

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES.

STATES.	Under the Administration of	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	AREA in Square Miles.		POPULATION.	
			Each Presidency or Province.	Total.	Each Presidency or Province.	Total.
British India	Governor-General of India in Council	Coorg	2,116	47,116	119,118	5,665,700
		Hyderabad	38,000		1,330,981	
		Mysore	27,000		4,013,601	
	Lieutenant-Governor	Bengal	- - -	240,785	- - -	42,506,222
	Ditto	North-West Provinces	- - -	84,982	- - -	28,223,889
	Ditto	Punjab	- - -	100,141	- - -	11,585,804
	Governor.	Madras	- - -	141,746	- - -	24,926,809
	Ditto	Bombay	87,639	142,042	11,093,512	12,889,106
		Sind	54,403		1,795,594	
		Chief Commissioner	Oude	- - -	22,456	- - -
	Ditto	Central Provinces	- - -	79,600	- - -	7,181,321
	Ditto	British Burmah	- - -	90,070	- - -	2,196,180
	Total under British Administration		- - -	985,238	- - -	144,874,615
Native States in India.	In Bengal		117,151	- - -	4,182,928	- - -
	,, North-West Provinces		8,458	- - -	2,294,400	- - -
	,, Punjab		108,442	- - -	7,154,538	- - -
	,, Central India		185,610	- - -	14,622,387	- - -
	,, Madras		116,125	- - -	12,880,222	- - -
	,, Bombay		66,004	- - -	6,804,525	- - -
	Total Native States		- - -	596,790	- - -	47,909,199
Native or Indian States under French Government		- - -	188	- - -	203,887	- - -
Ditto	ditto	Portuguese do.	1,066	1,251	613,262	517,149
GRAND TOTAL			- - -	1,582,028	- - -	192,783,814

N.B.—The total Area and Population of States under the Administration of the Governor General of India in Council does not include the Straits Settlements transferred to the Colonial Office.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA according to latest Returns.

TOWNS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	CHILDREN.	TOTAL.
Calcutta, Census taken on 8th January 1866	198,077	115,311	64,536	377,924
Madras, Administration Report for 1862-63	134,302	165,307	128,162	427,771
Bombay, Census taken on 1st February 1864	436,305	207,285	172,972	816,562
Total	768,684	487,903	365,670	1,622,257

No. 3.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, of all RACES, classified according to Sex and Age.

		MALES.			FEMALES.		TOTAL.		
		Under 10 Years.	Under 45 Years.	Upwards of 45 Years.	Under 10 Years.	Upwards of 10 Years.	Males.	Females.	
Calcutta	Europeans	907	6,329	401	932	2,545	7,727	3,497	
	Natives and others not European	32,361	165,543	25,714	30,316	112,766	223,618	143,082	
	Total	33,268	171,872	26,205	31,268	115,311	231,345	146,579	
		MALES.		FEMALES.	CHILDREN.	TOTAL.			
Madras	Europeans and East Indians	4,707		5,160	6,601	16,368			
	Natives and others not European	129,595		160,147	121,661	411,403			
	Total	134,302		165,307	128,162	427,771			
		UNDER 14 YEARS.		UNDER 45 YEARS.	45 YEARS AND UPWARDS.		TOTAL.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bombay	Europeans	589	505	5,791	947	382	201	6,763	1,653
	Natives and others not European	98,556	78,333	356,646	163,139	73,496	42,998	523,883	234,469
	Total	99,145	78,827	362,437	164,086	73,878	43,199	530,450	236,112

POPULATION.—REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

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No. 4.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, according to latest Returns received, distinguishing COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION.

COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION.	CALCUTTA.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.			
	Males.	Females.	Children under 10 Years.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children under 14 Years.	Total.
Europeans - -	6,820	2,545	1,659	11,024	4,707	5,180	6,501	16,808	6,173	1,148	1,094	8,415
Indo-Europeans	4,082	4,218	2,736	11,036					749	533	609	1,891
Native Christians	—	—	—	—	6,804	8,400	6,545	21,899	10,641	4,728	4,534	19,903
Armenians - -	291	238	174	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jews - - - -	240	238	213	691	—	—	—	—	1,024	831	1,017	2,872
Greeks - - -	17	7	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africans - -	39	9	5	53	—	—	—	—	1,206	386	482	2,074
Asiatics - -	786	412	245	1,443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese - - -	373	—	31	404	—	—	—	—	200	19	43	358
Parsees - - -	73	15	10	98	—	—	—	—	21,332	14,550	13,313	49,201
Brahmins - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,559	6,574	5,471	30,604
Buddhists - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,812	1,540	1,609	6,021
Bhatia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,689	6,410	4,672	21,771
Hindoo - - -	119,539	76,901	46,750	239,190	163,783	127,643	94,242	325,676	285,172	131,898	107,410	523,974
Lingayat - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	387	313	1,598
Mussulmans -	65,812	22,738	16,509	113,059	18,998	24,014	29,874	63,886	74,754	38,787	32,539	146,880
Total - -	198,077	115,311	64,556	377,924	184,802	165,807	128,162	427,771	436,305	207,285	172,972	618,562

* As the Chinese are married to Christian females the latter have been included among Indo-Europeans.

No. 5.—TOTAL GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	GROSS REVENUE.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		GROSS EXPENDITURE.	Actual Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.
		In India.	In England.		
1840	£ 20,124,038	£ 19,649,045	£ 2,578,066	22,228,011	- 2,103,973
1841	20,851,073	19,920,654	2,625,776	22,546,430	- 1,695,357
1842	21,837,323	20,689,860	2,834,780	23,524,640	- 1,686,823
1843	22,616,467	21,430,333	2,458,193	23,888,526	- 1,272,059
1844	23,556,573	21,961,998	2,944,078	24,906,076	- 1,349,503
1845	23,686,246	21,808,435	2,465,212	24,273,647	- 627,401
1846	24,270,608	22,618,671	3,044,067	25,662,738	- 1,392,130
1847	26,084,681	23,549,563	3,066,636	26,616,199	- 831,517
1848	24,908,302	23,730,403	3,016,072	26,746,475	- 1,838,172
1849	25,396,886	23,753,840	3,012,908	26,766,748	- 1,370,462
1850	27,522,344	24,210,051	2,750,887	26,960,938	+ 561,358
1851	27,625,360	24,283,438	2,717,186	27,000,624	+ 624,736
1852	27,832,237	24,593,065	2,506,377	27,099,462	+ 733,775
1853	28,609,100	25,279,247	2,697,488	27,976,735	+ 632,374
1854	28,277,550	26,978,146	3,262,289	30,240,435	- 1,962,885
1855	29,133,050	27,741,721	3,011,735	30,753,456	- 1,620,406
1856	30,817,528	28,372,901	3,264,629	31,637,530	- 820,002
1857	31,691,015	28,073,202	3,329,673	31,402,875	+ 82,140
1858	31,706,776	28,073,528	3,162,063	31,235,591	+ 471,185
1859	36,060,788	33,390,794	7,106,156	40,496,950	- 4,436,162
1860	38,705,922	34,622,289	7,259,471	41,881,760	- 3,175,838
1861	42,003,234	40,408,239	7,745,848	48,154,087	- 6,150,853
1862	43,822,472	37,245,756	7,624,476	44,870,232	+ 1,040,760
1863	46,143,762	36,800,808	7,252,317	44,053,124	+ 1,090,638
1864	44,813,033	38,087,772	6,894,334	44,982,106	- 569,073
1865	46,662,897	39,452,220	6,996,770	46,449,000	- 2,213,897

Note.—The conversion into Sterling Money in all cases has been at the rate of 2 Shillings the Company's Rupee, excepting when the Returns from India have been expressed in English Money.

No. 6.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND, for each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	TERRITORIES and DEPARTMENTS under the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.		BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY including SIND.		PUNJAB.		TOTAL.	
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840			7,945,169	9,730,376	4,805,925	1,806,922	4,976,615	5,624,964	2,406,329	3,068,784			20,124,038	19,649,045
1841			8,439,975	10,534,315	4,692,560	1,681,333	4,974,639	4,740,399	2,807,369	2,955,587			20,851,073	19,920,654
1842			8,822,142	11,030,559	5,192,383	1,842,072	5,016,217	4,762,481	2,801,081	3,064,548			21,837,873	20,699,060
1843			9,085,597	11,526,620	5,321,830	1,924,469	5,066,759	4,822,049	3,122,301	3,155,205			22,810,467	21,430,393
1844			9,841,871	11,085,468	5,364,944	1,724,874	5,074,195	4,797,476	3,366,564	3,473,451			23,596,574	21,981,299
1845			9,096,689	11,275,129	5,526,698	1,969,401	4,966,329	4,961,304	3,146,530	3,762,601			23,666,246	21,908,435
1846			10,396,946	11,894,412	5,533,467	1,896,687	5,006,948	4,936,059	3,384,147	3,891,513			24,270,608	23,613,671
1847			11,526,318	12,941,735	5,832,510	1,899,060	5,134,044	4,939,587	3,491,869	4,069,171			26,084,681	23,849,553
1848			10,076,141	12,705,260	6,051,438	1,926,830	5,210,367	4,927,548	3,570,365	4,170,774			24,998,302	23,730,402
1849			10,115,421	12,448,433	5,986,591	2,002,720	5,151,464	4,675,998	4,142,920	4,626,799			25,396,386	23,753,840
1850			10,900,518	12,315,908	6,214,938	1,994,168	5,005,950	4,574,274	4,102,300	4,646,969	1,289,638	679,607	27,523,944	24,210,051
1851			10,423,829	11,888,231	6,001,530	2,133,104	5,067,333	4,647,227	4,439,771	4,795,047	1,591,637	824,329	27,625,360	24,283,438
1852			10,407,442	12,002,307	6,106,373	2,123,172	5,233,232	4,700,140	4,791,201	4,797,900	1,212,389	1,022,566	27,632,237	24,592,085
1853			11,216,705	12,582,015	6,124,130	2,119,727	5,318,078	4,828,522	4,711,713	4,882,207	1,238,483	918,776	28,600,109	25,273,247
1854			11,221,093	13,473,401	6,172,387	2,222,719	4,986,635	5,225,377	4,690,897	4,964,433	1,296,809	1,092,214	28,277,530	26,978,146
1855			11,691,344	13,718,480	6,254,268	2,252,279	4,929,346	5,420,367	4,650,347	4,915,507	1,307,745	1,435,086	29,133,050	27,741,721
1856			13,019,130	13,768,540	6,260,006	2,533,437	5,287,329	5,537,168	4,953,172	5,128,425	1,397,591	1,410,311	30,817,523	28,372,901
1857			13,312,854	13,887,288	6,219,038	2,608,244	5,403,330	5,177,904	5,228,874	5,143,298	1,264,921	1,264,480	31,691,015	28,079,269
1858	2,031,773	13,042,507	12,374,998	4,331,947	3,047,925	2,320,039	6,078,275	6,485,755	6,116,469	6,645,377	2,462,306	1,632,353	31,706,776	35,074,628
1859	2,753,937	18,868,448	12,472,981	4,313,812	5,469,928	2,690,713	6,259,845	7,511,235	6,200,354	8,155,889	2,908,845	2,030,677	34,060,788	43,569,794
1860	4,369,540	17,583,242	12,863,214	4,196,034	5,705,691	3,158,952	6,550,980	8,052,913	7,277,664	9,509,611	3,064,733	2,121,517	39,705,822	44,622,269
1861	4,330,142	15,364,392	14,096,104	4,530,181	5,620,711	3,406,043	6,670,430	7,246,032	6,407,167	7,712,041	3,476,680	2,150,850	42,908,234	40,408,239
1862	4,783,816	14,993,612	13,766,007	4,836,678	6,654,461	2,468,307	7,015,079	7,056,141	8,312,633	6,306,542	3,097,456	1,681,476	43,829,472	37,246,756
1863	5,225,243	14,935,326	14,625,441	4,936,761	5,727,582	2,063,238	6,834,130	6,580,136	9,664,330	6,689,924	3,036,756	1,617,320	45,143,752	36,800,805
1864	5,717,796	15,029,058	15,007,117	5,871,148	5,455,032	2,095,105	7,029,179	6,279,761	8,215,717	7,203,280	3,198,071	1,649,430	44,618,032	38,887,772
1865	6,085,084	15,223,286	14,867,064	6,034,370	5,467,690	2,236,421	7,006,599	6,463,798	9,393,160	7,691,655	3,183,340	1,803,290	47,652,807	39,452,220

This territory was not acquired until the year 1849.

No. 7.—GROSS AMOUNT OF THE PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF THE PUBLIC REVENUE OF BRITISH INDIA, for each Year ended 30th April.

Years ended 30th April.	Land.	Excise, Sayer, Akbarree, and Forest.	House, Trade, Income, and Assessed Taxes and Motorpha.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Tobacco.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Electric Telegraph.	Judicial, Law, and Justice, and Police.	Marine, Indian Navy, and Pilot Dues.	Public Works.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	12,273,982	783,370	122,985	504,204	1,244,583	2,696,745	764,260	84,536	427,887	95,270	140,378	—	116,539	93,295	—
1841	12,313,840	739,341	123,009	475,888	1,454,145	2,708,115	1,430,498	82,744	434,615	81,515	143,472	—	115,467	117,239	—
1842	12,154,587	780,925	104,086	460,393	1,431,572	2,745,616	1,599,627	81,137	451,600	84,347	153,476	—	115,959	171,364	—
1843	13,322,889	818,647	109,610	481,480	1,495,400	2,800,070	2,087,696	94,942	440,747	73,163	168,635	—	115,677	108,200	—
1844	13,228,830	864,451	110,670	510,800	1,569,232	2,827,625	2,638,766	84,100	438,464	129,089	177,156	—	128,170	108,778	—
1845	13,234,054	827,253	112,845	524,987	1,337,817	3,082,735	2,848,786	85,144	445,258	110,303	182,368	—	129,710	110,929	—
1846	13,386,517	871,236	115,088	502,010	1,477,100	2,615,271	3,678,002	90,975	436,072	78,923	166,000	—	140,636	132,359	—
1847	13,965,717	874,501	111,472	564,269	1,386,725	2,826,845	3,678,206	88,585	443,207	71,912	186,269	—	133,569	120,571	—
1848	14,437,254	912,551	114,304	578,002	1,320,399	2,818,338	2,736,129	89,596	463,376	72,945	180,401	—	138,984	118,566	—
1849	14,274,270	945,298	112,942	628,529	1,170,000	2,488,566	3,913,000	91,388	452,402	62,896	179,778	—	138,277	101,621	—
1850	15,248,991	1,097,714	115,619	555,982	1,447,785	2,589,379	4,467,254	88,106	432,886	70,647	192,108	—	133,288	106,565	—
1851	15,382,442	1,195,681	114,942	586,034	1,576,117	2,199,324	3,705,300	83,792	477,437	75,748	195,488	—	126,357	107,769	—
1852	15,291,004	1,183,827	119,257	601,855	1,684,762	2,099,953	4,239,777	89,677	437,363	120,077	199,912	—	138,974	108,254	—
1853	15,895,250	1,214,697	118,461	535,687	1,435,989	2,421,039	5,083,184	63,162	491,476	149,719	200,697	—	148,494	99,794	—
1854	15,389,649	1,116,637	112,907	622,701	1,369,918	2,746,389	4,777,239	8,968	536,266	101,985	205,630	—	138,561	113,919	—
1855	16,419,031	1,256,701	110,076	507,497	1,532,657	2,857,653	4,710,352	—	542,394	78,711	201,469	3,605	164,624	127,283	—
1856	17,109,971	1,288,706	108,681	498,904	2,108,637	2,651,456	5,195,976	—	552,761	195,936	227,453	15,719	138,937	164,163	—
1857	17,722,170	1,486,864	108,418	504,030	2,092,544	3,635,574	5,002,400	—	622,166	262,469	183,825	22,108	198,729	161,827	—
1858	15,317,911	1,219,456	107,826	581,273	2,148,834	2,131,346	6,264,209	—	656,763	363,518	389,403	—	298,732	178,304	476,910
1859	18,123,068	1,474,821	111,247	563,081	2,867,681	2,862,670	8,146,342	—	593,213	247,205	588,637	—	402,396	108,416	645,814
1860	18,737,400	1,704,222	219,425	794,429	3,872,053	2,928,436	6,487,778	—	737,627	392,892	661,505	—	441,468	205,080	725,304
1861	18,968,991	1,778,463	1,103,612	781,164	4,161,501	3,895,124	6,674,759	—	1,182,781	288,280	608,524	53,659	416,563	283,706	950,172
1862	19,084,063	2,246,866	2,064,696	780,163	2,876,138	4,543,082	6,359,270	—	1,668,217	360,734	460,135	73,452	511,512	163,722	668,866
1863	19,576,147	2,471,680	1,882,212	725,763	3,464,366	5,244,150	8,065,476	—	1,489,638	371,116	425,623	75,573	494,842	169,046	443,533
1864	20,308,426	2,364,713	1,433,622	715,990	2,384,661	5,035,696	6,831,999	—	1,736,316	369,759	459,882	97,762	631,796	307,715	461,785
1865	20,695,061	2,575,738	1,231,817	681,144	2,295,936	5,523,584	7,361,405	—	1,972,096	377,859	362,353	99,099	675,990	308,095	588,673

Duty abolished.

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

PUBLIC DEBT.—SHIPPING.

No. 8.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing that raised in ENGLAND, with the AMOUNT of INTEREST PAID, on the 30th April of each Year.

YEARS ended 30th April.	IN INDIA.		IN ENGLAND.		TOTAL.	
	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1840	82,750,607	1,643,950	1,731,300	51,828	84,481,907	1,595,778
1841	84,187,927	1,612,489	1,734,300	51,383	85,922,127	1,663,872
1842	86,670,173	1,737,066	1,734,300	61,373	88,404,473	1,798,466
1843	88,744,340	1,844,163	1,734,300	62,256	90,478,640	1,906,410
1844	40,119,151	1,600,290	1,734,300	50,308	41,853,451	1,650,598
1845	41,203,150	1,944,700	2,299,600	61,339	43,502,750	2,006,039
1846	41,592,240	1,962,445	2,299,600	69,271	43,891,840	2,031,716
1847	44,584,625	2,112,053	2,299,600	70,010	46,884,225	2,182,063
1848	46,957,618	2,181,561	2,799,600	102,984	49,757,213	2,284,545
1849	47,151,018	2,241,410	3,899,500	160,509	51,050,518	2,391,910
1850	50,035,268	2,385,218	3,899,500	173,728	53,934,768	2,558,959
1851	51,199,515	2,443,576	3,899,500	144,970	55,099,015	2,588,546
1852	51,215,198	2,431,500	3,899,500	121,022	55,114,698	2,552,522
1853	52,313,094	2,479,133	3,920,892	117,500	56,233,686	2,596,642
1854	49,769,876	2,096,877	3,920,892	112,012	53,690,768	2,207,889
1855	51,615,528	2,035,915	3,915,592	153,518	55,531,120	2,189,433
1856	53,848,922	2,180,604	3,915,317	152,016	57,764,239	2,332,620
1857	55,546,652	2,240,590	3,915,317	155,944	59,461,969	2,396,064
1858	60,704,684	2,196,672	3,709,400	159,166	64,414,084	2,355,838
1859	66,082,031	2,738,623	15,089,277	372,739	81,171,308	3,111,362
1860	71,969,460	3,123,927	26,138,000	766,864	98,107,460	3,889,191
1861	71,901,081	3,232,104	29,976,000	1,061,233	101,877,081	4,293,337
1862	72,418,859	3,131,897	36,095,300	1,426,008	107,514,159	4,599,906
1863	73,656,135	3,351,680	31,839,150	1,496,916	104,495,235	4,838,596
1864	72,207,645	3,063,250	26,510,500	1,372,539	98,718,145	4,435,840
1865	72,352,455	3,261,261	26,125,100	1,221,124	98,477,555	4,482,385

No. 9.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1841	25,987	1,050,887	26,539	1,130,473	52,476	2,181,360
1842	27,048	1,243,236	32,714	1,174,388	49,762	2,417,624
1843	25,908	1,243,671	24,181	1,182,788	50,089	2,426,454
1844	26,881	1,157,520	26,864	1,340,636	53,685	2,498,156
1845	26,137	1,207,636	28,550	1,331,832	54,687	2,539,468
1846	24,814	1,233,997	28,726	1,515,848	53,540	2,749,845
1847	25,307	1,279,683	33,039	1,235,461	48,346	2,515,144
1848	25,184	1,340,678	26,840	1,406,065	52,024	2,746,741
1849	31,014	1,436,403	29,440	1,482,203	60,454	2,917,606
1850	30,610	1,393,614	37,720	1,691,104	74,330	3,084,718
1851	38,972	1,680,253	41,939	1,808,137	80,911	3,488,395
1852	42,840	1,693,980	45,361	1,823,744	88,201	3,519,723
1853	46,807	1,881,462	50,213	1,944,071	99,080	3,775,533
1854	42,789	1,551,300	13,292	1,681,271	56,081	3,233,571
1855	42,987	1,687,379	12,438	1,614,877	55,325	3,262,256
1856	49,275	2,077,137	18,408	2,129,069	67,683	4,206,206
1857	50,091	2,206,032	20,244	2,342,348	70,335	4,548,278
1858	21,912	2,802,003	21,660	2,868,733	43,472	5,766,896
1859	19,883	2,499,999	19,717	2,561,143	39,600	5,061,052
1860	21,190	2,374,969	20,438	2,523,983	41,628	4,898,952
1861	22,931	2,547,013	21,701	2,551,956	44,632	5,011,974
1862	22,634	2,972,057	21,960	2,933,294	44,594	5,887,351
1863	21,367	2,748,958	20,114	2,823,247	41,481	5,613,205
1864	20,746	3,569,979	24,126	3,344,273	44,874	6,864,252
1865	20,823	3,913,310	26,076	4,007,607	52,893	7,920,917

SHIPPING.

No. 10.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of EUROPEAN and OTHERS NOT NATIVE, and NATIVE VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPEAN AND OTHERS NOT NATIVE.						
1841	1,890	452,295	1,587	405,291	2,977	954,586
1842	1,640	562,238	1,725	602,796	3,365	1,125,036
1843	1,906	564,879	1,769	600,061	3,274	1,164,940
1844	1,693	579,553	1,988	680,185	3,581	1,259,738
1845	1,743	578,068	1,939	614,286	3,682	1,192,354
1846	1,846	624,567	2,107	672,557	3,953	1,297,124
1847	1,786	618,990	2,085	679,046	3,871	1,298,036
1848	1,927	666,291	2,060	681,724	4,017	1,348,015
1849	1,922	700,266	2,141	730,492	4,063	1,430,758
1850	2,150	743,003	2,510	803,271	4,660	1,546,274
1851	2,548	827,556	3,223	915,041	5,771	1,743,627
1852	2,533	846,635	3,020	905,893	5,553	1,752,628
1853	2,694	964,264	3,152	1,012,141	5,846	1,976,405
1854	2,813	1,104,344	3,223	1,230,570	6,036	2,334,914
1855	3,191	1,207,624	3,235	1,197,648	6,476	2,395,273
1856	3,118	1,406,471	3,545	1,578,161	6,663	3,076,632
1857	3,195	1,288,443	3,754	1,740,750	6,949	3,029,193
1858	4,261	2,256,565	4,566	2,217,290	8,827	4,474,855
1859	5,649	1,864,708	4,091	1,960,619	7,940	3,825,327
1860	3,606	1,742,542	4,023	1,893,023	7,628	3,635,565
1861	3,891	1,846,063	4,173	1,854,200	8,064	3,700,263
1862	4,540	2,204,892	5,001	2,237,446	9,541	4,442,338
1863	4,445	2,082,832	4,667	2,187,894	9,112	4,270,726
1864	5,706	2,780,457	5,534	2,622,052	11,290	5,402,509
1865	6,246	3,141,907	6,420	3,106,066	12,666	6,247,973
NATIVE.						
1841	24,497	591,692	25,002	635,182	49,499	1,226,774
1842	25,408	690,998	26,989	611,590	46,397	1,292,588
1843	24,403	688,799	22,412	582,722	46,815	1,271,521
1844	25,289	596,967	24,816	600,451	50,104	1,247,419
1845	24,304	628,548	26,511	717,566	51,005	1,347,114
1846	22,968	609,420	26,619	843,291	49,587	1,452,721
1847	23,521	690,693	26,954	576,403	44,475	1,267,096
1848	23,527	674,385	24,750	724,541	48,007	1,398,726
1849	29,092	733,137	27,290	751,711	56,391	1,484,848
1850	34,460	850,611	35,210	897,833	69,670	1,738,444
1851	36,424	822,692	38,716	893,076	75,140	1,715,768
1852	40,302	849,594	42,341	917,851	82,643	1,767,445
1853	46,173	867,198	47,061	931,690	93,234	1,798,888
1854	9,976	456,066	10,000	456,701	20,045	900,767
1855	9,696	429,766	9,153	427,229	18,849	856,994
1856	16,157	573,698	14,863	550,908	31,020	1,124,607
1857	17,796	613,469	16,460	601,598	34,256	1,220,087
1858	17,551	658,038	17,094	645,873	34,645	1,261,911
1859	16,054	635,291	15,626	600,524	31,680	1,235,725
1860	17,584	632,427	16,438	630,960	34,020	1,263,387
1861	19,040	700,935	17,528	700,156	36,568	1,401,111
1862	17,464	727,165	16,959	717,848	34,423	1,445,013
1863	16,942	706,134	16,627	685,443	32,569	1,391,577
1864	20,042	728,522	18,542	722,221	38,584	1,451,743
1865	20,377	771,343	19,650	811,521	40,227	1,582,864

Notes.—Some difference existed in the mode in which the Returns received from the Bombay Presidency for the Years since 1855 were compiled as to numbers of Native Vessels Entered and Cleared. It is presumed that in the earlier Years every Craft, however small, must have been included, and that subsequently only Vessels of certain Tonnage appear, so as to account for the great difference in the figures.

No. 11.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS, ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BRITISH.						
1841	1,092	397,703	1,171	417,078	2,263	814,781
1842	1,273	433,704	1,281	472,007	2,553	907,711
1843	1,160	478,504	1,321	511,407	2,481	991,011
1844	1,251	500,270	1,528	592,619	2,779	1,092,889
1845	1,378	506,356	1,520	534,412	2,898	1,040,768
1846	1,467	543,090	1,648	578,011	3,115	1,121,099
1847	1,443	542,931	1,732	603,917	3,163	1,146,848
1848	1,516	573,524	1,634	606,687	3,150	1,179,211
1849	1,514	606,165	1,719	628,308	3,233	1,234,463
1850	1,632	650,408	1,903	693,246	3,535	1,343,654
1851	1,984	705,860	2,377	777,048	4,371	1,482,908
1852	1,824	716,403	2,253	760,472	4,077	1,476,875
1853	1,871	764,099	2,540	807,732	4,311	1,571,831
1854	1,875	873,926	2,312	1,005,117	4,187	1,879,043
1855	2,307	906,043	2,421	916,114	4,728	1,822,157
1856	2,301	1,060,108	2,665	1,106,567	4,966	2,166,675
1857	2,460	1,171,070	2,961	1,304,402	5,421	2,475,472
1858	3,382	1,270,163	3,646	1,703,887	7,028	3,074,050
1859	3,121	1,444,353	3,290	1,503,436	6,411	2,947,789
1860	3,059	1,412,797	3,363	1,505,204	6,422	2,918,001
1861	3,169	1,430,406	3,441	1,435,627	6,610	2,866,033
1862	3,608	1,628,032	4,092	1,663,946	7,700	3,291,978
1863	3,743	1,664,344	3,755	1,737,836	7,498	3,402,180
1864	4,790	2,240,300	4,756	2,152,622	9,546	4,402,922
1865	5,385	2,690,687	5,525	2,726,834	10,911	5,417,521

No. 12.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the Years ended 30th April.

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED.									
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - -	386	168,794	433	212,468	350	191,327	327	163,046	505	227,140
Aden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa, Coast of - -	5	840	24	2,313	13	1,054	20	3,658	19	2,166
America, North and South	24	8,359	39	16,305	23	10,614	22	9,838	28	11,964
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	363	52,852	364	33,769	354	44,375	270	52,347	425	61,237
Australia { N. South Wales Other Parts* -	61	27,950	75	38,170	36	10,915	7	3,461	14	7,673
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	9	2,144	7	2,434	7	1,810	6	1,434	8	2,166
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope -	13	4,634	10	4,287	4	927	9	2,702	4	1,656
Ceylon - - - - -	870	44,539	831	44,972	883	48,834	804	46,510	1,213	68,275
China - - - - -	64	24,691	31	33,222	131	66,250	105	54,692	97	49,338
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	20	5,640	50	14,670	40	11,671	34	9,933	31	9,246
Germany - - - - -	3	737	1	180	2	310	2	568	3	923
Holland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldive Islands - -	45	2,581	55	3,161	60	3,064	59	2,502	153	12,261
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon -	106	32,269	119	39,251	71	24,474	179	74,113	106	36,163
Mediterranean Ports -	1	276	—	—	—	—	1	305	—	—
Natal, Port of - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - -	2	1,232	3	1,633	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phillippine Isles - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	1	350	—	—	1	550	3	1,189	2	423
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, and Cape de Verde Isles }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam † - - - - -	846	112,320	530	78,038	434	62,773	346	61,138	416	60,124
Sonmeance and Meckran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements -	139	32,553	149	40,580	152	44,512	123	36,945	99	25,426
Suez - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden and Norway -	1	300	1	352	—	—	—	—	5	1,733
Turkey - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies - - - -	6	2,800	1	1,463	1	280	3	1,052	3	1,850
Total - - - - -	2,903	523,671	2,773	577,363	2,562	532,965	2,435	527,456	3,131	585,116
Total between Indian Ports - - - - -	22,984	623,216	24,275	665,933	23,346	710,706	24,446	630,064	23,006	632,520
GRAND TOTAL - - -	25,887	1,050,887	27,048	1,243,296	25,908	1,243,671	26,881	1,157,520	26,137	1,207,636

(continued next page.)

* Principally to New South Wales in the earlier years, but cannot be shown separately.

† Including Burmah to the year 1852, after which it became an Indian Province and is not shown as a Foreign Country.

No. 12. (continued.)—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE Years ended

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED									
	1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.		1850.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	461	842,678	428	227,534	428	246,686	345	213,829	428	253,156
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	13,828
Africa, Coast of	21	1,920	8	945	11	1,058	30	3,692	45	4,492
America, North and South	29	13,070	38	16,367	38	17,966	30	16,679	59	28,537
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	282	54,331	344	63,944	517	64,798	411	59,335	408	55,404
Australia { N. South Wales Other Parts }	16	8,340	14	6,864	10	5,923	32	19,001	53	32,685
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	6	2,172	5	1,101	4	1,208	4	1,195	2	502
Belgium	—	—	—	—	1	403	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	7	1,915	10	5,634	9	4,450	10	5,131	11	4,190
Ceylon	1,274	75,034	1,347	79,748	1,205	69,095	1,019	63,637	984	66,913
China	91	27,102	76	35,396	93	43,811	78	39,772	88	44,698
Denmark	8	2,073	—	—	1	300	—	—	—	—
France	34	10,271	18	5,543	47	14,500	27	8,113	29	9,769
Germany	4	1,227	4	1,169	2	842	1	298	1	154
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	809
Maldive Islands	38	2,568	33	1,584	33	2,606	33	3,021	42	3,066
Manilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	118	43,617	134	55,313	150	27,258	147	65,666	105	46,998
Mediterranean Ports	—	—	—	—	2	813	—	—	—	—
Natal, Port of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	570
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, and Cape de Verde Isles }	—	—	1	550	—	—	1	509	—	—
Siam †	468	61,061	474	63,417	455	70,907	410	77,968	300	58,603
Somceance and Meckran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	655
Spain	1	288	—	—	2	391	1	399	4	1,113
Straits Settlements	101	24,043	121	29,528	116	28,725	130	33,363	113	29,854
Suez	1	338	—	—	11	14,088	9	9,552	9	6,070
Sweden and Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	5	3,990	—	—	—	—	2	1,266	—	—
Total	2,960	599,243	3,050	584,636	3,139	644,928	2,788	622,412	2,729	602,009
Total between Indian Ports	21,854	655,754	22,257	695,047	22,046	695,843	22,226	812,991	33,591	981,605
GRAND TOTAL	24,814	1,233,997	25,307	1,279,683	25,185	1,340,676	31,014	1,435,403	36,219	1,696,614

* Principally to New South Wales in the earlier years, but cannot be shown separately.

(CRAFT) ENTERED at PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA from VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the 30th April.

ENTERED.										FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
513	304,359	466	308,415			497	305,239	441	301,671	United Kingdom.
30	7,675	54	33,528			37	20,858	53	89,729	Aden.
50	4,191	61	5,441			63	7,149	78	3,594	Africa, Coast of.
54	98,904	61	85,576			68	41,924	118	86,782	America, North and South.
384	57,446	377	55,959			414	50,961	530	64,695	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
—	—	—	—			—	—	693	182,808	Australia { N. South Wales Other Parts.*
43	33,480	68	34,685			236	189,313	—	—	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
6	1,892	6	2,597			6	2,520	14	6,775	Belgium.
1	323	—	—			1	1,410	13	5,355	Cape of Good Hope.
11	6,922	15	5,983			84	14,208	24	7,863	Ceylon.
1,053	70,361	785	53,641			966	84,532	1,318	107,875	China.
90	50,355	114	63,904			61	58,394	76	46,485	Denmark.
—	—	—	—			—	—	1	564	France.
35	12,282	36	11,674			44	17,013	57	32,946	Germany.
4	1,711	3	1,220			1	479	10	4,777	Holland
—	—	—	—			1	356	19	10,209	Maldive Islands.
34	3,411	44	4,280			39	2,347	28	2,091	Manilla.
—	—	—	—			1	428	—	—	Mauritius and Bourbon.
139	57,744	138	49,734			118	55,344	161	71,220	Mediterranean Ports.
2	692	—	—			—	—	1	528	Natal, Port of.
—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—			—	—	3	1,321	Philippine Isles.
—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	Portugal.
1	273	1	252			3	1,610	1	444	Russia.
—	—	—	—			1	278	—	—	Sandwich Isles.
—	—	1	334			1	472	—	—	{ St. Helena, Ascension, and Ospe de Verde Isles.
—	—	2	1,368			1	287	—	—	Siam. †
235	51,596	187	46,626			10	2,610	6	786	Sonmeance and Meckran.
17	639	18	672			46	1,322	64	1,752	Spain.
6	2,079	4	2,268			1	395	4	2,975	Straits Settlements.
120	31,553	75	22,593			194	60,028	202	56,943	Suez.
2	1,650	17	16,501			24	24,965	29	29,077	Sweden and Norway.
—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	West Indies.
2	991	4	2,275			3	1,366	1	231	
2,682	718,945	2,520	743,577	—	—	2,786	890,008	3,545	1,065,643	Total.
34,140	866,310	40,380	952,612	—	—	10,003	657,692	9,342	581,736	{ Total between Indian Ports.
38,972	1,650,358	42,940	1,695,669	48,867	1,831,463	18,739	1,554,366	12,887	1,637,379	GRAND TOTAL.

The particulars for this year cannot be given.

(continued next page.)

† Including Burmah to the year 1853, after which it became an Indian Province and is not shown as a Foreign Country. N.B.—See note at page 7.

No. 12. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE Years ended

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED									
	1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - - -	702	545,115	654	529,258	793	666,940	715	554,984	708	546,391
Aden - - - - -	56	47,185	57	47,820	46	31,267	50	36,995	69	49,053
Africa, Coast of - - -	68	6,987	42	5,875	65	6,180	73	7,487	75	8,452
America, North and South	167	111,607	121	82,276	113	72,412	66	44,971	43	34,299
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	466	62,612	606	93,778	543	160,700	553	85,585	483	71,835
Australia { N. South Wales	198	129,426	148	111,930	215	164,139	139	114,252	120	92,790
Other Parts* - - -	9	4,533	17	11,248	14	11,189	21	13,750	10	5,546
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	5	1,963	3	716	9	3,679	7	3,167	6	2,179
Belgium - - - - -	12	6,269	10	5,882	6	2,784	3	904	2	762
Cape of Good Hope - -	23	12,688	19	8,515	53	40,095	40	31,662	23	11,274
Ceylon - - - - -	1,244	97,465	1,488	126,330	1,742	201,573	1,907	166,872	1,748	158,351
China - - - - -	70	41,780	97	71,973	100	69,066	163	74,153	80	58,547
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	75
France - - - - -	178	67,224	119	58,940	120	54,985	70	33,363	40	21,046
Germany - - - - -	15	7,527	17	7,964	10	4,595	5	2,307	3	1,282
Holland - - - - -	44	25,562	10	6,234	6	4,488	—	—	—	—
Maldive Islands - - -	26	1,873	24	2,928	37	3,880	35	2,500	36	2,546
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1	536	1	1,020	1	1,067
Mauritius and Bourbon -	159	73,029	169	84,047	211	109,222	206	90,472	207	145,135
Mediterranean Ports -	10	7,862	10	5,057	8	3,396	3	1,002	1	464
Natal, Port of - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	519	1	1,164
Philippine Isles - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	18	10,577	—	—	5	1,866	1	369	—	—
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, } and Cape de Verde Isles }	6	2,513	1	569	3	1,265	—	—	—	—
Siam † - - - - -	23	1,815	30	1,068	2	620	19	4,207	27	2,102
Soumeesee and Meckran	67	2,468	72	2,593	71	2,505	123	3,639	122	3,701
Spain - - - - -	13	5,807	9	4,596	6	3,669	1	678	—	—
Straits Settlements - -	204	44,364	217	71,894	314	123,517	395	142,721	229	75,810
Suez - - - - -	44	62,180	46	40,873	49	56,021	54	68,205	54	53,063
Sweden and Norway - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - - -	2	1,967	3	1,175	15	1,113	18	1,419	5	374
West Indies - - - - -	3	618	4	3,628	1	384	2	1,752	1	1,226
Total - - - - -	3,534	1,362,431	4,003	1,385,718	4,585	1,991,514	4,596	1,518,754	4,690	1,352,202
Total between Indian } Ports - - - - -	15,439	714,766	16,988	821,214	17,227	1,001,089	15,287	981,155	17,100	1,022,767
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	19,273	2,077,137	20,991	2,206,932	21,812	2,992,603	19,883	2,499,909	21,190	2,374,969

* Principally to New South Wales in the earlier years, but cannot be shown separately.

(CRAFT) ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA from VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the 30th April.

ENTERED.										FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
798	686,286	847	733,434	724	651,096	906	828,238	819	771,190	United Kingdom.
76	62,606	81	18,713	46	29,913	73	64,623	39	32,742	Aden.
48	7,242	83	12,596	93	18,204	72	11,707	42	10,232	Africa, Coast of.
31	22,519	62	41,481	57	43,175	52	39,354	84	67,516	America, North and South.
590	81,637	547	80,967	526	82,009	568	100,532	653	110,273	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
100	72,831	98	82,567	94	31,875	122	109,545	138	113,855	N. South Wales } Other Parts. * } Australia.
11	7,907	39	16,798	11	6,018	35	20,535	4	3,928	
6	3,241	12	5,253	17	9,067	8	4,876	22	11,652	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
8	881	5	2,976	6	3,654	14	10,925	12	11,468	Belgium.
16	6,378	96	31,672	37	16,593	32	14,706	27	16,843	Cape of Good Hope.
1,738	178,318	1,803	221,700	1,928	253,547	2,704	320,262	2,821	321,163	Ceylon.
157	140,297	84	67,857	93	81,295	136	102,369	241	150,539	China.
—	—	2	682	1	434	1	434	1	677	Denmark.
43	20,375	42	20,421	44	25,549	78	44,839	25	37,285	France.
4	1,562	6	2,660	14	7,816	22	16,133	22	14,612	Germany.
—	—	8	4,782	3	1,833	6	3,523	6	4,351	Holland.
40	3,540	33	3,118	23	2,431	43	5,015	52	5,546	Maldive Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manilla.
176	93,513	250	141,401	164	94,800	206	129,450	179	113,889	Mauritius and Bourbon.
—	—	1	406	2	1,380	9	6,727	3	2,723	Mediterranean Ports.
—	—	3	776	—	—	2	909	5	2,415	Natal, Port of.
7	6,308	11	9,593	5	3,624	12	12,212	9	3,779	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	1	841	—	—	—	—	Philippine Isles.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,192	Portugal.
1	1,062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	2	1,120	—	—	—	—	Sandwich Isles.
1	870	—	—	1	750	3	2,235	7	5,398	{ St. Helena, Ascension, & Cape de Verde Isles.
1	374	36	2,363	11	1,976	40	2,412	22	3,850	Siam. †
123	2,656	103	2,602	119	4,704	96	3,442	130	5,318	Sommercee and Meekran.
—	—	1	678	4	2,973	4	2,674	—	—	Spain.
320	129,491	271	93,332	336	117,340	498	175,970	646	226,311	Straits Settlements.
43	52,727	54	57,852	40	57,225	45	54,507	52	62,448	Suez.
6	4,019	4	1,624	6	2,486	6	2,329	5	2,204	Sweden and Norway.
13	731	7	371	12	459	11	483	8	429	Turkey.
—	—	1	537	1	1,457	—	—	2	2,733	West Indies.
4,261	1,627,843	4,334	1,659,240	4,435	1,611,586	5,920	2,091,290	6,157	2,117,371	Total.
18,370	1,019,173	17,300	1,272,317	16,952	1,177,372	19,923	1,413,689	20,633	1,759,939	{ Total between Indian Ports.
22,931	2,547,018	22,034	2,932,057	21,337	2,788,963	25,743	3,509,979	26,823	3,613,310	GRAND TOTAL.

† Including Burmah to the year 1852, after which it became an Indian Province and is not shown as a Foreign Country.

‡ Including Japan.

No. 18. (continued.)—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE Years ended

To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	CLEARED									
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom -	873	521,635	463	282,164			690	430,140	747	468,402
Aden -	21	4,044	22	5,688			12	1,470	37	8,081
Africa, Coast of -	29	3,098	29	3,008			61	5,853	53	6,862
America, North and South	63	31,707	73	33,586			78	46,186	83	60,948
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	465	68,277	497	72,202			466	62,193	584	76,047
Australia { N. South Wales { Other Parts -	6	2,048	7	3,359			40	20,323	28	10,793
Batavia, Sumatra, and Java	7	2,076	4	1,119			8	3,122	7	2,668
Belgium -	—	—	5	1,735			13	5,874	15	6,296
Cape of Good Hope -	12	5,509	12	4,057			6	2,711	1	250
Ceylon -	2,617	155,833	1,799	122,224			1,709	116,188	1,819	112,580
China -	143	67,728	162	97,483			96	117,661	84	50,826
Denmark -	—	—	—	—			—	—	3	1,123
France -	84	27,696	68	21,656			145	50,463	101	36,128
Germany -	5	2,653	4	2,328			9	3,800	9	3,777
Holland -	—	—	2	1,077			9	4,092	26	12,731
Maldive Islands -	35	2,616	43	4,326			33	2,056	57	2,402
Manilla -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon -	176	69,799	230	95,975			224	98,164	223	95,475
Mediterranean Ports -	4	1,899	6	2,023			2	779	2	824
Natal, Port of -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
New Zealand -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Phillipine Isles -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Portugal -	—	—	—	—			—	—	1	461
Russia -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, and Cape de Verde Isles }	3	2,090	2	1,614			4	1,968	—	—
Siam* -	220	49,762	176	52,132			6	707	—	—
Sonmeance and Meckran	9	446	13	533			28	1,249	66	3,059
Spain -	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements -	118	27,436	83	27,020			187	40,463	190	40,831
Suez -	—	—	10	10,787			5	3,931	16	13,623
Sweden and Norway	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—
Turkey -	—	—	—	—			—	—	1	538
West Indies -	7	2,131	11	4,270			16	9,152	15	9,900
Total -	4,687	848,482	3,730	849,765			3,665	1,040,531	4,143	1,052,969
Total between Indian Ports -	37,358	959,655	41,631	973,979			9,467	640,740	8,295	562,909
GRAND TOTAL -	41,939	1,808,137	45,361	1,823,744	50,213	1,944,071	13,292	1,681,271	12,438	1,614,977

The particulars for this year cannot be given.

* Including Burmah to the Year 1852, after which date it became N.B.—See note at page 7.

CRAFT CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the 30th April.

CLEARED.										To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1856.		1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
908	721,466	807	629,305	1,013	795,762	856	683,925	844	664,665	United Kingdom.
52	19,427	59	19,850	35	3,981	27	5,306	37	7,323	Aden.
21	3,090	60	7,140	53	4,897	46	5,978	46	5,355	Africa, Coast of.
113	86,636	187	133,032	96	73,346	119	105,839	102	91,297	America, North and South.
571	77,538	637	168,706	573	117,830	596	100,278	453	78,523	Arabian and Persian Gulfs.
46	17,204	59	29,808	34	17,049	33	30,904	42	34,624	N. South Wales } Other Parts } Australia.
9	2,405	—	—	2	1,036	—	—	2	573	
19	7,685	23	7,328	10	3,038	15	5,996	6	2,737	Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.
12	6,333	7	3,461	6	2,933	—	—	1	302	Belgium.
11	3,253	11	4,329	24	25,164	19	15,435	15	9,894	Cape of Good Hope.
1,710	113,987	1,731	138,040	2,706	180,855	2,397	160,422	2,304	172,976	Ceylon.
84	44,808	140	103,378	219	160,353	146	90,284	196	146,544	China.
—	—	2	855	1	343	1	314	—	—	Denmark.
305	131,994	204	88,839	263	126,401	184	87,143	110	58,613	France.
12	5,401	36	11,139	28	11,908	5	2,243	18	7,647	Germany.
31	16,522	13	7,060	13	8,048	2	1,300	4	2,357	Holland.
30	3,813	50	5,150	40	6,515	40	3,731	46	4,181	Maldive Islands.
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,163	—	—	Manilla.
195	96,970	197	90,300	240	136,729	291	172,987	235	167,620	Mauritius and Bourbon.
3	959	13	5,193	20	10,364	2	1,245	2	808	Mediterranean Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Natal, Port of.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	New Zealand.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Philippine Islands.
—	—	—	—	2	764	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sandwich Isles.
—	—	1	710	5	4,162	3	1,590	11	11,244	{ St. Helena, Ascension, and Cape de Verde Isles
22	1,176	20	684	—	—	20	868	21	716	Siam.*
74	2,680	109	4,516	100	3,069	145	4,714	120	4,674	Somnance and Meekran.
—	—	3	606	—	—	1	401	1	579	Spain.
274	69,980	301	81,065	308	93,894	361	122,556	243	61,740	Straits Settlements.
7	5,132	14	5,834	54	49,368	55	51,857	48	48,644	Suez.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	836	Sweden and Norway.
—	—	61	7,561	63	8,038	44	3,033	56	5,175	Turkey.
5	2,340	32	19,265	12.	7,694	22	18,456	32	18,372	West Indies.
4,593	1,483,375	4,655	1,526,102	5,926	1,848,443	5,316	1,680,142	5,027	1,595,387	Total.
13,615	695,194	15,289	816,246	15,734	1,015,345	14,401	881,001	15,431	636,596	{ Total between Indian Ports.
18,408	3,129,069	20,244	2,342,349	21,000	2,863,793	19,717	2,561,145	20,468	2,331,983	GRAND TOTAL

(continued next page.)

* an India Province and is not shown as a Foreign Country.

No. 13. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	CLEARED.									
	1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - - -	870	675,996	1,045	857,210	934	806,279	1,032	929,300	988	921,241
Aden - - - - -	36	10,516	51	9,376	39	8,054	49	9,816	41	14,365
Africa, Coast of - - -	39	5,019	51	5,646	46	8,208	44	6,974	45	7,491
America, North and South	94	83,566	59	44,108	52	39,950	63	44,470	86	32,133
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	563	85,333	402	70,092	449	73,436	455	91,890	566	112,427
Australia { N. South Wales	35	13,329	20	10,313	24	11,416	29	13,347	25	9,484
{ Other Parts - - -	—	—	—	—	1	320	3	1,023	2	480
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	10	3,473	11	3,154	13	6,348	8	3,914	24	6,673
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	1	444	7	4,766	7	2,984	2	751
Cape of Good Hope - - -	7	3,877	58	33,488	9	3,121	6	2,201	4	1,195
Ceylon - - - - -	2,194	181,000	2,303	212,197	2,250	225,474	3,161	302,319	3,178	342,890
China - - - - -	166	122,419	78	51,848	117	95,455	185	139,065	343	229,036
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5	2,302	1	357	1	434
France - - - - -	200	89,800	180	93,649	173	88,935	181	87,182	138	63,652
Germany - - - - -	9	5,210	11	7,695	8	4,544	4	2,484	5	4,432
Holland - - - - -	7	3,555	7	3,936	4	3,392	1	858	4	2,393
Maldive Islands - - -	41	3,970	37	3,748	40	4,175	54	5,411	30	3,979
Manilla - - - - -	—	—	—	—	3	1,630	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon -	231	140,906	296	157,134	234	146,003	231	134,066	202	119,851
Mediterranean Ports - -	1	319	4	2,529	2	886	—	—	4	2,163
Natal, Port of - - - -	4	2,776	1	145	—	—	4	2,851	6	3,189
New Zealand - - - - -	6	5,629	—	—	—	—	3	2,737	—	—
Phillipine Islands - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sandwich Isles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena, Ascension, } and Cape de Verde Isles }	—	—	4	3,234	1	761	—	—	2	1,930
Siam - - - - -	—	—	39	3,490	15	2,799	64	3,100	53	3,039
Somnacee and Meekran	132	4,774	48	3,948	131	4,881	136	4,636	177	6,973
Spain - - - - -	—	—	5	3,626	8	5,768	2	1,443	3	2,280
Straits Settlements - - -	232	53,435	268	73,018	360	113,175	483	159,232	569	178,206
Suez - - - - -	50	52,991	52	58,681	46	50,766	48	53,052	50	57,068
Sweden and Norway - - -	1	315	1	475	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - - - -	52	6,468	52	8,427	48	6,155	43	4,531	28	3,704
West Indies - - - - -	27	21,135	27	21,882	12	16,792	19	14,691	17	14,329
Total - - - - -	5,047	1,576,752	5,096	1,742,644	5,048	1,726,920	8,316	2,624,373	6,541	2,151,296
Total between Indian } Ports - - - - - }	16,654	978,204	16,304	1,312,650	15,066	1,096,327	17,810	1,319,900	19,529	1,854,312
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	21,701	2,554,956	21,960	2,955,294	20,114	2,823,247	24,126	3,944,273	26,070	4,007,607

SHIPPING.

ENTRERED.

NATIONALITY
OF
VESSELS.

	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.		1848.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,662	897,708	1,270	485,704	1,160	479,604	1,251	500,270	1,378	508,366	1,427	643,069	1,448	642,831	1,516	873,514
American	28	10,586	38	14,827	23	10,091	24	10,839	27	11,814	32	14,246	46	19,163	53	21,328
Arabian	171	30,102	180	31,583	314	33,811	210	33,468	221	35,622	208	31,437	200	31,025	210	33,522
Australian	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austrian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burmese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	383	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danish	-	12	1	80	1	72	-	-	2	28	4	1,794	5	3,250	6	2,182
Dutch	10	2,432	6	1,596	6	1,707	7	2,078	9	2,539	7	2,089	8	545	2	607
French	66	16,965	91	23,637	74	22,241	78	21,028	69	17,913	109	29,799	94	23,750	121	39,053
German	-	-	1	180	2	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norwegian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	29	2,229	45	2,279	23	2,113	19	3,377	31	1,751	15	991	5	377	6	213
Prussian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sardinian	1	276	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	360	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish	1	280	2	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swedish	1	300	1	332	-	-	1	100	5	1,752	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,990	400,105	1,640	563,238	1,508	554,870	1,691	570,053	1,748	573,088	1,848	625,699	1,780	618,770	1,921	643,770
Native Craft	24,407	590,692	25,468	680,998	24,408	682,782	25,290	667,467	24,384	620,548	22,971	610,999	23,321	600,024	23,203	673,968
TOTAL	25,887	1,050,897	27,045	1,244,236	24,916	1,237,652	26,981	1,167,520	26,137	1,197,036	24,814	1,236,698	26,307	1,278,794	26,184	1,340,676

(continued next page.)

No. 14. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th of April from 1841 to 1865.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.															
	1849.		1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,314	606,155	1,682	650,408	1,804	706,880	1,824	716,403	1,871	784,700	1,975	879,923	2,307	906,043	2,301	1,060,108
American	55	23,629	72	34,523	67	33,209	74	34,888	80	57,207	112	69,170	160	123,650	263	211,359
Arabian	224	35,372	284	29,017	236	36,623	230	32,461	262	37,470	238	25,827	169	24,823	19	9,162
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	699	1	573
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	322	1	425	1	594	—	—	1	573
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	8	3,273	10	4,030	10	4,550
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	1	141	7	1,803	4	1,333	2	1,070	6	2,274	6	2,854	13	4,790	16	6,531
Dutch	4	1,387	2	809	6	2,334	3	1,700	6	3,333	31	16,946	68	34,277	79	46,705
French	106	30,689	79	24,031	189	42,682	146	44,210	263	65,647	204	68,742	211	72,208	321	116,467
German	—	—	1	267	5	1,563	15	7,024	7	2,040	24	10,342	22	9,131	65	30,630
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	750	6	2,226	6	2,975
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	163	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	11	764	19	578	139	2,039	234	4,179	179	3,692	248	4,864	191	4,440	6	1,329
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,507	23	12,373	1	520
Russian	—	—	2	833	—	—	3	1,682	4	1,343	49	11,714	1	435	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	7	2,310	6	2,330	10	4,036
Spanish	—	—	—	—	1	405	—	—	—	—	1	180	—	—	—	—
Swedish	2	650	—	—	6	1,353	6	2,466	11	3,689	15	5,470	16	6,147	18	7,894
Turkish	1	232	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,918	699,669	2,148	742,287	2,543	827,566	2,538	846,686	2,694	964,264	2,813	1,104,244	3,191	1,207,624	3,117	1,498,351
Native Craft	29,096	735,335	34,462	861,347	36,424	822,962	40,302	840,304	44,178	867,198	9,976	450,066	9,696	429,735	16,153	578,786
TOTAL	31,014	1,435,004	36,610	1,593,634	38,972	1,650,528	42,840	1,687,090	46,872	1,831,462	12,789	1,554,310	12,887	1,637,379	19,270	2,077,137

NO. 14. (continued.)—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF EACH NATION (INCLUDING STEAMERS), ENTERED AT PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.																	
	1857.		1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.
British	2,400	1,171,070	3,332	1,770,102	3,121	1,444,353	3,050	1,412,797	3,169	1,430,466	3,698	1,623,032	3,743	1,664,844	4,790	2,246,300	5,385	2,600,687
American	222	193,319	243	200,881	208	182,076	170	155,972	193	177,765	399	314,754	225	192,383	243	1,242,228	187	123,704
Arabian	27	12,616	26	10,942	24	11,710	26	13,334	24	15,053	41	17,498	42	17,710	37	17,748	30	14,184
Australian	—	—	1	859	—	—	1	703	1	763	—	—	1	763	1	880	1	300
Austrian	—	—	1	919	1	793	1	919	1	763	—	—	6	3,069	1	763	11	5,237
Belgian	13	6,796	11	3,610	3	1,680	3	1,473	11	6,208	5	2,527	5	2,749	6	4,169	18	3,615
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6*	2,055
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	8	3,271	13	5,161	8	2,971	14	7,300	8	5,760	20	10,358	19	8,378	20	7,653	43	18,306
Dutch	52	17,448	49	21,540	39	18,320	10	3,095	19	10,436	11	4,730	28	13,592	31	14,930	14	7,155
French	337	145,301	343	152,536	294	128,024	295	90,509	309	129,804	310	141,905	234	113,970	357	173,904	290	143,107
German	43	24,184	109	51,002	60	47,336	42	21,023	54	29,659	61	40,820	66	39,908	127	77,800	203	34,800
Italian	—	—	1	335	1	1,076	1	1,070	—	—	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	4	2,172
Norwegian	9	3,981	18	8,330	8	3,582	2	711	4	1,908	5	2,770	3	1,509	16	5,066	12	3,064
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	6	1,116	6	1,630	5	1,439	7	833	18	3,369	6	1,266	16	2,862	27	4,437	23	5,438
Prussian	4	3,354	18	8,135	10	5,632	14	6,745	13	7,647	10	6,893	14	10,481	6	3,734	14	6,427
Russian	—	—	8	1,445	3	1,788	15	8,231	17	10,040	15	10,671	10	5,928	12	7,820	19	10,421
Sardinian	1	310	6	2,533	14	5,064	12	5,082	5	1,978	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	455
Spanish	—	—	—	—	2	343	1	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	13	5,678	32	14,956	20	9,053	20	7,721	23	12,344	44	19,843	31	13,508	35	17,101	30	13,320
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	600	1	664	5	2,731	2	754	3	977	3	2,754	3	1,016
Total	3,195	1,538,143	4,261	2,239,565	3,840	1,664,703	3,606	1,742,542	3,891	1,846,963	4,540	2,204,892	4,445	2,032,624	6,706	2,730,457	6,246	3,141,967
Native Craft	17,790	618,439	17,351	636,039	16,034	635,261	17,583	682,427	10,940	700,955	17,404	727,165	16,942	706,154	20,042	729,522	20,577	771,345
TOTAL	20,985	2,206,582	21,612	2,875,604	19,874	2,300,000	21,190	2,374,969	22,931	2,547,918	22,034	2,932,057	21,387	2,738,778	25,748	3,459,979	26,823	3,913,312

(continued next page.)

* Siamese only.

No. 14. (continued). — NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS), CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSEL	CLEARED.																	
	1841.		1842.		1843.		1844.		1845.		1846.		1847.		1848.		1849.	
	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.	Ves- sels.	Tons.
British -	1,171	417,078	1,281	472,007	1,821	611,407	1,528	592,619	1,530	531,472	1,048	374,011	1,722	603,917	1,634	596,587	1,710	626,308
American -	27	9,433	29	11,826	24	10,907	26	11,539	31	14,236	32	16,138	38	15,351	46	20,130	63	28,742
Arabian -	278	41,155	224	40,782	300	43,987	312	44,583	270	42,216	232	37,631	233	32,142	230	30,833	244	42,055
Australian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chinese -	1	406	—	—	1	350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	292
Danish -	1	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	48	3	923	3	478	7	2,241	—	—
Dutch -	11	2,752	5	1,592	8	2,080	6	1,788	10	2,626	9	2,026	7	1,362	2	505	3	2,007
French -	72	20,922	50	24,633	94	27,427	94	24,857	73	18,471	121	34,945	80	23,445	116	31,239	102	32,197
German -	—	—	1	180	2	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian -	24	5,017	42	2,052	19	1,543	13	3,165	34	1,814	18	1,197	4	350	6	120	8	751
Russian -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	500	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian -	1	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish -	—	—	1	280	—	—	3	580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	1	172	2	644	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	196	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	1,581	465,201	1,725	562,798	1,769	600,061	1,966	679,941	1,941	618,911	2,104	672,027	2,085	679,048	2,100	681,724	2,140	730,353
Native Craft -	23,092	636,182	20,989	611,590	23,472	632,723	24,818	690,785	26,619	717,041	26,022	843,621	26,954	576,403	24,700	724,341	27,300	761,851
TOTAL -	24,673	1,101,383	22,714	1,174,388	24,181	1,182,783	26,804	1,340,636	28,560	1,331,862	28,726	1,515,648	29,039	1,255,451	26,800	1,406,065	29,440	1,492,203

No. 14. (continued.)— NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS), CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.															
	1850.		1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,903	603,257	2,377	777,046	2,255	760,472	2,340	867,765	2,312	1,005,117	2,421	916,114	2,665	1,106,567	2,661	1,304,402
American	79	33,034	66	33,880	79	33,782	37	24,353	116	72,337	136	97,730	240	220,617	261	210,156
Arabian	371	32,375	430	45,621	259	43,841	284	36,401	191	24,388	190	30,337	22	10,990	23	9,584
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	600	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	1	506	—	—	1	594	—	—	—	—	1	573
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	7	2,918	10	3,485	8	3,371	6	2,655
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	5	508	4	1,171	2	1,338	4	2,071	11	4,180	9	3,511	17	8,265	11	5,054
Dutch	2	408	7	2,469	2	1,474	4	1,969	29	16,000	35	33,640	90	47,097	43	21,804
French	126	33,545	149	47,648	176	57,651	295	66,006	214	71,182	204	67,802	355	137,675	327	134,715
German	1	267	3	386	5	2,062	7	3,231	22	8,788	19	7,379	65	29,004	72	31,084
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	316	7	2,078	8	3,741	7	3,727
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	122	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	19	604	180	3,171	239	3,772	168	3,463	253	4,518	183	4,434	6	1,122	5	977
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	10,311	2	793	1	711
Russian	1	353	1	475	1	356	—	—	41	11,861	2	1,140	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504	5	1,752	6	2,249	7	3,165	1	164
Spanish	—	—	1	800	—	—	—	—	1	190	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	6	2,012	3	1,023	8	4,045	17	5,706	14	5,452	18	7,852	15	6,154
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,507	802,321	3,223	915,061	3,019	905,717	3,161	1,011,921	3,223	1,230,570	3,285	1,187,644	3,545	1,577,940	3,754	1,740,750
Native Craft	35,213	833,734	33,713	363,076	42,342	918,027	47,062	832,130	10,069	450,701	9,133	127,239	14,865	551,120	16,490	601,598
TOTAL	37,720	1,636,055	41,936	1,308,137	45,361	1,823,744	50,213	1,844,051	13,292	1,681,271	12,418	1,314,883	18,410	2,129,060	20,244	2,342,348

(continued next page.)

No. 14. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS), CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.															
	1858.		1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	3,046	1,709,867	3,290	1,503,466	3,365	1,506,204	3,441	1,435,627	4,092	1,003,946	3,755	1,737,036	4,756	2,159,622	5,526	2,726,534
American	245	100,732	210	196,625	198	178,514	202	180,313	349	301,962	237	207,885	214	108,167	142	119,709
Arabian	22	10,719	27	12,985	23	10,517	21	9,844	30	13,510	18	7,535	33	14,974	22	9,256
Australian	—	—	—	—	1	793	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	475	1	360
Austrian	1	812	—	—	2	1,536	—	—	1	763	5	3,027	2	1,187	12	5,318
Belgian	7	3,178	6	3,806	2	947	8	4,820	6	3,097	3	1,623	4	3,136	14	8,081
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5*	2,056
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	10	3,067	8	3,483	10	4,045	9	5,700	21	10,997	16	7,437	20	6,543	47	18,960
Dutch	42	22,523	22	10,405	17	7,370	14	5,943	18	7,056	32	16,690	27	12,890	14	6,576
French	492	181,344	369	161,567	232	123,514	363	150,137	351	163,580	289	139,655	368	175,405	327	153,848
German	119	55,745	88	43,203	58	32,288	48	25,643	51	29,524	56	31,227	91	46,732	188	99,697
Italian	1	373	—	—	2	2,152	—	—	4	2,345	—	—	—	—	1	894
Norwegian	13	7,998	9	3,860	2	746	1	485	4	1,959	5	2,626	7	4,102	13	5,644
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	5	1,197	6	1,907	8	971	13	1,847	4	911	15	3,901	26	4,615	22	4,794
Prussian	11	5,443	13	6,713	16	6,262	10	6,363	9	5,460	6	4,054	3	1,838	14	7,370
Russian	5	2,536	7	4,223	12	6,101	16	9,159	16	11,334	12	7,468	11	7,471	18	9,860
Sardinian	8	3,543	14	5,178	15	6,270	8	2,769	20	9,189	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	1	226	3	682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	25	12,443	24	12,318	16	7,159	25	13,666	21	9,361	35	15,909	29	13,927	42	20,443
Turkish	—	—	1	574	—	—	4	2,412	4	1,962	8	1,131	2	921	2	994
Total	4,666	2,217,920	4,091	1,960,619	4,022	1,893,023	4,173	1,854,900	5,001	2,237,446	4,487	2,187,804	5,584	2,622,052	6,420	3,196,086
Native Craft	17,094	645,873	15,626	600,524	16,436	630,960*	17,528	700,156	16,959	717,848	15,627	635,443	18,542	722,221	19,350	811,521
TOTAL	21,660	2,863,793	19,717	2,561,143	20,458	2,523,983	21,701	2,554,956	21,960	2,955,294	20,114	2,823,247	24,126	3,344,273	26,070	4,007,607

* Siamese only.

No. 15.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in each PRESIDENCY, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
BENGAL.												
1841	686	234,808	689	233,300	1,375	468,108						
1842	913	296,696	882	279,688	1,795	575,284						
1843	655	231,672	725	263,493	1,380	495,165						
1844	772	254,519	818	271,754	1,585	526,273						
1845	720	252,401	773	267,053	1,509	519,549						
1846	1,045	282,674	1,052	292,315	2,097	574,989						
1847	994	274,634	1,024	289,687	2,020	564,221						
1848	1,117	332,688	1,108	326,972	2,225	659,660						
1849	862	308,347	845	301,137	1,707	609,504						
1850	1,020	349,614	1,046	362,390	2,066	711,904						
1851	1,033	356,503	1,020	337,799	2,052	714,301						
1852	998	303,322	990	373,330	1,978	706,652						
1853	839	453,739	811	414,795	1,650	848,534						
1854	1,377	580,878	1,538	663,920	2,915	1,244,798						
1855	1,640	636,772	1,646	656,639	3,286	1,353,411						
1856	2,045	919,032	2,118	923,343	4,161	1,842,375						
1857	1,697	739,343	1,821	847,340	3,518	1,606,543						
1858	2,229	1,192,346	2,246	1,109,292	4,474	2,301,628						
1859	1,915	999,608	2,046	1,030,984	3,961	2,030,592						
1860	1,766	876,702	1,874	919,659	3,640	1,796,361						
1861	1,745	910,479	1,723	861,464	3,468	1,771,943						
1862	1,473	836,416	1,633	829,794	3,126	1,666,210	1,379	438,183	1,417	428,447	2,696	864,629
1863	1,565	784,061	1,386	783,062	2,951	1,567,063	1,704	453,354	1,832	419,229	3,586	906,183
1864	1,980	1,062,125	1,667	861,029	3,637	1,963,154	1,812	632,733	2,026	571,891	3,838	1,194,629
1865	2,002	1,109,397	1,933	1,010,523	3,925	2,119,736	2,333	707,522	2,506	783,333	4,864	1,550,855
BRITISH BURMAH.												
The particulars of these earlier years are included with Bengal.												
MADRAS.												
1841	5,879	371,644	6,727	427,872	12,606	799,516	19,322	444,435	19,173	469,301	38,495	918,736
1842	6,271	368,924	6,781	432,474	13,052	801,398	19,864	578,718	15,051	462,326	34,915	1,040,948
1843	6,016	400,728	6,476	441,808	12,492	842,536	19,237	611,271	16,980	477,539	36,217	1,088,810
1844	5,530	373,375	6,790	479,946	12,370	854,421	20,529	521,636	19,201	589,356	39,780	1,117,468
1845	6,181	430,295	7,292	499,888	13,473	930,888	19,227	524,360	20,485	574,266	39,712	1,099,066
1846	6,498	436,854	7,818	533,564	14,313	970,418	17,274	494,469	19,856	689,969	37,130	1,184,438
1847	6,163	475,039	7,406	534,935	13,573	1,009,973	13,143	530,611	14,610	459,929	32,753	990,940
1848	5,803	448,712	6,531	486,316	12,339	933,023	18,190	559,276	19,201	592,777	37,490	1,152,053
1849	5,711	441,891	7,163	533,781	12,879	976,672	24,441	635,165	21,497	652,263	45,928	1,337,490
1850	5,876	459,397	7,693	534,573	13,569	993,380	29,714	804,193	23,931	779,241	58,695	1,583,434
1851	5,313	438,390	7,780	620,453	13,393	1,102,285	32,126	504,936	33,130	839,875	65,256	1,634,809
1852	5,136	433,153	6,637	557,469	11,773	992,582	36,706	867,514	37,694	863,066	74,400	1,760,519
1853	5,787	499,276	7,184	620,943	12,971	1,111,226	42,241	907,447	42,218	903,229	84,459	1,815,775
1854	5,463	543,893	6,793	644,353	12,256	1,188,443	5,916	429,529	4,901	372,798	10,817	802,327
1855	5,426	510,633	6,207	585,073	11,633	1,096,606	5,321	429,074	4,585	372,263	10,406	802,339
1856	5,375	569,390	6,473	694,433	12,033	1,263,824	11,637	598,106	9,812	511,891	21,479	1,069,897
1857	6,243	622,146	6,893	739,433	13,134	1,411,929	13,953	795,443	11,530	706,621	25,483	1,501,068
1858	7,091	772,032	8,575	913,107	15,666	1,687,199	12,462	923,225	10,840	839,344	23,302	1,767,569
1859	6,516	661,243	7,304	742,314	13,820	1,403,807	11,462	838,967	10,367	787,535	21,819	1,626,506
1860	6,310	674,494	7,622	779,438	14,432	1,453,977	12,614	823,773	10,932	834,841	23,576	1,646,614
1861	7,617	718,743	8,290	812,621	15,913	1,531,264	13,569	917,796	11,692	880,971	25,261	1,798,767
1862	7,133	759,604	8,097	874,027	15,210	1,630,631	12,129	900,854	10,888	823,926	23,062	1,724,880
1863	6,330	703,746	6,634	787,011	13,034	1,493,760	11,768	842,254	10,192	803,943	21,960	1,646,199
1864	7,771	890,396	8,394	964,676	16,165	1,853,072	14,139	994,720	12,049	946,577	26,234	1,941,297
1865	8,967	979,237	9,182	1,130,261	17,789	2,109,518	13,836	1,037,324	12,469	1,063,484	26,315	2,140,808
BOMBAY.												

N.B.—See Note at page 7, with respect to the difference for Bombay since 1858.

No. 16.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1841	537	201,109	532	197,122	1,069	398,231
1842	623	245,268	595	229,176	1,218	472,444
1843	442	198,122	508	218,215	950	406,337
1844	404	208,035	532	224,318	1,026	432,353
1845	505	214,011	521	213,518	1,026	427,529
1846	536	224,175	533	230,555	1,069	454,730
1847	504	216,829	512	234,797	1,016	451,627
1848	510	241,266	523	247,551	1,033	490,817
1849	504	244,722	491	255,054	995	479,776
1850	581	278,195	575	282,007	1,156	560,202
1851	620	281,342	616	277,923	1,236	559,265
1852	580	314,018	519	290,492	1,129	604,510
1853	572	324,525	633	350,733	1,205	675,258
1854	659	379,235	700	461,572	1,359	840,807
1855	797	429,171	774	408,921	1,571	829,092
1856	916	517,524	927	508,907	1,843	1,026,431
1857	731	428,346	800	512,313	1,531	940,659
1858	1,286	836,419	1,217	742,778	2,503	1,579,197
1859	1,115	686,108	1,107	686,531	2,222	1,372,639
1860	1,065	645,386	1,051	649,918	2,116	1,295,304
1861	1,057	628,190	1,031	593,053	2,088	1,221,243
1862	944	559,568	1,174	572,401	2,118	1,131,969
1863	1,229	617,726	1,075	627,444	2,304	1,245,170
1864	1,430	809,824	1,224	697,578	2,654	1,507,402
1865	1,534	972,903	1,532	899,318	3,116	1,872,221

No. 17.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PROVINCE of BRITISH BURMAH, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1841	The particulars for these early years are included in Bengal.					
to						
1861						
1862	539	239,142	508	228,637	1,047	467,779
1863	634	246,866	620	234,007	1,254	478,873
1864	813	367,406	810	354,341	1,623	721,747
1865	965	463,841	948	464,129	1,913	927,970

No. 18.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1841	299	78,391	371	99,362	670	177,753
1842	349	94,193	405	113,839	754	208,072
1843	390	115,519	484	131,822	874	247,341
1844	397	127,381	610	169,395	1,007	316,676
1845	504	155,638	660	181,709	1,164	337,407
1846	614	179,755	802	215,623	1,416	395,378
1847	601	180,861	832	210,399	1,433	400,260
1848	599	162,270	743	185,522	1,342	347,792
1849	589	180,954	809	220,794	1,398	401,750
1850	654	177,753	887	225,241	1,541	402,994
1851	816	227,309	1,300	308,461	2,116	530,660
1852	783	198,067	1,191	296,729	1,924	464,815
1853	903	241,114	1,214	312,331	2,017	553,945
1854	913	298,112	1,317	360,578	2,230	658,685
1855	1,220	285,603	1,359	319,133	2,579	604,736
1856	1,082	301,417	1,488	319,123	2,513	685,273
1857	1,280	371,572	1,661	333,356	2,941	838,379
1858	1,509	437,327	1,867	533,451	3,376	995,778
1859	1,514	376,710	1,659	422,765	3,185	799,475
1860	1,479	393,834	1,777	470,877	3,266	869,711
1861	1,550	370,104	1,971	421,775	3,421	791,879
1862	1,590	416,216	1,889	472,242	3,479	868,458
1863	1,334	379,253	1,468	444,686	2,802	814,846
1864	1,853	519,819	2,042	589,793	3,895	1,109,612
1865	2,001	617,676	2,193	731,992	4,194	1,349,668

No. 19.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th of April.

YEARS.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1841	256	118,203	268	120,594	524	238,797
1842	307	149,253	281	126,942	588	277,196
1843	328	175,963	329	161,370	657	337,333
1844	360	164,934	366	178,906	746	343,840
1845	309	136,647	319	139,135	628	275,832
1846	317	139,139	313	131,835	630	270,972
1847	338	146,250	346	149,721	686	294,971
1848	407	167,378	408	163,514	815	331,492
1849	421	180,477	419	170,460	840	350,937
1850	447	194,460	441	196,000	888	390,460
1851	458	197,329	461	196,674	919	393,003
1852	511	204,298	513	208,222	1,024	407,520
1853	496	219,000	495	204,348	990	423,348
1854	304	291,579	295	192,972	599	384,551
1855	290	200,289	298	198,060	578	338,320
1856	303	241,165	302	218,904	605	460,069
1857	449	371,152	430	325,282	879	696,434
1858	587	476,416	562	422,639	1,149	905,054
1859	492	394,540	514	335,180	1,006	769,700
1860	515	370,577	537	384,709	1,052	755,286
1861	562	432,292	539	420,799	1,101	833,001
1862	535	313,196	521	390,436	1,056	803,572
1863	546	425,995	503	431,609	1,138	837,602
1864	694	552,251	671	517,060	1,365	1,070,901
1865	846	636,267	853	631,396	1,699	1,267,662

No. 20.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of
BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

28

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	620	231,342	530	314,046	572	324,525	658	379,225	797	420,171	910	517,520	731	423,340	1,286	630,419
American	48	23,210	53	26,142	78	52,355	100	62,084	139	107,344	230	183,541	172	144,637	200	161,653
Arabian	25	11,456	14	5,836	20	8,622	10	4,711	12	6,618	9	4,453	14	8,532	10	5,277
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	699	1	575	—	—	1	359
Austrian	—	—	—	—	1	425	1	594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2,780	8	3,021	9	4,274	13	6,796	11	5,010
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	3	1,158	2	1,070	6	2,274	7	2,711	7	3,383	11	4,180	5	2,382	10	3,681
Dutch	3	1,515	1	737	3	1,437	28	14,519	61	30,302	68	37,288	20	11,895	23	11,698
French	59	20,230	61	19,390	80	28,900	80	31,521	132	47,469	185	66,185	152	66,900	115	50,126
German	3	1,170	12	6,514	7	2,040	20	9,131	19	8,139	64	30,435	44	15,865	81	33,367
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	1	350	1	750	5	1,768	6	2,975	7	2,591	10	4,496
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	608	2	627	5	912	1	330	3	796
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,017	23	12,373	1	520	3	2,502	7	4,206
Russian	—	—	3	1,632	4	1,348	39	11,356	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	974
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	1	504	5	1,636	5	1,912	9	3,284	1	310	4	1,739
Spanish	1	405	—	—	—	—	1	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6	1,023	6	2,456	10	3,339	15	5,470	16	6,147	17	7,477	9	3,974	24	11,428
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	767	341,392	732	377,335	874	426,870	990	528,455	1,227	650,013	1,529	863,627	1,172	695,573	1,787	1,133,768
Native Craft	236	15,210	206	15,487	55	6,886	397	52,423	413	40,759	514	56,005	525	63,770	442	58,578
TOTAL	1,003	356,602	938	393,322	929	433,756	1,377	580,878	1,640	690,772	2,043	919,632	1,697	759,343	2,229	1,192,346

SHIPPING.

No. 20. (continued.)—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,115	683,103	1,065	643,386	1,037	628,190	944	550,538	1,220	617,726	1,430	809,824	1,584	972,903
American	165	131,217	118	107,448	148	130,512	212	180,798	95	85,429	98	70,272	40	37,376
Arabian	12	7,203	12	6,746	13	6,123	18	9,795	17	8,574	18	10,343	12	6,334
Australian	—	—	1	703	—	—	—	—	1	763	1	390	1	360
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	2	984	2	947	6	3,507	3	962	—	—	—	—	1	417
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	7	2,575	11	6,032	6	3,756	7	3,599	3	676	8	2,887	7	3,426
Dutch	31	15,196	3	2,043	14	6,802	1	205	1	267	3	1,856	1	890
French	82	37,794	53	25,118	113	51,613	147	70,034	104	48,958	146	71,799	137	63,079
German	66	34,698	80	15,042	37	18,876	22	15,736	10	4,586	20	10,376	6	2,654
Italian	18	4,646	8	4,074	2	867	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	6	2,530	—	—	3	1,466	2	965	1	473	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	2	810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	10	5,631	11	5,631	12	7,047	2	1,968	4	2,370	2	1,722	4	2,244
Russian	3	1,766	15	7,096	10	5,829	2	1,630	1	443	1	796	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	465
Spanish	2	344	1	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	16	7,132	14	6,460	20	9,666	18	8,201	2	1,033	3	1,300	2	608
Turkish	—	—	1	554	1	544	1	377	1	377	—	—	—	—
Total	1,521	935,604	1,345	831,369	1,439	874,938	1,378	823,973	1,460	772,625	1,718	961,955	1,796	1,091,381
Native Craft	394	64,094	421	45,304	306	35,541	95	12,443	95	11,476	263	20,170	206	17,326
TOTAL	1,915	999,698	1,766	876,702	1,745	910,479	1,473	836,416	1,555	784,001	1,980	1,002,125	2,002	1,109,207

(continued next page.)

No. 20. (continued.)—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	616	277,923	540	290,462	688	350,378	700	461,572	774	408,921	927	503,807	890	512,313	1,217	742,778
American	47	23,972	58	24,390	24	13,251	106	66,194	118	97,056	247	191,586	218	177,626	202	165,250
Arabian	23	10,600	27	12,085	7	3,235	3	964	10	4,643	12	5,800	0	3,700	9	4,521
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	699	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2,325	8	2,972	7	3,083	6	2,355	6	2,746
Burmese	—	—	—	—	1	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	3	1,001	2	1,333	4	2,071	10	3,946	5	2,270	10	4,000	8	2,974	9	2,796
Dutch	4	1,494	1	737	1	194	29	15,510	57	24,147	76	41,158	33	17,049	27	13,955
French	63	24,825	70	25,820	71	25,711	91	33,858	117	42,140	176	67,724	84	37,683	118	52,480
German	1	388	3	1,702	6	3,131	19	7,855	16	6,399	64	29,229	54	22,017	59	39,378
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	315	6	2,518	8	3,741	5	2,511	12	5,068
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	487	2	627	3	914	1	330	3	706
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9,821	2	793	1	711	5	1,947
Russian	—	—	1	369	—	—	38	10,715	1	714	—	—	—	—	2	993
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	1	504	3	1,128	5	1,810	7	3,165	1	154	8	3,545
Spanish	1	800	—	—	—	—	1	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	5	1,632	3	1,023	8	4,047	17	5,796	14	5,452	16	6,667	12	4,925	17	6,900
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	763	342,589	714	357,843	756	407,985	1,027	611,439	1,151	604,198	1,555	861,385	1,317	786,448	1,722	1,045,785
Native Craft	266	15,210	266	15,487	25	6,890	511	52,491	495	52,441	563	61,958	504	60,792	523	63,517
TOTAL	1,029	357,799	980	373,330	811	414,795	1,538	663,930	1,646	656,639	2,118	923,343	1,821	847,240	2,245	1,109,302

No. 20. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BENGAL, in each Year ended 30th of April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,107	695,531	1,051	646,018	1,031	593,053	1,174	572,401	1,075	627,434	1,224	697,538	1,532	899,313
American	166	141,956	128	115,948	146	130,115	162	139,702	95	84,313	78	61,486	23	19,225
Arabian	13	7,913	5	2,720	1	343	10	4,920	4	2,347	7	4,341	3	1,112
Australian	—	—	1	793	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	457	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	3	1,650	2	947	5	2,910	1	366	—	—	—	—	1	417
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	5	2,138	8	3,973	8	5,458	10	5,140	2	632	9	2,071	6	3,623
Dutch	11	5,385	10	4,661	9	4,151	1	393	—	—	4	2,306	—	—
French	115	52,550	89	40,409	102	44,779	147	71,053	104	48,549	140	67,478	124	57,535
German	68	32,044	45	25,017	34	16,947	19	11,056	8	3,582	14	6,927	12	8,106
Italian	12	4,405	12	5,333	5	1,741	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	7	2,821	—	—	1	485	1	300	1	472	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	1	670	1	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	13	6,713	13	4,964	9	5,718	3	2,709	4	2,535	1	895	3	1,370
Russian	7	4,233	7	3,620	9	5,199	3	2,141	2	1,764	1	443	1	706
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	294	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	1	230	2	466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	20	10,407	13	5,781	19	10,258	14	6,489	—	—	3	1,042	3	1,240
Turkish	—	—	—	—	1	544	2	754	1	377	—	—	—	—
Total	1,540	663,736	1,387	666,916	1,330	621,707	1,546	615,739	1,296	771,945	1,482	846,702	1,708	893,541
Native Craft	497	62,201	487	52,743	343	39,767	105	13,056	90	11,117	175	15,327	215	16,993
TOTAL	2,046	1,030,937	1,874	719,659	1,723	661,464	1,653	628,794	1,386	783,062	1,657	861,029	1,923	1,010,523

No 21.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in the PROVINCE of BRITISH BURMAH, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.								CLEARED.							
	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	530	259,142	634	240,868	813	367,406	965	463,841	508	228,837	620	251,007	819	354,341	948	464,129
American	169	92,367	96	78,340	110	85,673	90	80,275	113	68,041	97	84,001	97	77,852	100	91,118
Austrian	—	—	5	2,642	1	763	10	4,842	—	—	4	2,570	2	1,187	12	5,818
Belgian	3	1,565	5	2,749	5	3,439	12	7,598	4	2,195	3	1,623	4	3,128	12	6,934
Danish	12	6,466	13	5,745	7	2,949	33	12,384	10	5,564	13	5,427	6	1,985	38	14,174
Dutch	9	4,036	21	12,212	24	10,698	12	5,748	18	4,987	27	14,341	19	8,440	13	5,676
French	23	11,704	10	6,484	36	10,300	24	16,408	20	9,951	7	3,263	27	11,106	27	11,220
German	33	21,868	33	32,640	35	61,015	181	75,683	28	15,336	44	20,178	69	36,707	109	73,117
Italian	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	4	2,172	3	2,063	—	—	—	—	1	884
Norwegian	3	1,805	2	1,097	10	6,966	11	4,309	3	1,659	4	2,154	7	4,102	12	5,344
Portuguese	1	240	5	1,461	11	3,169	13	4,230	1	240	8	3,168	11	3,265	13	4,061
Prussian	7	4,259	10	7,511	4	2,913	10	4,183	6	2,751	9	1,619	2	838	11	6,200
Russian	10	6,819	5	3,087	7	4,394	18	10,068	10	7,079	6	3,674	6	4,205	16	6,681
Siamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,681
Swedish	20	9,290	21	9,464	21	10,623	24	11,636	19	8,995	27	12,986	17	9,069	33	16,787
Total	771	401,469	881	404,828	1,134	567,621	1,400	699,007	736	387,617	861	384,767	1,038	515,254	1,416	720,164
Native Craft	508	36,684	823	51,466	678	56,117	968	66,518	682	38,830	1,021	54,462	940	66,637	1,080	68,189
TOTAL	1,279	438,153	1,704	455,954	1,812	623,738	2,368	765,525	1,417	426,447	1,882	440,229	2,026	571,891	2,506	788,353

Note.—The information for earlier years has been included under Bengal.

No. 22.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	816	227,209	735	198,067	808	241,114	913	299,112	1,220	285,608	1,082	301,417	1,280	371,572	1,809	427,327
American	6	2,908	5	2,468	5	2,290	5	2,374	7	4,419	12	9,891	13	10,083	7	4,032
Arabian	268	24,284	211	24,014	226	26,602	217	18,804	189	16,208	8	3,141	10	3,418	10	4,277
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	3	1,390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	1	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,214	5	2,351	1	202	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,077	7	3,392	5	1,733	7	3,492
French	77	21,626	84	24,560	178	35,172	103	31,198	63	19,603	102	36,428	116	43,949	134	56,367
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,311	1	407	—	—	10	3,994
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	127	1,603	228	3,372	173	3,076	257	3,552	183	3,104	—	—	3	171	1	478
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	368	1	436	—	—	—	1
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	824	1	438	—	—	—	1
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	417	1	454
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,806	377,800	1,261	232,461	1,398	312,694	1,484	356,231	1,623	333,028	1,218	363,286	1,458	438,220	1,692	527,010
Native Craft	4,518	211,000	3,875	182,602	4,369	180,642	4,012	187,062	3,803	177,806	4,357	213,114	4,603	213,920	5,369	235,023
TOTAL	5,613	468,800	5,136	415,153	5,767	493,336	5,496	543,293	5,426	510,833	5,575	586,399	6,241	652,146	7,061	772,032

(continued next page.)

No. 22. (continued).— NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,514	576,710	1,479	598,854	1,550	579,104	1,590	416,516	1,334	370,209	1,353	519,919	2,001	617,978
American	7	5,919	12	9,898	11	8,723	30	26,490	14	13,033	13	11,918	8	1,205
Arabian	7	2,371	10	4,354	15	6,561	12	5,470	12	5,493	10	4,758	10	4,568
Australian	—	—	—	—	1	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	467	—	—	1	415
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	730	—	—
Danish	—	—	1	803	—	—	1	203	—	—	3	949	1	336
Dutch	3	1,208	2	418	2	861	—	—	1	209	—	—	—	—
French	148	59,115	104	45,297	160	61,762	109	48,908	106	62,367	149	74,967	117	59,776
German	6	2,827	3	1,455	4	2,511	2	934	1	653	7	3,277	12	4,753
Italian	—	—	2	961	1	419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	696
Persian	—	—	2	1,329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	1	298	9	2,462	2	634	2	741	1	260	1	670
Prussian	—	—	1	563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	654	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	1	694	1	563	2	919	2	619	3	1,276	2	1,065	1	327
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	377	—	—	—	—
Total	1,866	448,944	1,618	463,962	1,755	485,035	1,749	497,418	1,475	444,805	2,030	617,741	2,147	690,420
Native Craft	4,850	212,399	5,192	219,892	5,892	263,688	5,404	259,186	4,875	261,944	5,732	272,853	6,460	268,837
TOTAL	6,516	661,243	6,810	674,494	7,617	718,743	7,153	756,604	6,350	706,749	7,771	890,596	8,607	979,257

No. 22. (continued.) — NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF EACH NATION (INCLUDING STEAMERS) CLEARED AT PORTS IN THE PRESIDENCY OF MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,300	308,451	1,191	266,758	1,214	312,831	1,217	300,573	1,339	310,133	1,436	328,856	1,661	406,807	1,667	398,451
American	6	2,006	5	2,458	6	2,689	5	2,374	6	3,823	13	9,140	13	16,988	9	4,580
Arabian	406	34,812	228	29,682	272	31,405	168	23,424	176	23,240	9	4,015	14	5,153	10	4,554
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	3	1,380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	423
Danish	1	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	81	21,614	105	30,992	217	38,731	106	31,705	78	21,280	148	58,550	166	71,923	185	80,240
German	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	177	2,644	234	5,132	268	2,711	246	3,288	176	3,185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	1	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,972	366,074	1,768	333,022	1,874	388,907	1,868	423,006	1,769	374,475	1,624	462,506	1,966	563,535	2,104	645,499
Native Craft	5,868	264,391	4,924	224,887	5,310	281,951	4,927	226,746	4,406	211,497	4,854	231,546	4,998	225,638	6,471	271,688
TOTAL	7,789	630,465	6,692	557,909	7,184	670,858	6,795	649,752	6,175	585,972	6,478	694,052	6,964	789,173	8,575	917,187

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No. 22. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of MADRAS, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	1,660	422,735	1,777	470,877	1,871	421,775	1,880	472,242	1,468	444,546	2,042	539,793	2,193	751,992
American	8	6,204	13	10,254	15	12,444	33	27,827	17	16,170	13	11,532	8	1,948
Arabian	11	4,314	9	3,907	15	7,177	13	5,689	5	2,643	12	5,613	13	5,887
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	457	—	—	—	—
Belgian	2	1,250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	780
Danish	2	343	—	—	1	808	1	293	—	—	4	1,456	2	828
Dutch	6	2,236	4	874	5	1,795	3	627	2	418	1	505	—	—
French	173	71,781	138	59,007	208	84,368	161	71,963	153	75,278	149	76,606	171	82,106
German	4	1,284	5	2,878	8	1,993	1	492	1	442	4	1,536	4	2,000
Italian	1	340	2	661	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	1	529	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	1	478	1	298	5	1,159	2	684	—	—	1	260	—	—
Prussian	—	—	2	935	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	1	256	1	392	1	354	—	—	1	838	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	1	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkish	1	694	—	—	2	1,509	3	1,033	3	692	1	736	2	634
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	377	—	—	—	—
Total	1,879	512,878	1,953	530,163	2,127	534,886	2,107	561,369	1,049	541,063	2,223	688,903	2,398	826,764
Native Craft	5,325	289,686	5,869	229,330	6,169	277,635	5,950	292,668	5,035	245,948	6,166	275,778	6,794	308,407
TOTAL	7,204	742,564	7,822	779,493	8,296	812,521	8,057	874,027	6,084	787,011	8,389	964,681	9,192	1,135,171

No. 23.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	468	197,329	511	204,298	496	219,061	304	201,579	290	200,269	303	241,165	440	371,152	597	475,416
American	13	7,191	18	6,288	6	2,502	7	4,762	14	11,887	21	19,427	37	39,599	41	85,197
Arabian	3	903	5	2,621	6	2,252	5	2,312	5	1,937	2	1,568	3	645	6	1,388
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	1	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	573	—	—	1	919
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	2	1,009	1	235	—	—	—	—
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	243	1	243	—	—	2	637	3	1,580
Dutch	3	971	2	1,065	3	1,775	3	2,427	5	2,808	4	2,025	7	3,320	10	6,350
French	3	828	1	290	5	1,435	19	6,025	15	5,136	34	12,904	69	32,692	99	49,033
German	2	408	3	510	—	—	—	—	2	585	1	175	9	4,323	11	7,596
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	437	6	2,902
Portuguese	3	434	6	807	6	616	7	704	6	709	3	317	4	615	2	406
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490	—	—	—	—	1	452	7	3,161
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	504
Swedish	1	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,350	7	3,090
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	693	298,474	545	216,399	522	227,751	349	219,558	341	224,583	370	278,439	585	454,644	782	595,787
Native Craft	31,540	596,462	36,161	651,125	41,719	678,895	5,697	209,971	5,496	203,391	11,287	309,667	12,468	340,799	11,710	342,438
TOTAL	32,133	894,936	36,706	807,524	42,241	907,447	5,916	429,529	5,821	427,974	11,657	588,106	13,053	795,443	12,492	938,225

(continued next page.)

No. 23. (continued).—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) ENTERED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	ENTERED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	492	394,510	515	376,577	562	482,202	535	413,106	566	485,998	694	552,251	845	634,227
American	44	44,919	40	38,626	42	38,520	49	45,114	20	15,381	31	23,963	5	4,548
Arabian	5	1,637	4	2,254	6	2,369	11	2,220	13	3,648	9	2,647	8	2,682
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	1	793	1	919	1	768	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	1	706	1	526	6	2,701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	375
Danish	1	404	2	966	2	2,004	—	—	3	1,757	2	1,770	2	2,160
Dutch	4	1,262	3	1,534	3	3,683	1	435	3	904	4	2,196	1	517
French	64	29,715	48	20,154	36	16,459	31	14,189	14	6,161	36	16,869	21	9,844
German	19	10,071	9	4,531	13	8,272	4	2,402	3	2,025	5	2,732	4	1,890
Italian	2	1,514	3	1,373	2	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	2	1,043	2	791	1	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	3	619	4	527	9	906	3	392	8	620	15	1,118	9	588
Prussian	—	—	2	661	—	—	1	666	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	2	1,125	7	4,211	2	1,319	4	2,306	4	2,630	1	363
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	3	2,217	5	2,708	4	1,756	4	1,732	5	1,833	9	4,210	3	670
Turkish	1	606	—	—	4	2,237	1	377	1	223	3	2,754	3	1,915
Total	642	460,280	643	447,482	697	516,070	642	492,002	620	460,966	815	613,140	903	660,059
Native Craft	10,810	358,708	11,971	376,291	12,872	401,723	11,487	418,852	11,148	381,288	13,370	381,590	12,983	396,665
TOTAL	11,452	838,988	12,614	823,773	13,569	917,793	12,129	900,854	11,768	842,254	14,185	994,720	13,886	1,057,824

* Siamese only.

No. 23. (continued).—NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS OF EACH NATION (INCLUDING STEAMERS) CLEARED AT PORTS IN THE PRESIDENCY OF BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.															
	1851.		1852.		1853.		1854.		1855.		1856.		1857.		1858.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	461	103,074	513	203,223	408	204,340	295	182,972	298	188,060	302	218,004	450	325,292	562	428,038
American	13	7,080	16	7,084	7	4,068	5	3,819	12	6,860	30	10,898	50	50,648	34	26,902
Arabian	1	299	4	2,074	5	1,851	—	—	4	2,474	1	785	3	731	3	1,344
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	1	566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	578	1	312
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	493	2	865	1	283	—	—	—	—
Burmesee	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	248	1	248	—	—	4	1,978	1	369
Dutch	2	921	1	737	3	1,775	1	550	6	4,416	5	2,325	2	947	11	6,965
French	4	1,109	1	219	7	2,364	18	5,618	14	4,373	31	11,401	67	25,109	99	40,124
German	2	498	2	360	1	150	—	—	2	573	1	175	8	8,719	10	6,718
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	373
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1,964
Portuguese	3	527	4	640	6	752	7	743	5	622	3	308	4	647	2	461
Prussian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	490	—	—	—	—	6	2,768
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	365	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	473
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	1	336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1,229	5	2,000
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	468	206,266	542	214,852	553	315,200	330	196,324	336	208,974	364	253,969	542	300,757	740	523,656
Native Craft	32,642	625,475	37,152	673,153	41,696	695,119	4,631	177,474	4,220	163,221	9,448	257,322	10,988	314,868	10,100	310,688
TOTAL	33,110	831,573	37,694	888,005	43,333	990,328	4,961	373,798	4,546	372,295	9,812	511,291	11,530	705,625	10,840	834,344

(continued next page.)

No. 23. (continued).—NUMBER AND TONNAGE of VESSELS of Each NATION (including STEAMERS) CLEARED at PORTS in the PRESIDENCY of BOMBAY, in each Year ended 30th April.

NATIONALITY OF VESSELS.	CLEARED.													
	1859.		1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	514	386,160	537	384,709	539	420,799	521	390,466	592	431,800	671	517,950	853	631,336
American	42	58,705	47	47,531	41	37,774	41	37,072	29	23,461	26	17,297	9	6,800
Arabian	3	758	9	8,861	5	2,826	7	2,901	9	2,545	14	5,020	7	2,309
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	890
Austrian	—	—	3	1,588	—	—	1	763	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	1	791	—	—	3	1,904	1	518	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burmese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1	378
Danish	1	404	2	906	—	—	—	—	2	1,378	1	533	1	335
Dutch	5	2,784	3	1,855	—	—	3	1,640	3	1,431	3	1,630	2	900
French	71	37,087	55	24,098	43	19,000	33	10,013	36	11,959	42	20,184	15	7,599
German	16	9,873	9	4,393	11	6,708	5	2,841	3	2,025	4	2,532	3	1,663
Italian	1	481	3	1,938	3	1,028	1	282	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	1	500	2	748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	4	799	6	533	8	668	1	37	7	738	14	1,030	10	710
Prussian	—	—	1	983	1	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	4	2,225	6	3,568	2	1,160	4	2,190	3	1,986	1	368
Sardinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	3	1,217	3	1,378	3	1,899	4	1,824	6	2,361	8	3,050	4	1,842
Turkish	1	574	—	—	3	1,868	2	1,206	1	377	2	921	2	884
Total	663	475,958	682	475,954	666	498,207	611	451,732	681	480,059	788	572,193	908	655,617
Native Craft	9,704	308,697	10,280	348,897	11,016	382,764	10,322	373,294	9,461	323,916	11,261	374,464	11,561	427,967
TOTAL	10,367	787,195	10,962	824,841	11,682	880,971	10,933	825,026	10,142	803,945	12,049	946,677	12,469	1,083,494

* Siamese only.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

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No. 24.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

(The Value of the Imports and Exports of India, in all the Returns, has been converted into Sterling Money, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

	YEARS.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
	1841	10,202,193	13,821,070
	1842	9,629,901	14,340,294
	1843	11,046,894	13,767,821
	1844	13,612,476	17,960,554
	1845	14,506,537	17,697,052
	1846	11,583,438	17,844,708
	1847	11,836,687	19,069,397
	1848	10,571,008	14,738,435
	1849	12,549,307	18,628,244
	1850	13,696,696	18,283,543
	1851	15,370,598	18,705,439
	1852	17,292,540	20,798,342
	1853	16,902,240	21,519,863
	1854	15,994,615	20,778,435
	1855	14,770,927	20,194,255
	1856	26,244,782	23,639,435
	1857	23,608,284	28,591,877
	1858	31,083,005	28,378,474
	1859	34,545,650	30,532,299
	1860	40,622,103	28,899,210
	1861	34,170,793	31,090,134
	1862	37,272,417	37,000,397
	1863	43,141,351	48,970,785
	1864	50,108,171	66,895,884
	1865	49,514,275	69,471,791

No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

	YEARS.	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£
	1841	8,415,940	1,786,253	10,202,193
	1842	7,789,563	1,841,336	9,629,901
	1843	7,603,602	3,443,292	11,046,894
	1844	8,817,797	4,794,679	13,612,476
	1845	10,754,068	3,752,471	14,506,537
	1846	9,067,479	2,495,959	11,583,438
	1847	8,896,683	2,939,924	11,836,687
	1848	6,697,617	1,973,391	10,571,008
	1849	8,344,803	4,204,504	12,549,307
	1850	10,299,399	3,396,897	13,696,696
	1851	11,568,789	3,801,809	15,370,598
	1852	12,240,490	5,062,069	17,292,540
	1853	10,070,863	6,831,977	16,902,240
	1854	11,122,659	4,871,954	15,994,613
	1855	12,742,671	2,028,256	14,770,927
	1856	13,943,494	11,301,288	26,244,782
	1857	14,194,397	14,413,697	28,608,284
	1858	15,277,629	15,815,436	31,093,065
	1859	21,728,579	12,817,071	34,545,650
	1860	24,285,140	16,336,963	40,622,103
	1861	23,493,710	10,677,077	34,170,793
	1862	22,320,472	14,951,935	37,272,417
	1863	22,632,594	20,508,967	43,141,351
	1864	27,145,600	22,962,581	50,108,171
	1865	28,150,928	21,363,347	49,514,275

No. 26.—TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS (including TREASURE) at Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.	BRITISH BURMAH.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.
	£		£	£	£
1841	5,509,568		887,079	3,865,651	16,202,198
1842	5,252,528		746,898	3,631,485	9,629,901
1843	5,563,897		660,594	4,922,403	11,046,894
1844	6,228,840		767,505	6,618,122	13,612,476
1845	7,515,555		1,235,456	5,756,727	14,506,537
1846	6,223,638		4,022,211	4,387,604	11,583,438
1847	6,040,872		1,029,008	4,157,912	11,836,587
1848	5,413,686		1,109,817	4,043,606	10,571,008
1849	5,770,638		1,065,271	5,713,413	12,549,307
1850	6,498,035		1,027,442	6,171,219	13,696,696
1851	7,304,686		1,157,053	6,907,979	15,370,598
1852	9,393,977		1,203,634	6,694,638	17,292,549
1853	8,357,602		2,417,536	7,097,192	16,906,340
1854	7,739,352		1,533,368	6,701,395	16,994,615
1855	7,344,608		1,261,556	6,244,763	14,770,927
1856	13,538,560		2,201,673	9,704,369	25,244,782
1857	14,172,485		2,540,739	11,895,090	28,608,284
1858	14,960,502		2,253,096	13,809,487	31,098,065
1859	16,156,427		2,638,400	15,750,823	34,545,650
1860	20,717,288		3,000,948	16,043,659	40,822,103
1861	13,550,277		3,265,097	15,415,419	34,170,793
1862	14,307,358	553,790	3,474,519	18,966,766	37,272,417
1863	14,979,456	572,056	3,403,640	24,190,299	43,141,351
1864	15,060,219	565,519	4,055,024	30,407,409	50,108,171
1865	17,730,203	812,015	4,392,639	26,659,268	49,514,275

The trade of the British Possessions in Pegu and of the Tenasserim and Martaban Provinces, which constitute British Burmah, have been included under Bengal for these earlier years.

No. 27.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each Year ended 30th April

YEARS.	BENGAL.			BRITISH INDIAN ARCHipelAGO.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	4,594,755	918,808	5,509,563				708,938	68,140	837,079	3,054,252	589,299	3,655,851	8,415,940	1,796,263	10,209,193
1842	4,262,910	669,618	5,232,528				678,327	67,561	745,888	2,947,828	734,157	3,681,485	7,785,536	1,641,336	9,426,921
1843	5,015,186	1,048,712	5,563,997				581,180	79,413	660,594	3,107,236	1,715,167	4,822,403	7,603,692	3,443,293	11,046,984
1844	4,474,473	1,708,370	6,232,340				652,268	115,242	787,506	3,091,061	2,927,061	6,018,122	8,817,797	4,704,679	13,512,476
1845	5,953,990	1,581,365	7,515,355				1,046,894	189,561	1,235,455	3,773,133	1,982,545	5,755,727	10,754,068	3,752,471	14,506,539
1846	5,232,617	991,006	6,223,623				840,013	172,268	1,022,211	3,004,940	1,332,655	4,337,604	9,087,479	2,466,959	11,554,438
1847	5,313,448	1,306,229	6,649,672				891,804	147,169	1,028,003	2,701,417	1,456,436	4,157,912	8,306,683	2,989,924	11,296,607
1848	4,071,962	747,283	5,418,245				976,664	132,163	1,108,817	2,946,091	1,094,045	4,040,606	6,897,617	1,973,301	10,071,008
1849	4,358,014	1,414,600	5,779,023				948,072	117,169	1,065,271	3,040,717	2,072,009	5,112,415	8,344,503	4,204,504	12,549,307
1850	5,283,170	1,214,965	6,498,035				906,005	121,437	1,027,442	4,110,714	2,030,505	6,171,219	10,269,889	3,306,807	13,690,066
1851	6,115,202	1,189,484	7,304,686				697,823	260,110	1,157,933	4,546,704	2,362,215	6,907,979	11,558,789	3,811,909	15,370,698
1852	7,087,406	2,200,471	9,303,877				906,496	297,398	1,208,534	4,246,043	2,498,190	6,894,858	12,240,490	5,052,059	17,292,549
1853	4,993,676	3,393,987	8,387,663				840,532	578,354	1,417,398	4,236,656	3,860,335	7,097,102	16,070,263	6,881,377	22,951,640
1854	5,678,868	2,065,986	7,739,352				986,378	877,490	1,863,868	4,462,015	2,208,480	6,701,395	11,122,659	4,871,966	15,994,615
1855	6,098,464	545,124	7,244,608				1,037,336	194,221	1,281,556	5,050,932	1,188,911	6,244,763	12,742,671	2,029,256	14,770,927
1856	7,552,806	5,479,854	13,339,550				1,849,386	653,497	2,201,973	4,735,412	4,968,947	9,704,359	13,943,464	11,301,258	25,244,722
1857	7,748,922	4,468,573	14,172,483				1,403,232	1,187,697	2,540,730	5,047,423	6,847,687	11,866,060	14,194,687	14,413,087	28,608,234
1858	7,774,391	7,136,211	14,960,502				1,355,832	1,167,264	2,523,096	5,147,506	7,231,963	12,609,469	15,277,929	16,815,458	31,093,386
1859	10,894,106	5,900,261	16,156,427				1,792,551	945,969	2,638,500	3,239,340	6,230,631	9,470,351	21,728,679	12,217,074	33,945,653
1860	12,267,110	7,770,479	20,717,598				1,938,688	1,062,164	3,000,846	3,379,539	7,524,230	10,903,856	24,265,140	16,358,963	40,623,303
1861	12,830,034	5,529,648	18,559,277				2,024,372	1,180,330	3,204,702	3,448,240	5,967,209	9,415,449	28,483,716	10,677,077	39,160,793
1862	16,230,304	4,076,964	20,307,268	500,145	33,945	533,790	2,130,928	1,833,591	3,974,519	3,908,965	9,487,768	13,396,750	22,320,482	14,851,985	37,172,467
1863	16,311,981	4,797,465	21,109,456	539,679	33,277	572,956	1,953,700	2,754,940	3,408,640	10,197,644	13,983,265	24,180,909	22,632,334	20,668,967	43,341,301
1864	10,243,030	4,836,830	15,069,819	497,778	67,240	565,018	2,133,131	1,921,848	4,054,979	14,270,956	14,186,499	28,457,455	27,145,596	22,962,581	50,108,177
1865	10,737,919	7,023,294	17,780,303	699,668	112,037	812,015	2,290,156	2,032,533	4,322,689	14,162,869	12,196,508	26,359,368	23,150,923	21,363,332	44,514,255

Included
in Bengal for the
earlier years.

IMPORTS.

No. 28.—TOTAL VALUE of all IMPORTS (including TREASURY) into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th April, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence received.

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.
United Kingdom	6,113,345	5,436,767	5,739,494	6,476,708	7,304,148	8,421,339	4,307,433	4,344,979	5,000,000	7,806,971	6,831,022	10,307,743
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,338	54,537	154,542	456,967
Africa, Coast of	42,929	87,674	54,483	100,243	102,233	102,050	99,891	118,008	102,933	141,250	145,950	176,778
America, North and South	178,127	180,207	141,355	127,415	174,624	150,741	97,586	117,802	254,510	143,459	136,375	174,962
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	731,129	717,861	687,100	713,300	870,234	806,062	824,624	612,366	933,451	1,017,358	1,096,908	1,072,790
Australia { New South Wales Other Parts	1,633	4,281	9,224	11,138	32,448	34,636	25,258	5,478	12,512	68,838	114,185	178,797
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	11,817	9,736	11,513	14,450	9,917	4,681	2,224	3,739	10,557	11,940	7,062	5,990
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,845	12,115	—	—	10,904	—
Cape de Verde Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,286	9,537	5,230
Cape of Good Hope	8,519	9,256	3,281	8,781	2,766	4,513	5,900	2,966	4,667	10,350	9,813	10,097
Ceylon	100,550	98,453	122,102	126,460	213,040	188,210	323,982	191,440	194,790	237,361	468,634	370,740
China	1,554,916	1,671,124	2,736,780	4,292,456	3,667,068	2,331,364	2,476,734	2,050,637	3,940,363	3,134,717	2,834,653	3,331,632
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	220,233	293,262	341,739	297,267	210,199	140,419	100,701	120,562	124,017	180,440	228,403	297,428
Germany	17,139	2,816	4,739	36,633	124,263	98,457	22,200	10,897	15,637	13,227	68,972	19,075
Holland	—	—	—	3	893	—	—	—	—	1,469	6,566	187
Madeira and Teneriffe	9,109	9,017	8,968	5,707	5,068	5,149	1,320	5,202	979	45	6,216	3,702
Maldive Islands	19,982	24,336	17,218	22,342	25,515	24,141	25,329	26,206	21,464	22,082	30,704	16,968
Manilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	78,806	53,000	123,498	143,063	71,358	104,122	99,240	24,730	179,506	160,007	176,478	247,410
Mediterranean Ports	16,336	—	252	4,123	—	2,598	—	2,774	3,594	—	—	11,799
New Zealand	171	1,164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	† 186
Port Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	114	—	11,573	33,313	159	—	487	—	7,829	3,136	8,508
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	597,230	721,232	614,211	979,543	768,011	648,432	792,579	768,203	975,644	624,778	599,453	589,903
Saint Helena	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,231	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,914	18,320	37,798	46,326	23,796
Siam	390,593	319,960	215,384	259,219	317,313	312,763	300,522	237,134	214,049	242,032	226,535	230,839
Soumeance and Meekran	—	450	—	1,113	400	1,440	1,013	6,666	3,071	6,351	6,383	8,364
Suez and Alexandria	—	—	—	—	8,712	7,765	11,969	13,736	15,768	98,709	114,844	23,132
Sweden	87	3,923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	23,939	540	17,443	21,381	38,970	52,412	—	—	31,973	—	13,786	8,863
TOTAL	10,302,193	9,629,901	11,046,594	12,512,476	14,506,537	11,568,383	11,838,637	10,571,048	12,540,307	18,806,696	15,370,598	17,292,549

Including Burmah to 1850.

† Sandwich Isles in 1851.

No. 28. (continued.)—TOTAL VALUE of all IMPORTS (including TREASURES) into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each Year ended 30th April, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence received.

COUNTRIES.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	9,576,025	10,057,085	9,853,646	14,648,512	16,730,907	17,921,549	19,796,199	23,505,809	21,676,082	29,965,815	19,576,197	23,213,639	23,746,180
Aden	600,862	154,177	186,145	1,417,690	612,346	611,416	868,268	511,902	867,965	477,512	966,800	282,094	199,510
Africa, Coast of	201,164	193,772	230,511	295,136	201,760	297,358	302,648	512,000	181,822	223,566	234,540	255,238	162,307
America, North and South	122,376	125,406	132,160	122,835	158,297	129,704	215,466	217,590	197,414	198,533	113,562	90,327	145,626
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	980,827	833,787	1,027,765	936,328	891,066	1,204,127	1,201,049	1,137,726	944,948	908,697	1,074,966	1,412,454	1,700,712
Australia { New South Wales	294,917	391,844	292,148	333,126	536,374	288,879	305,662	897,875	1,076,449	1,063,201	2,301,063	4,816,749	3,798,900
Other Parts -					1,746		880	1,000	10,686	297	91	4,441	424
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	20	10	3,692	3,397	5,679	26,200	16,012	4,868	4,921	1,441	906	27,585	5,217
Belgium	14,278	33,724	65,680	55,945	71,689	27,301	17,687	9,460	45,413	30,334	12,123	298	584
Cape de Verde Islands	18,373		5,369	7,298									
Cape of Good Hope	4,275	2,823	6,205	4,014	3,204	25,521	38,541	54,397	78,768	10,893	7,428	12,818	5,822
Ceylon	678,178	1,128,133	416,898	914,201	421,299	654,825	926,849	767,266	1,014,619	1,590,192	1,014,961	1,969,510	2,905,351
China	3,297,761	1,462,161	1,297,678	2,538,066	2,071,894	3,417,648	6,217,635	3,144,268	2,590,365	4,306,068	4,567,893	3,819,961	4,278,965
Denmark												202	
France	227,034	322,659	242,244	800,866	1,059,507	910,256	648,246	623,473	936,637	563,041	2,129,930	2,448,518	3,257,933
Germany	12,693	1,281	11,496	37,223	23,406	21,006	11,817	27,702	34,127	37,001	35,993	37,982	88,350
Holland	11	109	89	3,233	6,673	4,704	199	38	900	1,225	9,258	4,460	7,904
Madeira and Teneriffe	1,045	3,245	2,569	3,445	911		90						
Maldiv Islands	13,921	16,907	† 24,597	15,932	14,333	19,531	11,489	18,599	22,150	21,136	19,822	51,333	23,601
Manilla					597		2,300	776					
Mauritius and Bourbon	136,206	139,466	133,787	233,057	208,781	381,897	363,290	334,376	317,779	247,990	369,193	509,479	231,291
Mediterranean Ports	2,140	19,784	20,493	18,229	24,099	43,236	14,461	26,594	54,000	30,538	33,411	15,866	9,784
New Zealand			245			72	26	30	1,139	141		3,043	1,458
Port Natal											4		46
Portugal	12,612	14,930		8,697	3,280		28						15
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	523,148	457,946	543,688	915,725	886,368	865,778	1,026,145	973,257	1,050,939	1,203,225	1,405,751	1,430,900	2,233,264
Saint Helena									79,693	3,926			
Spain	14,096	9,243	8,401	6,697	7,364	5,289	3,839	53		1,068	1,898	2,859	2,110
Stras*	137,992	70,591	64,973	23,336	11,371	24,115	50,861	56,490	6,589	47,780	67,267	50,744	78,570
Sonmeatec and Madran	21,057	14,755	16,928	33,364	26,625	24,673	45,555	17,417	19,931	16,349	24,929	24,400	30,459
Suez and Alexandria	90,093	335,444	247,722	2,433,745	4,620,725	4,397,177	2,819,399	5,490,800	2,739,012	6,000,184	5,519,942	16,104,224	6,491,821
Sweden		3			10				15,535	15,605	23,093	21,600	272
Turkey					7,414	6,824	15,237	4,306	6,630	5,531	4,196	2,091	2,035
West Indies	2,000	70	4,698	57	1,697	35		33	308		9		35
TOTAL	18,902,240	15,964,813	14,770,327	25,244,763	28,668,284	31,093,066	34,845,656	40,632,125	34,179,239	57,272,417	43,141,351	50,108,171	49,514,276

Including Burmah to 1853.

† Including Laccadive Islands in 1855.

‡ Including Japan in 1865.

IMPORTS.

IMPORTS.

No. 29.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apothecaries and Medical Stores, Medicines, &c.	12,271	11,560	17,546	18,706	23,637	26,680	33,159	23,197
Apparel	206,847	192,628	224,044	270,344	226,072	305,046	336,191	327,744
Arms and Ammunition	16,965	31,638	25,468	24,774	26,409	30,479	31,779	28,706
Beads	28,060	35,784	56,972	29,236	25,030	53,465	78,323	46,138
Books and Stationery	112,761	122,370	163,751	148,734	154,001	184,370	216,181	221,500
Carriages	6,555	6,873	7,786	5,445	10,237	—	5,781	8,480
Coal and Coke	26,581	26,408	28,298	61,258	22,934	29,655	66,264	111,908
Customs Duties on Foreign Goods	609,016	1,181,566	1,622,929	1,291,134	1,139,500	1,306,219	1,274,068	1,414,274
Draperies	2,222,090	3,271,618	3,642,761	4,770,779	3,027,433	4,632,535	5,468,244	4,948,006
Drugs	33,928	38,248	32,226	46,292	47,475	77,548	95,246	96,166
Enamels and Glazes	106,022	83,522	22,742	44,254	79,019	40,257	45,267	72,428
Fur and Furs	100,045	125,204	140,225	148,194	124,801	222,222	171,263	193,453
Glassware	73,427	65,743	85,322	83,622	97,151	102,970	91,854	156,905
Gumms	24,107	22,621	27,729	60,064	57,515	57,223	65,222	50,427
Horns	142,191	150,068	65,055	71,025	28,626	222,597	78,313	110,842
Iron	22,026	22,335	45,222	36,949	44,906	42,109	39,246	38,420
Jewellery and Precious Stones	146,221	160,937	246,136	222,456	184,226	259,222	222,426	210,722
Machinery of all Kinds	14,022	5,079	20,666	14,227	22,427	52,722	122,308	435,512
Malt Licenses	142,222	222,222	222,222	142,222	152,222	162,222	172,222	182,222
Metal Manufactures	222,222	106,139	245,222	242,701	217,127	222,222	212,222	222,222
Copper	427,222	629,222	878,222	441,412	210,222	272,222	222,222	222,222
Iron	174,022	212,126	464,222	314,222	146,222	102,106	218,674	222,222
Lead	21,222	51,222	61,702	27,721	22,222	2,540	15,022	9,222
Metals, Raw	72,022	72,022	72,924	41,522	11,222	9,475	47,222	60,722
Steel	4,222	17,122	14,312	12,222	12,316	15,222	20,444	22,222
Tin	94,222	65,222	68,675	71,222	77,222	40,222	66,424	66,022
Other Sorts	—	20,222	121,022	112,222	142,222	122,222	72,222	43,427
Military Stores	18,222	122,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Naval	10,222	20,222	47,640	52,022	36,511	70,222	142,222	102,222
Oilman's Stores	22,222	61,541	122,222	116,612	93,722	112,116	62,222	72,222
Paints and Colours	22,222	22,424	32,122	—	—	21,714	46,122	42,222
Perfumery	22,222	22,122	27,717	27,715	22,222	22,022	24,222	22,222
Porcelain and Earthenware	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Provisions	22,222	24,506	12,417	12,777	44,312	66,706	62,022	71,222
Railway Materials and Stores	—	—	—	—	22,222	24,112	20,222	22,222
Salt	22,222	461,222	622,222	222,222	671,222	111,222	22,222	22,222
Saddlery	22,222	22,222	18,022	22,222	20,022	22,222	22,222	22,222
Silk, Raw	211,222	164,122	240,101	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222
Silk Goods	122,222	112,601	111,524	122,222	110,546	112,222	122,222	122,222
Spices of all Kinds	112,022	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Spirits	112,478	122,222	122,222	112,222	96,165	114,722	122,222	122,112
Sugar and Sugar Candy and Leaf	22,222	222,127	422,127	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222	222,222
Tea	24,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Telegraph Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Timber and Woods	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Tobacco	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Umbrellas	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222	22,222
Wines	122,222	211,222	222,222	222,222	121,506	212,722	240,222	222,222
Woolen Goods	111,222	156,124	212,222	222,222	142,222	144,473	171,022	122,222
Total of all Merchandise	8,244,222	10,222,222	11,522,722	12,244,222	10,070,222	11,122,222	12,422,222	12,244,222
Treasure	4,222,222	2,222,222	3,222,222	5,022,222	6,222,222	4,222,222	2,222,222	11,222,222
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	12,466,444	12,444,444	14,744,944	17,266,444	16,292,444	15,344,444	14,644,444	23,466,444

IMPORTS.

into BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
22,217	31,710	48,806	39,201	26,715	39,313	54,243	64,834	68,434	Apothecaries' and Medical Stores, Medicines, &c.
265,298	402,338	556,126	451,980	374,000	408,937	416,584	462,634	534,896	Apparel.
59,710	83,294	37,369	46,825	45,588	46,720	43,707	59,536	63,135	Arms and Ammunition.
62,323	58,638	58,364	121,383	66,546	84,310	94,725	74,576	49,482	Beads.
227,701	306,063	341,396	209,304	200,508	274,968	304,612	410,733	332,318	Books and Stationery; Carriages.
14,037	13,689	15,541	11,335	27,240	25,526	34,088	49,335	127,046	Coal and Coke.
80,538	170,694	151,588	194,327	501,063	945,061	274,766	362,027	337,618	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,191,974	943,920	1,714,316	2,297,115	1,749,163	1,472,434	1,270,301	1,522,061	1,321,440	Cotton Goods.
4,941,355	4,738,608	6,069,927	9,002,313	9,309,935	8,772,916	9,260,229	10,416,662	11,035,305	Drugs.
72,614	57,082	67,593	99,596	107,345	107,345	113,436	139,900	73,777	Spices of all kinds.
82,889	74,925	46,285	97,126	99,119	82,580	95,904	142,817	54,626	Fruits and Vegetables.
215,334	225,440	203,115	159,405	242,906	309,379	318,170	323,946	326,376	Glassware.
180,555	97,098	67,515	100,387	164,433	231,683	128,546	174,070	261,638	Iron.
46,062	37,367	65,089	37,198	58,504	64,396	78,952	63,128	67,941	Iron-ore.
115,753	184,561	45,003	258,268	69,916	21,760	28,392	49,971	29,023	Iron-ore.
32,972	26,080	29,512	23,939	23,146	23,724	42,065	33,904	47,323	Iron-ore.
194,330	170,411	237,312	316,117	305,226	280,434	365,628	442,021	422,021	Iron-ore.
244,433	465,453	67,593	371,531	670,251	553,633	508,618	508,618	504,136	Machinery of all kinds.
242,338	239,308	423,028	539,497	448,475	429,444	646,723	713,008	601,917	Salt Lays.
529,380	373,989	447,911	454,467	336,748	383,694	424,183	418,078	400,136	Other Manufactures.
397,481	360,649	651,947	690,126	1,032,512	991,636	1,169,641	1,661,446	1,661,697	Copper.
464,376	404,054	1,107,222	571,590	454,438	608,222	773,312	734,706	508,512	Iron.
21,544	45,306	19,132	19,470	19,686	29,516	28,212	69,062	49,001	Lead.
84,374	46,393	68,315	226,035	130,527	116,418	97,196	719,263	101,537	Metals, Raw.
28,527	51,639	73,110	63,067	45,617	93,773	90,129	40,390	60,943	Steel.
37,898	89,226	64,285	95,323	53,763	136,006	104,284	151,934	135,023	Tin.
75,199	131,716	28,064	216,260	271,955	397,043	411,337	584,968	438,341	Other Sorts.
606,194	946,274	672,367	1,071,363	713,965	1,073,032	437,304	329,290	291,554	Military Stores.
148,900	164,723	377,952	273,798	214,744	189,578	114,631	711,061	213,283	Naval.
72,659	110,908	118,375	107,847	80,279	96,807	96,391	125,946	117,931	Officer's Stores.
54,927	66,396	63,999	76,891	72,775	73,710	73,655	96,545	124,945	Paints and Colours.
34,120	31,840	56,122	43,502	39,914	20,960	69,510	46,933	40,278	Perfumery.
46,299	55,194	74,787	38,903	37,206	66,301	64,123	79,721	93,299	Porcelain and Earthenware.
63,598	110,739	95,266	116,779	130,701	97,443	106,406	123,632	120,739	Provisions.
960,907	989,552	1,268,573	1,706,062	1,903,304	1,509,520	1,183,952	1,297,240	695,632	Railway Materials and Stores.
300,773	271,065	207,723	158,444	304,339	294,923	369,626	315,633	341,907	Salt.
28,821	34,996	40,225	58,597	43,967	96,891	34,738	49,246	66,200	Saddlery.
130,130	377,990	504,903	307,590	404,870	413,999	393,369	586,507	329,315	Silk, Raw.
108,333	108,025	147,740	234,116	269,306	199,442	346,111	456,781	445,949	Silk Goods.
123,905	147,670	206,918	83,549	104,600	206,062	181,230	196,954	197,133	Spices of all kinds.
100,060	106,253	306,700	241,440	121,377	251,369	413,623	334,523	334,523	Spirits.
96,145	298,374	270,313	155,877	230,270	232,703	363,313	426,138	318,627	Sugar & Sugar Candy & Loaf.
111,343	182,700	278,683	184,232	104,964	96,978	174,596	149,524	125,744	Tea.
—	—	160	4,009	16,881	5,497	1,836	3,703	6,325	Telegraph Stores.
48,824	43,256	72,330	60,897	83,160	73,925	70,728	54,465	78,676	Timber and Woods.
63,065	101,614	111,839	89,715	89,781	53,026	52,292	105,723	104,167	Tobacco.
74,335	95,910	70,303	58,123	86,066	64,294	63,590	63,461	60,714	Umbrellas.
197,314	243,625	664,810	445,639	340,149	296,396	339,329	429,239	402,993	Wines.
143,797	261,589	294,253	268,557	222,313	243,650	298,221	611,576	367,331	Woolen Goods.
34,194,557	15,297,629	21,729,479	34,266,146	23,463,716	22,320,432	22,632,394	27,146,590	23,150,923	Total of all Merchandise.
14,413,697	15,214,436	12,617,971	16,256,963	10,977,077	14,961,965	20,508,967	22,982,531	31,263,352	„ Treasure.
29,608,234	31,068,065	34,346,250	40,522,109	34,170,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,169,171	49,514,275	TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

EXPORTS.

No. 30.—TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
1841	13,465,584	806,486	14,272,070
1842	13,825,215	515,076	14,340,291
1843	13,537,824	213,797	13,751,621
1844	17,693,475	748,078	18,441,553
1845	14,598,915	1,168,539	15,767,454
1846	17,026,674	516,238	17,542,912
1847	14,898,437	713,970	15,612,407
1848	13,321,697	1,400,036	14,721,733
1849	16,063,502	2,530,743	18,594,245
1850	17,312,260	971,344	18,283,604
1851	13,164,156	541,330	13,705,486
1852	15,379,406	818,986	16,198,392
1853	20,464,633	1,655,236	22,119,869
1854	19,826,130	1,483,306	21,309,436
1855	18,997,323	1,367,653	20,364,976
1856	23,032,329	601,178	23,633,507
1857	24,336,451	1,353,426	25,689,877
1858	27,474,036	522,438	28,000,474
1859	29,562,971	669,427	30,232,398
1860	27,960,386	690,607	28,650,993
1861	33,970,606	1,119,540	35,090,146
1862	36,317,042	663,356	36,980,398
1863	47,359,645	1,111,140	48,470,785
1864	46,625,440	1,370,483	47,995,923
1865	66,687,916	1,444,775	68,132,691

No. 31.—TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEARS.	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	8,066,836	146,806	8,203,771				1,044,168	89,301	1,133,469	4,369,594	740,979	4,481,833	13,165,584	368,488	13,822,079
1842	8,066,834	169,136	8,235,540				1,942,593	180,492	1,423,065	4,516,251	175,438	4,691,689	13,825,213	516,076	14,341,294
1843	7,363,426	72,934	7,436,370				1,601,992	25,317	1,327,309	4,686,397	117,545	5,008,242	13,551,824	215,797	13,767,621
1844	9,991,111	186,794	10,078,905				1,308,655	31,600	1,330,255	6,153,712	538,982	6,692,694	17,255,478	746,076	17,999,554
1845	9,822,107	396,543	10,218,740				1,641,463	65,058	1,706,516	5,126,593	645,245	5,771,798	16,590,213	1,106,830	17,697,052
1846	9,915,676	287,079	10,102,755				1,411,217	65,765	1,476,982	5,901,781	465,184	6,366,965	17,623,674	816,028	17,844,702
1847	9,334,593	285,404	9,519,797				1,516,147	68,170	1,584,317	4,904,897	390,296	4,995,193	15,455,487	715,870	16,069,397
1848	7,961,857	905,071	8,866,928				1,277,296	214,263	1,491,559	4,073,244	308,744	4,379,948	13,212,397	1,426,038	14,738,435
1849	8,938,664	780,878	9,819,742				1,312,463	733,848	1,946,311	5,937,175	1,025,016	6,962,191	16,683,502	2,539,742	18,628,244
1850	10,149,696	354,205	10,502,244				1,272,884	72,638	1,345,522	5,991,376	544,401	6,435,777	17,512,299	971,244	18,283,543
1851	9,997,523	276,929	10,273,957				1,566,976	104,141	1,671,117	6,590,046	160,810	6,750,465	18,164,150	541,239	18,705,439
1852	10,423,971	250,538	10,674,569				1,658,908	215,768	1,874,576	7,796,627	452,733	8,249,297	19,879,466	918,066	20,796,342
1853	10,739,535	470,375	11,214,930				2,131,614	36,362	2,157,996	7,604,464	542,473	8,146,937	20,464,633	1,055,230	21,519,863
1854	10,133,304	487,013	10,571,217				1,963,019	115,627	2,078,676	7,189,816	629,726	7,819,542	19,205,139	1,468,296	20,773,435
1855	10,685,860	391,993	11,047,416				1,546,848	581,814	2,068,662	6,724,524	353,853	7,078,377	19,927,222	1,367,033	21,194,255
1856	12,936,900	112,536	13,049,336				1,964,500	79,730	2,036,230	8,139,693	417,910	8,554,609	23,038,239	601,176	23,639,435
1857	13,914,542	529,425	13,443,967				2,329,429	78,497	2,407,906	10,094,490	645,524	10,740,004	25,533,451	1,253,436	26,591,877
1858	13,374,182	205,240	13,579,431				2,558,170	109,750	2,668,920	11,525,684	507,439	12,033,123	27,430,036	823,438	28,278,474
1859	14,430,046	66,983	14,515,938				2,060,818	163,846	2,224,664	13,372,007	419,269	13,791,696	29,362,871	669,427	30,532,298
1860	12,569,490	305,280	12,903,770				2,312,736	179,421	2,492,156	13,138,978	354,206	13,493,234	27,960,268	929,007	28,889,210
1861	13,196,789	457,747	13,696,566				2,621,396	247,464	2,868,797	17,186,545	414,538	17,564,881	32,970,603	1,119,549	34,090,154
1862	12,965,001	167,958	13,110,859	1,422,374	3,596	1,422,971	3,517,304	96,389	3,613,694	13,622,463	437,671	14,060,033	36,317,042	683,365	37,000,397
1863	15,169,023	468,364	15,627,887	1,374,477	2,736	1,377,213	4,974,277	115,449	5,089,726	26,341,866	334,901	26,676,469	47,388,635	1,111,140	48,379,783
1864	16,440,321	689,544	17,129,765	1,624,364	2,369	1,630,733	7,273,105	94,537	7,367,642	38,033,733	454,965	38,488,724	65,622,449	1,270,455	66,896,384
1865	17,739,475	235,821	18,014,796	2,329,522	4,385	2,333,907	6,815,942	194,245	6,990,187	46,533,077	1,066,234	47,602,961	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791

Included in Bengal for the earlier years.

EXPORTS.

No. 32.—TOTAL VALUE of all EXPORTS (including TREASURE) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEAS, in each Year ended 30th April; distinguishing the Countries whither sent.

COUNTRIES.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	7,064,386	7,120,748	6,623,706	7,760,183	7,299,550	8,699,949	6,311,906	6,206,467	7,691,738	7,144,959	8,114,179	7,144,330
Aden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130,132	77,745	56,310	54,393
Africa, Coast of	65,242	49,012	33,240	78,918	83,868	81,891	83,075	74,882	106,554	117,636	74,248	92,253
America, North and South	256,309	306,646	164,228	308,924	362,942	247,433	326,433	465,781	362,843	566,783	550,366	794,884
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	842,702	903,659	1,189,665	1,104,637	990,663	1,015,257	1,039,967	1,669,537	1,002,456	987,783	869,978	930,236
Australia { New South Wales	52,947	13,305	12,060	3,560	2,984	7,513	4,960	1,935	9,906	14,068	14,608	40,087
Other Parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	20,307	12,197	22,376	14,446	44,948	23,326	2,978	12,010	12,967	11,716	22,568	8,468
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	7,283	—	—	7,158	—	—	8,460
Burma, Pegu, and Siam	415,825	337,128	218,663	300,913	359,529	258,311	341,847	388,437	277,429	209,100	347,720	601,120
Cape de Verd Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	19,697	15,040	10,894	22,667	8,704	19,772	23,554	11,193	21,870	13,302	14,734	32,115
Ceylon	387,732	372,898	404,356	772,396	835,265	802,967	706,236	690,260	1,018,617	754,415	632,304	822,072
China	2,179,055	3,064,270	4,397,917	5,326,966	5,653,352	6,910,068	5,231,982	4,274,343	6,526,318	6,462,507	6,373,535	8,526,668
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,300	—
France	478,066	697,056	680,546	777,501	771,180	675,197	412,764	360,372	423,963	660,774	571,411	560,164
Germany	8,916	18,509	23,509	8,263	6,274	—	15,444	12,881	16,944	13,561	18,541	22,795
Holland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,156	—	—	2,042	6,636	7,267
Maldive Islands	18,188	7,286	6,816	6,922	11,811	12,306	10,031	17,023	14,739	14,207	11,246	6,114
Manilla	18,261	—	—	—	319	2,068	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	355,435	260,705	199,761	364,310	581,281	534,645	513,635	468,066	356,503	494,280	297,027	366,873
Mediterranean Ports	6,173	6,107	—	3,664	—	6,758	—	52	5,797	7,531	23,696	30,402
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	1,669,306	1,132,639	880,174	800,013	788,485	791,366	730,954	664,465	699,894	611,565	694,154	709,516
Port Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	182	—	3,960	—	500	—	222	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	2,596	2,221	2,890	3,533	2,911	21,390	34,721	1,065	1,266	2,241	1,466	1,272
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southease and Meekran	—	—	28	—	—	238	286	1,468	5,260	4,717	4,759	16,215
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suez	—	—	—	—	2,683	6,617	15,304	9,568	16,569	34,023	26,694	29,464
Sweden	4,348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,001
West Indies	3,099	1,835	—	—	100	3,840	79,967	1,329	17,236	7,979	18,699	9,946
TOTAL	18,623,070	14,340,294	13,787,621	17,099,558	17,697,082	17,844,702	16,069,897	14,799,425	18,628,244	18,228,543	18,706,459	20,796,846

EXPORTS.

N.B.—The principal Ports of Burma having been annexed to India, since 1852, become Home Ports of India, and therefore are not shown herein for subsequent years.

No. 82. (continued) TOTAL VALUE of (in LAKHS OF RUPEES) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in every year ended 30th April; distinguishing the Countries whither sent.

Countries.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
United Kingdom	8,987,217	7,731,324	7,639,941	10,305,539	10,835,807	10,669,848	11,014,816	11,251,375	14,210,072	18,568,906	27,544,284	44,971,263	40,873,208
Aden	70,562	92,805	101,306	90,938	154,554	166,368	111,216	110,780	124,354	152,370	156,090	199,295	227,683
Africa, Coast of	92,873	140,269	92,940	100,106	182,286	137,167	142,243	128,084	90,362	88,443	143,817	147,114	176,871
America, North and South	963,555	732,898	879,996	1,061,967	1,380,103	930,066	1,332,308	1,035,198	1,211,246	847,823	1,038,116	991,041	949,299
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	979,556	992,602	1,101,742	1,039,897	1,139,523	1,196,872	1,375,779	1,068,910	1,171,878	1,169,524	941,985	1,467,001	1,646,627
Australia { New South Wales	154,870	216,837	139,064	143,198	184,096	127,925	319,321	258,429	172,507	199,091	168,688	781,437	139,792
Other Parts	—	—	—	—	—	2,261	1,969	3,112	—	—	88	46,473	4,159
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	5,075	7,127	28,128	12,593	32,589	21,923	21,167	15,097	28,428	29,542	39,191	11,498	11,864
Belgium	124	19,159	43,288	62,799	52,704	28,064	—	2,694	—	4,222	6,380	10,476	4,480
Burmah, Pegu, and Siam	* 502,248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape de Verd Islands	—	21	921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope	9,465	12,844	17,597	19,978	27,535	37,460	46,928	54,442	50,640	43,554	39,960	40,950	21,109
Ceylon	885,485	966,094	1,183,034	864,067	1,069,320	1,055,843	1,092,995	1,187,719	1,506,515	1,338,445	1,907,701	2,099,488	2,367,817
China	7,331,845	7,424,778	6,633,939	6,693,004	8,016,684	9,500,808	11,812,900	10,128,446	11,489,966	10,467,223	12,127,697	10,606,325	110,874,632
Denmark	—	—	649	9,021	3,891	1,843	—	—	—	—	9,329	1,423	2,805
Franco	714,370	764,051	637,655	1,410,918	1,441,736	1,513,286	1,215,424	869,378	1,210,630	1,337,946	1,841,763	2,070,843	2,902,590
Germany	10,775	16,239	27,323	77,563	143,708	134,024	44,683	180,061	138,231	134,841	114,958	45,018	20,057
Holland	2,477	36,323	67,226	97,202	61,328	80,763	21,633	80,626	10,717	17,653	5,941	23,671	23,671
Maldive Islands	7,893	7,573	† 24,193	13,434	14,012	12,176	9,991	20,154	20,217	17,564	19,507	27,680	25,051
Maulia	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,938	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius and Bourbon	340,380	470,217	438,436	417,332	636,559	746,436	940,114	854,548	1,061,406	944,957	832,973	928,296	907,753
Mediterranean Ports	31,741	24,622	19,049	23,285	134,251	138,353	27,039	21,569	3,098	46,228	4,133	640	6,502
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,850	14,408	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	799,156	939,901	959,625	985,196	881,621	1,472,226	745,049	1,232,904	1,266,618	1,239,106	1,650,140	1,902,128	1,968,817
Port Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,406	1,047	—	3,730	2,869
Portugal	—	—	102	—	900	4,175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Helena	1,987	1,749	1,740	4,264	2,000	1,148	5,291	5,518	3,810	69,190	34,000	1,792	3,967
Siam	35,360	36,691	37,731	47,520	42,379	31,411	22,796	37,431	14,534	46,007	76,288	25,601	21,566
Somnasee and Meckran	11,999	7,159	11,814	17,243	16,378	13,636	15,975	17,369	21,677	11,887	21,755	23,590	23,667
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,691	245	—
Swaz	52,239	146,167	190,347	139,612	227,123	124,736	148,977	184,694	163,419	128,263	131,140	171,544	389,897
Sweden	—	—	—	—	1,100	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	62,298	50,690	25,098	43,051	42,601	46,654	69,917	32,718	29,409
West Indies	9,875	31,374	35,176	34,136	74,584	7,597	52,398	146,794	53,667	45,637	34,692	36,494	57,379
TOTAL	21,519,863	20,773,435	20,194,235	23,639,435	26,591,877	28,278,474	30,532,296	28,889,210	34,690,154	37,090,397	48,970,785	69,865,384	69,471,791

* Pegu and Burmah only in 1853.

† Including Laccadive Isles in 1855.

‡ Including Japan in 1865.

No. 33.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE ended

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.	1856.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee	75,723	73,100	100,500	84,906	97,400	109,763	82,804	120,201
Cotton, Raw	1,776,909	2,201,178	3,474,789	3,619,989	3,039,494	3,502,130	2,488,704	3,314,961
Cotton Goods, including Twist and Yarn	690,584	742,330	673,549	819,049	930,877	760,845	617,103	779,947
Drugs	17,800	34,385	19,502	14,329	80,043	78,574	79,950	68,808
Dyes {Indigo	2,093,474	1,893,474	1,990,896	2,026,313	1,909,685	2,007,709	1,701,825	2,184,333
{Other Kinds	43,634	68,891	103,431	96,919	100,552	113,513	115,427	58,901
Grain {Rice						1,261,508	1,590,318	2,509,070
{Wheat	853,691	737,917	762,295	869,002	890,160	152,151	180,212	173,883
{Other Kinds								124,809
Gums	40,607	54,624	44,790	42,205	32,380	32,712	43,448	33,249
Gunnies and Gunny Bags	103,777	212,336	166,397	287,411	231,160	174,790	216,385	302,338
Hides and Skins	183,765	219,090	324,444	365,009	337,846	402,368	402,392	431,729
Ivory and Ivory Ware	70,323	56,718	43,086	90,140	55,886	80,926	69,921	82,394
Jewellery and Precious Stones	72,787	82,927	63,912	68,037	129,360	116,962	47,497	96,889
Jute	68,717	68,989	196,986	180,976	112,617	216,708	229,241	329,076
Lac	82,463	143,226	130,177	105,824	150,680	102,701	92,287	126,873
Oils	41,823	106,948	129,021	92,722	90,639	104,170	130,066	154,540
Opium	5,772,626	5,973,385	5,469,135	6,515,214	7,034,075	6,437,098	6,231,278	6,290,871
Saltpetre	369,543	403,235	375,632	431,379	448,904	528,574	484,791	440,390
Seeds, of all Sorts	71,092	214,731	341,514	601,420	448,770	471,707	812,799	1,273,457
Shawls, Cashmere	59,587	147,092	171,709	146,270	215,869	170,551	198,538	299,705
Milk, Raw	713,632	666,994	619,319	688,640	667,546	640,451	540,105	707,706
Goods	392,323	441,740	355,823	260,325	315,365	326,571	263,453	341,033
Spices, of all Sorts	82,368	132,459	92,603	94,501	60,487	714,722	106,139	197,035
Sugar and Sugar Candy	1,814,404	1,925,803	1,323,789	1,601,660	1,729,762	948,583	1,135,899	1,359,104
Tea	36,325	27,231	33,979	50,220	58,113	43,606	40,504	63,075
Timber and Woods	23,485	24,145	26,717	26,163	19,207	131,921	128,513	123,237
Tobacco	37,183	21,590	26,729	23,454	20,169	24,412	20,830	22,488
Wool, Raw	53,591	49,923	63,535	100,612	172,110	205,601	227,263	273,042
Total of all Merchandise	16,068,502	17,312,209	18,164,150	19,979,400	20,404,653	19,293,139	18,927,223	23,038,259
Treasure	2,339,742	971,344	542,239	916,236	1,055,390	1,438,206	1,267,933	691,176
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	18,408,244	18,283,553	18,706,389	20,795,636	21,460,043	20,731,345	20,195,156	23,729,435

EXPORTS

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Years 30th April.

1857.	1858.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
£ 163,819	£ 89,727	£ 136,936	£ 183,532	£ 337,438	£ 467,997	£ 515,257	£ 657,072	£ 801,006	Coffee.
1,437,848	4,301,798	4,084,100	5,637,024	7,342,168	10,203,470	13,779,040	36,364,795	37,573,637	Cotton, Raw.
893,241	309,183	813,004	763,386	786,597	748,385	785,437	1,167,577	1,043,900	{ Cotton Goods, including Twist and Yarn.
90,571	91,483	64,112	44,928	45,339	80,426	83,314	104,505	101,043	Drugs.
1,937,907	1,784,339	2,118,016	2,021,368	1,836,525	1,647,503	2,126,870	1,756,159	1,800,141	} Dyes { Indigo. Other Kinds.
87,151	123,183	121,279	114,485	203,042	112,911	80,287	83,788	80,354	
2,301,132	3,440,173	2,433,145	3,276,206	2,962,497	3,635,075	3,373,406	3,973,565	5,373,337	} Grain { Rice. Wheat. Other Kinds.
133,400	142,761	116,945	1,112,323	135,059	147,501	112,056	73,676	110,265	
147,775	108,441	251,781	300,044	333,321	257,362	237,563	271,136	272,606	
26,536	27,014	31,271	17,114	20,765	22,760	43,013	34,821	31,517	Gums.
376,232	317,104	302,424	353,977	360,343	186,846	131,623	111,307	102,838	Gunnies and Gunny Bags.
572,530	639,708	544,080	444,537	661,726	794,137	904,289	897,576	725,236	Hides and Skins.
128,096	19,806	98,167	97,126	83,039	120,367	60,280	80,393	77,217	Ivory and Ivory Ware.
143,186	113,164	137,361	140,440	164,678	95,332	100,339	113,596	40,164	{ Jewellery and Precious Stones.
274,957	303,293	525,009	290,018	409,372	537,610	750,456	1,507,037	1,307,344	Jute.
105,375	109,111	80,641	78,183	173,774	262,789	233,090	242,921	297,304	Lac.
179,164	236,271	192,562	180,066	247,094	209,503	372,107	422,173	317,730	Oils.
7,056,630	9,106,635	10,327,642	9,054,394	10,184,713	10,553,912	12,404,128	10,756,693	9,911,804	Opium.
576,346	390,337	528,060	481,226	661,772	828,624	897,228	722,204	542,369	Saltpetre.
1,118,634	1,380,001	2,059,445	1,548,721	1,785,526	1,206,331	1,333,851	2,032,332	1,912,433	Seeds, of all Sorts.
200,640	227,618	311,062	252,323	351,174	459,441	304,137	275,391	254,497	Shawls, Cashmere.
732,140	766,673	725,635	817,365	1,036,728	636,063	822,392	954,640	1,165,901	Silk, Raw.
231,450	168,224	215,106	191,509	134,331	168,206	165,136	115,466	106,612	„ Goods.
104,234	166,034	123,231	101,886	86,683	162,434	127,132	161,509	145,165	Spices, of all Sorts.
1,786,077	1,176,771	1,450,767	1,031,944	1,032,416	828,936	206,234	716,857	765,110	Sugar and Sugar Candy.
121,061	53,331	60,333	127,771	151,061	192,442	223,763	271,229	301,622	Tea.
208,697	233,638	234,835	233,192	170,163	450,314	273,106	220,749	436,756	Timber and Woods.
37,062	23,336	43,317	36,056	33,969	141,833	38,939	46,224	61,966	Tobacco.
314,216	387,104	340,893	436,672	478,360	400,342	841,323	995,046	1,151,002	Wool, Raw.
25,538,451	27,456,036	29,962,971	27,260,293	32,970,605	36,317,042	47,859,645	65,025,449	68,027,016	Total of all Merchandise.
1,253,486	832,438	669,427	929,097	1,119,549	638,355	1,111,140	1,370,435	1,444,775	Treasure.
26,391,877	28,378,474	30,632,398	28,189,390	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	66,395,884	69,471,791	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE & TREASURE.

No. 34.—VALUE of BULLION OF TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, for each Year ended 30th April, distinguishing GOLD and SILVER separately.

YEARS ended 30th April.	IMPORTS.						EXPORTS.					
	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.
1841	£ 918,808	£	£ 1,600	£ 66,546	£ 46,258	£ 754,041	£ 146,308	£	£ 572	£ 86,729	None.	£ 180,979
1842	1,637,594		746	66,815	40,931	787,223	159,135		377	180,105	"	175,427
1843	1,967,588		115	79,298	57,825	1,657,344	272,934		46	23,271	1,000	118,546
1844	1,928,191		46	115,105	225,943	2,701,118	436,795		None.	21,800	None.	536,479
1845	2,041,535		2,592	185,969	543,172	1,439,373	366,543		"	65,053	9,333	635,890
1846	1,100,221		16,972	164,426	372,054	980,601	297,979		"	65,764	6,440	466,703
1847	116,651	1,120,507	27,506	119,603	607,712	843,782	3,000	290,404	36	68,134	2,345	360,295
1848	362,555	354,603	51,468	78,223	634,725	459,289	None.	905,071	2,940	211,323	6,732	309,382
1849	457,172	957,497	34,285	78,784	910,291	1,762,465	41,226	739,152	1,710	732,738	10,404	1,012,334
1850	385,004	876,261	55,345	66,092	765,599	1,203,439	40,748	352,716	1,567	71,191	440	538,278
1851	318,935	576,547	83,473	226,632	802,092	1,559,319	937	276,393	605	103,535	474	160,345
1852	471,323	1,835,147	76,569	220,829	790,886	1,657,304	70,090	180,508	590	215,268	386	423,147
1853	661,472	2,332,314	40,720	527,134	620,914	1,230,579	145,478	330,896	300	330,663	23,627	518,225
1854	405,610	1,599,947	37,914	490,470	528,084	1,690,220	4,282	438,031	296	115,362	12,688	915,906
1855	318,604	326,520	59,524	134,697	694,395	683,920	11,211	330,335	94,735	429,029	43,435	310,153
1856	1,123,224	4,336,630	135,968	716,919	1,249,561	3,719,244	100	112,436	5	79,976	2,063	115,307
1857	885,946	5,502,627	223,406	909,081	1,021,050	5,825,597	66,959	462,466	None.	78,477	17,239	628,505
1858	958,607	6,223,114	356,611	810,853	1,515,376	5,946,565	40,726	164,523	6,000	95,411	285	606,450
1859	2,317,969	3,843,052	332,971	592,898	1,967,099	4,443,742	4,346	81,546	5,150	152,016	1,390	417,788
1860	1,193,769	6,666,710	324,033	738,131	2,960,285	4,664,966	None.	396,280	6	179,415	3,797	346,669
1861	1,207,825	2,271,813	95,400	694,825	2,469,216	3,467,995	2,438	454,309	152	245,951	6,262	466,307
1862	1,632,623	2,477,986	706,466	647,095	2,361,313	6,580,464	1,905	167,649	500	95,830	3,702	421,610
1863	1,846,298	2,994,474	1,009,939	745,001	4,023,332	9,967,923	13,360	447,739	125	115,324	19,923	514,189
1864	2,020,721	2,306,317	1,092,395	839,448	5,308,324	10,823,135	14,172	674,372	5,200	89,868	7,734	474,235
1865	3,628,528	4,105,783	977,382	1,954,701	5,865,672	6,327,836	6,019	253,687	23,510	80,650	5,539	1,075,235

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Note.—British Burmah is included under Bengal.

No. 35.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONIES COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, in each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1841	56,772	2,641,080	50,317	{ Operations to 1841 suspended from 1835 }			None.	1,208,824	16,575	56,772	2,641,393	66,892	2,908,557
1842	23,101	2,512,631	37,141	None.	253,598	None.	"	517,533	19,690	23,101	3,288,769	56,781	3,368,644
1843	None.	2,061,186	22,456	"	164,020	8,673	"	1,079,607	None.	None.	3,904,773	31,134	3,365,907
1844	16,886	2,178,608	57,232	"	423,846	12,587	"	2,073,260	15,995	16,634	4,672,704	85,614	4,774,952
1845	17,978	2,833,560	43,506	8,360	317,243	None.	"	1,546,018	None.	26,536	4,866,821	42,506	4,765,603
1846	15,464	2,253,233	68,006	10,054	223,229	"	3,689	1,366,081	"	29,147	3,842,543	68,966	3,940,666
1847	42,733	1,647,812	39,792	None.	693,401	"	None.	664,696	32,406	42,733	2,920,909	71,198	3,034,840
1848	16,293	1,011,996	48,366	30,000	349,530	19,065	"	420,736	None.	46,293	1,782,200	67,461	1,866,014
1849	70,470	1,330,327	61,467	None.	129,668	8,246	"	1,119,270	"	70,470	2,579,265	69,718	2,719,448
1850	32,452	1,359,712	30,647	"	86,437	10,596	1,830	965,655	"	33,952	2,411,204	41,243	2,466,429
1851	121,782	1,213,110	32,600	"	195,417	11,989	1,935	1,207,891	"	123,717	2,616,418	44,289	2,764,424
1852	62,550	1,788,019	63,596	"	362,682	9,133	5	2,089,795	"	62,553	4,240,466	72,730	4,375,778
1853	None.	2,736,020	43,914	"	393,497	10,161	None.	2,370,847	"	None.	5,509,964	56,076	5,566,030
1854	145,078	2,318,270	40,064	"	673,084	9,950	"	2,280,081	"	145,678	5,253,435	56,014	5,456,127
1855	2,677	704,517	69,503	"	296,843	12,733	"	374,742	13,082	2,677	1,865,962	95,318	1,463,897
1856	167,863	3,876,233	23,999	"	545,252	12,068	"	2,552,195	None.	167,863	6,973,659	66,007	7,177,589
1857	136,419	6,661,068	35,545	"	867,797	25,944	1,833	3,220,466	"	136,252	10,779,293	61,469	10,960,684
1858	49,733	7,369,350	73,626	"	962,320	65,079	None.	4,279,732	"	49,733	12,551,402	186,606	12,733,790
1859	124,322	3,843,148	93,474	"	485,944	56,413	"	2,189,493	"	124,322	6,517,967	149,687	6,792,199
1860	66,594	6,060,116	76,185	"	568,207	90,229	"	4,050,465	"	66,596	10,676,728	166,454	10,911,776
1861	69,374	2,668,696	115,775	"	513,470	102,842	"	1,970,586	24,485	69,374	5,191,682	242,512	5,563,568
1862	58,066	2,571,645	43,006	"	429,997	107,675	"	4,938,300	None.	58,066	7,079,252	156,681	7,279,699
1863	130,665	2,511,452	50,926	"	673,263	99,328	"	6,066,790	"	130,665	9,261,467	169,254	9,532,416
1864	54,354	2,699,016	112,134	"	1,277,679	176,963	"	7,694,000	"	54,354	11,479,685	289,101	11,823,140
1865	95,671	4,124,651	93,389	"	644,822	132,760	"	5,716,636	3,722	95,671	10,485,866	229,861	10,911,397

No. 36.—NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM EACH PRESIDENCY OF BRITISH INDIA TO VARIOUS DESTINATIONS in each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEAR ended 30th April.	FROM BENGAL.						FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY.				TOTAL FROM BRITISH INDIA.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.
	To Mauritius.	To Natal.	To Réunion.	To British Guiana.	To West Indies.	Total.	To Mauritius.	To Port Natal.	To British Guiana.	To West Indies.	Total.	To Mauritius.	To Natal.	To West Indies.	Total.	To Mauritius.	To Réunion and Natal.	To British Guiana.	To West Indies.	
1866	8,328	—	—	—	1,617	9,945	6,348	—	—	380	6,073	700	—	—	700	15,268	—	—	1,947	17,315
1867	3,394	—	—	—	3,908	7,242	4,100	—	—	700	4,800	518	—	—	518	7,047	—	—	4,608	12,555
1868	9,864	—	—	—	2,687	12,551	5,894	—	—	350	6,244	1,988	No Emigration to these Parts from Bombay.	1,988	17,741	—	—	3,017	20,758	
1869	16,060	—	—	—	7,632	23,692	13,633	—	—	1,825	15,458	6,285		6,285	85,868	—	—	—	9,187	48,025
1870	17,606	—	—	—	7,984	25,590	10,761	—	—	1,965	12,716	3,471		3,471	31,828	—	—	—	9,946	42,777
1871	5,418	1,458	—	—	2,632	14,533	4,232	994	—	1,243	6,479	880	—	—	880	10,580	2,657	—	8,925	21,872
1872	6,354	—	5,333	—	10,281	22,000	5,768	—	—	1,088	6,804	—	—	—	14,653	5,333	—	—	11,307	61,266
1873	2,294	—	864	2,907	1,710	7,825	4,121	—	—	544	4,665	—	Emigration discontinued during this period.			3,405	864	2,907	2,354	12,460
1874	1,822	—	291	2,543	1,438	6,189	2,767	1,368	—	—	4,009	—	—	—	4,829	1,633	2,643	1,433	10,258	
1875	6,863	481	1,627	3,129	1,480	13,465	2,327	* 2,894	748	425	7,124	986	None	986	10,181	5,623	3,867	1,375	21,546	

Including Réunion in 1865.

RAILWAYS.

No. 37.—AMOUNT OF CAPITAL PAID UP, of INTEREST PAID thereon, and the AMOUNT EXPENDED for RAILWAYS in INDIA, for each of the Years ended 31st December.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	1859.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
		CAPITAL PAID UP to the 31st December in each Year.						
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	13,611,857	15,619,469	18,703,212	19,766,059	21,437,123	22,597,554	24,135,865
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	427,468	650,679	993,378	1,400,000	1,400,000	1,506,300	1,733,050
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	129,278	234,594	299,468	399,778	400,000	400,000	506,565
Madras	Madras	3,968,427	4,662,462	5,020,627	6,634,905	6,928,176	7,821,130	7,780,298
	Great Southern of India	196,221	431,220	553,720	648,908	788,000	834,500	900,700
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	5,641,634	6,238,968	8,230,963	10,821,065	10,783,506	12,240,377	13,903,171
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,503,963	2,089,006	2,294,539	3,739,865	4,435,725	5,196,289	5,662,964
Scinde	Scinde	914,787	1,322,926	1,420,397	1,481,638	1,691,839	1,978,009	1,909,315
	Indus Flotilla	249,140	240,505	283,535	332,905	332,905	332,905	332,905
Punjab	Punjab	506,945	973,203	1,230,638	2,249,633	3,018,038	3,021,339	3,034,310
	Total	27,079,712	32,367,020	39,031,345	47,165,827	51,416,408	55,469,463	60,039,043
		TOTAL INTEREST PAID UP to the 31st December in each Year.						
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	2,069,189	2,470,506	3,285,588	4,215,143	5,238,095	6,347,319	7,419,371
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	29,841	41,017	76,728	137,761	20,774	277,774	356,216
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	5,320	9,233	20,644	38,178	56,807	75,619	96,010
Madras	Madras	563,116	667,519	891,204	1,157,098	1,460,197	1,825,432	2,192,304
	Great Southern of India	5,466	11,905	30,558	53,771	91,047	130,576	173,968
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	909,471	1,040,357	1,363,264	1,733,213	2,295,771	2,862,232	3,470,135
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	137,970	181,623	285,944	404,564	568,239	812,000	1,064,052
Scinde	Scinde	105,450	134,127	194,994	264,958	338,336	430,799	532,951
	Indus Flotilla	11,471	17,403	35,512	51,449	66,060	84,726	98,039
Punjab	Punjab	46,223	54,192	100,460	182,220	229,446	323,482	362,315
	Total	3,977,217	4,627,004	6,236,836	8,269,190	10,592,794	13,190,538	15,965,856
		TOTAL AMOUNT EXPENDED to the 31st December in each Year.						
Bengal and North-west Provinces	East Indian	11,946,980	14,687,812	17,616,572	19,448,222	21,281,076	22,390,511	23,509,077
Bengal	Eastern Bengal	170,237	582,775	921,573	1,344,454	1,477,374	1,577,206	1,674,371
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	59,435	203,915	327,140	409,039	446,200	432,431	489,076
Madras	Madras	3,770,192	4,661,487	5,452,111	6,205,067	6,603,731	7,065,973	7,668,478
	Great Southern of India	158,281	455,955	592,166	633,634	634,689	762,111	996,073
Bombay	Great Indian Peninsula	4,677,493	5,862,874	7,614,541	9,450,064	10,643,950	11,707,045	13,257,466
	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,449,160	2,392,440	2,949,292	3,746,720	4,583,594	5,295,562	5,872,639
Scinde	Scinde	893,326	1,262,411	1,488,690	1,631,623	1,848,474	1,936,364	1,965,300
	Indus Flotilla	187,421	247,183	262,890	306,006	321,377	340,787	404,336
Punjab	Punjab	249,192	717,547	1,019,299	1,364,762	1,764,939	2,188,815	2,668,924
	Total	23,659,632	31,186,404	38,234,379	44,550,341	49,833,764	53,644,797	58,679,099

No. 38.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, and the VARIOUS TRAFFIC ended.

	PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE					
		1854.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.
Length of Line Open for Traffic.	Bengal	Miles.	131	131	131	131	131
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	85	81	96
	Bombay	35	35	88	88	130	194
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	35	156	209	274*	333	432
Passengers Conveyed.	Bengal	No.	332,744	332,858	1,013,068	1,103,624	1,271,332
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	104,066	207,282	283,940
	Bombay	535,195	497,764	507,914	647,113	819,865	1,161,501
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	535,195	871,508	1,345,372	1,824,536	2,130,806	2,724,332
Receipts from Passenger Traffic.	Bengal	£	23,497	43,790	54,494	58,556	73,947
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	12,753	17,051	25,268
	Bombay	13,647	13,512	14,714	25,496	33,324	60,785
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	13,647	36,009	58,504	92,743	111,131	160,935
Receipts from Goods Traffic.	Bengal	£	7,061	26,859	59,162	91,376	116,899
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	13,313	19,430	26,240
	Bombay	604	3,054	3,729	32,679	39,999	56,646
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	604	10,015	47,118	105,154	150,615	225,775
Total Receipts.	Bengal	£	31,458	82,179	113,646	150,232	192,836
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	26,066	36,481	45,543
	Bombay	14,251	14,566	23,443	58,165	73,083	137,431
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	14,251	46,024	105,622	197,877	261,746	386,810
Working Expenses.	Bengal	£	21,081	33,765	44,163	62,507	96,184
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	13,092	16,445	30,156
	Bombay	7,129	10,795	12,039	24,343	32,472	65,491
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	7,129	31,876	45,804	81,596	111,444	191,831
Net Receipts.	Bengal	£	10,377	48,414	69,483	87,725	96,652
	North-west Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	—	—	—	12,974	20,376	15,387
	Bombay	7,122	3,771	11,413	33,822	43,561	81,940
	Scinde	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	7,122	14,462	56,826	116,381	160,663	198,979

* Exclusive of the working expenses of Bombay, Baroda, and Central

OPERATIONS, in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each Year
30th June.

YEARS ENDED 30TH JUNE.						PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	
1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.		
Miles. 186 123 137 308 —	Miles. 217 233 286 452 —	Miles. 311 246 312 370 114 32	Miles. 611 282 523 652 114 43	Miles. 813 346 527 738 114 43	Miles. 1,264 650 596 114 123	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Length of Line Open for Traffic.
734	1,028	1,584	2,234	2,581	2,747	Total.	
No. 1,527,587 206,756 907,981 1,345,440 —	No. 1,650,447 226,811 1,021,755 3,004,557 —	No. 1,937,100 342,935 1,299,409 3,361,290 90,209 121,707	No. 2,996,496 477,164 1,521,253 3,756,121 125,089 356,226	No. 4,454,571 630,543 1,659,197 4,461,453 Not rend ^d 425,919	No. 5,582,707 1,963,689 4,731,984 112,047 436,091	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Passengers Conveyed.
3,887,744	5,205,370	7,151,650	9,202,944	11,631,633	12,826,518	Total.	
£ 89,909 28,637 37,059 75,366 —	£ 116,371 38,623 45,755 121,319 —	£ 143,107 62,208 68,997 187,485 10,045 { No information. }	£ 255,429 82,081 111,323 211,786 13,196 12,183	£ 376,817 107,911 129,662 258,938 84,558 16,484	£ 674,509 106,467 427,201 16,336 17,909	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Receipts from Passenger Traffic.
251,071	322,068	446,872	636,508	974,370	1,362,433	Total.	
£ 140,707 50,456 30,376 108,930 —	£ 181,162 72,318 37,823 126,411 —	£ 245,339 97,491 68,007 168,706 30,028 { Not open for goods }	£ 370,802 125,908 108,744 278,759 76,717 522	£ 552,518 177,329 168,374 416,718 14,233 682	£ 884,419 213,807 639,529 66,107 7,381	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Receipts from Goods Traffic.
339,469	417,814	608,571	961,532	1,328,874	1,815,245	Total.	
£ 298,516 79,283 67,436 184,306 —	£ 287,533 110,941 88,378 247,730 —	£ 398,446 159,759 136,974 328,181 49,073	£ 626,231 208,069 220,567 490,845 89,513 12,715	£ 929,335 285,240 298,036 674,656 94,811 17,166	£ 1,562,928 380,274 1,068,730 82,488 225,250	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Total Receipts.
570,540	730,882	1,056,443	1,648,040	2,303,244	3,117,675	Total.	
£ 106,265 40,371 41,533 108,795 —	£ 143,394 49,501 63,932 170,690 —	£ 198,660 73,545 97,595 218,845 34,631 { No information. }	£ 323,384 111,486 154,747 285,176 70,919 8,343	£ 617,298 157,460 165,241 378,060 92,154 12,408	£ 735,511 195,270 679,085 73,986 19,241	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Working Expenses.
296,964	427,517	633,246	864,055	1,322,626	1,708,643	Total.	
£ 133,251 38,922 25,902 75,591 —	£ 154,130 61,480 19,740 77,040 —	£ 194,786 66,214 39,409 107,246 5,442	£ 302,847 96,543 65,820 205,369 18,984 4,372	£ 412,037 127,780 132,775 296,506 6,637 4,763	£ 827,417 185,004 387,695 5,307 6,009	Bengal North-west Provinces Madras Bombay Scinde Punjab	Net Receipts.
278,576	312,366	483,197	693,935	980,608	1,409,632	Total.	

India Railway returns for which had not been received in 1864.

POST OFFICE.

No. 39.—STATISTICS of the Post Office of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the Years ended 30th April.

YEAR ended 30th April.	Number of Post Offices and Receiving Houses.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Number of Miles over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Covers transmitted through the Post Office.	Revenue.	Expenditure.
	Number.	Number.	Miles.	Covers.	£	£
1845	700	26,869	30,694	28,797,099	201,462	245,716
1850	850	27,671	39,838	47,798,105	661,505	490,637
1851	914	24,572	43,371	47,077,410	608,524	519,805
1852	984	22,710	45,554	46,565,888	402,183	461,323
1853	1,142	24,833	49,921	48,904,954	425,528	461,196
1854	1,203	23,856	46,619	51,650,502	459,892	502,671
1855	1,421	23,527	46,875	55,966,646	302,882	426,456

Note.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

No. 40.—TOTAL NUMBER of COVERS sent through, or AMOUNT of CORRESPONDENCE transmitted by, the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the Years ended 30th April.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE	One Year prior to the Introduction of the reduced Rate of Postage in 1854-55.	YEARS ENDED 30TH APRIL.						
		1855.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.	1854.	1855.
	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.
Bengal	4,607,316	5,890,580	3,177,482	9,054,810	9,337,518	9,729,019	9,734,700	11,147,741
Madras	3,054,564	5,466,672	3,264,657	8,967,423	8,732,297	8,680,578	8,836,562	9,172,172
Bombay	3,511,056	6,204,260	12,978,684	12,375,426	16,945,100	11,442,461	12,962,289	14,137,763
North-west Provinces	7,009,740	11,136,288	17,367,972	16,709,741	12,094,231	12,390,673	15,035,577	14,146,561
Punjab and Scinde	{ Included under North-west Provinces, and } cannot be shown separately.				5,346,387	6,120,904	6,456,334	6,882,907
British Burmah	Do.	Bengal	do.	do.	323,335	434,360	480,771	476,702
Total	19,682,978	27,797,600	47,798,106	47,077,410	46,565,888	48,904,954	51,536,508	55,966,646

Note.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

No. 41.—TOTAL NUMBER of MILES over which the MAI LS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the Years ended 30th April.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	1855.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.
RAILWAYS.							
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	Mails not conveyed by Rail at this date.	175	248	358	710	710	710
Madras		123	224	493	525	525	649
Bombay		293	448	576	686	740	903
North-west Provinces		126	198	276	324	361	505
Punjab		*	*	105	137	137	137
British Burmah				No Railways			
Total	—	712	1,046	1,798	2,382	2,473	2,904
MAIL CART AND HORSEBACK.							
Bengal	450	411	411	300	203	124	124
Madras	523	777	796	772	758	810	699
Bombay	2,831	2,474	2,256	1,597	1,415	1,374	1,875
North-west Provinces	2,833	2,190	2,277	1,380	1,500	1,619	1,513
Punjab	*	*	*	1,255	1,223	1,229	1,608
British Burmah	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total	6,127	5,861	5,740	5,304	5,247	5,155	5,819
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.							
Bengal	5,951	9,585	11,592	11,462	13,553	10,452	10,415
Madras	5,323	6,067	8,586	7,889	7,271	6,727	6,740
Bombay	3,827	13,715	15,681	7,228	9,439	9,987	10,315
North-west Provinces	9,363	9,798	9,926	6,596	7,415	7,223	7,121
Punjab	*	*	*	2,954	3,038	2,922	2,541
British Burmah	†	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522
Total	24,467	32,765	36,785	36,452	42,292	38,990	38,652
TOTAL.							
Bengal	6,401	10,171	12,261	12,140	14,561	11,286	11,247
Madras	5,849	7,587	9,806	9,144	8,552	8,062	8,068
Bombay	6,148	9,477	9,883	9,401	11,540	12,101	12,598
North-west Provinces	12,196	12,123	12,329	8,242	9,299	9,223	9,139
Punjab	*	*	*	4,314	4,298	4,298	4,296
British Burmah	†	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522
Total	30,594	39,333	43,571	45,554	49,921	46,619	46,875

* Included in North-west Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

† Included in Bengal Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

‡ 400 miles by Steamer.

No. 42.—TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS EMPLOYED IN BRITISH INDIA in each under-mentioned Year.

YEAR.	TROOPS EMPLOYED.					GRAND TOTAL.
	ROYAL TROOPS.	INDIAN FORCES.*		TOTAL.		
		EUROPEANS.	Natives.	EUROPEANS.	Natives.	
1840	20,317	15,337	199,539	35,004	199,539	235,443
1841	21,935	18,471	212,616	38,406	212,616	251,023
1842	24,153	17,960	212,624	43,113	212,624	254,737
1843	28,628	18,998	220,947	46,726	220,947	267,373
1844	28,389	17,890	216,530	46,240	216,530	262,820
1845	28,285	17,826	240,310	46,111	240,310	286,421
1846	26,651	17,553	240,736	44,014	240,736	284,750
1847	26,054	17,369	247,473	44,323	247,473	281,796
1848	24,906	19,364	220,891	44,270	220,891	265,161
1849	27,234	20,659	222,159	47,893	222,159	277,023
1850	29,851	19,899	228,448	49,289	228,448	277,723
1851	29,489	19,998	240,121	49,408	240,121	289,529
1852	28,324	20,385	239,073	46,709	239,073	287,782
1853	26,965	20,068	238,545	46,953	238,545	285,273
1854	27,955	20,111	236,840	47,146	236,840	283,995
1855	25,905	21,000	237,091	46,003	237,091	283,184
1856	23,530	21,534	225,221	45,104	225,221	280,825
1857	24,253	21,226	232,224	45,522	232,224	277,746
1858			Records destroyed during the Mutiny.			
1859	26,126	20,104	196,243	106,290	196,243	302,533
1860	23,158	20,706	213,902	92,866	213,902	305,968
1861	22,120	22,174	164,672	84,294	164,672	289,966
1862	27,045	19,639	125,913	78,174	125,913	244,087
1863	23,474	5,011	121,775	78,065	121,775	197,860
1864	20,474	4,337	121,090	74,961	121,090	196,021
1865	25,901	5,979	118,315	71,880	118,315	180,195

* The East India Company's Troops appear under this head up to the year 1858, after which the Europeans and Natives are Her Majesty's Indian Forces distinct from Royal Troops employed in India.

No. 43.—TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS EMPLOYED in each PRESIDENCY OF BRITISH INDIA in each under-mentioned Year, distinguishing Europeans and Natives.

YEAR.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.		
	EUROPEANS.	Natives.	Total.	EUROPEANS.	Natives.	Total.	EUROPEANS.	Natives.	Total.
1840	16,205	162,055	118,358	12,371	59,711	72,082	6,980	33,073	45,003
1841	18,973	106,907	126,780	11,979	63,183	75,162	7,554	42,536	50,090
1842	21,114	109,078	130,192	12,163	61,378	73,541	8,810	42,168	50,964
1843	22,007	113,769	135,729	14,113	63,804	77,917	10,006	43,381	53,967
1844	21,645	112,054	136,679	14,078	62,647	76,725	10,517	41,999	52,516
1845	21,783	133,528	155,308	14,354	61,963	76,317	9,974	44,833	54,806
1846	20,445	133,661	154,006	12,793	63,217	76,011	10,775	43,955	54,730
1847	20,898	133,846	153,746	12,775	60,904	73,679	10,050	53,721	64,371
1848	20,006	114,677	134,683	12,690	54,806	67,496	11,024	51,508	62,532
1849	23,737	124,917	147,644	12,031	53,697	65,728	13,135	50,516	63,651
1850	22,693	126,910	153,713	11,663	53,847	65,529	10,815	47,971	58,466
1851	27,159	133,143	165,301	11,384	53,667	65,291	10,865	48,512	58,977
1852	26,089	139,807	165,896	11,687	55,714	67,401	10,863	46,562	57,425
1853	24,906	139,246	164,238	11,370	53,787	65,157	10,877	45,212	56,889
1854	26,531	138,674	165,206	11,178	53,254	64,432	9,443	44,921	54,364
1855	25,344	138,162	163,506	10,927	53,031	63,958	9,222	44,896	54,720
1856	24,336	137,199	161,793	10,352	53,201	63,553	10,158	44,911	55,090
1857	24,253	135,767	160,133	10,725	51,244	61,970	10,430	45,218	55,648
1858			Records destroyed during the Mutiny.						
1859	28,167	83,687	144,854	17,091	67,141	84,232	27,032	46,415	73,447
1860	27,773	91,896	140,676	17,351	78,440	95,391	17,237	42,604	59,861
1861	27,791	86,820	126,411	18,267	69,787	88,054	14,246	34,325	48,371
1862	27,918	86,210	115,192	16,421	65,687	82,108	13,841	31,018	44,867
1863	20,014	49,945	67,580	15,119	50,964	66,077	14,353	28,866	43,234
1864	25,263	42,982	68,221	15,283	54,181	69,474	14,095	27,901	42,086
1865	24,136	43,790	66,924	16,908	46,693	63,603	13,769	27,820	41,576

* The Column of Europeans in India, Royal Troops and those of the Indian Forces for each Presidency.

No. 44.—STATEMENT of the ACTUAL STRENGTH of EACH ARM of SERVICE of the TROOPS EMPLOYED in EACH PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro-peans	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.
	1853.								1854.							
	Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Staff and Staff Corps																
Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	175	1,511	118	700	72	456	365	2,557	154	1,394	121	813	71	447	346	2,654
Artillery, Horse and Foot	3,772	4,629	2,302	2,451	1,656	1,943	7,730	9,023	3,696	4,774	2,320	2,434	1,046	1,920	7,070	9,128
Cavalry	1,694	19,170	912	3,271	786	8,356	3,392	36,797	1,655	19,212	672	3,225	742	8,840	3,069	80,777
Infantry	18,591	113,819	7,350	43,953	7,761	33,788	33,708	191,490	20,299	112,969	7,409	43,527	6,672	38,414	34,350	189,010
Invalids and Veterans	285	—	306	2,942	14	466	605	3,408	273	—	280	2,840	14	463	581	5,302
Warrant Officers	117	—	130	—	95	—	342	—	116	—	118	—	95	—	328	—
Medical Establishment	362	317	246	400	193	363	791	1,070	362	325	237	415	208	359	802	1,078
Total Strength	24,986	139,246	11,376	53,787	10,577	43,312	46,933	238,345	20,531	138,674	11,172	53,254	9,443	44,921	47,146	236,569
	1855.								1856.							
	Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Staff and Staff Corps																
Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	180	1,371	139	956	63	462	382	2,818	191	1,228	150	1,097	57	537	398	2,962
Artillery, Horse and Foot	3,512	4,716	2,326	2,500	1,549	1,936	7,387	9,152	3,382	4,719	2,212	2,500	1,608	1,969	7,202	9,188
Cavalry	1,703	19,246	145	3,157	824	8,327	2,672	30,730	950	19,231	141	3,140	782	3,296	1,873	50,607
Infantry	19,143	113,510	7,646	43,124	7,993	33,336	33,872	189,370	19,269	111,511	7,159	43,157	7,392	33,182	33,511	187,990
Invalids and Veterans	294	—	321	2,854	17	497	632	3,341	279	—	345	2,895	18	574	642	8,469
Warrant Officers	138	—	122	—	98	—	359	—	167	—	124	—	85	—	376	—
Medical Establishment	374	319	228	411	186	350	790	1,080	366	320	230	412	206	355	892	1,085
Total Strength	25,344	139,162	10,927	53,081	9,822	41,698	46,093	237,091	24,594	137,109	10,552	56,201	10,158	44,911	45,104	235,221
	1857.								1859.							
	Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Staff and Staff Corps																
Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	208	1,289	91	1,189	72	565	361	3,043								
Artillery, Horse and Foot	3,160	4,631	2,157	2,878	1,621	1,954	6,944	9,963								
Cavalry	1,501	19,083	786	3,655	759	8,355	3,136	30,473								
Infantry	18,597	110,458	8,966	41,288	7,661	33,301	33,254	185,047	5,924	3,122	2,951	2,401	3,434	2,593	12,309	8,206
Invalids and Veterans	271	—	340	4,918	17	695	628	3,613	6,212	17,320	1,260	3,247	3,058	6,663	10,523	26,606
Warrant Officers	163	—	126	—	96	—	385	—	50,081	62,269	12,880	61,463	20,542	37,759	85,453	161,431
Medical Establishment	370	326	240	416	304	343	814	1,085								
Total Strength	21,366	136,737	10,721	51,244	10,430	46,213	45,522	232,224	62,167	82,687	17,061	67,141	27,632	46,415	104,290	199,249

Note.—The European commissioned officers for all arms, numbering 8,593, are not included in the above figures.

Note.—Bengal includes North-west Provinces and Punjab. The return for 1857 cannot be given, as the mutiny, which broke out in this year, destroyed all records.

No. 44. (continued.) — STATEMENT of the ACTUAL STRENGTH of EACH ARM of SERVICE of the TROOPS EMPLOYED in EACH PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.
	1860.								1861.							
	- Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 16th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	382	871	103	2,417	192	576	677	3,894	134	776	234	2,010	190	666	458	3,961
Artillery, Horse and Foot	5,897	2,310	2,370	2,777	2,568	1,775	10,535	6,871	6,915	2,154	3,240	2,351	2,731	1,604	12,895	6,169
Cavalry	4,924	22,049	1,583	8,517	2,220	6,128	8,738	26,694	4,864	20,038	1,804	7,010	1,489	4,672	7,897	31,796
Infantry	46,320	66,650	13,368	62,796	12,220	33,153	71,907	168,608	39,668	63,668	12,786	61,741	9,896	27,463	62,346	142,578
Invalids and Veterans	258	—	427	1,933	—	1,022	711	290	—	—	384	—	—	—	—	—
Warrant Officers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	57,778	91,898	17,961	78,440	17,237	42,664	92,866	213,002	61,791	86,920	18,267	68,727	14,246	34,325	84,294	184,672
	1862.								1863.							
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	189	—	341	—	285	—	1,191	—	601	—	319	—	279	—	1,289	—
Artillery, Horse and Foot	6,787	86	3,282	2,160	1,990	1,544	11,918	3,792	7,151	79	3,759	1,734	3,129	1,071	14,019	3,884
Cavalry	4,385	9,323	1,404	6,535	1,822	4,600	7,267	20,517	4,202	9,942	1,378	6,446	1,241	3,987	6,821	19,424
Infantry	33,327	29,666	10,831	44,691	9,672	24,322	56,726	97,933	34,215	31,173	9,146	41,540	9,146	23,268	53,500	97,004
Invalids and Veterans	187	—	342	—	428	—	629	—	172	—	511	—	436	—	919	—
Warrant Officers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	47,913	39,210	16,421	56,697	13,841	31,016	78,174	128,913	46,614	40,946	15,113	50,964	14,366	28,266	76,986	121,775
	1864.								1865.							
Staff and Staff Corps - Engineers, Sappers, and Miners	684	—	312	—	271	—	1,268	—	700	—	345	—	361	—	1,408	—
Artillery, Horse and Foot	7,044	95	3,691	1,737	2,936	624	13,671	2,436	7,167	108	3,719	815	2,796	539	12,672	1,468
Cavalry	4,226	8,910	1,293	3,328	1,128	4,228	6,647	19,426	4,618	8,806	1,173	1,692	1,064	4,279	6,274	14,674
Infantry	33,022	33,128	9,960	40,906	9,224	22,532	52,020	96,456	30,018	33,928	9,922	42,965	9,010	22,425	46,945	99,353
Invalids and Veterans	141	—	285	—	399	—	826	—	108	—	665	—	274	—	1,146	—
Warrant Officers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	48,288	42,938	15,528	50,161	14,066	27,901	74,961	121,069	42,128	43,796	16,002	46,693	13,750	27,826	71,890	118,315

* Including unattached list.

No. 45.—AGGREGATE of SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEAN and NATIVE TROOPS employed in all BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	EUROPEAN TROOPS.					NATIVE TROOPS.				
	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.
1858	75,269	170,328	3,951	344	* 2,083	168,230	201,663	2,714	466	* 2,241
1859	95,323	180,801	3,021	502	* 2,054	203,836	211,018	2,178	483	* 2,241
1860	97,882	154,574	1,965	672	† 2,507	161,224	183,140	1,917	678	† 3,821
1861	72,791	125,442	1,329	1,079	2,306	113,890	106,855	1,200	289	6,561
1862	71,069	124,360	1,286	508	2,629	101,031	104,194	968	289	6,864
1863	64,902	105,189	1,085	231	2,367	97,612	106,323	1,085	181	2,848
1864	63,284	98,501	980	145	‡ 1,773	95,151	98,861	924	328	‡ 1,710
1865	64,406	102,619	1,246	339	2,804	94,386	116,666	1,412	454	2,108

* These are averages in consequence of the Bombay returns not being complete for the year 1858.

† Exclusive of Bombay, the returns not affording the information.

‡ Exclusive of Madras ditto ditto ditto.

No. 48.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and ATTENDANCE of PUPILS ; showing also the AMOUNT expended by GOVERNMENT, with the GROSS EXPENDITURE for INSTRUCTION as well as can be ascertained, for Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of INDIA, in each of the following Years.

YEARS end of 30th April	BENGAL.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAN.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.*			
	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.		
1832-33	115	11,020	15	1,835	No returns for these years. See also note †.	15,237	This Province was not formed till of late years, but such of the Districts as once belonged to the North-west and Bengal will have the information under their respective Provinces.	—	—	Consisting of Pegu annexed in 1852, and the Tenasserim and Martaban Provinces and Arracan. No returns of earlier date.	3	448	230	14,876				
1834-35	121	11,100	63	6,588				—	—		—	—	21	2,148	291	23,691		
1853-56	115	13,220	†	†				—	—		—	—	40	4,315	314	26,120		
1856-57	489	26,906	6,413	97,103				—	—		—	—	436	16,513	570	34,892		
1857-58	570	28,101	5,000	58,693				1,462	20,691		—	—	112	3,824	364	11,377	593	29,442
1858-59	604	31,498	8,471	123,235				1,960	32,884		—	—	284	5,171	456	16,384	594	29,691
1859-60	680	43,702	9,641	152,210				1,856	42,388		—	—	140	2,698	473	22,202	761	40,306
1860-61	826	60,714	10,086	174,680				1,898	33,351		—	—	144	3,791	579	23,965	789	45,568
1861-62	965	97,130	8,525	167,475				1,982	42,192		—	—	207	2,742	783	29,184	807	51,970
1862-63	1,227	69,588	9,578	165,450				2,036	48,832		434	13,542	—	—	171	3,840	809	32,904
1863-64	2,241	97,937	9,320	179,740	2,420	65,538	575	22,639	38	1,656	163	4,436	975	34,709	964	66,510		
1864-65	2,273	103,076	9,242	106,130	2,625	70,213	673	20,090	No data.	—	207	5,241	963	39,109	1,114	70,430		

Notes.—A despatch, date 19th July 1854, issued by the Court of Directors of the East India Company, gave a great impulse to Education in India, creating wide and sweeping changes in the administration of this department. For this reason and the fact of the absence of reliable data no earlier returns are herewith rendered.

* Exclusive of private Schools unaided, missionary, and indigenous Schools. This Presidency includes Sind.
 † No data; the records destroyed during the mutiny. Indigenous Schools are included in the returns for this Presidency, which, though not aided by in all cases, are open to inspection by Government.
 ‡ Exclusive of indigenous Schools, which are not aided by Government.

No. 49.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE for INSTRUCTION in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of INDIA, as far as can be ascertained.

YEARS ended 30th April.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PRO- VINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.	Amount expended by Govern- ment.	Gross Expen- diture.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1852-53	—	58,498	—	20,014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,555	—	17,143
1854-55	*49,558	169,300		18,961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,597	14,982	118,110	—
1855-56	*80,803	180,803	No data.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,490	30,000	29,913	—
1856-57	*94,322	110,149		—	10,539	12,986	—	—	—	—	—	—	34,223	34,223	35,273	—
1857-58	105,839	1104,605	35,069	—	14,487	22,713	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,745	40,745	30,348	—
1858-59	102,195	1195,202	46,044	—	16,910	26,579	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,815	50,815	46,173	—
1859-60	79,761	101,226	49,981	68,961	16,262	34,247	—	—	—	—	—	—	49,851	49,351	38,099	58,487
1860-61	80,617	110,476	50,206	94,766	14,963	41,851	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,000	56,000	37,061	60,700
1861-62	88,078	110,147	48,374	—	17,376	51,128	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,995	54,467	43,107	68,334
1862-63	103,306	123,262	49,472	75,206	20,060	73,206	10,000	—	1,413	—	5 1,810	—	55,695	55,698	48,934	74,500
1863-64	112,350	173,166	53,628	75,796	27,859	65,257	11,100	22,040	1,905	6,012	5 1,600	—	60,007	65,323	52,323	90,228
1864-65	125,561	208,517	72,919	111,551	41,476	78,893	13,612	29,125	—	—	5 3,250	—	66,536	71,271	70,974	120,402

* Sanctioned scale of expenditure.

† Gross charges.

‡ Estimate.

§ Grants in aid.

Note.—The Government annual grant for Bombay was 12,500*l.* till February 1854, when it was raised to 17,500*l.*

50.—EXPENDITURE on account of PUBLIC WORKS in ALL INDIA, according to the following Classification, for each Year ended 30th April.

YEARS ended 30th April.	MILITARY.			CIVIL BUILDINGS.			PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.			TOTAL.			ESTABLISH- MENTS, TOOLS, PLANTS, &c.	GRAND TOTAL.	REMARKS.
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.			
1868-69	£ 831,007	£ 95,635	£ 926,642	£ 57,850	£ 43,713	£ 101,563	£ 1,128,947	£ 404,143	£ 1,533,090	£ 1,537,534	£ 643,491	£ 2,181,025	£ 405,506	£ 2,586,531	Expenditure for the year.
1864-65	595,851	81,665	677,516	154,842	51,420	206,262	1,504,831	411,410	1,916,241	2,114,894	544,495	2,659,319	392,754	3,052,073	Estimated expenditure.
1856-56	395,422		395,422	103,098		103,098	1,915,710		*1,915,710		2,474,322	2,774,822		3,474,822	Authorized expenditure.
1860-67	661,977	35,512	747,489	163,573	19,843	183,416	764,166	421,468	1,270,632	1,674,716	526,426	2,201,542	Not shown separately.	2,201,542	Authorized expenditure.
1867-68	834,916		834,916	—	—	—	684,180		684,180	1,519,090		1,519,090		1,519,090	Actual expenditure from 1st May 1867 to 31st December 1868.
1868-69	325,193		325,193	—	—	—	85,398		85,398	410,591		410,591		410,591	Estimate, 1st January to 30th April 1869.
1869-70	1,076,990	162,587	1,239,577	150,523	83,216	233,739	398,022	679,427	1,077,449	1,625,431	930,180	2,555,611	666,507	3,222,118	Authorized expenditure.
1860-61	770,124	136,575	906,699	304,135	96,532	390,717	753,406	664,233	1,417,641	1,837,707	381,340	2,790,947	682,507	3,271,354	Extract Report of Accountant General, Public Works Department on Public Works Budget Estimate for 1866-67. Note.—The annual grants in these years do not include allotments for state expenditure on guaranteed and aided enterprise, loss by exchange, grant from 1 per cent. income tax, nor unappropriated grant at the disposal of the Government.
1861-62	394,571	147,052	541,623	198,036	84,811	282,847	1,243,371	602,539	1,845,910	1,836,978	338,702	3,075,690	720,220	3,395,910	
1862-63	410,679	168,900	579,579	307,193	101,979	409,172	1,212,157	611,038	1,823,245	1,530,034	671,776	2,201,810	791,123	2,992,933	
1863-64	614,346	172,059	786,405	563,616	104,043	667,659	1,538,539	634,799	2,173,338	2,747,351	665,306	3,412,715	303,989	3,716,704	
1864-65	672,275	176,180	848,455	464,147	118,154	582,301	1,570,833	665,252	2,236,085	2,707,194	959,536	3,666,690	806,673	4,473,363	

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PUBLIC WORKS.

N.B.—It is to be observed that the foregoing figures relate rather to grants and amounts sanctioned for expenditure than to actual expenditure incurred, and which differences no doubt, on each head of service, or in each Province, may be very considerable; but as such differences tend to compensate each other, when collected together in an aggregate form, it may therefore fairly be presumed that the grants represent the actual outlay.

* Including 600,000 for Punjab.
† Deducting difference between sum sanctioned and amount allotted (480,383) from the Crore Fund to each Presidency; the sum restricted to public improvements, such as works of irrigation, canals, roads, bridges, and harbours, is 1,000,000.

No. 51.—EXPENDITURE on account of PUBLIC WORKS in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for each Year.

YEARS ended 30th April.	BERGAL.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	OUDE.	PUNJAB.	CENTRAL PROVINCES.	NAGPORE.	BRITISH BHMAR.	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.	HYDERABAD.	RAJPOOTANA.	CENTRAL INDIA.	COORG.	MYSORE.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	Amounts expended, but cannot be shown separate for each Province.	TOTAL.
1853-54	72,614	242,971	—	516,284	—	—	18,973	—	—	—	—	—	—	192,314	94,486	1,448,899*	2,586,551
1854-55	121,309	776,000	—	360,550	—	—	100,000	—	—	500	—	—	—	389,770	146,598	1,197,346*	3,092,073
1855-56	418,260	289,616	—	600,000	—	—	300,064	4,800	—	—	—	—	—	409,067	352,915	—	2,474,822
1856-57	366,133	554,761	—	422,528	—	—	117,600	7,059	5,052	—	—	—	—	551,793	345,565	—	2,201,541
1857-58	285,461	963,779	99,513	41,166	—	11,094	—	—	422	—	—	—	—	15,072	122,589	—	1,519,006
1858-59	74,980	147,564	149,233	8,690	—	902	—	—	284	—	—	—	—	4,475	25,063	—	410,591
1859-60	392,324	624,137	328,372	390,568	—	30,977	140,164	35,968	63,447	—	—	1,041	78,276	654,243	475,765	—	3,222,167
1860-61	514,917	610,000	260,000	510,000	—	60,000	149,210	67,968	82,459	—	1,800	—	—	620,000	505,000	—	3,371,364
1861-62	510,000	630,000	190,000	540,000	—	85,000	145,000	40,000	54,100	—	17,500	—	—	660,000	525,000	23,940†	3,306,000
1862-63	518,700	606,686	172,179	510,000	181,400	—	172,500	40,000	66,600	—	28,878	—	—	694,999	578,978	90,423‡	3,564,911
1863-64	640,364	617,643	220,000	532,087	278,665	—	137,500	40,000	92,678	—	37,311	—	—	626,425	1,104,330	105,276‡	4,407,493
1864-65	545,000	684,538	267,253	565,000	289,000	—	242,800	40,000	90,000	11,367	12,075	6,000	—	670,000	1,090,486	19,844§	4,453,510

* This last column includes Salaries, Establishments, Repairs, and Purchase of Land which is not shown separately for each Province.

† Unappropriated Grant at disposal of Government.

‡ Ditto, and including Tools and Plants.

§ Tools and Plants only.

No 52.—NUMBER of MILES of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPH LINES and STATIONS open in BRITISH INDIA, the EXPENSES incurred on account of CONSTRUCTION, WORKING, and MAINTENANCE of the same in each under-mentioned year.

Years ended 30th April.	Number of Miles.	Number of Officers.	EXPENDITURE			Total Expenditure.	RECEIPTS FROM		Total Receipts.
			Cost of Construction.	On account of working and Maintenance.	In England for Stores, Freight, &c.		Private Messages and other Sources.	Service Messages, Government and Departmental.	
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1851	—	—	2,430	—	—	2,430	—	—	—
1852	82	6	3,789	588	—	4,327	257	348	600
1853	88	6	566	1,522	30,475	32,563	814	1,036	1,850
1854	91	7	36,116	5,482	48,216	89,814	1,132	1,221	2,353
1855	3,255	48	57,933	9,374	1,971	691,198	4,094	2,405	6,499
1856	3,851	56	28,178	33,834	13*	61,997	17,845	5,551†	23,896
1857	4,162	62	34,025	46,128	43,950	124,103	21,803	8,134	29,937
1858	5,725	82	50,059	55,961	114,347	220,307	17,661	20,236†	37,897
1859	9,093	122	91,730	95,934	23,071	210,725	27,921	26,478†	54,399
1860	10,436	151	51,108	106,629	2,014	159,751	41,721	11,598	58,319
1861	11,030	145‡	33,397	140,533	25,599	199,529	51,358	12,024	63,382
1862	11,030	144‡	72,389§	170,348§	95,670	338,607	55,057	13,598	68,655
1863	11,277	146	38,449	131,697	172,578	342,724	64,868	10,887	75,706
1864	11,738	158¶	67,451	177,232	27,043	271,726	78,118	13,415	91,533

* Excess Receipt over Expenditure from money recovered.

† Exclusive of service messages sent from offices in North-west Provinces and Punjab.

‡ Including 9 offices occasionally opened.

§ Including inefficient balances of the previous year and stores supplied.

|| Including 8 offices occasionally opened.

¶ Including 10 offices occasionally opened.

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