,215	1	2-984	9,943,200	
1893-4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1	2-546	6,193,368	
1894-5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	1	1-100	14,064,778	
1895-6	31,08,54,373	17,664,492	1	1-688	13,420,945	
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1	2-451	10,260,464	
1897-8	13,81,23,010	8,896,688	1	3-354	4,976,113	
1898-9	22,07,63,671	13,692,377	1	3-978	9,363,990	
	Rs.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.			Difference of Exchange.	
1899-00	22,43,00,943	13,986,730	19,067,022	1	4-068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,793	13,322,513	13,300,277	1	3-973	- 22,236

* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1882.

† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount, in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 72.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1901.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
		1	India, General : Reserve Treasury	1,55,98,550	94,54,780	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,330	39,02,847	2,41,37,740
1	Presidency Bank	41,84,680	73,21,780	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,38,270	70,26,590	57,35,260	61,14,480	53,76,150	57,55,831
14*	" Branches	1,54,85,240	1,54,57,520	1,18,75,430	1,98,35,080	1,38,56,440	1,40,06,220	96,56,850	97,08,010	82,55,580	1,02,84,457
13	District Treasuries	83,24,200	69,35,550	66,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,330	69,25,170	72,60,080	93,28,450	51,05,307
1	Bengal : Presidency Bank	21,07,780	19,27,160	11,08,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	13,23,110	13,91,140	16,98,820	8,96,098	12,36,118
47	District Treasuries	1,78,00,240	1,50,12,650	2,59,54,980	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,30,47,572	81,91,589
13	Assam : District Treasuries	38,78,640	33,07,030	45,93,980	47,17,000	42,64,480	37,57,510	48,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,825
33	Punjab : District Treasuries	95,97,010	83,91,290	36,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,301
43	United Provinces : District Treasuries	1,25,85,370	1,06,96,450	1,72,70,090	1,60,08,270	1,22,71,600	1,23,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393
18	Central Provinces : District Treasuries	61,28,220	46,89,450	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136
1	Madras : Reserve Treasury	17,84,880	51,69,050	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,638	47,82,067
1	Presidency Bank	26,25,070	22,64,590	20,77,820	27,12,030	31,69,980	22,29,310	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788
10	" Branches	54,18,560	46,04,690	47,54,410	56,13,480	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,848
24	District Treasuries	1,77,09,210	1,45,65,940	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,81,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927
1	Bombay : Reserve Treasury	1,37,20,320	97,10,190	4,19,72,230	2,62,46,090	92,45,170	23,61,760	54,68,530	1,00,91,660	66,85,831	98,02,149
1	Presidency Bank	48,83,370	62,89,310	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	67,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,86,444	49,59,732
5	" Branches	55,33,250	51,29,150	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,58,190	35,80,710	38,48,154	55,59,224
24	District Treasuries	1,32,90,170	1,50,19,150	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,31,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147
-	Burma : Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	1,00,000	—	—
35	District Treasuries	74,18,340	71,71,860	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,900	1,18,71,450	76,90,400	87,09,350	95,46,180	71,37,317	95,52,241
291	Total, India (in Rupees)	17,23,70,050	15,27,17,580	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,68,87,405	15,89,54,715
	= £	11,524,070	10,181,171	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981
1	Home Treasury Total, England, £	4,122,626	22,68,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,146,768	3,330,943	4,091,926
292	Grand Total, £	15,646,696	12,449,559	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,487	11,756,770	14,690,907

* Includes 1 in the Central Provinces, 3 in Burma, 2 in Bengal, 5 in the United Provinces, and 2 in the Punjab.

CASH BALANCES.

No. 73.—VALUE of MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS; in RUPEES

Year.	CALCUTTA					BOMBAY.					TOTAL.			
	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
		Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.				Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.						
1891-2	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	--	16,68,170 ^a	1,67,01,230	150	4,07,49,540	--	--	4,07,49,690	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,68,170	5,74,50,920
1892-3	--	2,99,80,180	--	13,11,190 ^b	3,12,91,370	--	9,69,35,080	--	--	9,69,35,080	--	12,69,15,260	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-4	--	82,10,150	--	12,95,080	95,05,230	--	3,90,14,850	--	--	3,90,14,850	--	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	--	9,45,950	--	12,00,950	21,46,900	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-6	--	29,27,180	--	8,20,680	37,47,760	--	--	75,24,450	--	75,24,450	--	1,04,51,560	8,20,680	1,12,72,210
1896-7	--	35,96,860	--	17,69,010	53,55,860	--	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	--	1,60,68,980	--	1,96,56,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-8	--	47,05,250	--	18,66,860	65,71,630	--	51,51,670 ^c	4,88,00,820	10,000 ^e	5,34,62,500	--	5,81,57,750	18,76,890	6,00,34,180
1898-9	--	18,62,570	--	3,92,150	22,54,720	--	51,21,080 ^d	4,88,88,830	1,00,000 ^e	5,41,09,910	--	5,58,72,480	4,92,150	5,83,64,680
1899-1900	--	1,64,64,601	--	7,51,310	1,72,16,911	--	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	50,000 ^e	7,56,04,197	--	9,20,18,798	8,01,310	9,28,20,108
1900-1	--	6,06,37,500 ^f	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	--	11,20,11,224	2,06,68,723	--	13,26,74,947	--	19,41,36,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
Total for the 10 Years . .	2,47,860	14,41,10,881	8,24,530	1,16,74,570	15,68,57,341	150	30,78,25,273	20,00,59,181	1,60,000	51,70,44,604	2,48,010	66,18,19,365	1,18,34,570	67,39,01,945

a Including Rs. 34,560 for the British East Africa Company.

b " " Rs. 37,500

c " " Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.

d " " Rs. 44,08,530

e British East Africa pice.

f Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 74.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on

31ST MARCH in each YEAR.

Year.	Notes for Rupees.																		
	5.		10.		20.		50.		100.		500.		1,000.		10,000.		Total.		
	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	No.	Value. Rupees.	Value. Rupees. = £
1891-2	490,735	24,03,670	3,571,058	3,57,10,580	318,009	63,72,180	216,135	1,08,06,750	505,924	5,05,92,400	45,553	2,28,26,500	60,032	6,00,32,000	5,202	5,20,20,000	5,203,348	24,07,64,080	16,050,989
1892-3	495,456	24,77,230	3,917,336	3,91,73,360	330,083	66,01,660	232,482	1,16,24,100	568,068	5,68,06,800	50,648	2,53,24,000	67,961	6,79,31,000	5,408	5,40,30,000	5,667,457	26,40,18,200	17,601,213
1893-4	499,652	24,98,260	3,744,839	3,74,48,390	332,023	66,40,460	219,828	1,09,91,400	519,248	5,19,24,800	42,390	2,11,95,000	58,818	5,38,18,000	11,960	11,06,00,000	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-5	568,015	28,15,070	4,328,868	4,32,88,580	364,900	72,98,000	240,275	1,20,13,750	617,192	6,17,19,200	47,865	2,39,32,800	61,168	6,11,68,000	9,477	9,47,70,000	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-6	625,552	31,27,760	4,600,900	4,60,09,000	368,089	73,61,780	247,639	1,23,81,950	622,785	6,22,78,500	49,214	2,46,07,000	66,491	6,64,91,000	3,715	3,71,50,000	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	30,48,060	4,669,678	4,66,96,780	362,699	72,53,980	230,613	1,15,30,650	605,206	6,05,20,600	47,604	2,38,02,000	55,611	5,56,11,000	2,377	2,37,70,000	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538
1897-8	641,568	32,07,840	4,702,624	4,70,25,240	363,423	70,68,560	222,063	1,11,03,150	584,222	5,84,22,200	45,423	2,27,11,500	48,292	4,82,92,000	4,981	4,98,10,000	6,802,601	24,76,40,460	16,509,366
1898-9	720,866	36,04,330	4,809,201	4,80,92,010	387,301	77,46,030	240,614	1,20,40,700	674,742	6,74,74,200	51,329	2,56,64,500	66,911	6,69,11,000	5,960	5,96,00,000	7,037,124	23,20,32,750	18,302,138
1899-1900	678,041	33,90,205	5,272,842	5,27,28,420	364,244	72,84,880	233,159	1,16,57,950	743,793	7,43,79,300	53,235	2,66,42,500	62,039	6,20,39,000	4,375	4,37,50,000	7,417,278	23,73,72,255	19,158,160
1900-1	682,190	34,10,950	5,057,514	5,05,75,140	384,613	76,92,260	228,145	1,14,07,250	764,354	7,64,35,400	51,420	2,57,10,000	57,878	5,78,78,000	6,655	6,65,50,000	7,182,769	29,58,59,000	19,910,800

PAPER CURRENCY.

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 75.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA ; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Calcutta	9,71,75,970	10,42,48,590	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,260	9,91,96,960	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617	12,75,47,653
Madras	2,76,70,240	2,83,90,300	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,730	3,28,61,744	3,01,05,172
Bombay	8,90,04,130	9,09,49,800	9,98,02,190	10,12,75,030	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,39,769	7,71,11,741
Allahabad	1,22,56,720	1,28,28,060	1,26,79,490	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,33,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,13,00,126	1,43,27,210
Lahore	1,34,17,440	1,56,39,110	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,31,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650	2,04,75,544
Calcutt	22,75,300	11,60,080	15,51,080	12,76,490	18,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,86,802	16,10,957
Karachi	67,60,759	82,27,350	68,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,260	67,49,480	83,77,960	65,69,080	59,64,682	80,65,610
Rangoon	58,01,820	95,51,740	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,93,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,80,130	84,94,111	95,31,049
Average for all India	25,43,62,370	27,09,95,630	28,20,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,28,430	27,96,05,501	28,87,74,936

No. 76.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on 31st MARCH in each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1890-1	25,69,04,490	17,94,24,790	74,79,740	—	6,99,99,960
1891-2	24,07,64,080	14,30,08,390	1,77,55,690	—	8,00,00,000
1892-3	26,40,13,200	17,53,02,740	86,55,400	—	8,00,00,000
1893-4	30,41,16,310	22,41,16,310	—	—	8,00,00,000
1894-5	30,70,00,100	22,70,00,100	—	—	8,00,00,000
1895-6	25,94,00,990	17,96,81,990	—	—	8,00,00,000
1896-7	23,75,33,070	13,75,33,120	—	—	9,99,99,950
1897-8	24,76,40,490	14,50,36,340	—	25,54,200	9,99,99,950
1898-9	28,20,32,760	15,15,01,090	—	3,05,31,720	9,99,99,950
1899-1900	28,73,72,255	5,23,72,122	—	13,50,00,187	9,99,99,946
1900-1	29,86,59,000	9,42,40,037	1,77,41,241	8,66,77,776	9,99,99,946

No. 77.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditure.	Net Receipts.
	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.	Tens of Rupees.
1890-1	254,919	48,836	206,083
1891-2	285,833	50,094	235,739
1892-3	327,410	52,347	275,063
1893-4	327,736	58,966	268,780
1894-5	346,259	62,462	283,797
1895-6	288,048	49,049	238,999
1896-7	287,085	65,636	221,449
1897-8	299,695	56,794	242,901
1898-9	343,307	70,619	272,688
	£		£
1899-1900	232,390	37,546	194,844
1900-1	232,454	40,279	192,175

No. 78.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels, Packets, and Inland Money Orders issued for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		Tens of Rupees.	
1891-2	9,763	15,291	6,852	46,015	111,505	347,133,230	1,438,159	1,241,509
1892-3	10,139	15,887	6,761	46,857	114,326	360,209,076	1,481,251	1,247,834
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	116,607	379,022,905	1,549,085	1,264,941
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,505	120,171	403,525,902	1,623,339	1,291,627
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,930	122,232	423,925,276	1,704,776	1,332,964
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	449,726,298	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	476,683,475	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	488,551,979	1,904,689	1,427,939
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	166,855	127,934	521,511,535	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,936	69,065	131,621	545,205,207	1,349,710	1,034,423

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included.

N.B.—Certain of the figures for past years have been altered in the above Table so as to include the District as well as the Imperial Post.

No. 79.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS, and Actual Number of MONEY ORDERS issued.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Inland Money Orders Issued (Actual Number)	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.							
1891-2	154,144,895	27,309,878	6,416,596	112,748,448	800,619,812	25,910,886	2,168,665	10,711,051	7,783,296	347,133,230
1892-3	168,555,165	26,202,506	6,453,773	119,202,516	311,014,049	26,637,963	2,169,715	12,149,494	8,237,855	360,209,076
1893-4	161,844,129	28,667,602	7,132,334	131,218,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	8,754,940	379,022,905
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,790	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	9,422,105	403,525,902
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,088	18,196,529	10,054,036	423,925,276
1896-7	181,317,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,903,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	10,947,571	449,726,298
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,808	408,797,236	31,891,434	2,965,990	21,364,415	11,064,350	476,683,475
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	11,740,565	488,551,979
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,556	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,996	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	12,505,069	521,511,535
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,432	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	12,922,465	545,205,207
Total for the 10 years	1,795,555,367	281,890,197	84,444,136	1,620,894,326	3,782,774,026	292,628,297	25,230,139	190,329,179	104,033,242	4,395,494,883

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 80.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.										
Bengal	43,446,341	46,408,369	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	8,1509,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,904,789
Eastern Bengal	10,302,411	11,062,446	11,725,621	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,529,481
United Provinces	42,194,807	42,423,769	43,067,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,939	57,783,515	59,665,117
Punjab	34,113,943	14,951,200	38,002,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	58,116,288	58,789,407	60,990,002
Burma	9,989,760	11,106,767	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,762,323
Central Provinces	12,502,997	12,763,659	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517
Assam	4,728,020	4,779,232	5,256,313	5,618,065	5,104,926	6,545,467	6,590,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,986,601
Bihar	12,485,164	12,789,569	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,964	18,728,828	19,882,671
Central India	3,391,137	3,407,249	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	54,327,173	56,954,391	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,866,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,918,068	81,781,092
Bombay	58,909,254	59,960,531	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,489	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444
Sind and Baluchistan	6,818,747	7,034,983	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,388	9,708,134	10,743,674
Rajputana	7,421,192	7,421,284	7,518,166	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,139,201	12,705,415	13,799,308	13,558,081
Total	300,618,812	311,014,049	326,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,239	421,134,064	448,868,998	469,209,482
NEWSPAPERS.†										
Bengal	4,072,774	4,067,861	3,998,784	4,143,584	4,095,473	4,322,920	4,753,186	5,536,069	6,278,026	6,998,223
Eastern Bengal	749,898	794,984	785,115	841,846	896,895	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885
United Provinces	3,634,879	3,715,439	3,435,171	3,608,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,998	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874
Punjab	2,920,704	3,064,954	2,869,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,138,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590
Burma	1,946,467	2,018,069	2,166,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091
Central Provinces	1,015,698	1,084,546	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,299,209	1,371,963
Assam	760,582	770,696	793,510	809,319	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	968,967	1,049,453
Bihar	863,199	905,148	899,893	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,066,287	1,139,649
Central India	352,720	386,900	394,591	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	4,169,722	4,498,417	4,246,827	4,955,788	4,977,861	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,244,773	5,141,729	5,202,111
Bombay	4,966,713	4,287,728	4,494,682	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,567,761	4,848,973	4,864,917
Sind and Baluchistan	711,397	704,346	673,399	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	768,249	718,529	806,737
Rajputana	356,918	379,133	389,455	661,015	736,727	806,972	825,082	769,747	661,742	715,896
Total	25,910,386	26,637,963	26,363,795	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,592	30,759,149	32,091,490

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated
† See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in

Postal Circles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
PARCELS.										
Bengal	296,964	327,535	349,904	385,414	338,768	410,567	447,331	650,066	699,444	729,765
Eastern Bengal	50,970	59,912	69,220	77,432	73,401	78,562	89,295	61,337	70,607	77,935
United Provinces	277,089	286,524	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	306,203	302,887
Punjab	281,363	276,514	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	354,666	364,538
Burma	174,340	176,530	186,698	202,522	187,095	202,680	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174
Central Provinces	93,489	102,643	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,969	131,766	62,801	56,598	54,213
Assam	87,626	98,524	100,323	112,081	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,676
Bihar	88,851	93,179	98,784	104,333	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,405	50,549	50,421
Central India	28,888	29,226	30,896	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	328,892	314,662	342,700	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,413	365,506	387,447
Bombay	279,120	289,237	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	437,741	431,817	440,639
Sind and Baluchistan	47,071	49,358	51,309	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,830	45,330	49,060	46,780
Rajputana	77,733	95,866	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	113,652	63,379	74,066	70,630
Total	2,108,685	2,169,715	2,339,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,966,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109
PACKETS.										
Bengal	1,840,721	2,198,708	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266
Eastern Bengal	252,945	449,210	291,113	366,799	461,996	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,932
United Provinces	1,418,911	1,534,773	1,362,282	2,046,216	2,335,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014
Punjab	995,093	1,179,628	1,417,269	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218
Burma	626,652	787,670	988,654	1,112,661	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613
Central Provinces	426,449	449,210	647,692	647,275	703,042	701,285	766,526	840,152	967,586	969,990
Assam	289,289	325,788	389,820	456,717	607,099	629,969	756,472	739,873	898,473	965,711
Bihar	366,694	422,305	532,535	510,009	634,006	629,304	792,258	808,006	879,285	982,267
Central India	71,566	84,159	113,593	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	2,507,980	2,769,959	3,093,911	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,066	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309
Bombay	1,563,112	1,702,021	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,708,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838
Sind and Baluchistan	221,316	286,943	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,568	477,419	407,781	503,411
Rajputana	30,123	142,767	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	396,582	404,836	444,179
Total	10,711,051	12,149,494	14,702,537	16,247,669	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

POST OFFICE.

No. 80 (concluded).—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
INLAND MONEY ORDERS.										
Bengal	1,933,909	2,043,997	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,731	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542
Eastern Bengal	396,695	419,372	480,524	506,706	531,433	580,536	591,102	580,347	604,849	646,332
United Provinces	1,131,314	1,201,221	1,273,930	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169
Punjab	582,273	636,492	704,895	780,638	960,695	1,023,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,046
Burma	419,609	452,707	464,996	483,997	506,689	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689
Central Provinces	355,292	365,776	386,585	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,235
Assam	251,475	262,310	294,433	319,053	343,709	383,013	392,317	405,940	423,533	434,068
Bihar	499,196	521,566	569,286	600,256	619,304	680,369	715,644	696,101	733,211	753,369
Central India	114,524	120,591	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	1,021,271	1,094,798	1,132,620	1,211,047	1,301,962	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,347	1,706,666
Bombay	772,322	811,301	849,049	925,233	999,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,357,361
Sind and Baluchistan	178,430	177,908	189,421	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	238,543	249,417	248,168
Rajputana	127,431	129,026	134,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218
Total	7,783,236	8,237,855	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,038	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,545	12,505,059	12,922,465
TOTAL.										
Bengal	51,599,759	55,036,470	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,347	63,733,193	73,518,160	77,999,798	85,632,089	91,797,585
Eastern Bengal	11,751,914	12,601,377	13,331,493	14,362,288	15,881,464	16,287,972	16,847,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,568
United Provinces	43,657,496	49,161,726	49,977,210	54,339,723	56,423,300	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,597,334	66,329,392	68,874,061
Punjab	38,893,331	40,128,788	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,147,745	66,040,386	69,316,384
Burma	13,147,784	14,542,333	16,073,178	16,813,809	15,833,372	16,439,909	17,568,972	17,061,708	18,863,863	18,913,890
Central Provinces	14,399,735	14,765,834	16,773,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,883,643
Assam	6,114,992	6,237,052	6,834,452	7,416,305	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,523
Bihar	14,303,094	14,681,757	15,647,383	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,346	19,743,394	21,487,180	22,799,368
Central India	3,953,836	4,023,125	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	62,344,738	65,632,247	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,236,964	80,923,458	84,307,300	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217
Bombay	65,839,521	67,000,318	72,987,962	76,634,889	79,955,903	85,348,471	90,560,431	93,935,364	99,163,962	102,014,199
Sind and Baluchistan	7,977,671	8,263,233	8,362,527	9,011,475	9,062,339	9,701,531	10,123,115	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,760
Rajputana	8,103,307	8,139,316	8,230,490	11,723,543	11,976,249	13,066,901	13,718,477	14,213,233	15,338,706	15,074,064
TOTAL for INDIA	347,133,230	390,209,076	379,022,905	403,625,902	423,925,276	449,726,296	476,663,475	488,551,979	521,511,535	545,205,207

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 81.—NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN and NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM.

Year.	Money Orders.	Number of			Value (in rupees) of		Com- mission (in rupees).	
		Offices Open.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.		
1891-2	Inland	—	7,788,396	7,776,232	16,44,09,526	16,42,44,016	20,58,306	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,437
		{ Rupee	—	41,737	105,896	18,66,147	36,06,859	15,923
	Total	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,173	16,97,86,145	20,95,666	
1892-3	Inland	—	8,237,855	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,832	21,58,398	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	43,490	21,599	23,21,508	18,15,510	19,788
		{ Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,85,961	39,56,976	16,233
	Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,054	17,75,28,368	21,94,419	
1893-4	Inland	—	8,754,940	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999	22,06,046	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	52,944	28,171	30,17,570	19,52,903	25,153
		{ Rupee	—	45,841	117,205	14,69,877	40,06,063	16,224
	Total	10,393	8,853,225	8,992,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,10,965	23,37,823	
1894-5	Inland	—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,308	19,40,87,972	24,46,683	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	49,580	24,959	30,70,398	23,56,355	22,516
		{ Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,367	44,38,546	18,296
	Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873	24,87,495	
1895-6	Inland	—	10,055,036	10,041,889	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356	26,00,589	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	54,999	26,834	31,32,890	26,51,686	24,535
		{ Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,00,354	18,430
	Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,48,896	26,43,564	
1896-7	Inland	—	10,947,571	10,923,731	21,97,28,206	21,92,17,214	27,92,116	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	69,654	35,036	34,12,875	30,46,086	23,194
		{ Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,939	61,11,790	20,231
	Total	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090	28,40,531	
1897-8	Inland	—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,096	24,23,40,991	30,57,199	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902	34,19,892	30,210
		{ Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,366	22,437
	Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159	31,09,846	
1898-9	Inland	—	11,740,565	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,78,748	30,83,068	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	68,430	39,248	35,23,197	32,94,470	31,827
		{ Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	61,05,679	24,656
	Total	11,712	11,878,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,78,897	31,44,551	
1899-00	Inland	—	12,505,059	12,450,765	25,62,50,323	25,53,56,215	32,38,796	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	79,749	44,037	34,69,633	36,86,100	31,850
		{ Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	95,23,926	25,934
	Total	12,047	12,663,270	12,744,978	26,21,52,412	26,91,66,241	32,97,570	
1900-1	Inland	—	12,922,465	12,864,845	26,27,19,976	26,26,64,788	33,36,969	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,666	43,19,832	47,132
		{ Rupee	—	83,224	279,686	24,97,435	1,07,70,135	27,150
	Total	12,608	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,127	27,82,54,755	34,11,271	

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No 82.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c., from Non-Postal Branches).					Charges.							Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges (excluding Charges for Non-Postal Branches).	Re-ceipts.	Charges.										
											Sub-sidies.	Other Charges.			Total.						
Tens of Rupees.																					
1891-2	1,207,182	7,749	1,199,433	213,351	1,412,784	816,949	319,106	12,964	1,149,019	263,765	50,414	25,375	61,911	30,069	92,580	1,438,159	1,241,599	£ 59,900			
1892-3	1,245,285	16,287	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	632,861	309,261	13,569	1,165,691	298,927	73,307	26,633	66,639	25,504	92,148	1,481,251	1,247,894	60,600			
1893-4	1,310,314	15,006	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	62,884	24,270	87,104	1,549,985	1,364,941	60,600			
1894-5	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,370	1,598,217	658,326	327,435	15,093	1,201,364	306,863	158,999	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,600			
1895-6	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,365	352,192	15,761	1,248,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	60,600			
1896-7	1,506,830	27,121	1,479,209	250,256	1,738,466	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,539	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,643	102,444	1,773,713	1,333,320	60,600			
1897-8	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,866	398,943	17,341	1,327,164	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	67,500			
1898-9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,356	1,871,476	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,867	537,613	253,263	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,339	56,000			
1899-1900	£ 1,102,300	£ 9,940	£ 1,092,360	£ 185,501	£ 1,277,861	£ 637,939	£ 283,162	£ 12,241	£ 934,331	£ 343,830	£ 158,329	£ 21,448	£ 43,534	£ 21,248	£ 64,732	£ 1,299,609	£ 909,113	£ 32,000			
1900-1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	184,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,638	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667			

No. 83.—NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1891-2	61,464	441,134	502,598	5,52,06,660	2,76,25,320	1,20,26,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,060	23,61,330	27,82,390
1892-3	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,72,390	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,530	30,86,310
1893-4	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,36,230	3,49,59,320	1,23,79,560	8,06,03,290	9,34,37,340	4,58,500	23,76,580	33,35,080
1894-5	67,617	532,915	600,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,23,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,660	25,91,910
1895-6	67,939	616,334	684,273	4,16,33,300	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,66,800
1896-7	68,295	650,025	718,320	4,38,76,170	5,14,07,260	1,03,40,380	8,60,51,380	9,63,92,410	4,51,090	25,67,350	30,18,440
1897-8	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,35,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,23,72,960	3,34,600	24,79,120	28,13,720
1898-9	66,208	636,663	702,871	3,58,43,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,33,62,562	9,42,30,041	3,06,320	24,38,220	27,44,540
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,233	3,54,12,353	1,06,35,273	8,53,79,033	9,64,64,466	3,13,344	25,13,163	28,26,507
1900-1	77,436	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,60,97,067	1,11,22,961	8,98,09,703	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476

* The Savings Banks business of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97 since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office.

No. 84.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.				
	Lins.	Wire, including Cable.	Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.	
	Miles.			Number.		Tens of Rupees.				Per cent.	
1891-2	38,625	120,159	252	1,001	3,804,676	567,957	5,218,350	743,009	488,429	259,580	4.97
1892-3	41,090	126,251	274	1,100	8,981,411	576,796	5,434,662	758,317	515,700	242,617	4.46
1893-4	42,707	134,255	274	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,475	270,255	4.78
1894-5	44,848	138,256	271	1,362	4,891,226	644,187	5,738,430	808,967	560,322	234,645	4.09
1895-6	46,875	142,926	268	1,461	4,736,734	707,580	5,876,868	897,495	578,873	319,122	5.43
1896-7	48,584	148,136	268	1,563	5,077,584	793,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,883	4.54
1897-8	50,805	154,824	264	1,634	5,713,227	906,873	6,299,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	7.40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	275	1,719	5,448,600	795,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	259,148	3.96
1899-1900	52,909	170,760	283	1,851	6,237,301	853,886	£ 4,510,999	£ 691,060	£ 447,758	£ 243,302	5.89
1900-1	55,055	181,883	296	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,262	294,317	6.22

No. 85.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

Year.	PAID MESSAGES.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (Including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (Including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1891-2	661,904	145,477	2,327,408	269,643	3,280,312	415,020	6,404	4,948	513,282	145,405	519,686	153,253
1892-3	804,124	119,942	2,837,513	283,856	3,441,637	408,703	6,164	5,238	533,010	162,759	639,774	167,997
1893-4	598,226	109,000	3,081,993	305,229	3,380,219	414,229	6,695	6,114	547,376	136,753	654,571	192,966
1894-5	585,571	115,285	3,281,555	321,597	3,817,128	436,862	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	608,866	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,099	6,985	6,827	634,312	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896-7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,942	4,380,828	486,193	3,722	6,762	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	560,832	120,817	4,107,270	395,839	4,967,652	586,176	9,896	8,521	736,879	212,166	745,575	229,897
1898-9	659,304	130,069	4,036,510	367,372	4,095,814	503,440	9,720	5,807	743,080	197,228	752,796	208,035
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,790,758	394,482	5,402,308	405,363	11,660	5,395	822,324	143,188	834,493	148,538
1900-1	805,216	158,319	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,596	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,182	899,977	170,470

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

Years.	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News, Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1891-2	668,908	150,824	3,140,690	417,949	3,908,908	568,278	29,149	11,328	706	1,856	2,561	96,333
1892-3	610,288	125,160	3,271,123	451,614	3,981,411	576,795	29,095	11,294	681	1,855	2,536	107,266
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,899	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,137	29,206	12,148	1,356	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,851	132,494	4,126,383	576,096	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,608	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,012
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,526	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,080	141,875	4,770,570	564,600	5,449,600	709,476	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,896	51,750	12,858	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,826,733	466,203	6,449,372	617,559	48,799	11,386	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,364

No. 86.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT of INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commer- cial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
								Miles.	Knots.							Tens of Rupees.			Per Cent.
1891-2	1,378	3,425	1,717	105,358	1,577,685	128,157	1,811,105	115,041	1,151,509	116,048	99,845	16,203	1.40
1892-3	1,377	3,424	1,719	91,235	1,467,440	109,781	1,658,456	127,682	1,145,970	130,252	96,485	43,767	3.30
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,819	135,066	93,061	49,025	4.23
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,398	1,565,044	47,299	1,609,729	156,113	1,144,298	157,042	82,890	74,352	6.50
1895-6	1,377	3,423	1,719	109,825	1,775,468	45,443	1,824,734	168,358	1,148,921	197,008	81,745	85,263	7.42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,908,498	52,394	2,089,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6.17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,023	2,122,710	151,846	1,153,881	154,015	78,198	75,817	6.57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,897	146,532	76,362	69,730	6.03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,608	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,385	101,562	768,736	103,541	56,233	46,308	6.02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,591	7.85

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 87.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.				
				Official.	Non-Official.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	155	2,800,359	2,194	344	1,850	268	1,926	
Calcutta	1	807,358	51	7	44	28	23	
United Provinces	104	3,290,428	1,392	348	1,049	268	1,124	
Punjab	148	2,091,258	1,058	326	1,332	131	1,527	
Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon)	27	378,674	351	105	246	87	264	
Rangoon	1	232,326	25	4	21	14	11	
Upper Burma	14	291,242	181	89	92	70	111	
Central Provinces	52	708,541	625	144	481	60	565	
Assam	14	98,970	144	50	94	29	115	
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	51	24	27	12	39	
Coorg	5	15,611	58	18	40	5	53	
Madras (excluding Madras City)	80	1,913,387	883	206	677	182	721	
Madras City	1	452,518	33	9	24	8	25	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	165	2,349,729	2,319	622	1,697	179	2,140	
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	7	65	13	59	
Berar	12	261,546	173	54	119	28	145	
British Baluchistan	1	9,360	12	6	6	5	7	
Total, 1900-1	704	16,610,021	10,222	2,358	7,864	1,367	8,965	
Totals {	1890-00	762	15,985,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,186
	1896-9	754	15,735,708	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,158
	1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
	1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
	1895-6	750	15,698,092	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228
	1894-5	752	15,708,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
	1893-4	770	15,647,092	10,352	2,357	7,995	1,156	9,196
	1892-3	754	15,594,622	10,282	2,331	7,951	1,131	9,151
	1891-2	762	15,460,882	10,279	2,357	7,922	1,131	9,148

N.B.—The figures for Municipalities have been recast and extended.

MUNICIPALITIES.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Taxation.	From other sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.		
£ 205,911	£ 86,837	£ 291,748	s. d. 1 6	s. d. 2 1	£ 291,505	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
320,924	142,864	463,788	7 11	11 5	509,662	Calcutta.
256,142	87,209	343,351	1 7	2 1	324,283	United Provinces.
220,345	105,083	325,372	1 11	2 10	323,361	Punjab.
36,046	51,340	86,386	1 10	4 7	82,375	Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon).
81,827	190,317	272,144	7 0	23 5	214,707	Rangoon.
22,791	43,608	66,394	1 7	4 7	60,250	Upper Burma.
76,873	27,920	104,793	2 2	3 0	102,562	Central Provinces.
7,415	8,978	16,393	1 6	3 6	16,637	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
797	1,059	1,866	1 0	1 5	2,059	Coorg.
120,477	96,212	216,689	1 3	2 3	220,363	Madras (excluding Madras City).
68,883	190,089	258,972	3 0	11 5	255,248	Madras City.
265,640	129,810	395,450	2 3	3 4	404,456	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
489,060	1,450,319	1,939,379	12 7	50 0	1,946,504	Bombay City.
8,088	10,083	18,121	0 10	1 10	17,255	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,200,428	2,627,860	4,828,288	2 8	5 10	4,799,524	Total, 1900-1.
£ 2,199,935	£ 3,024,684	£ 5,224,619	s. d. 2 9	s. d. 6 7	£ 5,242,197	1899-00
Rupees. 3,03,80,725	Rupees. 3,47,90,291	Rupees. 6,51,71,016	Rs. As. 1 15	Rs. As. 4 2	Rupees. 6,25,50,170	1898-9
2,81,86,286	3,48,38,186	6,30,73,472	1 13	4 0	6,42,91,238	1897-8
2,70,85,235	2,48,01,737	5,18,86,972	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,864	1896-7
2,80,74,489	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 13	3 4	5,09,64,675	1896-6
2,71,50,533	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894-5
2,60,01,911	2,99,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893-4
2,44,82,607	2,45,02,512	4,89,85,209	1 9	3 2	4,91,78,250	1892-3
2,88,27,159	7,48,84,335	9,82,11,494	1 8	6 4	9,70,58,395	1891-2
						Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 88.—INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES.

Sources of Income.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.								£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi	820,629	837,088	973,432	994,305	1,009,010	882,600	936,762	1,041,810	747,837	715,106
Tax on houses and lands	667,999	693,755	687,543	715,824	745,682	757,768	800,140	839,523	632,213	643,178
Tax on animals and vehicles	111,770	113,800	113,425	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	131,912	85,422	90,857
Tax on professions and trades	85,808	85,779	91,301	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	89,734	62,987	64,833
Tolls on roads and ferries	85,013	88,911	90,897	90,112	101,654	93,060	93,970	98,864	67,219	72,199
Water rate	253,332	306,718	311,890	339,781	353,481	363,860	377,369	408,865	304,235	306,083
Lighting rate	46,973	49,223	51,536	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	60,140	42,649	47,213
Conservancy rates	178,500	190,040	194,425	215,479	223,136	235,418	242,304	253,872	181,737	185,397
Other taxes	79,697	83,151	80,752	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	108,353	75,796	75,567
	2,332,716	2,448,270	2,600,191	2,715,953	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,818,523	3,083,073	2,199,935	2,200,423
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	61,697	63,130	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	60,063	40,404	41,699
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	72,768	71,246	72,981	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	85,237	62,077	64,656
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	110,774	159,999	124,035	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	30,075	32,957	36,000
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	39,616	41,913	42,373	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	45,692	30,961	33,892
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	179,727	189,266	209,693	218,381	225,942	223,158	238,231	234,684	168,316	173,914
Fees from educational institutions	39,715	42,358	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	51,154	35,471	36,989
Other Fees, &c.	66,225	62,404	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	67,660	54,625	59,442
Grants from Government	226,076	133,653	103,980	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	234,882	106,192	64,444
Grants from Local Funds	53,305	56,745	78,994	97,552	92,145	106,344	88,652	76,131	56,320	64,144
Other grants and contributions	35,536	34,118	17,957	15,573	15,765	27,382	22,909	23,242	29,744	13,173
Fines	23,209	23,377	22,097	25,414	23,491	25,398	26,217	25,501	20,659	20,283
Miscellaneous	131,609	150,120	212,175	147,432	173,051	171,514	204,826	234,405	119,397	123,790
	978,560	965,699	1,001,398	907,387	963,431	977,966	975,302	1,109,263	717,219	689,633
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	490,121	775,826	440,364	243,546	233,922	587,050	834,390	530,242	1,270,266	799,500
Loans from Government	271,268	237,927	311,109	268,615	243,376	149,641	131,173	132,726	36,139	44,300
" raised from private individuals	552,160	90,980	693,300	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,839	502,950	503,330	261,877
Advances	4,876,783	117,536	265,016	149,734	141,610	167,238	571,642	541,652	210,366	334,333
Deposits	231,144	190,793	187,119	152,690	223,243	181,560	346,331	540,339	227,353	401,383
Realisations of sinking fund	26,800	9,210	27,928	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,411	11,794	19,538	5,223
	6,448,276	1,421,422	1,930,336	840,761	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,838	2,309,703	2,267,071	1,896,613
Total	9,821,149	4,896,521	5,690,372	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,097	6,307,347	6,517,102	6,224,619	4,828,223

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 89.—EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES.

Hheads of Expenditure.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
General administration and collection charges	372,445	379,748	445,721	460,428	485,137	473,077	495,210	528,020	364,634	363,187
Lighting - - - - -	144,281	153,792	152,475	159,694	177,976	180,809	176,629	170,889	117,458	124,215
Police - - - - -	132,765	145,723	143,868	162,789	166,507	174,740	169,484	173,594	170,808	118,166
Water supply (including capital outlay - - -	698,853	635,129	635,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,479	320,101	224,010	213,579
Drainage (including capital outlay) - - -	147,647	174,348	221,603	270,729	264,691	232,953	281,876	316,720	213,278	252,567
Conservancy, &c. - - -	680,278	696,883	694,730	717,635	754,485	789,234	903,582	904,348	597,642	625,688
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	188,471	193,822	195,615	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,877	250,108	180,524	186,989
Markets and slaughter-houses - - - - -	70,899	65,485	78,136	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,253	75,669	53,093	53,341
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c. - - -	39,186	64,010	59,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,758	38,761	30,542	28,672
Public works:										
Roads - - - - -	512,652	594,097	432,543	404,304	540,636	424,332	388,783	377,659	266,115	265,783
Buildings - - - - -	103,579	95,821	68,121	61,303	61,462	49,441	44,926	33,720	22,152	25,902
Establishment - - -	46,563	49,358	50,832	51,800	53,931	55,410	57,144	57,090	41,213	43,647
Stores - - - - -	3,031	2,529	2,937	3,181	1,664	7,298	8,261	7,661	1,764	3,318
Public instruction - -	215,996	224,012	226,198	229,610	241,346	210,064	236,505	235,625	165,510	168,109
Contributions for general purposes - - - - -	44,738	44,652	45,990	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,513	60,184	42,799	66,794
Interest on loans - -	344,534	367,380	379,172	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,276	463,187	314,521	319,658
Investments - - - - -	690,010	470,948	512,892	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	492,066	1,413,265	783,573
Payments to sinking funds - - - - -	50,109	56,396	58,031	66,994	75,220	73,958	77,932	82,408	68,290	77,116
Repayment of loans -	147,434	168,295	534,338	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	177,636	369,923	102,119
Advances - - - - -	4,885,778	140,464	138,489	129,454	134,652	186,992	624,671	421,103	194,445	382,210
Deposits - - - - -	167,536	269,706	169,848	155,196	214,418	179,326	325,816	531,037	221,821	393,772
Miscellaneous - - - -	118,045	114,162	307,390	167,701	144,687	209,546	478,333	539,491	227,450	210,994
Total - - - - -	9,705,839	4,917,825	5,454,501	4,473,207	5,096,468	5,288,586	6,429,124	6,255,017	5,242,197	4,799,524

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

No. 90.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
		Elected.	<i>Ex-officio</i> and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.*
Bengal	147	720	1,886	£ 282,337	£ 40,743	£ 85,896	£ 84,235
United Provinces	48	600	827	220,484	43,154	37,948	68,801
Punjab	79	901	1,269	152,200	342	20,770	39,756
Central Provinces	71	911	901	18,189	8,126	3,340	18,493
Assam	19	134	227	42,996	16,220	6,766	9,189
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	25	1,482	—	—	959
Madras	479	308	4,993	81,859	19,017	75,915	455,625
Bombay	230	1,568	1,973	150,368	69,294	80,031	22,633
Berar	27	365	160	24,595	5,462	608	72,217
Total, 1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	£21,274,509	£202,358	£261,274	£771,688
1899-00	1,099	5,623	10,706	Rupees. 1,55,05,577	Rupees. 32,65,658	Rupees. 35,79,092	Rupees. 61,81,434
1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,696	1,98,94,120	26,24,730	35,06,280	56,51,050
1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,58,48,220	23,96,131	35,94,660	57,25,589
1896-7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,68,17,060	37,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
Totals	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	34,45,760	32,55,670	64,25,050
1894-5	1,083	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,98,160	64,01,570
1893-4	1,086	6,434	9,833	1,60,21,770	36,30,610	31,60,020	70,70,730
1892-3	1,066	6,702	9,117	1,65,92,500	46,79,627	23,90,200	59,64,063
1891-2	1,012	6,708	9,617	1,57,59,480	40,28,650	23,65,770	56,04,540

* The increased amounts in 1900-1 under "other sources" in Madras, the Punjab, and Berar are due to account arrangements relating to debt, and do not denote any real increase.

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

99.

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
493,211	2	86,084	302,449	30,628	72,244	491,406	Bengal.
370,187	2	96,301	161,788	39,753	58,553	358,394	United Provinces.
213,068	2	44,389	55,652	40,116	81,135	221,792	Punjab.
48,148	1	17,870	12,194	5,942	17,003	53,009	Central Provinces.
75,170	4	14,368	52,150	6,481	8,556	61,556	Assam.
2,421	2	478	307	530	392	1,707	Ajmer-Merwara.
982,416	6	66,242	230,476	94,198	465,021	907,937	Madras
272,326	4	100,861	113,996	22,265	33,749	270,863	Bombay.
102,362	10	13,205	11,378	977	86,732	111,292	Berar
£2,509,829	4	£444,226	£990,892	£240,880	£322,384	£2,497,964	Total, 1900-1.
Rupees.	As. Pies.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
4,81,761	2 7	65,96,335	1,47,55,064	36,31,805	70,03,385	3,19,86,589	1890-00
6,16,230	2 7	64,92,700	1,45,91,740	37,70,880	63,05,060	3,11,80,400	1896-9
11,24,800	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590	1897-8
3,02,95,010	2 6	65,57,290	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,23,540	3,12,40,090	1896-7
3,94,95,530	2 6	65,45,290	1,58,29,540	27,96,850	58,73,330	3,10,45,010	1896-6
2,98,09,540	2 6	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894-5
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	58,33,090	2,94,75,040	1893-4
595,26,450	2 5	60,35,490	1,56,88,950	24,81,090	57,08,090	2,99,11,610	1892-3
77,58,400	2 4	58,11,900	1,51,06,140	23,78,600	52,56,690	2,85,52,320	1891-2
6189.							Total.

No. 91.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.	
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.											
University Education:											
Arts Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	102	105	110	111	115	116	121	122	130	132
	{ For Females	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10
Total	- -	104	108	114	115	119	121	125	127	138	142
Scholars	{ Males	12,952	13,337	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,534
	{ Females	33	50	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135
Total	- -	12,985	13,387	14,360	14,422	14,706	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,669
Professional Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43
	{ For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Total	- -	32	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	44
Scholars	{ Males	3,077	3,283	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,330	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,751
	{ Females	48	61	47	40	38	43	18	48	52	70
Total	- -	3,125	3,344	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,821
School Education, General:											
Secondary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	4,438	4,553	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003
	{ For Females	434	409	424	414	432	440	450	472	480	474
Total	- -	4,872	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477
Scholars	{ Males	438,052	453,019	469,664	487,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	543,193	545,056
	{ Females	35,242	35,242	37,964	37,969	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,408	44,636	44,377
Total	- -	473,294	488,261	507,628	525,403	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	587,829	589,433
Primary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	91,381	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,370	96,240	95,285	92,667
	{ For Females	5,228	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,637	5,618	5,680	5,58
Total	- -	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,257
Scholars	{ Males	2,566,805	2,605,650	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,894,257	2,871,484	2,826,396
	{ Females	270,802	286,144	293,116	304,503	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,571
Total	- -	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,187,546	3,203,859	3,163,967
School Education, Special:											
Training Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	115	116	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	136
	{ For Females	37	41	38	40	41	45	45	40	48	46
Total	- -	152	157	159	159	172	185	177	181	177	182
Scholars	{ Males	4,327	4,235	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194
	{ Females	819	1,134	983	966	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325
Total	- -	5,146	5,419	5,279	5,111	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519

EDUCATION.

101

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued.										
School Education, Special continued.										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	386	455	463	372	345	334	257	516	644	763
{ For Females	10	16	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30
Total . . .	406	470	488	390	365	354	281	538	669	793
Scholars { Males	16,309	16,948	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920
{ Females	444	733	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508
Total . . .	16,753	17,681	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	90,963	96,299	97,096	99,087	101,368	108,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735
{ For Females	5,711	5,862	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149
Total . . .	102,674	102,165	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,960	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884
Scholars { Males	3,041,522	3,096,552	3,164,063	3,296,427	3,356,514	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,896,754	3,409,322	3,424,179
{ Females	307,388	322,364	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284
Total . . .	3,348,910	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,640,937	3,710,584	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,569	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409
{ For Females	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	2	12
Total . . .	5,569	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421
Scholars { Males	68,096	68,617	67,005	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190
{ Females	355	647	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885
Total . . .	69,061	69,264	67,749	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	32,516	35,639	36,045	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745
{ For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,834	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294
Total . . .	33,558	37,111	38,396	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039
Scholars { Males	407,572	442,323	460,224	468,615	490,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563
{ Females	31,238	40,764	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,894	33,645	41,746	44,607	43,321
Total . . .	438,810	483,087	501,472	506,686	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	88,075	41,082	42,675	42,803	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154
{ For Females	1,042	1,472	1,450	1,834	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,206
Total . . .	89,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460
Scholar { Males	476,268	505,940	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753
{ Females	31,843	41,411	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206
Total . . .	607,911	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	185,083	187,375	189,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,018	139,389
{ For Females	6,753	7,324	7,526	7,666	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,456
Total . . .	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344
Scholars { Males	3,517,790	3,602,492	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,894,337	3,965,668	4,037,683	3,987,332
{ Females	339,031	363,775	374,943	390,570	407,188	408,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490
Total . . .	3,856,821	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,362,554	4,295,046	4,357,821	4,463,444	4,417,422

EDUCATION.

No. 92.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.											
Arts Colleges :											
English	{ Institutions -	100	103	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137
	{ Scholars -	12,424	12,302	13,323	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,567	15,345	15,767	16,421
Oriental	{ Institutions -	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	{ Scholars -	501	525	532	451	486	487	497	521	530	548
Professional Colleges :											
Law	{ Institutions -	22	23	23	27	23	29	23	31	30	30
	{ Scholars -	1,768	1,915	2,266	2,534	3,000	3,097	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562
Medicine	{ Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	{ Scholars -	778	811	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301
Engineering	{ Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	{ Scholars -	484	519	601	571	649	667	696	816	813	833
Teaching	{ Institutions -	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
	{ Scholars -	60	57	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	96
Agriculture	{ Institutions -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
	{ Scholars -	45	42	41	47	44	47	40	46	47	57
Total	{ Institutions -	136	147	154	153	163	161	165	169	179	186
	{ Scholars -	16,116	16,731	18,134	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL											
Secondary Schools :											
For Boys :											
High Schools	{ Institution	755	755	772	793	829	840	877	924	963	1,026
	{ Scholars -	164,603	163,224	173,096	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,360	210,896	230,508	239,375
Middle Eng-lish Schools	{ Institutions	1,789	1,727	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,011
	{ Scholars -	137,326	137,118	143,872	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616
Middle Vernac-ular Schools	{ Institutions	1,894	2,071	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,955
	{ Scholars -	136,969	149,591	154,664	156,963	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,534	156,234	141,530
For Girls :											
High Schools	{ Institutions	76	74	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96
	{ Scholars -	7,770	7,777	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,302	10,004	10,514
Middle Eng-lish Schools	{ Institutions	167	138	141	133	146	147	151	160	166	169
	{ Scholars -	11,046	9,360	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,350	11,962	12,349
Middle Vernac-ular Schools	{ Institution	201	197	188	191	200	203	210	218	221	209
	{ Scholars -	15,430	18,191	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,693
Total	{ Institutions -	4,872	4,962	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477
	{ Scholars -	473,294	483,261	507,658	525,303	533,431	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,929	589,427
Primary Schools :											
For Boys :											
High Schools	{ Institutions -	91,881	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,370	95,240	95,285	292,633
	{ Scholars -	2,630,424	2,723,027	2,778,796	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,923,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773
For Girls	{ Institutions	5,228	5,334	5,595	5,346	6,026	6,046	5,667	5,618	5,690	5,588
	{ Scholars -	157,133	163,797	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,939	180,360	178,473	183,319	192,496
Total	{ Institutions -	97,109	96,409	97,325	99,058	102,036	103,969	100,037	100,858	100,975	98,226
	{ Scholars -	2,837,607	2,890,824	2,947,560	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,045	3,103,914	3,137,546	3,208,359	3,164,269

EDUCATION.

INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS

		1891-2	1892-3	1893-4	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-00	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.													
Schools for Special Instruction :													
Training Schools for Masters	{ Institutions - Scholars	115 4,363	116 4,327	121 4,370	191 4,207	181 4,142	45 4,500	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118
Training Schools for Mistresses	{ Institutions - Scholars	37 733	41 1,092	38 909	40 934	41 904	45 1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118	1,118
Schools of Art	{ Institutions - Scholars	6 1,048	5 1,171	5 1,248	3 1,369	6 1,466	6 1,598	6 1,730	6 1,862	6 1,994	6 2,126	6 2,258	6 2,390
Law Schools	{ Institutions - Scholars	5 206	5 148	5 229	5 346	5 383	5 496	5 514	5 627	5 739	5 851	5 963	5 1,075
Medical Schools	{ Institutions - Scholars	19 1,988	19 2,236	20 2,510	18 2,630	22 2,686	20 2,694	20 2,588	20 2,566	20 2,566	20 2,566	20 2,566	20 2,566
Engineering and Surveying Schools	{ Institutions - Scholars	24 1,042	25 1,179	24 1,203	28 1,279	29 1,303	29 1,398	29 1,194	29 1,108	29 1,108	29 1,108	29 1,108	29 1,108
Industrial Schools	{ Institutions - Scholars	69 3,860	66 3,919	69 3,884	75 4,201	68 3,651	57 3,101	63 3,206	62 3,435	62 3,435	62 3,435	62 3,435	62 3,435
Other Schools	{ Institutions - Scholars	282 8,609	350 8,978	345 9,189	259 8,403	235 10,519	237 9,870	158 9,837	416 13,962	538 16,729	651 18,441	865 26,441	965 33,947
Total	{ Institutions - Scholars	567 21,899	627 23,100	627 23,642	549 23,369	537 25,063	539 24,628	453 24,084	719 28,158	846 31,926	965 33,947	1,075 38,000	1,118 40,000
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction													
	{ Institutions - Scholars	102,674 3,348,910	102,145 3,418,916	103,172 3,407,014	105,350 3,613,937	107,909 3,710,684	109,950 3,795,547	106,528 3,706,269	107,142 3,755,991	107,415 3,849,358	104,584 3,809,468	104,584 3,809,468	104,584 3,809,468
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.													
Advanced Teaching :													
Arabic or Persian	{ Institutions - Scholars	3,088 89,534	2,927 85,914	2,962 86,363	2,982 87,732	3,175 88,066	2,676 86,825	2,567 86,004	2,735 84,175	2,661 82,167	2,468 77,776	2,468 77,776	2,468 77,776
Sanskrit	{ Institutions - Scholars	2,427 28,533	2,481 27,800	2,732 30,835	2,574 28,738	2,546 29,801	2,489 29,163	2,325 27,560	2,140 25,131	2,094 24,368	1,929 22,412	1,929 22,412	1,929 22,412
Any other Oriental Classic	{ Institutions - Scholars	44 684	33 509	46 531	53 623	40 1,564	49 744	59 1,933	34 1,003	41 1,027	19 825	19 825	19 825
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :-													
For Boys	{ Institutions - Scholars	19,235 244,439	23,536 291,308	24,327 306,153	24,364 324,541	25,371 327,414	24,512 316,258	25,727 333,417	25,946 344,417	26,361 353,058	26,412 356,401	26,412 356,401	26,412 356,401
For Girls	{ Institutions - Scholars	269 4,433	308 4,775	264 3,544	290 5,029	249 4,730	187 3,174	225 4,607	240 5,551	207 4,641	273 6,290	273 6,290	273 6,290
Elementary teaching, the Koran :-													
For Boys	{ Institutions - Scholars	12,560 159,765	11,397 151,606	11,922 157,965	11,881 155,367	12,296 169,911	10,602 158,408	10,223 163,562	10,429 160,477	10,430 160,850	10,047 160,221	10,047 160,221	10,047 160,221
For Girls	{ Institutions - Scholars	668 8,117	1,071 12,233	1,082 18,521	987 14,544	843 13,731	1,239 17,039	1,018 13,730	983 14,045	1,056 15,928	969 13,771	969 13,771	969 13,771
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :-													
For Boys	{ Institutions - Scholars	721 20,694	708 21,063	696 18,033	479 7,075	411 5,673	454 9,250	284 5,700	333 7,673	254 6,480	291 7,151	291 7,151	291 7,151
For Girls	{ Institutions - Scholars	105 1,972	93 1,643	104 3,256	57 1,629	29 1,235	51 6,756	67 2,234	65 2,369	49 2,077	52 2,102	52 2,102	52 2,102
Total of Private Institutions	{ Institutions - Scholars	39,117 607,911	42,554 547,351	44,125 569,221	44,137 575,833	44,932 592,425	42,259 572,007	42,494 578,777	42,805 601,840	43,153 613,436	42,890 607,959	42,890 607,959	42,890 607,959
Grand Total	{ Institutions - Scholars	141,791 3,864,821	144,699 3,996,267	147,297 4,066,235	149,496 4,189,770	152,841 4,303,109	152,209 4,367,554	149,020 4,285,046	149,947 4,357,321	150,568 4,462,844	147,344 4,417,422	147,344 4,417,422	147,344 4,417,422

EDUCATION.

No. 92

UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW,

ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

UNIVERSITY EDUC. Arts Colleges: English - Institutk (Scho.) Oriental	Number of Undergraduates in		1891-2.						1892-3.						Total.
	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
Bengal					129	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,522
					116	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,468
					159	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,624
					12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,850
					14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,814
					9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,916
					191	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,211
					214	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,011
					151	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,002
					210	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,818
United Provinces					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	639
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	661
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	692
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	794
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	682
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	716
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	530
					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	624
Punjab					33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298
					26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256
					23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	375
					30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	426
					49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	453
					48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481
					35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	496
					69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	488
					62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	584
					53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	552
Madras					970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,378
					1,856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,323
					1,774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,206
					1,850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,400
					1,820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,729
					1,431	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,106
					1,754	120	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,436
					1,535	203	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,273
					1,506	224	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,336
					1,761	158	49	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,542
Bombay					314	19	63	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	602
					472	19	89	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	852
					635	103	52	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,056
					541	134	91	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,063
					648	130	97	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,183
					760	148	87	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,309
					592	98	99	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,082
					622	105	90	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,162
					766	85	133	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,423
					809	125	174	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,479
Other Provinces					70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90
					62	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
					81	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123
					77	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118
					103	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	148
					84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
					85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
					97	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152
					80	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121
					97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
Total of all Provinces					2,690	19	256	39	228	-	-	-	-	-	4,380
					3,623	19	293	92	205	-	-	-	-	-	5,809
					3,702	105	277	54	258	-	-	-	-	-	6,081
					4,088	134	202	69	240	-	-	-	-	-	6,577
					4,068	95	449	63	313	-	-	-	-	-	7,010
					3,778	240	407	49	393	-	-	-	-	-	6,813
					4,111	227	345	67	394	-	-	-	-	-	7,042
					3,538	308	402	80	277	-	-	-	-	-	6,802
					3,927	309	573	110	306	-	-	-	-	-	6,996
					4,143	283	496	103	330	-	-	-	-	-	7,150

No. 94.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.		
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Bengal	10,391	72	1,412,889	96,785	111,387	6,804	1,534,667	108,661	
United Provinces	2,398	27	332,747	17,406	77,040	3,881	412,185	21,314	
Punjab	1,418	11	173,079	14,897	60,997	3,762	235,494	23,670	
Burma	136	4	124,477	34,777	144,321	3,961	268,934	38,142	
Central Provinces	296	—	115,912	11,208	—	—	116,208	11,208	
Assam	49	—	95,547	8,712	5,435	57	101,031	3,769	
Ajmer-Merwara	266	—	4,812	399	1,628	552	6,706	951	
Coorg	—	—	3,321	835	497	70	3,818	905	
Madras	3,379	36	611,070	116,222	107,202	11,815	722,151	123,073	
Bombay	2,782	55	485,297	80,909	55,036	3,691	543,115	89,745	
Berar	—	—	43,413	2,839	210	213	43,623	3,052	
British Baluchistan	—	—	731	155	—	—	731	155	
Total, 1900-1	21,616	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,983,663	429,645	
Totals of all Provinces.	1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,621	425,914
	1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,965,863	402,163
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
	1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
	1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,805
	1894-5	18,765	90	3,256,696	344,668	532,782	46,821	3,806,273	391,378
	1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,981	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,699,452	375,868
	1892-3	18,934	111	3,084,364	322,420	509,293	41,335	3,610,591	364,366
1891-2	16,346	81	3,023,664	307,464	479,077	32,102	3,525,077	339,667	

No. 96.--RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA,

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1901-2.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINERS.										
Arts Colleges :										
Master of Arts	79	95	113	107	136	132	139	116	129	142
Bachelor of Arts	898	959	1,361	1,369	1,321	1,366	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222
B. Sc.	8	6	8	8	10	15	20	5	9	16
First B. A.	879	1,231	1,113	1,221	1,180	958	1,095	796	825	893
First B. Sc.	6	12	13	18	6	9	3	4	6	9
First Arts and other corresponding Examinations.	2,305	2,380	2,576	2,340	2,580	2,819	3,013	3,038	3,096	3,241
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges :										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	4	3	5	3	3	1	2	2	3	4
Honours in Sanskrit	53	73	78	79	62	71	71	77	76	68
" Arabic	5	5	7	7	1	6	3	2	5	6
" Persian	6	5	7	6	8	5	7	7	6	10
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	74	61	84	70	94	118	115	102	104	112
" " Arabic	9	5	6	4	4	2	3	3	5	3
" " Persian	3	2	5	6	6	6	6	7	4	8
Proficiency in Sanskrit	61	40	66	55	58	76	80	68	85	92
" Arabic	13	10	8	10	4	8	8	6	18	16
" Persian	4	4	3	3	76	102	1	5	7	6
Colleges for Professional Training :										
Law :										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	2	2	—	—	77	1	1	—	1
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Bachelor of Law	147	295	187	242	259	334	443	433	341	404
First LL. B. Examination	19	19	105	134	385	240	227	308	309	288
Medicine :										
M. D.	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
M. B.	5	6	6	6	4	3	9	7	13	—
First M. B.	15	14	5	9	11	9	15	21	19	33
Honours in Medicine and Surgery.	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
L. M. S.	61	56	41	76	64	68	81	102	78	156
First L. M. S.	85	112	82	79	145	127	118	147	137	197
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	18	17	19	41	74	73	29	50	41	77
" " L. M. S.	77	94	30	97	155	129	102	89	96	23

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1901-2.
NUMBER PASSED—contd.										
Colleges for Professional Training—contd.:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	8	9	8	7	7	11	11	7	15	16
L. C. E.	20	47	13	24	25	18	18	16	26	49
First L. C. E.	19	45	41	45	37	41	33	64	34	54
Licentiate in Teaching	23	43	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321
Examination in Agriculture	19	31	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7
Schools for General Education:										
Matriculation:										
Boys	7,768	6,668	5,069	5,805	6,985	7,798	7,250	8,078	7,768	7,674
Girls	173	128	98	98	115	170	144	183	173	191
Upper Secondary Examination	405	484	579	291	406	328	333	342	405	525
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	19,295	14,068	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	17,887	20,928	19,295	19,911
Girls	543	574	428	301	390	574	611	681	543	689
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	76,201	67,068	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	73,787	77,365	76,201	78,576
Girls	3,189	2,366	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	153,805	112,295	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,881
Girls	9,573	8,320	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,861	8,924	9,573	10,769
Public Service Certificate Examination:										
English	1,890	1,717	2,233	1,781	1,625	2,100	2,125	1,837	1,890	1,814
Vernacular	235	408	432	407	461	276	293	290	235	151
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters:										
Upper and Lower	2,475	2,637	2,668	2,877	2,063	2,561	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,796
Training School Examination for Mistresses:										
Upper and Lower	406	242	399	376	369	326	374	356	406	427
School of Arts Examination	1,768	941	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642
Medical Examination	546	319	505	638	586	505	430	506	546	672
Engineering and Surveying Examination	512	354	482	476	486	494	523	724	512	722
Industrial School Examination	433	184	290	207	165	225	352	363	433	351
Veterinary Examination	73	71	43	55	57	51	61	61	73	70
Agricultural Examination	127	57	80	68	68	64	131	112	127	1,089

No. 97.— NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	
Bengal	1,180	52,147	39,398	50,886	1,467,996	1,098,680	
United Provinces	4,962	248,514	187,639	2,657	104,064	82,197	
Punjab	2,147	129,219	107,358	976	60,186	49,538	
Burma	50	4,524	3,734	4,431	154,870	162,517	
Central Provinces	1,390	82,021	50,780	1,004	45,395	29,627	
Assam	1,391	41,401	28,635	1,305	62,907	44,378	
Ajmer-Merwara	60	4,043	2,380	6	1,454	1,076	
Coorg	72	3,927	2,589	4	229	180	
Madras	3,104	163,569	134,191	18,111	667,638	466,068	
Bombay	7,296	445,633	324,311	2,319	123,500	97,293	
Berar	684	38,924	27,018	347	7,328	5,888	
British Baluchistan	14	842	733	2	44	33	
Total 1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	32,548	2,595,605	2,025,375	
Totals	1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	34,815	2,630,686	2,048,961
	1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	34,339	2,553,990	1,986,962
	1897-8	22,968	1,210,196	923,011	33,558	2,496,074	1,930,934
	1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	37,506	2,563,385	1,994,560
	1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	35,966	2,489,345	1,921,547
	1894-5	21,751	1,207,574	892,408	33,670	2,418,674	1,854,513
	1893-4	21,681	1,185,632	886,579	77,562	2,316,968	1,736,424
	1892-3	21,606	1,150,499	849,641	80,494	2,283,330	1,742,236
1891-2	21,233	1,124,731	809,176	97,174	2,228,336	1,700,750	

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			
10,078	118,191	62,142	1,633,328	Bengal.
6,900	80,921	13,919	433,499	United Provinces.
4,356	60,759	7,479	259,164	Punjab.
13,118	147,682	17,599	307,076	Burma.
—	—	2,394	127,416	Central Provinces.
262	5,492	3,458	109,300	Assam.
92	2,180	158	7,657	Ajmer-Merwara.
25	567	101	4,723	Coorg.
5,711	119,017	26,926	350,224	Madras.
2,615	63,727	12,132	632,560	Bombay.
5	423	1,036	46,675	Berar.
—	—	16	886	British Baluchistan
42,460	607,969	147,360	4,413,308	Total, 1900-1.
43,153	613,496	150,584	4,463,735	1899-00
42,806	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	1898-9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	1896-7
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	1895-6
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	1894-5
44,239	572,300	147,472	4,076,320	1893-4
42,656	551,123	144,863	3,974,967	1892-3
40,213	511,179	141,913	3,863,797	1891-2
				Totals.

No. 98.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1891-2.	1892-3	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Government :										
Number of Institutions	1,397	1,801	1,235	1,142	1,131	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,050
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	104,026	98,702	96,978	95,725	96,712	98,796	97,179	98,901	103,584	100,425
Average number on the rolls monthly	100,462	96,808	94,671	93,025	94,399	99,455	95,779	96,671	100,448	95,063
Average daily attendance	80,146	76,690	77,224	75,880	76,507	82,422	77,089	78,526	81,729	79,248
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions	17,534	17,929	18,002	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	883,059	911,4256	940,703	951,766	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535
Average number on the rolls monthly	849,093	880,517	908,049	923,450	935,601	954,119	936,061	928,544	929,931	936,397
Average daily attendance	650,319	671,989	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	708,863	715,478	714,786
Maintained by Native States :										
Number of Institutions	2,248	2,319	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,092	3,840	3,742	3,577
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	134,869	136,729	143,731	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,556	182,488	171,063	157,784
Average number on the rolls monthly	131,281	134,710	139,003	143,461	151,556	161,449	173,781	178,392	174,731	161,184
Average daily attendance	96,527	98,326	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,837	134,587	135,351	115,132
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions	60,478	58,921	59,674	60,969	61,351	63,968	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	1,765,626	1,783,903	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,960,601	2,010,575	2,087,896	2,097,971
Average number on the rolls monthly	1,645,118	1,661,600	1,709,317	1,775,401	1,824,293	1,931,192	1,847,455	1,897,641	1,974,939	2,000,746
Average daily attendance	1,329,294	1,353,876	1,396,445	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917
Unaided :										
Number of Institutions	21,017	21,675	21,873	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,950	19,579
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	461,330	488,157	488,955	515,954	548,639	532,324	546,473	543,116	542,738	497,634
Average number on the rolls monthly	432,659	455,479	457,081	478,966	509,744	500,963	506,429	500,863	501,110	460,898
Average daily attendance	370,378	387,471	390,029	402,572	429,169	424,138	425,180	421,068	416,606	381,458
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Number of Institutions	39,117	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,992	42,259	42,494	42,806	43,153	42,409
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	507,911	547,351	569,221	575,838	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,436	607,950
Grand Total of Institutions	141,791	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,534	147,369
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	3,856,821	3,966,266	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,308,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,367,821	4,463,735	4,418,316
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning :										
English	372,002	388,650	404,591	423,523	440,866	440,686	456,304	477,745	507,945	491,004
A classical language	535,330	575,789	579,361	598,364	627,229	572,396	586,096	598,396	635,713	491,140
A vernacular language	3,492,846	3,607,327	3,690,391	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,060,696	4,046,316
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed :										
Europeans and Eurasians	26,222	26,952	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,815	31,323
Native Christians	94,006	98,423	99,887	102,453	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,036
Hindus	2,907,733	2,681,136	2,732,186	2,793,311	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	2,960,171
Muhammadans	887,236	894,241	905,571	955,487	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,984
Others	248,024	285,515	300,646	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	362,752
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	142,461	156,172	158,923	163,747	170,522	178,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867
Number of boys in Girls' Schools	9,990	8,963	10,095	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055

No. 99.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	
Bengal	£ 154,964	£ 82,286	£ 6,120	£ 356,052	£ 171,404	£ 771,706	
United Provinces	73,283	95,710	7,925	68,429	53,337	303,684	
Punjab	62,611	38,277	23,216	62,506	43,526	220,136	
Burma	54,842	13,386	11,088	23,282	13,923	117,120	
Central Provinces	24,902	14,084	5,688	8,451	14,653	67,779	
Assam	17,421	14,354	459	10,041	12,537	54,812	
Ajmer-Merwara	2,582	372	906	719	723	5,302	
Coorg	1,359	—	59	615	583	2,616	
Madras	125,316	51,646	17,600	158,447	142,797	496,306	
Bombay	133,305	63,240	29,350	106,430	160,489	493,364	
Berar	14,213	7,808	1,150	4,745	1,280	29,204	
Total, 1900-1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,211	2,515,268	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
1898-9	98,54,492	57,16,158	14,68,774	1,10,84,149	85,91,962	3,62,15,535	
1897-8	93,55,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,05,92,414	86,26,575	3,56,82,725	
1896-7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,925	73,74,002	3,58,22,523	
Totals	1895-6	94,44,252	68,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,069	77,33,141	3,51,44,106
	1894-5	90,63,752	57,10,082	14,55,968	97,84,634	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
	1893-4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,33,42,007
	1892-3	88,99,875	54,50,411	14,64,442	92,69,739	66,58,950	3,17,43,417
	1891-2	88,61,877	54,00,105	14,21,711	88,57,374	60,64,235	3,06,24,293

No. 100.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.							
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
Bengal	£ 75,819	£ 238,892	£ 27,662	£ 197,567	£ 16,989	£ 9,498	£ 30,715	
United Provinces	43,882	83,354	17,445	51,043	6,508	4,386	7,417	
Punjab	17,531	73,307	10,025	32,495	5,783	4,126	8,021	
Burma	4,555	39,690	7,919	17,115	5,354	3,691	5,200	
Central Provinces	3,826	14,266	980	26,337	5,138	2,131	651	
Assam	291	14,233	136	17,585	1,250	1,459	1,228	
Ajmer-Merwara	1,891	1,291	264	870	306	85	—	
Coorg	—	991	—	1,105	100	87	—	
Madras	59,502	112,999	31,061	125,519	16,520	13,195	20,931	
Bombay	32,090	111,903	21,092	201,051	30,109	11,649	28,059	
Berar	—	5,310	—	16,511	989	600	93	
British Baluchistan	—	692	—	249	185	—	160	
Total 1900-1	239,387	696,528	116,584	687,427	89,196	50,967	97,755	
Totals	1899-00	£ 233,647	£ 683,523	£ 123,408	£ 682,136	£ 85,453	£ 52,489	£ 90,144
	1898-9	Rupees. 34,40,409	Rupees. 98,30,908	Rupees. 17,70,402	Rupees. 100,11,588	Rupees. 12,95,652	Rupees. 7,23,647	Rupees. 12,44,499
	1897-8	83,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,343	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,37,318	12,81,354
	1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,594	7,50,446	11,78,288
	1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,348	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,431	11,94,184
	1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45,764	12,15,085	7,03,803	11,86,367
	1893-4	30,60,063	90,27,396	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,492	11,53,395
	1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,301	11,66,026
	1891-2	28,97,655	83,84,864	15,36,795	86,23,399	10,10,410	6,63,999	10,52,834

ON EDUCATION

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer- sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar- ships.	Build- ings.	Miscel- laneous.		
£ 12,623	£ 48,778	£ 15,823	£ 27,716	£ 87,732	£ 769,754	Bengal.
3,280	19,720	7,258	30,079	29,726	304,008	United Provinces.
7,592	14,328	10,817	7,438	28,367	220,136	Punjab.
—	13,445	1,972	15,209	2,970	117,120	Burma.
—	8,119	2,213	2,930	1,188	87,779	Central Provinces.
—	4,396	3,944	7,683	1,894	54,812	Assam.
—	276	222	90	—	5,302	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	113	106	—	115	2,616	Coorg.
12,779	81,254	6,309	20,543	46,194	496,806	Madras.
9,274	23,437	10,800	17,827	1,073	493,364	Bombay.
—	3,297	694	101	1,549	29,204	Berar.
—	84	86	6	128	1,538	British Baluchistan.
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	179,836	2,561,529	Total, 1900-1.
£ 43,187	£ 167,957	£ 56,917	£ 145,705	£ 152,137	£ 2,515,268	1899-00
Rupees. 6,55,615	Rupees. 24,83,033	Rupees. 8,40,831	Rupees. 19,88,540	Rupees. 18,76,411	Rupees. 3,82,15,535	1898-9
6,12,831	24,92,753	8,34,633	19,41,690	14,65,104	3,56,32,725	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,26,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,887	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,218	3,23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,006	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3
4,73,142	22,55,408	7,66,843	20,01,558	9,54,402	3,06,18,298	1891-2
						Totals

No. 101.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN INDIA.

Institutions.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1901-2.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£.	£
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Govt.:										
Prov. Revs. -	36,99,722	36,60,544	36,07,979	35,38,414	35,59,207	33,89,923	37,39,229	36,12,068	205,987	209,196
Local Funds -	4,23,460	3,20,245	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,82,677	2,88,754	2,63,630	2,84,744	20,040	19,817
Municipal Funds -	82,731	59,503	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,990	67,265	67,198	3,945	4,526
Fees -	13,00,404	12,72,122	13,35,475	13,46,268	13,01,568	14,00,859	14,02,194	14,44,210	97,966	102,184
Subscriptions -	66,475	22,700	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	58,400	6,760	938
Endowments, &c. -	2,50,584	2,55,180	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,65,878	3,33,966	2,97,186	18,767	24,416
Total -	58,23,376	55,90,294	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,754	58,82,146	58,25,462	57,63,791	413,422	421,077
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds.:										
Prov. Revs. -	9,38,238	10,42,399	10,83,311	11,00,144	10,30,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	10,42,710	70,861	68,372
Local Funds -	27,72,301	29,67,411	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,937	30,77,217	30,85,066	30,75,900	203,460	197,810
Municipal Funds -	8,45,724	9,12,854	8,74,381	8,78,128	9,35,970	9,29,171	8,93,444	9,32,927	64,312	64,327
Fees -	9,02,661	9,56,195	10,18,096	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,28,631	11,13,308	11,42,664	78,260	81,592
Subscriptions -	24,347	33,086	31,507	47,568	40,815	44,007	37,362	35,144	1,956	2,022
Endowments, &c. -	11,999	65,448	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	57,253	4,362	3,460
Total -	55,40,260	59,79,373	61,02,243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,17,543	62,22,260	62,86,908	428,211	417,583
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revs. -	7,31,584	7,55,897	8,42,194	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	11,84,463	77,940	74,895
Local Funds in Native States -	63,999	68,502	67,279	36,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	71,767	4,232	3,851
Municipal Funds in Native States -	5,319	5,448	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	14,020	682	753
Fees -	1,59,576	1,66,565	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	2,56,726	16,908	16,094
Subscriptions -	313	913	3,051	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	15,137	799	443
Endowments, &c. -	33,816	32,969	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	24,282	1,403	830
Total -	9,97,603	10,30,314	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	15,65,425	101,964	98,875
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revs. -	20,00,745	19,77,684	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	23,38,756	160,728	151,689
Local Funds -	12,44,410	12,54,704	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,056	13,89,060	14,23,084	100,652	104,044
Municipal Funds -	3,71,833	3,69,440	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,463	3,81,638	29,131	30,267
Fees -	44,63,564	45,74,150	47,24,803	48,30,275	50,61,250	50,67,970	50,21,319	48,86,602	341,925	351,055
Subscriptions -	11,44,156	12,28,334	11,43,859	13,01,330	13,18,093	13,99,382	13,32,185	15,05,664	84,684	86,025
Endowments, &c. -	24,56,157	26,30,230	29,22,077	29,30,010	31,82,001	31,68,057	33,39,043	33,72,221	240,362	234,543
Total -	1,16,79,694	1,21,34,542	1,26,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,551	1,37,93,610	1,37,31,700	1,39,03,966	957,482	967,643
Unaided:										
Fees -	14,42,661	16,17,743	16,22,157	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,619	18,07,815	18,50,270	127,420	130,969
Subscriptions -	2,46,420	2,62,652	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	3,16,768	23,792	26,500
Endowments, &c. -	5,45,474	8,30,228	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	8,71,649	61,641	74,270
Total -	22,34,556	27,10,623	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	30,38,687	212,853	231,839
UNIVERSITY, DIREC- TION, INSPECTION SCHOLARSHIPS, & MISCELLANEOUS:										
Prov. Revs. -	21,85,747	21,76,784	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,368	22,90,323	23,63,921	23,68,079	166,670	165,500
Local Funds -	9,47,066	9,01,669	9,19,739	8,70,388	9,16,905	9,36,964	9,42,569	9,35,111	57,177	59,467
Municipal Funds -	1,09,515	1,11,317	1,11,548	96,688	79,424	84,900	84,526	67,288	5,483	6,229
Fees -	5,73,541	6,72,874	6,32,621	6,36,882	6,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	15,04,377	116,121	118,750
All other sources -	4,22,256	4,64,237	5,35,765	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,77,266	7,96,967	7,69,194	60,556	67,241
Total -	42,44,144	43,26,781	44,15,268	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,703	56,64,049	406,808	436,837
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM:										
Prov. Revs. -	88,19,902	88,60,611	89,80,555	90,85,463	94,06,153	95,63,611	98,55,918	98,54,492	664,223	654,738
Local Funds -	53,94,808	54,44,351	55,52,107	57,03,686	58,79,505	57,53,988	56,77,827	57,16,758	381,838	381,143
Municipal Funds -	14,09,827	14,54,454	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	15,09,996	14,79,991	14,63,774	102,896	104,669
Fees -	38,48,397	39,61,849	39,05,271	37,74,640	38,98,862	38,98,862	38,98,862	38,98,862	778,599	800,885
All other sources -	60,46,698	65,61,649	68,10,103	71,22,464	77,82,960	78,74,026	85,25,275	85,25,275	538,211	620,231
Total -	3,06,19,632	3,16,72,827	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,65,302	3,53,22,523	3,56,32,725	3,62,15,536	2,615,268	2,561,629

No. 102.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.		
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.	
Bengal	544	101	109	518	2,072	
United Provinces	554	129	77	111	1,454	
Punjab	286	94	30	80	1,221	
Burma	42	26	20	12	103	
Central Provinces	27	10	4	3	27	
Assam	17	12	—	—	28	
Ajmer-Merwara	13	6	2	2	9	
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—	
Madras	356	93	97	306	3,6	
Bombay	396	178	150	137	1,021	
Berar	13	6	2	—	17	
Total 1900-01	2,198	655	491	1,220	6,807	
Totals	1899-00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
	1898-99	2,061	696	462	1,125	6,079
	1897-98	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
	1896-97	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
	1895-96	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
	1894-95	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
	1893-94	1,733	602	396	916	5,784
	1892-93	1,649	602	349	768	5,751
	1891-92	1,565	576	336	505	5,541

No. 103.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	527,540,266	530,275,066	526,984,280	530,068,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,260,576	544,968,122	544,838,070	546,114,173
Area under forest	(a) 52,616,450	54,479,816	53,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,843,924	66,306,506
Not available for cultivation	155,550,880	162,233,166	150,914,866	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	135,606,014	136,647,887
Cultivable waste	99,313,999	89,787,390	96,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,064	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,136	104,460,180
Fallow land	31,161,030	25,679,211	26,910,400	30,133,590	36,928,053	46,956,627	37,159,826	41,200,234	57,166,900	41,595,526
Net area sown with crops	187,752,106	196,913,035	197,336,536	196,600,696	136,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	193,315,866
Area irrigated	27,233,420	26,333,349	26,701,737	23,825,510	26,737,033	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,411,600	31,544,066	30,066,002
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	63,529,202	65,743,382	68,364,042	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,763,749	74,778,045	72,308,952	70,093,373
Wheat	20,182,232	21,484,389	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,332	16,132,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,164,324
Barley	(b) 3,474,377	4,659,131	4,353,940	7,139,420	5,813,207	6,341,384	8,060,338	7,072,867	6,611,934	7,620,908
Jawar	(b) 20,132,093	21,393,298	19,656,518	20,363,070	20,569,133	19,734,272	23,306,449	21,735,899	21,604,321	22,016,930
Bajra	(b) 10,361,948	12,597,395	10,199,340	11,337,963	10,616,453	10,042,130	12,393,701	11,265,761	3,817,130	15,096,015
Ragi	(b) 3,051,792	3,687,603	3,423,446	3,673,308	3,644,447	3,693,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,399	3,552,372
Maize	(b) 3,157,432	5,442,436	5,272,113	5,055,071	5,352,246	5,730,066	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,330,933
Gram	(b) 3,063,234	10,406,313	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,363,440	8,230,103	10,193,399	9,932,313	7,573,050	10,975,943
Other grains and pulse	40,237,597	34,787,012	36,761,924	27,374,352	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,361,534	27,169,964	23,341,158	27,674,683
Total Food-grains	172,196,407	180,172,447	181,218,634	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,669	182,052,179	164,373,796	182,325,146
Area under other food-crops	5,306,443	5,542,137	5,329,433	5,567,097	5,598,327	6,013,235	5,773,267	6,133,039	6,304,556	6,541,671

Area under—										
Sugar	3,114,866	2,861,541	3,083,989	2,889,280	2,980,588	2,651,765	2,643,498	2,756,563	2,698,029	2,706,679
Coffee	127,648	122,820	123,501	138,637	184,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529
Tea	381,219	360,463	391,120	414,396	406,978	423,932	465,598	492,969	493,137	502,173
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	(c) 2,687,057	3,108,117	4,322,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,848,040	2,493,736	1,528,447	2,037,317
Sesamum (til)	2,192,251	6,281,710	3,285,226	3,017,802	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,698	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,092,172
Rape and Mustard	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	2,343,012	2,443,763
Other Oilseeds	3,035,050	4,158,365	7,208,460	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,011,970	6,565,520	3,018,082	4,388,820
Total Oilseeds	12,854,358	18,548,192	14,816,961	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,586,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,992,072
Area under—										
Cotton	(d) 8,869,429	8,940,248	10,488,788	9,717,415	9,800,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,000	8,375,841	9,614,720
Jute	2,100,044	2,181,334	2,280,370	2,275,835	2,249,698	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,116,036
Other fibres	800,197	622,161	652,395	547,850	471,212	606,298	586,420	687,703	404,478	511,253
Indigo	1,155,808	1,323,612	1,535,848	1,705,977	1,699,869	1,583,808	1,396,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	984,449
Opium	578,098	562,092	556,255	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	625,291
Tobacco	977,521	1,140,548	1,208,612	1,274,591	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	1,006,541
Fodder crops	1,788,318	2,110,399	1,908,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,067,563	2,225,278	2,308,946	2,946,482	3,022,535
Estimated yield (e) of—										
Rice (Cleaned)	cwts. 314,804,161	420,282,625	459,119,400	497,901,730	415,355,100	275,678,100	498,350,700	505,639,600	451,553,480	413,506,700
Wheat	tons. 5,986,531	7,025,591	6,763,000	6,886,880	5,510,965	5,122,945	6,955,441	6,229,942	4,898,182	6,766,717
Coffee	lbs. 39,651,784	34,065,952	38,204,460	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,709,582	17,660,397	21,582,003
Tea	" 123,897,902	121,994,274	132,247,900	134,713,044	148,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664
Cotton	bales. 1,497,000	2,062,094	2,354,891	2,090,059	2,517,915	1,878,381	2,132,070	2,416,502	769,696	2,127,205
Jute	" 2,971,794	5,717,444	5,001,700	6,144,800	6,425,900	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000
Linseed	tons. 390,000	489,900	559,800	271,800	297,400	192,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024
Rape and mustard	" 175,000	622,300	546,200	521,080	482,060	441,310	682,310	567,700	447,950	625,629
Sesamum (til)	" 138,000	199,138	213,195	253,937	249,896	217,653	310,317	304,918	186,729	332,869
Indigo	cwts. 148,329	179,056	179,437	227,494	190,924	168,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029
Sugar-cane	tons. *	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(g)	1,852,800(g)	2,451,600

(a) Excluding Upper Burma. (b) Figures for Bengal included under "Other Grains." (c) Figures for Bengal included under "Other Oilseeds." (d) Figures for Bengal included under "Jute."
 (e) Including Native States. (f) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (g) Incomplete.

No. 104.—AREA in 1900-01; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT			NET AREA DEALT WITH IN THIS RETURN.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.
		Fundatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,548,980	25,211,520	—	25,211,520	97,387,460	97,387,460	51,607,700	6,823,735	11,771,603	21,961,065	5,214,357
United Provinces (Agra)	57,013,529	4,421,163	1,715,696	6,136,868	50,881,666	50,912,754	25,614,392	2,269,234	7,978,065	6,502,340	8,552,583
" " (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,491,635	8,965,323	600,980	3,034,325	2,295,400	597,607
Punjab	95,502,080	24,527,360	6,168,520	29,695,880	65,811,200	66,809,210	24,621,071†	4,540,829	20,503,432	12,140,235	4,103,643
Lower Burma	53,476,480	—	—	—	53,476,480	53,476,480	7,165,804	876,862	15,286,019	25,325,558	5,322,237
Upper Burma	54,395,495	3,901,140	2,624,468	6,525,608	47,869,867	47,869,867	4,286,610	1,347,967	8,224,403	28,416,877	5,604,480
Central Provinces	74,174,588	18,883,423	6,192,958	25,081,381	49,143,162	49,163,962	15,250,582	4,044,760	14,707,981	4,073,181	11,065,468
Assam	29,041,550	2,558,080	8,950,307	11,508,387	17,533,163	17,533,163	4,306,480	1,327,825	3,220,610	1,866,663	2,810,145
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	699,264	699,264	994,464	994,498	389,154	121,342	91,798	352,644	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	194,024	46,590	46,591	150,642	574,423
Madras	96,681,803	6,149,760	28,858,391	35,008,651	61,672,652	61,558,378	24,509,613	5,762,668	6,259,615	12,633,197	12,396,285
Bombay	86,081,123	37,509,120	4,968,670	42,477,790	43,603,333	43,603,333	21,000,594	8,979,231	1,428,433	5,013,801	7,181,224
Sind	33,992,324	3,906,760	13,385	3,920,145	30,069,179	30,069,179	3,729,438	4,271,509	6,668,331	14,639,975	769,431
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,355,914	6,813,471	1,061,861	233,333	779,904	2,464,790
Pargana Mauipur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	6,164	1,523	10,096	1,315	19,773
Total	732,827,682	127,026,331	59,187,178	186,213,509	546,114,173	546,224,964	198,315,364†	41,595,626	104,460,180	185,547,587	66,805,506

* A British district in Central India.

† Includes 3,199,342 acres on which crops failed. This acreage is excluded in Table 105.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.						CROPS IRRIGATED.*			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	62,098,000	748,015	—	—	—	—	748,015	84,769	655,694	46,542	11,020
United Provinces (Agra)	80,449,040	1,722,920	4,809	1,043,811	3,286,546	413,125	6,477,811	2,336,565	3,742,060	173,116	1,470,360
„ (Oudh)	11,586,670	—	—	898,091	1,257,933	52,615	2,208,089	997,753	1,116,422	46,815	352,340
Punjab	23,570,199	5,191,829	1,001,311	32,626	3,017,566	200,676	9,446,308	3,574,333	3,043,126	629,786	2,187,763
Lower Burma	7,169,234	—	—	154	111	7,651	8,116	—	6,735	1,235	116
Upper Burma	4,666,068	248,056	301,242	174,661	3,636	96,326	824,421	36	735,508	36,523	53,110
Central Provinces	15,209,531	—	—	315,512	74,258	12,746	402,516	31,960	317,367	43,073	4,705
Assam	4,686,662	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	387,731	—	—	24,547	37,951	23	62,521	16,766	68,185	24,756	13,972
Coorg	194,728	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	27,849,638	2,802,284	26,392	1,881,160	1,106,502	155,075	5,971,013	†	†	†	†
Bombay	21,447,565	118,594	3,492	85,984	478,785	84,068	770,368	158,191	430,175	146,984	136,264
Sind	4,020,865	2,132,462	795,444	—	13,926	130,447	3,072,279	333,379	2,462,537	52,675	500,160
Berar	6,320,124	—	—	39	67,666	441	68,146	6,447	740	53,329	1,130
Fargana Manipur	6,394	—	—	—	329	—	329	106	6	351	96
Total	226,192,539	12,967,530	2,186,990	4,452,385	9,344,606	1,154,483	30,066,002	7,492,696	12,581,035	1,274,223	4,741,026

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† Figures not available.

Administrations and (Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not avail- able.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cul- tivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and mis- cellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.						
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,878,905	9,259,998	72,619,407	43,264,595	3,23,17,303	70,414,425
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	16,136,468	7,482,117	8,654,351	5,277,546	59,17,202	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	46,487,650	11,316,749	35,120,901	19,906,417	4,08,47,978	28,830,351
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,394,826	4,764,885	2,499,298	44,73,900	
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	14,224,925	1,096,014	13,128,911	7,358,702	1,45,75,818	11,930,928
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,112,921	755,118	357,806	294,173	8,16,718	
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	70,974,720	20,610,232	50,364,488	25,192,646	2,86,24,103	22,356,971
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	53,315,978	45,951,469	7,364,509	7,010,751	1,55,06,998	5,629,770
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	155,536	6,270	149,266	92,063		
Zamindari (permanently settled)	4,966	4,966	—	—		
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	50,451,617	48,608,016	1,843,601	1,122,315	97,42,631	3,849,883
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	5,823	3,000	2,823	1,837		
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari	1,406,563	—	1,406,563	304,407	87,24,304	10,784,294
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	42,864,539	15,173,200	27,152,326	12,820,093		
Government Forests	11,085,468	11,085,468	—	—		
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari	21,305,597	18,575,173	2,429,824	1,913,846	58,51,717	5,433,668
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	1,247,143	1,247,143	—	—	4,83,279	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,930,730	—	3,930,730	—	3,76,603	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	734,601	539,025	195,576	186,388	3,29,016	297,839
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	156,002	803,125	163,922	1,14,736	244,469
COORG.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	783,263	228,997	206,541	3,53,008	180,431
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari	60,773,414	37,366,893	23,548,965	19,301,060	4,94,71,810	25,231,591
Zamindari (permanently settled)	26,135,459	4,624,008	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari	44,616,723	22,332,267	21,800,153	14,564,886	2,57,61,333	15,135,527
Zamindari and village communities (tem- porarily settled)	3,955,280	1,824,360	2,617,064	199,312	14,20,296	
SIND.						
Raiyatwari	30,069,179	26,270,940	3,798,239	3,524,350	93,88,628	3,210,910
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,429,563	6,903,017	5,993,786	75,61,624	2,897,040
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari	33,871	31,184	7,687	6,164	12,380	4,892

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1900-01.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Areas.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Cases of Tenure.
		For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			
Rs. A. P. 0 8 11	Rs. 3,23,36,318 57,36,360	Rs. A. P. 0 7 1 0 10 7	Rs. A. P. 0 11 1 1 1 5	64,808,156	Rs. A. P. 0 9 6	BENGAL. Zamindari (permanently settled) - - - Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -
1 6 8 0 14 4	4,07,05,385 44,38,308	1 2 6 0 14 10	2 0 8 1 12 4	21,501,557 4,838,066	1 10 0 0 14 8	UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -
1 3 7 1 2 2	1,45,37,991 8,26,049	1 1 9 0 14 7	1 15 7 1 1 9	11,239,771 242,375	1 4 8 1 5 6	UNITED PROVINCES (OUDE). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -
1 4 6	2,74,03,979	0 8 9	1 1 5	*	*	PUNJAB. Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -
2 12 0	1,51,82,090	2 0 4	2 2 2	*	*	LOWER BURMA. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -
2 8 6	21,23,573	1 2 5	1 14 4	11,37,672	1 13 10	UPPER BURMA. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -
0 12 11	82,50,128	0 4 6	0 10 1	8,251,674	1 0 0	CENTRAL PROVINCES. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - - Government Forests - - - - -
1 1 3	52,83,344	2 13 3	2 9 0	*	*	ASSAM. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled) - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -
1 1 8 0 7 6	3,27,791 1,14,735	1 10 10 0 2 4	1 12 2 0 10 10	297,889 196,782	1 1 7 0 9 4	AJMER-MERWARA. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -
2 0 8	2,70,160	1 11	1 4 11	*	*	COORG. Raiyatwari - - - - -
1 15 4 0 12 2 0 7 5	4,56,92,314 57,54,163	1 14 8 0 4 3	2 4 11 —	25,104,839 8,076,319	1 13 1 0 11 5	MADRAS. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari (permanently settled) - - - Whole Inam villages - - - - -
*	2,41,24,067 11,94,964	1 1 9 0 7 3	1 9 6 2 4 11	11,855,460 1,190,812	2 9 8 1 2 7	BOMBAY. Raiyatwari - - - - - Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - - -
2 14 2	88,88,099	2 5 3	2 8 1	*	*	SIND. Raiyatwari - - - - -
2 9 10	70,23,716	1 0 3	1 3 1	2,426,780	2 14 4	BERAR. Raiyatwari - - - - -
2 9 11	12,890	1 10 8	2 1 3	4,448	2 14 1	MANPUE. Raiyatwari - - - - -

* Figures not available.

No 107.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	12	22	Acres. 5,561,344	Acres. 463,445	Rupees. 2,75,037
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	36	1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue papers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	31	27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	837	15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	302	785	5,689,286	18,838	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365	326,094	27,266,539	922	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	445	525	245,296	561	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	152,824	749,388	7,739,002	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)		61	61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	294,988	364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives	325	325	2,460	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,922	30,937	256,339	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82	119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others		2,364	4,731	7,082,968	2,473	1,625

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,476	498	Acres. 766,445	Acres. 496	Rupees. 311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,964	1,884	780,327	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,294	779	961
	Village communities	519	334	11,203	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,489	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
	For life or lives	74	128	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	73,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 107 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—continued.

UNITED PROVINCES.—(ODDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	Acres. 4,435,854	Acres. 63,695	Rupees 81,362
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
	Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,660	5,392	8,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,362
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
	Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,987,984	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,370	75	42
	Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	202	279	2,523	68,609	339	—
	For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	—
7. Purchasers of waste lands		88	155	100	158,463	1,801	—
8. Others		5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,409
	Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,682	2,046,160	1,427	439
	Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,473	48,083,361	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,133	817,191	781	42
	Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,406	2,456,650	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
	For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others		1,641	1,618	66,830	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5.70	10.84
	Non-State land	890,061	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3.66	—
2. Others		2	1	2	5,823	2,911.50	2,567.50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)		1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5.97	12.03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity		97	243	125	154,864	1,596.54	1,112.52
		4	1	2	1,114	278.50	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands		—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Others		316	—	316	1,133	3.60	8.19

No. 107. (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—continued.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue— { Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	128	1	Acres. 181,202	Acres. 181,202	Rupees. 50,730
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture { Individuals and families under ordinary law	5 208	878 1,241	5 54	1,094,848 1,167,648	218,970 5,614	9,07 1,23
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture { Individuals and families under ordinary law { Village communities	57 22,422 14	5,461 19,325 14	59 72,338 479	10,206,012 22,613,605 13,831	179,053 1,009 991	1,59 33 29
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture { Individuals and families under ordinary law { Village communities	16 6,323 1	362 6,821 1	16 22,182 8	796,248 4,058,688 740	49,765 736 740	66 116 91
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (rayatwari)	29,128	1,608	27,362	1,406,868	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants— { In perpetuity { For life or lives	2,581 2,261	1,277 315	5,710 3,471	1,408,627 496,924	567 220	101 41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	49	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	860	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

ASSAM.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	—	—	Acres. 2,152,609	Acres. 4,484*00	Rupees. 325*48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400	—	—	1,778,121	35*99	4*36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (rayatwari)	813,871	21,620	—	2,463,745	3*02	6*99
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures— { In perpetuity { For life or lives	9,264 206	—	—	807,456 9,317	38*18 45*22	19*33 50*77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003	—	—	487,250	162*25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055	—	—	443,585	420*45	282*98

AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	Acres. 405,539	Acres. 57,934*14	Rupees. 6,543*37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture { Village communities	52 6	108 6	54 8,849	339,519 20,574	7,400*75 3,429*00	1,244*53 693*91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue— { Individuals under law of primogeniture { Village communities	1 468	1 468	1 62,590	3,420 708,224	3,420*00 1,518*30	51*54 1,149*37 411*68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure— { In perpetuity { For life or lives	178 68	178 68	12,339 1,682	147,846 18,606	830*60 295*33	— —

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

(cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-1—concluded.

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyyatwari)	21,800	522	8,838	Acres. 58,874	Acres. 2.69	Rupees. 5.48
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	17,030		5,502	59,792	3.50	4.82
3. Purchasers of waste lands	11		2	68	6.18	—
	15,017		15,017	104,545	6.96	5.46

MADRAS.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000	16	10,074	16	Acres. 8,092,992	Acres. 505,812	Rupees. 181,295
2. Revenue-payers paying Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 5,000	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
3. Revenue-payers paying Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100	83	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100	73	1,091	130	1,280,878	15,541	11,856
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyyatwari)	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
8. Purchasers of waste lands	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
9. Others	3,328,468	23,039	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
	497,379	23,736	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
	857	214	810	4,707	7	39
	582	129	776	27,350	47	25
	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000	106	106	23	Acres. 420,566	Acres. 4,052.50	Rupees. 1,470.32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 5,000	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752.23	654.67
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 10,000	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624.75	21.18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyyatwari)	1,144,325		1,144,325	27,350,007	23.90	29.42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	212,871		220,713	9,510,939	44.67	15.67
6. Others	2,284	24,765	2,803	252,940	110.75	21.05
	228	498	3,619	850,683	1,708	193.29

BEK.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyyatwari)	316	6,152	284,657	Acres. 6,968,359	Acres. 18.70	Rupees. 13.32
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	367	186	3,865	328,669	22.90	13.37
3. Purchasers of waste lands	193	10	360	40,092	27.00	15.71
	206	475	1,375	833,262	180.90	41.32

PARGANAH PUR.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyyatwari)	1	32	621	Acres. 8,651	Acres. 13.97	Rupees. 21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	1	7	10	1,189	91.46	104.38
		32	60	2,251	37.61	14.01

No. 108.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1900-1; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholam (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spikelet Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet)	Malza.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jingli or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar Other.
Bengal	87,093,200	1,560,500	1,898,100	122,200	71,300	981,400	1,996,500	989,600	5,402,800	49,614,400	693,700	398,900	2,039,000	689,700	3,826,300	280,500	857,100	59,200
United Provinces (Agra)	4,373,766	4,814,026	3,120,167	2,250,960	1,689,354	154,683	1,307,196	3,578,769	4,982,865	25,658,266	289,788	227,822	37,433	26,771	601,814	45,716	971,127	—
" " (Oudh)	2,799,473	1,547,257	1,152,599	326,587	872,869	76,969	572,612	1,445,268	2,386,050	10,679,684	182,853	10,365	50,926	—	194,134	9,314	241,467	—
Punjab	788,967	8,485,982	1,725,614	1,894,266	3,080,321	40,719	1,485,782	3,405,121	1,974,859	22,831,651	43,967	183,422	—	1,024,687	1,852,006	33,377	850,818	—
Lower Burma	6,577,701	—	—	891	8	—	11,479	378	39,660	6,624,107	4	30,628	670	2,110	39,307	8,861	10,076	—
Upper Burma	1,972,444	11,722	—	948,696	122,294	—	74,663	52,096	225,041	3,401,988	72	797,589	721	13,676	812,365	659	2,462	6,462
Central Provinces	3,967,769	2,057,330	18,412	2,154,861	68,205	96,598	113,182	818,233	3,661,846	12,941,224	496,620	976,528	32,215	240,029	1,744,392	33,800	14,748	—
Assam	3,890,598	322	77	5	21,690	169	69,114	22,043	38,880	294,790	37	88,798	—	1,801	40,636	1,002	58	—
Ajmer-Merwara	420	18,162	67,268	43,160	385	—	90,854	150,887	6,040,894	29,310,235	15,476	849,979	—	953,571	1,819,026	415,744	56,099	63,275
Coorg	94,208	—	—	—	—	—	—	90,780	2,721,627	17,616,489	137,292	317,749	1,562	642,127	998,790	173,518	38,244	—
Madras	6,601,611	16,690	3,281	4,777,315	2,960,366	1,672,531	—	—	215,089	3,399,870	—	99,781	98,156	230,590	423,567	5,617	2,537	—
Bombay	1,464,949	950,301	26,710	5,798,131	5,728,939	510,206	100,561	88,244	9,588	21,611	33	4,637	—	68,292	370,406	59,668	1,085	—
Sind	927,092	461,789	12,613	805,634	896,529	1,825	1,162	107,700	430,661	3,871,867	164,765	1,099	179,033	5,614	218,970	—	—	—
Berar	5,213	243,702	167	2,895,551	121,884	—	—	47	545	5,793	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paragana Manpur	42	918	—	2,888	—	—	916	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	10,093,873	20,144,824	7,620,005	22,916,990	15,009,015	3,562,372	5,830,933	19,076,641	27,674,689	162,825,140	2,037,317	1,293	1,293	9,073	1,293	—	—	—

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

ADMINISTRATIONS.

Average Assesment of each District.

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1896	Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Revenue from opium		Revenue from other sources		Food.	Non-Food.	Area Cropped.	Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
													Rs. 5,000 rs.	Rs. 5,000 rs.	Rs. 5,000 rs.	Rs. 5,000 rs.					
	Bengal	120,300	2,100,900	162,600	2,302,800	368,200	7,000	221,100	134,400	—	583,100	3,400	70,000	1,043,500	1,293,600	1,333,800	62,098,000	10,490,300	51,607,700		
	United Provinces (Agra)	1,018,245	—	80,428	1,098,673	245,895	6,217	221,156	8,138	—	42,230	108	688,466	287,909	73,254	55,605	30,449,040	4,834,148	25,614,892		
	„ „ (Oudh)	28,087	—	21,448	49,480	16,283	1,600	172,467	—	—	11,935	—	69,443	94,155	42,912	3,709	11,586,670	2,021,347	8,965,323		
	Punjab	1,004,748	—	60,149	1,114,897	90,788	4,756	7,876	10,023	—	71,340	1,832	1,645,513	155,292	381,369	18,172	28,570,199	7,248,970	21,321,229		
	Lower Burma	1,004,812	—	660	9,249	81	—	—	—	389	39,180	—	—	384,678	47,870	10,481	7,109,288	3,484	7,166,804		
	Upper Burma	146,959	—	154	146,113	806	295	9	1,416	67	30,744	—	20,773	51,367	94,070	96,482	4,906,068	379,458	4,286,610		
	Central Provinces	8,589	—	48,476	1,053,288	31	1,204	—	—	—	16,205	319	223,355	33,938	72,580	24,087	16,208,531	958,949	15,250,582		
	Assam	2,965	6,136	2,024	11,125	34	143	—	337,327	228	2,332	—	19,882	463,344	15,552	87,922	4,686,052	378,222	4,308,430		
	Ajmer-Merwara	84,533	—	—	84,533	—	—	2,587	—	—	24	—	617	141	10,473	2,880	387,731	48,577	339,154		
	Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68,590	16	—	3,717	1,484	—	7,489	194,728	704	194,024		
	Madras	1,878,345	—	33,383	1,406,678	252,054	2,425	—	10,868	64,181	117,428	57,990	245,340	698,562	—	324,432	27,849,683	3,340,070	24,509,613		
	Bombay	2,285,176	—	96,361	2,383,637	656	2,312	—	2	68	66,339	1,094	22,616	141,006	369	1,640	21,447,565	446,971	21,000,594		
	Sind	83,561	—	516	84,077	8,588	481	—	—	—	8,464	116	2,623	43,602	188	40,841	4,020,566	291,433	3,729,438		
	Berar	2,444,439	—	13,071	2,467,510	41	17	—	—	—	16,125	—	240	41,509	279	1,533	6,820,124	3,653	6,816,471		
	Pargana Manpur	11	—	38	49	—	—	96	—	—	1	—	—	—	24	—	6,304	230	6,164		
	TOTAL	9,614,720	2,116,036	511,253	12,242,009	984,449	26,540	625,291	592,173	133,529	1,005,541	63,075	3,022,585	3,441,527	2,032,831	2,015,073	226,162,539	31,046,516	195,116,023		

No. 109.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS IN 1900-1.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Bengal	1,195,736	980,764	431,639	246,227	33,913	12,722	137,913	478,551	30	458,211	60,337
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,630	4,507,777	2,979,204	6,408,251	434,426	262,777	1,819,453	3,123,889	11,361	3,162,668	486,136
" " (Oudh)	3,148,842	2,065,560	1,085,539	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	554,948	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	4,631,729	3,566,047	2,495,208	8,712,614	312,746	612,387	4,759,122	5,142,771	271,033	2,229,768	242,048
Lower Burma	596,602	826,822	530,720	617,986	12,356	—	2,438	41,490	—	526,152	205,417
Upper Burma	780,313	766,271	219,965	729,528	30,558	2,711	7,456	33,449	—	419,339	239,668
Central Provinces	2,726,621	2,237,924	898,515	1,627,712	87,514	16,763	285,238	618,656	154	1,017,055	413,578
Assam	1,151,833	1,054,320	219,102	1,461,824	10,073	144	12,034	409,952	—	867,812	11,934
Ajmer-Merwara	64,390	60,238	23,873	21,040	2,486	5,029	161,305	118,906	1,717	33,069	9,407
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,096	401	274	620	1,755	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,350	3,853,408	2,406,783	4,386,639	40,289	120,085	8,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,968,246	1,099,005	840,582	1,380,860	84,776	49,522	1,390,978	1,550,250	634	925,776	471,513
Sind	546,149	602,596	192,953	329,126	79,688	86,542	276,392	831,919	104,068	255,159	36,735
Berar	699,791	629,370	249,798	249,549	23,627	20,468	217,502	283,464	280	136,041	129,779
Pargana-Manpur	1,446	1,383	664	902	57	23	—	839	—	856	274
Total	29,384,307	21,682,152	12,504,186	23,618,278	1,399,889	1,239,690	17,859,745	19,617,352	861,463	14,272,992	2,982,884

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal

No. 110.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1900-01.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA) :			Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors { revenue-paying	6,204	37,787	225,081	754,410
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	116	1,439	976	12,222
UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH) :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	953	19,387	38,812	247,436
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	6	117	42	3,420
PUNJAB :				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	657	—	44,252
Ownership	4,907	193,130	53,157	793,230
Right of occupancy	—	22,441	—	68,943
LOWER BURMA :				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	739	41,932	9,328	470,318
UPPER BURMA :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	149	3,356	788	9,485
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	182	9,409	759	78,582
CENTRAL PROVINCES :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	386	1,264	132,617	272,915
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	39	200	457	4,604
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	412	2,147	7,409	21,742
ASSAM :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1,430	27,791	1,682	26,336
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	97	110	1,078	6,941
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	295	306	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	1	1,030	1	2,696
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	—	103	—	1,804
COORG :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying	52	247	368	3,350
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free	2	—	25	—
MADRAS :				
Proprietors { revenue paying	9,489	118,202	188,005	441,069
Proprietors { wholly or partly revenue-free	376	4,998	3,397	39,973
BERAR :				
Proprietors revenue paying	1,308	9,985	61,584	304,596
TOTAL	26,173	496,133	715,516	3,638,383

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :—										
Standard Gauge (5½) miles .	10,199	10,572	10,668	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057
Metre Gauge (3' 3¾") miles .	7,368	7,587	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles .	827	351	370	393	394	471	488	663	750	810
Total mileage .	17,994	18,510	18,906	19,555	20,262	21,133	22,048	23,528	24,760	25,373
Capital outlay to end of year, 000 Rs.	2,33,75,48	2,48,48,86	2,54,47,33	2,61,51,98	268,95,23*	282,12,01*	292,81,13*	306,21,92*	330,27,14*	340,15,98*
Gross earnings, 000 Rs.	23,22,92	24,08,42	25,50,88	26,23,69	25,36,14	25,60,23	27,45,61	29,41,86	31,59,67	33,65,79
Working expenses " .	10,90,00	11,34,77	11,96,39	12,11,99	12,13,84	12,48,16	13,03,23	13,96,67	15,09,95	15,75,64
Net Earnings " .	12,32,92	12,73,65	13,52,49	14,11,70	13,22,30	13,12,07	14,42,37	15,44,69	16,49,72	17,90,15
Percentage of net earnings on outlay)	5.42	5.46	5.69	5.78	4.92	4.85	4.93	5.00	4.99	5.26
Percentage of expenses to gross earnings)	46.92	47.12	46.98	46.19	47.96	48.74	47.42	47.47	47.88	46.81
Net earnings per mile worked . . Rs.	6,973	6,995	7,235	7,368	6,670	6,375	6,703	6,739	6,808	7,063
Net earnings per train mile . . Rs.	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.14	2.01	1.88	2.01	1.99	1.95	2.08
No. of passengers :—										
1st class 000					614	485	611	526	521	532
2nd " "					3,600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405
Intermediate class " .					5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670
3rd class "					149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416
Season and vendors tickets "						10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726
Total	127,457	135,620	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,546	161,720	176,308	194,749
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors tickets to 1900):—										
1st class pies	12.52	12.54	12.74	12.57	12.61	12.28	12.40	12.59	12.59	12.75
2nd " "	4.98	5.15	5.08	5.14	5.03	4.87	4.93	5.32	5.49	5.49
Intermediate class	2.37	2.35	2.32	2.35	3.06	3.10	3.13	3.07	3.11	3.09
3rd class pies					2.26	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.31
Season & vendors "										1.41
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	26,334	28,847	32,043	33,624	32,471	33,926	36,354	40,592	43,739	44,142
Average rate charged, pies	6.69	6.60	6.42	6.35	6.45	6.36	6.01	5.99	5.90	5.78
Gain (+) or loss (-) to State :										
State lines worked by companies, 000 Rs.	+57,93	+7,25	-42,45	-57,79	-78,17	-49,75	-11,57	+70,27	+1,45,41	+1,56,86
State lines worked by the State, 000 Rs.	-1,23,10	-1,27,38	-96,85	-71,48	-1,24,99	-1,06,82	-58,82	72,41	-98,25	-10,91
Guaranteed lines " .	-42,84	-26,37	-49,83	-37,64	-40,88	-40,06	-29,72	-26,67	-29,29	-25,98
Galleries & Misc. " .	-7,81	-18,99	-17,88	-14,84	-14,88	-19,60	-12,12	-17,25	-14,15	-4,61
Total	-1,15,82	-1,65,49	-2,07,01	-1,81,50	-2,58,92	-2,16,25	-1,11,63	-46,06	+8,72	+1,15,41
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans	4,507	4,597	4,703	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489
Eurasians	5,807	5,938	6,665	6,698	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182
Natives	243,440	255,612	270,595	270,047	271,734	284,300	296,700	329,089	337,388	356,766
Total	258,760	266,147	281,963	281,437	283,065	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† In the first four years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.

‡ Details not available.

§ Open lines. (Standard and metre gauge lines only to 1896).

NO. 112.—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
STATE LINES.										
East Indian*	1,610	1,612	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,888
North-Western	2,427	2,427	2,420	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077
Ajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649
Andhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	—	25	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141
Calcutta-Deesa*	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal	812	812	813	813	814	818	827	832	843	854
Bengal Central†	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta†	1,401	1,460	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,477	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,548	1,548
Indian Midland*	677	677	677	680	680	680	727	796	796	796
Delhi-Rarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur*	831	861	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553
Uttar Pradesh and Rohilkhand	693	741	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,088	1,088
Surma*	717	730	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178
Tezowada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497
South Indian *	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,018	1,031	1,084	1,084
Tanjavaram-Mutpet*	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Bengal and North Western*‡	414	414	414	414	478	496	586	743	743	743
Arrahoot*	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519
Arrahoot	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30
Delhi-Kanpur-Bareilly*	198	222	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231
Delhi-Kanpur-Hyderabad	50	50	50	59	59	59	59	59	124	124
Delhi-Kanpur-Port Commissioners*	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
East Coast	—	305	353	426	511	539	726	803	806	**
East Bengal*	—	—	—	130	286	362	379	432	496	589
Calcutta-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80
Calcutta-Dhantari*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56
Calcutta-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Andot Light	2	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Madras-Companyanji	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	††	††
Total	14,577	15,062	15,424	15,809	16,482	16,754	17,490	18,169	18,048	19,317
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	873
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	—	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghar	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Darjessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	7	7	11
Bengal Dooars	—	36	36	36	36	35	36	36	102	111
Southern Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424
Barsi Light	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22

* Worked by a Company.

† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.

‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

¶ Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

†† Abandoned.

No. 112 (cont.)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—concluded.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont.										
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	134	155	155
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	12	—	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	31	—	—	20	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Suitanpur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	50	50
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Powayan Light	31	31	30	39	39	39	39	39	39	40
Thaton-Duyinzaik	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	411	443	467	486	486	1,004	1,107	1,408	1,562	1,601
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Hindupur-Yesvantpur	20	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Naujangud*	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot	—	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Ititor	—	—	—	60	60	60	60	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar	333	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338	338
Gaskwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	79
Bina-Goona-Baran*	—	—	—	72	72	72	72	145	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	612
Khamgaon*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti*	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's*	332	332	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaskwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	33	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields*	—	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	—	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35
Bhopal-Ujjain*	—	—	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Rajpipla*	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	37	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	385	391
Birci-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Total	1,547	1,646	1,656	1,901	1,936	2,016	2,077	2,573	2,811	3,047
FOREIGN LINES.										
West of India Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karakkai-Peralam	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15
Total	59	59	59	59	59	59	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	17,894	18,510	18,906	19,555	20,262	21,133	22,048	23,523	24,760	25,373

* Worked by a Company.

No. 113.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian <i>a</i>	17,219	17,958	18,944	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875
Eastern Bengal <i>b</i>	9,433	9,731	10,478	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,066	13,272
Bengal Central	1,582	1,622	1,664	1,708	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886
Bengal-Nagpur <i>c</i>	1,961	2,198	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109
East Coast	—	526	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand <i>d</i>	5,344	5,662	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764
North-Western <i>e</i>	11,569	12,414	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294
Great Indian Peninsula <i>f</i>	12,973	13,423	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109
Indian Midland <i>g</i>	1,730	1,763	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India <i>h</i>	14,842	14,997	15,592	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144
Rajputana-Malwa <i>i</i>	9,473	10,751	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,374
Nizam's <i>k</i>	1,204	1,619	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,250	1,900	2,585
Madras <i>l</i>	9,053	9,326	10,464	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,342	9,175	12,354
Bengal Dooars	—	8	87	151	150	133	149	165	222	316
Dibru-Sadiya <i>m</i>	106	147	173	204	217	238	236	244	279	290
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740
Deoghur	193	265	183	221	191	181	190	223	232	329
Bengal and North-Western <i>n</i>	4,841	5,073	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802
Rohilkhand and Kumaon <i>o</i>	991	1,051	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,761
Jodhpore-Bikaner <i>p</i>	523	644	750	832	849	770	769	877	767	1,467
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	82	201	182	160	190	170	189
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagadh-Portbandar <i>q</i>	1,344	1,592	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,983	1,837	1,842
Southern Mahratta <i>r</i>	4,834	5,837	6,856	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927
West of India Portuguese	226	250	265	256	250	154	164	222	243	250
South Indian <i>s</i>	10,554	10,736	12,450	13,531	13,967	14,191	12,896	12,756	13,372	14,035
Burma	6,666	6,907	6,545	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	—	—	337	311	276	292	293	303
Barsi	—	—	—	—	—	58	51	55	65	77
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	326	303	419
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	1796	1820	1901	1916	—	—	—	157	238	226
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	137	145	116
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	63	62	61	61	65	74
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	767	772	762
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	290	299	302
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	57	57	58	62	60	76
Grand Total	127,467	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,741

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarakeswar.

b Includes Brahmputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jaganath-Ganj, and Cooch-Bihar after 1895.

c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Parlakimedi Light.

d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgal, and Dandot Light.

f Includes Khamgaon and Amraoti Lines.

g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goonn-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpura, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1896.

i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.

k Includes Bezwada Extension and Hyderabad-Godavari Valley.

l Includes Madras (North-East), Nilgiri, and Kolar Gold-fields.

m Includes Lelo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.

o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly and Powayan Light.

p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad, (British Section).

q Includes Jetaisar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.

r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, Kolhapur Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangund, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.

s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutpet, and Karalkal-Peralam Lines.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† For the Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

RAILWAYS

No. 114.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian	5,276	5,461	6,198	6,085	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418
Eastern Bengal	1,540	1,797	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,611
Bengal Central	109	114	114	157	151	177	128	140	206	178
Bengal-Nagpur	1,208	1,243	1,307	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,070	2,212
East Coast	—	62	343	483	589	517	498	852	1,208	*
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	585	778	764	712	844	835	750
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,228	1,406	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,808	1,829
North-Western	3,600	5,129	6,542	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,051	5,601
Great Indian Peninsula	2,961	2,840	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,907	3,012	3,213
Indian Midland	622	559	606	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,452	1,497	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,250	2,436	1,973
Rajputana-Malwa	1,817	2,013	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,250	2,610	2,914	2,393
Nizam's	429	505	541	606	672	773	707	887	1,313	1,447
Madras	1,120	1,156	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,325	1,519	2,129
Bengal Doonars	—	30	55	31	29	35	103	39	63	78
Dibru-Sadiya	213	205	303	206	213	422	446	500	494	577
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239
Deoghur	6	9	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13
Bengal and North-Western	673	694	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	225	284	352	279	286	236	315	372	354	390
Jodhpur-Bikaner	192	116	118	97	151	144	189	340	396	403
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Juna-gad-Porbandar	180	230	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245
Southern Mahratta	646	924	926	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967
West of India Portuguese	74	121	111	117	57	33	47	118	64	74
South Indian	1,824	1,493	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,403	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683
Burma	314	830	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,475
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	—	—	36	35	33	41	50	29
Barvi	—	—	—	—	—	36	45	57	41	54
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	9
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	125	118	112	129	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tazpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	9	8
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	35	32	31	32	38	31
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	9	14
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	4
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	18	22	17	21	15	12
Grand Total	26,354	28,847	32,643	33,628	32,471	33,926	36,354	40,592	43,739	44,142

No. 115.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian - - -	5,051,704	5,127,709	5,433,317	5,500,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	6,550,763	4,709,839	4,869,850
Eastern Bengal - - -	1,155,645	1,205,114	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,570,800	1,166,258	1,139,443
Bengal Central - - -	76,935	78,353	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	113,969	88,895	93,683
Bengal-Nagpur - - -	608,356	641,775	689,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	907,346	835,015	871,851
East Coast - - -	—	20,712	148,068	190,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	434,201	403,206	"
Calcutta Port Com- missioners' - - -	27,092	30,339	32,337	38,756	44,143	39,353	42,826	44,655	35,530	36,057
Mulh and Rohilkhand - - -	854,284	871,593	1,051,584	1,029,488	880,708	851,585	985,160	1,113,899	773,374	897,896
North-Western - - -	2,707,642	3,009,823	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	3,756,014	2,272,464	3,019,359
Great Indian Peninsula - - -	4,119,478	3,933,150	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	3,625,409	2,308,619	2,787,694
Indian Midland - - -	507,852	505,245	576,389	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	798,794	754,458	666,799
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	1,430,572	1,515,909	1,601,515	1,762,696	1,692,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,820,725	1,259,465	1,137,203
Gujputana-Malwa - - -	2,265,942	2,297,456	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	2,672,507	1,994,425	1,897,918
Sizam's - - -	280,955	320,383	332,815	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	448,600	422,102	424,343
Madras - - -	962,467	1,050,504	1,089,299	1,135,371	1,109,600	1,173,504	1,096,855	1,085,700	756,000	1,100,930
Bengal Doours - - -	—	11,481	20,520	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	27,304	23,261	32,487
Dibru-Sadiya - - -	51,321	51,210	53,165	60,114	64,736	51,980	83,705	92,249	64,438	66,591
Assam-Bengal - - -	—	—	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	161,965	113,997	142,283
Deoghur - - -	2,696	3,781	2,942	3,361	3,092	3,932	3,210	3,326	2,327	3,220
Bengal and North- Western - - -	512,394	529,637	555,955	566,063	578,707	599,383	647,693	778,388	536,437	648,049
Rohilkhand and Kumaon - - -	111,643	115,478	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	173,778	112,758	121,580
Jolhpur-Bikaner - - -	102,353	89,848	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	208,364	121,476	149,217
Udaipur-Chitor - - -	—	—	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	21,054	21,195	14,812
Bhavnagar - Gondal- Junagad-Forbandar - - -	157,818	213,294	199,584	212,639	217,800	211,137	200,394	224,261	157,540	126,418
Southern Mahratta - - -	594,108	782,094	798,745	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	758,747	679,234	540,819
West of India Portu- guese - - -	37,468	58,670	54,367	58,308	29,718	17,972	22,087	57,248	22,600	24,541
South Indian - - -	773,034	811,043	823,796	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	879,000	609,925	701,728
Burma - - -	710,062	672,252	628,735	671,106	760,856	967,640	899,145	882,573	735,330	792,355
Gackwar's Dabhoi - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi - - -	—	—	—	—	38,700	42,700	37,622	42,049	28,221	23,911
Barsi - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,800	13,032	15,612	8,296	11,216
Tarakeshwar-Magra - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,407	6,617	5,196	5,543
Ranaghat-Krishnagar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,635	4,620	3,596
Fezpur-Balipara - - -	127,455	128,476	130,916	148,193	—	—	8,575	9,516	6,399	5,589
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - -	—	—	—	—	78,200	74,400	75,458	71,498	53,944	52,529
Howrah-Amta - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,962	25,077	17,095	17,399
Howrah-Sheakhala - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,570	7,339	5,068	5,239
Orhat - - -	—	—	—	—	9,000	9,600	9,596	9,649	5,780	5,546
Cherra-Companyganj - - -	—	—	—	—	2,600	1,100	200	900	323	—
Grand Total - - -	23,229,281	24,084,229	25,596,856	26,236,906	25,361,850	25,602,310	27,156,064	30,413,021	21,049,850	22,433,066

No. 116.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian	1,477,864	1,487,155	1,705,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,024	1,991,599	2,177,763	1,637,924	1,717,411
Eastern Bengal	532,272	541,801	566,216	563,526	561,100	672,400	644,500	739,700	535,440	567,211
Bengal Central	45,644	46,354	49,968	54,868	58,658	64,851	65,665	69,788	52,182	50,821
Bengal-Nagpur	307,540	315,553	343,223	333,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	435,165	350,812	461,941
East Coast	—	25,164	132,976	157,507	187,600	108,832	211,529	282,693	226,220	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	14,000	18,686	18,532	21,042	22,217	24,482	27,668	25,409	23,977	21,236
Oudh and Rohilkhand	352,651	369,887	478,270	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	506,239	400,243	409,447
North-Western	1,733,002	1,996,188	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,810,640	1,848,893	2,031,955	2,038,914	1,311,515	1,533,065
Great Indian Peninsula	2,053,450	2,080,967	2,003,304	1,905,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,953,909	1,211,902	1,338,003
Indian Midland	312,998	316,908	235,549	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	454,094	357,595	326,522
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	614,000	554,133	590,314	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	857,625	670,623	506,070
Rajputana-Malwa	929,164	944,822	976,336	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	1,144,753	898,375	877,161
Nizam's	145,084	162,515	163,486	183,416	169,084	178,159	170,703	176,300	145,375	175,786
Madras	533,254	508,329	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	574,000	398,447	564,492
Bengal Doonah	—	5,717	10,099	12,908	13,864	14,112	15,447	15,504	10,332	16,131
Dibru-Sadiya	34,949	35,913	33,591	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	45,075	32,414	34,394
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	22,247	53,554	91,343	125,357	129,695	89,708	111,340
Deoghur	1,726	1,871	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	2,658	1,835	1,979
Bengal & North-Western	210,687	228,745	232,336	240,285	254,483	262,418	280,856	363,267	263,848	288,941
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	64,374	69,806	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	86,878	54,311	55,708
Jodhpur-Bikaner	46,968	43,886	45,161	44,693	47,153	42,837	55,163	61,245	53,943	62,944
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	3,592	8,100	8,029	8,196	10,571	8,815	8,538
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar	114,030	119,333	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,062	117,571	116,343	79,173	72,384
Southern Mahratta	408,406	466,666	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	514,291	375,235	381,025
West of India Portuguese	36,357	42,164	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	40,781	26,856	27,880
South Indian	482,141	495,895	486,405	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	469,500	309,608	328,616
Burma	371,453	448,001	396,403	400,571	462,281	479,373	520,293	524,732	409,008	459,712
Gaekwar's Dabhol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	—	—	20,538	21,590	21,222	25,049	17,634	16,542
Barzi	—	—	—	—	—	8,600	10,632	9,112	5,467	5,910
Tarakshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,307	5,417	3,709	3,594
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,835	3,324	4,608
Tezpur-Ballipara	73,391	71,174	79,472	78,776	—	—	6,575	6,916	4,679	4,463
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	41,600	40,400	40,658	45,798	29,821	31,622
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,052	13,777	8,888	9,763
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,470	5,239	3,230	3,694
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	7,625	8,200	7,596	10,249	6,824	5,824
Cherra Companyganj	—	—	—	—	2,600	4,300	12,400	4,400	2,004	—
Grand Total	10,900,006	11,347,728	11,983,920	12,119,886	12,138,369	12,481,634	13,032,340	13,966,684	10,022,344	10,605,501

RAILWAYS.

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No. 117.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
East Indian	3,573,840	3,690,564	3,727,819	3,823,498	3,782,148	4,247,415	4,186,164	4,373,000	3,071,916	3,152,436
Eastern Bengal	623,373	663,514	835,356	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	840,100	680,818	572,232
Bengal Central	31,291	31,499	32,049	39,981	34,674	43,969	36,801	44,181	36,713	42,832
Bengal-Nagpur	300,876	326,222	325,841	364,144	292,737	297,956	336,386	472,181	514,203	409,910
East Coast	—	4,549	15,002	32,918	52,900	86,897	65,139	151,508	176,986	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners	13,092	11,653	13,306	17,714	21,926	14,871	14,958	19,246	11,553	14,821
Orissa and Rohilkhand	501,633	501,705	573,614	525,595	435,001	369,678	590,773	607,660	378,131	488,449
North-Western	974,640	1,013,640	1,344,536	1,710,536	1,246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,717,100	960,949	1,486,264
East Indian Peninsula	2,066,028	1,852,184	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,671,500	1,070,717	1,448,701
Madras Midland	194,854	188,337	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	344,700	396,863	340,277
Madras, Baroda, and Central India	816,572	961,867	1,011,500	1,098,364	912,700	659,600	680,800	963,100	588,842	631,135
Uttar Pradesh-Malwa	1,336,778	1,352,633	1,579,335	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,286,481	1,527,344	1,095,550	1,020,757
Uttar Pradesh	135,271	157,867	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	272,300	205,400	248,557
Madras	429,213	542,174	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	511,700	962,450	636,438
Bengal Doonars	—	5,764	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	11,800	12,929	16,356
Bombay-Sadiya	16,372	15,297	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	47,174	32,024	32,297
Bombay-Bengal	—	—	—	—	3,324	7,221	5,455	32,270	24,291	30,443
Bombay	970	1,911	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	960	668	492	1,241
Bengal & North-Western	301,707	300,793	323,619	325,783	324,224	336,966	366,747	415,121	272,619	359,108
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	47,274	45,672	61,249	46,766	45,680	50,309	72,399	96,900	58,447	66,872
Bikaner-Bikaner	55,385	45,962	70,982	61,435	81,366	81,130	80,857	127,119	67,533	66,273
Bikaner-Chitor	—	—	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	10,483	12,380	6,274
Bikaner-Gondal-Junagar-Portbandar	43,788	93,961	85,249	89,866	197,351	93,175	82,823	107,918	78,367	54,034
Central Maharashtra	185,702	315,338	273,760	354,000	396,878	404,262	213,906	244,456	203,999	159,794
East of India Portuguese	1,111	16,507	11,933	11,214	—7,839	—16,078	—11,074	16,467	—4,456	—3,239
North Indian	286,893	315,348	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	393,800	409,500	301,935	373,112
Uttar Pradesh	338,600	224,249	232,333	270,235	298,575	388,267	378,852	357,841	326,322	332,643
Uttar Pradesh's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	—	—	18,162	21,110	16,400	17,000	10,586	8,869
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—	2,200	6,500	2,629	5,806	—
Uttar Pradesh-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	1,200	1,397	1,649
Uttar Pradesh-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	800	1,296	1,012
Uttar Pradesh-Balipara	54,064	57,301	51,444	69,417	—	—	—	2,000	1,720	1,126
Uttar Pradesh-Jeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	36,600	34,000	34,800	25,700	24,123	20,907
Uttar Pradesh-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,900	11,300	8,297	7,606
Uttar Pradesh-Sheekhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	2,100	1,788	1,646
Uttar Pradesh	—	—	—	—	1,375	1,400	2,000	—600	—1,044	—878
Uttar Pradesh Company-ganj	—	—	—	—	0	—3,200	—12,200	—3,500	—1,631	—
Grand Total	12,329,276	12,736,501	13,524,936	14,117,020	13,223,090	13,120,686	14,423,724	15,446,937	10,983,194	11,934,239

N. B.—See notes on page 135.

No. 118.—PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several
RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
East Indian	29·25	28·03	31·30	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27
Eastern Bengal	46·06	44·94	40·39	38·15	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92	49·84
Bengal Central	50·33	59·80	60·92	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70	54·25
Bengal-Nagpur	50·55	49·17	51·30	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98
East Coast	—	84·69	89·81	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	59·10	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	51·88	61·53	57·31	54·29	50·33	62·21	65·07	56·90	67·48	58·80
Ondh and Rohilkhand	41·28	42·44	45·47	43·95	49·97	50·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·69
North-Western	64·00	66·32	60·15	53·42	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	59·74
Great Indian Peninsula	49·85	52·91	54·40	55·48	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·10
Indian Midland	61·63	62·72	58·22	63·55	58·95	56·18	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·84
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	42·92	36·55	36·85	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·54
Rajputana-Malwa	41·01	41·12	38·21	41·03	45·26	47·07	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·24
Nizam's	52·35	53·98	50·20	53·77	48·01	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·60	41·44
Madras	55·40	43·39	52·11	47·64	50·81	43·96	49·74	52·57	51·91	51·24
Bengal Dooars	—	49·80	49·20	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·04
Dibru-Sadiya	68·10	70·13	63·18	55·17	51·76	68·93	65·70	48·86	49·96	51·54
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	73·69	78·66
Deoghur	64·00	49·47	67·17	54·46	61·68	63·22	79·43	79·93	78·86	61·43
Bengal and North-Western	41·42	43·20	41·79	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·69
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	57·66	60·45	57·22	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83
Jodhpur-Bikaner	45·91	43·87	38·90	42·12	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	65·87	60·25	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59	57·64
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagadh- Porbandar	72·25	55·86	57·29	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26
Southern Mahratta	68·74	59·68	65·73	59·04	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45
West of India Portuguese	97·04	71·86	78·05	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·37	71·24	120·04	113·29
South Indian	62·89	61·12	58·99	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·99
Burra	52·31	66·44	63·05	59·73	60·76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·00
Morvi	57·83	57·95	55·46	45·91	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00
Barvi	—	—	—	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·80	52·08
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95	78·33
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84
Darjeeling-Himalayan	57·46	54·96	59·27	50·92	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·08	55·23	60·13
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	58·86	55·02	51·99	56·21
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	—	72·32	70·77	64·71	70·52
Jorhat	82·16	79·32	84·43	77·90	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01

No. 119.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1891.		1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	19	45	21	61	54	180	19	88	19	82	10	88	24	80	10	81	19	34	28	84
Great Indian Peninsula	86	241	70	169	59	222	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	68	63	60	40	111	60
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	41	20	51	19	66	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	33	29	38	57	60	52
East Indian	121	191	118	187	122	119	149	127	178	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	284
Dibru-Sadiya	8	2	1	1	2	5	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	18	5	5	6	5
North-Western	182	151	108	95	90	87	110	97	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	169	87	108	121	121
Rajputana-Malwa	39	81	53	68	48	77	28	65	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	98
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	1	9	2	4	—	4	—	9	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	66	89	50	138	53	89	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	38	61	81	52	88	67
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	8	14	12	10	11	14	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12
Indian Midland	19	11	16	19	18	4	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39
Bengal-Nagpur	17	15	31	27	24	10	30	1	26	7	19	16	56	14	20	17	42	28	69	87
Burma	17	28	10	18	19	88	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	82
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	3	—	2	1	6	2	2	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2
Southern Mahratta	21	47	24	26	19	31	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35
Bengal & North-western	37	10	39	19	33	14	29	28	44	30	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52
Jodhpore-Bikaner	1	3	2	2	4	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	8	6	4	3	5	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	8
Morvi	1	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	26	42	36	29	34	29	39	26	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	40	45
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	14	12	29	28	28	15	9	30	21	38	53
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13
Gaekwar's Dabhol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian	14	50	16	48	13	20	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarakanwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	645	1,084	624	990	626	979	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107
Passengers	121	847	63	181	99	264	59	265	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343
Railway Servants	183	628	212	687	187	619	108	531	168	890	159	320	230	868	197	371	202	431	257	468
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	341	114	349	112	345	114	384	136	447	150	521	157	780	196	553	174	504	188	911	296
Total	645	1,084	624	990	631	997	686	932	683	751	763	761	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107

RAILWAYS.

No 120.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1901.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Gross receipts, direct and indirect, from all sources.	WORKING EXPENSES.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay at commencement of year, and at 3½ per cent. on half the outlay of the year.	SURPLUS REVENUE AFTER PAYING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		EXCESS CHARGE, INCLUDING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Gross receipts per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Working expenses (excluding interest) per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.			Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.					Rs.	Rs.
MAJOR WORKS.	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>	<i>Rs.</i>
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.	<i>Irrigation Works.</i>														
Burma - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,24,375	—	—	1,24,375	3·23	—	—	—	—
Bengal - - - - -	719	2,054	17,52,100	12,48,700	5,03,840	0·81	23,98,510	—	—	15,95,470	1·59	716,271	—	—	71·27
United Provinces - - - - -	1,386	10,183	95,45,506	31,35,716	64,09,790	7·70	31,05,994	93,08,796	5·88	—	—	1,854,831	5·15	1·69	32·85
Punjab - - - - -	1,645	3,307	1,40,89,127	42,06,207	93,83,920	10·41	35,62,404	63,21,516	13·43	—	—	4,190,961	3·36	1·00	29·85
Madras - - - - -	2,024	5,763	81,19,144	19,47,069	61,72,075	9·05	25,34,958	36,97,117	407·35	—	—	2,832,717	5·02	1·20	23·98
Bombay - - - - -	1,178	513	20,74,912	5,67,488	15,07,424	4·36	11,50,805	3,56,619	1·03	—	—	988,335	2·16	0·59	27·35
TOTAL - - - - -	6,952	27,420	3,55,50,789	1,11,04,240	2,44,76,549	7·14	1,28,77,346	1,15,99,203	4·43	—	—	10,583,115	3·81	1·19	31·21
Navigation Works.															
Bengal - - - - -	20	—	47,350	32,080	15,270	0·68	1,02,070	—	—	86,800	1·85	—	—	—	67·75
PROTECTIVE WORKS.															
Bengal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,890	—	—	5,890	3·77	—	—	—	—
United Provinces - - - - -	168	432	56,623	92,627	—80,004	—	1,68,296	—	—	2,04,309	2·71	33,260	1·70	2·73	163·59
Punjab - - - - -	22	186	5,27,009	96,444	4,30,565	10·41	1,59,477	2,71,088	6·35	—	—	166,031	3·17	0·58	18·30

Madras	80	126	93,729	82,788	10,946	0.23	1,74,768	—	—	1,63,817	2.67	82,554	2.68	2.37	88.32
Bombay	161	178	1,55,942	62,084	92,958	1.05	3,32,089	—	—	2,39,131	1.77	57,570	2.69	1.08	40.04
TOTAL	431	917	8,32,408	3,38,888	4,98,465	2.22	8,40,515	—	—	3,42,050	1.08	3,39,415	2.85	1.14	40.11
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	7,412	28,837	8,64,80,542	1,14,70,258	2,49,90,284	6.79	1,38,19,981	1,11,70,353	3.75	—	—	10,922,530	3.78	1.19	31.46
MINOR WORKS AND NAVI- GATION.															
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>															
Baluchistan	4	41	35,227	21,844	13,383	0.83	68,564	—	—	50,181	2.27	5,232	—	—	62.01
Rajputana	—	—	91,253	94,521	— 268	—	1,11,377	—	—	1,14,645	8.21	34,767	2.62	2.72	103.58
Burma	—	—	9,91,266	2,59,400	7,31,866	21.72	1,31,261	8,00,605	(a)	—	—	4,34,994	—	—	26.17
Bengal	24	—	670	1,820	— 1,150	—	27,180	—	—	28,330	1.85	—	—	—	271.64
United Provinces	—	621	3,70,419	2,19,558	1,50,861	5.08	1,08,827	42,034	1.13	—	—	1,13,793	3.28	1.95	59.27
Punjab	1,061	401	9,45,247	6,18,247	3,27,000	12.44	99,176	2,27,824	8.54	—	—	6,02,189	1.57	1.03	65.41
Madras	1,370	1,182	7,99,734	2,90,896	5,08,838	5.20	3,59,909	1,48,929	(a)	—	—	5,11,603	4.05	1.47	36.37
Bombay	2,061	233	15,09,369	5,96,841	9,22,528	8.07	4,25,968	4,96,580	21.12	—	—	9,22,878	2.40	0.88	38.88
TOTAL	4,520	2,478	47,43,135	20,93,127	26,50,058	7.44	13,27,362	13,22,796	12.50	—	—	26,25,456	3.01	1.38	44.13
<i>Navigation Works.</i>															
Bengal	338	—	4,76,380	3,22,550	1,53,830	1.37	4,33,740	—	—	2,79,910	12.94	—	—	—	67.71
Madras	315	—	72,292	96,329	— 24,037	—	8,51,574	—	—	3,75,611	2.29	—	—	—	133.25
TOTAL	1,153	—	5,48,672	4,18,879	1,29,793	.83	7,85,314	—	—	6,55,521	3.63	—	—	—	76.95
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,673	2,478	52,91,857	25,12,006	27,79,851	4.97	21,12,576	6,67,276	2.29	—	—	26,25,456	3.35	1.59	47.47

(a) No Percentage has been given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

No. 121.—VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900
SEA-BORNE TRADE.										
Tens of Rupees.										
										£
Imports :										
Private Merchandise -	66,587,457	62,605,030	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,195	71,793,829	69,266,668	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851
Government Stores -	2,844,928	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077
Total Merchandise -	69,432,385	66,265,277	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,553	76,117,373	73,647,040	72,101,528	50,202,987	53,928
Treasure :										
Private - - -	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,883,957	13,972,342	10,973
Government - - -	—	—	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	11,656	16,115	5,408
Total Treasure -	14,722,662	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,895,613	13,988,457	16,381
Total Imports -	84,155,047	83,275,087	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,539	89,201,936	94,177,657	89,997,141	64,185,444	70,309
Exports :										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian Produce and Manufactures -	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585	103,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	100,350,277	70,455,797	69,440
Foreign Produce and Manufactures -	4,485,176	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	2,139
Government Stores -	137,582	59,478	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	234
Total Merchandise -	108,173,592	106,595,475	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	112,799,725	72,722,215	71,813
Treasure :										
Private - - -	3,143,186	6,928,995	4,924,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,801	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,300,927	4,985
Government - - -	143,500	29,930	75,455	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478	8,240	4,231	4,504
Total Treasure -	3,286,686	6,958,925	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,406	7,148,647	7,416,421	5,305,158	9,489
Total Exports -	111,460,278	113,554,399	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,502	104,781,428	120,216,146	78,027,373	81,302
Total Sea-borne Trade	195,615,325	196,829,486	206,086,249	200,250,060	204,864,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	210,208,287	142,211,917	151,615
Net Exports of Merchandise -	38,741,209	40,330,198	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,307,985	27,866,723	23,985,740	40,698,197	22,519,228	17,882
Net Imports of Treasure	11,435,976	10,050,886	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	10,484,192	8,678,199	6,893
Excess of Exports -	27,305,233	30,279,312	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	30,214,005	13,841,029	10,989
LAND TRADE.										
Imports :										
Merchandise - - -	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,085,147	4,359,517	4,577,271	4,794,525	5,022,678	5,489,515	4,065,669	4,276,54
Treasure - - -	269,899	204,491	313,388	572,021	397,015	843,092	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,23
Total Imports -	4,238,950	3,893,033	4,398,535	4,931,538	4,974,286	5,637,617	5,634,601	6,080,829	4,662,714	4,732,77
Exports :										
Merchandise - - -	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,759,498	3,769,007	4,309,806	4,083,587	4,582,192	3,364,923	3,617,44
Treasure - - -	135,439	296,657	296,965	494,700	461,200	627,265	848,110	647,542	355,632	763,01
Total Exports -	4,053,017	3,681,769	3,722,326	4,254,198	4,230,207	4,937,071	4,931,697	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,380,45
Total Land Trade -	8,291,967	7,484,802	8,041,066	9,185,736	9,204,583	10,574,588	10,566,298	11,310,563	8,413,269	9,113,3

No. 122.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by Sea, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	71,975,370	21,934,486	93,909,856	100,227,348	2,123,178	102,350,526
1891-2	69,432,363	14,722,663	84,155,045	103,173,692	3,236,686	111,460,278
1892-3	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
1893-4	77,021,432	13,461,256	90,482,688	106,503,309	4,100,192	110,603,501
1894-5	73,523,993	9,581,207	83,110,200	108,913,778	8,226,072	117,139,850
1895-6	72,936,753	13,367,986	86,304,739	114,334,738	4,259,811	118,594,549
1896-7	76,117,373	13,084,563	89,201,936	103,984,096	4,937,496	108,921,592
1897-8	73,647,035	20,530,617	94,177,652	97,682,781	7,148,647	104,781,428
1898-9	72,101,523	17,595,613	89,697,141	112,799,725	7,411,421	120,211,146
1899-1900	£ 50,202,987	£ 13,982,457	£ 64,185,444	£ 72,782,215	£ 5,304,258	£ 78,026,473
1900-1	53,923,726	16,384,508	70,314,234	71,812,377	9,484,930	81,297,307

No. 123.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2	66,587,457	14,722,663	81,310,119	103,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3	62,905,030	17,009,810	79,914,840	106,538,997	6,923,995	113,462,992
1893-4	73,954,957	13,425,256	87,380,213	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445	108,514,999	8,158,017	116,673,016
1895-6	69,316,396	13,368,986	82,685,381	114,263,140	4,232,301	118,495,441
1896-7	71,793,629	13,075,352	84,869,181	103,914,297	4,925,891	108,840,188
1897-8	69,266,663	20,476,298	89,742,969	97,637,273	7,134,169	104,671,442
1898-9	68,280,341	17,383,957	85,664,298	112,721,473	7,468,181	120,189,654
1899-1900	£ 47,141,242	£ 13,972,342	£ 61,113,584	£ 72,650,791	£ 5,300,027	£ 77,950,818
1900-1	60,651,923	10,975,739	61,627,662	71,779,353	4,982,970	76,762,323

No. 124.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into
IMPORTS via the

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	63,456,814	56,039,797	57,183,166	65,810,119	58,322,006
Austria-Hungary	1,811,900	936,819	1,170,470	1,480,236	1,195,090
Belgium	978,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,053,275	1,860,885
Denmark	—	—	287	812	583
France	1,045,235	1,202,452	1,326,578	1,301,638	923,220
Germany	1,691,649	1,524,939	1,451,403	1,714,269	1,731,535
Greece	130	275	278	417	326
Holland	18,730	155,415	206,746	207,502	168,982
Italy	593,464	538,369	356,322	448,572	342,039
Malta	9,722	8,082	4,936	4,115	3,658
Norway	26,782	44,366	47,533	63,595	68,505
Portugal	362	587	663	5,618	4,802
Russia	861,116	1,129,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,676
Spain	104	541	499	81	—
" Gibraltar	9,221	14,261	16,325	11,864	13,560
Sweden	3,664	18,921	15,498	58,388	39,146
Turkey in Europe	1,851	833	1,508	3,049	703
Total	70,507,512	62,989,398	64,916,345	74,426,609	66,689,396
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia	56,505	19,094	7,910	24,502	13,181
Cape Colony	822	1,668	9,631	2,799	1,398
Egypt	292,037	267,717	232,749	297,521	461,942
Madagascar	14,345	21,209	26,237	35,184	38,722
Mauritius	1,750,184	1,756,690	1,550,071	2,127,243	2,042,232
Portuguese East Africa	50,330	39,857	98,478	45,245	36,992
Natal	1,718	1,674	1,026	2,753	5,420
Réunion	368	985	11,846	227	775
Zanzibar, etc.	444,608	347,715	275,361	368,135	311,138
Other Countries	10,192	15,261	19,257	14,946	10,895
Total	2,621,109	2,471,697	2,232,666	2,918,349	2,912,745
AMERICA :					
Canada	21	4,341	1,571	1,253	4,907
Central and South America	1,448	2,099	8,549	10,805	4,358
United States	1,570,175	1,767,658	1,185,938	2,018,270	1,106,441
West India	295	—	4	20	—
Total	1,571,939	1,774,098	1,178,062	2,028,348	1,115,006
ASIA :					
Aden	286,793	369,116	212,638	486,000	330,323
Arabia	815,919	809,767	926,438	911,134	924,323
Ceylon	808,840	754,451	858,090	968,195	537,533
China, Hongkong	4,996,659	4,931,314	3,371,460	3,517,489	2,210,472
" Treaty Ports	2,013,835	1,641,357	969,215	1,232,494	960,746
Japan	166,732	65,746	91,210	253,096	295,953
Java	59,915	144,052	95,689	130,721	221,260
Maldiv Islands	10,168	18,111	11,429	10,373	22,339
Mekran and Somiani	88,991	115,832	114,032	98,075	68,339
Persia	897,543	818,617	768,614	915,613	969,539
Siam	30,703	22,290	24,083	48,845	115,738
Straits Settlements	3,622,291	2,410,604	2,391,627	2,711,887	2,198,288
Sumatra	111	294	1,186	1,156	—
Turkey in Asia	595,140	608,539	508,487	658,726	568,181
Other Countries	4,098	2,742	3,944	3,652	3,807
Total	14,399,738	12,732,723	10,363,042	11,946,861	9,475,846
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	1,854,088	1,392,208	926,825	1,002,046	532,352
Imported via the Suez Canal	70,039,276	63,273,459	64,928,555	74,405,190	66,019,006
" by other Routes	20,915,110	13,031,680	14,686,285	17,977,033	13,707,349
Grand Total	90,954,866	81,810,119	79,614,840	92,382,218	79,726,445

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1895-6.	1896-7	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
56,154,581	59,044,390	60,667,946	56,666,852	40,803,321	37,542,855	EUROPE :
1,327,529	1,509,006	2,153,175	2,475,983	1,616,090	2,102,532	United Kingdom.
2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	Austria-Hungary.
1,088	758	427	1,770	556	187	Belgium.
1,173,604	1,073,242	1,187,887	1,275,607	830,190	779,038	Denmark.
2,351,949	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,728,183	1,123,640	1,735,361	France.
431	332	301	448	992	496	Germany.
226,900	240,105	239,088	352,201	206,984	256,905	Greece.
420,814	464,721	490,143	556,923	493,425	553,597	Holland.
6,217	4,868	2,741	1,430	3,537	957	Italy.
114,382	72,952	65,272	53,792	27,339	27,470	Malta.
5,548	4,259	3,732	6,748	4,237	2,431	Norway.
1,867,372	2,024,118	2,082,672	2,053,698	1,601,293	1,832,934	Portugal.
95	529	3,730	5,145	6,044	2,560	Russia.
12,793	11,638	10,233	4,941	3,502	3,144	Spain.
60,435	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	43,998	" Gibraltar.
1,454	1,605	2,568	3,079	93,885	115,160	Sweden.
						Turkey in Europe.
66,455,339	69,259,198	71,821,164	67,533,695	48,085,312	46,710,068	Total.
						AFRICA :
10,494	8,667	14,108	40,027	7,653	3,479	Abyssinia.
1,336	11,315	2,153	1,205	330,376	1,809	Cape Colony.
703,302	743,663	1,008,730	1,189,079	419,269	544,240	Egypt.
14,135	15,132	6,098	4,215	1,761	1,732	Madagascar.
1,849,630	1,913,090	1,913,553	2,088,082	1,101,167	1,020,356	Mauritius.
36,696	27,822	38,441	12,472	19,552	23,718	Portuguese East Africa.
6,251	1,787	9,036	6,205	129,164	2,437	Natal.
52	45	1,676	690	237	0	Réunion.
283,445	228,299	179,903	261,293	168,262	120,240	Zanzibar, etc.
3,196	8,383	9,019	18,684	14,670	7,847	Other Countries.
2,908,586	2,958,202	3,182,717	3,621,958	2,192,661	2,325,338	Total.
						AMERICA :
366	403	1,074	619	18,110	600	Canada.
2,999	128	560	363	171	3	Central and South America.
1,256,319	1,538,718	1,771,956	1,459,646	828,073	833,303	United States.
12	64	90	385	241	278	West Indies.
1,259,696	1,539,311	1,773,690	1,461,017	846,535	834,184	Total.
						ASIA :
146,301	224,310	255,851	396,484	169,902	215,220	Aden.
907,701	948,632	852,604	1,037,375	864,604	640,066	Arabia.
822,125	1,129,168	1,673,836	1,430,597	990,751	1,548,491	Ceylon.
2,035,161	1,860,753	2,193,140	2,076,975	1,320,849	1,553,974	China, Hongkong.
1,159,064	764,730	892,547	1,108,126	357,332	630,943	" Treaty Ports.
551,076	547,957	543,869	655,122	1,537,479	1,544,422	Japan.
181,070	140,480	206,149	195,806	182,913	177,589	Java.
18,455	3,763	9,943	6,988	4,027	5,669	Maldive Islands.
128,698	73,168	84,378	85,265	51,727	52,600	Mekran and Somtiani.
993,738	338,015	801,960	21,615	632,684	538,432	Persia.
157,783	96,166	194,476	59,315	63,958	96,263	Siam.
2,162,014	1,960,935	2,541,780	2,110,052	1,318,972	1,592,514	Straits Settlements.
333	25,454	328,996	159,494	11,926	0	Sumatra.
626,744	497,504	389,025	334,023	333,122	407,740	Turkey in Asia.
3,497	4,290	40,897	1,309	46,632	13,526	Other Countries.
9,896,930	9,119,754	10,721,500	10,367,946	7,886,378	9,028,449	Total.
						AUSTRALASIA :
2,162,830	1,992,716	2,243,888	3,289,684	2,102,198	2,931,573	Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
67,696,396	70,153,036	72,893,376	68,935,089	48,737,301	47,196,330	Imported via Suez Canal.
15,588,985	14,716,145	16,849,573	17,329,209	12,376,283	14,631,332	" by other Routes.
82,676,381	84,869,181	89,742,949	86,264,298	61,113,584	61,827,662	Grand Total.

No. 125.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,349,698	1,396,927	1,388,880	1,578,049	1,485,191
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	206,331	206,517	225,775	265,718	271,041
Books, Paper, and Stationery	877,711	937,500	928,704	1,010,614	990,605
Building and Engineering Materials	184,816	173,010	140,211	168,981	167,060
Carrriages, Carts, &c.	82,041	81,167	71,959	93,196	86,004
Chemicals	254,418	286,406	307,746	367,152	412,326
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	972,588	1,473,964
Cotton: Raw	194,684	177,273	261,820	223,639	204,715
Twist and Yarn	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,663,850	3,108,941	2,651,254
Manufactures	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,523	29,822,374
Drugs and Medicines	479,797	482,869	473,589	522,788	518,309
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	511,183	593,383	644,633	706,993	717,183
Flax Manufactures	143,221	116,479	129,200	132,990	153,263
Fruits and Vegetables	178,691	134,255	143,552	95,780	75,994
Glass and Glassware	650,237	723,203	670,804	788,480	619,996
Grain and Pulse	93,483	215,690	122,359	144,972	201,247
Gums and Resins	101,932	115,307	104,373	134,924	118,405
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,197,814	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,332,556
Horses	286,733	278,107	290,306	298,392	261,116
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appli- ances	251,796	252,583	240,725	278,884	266,123
Ivory, and Manufactures of	346,509	296,736	253,089	314,034	284,303
Jewellery and Precious Stones	224,420	232,464	300,783	289,141	664,241
Leather, and Manufactures of	170,255	191,449	179,545	200,760	178,597
Liquors: Malt, &c.	419,772	445,142	454,571	427,559	396,506
Spirits, &c.	965,144	655,906	681,659	686,700	710,874
Wines	338,545	341,347	311,033	343,945	350,800
Machinery and Millwork	2,063,863	2,111,667	2,359,108	2,518,038	2,442,433
Matches	262,756	331,639	363,957	375,137	367,845
Metals: Iron	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,424	2,429,068	2,245,189
Steel	472,187	450,525	385,184	622,776	585,798
Brass	78,936	84,421	71,376	66,278	47,695
Copper	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,763,757	2,382,510	1,511,816
Zinc or Spelter	177,435	192,614	185,877	192,875	123,072
Tin	273,302	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700
Lead	147,906	170,908	155,707	166,323	161,932
Quicksilver	54,548	43,645	53,875	44,264	18,759
Unenumerated	60,935	49,322	41,774	54,931	46,807
Oil: Mineral	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000
Animal and Vegetable	271,968	267,814	223,398	294,693	96,222
Paints and Colours, &c.	302,861	292,859	299,518	324,236	299,559
Porcelain and Earthenware	227,874	273,573	251,593	251,596	192,843
Provisions	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,662,065	1,782,968	1,575,943
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,550,969
Salt	779,084	627,953	576,694	791,067	842,193
Silk: Raw	1,115,068	1,264,008	1,016,080	1,360,179	1,086,533
Manufactures	1,286,962	1,760,695	1,601,571	1,827,874	1,277,420
Spices	813,115	797,196	623,633	873,655	777,107
Sugar	3,399,896	2,561,966	2,625,693	2,824,190	2,875,297
Tea	325,141	443,161	443,336	572,006	424,667
Tobacco	161,836	167,070	183,806	217,634	217,692
Umbrellas	328,092	414,942	441,145	480,983	346,331
Wood, and Manufactures of	132,682	127,171	129,985	190,906	229,967
Wool: Raw	115,615	118,204	126,204	141,327	132,419
Manufactures	1,618,213	1,762,031	1,623,243	1,892,042	1,541,639
All other Articles	2,272,915	2,473,042	2,333,969	2,615,396	2,306,509
Total	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,300	73,966,957	70,167,438-

IMPORTS

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
1,500,000 Rupees.			£	£	
1,516,006	1,224,562	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518	Apparel.
259,390	255,780	289,012	168,764	156,365	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
952,728	807,377	884,443	622,120	665,706	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
166,532	204,920	202,834	127,630	142,359	Building and Engineering Materials.
224,897	286,559	317,399	178,541	156,791	Carriages, Carts, &c.
386,335	456,062	424,652	299,692	367,790	Chemicals.
979,022	535,378	606,379	540,143	204,493	Coal, Coke, &c.
127,850	103,851	86,310	308,906	467,250	Cotton: Raw.
3,325,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477	Twist and Yarn.
26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	Manufactures.
508,636	553,550	518,263	336,163	411,306	Drugs and Medicines.
731,347	707,606	777,107	428,906	459,796	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
152,542	166,737	136,991	98,645	123,932	Flax Manufactures.
118,837	148,481	112,416	62,394	71,787	Fruits and Vegetables.
704,046	576,463	602,239	511,101	503,451	Glass and Glassware.
556,456	610,792	31,264	484,662	639,353	Grain and Pulse.
111,010	106,717	109,370	76,948	71,372	Gums and Resins.
1,551,087	1,464,766	1,430,123	1,060,136	1,000,000	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
361,747	218,275	323,006	197,934	318,450	Iron.
324,131	306,705	341,101	259,905	309,128	Apparatus, and Appliances.
281,923	244,434	241,205	78,934	111,890	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
640,053	571,556	525,347	734,999	481,455	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
208,362	185,328	107,820	126,839	117,853	Leather, and Manufactures of.
474,776	462,431	481,438	303,926	313,346	Liquors: Malt, &c.
327,093	821,220	856,602	570,969	575,634	Spirits, &c.
343,076	304,838	308,480	190,300	188,959	Wines.
3,509,162	2,857,777	3,065,931	1,694,602	1,506,039	Machinery and Millwork.
284,307	417,195	379,789	231,729	266,372	Matches.
2,789,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	Metals: Iron.
962,420	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	Steel.
57,798	74,906	54,720	41,156	54,362	Brass.
1,074,328	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	Copper.
79,232	97,725	118,405	92,643	80,338	Zinc or Spelter.
220,537	221,631	166,772	92,275	147,238	Tin.
109,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741	Lead.
41,797	47,620	39,065	22,691	34,087	Quicksilver.
92,478	152,779	208,834	134,028	171,048	Unenumerated.
3,088,279	3,661,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,306,235	Oils: Mineral.
350,871	494,774	306,732	168,754	199,445	Animal and Vegetable.
339,962	324,376	334,037	231,433	269,323	Paints and Colours, &c.
215,101	206,042	187,349	132,691	134,317	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,587,494	1,706,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144	Provisions.
2,538,508	2,758,551	2,824,316	1,851,385	894,060	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
628,544	808,718	661,227	407,997	377,338	Salt.
875,488	600,772	797,657	384,059	677,960	Silk: Raw.
1,366,669	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,119,540	Manufactures.
604,674	744,773	889,054	611,015	586,071	Spices.
3,151,823	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,261,066	3,770,144	Sugar.
518,420	212,966	184,944	105,762	169,142	Tea.
263,026	232,779	293,053	222,641	253,651	Tobacco.
303,943	335,374	243,438	183,021	180,022	Umbrellas.
262,756	253,190	177,456	150,394	174,061	Wood, and Manufactures of.
140,223	124,364	91,487	50,969	55,960	Wool: Raw.
1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,384	Manufactures.
2,432,432	2,328,832	2,529,902	1,786,550	1,907,138	All other Articles.
71,793,829	69,266,663	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	Total.

No. 126.—QUANTITY of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	5. 18
Coal, Coke, &c. Tons	784,664	736,971	646,185	556,230	823,5
Cotton, Raw Cwt.	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977
" Twist and Yarn Lbs.	50,970,950	50,404,318	33,276,545	42,806,991	41,482,747
" Piece Goods, &c. Yards	2,014,443,088	1,882,884,360	1,808,340,594	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,320
" Lbs.	2,823,450	2,378,359	2,532,632	2,345,288	2,375,124
" No.	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,965,078	13,683,201
Flax Manufactures Yards	3,062,808	1,963,663	2,126,150	1,973,617	2,501,456
" Lbs.	342,856	342,349	365,123	374,818	395,845
Glass, Sheet and Plate Sup. ft.	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861	8,366,133	8,621,330
Grain and Pulse Cwt.	231,369	516,125	301,124	341,740	483,523
Gums and Resin "	84,080	100,312	36,405	126,075	107,785
Horses No.	7,578	8,222	7,974	8,123	7,583
Ivory, Unmanufactured Lbs.	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194	418,073
Liquors: Malt Gall.	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	2,787,672	2,514,041
Spirits, &c. "	1,055,964	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373	1,063,115
Wines "	373,088	385,912	351,885	394,129	373,460
Metals: Iron Tons.	193,328	184,025	179,812	186,481	162,520
Steel "	35,273	38,652	31,078	51,991	45,267
Brass Cwt.	12,836	11,011	12,468	12,087	8,764
Copper "	446,448	511,088	420,762	591,109	354,107
Zinc or Spelter "	111,944	118,861	115,782	131,531	84,736
Tin "	41,984	38,830	37,603	45,906	48,425
Lead "	103,039	122,568	113,076	121,967	112,560
Quicksilver Lbs.	307,110	280,689	359,039	316,419	120,629
Oil, Kerosine Gall.	52,561,297	55,506,063	64,409,305	83,611,938	50,364,624
Salt Tons	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876	508,375
Silk Raw Lbs.	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496
" Manufactures Yards	12,030,296	14,936,851	15,403,078	16,418,727	13,888,025
" Lbs.	26,206	29,800	46,201	93,444	65,336
Spices "	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493	80,760,730
Sugar Cwt.	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905	2,490,611
Tea Lbs.	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,687,757	6,326,122
Tobacco "	1,777,016	1,824,520	2,268,041	2,275,149	1,991,885
Umbrellas No.	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428	8,979,140
Wood, Raw Lbs.	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921	4,853,208	4,933,520
" Piece Goods Yards	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,466,892	15,064,352	12,156,592
" Shawls No.	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	752,184	924,883
" Braids, Carpets, &c. Lbs.	1,731,768	1,788,010	1,505,756	1,777,072	1,232,140

IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
1,594						
61,906	494,980	261,739	368,880	422,376	127,313	Tons Coal, Coke, &c.
117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	Cwt. Cotton, Raw.
16,354,786	50,173,890	58,200,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334	Lbs. " Twist and Yarn.
17,507,439	1,968,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,194,067,591	2,004,568,475	Yards } " Piece Goods, &c.
2,815,026	2,852,714	3,436,260	3,079,431	4,538,733	4,888,944	Lbs. } " Piece Goods, &c.
16,776,764	13,072,905	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	No. } " Piece Goods, &c.
2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,796,256	3,390,106	Yards } Flax Manufactures.
373,322	174,472	157,096	253,353	263,274	227,980	Lbs. } Flax Manufactures.
8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988	8,306,641	8,163,667	7,117,227	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
306,333	1,060,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095	Cwt. Grain and Pulse.
121,247	99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	109,580	" Gums and Resins.
8,679	7,191	4,982	7,822	7,093	10,682	No. Horae.
450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162	258,585	Lbs. Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,964	3,231,444	Galls. Liquors: Malt.
1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,303	" Spirits, &c.
401,915	355,254	326,101	332,204	318,349	324,627	" Wines.
200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,067	169,992	Tons Metals: Iron.
85,113	77,648	92,355	84,145	72,036	92,586	" Steel.
10,718	9,827	13,198	3,729	10,196	11,899	Cwt. Brass.
471,824	240,648	332,348	251,301	90,846	159,971	" Copper
89,861	44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080	71,572	" Zinc or Spelter.
50,329	36,397	38,628	29,188	17,401	22,741	" Tin.
121,086	123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249	132,264	" Lead.
354,307	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878	266,937	Lbs. Quicksilver.
3,312,422	64,471,307	32,795,456	76,625,406	70,470,116	72,601,398	Galls. Oil, Kerosine.
407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	Tons Salt.
3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,662	Yards " } Manufactures.
224,183	306,732	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	Lbs. " } Manufactures.
73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,980,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	" Spices.
2,730,968	2,851,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,362	5,276,790	Cwt. Sugar.
7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,203,111	4,949,633	Lbs. Tea.
2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844	3,389,578	3,743,009	" Tobacco.
4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,980	3,036,658	3,009,766	2,913,797	No. Umbrellas.
5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,901	2,871,319	Lbs. Wool, Raw.
11,384,091	14,309,611	9,393,944	13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,877	Yards " Piece Goods.
787,483	963,181	400,682	893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	No. " Shawls.
1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,369,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	Lbs. " Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 127.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED
to which EXPORTED and EXPORTS via

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	33,607,270	33,311,584	37,685,275	37,167,320	40,578,480
Austria-Hungary	2,754,408	2,181,205	2,903,733	2,988,164	2,449,366
Belgium	4,652,335	5,466,258	4,429,012	5,726,972	3,795,543
France	7,910,918	11,017,321	9,204,586	10,727,306	8,694,309
Germany	4,395,097	5,091,165	6,528,070	7,648,508	7,723,662
Greece	12,138	15,516	9,741	17,903	10,701
Holland	409,878	932,071	670,858	1,482,370	1,432,820
Italy	3,646,760	3,004,402	3,667,887	3,574,420	2,996,303
Malta	721,070	632,119	90,299	110,844	214,665
Portugal	24,587	22,314	18,900	9,000	28,701
Russia	337,027	240,759	683,144	665,327	489,186
Spain	410,835	227,126	476,412	452,787	272,578
" Gibraltar	29,388	23,202	156,242	59,150	89,089
Sweden	25,190	19,363	15,797	25,745	33,863
Turkey in Europe	23,653	15,276	57,141	85,382	89,844
Other Countries	—	6	—	132	514
Total	58,960,554	65,199,087	66,596,597	70,750,239	68,879,612
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia	275,173	261,584	258,500	203,914	215,368
Cape Colony	130,212	203,391	228,548	239,299	226,211
Egypt	4,543,733	7,221,258	4,870,394	3,722,692	4,669,259
Madagascar	246	420	2,733	4,277	42,302
Mauritius	1,169,101	1,261,041	2,032,601	1,441,458	1,404,027
Portuguese East Africa	250,722	266,376	308,583	229,065	237,593
Natal	129,835	235,139	197,373	174,662	224,973
Réunion	227,957	136,773	257,789	234,543	232,577
Zanzibar, &c.	822,676	680,276	745,903	665,927	786,211
Other Countries	27,668	20,149	31,016	38,025	76,508
Total	7,577,303	10,286,907	8,933,740	6,943,262	8,114,629
AMERICA :					
Canada	26,226	52,840	37,478	7,573	42,187
South America	730,560	996,813	1,369,270	1,181,991	1,622,106
United States	3,981,627	3,879,749	4,529,221	3,859,821	5,842,397
West Indies	166,676	267,296	223,026	146,686	267,054
Other Countries	—	238	—	6	2,805
Total	4,905,089	5,196,986	6,157,995	4,696,087	7,776,529
ASIA :					
Aden	919,175	934,195	1,060,787	985,974	1,070,371
Arabia	1,068,178	1,119,371	1,321,777	1,266,653	1,320,335
Ceylon	3,319,037	3,694,914	3,861,204	3,679,370	4,483,096
China, Hong Kong	9,623,723	9,204,900	9,254,409	6,576,905	8,136,770
" Treaty Ports	4,900,925	4,618,600	5,299,058	4,714,061	4,591,345
Cochin-China	*	*	268,555	315,611	175,566
Japan	1,212,786	1,295,204	1,617,371	1,419,369	1,681,480
Java	36,848	66,572	89,168	142,141	110,108
Maldive Islands	17,936	25,369	14,774	17,499	22,785
Mekran and Soumanii	69,892	86,025	81,020	52,819	63,474
Persia	1,794,374	2,124,039	2,015,644	1,990,510	2,472,271
Philippine Islands	31,391	50,868	33,701	21,778	30,824
Siam	76,877	60,110	83,129	93,004	42,021
Straits Settlements	5,799,326	5,266,021	4,796,417	5,018,322	5,061,586
Sumatra	5,878	5,593	6,691	2,239	766
Turkey in Asia	602,977	968,255	963,737	750,775	988,375
Other Countries	59,332	100,873	1,440	10,071	16,083
Total	29,537,795	29,521,569	30,668,881	27,058,151	30,872,251
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,220,887	974,098	1,117,778	1,024,588	1,830,595
Exported via the Suez Canal	59,803,777	69,096,579	67,953,683	69,793,887	72,340,484
" by other routes	42,903,951	42,062,617	45,511,308	40,678,440	44,623,532
Grand Total	102,207,623	111,179,196	113,464,991	110,472,327	116,973,016

* Not separately enumerated.

or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES the SUEZ CANAL.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.						
				£	£	
38,612,001	34,758,140	32,535,332	35,176,778	22,473,275	24,104,512	EUROPE:
3,350,506	2,503,673	2,105,849	2,097,513	1,143,895	1,813,088	United Kingdom.
3,953,231	3,059,584	3,039,239	4,749,212	2,280,709	2,373,809	Austria-Hungary
8,689,641	6,376,000	5,645,222	7,827,015	4,443,294	4,011,562	Belgium.
8,060,763	7,546,830	7,168,440	8,254,755	5,020,680	6,146,355	France.
11,360	13,980	7,955	8,064	2,769	1,721	Germany.
769,050	598,704	298,968	471,846	284,016	304,967	Greece.
3,140,400	3,069,860	2,698,784	3,320,613	1,842,356	2,064,235	Holland.
20,581	11,737	4,039	6,093	3,721	3,379	Italy.
32,944	—	37,231	53,686	32,947	18,583	Malta.
401,916	426,227	290,707	130,079	82,703	165,775	Portugal.
381,628	171,736	206,092	152,241	111,307	290,046	Russia.
63,166	27,799	44,838	2,864	3,175	7,356	Spain.
16,643	19,682	11,375	18,411	3,471	23,367	„ Gibraltar.
77,443	82,917	69,639	91,413	36,968	50,534	Turkey in Europe.
2,040	480	1,151	1,933	677	38,960	Other Countries.
67,582,311	58,667,399	54,103,901	62,362,521	37,774,981	41,423,249	Total.
						AFRICA:
234,793	199,975	83,555	261,643	112,732	62,899	Abyssinia.
348,406	343,272	292,953	271,452	195,057	191,323	Cape Colony.
4,208,069	4,879,663	4,008,664	6,865,202	3,589,660	3,012,067	Egypt.
78,016	53,411	34,487	14,082	6,201	22,739	Madagascar.
1,336,166	1,421,574	1,399,697	1,750,429	697,018	1,078,206	Mauritius.
278,760	290,166	229,653	214,276	165,423	261,496	Portuguese East Africa.
277,829	447,529	396,137	387,419	249,734	259,747	Natal.
194,505	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689	„
848,200	866,106	867,571	1,305,422	502,978	694,832	Reunion.
93,893	138,256	151,696	200,164	189,315	147,870	Zanzibar, &c.
8,897,657	8,876,076	7,482,817	11,406,477	5,774,140	5,811,868	Total.
						AMERICA:
26,880	45,291	34,330	46,352	51,328	69,870	Canada.
1,182,395	1,436,973	1,714,981	1,275,418	1,063,515	876,464	South America.
5,913,896	4,818,498	5,878,095	5,387,304	5,079,633	4,821,522	United States.
213,437	163,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706	West Indies.
1,687	20,697	32,635	49,928	25,960	42,526	Other Countries.
7,383,296	6,475,285	7,761,077	6,913,461	6,297,378	5,873,088	Total.
						ASIA
900,337	993,797	1,007,459	1,255,796	686,420	536,815	Aden.
1,405,851	1,227,784	1,265,243	1,762,023	769,741	670,436	Arabia.
4,246,658	4,247,135	5,059,701	5,296,820	3,530,205	3,708,368	Ceylon.
8,358,784	8,404,763	8,197,884	8,373,009	5,555,392	5,442,772	China, Hong Kong.
5,769,428	5,439,806	4,531,678	4,775,028	4,096,667	3,671,880	„ Treaty Ports.
203,959	329,271	76,397	145,071	108,528	158,756	Cochin-China.
2,820,396	4,094,214	4,182,759	5,238,037	4,237,663	1,398,633	Japan.
252,947	138,516	127,346	89,114	48,734	145,371	Java.
13,899	18,995	12,720	13,684	9,391	15,143	Maldiv Islands.
67,651	63,695	78,532	67,787	36,729	44,166	Mekran and Somiani.
1,896,826	1,447,889	1,426,174	1,616,619	807,188	975,763	Persia.
34,078	30,685	33,113	3,392	5,285	96,968	Philippine Islands.
55,644	60,190	178,697	89,061	87,210	75,332	Siam.
6,723,472	6,406,486	7,296,270	8,734,072	6,652,080	5,753,174	Straits Settlements.
912	3,276	3,315	338	5,103	8,837	Sumatra.
76,150	720,402	698,327	700,387	375,131	506,658	Turkey in Asia.
6,516	4,956	3,965	4,252	701	333	Other Countries.
33,458,478	33,631,300	34,966,607	38,164,925	27,037,170	22,177,907	Grand Total.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,218,690	1,189,623	1,237,040	1,287,270	1,067,149	1,276,311	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
73,043,653	64,695,246	59,552,629	70,335,424	44,840,777	49,060,641	Exported via the Suez Canal.
45,451,737	44,144,942	45,118,813	49,704,230	33,110,042	17,492,682	„ by other Routes.
118,495,440	108,840,188	104,671,442	120,129,654	77,950,818	78,562,323	Grand Total.

No 128.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5
Tens of Rupees.					
Animals, Living	126,188	107,398	144,012	131,072	153,736
Apparel	205,933	219,242	264,084	256,860	309,834
Coal, Coke, &c.	33,608	6,212	15,901	50,761	50,351
Coffee	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034	2,208,555
Coir, and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage)	210,770	266,980	260,431	235,761	243,432
Cotton, Raw	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	13,310,769	8,708,233
" Twist and Yarn	6,627,165	5,894,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626
" Manufactures	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,064	2,914,366	3,599,834
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	284,849	221,404	242,781	183,298	196,968
Dyeing and Tanning Materials : Indigo	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,746,915
Other sorts	590,621	783,466	823,497	860,959	887,417
Grain and Pulse : Jawar and Bajra	350,403	491,906	319,596	228,701	257,843
Rice	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	18,314,799
Wheat	6,042,426	14,382,462	7,440,383	5,193,965	2,566,247
Wheat-flour	272,890	361,586	342,280	405,769	365,746
Other sorts	268,753	438,001	308,096	518,337	427,863
Gums and Resins	158,750	160,674	163,324	147,435	147,180
Hemp, Raw	42,424	64,589	79,187	143,847	186,446
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,163,365	2,367,658	2,638,178	2,567,762	3,879,752
" Dressed, and Tanned	2,535,416	2,319,080	2,963,813	3,234,000	3,980,507
Horns	207,719	328,270	255,630	191,879	206,598
Ivory, and Manufactures of	159,602	155,840	119,834	114,610	105,757
Jewellery and Precious Stones	56,525	54,726	59,334	96,928	83,038
Jute, Raw	7,802,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,180	10,575,977
" Manufactures	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,968	4,211,019
Lac (of all sorts)	781,449	751,247	784,960	960,336	1,408,47
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	339,404	236,814	250,642	290,904	478,5
Metals	214,192	229,353	365,763	220,666	206,033
Oil-cake	"	104,520	118,495	140,378	140,266
Oils	586,943	618,995	657,723	576,990	812,107
Opium	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,428	9,064,66
Provisions	491,788	532,497	579,786	592,640	613,298
Rice-bran	"	235,901	232,526	190,901	212,659
Saltpetre	380,062	365,618	438,940	338,102	411,365
Seeds	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,683,374	16,761,734	14,206,042
Silk, Raw	561,093	556,125	654,799	733,080	527,161
" Manufactures	267,858	250,839	268,942	313,095	257,811
Spices	523,310	439,157	545,089	435,692	546,701
Sugar	615,221	701,046	335,995	1,230,903	822,121
Tea	5,504,293	6,283,870	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,968,591
Tobacco	138,134	141,403	171,888	142,218	176,082
Wood, and Manufactures of	562,564	614,379	609,383	595,804	666,080
Wool, Raw	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086
" Manufactures	169,286	173,090	178,629	218,712	214,437
All other Articles	1,580,056	1,429,598	1,526,777	1,622,933	1,648,884
Indian Produce or Manufacture	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,585
Foreign ditto (Re-exports)	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414
Total	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997	106,447,590	108,814,999

* Not separately enumerated.

EXPORTED (OR RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
170,033	190,511	147,502	170,845	139,233	149,317	Animals, Living.
362,394	361,470	308,228	291,022	196,023	236,235	Apparel.
86,922	143,172	214,150	335,639	213,877	395,925	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,244,885	1,619,120	1,560,571	1,735,517	1,003,898	822,499	Coffee.
345,408	268,252	315,576	337,853	259,249	282,418	{ Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
14,000,966	12,971,906	8,372,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,753,098	Cotton, Raw.
6,801,553	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896	2,828,993	„ Twist and Yarn.
3,418,688	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	1,904,220	„ Manufactures.
181,284	136,818	197,400	182,141	165,265	154,246	{ Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987	Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo.
895,075	668,412	510,077	530,053	461,204	409,178	Other sorts.
235,597	228,022	254,410	655,206	127,947	35,329	Grain and Pulse:
13,542,767	11,951,208	11,759,637	15,815,209	8,733,490	8,816,338	Jawar and Bajra.
3,914,376	336,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,831	20,955	Rice.
415,669	430,645	417,495	496,431	256,625	238,878	Wheat.
606,427	401,693	338,856	514,726	344,324	268,573	Wheat-flour.
155,637	196,537	150,815	124,237	107,871	92,079	Other sorts.
240,183	231,118	193,314	218,120	168,830	224,826	Gums and Resins.
3,629,498	3,234,896	4,494,993	4,155,612	4,592,562	4,659,016	Hemp, Raw.
4,011,365	3,763,834	3,823,388	3,295,021	2,383,038	2,996,706	Hides and Skins, Raw.
217,355	174,969	163,965	161,294	124,055	118,691	„ Dressed, and Tanned.
99,891	100,362	69,688	63,661	31,290	26,157	Horns.
93,381	83,709	92,038	132,226	73,440	81,190	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,361,098	7,245,171	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
4,747,797	5,214,509	5,930,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	5,243,272	Jute, Raw.
1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	710,265	„ Manufactures.
460,404	423,207	395,250	408,402	408,581	394,228	Lac (of all sorts).
280,325	281,670	254,128	239,104	239,484	397,896	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
175,055	191,767	188,373	153,056	138,731	207,196	Metals.
770,828	651,370	686,285	817,023	594,774	491,010	Oil-cake.
8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624	Oils.
604,540	613,886	644,281	732,761	499,685	487,893	Opium.
298,926	255,551	268,490	244,166	216,162	234,660	Provisions.
535,946	572,164	308,745	349,344	256,196	226,355	Rice-bran.
9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,816	11,852,012	6,789,798	6,012,241	Saltpetre.
691,738	536,730	533,550	478,807	477,201	354,102	Seeds.
272,169	239,083	184,356	174,902	116,921	119,213	Silk, Raw.
538,416	516,416	437,823	639,339	386,617	371,590	„ Manufactures.
701,317	916,437	411,398	383,257	301,263	168,829	Spices.
925,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,815	Sugar.
186,341	184,186	166,061	218,548	122,977	105,468	Tea.
898,436	808,829	1,062,465	1,090,048	789,774	716,144	Tobacco.
115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,304	819,748	Wood, and Manufactures of.
420,672	250,909	253,906	254,496	195,639	227,681	Wool, Raw.
717,306	1,590,021	1,677,193	1,741,508	1,304,262	1,469,648	„ Manufactures.
545,624	99,880,690	98,786,101	109,350,277	70,465,797	69,440,332	All other Articles
717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,694	2,139,021	Indian Produce or Manufactures.
1,263,140	103,914,297	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353	Foreign ditto (Re-exports).
						Total.

No. 129.—QUANTITY OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
Animals, Living No.	116,804	108,992	132,477	137,132	184,223
Coal, &c. Tons	26,679	5,346	15,788	52,326	53,723
Coffee Cwt.	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,817	294,744
Coir (excluding Cordage) "	245,490	319,866	296,598	257,027	298,059
Cotton, Raw "	5,924,067	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,152	3,386,618
" Twist and Yarn Lbs.	170,518,884	162,902,056	190,521,781	135,175,144	160,606,221
" Piece Goods, &c. Yards	156,564,094	183,262,316	169,198,216	156,536,598	193,128,083
Dyes: Indigo Cwt.	118,425	125,329	126,703	131,400	166,398
Other Sorts "	884,985	1,058,627	1,005,805	1,118,059	1,431,820
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra "	1,086,962	1,572,882	920,366	752,745	814,269
Rice "	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,938,325	24,649,723	34,442,600
Wheat "	14,320,926	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,351	6,890,130
Wheat-Flour "	419,963	544,896	517,325	611,129	588,263
Other Sorts "	768,082	1,342,827	1,068,281	1,496,628	1,275,302
Gums and Resins "	69,639	77,145	79,945	75,562	76,145
Hemp, Raw "	56,318	64,360	84,974	141,449	171,522
Hides and Skins, Raw Cwt.	554,399	583,292	574,722	583,663	650,841
" Dressed and Tanned "	272,379	290,412	297,876	296,484	315,044
Horns Cwt.	62,121	85,575	60,785	49,392	61,697
Jute Raw "	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791
" Bags No.	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827	143,444,329
" Cloth Yards	29,854,929	37,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094	103,116,727
Lac (of all sorts) Cwt.	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,928	160,772
Manures Tons	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390	79,728
Metals Cwt.	260,218	302,152	424,184	279,246	346,668
Oil Cake "	*	402,090	390,882	469,866	461,876
Oils { Galls. { Cwt. }	5,199,922	5,785,006	5,246,963	4,597,884	6,729,538
Opium "	119,627	121,701	164,558	97,910	94,645
Provisions "	*	485,590	448,131	566,927	610,599
Rice-Bran Tons	*	78,242	64,783	60,126	95,051
Saltpetre Cwt.	399,691	78,242	443,981	321,933	352,985
Seeds "	14,801,867	19,185,688	16,510,969	24,238,605	20,890,290
Silk, Raw Lbs.	1,905,909	1,782,433	1,929,374	1,884,154	1,426,299
" Piece Goods, &c., Yards	2,980,965	2,681,312	2,856,538	3,317,167	2,873,932
Spices Lbs.	26,958,198	25,346,498	27,349,568	24,347,969	29,379,522
Sugar Cwt.	965,309	1,137,138	1,064,900	1,532,250	1,232,257
Tea Lbs.	110,194,819	123,518,099	118,131,184	129,907,616	133,439,269
Teak Timber Cub. tons	42,918	48,200	58,358	45,980	56,518
Tobacco Lbs.	8,197,319	8,320,187	12,956,567	9,477,232	10,868,670
Wool, Raw "	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,908	44,700,446

* Not enumerated.

† Drugs of Jinjili Oil.

‡ Paraffin Wax included from 1892-3.

PORTED (OR RE-EXPORTED) FROM BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
164,547	168,196	205,553	208,701	290,832	325,921	No. Animals, Living.
81,126	137,509	212,861	327,247	304,738	641,453	Tons. Coal, &c.
298,435	215,966	283,108	281,556	288,806	248,141	Cwt. Coffee.
371,509	292,581	388,188	367,884	428,054	462,256	" Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,248,719	5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	" Cotton, Raw.
185,493,148	197,961,297	201,725,688	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,296,641	Lbs. " Twist and Yarn.
155,381,414	144,949,651	131,210,155	190,401,628	137,104,795	180,983,347	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
187,337	168,523	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	Cwt. Dyes: Indigo.
1,356,544	1,088,218	874,918	1,043,406	1,238,058	1,127,224	" " Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
731,069	652,812	642,580	1,960,590	554,687	124,059	" Jawar and Bajra.
35,161,968	28,281,277	26,834,552	37,949,866	32,278,438	31,354,919	" Rice.
10,004,171	1,910,628	2,392,807	19,520,496	9,704,067	50,021	" Wheat.
661,729	599,791	505,283	682,662	557,894	497,346	" Wheat-Flour.
1,785,517	969,599	610,267	1,320,474	1,554,961	894,622	" Other Sorts.
80,924	94,193	82,626	73,800	323,299	75,862	" Gums and Resins.
209,129	205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548	346,741	" Hemp, Raw.
746,549	654,723	908,905	812,572	1,411,516	1,471,743	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
367,726	341,729	366,198	297,541	323,299	469,969	" " Tanned and Dressed.
68,095	60,130	66,768	69,745	85,028	84,197	Cwt. Horns.
12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	" Jute, Raw.
68,247,453	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	No. " Bags.
14,180,818	169,410,010	242,961,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	Yards. " Cloth.
202,817	206,462	218,893	182,116	288,450	227,068	Cwt. Lac (of all sorts).
79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	Tons. Manures.
743,039	1,324,304	1,869,438	1,476,554	2,404,479	3,025,773	Cwt. Metals.
557,734	603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822	827,301	" Oilcake.
5,736,220	4,664,933	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,788	5,383,587	Galls. } Oils.
85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	Cwt. }
83,944	96,396	78,290	92,827	98,378	96,881	" Opium.
474,319	408,947	381,196	358,562	432,815	388,041	" Provisions.
92,017	102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	127,503	Tons. Rice-Bran.
421,760	523,462	417,766	365,256	397,385	346,383	Cwt. Saltpetre.
13,674,881	11,900,745	12,562,420	19,284,039	15,786,779	11,002,914	" Seeds.
1,653,109	1,583,489	1,728,684	1,636,968	2,030,513	1,701,794	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
3,129,017	2,321,256	2,073,450	1,945,262	1,989,469	1,926,291	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
31,985,520	34,061,537	27,514,587	32,804,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	Lbs. Spices.
1,240,596	1,348,473	660,227	496,567	693,965	366,330	Cwt. Sugar.
142,080,083	153,482,194	154,121,682	159,305,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	Lbs. Tea.
63,771	64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	Cub. tons. Teak Timber.
10,110,065	12,101,965	10,686,289	13,608,137	9,349,318	6,581,812	Lbs. Tobacco.
47,042,674	41,444,139	44,962,232	33,613,148	41,703,926	29,020,467	" Wool, Raw.

No. 130.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED in

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	69,906	61,005	54,580	34,944	58,980
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	279,375	502,917	567,998	176,304	552,179
Books and Printed Matter	67,310	65,480	65,574	90,441	115,917
Building and Engineering Materials	34,461	9,166	23,769	78,017	51,322
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	24,080	31,314	36,721	29,929	40,390
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	62,373	58,068	100,507	62,682	43,903
Cotton Manufactures	6,551	5,972	33,100	30,339	29,363
Hardware and Cutlery	91,956	108,908	123,523	122,875	167,940
Instruments and Apparatus	35,275	49,227	63,300	58,917	47,798
Leather Manufactures	17,806	6,822	22,941	14,659	28,974
Machinery and Millwork	96,620	68,361	118,732	88,990	113,611
Metals	378,319	373,471	433,350	449,134	400,378
Paper, Stationery, &c.	81,197	68,764	80,904	72,772	79,331
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,234,933	1,021,298	1,289,051	1,091,686	1,246,216
Telegraph Materials	76,880	95,188	70,531	74,389	26,720
Wool Manufactures	134,387	112,865	150,845	136,366	126,587
All other Articles	209,182	201,962	418,421	452,111	226,977
Total	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,600,247	3,064,476	3,361,555

No. 131.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES EXPORTED

Articles.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel including Boots and Shoes	4,484	7,012	3,636	9,640	6,431
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	17,380	73,504	16,213	15,110	22,388
Metals	38,261	18,910	10,751	474	18,993
All other Articles	36,501	38,756	28,873	30,556	50,967
Total	91,626	137,182	59,473	55,780	98,779

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
33,260	40,859	64,876	41,901	20,069	41,506	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
179,797	129,576	229,084	307,396	65,706	191,247	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
114,454	146,610	74,802	100,872	72,642	30,452	Books and Printed Matter.
25,089	13,336	26,292	26,911	17,066	14,530	Building and Engineering Materials.
23,564	42,981	33,573	32,718	30,744	22,299	Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.
44,615	50,417	36,132	39,699	77,717	29,329	Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
55,115	63,345	44,496	25,544	25,892	18,649	Cotton Manufactures.
101,848	225,175	176,959	138,351	107,930	172,847	Hardware and Cutlery.
33,363	51,246	60,913	32,537	27,580	29,529	Instruments and Apparatus.
5,021	3,781	2,123	8,664	4,340	3,784	Leather Manufactures.
83,565	71,647	72,499	74,233	130,152	84,951	Machinery and Millwork.
413,075	526,643	472,577	395,821	407,452	346,757	Metals.
76,458	61,668	69,983	45,283	42,019	43,299	Paper, Stationery, &c.
2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	2,051,060	1,684,218	1,703,631	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
32,759	41,470	41,576	71,102	66,539	77,507	Telegraph Materials.
139,480	152,381	104,938	99,520	62,372	56,031	Wool Manufactures.
234,361	229,161	285,230	229,585	218,327	211,555	All other Articles.
3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,603	Total.

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.				£	£	
8,596	23,589	5,940	4,205	18,238	103,847	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
14,447	10,822	2,534	6,504	18,997	32,547	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
14,298	160	41,940	7,584	4,039	3,976	Metals.
34,257	35,228	45,094	59,899	30,150	87,654	All other Articles.
71,598	69,799	96,508	78,252	71,424	233,024	Total.

Ng. 132.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
	Tens of Rupees											
1. United Kingdom	84,857,056	82,812,412	177,317,188	86,644,115	34,939,778	62,304,186	82,913,799	79,665,027	79,885,674	53,644,688	53,806,457	
2. China, Hong Kong	11,592,162	11,446,802	11,601,325	9,087,975	9,682,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	3,947,165	9,229,788	6,125,768	6,412,629	
" Treaty Ports	5,238,530	5,254,136	5,894,671	5,583,903	5,476,136	6,787,538	6,168,451	4,930,834	5,310,041	4,415,422	3,134,188	
3. Germany	6,096,746	6,616,184	7,979,400	9,362,511	9,456,115	10,412,689	9,864,652	9,622,960	9,982,631	6,143,940	7,881,676	
4. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	3,285,028	7,171,912	7,922,707	7,960,182	5,157,074	6,373,390	
5. United States	5,508,992	5,079,207	5,662,279	5,376,091	6,948,888	7,053,334	6,235,447	7,307,170	6,749,978	5,907,706	5,654,825	
6. France	8,695,093	12,009,288	10,142,280	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	8,358,260	5,126,920	4,750,142	
7. Belgium	5,929,094	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,288	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,613,780	3,904,121	
8. Austria-Hungary	3,582,678	3,020,108	3,648,285	4,320,831	3,687,481	4,675,377	3,991,261	4,252,642	4,525,886	2,722,722	3,904,270	
9. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,049,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445	3,799,434	
10. Egypt	4,680,909	7,810,940	5,028,783	3,803,999	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,180,358	6,990,318	3,736,911	3,214,473	
11. Italy	4,181,841	3,540,808	4,023,988	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,581,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	3,877,641	2,335,639	2,611,738	
12. Mauritius	2,370,796	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690	3,368,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,830,658	3,235,990	1,787,692	2,485,351	
13. Russia	1,195,995	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,928,341	1,487,881	2,263,474	2,445,822	2,290,468	2,183,075	1,688,685	2,053,589	
14. Japan	1,270,458	1,860,950	1,708,581	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,942	4,570,964	1,967,598	
15. Australia	1,476,905	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,978	1,368,014	1,794,378	
16. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,350	2,536,879	2,671,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	2,145,935	1,292,857	1,369,114	
17. Arabia	1,268,607	1,301,221	1,536,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,323,991	1,665,798	1,674,232	1,999,676	1,670,496	996,368	
18. South America	732,900	998,911	1,877,820	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,881	1,437,100	1,716,535	1,275,782	1,053,626	876,468	
Other Countries	6,485,616	7,549,181	7,409,101	8,080,039	8,561,971	8,008,318	7,423,162	8,760,887	7,426,276	4,781,685	5,415,023	
Continents :												
Europe	115,044,339	117,156,170	111,652,397	123,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	117,644,943	76,063,774	80,237,897	
Asia	36,538,254	37,413,365	38,947,568	34,580,544	37,382,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	40,472,392	28,042,336	26,232,330	
Africa	9,632,136	12,338,736	9,882,659	9,087,008	10,622,486	10,987,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	18,088,693	7,193,996	7,408,299	
America	6,429,218	6,402,333	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,198,377	8,222,508	7,143,913	6,707,273	
Australasia	1,476,905	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,978	1,368,014	1,794,378	
Total	169,170,622	174,623,467	169,141,027	190,404,547	178,982,437	168,573,635	175,708,126	166,893,935	181,101,314	119,792,033	122,431,277	

ARTICLES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.
IMPORTS.											
Tens of Rupees.											
Cotton Manufactures	27,241,987	25,174,352	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,322,374	22,784,732	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,675,086	18,001,409	18,230,752
" Twist and Yarn	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,088	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477
Metals :											
Iron	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,672,288	2,306,579	1,612,932	2,083,322
Steel	472,187	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,428	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099
Copper	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	862,768	811,422
Other	786,241	804,643	852,838	713,965	834,936	651,595	651,595	723,884	723,884	487,570	627,814
Sugar	3,399,896	2,661,996	2,625,688	2,324,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,329	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144
Mineral Oils	2,362,219	2,368,141	2,600,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235
Machinery and Millwork	2,063,868	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,513,938	2,442,433	3,237,491	3,609,182	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,994,302	1,505,039
Woolen Manufactures	1,813,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,630	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,146,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,384
Provisions	1,476,070	1,771,798	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245	1,587,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,830,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,057	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,090,105	1,227,649
Silk Manufactures	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,627,374	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,869	1,149,260	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540
Liquors	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,453,204	1,453,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,383,495	1,647,520	1,064,985	1,077,989
Apparel	1,349,393	1,398,027	1,338,380	1,573,049	1,435,191	1,594,230	1,515,095	1,224,562	1,330,436	976,204	1,025,513
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,001,353	1,434,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,530,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,315	1,351,365	394,080
EXPORTS (Including Re-exports).											
Rice	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,336,771	13,814,799	13,542,767	11,961,203	11,759,637	15,315,209	8,733,400	8,513,338
Hides and Skins	4,988,771	5,186,733	5,591,901	5,501,752	6,560,259	7,340,363	7,001,730	8,313,130	7,450,633	6,975,590	7,655,752
Raw Jute	7,902,010	6,848,403	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,331,098	7,245,171
Raw Cotton	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,333	13,310,769	8,703,233	14,090,886	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,123	6,616,720	6,753,096
Tea	6,504,293	6,283,370	6,620,499	6,928,993	7,988,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,966	6,454,316
Opium	9,201,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,423	9,064,635	8,459,336	3,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,489,143	6,303,824
Seeds	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,638,374	16,761,734	14,206,042	9,721,690	3,014,875	6,900,313	11,352,012	6,739,793	6,013,241
Jute Manufactures	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,919	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,980,964	5,798,523	4,176,530	5,243,272
Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,927,165	5,364,698	6,964,304	5,054,069	5,733,626	6,801,553	7,282,255	6,070,179	6,985,396	4,671,386	3,323,263
" Manufactures	2,869,763	3,031,168	3,060,054	2,914,355	3,599,334	3,413,638	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,800	1,740,532	1,904,220
Indigo	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,132,123	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,767	3,057,402	2,970,473	1,795,007	1,423,987
Coffee	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,062,439	2,029,334	2,203,555	2,244,335	1,619,130	1,580,571	1,785,517	1,003,893	322,499
Raw Wool	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,639,032	2,016,036	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,343	1,201,394	819,743
Lac	751,449	751,247	794,950	900,336	1,406,474	1,333,601	1,399,692	1,070,920	871,394	677,773	710,265
Wheat	6,042,426	14,332,462	7,440,333	5,139,935	2,566,247	3,914,376	336,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055

No. 132.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees									£	£
1. United Kingdom	84,857,058	82,812,412	177,317,138	86,644,116	84,939,773	68,304,166	82,913,799	76,665,027	79,865,674	58,644,688	53,806,467
2. { China, Hong Kong Treaty Ports	11,592,182 5,258,630	11,446,502 5,254,186	11,601,325 5,804,971	9,067,975 5,588,908	9,882,270 5,476,185	9,067,564 6,787,583	9,799,221 6,168,451	8,987,165 4,930,884	9,229,788 5,316,041	6,125,768 4,415,422	6,412,629 3,184,188
3. Germany	6,086,746	6,616,184	7,979,400	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,822,960	9,992,631	8,143,940	7,981,676
4. Straits Settlements	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,972,797	7,960,182	5,167,074	6,273,890
5. United States	6,508,992	5,079,267	5,662,279	5,376,091	6,948,888	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	6,749,973	5,907,706	5,664,825
6. France	8,695,093	12,009,283	10,142,290	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	8,368,260	5,126,920	6,600,142
7. Belgium	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,730,248	5,661,907	6,882,877	5,463,266	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,513,730	3,994,121
8. Austria-Hungary	3,582,676	3,020,108	3,643,235	4,820,831	3,687,481	4,675,377	3,901,251	4,252,642	4,525,885	2,722,722	3,904,270
9. Ceylon	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,408	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445	3,799,434
10. Egypt	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,028,788	3,893,999	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	6,960,818	3,876,911	3,214,473
11. Italy	4,181,841	3,540,308	4,023,698	4,022,901	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,634,577	3,197,906	3,877,541	2,385,639	2,611,788
12. Mauritius	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,660	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	3,285,990	1,787,692	2,485,351
13. Russia	1,195,965	1,369,902	2,171,943	1,928,341	1,487,331	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	2,183,075	1,683,685	2,053,589
14. Japan	1,270,458	1,860,960	1,708,581	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,042	4,570,964	1,957,598
15. Australia	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,462,242	1,642,300	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,794,878
16. Persia	2,451,125	2,723,360	2,586,879	2,571,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	2,145,935	1,292,857	1,359,114
17. Arabia	1,268,907	1,301,281	1,596,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,929,991	1,585,708	1,974,282	1,999,076	1,160,495	996,858
18. South America	732,000	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	1,275,782	1,053,626	876,468
Other Countries	6,455,615	7,549,131	7,409,101	8,080,089	8,561,971	8,908,318	7,423,182	6,750,887	7,426,876	4,781,685	5,415,023
Continents :											
Europe	115,044,359	117,156,170	111,652,397	123,496,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	117,644,343	76,063,774	80,237,897
Asia	36,588,254	37,418,965	38,947,566	34,330,544	37,332,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	40,472,392	28,042,336	26,282,930
Africa	9,632,186	12,388,736	9,882,659	9,067,008	10,623,485	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	13,038,693	7,193,096	7,403,299
America	6,429,218	6,402,833	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,392,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,198,377	8,282,603	7,143,913	6,707,273
Australasia	1,476,605	1,261,413	1,357,228	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,358,014	1,794,878
Total	169,170,622	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,985	181,101,614	119,792,038	122,431,277

ARTICLES.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	
	Tens of Rupees.										£	£
IMPORTS.												
Cotton Manufactures -	27,241,987	25,174,352	23,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,673,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	
" Twist and Yarn -	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,663,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,825,871	3,493,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,659,477	
Metals :												
Iron -	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,306,579	1,612,932	2,003,322	
Steel -	472,187	459,525	855,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	
Copper -	1,813,591	2,089,924	1,769,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	852,758	611,422	
Other -	736,241	804,643	852,838	718,965	834,936	651,596	651,595	750,544	723,898	487,579	627,314	
Sugar -	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,313	3,151,329	4,784,479	4,016,969	2,251,060	3,770,144	
Mineral Oils -	2,362,219	2,363,141	2,690,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,225	
Machinery and Millwork -	2,063,868	2,111,487	2,859,108	2,518,938	2,442,433	3,237,401	8,509,182	2,857,777	8,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,935	
Woolen Manufactures -	1,518,218	1,762,081	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,143,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,403,384	
Provisions -	1,476,070	1,771,798	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,581,607	1,126,498	1,317,144	
Hardware, Cutlery, &c. -	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,890,473	1,832,556	1,483,475	1,551,067	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	
Silk Manufactures -	1,386,362	1,750,895	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,869	1,149,260	1,361,794	768,221	1,110,540	
Liquors -	1,423,461	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,496	1,647,520	1,064,985	1,077,939	
Apparel -	1,349,398	1,398,027	1,338,380	1,573,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,380,490	976,204	1,023,518	
Railway Plant and Boiling Stock -	2,001,858	1,484,173	1,082,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,315	1,351,335	894,080	
Exports (including Re-exports).												
Rice -	12,877,740	13,365,970	12,406,719	10,386,771	13,314,799	12,542,767	11,961,293	11,759,637	15,315,209	8,733,490	8,316,338	
Hides and Skins -	4,698,771	5,186,738	5,591,991	5,801,752	6,560,259	7,640,863	7,001,738	8,313,130	7,450,833	6,975,690	7,655,732	
Raw Jute -	7,802,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,560,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,096	7,245,171	
Raw Cotton -	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,833	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,090,866	12,971,906	8,872,457	11,190,128	6,616,720	6,758,098	
Tea -	5,504,293	6,233,870	6,620,499	6,923,993	7,986,599	8,025,974	8,495,781	8,274,117	8,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,316	
Opium -	9,261,314	9,562,361	9,235,014	8,019,423	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,099	5,469,148	6,303,621	
Seeds -	9,245,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,784	14,206,042	9,721,600	8,014,875	8,600,316	11,552,012	6,799,793	6,012,241	
Jute Manufactures -	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,233,176	3,441,938	4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,509	5,980,964	5,798,523	4,178,530	5,243,272	
Cotton Twist and Yarn -	6,627,165	5,364,698	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,733,625	6,801,553	7,262,255	7,070,179	6,685,396	4,671,896	2,823,963	
" Manufactures -	2,369,768	3,081,168	3,060,064	2,914,366	3,599,834	3,418,688	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,482,360	1,740,532	1,364,320	
Indigo -	3,073,125	3,214,066	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,657,492	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,967	
Coffee -	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,034	2,208,555	2,244,835	1,619,120	1,569,571	1,785,517	1,003,898	822,499	
Raw Wool -	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,689,082	2,016,086	2,115,927	1,849,501	2,000,622	1,724,843	1,201,804	819,743	
Lac -	781,449	751,247	784,850	960,336	1,406,474	1,833,901	1,399,862	1,070,920	871,364	757,773	710,265	
Wheat -	6,042,425	14,382,462	7,440,333	5,196,985	2,566,247	3,914,376	886,450	1,341,151	9,719,668	2,606,331	20,055	

NO. 134.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
GOLD.					
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064	1,890,419	697,866
France	128,227	104,934	45,542	69,549	44,800
Other Countries	10,900	4,844	330	628	1,004
Total	3,953,238	1,675,426	643,936	1,960,594	743,670
AFRICA :					
Egypt	176,542	163,117	72,591	115,858	167,790
Other Countries	52,181	56,541	65,381	57,373	62,513
Total	228,723	224,658	137,972	173,231	230,303
AMERICA :					
United States	5,500	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	64,122	229,463	49,083	43,828	97,778
Arabia	105,696	186,960	205,592	183,665	170,451
Ceylon	1,737	14,101	—	—	7,149
China, Hong Kong	736,267	959,850	536,776	782,190	394,275
Treaty Ports	227,163	240,520	115,530	187,208	66,202
Japan	—	—	—	—	7,050
Persia	8,349	19,512	12,810	12,639	22,210
Straits Settlements	27,248	4,823	4,816	9,730	230
Turkey in Asia	38,702	11,374	11,388	12,820	17,083
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,209,254	1,666,598	934,295	1,229,690	732,498
AUSTRALASIA	1,104,067	562,252	65,886	288,625	—
Total, Value	6,600,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,166,530	1,756,230
" Quantity	1,175,875	709,102	272,442	474,635	236,873
SILVER.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687	6,519,233
Other Countries	1,174,718	153,517	379,035	202,394	18,262
Total	8,715,552	6,356,265	12,958,297	12,621,081	6,537,495
AFRICA :					
Mauritius	48,320	36,868	87,300	340,213	90,679
Other Countries	96,006	57,419	62,276	90,512	35,496
Total	144,326	98,287	149,576	430,725	116,174
AMERICA :					
United States	42,310	568,200	31,500	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden	98,096	32,687	21,921	<i>258,836</i>	66,325
Arabia	419,546	209,520	284,084	<i>374,471</i>	223,715
Ceylon	93,720	70,572	193,332	<i>271,570</i>	128,563
China, Hong Kong	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768	<i>176,036</i>	47,723
Treaty Ports	1,336,216	765,300	273,270	<i>61,992</i>	—
Japan	—	—	—	<i>1,000</i>	5
Persia	179,013	99,118	68,712	<i>168,169</i>	152,652
Straits Settlements	<i>15,000</i>	—	—	<i>21,000</i>	<i>22,300</i>
Straits Settlements	1,294,705	47,088	17,103	<i>177,534</i>	94,900
Turkey in Asia	194,392	26,972	14,428	<i>196,574</i>	143,460
Other Countries	111,912	2,245	1,393	<i>2,981</i>	2,453
Total	6,031,153	3,033,355	1,467,159	1,727,164	882,006
AUSTRALASIA :					
Total, Private	500,843	552,637	621,489	635,756	239,203
" Government	15,418,654	10,608,733	15,228,021	15,278,726	7,902,727
Total, Value	15,438,664	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,814,726	7,634,927
" Quantity	56,190,870	38,177,580	54,180,144	70,828,286	32,638,069
Grand Total, Value	21,284,496	14,722,662	17,006,310	18,461,256	9,581,207

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED ;
 QUANTITY in OUNCES.
 those of Government Imports.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
GOLD.						
Tens of Rupees.			£		£	
3,280,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	3,804,318	2,710,438	2,890,912	EUROPE:
173,412	153,146	273,734	204,209	146,298	40,098	United Kingdom.
3,141	25,546	6,518	41,308	8,159	8,104	France.
						Other Countries.
3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	4,049,835	2,864,896	2,939,109	Total.
451,417	542,246	810,479	1,058,400	271,178	344,216	AFRICA:
31,061	34,280	15,527	11,422	457,542	12,510	Egypt.
						Other Countries.
483,078	576,526	826,006	1,069,822	728,720	366,726	Total.
						AMERICA:
						United States.
19,295	38,674	19,092	62,432	45,288	51,888	ASIA:
118,137	276,834	194,704	290,781	619	17,758	Aden.
4,725	1,037	230,801	420,354	202,047	152,424	Arabia.
200,350	424,609	764,997	648,806	472,427	307,060	Ceylon.
70,443	26,398	9,542	6,445	480,540	479,922	China, Hong Kong.
			6,445	16,293		" Treaty Ports.
			3,053	1,204,146	985,337	Japan.
8,653	11,818	10,918	1,248	2,332	725	Persia.
3,096	6,335	17,996	14,451	5,749	34,431	Straits Settlements.
21,250	16,026	24,637	29,178	9,415	2,481	Turkey in Asia.
8					65	Other Countries.
545,967	801,791	1,272,517	1,476,708	2,437,856	2,532,081	Total.
563,441	303,715	780,240	2,243,639	1,601,089	2,104,097	AUSTRALASIA.
5,029,269	4,491,179	7,231,222	3,840,054	7,631,912	7,914,255	Total, Value.
				619	17,758	
695,055	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	" Quantity.
SILVER.						
5,732,267	6,117,303	10,090,872	5,890,365	5,590,756	5,201,296	EUROPE:
21,274	267	33,135	47,239	19,737	5,374,355	United Kingdom.
					5,990	Other Countries.
5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,493	7,581,641	Total.
125,558	105,458	230,400	127,965	2,637	7,318	AFRICA:
19,261	410	24,864	58,916	8,856	6,101	Mauritius.
						Other Countries.
144,819	116,179	255,264	186,881	11,493	13,419	Total.
118,861	71,768	340,880	90,976			AMERICA:
						United States.
1,097	48,311	83,580	218,711	25,555	52,606	ASIA:
225,084	177,108	711	3,336	109	1,043	Aden.
275,629	445,488	158,429	302,700	123,741	117,892	Arabia.
17,806	16,638	372,052	308,338	108,584	236,478	Ceylon.
	9,717	136,229	277,232	105,730	6,993	China, Hong Kong.
133,883	1	283,945	560,668	12,309	501	" Treaty Ports.
117,287	140,214	9,350	107,063	232	120	Japan.
9,000	2,807	99,130	136,414	78,397	61,909	Persia.
83,999	112,478	55,630	7,820	3,397	15,613	Straits Settlements.
103,245	89,375	114,016	89,391	22,842	13,444	Turkey in Asia.
5,410	3,410	73,103	159,367	30,459	42,150	Other Countries.
		15,379	2,366	500	398	
967,030	1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,806	517,895	548,524	Total.
1,366,346	1,236,326	1,129,219	720,296	310,245	308,911	AUSTRALASIA.
8,329,716	8,584,174	13,196,084	9,048,908	6,340,430	3,061,484	Total, Private.
9,000	9,210	54,351	11,656	9,496	5,391,011	" Government.
8,338,716	8,593,384	13,249,395	9,056,559	6,349,926	3,452,495	Total, Value.
34,062,310	37,520,322	68,535,612	39,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549	" Quantity.
13,367,985	13,064,543	20,530,817	17,895,612	13,062,457	16,384,506	Grand Total, Value.

No. 135.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.
GOLD.					
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102	2,453,616	6,720,470
Other Countries	4,515	16,020	340,075	47,677	7,201
Total	826,388	1,699,501	4,584,177	2,501,293	6,727,671
AFRICA	4,247	—	54	—	—
AMERICA	—	—	1,200	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	133	478	—	1,600	401
Arabia	792	190	—	100	486
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1,019	572	41	488	786
Persia	1,394	307	—	45	—
Straits Settlements	30,687	4,989	—	1,758	1,080
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34,025	5,636	41	3,901	2,703
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	864,660	1,705,137	4,584,472	2,505,294	6,730,374
" Quantity	161,646	225,454	726,925	378,390	926,843
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	30,309 <i>1,650</i>	87,091	120,876	70,511	23,982
Other Countries	39,292	34,103	46,511	27,965	23,084
Total	71,151	122,194	176,387	98,576	50,066
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	—	—	689,706	110,798	2,181
Zanzibar	182,050	44,438	108,000	43,275	50,472
Other Countries	6,860	8,445	3,550	11,572	4,510
Total	188,930	51,883	900,345	170,645	58,263
AMERICA	—	—	180	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	31,450 <i>57,000</i>	108,548 <i>116,000</i>	86,670 <i>20,500</i>	31,949 <i>78,500</i>	14,265 <i>60,000</i>
Arabia	30,436	171,197	172,228	177,377	95,496
Ceylon	650,750	708,150	578,215	459,832	1,032,285
China, Hong Kong	400	—	—	48,192	21,974
Treaty Ports	83,851	—	—	113,452	9,093
Japan	—	—	—	8,200	—
Persia	52,412 <i>110</i>	110,175 <i>170</i>	115,817 <i>302</i>	152,302 <i>795</i>	91,459 <i>305</i>
Straits Settlements	38,099	22,146	47,387	176,638	22,703
Other Countries	1,767 <i>2,432</i>	32,756 <i>3,530</i>	183,403 <i>9,128</i>	31,620 <i>2,160</i>	22,199 <i>7,750</i>
Total	998,437	1,407,472	1,191,540	1,325,687	1,938,749
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	20
Total, Private	1,207,246	1,458,049	2,334,622	1,519,453	1,427,843
" Government	61,272	163,500	39,330	75,655	63,065
Total, Value	1,268,518	1,621,549	2,364,452	1,595,108	1,490,908
" Quantity	4,661,785	5,829,142	3,654,632	5,999,322	5,899,047
Grand Total, Value	2,123,178	3,226,686	6,968,924	4,100,192	8,226,072

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	Countries.
GOLD.						
Tons of Rupees.						
2,458,414 6,840	2,140,851 5,081	2,325,172 —	2,323,060 5	1,830,114 2	{ 2,748,045 4,600,000 } 135	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
2,405,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	2,323,065	1,830,116	7,248,180	Total.
1,010	4,704	38,594	—	—	20	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
40	25,677	500	—	3	13	ASIA :
10,818	12,893	1,148	5,278	2,337	946	Aden.
—	—	—	—	500	—	Arabia.
—	—	—	—	3	79,258	Ceylon.
194	—	—	—	—	—	China, Hong Kong.
2,384	1,038	2,177	1,416	1,104	665	Japan.
—	—	—	—	1,300	29,027	Persia.
10,742	10,304	5,142	6,887	2,914	12,442	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	38	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
37,053	49,502	8,967	13,581	3,661	122,389	Total.
—	3	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,509,317	2,200,141	2,372,738	2,336,646	1,333,797	{ 2,870,589 4,600,000 }	Total, Value.
372,482	347,873	397,114	410,461	353,225	1,881,060	" Quantity.
SILVER.						
10,884	123	1	215	600	658	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
4,359	3,058	2,484	659	443	187	Total.
16,243	3,181	2,485	874	1,043	845	AFRICA.
100,400	198,532	202,110	423,784	7,857	205,387	Mauritius.
130,095	114,650	85,962	256,169	20,554	150,042	Zanzibar.
9,629	20,116	{ 6,154 3,000 }	3,078	4,163	6,262	Other Countries.
240,124	330,298	303,826	683,031	32,574	362,191	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
38,022	27,472	10,000	60,029	541	10,000	ASIA :
{ 20,000 129,521 } 4,500	3,998	—	—	—	—	Aden.
574,200	124,323	80,335	200,868	145,327	51,382	Arabia.
96,551	1,002,376	901,163	986,750	667,000	413,868	Ceylon.
10,487	28,996	502,570	294,147	194,149	18,509	China, Hong Kong.
820	—	—	—	10,974	118,133	" Treaty Ports.
90,004	110,840	9,300	—	—	—	Japan.
350	110	200	53,221	65,182	91,782	Persia.
513,664	1,078,606	2,735,301	2,750,120	2,784,087	995,392	Straits Settlements.
20,438	24,578	187,470	52,495	60,453	50,219	Other Countries.
2,660	1,507	4,378	3,960	3,265	1,890	Total.
1,501,127	2,408,876	4,469,603	4,390,870	3,931,244	1,761,306	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total, Private.
1,723,984	2,725,760	4,761,436	5,071,535	3,961,230	2,112,381	" Government.
27,510	11,605	14,478	3,560	4,231	1,960	Total, Value.
1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914	5,074,775	3,965,461	2,114,341	" Quantity.
7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995	28,061,355	32,017,290	15,311,385	Grand Total, Value.
4,250,811	4,937,406	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,304,258	9,484,930	

No. 136.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	26,080,318	3,918,440	29,998,767	5,489,739	10,584	5,500,323	6,219,325	323,907	6,543,232
1891-2	25,346,963	3,359,985	28,706,948	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3	23,225,366	2,261,922	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
1893-4	29,199,731	1,836,382	31,036,113	5,186,589	93,220	5,279,809	6,046,431	189,616	6,235,947
1894-5	26,647,183	1,082,908	27,730,091	3,469,351	53,827	3,523,178	6,720,013	120,871	6,840,884
1895-6	27,191,617	1,359,067	28,550,684	4,714,506	117,965	4,832,471	5,693,863	181,744	5,875,607
1896-7	30,280,234	1,777,588	32,057,822	4,426,483	125,206	4,551,689	5,823,743	383,329	6,207,072
1897-8	28,040,674	3,261,071	31,301,745	5,573,700	139,239	5,712,939	6,394,853	350,157	6,745,010
1898-9	27,949,005	3,622,089	31,571,094	5,544,298	77,952	5,622,250	5,267,291	181,175	5,448,466
1899-1900	£ 19,839,231	£ 3,787,098	£ 23,626,329	£ 3,246,533	£ 33,064	£ 3,279,597	£ 3,720,589	£ 334,256	£ 4,054,845
1900-1	21,216,098	3,832,855	25,078,953	4,579,180	81,816	4,661,005	4,416,039	531,437	4,947,476
Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1890-1	27,543,173	17,581,724	45,124,897	3,702,345	84,822	3,787,167	69,034,900	21,919,496	90,954,396
1891-2	25,760,606	11,015,950	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3	25,269,580	14,473,339	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,805,030	17,009,810	79,814,840
1893-4	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,966,967	18,425,256	92,392,223
1894-5	28,821,849	7,976,450	36,798,299	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445
1895-6	27,906,694	11,523,800	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,985	82,675,381
1896-7	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,823	13,075,352	84,869,175
1897-8	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,877	378,260	5,011,137	69,268,663	20,476,286	89,744,949
1898-9	25,651,202	13,754,591	39,406,493	3,987,345	248,150	4,235,495	68,380,341	17,883,967	86,264,308
1899-1900	£ 17,517,334	£ 9,759,519	£ 27,276,853	£ 2,817,525	£ 108,405	£ 2,925,930	£ 47,141,242	£ 13,972,342	£ 61,113,584
1900-1	17,567,864	6,507,630	24,075,494	3,042,734	22,000	3,064,734	50,351,923	10,975,739	61,327,662

7.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Yrs.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1	37,250,268	168,062	37,418,330	9,602,861	9,460	9,612,321	10,714,371	185,774	10,900,145
2	30,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,300	10,089,826	10,037,976	146,875	10,184,851
3	41,620,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,883	11,263,264
4	41,969,150	292,709	42,261,859	7,248,483	70,000	7,319,083	11,069,492	106,874	11,175,366
5	46,011,741	848,065	46,859,806	9,817,584	2,650	9,820,234	12,481,466	130,035	12,611,401
6	46,588,587	202,813	46,791,400	10,568,130	100	10,568,230	12,812,353	422,973	13,235,226
7	45,500,345	327,813	45,828,158	9,377,228	31,406	9,408,634	11,831,787	47,380	11,879,167
8	45,128,035	1,163,097	46,291,132	8,941,705	65,275	9,006,980	11,412,768	56,193	11,468,961
9	45,952,847	760,451	46,713,298	11,722,612	2,655	11,725,267	11,178,809	250,220	11,429,118
1900	£ 33,508,394	£ 264,492	£ 33,772,886	£ 6,791,666	£ 286	£ 6,791,952	£ 7,097,755	£ 43,067	£ 8,041,822
1	36,762,900	424,966	37,187,866	6,690,843	30,300	6,721,143	7,833,130	170,534	8,003,664

Yrs.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1	37,859,466	1,682,071	39,541,537	4,800,757	24,639	4,724,996	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
2	40,635,601	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,388,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
3	40,450,365	6,129,566	46,579,931	4,129,544	55,962	4,185,496	106,535,997	6,923,994	113,460,991
4	38,736,684	3,529,843	42,266,527	6,823,781	28,711	6,852,492	106,447,590	4,924,737	111,372,327
5	34,371,991	7,136,861	41,508,852	6,132,217	39,506	6,171,723	108,814,900	8,158,017	116,973,016
6	37,933,075	3,549,484	41,482,559	6,360,996	56,930	6,417,926	114,263,140	4,232,300	118,495,440
7	33,162,310	4,454,768	37,617,078	3,962,620	64,524	4,027,144	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
8	27,468,114	5,804,137	33,272,251	4,596,751	25,467	4,621,218	97,587,278	7,134,169	104,671,442
9	34,938,158	6,368,357	41,306,515	8,928,957	26,496	8,955,455	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
1900	£ 20,136,534	£ 4,962,906	£ 25,099,440	£ 4,216,443	£ 28,076	£ 4,245,119	£ 72,650,792	£ 5,300,027	£ 77,950,819
1	18,081,964	4,307,140	22,389,104	2,210,456	50,030	2,260,486	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323

No. 138.—DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Ports.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	
Tens of Rupees.												
IMPORTS.												
Calcutta -	{ Merchandise -	25,082,918	25,207,249	23,100,119	28,948,152	23,361,430	26,825,632	30,128,969	27,854,950	27,844,438	19,774,184	21,196,306
	{ Treasure -	3,918,449	3,359,985	2,261,022	1,836,832	1,032,908	1,359,067	1,777,588	3,261,071	3,622,089	3,737,097	3,832,365
Bombay -	{ Merchandise -	27,512,160	25,716,304	24,224,342	29,262,414	28,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,088	24,606,168	25,640,352	17,509,437	17,500,899
	{ Treasure -	17,681,724	11,015,960	14,473,740	15,706,598	7,976,450	11,622,564	10,472,637	16,347,569	13,754,591	9,759,519	6,507,630
Karachi -	{ Merchandise -	3,702,344	3,973,239	3,416,769	4,216,567	4,500,033	3,900,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	3,967,760	2,817,491	3,042,729
	{ Treasure -	84,823	111,691	137,844	597,640	824,961	176,410	816,696	876,960	246,150	108,405	22,000
Madras -	{ Merchandise -	5,478,167	5,181,745	4,477,863	5,226,788	5,798,918	4,862,903	5,038,315	5,318,587	4,250,680	3,058,041	3,765,634
	{ Treasure -	250,240	180,798	24,780	94,175	20,578	66,355	187,312	71,639	54,612	246,764	396,928
Rangoon -	{ Merchandise -	5,367,201	5,383,848	5,300,880	5,061,750	3,856,987	4,604,668	4,310,208	5,448,967	5,404,320	3,186,105	4,493,084
	{ Treasure -	9,108	16,480	17,364	87,859	38,477	99,195	112,417	117,167	57,731	22,948	73,906
Other Ports	{ Merchandise -	1,007,108	1,066,060	1,016,567	1,241,236	1,354,356	1,347,119	1,023,037	1,411,535	1,266,791	816,984	798,771
	{ Treasure -	76,143	67,559	95,080	100,302	116,643	145,395	210,306	800,700	146,734	97,669	142,420
Total -	{ Merchandise -	69,034,398	66,597,445	62,605,030	73,956,967	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,798,329	69,266,063	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923
	{ Treasure -	21,919,487	14,732,683	17,009,810	13,425,266	9,559,007	13,358,936	13,076,352	20,476,286	17,383,957	13,972,342	10,975,739
EXPORTS.												
Calcutta -	{ Merchandise -	35,767,655	38,635,852	40,471,000	40,976,969	44,957,840	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,189,659	44,986,058	38,052,254	36,149,839
	{ Treasure -	168,962	277,804	570,643	292,709	648,065	202,513	827,813	1,183,097	761,451	264,492	418,166
Bombay -	{ Merchandise -	37,859,400	40,635,677	40,450,332	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,896	34,987,987	20,136,449	18,081,064
	{ Treasure -	1,682,879	2,671,170	6,129,336	3,625,913	7,136,891	5,549,484	4,434,768	5,894,137	6,368,357	4,962,906	4,307,140
Karachi -	{ Merchandise -	4,699,755	7,383,746	4,192,523	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,390,899	3,981,916	4,595,021	8,928,876	4,218,156	2,210,248
	{ Treasure -	24,639	40,285	65,952	28,711	39,506	56,930	64,524	25,467	26,466	50,630	
Madras -	{ Merchandise -	4,547,573	3,786,228	4,589,671	5,077,185	5,186,336	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,451	4,366,021	3,377,612	3,573,902
	{ Treasure -	123,308	54,000	110,000	4,250	60,000	409,973	15,000	30,263	135,970	36,667	120,000
Rangoon -	{ Merchandise -	7,080,362	7,230,680	7,234,349	5,737,906	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	8,639,892	4,052,734	4,819,097
	{ Treasure -	19,460	6,800	35,000	70,600	2,650	100	31,406	65,114	2,500	30,200	
Other Ports	{ Merchandise -	10,140,977	10,408,827	9,607,622	9,093,157	11,092,196	10,997,192	10,135,129	9,752,013	10,361,139	6,915,556	5,744,303
	{ Treasure -	62,658	93,127	28,063	102,554	70,985	18,900	32,380	28,091	123,404	7,020	57,484
Total -	{ Merchandise -	100,135,731	108,036,010	106,536,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,299	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,791	71,579,353
	{ Treasure -	2,671,396	3,143,136	6,928,994	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,399	4,925,891	7,134,169	7,303,181	5,300,027	4,922,970

No. 139.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Ports therefrom :										
	Tons of Rupees.								£.	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	866,291	847,156	893,292	820,958	889,248	871,033	779,896	824,400	561,850	580,400
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	199,970	217,489	245,043	254,494	281,734	252,429	251,552	277,721	168,667	149,330
Books and Printed Matter	213,358	219,269	237,460	212,078	219,015	226,552	190,965	204,387	144,656	144,780
Building and Engineering Materials	162,119	124,296	144,345	128,712	147,075	122,636	145,103	154,642	99,730	111,063
Carriages and Carts	77,133	68,792	87,372	80,904	99,734	213,155	261,315	255,905	145,369	132,023
Chemicals	261,239	267,311	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	398,991	368,482	250,283	312,316
Coal and Coke	1,217,311	1,107,798	936,908	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	607,031	432,016	153,282
Cotton :										
Raw	29,894	37,600	37,268	30,565	47,234	28,646	14,385	61,163	160,382	252,504
Twist and Yarn	3,432,094	2,906,482	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,358,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	2,427,231	1,563,579	1,572,457
Piece Goods	24,107,318	21,848,124	27,961,405	28,806,185	21,845,118	25,349,204	21,745,078	23,357,626	16,880,865	16,063,395
Other Manufactures	506,690	516,570	680,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	464,622	395,034	404,451
Drugs and Medicines	227,307	205,755	221,850	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	271,296	133,040	219,096
Earthenware and Porcelain	186,905	160,340	157,348	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,130	112,154	75,617	75,318
Flax Manufactures	115,187	126,277	131,378	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,966	130,588	91,966	118,421
Glass and Glassware	231,669	199,731	186,783	176,902	184,164	171,599	163,795	161,614	112,538	100,579
Hardware and Cutlery	1,028,813	1,069,847	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	864,030
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	210,618	103,542	218,334	213,067	203,535	265,315	258,692	234,719	208,527	249,306
Ivory, and Manufactures of	86,319	76,611	122,909	95,244	141,880	83,039	98,707	122,396	36,467	63,280
Jewellery, &c.	53,033	55,163	84,458	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	88,763	79,348	90,655
Leather Goods	181,812	172,501	190,066	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	184,645	118,061	110,175
Liquors : Ale, &c.	414,855	424,875	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,386	413,665	430,202	268,852	275,137
Spirit	512,888	511,673	516,784	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	550,857	360,696	362,023
Wines	242,290	211,961	217,885	211,157	246,518	216,328	186,865	190,054	115,033	119,332
Machinery and Mill-work	2,085,984	2,342,401	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,317,221	3,013,673	1,646,862	1,444,201
Metals : Copper	1,561,148	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,295,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,602	431,035
Iron	1,905,050	1,784,152	1,674,965	1,523,790	1,948,339	1,916,055	2,142,480	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544
Lead	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491
Steel	239,069	199,566	296,970	282,450	495,965	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954
Other	292,446	284,724	232,704	163,956	189,943	125,968	172,529	201,544	149,508	141,636
Oils : Mineral	149,858	163,959	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,512	64,573	69,610
Paints, Colours, &c.	217,324	225,921	245,810	235,995	290,061	251,629	255,499	247,458	177,148	203,266
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	272,405	246,325	260,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	201,928	152,656	173,372
Provisions	676,235	678,375	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	657,964	435,322	475,239
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,472,030	1,020,615	1,237,584	1,560,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	336,684
Salt	333,207	408,963	545,444	536,385	433,724	393,443	569,145	430,735	252,008	200,390
Silk Manufactures	700,432	612,007	634,031	309,092	560,019	819,135	264,793	237,383	148,776	221,974
Soap	96,090	95,822	104,396	94,509	117,220	107,006	115,626	119,304	96,813	102,623
Stationery	207,573	227,229	216,704	236,785	267,683	272,035	223,092	226,515	147,901	153,223
Sugar	38,064	31,575	9,398	8,183	9,533	26,616	86,464	74,243	76,398	140,596
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	98,580	87,061	133,319
Tobacco	87,423	94,364	115,393	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	143,409	101,190	136,047
Toys, &c.	104,975	93,109	96,546	102,031	109,849	103,356	87,070	93,823	74,887	72,596
Umbrellas	358,943	354,214	423,193	295,119	239,390	255,214	290,369	218,145	166,841	163,410
Woolen Manufactures	1,288,436	1,031,249	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,133,460	530,584	1,064,248	772,223	865,568
Other Articles	1,415,350	1,246,189	1,335,199	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	1,310,963	929,188	928,095
Total	48,271,400	44,005,841	52,001,013	51,106,757	47,161,434	50,296,634	46,454,866	47,032,169	32,502,127	32,460,847

* Not separately shown.

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.								£.	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	46,749	52,702	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	82,526	51,905	55,116
Wool, Raw	630,758	507,718	608,897	620,220	700,819	808,003	644,085	470,146	296,828	209,728
Other Articles	416,520	593,690	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	294,814	204,670	190,741
Total	1,094,027	1,044,100	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	847,466	553,203	456,625
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	*	*	*	*	48,633	66,702	59,914	44,343	31,342	58,012
Caoutchouc	91,595	102,312	100,062	80,960	81,182	56,923	46,396	71,004	48,182	49,828
Chemicals: Salt-petre	119,756	151,910	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,983	103,579	64,282	60,922
Coffee	943,104	960,663	995,820	1,042,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	1,136,254	634,348	409,779
Coir, & Manufactures of	101,793	154,627	146,165	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	178,827	117,797	111,118
Cotton, Raw	1,626,088	1,305,262	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,896	887,359	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,227
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	159,820	152,917	124,237	121,003	99,865	83,862	133,174	120,301	152,523	159,908
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	144,248	168,822	135,856	179,117	258,733	153,053	141,070	89,310	116,321	86,238
Indigo	906,823	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,367,693	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746	269,871
Myrabolams	332,055	238,559	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	186,491	181,432	131,168	103,971
Fodder, Bran, and Cattle-Food	*	*	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	180,836	153,091	163,311
Hemp, Raw	81,313	46,666	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	95,333	69,078	114,623
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	474,485	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,048	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342	602,736
Dressed or Tanned	2,127,774	2,166,832	2,804,477	2,643,174	2,989,073	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,000
Horns	93,142	84,281	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	93,387	68,438	60,681
Jute: Raw	4,506,827	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,794	5,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,768
Gunny Bags	321,266	525,323	490,254	640,480	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,971
„ Cloth	2,583	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,851	189,808	454,181
Lac	410,883	412,368	596,773	800,817	987,829	784,523	511,880	341,080	280,049	233,082
Manures	168,732	167,579	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	191,149	189,877	172,000
Metals	14,424	19,107	23,610	22,859	46,812	62,858	59,657	58,164	76,770	136,812
Mica	11,898	24,095	52,851	27,813	45,694	91,398	93,853	67,143	50,824	77,361
Oils	292,157	182,636	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	206,679	168,900	139,234
Provisions	58,479	58,276	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	94,333	68,797	55,075
Rice	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,996	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,897
Seeds: Castor	44,669	76,030	41,830	98,390	83,027	76,925	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320
Linseed	3,496,769	2,861,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,310	1,130,699	1,321,720
Rape	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754	102,568
Silk, Raw	230,108	184,373	249,044	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	167,377	192,258	101,141
Spices	47,020	108,748	110,453	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	169,367	94,116	80,571
Sugar	377,866	386,487	708,393	437,334	491,718	599,056	188,764	122,791	133,623	80,078
Tea	5,524,713	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,229
Wheat	5,967,277	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,546,000
Wood (mainly Teak)	377,136	466,309	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,677	638,296	687,918	502,230	402,378
Wool, Raw	976,534	1,072,696	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	1,228,762	892,101	590,692
Woolen Manufactures	86,569	71,041	94,887	96,335	122,307	147,696	158,651	157,102	116,347	133,411
Other Articles	1,222,982	1,097,323	1,203,028	984,931	994,461	840,835	702,294	859,295	569,843	557,454
Total	33,446,985	32,267,196	33,542,692	32,796,326	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	32,006,018	30,589,258	20,900,167

* Not separately shown

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.										
Exports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Apparel (including boots and shoes).	120,030	118,077	170,806	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	106,790	150,045	130,638
Cotton Manufactures	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,266	173,417	222,324	163,643	136,158
Glass and Glassware	78,040	90,681	114,845	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	170,900	150,320	160,179
Hardware and Cutlery	45,969	42,667	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092
Metals	54,707	57,472	74,761	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	177,183	128,090	136,766
Paper and Pasteboard	101,815	95,796	129,404	92,998	107,158	100,321	83,806	87,098	66,581	68,466
Sugar	27,197	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504
Wool Manufactures	90,674	134,966	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	162,555	111,402	39,735
Other Articles	239,727	296,647	365,472	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,166	276,661	167,611	176,690
Total	839,407	1,081,939	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	2,423,375	1,588,900	2,091,228
Imports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,061	4,500	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	10,333	9,633	8,094
Imports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	174,380	162,128	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	67,463	11,566	4,167
Cotton, Raw	1,372,567	1,023,208	1,730,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550
Indigo	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,018	259,896	136,389	110,130
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	78,968	131,893	152,961	115,934	167,268	226,042	367,195	296,300	228,218	316,053
Jute, Raw	153,626	213,147	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,390	332,263	243,224	254,903	422,529
Seeds	8,096	26,757	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	192,447	114,238	102,912
Other Articles	83,194	88,500	97,403	157,140	135,070	118,155	158,160	121,417	108,683	104,627
Total	2,174,645	2,608,846	2,943,061	2,438,077	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,250	2,087,180	1,134,180	1,804,956
BELGIUM.										
Exports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	14,306	21,694	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	40,622	63,384	57,373	70,349
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	271,815	282,731	328,054	342,727	407,138	363,139	310,181	296,924	161,939	151,098
Glass and Glassware	123,593	125,053	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,896	104,312	86,574	80,751
Hardware & Cutlery	49,692	61,233	81,481	48,806	42,896	43,250	68,735	68,263	44,961	56,561
Metals:										
Copper	37,524	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212
Iron	338,155	597,912	633,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	487,470
Steel	155,587	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	443,485	203,543	340,374
Other Articles	283,365	364,741	477,757	427,855	605,785	554,882	523,479	589,479	368,185	404,438
Total	1,324,927	1,645,470	2,053,276	1,866,965	2,729,646	2,408,703	2,284,839	2,230,432	1,224,021	1,620,312
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,985	14,947	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	7,031	15,338	8,516
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,627,296	1,817,312	2,273,031	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,393
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	19,239	22,568	43,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	58,737	30,602	33,183
Hemp, Raw	29,201	28,281	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	111,457	88,011	82,414
Seeds:										
Castor	45,114	75,476	104,502	108,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,006	47,211	61,740
Earthnuts	58,930	158,112	126,154	160,442	81,577	11,200	3,804	3,287	441	5,133
Linseed	557,496	332,474	584,059	441,391	111,213	55,002	140,020	258,711	112,779	183,031
Poppy	98,723	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,310	201,468	246,990	156,590	163,055
Rape	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,572	393,865	455,931	832,256	1,034,139	493,717	270,214
Til or Jinjli	151,967	253,869	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,377	461,343	127,424	225,151
Wheat	2,124,537	607,356	583,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	996,102	561,578	—
Other Articles	232,998	290,685	252,158	379,788	264,847	216,575	246,121	240,633	256,362	199,961
Total	5,460,273	4,414,065	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,400	3,952,888	3,027,968	4,742,181	2,274,371	2,365,296

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900.
FRANCE.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel - - -	200,499	210,474	230,893	230,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	191,887	126,610	118,200
Clocks and Watches	60,442	53,364	77,711	50,616	67,396	64,377	50,708	72,922	48,896	47,200
Cotton Manufactures	31,744	62,644	45,163	0,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	67,759	54,645	84,700
Dyes and Tans	60,242	57,139	59,290	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	53,753	39,734	41,200
Liquors - - -	120,752	129,106	150,829	164,295	212,491	213,916	238,435	246,984	162,478	151,200
Silk Manufactures	360,404	336,584	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,319	201,219	100,925	104,100
Other Articles	207,595	190,980	251,933	206,202	243,535	246,731	269,090	197,821	150,923	139,200
Total - - -	1,041,678	1,040,291	1,188,262	860,430	973,970	920,096	882,796	1,031,845	683,921	738,200
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	22,030	18,736	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	10,445	8,085	23,200
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee - - -	645,419	696,065	731,820	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	426,469	281,450	327,600
Cotton, Raw	1,290,369	1,492,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,850	543,800
Hides and Skins, Raw	153,950	162,065	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,400
Indigo	406,055	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,202	215,738	203,530	116,100
Jute, Raw	172,441	267,321	345,951	483,185	473,364	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,606	736,400
Manures	30	—	—	1,010	30,620	53,997	56,816	25,710	60,125	51,600
Seeds :										
Castor - - -	221,024	229,885	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,200	167,600
Earthnuts - - -	687,446	859,951	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	45,397	55,368	93,500
Linseed - - -	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,535,776	1,087,292	868,868	683,666	537,535	906,582	470,018	508,100
Poppy - - -	235,418	153,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,903	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,600
Rape - - -	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	170,200
Til or Jinjili	1,343,450	1,323,006	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782	439,300
Other - - -	122,458	54,960	224,376	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	93,439	106,276	29,200
Silk, Raw - - -	260,918	302,680	387,101	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	271,437	245,136	223,800
Wheat - - -	2,911,416	868,154	856,576	197,602	225,989	109,797	196,485	1,710,678	250,736	—
Other Articles - - -	613,828	483,237	409,168	411,670	524,573	413,336	306,182	253,777	238,689	227,200
Total - - -	10,945,575	9,083,253	10,672,609	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	7,815,970	4,434,914	3,068,000
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel - - -	30,735	40,912	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,951	38,940	41,971	41,271	89,900
Cotton Manufactures	71,296	53,444	49,838	48,300	43,814	58,308	66,827	100,334	96,511	117,900
Glass and Glassware	47,340	47,303	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	73,391	55,150	51,500
Hardware and Cutlery	76,523	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,100
Liquors - - -	61,062	63,968	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	101,799	65,055	74,300
Metals - - -	96,072	30,513	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	94,317	70,492	166,100
Salt - - -	179,609	71,430	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	30,827	62,163	62,800
Sugar - - -	292,032	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,022	375,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,708	304,900
Woolen Manufactures	293,188	291,462	309,911	340,635	260,403	259,457	148,660	234,450	240,215	358,500
Other Articles - - -	368,115	346,510	452,759	383,322	524,392	473,356	412,022	433,825	344,762	353,300
Total - - -	1,524,960	1,451,330	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,321	2,434,519	1,727,876	1,123,259	1,735,300
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,638	10,886	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	8,949	11,419	5,800

No. 139 (cont.).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
Tens of Rupees.											
										£	£
INDIA—continued.											
Exports of Indian Pro-											
ducts:											
Cotton and Manufac-	23,086	31,048	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	79,063	72,982	89,388	
tures of											
Cotton, Raw	1,301,752	2,419,053	2,866,090	1,789,505	2,091,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319	
Indigo	314,292	187,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104	
Hides and Skins, Raw	690,114	722,235	636,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,436,735	1,265,166	968,186	1,261,061	
Tea, Raw	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,900,712	1,624,290	1,069,106	1,465,199	
Gunny Bags	22,938	45,741	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,064	34,517	73,803	
Cloth	420	1,170	104	5,813	46,934	5,555	6,683	34,319	14,028	183,623	
Raw	15,609	41,944	51,287	114,017	211,261	161,116	136,438	120,906	109,858	134,514	
Manufactures	21,877	89,128	73,782	96,102	80,208	93,809	90,551	115,479	108,619	102,315	
Dyes	231,234	213,585	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,833	263,181	165,523	106,046	
Seeds: Rape	232,002	464,980	1,187,878	630,817	322,432	265,506	586,723	592,538	281,026	211,184	
Linseed	324,192	277,573	456,297	645,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,806	671,286	
Til or Jimjili	42,758	129,969	113,308	51,680	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640	
Other Articles	602,490	798,619	309,260	568,231	611,476	388,083	353,378	654,002	436,425	462,010	
Total	5,073,527	6,517,185	7,834,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,506	8,245,806	5,009,261	6,137,495	
HOLLAND.											
Exports therefrom:											
Cotton Manufac-	76,911	163,183	132,243	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	111,180	83,982	134,446	
tures											
Dyes, Aniline and	6,946	25,619	18,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	187,727	83,792	106,254	
Alizarine											
Other Articles	71,558	77,945	61,332	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	53,294	39,210	46,205	
Total	155,415	206,746	207,501	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984	286,905	
INDIA AND FOREIGN PRODUCE.											
Exports of Indian and											
Foreign Produce, &c.:											
Indigo	4,645	6,052	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529	36,829	
Seeds: Linseed	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	201,336	38,190	125,637	
Rape	6,790	15,046	203,463	152,073	71,439	8,332	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799	
Wheat	236,184	180,373	142,318	85,094	132,876	1,625	0	91,740	18,370	0	
Other Articles	13,774	28,239	34,811	79,099	58,894	63,628	90,634	78,502	120,927	131,702	
Total	932,071	671,283	1,479,810	1,431,238	769,049	598,704	208,968	471,846	284,017	304,967	
ITALY.											
Exports therefrom:											
Cotton Manufac-	148,584	106,466	159,328	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	63,892	42,446	50,364	
tures											
Dyes, Aniline and	96,661	49,660	38,228	17,223	10,709	46,136	82,122	115,967	162,019	152,694	
Alizarine											
Other Articles	23,342	36,245	31,694	29,297	53,010	52,135	82,332	78,469	38,733	41,163	
Silk Manufactures	74,816	42,194	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	114,338	83,716	90,277	
Other Articles	192,653	119,741	179,109	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,066	133,742	176,498	216,465	
Total	585,906	356,306	448,572	342,089	420,814	464,717	499,183	556,928	493,412	550,963	
MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES.											
Exports of Foreign											
Merchandise:											
Miscellaneous Arti-	18,945	26,230	32,296	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	15,560	33,566	22,257	
cles (chiefly Metals)											
INDIA AND FOREIGN PRODUCE.											
Exports of Indian Pro-											
duce, &c.:											
Cotton, Raw	1,417,677	1,886,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,316	799,176	
Dyeing and Tanning	57,340	79,277	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	70,897	42,279	43,268	
Materials											
Hides and Skins,	201,815	247,218	337,401	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	395,807	425,471	
Raw											
Tea, Raw	160,923	239,545	264,413	334,403	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,266	308,334	
Seeds:											
Linseed	250,270	174,033	292,507	306,912	277,029	231,608	216,708	265,284	178,448	96,590	
Til or Jimjili	191,039	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	218,698	217,098	263,373	196,529	166,520	
Other	134,735	173,239	193,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	131,886	73,536	91,536	
Other Articles	571,658	526,570	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	687,267	157,788	109,064	
Total	2,985,457	3,641,156	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,650	3,027,963	2,674,166	3,305,953	1,806,711	2,041,979	
RUSSIA.											
Exports therefrom:											
Minerals Oils	1,128,966	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,003,689	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,069,662	2,007,699	1,564,768	1,870,128	
Other Articles	158	207	862	3,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	45,296	36,224	22,827	
Total	1,128,144	1,488,623	1,263,014	1,007,346	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,090,756	2,052,995	1,600,992	1,892,955	

No. 139 (cont.).—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Tens of Rupees.										
RUSSIA—continued.										£
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										£
Tea -	—	—	—	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	2,924	251	1,200
Other Articles	—	875	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	4,481	678	1,480
Total	—	875	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	7,355	929	2,680
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	127,268	527,965	496,334	270,370	10,125	8,630	3,537	4,030	61	52,000
Indigo	56,923	59,732	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	46,236	30,199	32,000
Seeds	52,951	84,939	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,389	42,978	22,524	10,000
Other Articles	3,617	13,363	12,282	13,432	44,587	55,850	37,689	29,481	28,990	60,000
Total	240,759	683,019	665,131	466,740	247,600	256,671	109,057	122,725	81,774	162,000
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	541	490	81	—	95	529	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,500
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	153,233	222,594	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,798	10,042	25,132	27,565	112,000
Jute, Raw	59,504	154,968	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560	161,000
Other Articles	14,381	98,855	61,685	7,990	14,727	12,284	32,436	60,764	39,182	10,000
Total	227,118	476,417	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	152,241	111,307	283,000
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom :										
Iron and Steel	2,448	1,925	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	49,914	17,171	9,000
Matches	7,403	9,853	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	59,977	23,096	23,000
Other Articles	9,075	3,720	7,038	5,136	11,692	8,117	7,501	4,369	5,959	5,000
Total	18,926	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,445	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,226	37,000
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	19,366	15,797	25,745	33,363	16,643	19,682	11,426	18,411	3,471	28,000
TURKEY IN EUROPE.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	833	1,508	2,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,563	2,706	93,885	115,000
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,416	56,737	83,912	80,844	77,443	82,917	69,636	91,413	36,986	50,000
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,985	4,447	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	4,389	5,272	3,000
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	16,394	15,482	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,369	757	5,343	3,679	9,000
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	189,586	176,463	94,169	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	224,797	86,372	11,000
Other Articles	54,769	68,696	87,035	82,133	85,415	90,086	3,450	31,563	20,680	42,000
Total	244,355	242,158	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,768	82,797	256,360	109,052	53,000
CAPE COLONY.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,566	9,631	2,799	1,396	1,336	7,931	2,158	1,205	876	1,000
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags	192,444	128,761	140,856	106,967	106,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,000
Rice	59,394	71,078	54,976	80,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	108,265	65,546	67,000
Other Articles	41,563	31,071	43,365	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	33,510	39,700	45,000
Total	293,391	228,848	239,197	217,191	248,406	343,272	292,952	271,452	195,057	187,000

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
EGYPT.										
Tens of Rupees.										
Imports therefrom:									£	£
Cotton, Raw	25,421	36,759	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	19,635	77,499	97,117
Salt	—	8,096	32,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,853	41,465	23,013	21,443
Other Articles	65,961	64,138	91,233	101,907	91,773	65,758	101,785	64,698	46,772	80,445
Total	91,282	158,995	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	125,798	147,284	199,005
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	38,198	37,741	48,574	41,292	31,310	23,286	22,691	18,080	3,925	13,440
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,396
Jute, Raw	175,588	0	138,529	0	39,552	273,190	0	25,710	47,760	0
Gunny Bags	146,572	186,345	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,220	127,250	188,220
Rice	3,788,960	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	4,113,190	2,601,462	2,409,096
Wheat	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867	3
Wood	9,777	31,177	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,482	67,193	5,128	4,347
Other Articles	518,325	297,030	331,964	357,062	263,392	263,106	334,646	452,704	363,734	176,565
Total	7,181,460	4,832,053	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	6,847,080	3,580,792	2,998,627
MAURITIUS.										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,684,007	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,916,110	1,068,222	1,598,639
Other Articles	35,284	39,052	30,987	24,180	34,292	54,040	42,054	41,235	30,308	14,393
Total	1,719,291	1,462,771	1,787,930	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,091	1,957,345	1,098,530	1,613,032
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	102,606	143,719	140,920	156,703	142,049	102,116	78,365	55,558	40,938	37,578
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	716,082	560,277	663,051	755,739	555,909	682,548	644,541	790,815	366,836	455,850
Wheat-flour	71,900	91,862	127,618	90,258	123,296	103,316	109,121	117,207	49,476	47,834
Other Sorts	147,178	140,053	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,506	143,649	140,613	75,770	96,025
Other Articles	223,290	191,866	199,230	253,554	243,978	243,496	226,891	222,392	157,142	233,032
Total	1,158,438	999,088	1,189,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	1,271,087	648,224	834,741
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	36,504	55,961	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	12,402	18,951	14,568
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	78,270	84,284	69,940	70,407	60,660	63,150	84,782	60,567	42,890	50,315
Other Articles	48,914	50,975	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,312	35,665	33,936	26,337	42,967
Total	127,184	135,259	109,033	113,984	113,885	105,462	120,467	94,503	69,227	93,282
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	87,367	93,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023
Grain and Pulse	13,484	29,659	10,971	18,283	42,964	73,432	18,081	33,706	21,032	79,551
Other Articles	32,821	43,356	35,044	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	30,757	28,003	33,535
Total	133,692	171,324	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	119,551	96,196	162,159
NAVAL.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,674	1,026	2,753	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	4,180	4,006	1,227
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	79,293	67,488	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,649	92,370	178,966	109,413	89,108
Jute, Gunny Bags	48,835	43,514	28,622	30,805	58,064	60,159	49,989	49,153	46,268	31,375
Other Articles	107,011	86,321	63,192	88,520	131,758	214,244	159,664	156,636	89,536	136,370
Total	235,139	197,323	174,362	220,831	273,314	438,252	302,023	384,655	247,211	256,853

NO. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
REUNION.										
Imports therefrom :	Tens of Rupees.									£
Miscellaneous Articles	935	11,846	227	775	52	45	1,676	690	237	
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	117,056	224,513	190,005	200,544	153,329	155,138	90,300	109,357	49,295	73,904
Other Articles	19,717	33,277	35,838	32,033	38,925	50,966	16,044	27,021	16,727	6,723
Total . . .	136,773	257,790	224,843	232,577	192,254	206,104	106,344	136,378	66,022	80,627
ZANZIBAR, PEMBA, AND MOMBASSA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	143,663	81,416	82,881	96,978	67,425	79,475	53,206	51,522	19,164	24,056
Spices (mainly Cloves)	103,812	84,083	151,962	115,783	145,027	90,773	58,441	161,280	117,896	74,543
Other Articles	44,248	62,807	49,052	48,022	42,830	44,807	40,318	22,055	26,899	17,252
Total . . .	291,723	228,306	283,895	260,783	255,282	205,055	156,655	234,857	162,729	115,851
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	108,070	136,676	176,021	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	129,431	77,490	64,216
Other Articles	56,341	55,941	71,969	58,867	69,873	68,042	113,827	76,349	49,561	61,184
Total . . .	224,411	242,617	248,590	205,313	209,244	209,257	250,029	205,780	126,991	125,400
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	104,966	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,745	40,911
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	118,049	123,864	30,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,209	440,288	136,684	167,599
Other Sorts	6,066	10,245	24,801	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,608	102,416	48,073	73,808
Other Articles	92,747	107,676	106,103	92,466	97,004	106,544	124,106	152,408	38,911	116,673
Total . . .	412,428	400,232	368,172	530,226	509,060	540,198	531,880	843,472	355,413	419,306
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	55,193	34,955	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,406	178,893	91,379	51,173	110,450
Oil, Mineral	1,084,143	1,027,940	1,831,859	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,050,520	964,919	469,139	320,043
Other Articles	90,117	71,543	129,898	76,654	117,914	464,150	171,682	318,471	307,711	402,780
Total . . .	1,199,453	1,134,438	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,947	1,431,075	1,362,869	828,073	833,303
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,156	14,853	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,886	3,114	3,047	10,179
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	108,334	139,690	65,493	96,506	160,423	155,294	96,691	72,784	62,972	46,445
Indigo	489,519	735,636	437,734	719,915	613,894	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,225
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	724,792	353,130	548,506	878,875	1,213,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,950,240	1,600,001
Dressed or Tanned	551,662	586,983	453,981	871,281	833,977	609,619	540,739	416,762	377,198	351,571
Jute: Raw	856,376	933,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,066	368,065	594,160	717,086	781,907
Gunny Bags	232,471	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	249,362	126,964	123,067
Cloth	293,557	299,648	403,061	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,201,533	1,006,852	1,143,157
Lac (chiefly Shell)	270,623	258,070	222,296	866,876	454,147	294,607	275,416	296,924	257,739	221,061
Oils, Vegetable	43,875	96,733	2,161	105,291	192,168	35,268	38,250	67,369	53,516	32,638
Tea	4,949	2,906	7,011	14,663	34,585	44,886	52,606	53,493	65,231	41,949
Other Articles	325,332	367,219	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,089	201,677	157,960	234,137
Total . . .	3,872,598	4,512,968	3,354,759	5,838,586	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	5,284,191	5,076,586	4,811,343
WEST INDIES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	—	4	20	—	12	64	90	386	240	275
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	238,655	143,149	68,658	143,123	105,698	101,537	39,331	122,629	45,324	34,903
Linseed	15,981	72,371	67,394	115,896	39,319	44,153	54,146	11,906	23,931	10,303
Other Articles	12,259	6,399	10,559	8,049	13,420	5,136	9,529	24,925	12,637	27,803
Total . . .	266,995	221,919	146,611	267,064	213,437	153,226	103,696	158,459	86,942	62,706

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Tens of Rupees.										
									£	£
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Cloth -	—	—	—	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376
Other Articles	—	—	22,968	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	21,693	20,935	13,991
Total . . .	—	—	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	399,712	341,516	167,367
BRAZIL.										
Exports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	2,044	5,063	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	262	63	3
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	592,632	760,597	597,506	1,080,382	676,277	755,324	997,096	467,011	382,346	322,274
Other Articles	2	28	—	5	—	—	471	—	—	13
Total . . .	592,634	760,625	597,506	1,080,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	467,011	382,346	322,287
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	168,784	203,464	240,122	152,800	69,669	77,574	83,128	91,231	40,418	50,887
Other Articles	31,857	34,002	82,335	109,280	61,128	35,379	19,753	16,046	35,152	13,000
Total . . .	200,641	237,466	322,457	262,080	120,797	112,953	102,881	107,277	75,570	63,887
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags -	102,993	143,440	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,765	184,996	176,996	231,499
Rice	58,124	132,623	41,000	63,000	24,172	—	53,420	53,493	27,703	30,487
Other Articles	2,384	1,807	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	591	1,743	1,537
Total . . .	162,601	277,876	208,175	262,865	286,322	254,734	220,490	239,080	206,444	263,523
ADEN :										
Exports therefrom :										
Salt	45,733	47,615	79,033	62,625	34,406	59,048	63,412	40,041	40,285	47,413
Other Articles	81,233	94,318	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,778	89,767	69,301	58,774	63,343
Total . . .	126,966	141,933	183,276	166,221	125,909	136,826	153,179	115,342	99,059	110,756
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	67,954	87,891	94,808	126,248	167,014	74,947	78,023	76,755	61,488	54,698
Other Articles	78,526	91,267	89,491	77,502	82,218	81,011	70,562	64,472	34,725	34,395
Total . . .	146,480	179,158	184,299	203,750	190,132	155,958	148,585	141,227	96,213	89,093
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,760	50,351	35,070
Cotton Manufactures	171,115	187,309	176,930	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	35,034	58,840	79,060	82,074	63,998	83,456	103,704	251,515	57,082	3,302
Rice	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009
Wheat, Flour	73,766	69,581	54,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	110,970	65,300	48,245
Tobacco	73,294	82,033	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	96,735	35,508	27,094
Other Articles	209,005	240,110	236,902	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	221,561	124,967	141,962
Total . . .	678,689	794,959	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	1,064,540	580,662	437,408

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
ARABIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	64,596	115,019	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	181,715	301,849	152,723
Provisions (mainly Dates)	192,643	191,780	155,180	146,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	158,935	114,225	140,015
Other Articles	97,059	129,413	126,451	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	103,144	62,743	86,012
Total	354,297	436,812	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	443,794	538,817	378,750
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	169,643	166,622	148,069	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	145,677	99,964	63,126
Other Articles	138,848	149,118	158,954	159,061	196,860	152,544	180,048	118,119	68,805	82,017
Total	308,496	315,740	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	258,796	168,759	165,143
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	59,468	60,447	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,866	43,077	32,194	28,589
Grain and Pulse : Rice	317,066	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,663	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,739
Other Sorts	33,170	67,314	160,979	166,552	153,219	117,300	102,721	285,712	68,596	56,027
Other Articles	538,280	549,725	206,276	192,653	206,560	189,045	141,807	147,581	75,797	98,626
Total	947,984	1,149,539	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	1,297,086	452,919	452,971
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	163,069	132,958	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	196,755	84,741	104,383
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	193,402	161,877	196,083	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	181,412	94,207	168,633
Tea	49,764	29,518	51,374	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	49,059	16,009	37,486
Other Articles	267,542	340,404	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	275,779	214,783	254,423
Total	669,777	664,757	696,625	451,821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	702,005	409,740	504,934
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	155,880	137,835	151,133	137,862	172,376	134,770	100,749	102,858	77,864	161,953
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living	63,057	78,718	67,721	69,180	70,147	85,284	96,332	88,604	79,555	90,494
Coal and Coke	1,900	13,623	26,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	217,647	129,045	268,424
Cotton Manufactures	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	211,481	167,154	177,888
Grain and Pulse : Rice	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041
Other	54,379	83,066	132,184	125,239	132,215	129,407	144,209	132,069	76,243	65,322
Provisions	158,545	170,003	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	115,097	112,916	103,539
Seeds	27,282	40,303	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	57,870	30,198	30,941
Spices	41,858	49,570	55,690	59,035	48,969	41,240	96,008	82,404	35,564	52,773
Wood (chiefly Teak)	41,123	59,066	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	82,217	56,605	66,453
Other Articles	277,503	340,241	327,266	363,646	397,180	412,565	477,829	481,565	316,592	357,767
Total	2,769,883	3,147,103	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	4,207,212	2,784,841	3,192,558

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
Tens of Rupees.										
										£
										£
CHINA—HONGKONG.										
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	100,220	106,362	112,688	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	98,195	56,076	59,105
Silk : Raw	680,541	520,826	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	346,968	138,094	192,414
Manufactures	512,437	594,824	566,547	398,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	215,172	106,394	148,296
Sugar	216,749	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,190	179,151	384,838	209,850	243,676	383,576
Other Articles	731,655	549,391	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	280,691	190,289	284,293
Total	2,241,602	2,246,916	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	1,150,876	734,529	1,067,684
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	47,251	72,133	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	79,890	48,418	32,010
Other Articles	58,169	71,998	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,923	57,903	42,442	30,978
Total	105,420	144,131	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	137,793	90,860	62,988
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	83,377	90,216	73,358	116,493	165,604	83,556	84,779	107,598	71,623	80,746
Cotton :										
Raw	266,051	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	316,622	200,543	194,525
Twist and Yarn	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,615,722	3,861,193	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,602,544
Opium	5,468,853	4,663,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,573	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501
Other Manufactures	137,507	190,658	143,321	121,104	230,568	160,539	172,819	84,553	166,064	275,680
Other Articles	141,170	197,781	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	239,330	192,632	188,960
Total	9,099,480	9,110,278	6,414,324	7,978,902	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	7,941,569	5,300,379	5,281,956
HINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	393,413	204,199	463,586	380,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	263,200	157,686	365,478
Manufactures	21,211	34,788	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	142,466	51,268	113,299
Tea	307,367	342,532	434,315	300,240	377,586	399,565	94,262	76,577	57,105	85,802
Other Articles	3,546	14,973	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	58,770	34,330	65,969
Total	635,537	596,614	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	541,013	329,729	630,442
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,197	7,064	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	8,694	9,075	7,158
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw	—	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,903	241,462	17,606
Twist and Yarn	2,159,194	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,778	2,347,082	870,512
Piece Goods	95,872	169,422	149,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	62,859	42,825	51,469	7,110
Opium	2,335,002	2,049,500	2,484,325	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	2,001,394	1,405,656	1,616,326
Other Articles	22,335	19,175	22,646	18,905	31,698	23,341	27,004	26,539	31,649	35,041
Total	4,612,403	5,201,993	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	4,766,344	4,076,618	2,546,589
CCHIN-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	—	—	—	508	107	715	26,710	48	37,020	133
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,690	140,888	99,420	154,390
Other Articles	1,841	5,575	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	4,095	3,907	4,965
Total	94,466	268,522	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	144,983	103,327	159,355

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
JAPAN.										
Tens of Rupees										
Imports therefrom :									£	£
Coal - - -	8,952	3,800	15,171	12,210	16,157	83,651	20,335	49,691	84,135	32,075
Matches - - -	298	592	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	99,697	55,858	68,069
Metals - - -	2,371	6,820	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	67,132	10,805	2,105
Silk Manufactures -	7,738	24,266	20,965	15,661	65,794	159,338	241,797	245,413	116,807	333,374
Other Articles	46,392	55,732	100,881	98,042	143,347	146,583	91,557	83,072	66,196	123,338
Total - - -	65,746	91,210	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	584,519	545,035	333,301	558,305
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,416	6,916	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	22,450	13,220	8,929
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw - - -	997,082	1,256,755	1,063,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,700,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251
Twist and Yarn -	254,262	277,774	221,958	100,866	46,902	24,938	12,909	1,500	3,833	-
Indigo - - -	9,134	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,169	351,718	113,723
Rice - - -	-	-	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859	4,104
Other Articles - -	29,309	60,075	66,325	127,147	186,295	63,033	105,739	102,663	50,611	52,636
Total - - -	1,259,737	1,610,455	1,494,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,866	4,157,931	5,215,597	4,224,443	1,389,704
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	121,980	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,393	99,256	175,438	170,240	170,692	150,118
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	22,072	15,158	30,745	52,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	25,566	12,221	27,405
Total - - -	144,052	95,689	130,721	121,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	177,523
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,844	6,327	6,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,857	1,467	1,037
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium - - -	12,952	55,600	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410
Other Articles - -	49,776	26,741	52,713	20,256	143,219	31,037	67,998	25,536	17,537	90,921
Total - - -	62,728	82,341	132,825	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	87,256	47,267	142,331
MEKLAN AND SONMIAN.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions - - -	54,012	54,583	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	34,012	20,910	27,122
Other Articles - -	59,575	57,556	52,675	43,237	77,991	44,259	43,414	28,988	30,325	25,609
Total - - -	113,587	112,139	95,093	66,546	128,188	69,824	80,643	63,000	51,235	52,731
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse -	23,058	24,080	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	30,097	33,182	12,193	12,106
Other Articles - -	62,317	55,890	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	33,830	24,416	29,923
Total - - -	85,375	79,970	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	67,012	36,609	42,029

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	
PERSSIA.											
Imports therefrom :	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	55,485	67,556	56,453	256,320	288,235	241,290	189,197	167,603	232,067	115,983	
Provisions	221,932	225,781	210,071	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	161,844	128,493	125,841	
Wool, Raw	78,816	93,075	114,147	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	74,014	47,346	37,072	
Other Articles	353,766	300,680	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,274	180,492	144,049	196,902	
Total	709,999	687,092	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,912	583,953	551,955	475,798	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Cotton Twist and Yarn	66,460	53,259	35,195	83,934	39,830	55,491	30,537	55,423	46,507	32,409	
Cotton Manufactures	702,385	635,236	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,601	445,309	453,511	280,484	236,630	
Metals	87,219	86,663	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	27,467	14,934	33,490	
Sugar	36,983	184,633	130,164	123,016	87,072	90,905	54,447	92,906	23,171	18,046	
Tea	204,372	314,015	321,682	399,432	186,815	192,831	104,782	131,958	49,573	74,677	
Other Articles	121,094	117,375	110,042	129,053	107,462	99,167	130,773	95,382	76,271	93,931	
Total	1,418,522	1,391,184	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	856,642	496,940	539,183	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Indigo	96,140	81,861	141,046	106,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,498	75,136	
Rice	90,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725	
Tea	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,091	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281	
Other Articles	205,785	205,565	200,115	234,603	226,631	155,499	215,959	247,410	245,329	142,990	
Total	594,829	508,693	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	705,340	943,962	344,132	
SIAM.											
Imports therefrom :											
Teak	18,564	17,361	44,046	112,053	154,070	94,106	101,851	57,556	40,631	93,599	
Other Articles	3,716	6,722	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	2,259	14,322	2,654	
Total	22,280	24,083	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	59,815	54,953	96,253	
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. : Miscellaneous Articles	60,110	58,129	61,404	29,446	41,010	36,990	43,067	37,561	26,877	37,631	
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.											
Imports therefrom :											
Metals: Tin	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	135,809	
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	271,880	390,733	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	330,391	194,568	249,472	
Silk, Raw	236,115	244,130	246,431	102,729	239,538	181,629	169,978	175,877	83,764	110,916	
Spices: Betelnuts	213,679	163,062	258,797	361,050	236,731	268,556	342,394	439,422	332,550	320,614	
Other	279,500	210,124	261,126	140,342	124,749	91,272	119,774	97,486	50,560	67,870	
Sugar	159,246	181,993	123,360	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,063	104,467	
Other Articles	941,038	893,199	980,577	828,993	742,910	739,498	1,143,988	715,829	474,179	555,487	
Total	2,358,598	2,371,698	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,122	2,409,828	2,906,210	1,290,881	1,544,635	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Cotton Manufactures	152,963	189,345	220,445	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	225,970	131,642	97,218	
Other Articles	93,436	119,279	92,374	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	103,593	72,967	69,466	
Total	246,399	308,624	312,819	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	329,563	204,609	156,684	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Cotton :											
Raw	15,496	45,302	8,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	93,981	21,310	7,032	
Twist and Yarn	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	189,072	99,458	110,922	
Manufactures	195,157	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	269,808	227,544	360,050	
Fodder, &c.			53,375	97,977	170,588	111,292	146,300	158,314	136,600	139,139	
Hides and Skins :											
Raw and Dressed	98,204	79,121	60,755	76,895	129,193	115,756	52,914	42,152	23,869	64,957	
Jute: Gunny Bags	273,116	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341	
Opium	1,577,327	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,519,814	1,354,569	1,524,782	
Provisions	75,286	89,374	84,862	85,571	97,309	111,254	95,870	129,157	64,788	65,914	
Rice	2,027,098	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,794,661	2,287,534	1,499,209	1,330,989	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237	
Other Articles	569,065	717,151	564,583	564,491	691,132	584,100	661,391	751,023	536,258	462,697	
Total	4,097,769	4,440,526	4,520,319	5,236,955	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	5,644,409	3,662,064	4,572,071	

* Not separately shown.

No. 139 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1	
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.									£	£
Imports therefrom :											
Kerosine Oil	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,978	134,429	—	—	
Other Articles	294	1,186	1,156	—	388	6	17	25,065	11,926	—	
Total	294	1,186	1,156	—	388	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	—	
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c :											
Miscellaneous Articles	5,598	6,691	2,259	766	912	3,276	3,315	339	5,105	8,895	
TURKEY IN ASIA.											
Imports therefrom :											
Grain and Pulse	158,524	109,416	79,023	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	9,454	116,160	133,071	
Horses	97,490	83,948	108,401	76,432	186,127	75,105	31,420	43,430	19,203	11,772	
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	280,581	240,089	224,141	175,002	227,166	105,965	153,374	70,240	148,114	189,001	
Other Articles	33,608	43,723	35,677	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	22,315	9,771	25,441	
Total	570,193	477,174	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	145,478	293,248	263,110	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Cotton Manufactures	191,680	157,270	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	64,948	45,392	41,238	
Other Articles	122,531	180,900	135,310	146,626	124,773	119,852	73,637	80,700	53,917	69,212	
Total	314,211	288,170	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	145,657	99,219	110,450	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	75,538	63,004	60,063	112,010	72,239	99,212	63,365	78,130	42,745	61,077	
Indigo	182,451	142,493	110,108	178,913	75,892	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,025	
Jute, Gunny Bags	91,082	87,271	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	77,673	50,214	87,011	
Tea	27,336	9,681	27,930	82,591	78,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,065	
Other Articles	139,942	135,846	401,805	607,252	393,535	124,347	120,805	134,023	80,788	93,061	
Total	467,349	438,205	701,811	984,010	746,939	515,622	464,317	547,623	272,998	373,234	
AUSTRALIA.											
Imports therefrom :											
Horses	153,776	174,432	142,365	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	253,640	149,700	281,754	
Copper	87,265	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,686	—	—	4,654	
Other Articles	46,274	40,545	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	72,063	141,164	216,222	
Total	287,315	239,450	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	325,703	290,864	512,630	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Miscellaneous Articles	6,359	10,972	4,277	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	5,314	2,486	2,346	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Jute, Manufactures	554,206	756,311	633,596	900,375	700,370	656,999	767,934	796,840	692,521	861,333	
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	117,530	75,390	62,332	38,910	84,029	85,414	109,736	121,400	75,024	78,634	
Tea	188,834	166,939	228,725	234,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,119	
Other Articles	113,523	119,138	95,658	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,939	152,368	98,394	104,533	
Total	974,093	1,117,778	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,896	1,281,956	1,064,664	1,273,619	

No. 140.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	24,614,068	22,304,604	28,541,981	29,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	23,822,248	17,275,949	17,367,846
Austria-Hungary	82,118	153,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	183,643	136,158
United States	55,249	35,042	54,771	54,276	53,771	95,408	178,904	91,438	51,212	110,494
Other Countries	423,477	388,867	398,314	302,928	240,985	314,028	401,997	542,076	510,605	616,254
Total	25,174,852	22,842,016	29,308,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,230,752
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	8,482,094	2,606,482	3,014,502	2,766,290	2,858,421	3,229,084	3,385,242	2,427,281	1,563,579	1,572,487
Austria-Hungary	47,637	44,980	56,399	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	45,449	15,920	20,910
Other Countries	84,849	32,488	37,350	31,656	51,194	43,898	59,709	73,954	58,342	60,080
Total	8,514,620	2,683,950	3,108,251	2,852,243	2,970,790	3,325,921	3,493,038	2,551,034	1,638,441	1,653,577
Exports of Indian Piece Goods, &c.:										
Straits Settlements	195,157	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,985	215,948	209,808	227,544	380,050
Ceylon	186,529	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	211,431	167,154	177,838
Aden	171,115	187,309	176,989	259,948	224,806	169,759	194,264	161,285	125,175	89,726
Zanzibar, etc.	194,968	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	196,397	158,372	143,860	92,745	49,913
Portuguese East Africa	87,387	93,609	87,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	58,088	47,161	49,023
United Kingdom	106,622	72,883	65,634	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,648	75,647	37,164	35,451
Other Countries	322,227	417,478	425,630	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	280,702	217,888	250,577
Total	1,264,093	1,327,175	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	1,186,381	914,631	1,021,578
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Hong Kong	3,002,522	3,838,755	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,315,722	3,861,198	3,834,295	2,045,645	1,662,544
Treaty Ports	2,159,194	2,451,507	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,995,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,512
Straits Settlements	163,140	73,258	134,632	201,383	170,381	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922
Aden	81,742	52,579	68,470	85,774	59,553	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,561	85,070
Other Countries	364,435	367,084	321,326	245,403	166,000	152,351	158,782	132,187	68,916	161,345
Total	5,771,033	6,773,468	4,974,133	5,672,924	6,780,836	7,173,108	6,966,892	6,608,038	4,601,452	2,780,398
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	997,082	1,256,755	1,098,885	1,277,760	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251
Germany	1,801,752	2,419,053	2,866,091	1,789,695	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319
Belgium	1,627,295	1,817,312	2,273,631	1,211,894	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,937	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,398
Italy	1,417,677	1,866,333	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,025,543	1,132,091	1,229,013	539,813	799,176
Austria-Hungary	1,372,568	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550
France	1,290,369	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,559	543,545
China, Hong Kong	266,051	124,791	94,919	68,111	148,413	242,343	268,600	316,622	200,543	194,525
Treaty Ports	—	2,089	294	2	1,279	—	—	85,251	292,903	17,606
United Kingdom	1,626,088	1,305,282	1,302,705	769,872	1,564,865	887,859	423,545	411,884	159,815	707,297
Other Countries	355,430	846,173	834,970	446,627	272,452	103,508	186,456	163,146	74,533	215,305
Total	10,754,312	12,743,679	13,296,670	8,708,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	11,188,539	6,616,710	6,738,267

No. 141.—EXPORTS of JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	4,606,827	4,988,001	5,563,596	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,862	8,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,730
Germany	748,813	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106	1,465,199
United States	556,376	938,725	667,661	1,159,789	863,442	650,086	858,055	504,160	717,086	781,907
France	172,441	267,321	845,951	488,185	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430
Austria-Hungary	153,820	218,147	316,428	481,054	324,043	238,899	382,268	243,224	254,908	422,529
Italy	160,023	230,845	264,418	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,826	242,822	220,986	303,334
Spain	59,504	154,903	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,500	161,025
Other Countries	189,784	47,894	178,215	56,590	99,448	342,363	441,171	72,383	71,625	99,008
Total	6,848,494	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,301	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,381,098	7,245,171
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	551,275	755,447	681,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	756,864	652,230	783,516
United Kingdom	321,266	625,823	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,970
Straits Settlements	273,116	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,558	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341
Chile	86,500	102,093	164,439	195,090	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,908	176,098	231,490
Egypt	146,572	186,345	240,927	168,159	197,317	231,233	230,381	282,220	127,250	188,220
United States	232,471	241,344	311,427	333,298	407,746	310,254	480,834	249,962	126,964	123,667
China, Hong Kong	123,629	172,363	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	56,719	79,512	129,407
Cape Colony	102,444	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,665	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,802	75,464
Germany	22,938	45,741	81,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,060	114,064	36,517	73,293
Other Countries	338,477	374,197	331,379	409,681	530,379	610,898	533,112	489,610	331,008	449,694
Total	2,195,238	2,853,310	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	3,891,636	2,346,919	2,957,561
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	263,557	299,648	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,220	1,601,533	1,098,852	1,143,157
United Kingdom	2,553	29,489	103,089	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,861	189,808	454,184
Argentine Republic	—	—	—	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376
China, Hong Kong	16,878	18,295	19,116	26,370	37,865	35,539	36,506	27,652	86,537	146,191
Other Countries	30,798	81,142	32,202	56,224	190,342	67,094	107,694	164,941	111,190	338,963
Total	313,816	378,574	568,018	935,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,606	2,365,990	1,806,968	2,235,291
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	4,046	6,109	8,145	25,995	87,666	64,793	72,705	50,728	23,317	49,596
Total Jute Manufactures	2,513,100	3,237,968	3,441,787	4,210,893	4,747,444	5,213,981	5,930,855	5,798,860	4,176,234	5,243,068

COUNTRIES.	1891-2	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Egypt - - - - -	3,788,961	3,088,840	1,892,473	3,636,367	3,672,269	3,720,540	2,936,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,096
Ceylon - - - - -	1,920,599	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041
Straits Settlements - - - - -	2,027,998	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,681	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,932,434	2,157,239	1,849,060	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,092	913,897
Mauritius - - - - -	716,061	589,278	688,054	755,739	555,912	682,548	644,541	790,815	305,836	455,850
Brazil - - - - -	592,632	760,597	597,508	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274
Arabia - - - - -	317,066	472,053	390,167	462,754	395,698	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729
Zanzibar, etc. - - - - -	118,049	123,865	80,982	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,664	167,599
Germany - - - - -	231,234	213,885	178,692	335,946	232,059	158,213	115,833	263,181	165,523	106,046
Aden - - - - -	103,027	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,021	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009
Persia - - - - -	99,055	134,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	100,542	180,585	52,015	49,725
Japan - - - - -	—	—	17	98,716	43,000	13	488,684	664,487	87,859	4
Other Countries - - - - -	1,538,865	1,186,323	1,029,738	1,882,680	888,643	888,555	715,194	990,929	614,706	649,327
Total - - - - -	13,335,971	12,406,719	10,334,739	13,506,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	15,812,700	8,730,779	8,811,744

No. 143.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN WHEAT.

United Kingdom - - - - -	5,957,277	3,646,558	2,585,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,582,335	1,409,075	2,546
Arabia - - - - -	11,724	30,801	34,711	10,325	9,106	5,782	24,179	59,594	4,554	2,088
Belgium - - - - -	2,124,537	607,356	538,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,998	986,102	561,578	0
France - - - - -	2,911,416	393,154	866,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,078	250,736	1
Egypt - - - - -	2,222,309	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,867	3
Italy - - - - -	513,211	359,942	208,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	588,632	72,267	0
Other Countries - - - - -	639,988	897,783	220,818	196,822	861,664	25,376	47,966	263,152	61,254	15,417
Total - - - - -	14,830,462	7,440,383	5,193,855	2,565,271	3,913,896	886,395	1,341,152	9,719,683	2,606,331	20,055

No. 144.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.								£	£
United Kingdom	5,524,713	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,933,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,524
Australia	183,834	166,989	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	193,725	238,116
Turkey in Asia	27,836	9,681	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,608	55,907	84,069
Persia	193,849	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,254	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281
Canada	4,667	1,841	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,587	41,901	43,198	50,507
United States	4,949	2,805	7,010	14,663	34,555	44,385	52,695	53,488	65,281	41,949
China, Hong Kong	1,622	4,014	5,594	2,162	5,816	13,939	31,494	44,447	38,992	30,737
Russia	—	—	—	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	14,132	8,543	16,114
Other Countries	21,659	27,401	36,101	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	87,975	58,105	65,950
Total	5,993,129	6,292,348	6,586,835	7,555,745	7,664,839	8,124,548	8,058,623	8,044,804	6,061,408	6,387,287

No. 145.—EXPORTS of OPIUM.

China, Hong Kong	5,468,858	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,372	2,379,501
„ Treaty Ports	2,335,002	2,649,500	2,484,823	2,727,474	2,336,857	2,123,645	1,605,300	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320
Straits Settlements	1,577,327	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782
Cochin China	92,625	262,947	304,795	172,345	201,715	323,310	69,020	140,888	99,420	154,390
Java	12,953	55,800	80,113	86,735	103,295	102,223	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410
Other Countries	75,501	48,378	42,904	55,542	71,130	71,694	58,072	44,552	56,436	77,221
Total	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,423	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,561	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624

No. 146.—EXPORTS of INDIGO.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.								£	£
United Kingdom	995,823	1,667,884	1,576,067	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,854,075	653,274	717,540	872,746	269,374
United States	489,519	785,686	487,734	719,915	618,884	671,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825
Egypt	319,939	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,604	288,292	334,827	338,909	198,601	220,306
Japan	9,133	16,851	21,693	59,208	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753
France	406,065	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,458	256,292	215,788	208,530	116,134
Austria-Hungary	303,614	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,968	338,926	255,913	259,895	136,389	110,130
Germany	314,293	187,496	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,001	182,275	104,917	84,104
Persia	96,140	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,408	75,136
Turkey in Asia	132,451	142,408	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023
Holland	4,645	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,381	161,458	85,193	84,786	27,629	36,829
Other Countries	142,464	187,062	264,868	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	184,711	116,167	129,783
Total	3,214,076	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	6,354,511	4,870,767	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987

No. 147.—EXPORTS of INDIAN OIL SEEDS.

Linseed:										
United Kingdom	3,490,769	2,881,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,821,720
Germany	326,192	277,573	466,237	643,715	559,896	774,759	493,173	1,265,443	734,868	671,286
France	1,257,439	1,196,049	1,638,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	990,582	476,018	509,124
Belgium	567,496	352,474	584,069	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	189,031
Holland	670,688	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,185	253,709	363,161	62,442	201,886	88,120	126,637
Italy	250,270	174,033	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,908	216,703	265,284	174,463	98,560
Other Countries	234,586	173,856	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	102,817	281,204	51,316
Total	6,739,440	5,526,297	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,180,996	3,555,457	2,869,652	5,132,483	3,002,145	2,970,673
Rapeseed:										
Belgium	615,119	634,048	1,242,113	682,672	369,866	455,931	332,256	1,094,139	493,711	272,214
Germany	232,002	464,980	1,187,378	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	592,588	281,026	211,184
France	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,598	450,567	774,932	332,202	413,947	170,210
United Kingdom	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	54,680	167,312	167,707	162,707	91,754	102,458
Italy	36,928	84,719	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	67,484	37,048	54,395
Holland	6,780	16,046	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,332	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799
Other Countries	134,219	158	66,952	1,778	2,902	4,036	7,298	111,090	846	2,070
Total	1,708,952	1,836,042	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	2,815,792	1,346,903	923,330

No. 147.—EXPORTS of INDIAN OIL SEEDS—continued.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Oil, Jinjili, or Sesamum: *										
France	1,343,460	1,320,006	1,288,884	1,191,091	1,467,688	724,790	818,201	1,109,490	750,782	439,518
Belgium	161,667	258,359	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,348	127,424	225,151
Italy	191,039	314,641	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	263,373	196,529	166,520
Germany	42,765	129,990	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,640
Austria-Hungary	—	17,929	37,483	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,881	117,023	43,661	62,076
Other Countries	36,426	47,391	58,757	61,054	40,069	53,808	39,774	90,566	94,662	47,272
Total	1,765,340	2,092,316	1,980,500	1,890,835	2,001,155	1,326,296	1,602,573	2,266,802	1,339,972	1,037,174
Castor:										
France	221,024	229,885	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665
United Kingdom	44,569	76,030	41,350	98,390	83,927	76,525	193,704	266,666	100,130	161,320
Belgium	46,114	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	64,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740
Other Countries	138,380	185,053	211,342	142,235	332,309	133,057	130,706	106,954	58,821	47,035
Total	449,087	566,444	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	732,130	348,422	437,310
Poppy:										
France	235,418	158,628	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,895	201,925	217,655
Belgium	96,728	144,394	202,530	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	156,580	163,055
Other Countries	72,373	42,471	85,522	34,921	81,345	76,733	40,614	65,048	49,141	76,974
Total	404,514	345,493	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	560,923	407,646	457,684
Other Oil-seeds	1,086,176	1,265,423	1,296,764	1,757,059	1,029,766	509,648	331,491	819,515	287,980	282,188
Total Oil-Seeds	3,705,566	4,269,676	4,444,066	4,646,049	4,155,603	3,361,432	3,252,373	3,896,920	2,363,970	2,214,854

No. 148.—EXPORTS of INDIAN HIDES and SKINS.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Raw:	Tens of Rupees.									
										£
United States - - -	724,792	868,181	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,950,240	£
Germany - - - - -	690,114	732,235	688,185	810,792	984,126	1,110,014	1,430,765	1,265,166	968,188	1,261,051
United Kingdom - - -	474,486	443,800	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,326	540,842	692,735
Italy - - - - -	201,815	247,218	337,490	382,632	301,523	281,609	425,279	415,511	599,807	425,471
Austria-Hungary - - -	71,778	131,715	149,817	113,045	145,897	206,364	363,076	376,706	206,428	315,276
France - - - - -	153,960	162,065	190,460	202,266	318,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,495
Other Countries - - -	51,098	78,098	110,602	97,755	154,773	172,504	151,832	169,389	123,031	128,939
Total - - -	2,867,043	2,638,172	2,567,450	2,879,576	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	4,155,084	4,592,233	4,058,968
Dressed or Tanned:										
United Kingdom - - -	2,127,774	2,166,882	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,930,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,035
United States - - - -	551,661	686,983	453,881	871,281	833,977	699,819	540,739	416,762	377,198	351,571
Straits Settlements - - -	69,400	68,908	46,672	48,868	58,713	41,845	40,574	34,881	21,061	41,788
Japan - - - - -	711	9,811	820	6,184	43,003	22,600	69,461	48,143	17,557	37,100
Other Countries - - -	69,413	126,228	123,027	110,907	135,519	72,166	31,022	65,309	46,692	30,630
Total - - -	2,818,959	2,953,762	3,233,877	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,704	3,823,237	3,294,135	2,388,018	2,968,124

No. 149.—IMPORTS OF METALS.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tons of Rupees.									
									£	£
Iron :										
United Kingdom	1,905,051	1,784,162	1,674,955	1,528,700	1,048,839	1,016,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544
Belgium	338,165	597,912	633,492	638,560	756,507	715,373	596,982	556,048	284,444	487,479
Sweden	2,296	1,687	30,747	15,126	32,635	61,644	53,944	35,537	11,571	4,453
Other Countries	25,792	39,733	81,774	62,713	73,865	86,209	78,902	106,014	79,129	129,846
Total	2,321,284	2,423,494	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,246	2,769,371	2,872,288	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322
Copper :										
United Kingdom	1,561,148	1,425,678	1,718,837	1,205,595	1,524,376	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,662	484,055
Belgium	87,524	40,061	35,968	21,965	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212
Japan	2,371	6,320	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,264	49,346	66,252	10,805	2,108
Australia	87,285	24,473	50,685	4,062	29,148	72,125	98,636	—	—	40,593
Ceylon	12,668	44,223	7,877	2,939	2,170	7,902	83,943	893	14,395	34,290
Other Countries	388,068	227,602	427,041	222,431	212,890	179,586	58,932	120,293	55,944	71,139
Total	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,611,846	2,089,985	1,074,328	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422
Steel :										
United Kingdom	239,669	199,566	286,970	282,450	496,955	508,846	570,092	581,100	399,359	437,954
Belgium	156,587	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543	340,374
Other Countries	64,289	33,573	58,108	50,523	33,640	23,132	29,979	46,919	64,332	126,771
Total	460,525	385,184	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,448	1,025,504	667,234	905,099
Tin :										
Straits Settlements	257,140	288,377	315,400	311,478	328,250	214,589	215,830	167,381	85,377	135,809
Other Countries	7,191	7,657	12,172	9,322	5,343	5,948	5,802	9,391	6,898	11,429
Total	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,093	220,537	221,632	166,772	92,275	147,238
Lead :										
United Kingdom	154,609	137,064	150,482	146,803	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,288	120,491
Other Countries	16,299	18,643	15,346	15,629	23,049	19,861	15,611	20,491	16,248	20,250
Total	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932	173,816	169,358	155,881	137,197	104,486	140,741
Other Metals :										
United Kingdom	292,446	284,729	232,704	163,956	189,943	120,534	167,961	195,508	143,461	131,260
Other Countries	57,554	68,178	75,734	72,377	142,084	141,166	205,069	224,319	147,357	156,355
Total	350,000	352,901	308,438	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	419,917	290,818	287,615

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:										
United Kingdom	1,472,082	1,020,615	1,287,584	1,550,404	1,504,389	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684
Other Countries	12,141	12,334	5,898	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,489	37,577	49,627	55,396
Total	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,550,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,851,385	894,080
Machinery and Millwork:										
United Kingdom	2,085,084	2,842,401	2,475,013	2,411,502	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,678	1,646,392	1,444,291
Other Countries	26,513	16,792	43,925	30,841	49,684	42,416	40,556	42,258	47,740	60,748
Total	2,111,597	2,859,193	2,518,938	2,442,338	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,002	1,505,039
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,028,813	1,008,314	1,069,847	1,003,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080
Germany	76,823	79,432	139,455	101,155	148,740	158,197	119,104	132,640	106,987	155,139
Other Countries	133,658	135,008	171,371	137,592	236,488	185,152	187,290	169,405	163,767	218,430
Total	1,239,294	1,212,754	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,561,087	1,464,765	1,480,123	1,060,195	1,227,649

No. 151.—IMPORTS OF SUGAR.

	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Mauritius	1,084,607	1,428,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,087,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,508,639
Austria-Hungary	27,197	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,858	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,032,504
China, Hong Kong	218,749	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,101	179,161	334,838	209,850	243,676	383,576
Germany	202,032	367,336	276,155	345,144	875,023	876,739	1,278,805	433,813	40,703	304,948
Java	121,980	80,581	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,892	150,118
United Kingdom	38,084	31,875	2,898	8,183	6,583	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596
Straits Settlements	159,246	181,994	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467
Egypt	4	—	319	—	570	5	46,668	1,297	5,650	26,943
Ceylon	626	6,940	21,052	8,799	985	277	55,677	2,578	12,830	6,583
Other Countries	21,471	16,453	5,044	1,103	4,080	8,969	39,353	32,169	3,644	12,790
Total	2,661,996	2,625,688	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144

No. 152.—IMPORTS OF MINERAL OIL.

	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Russia	1,128,986	1,488,416	1,282,152	1,003,960	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	2,007,609	1,564,758	1,870,128
United States	1,084,148	1,027,040	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	964,919	469,189	320,043
Sumatra	—	—	—	—	—	25,448	328,978	—	134,429	—
United Kingdom	149,858	183,969	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,812	64,673	89,610
Other Countries	5,149	9,949	20,594	17,635	34,425	31,208	43,490	22,414	21,841	25,464
Total	2,368,141	2,699,264	3,275,585	2,122,999	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235

No. 153.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguished COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.								
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	43,785	40,513	48,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	60,759	42,606
Khelat, Zhob, &c.* { Merchandise	134,088	123,062	145,643	168,054	165,733	67,084	59,433	62,319	51,138
{ Treasure	5,745	2,373	1,595	1,824	4,331	—	—	—	—
Seistan - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,185	3,186
Kandahar - { Merchandise	460,434	234,428	335,349	299,090	410,541	418,405	309,299	329,017	268,315
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,788	14,000
Herat and Ghazni Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,244	12,951
Kabul - - { Merchandise	218,120	220,850	188,831	160,401	165,003	151,539	129,109	217,236	124,703
{ Treasure	—	—	350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirah and Bajaur { Merchandise	90,743	119,063	157,091	202,017	143,204	397,551	258,016	326,349	338,075
{ Treasure	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buner - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kashmir - - { Merchandise	596,788	507,329	422,888	513,555	636,368	732,282	769,724	830,171	722,532
{ Treasure	53,721	25,980	35,298	39,549	66,510	37,458	40,640	45,282	57,336
Ladakh - - { Merchandise	80,189	20,681	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	76,776	32,518
{ Treasure	640	2,560	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	240	640
Nepal - - - { Merchandise	1,557,526	1,344,936	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	2,067,241	1,440,281
{ Treasure	87,540	74,036	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	73,758	200,555
Sikkim - - - { Merchandise	21,293	23,785	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	56,864	37,975
{ Treasure	723	574	243	322	436	—	—	—	—
Bhutan - - - { Merchandise	32,167	25,197	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,667	16,187	13,035
{ Treasure	886	20	64	2	—	—	18	—	18
Thibet - - - { Merchandise	101,831	104,194	124,616	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	160,944	107,891
{ Treasure	28,840	122	8	750	760	—	1,240	22,999	24,972
Towang - - - { Merchandise	2,621	2,718	3,403	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	5,750	1,274
{ Treasure	64	96	48	16	100	64	50	62	9
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills } Merchandise	8,825	5,013	9,392	4,033	3,903	7,773	8,227	14,058	12,332
Manipur - - - Merchandise	—	1,000	2,204	371	3,630	18,688	7,148	7,119	6,882
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	46,833	59,438	46,154	34,198	50,192	47,546	45,560	45,624	37,565
Western China - { Merchandise	46,336	50,533	137,216	115,500	86,907	99,591	64,435	91,492	75,523
{ Treasure	—	11,509	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	76,416	54,790
Shan States - - { Merchandise	210,146	294,915	313,131	381,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	647,560	432,582
{ Treasure	50,019	49,237	69,535	204,306	179,449	253,912	241,336	243,441	169,122
Karennec - - - { Merchandise	174,109	233,688	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,632	153,343	185,879	172,049
{ Treasure	3,224	160	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	4,335	4,080
Zhmmé - - - - { Merchandise	158,528	218,061	230,173	203,321	183,900	180,752	235,580	203,715	111,406
{ Treasure	24,315	11,143	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,203	53,221	71,621	56,850
Siam - - - - - { Merchandise	34,689	50,143	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,853	36,895	53,626	20,221
{ Treasure	14,182	26,681	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,036	26,372	14,667
Total - - - - { Merchandise	3,969,051	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,555,416	4,703,223	4,977,949	5,489,515	4,025,669
{ Treasure	269,899	204,491	313,883	572,302	397,014	837,383	611,023	591,314	597,043
Provinces into which imported:									
Sind and British Baluchistan	568,865	354,061	479,687	447,659	583,627	490,128	477,250	502,265	417,392
Punjab - - - -	1,078,949	965,821	903,802	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,502,581	1,280,548
United Provinces - - -	698,702	573,793	570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	764,613	564,757
Bengal - - - - -	1,103,980	976,420	1,176,492	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,623,689	1,254,894
Assam - - - - -	72,906	76,863	71,491	48,112	82,589	80,483	67,000	78,224	62,898
Burma - - - - -	715,548	946,075	1,140,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,603,457	1,112,195
Total - - - - -	4,236,950	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,589,872	6,080,829	4,692,714

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 154.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£
Bela - - Merchandise	23,643	27,800	25,047	22,406	23,310	26,604	41,241	26,538	10,757	13,715
elat.Zhob,&c. * { Merchandise	168,706	140,008	143,582	168,532	176,085	40,789	41,424	40,810	32,963	30,347
{ Treasure	1,343	2,173	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162
stan - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,687	8,869	16,134
ndiahar - - { Merchandise	512,176	207,667	328,172	309,761	257,002	227,376	163,765	263,884	187,894	142,877
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871	3,740	14,140
rat and Ghazni Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,142	7,230	5,755
bul - - { Merchandise	653,639	610,502	405,215	287,365	306,233	290,163	242,994	294,005	170,022	193,306
{ Treasure	—	320	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	17,661	11,543	6,061
ah and Bajaur { Merchandise	114,744	160,645	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,096	446,672	523,681	459,120
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154
her - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970
shmir - - { Merchandise	653,467	476,390	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,490	564,826	723,245	536,752	637,598
{ Treasure	5,147	10,426	17,950	121,780	31,104	67,412	70,871	180,732	87,237	61,504
lakh - - { Merchandise	21,598	19,949	23,746	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	39,926	16,020	14,447
{ Treasure	640	1,665	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	5,760	3,560	2,195
pal - - - - - { Merchandise	1,333,998	1,182,167	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,563,315	998,056	1,086,810
{ Treasure	24,556	23,999	56,665	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	38,035	20,827	428,432
kim - - - - - { Merchandise	12,639	18,092	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	41,047	25,041	16,435
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	1,251	758	601
atan - - { Merchandise	22,759	16,952	19,737	20,237	27,394	16,737	15,883	17,883	12,744	14,316
{ Treasure	—	16	—	4	3	—	—	—	66	—
ibet - - - - - { Merchandise	47,611	50,792	60,720	65,245	68,326	55,393	92,577	127,040	85,257	67,508
{ Treasure	1,955	2,902	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	19,013	10,320	7,384
wang - - - - - Merchandise	1,067	967	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,964	2,417	1,119	1,138
lha. Aka. Naga, Merchandise	1,594	1,631	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,407	1,852	1,698	1,502	1,266
id Mishmi Hills { Treasure	—	—	407	—	91	348	236	160	—	—
napur - - { Merchandise	—	9,434	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,463	22,848	13,793	15,514
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,160	—	—
l Tipperah - Merchandise	2,847	6,165	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	13,401	9,595	9,897
estern China { Merchandise	104,539	93,574	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	191,987	148,424	185,139
{ Treasure	—	70	2,323	76,635	13,658	10,570	5,613	7,966	10,568	25,679
n States - - { Merchandise	166,491	214,156	233,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	613,621	491,980	559,425
{ Treasure	7,872	35,201	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,301	173,320	97,352	103,216
ranjee - - { Merchandise	14,408	19,731	20,719	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,485	14,977	5,459	10,063
{ Treasure	37,025	46,081	43,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	48,293	29,355	39,550
hmc - - - - - { Merchandise	37,070	14,540	86,448	25,222	25,611	56,801	63,080	87,211	60,063	75,712
{ Treasure	7,480	6,048	10,630	9,211	7,950	92,939	37,225	82,303	55,513	59,900
m - - - - - { Merchandise	21,523	23,962	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	29,238	17,912	23,966
{ Treasure	49,421	73,706	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	39,517	18,053	13,947
Total - - { Merchandise	3,917,578	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,010,875	4,582,192	3,964,923	3,617,443
{ Treasure	135,439	206,657	266,685	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110	647,542	355,332	763,015
Provinces from which exported :										
Sind and British Baluchistan	618,990	394,371	429,081	490,230	381,726	213,331	217,937	353,809	255,736	224,167
Punjab - - - - -	1,541,590	1,855,631	1,275,668	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,711,196	1,347,025	1,410,505
United Provinces - - - - -	401,526	383,380	330,445	421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	460,777	279,498	306,328
Bengal - - - - -	1,080,290	903,458	926,531	965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	1,343,156	874,196	1,309,326
Assam - - - - -	14,783	22,498	26,058	27,314	42,676	28,203	30,324	71,862	28,960	30,562
Burma - - - - -	445,829	532,022	704,253	986,236	943,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	1,238,934	935,118	1,079,685
Total - - - - -	4,058,017	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,868,985	5,229,734	3,720,565	4,380,463

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

No. 155.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1
	Tens of Rupees									
IMPORTS.										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice) - - - - -	627,174	681,310	769,539	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	1,265,793	1,047,623	948,72
Provisions (largely Ghl) -	472,152	526,436	588,853	639,336	591,821	592,523	622,202	753,912	601,732	606,64
Wood and Timber (chiefly Teak) -	740,760	644,687	597,112	662,393	667,103	832,907	816,477	821,593	530,745	579,01
Living Animals - - - - -	230,793	270,088	367,910	518,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	499,051	272,437	362,21
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed) -	255,352	248,804	238,343	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	343,024	235,426	275,58
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts - - - - -	297,762	266,370	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	267,943	261,983	203,22
Raw Wool - - - - -	353,100	211,129	263,613	269,023	322,353	364,579	303,231	322,645	2,3,251	199,29
Hides, Skins, and Horns -	108,696	115,532	148,955	170,250	147,987	167,050	194,126	180,719	154,971	173,63
Drugs and Medicines - - -	113,311	103,573	90,042	112,496	157,066	181,528	143,129	191,449	115,373	117,13
Woollen Goods - - - - -	85,236	105,467	67,649	89,434	109,830	164,571	84,079	122,469	84,086	96,79
Tea - - - - -	26,188	26,114	26,049	33,881	29,274	30,465	38,123	58,432	42,409	46,01
Tobacco - - - - -	76,776	24,562	70,833	72,254	61,959	66,259	103,200	54,463	23,068	33,05
EXPORTS.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,354,782	1,077,835	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,119,905	1,308,952	1,103,493	1,316,217	1,024,379	1,036,52
" " Indian -	494,008	525,608	445,100	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	402,446	350,943	369,93
Cotton Yarn:—European	88,563	87,107	151,680	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	316,328	151,403	150,00
" " Indian -	43,963	41,615	54,693	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	159,516	91,424	124,33
Salt - - - - -	199,534	198,806	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	317,378	254,904	239,59
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron) -	198,439	144,370	191,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,987	210,293	136,700	173,39
Spices - - - - -	138,977	98,142	86,743	114,191	144,109	172,874	173,175	195,588	140,117	168,65
Provisions - - - - -	160,761	154,964	152,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	217,668	157,402	162,69
Sugar - - - - -	162,592	163,076	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	195,679	125,439	146,71
Grain and Pulse - - - - -	93,107	122,564	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	99,231	67,633	100,21
Tobacco - - - - -	63,196	53,598	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,354	141,727	121,498	80,948	93,26
Silk Goods - - - - -	33,139	40,795	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,123	121,591	139,839	76,088	73,29
Raw Cotton - - - - -	105,455	92,301	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	116,186	85,353	71,57
Tea - - - - -	136,062	129,759	100,753	80,065	74,106	93,817	56,176	91,136	69,505	69,09
Petroleum - - - - -	33,444	30,274	23,031	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	80,009	62,241	66,53
Dyeing Materials - - - - -	71,624	46,762	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,063	78,077	50,571	63,37
Living Animals - - - - -	51,597	56,926	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,383	63,966	79,579	48,730	52,31
Woollen Goods - - - - -	51,653	51,312	67,051	79,869	55,567	49,587	32,942	61,543	34,730	45,92

TRADE—ADEN.

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No. 156—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.
Tens of Rupees.											
										£	£
FOREIGN TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise	1,873,726	2,225,305	2,624,197	2,400,910	2,551,906	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	2,462,732	1,743,015	1,654,448
Treasure	433,027	450,495	338,721	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	361,212	207,759	152,930
Exports:											
Merchandise	2,216,937	2,625,242	2,394,215	2,316,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	3,070,842	1,962,565	1,822,327
Treasure	209,980	388,800	390,067	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	204,706	114,235	89,922
Total	4,733,670	5,689,842	6,247,300	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,636	6,196,231	6,099,492	4,027,594	3,719,627
INDIAN TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise	1,016,750	935,427	1,118,339	1,069,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	1,436,568	893,125	711,074
Treasure	29,402	108,831	69,503	81,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	50,300	17,022	11,288
Exports:											
Merchandise	103,800	87,049	103,650	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	93,024	73,536	98,087
Treasure	145,863	180,462	127,823	292,399	492,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	297,949	126,130	79,285
Total	1,295,814	1,311,769	1,419,617	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,396,394	1,506,854	1,877,841	1,042,813	899,634
ISLAND TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise	291,546	355,893	317,045	318,103	363,279	393,969	392,771	381,048	270,101	183,363	194,040
Treasure	—	1,934	6,189	7,324	4,814	4,975	6,075	6,592	4,401	2,972	3,360
Exports:											
Merchandise	128,692	143,913	141,314	168,045	183,358	187,543	208,412	127,243	165,124	76,050	101,362
Treasure	1,226	27,157	44,145	32,354	44,340	33,963	26,646	18,435	16,540	8,431	8,225
Total	421,464	623,897	508,693	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	456,166	270,816	306,967
Grand Total	6,450,948	7,530,503	8,175,510	8,188,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,964	8,138,393	8,433,499	5,341,223	4,926,298

SHIPPING.

No. 157.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS
STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam	1,617	2,561,855	1,585	2,544,440	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,282
Sailing	2,153	455,282	2,238	442,105	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029
	3,770	3,017,117	3,823	2,986,545	3,648	3,063,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261
In Ballast :										
Steam	635	917,134	352	447,540	348	471,565	381	533,297	371	556,089
Sailing	1,281	374,124	1,209	468,111	1,034	263,242	1,148	309,932	999	260,689
	1,916	1,291,258	1,561	915,651	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778
Total :										
Steam	2,252	3,478,989	1,937	2,991,980	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,371
Sailing	3,434	829,368	3,447	910,216	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718
Grand Total	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,089
Steamers via Suez Canal	1,043	2,019,483	782	1,637,806	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,698,707
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes :										
Steam	2,157	3,427,402	1,903	2,846,667	1,851	2,909,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,100
Sailing	2,551	708,371	2,782	759,331	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271
	4,708	4,135,773	4,685	3,605,998	4,310	3,609,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461
In Ballast :										
Steam	88	59,350	114	88,662	106	71,832	106	119,923	124	133,739
Sailing	676	86,653	640	95,445	550	96,190	530	77,933	424	76,361
	764	146,003	754	184,107	656	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100
Total :										
Steam	2,245	3,487,252	1,917	2,935,319	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929
Sailing	3,227	795,024	3,422	854,776	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632
Grand Total	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561
Steamers via Suez Canal	1,268	2,412,341	929	1,887,457	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408

SHIPPING.

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and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and
via SUEZ CANAL.

1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
1,775	2,877,862	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,906,434	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing.
1,890	290,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	
3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
339	473,342	376	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	
1,002	233,645	967	250,151	769	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001	Total : Steam. Sailing.
1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	
2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,966	2,403	3,990,580	Grand Total.
2,892	532,665	2,890	621,298	2,418	506,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	
5,006	3,883,969	4,976	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	Steamers via Suez Canal.
643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,623,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,384,993	
CLEARED.										
1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,074,333	2,155	3,608,238	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing.
2,363	456,364	2,236	617,461	2,025	466,487	1,662	350,143	1,607	209,881	
4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,830	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	
405	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311	143	34,235	148	19,107	Total : Steam. Sailing.
645	279,791	618	264,496	409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	
2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,284,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	Grand Total :
2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	619,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	
4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,886,869	4,771	4,632,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	Steamers via Suez Canal.
787	1,822,754	758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,220	876	2,182,920	808	2,010,787	

No. 158—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and FOREIGN
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Countries whence Entered.	1891-2.						1892-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	633	1,806,270	12	20,600	645	1,826,870	581	1,256,320	7	12,058	588	1,268,378
Cape Colony	69	122,325	2	1,692	71	124,017	72	131,150	2	3,634	74	134,784
Mauritius	2	2,529	8	11,603	10	14,132	5	5,076	2	3,788	7	9,411
Natal	33	58,658	48	64,466	48	61,466	1	1,878	57	78,757	58	80,635
Aden	27	15,588	26	22,701	53	38,289	35	57,740	6	8,526	41	66,266
Ceylon	9	10,788	20	27,136	29	37,919	27	13,650	23	27,227	50	40,877
Hong Kong	3	1,308	10	3,921	13	5,229	10	10,703	19	25,748	29	36,457
Straits Settlements	59	80,543	50	89,179	109	178,722	3	823	12	5,580	15	6,403
Australia	3	428	—	—	3	428	55	88,673	40	72,892	95	161,565
Other British Possessions	161	71,346	178	173,190	339	244,536	189	91,907	177	146,728	366	238,635
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,077	93,711	1,036	122,431	2,113	216,145	1,217	93,214	913	145,431	2,130	244,645
Foreign Countries	91	151,485	1	1,892	92	153,377	88	142,866	—	—	86	142,866
France	272	356,104	60	106,391	341	462,585	232	312,315	25	43,989	257	356,304
Germany	13	3,524	14	14,623	27	18,147	16	2,083	16	19,465	32	21,548
Italy	19	34,617	1	1,192	20	35,809	22	41,304	—	—	22	41,304
Russia	1	1,611	9	11,891	10	13,502	4	7,233	12	11,456	16	18,689
Austria-Hungary	—	—	6	8,254	6	8,254	—	—	2	2,684	2	2,684
Belgium	—	—	3	3,818	3	3,818	2	3,041	4	5,613	6	8,654
Total Foreign Countries	2,472	2,319,029	1,499	694,257	3,971	3,014,186	2,557	2,266,548	1,318	613,813	3,875	2,880,361
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	23	48,915	2	3,190	25	52,105	26	55,709	—	—	26	55,709
Belgium	11	19,752	—	—	11	19,752	8	14,044	—	—	8	14,044
France	—	—	26	52,553	26	52,553	—	—	4	7,264	4	7,264
Germany	46	80,850	3	5,108	49	85,958	43	78,753	1	1,989	44	80,742
Italy	39	58,425	2	3,002	41	61,427	21	34,456	1	1,419	22	35,875
Russia	19	50,814	40	62,867	59	113,681	14	38,207	5	8,479	19	46,686
Austria-Hungary	51	70,947	—	—	51	70,947	48	82,349	—	—	48	82,349
AFRICA:												
Egypt	3	4,050	179	294,744	182	298,794	5	7,456	40	75,515	45	82,971
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,447	1	1,447
Portuguese East Africa	6	523	4	2,889	10	3,406	4	351	—	—	4	351
Réunion	1	1,336	—	—	1	1,336	2	2,645	1	1,779	3	4,144
Zanzibar, &c.	16	1,043	1	475	17	2,118	13	1,311	1	946	14	2,257
AMERICA:												
Central and South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,186	1	1,186
United States	1	1,638	55	68,402	55	68,402	3	5,068	89	118,321	92	123,889
Asia	49	71,105	—	—	49	71,105	6	10,444	—	—	6	10,444
Arabia	34	42,480	3	3,652	37	46,132	37	46,283	7	11,687	44	57,969
China	271	29,746	2	773	273	30,519	232	28,912	4	294	236	30,206
Japan	19	37,270	—	—	19	37,270	34	63,672	—	—	34	63,672
Java	2	3,132	1	1,720	2	3,132	2	4,515	1	1,995	2	3,960
Maldives (except Minicoy)	1	1,823	9	14,882	10	16,705	1	1,985	1	1,970	2	4,515
Mekran and Somali	2	3,061	11	15,301	13	18,362	—	—	10	12,842	10	12,842
Persia	21	2,890	1	1,252	22	2,815	20	2,924	1	1,115	21	3,039
Siam	235	10,961	10	618	245	11,579	229	10,986	6	176	235	11,162
Sumatra	57	82,835	—	—	57	82,835	58	54,277	—	—	58	54,277
Turkey in Asia	55	6,782	—	—	55	6,782	69	9,074	2	145	71	9,219
Other Foreign Countries	3	1,948	—	—	3	1,948	3	1,950	—	—	3	1,950
Total Foreign Countries	1,298	697,188	417	597,001	1,715	1,294,189	1,286	719,997	243	301,838	1,509	1,021,835
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,770	3,017,117	1,916	1,291,258	5,686	4,308,375	3,823	2,986,545	1,561	915,661	5,384	3,902,196

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.	1893-4.						1894-5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	581	1,214,372	3	4,996	584	1,219,368	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939
Steam	64	116,607	1	2,040	65	118,647	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150
Sailing	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703	1	1,083	4	7,162	5	8,195
Cape Colony	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073
Steam	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,038
Sailing	19	13,803	15	19,070	34	32,873	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207
Mauritius	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824
Steam	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454	—	—	13	6,658	13	6,653
Sailing	57	90,580	31	62,454	88	152,934	49	81,287	32	64,800	81	146,089
Aden	1	75	—	—	1	75	—	—	210	230,131	633	436,650
Steam	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567	423	206,519	20	230,131	633	436,650
Sailing	1,096	73,662	885	127,694	1,981	201,266	1,134	87,033	584	114,640	2,068	201,573
Ceylon	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636
Steam	1	385	1	385	2	770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	231	319,052	36	62,233	267	381,285	195	294,704	38	73,588	233	368,293
Straits Settlements	12	1,006	8	5,407	20	6,413	15	2,437	10	14,254	25	16,741
Steam	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241
Sailing	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051	2	1,676	2	826	4	2,501
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	768	1	766
Steam	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287	—	—	2	3,188	2	3,189
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,405	2,182,404	1,235	563,662	3,640	2,746,066	2,658	2,505,061	1,352	641,695	4,010	3,146,756
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	29	66,884	—	—	29	66,884	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049
Steam	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086
Sailing	—	—	3	5,338	3	5,338	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614
Steam	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335
Sailing	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280	18	54,910	—	—	32	54,910
Germany	14	35,869	4	6,297	18	42,166	16	40,863	3	4,592	19	45,455
Steam	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788	32	64,768	—	—	32	64,768
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA :												
Egypt	5	8,849	12	21,597	17	30,446	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605
Steam	1	624	—	—	1	624	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	7	594	1	674	8	1,268	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639
Steam	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971
Steam	—	—	1	925	1	925	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295
Reunion	25	21,557	4	6,156	29	27,713	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365
Steam	18	1,332	1	1,555	19	2,887	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA :												
Central and South America	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573	3	3,386	40	43,649	43	47,029
Steam	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201
Sailing	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687	29	54,898	—	—	29	54,898
United States	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454
Steam	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657	207	23,825	2	204	209	24,029
Sailing	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952
China—Treaty Ports	16	39,872	1	1,257	17	41,129	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182
Steam	—	—	1	825	1	825	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711
Sailing	2	3,418	3	6,091	5	9,504	4	8,382	5	8,178	9	17,060
Steam	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134
Sailing	15	1,506	—	—	15	1,506	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910
Maldives (except Minicoy)	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894
Steam	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529
Sailing	73	9,196	—	—	73	9,196	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814
Persia	15	6,685	—	—	15	6,685	12	10,415	1	194	13	10,612
Steam	9	1,901	1	2,034	10	3,935	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567
Sailing	—	—	1	2,816	1	2,816	1	297	—	—	1	297
Sumatra	57	53,323	—	—	57	53,323	35	33,178	—	—	35	33,178
Steam	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258
Sailing	1	1,397	22	38,334	23	40,231	3	3,137	20	33,890	23	37,027
Other Foreign Countries	7	640	6	5,753	13	6,393	3	347	8	6,833	11	7,230
Total, Foreign Countries	1,243	880,700	147	171,145	1,390	1,051,845	1,127	808,096	172	201,534	1,299	1,009,630
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,648	3,063,104	1,382	734,807	5,080	3,797,911	3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386

NO. 158 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and
in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1895-6.						1896-7.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.													
United Kingdom	Steam	536	1,910,927	3	2,367	539	1,913,294	442	1,121,693	3	3,124	445	1,124,755
	Sailing	58	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
	Steam	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,473
Cape Colony	Sailing	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644
	Steam	34	63,043	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	75,053	5	9,805	42	84,858
Mauritius	Sailing	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,528	21	22,646
	Steam	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276	3	8,455	10	10,653	13	14,103
Natal	Sailing	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,789	28	15,789
	Steam	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052
Aden	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Steam	418	202,306	198	238,729	616	441,125	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872
Ceylon	Sailing	1,135	38,060	835	118,800	1,970	204,859	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769
	Steam	66	106,848	2	3,873	68	113,719	77	136,067	—	—	77	136,067
Hong Kong	Sailing	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481
Straits Settlements	Sailing	36	5,467	12	17,240	38	22,716	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927
	Steam	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391
Australia	Sailing	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686
	Steam	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928
	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,606	2,385,172	1,226	656,342	3,832	3,040,514	2,565	2,204,553	1,257	619,093	3,822	3,823,646
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	27	63,309	1	1,283	28	64,591	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238
	Sailing	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
Belgium	Steam	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
	Sailing	—	—	1	978	1	978	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	Steam	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
	Sailing	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Germany	Steam	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
	Sailing	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
Italy	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	11,397	3	4,308	8	16,205	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779
	Sailing	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	6	7,310	—	—	7	8,527	10	14,049	1	760	11	15,714
	Sailing	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
Réunion	Steam	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	1,595	1	1,595
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	41	49,985	3	4,310	44	54,295	38	44,808	1	2,424	4	47,232
	Sailing	41	4,130	1	1,968	42	6,128	21	2,022	—	—	39	46,394
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,981	4	2,981
United States	Steam	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921
	Sailing	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743
	Sailing	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	34	78,569	3	6,255	37	82,845	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	5,109	3	5,187	6	10,296	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399
Mekran and Somniali	Sailing	236	13,470	6	162	242	13,632	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488
Persia	Steam	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675
	Sailing	57	7,588	1	96	58	7,674	68	9,982	—	—	68	9,982
Siam	Steam	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,630	2	389	13	9,079
	Sailing	23	476	9	250	32	726	29	380	4	117	33	497
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,617	1	1,508	3	3,125
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	Steam	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	38	34,143	—	—	38	34,143
	Sailing	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	8,607	—	—	77	8,607
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,801	19	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224
	Sailing	1	183	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825
Total, Foreign Countries		1,250	926,089	144	161,436	1,394	1,087,525	1,110	972,449	84	87,894	1,184	1,060,343
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES													
		3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989

No. 158 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

Countries whence Entered.	1899-00.						1900-1.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	395	1,095,007	4	7,109	399	1,095,007	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382
{ Steam	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
{ Sailing	4	8,957	14	30,156	18	39,813	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,279
Cape Colony	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
{ Steam	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
{ Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,887	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776
Mauritius	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,809	26	55,593	43	76,402
{ Steam	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,918	6	5,918
{ Sailing	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,536
Aden	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346	542	390,072	363	460,624	905	850,696
{ Steam	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,357
{ Sailing	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,769
Ceylon	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101
{ Steam	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573	19	1,900	—	—	19	1,900
{ Sailing	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
Hong Kong	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203
{ Steam	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	2	3,968	2	2,533	4	6,801	—	—	3	4,762	3	4,762
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,185	2,325,795	946	815,725	3,131	3,141,521	1,014	2,105,178	1,075	929,333	2,089	3,034,511
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary	46	116,553	3	6,583	49	123,141	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161
{ Steam	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
Belgium	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773
{ Steam	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	6	2,960
{ Sailing	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
France	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725
{ Steam	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
{ Sailing	—	—	1	2,692	1	2,692	—	—	3	5,033	3	5,033
Germany	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576	1	137	1	598	2	735
{ Steam	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,663	4	6,423
{ Sailing	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Italy	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Steam	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	88,846	0	21,855	66	110,701
Russia	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652
{ Steam	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	319	1	319
{ Sailing	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
United States	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
{ Steam	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,218	22	34,052
{ Sailing	185	19,400	2	131	187	19,531	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China — Treaty Ports	28	76,538	—	—	28	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
{ Steam	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054
Japan	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988
{ Steam	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Sailing	10	961	2	162	12	1,123	10	7,900	—	—	10	7,900
Maldives (except Minicoy)	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,997	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930
{ Steam	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	60	60,841	—	—	60	60,841
{ Sailing	47	8,595	3	299	50	8,894	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312
Persia	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901
{ Steam	12	365	3	86	15	451	11	348	11	642	22	690
{ Sailing	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Siam	39	41,657	1	1,922	40	43,579	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
{ Steam	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	169	18,156	7	900	166	18,996
{ Sailing	18	30,637	41	88,067	59	118,904	8	11,350	19	39,463	27	50,813
Other Foreign Countries	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	459	—	—	7	459
Total, Foreign Countries	1,116	1,087,596	148	241,231	1,264	1,328,827	1,142	1,058,917	101	131,814	1,243	1,190,731
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348	3,066	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242

No. 159 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN
and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1893-4.						1894-5.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.													
United Kingdom	Steam	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522	436	1,022,300	1	2,562	437	1,024,862
	Sailing	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631
		8	8,438	—	—	8	8,438	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702
Cape Colony	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227
	Steam	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325	28	44,538	—	—	28	44,538
Mauritius	Sailing	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905
	Steam	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341
Natal	Sailing	9	8,237	—	—	9	8,237	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725
	Steam	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853
Demerara	Sailing	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514
West Indies	Steam	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436
Aden	Sailing	4	591	—	—	4	591	1	173	—	—	1	173
	Steam	314	158,372	88	48,485	402	206,857	525	306,158	76	66,241	604	372,400
Ceylon	Sailing	1,540	106,216	515	81,271	2,055	187,487	1,609	108,902	509	76,009	2,118	184,911
	Steam	67	109,190	1	903	68	110,103	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978
Hong Kong	Sailing	201	266,042	2	2,352	203	268,394	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120
Straits Settlements	Sailing	16	1,333	—	—	16	1,333	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027
	Steam	13	21,223	—	—	13	21,223	16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581
Australia	Sailing	1	1,713	6	13,239	7	14,952	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502
Other British Possessions	Steam	6	8,832	—	—	6	8,832	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366
	Sailing	4	4,843	—	—	4	4,843	3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,985	2,198,157	612	146,250	3,597	2,344,407	3,143	2,258,279	594	152,703	3,737	2,410,982
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	82	68,712	—	—	82	68,712	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857
Belgium	Steam	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511	44	101,783	—	—	44	101,783
France	Steam	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521	106	230,965	—	—	106	230,965
	Sailing	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551
Germany	Steam	81	150,838	—	—	81	150,838	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804
	Sailing	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963	13	27,276	—	—	13	27,276
Holland	Steam	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613	18	42,370	1	1,896	19	44,266
	Sailing	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773
Italy	Steam	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980
Russia	Steam	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146
	Sailing	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642	33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422
Zanzibar, &c.	Steam	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769	27	27,963	—	—	27	27,963
	Sailing	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164
	Sailing	60	60,195	—	—	60	60,195	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080
United States	Steam	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200
	Sailing	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596	42	51,133	1	3,069	43	54,202
	Sailing	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296	179	26,296	—	—	179	26,296
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	44	80,178	—	—	44	80,178	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975
Japan	Steam	14	34,658	—	—	14	34,658	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211
	Sailing	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205	—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837
Mekran and Sommiāni	Steam	1	400	—	—	1	400	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180	157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100
Persia	Steam	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463	58	57,667	2	3,380	60	60,987
	Sailing	53	8,599	3	217	56	8,816	—	—	—	—	53	8,363
Siam	Steam	5	3,694	2	2,704	7	6,398	1	1,071	1	1,056	2	2,127
	Sailing	6	101	1	8	7	109	19	544	2	24	21	568
Turkey in Asia	Steam	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410	21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499
	Sailing	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100	47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	6	8,314	—	—	6	8,314	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190
	Sailing	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832	59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254
Total, Foreign Countries		1,375	1,501,796	43	23,772	1,418	1,525,568	1,480	1,643,251	42	45,203	1,522	1,688,454
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,310	3,699,953	655	169,922	4,965	3,869,875	4,623	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,259	4,099,436

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries to which Cleared.	1895-6.					1896-7.				
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.										
United Kingdom	455	1,110,507	3	6,310	458	1,116,914	403	996,370	3	7,431
United Kingdom (Sailing)	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891	65	111,564	—	—
Cape Colony	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	6	6,648	—	—
Cape Colony (Sailing)	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—
Mauritius	20	53,919	—	—	29	53,919	15	22,124	1	2,124
Mauritius (Sailing)	32	33,065	—	—	32	35,066	10	13,474	—	—
Natal	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—
Natal (Sailing)	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,606	17	7,504	—	—
Demerara	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,144	8	9,213	—	—
West Indies	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—
West Indies (Sailing)	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	68,784	—	—
Aden	2	214	—	—	2	214	2	229	—	—
Aden (Sailing)	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814	510	321,245	83	60,579
Ceylon	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271	1,693	115,038	464	73,511
Ceylon (Sailing)	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,544	82	150,041	—	—
Hong Kong	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136	223	303,025	2	2,982
Hong Kong (Sailing)	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,411	29	2,271	1	80
Strait Settlements	21	39,405	2	5,267	23	44,672	18	34,490	1	1,447
Strait Settlements (Sailing)	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061	2	1,528	—	—
Australia	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668	—	—	—	—
Australia (Sailing)	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136	4	5,445	—	—
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,139	2,374,481	495	150,216	3,634	2,524,697	3,153	2,203,492	555	148,204
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.										
Europe:										
Austria-Hungary	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874	29	65,184	—	—
Austria-Hungary (Sailing)	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—
Belgium	58	198,883	1	2,657	59	201,540	77	171,745	—	—
Belgium (Sailing)	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,334	5	10,016	1	1,669
France	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	83	177,433	—	—
France (Sailing)	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873	7	13,370	—	—
Germany	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—
Germany (Sailing)	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,566	29	61,952	—	—
Holland	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,252	2	4,583	8	20,851
Holland (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy (Sailing)	3	4,218	—	—	3	4,218	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:										
Egypt	158	299,940	1	2,180	159	302,120	138	267,014	16	32,890
Egypt (Sailing)	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,557	7	9,739	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,222	20	2,285	—	—
Portuguese East Africa (Sailing)	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	33	42,183	—	—
Zanzibar, etc.	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—
Zanzibar, etc. (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486	11	17,729	—	—
Central and South America (Sailing)	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,220	1	1,469
United States	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773	3	6,065	—	—
United States (Sailing)	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,444	25	52,034	1	1,613
ASIA:										
Arabia	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,963	1	2,060
Arabia (Sailing)	167	28,343	2	123	169	26,464	111	17,636	3	229
China, Treaty Ports	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906	31	66,887	—	—
China, Treaty Ports (Sailing)	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093	26	61,830	—	—
Japan	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	—	—	19	37,806
Japan (Sailing)	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000	141	9,321	15	628
Mekran and Somaliali	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822	63	60,340	5	10,144
Mekran and Somaliali (Sailing)	55	9,676	1	155	56	9,231	33	4,255	3	202
Persia	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742	2	1,916	—	—
Persia (Sailing)	24	240	1	14	25	254	15	170	4	34
Siam	25	36,306	0	9,455	31	45,761	20	20,304	4	6,901
Siam (Sailing)	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112	24	2,367	2	136
Turkey in Asia	19	28,535	4	9,300	23	38,504	9	11,770	7	14,946
Turkey in Asia (Sailing)	62	10,301	1	172	63	10,473	51	6,696	—	—
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Foreign Countries (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Foreign Countries	1,384	1,513,960	53	69,584	1,437	1,573,864	1,136	1,331,313	90	131,587
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561	4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791
									4,984	3,314,596

No. 159 (cont).--TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1897-8.						1898-9.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284
Cape Colony	91	155,416	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
Mauritius	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
Natal	1	821	—	—	1	821	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821
Demerara	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908
West Indies	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Aden	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,392	1	905	11	11,207
Ceylon	2	1,955	—	—	2	1,955	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
Straits Settlements	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Australia	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611
Other British Possessions	7	865	—	—	7	865	3	300	—	—	3	300
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,930	2,229,156	673	236,774	3,503	2,465,930	2,319	2,437,217	392	117,078	3,211	2,604,295
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689
Belgium	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
France	66	151,766	—	—	63	161,763	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560
Germany	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Holland	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
Italy	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866
Russia	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
Spain	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Sweden	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	41	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Denmark	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,365	1	1,488	3	3,873
Total, Europe	109	218,027	2	5,203	111	218,233	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288
AFRICA :												
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Portuguese East Africa	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
Zanzibar, etc.	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
Other Africa	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
Total, Africa	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117	60	5,938	—	—	60	5,938
AMERICA :												
Central and South America	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056
United States	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827
Other America	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944
Total, America	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881
ASIA :												
Arabia	23	23,920	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483
China, Treaty Ports	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
Japan	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
Java	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729
Mekran and Sonjani	—	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	582	1	582
Persia	158	8,732	3	350	166	9,082	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620
Siam	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488
Turkey in Asia	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236
Other Asia	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
Total, Asia	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966	15	184	2	25	17	209
Other Foreign Countries	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
Total, Foreign Countries	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Total, Foreign Countries	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,012
Total, Foreign Countries	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428
Total, Foreign Countries	1,236	1,373,215	45	87,724	1,281	1,460,939	1,543	1,917,744	17	10,421	1,560	1,928,165
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869	4,362	4,354,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,482,460

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

Countries to which Cleared.	1899-00.						1900-1.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom	426	1,183,22	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760
Sailing	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
Steam	2	2,332	1	750	3	3,081	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Colony	1	946	—	—	1	946	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
Steam	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	6,766	—	—	7	6,766
Mauritius	8	8,243	—	—	8	8,243	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
Natal	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,752	—	—	8	12,752
Demerara	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
West Indies	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,006	—	—	43	124,006
Sailing	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
Steam	560	323,994	146	61,872	706	385,866	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
Sailing	909	82,065	123	19,798	1,032	102,403	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
Hong Kong	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
Straits Settlements	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230
Sailing	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877	34	4,408	2	106	36	4,513
Steam	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484
Australia	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149	1	985	3	5,714	4	6,698
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698
Steam	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	4	6,537	1	587	5	7,074
Other British Possessions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,490	2,325,114	290	115,667	2,780	2,440,786	2,452	2,370,674	280	107,809	2,732	2,478,483
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE :												
Austria-Hungary	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Sailing	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
Steam	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
Belgium	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	88	215,963	—	—	88	215,963	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
Steam	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Germany	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
Holland	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA :												
Egypt	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593
Sailing	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,196	—	—	2	2,199
Steam	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,536	—	—	34	3,539
Portuguese East Africa	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,372	—	—	52	82,379
Sailing	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,397	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
AMERICA :												
Central and South America	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070
Sailing	20	29,431	—	—	20	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
Steam	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
United States	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
ASIA :												
Arabia	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
Sailing	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	137	24,931	2	92	139	25,023
China, Treaty Ports	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Sailing	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,034	—	—	51	150,034
Steam	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Sailing	—	—	1	415	1	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam	148	9,306	10	499	158	9,807	140	8,866	11	752	151	9,612
Mekran and Somalali	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
Sailing	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503
Siam	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
Sailing	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992	12	12,340	1	1,881	13	14,221
Steam	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
Turkey in Asia	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447
Other Foreign Countries	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	54	6,706	—	—	54	6,706
Total Foreign Countries	1,330	1,639,363	23	16,989	1,353	1,716,352	1,310	1,537,395	28	28,310	1,338	1,565,705
Total United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188

No. 160.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGOES or in BALLAST
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,153,225	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,400,546	2,116	3,914,416	1,969	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,289	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480
British Indian-Native	953	146,659	1,035	150,124	925	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,040	921	133,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,236
Foreign:																				
American	12	16,314	8	3,416	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—
Arab	288	37,470	280	37,203	226	31,380	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713
Austro-Hungarian.	49	81,415	51	88,067	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,906
Danish	4	2,453	8	6,340	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	8,085	9	12,194	6	10,124
Dutch	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,862	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,004	20	13,965	5	6,571
French	70	63,979	54	41,993	55	41,981	46	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	69,315	78	86,589	75	102,732
German	107	166,766	143	203,785	126	193,638	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	106	212,895	118	201,833
Greek	2	3,002	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786
Italian	46	85,238	44	73,541	35	61,050	31	60,987	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262
Japanese	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	16,310	10	21,268	14	29,608	21	50,609	14	30,507	9	19,800
Mekranese	40	983	26	721	17	579	5	463	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215
Norwegian	45	41,624	34	32,306	26	31,738	47	50,201	46	46,501	42	38,087	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,438	15	22,901
Persian	2	244	3	839	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90
Portuguese	16	1,816	20	3,279	33	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	604	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230
Russian	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	933	2	1,963	—	—	7	12,339
Siamese	7	2,210	20	5,021	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,182
Swedish	5	3,877	2	1,291	5	3,651	3	1,986	4	3,650	10	3,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,304	3	2,522
Turkish	26	4,224	23	3,980	9	3,817	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	693	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985
Other Countries.	—	—	—	—	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,900	—	—
Total, Foreign	721	507,944	734	507,901	623	504,074	618	525,233	693	601,807	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140
Grand Total	5,638	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,129,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242

No. 161.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,385	3,638,354	2,010	3,072,646	2,020	3,186,470	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,627	2,817	3,697,916	2,182	3,380,763	1,935	3,197,027
British Indian	977	148,963	1,063	156,185	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,866	923	138,500	762	106,062	528	68,596	587	88,981
Native	1,515	81,066	1,535	80,458	1,460	76,984	1,500	77,892	1,454	76,897	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	60,728	821	54,056	968	68,695
Foreign:																				
American	11	15,100	8	11,694	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,868	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—
Arabian	246	95,121	270	89,270	177	25,451	224	80,872	225	81,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,790	229	27,319	247	30,729
Austro-Hungarian.	49	84,115	52	89,625	54	109,812	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,847	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,670
Danish	3	1,770	7	4,833	2	1,280	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,198	8	12,817
Dutch	5	4,713	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,596	3	2,910
French	60	45,800	52	37,190	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,878
German	96	143,496	117	162,155	117	166,060	114	174,330	129	192,740	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595
Greek	2	3,002	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—
Italian	44	82,688	49	77,699	35	63,229	30	58,581	30	63,083	26	48,705	23	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186
Japanese	—	—	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	40,311	14	32,377	10	21,980
Mokranese	44	1,189	25	614	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	857	5	168
Norwegian	40	36,577	39	37,177	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	45,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,556	42	44,061	13	20,489
Persian	4	413	4	1,011	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,238	1	609	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	11	2,816	16	3,106	9	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392
Russian	1	2,244	1	2,005	1	2,788	4	10,020	3	5,220	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	928	5	9,635
Siamese	7	2,210	18	5,004	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,663	2	4,087	4	9,132
Swedish	6	4,405	1	973	5	3,145	3	2,124	5	4,385	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,379	5	4,037
Turkish	16	3,745	18	3,224	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152
Other Countries.	—	—	—	—	1	904	2	48	—	—	1	40	—	—	—	—	1	3,877	—	—
Total, Foreign	645	496,904	681	480,806	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	668,093	484	621,341	535	565,923	671	659,755	602	644,723	590	609,485
Grand Total	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,298	4,099,438	5,071	4,069,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,764	3,868,869	4,771	4,632,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188

No. 162.—COASTING TRADE ; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
IMPORTS.										
Private Merchandise :	Tens of Rupees.									£
Indian - - - -	26,346,991	26,265,405	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	28,667,922	21,137,563	23.31
Foreign - - - -	6,656,094	5,615,759	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,064	5,371,159	5,336,174	3,478,334	3.22
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	327,834	342,385	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,683	372,345	293,886	3.4
Foreign - - - -	392,100	388,469	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	336,627	329,213	3.1
Total Merchandise -	32,723,019	32,562,018	35,784,965	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,630	36,123,954	34,713,068	25,237,046	27.02
Treasure - - - -	4,543,738	2,829,368	2,702,121	2,963,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,723,343	2,346,728	5.01
Total Imports - -	37,266,807	35,181,386	38,487,086	37,000,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	36,436,411	27,583,774	32.03
EXPORTS.										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian - - - -	23,468,875	23,230,640	23,250,809	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	24,761,313	21,491,882	23.7
Foreign - - - -	6,820,130	7,150,335	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	6,677,507	4,219,014	4.8
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	496,268	437,483	437,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	331,597	248,520	2.8
Foreign - - - -	265,431	269,731	246,425	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	313,775	295,469	3.2
Total Merchandise -	31,059,704	31,138,189	31,185,172	33,368,511	34,932,495	32,622,906	37,079,178	32,084,189	26,254,894	29.08
Treasure - - - -	4,482,347	3,598,039	2,575,370	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	2,319,036	2,670,907	3.2
Total Exports - -	35,542,051	34,736,228	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	34,403,225	28,925,801	31.4
Total Trade - -	72,788,858	69,927,614	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	70,839,646	56,509,635	63.43

COASTING TRADE.

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No. 163.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1891-2	4,660,262	882,027	5,462,289	135,648	7,112,178	1,368,424	3,480,602	1,949,849
	1892-3	4,116,887	730,111	4,846,998	370,271	5,827,140	1,537,173	7,364,313	848,692
	1893-4	4,590,626	759,998	5,350,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,368	6,304,876	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,008	861,296	6,437,304	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	818,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	4,560,177	1,106,916	5,667,093	242,303	6,209,419	1,266,977	7,476,396	843,551
	1899-00	£3,184,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
Bombay	1891-2	11,666,549	652,545	12,319,094	159,833	8,207,474	4,327,404	12,594,878	506,892
	1892-3	11,806,142	700,518	12,506,660	92,009	8,478,962	4,452,658	13,931,620	519,255
	1893-4	14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	690,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	495,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,587	15,660,151	182,059	9,653,152	5,279,243	14,932,394	738,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,590
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	250,378	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,816
	1898-9	12,182,145	591,127	12,773,272	75,149	8,403,583	4,326,390	12,730,513	646,962
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	3,218,352	9,627,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,537	9,227,907	90,698
Sind	1891-2	932,314	1,822,001	2,555,215	371,010	1,165,557	204,304	1,369,861	537
	1892-3	907,696	1,325,108	2,232,804	12,914	1,177,024	280,742	1,407,766	908
	1893-4	1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	28,504	1,183,571	184,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,941	1,039,159	2,290,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,008	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,060,439	1,449,478	2,519,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,741	1,020,060	2,700,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,596	7,978
	1898-9	1,171,416	1,513,064	2,684,480	448,634	1,163,307	165,908	1,329,215	5,504
	1899-00	£822,638	973,400	1,796,038	246,570	1,596,236	126,888	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
Madras	1891-2	5,233,201	1,416,463	6,649,664	371,380	4,969,526	303,476	5,263,002	214,187
	1892-3	5,204,612	1,562,535	6,767,147	512,392	5,022,960	285,383	5,308,352	457,345
	1893-4	4,907,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,496	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,224,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	276,877	5,766,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,586	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,411,449	1,091,260	6,502,709	84,626	4,981,344	227,221	5,158,566	62,460
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	96,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
Carnatic	1891-2	3,854,665	1,142,158	4,996,823	1,829,251	1,964,170	625,522	2,589,692	56,327
	1892-3	4,231,067	1,297,487	5,528,554	797,309	2,729,545	644,379	3,373,924	253,481
	1893-4	3,517,546	1,357,242	4,874,788	136,074	3,588,130	589,236	4,157,337	368,962
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,290,755	4,917,536	1,286,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,590	2,875,542	617,068	3,545,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	411,990
	1898-9	5,042,736	1,093,807	6,136,543	726,325	4,053,660	690,472	4,744,132	123,885
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
TOTAL.	1891-2	26,346,991	5,656,094	32,003,085	2,867,122	28,468,875	6,829,130	30,298,005	2,727,792
	1892-3	26,265,465	5,615,759	31,881,164	1,754,895	23,230,640	7,150,335	30,380,975	2,080,175
	1893-4	29,235,541	5,879,544	35,114,985	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,096	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,103,925	33,576,102	2,068,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,436	26,329,516	7,849,728	34,079,244	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,692,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,825	6,688,431	31,905,357	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,076,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,908,272	19,150,794	7,113,211	26,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	28,667,323	5,336,174	34,004,097	1,577,077	24,761,313	6,677,507	31,433,847	1,851,862
	1899-00	£21,187,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,383	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,873	3,289,006	26,604,879	786,265	23,271,610	4,184,044	27,455,664	830,684

No. 164.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trademarks or false trade descriptions	Non-des- cription or false de- scription of origin.	Unstamped or insufficient- ly stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation	By Release		
						With Fine.	Without Fine.	
Calcutta - - - -	424	43	102	569	-	340	229	
Madras and Madras Ports	52	9	92	153	-	115	38	
Rangoon and Moulmein	1	11	3	15	-	13	2	
Bombay - - - -	326	149	36	511	-	402	109	
Karachi - - - -	215	93	60	368	7	253	100	
Total, 1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478	
Tota's	1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
	1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	330
	1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
	1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
	1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
	1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	731	220
	1893-4	320	537	430	1,287	11	1,051	225
	1892-3	395	356	457	1,208	15	845	343
	1891-2	262	132	500	394	6	318	509

No. 165.—PORT TRUSTS, NO. OF MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta - - - -	15	502,900	471,228	3,164,208
Bombay - - - -	13	352,563	359,112	3,555,440
Madras - - - -	11	56,368	44,859	303,737
Karachi - - - -	9	56,043	56,198	356,455
Rangoon - - - -	12	95,088	92,023	22,936
Chittagong- - - -	9	4,295	4,607	11,414
Total, 1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,100
Totals	1899-00	£ 443,408	£ 443,506	£ 2,849,484
	1898-9	Rupees. 62,32,821	Rupees. 65,31,086	Rupees. 4,17,42,005
	1897-8	61,84,908	61,04,613	4,09,50,346
	1896-7	54,01,287	53,84,377	3,98,53,771
	1895-6	49,31,805	47,91,061	4,02,02,443
	1894-5	43,88,996	40,93,370	3,57,61,320
	1893-4	43,47,834	43,15,676	3,30,52,635
	1892-3	30,30,341	28,29,935	3,93,35,816
	1891-2	27,02,612	25,31,056	3,76,05,041

No. 166.—VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	1	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittagong : Sailing	7	1,034	1	133	3	463	6	1,073	1	59
Bombay :										
Bombay : Steam	-	-	-	-	3	168	2	22	2	40
Sailing	1	96	8	236	16	564	2	39	3	178
Karachi : "	5	252	4	195	5	150	6	271	10	236
Other Ports : "	43	1,014	40	905	40	809	30	708	49	1,160
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : "	25	670	12	356	15	407	13	263	18	362
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Steam	-	-	-	-	1	32	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	93	-	-
Moulmein : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	52
Sailing	2	96	1	139	3	284	3	179	-	-
Tavoy "	1	48	2	19	7	264	3	138	2	59
Mergui "	1	26	4	153	5	130	2	25	4	60
TOTAL -	86	3,316	72	2,141	98	3,280	68	2,811	90	2,120
BENGAL :										
Calcutta : Steam	-	-	-	-	2	360	-	-	-	-
Chittagong : Sailing	9	761	3	163	3	175	-	-	1	164
BOMBAY AND SIND :										
Bombay : Steam	5	99	1	22	3	93	-	-	1	32
Sailing	5	309	11	597	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,200
Karachi : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11
Sailing	12	529	10	448	9	581	13	646	15	634
Other Ports : "	23	522	10	257	9	215	14	320	21	546
MADRAS :										
Various Ports : Sailing	16	332	20	375	12	231	15	273	16	1,566
BURMA :										
Rangoon : Steam	-	-	-	-	1	45	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	801	-	-
Moulmein : Steam	1	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	104
Sailing	2	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tavoy "	4	202	2	82	7	404	5	194	3	202
Mergui "	4	57	6	94	4	60	3	80	3	72
TOTAL -	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540

No. 167.—VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	2	2,204	1	982	-	-	-	-	2	371
Sailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay : Steam	5	3,743	-	-	7	4,747	-	-	4	4,162
Sailing	-	-	-	-	2	473	1	473	2	29
Burma : Steam	-	-	2	72	1	32	-	-	2	87
Sailing	-	-	1	809	-	-	-	-	1	93
Total	7	5,947	4	1,864	10	5,262	1	473	11	4,742
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	-	-	1	214	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay and Sind : Steam	33	2,491	81	3,062	83	2,326	78	3,232	104	3,125
Sailing	31	1,009	20	552	18	575	18	408	25	522
Madras : Sailing	17	613	12	410	15	678	8	342	8	164
Burma : "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	131	4,113	114	4,238	119	3,742	106	4,004	138	3,811
GRAND TOTAL -	138	10,060	118	6,102	129	8,904	107	4,477	149	8,573
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	2	382	1	89	2	360	2	3,189	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	894	-	-	1	1,385
Bombay : Steam	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382	6	5,119	5	3,990
Sailing	-	-	-	-	2	28	-	-	-	-
Burma : Steam	1	39	1	11	1	45	-	-	1	913
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	391	-	-
Total	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,667	9	9,199	7	6,288
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	1	18	1	22	3	180	-	-	-	-
Bombay and Sind : Steam	2	27	1	22	4	109	-	66	4	151
Sailing	52	1,714	40	2,387	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191
Madras : Sailing	16	332	19	357	13	251	15	273	17	2,199
Burma : "	10	442	9	308	11	464	8	274	7	378
Total	81	2,533	70	3,096	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919
GRAND TOTAL -	86	5,112	74	6,717	105	7,668	103	12,558	122	12,207

No. 168.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.				
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.		
EUROPEAN ARMY.								
Royal Artillery	147	4,456	4,603	122	4,342	4,464		
Cavalry	87	1,788	1,875	87	1,788	1,875		
Royal Engineers*	82	—	82	87	—	87		
Submarine Mining	1	15	16	—	—	—		
Infantry	493	17,080	17,573	406	14,062	14,468		
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	2	2	4	—	—	—		
Staff Corps*	266	—	266	208	—	208		
General List, Cavalry*	—	—	—	—	—	—		
General List, Infantry*	4	—	4	3	—	3		
General Officers unemployed	8	—	8	11	—	11		
Total European Army	1,090	23,341	24,431	924	20,192	21,116		
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY.								
Artillery	4	—	3	258	9	—	23	1,84
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	100	—	170	6,080	156	—	209	9,576
Sappers and Miners	20	83	23	1,424	—	—	—	—
Submarine Mining	1	15	—	30	—	—	—	—
Infantry	215	—	391	21,724	374	—	661	36,858
Total Native Army	342	48	591	29,628	539	—	953	48,278
Hyderabad Contingent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imperial Service Troops	—	—	2,263	—	—	—	8,152	—
Native Reserve†	Artillery	—	—	—	—	133	—	—
	Infantry	—	5,372	—	—	9,221	—	—
Volunteers (Efficients)	—	—	12,911	—	—	1,858	—	—

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry.
† Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

DIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1900-01.

MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
85	2,590	2,675	136	3,866	4,002	490	15,254	15,744
58	1,192	1,250	29	596	625	261	5,364	5,625
40	—	40	45	—	45	254	—	254
2	21	23	4	38	42	7	74	81
290	10,040	10,330	319	11,044	11,363	1,508	52,226	53,734
3	6	9	—	—	—	5	8	13
124	—	124	149	—	149	747	—	747
2	—	2	1	—	1	3	—	3
3	—	3	3	—	3	13	—	13
3	—	3	7	—	7	29	—	29
610	13,849	14,459	693	15,544	16,237	3,317	72,926	76,243

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
4	—	3	253	—	—	—	—	17	—	29	2,350
2	—	2	70	2	—	2	68	6	—	8	255
39	—	48	1,900	73	—	130	4,552	359	—	617	22,008
23	34	24	1,506	15	22	15	895	58	89	62	3,825
2	21	—	45	4	38	—	70	7	74	—	145
288	—	513	26,816	249	—	480	23,956	1,126	—	2,045	109,354
349	55	590	30,490	343	60	627	29,641	1,573	163	2,761	137,937
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	7,519
—	—	514	—	—	—	5,261	—	—	—	—	16,180
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—
—	2,900	—	—	—	—	3,885	—	—	—	21,378	—
—	9,801	—	—	—	—	5,481	—	—	—	30,046	—

Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 169.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE

Services.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE.					
Tens of Rupees.					
Army and Garrison Staff	498,008	584,234	527,254	525,686	559,304
Administrative Staff	101,944	191,966	200,087	205,943	207,233
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,061,464	7,327,119	7,889,626	8,348,840	8,607,465
Commissariat Establishments, Supplies, &c.	3,681,012	3,664,059	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,899
Remount and Veterinary ditto	295,750	276,408	297,568	275,191	283,714
Clothing ditto	247,132	249,703	242,579	208,716	193,117
Barrack ditto	240,066	241,557	230,612	229,589	218,200
Martial Law	38,047	40,147	40,779	41,493	41,936
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	682,796	678,800	722,438	744,079	750,852
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	724,316	790,195	830,074	823,120	846,935
Ecclesiastical	23,312	28,131	23,418	23,214	23,061
Education	44,203	47,086	47,918	46,598	46,491
Sea Transport Charges	66,310	60,334	60,339	63,434	56,174
Miscellaneous Services	396,396	421,575	325,138	475,567	2,041,777
Volunteer Corps	145,594	160,935	177,446	184,061	188,738
Total	14,861,430	14,881,949	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,228,366
Unadjusted Expenditure	— 61,113	— 24,014	3,089	9,064	— 15,409
Total Effective	14,800,287	14,657,925	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services	13,679	15,889	11,727	9,747	9,227
Pensions to Europeans	113,687	111,468	115,584	99,667	102,719
Do. to Natives	722,429	719,192	725,831	704,827	667,937
Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances	30,751	25,164	25,114	25,411	24,449
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	60,258	59,943	60,410	63,758	62,803
Total Non-effective	940,775	931,158	938,666	903,410	867,135
Special Defence Works	304,710	255,723	162,947	67,322	21,718
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in India	16,046,772	15,844,814	16,127,783	16,313,222	18,141,828
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services :					
Stores for India	1,590,696	1,459,523	1,328,569	1,068,966	871,362
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	—	—	—	1,845,875
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	—	—	456,051
Other Effective Services	1,866,512	2,545,340	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,203
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	3,082,331	3,825,157	3,712,398	4,217,983	4,076,554
Special Defence Works	300,138	202,337	162,027	150,545	79,633
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure in England	6,839,677	8,092,257	7,450,788	8,000,676	7,357,678
Gross Expenditure	22,885,449	23,877,171	23,578,571	24,313,968	25,499,506
Receipts :					
In India	719,423	790,043	768,243	884,757	845,488
In England*	60,981	74,277	81,983	125,440	132,523
Total Receipts	780,404	864,320	850,226	1,010,197	978,011
Net Expenditure	22,105,045	23,012,851	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495

* Including Exchange.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	IN INDIA.
553,148	535,174	527,584	355,381	390,806	EFFECTIVE.
204,306	204,367	204,972	137,284	135,182	Army and Garrison Staff.
8,598,670	8,273,218	8,180,017	5,236,668	4,790,550	Administrative Staff.
3,900,588	3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074	2,603,265	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
364,941	303,255	297,611	234,775	411,196	Commissariat Establishments, Supplies, &c.
306,295	245,829	267,070	151,772	166,226	Remount and Veterinary ditto
224,642	233,104	235,720	143,330	117,443	Clothing ditto.
42,151	40,799	39,825	23,085	25,110	Barrack ditto.
756,116	750,823	733,961	457,073	463,333	Martial Law.
921,362	852,006	827,172	495,552	473,515	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
23,248	23,327	23,431	20,432	19,973	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equip- age.
46,800	45,305	46,539	31,355	31,539	Ecclesiastical.
60,586	66,115	58,286	58,629	117,614	Education.
141,062	108,477	231,950	247,208	130,115	Sea Transport Charges.
191,072	185,386	185,310	134,368	142,967	Miscellaneous Services.
16,347,906	15,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,834	Volunteer Corps.
7,174	— 32,385	51,284	— 5,965	— 12,251	Total.
16,256,080	15,592,162	15,406,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	Unadjusted Expenditure.
11,903	19,455	37,448	10,373	6,297	NON-EFFECTIVE.
103,285	90,744	95,504	65,343	62,026	Rewards for Services.
705,343	714,885	713,434	473,783	490,744	Pensions to Europeans.
23,032	25,421	23,759	14,677	14,973	{ Do. to Natives. Do. to Widows, and Compassionate Allowances.
62,610	62,880	63,109	43,072	42,882	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
906,263	922,285	933,234	607,703	606,922	Total Non-effective.
21,753	— 4,020	45	—	—	Special Defence Works.
—	3,847,992	1,067,525	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
17,283,096	20,268,519	17,489,178	10,224,283	10,643,505	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
869,963	734,720	781,065	369,326	938,773	Effective Services:
1,754,334	1,809,229	1,620,364	1,062,390	936,079	Stores for India.
406,776	385,692	431,911	146,783	110,957	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges
20,153	40,733	23,730	40,238	17,967	Sea Transport Charges.
3,934,269	3,774,092	3,637,416	2,422,206	2,384,913	Other Effective Services.
72,857	27,728	1,418	874	6,364	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
—	30,284	26,651	—	—	Special Defence Works.
7,066,852	6,661,963	6,523,055	4,061,517	4,446,168	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
24,349,948	27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100	15,089,663	Total Expenditure in England.
					Gross Expenditure.
824,123	809,332	838,727	635,906	734,329	Receipts:
129,207	72,552	85,515	83,577	82,945	In India.
953,339	881,364	924,542	719,483	817,274	In England.*
23,396,613	26,138,613	23,087,691	14,166,617	14,372,869	Total Receipts.
					Net Expenditure.

No. 170.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1891	Cavalry	160	306	457	641	778	793	640	470	338	250	165	318	115	23	39	5,492
	Royal Artillery	223	887	1,232	1,459	1,442	1,400	1,359	1,110	853	718	455	1,032	370	85	—	12,605
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	964	3,433	5,227	6,037	7,207	7,827	6,696	4,707	2,850	2,213	1,565	2,868	642	164	313	52,773
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	12	14	9	3	5	4	8	26	12	1	—	93
	Total	1,347	4,605	6,926	8,137	9,439	10,034	8,704	6,290	4,046	3,185	2,193	4,264	1,140	264	352	70,921
1892	Cavalry	161	437	564	572	690	778	676	499	322	232	167	343	125	25	84	5,675
	Royal Artillery	235	801	1,228	1,423	1,417	1,422	1,468	1,094	846	650	502	1,061	340	77	—	12,564
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3
	Infantry	1,005	3,556	5,926	6,117	6,722	7,904	6,820	4,389	2,684	1,842	1,612	2,731	624	117	700	51,849
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	15	13	10	6	4	3	6	7	25	8	1	—	98
	Total	1,401	4,794	7,718	8,127	8,842	9,214	8,970	5,996	3,855	2,730	2,288	4,161	1,097	222	784	70,180
1893	Cavalry	140	441	607	630	650	711	665	464	341	202	133	295	119	15	260	5,673
	Royal Artillery	247	751	1,352	1,518	1,476	1,463	1,455	1,084	860	662	474	1,045	398	68	—	12,792
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,106	4,743	6,725	7,089	7,180	6,883	6,371	4,418	2,595	1,765	1,385	2,318	609	119	917	54,723
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	13	13	10	7	3	4	3	6	23	11	1	—	94
	Total	1,493	5,935	8,684	9,250	9,318	9,067	8,498	5,960	3,860	2,632	1,998	4,182	1,078	204	1,177	73,285
1894	Cavalry	127	571	687	721	804	703	604	464	347	167	133	323	123	18	4	5,790
	Royal Artillery	219	731	1,457	1,698	1,621	1,533	1,335	1,057	884	603	520	1,012	272	65	—	12,962
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Infantry	1,103	4,613	6,379	7,235	7,200	7,081	6,325	4,337	3,096	1,957	1,405	2,923	652	114	223	55,693
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	17	14	15	7	4	3	7	16	13	2	—	100
	Total	1,449	5,915	9,023	9,706	9,612	9,336	8,279	6,365	4,251	2,73	2,067	4,274	1,069	201	297	74,558

1895	Cavalry	256	866	1,361	1,771	1,902	1,692	1,451	1,167	958	679	528	1,000	270	53	--	14,068
	Royal Artillery	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	3
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Infantry	1,119	4,961	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,080	2,641	1,992	1,326	2,536	584	105	394	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	--	--	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	--	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,098	9,489	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,789	1,906	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	364	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	309	981	285	65	--	19,438
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,606	7,339	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,295	2,378	565	107	862	55,753
	Ordnance Store Corps	--	--	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	--	97
	Total	1,743	4,648	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	943	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	600	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	290	120	10	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery	298	887	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	3
	Infantry	1,063	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	--	--	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	--	97
	Total	1,486	4,945	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,685	8,798	5,661	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	693	739	1,053	730	560	860	248	165	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	292	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	18,260
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,089	5,709	6,983	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	--	--	--	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	98	23	4	--	107
	Total	1,476	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,081	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	93	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	267	163	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	253	608	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	688	476	952	266	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,366	652	101	--	52,783
	Army Ordnance Corps	--	--	--	--	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	--	107
	Total	1,446	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,832	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,867	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	73	12	167	3,922
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	580	981	239	59	364	12,083
	Royal Engineers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	6,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,017	1,363	2,339	535	--	1,180	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95	--
	Total	1,261	2,355	6,967	7,477	7,912	8,832	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,969	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975

No. 171.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.					From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1890	Cavalry	1	—	—	513	512	1,025	—	—	—	—	1,025
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	621	1,726	2,347	—	—	—	—	2,347
	Infantry	—	—	1	822	5,640	6,462	—	—	3	2,282	8,744
	Total	1	5	1	1,956	7,878	9,834	—	—	3	2,282	12,116
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	580	622	1,202	—	—	—	—	1,202
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	700	1,303	2,012	—	—	—	—	2,012
	Infantry	—	—	1	644	8,976	9,620	1	—	—	681	10,301
	Total	1	6	1	1,933	10,901	12,834	1	—	—	681	13,515
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	801	801	1	—	—	507	1,308
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	275	1,765	2,040	—	2	—	—	2,042
	Infantry	—	—	2	854	8,164	9,018	—	—	5	5,460	14,482
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	7	17
Total	—	2	2	1,130	10,739	11,869	1	2	5	5,974	17,848	
1893	Cavalry	1	—	—	481	1,146	1,627	—	—	—	4	1,631
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	558	1,807	2,365	—	—	—	—	2,365
	Infantry	—	—	—	96	8,161	8,257	—	—	2	1,585	9,842
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	1	11
Total	1	4	—	1,136	11,123	12,259	—	—	2	1,590	13,849	
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,287
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667	
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,904	11,436
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,388	
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	—	9
Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116	
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	721	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	328	794	1,120	—	1	—	190	1,310
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,896	
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	453	686	1,139	1½	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
Total	—	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,071	
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	267	1,174	1,441	—	—	—	4	1,445
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,709	4,810	—	—	8	3,230	8,049
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	8	3,278	10,352	

No. 172.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.					In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1880	Cavalry	3	—	—	330	458	788	4	—	—	147	935
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	588	1,300	1,888	—	—	—	—	1,888
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,318	6,337	8,655	—	—	—	—	8,655
	Total	3	5	4	3,236	8,096	11,332	4	—	—	147	11,479
1881	Cavalry	1	—	—	345	434	779	—	—	—	147	926
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	601	1,215	1,816	—	—	—	—	1,816
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,906	9,094	10,400	—	—	—	36	10,436
	Total	—	—	2	2,252	10,744	12,996	—	—	—	186	13,179
1882	Cavalry	—	—	—	10	666	676	1	—	—	522	1,198
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	979	1,238	1,617	—	—	—	—	1,617
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,943	7,223	9,166	—	—	2	1,541	10,707
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	4	5	9	—	—	—	5	12
	Total	—	3	4	2,236	9,132	11,468	1	—	2	2,066	13,534
1883	Cavalry	—	—	—	101	855	956	1	—	—	453	1,409
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	565	1,872	1,937	—	—	—	—	1,937
	Infantry	—	—	1	477	7,123	7,600	—	—	—	200	7,800
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	1	5
	Total	—	4	1	1,143	9,354	10,497	1	—	—	654	11,151
1884	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,689	5,064	10,363	—	—	1	1,323	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,065	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1885	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Stores Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1886	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1887	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	850	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	8	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1888	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1889	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	560	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522

No. 173.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 6 years.	6 to 7 years.	7 to 8 years.	8 to 9 years.	9 to 10 years.	10 to 11 years.	11 to 12 years.
1831	Cavalry	163	468	494	720	1,188	922	699	213	268	66	64	66
	Royal Artillery	192	1,204	1,792	1,873	2,044	1,652	1,430	677	272	247	238	173
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	579	3,170	5,709	6,425	8,623	9,194	7,043	6,298	862	921	973	601
	Corps of Armourers	1	12	13	7	3	1	4	7	4	10	8	4
	Total	935	4,854	8,008	9,025	11,498	11,769	9,778	7,195	1,206	1,244	1,283	938
1832	Cavalry	189	524	736	905	745	921	835	450	32	57	58	82
	Royal Artillery	165	996	1,939	1,036	1,921	1,690	1,474	846	801	251	200	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	720	3,309	6,506	7,168	6,810	7,769	8,744	4,896	1,235	764	851	670
	Corps of Armourers	—	13	12	8	5	2	6	5	3	12	7	5
	Total	1,074	4,842	9,193	9,617	9,481	10,382	11,059	6,197	1,621	1,084	1,116	974
1833	Cavalry	226	619	599	721	604	736	942	425	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,814	1,977	1,909	975	410	245	229	213
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,666	5,793	1,127	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	879
1834	Cavalry	118	956	813	657	720	633	656	571	214	95	61	50
	Royal Artillery	205	1,284	1,511	1,863	2,000	1,646	1,413	1,175	447	339	287	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	425	4,281	8,328	7,934	7,606	7,154	6,759	6,426	2,160	1,075	1,089	577
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	16	12	7	2	3	5	3	8	5
	Total	748	6,521	10,665	10,470	10,388	9,440	8,830	8,175	2,835	1,512	1,345	848
1835	Cavalry	366	758	1,009	840	662	623	601	441	133	106	83	69
	Royal Artillery	268	1,435	2,028	1,699	1,903	2,087	1,672	1,009	456	295	363	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	508	3,858	9,444	8,754	7,561	7,096	6,306	5,047	1,280	1,642	832	739
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	15	10	6	4	6	4	7	8	6
	Total	1,142	6,051	12,494	11,308	10,136	9,812	8,582	6,503	1,873	2,050	1,284	1,074
1836	Cavalry	113	896	742	915	323	727	592	514	126	125	66	50
	Royal Artillery	181	920	1,854	2,203	1,671	1,850	1,738	1,054	471	335	275	231
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	430	3,139	7,608	9,873	8,906	7,403	6,837	5,189	1,199	3,068	1,012	664
	Ordnance Store Corps	1	6	6	2	14	16	3	13	3	4	3	4
	Total	675	4,949	10,210	12,993	11,314	9,996	9,170	6,770	1,799	1,582	1,356	951
1837	Cavalry	83	488	1,070	728	870	703	694	464	137	103	105	64
	Royal Artillery	251	1,064	1,638	2,190	2,221	1,670	1,671	1,224	513	367	334	245
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	343	2,378	7,860	8,129	9,172	7,994	6,579	4,896	958	954	845	893
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	4	7	11	15	10	2	2	3	3	2
	Total	677	3,950	10,622	11,054	12,274	10,432	8,954	6,589	1,618	1,427	1,285	1,114
1838	Cavalry	75	635	670	973	682	848	771	400	167	122	111	87
	Royal Artillery	163	661	1,388	1,636	2,149	2,060	1,557	1,041	553	462	372	293
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	471	2,373	6,014	8,678	8,213	8,962	7,228	4,582	1,106	792	719	626
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	4	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	4
	Total	699	3,671	8,073	11,291	11,054	11,902	9,573	6,033	1,829	1,389	1,305	1,087
1839	Cavalry	104	382	902	774	794	612	712	622	129	130	73	101
	Royal Artillery	127	785	1,172	1,454	1,679	1,938	1,974	1,143	413	438	335	236
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	473	3,229	6,029	7,244	8,533	8,274	8,494	6,682	935	731	689	637
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	5	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	3
	Total	704	4,398	8,104	9,477	11,016	10,836	11,187	7,457	1,476	1,312	1,101	985
1840	Cavalry	113	278	341	621	465	477	314	336	115	64	72	41
	Royal Artillery	77	604	1,364	1,240	1,389	1,461	1,757	1,558	477	351	351	260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	217	1,984	5,207	5,638	6,066	7,551	7,382	7,355	2,327	797	702	573
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	14	19	11	7
	Total	407	2,968	6,919	7,501	7,923	9,490	9,456	9,251	2,933	1,232	1,136	851

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

12 to 13 years.	13 to 14 years.	14 to 15 years.	15 to 16 years.	16 to 17 years.	17 to 18 years.	18 to 19 years.	19 to 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
51	37	46	32	34	23	20	21	17	11	39	5,492	Cavalry	1891
133	106	135	70	76	61	66	70	48	3	12,605	Royal Artillery		
382	316	217	124	133	111	108	93	1	78	52,733	Royal Engineers		
1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	93	Infantry Corps of Armourers		
568	462	402	229	244	196	196	186	227	133	352	70,926	Total.	
58	51	31	32	32	35	25	13	13	17	84	5,673	Cavalry	1892
104	104	85	101	59	78	49	45	58	46	1	12,564	Royal Artillery	
408	267	200	197	99	124	92	78	75	107	700	51,849	Royal Engineers	
3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	—	98	Infantry Corps of Armourers	
574	424	379	332	192	238	167	138	148	173	784	70,189	Total.	
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry	1893
196	79	92	73	87	52	61	30	39	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery	
400	271	228	203	167	81	90	77	54	82	917	54,723	Royal Engineers	
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Infantry Corps of Armourers	
543	414	354	304	236	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	
31	39	39	25	24	24	21	16	13	13	4	5,796	Cavalry	1894
104	84	74	79	54	78	38	36	32	47	—	12,902	Royal Artillery	
377	285	242	174	183	158	73	60	68	77	223	55,693	Royal Engineers	
5	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	100	Infantry Corps of Armourers	
517	411	357	282	262	202	188	114	117	139	227	74,553	Total.	
34	30	37	31	32	18	16	13	13	14	—	5,916	Cavalry	1895
111	76	91	63	69	52	69	31	36	38	—	14,068	Royal Artillery	
283	216	226	202	163	141	107	59	40	70	87	54,720	Royal Engineers	
9	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	—	82	Infantry Corps of Armourers	
430	323	358	208	266	215	194	106	90	123	87	74,799	Total.	
40	35	25	28	40	28	18	15	10	18	86	8,055	Cavalry	1896
142	108	83	73	44	61	36	46	24	36	—	13,436	Royal Artillery	
505	223	172	104	164	124	109	69	42	54	862	55,758	Royal Engineers	
5	8	5	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	—	97	Infantry Ordnance Store Corps	
692	384	285	297	251	214	167	131	76	109	948	75,349	Total.	
62	40	30	22	26	39	17	17	12	14	95	6,941	Cavalry	1897
147	150	107	74	67	44	51	35	43	35	280	14,491	Royal Artillery	
394	323	202	160	100	134	94	73	44	48	1,321	63,963	Royal Engineers	
4	6	7	2	4	1	3	2	1	—	—	97	Infantry Army Ordnance Corps	
607	519	346	267	257	218	166	128	101	97	1,096	74,395	Total.	
48	46	38	33	18	27	35	19	14	15	17	5,861	Cavalry	1898
109	112	105	78	67	57	37	38	25	39	198	13,260	Royal Artillery	
478	309	280	181	135	127	114	69	60	48	1,167	52,778	Royal Engineers	
4	6	6	3	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	107	Infantry Army Ordnance Corps	
690	473	428	275	213	218	188	128	101	103	1,382	72,009	Total.	
52	32	47	32	31	20	26	33	14	8	45	5,470	Cavalry	1899
185	135	97	83	73	40	50	23	33	34	541	13,017	Royal Artillery	
40	341	285	247	141	121	108	76	57	40	—	52,738	Royal Engineers	
5	5	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	107	Infantry Army Ordnance Corps	
682	513	406	365	247	183	194	133	106	82	586	71,530	Total.	
49	43	22	28	19	16	10	9	12	7	167	3,622	Cavalry	1900
182	127	107	74	73	50	36	41	17	38	358	12,083	Royal Artillery	
442	305	226	210	200	127	75	67	67	59	506	48,172	Royal Engineers	
1	3	6	3	2	7	2	2	1	—	—	95	Infantry Army Ordnance Corps	
674	503	420	315	294	200	123	119	97	104	1,034	63,975	Total.	

No. 174.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.											Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	
1892	Cavalry	178	507	715	589	724	888	801	388	—	—	4,732	—	—	2	6	16	65	67	88	78	—	297
	Royal Artillery.	145	976	1,911	1,738	1,773	1,615	1,198	517	5	—	9,768	49	110	225	225	292	219	188	200	—	1,374	
	Infantry	650	2,142	6,317	6,975	6,566	7,424	8,187	8,396	7	—	43,164	38	77	168	300	1,016	1,000	546	887	—	3,885	
	Total	970	4,625	8,943	9,302	9,068	9,827	10,176	4,746	12	—	57,664	87	189	303	604	1,303	1,286	766	1,166	—	5,606	
1893	Cavalry	221	599	680	698	580	704	902	818	4	—	4,601	—	2	5	16	90	87	48	62	—	810	
	Royal Artillery.	190	964	1,809	1,811	1,660	1,424	1,352	592	8	—	9,790	33	105	210	202	329	303	179	256	—	1,617	
	Infantry	623	4,181	7,217	7,873	7,217	6,720	7,027	4,418	68	—	45,839	63	85	147	446	1,179	835	811	682	—	4,248	
	Total	1,024	5,744	9,606	10,382	9,457	9,848	9,281	5,806	80	—	69,730	96	192	362	664	1,598	1,225	1,088	1,000	—	6,175	
1894	Cavalry	811	938	780	638	698	598	612	438	118	—	4,901	7	11	17	24	111	82	81	63	—	396	
	Royal Artillery.	198	1,253	1,473	1,796	1,838	1,402	1,107	771	37	—	9,355	23	182	187	251	346	354	262	231	—	1,791	
	Infantry	355	4,079	8,122	7,689	7,317	6,373	6,275	5,257	596	—	46,566	52	98	116	271	961	1,376	806	913	—	4,592	
	Total	654	6,266	10,375	10,118	9,638	8,968	7,997	6,461	746	—	61,822	87	241	320	546	1,418	1,812	1,148	1,207	—	6,779	
1895	Cavalry	341	788	978	808	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962	8	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	423	
	Royal Artillery.	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,890	903	4	—	10,796	30	78	296	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901	
	Infantry	413	3,696	9,200	3,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,181	112	—	45,891	86	180	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511	
	Total	1,005	6,346	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,889	5,052	117	—	61,649	119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840	
1896	Cavalry	105	360	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,036	10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490	
	Royal Artillery.	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,677	1,708	1,488	568	30	—	10,280	19	52	98	255	384	390	304	232	—	1,764	
	Infantry	831	2,860	7,482	9,618	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	186	—	46,651	76	117	155	253	715	856	790	907	—	3,669	
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,927	9,441	8,893	5,254	158	—	61,867	107	178	281	628	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,233	—	6,126	
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	637	712	632	324	—	—	4,795	8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499	
	Royal Artillery.	223	1,087	1,645	2,137	2,113	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916	16	43	79	135	395	377	233	321	—	1,999	
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,908	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776	57	103	214	259	595	719	712	328	—	3,485	
	Total	563	3,588	10,223	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,186	5,210	118	—	60,487	81	164	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,061	1,246	—	5,688	
1898	Cavalry	64	622	665	959	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705	8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	647	
	Royal Artillery.	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784	8	33	69	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697	
	Infantry	871	2,177	5,861	3,452	7,990	6,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,239	53	94	213	306	552	535	543	727	—	8,072	
	Total	556	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,922	400	—	58,778	69	139	328	489	931	1,136	963	1,246	—	5,316	
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,668	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457	
	Royal Artillery.	102	739	1,125	1,335	1,592	1,624	1,720	810	57	—	9,354	25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	1,532	
	Infantry	388	3,008	6,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859	56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	3,407	
	Total	580	4,117	7,690	9,035	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781	87	170	498	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396	
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	507	440	438	272	290	37	—	2,714	14	10	20	23	38	65	52	59	—	388	
	Royal Artillery.	337	657	1,312	1,176	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,296	148	—	8,563	17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363	
	Infantry	228	1,811	6,057	6,402	8,761	7,921	6,514	6,136	1,623	821	40,334	116	76	151	430	723	631	500	530	—	3,336	

No. 175.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA
 (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).									
	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
Cavalry	211	226	210	215	251	241	225	224	228	157
Royal Artillery	629	610	600	600	579	569	633	661	627	564
Royal Engineers	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,051	2,076	2,201	2,136	2,100	2,060	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816
Army Ordnance Corps	74	78	71	74	71	63	61	73	75	61
Total	3,006	2,990	3,082	2,957	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,964	2,598
RE-ENGAGED MEN.										
Cavalry	318	336	292	290	275	302	327	368	372	251
Royal Artillery	804	812	785	766	792	823	963	920	963	945
Royal Engineers	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	—
Infantry	2,156	2,074	2,018	2,174	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384
Army Ordnance Corps	19	20	23	26	21	31	36	34	32	34
Total	3,889	3,245	3,121	3,238	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614
SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,651	4,732	4,601	4,901	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,668	2,714
Royal Artillery	9,864	9,768	9,790	9,855	10,796	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853
Infantry	44,223	43,164	45,339	46,536	46,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334
Total	58,738	57,664	59,730	61,322	61,649	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901
SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	273	297	310	306	428	490	499	547	457	333
Royal Artillery	1,148	1,374	1,617	1,701	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363
Infantry	3,985	3,835	4,248	4,592	4,611	3,809	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335
Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Total	5,406	5,506	6,175	6,779	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031
MEN NOT REPORTED.										
Cavalry	39	84	260	4	—	86	95	17	45	167
Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	198	641	358
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Infantry	313	700	917	223	87	892	1,321	1,080	—	803
Total	352	784	1,177	227	87	948	1,696	1,295	686	831
TOTAL.										
Cavalry	5,492	5,675	5,673	5,796	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622
Royal Artillery	12,555	12,564	12,792	12,962	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,018
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	52,733	51,849	54,729	55,693	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172
Army Ordnance Corps	93	98	94	100	92	97	97	107	107	95
Grand Total	70,926	70,189	73,285	74,553	74,799	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975

No. 176.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.				Con-stantly Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.	
			Fevers (chiefly Inter-mittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1891	Bengal	40,994	441	395	558	1,394	80	6.64	2.78	7.44	16.86	24.64	41.50
	Madras	18,324	388	402	664	1,394	62	3.08	1.68	9.83	14.49	31.28	45.77
	Bombay	12,713	441	417	661	1,409	73	5.68	2.60	6.06	14.24	28.98	43.22
	Total	67,081	421	401	557	1,379	79	5.73	2.51	7.65	15.89	28.78*	42.67
1892	Bengal	42,198	580	412	590	1,582	87	6.40	2.42	10.09	19.81	22.57	42.88
	Madras	13,227	251	415	570	1,236	83	3.18	.68	8.61	12.32	33.05	45.37
	Bombay	12,712	638	896	559	1,593	74	5.08	.94	6.98	12.90	21.33	34.23
	Total	68,137	527	410	580	1,517	84	5.62	1.78	9.77	17.07	24.37*	41.44
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6.40	.11	7.54	14.35	25.99	40.34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	643	1,230	85	3.35	.97	8.12	9.54	26.09	35.63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3.70	.29	6.12	10.13	22.05	32.18
	Total	70,091	428	466	526	1,415	87	5.29	.14	7.18	12.61	25.25*	37.86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6.73	3.30	6.47	18.55	23.85	42.40
	Madras	13,397	294	517	522	1,273	89	2.91	.07	6.50	9.48	23.87	38.35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5.22	.15	9.09	14.46	27.21	41.67
	Total	71,082	462	511	585	1,508	92	5.75	2.10	8.22	16.07	25.43*	41.50
1895	Bengal	22,269	324	605	507	1,436	98	7.59	.85	8.54	16.98	25.5	42.48
	Punjab	18,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10.29	—	9.73	20.02	17.9	37.92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	632	1,227	91	2.61	.60	6.58	8.79	31.2	39.81
	Bombay	15,822	546	527	554	1,627	92	4.43	.32	7.55	12.35	20.7	33.05
Total	71,081	397	522	543	1,462	94	6.72	.45	8.09	15.26	23.4*	38.66	

1896	Bengal Punjab Madras Bombay	-	22,457	867	582	547	1,436	100	7.70	1.47	9.58	18.70	29.2	47.90
		-	18,823	329	396	558	1,282	84	6.11	.16	7.38	13.90	25.7	39.80
		-	13,488	183	626	627	1,336	99	4.23	.44	5.12	9.79	33.2	42.99
		-	15,716	398	587	555	1,485	92	6.36	1.84	7.44	15.14	24.1	39.24
	Total	-	70,484	308	512	567	1,987	94	6.81	.89	7.64	14.84	27.9 *	42.74
1897	Bengal Punjab Madras Bombay	-	20,118	458	600	562	1,620	113	10.89	3.28	9.85	23.92	40.9	64.22
		-	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	98	11.05	.12	10.36	21.52	21.9	43.42
		-	12,899	234	542	578	1,354	105	4.93	.32	7.66	13.10	47.5	60.60
		-	14,859	471	476	562	1,508	92	6.46	.54	7.83	14.33	51.8	46.13
	Total	-	68,896†	495	486	570	1,567	101	9.01	1.17	12.75	22.98	35.0 *	57.98
1898	Bengal Punjab Madras Bombay	-	20,060	513	438	582	1,438	96	10.47	.15	8.92	19.54	43.52	63.06
		-	18,338	696	269	591	1,558	90	14.74	.54	12.35	27.63	40.13	67.76
		-	12,837	276	438	579	1,296	89	2.27	.08	6.24	8.69	43.93	52.52
		-	14,612	485	358	582	1,420	86	9.92	-	8.28	18.20	29.22	47.42
	Total	-	67,741†	506	368	568	1,437	90	10.17	.21	9.67	20.05	39.45 *	59.50
1899	Bengal Punjab Madras Bombay	-	21,278	308	365	518	1,101	81	5.50	-	8.32	13.82	35.72	49.54
		-	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6.64	.06	8.12	14.82	23.89	38.71
		-	12,876	278	396	583	1,269	82	3.03	-	7.07	10.10	38.75	48.85
		-	15,492	274	274	525	1,073	67	4.66	-	6.40	11.06	29.17	40.23
	Total	-	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5.14	.01	7.60	12.75	31.64 *	44.39
1900	Bengal Punjab Madras Bombay	-	18,956	338	300	442	1,075	70	3.64	.95	8.81	13.40	33	46.40
		-	16,562	376	236	473	1,086	65	4.35	1.15	7.12	12.62	27	39.62
		-	9,934	366	354	548	1,268	82	4.71	2.10	9.72	16.53	46	62.53
		-	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6.71	1.99	8.88	17.08	38	50.08
	Total	-	60,553‡	362	298	483	1,143	72	4.77	1.45	8.40	14.02	33 *	47.62

* The number invalidated per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 1.50 in 1891; 3.06 in 1892; 3.95 in 1893; 4.21 in 1894; 4.97 in 1895; 6.77 in 1896; 9.85 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; and 6.28 in 1900.

† Includes troops on the march.

‡ Excludes China Expeditionary Force of 560 strength, of which the ratios were 1.216 for admissions, 112 for constantly sick, and 50.01 for deaths.

No 177.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1891	9,767	211	2.16	10,925	175	1.60	10,886	102	0.93	9,044	82	0.92	8,634	67	0.69	11,639	124	1.05	2,270	22	0.96	69,185	783	1.18
1892	12,227	241	1.97	10,691	188	1.76	11,028	131	1.18	9,571	121	1.26	9,797	80	0.81	11,630	141	1.21	1,951	28	1.43	68,048	930	1.36
1893	12,526	232	1.85	12,582	187	1.08	10,450	105	1.00	9,731	88	0.90	8,911	74	0.83	12,704	120	0.94	2,131	18	0.84	69,865	774	1.10
1894	10,874	254	2.38	12,817	158	1.23	13,619	145	1.06	10,523	117	1.11	8,590	78	0.90	11,493	115	1.00	2,099	21	1.00	70,015	889	1.24
1895	13,023	233	1.78	12,381	185	1.50	12,375	138	1.11	10,669	96	0.90	7,867	62	0.79	9,475	116	1.22	1,855	22	1.19	67,595	850	1.25
1896	11,108	220	1.98	12,804	207	1.62	11,568	144	1.25	11,379	115	1.01	8,803	84	0.95	10,671	123	1.16	1,995	30	1.51	68,318	923	1.35
1897	11,568	337	2.91	11,401	213	1.87	11,153	204	1.83	9,920	120	1.21	7,997	127	1.61	8,737	140	1.60	1,788	34	1.91	62,464	1,175	1.88
1898	11,551	334	2.89	11,215	203	1.85	11,096	166	1.50	9,558	157	1.64	7,760	105	1.35	9,408	163	1.73	1,931	20	1.04	62,489	1,153	1.84
1899	12,028	237	1.97	12,191	158	1.30	10,735	114	1.06	9,481	90	0.95	8,157	68	0.83	11,397	150	1.32	2,226	24	1.08	66,215	841	1.27
1900	2,392	54	1.87	9,679	190	1.96	10,360	156	1.51	9,486	105	1.11	8,330	98	1.11	15,851	235	1.48	2,638	30	1.12	59,784	898	1.45

No. 178.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.					
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.			
	1891	1,716	15	0.87	31,322	473	1.51	24,279	217	0.89	5,664	51	0.90	1,675	16	0.95	426	11	2.58	69,185	783	1.18		
1892	1,968	11	0.55	32,385	538	1.66	24,994	288	1.15	5,462	55	1.00	1,652	24	1.45	434	14	3.22	68,048	930	1.36			
1893	2,096	9	0.48	34,190	467	1.37	24,739	217	0.88	5,760	55	0.95	1,799	15	0.83	431	11	2.55	69,865	774	1.10			
1894	1,924	15	0.77	35,899	534	1.48	24,617	238	0.92	5,474	75	1.37	1,645	18	1.09	409	9	2.20	69,971	839	1.27			
1895	1,887	5	0.27	35,628	523	1.47	23,537	233	0.99	4,779	55	1.15	1,368	25	1.83	401	9	2.24	67,595	850	1.26			
1896	1,814	17	0.94	35,930	580	1.61	24,105	235	0.97	4,590	50	1.29	1,457	22	1.51	380	10	2.64	68,276	923	1.35			
1897	1,971	20	1.02	32,741	744	2.27	21,608	315	1.45	4,329	63	1.46	1,324	22	1.66	401	11	2.74	62,464	1,175	1.88			
1898	2,147	27	1.26	31,796	703	2.21	22,035	314	1.43	4,688	70	1.49	1,414	23	1.63	409	16	3.01	62,489	1,153	1.84			
1899	1,973	19	0.91	32,947	472	1.43	24,058	261	1.09	4,664	62	1.33	1,509	20	1.33	404	10	2.46	66,215	841	1.27			
1900	2,392	54	2.26	9,679	190	1.96	10,360	156	1.51	9,486	105	1.11	8,330	98	1.11	15,851	235	1.48	2,638	30	1.12	59,784	898	1.45

No. 179.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY IN NATIVE ARMY.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000.		
						Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1891	Bengal Native Army	66,230	67,613	2,334	1,151	1,021	35.2	17.32
	Madras do.	26,188	26,537	1,194	523	1,017	45.8	20.06
	Bombay do.	23,799	23,296	744	229	976	31.3	9.63
	Central India Regiments	5,175	3,254	102	40	629	19.7	7.73
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,063	3,738	132	43	629	18.7	6.09
	Total	128,600	125,028	4,521	1,986	972	36.2	15.44
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,594	80,954	2,627	1,084	1,294	40.0	16.63
	Madras do.	25,963	22,547	983	481	868	37.9	18.53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	296	1,129	39.9	10.10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	40	777	21.1	9.58
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,058	4,899	152	50	681	21.5	7.08
	Total	127,355	139,101	4,675	1,900	1,092	36.7	14.07
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32.5	11.96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34.4	12.19
	Bombay do.	23,626	26,475	790	156	1,121	33.4	6.60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18.0	5.99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19.7	3.29
	Total	127,001	109,541	4,035	1,308	862	31.7	10.29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	796	934	32.6	12.01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	292	678	30.1	9.84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33.9	10.73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19.8	7.07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21.0	5.34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31.2	10.76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	317	30.3	11.89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33.2	19.54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29.6	11.68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	388	23.4	12.98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20.8	7.92
Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,205	155	40	618	22.0	6.77	
	Total	129,653*	102,553	3,866	2,068	796	29.9	14.50
1896	Bengal Command	26,270	21,248	806	224	300	30.7	8.52
	Punjab do.	38,824	23,743	1,121	558	766	28.9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,090	16,631	775	201	665	31.0	8.04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	380	28.1	8.82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20.5	10.47
Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19.2	7.03	
	Total	128,293	96,483	3,634	1,303	768	28.6	10.20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	334	33.1	9.12
	Punjab do.	36,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30.6	13.26
	Madras do.	23,638	16,761	761	223	710	32.3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27.4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19.3	6.26
	Total	129,802 †	96,043	3,576	1,254	839	31.5	13.12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34.5	10.03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35.4	13.38
	Madras do.	22,875	15,411	676	224	683	30.0	9.92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	370	31.3	7.79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17.0	5.08
	Total	126,036 †	98,968	3,912	1,267	810	32.9	11.07
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	783	269	716	29.2	10.03
	Punjab do.	44,324	32,322	1,211	552	731	27.4	12.48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29.8	9.03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,628	700	285	909	26.3	10.69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14.9	6.86
	Total	128,520 †	88,509	3,487	1,361	705	27.7	10.70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10.46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14.72
	Madras do.	21,407	14,089	605	259	660	30	13.69
	Bombay do.	24,008	23,632	870	466	957	35	18.71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,290	3,512	139	79	561	22	12.62
	Total	123,463 †	94,160	3,597	1,705	785	30	14.04

Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
 Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. † Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
 Excluding China Expeditionary Force of 5,947 strength, in which the ratios were 646 for admissions, 27 for constantly sick and 19.81 for deaths.

No. 180.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1892-3.			1893-4.			1894-5.			1895-6.			1896-7.			1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.			1900-1.		
	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers - -	742	469	1,205	601	357	958	688	492	1,180	656	466	1,121	736	556	1,292	609	533	1,142	584	501	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351
Ladies - -	184	149	333	158	120	278	145	167	312	169	174	343	192	196	388	185	163	348	119	142	261	24	53	77	40	83	123
Children - -	111	123	234	83	93	176	83	160	233	121	121	242	95	193	288	69	115	184	50	111	161	18	39	52	16	69	85
Servants - -	27	12	39	10	11	27	19	23	42	31	19	50	33	21	54	33	14	47	23	20	43	5	7	12	2	7	9
Second class Passengers—Men	65	76	141	48	66	114	56	90	146	78	89	167	83	87	170	94	87	181	72	90	162	50	51	101	64	63	127
Women - -	74	78	152	55	60	115	65	80	145	72	80	152	84	84	168	92	88	180	80	99	179	35	30	65	61	46	107
Children - -	121	222	343	100	139	239	124	234	358	153	176	329	143	224	372	141	198	334	126	174	300	41	73	114	70	100	170
Non-Commissioned Officers	52	44	96	48	31	89	81	37	118	79	29	108	131	99	230	133	127	260	163	127	290	28	10	38	37	22	59
Women - -	47	41	88	57	21	78	60	21	81	51	11	62	72	25	97	58	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33	36	19	55
Children - -	71	92	163	59	41	100	80	60	140	74	29	103	78	97	170	59	114	173	109	63	172	31	9	40	60	45	105
Troops - -	13,742	10,916	24,658	11,512	9,532	21,044	14,508	13,172	27,680	12,872	11,889	24,761	13,940	12,900	26,840	14,232	12,077	26,309	14,031	12,567	26,598	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081
Women - -	358	404	762	344	299	643	432	472	904	476	344	819	450	391	841	403	454	857	434	473	907	148	204	352	128	202	330
Children - -	303	365	1,178	333	561	894	473	941	1,414	518	683	1,201	503	747	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	927	1,346	107	418	525	143	394	537
Total - -	16,902	13,486	29,388	13,424	11,331	24,755	16,964	15,939	32,903	15,348	14,110	29,458	16,540	15,710	32,250	16,559	14,898	31,427	16,258	15,316	31,574	4,092	3,632	7,724	5,294	3,850	9,144
Equal to Adults	15,596	12,834	28,430	13,136	10,914	24,050	16,434	15,246	31,730	14,915	13,606	28,521	16,181	15,079	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,428	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,908	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693
Naval Passengers	-	-	374	-	-	374	-	-	557	-	-	178	-	-	78	-	-	623	-	-	443	-	-	47	-	-	132
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	-	-	339	-	-	6,754	-	-	-	-	-	604	-	-	452	-	-	261	-	-	670	-	-	1,532	-	-	1,460
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	-	-	-	-	-	973	-	-	-	-	-	712	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	656	-	-	1,396
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	-	-	2,516	-	-	1,034	-	-	4,619	-	-	3,572	-	-	2,430	-	-	3,536	-	-	2,484	-	-	1,330	-	-	1,978

No. 181.--NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from INDIAN PORTS to VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.							FROM MADRAS.			FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.								
1891-2	654	1,056	5,291	4,315	1,985	608	13,968	385	2,294	2,679	—	—	—	16,597	11,084	5,513	6,451
1892-3	—	915	4,728	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966
1893-4	370	769	5,888	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,848	1,963	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894-5	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6	1,032	4,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171
1896-7	566	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	613	7,347	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1	1,763	822	3,982	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
Total for the 10 Years -	5,148	13,951	30,327	27,780	12,408	7,586	106,700	3,556	24,992	28,550	33,054	289	33,343	168,593	125,353	43,240	61,490

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 182.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1891	70,834,727	231,128	16,206	1,338,070	44,616	29,474	249,800	1,909,294
	1892	71,069,643	261,417	22,380	1,515,334	50,855	28,072	289,397	2,267,456
	1893	71,069,643	126,976	14,531	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	236,150	3,404	1,769,933	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,086
	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	1,760,225	47,955	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	186,247	19,665	1,679,132	53,822	42,506	360,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,081	1,888,408
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	1,607,279	41,324	35,635	413,301	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	436,568	2,603,736
United Provinces	1891	46,905,085	160,013	26,355	1,083,059	49,596	27,630	155,089	1,460,732
	1892	46,905,086	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,693	162,240	1,600,958
	1893	46,905,085	12,154	5,992	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,562,894
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,368,443
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	37,127	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	210,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,481	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,006	1,245,280	27,206	23,473	250,544	1,556,621
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,483	1,460,130
Punjab	1891	20,553,982	10,107	3,425	442,254	12,152	5,882	124,968	598,789
	1892	20,553,982	76,969	11,173	715,980	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
	1893	20,553,982	639	4,085	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	113	6,068	515,238	17,963	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	393,585	13,886	7,093	183,555	643,900
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	422,826	15,851	7,255	175,586	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,908	418,206	15,747	7,323	191,847	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,597	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,260	10,425	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,993	980,211
Lower Burma	1891	4,512,695	2,400	1,326	25,658	4,192	733	28,011	73,199
	1892	4,512,696	6,206	1,463	44,422	5,449	873	31,318	90,233
	1893	4,516,599	2,393	3,081	50,648	5,222	966	36,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	48,104	8,653	868	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	5,150	1,540	49,949	8,794	929	36,808	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	100,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	51,762	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,627	2,309	4,332	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,481,027	4,942	5,891	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,553	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,815	122,714
Central Provinces	1891	9,501,401	21,312	748	190,550	20,889	5,285	74,580	313,294
	1892	9,501,401	39,972	995	188,017	16,021	5,098	72,245	324,348
	1893	9,501,401	557	1,602	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,500	238,551	16,880	5,392	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	62,965	7,747	280,760	20,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	389,395	31,092	7,550	120,073	658,832
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,140	164,809	13,038	6,129	62,038	246,367
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	168,328	13,489	4,703	102,949	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,113	8,021	303,370	58,474	6,828	156,886	608,691
Assam	1891	5,021,084	23,882	2,361	75,965	14,418	1,597	31,933	150,166
	1892	5,021,084	21,562	1,462	93,971	15,065	2,016	37,108	171,784
	1893	5,021,084	21,489	2,643	77,463	14,863	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,084	13,497	3,897	85,102	14,760	1,773	34,963	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	18,902	3,840	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,394
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	144,307	23,198	2,860	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	6,199	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,506	181,827
	1899	5,060,590	8,890	1,565	91,096	13,895	1,762	39,967	156,585
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	77,567	14,996	1,778	42,564	161,631

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
3.26	0.22	18.88	0.68	0.40	3.52	26.94	1891	Bengal.
3.67	0.31	22.72	0.71	0.39	4.06	31.90	1892	
1.78	0.20	20.78	0.57	0.44	4.42	28.21	1893	
3.32	0.11	25.82	0.82	0.43	4.35	34.53	1894	
2.49	0.18	22.50	0.70	0.41	4.01	31.39	1895	
3.19	0.19	24.77	0.67	0.40	4.95	34.17	1896	
2.76	0.27	23.62	0.75	0.30	4.94	32.94	1897	
0.91	0.20	19.97	0.52	0.46	4.51	26.57	1898	
1.51	0.18	22.61	0.58	0.51	5.22	31.21	1899	
4.86	0.29	23.97	0.91	0.45	6.15	36.63	1900	
3.80	0.56	22.02	1.06	0.59	3.31	31.14	1891	United Provinces.
4.15	0.16	24.90	0.90	0.53	3.46	34.11	1892	
0.26	0.13	18.84	0.74	0.51	3.62	24.10	1893	
3.80	0.09	31.88	1.41	0.59	4.73	42.61	1894	
1.10	0.04	23.31	0.91	0.66	3.11	29.13	1895	
1.47	0.91	25.71	0.87	0.61	3.75	33.32	1896	
0.94	1.86	31.21	1.25	0.71	4.49	40.46	1897	
0.05	0.05	22.67	0.50	0.53	3.58	27.38	1898	
0.17	0.04	26.45	0.47	0.50	5.13	32.76	1899	
1.81	0.03	23.58	0.65	0.54	4.52	31.13	1900	
0.49	0.17	21.52	0.59	0.29	6.08	29.13	1891	Punjab.
3.70	0.54	34.83	1.06	0.32	9.03	49.48	1892	
0.03	0.20	18.96	0.70	0.35	7.31	28.13	1893	
0.01	0.30	25.07	0.87	0.34	9.94	36.52	1894	
0.03	0.41	19.08	0.76	0.33	8.69	29.23	1895	
0.25	2.19	19.15	0.68	0.35	8.91	31.53	1896	
0.03	0.78	20.57	0.77	0.35	8.55	31.06	1897	
—	0.24	20.35	0.77	0.36	9.33	31.05	1898	
0.09	0.25	18.57	0.65	0.34	9.67	29.57	1899	
1.37	0.51	33.37	1.26	0.38	10.80	47.69	1900	
0.52	0.29	7.76	0.91	0.16	6.29	15.93	1891	Lower Burma.
1.28	0.32	9.84	1.21	0.19	7.05	20.00	1892	
0.53	0.46	11.22	1.16	0.21	7.94	21.75	1893	
1.44	0.38	10.65	1.92	0.19	8.77	23.56	1894	
1.14	0.34	10.64	1.85	0.21	8.13	22.40	1895	
0.66	0.37	11.41	1.72	0.23	9.24	23.63	1896	
1.89	0.43	11.46	1.96	0.25	10.22	26.28	1897	
0.51	0.96	10.84	1.37	0.21	7.97	21.86	1898	
1.11	1.32	11.47	1.81	0.25	11.34	27.30	1899	
0.77	0.68	11.18	1.84	0.30	12.74	27.51	1900	
2.42	0.03	21.61	2.37	0.60	3.46	35.54	1891	Central Provinces.
4.21	0.10	10.79	1.69	0.54	7.81	34.14	1892	
0.06	0.17	17.88	1.37	0.53	7.69	27.70	1893	
0.74	0.16	25.11	1.78	0.56	8.87	37.22	1894	
1.63	0.70	23.30	2.14	0.61	8.37	36.75	1895	
5.58	0.32	29.55	3.15	0.67	9.54	49.31	1896	
6.01	0.38	40.98	3.53	0.79	12.65	69.34	1897	
—	0.11	15.68	1.24	0.48	5.89	23.40	1898	
0.01	0.14	15.98	1.28	0.45	9.79	27.65	1899	
7.14	0.76	23.82	5.55	0.65	14.90	57.82	1900	
4.76	0.47	15.13	2.37	0.32	6.36	29.91	1891	Assam.
4.29	0.29	18.72	3.12	0.40	7.39	34.21	1892	
4.35	0.53	15.42	2.96	0.37	6.65	30.28	1893	
2.69	0.80	16.95	2.94	0.35	6.96	30.69	1894	
3.78	0.77	18.39	3.00	0.38	7.31	33.72	1895	
3.39	1.08	20.18	3.19	0.32	8.17	36.43	1896	
6.62	1.08	28.74	4.61	0.53	9.08	50.61	1897	
2.22	1.03	20.90	3.23	0.34	8.43	36.15	1898	
1.66	0.31	18.04	2.74	0.35	7.91	31.01	1899	
4.51	0.18	14.70	2.84	0.34	8.07	30.64	1900	

No. 182 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1891	542,358	532	561	7,076	1,328	357	1,118	10,472
	1892	542,358	2,352	1,652	4,489	1,792	476	1,370	12,131
	1893	542,358	3	75	9,061	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	437	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,827
	1895	542,358	289	754	11,263	512	413	1,339	14,011
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,006
	1899	542,358	1	962	12,705	1,159	292	2,394	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	44,236	8,621	289	4,469	65,067
Coorg	1891	173,055	7	476	2,708	172	56	357	3,770
	1892	173,055	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
	1893	173,055	9	214	3,379	184	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	8	37	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	7	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	7,182	538	60	713	8,668
	1898	173,055	8	22	4,676	189	53	492	5,449
	1899	173,055	—	28	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	4,840	206	83	869	6,392
Madras	1891	28,513,734	98,773	41,322	247,029	34,223	10,542	315,664	747,558
	1892	33,693,179	79,093	43,757	280,627	32,293	11,312	303,743	750,725
	1893	33,693,179	32,209	27,289	258,415	23,814	10,709	297,346	649,752
	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	270,456	24,801	11,332	312,583	672,666
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	277,337	23,997	10,857	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	260,769	24,802	10,822	322,137	675,757
	1897	32,596,301	148,445	21,678	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	827,525
	1898	33,243,180	168,444	29,490	248,698	29,654	11,047	323,835	890,108
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	874,094
	1900	33,045,618	60,602	27,692	288,521	38,858	13,677	341,449	770,551
Bombay	1891	18,820,346	17,850	1,491	368,913	37,728	5,887	81,263	513,132
	1892	18,820,346	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,722
	1893	18,820,346	18,853	3,567	361,160	32,965	6,144	39,142	511,831
	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	8,588	2,299	368,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,549
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	412,229	36,046	6,288	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	462,375	35,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	302,516	56,739	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	228,438	74,736	7,102	351,468	672,289
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	543,519	218,243	8,224	375,223	1,318,758
Berar	1891	2,340,406	7,958	34	49,850	22,007	1,090	34,619	115,358
	1892	2,343,222	2,030	68	41,961	11,200	1,140	26,225	82,719
	1893	2,343,222	1,188	174	45,548	11,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,343,222	3,452	1,061	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,343,222	11,919	556	66,208	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,907
	1896	2,343,222	12,264	810	61,931	17,722	923	31,337	124,757
	1897	2,352,825	10,122	617	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,968	159,227
	1898	2,352,825	—	592	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,866
	1899	2,352,825	541	306	49,938	20,263	902	41,953	113,922
	1900	2,352,825	18,375	830	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,375	236,022
Total	1891	193,497,621	582,962	93,306	3,791,124	241,161	88,593	1,099,423	5,896,511
	1892	213,636,050	726,367	94,321	4,586,367	250,855	85,964	1,219,673	6,942,947
	1893	213,636,050	216,950	63,253	3,726,587	197,421	88,804	1,205,435	5,438,759
	1894	213,640,160	521,647	42,046	4,966,188	258,314	92,291	1,377,607	7,258,148
	1895	219,512,913	311,086	44,082	4,229,125	237,546	98,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,066,512	469,679	136,605	4,641,236	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	180,217	4,989,911	396,724	114,862	1,446,141	7,658,652
	1898	214,223,555	160,817	55,713	3,817,456	209,035	91,804	1,344,927	5,698,552
	1899	214,481,006	196,237	49,560	4,085,455	244,920	95,523	1,791,727	6,436,426
	1900	214,136,498	899,179	35,796	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,915,684	8,394,135

VITAL STATISTICS.

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RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0.98	1.03	13.06	2.45	0.66	2.06	20.23	1891	Ajmer-Merwara.
4.34	3.06	26.71	3.30	0.88	2.52	40.80	1892	
0.01	0.13	18.37	1.40	0.60	2.79	23.30	1893	
—	0.30	25.56	0.93	0.57	3.16	31.02	1894	
0.53	1.39	20.77	0.95	0.76	2.55	26.95	1895	
0.02	7.04	17.34	0.70	0.52	2.63	28.25	1896	
0.05	0.29	20.07	0.81	0.47	3.00	24.69	1897	
0.01	0.75	16.02	1.01	0.51	3.84	22.14	1898	
—	1.77	23.42	2.14	0.54	5.34	33.21	1899	
3.93	4.81	81.56	15.90	0.53	3.24	119.97	1900	
0.04	2.75	15.61	0.99	0.32	2.06	21.79	1891	Coorg.
0.33	5.27	19.98	1.67	0.42	2.92	30.62	1892	
0.05	1.24	19.52	1.06	0.32	2.77	24.97	1893	
0.04	0.21	20.27	1.06	0.29	2.70	24.59	1894	
—	0.04	23.49	2.12	0.30	3.37	29.31	1895	
0.28	0.10	20.53	1.87	0.32	3.33	25.43	1896	
0.61	0.34	41.50	3.11	0.35	4.12	50.03	1897	
0.05	0.13	27.02	1.09	0.31	2.84	31.44	1898	
—	0.16	23.10	0.64	0.30	3.80	28.00	1899	
—	1.81	27.97	1.19	0.48	4.97	36.42	1900	
3.5	1.4	8.6	1.2	0.4	11.1	26.2	1891	Madras.
2.3	1.3	8.3	1.0	0.3	9.0	22.3	1892	
1.0	0.8	7.7	0.7	0.3	8.8	19.3	1893	
1.3	0.3	8.0	0.7	0.4	9.3	20.0	1894	
0.6	0.1	8.3	0.7	0.3	9.6	19.6	1895	
1.4	0.3	8.0	0.8	0.3	9.9	20.6	1896	
4.38	0.7	9.0	1.2	0.3	9.8	25.4	1897	
2.0	0.6	7.5	0.9	0.3	9.7	21.0	1898	
0.9	0.5	7.3	0.9	0.4	10.1	20.1	1899	
1.8	0.8	8.3	1.2	0.4	10.4	23.4	1900	
0.95	0.06	19.60	2.00	0.81	4.20	27.26	1891	Bombay.
2.28	0.15	23.37	1.88	0.29	4.32	32.50	1892	
1.00	0.19	19.19	1.75	0.33	4.63	27.20	1893	
1.78	0.17	22.30	1.64	0.32	4.74	32.26	1894	
0.47	0.12	20.06	1.88	0.32	5.35	28.61	1895	
1.88	0.34	21.90	1.92	0.35	5.30	31.69	1896	
3.03	0.20	24.59	4.57	0.37	7.08	39.84	1897	
0.23	0.10	18.07	3.02	0.37	9.37	29.16	1898	
0.40	0.10	12.14	3.97	0.28	12.67	35.72	1899	
3.71	0.52	23.37	11.59	0.44	19.94	70.07	1900	
2.8	0.01	17.5	7.7	0.4	12.2	40.6	1891	Berar.
0.7	0.02	14.6	3.9	0.4	9.1	28.8	1892	
0.4	0.06	16.0	5.2	0.4	10.6	32.6	1893	
1.3	0.3	23.6	5.2	0.4	11.3	42.0	1894	
4.2	0.2	23.2	8.6	0.4	13.0	49.9	1895	
4.3	0.3	21.8	6.2	0.3	10.9	43.8	1896	
3.5	0.2	23.0	10.3	0.5	15.1	52.6	1897	
—	0.2	11.5	3.5	0.3	7.9	23.4	1898	
0.2	0.1	17.5	7.1	0.3	14.7	39.9	1899	
6.4	0.3	29.5	22.4	0.6	23.6	82.7	1900	
3.01	0.48	19.60	1.25	0.46	5.62	30.40	1891	Total.
3.40	0.44	21.57	1.08	0.40	5.60	32.49	1892	
.62	0.30	17.44	0.92	0.42	5.65	25.75	1893	
2.44	0.20	23.25	1.21	0.43	6.44	33.97	1894	
1.46	0.21	19.81	1.11	0.44	5.91	28.94	1895	
2.21	0.64	21.35	1.11	0.43	6.36	32.00	1896	
2.59	0.75	23.48	1.87	0.54	6.80	38.03	1897	
0.70	0.26	17.32	0.98	0.43	6.25	26.44	1898	
0.70	0.23	19.05	1.14	0.45	6.35	30.01	1899	
3.78	0.40	22.34	2.49	0.46	8.94	38.91	1900	

**No. 183.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and RATIO of DEATHS
according to SEX, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.**

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Population in which deaths were registered	207,151,071	212,964,480	213,636,050	213,640,250	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488
Number of deaths—										
Male	3,111,053	3,657,820	2,905,865	3,825,887	3,273,547	3,640,928	4,009,176	3,009,501	3,304,283	4,410,773
Female	2,772,425	3,284,968	2,592,385	3,432,261	2,389,810	3,173,408	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,390
Total	5,883,478	6,922,787	5,498,250	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,668,642	5,688,835	6,446,433	8,334,163
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male	15.02	17.18	13.61	17.91	15.36	17.12	19.28	14.05	15.83	20.57
Female	13.38	15.33	12.14	16.07	13.58	14.92	16.75	12.51	14.18	18.32
Total	23.4	32.51	25.75	33.98	28.94	32.04	36.03	26.56	30.01	38.89
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths	112.21	112.08	112.07	111.47	113.06	114.73	115.16	112.32	111.57	112.41
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns	32	34.99	31.97	49.91	32.84	36.45	49.65	33.17	38.61	53.77
(b) in rural districts	28.17	32.33	25.28	33.26	28.65	31.66	35.47	26.06	29.33	37.23
(c) according to class:										
Christians	19.81	16.71	21.07	26.53	24.74	27.51	25.34	21.08	22.79	25.35
Hindus	27.85	31.69	25.81	32.53	30.32	32.19	39.44	27.5	31.21	36.6
Muham- madans	27.29	36.39	25.27	20.90	20.96	30.06	37.68	27.26	29.67	34.12
Buddhists	16.24	19.95	21.38	22.09	22.71	25.8	27.68	25.84	23.59	27.36
Others	29.62	32.73	27.51	35.90	36.68	33.64	57.00	35.37	42.57	51.9
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera	2.81	3.4	1.01	2.44	1.46	2.21	2.59	.7	.79	3.75
Small-pox	.46	.44	.3	.2	.21	.64	.75	.26	.23	.4
Fevers	18.28	21.58	17.45	23.25	19.81	21.35	23.48	17.82	19.05	22.8
Dysentery and diar- rhoea	1.16	1.08	.92	1.21	1.11	1.11	1.67	.98	1.14	2.0
Injuries	.4	.4	.42	.43	.44	.43	.64	.43	.45	.67
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February	1.96	2.33	1.7	2.15	1.9	2.56	2.2	1.89	2.03	2.3
March	1.99	2.91	1.7	2.41	1.95	2.97	2.68	2.01	2.19	2.41
April	2.06	2.62	1.84	2.76	2.37	2.7	2.61	1.99	2.33	3.1
May	2.18	3.07	2.03	2.89	2.29	2.73	2.71	2.06	2.5	3.25
June	2.28	2.46	1.7	2.43	2.02	2.69	2.67	1.86	2.1	3.25
July	2.32	2.39	1.82	2.58	2.15	2.41	2.67	1.81	2.18	3.61
Autumn and winter:										
August	2.29	2.48	2.14	2.96	2.85	2.68	3.51	2.16	2.64	3.51
September	2.41	2.81	2.05	2.95	2.46	2.58	3.43	2.25	2.61	3.35
October	2.56	3.12	2.63	3.48	2.7	2.51	3.7	2.62	2.9	3.9
November	2.98	3.02	2.89	3.42	2.96	2.57	3.84	2.66	2.88	3.65
December	3.19	2.56	3.15	5.15	3.4	2.84	3.24	2.62	2.66	3.41
January	2.19	2.7	2.1	2.81	2.49	2.82	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.36

No. 184.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
Bengal - -	67,596,162	3,474,455	71,069,617	1,334,773	1,218,963	2,603,736	39.09	34.1	36.63	30.28	43.46
United Provinces	43,668,366	3,236,425	46,904,791	768,805	691,334	1,460,139	31.63	30.59	31.13	30.31	42.13
Punjab - -	18,543,592	2,010,390	20,553,982	502,502	477,709	980,211	45.50	50.20	47.70	46.92	54.55
Lower Burma	3,864,336	596,191	4,461,027	68,867	53,827	122,714	29.20	25.61	27.51	26.71	32.70
Central Provinces	9,710,203	816,417	10,526,620	332,025	276,666	608,691	63.09	52.58	57.82	57.70	59.28
Assam - -	5,172,675	102,574	5,275,249	86,725	75,906	161,631	31.53	29.09	30.64	30.48	33.62
Ajmer-Merwara	418,206	124,152	542,358	35,995	29,072	65,067	124.84	114.44	119.97	157.51	119.97
Coorg - -	157,544	15,511	173,055	3,570	2,732	6,302	37.22	35.41	36.42	37.23	53.77
Madras - -	30,445,650	2,559,968	33,005,618	395,886	375,023	770,909	24.20	22.50	23.40	22.60	32.60
Bombay - -	16,515,973	2,904,373	18,830,346	706,275	612,508	1,318,783	72.52	67.43	70.07	102.33	70.07
Berar - -	2,496,823	356,002	2,852,825	126,382	109,640	236,022	86.10	79.30	82.70	82.10	87.20
Total, 1900	106,589,030	15,596,458	122,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,389	8,334,164	40.46	37.31	38.91	37.23	53.77
1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	31.10	28.89	30.01	29.33	33.61
1898	196,277,218	15,403,979	211,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	27.89	26.26	26.56	26.06	33.17
1897	196,620,490	15,389,686	212,010,176	4,099,176	3,559,469	7,658,645	41.67	33.85	36.03	35.47	43.65
1896	194,717,619	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,923	3,173,409	6,814,332	34.32	31.83	32.04	31.66	36.45
Totals - 1895	196,564,617	17,405,938	213,970,555	3,278,547	2,909,810	6,178,357	31.90	30.12	28.94	28.65	32.84
1894	198,210,806	14,787,103	213,097,909	3,825,837	3,432,261	7,258,148	33.26	31.58	33.97	33.26	43.91
1893	196,346,706	14,737,008	211,083,714	2,906,866	2,592,885	5,499,751	26.13	24.18	25.74	25.23	31.97
1892	196,819,429	13,582,722	210,402,151	3,657,829	3,264,838	6,922,667	33.46	31.78	32.51	32.33	34.99
1891	193,480,296	13,151,100	206,631,396	3,111,063	2,772,425	5,883,478	28.46	26.91	28.40	28.17	32.00

No. 185.—No. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
{ Madras -	537	44,716	4,404,165	4,448,881	3,442
{ Madras (City) - . . .	14	19,553	217,319	236,872	1,501
{ Bombay -	517	32,501	1,884,016	1,416,617	4,357
{ Bombay (City) - . . .	80	18,387	101,518	119,905	3,265
{ Bengal -	582	50,097	3,417,284	3,467,381	6,430
{ Calcutta -	14	28,372	251,822	280,194	4,897
United Provinces - . .	484	55,394	3,577,776	3,633,170	3,099
Punjab -	273	59,328	3,379,034	3,438,362	4,079
Burma -	113	36,095	822,594	858,689	2,724
Central Provinces - . .	175	13,725	1,330,261	1,343,986	2,083
Assam -	128	6,369	606,221	702,590	894
Coorg -	7	1,434	44,276	45,710	380
Ajmer-Merwara - . . .	7	1,663	70,605	72,273	448
Berar -	47	6,051	297,939	303,990	920
British Baluchistan - .	15	2,943	114,963	117,911	122
Total, 1900	2,893	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	33,641
1899 -	2,483	357,460	20,320,922	20,678,382	29,045
1898 -	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897 -	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	33,695
1896 -	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
Totals - 1895 -	2,210	348,334	19,064,777	19,408,111	26,756
1894 -	2,121	340,364	18,568,034	18,928,398	25,962
1893 -	2,018	326,968	16,743,444	17,070,412	24,063
1892 -	1,908	321,547	15,279,577	15,601,124	26,307
1891 -	1,809	306,590	13,761,080	14,067,670	25,190

NO. OF PATIENTS; AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			Administrations.
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,900	57,737	2,031	2,235	67,903	42,071	25,762	67,833	{ Madras.
22,027	2,683	881	2,227	27,818	10,258	17,922	28,180	{ Madras (City).
24,374	13,026	2,061	3,174	42,635	21,153	22,220	43,373	{ Bombay.
23,921	3,798	107	4,663	32,397	12,508	10,968	32,566	{ Bombay (City).
8,339	35,927	20,667	7,227	72,160	32,332	36,890	69,222	{ Bengal.
50,712	8,208	317	6,182	65,864	19,100	46,542	65,642	{ Calcutta.
21,746	10,762	7,242	9,721	49,471	26,813	22,160	48,973	United Provinces.
1,592	33,250	2,590	2,329	39,751	21,122	18,540	39,662	Punjab.
10,076	31,377	3,739	2,098	47,290	17,995	27,981	45,920	Burma.
3,341	5,675	1,599	504	11,079	5,790	5,840	11,630	Central Provinces.
4,736	6,364	1,375	4,934	17,409	5,512	11,880	17,398	Assam.
922	682	56	62	1,022	545	477	1,022	Coorg.
412	170	124	51	757	441	458	899	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,851	926	56	215	6,048	3,026	2,862	5,888	Berar.
2,442	358	30	55	2,885	1,740	1,113	2,853	British Baluchistan.
£185,099	£210,938	£243,365	£45,687	£485,089	£221,096	£260,597	£481,693	Total, 1900.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
177,122	212,942	39,171	45,948	476,183	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899 -
Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	Rupces.	1898 -
25,54,869	29,52,521	5,54,296	6,54,101	67,15,787	30,84,188	35,48,468	66,32,656	1897 -
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,261	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1896 -
21,71,704	29,14,653	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1895 -
20,40,813	28,49,801	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,30,874	1894 -
20,05,979	27,44,232	4,85,173	4,27,479	57,32,264	27,31,317	30,02,661	57,33,978	1893 -
20,42,123	25,43,348	5,20,654	5,47,096	56,53,226	26,47,582	29,64,356	56,12,438	1892 -
19,27,527	24,24,719	4,90,729	5,36,545	53,83,520	25,51,142	28,27,148	53,78,285	1891 -
20,98,821	24,23,752	3,55,716	2,45,390	51,23,669	26,40,700	24,46,960	50,87,660	Totals.

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 186.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle Killed.		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	474	168	60	1,023	10,557	12,285	8,386	10,638	3,014
United Provinces	56	23	331	241	6,056	6,707	714	3,933	446
Punjab	—	—	4	30	993	927	—	762	94
Burma	91	12	—	40	874	1,017	4,456	1,858	7
Central Provinces	164	128	10	151	994	1,447	2,789	5,147	244
Assam	57	2	—	60	170	289	10,332	2,083	3
Ajmer-Merwara	3	—	—	—	4	7	11	—	—
Coorg	—	1	—	—	1	2	420	776	—
Madras	73	82	—	51	2,087	2,243	2,904	8,105	264
Bombay	21	6	10	16	701	754	489	723	530
Berar	4	28	9	10	104	155	159	302	98
Total, 1900	948	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,966	5,770
1896	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
1897	1,071	523	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
1896	944	323	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
Totals 1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
1893	909	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342
1892	947	290	182	1,574	19,025	21,968	29,969	30,013	6,758
1891	979	314	218	1,400	21,389	24,990	28,003	25,612	3,707

WILD BEASTS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

	Cattle Killed.			Wild Beasts.		Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Administrations
	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.			Amount of Rewards.
1971	3,559	832	23,400	5,235	7,642	23,918	316	7,958	Bengal.
19	1,659	362	7,033	2,769	8,413	9,995	58	8,471	United Provinces.
1	22	9	887	1,374	5,816	13,272	2,000	7,816	Punjab.
8	84	5,433	11,846	1,790	23,150	5,040	6	23,156	Burma.
17	510	198	8,913	1,312	15,149	145	44	15,193	Central Provinces
8	2,209	126	15,261	2,083	15,164	3,164	623	15,787	Assam.
1	—	—	11	10	46	6	—	46	Ajmer-Merwara
1	37	—	1,233	171	1,050	13	—	1,050	Coorg.
267	1,329	2,428	15,197	1,015	20,761	—	—	20,761	Madras.
71	31	91	1,965	1,167	2,841	27,184	122	2,963	Bombay.
27	17	61	684	314	4,065	173	49	4,114	Berar.
2,896	9,457	9,540	91,480	17,250	1,04,097	87,910	3,218	1,07,315	Total, 1900.
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	1,07,476	93,921	4,018	1,11,494	1899
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	94,382	108,385	3,860	98,243	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	1,14,625	104,888	4,757	1,19,382	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	82,702	18,084	1,13,690	121,949	5,359	1,19,049	1896
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	1,03,615	131,305	16,262	1,19,877	1895
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,726	14,909	1,04,932	105,842	9,985	1,14,917	1894
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	1,04,540	116,689	12,452	1,17,292	1893
3,738	6,992	4,498	81,668	15,988	1,03,974	84,417	9,599	1,17,573	1892
5,043	4,799	3,658	70,822	16,518	1,06,478	85,159	9,163	1,15,641	1891

LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

No. 187.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

Administrations.	Total Asylum Population.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.			No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.				Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Others.			
Bengal	936	240	1,176	83	100	79.8	157	58	35	611	£ 9,910	
United Provinces	1,053	305	1,358	133	82	89.4	192	46	5	308	8,756	
Punjab	487	121	608	38	50	41.9	68	62	21	128	3,969	
Burma	409	64	473	30	23	17.1	21	8	79	218	4,945	
Central Provinces	304	89	393	41	23	15.7	39	5	9	103	2,554	
Assam	118	32	150	14	17	11.4	23	1	7	44	940	
Madras	546	169	715	84	49	74.2	138	20	42	167	7,795	
Bombay	862	227	1,089	73	139	42.0	99	48	99	132	10,563	
Total, 1900	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	371.5	737	248	297	1,711	49,433	
Totals	1899	4,709	1,218	5,927	555	396	379.2	810	303	290	1,703	£ 48,197
	1898	4,480	1,213	5,702	464	373	397.7	627	257	275	1,534	Rupees. 727,821
	1897	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	425.9	725	276	288	1,592	772,438
	1896	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	368.7	735	290	258	1,561	804,960
	1895	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	382.9	778	270	235	1,531	819,110
	1894	4,458	1,109	5,627	468	460	369.6	764	213	233	1,493	683,419
	1893	4,298	1,165	5,463	487	330	351.6	731	206	219	1,371	582,968
	1892	4,396	1,183	5,581	431	503	307.1	806	280	258	1,407	583,832
	1891	4,370	1,164	5,534	526	448	285.8	758	302	220	1,356	

* Figures not available.

No. 188.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.55	5.72	6.17	6.17
Punjab	4.1	4.1	4.75	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
Sind	5.0	6.0	5.75	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Bombay	5.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Central Provinces	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Madras	3.37	5.0	6.5	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
POSTMEN:												
Assam	5.0	6.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.5	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.41
Beuzal	6.7	7.25	8.7	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.25	10.2	10.5	10.53	10.53	10.53
Rajputana	5.75	5.5	8.4	8.25	8.25	9.25	9.5	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.62
Central India	6.0	6.38	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.0
Punjab	7.3	6.67	9.12	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.42	9.75	10.1
Sind	7.3	9.25	9.12	9.75	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.95	11.95	11.95
Bombay	6.5	7.67	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.55	11.1	11.1	11.13	11.13	11.18
Central Provinces	5.75	5.75	8.8	7.75	7.75	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.28	9.58	9.58
Madras	6.6	6.8	9.3	8.65	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
United Provinces	6.0	7.17	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.68	8.82
Andh	7.0	6.0	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.25	8.25	9.25	9.25	9.25

No. 189.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.		1885.	1890.	1895.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
Spinning Room:								Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14.9	18.7	18.7	19.1	20.3	
Head mistry	17	24.8	34.3	37.4	34.9	36	39.4		Dyer	5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.9
Card cleaner	5	5.25	6.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	10.7		Finishing man	5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4
Spare hands	5	5.25	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.4	Engineering Shop:								
Wool Room:								Boiler mistry	6	9	8.5	5.1	9.3	9.3	10.2	
Head mistry	8.5	19.6	34.5	37.5	34.0	34.7	39.5	Engine man	8	11	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.8	14.6	
Tinder	5	6.37	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.9	7.3	Oilman	6	6	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8	
Spare hands	5	5	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	Boiler man	6	6	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.3	
Wool Dressing Department:								Carpenter	10	10	11	11.0	11.1	11.5	12.1	
Distry	13.5	18	18.6	23.7	18.8	22.4	23.8	Blacksmith	11.5	13.5	14.8	15.4	13.8	14.2	15.0	
Wabder	5	5.5	6.3	9.5	7.6	8.1	8.1	Fitter	—	10.0	10.3	9.7	11.0	12.1	13.2	

No. 190.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

SECOND HALF OF EACH YEAR.	CALCUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1876	15-55	3 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	6	7-5 to 12	7-5	8 to 14	3-37	7-5	3 to 4	7 to 9	
1881	12	3, 4	5-62 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	8, 15	3-37	7-5	3-38	8-12	
1882	12	3, 4	5-62 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	8, 15	3-75 to 4	7-5 to 10	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	
1883	12	3, 4	5-62 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	8, 15	3-75 " 4	7-5 " 8	1-87 " 2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1884	12	3 to 5-4	5-62 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	8, 15	3-75 " 4	7-5 " 8	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1885	15	4 to 5	6 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	8, 15	3-5	7-5 " 15	2-81	7 " 9-37	
1886	15	4, 5	6 " 8	7-5	12, 15	8	8, 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1887	15 to 20	4-5 to 5	6 " 8	7-5	12, 15	8	12, 15	4-6	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 " 8	7-5	12, 15	7-5	10, 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1889	15	4, 5	7 " 8	7-5	10, 15	7-5	10, 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1890	15	4, 5	7 " 8	6 to 7-5	10, 20	7-5	14	4	10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1891	15	4, 5	7 " 8	6 " 7-5	15, 30	7-5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2-81	7-5 " 9-37	
1892	15	4, 5	7 " 8	6 " 7-5	15, 30	6	13-5	3	7-5 and 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1893	15 to 16	4, 5	6 " 7	7	15, 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1894	15 " 16	4, 5	6 " 7	7	15, 30	9	7, 13	4, 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1895	15 " 16	4, 5	6 " 7	7	15, 35	10 to 15	8, 15	4, 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1896	15 " 16	4, 5	6 " 7	7-5	15, 20	10, 15	8, 15	3-28, 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	7-5 " 9-37	
1897	18, 20	4, 5	6 " 7	7-5	15, 30	10, 15	8, 15	4, 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1898	18, 20	4, 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	10, 15	8, 15	3-44, 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 3-75	5-62 to 7-5	
1899	18, 20	4, 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	10, 15	8, 15	3-45, 5	7-5 " 9-37	1-87 " 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1899	18 " 20	4, 5	6 " 7	8-5	16	10, 15	12 " 20	3-56, 5	7-5 " 8-37	1-87 " 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1901	18 " 20	4, 5	6 " 7	7-5	15	8	12, 15	3-50, 5	7-5 " 13	1-87 " 4	5-62 " 7-5	
SECOND HALF OF EACH YEAR.	MEERUT.		DELHI.		AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KARACHI.		BELGAUM.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1876	8	9	5	12	6	12-62	6	11	10 to 12	25 to 30	7-5	15-5 to 22-5
1881	4-5	9	5	11-25	6	12-69	8	11-69	9, 46	23-08	6	18 " 20
1882	5 to 6	9	5	6	6	6	8	8	10, 12	20 to 25	8	16
1883	5 " 6	8	5	11-25	6	12-62	8	11-31	10, 12	25 " 30	8	18 to 20
1884	5 " 6	8 to 10	5	11-25	6	12-69	8	12-44	12, 15	25 " 30	6	18 " 20
1885	5 " 6	10 " 12	5-62	13-31	6	12-69	8	17	8, 15	30 " 40	7	18 " 20
1886	5-5	6-5 " 13-5	6-44	12-71	6-56	15	6	10-31 to 12-31	8, 15	30 " 40	7	21 " 24
1887	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-5	5-5	13-5	6	11-23	12 " 20	30 " 40	7	18
1888	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-94	7	14-5	8	11-31	12 " 20	30 " 40	6-12	16-25
1889	5-5	13-5	5-82	12-19	7	14-5	6	14-78	12 " 20	30 " 40	6-12	16-25
1890	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	22-5	12 " 20	30 " 40	6	14
1891	5-5	13-5	5-62	11-87	7	14-5	6	22-5	12 " 20	26 " 40	6-5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	22-5	" 15	30	6-67	15-08
1893	5 " 6	10 " 12	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	7	22-5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6-85	15-28
1894	5 " 6	10 " 12	7-6	12-5	7	14-5	7-5	22-5	10 " 18	20 " 40	0-46	15-28
1895	5 " 6	10 " 12	5-62	12-5	7	14-5	6-00	23-9	12 " 15	30 " 40	7-5	15 to 22-5
1896	4-33	10	5-62	12-75	8	15	6-56	21-87	10 " 20	25 " 55	6-69	18-94
1897	4-5	10-5	7-5	18-12	8	15	6-66	23-12	12 " 15	30 " 45	6	14
1898	4-5	10-5	5-62	13-12	8	15	7	24-33	12 " 18	30 " 45	5-75	14
1899	4-33	10-25	7-75	15-5	8	15	7	22-5	11 " 13	25 " 35	6	14
1900	4-5	10-5	7-75	15-5	8	15	7	21-5	10 " 16	20 " 35	6	14
1901	4-5	10-5	7-5	15	8	15	7	20	10 " 16	20 " 35	6	14

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1876	5	15 to 24	9.5	27.5 to 45	6	22.5	5	15	4	14
1881	5	15	9.5	27.5 „ 45	7.5	22.5	5	15	4	15
1882	7	15 to 22	10.23	33.18 „ 51.46	7	22.5	5	15	4	15
1883	6	15 to 18.75	10.96	32.5 to 45	7.5	25	5	15 to 16	4	14
1884	7.5	15 „ 22.5	11.17	32.54 „ 45	7.5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7.5	8.75 to 22.5	11	32.5 „ 45	7.5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22.5 „ 25	11	32.5	7.5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22.5 to 25.25	10.97	32.5 to 47.27	7.5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7.5	20 „ 22	10.94	32.5 „ 48.2	7.5	18.75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7.5	22	11	31.12 „ 46.07	7.5	18.75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7.5	22	11	27.5 „ 42.1	7.5	18.75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7.5	22	11	27.5 to 42	7.5	18.75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27.5 „ 42	6	18.75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7.5	18.75 „ 22.5	11	27.5 „ 42	6	18.75	3.5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27.5 „ 42	7	18.75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	18.75	3.5	12.33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	22.5	3.5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	22.5	3.5	10	5	15
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7.5	22.5	3.5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27.5 „ 42	5.62	18 to 22.5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5.62	15 „ 22.5	11	27.5 „ 42	6	15 „ 25	3.5	12.31	5	15
1901	3.75	22.5 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3.5	12.31	5	15

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.		SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	
1876	4	11	4	11.25	11.25	2.5	16.87	12	30 to 45	12	20	
1881	4	15	4	15	13.50	2.25	14.06	15	30	10	30	
1882	5	15	4	15	13.50	2.25	14	20	30	10	30	
1883	4	18	4.18	14.48	13.50	2	14	20	30	10	30	
1884	4	18	4.27	13.17	13.56	2.33	14.53	16	30	10	45	
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13.82	13.59	2.67	16.87	15	30	15	45	
1886	4	11	4	15	13.50	2.33	15.02	20	30	15	45	
1887	3.75	11.25	5 to 5.62	15	12.19	3 to 5	13 to 14.5	15	30	15	45	
1888	5	15	5.31	15	14.06	4	13.83	15	30	15	40	
1889	4	12	5.31	15	14.17	3.67	12.83	16	30	12	40	
1890	4	8 to 12	5.31	15	14.17	3.67	13.17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40	
1891	4	10 „ 15	5.31	16.87	14.33	3.33	11.5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25	
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6.25	18.75 to 20.62	13 to 16	3.75	11.67 to 12.67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30	
1893	5.62	11 „ 23	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	3.75	11.67 „ 12.67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	3.75	11.67 „ 12.67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1895	4	10	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	3.83	11.67 „ 12.67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1896	5	12 to 15	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	3.83	11.67 „ 12.67	15	45	14	30	
1897	4	15	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	3.83	12 „ 12.67	15	45	14	30	
1898	4	10	6.25	18.75 „ 20.62	13 „ 16	4.19	12 „ 13.63	15	45	14	30	
1899	3	7.5	7.5	15 „ 16.87	13 „ 16	4.37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30	
1900	4	8 to 10	4.69	15 „ 16.87	13 „ 16	3.44	15.5 „ 15.94	15	45	15	30	
1901	4	8 to 10	4.75	15 „ 16.87	13 „ 16	3.50	12.5 „ 15	15	45	15	25	

No. 191.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES

YEAR.	EXPORTS.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
January:	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1882	229 0 0	0 6 10	2 0 0	3 1 0	33 8 0	1,336 0 0	305 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0
1883	200 0 0	0 6 4	2 5 0	3 8 10	30 0 0	1,186 0 0	290 0 0	17 8 0	21 8 0
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	26 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,128 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	28 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	290 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,944 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	39 10 6	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0

No. 192.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

YEAR.	EXPORTS.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March:	1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:	1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1882	90	80	94	111	97	102	117	137	118
1883	78	74	109	129	87	91	107	96	98
1884	85	74	180	126	86	83	117	162	106
1885	90	72	133	119	74	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	108	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	116	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	98	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	78	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	116	99	74	194	117
1901	88	60	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97

PRICES CURRENT.

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of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								Year
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.	January.	
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.		
6 4 0	0 9 6	25 12 0	4 10 0	0 5 2	0 12 9	35 8 0	3 3 0	17 2 0	-	1882	
5 3 0	0 8 6	23 0 0	4 14 0	0 4 9	0 12 0	31 12 0	2 11 0	15 12 0	-	1883	
5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	0 12 6	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	-	1884	
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	-	1885	
5 16 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	-	1886	
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	-	1887	
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 9	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888	
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 16 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889	
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890	
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 0	28 8 0	2 13 6	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891	
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	23 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892	
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 0	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893	
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894	
8 0 0	0 7 0	13 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895	
6 18 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896	
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897	
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898	
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899	
8 1 6	0 5 0	28 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900	
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901	
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 0	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902	

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								Year.
Linseed bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lbs.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.	
91	84	124	78	81	85	80	60	96	—	1882	
85	77	111	82	74	80	77	62	90	—	1883	
96	64	109	75	74	83	64	54	89	—	1884	
98	55	75	76	72	78	57	50	64	—	1885	
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	53	73	—	1886	
101	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	—	1887	
95	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	190	1889	
112	52	117	81	75	85	69	79	67	102	1889	
109	50	116	76	74	85	71	62	77	90	1890	
97	50	96	74	70	77	72	64	61	89	1891	
112	41	120	74	64	73	80	97	71	89	1892	
128	59	131	77	74	78	83	94	39	74	1893	
123	38	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	78	1894	
127	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1895	
115	48	107	69	77	80	85	110	71	126	1896	
98	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1897	
94	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	81	1898	
92	39	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1899	
123	45	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1900	
161	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901	
143	41	95	81	66	78	101	104	56	102	1902	

No. 193.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum price).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assort-ment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngaykoun.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1881	3 0 3	180 7 0	4 4 7	3 14 9	18 0 10	1 4 8	281 10 9	27 15 0	3 6 1
1882	2 15 8	192 10 8	3 13 2	4 0 6	18 12 5	1 0 11	281 8 0	20 12 6	3 0 7
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	1* 1 8	298 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 15 3	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	1 0 7	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 11 11	296 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 12 10	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 13 0	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 11 10	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 9 10	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	187 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 11 9	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 12 10	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 11 1	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 14 2	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 12 9	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 11 10	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 9 8	280 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 8 8	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 9 4	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 9 11	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 9 3	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6

No. 194.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assort-ment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngaykoun.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1881	86	95	91	86	84	115	103	117	136
1882	86	97	81	89	87	94	103	87	123
1883	79	86	83	104	76	98	109	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	85	103	98	140
1885	69	93	91	80	62	92	105	86	182
1886	73	89	95	73	91	66	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	71	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	72	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	66	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	88	85	55	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	65	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	62	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	62	106	154	150
1894	75	89	121	121	78	79	101	163	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	71	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	66	90	156	189
1897	120	86	94	113	70	54	80	132	177
1898	82	71	87	91	69	48	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	52	62	134	160
1900	106	108	140	119	80	56	66	162	153
1901	108	88	141	115	67	51	63	141	136

PRICES CURRENT.

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No. 195.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
BENGAL :										
Calcutta	11.10	10.39	11.60	11.55	10.01	9.41	9.96	10.67	11.00	10.97
Chittagong	9.86	9.77	9.96	10.43	9.55	9.34	10.45	10.36	10.33	9.56
Cuttack	10.62	10.48	10.36	10.15	10.69	10.64	10.75	10.75	11.42	12.69
Dacca	9.96	9.57	8.48	10.26	9.41	9.96	10.01	10.00	10.04	10.09
Dinajpur	9.92	10.10	9.92	10.05	9.69	9.90	10.26	10.35	10.30	10.35
Midnapur	11.08	11.04	10.46	10.88	10.33	10.64	10.54	11.00	10.87	10.27
Monghyr	10.57	10.66	10.40	10.27	9.87	9.89	10.11	10.15	10.42	10.48
Murshidabad	10.55	10.50	10.49	10.90	10.85	10.78	10.46	10.97	11.33	10.81
Patna	11.33	11.21	10.84	11.00	10.13	10.34	10.86	11.00	11.00	10.37
UNITED PROVINCES :										
Agra	11.64	11.56	11.21	11.37	11.39	12.10	12.09	11.94	11.56	11.04
Allahabad	9.81	10.11	9.82	10.17	10.04	10.38	10.42	10.14	10.04	10.03
Bareilly	10.40	9.95	9.40	10.00	10.13	10.58	10.32	10.36	11.00	11.26
Cawnpore	12.01	11.77	11.33	11.54	11.64	11.68	11.81	11.69	11.70	11.53
Meerut	11.23	11.25	11.01	11.36	11.23	11.12	11.26	11.16	11.22	10.76
Mirzapur	9.83	9.98	9.52	9.00	9.51	9.53	9.74	10.01	10.00	10.05
Saharapur	11.34	10.29	10.02	10.23	11.22	11.25	11.26	11.18	11.25	11.20
Lucknow	10.57	10.67	10.28	10.66	10.98	11.00	11.25	10.85	10.70	10.73
Sultanpur	10.35	10.52	10.00	10.02	10.46	10.92	10.71	10.51	10.94	10.96
PUNJAB :										
Amritsar	11.95	12.04	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
Delhi	10.96	10.79	10.54	11.00	11.23	11.15	11.98	11.81	12.00	11.58
Multan	12.31	12.19	12.15	12.28	12.31	12.37	12.25	12.19	12.15	12.27
Peshawar	39.08	41.33	41.37	37.00	25.00	15.97	15.50	16.75	16.46	16.33
Rawalpindi	13.21	12.94	13.47	13.45	13.56	13.95	13.86	13.08	13.60	13.54
BURMA :										
Akyab	13.48	12.35	13.15	15.94	14.21	12.92	12.37	11.75	10.62	14.62
Bassein	19.25	18.16	17.50	17.50	16.75	17.32	16.37	15.94	15.94	13.93
Mandalay	18.08	16.72	15.09	14.81	15.36	15.97	14.66	16.42	17.68	13.29
Moulmein	18.37	18.69	16.25	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	13.31	16.19
Prome	16.34	14.19	14.07	14.19	14.07	12.51	14.27	14.19	14.32	12.87
Rangoon	17.96	15.42	15.00	16.00	16.69	18.45	21.51	19.20	20.00	17.25
Toungoo	14.19	14.19	14.19	14.19	14.19	13.04	12.04	13.39	13.30	11.27
CENTRAL PROVINCES :										
Jubbulpore	9.18	9.14	9.22	9.31	9.61	9.86	9.92	9.68	9.89	10.01
Nagpur	10.32	10.18	10.23	10.17	9.99	10.07	10.02	10.00	10.00	10.00
Raipur	9.92	8.98	8.83	8.88	9.00	8.47	8.63	9.04	9.03	9.00
ASSAM :										
Cachar	10.09	9.42	9.14	10.01	9.18	8.98	8.66	8.76	9.25	9.77
Lakhimpur	8.02	7.97	8.00	7.96	8.06	8.04	8.06	8.00	8.21	8.00
Sylhet	10.63	10.03	10.16	10.50	9.62	9.43	9.91	10.34	10.40	10.08
MADRAS :										
Bellary	11.87	12.03	11.64	11.50	11.60	12.22	12.40	12.50	12.56	13.12
Ganjam	11.29	10.42	10.12	10.58	10.94	10.96	9.97	10.02	10.31	10.13
Madras	12.69	12.69	13.21	13.24	13.17	12.50	12.50	12.90	13.12	13.25
Salem	13.96	14.01	12.43	11.24	11.19	10.85	11.21	11.10	11.14	11.67
Tanjore	12.87	12.87	12.64	12.52	12.87	12.87	12.87	12.87	12.87	13.04
Trinnevelly	14.56	14.50	13.35	13.77	13.53	13.66	13.85	14.06	14.32	14.02
Vizagapatam	11.69	12.49	11.88	12.00	12.27	12.48	12.00	12.92	13.19	13.19
BOMBAY AND SIND :										
Ahmadabad	13.54	13.63	13.62	13.62	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50
Ahmadnagar	12.33	12.19	12.14	12.37	11.70	11.60	11.81	11.60	11.49	12.23
Belgaum	13.61	12.07	10.84	11.42	11.31	10.66	10.28	9.62	10.17	10.09
Bombay	11.19	10.67	11.34	11.56	11.56	11.65	11.56	10.05	9.56	9.60
Surat	12.33	12.11	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.13	12.00	12.00	11.66	11.02
Karachi	13.25	14.50	14.50	14.50	14.50	14.06	13.77	13.60	14.00	13.37

No. 196.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and decimals of a Seer of

Years.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL.													
	Backerghauj.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1877	15.04	12.74	13.52	16.48	18.62	20.04	24.37	16.46	20.67	16.24	16.60	14.79	18.06	23.29
1878	12.08	10.43	11.87	13.17	12.24	15.24	15.34	12.75	13.60	11.37	12.23	11.90	14.57	15.34
1879	12.26	10.83	13.15	15.09	12.71	12.61	13.96	13.09	13.82	13.85	12.61	13.54	14.97	16.94
1880	20.39	12.72	21.41	19.00	23.95	19.99	23.37	16.58	19.54	19.00	20.08	16.95	18.96	21.85
1881	30.27	16.83	25.46	24.75	31.89	22.87	30.71	21.15	29.79	21.30	27.37	21.21	23.64	29.54
1882	25.79	18.92	23.60	27.07	29.18	22.74	26.97	18.46	27.10	20.18	24.85	18.17	22.02	25.59
1883	21.08	15.61	20.50	23.30	20.06	17.65	20.07	16.85	23.37	15.99	20.04	16.29	17.65	18.35
1884	16.91	11.76	16.81	18.29	14.73	12.60	15.32	13.70	17.92	12.75	14.61	13.92	14.99	14.56
1885	14.67	9.85	15.54	16.38	16.21	13.24	16.27	13.34	18.23	13.26	14.11	14.21	16.40	15.46
1886	16.11	11.76	15.17	16.89	16.83	19.13	21.67	17.46	21.90	16.79	18.93	17.54	18.60	20.02
1887	19.25	17.93	18.29	18.92	19.30	21.25	23.26	19.59	24.23	17.81	22.29	21.42	22.48	19.94
1888	18.30	16.61	18.94	18.92	19.73	19.23	21.73	17.79	22.04	16.11	19.96	16.53	18.72	19.67
1889	13.47	13.45	14.06	16.08	14.04	13.53	16.40	15.09	16.47	13.96	14.79	13.08	15.04	15.22
1890	14.91	13.48	15.58	18.87	14.54	13.81	17.29	16.94	17.07	17.50	15.56	20.00	23.86	21.36
1891	15.81	13.38	16.02	16.57	15.57	12.78	15.77	14.72	17.49	14.31	14.37	14.12	17.58	16.25
1892	11.52	10.90	11.54	12.13	12.44	10.60	12.47	13.23	12.75	11.31	11.81	12.37	14.02	12.54
1893	10.30	9.98	11.87	14.19	10.24	11.18	13.15	13.88	12.95	13.76	12.24	13.72	16.50	14.94
1894	11.30	10.10	12.80	15.19	11.54	11.72	13.68	14.60	14.95	13.70	13.44	13.30	15.00	15.71
1895	17.06	12.16	14.54	21.20	16.76	13.55	15.62	16.49	18.42	15.56	15.65	14.80	18.42	19.08
1896	11.01	10.95	11.03	18.31	11.34	11.53	13.43	14.92	15.69	12.16	12.94	12.12	15.28	14.71
1897	9.35	7.64	9.57	11.80	9.60	7.83	9.36	9.49	10.43	8.71	9.84	9.08	10.20	9.85
1898	13.86	10.30	11.82	14.61	13.21	12.34	14.71	12.36	14.14	12.92	14.33	13.33	15.77	17.10
1899	15.20	11.85	14.86	15.58	17.91	16.91	18.71	12.92	16.36	13.41	16.77	13.47	18.44	16.92
1900	14.32	11.03	13.53	13.84	13.71	12.81	15.61	14.12	12.58	11.94	13.63	12.78	15.24	15.67
1901	10.47	9.38	11.78	13.36	10.25	9.20	11.84	13.25	11.93	12.38	11.72	11.73	13.28	12.00

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.										BURMA.			
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultampur.	Rangoon.	Bassim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
	1877	11.34	15.31	12.95	12.76	13.27	14.81	13.71	13.32	13.11	15.27	14.21	12.83	15.93
1878	7.90	10.19	8.62	8.80	8.92	10.58	8.63	8.88	9.07	11.05	11.05	11.22	13.26	—
1879	10.37	13.88	11.39	11.54	10.64	12.50	9.65	12.20	11.89	16.29	10.66	11.46	13.97	—
1880	12.27	17.91	14.98	14.70	12.87	15.54	11.55	15.51	14.65	18.91	12.40	12.70	15.25	—
1881	13.50	17.40	14.63	15.53	13.46	16.87	12.44	15.20	15.33	18.33	13.88	12.77	19.44	—
1882	14.02	18.05	15.34	15.98	15.54	17.21	13.30	17.63	15.28	19.37	14.70	18.50	20.93	—
1883	12.40	16.26	14.39	14.42	14.29	14.00	12.41	16.65	14.01	17.31	12.94	14.37	15.55	—
1884	10.35	14.89	12.35	12.81	12.17	12.71	10.71	14.87	13.60	16.60	12.82	16.26	12.55	—
1885	10.94	15.11	13.97	14.62	14.42	14.17	12.91	17.35	16.16	19.08	15.03	17.42	12.80	—
1886	12.06	14.10	13.77	14.75	14.16	14.44	12.32	17.21	15.11	18.75	14.20	15.66	12.81	—
1887	11.62	13.79	12.90	14.34	13.79	15.00	12.05	15.97	13.88	15.42	12.99	16.38	11.86	10.25
1888	19.19	13.44	12.02	13.21	12.87	14.12	11.70	14.78	13.17	14.62	12.30	13.64	9.85	10.56
1889	8.63	10.91	11.86	12.25	11.92	12.21	11.23	13.00	12.59	14.29	11.29	15.18	12.45	12.12
1890	9.00	11.90	12.76	12.63	12.79	13.04	11.17	13.07	12.26	13.69	11.93	16.55	13.35	11.63
1891	9.39	13.43	10.83	12.29	11.79	12.90	10.61	13.54	11.84	13.72	10.96	13.31	12.11	9.85
1892	9.27	11.26	11.36	11.75	11.73	12.10	10.62	13.89	12.00	14.93	10.52	12.31	11.20	9.44
1893	8.58	12.23	11.22	12.40	12.00	12.08	9.55	14.07	12.86	14.60	13.73	15.30	14.53	11.29
1894	8.00	12.83	11.60	12.79	12.65	12.75	9.62	13.98	13.00	13.75	15.00	14.27	16.20	13.99
1895	3.75	12.98	11.23	12.67	12.67	12.75	10.19	13.85	13.01	13.98	15.00	12.81	14.16	12.78
1896	9.82	10.44	9.28	10.90	11.12	10.62	9.54	12.36	11.17	12.05	14.23	10.46	13.42	10.88
1897	7.66	8.58	7.62	8.73	8.27	7.93	8.12	9.40	8.98	9.44	10.61	10.93	12.22	10.33
1898	9.70	11.61	10.45	11.08	10.25	11.51	10.67	14.15	12.14	14.12	14.49	12.43	14.77	12.44
1899	1.33	12.07	10.85	12.10	11.33	13.71	10.19	12.92	12.40	15.06	13.66	13.08	12.68	11.61
1900	9.46	10.25	8.98	10.07	10.00	9.88	8.74	9.29	10.25	12.14	14.70	13.25	12.31	10.69
1901	10.17	10.43	10.43	10.65	11.29	10.08	9.43	8.60	10.56	12.66	15.73	12.85	15.61	11.36

PRICES CURRENT.

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2.057 lbs).

RICE (COMMON)—continued.												Years.	
PUNJAB.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Ferohwar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Cachar.	Goswara.	Lakhimpur.		Sylhet.
13.21	11.63	11.25	9.02	10.35	10.09	14.37	13.00	31.66	10.39	17.00	10.62	20.95	1877
8.82	8.77	7.75	6.39	10.21	5.96	9.83	10.47	19.71	12.05	13.25	8.75	12.92	1878
9.27	10.56	8.62	7.31	7.54	6.64	13.43	10.72	21.70	11.93	11.07	8.90	12.46	1879
9.89	13.75	11.35	8.04	5.16	5.61	17.11	12.49	24.25	15.13	17.91	10.95	18.32	1880
11.52	13.50	11.87	8.52	4.91	6.85	18.19	15.39	37.94	24.37	19.53	14.89	30.77	1881
12.96	14.19	12.10	10.06	4.96	10.59	16.59	16.66	40.55	25.27	19.81	15.46	33.25	1882
13.29	13.21	11.76	10.12	8.58	13.75	16.02	16.44	32.04	18.10	18.81	12.00	21.16	1883
12.96	13.33	11.96	10.62	12.33	13.00	15.33	15.37	23.86	13.65	19.37	13.93	14.93	1884
12.58	12.58	11.91	10.17	13.04	10.87	12.40	13.73	21.76	15.22	17.90	14.67	18.00	1885
11.62	13.46	12.37	10.17	10.50	8.67	13.27	12.28	17.68	13.65	19.37	13.93	14.93	1886
10.21	12.33	11.25	11.50	9.67	10.17	10.99	12.59	17.79	19.38	17.37	15.37	22.18	1887
10.44	10.96	11.42	10.50	10.29	10.87	10.09	11.65	15.33	15.38	14.02	12.46	16.24	1888
10.37	12.37	12.17	11.67	10.58	9.87	12.46	19.93	17.90	12.74	13.25	12.04	13.93	1889
9.71	11.21	10.83	11.33	9.42	8.60	14.40	12.29	18.11	14.01	12.58	12.31	15.96	1891
9.71	10.96	9.83	11.92	8.71	7.46	12.71	11.04	13.95	11.43	10.57	10.35	13.43	1892
9.42	10.79	9.79	10.25	8.21	7.00	13.95	11.74	15.61	9.44	10.94	10.58	10.12	1893
10.46	11.71	10.98	12.50	9.46	7.96	13.85	12.12	17.13	10.02	12.77	9.87	11.15	1894
10.79	12.00	12.37	14.50	10.98	8.00	14.58	11.93	16.46	15.06	14.05	12.62	16.65	1895
9.31	10.67	9.96	11.39	8.99	7.49	11.81	11.00	13.41	10.17	11.11	10.44	10.68	1896
7.34	8.29	7.15	8.97	7.15	6.40	9.21	9.39	9.23	8.45	8.36	8.45	9.31	1897
9.67	10.35	8.67	14.06	8.50	8.19	15.67	13.91	15.26	11.28	13.00	10.26	11.93	1898
10.27	10.92	10.03	14.60	10.04	9.58	14.32	12.67	15.12	15.79	16.21	12.96	15.62	1899
8.86	9.44	9.02	10.06	8.09	7.66	10.71	9.86	10.62	13.48	13.87	11.42	15.43	1900
9.06	9.95	9.82	14.58	8.53	8.47	10.93	10.53	11.45	11.70	9.80	9.59	10.93	1901

MADRAS.						BOMBAY AND SIND.						Years.	
Belary.	Colombatore.	Gauttam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Madras.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.		Shikarpur.
7.13	7.71	12.73	6.95	8.96	7.84	8.07	7.79	7.06	9.13	7.12	9.58		14.25	1877
7.32	8.48	8.60	8.35	10.30	8.54	8.01	6.67	8.43	8.01	5.94	9.07	8.88	1878
11.01	10.55	12.67	10.80	13.60	10.33	10.36	7.77	9.48	8.54	7.11	8.99	8.58	1880
13.93	12.96	16.93	12.53	16.58	13.96	12.58	10.07	11.00	10.11	8.96	10.31	11.26	1881
13.50	15.15	19.40	15.66	18.10	13.30	14.55	12.02	11.87	12.03	8.31	13.12	16.21	1882
13.40	15.20	18.50	15.60	20.50	16.80	15.02	9.50	11.13	12.41	8.53	16.10	19.16	1883
13.30	15.70	20.20	16.00	20.00	18.00	15.22	12.96	12.42	12.41	8.37	15.21	17.33	1884
13.30	14.40	16.40	14.60	18.10	13.40	14.62	10.64	14.15	11.05	8.22	13.93	12.96	1885
12.50	13.10	13.90	12.30	14.60	12.10	12.53	11.27	12.40	11.14	8.19	14.60	12.62	1886
12.40	13.80	13.80	13.80	17.80	14.20	13.90	11.19	11.35	10.92	9.17	14.00	12.16	1887
13.70	14.50	15.60	14.70	16.40	12.90	13.49	11.56	11.15	10.89	10.00	14.00	13.87	1888
13.66	14.31	15.07	14.23	17.25	13.12	13.01	10.25	11.06	10.78	13.69	12.48	11.22	1889
13.23	13.39	10.73	13.37	14.45	12.50	12.78	8.12	12.35	10.70	8.00	10.25	9.65	1890
12.78	12.18	12.73	12.84	13.31	10.28	11.21	8.75	12.50	11.16	8.79	10.46	9.08	1891
11.25	11.13	14.51	10.75	12.52	10.60	10.47	9.71	10.54	11.11	8.42	11.62	9.63	1892
9.22	10.04	11.19	9.71	10.69	9.86	9.26	9.29	10.23	10.05	7.90	10.62	11.33	1893
10.55	10.33	11.67	10.06	10.24	10.01	10.13	11.00	11.68	7.78	8.38	9.87	9.19	1894
10.86	11.79	12.26	11.69	13.59	11.60	11.42	12.67	10.58	9.63	8.22	9.10	11.17	1895
10.36	11.73	15.83	11.99	13.23	11.28	11.04	13.19	11.19	10.75	8.26	10.27	11.12	1896
8.25	11.73	14.54	12.79	14.68	12.64	10.72	9.94	11.97	10.24	7.90	9.83	9.15	1897
9.12	9.61	8.67	10.66	11.27	10.42	9.80	7.60	9.50	8.45	6.69	7.71	8.24	1898
8.35	9.39	10.22	9.51	10.78	9.73	8.94	9.00	11.55	9.35	8.17	8.94	8.88	1899
11.11	11.38	11.73	11.79	13.68	11.95	12.01	9.94	10.52	9.82	8.88	9.65	9.29	1900
8.38	8.94	10.51	9.27	9.42	9.14	8.47	9.08	8.33	9.01	9.51	9.10	9.17	1901
8.90	9.26	9.11	8.57	10.48	10.23	8.09	10.33	10.23	9.46	10.51	9.60	10.21	1901

Years.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.												
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Hazariabagh.	Midnapur.	Mouhnyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1877	14-28	13-28	14-67	12-15	18-44	14-02	17-36	14-75	16-96	16-62	16-62	19-12	12-29
1878	11-60	11-23	10-37	11-08	11-76	10-86	11-12	11-25	12-55	12-73	12-50	14-56	14-22
1879	10-84	10-05	11-35	10-67	9-83	9-70	11-32	10-54	13-19	11-74	12-83	14-12	13-11
1880	14-17	13-06	13-78	14-25	15-72	12-83	17-11	11-06	18-72	17-33	19-47	19-94	19-22
1881	14-82	15-33	18-79	13-91	16-73	14-72	19-13	14-17	18-27	18-73	20-33	22-65	19-51
1882	14-06	13-88	15-20	13-93	15-83	13-26	14-31	13-77	17-72	16-49	16-50	19-44	18-29
1883	15-42	14-32	13-12	14-13	13-75	14-73	15-50	13-83	18-95	16-03	17-67	19-17	16-71
1884	15-97	16-02	17-66	15-97	14-77	16-17	14-40	12-25	19-61	18-21	17-46	20-90	16-65
1885	15-08	15-45	18-21	15-04	16-47	15-26	14-71	14-73	19-72	17-03	18-50	21-26	17-53
1886	15-30	15-14	16-35	14-77	18-21	14-45	17-25	16-83	20-38	17-87	19-02	20-95	18-46
1887	14-35	14-17	14-79	14-87	17-78	13-65	17-25	15-44	18-93	16-04	19-29	18-79	18-94
1888	13-32	12-98	14-00	15-80	16-69	14-21	12-96	14-33	16-86	14-72	14-21	17-72	16-65
1889	13-21	12-92	12-49	13-81	13-63	13-73	13-04	11-96	16-71	14-72	13-15	16-64	15-82
1890	14-06	13-35	13-12	12-58	13-51	16-46	14-19	12-17	17-52	15-95	16-06	17-20	17-29
1891	12-11	11-78	11-40	12-56	10-78	12-43	13-04	11-84	14-99	13-53	14-46	16-18	14-72
1892	11-83	11-18	10-01	10-79	10-32	10-82	11-74	11-03	13-49	12-00	12-31	14-85	11-54
1893	13-06	12-18	11-79	11-43	12-67	12-93	12-07	10-91	15-77	12-94	13-62	16-52	14-25
1894	14-82	13-23	13-51	11-88	13-24	13-65	11-97	12-92	15-90	15-17	13-81	17-50	16-58
1895	14-74	12-40	12-39	12-35	12-96	13-28	11-35	15-40	16-31	15-79	14-29	16-98	15-27
1896	11-39	10-61	10-32	10-08	10-74	10-32	9-65	12-62	12-27	13-44	11-30	12-56	13-33
1897	9-08	8-05	7-62	8-30	7-00	8-07	7-81	7-76	9-31	8-81	9-06	10-22	9-39
1898	11-99	11-25	9-72	11-20	8-69	12-21	11-56	10-05	15-38	14-07	14-48	16-04	14-35
1899	15-58	11-78	12-34	12-37	12-19	14-88	13-39	14-37	16-80	17-68	15-01	17-52	17-25
1900	12-32	10-23	16-61	10-33	10-71	10-84	11-10	9-81	13-46	13-32	11-97	14-31	15-19
1901	12-00	9-91	10-81	10-34	0-36	11-49	9-92	9-50	13-39	13-04	11-17	12-98	11-47
Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.												
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.		
1877	17-61	15-63	16-34	16-08	19-83	16-23	19-78	19-17	16-57	17-08	18-25	18-25	18-25
1878	13-58	11-98	14-24	13-80	14-99	11-98	15-72	15-30	12-74	13-43	13-07	13-07	13-07
1879	13-70	13-10	14-03	14-17	14-94	12-54	15-10	14-78	14-16	14-04	15-67	15-67	15-67
1880	16-56	17-29	18-94	18-34	18-53	16-55	18-36	17-85	13-08	17-47	19-73	19-73	19-73
1881	17-72	18-32	18-84	20-47	20-45	17-52	20-06	19-62	18-90	19-03	21-56	21-56	21-56
1882	17-37	17-67	17-65	18-08	18-55	15-77	19-05	20-48	17-18	17-51	20-35	20-35	20-35
1883	16-99	17-22	18-47	18-73	18-35	16-37	19-94	20-08	17-71	18-25	20-79	20-79	20-79
1884	18-64	18-76	19-75	22-02	20-42	17-35	21-43	21-49	19-76	21-77	21-50	21-50	21-50
1885	20-14	21-04	21-50	22-49	22-25	19-53	23-31	23-60	21-14	22-00	24-59	24-59	24-59
1886	16-93	16-61	18-23	19-65	18-36	17-25	19-49	19-35	18-90	19-30	21-33	21-33	21-33
1887	14-26	14-29	14-85	16-42	15-09	14-31	16-17	15-64	15-11	15-31	16-46	16-46	16-46
1888	14-22	13-76	14-28	16-19	15-00	14-29	15-67	15-09	14-83	15-44	16-71	16-71	16-71
1889	15-03	13-85	15-08	16-68	16-06	13-57	17-96	17-98	14-62	15-65	15-83	15-83	15-83
1890	14-76	13-36	14-27	15-46	16-51	13-25	17-27	15-89	14-44	15-02	15-19	15-19	15-19
1891	13-28	12-67	13-56	14-59	13-99	12-15	14-32	14-78	13-91	13-81	14-59	14-59	14-59
1892	13-51	12-24	13-15	14-23	14-11	12-23	14-48	13-60	13-18	13-47	14-64	14-64	14-64
1893	14-60	13-14	13-86	15-62	16-12	12-73	16-62	15-54	14-28	14-99	15-32	15-32	15-32
1894	16-37	14-22	15-70	17-90	19-74	14-17	20-72	19-37	16-55	16-48	15-62	15-62	15-62
1895	14-90	12-20	13-29	16-32	16-43	12-35	18-00	16-00	14-40	14-30	13-24	13-24	13-24
1896	11-10	10-06	10-00	11-57	12-19	9-96	12-72	11-70	11-04	11-16	11-21	11-21	11-21
1897	9-54	8-92	9-45	9-95	10-19	8-50	10-67	10-38	10-11	9-84	9-67	9-67	9-67
1898	14-57	13-29	14-90	15-07	14-85	13-25	15-64	16-23	16-01	15-43	16-06	16-06	16-06
1899	14-37	13-47	15-28	14-80	15-91	14-46	16-26	16-47	15-56	15-31	17-26	17-26	17-26
1900	11-06	10-68	12-14	11-60	11-83	11-06	12-76	12-75	11-72	11-98	12-56	12-56	12-56
1901	11-78	10-73	13-66	12-27	13-19	11-96	14-42	14-59	12-36	12-25	12-30	12-30	12-30

PRICES CURRENT.

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT.

PUNJAB.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.				Years.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindl.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.		
24-10	19-81	23-40	18-76	23-31	28-51	20-38	17-41	42-59	1877	
16-82	14-71	17-34	12-05	16-16	17-38	11-54	11-83	19-48	1878	
13-46	14-67	14-78	11-22	7-06	9-56	11-33	10-57	19-88	1879	
15-72	17-50	17-12	12-85	6-76	10-09	16-80	15-29	25-54	1880	
19-75	18-93	19-62	13-59	9-68	13-14	21-00	19-58	39-08	1881	
24-60	18-67	24-77	17-00	16-03	20-42	18-52	18-22	31-53	1882	
23-98	18-71	24-42	16-37	20-37	24-69	19-99	19-05	23-40	1883	
26-14	20-02	25-42	18-02	27-95	30-80	25-59	23-84	29-25	1884	
26-25	22-50	27-87	18-08	25-29	28-21	21-21	23-07	34-32	1885	
29-42	19-08	22-00	14-75	18-96	21-00	16-44	18-94	26-58	1886	
15-96	14-71	16-62	13-37	13-00	13-37	15-80	17-02	21-77	1887	
16-79	14-75	18-00	14-21	13-25	14-58	14-83	16-90	21-53	1888	
20-67	17-29	21-87	15-87	19-50	19-08	15-29	19-25	20-31	1889	
18-96	16-33	19-12	15-75	18-42	18-70	16-05	16-72	21-62	1890	
14-46	14-04	15-63	13-00	14-92	14-62	13-54	14-74	16-96	1891	
13-46	14-46	14-62	11-87	12-17	12-42	13-28	11-91	13-50	1892	
16-37	16-62	17-92	14-42	13-04	14-75	15-44	15-48	18-37	1893	
25-21	20-42	25-58	19-46	22-54	25-08	14-67	16-61	21-01	1894	
18-83	17-25	20-17	17-04	18-71	20-45	12-99	15-10	16-71	1895	
12-90	11-82	13-33	11-94	11-69	12-05	11-72	12-58	13-75	1896	
19-31	9-91	11-04	9-62	9-94	10-00	9-44	8-98	9-04	1897	
18-42	14-37	17-68	13-79	14-42	16-03	13-64	12-21	13-63	1898	
16-29	14-61	16-83	14-83	14-12	14-58	14-17	11-86	14-73	1899	
12-33	11-33	12-37	11-75	11-87	11-67	10-40	8-63	9-97	1900	
15-83	13-31	15-86	14-35	15-12	15-00	12-78	9-90	11-41	1901	

BOMBAY AND SIND.

Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
9-70	9-40	10-38	7-16	5-85	8-21	11-14	9-52	11-34	1877
7-35	7-42	8-67	7-08	5-80	6-58	8-42	7-16	9-32	1878
7-77	7-63	7-87	6-75	4-96	6-93	8-65	7-52	8-71	1879
13-97	11-69	11-67	8-77	9-33	8-93	13-73	10-32	10-26	1880
16-11	16-10	15-85	7-10	21-75	10-99	18-41	13-26	11-26	1881
13-86	14-01	14-55	19-11	22-87	10-37	15-96	12-73	12-16	1882
12-48	14-02	13-81	17-79	22-71	10-29	15-45	11-49	13-10	1883
14-52	15-89	17-40	18-47	21-58	11-22	19-49	12-30	14-01	1884
16-35	15-91	18-05	15-82	16-75	11-38	20-05	16-38	14-27	1885
14-83	14-19	14-89	16-71	18-01	10-38	15-31	14-25	11-85	1886
10-90	12-34	13-15	15-78	16-04	9-93	13-40	11-75	11-19	1887
16-54	12-83	15-08	15-27	15-06	9-60	14-09	12-33	11-61	1888
11-54	13-09	14-65	15-42	15-33	9-91	12-68	10-64	11-79	1889
12-28	13-75	16-51	16-81	17-51	10-49	13-90	11-92	11-92	1890
11-29	12-61	14-49	13-19	14-38	9-70	13-29	11-58	10-79	1891
10-34	10-28	12-23	9-11	9-34	8-43	11-67	11-12	9-82	1892
12-39	13-03	13-67	12-11	11-64	9-78	14-22	10-56	11-90	1893
14-58	17-07	15-94	16-77	16-50	10-95	16-44	12-88	15-73	1894
12-90	18-29	17-26	17-92	19-92	13-13	17-35	14-10	13-92	1895
9-97	12-90	12-72	13-62	13-97	11-84	12-54	9-73	10-94	1896
7-34	7-28	7-73	7-53	8-05	6-66	7-40	6-71	8-69	1897
10-33	9-86	10-87	9-50	11-06	7-61	10-32	9-49	11-10	1898
10-29	11-01	11-70	12-03	13-93	7-69	10-45	10-28	11-94	1899
9-21	7-56	7-93	7-81	8-23	6-06	7-69	7-18	10-29	1900
11-21	8-24	8-72	7-91	8-50	6-68	8-81	7-45	11-67	1901

No. 196 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	JAWAR							
	BENGAL.				UNITED			
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Rareh.	Cawnpore.	Misern.	Mirzapur.
1877	20-92	—	22-47	23-63	20-57	21-94	22-42	26-57
1878	13-62	—	14-46	14-18	13-96	14-60	14-53	14-65
1879	15-69	—	19-91	20-83	19-12	20-62	18-81	18-31
1880	20-69	—	24-66	30-73	23-07	23-55	24-60	28-66
1881	26-97	—	21-73	27-93	25-00	25-31	23-37	28-33
1882	28-10	—	23-60	31-91	23-98	28-27	26-60	27-29
1883	22-76	—	23-57	31-59	26-62	29-37	28-54	27-92
1884	15-54	—	23-87	28-14	27-08	29-54	25-17	22-87
1885	13-15	—	28-37	30-01	28-85	30-31	28-62	27-48
1886	16-61	24-95	22-50	25-26	24-75	23-22	24-35	23-96
1887	19-33	25-90	17-68	19-50	19-50	21-17	17-08	19-29
1888	16-46	21-96	16-54	17-87	16-98	18-07	18-65	16-69
1889	18-59	21-43	19-94	19-00	19-71	23-34	23-31	17-44
1890	18-85	20-61	18-88	19-29	17-94	19-61	20-06	17-58
1891	17-88	17-23	17-14	16-20	15-28	18-86	15-56	13-42
1892	15-68	22-15	20-82	21-50	18-98	22-56	20-67	19-69
1893	18-95	23-08	25-19	21-31	22-51	22-54	24-12	19-62
1894	18-96	21-33	25-37	21-85	21-29	23-91	27-23	18-17
1895	17-91	22-64	20-73	17-76	17-31	19-59	19-17	16-86
1896	15-95	19-24	13-61	13-80	12-24	13-72	13-24	13-10
1897	10-08	18-00	12-14	11-38	11-50	13-60	11-71	11-68
1898	15-50	23-97	22-96	21-76	21-50	23-73	18-66	20-03
1899	16-81	28-50	18-33	18-84	20-17	21-92	16-92	22-37
1900	12-89	21-43	12-90	16-62	14-59	16-32	11-35	14-00
1901	16-26	19-35	19-52	19-65	23-33	23-85	20-33	16-31

Years.	PUNJAB.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
	1877	33-48	29-27	32-42	28-16	35-77	29-33	7-99	10-32	8-75	8-22
1878	16-79	15-73	37-87	13-79	19-66	16-61	11-46	13-82	11-94	11-18
1879	16-48	19-68	18-11	13-39	8-41	12-63	16-48	17-67	14-17	15-82
1880	23-92	25-12	17-29	18-45	9-30	16-20	28-27	20-57	22-65	20-50
1881	32-56	23-30	27-48	17-35	15-90	18-71	38-50	30-51	25-95	28-87
1882	32-21	25-70	23-37	26-08	27-84	30-14	35-40	26-70	28-28	28-00
1883	33-39	26-35	38-37	28-33	33-48	33-88	41-40	27-50	32-30	31-50
1884	33-56	23-85	22-66	26-16	47-73	49-12	31-10	23-10	25-06	26-90
1885	32-29	28-71	38-96	25-21	35-04	33-29	23-50	19-40	17-99	21-10
1886	26-04	24-71	29-29	30-21	24-17	20-50	27-90	22-40	26-32	23-50
1887	18-04	16-83	18-33	17-00	14-58	16-53	28-50	22-60	22-40	26-60
1888	20-25	13-33	21-75	17-96	17-42	18-12	32-70	22-15	22-05	26-82
1889	25-83	22-58	28-54	24-12	33-12	29-33	28-95	21-68	21-53	26-05
1890	22-42	19-33	23-06	23-75	32-42	32-42	26-67	20-61	18-39	22-78
1891	15-87	16-75	15-71	18-25	22-62	21-04	25-16	17-89	16-99	18-75
1892	18-37	23-62	20-50	17-42	18-58	18-87	24-79	21-81	16-31	15-72
1893	22-79	29-00	26-33	18-83	18-87	24-79	21-81	16-14	14-59	18-25
1894	31-08	27-83	32-79	28-42	26-83	32-42	23-87	19-17	17-70	20-20
1895	21-92	23-21	24-75	23-46	27-46	27-54	29-79	20-06	19-42	21-87
1896	14-00	18-40	15-06	14-74	17-12	17-25	26-71	19-97	20-75	21-49
1897	10-63	11-52	11-72	11-46	12-10	11-48	11-70	14-59	15-68	15-89
1898	20-75	21-37	22-73	19-40	25-67	25-18	19-79	14-93	18-46	16-01
1899	17-68	17-62	18-89	21-52	25-08	24-68	20-57	18-02	18-51	20-25
1900	11-90	12-48	11-56	13-33	13-41	12-80	11-74	14-03	12-77	13-77
1901	20-48	21-77	21-07	20-90	23-02	23-69	13-89	14-88	13-28	14-02

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)								Years.
PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultaapur.	Jubbahpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
25-06	25-27	24-03	24-35	26-75	22-64	19-76	14-43	1877
15-73	14-45	20-99	17-57	16-46	14-64	15-18	15-05	1878
19-27	17-53	22-27	20-15	23-23	16-33	12-65	13-09	1879
24-23	27-06	25-05	24-97	26-00	26-87	18-44	24-03	1880
24-66	25-67	34-39	34-39	30-25	33-92	29-44	42-47	1881
29-01	28-38	34-42	25-82	30-95	24-52	27-36	28-43	1882
30-23	28-94	33-30	28-23	29-23	26-87	30-27	21-20	1883
26-00	25-93	28-83	28-21	28-00	26-73	28-51	24-76	1884
28-88	30-81	32-07	30-71	32-00	23-79	26-71	27-05	1885
24-57	24-81	28-00	22-20	30-42	21-35	24-95	29-37	1886
18-31	16-43	17-88	22-06	19-42	19-50	20-39	22-26	1887
20-04	20-34	18-62	18-19	13-87	18-33	19-12	15-08	1888
23-60	23-16	17-59	20-88	19-08	17-93	19-00	20-82	1889
19-80	20-10	17-00	17-47	20-00	18-27	21-57	25-77	1890
14-26	14-73	14-64	15-08	17-83	16-60	22-08	22-38	1891
19-76	20-85	20-97	22-59	22-62	18-18	17-86	20-05	1892
22-59	22-39	21-97	23-13	21-02	19-94	18-85	21-39	1893
25-82	26-17	21-24	21-03	19-54	18-75	20-11	21-20	1894
20-77	18-60	18-95	19-77	17-89	16-66	18-36	21-95	1895
12-66	13-87	14-57	14-62	14-86	14-60	17-53	16-69	1896
12-27	11-39	13-56	12-60	12-23	13-60	11-11	10-89	1897
20-35	20-59	24-41	22-00	21-19	21-50	19-93	26-62	1898
21-79	17-64	27-16	22-90	22-12	20-20	18-30	19-68	1899
12-94	12-64	16-86	15-09	16-43	13-50	10-86	10-35	1900
21-43	20-49	21-44	19-67	20-76	17-79	16-18	15-61	1901

BOMBAY AND SIND.								Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
12-86	10-24	9-36	10-76	13-60	10-60	14-86	19-19		1877
10-11	10-46	12-17	10-25	14-23	9-83	10-58	10-75	1878
11-11	10-60	12-04	11-42	12-70	9-64	10-87	11-23	1879
22-79	16-61	18-91	16-67	18-60	18-33	15-79	13-75	1880
26-80	35-20	27-20	22-38	30-39	19-58	19-66	18-96	1881
18-56	29-17	27-88	19-62	23-45	15-74	22-75	22-55	1882
17-52	24-65	20-47	18-70	18-36	19-10	22-70	27-50	1883
19-67	18-04	19-68	17-41	20-17	16-13	19-65	21-45	1884
19-86	21-22	18-43	18-54	24-85	17-63	20-44	20-75	1885
20-02	24-64	19-48	17-94	26-57	19-25	18-67	19-44	1886
16-02	24-99	22-60	17-77	22-88	15-67	18-37	19-64	1887
15-01	18-53	21-29	16-07	17-12	13-87	17-17	19-12	1888
15-83	16-01	19-83	16-84	17-02	15-17	15-90	20-00	1889
16-42	18-70	20-42	17-88	24-28	18-17	17-33	22-00	1890
16-42	23-76	20-08	16-92	25-43	14-50	16-79	17-15	1891
18-17	17-44	16-94	13-78	22-38	15-13	14-98	15-15	1892
18-14	19-60	19-78	13-41	21-92	12-25	17-56	22-40	1893
21-50	21-01	20-71	13-50	20-64	15-25	18-96	24-69	1894
17-44	25-49	22-96	14-91	23-55	15-37	17-75	21-77	1895
14-40	20-05	21-64	14-74	20-20	15-47	14-52	15-16	1896
10-62	9-21	12-03	9-54	10-27	8-96	11-48	13-47	1897
18-02	15-89	17-20	13-43	23-40	17-55	17-08	23-50	1898
14-90	17-46	16-79	12-40	18-90	16-66	15-92	20-67	1899
10-27	8-84	10-41	8-97	9-68	9-68	11-06	14-86	1900
16-92	12-88	13-49	13-00	15-42	15-28	17-87	23-33	1901

No. 196 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muniffahagar.	Saharanpur.
1877	18-61	22-18	18-56	19-67	19-48	21-44	20-61	19-34
1878	12-77	13-47	12-86	13-08	13-39	13-04	11-63	11-85
1879	18-27	18-38	17-15	17-08	17-15	17-27	17-27	14-74
1880	24-76	24-40	21-60	26-53	23-88	25-33	22-95	24-11
1881	20-52	25-77	21-55	28-42	20-73	26-62	21-11	22-96
1882	21-77	30-10	21-61	26-81	22-56	25-62	24-17	25-81
1883	21-67	30-20	21-03	21-03	25-94	21-71	25-87	24-98
1884	23-77	26-44	25-82	29-19	22-58	21-58	23-45	26-02
1885	25-67	23-24	26-82	28-62	25-50	25-54	27-09	31-98
1886	20-04	25-82	20-86	22-42	21-58	23-12	22-24	24-01
1887	17-28	18-81	16-60	21-79	17-42	19-04	19-82	15-63
1888	15-15	18-62	15-62	16-14	16-33	16-06	17-73	15-05
1889	18-58	16-29	17-89	21-18	19-62	15-85	18-58	21-52
1890	18-40	17-94	16-42	20-05	18-81	16-67	15-15	19-09
1891	15-82	15-83	14-23	17-00	15-19	14-44	12-74	12-58
1892	18-89	19-80	16-67	20-18	17-62	17-87	18-53	17-60
1893	20-06	19-94	16-52	20-60	18-87	18-90	16-76	18-38
1894	21-08	20-34	18-40	21-77	20-29	17-87	21-04	21-28
1895	18-37	15-70	14-72	19-06	17-08	16-14	16-44	16-15
1896	12-70	11-68	10-79	12-52	12-86	12-05	10-81	11-06
1897	11-96	9-92	9-06	12-41	11-93	10-81	12-09	10-72
1898	22-76	19-27	17-62	22-40	18-32	17-62	21-18	17-30
1899	17-02	17-71	17-94	19-69	16-48	19-92	16-64	17-72
1900	12-84	13-50	13-78	14-30	12-28	13-29	15-74	12-16
1901	18-44	17-42	21-89	20-32	19-54	16-62	21-19	19-96

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Colombatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Amnabad.	Amnadsagar.
	1877	11-51	7-51	10-84	15-14	11-01	10-23
1878	18-24	11-55	14-17	15-40	9-43	10-83
1879	20-58	16-38	18-05	19-26	10-80	11-09
1880	23-93	20-06	24-95	30-40	20-66	14-90
1881	35-19	25-72	31-92	28-47	22-96	17-61
1882	34-30	24-70	36-20	24-10	16-02	23-55
1883	30-80	28-00	37-00	24-70	15-31	26-70
1884	25-00	25-10	29-50	27-30	18-23	16-12
1885	22-80	20-00	21-50	23-60	17-83	17-53
1886	25-40	21-40	28-70	24-30	16-65	19-32
1887	24-20	27-30	28-80	24-80	15-19	16-79
1888	23-77	24-84	28-15	22-65	13-54	15-40
1889	24-23	28-65	25-71	22-93	15-15	13-70
1890	20-22	24-27	21-66	29-08	17-62	17-73
1891	18-23	19-37	20-50	27-22	16-15	18-13
1892	17-46	15-28	16-27	19-08	15-44	15-38
1893	17-37	16-65	15-43	24-08	10-96	19-35
1894	19-66	19-72	17-62	23-80	10-25	17-17
1895	20-32	22-44	25-07	27-97	14-71	21-49
1896	21-62	19-83	27-49	23-99	12-70	16-61
1897	16-66	18-89	20-19	14-25	10-82	8-78
1898	16-13	13-80	16-67	19-14	16-27	16-84
1899	19-36	18-65	23-37	21-50	12-93	15-70
1900	15-92	13-08	14-70	17-23	9-81	9-11
1901	17-94	12-56	15-68	17-60	16-08	13-37

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

									PUNJAB.								Years.
									Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.			
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultampur.															
22-78	18-95	22-00	21-58	23-00	27-12	24-52	29-64	36-18	1877								
19-95	18-20	16-90	15-21	15-40	13-50	11-91	14-82	16-75	1878								
15-34	17-27	22-21	15-29	17-58	17-07	13-15	8-10	10-37	1879								
19-76	23-78	24-11	18-20	23-11	22-06	16-08	7-43	12-71	1880								
24-50	24-42	21-50	18-76	20-20	21-96	14-09	12-54	15-42	1881								
23-00	25-25	24-02	25-08	21-25	28-00	24-25	16-04	25-84	1882								
21-85	25-55	27-00	20-87	21-04	26-78	20-46	30-46	42-36	1883								
23-94	29-17	27-33	23-24	22-64	24-75	23-71	37-08	40-37	1884								
25-12	29-70	32-00	26-21	27-83	30-50	22-42	32-92	43-67	1885								
22-57	20-51	25-67	21-29	21-04	22-46	15-67	21-62	30-04	1886								
18-67	19-93	13-92	15-09	16-96	16-50	15-96	15-25	16-00	1887								
13-71	15-07	16-00	16-21	15-92	18-46	17-46	14-29	15-96	1888								
16-78	19-77	16-00	17-29	18-75	22-62	19-37	16-96	21-12	1889								
17-91	17-79	18-00	18-33	17-62	22-06	21-62	23-08	26-50	1890								
13-08	14-17	16-53	14-26	15-08	15-04	17-62	15-79	17-87	1891								
17-21	20-04	20-04	13-25	19-29	15-37	14-92	14-00	15-46	1892								
18-93	19-40	16-64	17-46	24-88	21-62	19-37	15-42	17-92	1893								
11-06	20-48	12-73	16-79	22-06	22-17	23-96	24-67	26-92	1894								
23-81	17-80	13-81	20-87	18-75	19-96	20-79	21-83	26-50	1895								
11-34	12-00	11-02	11-40	11-96	12-81	14-04	12-26	14-07	1896								
10-17	10-69	11-67	9-69	10-98	9-60	9-97	9-34	9-98	1897								
20-71	21-24	16-01	17-37	20-81	20-83	19-25	17-33	20-42	1898								
19-25	20-03	16-48	16-14	16-19	16-24	16-19	16-21	17-58	1899								
13-94	13-19	13-64	11-18	12-06	10-93	12-31	11-90	12-41	1900								
19-19	20-56	17-92	20-40	20-60	19-52	16-98	17-87	19-92	1901								

AND SIND.									
Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.					
9-41	10-78	12-00	10-45	12-60	1877				
11-95	9-70	12-34	8-78	9-10	1878				
11-91	10-58	11-56	10-28	10-39	1879				
19-03	13-72	15-70	16-06	14-58	1880				
27-94	13-78	23-82	17-77	13-44	1881				
25-71	16-75	19-48	14-00	18-51	1882				
21-29	15-02	15-46	14-15	17-51	1883				
19-62	14-73	17-41	13-75	16-96	1884				
17-65	14-01	20-37	14-52	16-40	1885				
20-46	15-07	20-36	17-62	16-04	1886				
23-54	14-07	17-97	14-46	15-44	1887				
20-69	13-33	48-48	13-60	14-23	1888				
19-16	13-14	14-97	14-29	13-91	1889				
20-17	14-12	20-66	15-50	16-46	1890				
20-19	14-01	19-68	15-04	16-71	1891				
16-46	12-68	18-17	13-96	13-94	1892				
20-98	13-67	19-65	12-66	16-46	1893				
19-80	14-02	18-21	12-96	16-29	1894				
21-87	13-94	19-56	13-76	15-37	1895				
13-06	12-64	16-49	12-03	12-94	1896				
10-47	8-97	9-39	8-95	9-75	1897				
16-48	12-94	21-02	14-91	16-06	1898				
15-62	11-68	15-80	13-16	13-96	1899				
8-91	8-65	9-10	9-10	10-31	1900				
12-46	12-21	14-46	14-22	15-44	1901				

No. 196 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGI.							
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salern.
1877	28-41	31-28	10-86	10-50	9-48	18-52	9-90	8-31
1878	21-04	20-84	14-41	8-78	12-43	13-31	11-90	18-08
1879	20-06	26-61	14-01	8-02	18-18	21-74	18-63	17-45
1880	26-79	42-11	23-52	10-69	28-29	30-04	22-60	21-51
1881	38-90	47-30	33-36	13-98	35-15	33-85	27-09	29-89
1882	39-83	37-46	35-97	17-22	32-90	36-50	28-70	30-90
1883	32-50	28-08	28-13	15-03	35-60	35-50	27-10	32-30
1884	22-18	22-25	23-24	12-05	29-90	28-40	28-30	30-70
1885	25-01	24-83	22-71	14-63	26-90	23-10	24-70	25-60
1886	27-98	36-17	23-83	10-33	30-10	23-50	25-80	27-10
1887	32-84	33-08	29-10	15-67	34-20	23-20	27-60	31-04
1888	27-95	23-08	27-87	15-56	36-40	26-57	27-84	31-19
1889	21-80	25-53	24-04	17-06	33-85	19-08	29-55	30-32
1890	25-61	28-35	23-90	15-72	29-69	24-45	24-62	28-70
1891	24-01	25-33	22-79	15-11	25-37	25-22	19-34	21-50
1892	21-71	25-08	21-33	14-44	18-34	17-82	15-84	17-40
1893	24-17	23-35	23-79	18-94	23-40	21-89	18-75	20-35
1894	23-67	22-26	25-33	13-45	24-41	21-35	20-92	23-14
1895	26-23	23-37	27-37	14-11	30-25	26-21	21-77	25-16
1896	23-30	19-09	25-54	14-69	26-09	27-29	21-22	24-17
1897	14-70	12-56	17-10	9-77	15-93	12-14	15-69	18-73
1898	23-00	20-00	18-54	10-50	19-97	15-52	15-45	17-12
1899	22-83	24-07	19-29	10-54	22-92	20-59	19-50	21-05
1900	22-01	18-57	12-60	7-82	14-25	17-01	13-43	14-94
1901	21-85	21-22	16-60	8-58	15-56	15-44	13-65	14-75

YEARS.	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.				PUNJAB.	CENTRAL PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.	SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Rawalpindi.	Karachi.
1877	22-71	26 15	35 46	37-84	28-33	22-77	18-64	42-62	29-67	18-98
1878	13-47	15-84	23-04	17-67	15-62	11-33	10-08	14-82	11-89	10-76
1879	14-39	15-53	12-91	15-81	15-95	12-31	9-77	14-70	9-78	10-90
1880	21-19	20-32	14-72	19-72	20-45	23-23	15-73	20-26	12-20	13-52
1881	23-69	21-83	21-39	23-02	21-51	32-60	28-79	32-82	18-28	19-12
1882	26-59	23-85	24-51	33-00	29-95	30-46	29-30	32-79	23-67	17-55
1883	28-92	25-39	24-12	36-14	23-80	28-25	21-25	29-15	31-40	17-79
1884	28-09	25-42	20-52	38-23	24-34	28-50	23-06	22-95	37-94	19-17
1885	28-10	23-23	23-87	33-92	30-08	28-06	22-60	21-91	33-29	18-86
1886	28-42	27-70	25-64	30-00	28-88	22-92	18-89	20-63	27-83	18-46
1887	24-43	21-19	29-39	22-08	21-68	20-36	17-42	21-37	20-08	15-08
1888	20-42	21-09	24-70	21-00	21-58	20-78	17-96	17-37	19-00	14-33
1889	23-18	23-33	20-30	27-04	23-92	18-16	17-51	15-71	24-21	16-93
1890	20-00	19-85	21-34	23-37	20-46	19-79	17-37	18-95	22-17	15-92
1891	17-57	18-27	19-05	19-67	19-00	18-76	18-23	20-15	18-67	14-35
1892	21-27	21-10	17-37	19-33	22-21	18-18	16-33	17-02	18-42	14-55
1893	23-12	24-87	20-69	24-87	26-42	19-30	16-09	16-66	22-50	16-58
1894	23-57	27-87	22-23	33-12	29-79	20-11	19-45	18-55	31-92	20-19
1895	20-34	22-37	23-35	25-17	24-71	16-48	15-79	15-79	29-50	17-58
1896	14-48	14-82	20-63	15-92	15-02	14-15	13-61	14-05	14-98	12-66
1897	9-57	9-88	15-47	10-46	9-85	9-95	9-08	8-82	9-93	8-77
1898	19-37	17-11	10-73	20-04	17-81	19-49	14-87	17-00	17-84	13-46
1899	19-45	15-71	20-46	17-87	16-44	16-69	15-58	18-20	16-58	13-67
1900	13-12	10-86	14-34	11-17	11-32	11-77	11-23	10-36	11-45	9-81
1901	17-61	16-68	17-26	19-46	17-57	13-58	12-53	11-97	16-99	13-50

CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB.					
	Calcutta.	Dinalpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1877	24 80	18 84	29 88	27 99	29 21	42 37	31 45	45 08	29 74	49 76	35 48
1878	15 80	14 80	16 70	19 57	19 30	26 33	20 06	24 43	18 87	29 82	25 35
1879	16 50	14 42	17 24	21 80	20 88	18 95	19 94	20 94	17 16	9 32	14 97
1880	23 70	19 04	29 67	33 25	29 04	25 68	25 89	26 74	18 93	9 27	13 60
1881	39 10	24 67	40 06	49 65	40 12	31 81	28 51	31 88	29 58	20 75	20 32
1882	23 80	18 63	34 45	36 25	37 33	42 10	27 04	35 40	26 62	34 80	32 93
1883	23 06	14 32	27 88	21 90	30 84	39 66	27 67	40 79	28 62	37 16	40 06
1884	19 95	14 84	20 85	22 21	23 85	38 26	27 17	33 75	28 12	48 81	47 70
1885	19 55	16 86	22 99	24 33	27 69	37 58	36 25	37 62	27 42	48 75	48 58
1886	20 07	18 82	32 16	28 15	30 75	35 62	30 21	33 25	24 08	35 54	36 96
1887	20 51	22 39	34 36	30 87	39 54	23 62	20 68	23 79	18 71	30 92	21 25
1888	19 67	20 77	23 71	25 40	24 85	21 96	24 54	24 21	20 67	30 96	30 17
1889	16 79	16 75	19 87	17 77	21 37	29 54	24 17	33 83	24 67	39 83	35 04
1890	17 42	17 86	20 71	23 43	22 08	27 33	29 79	25 92	26 76	37 87	34 25
1891	18 83	16 96	21 77	22 10	23 15	21 37	19 54	23 21	20 79	28 75	25 90
1892	15 44	16 49	16 87	18 90	21 25	20 08	22 71	22 00	19 12	21 92	20 98
1893	16 77	15 72	19 67	19 98	22 43	26 62	27 50	28 92	22 37	22 21	23 81
1894	18 31	13 98	18 19	18 83	22 79	40 83	30 58	40 92	32 29	42 21	39 92
1895	16 40	17 26	22 20	22 52	24 21	30 46	24 20	28 75	24 96	30 87	29 67
1896	14 70	19 00	19 09	17 54	19 17	17 20	14 52	16 52	15 60	17 46	10 53
1897	10 25	8 00	11 30	11 90	13 09	13 70	13 04	13 61	13 01	15 21	14 08
1898	14 71	13 33	19 78	22 65	24 10	26 33	23 50	27 21	22 08	27 04	28 07
1899	16 70	15 78	23 82	21 93	25 69	25 00	19 46	23 70	20 67	24 58	22 33
1900	15 45	16 84	18 33	16 87	18 77	15 31	14 14	14 67	14 95	16 87	16 31
1901	16 04	18 54	18 81	19 37	19 45	23 87	21 73	24 68	21 65	27 17	24 40

UNITED PROVINCES.										
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	
1877	24 04	24 65	23 44	24 27	28 48	24 98	26 04	29 75	24 17	24 61
1878	18 55	16 17	19 46	18 78	20 29	15 86	20 81	21 75	16 95	18 42
1879	20 89	19 82	20 62	21 48	20 37	18 93	19 72	21 34	21 50	20 72
1880	24 29	28 22	28 51	27 00	26 56	27 12	27 12	28 01	26 05	26 78
1881	22 92	26 11	26 59	28 82	29 19	26 81	29 43	32 00	29 77	27 45
1882	23 40	26 51	24 30	27 98	26 10	23 54	30 62	30 69	27 05	25 90
1883	24 08	28 54	25 45	28 23	28 65	25 71	29 51	31 74	27 27	27 91
1884	25 58	26 74	27 24	30 73	26 15	23 12	26 88	30 52	26 25	29 71
1885	30 94	29 31	30 73	31 92	33 71	24 67	32 34	34 49	28 66	30 43
1886	25 87	27 46	27 68	29 48	31 00	26 48	30 37	33 33	29 78	29 24
1887	19 44	21 40	21 15	22 65	22 96	21 62	23 29	29 51	23 54	21 54
1888	30 19	19 15	19 23	20 77	21 70	19 50	22 71	20 15	20 46	20 06
1889	21 06	19 01	22 19	22 40	25 33	18 10	28 93	25 66	20 37	21 51
1890	19 48	18 08	19 49	19 79	21 17	17 00	20 97	20 88	18 96	19 13
1891	18 70	17 22	17 80	18 45	19 37	16 62	19 24	18 91	18 02	18 46
1892	22 18	18 93	19 48	20 71	21 42	18 08	20 05	22 91	19 23	20 44
1893	25 05	18 98	21 99	22 77	24 71	18 33	24 57	26 16	21 41	23 93
1894	27 06	20 63	22 97	24 33	28 12	18 98	30 35	32 16	22 76	22 57
1895	22 10	17 40	18 86	20 31	22 71	16 47	20 11	25 66	19 17	19 78
1896	13 82	12 93	13 04	14 62	15 00	13 23	14 19	15 80	14 85	14 22
1897	13 17	11 04	11 91	12 91	12 54	10 71	13 18	12 60	12 34	12 46
1898	24 45	20 26	22 20	23 85	21 60	19 71	25 05	26 13	23 48	25 82
1899	19 70	19 98	21 71	20 80	19 42	21 29	23 46	22 34	22 19	22 22
1900	14 09	14 49	15 98	15 28	13 87	13 85	15 16	15 41	15 20	15 39
1901	18 51	16 42	22 10	19 32	20 27	15 78	23 51	22 95	18 12	19 52

NO. 197.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

YEARS.	RICE.	WHEAT.	JAWAR.	BAJRA.	RAGI.	GRAM.	BARLEY.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1874	123	98	98	101	109	98	101
1875	102	88	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	96	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	163	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	180	117
1881	97	96	94	98	99	106	97
1882	97	101	98	98	99	98	90
1883	112	103	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	108	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	123	101	116	110
1890	148	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	133	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	133	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	188	163	145	139	207	154	133

COMPANIES.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
		Rs.		Ra.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Ra.		£		£
Banking and Loan	259	3,73,32,930	256	3,74,98,620	271	3,74,39,820	295	4,01,21,900	299	4,04,66,720	353	4,15,65,670	389	4,31,75,420	405	4,41,13,580	407	3,049,431	480	3,010,501
Insurance - -	14	20,58,790	8	7,93,070	75	3,35,650	153	6,05,940	133	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	14,60,620	48	112,486	33	112,402
Navigation - -	8	89,11,650	7	87,39,400	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	0	1,06,16,860	9	1,23,73,000	9	174,993	0	175,073
Railways and Tramways	11	96,89,580	10	97,96,320	12	99,06,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,560	19	1,97,01,200	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303
Other Trading Companies	180	1,96,58,220	157	1,99,44,410	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,000	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	3,09,08,850	252	2,200,873	263	2,367,576
Tea - - -	144	3,64,88,340	142	3,63,68,980	143	3,71,30,890	164	3,67,29,560	166	3,52,30,590	166	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	3,21,23,100	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213
Other Planting Companies	14	10,14,200	15	13,39,670	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,760	15	12,70,660	16	11,31,860	19	185,764	16	91,886
Coal Mining -	11	61,66,800	14	64,78,700	16	79,46,710	20	79,77,550	23	96,68,380	34	1,02,79,360	34	1,14,53,230	34	1,27,45,620	34	886,362	34	933,403
Gold Mining -	19	77,11,230	17	72,21,190	15	71,84,390	16	71,84,380	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	55,09,900	12	59,08,420	7	115,130	9	141,847
Other Mining and Quarrying Com- panies	27	22,80,920	23	29,11,710	22	28,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	23,34,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,52,780	17	24,82,780	13	104,159	15	107,779
Cotton Mills -	57	4,35,48,440	59	4,96,50,280	57	4,64,19,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	5,52,66,340	67	3,789,341	66	3,913,030
Jute Mills - -	11	1,17,85,250	12	1,20,94,860	12	1,48,58,130	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	10	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	2,57,10,630	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c. - -	63	4,24,31,760	63	4,18,89,520	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,340	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	6,92,73,030	110	4,516,030	113	4,603,237
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses - -	38	1,33,46,970	37	1,37,40,510	101	1,41,68,030	105	1,42,43,160	111	1,51,92,530	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,93,650	116	1,30,72,310	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025
Other Companies	69	1,34,79,700	8	1,94,04,350	70	1,99,75,490	33	2,07,82,580	96	2,66,34,340	103	2,69,16,610	110	2,60,67,450	99	2,37,06,650	96	1,356,240	98	1,316,023
Total - - -	950	28,58,54,310	956	26,79,31,960	1,065	27,51,00,590	1,204	27,66,57,730	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,506	31,15,65,500	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	35,59,39,490	1,340	23,625,550	1,360	24,708,650

No. 199. PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1890	3,33,50,000	1,15,13,250	3,59,24,722	14,76,34,070	2,70,78,319	21,06,37,711	13,52,53,496
1891	3,87,66,600	1,17,34,902	2,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,90,13,201
1892	3,87,94,090	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,770	19,78,14,650	8,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,781	19,25,65,766	8,02,46,324
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,681
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,73,62,739
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,066	6,74,21,556	19,72,73,503	5,12,66,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,06,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,379
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,56,550
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,909	12,38,26,655	7,95,96,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,538

B.

EIGHT Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.*

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
			£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1890	6,333,707	1,699,259	30,734,110	7,53,60,421	5,810,008	3,50,42,802
1891	6,371,582	1,551,203	30,112,965	8,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,935,860	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,23,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,692,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	35,164,849	10,30,86,280	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	33,481,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,824	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,70,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,180,063	9,40,28,880	6,964,991	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	43,993,413	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	46,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765

* Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for two banks date only from 1894 and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 200.—COTTON AND JUTE MILLS.

MILLS.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
COTTON MILLS :										
Mills - - - - - No.	127	180	187	143	147	154	163	175	186	190
Capital employed (so far as known) - - - - - Ra.	11,48,18,000	11,63,96,000	11,89,88,000	12,41,46,000	12,93,22,000	13,97,98,000	14,54,25,000	14,98,96,000	15,69,74,000	16,53,95,000
Looms - - - - - No.	24,870	26,317	29,392	34,181	37,278	37,308	36,046	37,288	38,520	40,042
Spindles - - - - - "	3,288,524	3,378,303	3,539,681	3,711,689	3,844,307	3,976,719	4,210,756	4,455,038	4,720,570	4,932,602
Persons employed (daily average) - - - - - "	117,922	120,898	130,570	139,578	146,244	148,007	148,435	155,810	162,971	166,039
Yarn produced :										
Counts 1 to 20 - - - lbs.	—	—	—	—	388,966,000	364,539,000	392,482,000	441,277,000	439,224,000	272,773,000
Counts above 20 - - - "	—	—	—	—	41,606,000	54,658,000	61,177,000	61,353,000	62,071,000	70,005,000
Yarn produced in British provinces :										
Bombay - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	320,335,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	243,626,000
Bengal - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	38,389,000	42,107,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,291,000
Madras - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000	27,658,000
United Provinces - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	20,385,000	22,548,000	20,747,000	32,282,000	33,343,000	29,246,000
Central Provinces - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,384,000	18,808,000	19,753,000	18,727,000
Punjab - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	4,361,000	6,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,211,000	7,236,000
Woven Goods :										
Grey - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	75,076,000	83,135,000	87,846,000	82,028,000	79,588,000
Others - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—	7,868,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000
JUTE MILLS :										
Mills - - - - - No.	25	25	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35
Capital employed (so far as known) - - - - - Ra.	3,13,20,000	3,43,44,000	3,47,24,000	3,68,07,000	4,03,09,000	4,39,58,000	4,60,50,000	4,95,50,000	5,19,00,000	5,40,50,000
Persons employed - - - - - No.	64,724	65,585	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	98,729	94,225	101,830	110,462
Looms - - - - - "	8,218	8,479	9,082	9,540	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,323	14,021	15,242
Spindles - - - - - "	171,148	177,732	189,144	197,673	212,565	254,610	271,363	277,398	293,218	316,264

No. 201.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
WOOLLEN MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4
Capital employed - Rs.	26,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - lbs.	1,749,000	1,853,000	1,953,000	1,857,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,854,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,017,000
PAPER MILLS:										
Mill - - - No.	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
Capital employed - Rs.	44,08,000	49,22,000	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000
Production - - lbs.	26,051,000	26,452,000	29,360,000	31,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	45,912,000
BREWERIES:										
Breweries - - No.	22	21	22	22	23	24	27	27	28	28
Production - - Gals.	4,746,000	4,831,000	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,428,000	5,897,000	5,570,000	1,950,000
COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	396	451	496	537	610	675	733	773	778	778
Capital employed - Rs.	1,96,07,000	2,27,00,000	2,33,54,000	2,47,46,000	3,04,71,000	3,73,40,000	4,06,74,000	4,54,97,000	5,59,17,000	5,59,17,000
COFFEE WORKS:										
Works - - - No.	28	31	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	23
Value of production Rs.	1,08,81,000	1,14,51,000	1,28,68,000	1,39,59,000	1,54,94,000	1,58,65,000	1,09,57,000	1,38,76,000	1,58,97,000	1,58,97,000
FLOUR MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	52	56	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	87
Value of production Rs.	1,22,85,000	1,08,20,000	1,57,37,000	1,43,12,000	1,31,32,000	1,98,00,000	2,21,70,000	2,13,73,000	2,39,16,000	2,39,16,000
RICK MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	54	58	65	83	87	110	122	160	256	256
Value of production Rs.	9,01,16,000	9,41,74,000	6,85,31,000	8,51,55,000	8,46,36,000	9,85,82,000	12,50,96,000	10,66,15,000	10,81,73,000	10,81,73,000
OIL MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	69	36	97	98	163	163	153	195	206	206
Value of production Rs.	74,99,000	76,85,000	86,95,000	79,43,000	1,10,93,000	1,23,79,000	99,02,000	1,41,33,000	1,49,16,000	1,49,16,000
JUTE PRESSES:										
Presses - - - No.	32	37	61	87	93	88	120	122	145	145
Value of production Rs.	5,01,05,000	4,83,31,000	6,93,86,000	9,29,55,000	8,55,56,000	9,21,02,000	8,29,51,000	7,21,25,000	8,85,44,000	8,85,44,000
INDIGO FACTORIES:										
Factories - - No.	5,728	6,510	7,414	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,064	5,077	5,077
Value of production Rs.	2,99,89,000	3,41,87,000	3,15,64,000	4,25,27,000	3,33,73,000	2,93,19,000	2,08,70,000	1,99,91,000	1,59,62,000	1,59,62,000
TIMBER MILLS:										
Mills - - - No.	64	69	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	94
Value of production Rs.	1,20,41,000	1,25,83,000	1,16,48,000	1,59,37,000	1,75,97,000	1,42,98,000	2,11,49,000	2,04,58,000	2,01,19,000	2,01,19,000
SUGAR FACTORIES:										
Factories - - No.	265	271	271	264	247	236	229	226	193	193
Value of production Rs.	53,92,000	44,03,000	47,77,000	51,75,000	48,91,000	60,90,000	45,88,000	43,69,000	46,55,000	46,55,000
SILK FILATURES:										
Filatures - - No.	81	73	73	78	89	68	67	66	67	67
Value of production Rs.	36,75,000	47,87,000	56,30,000	44,24,000	53,57,000	52,99,000	42,98,736	40,86,000	54,17,000	54,17,000
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES:										
Foundries - - No.	83	72	76	60	64	88	89	106	128	128
Value of production Rs.	52,49,990	52,73,194	55,05,391	30,36,550	64,54,300	45,11,936	77,55,512	87,74,682	1,05,76,137	1,05,76,137

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate.
* Figures not available.

No. 202.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT.

PROVINCE.	Number of Factories working and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.	
Bengal	222	144,528	21,794	16,870	183,192	148	10	39	20	—	25	184	253	462	
United Provinces	76	25,695	1,707	1,556	28,958	55	12	7	—	1	3	33	69	105	
Punjab	132	16,792	2,957	835	20,584	87	29	8	5	—	3	57	95	104	
Burma	150	22,430	343	101	22,883	146	1	3	—	—	7	108	56	166	
Central Provinces	59	10,394	3,297	633	14,324	30	28	—	1	—	—	20	18	38	
Madras	78	28,594	2,416	1,483	32,493	61	16	1	—	—	6	33	118	156	
Bombay	356	116,674	31,347	5,941	153,962	254	100	—	—	7	19	52	1,029	1,100	
Assam	10	1,121	426	111	1,658	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Ujjer-Merwara	1	351	31	5	387	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Coerar	123	6,020	1,292	194	10,515	35	88	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	
TOTAL, 1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	294	60	26	8	62	435	1,546	2,143	
TOTALS	1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
	1898	1,066	334,694	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
	1897	981	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	629	1,724	2,314
	1896	917	315,436	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	45	23	13	56	446	1,651	2,184
	1895	878	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	130	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
	1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	696	135	75	7	2	68	371	1,504	1,933
	1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	348,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764
1892	653	254,236	43,592	18,887	319,815	493	86	60	13	6	31	318	1,020	1,369	

No. 203.—INVENTIONS and DESIGNS.

INVENTIONS.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	336	375	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496
No. of specifications filed	305	253	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	5	6	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9
Tea trade	17	19	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14
Railways	32	34	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49
Lamps and Burners	8	8	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7
Electrical Contrivances	15	17	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35
Spinning and Weaving Machines	9	12	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6
Water lifts and Pumps	17	13	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11
Sugar-cane and other Mills	19	20	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	20	16	26	25	21	20	20	19	15	9
Others	194	230	210	216	231	259	339	293	323	348
DESIGNS.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	89	37	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27
No. of designs registered	76	26	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8
Income from Fees	Rupees. 15,705	Rupees. 16,907	Rupees. 21,871	Rupees. 23,976	Rupees. 27,461	Rupees. 30,897	Rupees. 36,164	£ 2,673	£ 2,864	£ 3,067

No. 204.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS

	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.	
	Tons.	Tons of Rupees.	Tons.	Tons of Rupees.	Tons.	Tons of Rupees.	Tons.	Tons of Rupees.	Tons.	Tons of Rupees.
COAL :										
Bengal	1,920,050	494,672	1,870,720	502,032	2,035,934	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,042
Punjab	66,352	54,134	77,294	90,833	66,467	52,489	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,984
Central Provinces	132,005	66,942	135,118	63,555	140,495	63,906	122,778	63,954	141,185	66,729
Assam	164,050	114,815	164,420	115,069	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,596
Burma	3,670	4,304	9,938	6,460	12,111	10,900	17,239	9,509	22,993	10,145
Madras	61	—	502	251	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—
Baluchistan	13,284	16,355	—	—	21,498	26,889	23,259	30,829	10,572	14,856
Total	2,299,472	851,372	2,257,992	748,200	2,447,290	901,529	3,196,426	1,144,945	3,468,946	1,095,541
SALT :										
Madras	339,535	198,765	269,138	165,888	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197
Bombay and Sind	331,961	106,505	317,903	115,878	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,699
Bengal	2,469	1,680	1,591	1,431	7,737	5,296	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875
Northern India	167,997	72,121	106,659	47,610	448,101	303,618	358,203	197,731	253,159	133,196
Burma	11,905	58,227	13,284	66,506	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,756
Total	863,867	437,298	707,475	397,173	1,240,971	755,147	1,133,150	619,920	979,752	516,573
IRON ORES :										
All Provinces	23,161	6,022	33,961	10,928	33,959	9,655	41,225	11,468	10,254	1,884
SALTPETRE :	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
Bengal	231,768	157,013	263,884	197,194	237,050	208,690	218,400	186,584	296,960	212,457
Punjab	—	—	—	—	1,804	2,025	3,600	2,940	4,335	3,247
Madras	—	—	23,911	14,622	10,700	16,021	6,141	6,152	16,423	11,146
Total	231,768	157,013	292,795	211,816	249,554	226,742	228,201	195,676	317,718	226,850
PETROLEUM :	Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.	
Burma	3,474,787	36,289	10,276,218	78,434	10,920,951	105,764	12,975,995	153,495	14,816,000	176,911
Punjab	—	—	1,852	43	1,742	41	1,560	35	2,364	34
Assam	—	—	81,742	1,250	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,730	2,387
Total	3,474,787	36,289	10,359,812	79,727	11,089,597	109,133	13,013,990	154,259	15,057,094	179,335

MINERALS.

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in BRITISH INDIA ; Quantity and Value.

1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	
3,142,497	791,578	3,022,090	968,725	3,382,930	699,268	4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	963,428	COAL :
92,792	77,543	85,862	71,895	81,335	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907	Bengal.
131,623	61,646	149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883	172,812	51,940	191,516	58,343	Punjab.
185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,466	Central Provinces
11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,238	Assam
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Burma.
8,876	12,009	10,667	14,049	11,954	10,482	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Baluchistan.
3,572,709	1,079,151	4,075,632	1,268,588	4,367,023	916,972	5,475,662	1,164,201	6,038,053	1,168,172	Total.
241,684	136,017	251,875	145,644	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	SALT :
406,865	129,523	355,814	106,739	379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	Madras.
5,964	4,059	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay & Sind.
209,378	104,987	359,790	250,614	248,574	109,549	190,532	42,617	406,068	135,255	Bengal.
22,778	36,840	18,224	66,853	23,240	45,087	20,885	49,867	22,247	57,597	Northern India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Burma.
876,669	461,426	985,703	569,848	920,326	337,004	1,004,659	305,112	1,102,183	874,742	Total.
39,682	7,252	46,555	11,317	58,118	8,437	60,183	7,862	*	*	IRON ORES :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	All Pro- vinces.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total
<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>						SALTPETRE :
233,847	162,677	184,855	139,304	170,000	91,839	160,000	80,000	*	*	Bengal.
9,022	3,051	10,289	4,448	13,805	3,932	33,851	15,074	*	*	Punjab.
9,472	10,525	34,588	17,273	40,553	13,203	38,621	13,570	*	*	Madras.
252,341	176,253	230,362	161,025	224,356	109,024	230,472	108,644	*	*	Total.
<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>£</i>	PETROLEUM :
18,904,710	224,129	18,424,403	96,064	32,309,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	40,441,734	202,106	Burma.
2,941	28	—	—	1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19	Punjab.
222,077	2,222	547,965	5,768	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	Assam.
19,128,928	226,377	18,972,368	101,832	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	Total.

* Figures not available.

A.—POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY,

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Popu- lation.	Revenue.								
		Land Revenue ^b .	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes ^c .	Public Works ^d .	Other Receipts.	Total.
Tens of Rupees.										
1876-7		19'80	6'31	9'12	2'52	2'84	4'42	6'61	6'94	58'65
1877-8		19'80	6'46	9'18	2'46	2'99	4'98	8'81	7'20	61'97
1878-9		22'32	6'94	9'40	2'62	3'11	4'87	7'75	7'18	65'19
1879-80		21'80	7'27	10'32	2'84	3'19	5'94	9'37	7'64	68'43
1880-1		21'11	7'12	10'48	3'14	3'25	5'87	11'60	11'72	74'29
1881-2	198'79	21'95	7'38	9'86	3'43	3'38	5'79	12'96	11'93	75'68
1882-3		21'87	6'18	9'50	3'61	3'38	4'49	13'06	8'19	70'27
1883-4		22'36	6'15	9'56	3'84	3'51	4'58	14'12	7'72	71'84
1884-5		21'83	6'51	8'82	4'01	3'61	4'32	14'19	7'40	70'69
1885-6 ^a		22'59	6'34	8'94	4'15	3'66	4'67	15'88	8'23	74'46
1886-7		23'06	6'06	8'94	4'37	3'75	5'60	16'86	8'10	77'34
1887-8		23'19	6'67	8'51	4'53	3'87	5'83	16'84	9'32	78'76
1888-9		23'02	7'67	8'56	4'70	3'93	5'92	13'02	9'88	81'70
1889-90		23'96	8'19	8'58	4'80	4'00	6'51	19'24	9'60	86'06
1890-1		24'04	8'52	7'88	4'95	4'07	6'85	20'05	9'38	86'74
1891-2	221'17	23'96	8'63	8'01	6'12	4'26	6'86	22'84	9'46	89'14
1892-3		24'90	8'65	7'99	5'24	4'45	7'02	22'15	9'77	90'17
1893-4		25'50	8'23	6'63	5'39	4'51	6'91	23'27	10'03	90'66
1894-5		25'41	8'06	7'32	5'53	4'62	9'21	24'27	10'17	96'19
1895-6		26'20	8'86	7'12	5'72	4'73	10'56	24'87	10'31	98'37
1896-7		23'97	8'42	6'41	5'61	4'78	9'90	24'14	10'90	94'13
1897-8		25'68	8'59	5'18	5'49	4'84	10'26	25'50	10'90	96'44
1898-9		27'46	9'10	5'73	5'74	4'80	10'65	26'91	11'04	101'43
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-00		17'21	5'85	4'40	3'86	3'27	6'93	19'43	7'69	68'64
1900-1	281'90	17'50	5'97	5'10	8'94	3'34	7'26	21'31	10'85	75'27

^a Annexation of Upper Burma.^b From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.^c Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.^d Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection. &c.	Civil Administration &c.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works.	Famine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.										Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8.40	10.61	5.05	16.46	12.86	2.14	5.72	61.24	—	2.59	71.92	55.40	1876-7.
8.32	10.46	5.15	17.30	13.50	5.34	6.17	66.23	—	4.26	74.95	59.68	1877-8.
7.47	10.46	5.40	17.94	14.67	.31	6.81	63.06	2.13	—	78.84	60.03	1878-9.
7.86	10.46	5.39	22.58	16.53	.10	6.75	69.66	—	1.23	82.87	68.86	1879-80.
8.05	10.67	4.83	28.93	19.19	.03	6.42	77.92	—	3.63	85.96	71.43	1880-1.
8.22	11.13	4.85	19.09	19.60	.03	8.56	72.08	3.60	—	88.75	68.14	1881-2.
8.49	11.04	4.77	18.36	20.57	.02	0.35	69.00	.67	—	90.52	68.59	1882-3.
8.49	11.36	4.52	18.12	20.99	—	6.48	69.96	1.88	—	93.19	68.11	1883-4.
9.56	11.74	4.62	16.96	21.67	—	6.53	71.08	—	.39	93.18	69.27	1884-5.
9.80	12.24	4.33	20.10	22.63	.04	8.13	77.27	—	2.81	92.70	73.81	1885-6.
9.75	12.70	4.31	19.84	23.67	—	6.89	77.16	.18	—	92.65	84.23	1886-7.
9.44	12.91	5.44	20.87	24.75	—	7.38	80.79	—	2.03	98.09	84.14	1887-8.
9.74	13.01	4.71	21.09	25.79	—	7.32	81.66	.04	—	100.88	95.03	1888-9.
8.91	13.23	4.24	21.37	26.60	.67	8.05	82.47	2.61	—	102.76	98.19	1889-90.
9.53	13.38	4.19	21.18	20.46	—	7.31	82.05	3.69	—	102.75	104.40	1890-1.
9.55	13.85	4.31	22.88	30.13	.02	7.93	88.67	.47	—	102.69	107.40	1891-2.
9.46	14.26	4.37	23.88	31.10	.07	7.36	91.00	—	.83	102.94	106.68	1892-3.
9.86	14.64	4.44	23.58	31.70	—	7.89	92.11	—	1.55	105.55	108.11	1893-4.
9.72	14.83	5.12	24.31	32.52	.01	7.98	94.49	.70	—	104.97	114.01	1894-5.
10.35	15.17	4.04	25.50	32.34	.02	8.91	98.34	1.53	—	103.79	118.90	1895-6.
10.91	15.45	3.45	24.35	31.99	2.13	7.55	95.83	—	1.70	109.12	113.88	1896-7.
10.82	15.74	3.47	27.02	31.26	5.36	8.13	101.80	—	5.36	111.70	117.27	1897-8.
10.65	15.73	3.03	24.01	32.75	1.19	10.11	97.47	3.96	—	112.65	119.77	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7.42	10.78	1.95	14.89	22.91	2.10	5.81	65.86	2.78	—	1124.75	119.64	1899-00.
7.55	10.97	2.14	15.06	24.36	4.16	9.34	73.60	1.67	—	1153.32	128.44	1900-1.

e Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.

f Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

g Including Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—AMOUNT of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES,
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each

NOTE.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea.				
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
						Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
		Tens of Rupees.				Tens of Rupees.				
1876-7	95.52	15.36	15.10	30.46	6,837	18.72	18.72	37.44	11.44	48.88
1877-8	95.48	19.57	15.90	35.56	7,322	20.17	21.30	41.47	17.35	58.82
1878-9	96.44	23.21	16.84	40.05	8,222	16.91	20.89	37.80	7.06	44.86
1879-80	96.79	37.56	17.51	55.07	8,499	19.86	21.51	41.37	11.86	52.23
1880-1	66.35a	43.09	18.21	61.30	9,167	26.61	26.50	53.11	8.99	62.10
1881-2	67.19	47.02	18.91	65.93	9,895	23.99	25.12	49.11	11.32	60.43
1882-3	67.94	49.73	21.50	71.23	10,155	24.80	27.29	52.09	13.45	65.54
1883-4	70.63	54.15	22.91	77.06	10,888	25.10	30.18	55.28	12.88	68.16
1884-5	73.21	60.20	23.86	84.06	12,015	24.55	31.15	55.70	13.89	69.59
1885-6	72.84	67.22	24.62	91.84	12,385	24.28	31.97	56.25	15.48	71.73
1886-7	65.16a	77.64	25.29	102.93	13,398	29.16	32.61	61.77	11.05	72.82
1887-8	70.87	80.00	25.91	105.91	14,384	27.50	37.50	65.00	13.83	78.83
1888-9	66.27a	91.54	26.45	117.99	15,248	31.51	37.98	69.49	13.84	83.33
1889-90	69.80	94.34	26.91	121.25	16,104	29.87	39.33	69.20	17.46	86.66
1890-1	71.66	101.92	27.49	129.41	16,984	31.00	40.97	71.97	21.93	93.90
1891-2	67.88a	105.40	28.32	133.72	17,576	28.68	40.75	69.43	14.72	84.15
1892-3	68.84	110.20	28.92	139.12	18,048	25.62	40.64	66.26	17.01	83.27
1893-4	69.70	114.28	29.68	143.96	18,501	32.38	44.64	77.02	18.46	95.48
1894-5	70.72	118.72	30.34	149.06	18,872	32.67	40.86	73.53	9.58	83.11
1895-6	71.96	122.70	31.10	153.80	19,679	25.75	47.19	72.94	13.37	86.30
1896-7	74.07	126.98	31.90	158.88	20,406	29.75	46.37	76.12	13.08	89.19
1897-8	77.31	130.61	32.64	163.25	21,156	26.39	47.26	73.65	20.53	94.19
1898-9	80.91	135.50	33.32	168.91	22,499	27.23	44.87	72.10	17.90	90.00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82.94	104.02	22.64	126.96	23,733	19.63	30.67	50.20	13.96	64.18
1900-1	84.24	111.33	23.43	134.86	25,035	19.89	34.04	53.93	16.33	70.31

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,
Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-Exports, by Sea.													Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Years.	
Merchandise.								Total Exports.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.				
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.					Treasure.			
Tens of Rupees.													<i>s. d.</i>		
7-93	13-62	3-00	72	5-32	12-40	2-79	61-01	4-03	65-04	23-57	7-41	16-16	1	8-508	1876-7.
10-15	11-08	3-70	4-29	7-36	12-37	3-06	65-22	2-21	67-43	23-75	15-14	8-61	1	8-791	1877-8.
9-80	10-50	3-10	4-90	4-68	13-00	3-17	60-94	3-98	64-92	23-14	3-08	20-06	1	7-794	1878-9.
9-87	13-88	3-74	5-57	4-78	14-32	3-07	67-21	2-04	69-25	26-04	9-62	16-42	1	7-961	1879-80.
12-71	16-35	3-74	5-06	6-30	13-60	3-10	74-58	1-44	76-02	21-47	7-55	13-92	1	7-956	1880-1.
17-26	18-28	3-95	6-13	6-06	12-43	3-66	81-96	1-10	83-06	32-85	10-22	22-63	1	7-895	1881-2.
14-89	20-03	4-44	7-33	7-21	11-48	3-74	83-48	1-04	84-52	31-39	12-41	18-98	1	7-525	1882-3.
17-62	18-74	4-67	5-93	10-09	11-29	4-13	88-17	1-01	89-18	32-89	11-87	21-02	1	7-536	1883-4.
13-90	17-88	4-94	6-21	10-75	10-88	4-14	83-25	1-97	85-22	27-55	11-92	15-63	1	7-308	1884-5.
17-61	15-85	5-84	5-49	9-98	10-74	4-40	83-38	1-11	84-93	28-23	14-37	13-80	1	6-254	1885-6.
13-03	19-33	5-15	6-02	9-22	11-06	4-88	88-47	1-72	90-15	26-70	9-33	17-33	1	5-441	1886-7.
16-54	21-09	4-86	7-81	9-40	10-07	5-30	90-54	1-60	92-14	25-54	12-23	13-31	1	4-396	1887-8.
16-94	23-24	4-75	10-47	9-56	10-51	5-47	97-05	1-78	98-83	27-61	12-06	15-55	1	4-379	1888-9.
10-53	27-24	4-52	11-43	10-63	10-11	5-45	103-46	1-90	105-36	34-26	15-56	18-70	1	4-566	1889-90.
19-54	26-03	4-70	10-08	9-35	9-26	5-50	100-22	2-12	102-34	30-37	19-81	8-44	1	6-089	1890-1.
28-70	19-73	5-19	9-36	12-21	9-56	6-28	108-17	3-29	111-46	38-74	11-43	27-31	1	4-733	1891-2.
30-57	22-67	5-59	11-18	11-63	9-25	6-62	108-59	6-96	113-55	40-33	10-05	30-28	1	2-985	1892-3.
16-73	21-23	5-80	11-97	16-76	8-92	6-93	106-50	4-10	110-60	29-48	14-36	15-12	1	2-547	1893-4.
17-43	18-09	6-56	14-79	13-21	9-06	7-99	108-91	8-23	117-14	35-38	1-35	34-03	1	1-101	1894-5.
13-71	24-31	7-64	14-74	9-72	8-46	6-03	114-33	4-26	118-59	41-40	9-11	32-29	1	1-638	1895-6.
13-55	22-94	7-00	15-77	8-01	8-02	8-50	103-98	4-94	108-92	27-87	8-15	19-72	1	2-451	1896-7.
14-11	18-44	8-32	16-06	8-60	6-10	8-27	97-63	7-15	104-78	23-99	13-38	10-60	1	3-354	1897-8.
27-20	20-34	7-45	12-74	11-85	7-13	8-19	112-80	7-41	120-21	40-70	10-49	30-21	1	3-973	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
12-07	13-03	6-98	9-56	6-74	5-47	6-12	72-72	5-30	78-02	22-52	8-68	13-84	1	4-068	1899-00.
9-38	11-39	7-66	12-49	6-01	6-30	6-45	71-84	9-49	81-33	17-91	9-89	11-01	1	3-973	1900-1.

C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	Rs. 50 As. 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
<p><i>Proviso 1.</i>—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.</p> <p><i>Proviso 2.</i>—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p> <p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform</p> <p>Gunpowder, all sorts</p> <p>All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores</p>		
<p><i>Free.</i></p> <p><i>Free.</i></p> <p><i>Ad valorem.</i> 10 per cent.</p>		
LIQUORS—		
Ale, beer, and porter	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 0 As. 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors		
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	<i>Ad valorem.</i>	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards		
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 8 As. 0
" other sorts		
<p><i>Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.</i></p>		
Wines :		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 2 As. 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit		
Liqueurs	" "	1 0
OPIMUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	6 0 24 0'
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 8 elsewhere.
SALTER FISH wet or dry	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1902.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.			
ANIMALS, LIVING.			
1	HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, and all other living animals of all kinds.	—	Free.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.			
2	COFFEE	Per cwt. 28 0	5 per cent.
3	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—		
	Almonds without shell	" 50 0	"
	" in the shell	" 14 0	"
	" kagazi	" 40 0	"
	Cashew, or cafoo kernels	" 14 0	"
	Cocoanuts	Per thousand 27 0	"
	" kernel (khopra)	Per cwt. 12 0	"
	Currants, in cases	" 14 0	"
	" in cans	" 28 0	"
	" other	" 14 0	"
	Dates, dry, in bags	" 5 8	"
	" wet	" 4 0	"
	" " in pots, boxes, and tins	" 8 8	"
	Figs, Persian, dried	" 10 0	"
	Garlic	" 8 0	"
	Hops	—	Free.
	Pistachio nuts	Per cwt. 33 0	5 per cent.
	Prunes, Bussora (alu-Bokhara)	" 20 0	"
	Raisins, black	" 8 0	"
	" kishmish	" 10 0	"
	" Munakka	" 8 0	"
	" other sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Walnuts	Per cwt. 8 0	"
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
4	GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour.	—	Free.
5	MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages.	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—		
	Bacon	Per lb. 0 10½	"
	Beef and Pork	Per tierce of 8 cwt. 100 0	"
	Biche de mer	Per barrel of 2 cwt. 75 0	"
	Butter	Per cwt. 50 0	"
	Cheese	Per lb. 1 4	"
	China preserves in syrup	" 0 10	"
	" preserves, dry, candied	Per box of 6 jars 4 8	"
	Cocum	Per lb. 0 4½	"
		Per cwt. 5 0	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.			
6	PROVISIONS, OILMEN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—cont.	Rs. a.	
	Fish-maws	—	Free.
	Flour	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	Ghi	Per cwt. 50 0	"
	Groceries not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Margarine	Per lb. 1 4	"
	Pork hams	" 0 11	"
	Sago	Per cwt. 7 8	"
	Shark-fins	—	Free.
	Singally and sozille	—	"
	Tapioca	Per cwt. 11 0	5 per cent.
	Vinegar, European, in wood	Imp. gall. 1 0	"
	" Persian	" 1 8	"
	" Indian	" 0 6	"
	All other sorts of provisions, oilmen's stores, and groceries.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
7	SPICES—		
	Betelnuts, Goa	Per cwt. 11 0	"
	" in the husk	Per thousand 2 0	"
	" all other sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Chillies, dry	Per cwt. 13 0	"
	Cloves	" 25 0	"
	" stems and heads	" 8 0	"
	" in seeds, narlavang	" 11 0	"
	Ginger, dry	" 20 0	"
	Mace	Per lb. 1 0	"
	Nutmegs	" 0 8	"
	" in shell	" 0 5	"
	Pepper, black	Per cwt. 33 0	"
	" white	Per cwt. 65 0	"
	All other sorts of spices	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
8	SUGAR, China, candy	Per cwt. 18 0	"
	" loaf	" 15 0	"
	" crystallised, beet	" 10 0	"
	" " and soft, from China	" 10 8	"
	" " " from Mauritius and Egypt	" 10 0	"
	" soft or raw, other than from Mauritius, Egypt, or China.	" 8 8	"
	" all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
9	TEA, black	Per lb. 0 8	"
	" green	" 0 10	"

* For list of countervailing duties on bounty-fed sugar, see page 285.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.	Rs. a.	
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS -		
	Acid, sulphuric	Per lb. 0 1½	5 per cent.
	Alkali, Indian (sajji-khár)	Per cwt. 2 0	"
	Alum	" 4 10	"
	Arsenic	" 25 0	"
	" China mansil	" 18 0	"
	Bicarbonate of soda	" 6 8	"
	Copperas, green	" 2 12	"
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, robnrite, tonite, and all other descriptions, including detonators and blasting fuse.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Sai ammoniac	Per cwt. 27 0	"
	Sulphate of copper	" 20 0	"
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour	" 6 0	"
	" " roll	" 5 0	"
	" " rough	" 4 8	"
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre and borax.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—		
	Aloea, black	Per cwt. 18 0	"
	" Socotra	" 25 0	"
	Aloe-wood	Per lb. 6 0	"
	Asafoetida (hing)	Per cwt. 65 0	"
	" coarse (hingra)	" 22 0	"
	Atáry, Persian	" 15 0	"
	Bánstochan (bamboo camphor)	Per lb. 0 5	"
	Brimstone (amalaára)	Per cwt. 35 0	"
	Calumba root	" 9 0	"
	Camphor, refined, cake	Per lb. 1 10	"
	" partially refined, cake in blocks of about 13 lbs.	" 1 3	"
	" crude, in powder	" 1 3	"
	Cassta lignea	Per cwt. 26 0	"
	China root (chobchini), rough	" 8 0	"
	" " ("), scraped	" 13 0	"
	Cubebs	" 26 0	"
	Galangal, China	" 10 0	"
	Pellitory (akalkára)	" 60 0	"
	Peppermint crystals, from China and Japan	Per lb. 9 0	"
	Quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona	—	Free.
	Salep	Per cwt. 125 0	5 per cent.
	Sassa leaves	" 0	"
	Storax, liquid (rose melloes)	" 4 0	"
	Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	Free.
	" manufactured	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics except opium (for which see page 272)	"	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
12	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—<i>cont.</i>	Rs. a.	
	DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—		
	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent.	Per lb. 1 4½	5 per cent.
	" " 50 "	" 1 8½	"
	" " 60 "	" 1 12	"
	" " 70 "	" 2 0½	"
	" " 80 "	" 2 4½	"
	" " 100 "	" 2 12	"
	" moist, 10 "	" 0 4½	"
	" " 16 "	" 0 7	"
	" " 20 "	" 0 8½	"
	Aniline dye " indigo blue	" 0 0½	"
	" dry	" 1 0	"
	" salts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Avar bark	Per cwt. 5 0	"
	Bugand (gulpista)	" 35 0	"
	Cochineal	Per lb. 0 11	"
	Gallnuts (myrabolams)	Per cwt. 3 0	"
	" Persian	" 45 0	"
	Madder or manjit	" 9 0	"
	Orchilla weed	" 5 8	"
	Sappan wood and root	" 5 8	"
	Turmeric	" 9 0	"
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS		
13	<p>HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, (except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> exempt, also the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.)</p>	<i>ad valorem</i>	
14	<p>MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.</p> <p>Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.</p> <p>Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery, and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.</p> <p><i>Note.</i>—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors and electric fans are treated as machinery.</p>		Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
5	METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—cont.		
	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—cont.	Rs. a.	1 per cent.
	Iron sheets, other kinds (if galvanised)	Per cwt. 9 0	"
	" " " " (lead coated)	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" bar, hoop, plate and sheet, Lowmoor and Swedish (if galvanised)	"	"
	" bar (including angle, T, and channel), hoop, plate, and sheet (tinned)	"	"
	" nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed	Per cwt. 10 0	"
	" " clasp	" 17 0	"
	" " other sorts, including galvanised or tinned	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" nuts and bolts, also galvanised hooks and nuts for roofing	"	"
	" old	Per cwt. 2 8	"
	" pig	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	"	"
	" rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 53, also spikes (commonly known as dogspikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tiebars	"	"
	" rice bowls	"	"
	" ridging, galvanised	"	"
	" rivets and washers, all sorts	"	"
	" wire, including fencing-wire and wire-ropes, but excluding wire-netting	"	"
	" window-frames	"	5 per cent.
	" all other sorts, including wire-netting	"	"
	Lametta	"	"
	Lead, all sorts (except sheets for tea-chests which are free)	"	"
	Quicksilver	Per lb. 1 9	"
	Shot, bird	Per cwt. 15 0	"
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Steel, angle, channel and spring	"	1 per cent.
	" anchors and cables	"	"
	" bar and blooms	"	"
	" basic, all sorts (including galvanised or tinned sheets)	"	"
	" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	"	"
	" cast and blistered, of any kind not specified in this No.	"	"
	" hoop, galvanised	"	"
	" hoop	Per ton 140 0	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—cont.			
15	METALS, unwrought and wrought, &c.—cont.	Rs. a.	
	" nails	<i>ad valorem</i>	1 per cent.
	" nuts and bolts and nail rods	"	"
	" old	Per ton 120 0	"
	" pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" plates and sheets	Per ton 115 0	"
	" " " planished	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" " " " (if galvanised)	Per ton 180 0	"
	" " " " (if tinned or lead-coated)	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 58, also spikes (commonly known as dog-spikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars	"	"
	" rivets and washers (all sorts)	—	"
	" T-bars	Per ton 115 0	"
	" " (if galvanised)	165 0	"
	" " (if tinned)	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" wire, excluding wire-netting	"	"
	" wire-ropes	"	"
	" window frames	"	5 per cent.
	" all other sorts, including wire-netting	"	"
	Tin, block	Per cwt. 85 0	"
	" foil, and other sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Zinc or spelter, nails	Per cwt. 20 0	"
	" " plates and other shapes, soft	16 8	"
	" " " " " hard	12 8	"
	" " all other sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	All other sorts of metals	"	"
OILS.			
16	Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Bangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum	Per Imp. gall. —	1 anna.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs collector to be intended for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre, for lubricating purposes, or for fuel	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral (including paraffin wax)	"	"
OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.			
17	APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms, and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which see No. 23), and boots and shoes (for which see No. 44), and excluding also uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free	"	"
18	ART, WORKS OF, except statuary and pictures intended to be put up in a public place, which are free	"	"
19	BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves	—	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.			
20	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts	—	Free.
21	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	—
22	BRUSHES and BROOMS, all sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
23	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fire-clay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	"	"
24	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	"	"
25	CARRIAGES and CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, jinrikshas, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof	"	"
26	CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which see No. 31)	"	"
27	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof	"	"
28	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL	—	Free.
29	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—		
	" raw	—	"
	" twist and yarn	—	"
	" sewing thread	—	"
	" piece-goods, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	3½ per cent.
30	EARTH, COMMON CLAY, AND SAND	—	Free.
31	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which see No. 23), china, china-clay, porcelain, and imitation of false coral	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
32	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	"	"
33	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating powder	"	"
34	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	"	"
35	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	"	"
36	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—		
	Copal	Per cwt. 70 0	5 per cent.
	Cutch and gambier	" 20 0	"
	Gamboge	Per lb. 1 0	"
	Gum Ammonic	Per cwt. 15 0	"
	" Arabic	" 20 0	"
	" Bdellium	" 20 0	"
	Benjamin, ras	" 25 0	"
	" cowrie	" 75 0	"
	" Bysabol (coarse myrrh)	" 25 0	"
	" Otibanum or frankincense	—	Free.
	" Ferslan (false)	" 10 0	5 per cent.
	Myrrh	" 38 0	"
	Rosin	" 4 8	"
	All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha	<i>ad valorem</i>	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—continued.	Rs. a.	
37	HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
38	HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are <i>free</i>) including parchment and vellum, gold-beaters' skins, and all other descriptions of hides or skins	"	"
39	HORN	—	Free.
	" articles made of, not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent
40	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic, (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, all other sorts, <i>except</i> telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are <i>free</i> .	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
41	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE— Unmanufactured— Elephants' grinders	Per cwt. 350 0	
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points, each weighing 10 lbs. and over	" 750 0	
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lbs. and not exceeding 20 lbs. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lbs.	" 650 0	"
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lbs. (other than hollows, centres, and points)	" 500 0	"
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lbs.	" 200 0	"
	under 4 lbs. " " " 3 lbs. and	" 185 0	"
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lbs.	" 135 0	"
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
42	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver— Silverware, plain } other than { " embossed or chased } European {	Per tola 1 0 " 1 4	" "
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are <i>free</i>	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
43	JUTE, raw	—	Free.
	" articles made of, except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are <i>free</i>	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
44	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (excepting saddlery forming part of officers' military equipment, which is <i>free</i>)	"	"
45	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	Free.
46	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	"
47	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including lincrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.	Rs. a.	*
48	PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—		
	Lead, red, dry,	Per cwt. 15 0	5 per cent.
	„ white, dry.	„ 17 0	„
	Ochre, other than European, all colours	„ 2 4	„
	Paints, composition	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
	„ patent driers	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	Turpentine	Per Imp. gall. 2 6	„
	Verdigris	Per cwt. 70 0	„
	Vermilion, Canton	{ Per box of } 110 0	„
	„ { 90 bundles }		
	Zinc, white, dry	„ 25 0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
49	PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing	„	„
	PAPER, articles made of paper and papier-mâché	„	„
50	PERFUMERY—		
	Gowla, husked and unhusked	Per cwt. 35 0	„
	Kapurkachri (sedoary)	„ 8 0	„
	Patch leaves (pachouli)	„ 17 0	„
	Rose-flowers, dried	„ 13 0	„
	Rose-water	Per Imp. gall. 2 0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit, for which see page 272.	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
51	PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—		
	Bitumen	„	„
	Dammer	Per cwt. 5 0	„
	Pitch, American and European	„ 7 0	„
	„ coal	„ 4 0	„
	Tar, American and European	„ 5 0	„
	„ coal	„ 4 0	„
	„ mineral	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
52	PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria	—	Free.
53	PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including Cambay stones, such as agates, cornelians, and onyx)	—	„
54	PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials	—	„
55	PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper	—	„
56	BAGS	—	„
57	BACKS for the withering of tea leaf	—	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.			
58	RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trolleys, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes, water tanks, and standards, wire, and other materials for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company:	Rs. a.	
	Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a Native State under the suzerainty of His Majesty, and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> , specifically include therein	—	Free.
59	SEEDS—		
	Castor	Per cwt.	6 0 5 per cent.
	*Cummin	"	20 0 "
	" black	"	10 0 "
	*Linseed	"	8 0 "
	Methi	"	6 0 "
	Mustard, rape, or sarson	"	8 0 "
	Poppy	"	7 12 "
	Quince, bihidána	"	65 0 "
	Til or jinjili	"	8 0 "
	All other sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
60	SHELLS AND COWRIES—		
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos	Per hundred	15 0 "
	" white, live	"	10 0 "
	" " dead	"	4 0 "
	Cowries	"	0 10 "
	Cowries, bazar, common	Per cwt	3 8 "
	" Maldivé	"	5 8 "
	" sankhla	"	60 0 "
	" yellow, superior quality	"	5 8 "
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre	—	Free.
	Nakhla	"	65 0 5 per cent.
	Tortoise-shell	Per lb.	9 0 "
	" nakh	"	4 0 "
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
61	SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections	—	Free.
62	SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—		
	Bokhara	Per lb.	7 8 5 per cent.
	Floss	"	6 8 "
	Piece-goods	<i>ad valorem</i>	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.	Rs. a.	
62	SILK AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—cont.		
	Raw Silk—		
	Cháharam, Cochin-China, and yellow Shanghai	Per lb. 4 8	5 per cent.
	Mathow	" 2 8	"
	Other kinds of China	" 6 4	"
	Waste and Kachra	" 1 4	"
	Paujan	" 1 12	"
	Persian	" 5 0	"
	Siam	" 1 10	"
	Sewing thread, China	" 8 0	"
	All other sorts, including cocoons	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
63	SOAP	"	"
64	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	Free.
65	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which see No. 49)	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
66	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble.	"	"
67	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine	"	"
68	TEA CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk	—	Free.
69	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
70	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	"	"
71	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	"	"
72	UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds	"	"
73	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods, and lines	"	"
74	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is free), and articles made of wood not otherwise described	"	"
75	WOOL, raw	—	Free.
	" articles made of, including felt	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
76	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule	"	"

EXPORT DUTY.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) including rice-flour.	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	3 annas.
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D.—COUNTERVAILING DUTIES ON BOUNTY-FED SUGAR.*

Countries.	Kinds of sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the import duty of 5 per cent.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	Per cwt. Rs. a. p. 15 3 10
Austria-Hungary	Sugar under 99·3 per cent. and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation	2·47 krone per 100 kilograms.	0 12 6
	Sugar of at least 99·3 per cent. polarisation	3·56 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 2 0
	Special additional duty imposed under Act of 1902	—	3 3 9
Belgium	Raw sugar	3·90 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 2 10
	Refined sugar and sugar candy	4·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 5 3
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
France	Raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent. polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent. for French colonial sugar	9·96 francs per 100 kilograms of refined sugar of 100 per cent. polarisation.†	3 0 1
	Sugar candies	10·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 2 3
	Refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard and dry.	10·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 2 3
	Raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent. polarisation.	10·18 francs per 100 kilograms.	3 1 2
Germany	Raw sugar of at least 90 per cent. polarisation and refined sugar under 98 per cent., and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation.	2·40 marks per 100 kilograms.	0 14 4
	Candy and sugar in white, hard loaves, blocks, crystals, &c., of at least 99½ per cent. polarisation.	3·44 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 4 7
	All other sugar of at least 98 per cent. polarisation	2·89 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 1 3
	Special additional duty imposed under Act of 1902	—	2 13 9
Holland	Raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·38 florins per 100 kilograms of hard refined.†	0 14 0
	Sugar refined from raw beet sugar produced in Holland	1·57 florins per 100 kilograms.	0 15 11
	Sugar refined from imported raw sugar	0·19 florin per 100 kilograms, in addition to bounty, if any, allowed on the raw sugar to the country of production.	0 1 11 in addition to counter-vailing duty if any, on the raw sugar.
Russia	Sugar of at least 99 per cent. polarisation	0·50 rouble per pood (36·113 lbs. avoirdupois).	2 7
	Sugar of less than 99 per cent. polarisation, but not less than 88 per cent.	0·44 rouble per pood	2 2 7
	Sugar of less than 88 per cent., but not less than 75 per cent.	0·38 rouble per pood	1 13 10

* Corrected up to 31st July, 1902.

† The output of refined sugar from raw is computed by deducting from the polarisation of the raw sugar twice the glucose, four times the ashes, and one and a-half per cent. for loss in refining.

E.—CHIEF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraphs, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Provincial Administration Reports.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

Annual General Return of the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever any sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Finance and Commerce Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

GENERAL DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Wine.
Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
Mineral and Aerated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
Spices.
Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
Tea.

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, ETC.

Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt: as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, heads, head cords, head knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking hands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and web forks, all of which are free.
Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (See also 1 per cent. duty.

OILS.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 150°. (See also Petroleum on page 270.)
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

OTHER ARTICLES.

*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, etc.
Art. Works of.
Brushes and Brooms.
Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
Cabinet Ware and Furniture.

Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof.
Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
Coir and Articles made thereof.
Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
Earthenware (except piping) china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
Fans.
Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
Glass, Glassware, and False Pearls.
Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, photographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free.
Ivory and Ivory-ware.
Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are free).
Lac, and Articles made of Lac.
Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, but excluding belting.
Matches.
Mats and Matting.
Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including linacrusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.
Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
Paper, pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds, and Articles made thereof.
Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Seeds.
Shells and Cowries.
Silk and Articles made of Silk.
Soap.
Stationery.
Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
Tallow and grease, including stearine.
Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips
Fishing Rods and Lines.
Wax and Articles made of Wax.
Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—concluded.

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinagar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-ropes, excluding wire netting, and other sorts.

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-ropes; wire netting, and other sorts.

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.

Hops.

Grain and Pulse, not including flour.

Fish-maws and Shark-fins.

Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.

Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.

Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.

Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.

Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.

Gold Bullion and Coin.

Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chair spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signal turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, trawlers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.

Books, printed, etc.

Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.

Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.

Cotton, Raw.

Cotton, Twist and Yarn.

Cotton, Sewing Thread.

Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.

Frankincense or Olibanum.

Hides and Skins, raw or salted.

Horn.

Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.

Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.

Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.

Plants and Bulbs.

Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.

Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.

Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses,

type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.

Rags.

Mother of Pearl, Nacre.

Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation

imported entire or in sections.

Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and

medals.

Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections.

Tea-withering Racks.

Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public

servant.

Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

COUNTERVAILING DUTIES.

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D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	Per cwt. R. A. P. 15 3 10
	Special duty on refined sugar	—	5 7 5
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	4 0 8
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	1.12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.	—	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	—	8 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1904.

E.—CHIEF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

Indian Census Returns,

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).