

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.*	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile. †	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India :							
Ajmer†	2,711	-	1	93,444	396,889	146	1 Apr. 1876
Berar‡	17,711	-	6	495,709	2,227,054	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore§	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	2,000	-	6	22,900	168,312	84	14 Nov. 1871
Governors :							
Madras	138,856	-	21	5,857,994	31,672,613	228	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	123,142	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	132	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors :							
Bengal	156,200	9	44	10,481,132	60,502,867	383½	Nov. 1871
North-Western Provinces	81,403	7	36	6,359,092	30,781,204	373	to Apr. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,468	168	18 Jan. 1872
Chief Commissioners :							
Oudh||	23,992	4	12	2,438,066	11,220,232	468	1 Feb. 1869
Central Provinces	84,208	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	17	535,533	2,747,148†	31	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	45,302	-	13	670,078	4,162,019	99½	Nov. 1871
Total under British Administration	899,341	-	238	37,643,524	191,696,863	210	to Feb. 1872

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; revised figures are here given of both the area and the density of population.

† The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,719'63 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872. † Temporarily under British Administration.

‡ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

§ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

|| According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,942,605. In the Administration Report for 1877, it is given as 3,011,614.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,711	390,880	—	—	2,711	390,880
Berar*	17,711	2,227,654	—	—	17,711	2,227,654
Mysore [†]	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	89,098	8,360,571	89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana	—	—	130,989	10,192,871	130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,300	2,000,225	4,300	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	156,200	60,502,897	37,988	2,328,440	194,188	62,831,337
Assam	45,302	4,182,010	—	—	45,302	4,182,010
North-Western Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh‡	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,875	17,611,498	114,742	5,367,042	219,617	22,978,540
Central Provinces	84,208	8,201,519	29,112	1,040,710	113,320	9,251,229
British Burma	38,550	2,747,148||	—	—	38,550	2,747,148||
Madras	138,856	31,072,613	9,818	3,289,392	148,674	34,362,005
Bombay	124,102	16,349,206	66,410	6,784,482	190,512	23,133,688
Total for British India	899,341	191,090,003	675,265	49,161,540	1,474,606	240,251,543
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	178	271,450
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,086	407,712
Total of all India	—	—	—	—	1,475,870	240,937,315

AREA AND POPULATION.

* Temporarily under British administration.
 † Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.
 ‡ Amalgamated with the North-Western Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.
 § According to a Census taken for revenue purposes in 1876, the population of British Burma was computed to be 2,042,005. In the Administration Report for 1877, it is given as 3,011,614.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ajmere*	-	Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,711	(Census of 1878.) 396,869
Berar†	-	Amraoti	2,769	501,331
		Akola	2,680	469,615
		Ellichpur	2,624	278,574
		Buldana	2,864	365,779
		Wim	3,907	323,089
		Basin	2,968	276,408
		Total Berar	17,711†	2,227,054
	Mysore‡	Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354
Kolar			2,577	618,954
Tankur			3,606	632,239
Ashtagram		Mysore (with Yelandura)	4,131	943,187
		Hassan	3,291	689,961
Nagar		Shimoga	3,797	498,976
		Kadur	2,264	382,381
		Chitaldroog	4,471	531,360
-		Unaccounted for	27,081	5,053,412
		Total Mysore	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg		-	Mercara	265	32,132
	Padvalkund		472	32,359
	Yedvalkund		318	31,104
	Kieratund		504	27,738
	Nanjaraipatna		391	26,159
	Yelsavirshime		115	18,829
	Total Coorg		2,000	168,312
Total under direct British Administration			51,747	7,848,167

NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Brought forward		51,747	7,848,167
Central India and Bundelkhand.‡	Gwalior	33,119	2,508,167
	Indore	8,435§	635,459
	Bhopal	8,200	709,200
	Etawah	13,600	2,045,000
	Dhar	2,500	130,000
	Dewas	2,672	121,809
	Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,600
	Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578
	Bundelkhand Agency	19,587	1,278,000
	Baghelkhand Agency	1,250	235,000
	Bhopawar or Bheel Agency	-	-
	Goonia Agency	-	-
	Deputy Bheel Agency	-	-
Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs	-	-	
Total Central India	4,520	157,634	
Total Central India		89,098	8,360,571
Rajputana**	Oodeypoor or Meywar	12,070	1,134,700
	Jeypoor	14,465	1,730,000
	Jodhpoor or Marwar	37,000	2,850,000
	Kotah	3,797	527,000
	Bikaner	23,500	300,000
	Boondee	2,500	224,000
	Kerowlee	1,260	100,000
	Bharatpoor	1,374	743,710
	Tonk	2,730	320,000
	Kishenghur	724	105,000
	Uwar	3,024	778,536
	Dholepoor	1,200	250,000
	Jeysulmere	16,447	72,000
	Jhullawar	2,600	331,268
	Pertabghur	1,460	150,000
Banswarra	1,500	150,000	
Serohi	3,020	153,000	
Dougerpoor	1,000	175,000	
Shahpoora	400	36,000	
Lawa	18	2,597	
Total Rajputana		130,989	10,192,871
Hyderabad (excluding Berar)		80,000	9,000,000
Baroda		4,369	2,060,225
Mumasee		7,584	126,000
Total Native States		312,970	29,679,667
Grand Total		363,817	37,277,834

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* The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710.68 square miles. The Native population was found by the Census of 1876 to be 396,869, to which must be added 558 Europeans, enumerated in 1872.

† Temporarily under British Administration. The alteration of area in Berar is due to more accurate survey.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration. According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement shows a total of only 27,077 square miles. Since the Census, a population of 1,214 has been transferred from Kadur to Hassan.

§ An area of 350 square miles has been transferred in 1878 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

** The figures for several of the Rajputana States have been revised by recent information from the Government of India.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,455	2,034,745
	Bankoora	1,422	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapore	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,467	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)†	2,796	2,657,048
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorshedabad	2,462	1,353,626
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagopore	4,126	1,501,924
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rangpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	683,467
	Pubna	1,978	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpaiguri	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,796	1,352,993
	Furreedpore‡	2,249	1,511,878
	Backergunge‡	3,648	1,878,144
	Mymensingh	6,299	2,349,917
	Tipperah‡	2,460	1,419,229
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,322	1,006,422
	Noakholly‡	1,858	949,616
	Hill Tracts	5,561	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,633
	Gya	4,716	1,940,750
	Shahabad	4,335	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,004	2,196,324
	Mozufferpore	3,335	2,138,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,960
	Champanun	3,631	1,440,815
Bhagalpur	Monghyr	3,922	1,812,986
	Bhagalpur	4,268	1,826,290
	Purneah	4,967	1,714,795
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,267
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,513	1,622,584
	Poorea	2,472	769,674
	Balasore	2,068	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazaribagh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom¶	3,897	322,396
	Manbhoom	4,921	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		156,200	60,502,397
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,600	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		2,369	91,759
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,007
Cuttack Mehals		15,137	1,155,509
Total Native States		37,968	2,328,440
Grand Total		194,168	62,831,337

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes. Corrections have been made in the area of many districts, in accordance with the Bengal Administration Report for 1876-7; but no explanation is therein given of the reason for the changes. The district of Maldah has been transferred from the Rajshahye to the Bhagalpur division.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Madaripur from Backergunge to Furreedpore; and of the thanas of Chacuinaya and Mirkesera, from Tipperah and Chittagong to Noakholly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made since the Census in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Sarakela and Kharswan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

‡ From a Census taken by the Maharaja in 1872.

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No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet - - - - -	3,440	1,719,339
Cachar - - - - -	3,750	235,027†
Goalpara - - - - -	4,433	444,761
Kamrup - - - - -	3,631	561,681
Darrang - - - - -	3,418	238,069
Nowgong - - - - -	3,415	256,390
Sibsagar - - - - -	2,355	296,389
Lakhimpur - - - - -	3,723	121,267
Garo Hills - - - - -	3,180	80,000
Khasi and Jaintia Hills - - -	6,157‡	141,858
Naga Hills - - - - -	5,300	68,918
Total - - - - -	43,302	4,162,019

* Corrections have been made in the area of some of the districts, in accordance with the Assam Administration Report for 1877-8.

† Including 30,000 Aborigines.

‡ Including 3,297 square miles belonging to Native States in subsidiary alliance, containing a population of 73,992 souls.

No. 6.--AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES (excluding Oudh).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.					
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	(Census of 1872.)	
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	1,193	116,945	
	Saharanpur	2,217	2,241	884,017	
	Muzaffarnagar	1,659	1,654	890,167	
	Meerut	2,380	2,434	1,276,104	
	Bulandshahr	1,910	1,999	1,036,667	
	Aligarh	1,984	1,953	1,073,393	
Rohilkhand	Bijnor	1,909	1,869	737,158	
	Moradabad	2,272	2,307	1,122,437	
	Budoun	2,905	1,993	951,348	
	Bareilly	5,982	2,993	1,507,139	
	Shahjahanpur	1,723	1,744	949,379	
	Tara	920	920	183,653	
Agra	Muttra	1,612	1,446	887,689	
	Agra	1,908	2,179	1,096,367	
	Farakhabad	1,745	1,719	918,350	
	Manspur	1,686	1,697	763,845	
	Etawah	1,631	1,695	668,741	
	Etah	1,512	1,572	793,327	
Jhansi	Jalaun	1,553	1,355	404,447	
	Jhansi	1,567	1,368	317,826	
	Lalitpur	1,947	1,947	212,661	
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	2,337	1,156,053	
	Fatehpur	1,536	1,537	663,877	
	Banda	2,900	2,961	697,694	
	Allahabad	2,747	2,820	1,396,241	
	Hampur	2,287	2,297	529,137	
	Jaunpur	1,556	1,554	1,025,961	
Benares	Azamgarh	2,365	2,361	1,331,482	
	Mirzapur	5,217	3,224	1,915,826	
	Benares	986	998	794,039	
	Ghazipur	2,168	2,174	1,345,579	
	Corakipur	4,579	4,583	2,019,361	
	Basti	2,783	2,789	1,473,029	
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	6,000	433,314	
	Garhwal	5,500	5,500	310,288	
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	81,778	30,781,204	30,776,439
NATIVE STATES.†					
Garhwal or Tehri			4,180	150,000	
Rampur			945	507,013	
Total Native States			5,125	657,013	
Grand Total			86,523	31,438,217	

* The figures in these columns are those given in the Administration Report for 1873.

† The small States of Rampura, Gursara, and Gopalpura are under British Administration. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.			
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	578,195
	Unao	1,736	944,793
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	862,959
	Hardoi	2,286	961,377
	Kheri	2,963	739,283
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,649	1,021,092
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477
	Gonua	2,324	1,166,515
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	858,719
	Sultanpur	1,701	1,000,356
	Partabgarh	1,488	784,159
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		67	18,975
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
Total		23,992	11,220,232

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to rearrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1901.)
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Gurgaon	1,990	606,648*
	Karnal	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtak	1,911	536,359
	Sirsa	3,121	210,793
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Ludhiana	1,368	383,245
	Sirsa	13	33,095
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,328	794,764
	Hoshiarpur	2,096	938,806
	Kangra	8,968	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,562	832,750†
	Gurdaspur	1,318	906,126†
	Sialkot	1,955	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujranwala	2,563	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,739	549,253
Rāwalpindi	Rāwalpindi	6,218	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,983
	Gujrat	2,029	616,347
	Shahpur	4,700	308,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhang	3,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,098	394,864
	Dera Ghāzi Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bannu	3,171	237,547
Peshāwar	Peshāwar	2,497	523,152
	Hazara	2,335	367,218
	Kohāt	2,839	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.‡			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784	1,534,972
Pathala		5,412	1,586,000
Jind		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Bahawalpur		15,000	456,853
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Patnauli		53	20,990
Loharu		285	19,800§
Durgas		700	27,000
Maler Kotla		164	91,850||
Kalsia		168	68,910§
Sirmur (Nahan)		1,096	90,000
Kaithar (Bikampur)		443	60,000
Bashahr		3,320	90,000
Hindur (Natalgarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal (including Ratesh)		113	50,000
Bahhal		124	22,000
Bachat		36	19,900
Jubbāl		288	40,000
Kuniharain		30	10,000
Rhaji		36	19,000
Manlox		48	9,000
Balsan		51	6,000
Dhami		26	5,500
Kuthar		20	4,000
Kunhiar		9	2,500
Mangal		13	300
Bua		4	800
Darkuti		8	700
Taroch		67	10,900
Sangri		16	700
Kapurthala		620¶	258,372
Mandi		1,000	145,039**
Suket		420	41,126**
Ferozkot		600	68,000
Total Native States		114,742	5,387,042
Grand Total		219,717	22,974,540

* The population of the Gurgaon district is given as 689,653 in the Punjab Administration Report for 1901.

† The variation in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the taluqa of Batala from Amritsar to Gurdaspur, in 1899.

‡ The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

§ According to Census taken in 1872.

No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Nagpur	Nagpur*	3,781	631,199
	Bhandara	3,622	564,418
	Chanda	9,700	534,431
	Wardha	2,401	351,720
	Balaghat	3,141	302,182†
	Upper Godavari‡	1,085	52,120
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saucon	4,065	527,725
	Damoh*	2,799	280,612
	Seoni*	3,252	282,566‡
	Mandla	4,719	213,618
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	449,183
	Narsinghpur	1,916	349,405
	Betul*	3,995	284,955
	Chhindwara*	3,855	516,668
	Nimar	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,835	1,993,405
	Bilaspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,034
Total under direct British Administration		84,208	8,201,519

NATIVE STATES.

Chota Nagpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	(Census of 1872.)
Bastar	13,000	78,856	
Karond	3,745	193,483	
Rairarh Bangarh	1,486	63,304	
Sarangarh	540	37,991	
Patna	2,309	98,686	
Sonpur	966	130,713	
Rairakhol	833	12,660	
Baumra	1,988	53,613	
Sakti	115	8,394	
Kawarda	887	75,672	
Khondka	174	29,590	
Kanker	1,090	43,542	
Khairagarh	940	122,264	
Nandgaon	884	148,454	
Makrai	215	13,648	
Total Native States		29,112	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,320	9,251,229

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to rearrangement of boundaries and more accurate survey.

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadrachalam and Rakapalli, in the Upper Godavari district, with an area estimated at 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Information of the population so transferred has not been received. The Upper Godavari district is about to be amalgamated with that of Chanda.

‡ The alteration of population in these districts since the Census is due to a transfer of territory from Seoni to Balaghat.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Arakan	Akyah	5,337	276,071
	Northern Arakan*	1,213	5,799
	Kyauk-hpyoo†	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
Pegu	Bangoon‡	5,691	481,069
	Thonkwa	5,440	322,689
	Bassein†	6,517	476,612
	Henzada§	4,047	274,872
	Tharrawaddy	2,887	155,818
	Prome	2,397	239,940
Tenasserim	Thayetmyo	7,200	71,827
	Amherst	7,810	47,192
	Tavoy	7,200	122,485
	Mergui	7,810	86,166
	Suwekyeen	5,565	26,117
	Toungoo	6,354	—
	Salween	4,946	—
Included in the Census, but omitted in the rearrangement of districts		273	—
Total		88,556	2,747,198†

* Excluding the Hill Tracts. † Formerly called Rangoon. ‡ Formerly called Bangoon.

§ In April 1874, the Henzada district was divided into Tavoy and Henzada and Tavoy was merged

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration
of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.		
Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1871.)
Ganjam - - - -	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam* - - - -	18,344	2,610,839
Godavery - - - -	7,109†	1,592,939
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,432
Chingleput - - - -	2,753	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,130	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,515	1,200,406
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevely - - - -	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	918,362
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	138,858†	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,311,379‡
Cochin - - - -	1,361	601,114§
Poodeocottah - - - -	1,550	316,695||
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	43,268||
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,096||
Total Native States	9,918	3,289,392
Grand Total	148,674	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.

† Increased by the transfer of two talooks from the Central Provinces. See note on page 13.

‡ Census of 18 May 1875.

§ Census of 20 July 1875.

|| The population of these three States is given in the Madras Administration Report for 1877/8 thus: Poodeocottah, 294,189; Bunganapilly, 39,478; Sundoor, 14,999.

No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.				
Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)	
Deccan	Khandesh	9,802*	1,028,642	
	Nasik	8,140†	734,366‡	
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938	
	Poona	5,691	967,235	
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050	
	Sholapur	3,925	662,986	
	Belgaum	4,592	939,750	
	Dharwar	4,565	989,037	
	Kaladgi	5,696	816,087	
	Kanara	4,235	708,406	
Konkan	Ratnagiri	3,789	1,019,136	
	Colaba	1,482	350,405	
	Bombay	19	644,405	
	Tanna	4,052	817,424	
	Surat	1,588	607,087	
Guzerat	Broach	1,368	350,322	
	Kaira	1,581	782,733	
	Panch Māhāls	1,731	240,743	
	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637	
	Kurrachee	14,091	423,405	
Sind	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947	
	Tbar and Pārkar	12,729	180,761	
	Shikārpur	8,813	776,227	
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	59,985	
	Cantonments and Railways	-	120,432	
Total under direct British Administration		124,102*	16,340,206*	
NATIVE STATES †				
Kolhapur	-	3,184	802,691	
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)	-	6,500	487,305	
Mahi Kanta Agency	-	4,900	447,056	
Sind (Khairpur)	-	6,109	127,000	
Kattywar Agency	-	20,838	2,312,029	
Pālanpur	-	3,000	502,586	
Rewa Kanta	-	4,793	505,732	
Cambay	-	359	83,464	
Sāwant Wāri	-	900	190,814	
Junjeera	-	328	71,989	
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	-	2,734	610,434	
Satara Jaghirs	-	3,508	417,295	
Jawhār	-	534	37,106	
Surat Agency	-	1,982	124,808	
Sawarur	-	70	6,837	
Nārukot	-	143	47,033	
Khandesh (23 Petty States)	-	3,840	39,111	
Total Native States*		66,410	6,784,482	
Grand Total		190,512	23,133,688	

* An area of 360 square miles was transferred in 1879 from Khandesh to Indore; the population so transferred is not known.

† The Native State of Peint lapsed to the British Government in 1878, and is included in the Nasik District.

‡ Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of the other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—AREA and POPULATION of the FRENCH and PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS in INDIA.

Governments.	Possessions.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,373
	Karikal	52	91,489
	Mahé	5	3,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
	Total French	-	178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	33,159
	Diu	2	19,765
Total Portuguese	-	1,086	407,712

NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES

PROVINCES.	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.	TOTAL No. of Towns, &c.
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,303	612	178	42	8	24	8	—	177,042
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,340	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-Western Provinces	40,064	26,308	10,612	3,449	695	393	137	20	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	580	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	9,243	5,519	4,756	1,811	403	—	40	12	4	1	1	1,104	24,784
Punjab	15,785	10,928	5,628	2,460	656	286	99	21	8	14	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	28	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berart	—	5,424	—	—	240	—	23	5	—	2	—	—	5,694
Mysore†	11,035	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	405
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,609	18,407	9,507	4,997	1,305	855	393	47	11	22	6	10,323	55,386
Bombay	5,913	8,998	4,274	2,265	500	509	117	39	4	11	6	—	26,652
Total		443,320			32,130		1,060	207	56	95	44*	11,517	493,429

* In this statement the Cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay are each reckoned as one Town.
 † Temporarily under British administration.

No. 15.—POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE.

PROVINCES.	MALES.				FEMALES.				BOTH SEXES.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,506	—	35,175*	60,502,897
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	37,080	4,162,010
N. W. Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,770	16,413,642	4,850,269	9,711,416	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,070	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajnere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	306,880
Oudh - -	2,136,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,654,399	—	5,397,866	4,020,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Cent. Provinces	1,024,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,405,637	2,633,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,336	704,232	—	1,078,568	796,191	1,435,374	—	—	2,227,554
Mysore - -	922,336	1,612,964	—	2,535,304	806,290	1,823,189	—	2,510,488	1,819,226	3,231,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	68,811	—	97,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	605,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	455,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,898,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	440,824	301,430§	31,672,613
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,607	—	8,561,589	2,734,292	4,089,325	—	7,767,617	5,524,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,200
Total - -	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,580,886	66,969,704	123,200,022	466,481	458,920	191,096,903

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,300; and the inclusion of the population of Sarakola and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States.

† Europeans not included in the Census.

‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.

§ Part of the population of the Seypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal - - -	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,072,058	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam - - -	2,379,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	15,640	357,503†	4,102,619
North-Western Provinces -	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,106	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - - -	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh - - -	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab - - -	5,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,686	36,160	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces - - -	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar - - -	1,912,155	906	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,227,054
Mysore - - -	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg - - -	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma - - -	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,209	110,514	—	2,747,118
Madras - - -	28,983,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	318,816‡	76,948§	31,672,613
Bombay - - -	12,989,320	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,340,206
Total - - -	139,343,820	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,851	897,082	5,317,904	561,009	191,026,663

* 90,080 in Jalpaiguri, and 35,173 as shown on page 17.

† Of these, all except 4,328 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zemindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

‡ In the Hill Districts and Goolpāra.

§ See note on page 17.

No. 17.—ADULT MALE POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Less Excess over Adult Male Population.*	TOTAL.
Bengal - - -	575,667	1,038,900	10,012,671	1,155,392	2,110,630	2,502,240	583,400	-44,552	18,906,436
Assam - - -	26,703	62,452	897,716	50,745	100,011	64,061	114,879	-	1,315,557
North-Western Provinces	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,972	-	10,817,153
Ajmere - - -	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,395	12,931	18,231	-	143,967
Oudh - - -	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,000	-	3,630,110
Punjab - - -	660,929	696,167	5,271,130	537,516	1,776,786	383,004	419,803	-5,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces - - -	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	243,879	74,353	-	2,547,556
Berar - - -	10,137	19,247	443,273	65,652	71,725	76,923	40,185	-	731,142
Mysore - - -	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	-	-253,620	1,612,988
Coorg - - -	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	-	-14,347	65,813
British Burma - - -	56,225	133,618	616,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	-400,411	929,532
Madras - - -	289,676	522,031	5,216,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,385	154,751	-270,890	9,659,122
Bombay - - -	346,298	250,361	3,202,500	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	-132,359	5,431,697
Total - - -	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,710,270	8,137,082	2,283,089	-4,523,633	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindoes - - -	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans - - -	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Buddhists or Jains - - -	1,510	308	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Christians {	European - - -	13,661	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
	Eurasians - - -			5,810	6,203	12,013	1,314	1,133	2,352
	Natives - - -			10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees - - -	113	88	151	408	562	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others - - -	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL - - -	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	380,716	244,680	625,396

* See note on page 21.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding capital outlay on Productive Public Works).					Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue.		
		In INDIA.	In ENGLAND.			Total EXPENDITURE.	Surplus.	Deficiency.	
			Stores.	Guaranteed Railway Interest and Surplus Profits.	Other Charges.				Total.
1869 - -	£ 40,202,091	£ 42,207,020	£ 1,584,214	£ 1,700,470	£ 6,544,408	£ 9,829,092	£ 52,030,721	-	£ 2,774,030
1870 - -	50,901,081	41,363,021	1,414,110	1,547,004	8,458,211	9,419,391	50,782,412	118,669	-
1871 - -	51,413,680	39,800,435	1,425,150	1,834,811	6,771,300	10,031,261	49,930,696	1,482,900	-
1872 - -	50,110,215	37,282,803	1,249,040	1,723,218	6,730,077	9,703,235	46,986,038	3,124,177	-
1873 - -	50,219,480	38,205,212	1,346,116	2,110,501	6,991,988	10,248,005	48,453,817	1,765,672	-
1874 - -	40,608,253	42,094,995	1,156,535	1,437,362	6,717,030	9,310,926	51,405,921	-	£ 1,807,068
1875 - -	50,570,171	40,760,583	1,595,878	1,244,563	6,640,951	9,490,391	50,250,974	319,197	-
1876 - -	51,310,063	40,486,068	1,544,643	975,310	6,685,097	9,155,050	49,641,118	1,008,946	-
1877 - -	55,985,785	44,710,800	1,544,097	4,638,708	7,286,808	13,407,763	58,178,568	-	£ 2,182,774
1878 - -	58,969,301	48,464,058	1,513,823	4,635,491	7,899,036	14,043,350	62,512,388	-	£ 3,543,087
Total for the 10 Years -	618,360,735	615,474,584	14,173,012	21,845,547	68,084,905	104,704,064	520,178,648	8,479,650	£ 10,807,563 £ 8,479,650
								Net deficiency	£ 1,827,913

NOTE.—For the years before 1876/7 the whole of the net charge for Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it was paid in India. In 1876/7 a new form of account has been introduced; the whole of the net Traffic Receipts is included in the Gross Revenue, the portion of the Guaranteed Interest and Surplus Profits paid in India is included in the Expenditure in India, and the whole of the payments made in England for Guaranteed Interest, and the portion of the Surplus Profits paid to the Companies, are included in the Expenditure in England. See also notes on page 32, regarding the Provincial Services.

21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (excluding outlay of Capital on Productive Public Works), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.†	1878.	
REVENUE.											
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	2,538,392	3,318,343	2,595,646	2,779,337	2,732,273	2,406,014	2,568,299	2,732,649	7,458,478	10,524,777	39,654,178
Bengal Assam -	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,714	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,687,391	15,994,923	16,006,392	17,055,273	162,007,883
N.W. Prov* -	5,817,410	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,789,700	5,849,714	5,833,063	5,879,317	5,957,492	6,136,932	5,498,642	59,044,608
Oudh -	1,476,183	1,556,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478	1,695,850	1,699,053	16,063,108
Punjab -	3,434,915	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,632	3,749,582	3,837,599	3,950,470	36,485,231
Central Prov†	1,074,515	1,043,934	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,740	1,104,138	1,078,602	10,513,285
B. Burma -	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,302,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981	1,771,743	1,517,147	14,641,819
Madras -	7,507,681	8,079,632	8,207,309	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,560,489	7,651,137	6,988,438	79,007,986
Bombay‡	9,437,772	9,399,281	10,097,581	9,061,551	9,389,329	9,679,687	9,981,805	9,746,601	10,076,974	10,393,392	97,370,323
Total India	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,439	49,388,552	49,098,234	49,360,142	50,226,688	51,919,140	55,757,668	58,677,429	515,955,221
England -	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	233,111	343,483	290,923	238,117	291,872	2,305,511
TOTAL	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,636	50,110,215	50,219,469	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063	55,995,785	58,969,301	518,260,732
EXPENDITURE.											
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
India* -	13,458,414	13,283,624	12,917,046	13,028,032	13,791,556	13,337,367	13,447,250	14,511,733	14,960,295	15,786,926	138,712,111
Bengal Assam -	6,301,826	6,592,174	6,981,335	5,331,112	5,422,192	9,441,316	8,057,763	9,300,749	6,810,361	6,642,592	68,403,466
N.W. Prov* -	2,844,094	2,794,349	2,567,963	2,305,772	2,083,562	2,162,567	2,202,023	2,146,256	2,230,594	2,237,938	23,574,720
Oudh -	768,170	717,041	660,979	596,796	628,519	577,825	573,848	543,155	574,794	570,422	6,213,279
Punjab -	2,320,585	2,123,407	1,957,911	1,749,680	1,586,926	1,787,186	1,747,472	1,814,684	1,945,858	2,011,471	19,046,180
Central Prov†	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,308	689,790	714,917	698,893	671,609	769,568	743,198	8,070,283
B. Burma -	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,628	716,709	771,213	856,721	896,508	944,243	7,797,783
Madras -	6,475,294	6,483,226	6,090,504	5,750,352	6,024,095	6,125,317	5,397,554	5,932,041	7,975,787	10,622,517	67,376,087
Bombay‡	7,059,135	7,757,251	8,118,970	7,119,190	7,298,976	7,081,791	7,006,474	7,334,756	8,146,545	8,312,925	78,281,015
Total India	42,207,629	41,363,021	39,399,435	37,232,903	38,203,212	42,094,295	40,760,583	40,486,098	44,710,800	48,464,036	415,474,584
England†	9,820,992	9,419,891	10,031,261	9,703,235	10,248,606	9,310,928	9,490,391	9,155,050	13,467,703	14,048,530	194,704,094
TOTAL	52,028,621	50,782,912	49,930,696	46,936,038	48,453,817	51,405,223	50,250,974	49,641,148	58,178,503	62,512,566	610,178,678

* Including Territories and Departments under the Government of India, together with the Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay.

† See note on page 22.

‡ Including Sind.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes and Contributions from Native States.	Forst.	Excise.	Assessed Taxes.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Law and Justice, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Police.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	19,026,771	687,368	467,342	2,283,736	508,700	—	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	747,792	265,568	891,856	277,237
1870	21,068,010	765,126	471,500	2,253,655	1,110,224	—	2,629,185	5,888,707	7,053,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698	247,042	801,954	287,549
1871	20,622,823	719,421	453,442	2,371,465	2,072,625	—	2,610,799	6,106,280	8,045,450	2,519,318	83,400	805,235	248,010	736,808	270,371
1872	20,520,337	744,036	501,024	2,309,109	825,241	—	2,575,990	5,966,595	8,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894	228,368	373,160†	†
1873	21,348,669	741,465	570,337	2,323,788	680,139	—	2,658,800	6,165,630	8,634,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312†	249,802	392,067†	†
1874	21,637,912	768,544	623,131	2,286,637	20,186	—	2,628,405	6,150,662	8,324,870	2,499,336	66,544	688,198†	250,638	359,148†	†
1875	21,290,793	724,972	583,261	2,344,143	2,747	—	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400†	286,479	331,788†	†
1876	21,503,742	726,188	672,528	2,493,232	510	—	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	768,597†	309,040	315,692†	†
1877	19,897,132	694,834	598,687	2,523,045	310	—	2,463,345	6,304,658	9,122,460	2,838,628	268,854	794,328	341,227	789,828	64,277
1878	20,026,030	676,120	604,102	2,427,076	86,110	238,504	2,022,200	6,460,082	9,182,722	2,903,433	443,859	847,694	358,430	813,221	83,717
Total for the 10 Years	207,227,654	7,247,160	5,540,364	23,710,885	5,206,142	238,504	26,000,613	61,102,570	86,048,587	26,400,965	1,573,580	7,169,148	2,779,604	5,809,539	983,751

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Marine (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Education.	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Gain by Exchange on Transactions with London.	Miscellaneous.	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Provincial Contributions.	Adjusting Receipts from Provincial Governments.	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.			TOTAL.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	688,984	78,711	224,524	—	—	1,396,160	1,133,924	—	—	553,305	—	—	—	49,262,691
1870	329,953	74,889	336,376	—	245,500	1,575,187	1,082,605	—	—	189,165	834,979	8,040	—	50,901,081
1871	333,145	61,610	541,001	—	303,332	1,185,659	962,148	—	—	119,134	485,537	7,576	—	51,413,686
1872	199,804†	†	368,212	682,282	202,620	341,371†	944,420	—	—	92,005	471,880	3,760	—	50,119,215
1873	208,943†	†	506,779	587,078	286,645	263,417†	996,810	—	—	75,567	413,535	16,533	—	50,219,189
1874	236,323†	†	451,452	697,463	398,198	295,660†	1,011,639	—	—	89,511	476,575	39,914	—	49,598,253
1875	208,825†	†	643,319	608,642	395,336	278,144†	988,838	—	—	78,549	476,748	1,00,986	—	50,570,171
1876	227,887†	†	561,189	749,169	395,365	281,798†	1,045,612	—	—	78,329	617,720	280,512	—	61,310,063
1877	233,179†	105,510	630,281	667,242	506,120	411,025	926,473	45,894	159,568	168,371	320,173	371,694	4,791,510	55,865,785
1878	231,688†	108,998	528,288	597,181	561,238	413,731	809,981	80,642	80,283	371,539	495,142	618,529	6,129,765	58,969,301
Total for the 10 Years	2,964,471	424,720	4,302,420	4,619,444	3,350,341	6,442,012	9,669,950	128,536	239,851	1,821,125	4,301,089	1,416,586	10,834,275	518,350,735

† Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services. † Including Island Nav. † Incl.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - - -	£ 80,277	£ 400,090	£ 24,071	£ 66,780	£ 66,802	£ 64,655	£ 61,550	£ 68,678	£ 74,357	£ 82,088	£ 948,357
Bengal - - -	3,965,730	4,028,528	3,973,107	3,954,722	3,998,021	3,946,800	3,645,725	3,776,506	3,693,559	3,696,210	40,012,438
Assam - - -												333,503	337,358	329,637	362,972
N.W. Provinces -	3,961,058	4,089,880	4,135,518	4,129,444	4,150,228	4,209,704	4,259,179	4,245,745	4,298,908	4,063,617	41,583,220
Oudh - - -	1,255,250	1,300,519	1,324,604	1,318,274	1,421,974	1,330,778	1,355,025	1,407,431	1,403,843	1,283,112	13,409,819
Punjab - - -	1,844,741	1,669,730	1,669,292	1,967,707	2,065,668	1,680,963	2,004,595	2,001,117	2,005,811	1,963,174	19,801,796
Central Provinces -	601,121	591,497	604,853	593,801	596,386	608,729	584,519	607,885	604,410	601,655	5,965,654
British Burma -	568,539	638,058	597,620	646,416	656,073	752,334	728,425	823,655	835,376	785,649	7,043,044
Madras - - -	4,068,789	4,482,706	4,307,863	4,440,313	4,698,469	4,451,489	4,635,487	4,545,013	3,290,375	3,494,884	42,406,528
Bombay - - -	3,540,767	3,568,102	3,595,895	3,402,790	3,761,050	3,685,461	3,688,076	3,690,354	3,544,664	3,662,346	36,936,405
Receipts in England	--	--	--	--	--	--	300	--	--	--	300
Total -	19,926,771	21,088,019	20,622,828	20,520,357	21,348,000	21,667,912	21,296,793	21,503,742	19,857,162	20,026,696	207,227,654

LAND REVENUE.

No. 24.—AMOUNT of FOREST REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - -	£ 9,965	£ 10,057	£ 7,525	£ 9,480	£ 8,723	£ 11,181	£ 5,936	£ 10,936	£ 7,032	£ 10,645	£ 93,279
Bengal - -	7,072	24,466	10,325	14,472	14,985	17,987	18,508	10,827	22,240	42,623	226,912
Assam - -											
N.W. Provinces -	65,330	72,612	36,407	103,313	164,286	102,950	108,595	90,970	81,522	80,016	972,000
Oudh - -	13,182	10,682	6,018	13,777	29,628	30,318	27,741	29,460	33,545	40,295	234,850
Punjab - -	34,488	39,413	94,724	71,022	65,300	73,254	83,488	90,983	59,875	68,371	680,918
Central Provinces -	35,054	41,092	65,812	55,713	48,107	56,837	60,094	72,818	60,133	68,391	576,121
British Burma -	81,760	99,477	81,812	77,240	62,757	106,862	107,480	177,902	155,141	100,308	1,129,739
Mudraa - -	30,133	49,855	33,079	41,586	41,854	44,983	30,354	42,772	41,478	40,434	412,726
Bombay - -	121,849	123,526	116,840	116,021	114,640	118,509	122,405	124,967	122,060	120,163	1,206,270
Receipts in England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,434	13,434
Total -	407,342	471,590	453,442	501,924	570,337	623,131	583,281	672,528	598,087	664,102	5,340,364

No. 25.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - - -	£ 13,100	£ 11,784	£ 18,489	£ 18,721	£ 21,594	£ 16,409	£ 17,194	£ 18,137	£ 18,911	£ 19,432	£ 173,771
Bengal - - -	712,002	659,918	733,661	754,419	696,663	715,350	563,467	608,818	624,781	680,789	7,372,406
Assam - - -												137,869	141,456	144,637	162,506
N.W. Provinces -	223,890	175,257	207,002	227,895	203,090	195,280	203,600	223,614	238,090	214,880	2,113,213
Oudh - - -	91,799	79,348	86,275	81,652	64,443	60,158	73,947	79,102	88,349	69,114	773,287
Punjab - - -	88,412	81,412	83,323	89,716	87,633	88,234	97,685	95,478	103,868	104,377	620,137
Central Provinces -	96,146	92,940	100,019	105,989	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	1,106,792
British Burma -	121,730	106,146	110,618	99,564	112,344	125,089	140,655	159,559	171,601	176,078	1,323,444
Madras - - -	490,843	570,922	589,266	570,892	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,301	558,369	471,069	5,717,044
Bombay - - -	445,814	496,828	445,822	429,262	418,747	363,349	378,099	397,528	428,812	405,530	4,150,701
Total - - -	2,283,736	2,253,655	2,374,465	2,360,169	2,323,788	2,286,617	2,346,113	2,403,232	2,523,945	2,437,075	23,716,886

No. 26.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.	
	1860.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.		
India	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	134,945	£ 134,945
Bengal	1,123,367	970,483	1,138,327	1,073,863	1,090,544	902,034	1,001,077	1,070,304	1,034,059	1,188,900	10,783,038	
N.W. Provinces	55,004	40,839	40,898	72,933	42,966	42,134	35,901	39,204	60,408	—	440,367	
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,346	20,750	11,036	—	31,741	
Punjab	58,088	70,144	82,343	104,854	98,476	108,018	86,387	102,007	84,527	—	785,914	
Central Provinces	8,483	0,772	10,591	13,313	10,411	11,260	10,402	10,151	15,925	—	97,308	
British Burma	284,898	203,384	277,285	308,347	440,025	414,067	302,273	458,591	419,192	421,059	3,629,000	
Madras	279,594	276,485	304,897	313,228	293,742	336,152	321,025	367,062	246,736	203,350	2,833,171	
Bombay	882,336	846,064	747,468	680,632	667,826	724,230	739,068	715,691	610,772	676,042	7,299,129	
Total	2,602,755	2,420,185	2,616,789	2,575,090	2,663,890	2,628,445	2,678,470	2,721,389	2,483,345	2,022,296	26,066,613	

No. 27—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.	
	1860.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.		
India - - -	£	£	£	65,914	88,255	76,321	70,138	93,010	98,353	1,484,254	£	1,976,254
Bengal - - -	2,400,946	2,583,502	2,644,157	2,578,134	2,600,360	2,621,891	2,676,363	2,501,553	2,500,050	2,693,601		20,017,531
N.W. Provinces -	485,658	498,728	496,155	417,520	404,043	422,406	476,612	628,510	628,588	—		4,341,126
Oudh - - -	1,116	1,219	5,451	4,111	1,877	2,200	1,688	1,487	1,149	—		20,298
Punjab - - -	820,475	923,060	837,331	800,236	811,100	867,275	841,253	790,518	830,172	—		7,521,510
Central Provinces -	142,808	115,163	116,940	123,610	123,817	116,939	19,524	10,066	12,443	—		790,400
British Burma -	14,398	12,832	12,054	11,034	13,147	12,674	14,032	10,032	14,003	11,767		133,373
Madras - - -	1,107,253	1,164,736	1,264,230	1,307,841	1,285,019	1,295,180	1,331,569	1,353,789	1,201,953	1,142,186		12,543,756
Bombay - - -	615,587	599,407	729,962	657,289	685,013	734,777	797,122	880,441	930,441	1,128,274		7,758,313
Total -	5,588,240	5,883,797	6,106,280	5,906,595	6,105,630	6,150,662	6,227,301	6,244,415	6,304,058	6,460,082		61,102,570

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.	
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - -	6,644,716	5,594,137	5,644,264	6,898,700	6,069,793	5,682,984	6,022,825	5,921,928	6,174,170	6,432,681	60,560,398	
Punjab - -	1,539	1,375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,914	
Central Provinces -	385	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552	
Bombay - -	1,806,725	2,367,419	2,401,195	2,365,169	2,614,898	2,741,895	2,953,804	2,540,467	2,948,290	2,740,841	25,474,723	
Total -	8,453,365	7,963,098	8,045,459	9,253,869	8,684,691	8,324,879	8,550,629	8,471,425	9,122,460	9,182,722	85,048,587	

No. 29.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE collected in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
India - - -	£ 5,191	£ 5,969	£ 5,313	£ 14,133	£ 18,219	£ 20,946	£ 81	£ 23,550	£ 26,260	£ 23,472	£ 162,124
Bengal - - -	712,523	707,827	737,728	792,791	845,250	808,315	895,452	935,019	954,788	1,081,452	8,730,602
Assam - - -												48,488	51,572	40,682	55,709
N.W. Provinces -	392,758	369,191	331,081	298,713	332,002	371,558	355,492	354,179	397,932	378,342	3,479,147
Oudh - - -	77,457	83,405	95,600	89,204	89,764	91,072	92,894	94,042	94,372	101,116	909,525
Punjab - - -	199,697	206,620	233,347	241,219	232,302	233,834	240,391	247,293	245,580	274,163	2,350,561
Central Provinces -	83,580	87,888	99,307	94,450	93,590	95,843	92,309	97,261	97,614	103,518	945,352
British Burma -	52,971	54,096	48,075	41,033	42,499	45,347	57,131	63,495	62,092	70,220	537,859
Madras - - -	372,347	406,482	399,580	399,025	426,501	471,489	492,873	501,071	499,336	489,221	4,458,900
Bombay - - -	470,357	460,848	500,285	507,700	527,383	500,052	463,036	491,086	410,060	416,272	4,820,845
Total -	2,306,971	2,379,316	2,510,316	2,476,333	2,608,512	2,639,936	2,758,042	2,835,969	2,838,628	2,993,483	26,406,305

Official Years ended 31 March	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Charges of Collection of Revenue.				Allowances for Treaties.	Interest on Debt and Obligations.*	Adminis- tration.	Minor Depart- ments.	Law and Justice.	Marine and Inland Navigation.	Economi- cal.	Medical.	Political Agencies.
		Land.	Salt.	Opium.	Other.									
1869 -	£ 551,492	£ 2,485,508	£ 359,724	£ 1,729,111	£ 2,352,573	£ 1,778,358	£ 5,654,984	£ 1,399,905	£ †	£ 2,845,147	£ 1,110,030	£ 163,500	£ 389,361	£ 349,855
1870 -	445,044	2,455,098	391,485	1,824,083	2,291,558	1,969,615	5,099,087	1,429,151	†	2,003,454	1,233,154	161,083	445,974	465,897
1871 -	350,131	2,423,530	389,964	2,014,425	2,326,282	1,736,973	5,349,145	1,369,171	212,497	2,096,199	759,770	153,544	524,485	352,966
1872 -	285,537	2,435,552	477,394	1,591,040	1,969,274	1,724,549	6,006,299	1,541,491	237,038	2,273,813	674,199	155,911	171,807	315,199
1873 -	325,065	2,453,891	476,040	1,844,258	2,067,170	1,749,890	5,457,438	1,583,289	399,465	2,222,175	652,869	152,339	176,262	309,319
1874 -	277,183	2,459,275	478,245	2,001,280	2,058,467	1,826,760	5,789,821	1,573,444	325,473	2,266,179	628,333	159,527	185,593	366,299
1875 -	319,916	2,457,808	462,168	2,341,546	2,199,960	1,738,568	5,442,955	1,606,545	329,880	2,298,190	569,046	161,734	181,579	461,223
1876 -	336,324	2,504,427	507,419	2,318,505	2,197,829	1,713,724	6,503,968	1,697,368	399,389	2,336,477	427,702	158,058	181,281	429,583
1877 -	291,196	2,504,611	488,499	2,844,047	2,289,881	1,672,545	4,907,236	1,474,905	326,139	3,275,824	639,534	163,866	506,887	505,223
1878 -	304,292	2,531,325	539,838	2,661,266	2,339,592	1,665,993	5,028,318	1,473,794	331,694	3,319,673	542,202	158,039	611,319	468,973
Total for the 10 Years	3,514,440	21,745,641	4,571,382	21,039,437	22,033,396	17,439,774	55,020,971	15,095,500	2,418,188	26,737,300	7,310,897	1,887,072	3,450,799	3,388,904

Official Years ended 31 March	Police.	Education.	Stationery and Printing.	Super-annuation and Com- pensation Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Transac- tions with London.	Miscel- laneous.	Civil Absentees Allowances.	Army.	Famine Relief.	Adjusting Payments to Pro- vincial Govern- ments. †	Public Works, Ordinary.	Productive Public Works.		Total.
												Working and Main- tenance.	Interest and Surplus Profits.	
1869 -	£ 2,176,580	£ 836,990	£ 397,704	£ 1,746,369	£ 193,867	£ 527,314	£ 122,461	£ 16,269,581	—	£ —	£ 6,272,334	£ 311,513	£ 1,709,470	£ 52,036,721
1870 -	2,134,735	865,626	375,161	1,332,515	203,441	712,698	137,918	16,329,739	—	—	5,934,565	309,712	1,547,064	50,782,412
1871 -	Allotments for Provincial Services.	£ 3,466,643	£ 1,450,763	£ 472,063	£ 743,648	£ 175,068	£ 16,674,806	—	—	£ 3,045,967	£ 267,883	£ 1,834,811	£ 49,930,096	
1872 -		£ 3,818,205	1,453,471	395,904	368,895	178,029	15,678,112	—	—	2,459,780	127,343	1,723,218	46,086,658	
1873 -		£ 5,223,190	1,576,353	765,199	275,726	156,959	15,503,612	—	—	2,525,241	183,090	2,119,501	48,453,317	
1874 -		£ 3,083,952	1,522,969	984,539	169,667	258,464	15,228,429	3,864,873	—	2,167,211	—	225,262	1,437,352	51,465,921
1875 -		£ 3,148,744	1,779,970	697,878	126,896	216,704	15,375,159	2,237,860	—	2,564,230	—	239,277	1,244,562	50,250,974
1876 -		£ 3,163,652	1,939,305	1,429,668	186,761	229,199	15,308,160	508,554	—	2,824,432	—	286,026	975,310	49,641,118
1877 -	2,158,032	730,013	443,776	1,798,589	2,181,611	249,622	235,990	15,792,112	2,145,431	153,726	3,519,668	820,361	5,927,689**	58,178,563
1878 -	2,158,237	738,020	425,044	1,858,686	1,453,377	219,534	237,362	16,639,761	6,348,775	247,034	3,676,274	791,601	6,572,955	62,512,388
Total for the 10 Years		42,985,969		16,164,870	9,180,408	3,514,071	1,902,264	169,199,765	14,102,293	400,760	35,120,482	3,573,973	25,073,892	620,178,648

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive. From 1876/7 the interest on Productive Public Works is entered in the column headed "Interest and Surplus Profits."

† Not separately shown.

‡ In 1870/1 the charge for Police was 2,275,335£; that for Education 824,690£; that for Stationery and Printing 398,054£; and an allotment of 200,000£ was made for Provincial Services. In 1871/2 the charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works were transferred to Provincial Services. In 1872/3 the charges, with certain others previously entered under Medical or Public Works were transferred to Provincial Services. In 1876/7 they were again exhibited under the

No. 31.—OUTLAY of CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS in INDIA and in ENGLAND in each of the 11 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	Total.		
			In India	In England.	Grand Total.
1868 - -	£ 219,255	£ 594	£ 219,849	—	£ 219,849
1869 - -	668,840	532,398	668,592	332,655	1,021,247
1870 - -	2,007,361	190,870	1,026,609	1,171,822	2,198,231
1871 - -	718,438	149,272	1,116,067	31,743	1,167,810
1872 - -	983,854	644,620	1,480,797	147,977	1,628,474
1873 - -	770,920	1,413,648	1,881,922	303,547	2,184,569
1874 - -	1,198,682	2,354,025	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 - -	1,235,391	3,014,180	3,116,378	1,133,233	4,249,611
1876 - -	1,105,445	3,165,184	3,322,721	747,966	4,270,629
1877 - -	943,423	2,865,861	3,100,070	619,214	3,909,284
1878 - -	806,084	3,984,968	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
Total for the } 11 years - }	10,457,702	18,636,321	22,498,936	6,685,087	29,083,923*

* Exclusive of 1,133,362*l.* incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund.

PUBLIC DEBT.

32.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.							TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.			
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1869	64,475,725†	†	31,697,900	21,017	96,194,642†	†	96,194,642†	
1870	66,530,231†	†	35,196,700	20,917	101,747,898†	†	101,747,898†	
1871‡	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385	
1872‡	66,589,368	1,357,431	38,991,700	20,917	105,581,068	1,378,399	106,959,466	
1873	66,168,127	289,041	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985	
1874	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,017	107,368,949	185,958	107,554,907	
1875	69,757,679	92,230	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992	
1876	72,703,841	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014	
1877	71,865,936	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	78,107	127,320,159‡	
1878	74,906,450	48,070	59,656,116	20,917	134,562,566†	68,987	134,631,553	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.							GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS.
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Political Trust, Prize, and Railway Funds.	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1869	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	—	6,669,114	102,863,756
1870	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	—	6,435,907	103,183,805
1871‡	1,143,911	4,121,065	1,985,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	—	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872	1,264,988	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,270,996	—	14,868,292	121,767,458
1873	1,046,911	4,392,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	4,902,843	900,375	16,626,108	121,497,093
1874	1,094,312	4,660,750	1,730,857	2,422,106	4,246,236	950,492	15,419,753	122,951,690
1875	1,528,826	4,673,249	1,746,793	2,095,000*	3,795,779	1,048,274	11,889,095	130,335,597
1876	1,637,594	4,785,095	1,995,452	1,430,323**	3,813,652	1,415,349	11,986,795	134,559,800
1877	1,714,210	4,838,447	1,996,193	1,311,073**	3,559,929	1,155,310	11,611,870	138,965,029
1878	1,848,001	4,908,484	1,925,335	1,404,903**	3,706,544	1,079,950	12,053,217	146,684,770

* The 12,000,000 East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this amount.
 † The amount of debt in India not bearing interest is not stated in the Accounts for 1868/9 and 1869/70.
 ‡ The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shown at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament in 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.
 § The figures for the year 1871/2 are those given in the Accounts for 1872/3, in correction of those presented to Parliament in the previous year.
 ¶ Of this amount 24,302,971 is for Productive Public Works, viz., Irrigation 9,551,918†, and State Railways 14,751,053.
 * Including the balances of Municipalities.
 ** Local Funds only.

ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March		No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1877/8.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March								
	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
Government of India (General & Political).	£	£	1	Government of India: Reserve Treasury	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	708,786	2,077,872	16	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	2,594,015	3,606,207	2,386,228	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,295	97,186	1,569,154	
			1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	1,711,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,116	1,509,971	1,648,709	654,262	877,487	
			10	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,129	59,158	31,691	329,075	—	—	
			19	District Treasuries, General and Political	689,832	871,632	924,719	1,125,990	728,577	705,095	339,679	572,915	
			210	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,334	159,649	137,968	81,891	41,137	78,340	55,358	
			6	Post Office	4,718	6,358	3,550	—	3,112	3,029	3,508	3,492	
			2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,250	12,836	8,152	12,964	12,683	10,486	
			68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,838	21,073	59,008	70,971	62,148	43,991	43,022	37,144	
			—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,956	13,722	16,422	12,259	
Bengal	2,084,930	1,990,631	43	Bengal: District Treasuries	1,074,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,974	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	1,813,270	
			85	Public Works Offices	13,898	17,313	15,794	145,994	32,161	77,438	32,542	29,824	
Assam	—	—	11	Assam: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668	294,979	322,860	
			—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	3,439	3,439	3,566	
N. W. Provinces	1,661,584	1,568,619	29	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651	1,093,167	1,286,923*	
			39	Public Works Offices	32,491	38,959	40,591	7,163	46,311	34,846	29,437	43,359*	
Oudh	312,129	412,990	4	Oudh: District Treasuries	327,924	340,970	397,869	27,918	375,558	392,952	10,915	—	
			1	Public Works Offices	7,965	7,749	3,989	8,30	—	886	3,190	†	
Punjab	938,329	1,043,043	32	Punjab: District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,193	697,235	764,908	820,271	
			41	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	59,686	43,666	56,404	45,372	56,991	46,669	
Central Provinces	433,875	490,179	18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	433,116	333,968	467,350	272,522	292,460	294,141	294,786	218,011	
			12	Public Works Offices	3,840	3,032	4,011	1,415	1,126	2,254	5,813	3,569	
British Burma	307,986	379,617	9	British Burma: District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,696	245,105	278,293	302,773	164,804	
			—	Public Works Offices	4,974	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	19,362	15,270	23,404	
Madras	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras: Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	760,485	739,495	704,340	664,373	594,135	888,002	754,474	
			10	Agencies	512,136	867,098	665,965	495,253	489,415	563,197	513,829	514,399	
			—	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,010	—	—	
			23	District Treasuries	1,244,655	1,198,478	1,347,754	1,378,133	1,660,496	1,632,531	1,362,988	1,248,567	
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323	84	472	692	
			76	Public Works Offices	29,674	35,239	59,517	67,565	41,855	48,843	71,645	87,629	
			—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	5,828	2,044	4,014	4,154	3,557	4,948	
Bombay	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay: New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury	974,920	4,354,412	2,201,298	878,855	823,373	1,129,730	778,960	1,525,907	
			5	Agencies	—	—	339,669	330,374	470,534	402,637	358,992	394,694	
			—	Mint	83,755	107,645	36,448	252,731	39,168	458,476	—	—	
			20	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,598	1,133,439	1,059,671	1,191,939	675,939	
			—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879	12,296	4,705	
			61	Public Works Offices	2,369	15,124	23,660	14,000	25,674	25,672	88,511	28,869	
			—	Military Department	115,595	71,573	80,948	47,131	53,727	56,973	96,527	134,782	
Total in India	10,175,894	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,663	14,094,442	15,177,814	16,362,449	12,759,698	11,498,362	
In England	3,925,982	2,899,383	1	In England	3,365,972	7,821,091	2,998,111	2,044,638	2,796,370	3,191,899	2,718,067	1,974,667	
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	13,201,786	16,839,834	863	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	20,184,715	29,818,806	21,785,774	16,097,080	17,974,184	19,554,348	15,477,765	13,473,029	

* Includes Oudh.

† Included in N. W. P.

CASH BALANCES, &c.

No. 34.—PROVINCIAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in each of the 4 under-mentioned Official Years.*

36

PROVINCIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	£ 5,223,190	£ 5,069,972	£ 5,147,844	£ 5,153,352	Refunds	£ 9,141	£ 15,946	£ 7,768	£ 10,006
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses:					Gaols	599,854	681,410	719,969	723,225
On houses	1,291	1,265	1,058	1,290	Registration	112,620	113,505	122,572	129,043
Departmental Receipts:					Police	2,115,292	2,099,153	2,096,000	2,129,929
Gaols	196,283	273,351	300,921	302,761	Education	645,542	690,627	706,786	736,345
Registration	172,255	172,066	175,789	177,707	Medical	380,185	397,890	418,751	424,302
Police	97,792	90,790	79,384	84,160	Printing	134,586	145,772	151,163	157,205
Education	87,601	108,062	105,661	103,891	Marine	6,122	6,164	7,591	275
Medical	36,390	36,390	43,724	31,997	Minor Establishments:				
Printing	11,176	17,686	17,560	18,447	General management	13,273	9,091	9,146	9,619
Marine	—	0	3,542	2,544	Model farms	—	2,042	5,880	13,078
Miscellaneous Receipts:					Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	1,607	13,007
Tolls	3,236	3,890	3,204	3,573	Collection of tolls, rents, &c.	146	25	—	18
Rents	51	63	136	228	Cemeteries	4,209	4,150	4,296	3,930
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	—	—	—	143	District post	24,088	24,685	25,125	25,483
Model Farms	—	1,353	—	—	Subdivisional establishments	—	—	23,761	24,363
Miscellaneous fees and fines	11,403	12,742	12,057	12,373	Miscellaneous establishments	4,063	22,344	7,488	11,892
Voluntary contributions	—	228,090	763,914	1,006,241	Office rent, rates, and taxes	51,026	58,242	53,969	60,626
Sundry receipts	20,945	17,379	18,167	21,654	Miscellaneous	165,471	93,201	72,969	137,169
Contributions	143,846	185,084	76,250	128,115	Contributions	14,163	520,126	338,057	390,357
Public Works	127,020	145,970	84,414	67,337	Public Works	1,068,828	1,921,288	1,857,881	2,097,948
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS	6,125,842	6,375,902	6,832,473	7,109,219	TOTAL EXPENDITURE	5,898,600	6,814,311	6,624,278	7,298,390

* In 1876/7 the Provincial Receipts and Expenditure were incorporated with the Imperial Accounts.

No. 35.—LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses :	£	£	£	£	£	£
On lands	1,824,608	1,821,300	1,844,644	1,902,266	1,901,348	1,994,354
On houses	47,846	47,828	56,663	57,382	60,535	64,213
Assessed taxes	68,164	18,199	20,236	18,574	18,889	20,499
Miscellaneous Taxes :						
Outroi	476	7,916	689	5,633	5,890	7,752
Licences	20,519	20,995	37,057	30,190	38,618	38,010
Miscellaneous	8,698	9,211	12,957	18,317	6,796	6,204
Departmental Receipts :						
Gaols	24,249	5,560	4,119	3,163	5,947	5,296
Registration	1,203	1,028	5,794	5,464	75	111
Revenue Record Room	—	—	—	—	12,300	11,756
Police	15,913	37,497	27,148	35,403	31,697	25,784
Education	55,694	21,394	65,378	63,038	73,765	55,434
Medical	—	720	6,166	7,383	15,146	16,903
Printing	—	1,257	1,005	73	—	—
Marine	24,898	6,763	16,872	25,790	122,613	131,806
Miscellaneous Receipts :						
Tolls	396,702	299,697	271,782	275,517	262,000	263,685
Port dues	80,063	62,414	74,988	86,147	—	—
Interest	36,152	47,021	12,203	11,312	10,230	11,248
Rents	65,668	62,856	85,820	88,268	92,719	82,719
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	16,932	8,361	9,969	13,693	20,055	11,854
Cattle trespass fines	—	—	96,901	101,945	103,541	113,942
Miscellaneous fees and fines	158,295	177,107	77,127	76,971	84,028	84,743
Contributions	66,310	527,388	53,464	50,235	51,528	48,398
Sundry receipts	578,892	377,692	234,932	236,708	207,694	342,124
Contributions	—	458,274	436,187	643,350	142,486	198,293
Public Works	29,240	89,078	156,067	156,419	162,697	277,595
TOTAL REVENUE AND RECEIPTS	3,489,782	4,114,690	3,668,237	3,824,181	3,430,270	3,721,626

LOCAL REVENUE.

No. 36.—LOCAL EXPENDITURE in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Refunds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collection of taxes and cesses	7,270	58,946	43,606	67,563	53,571	71,619
Fines	16,010	19,305	22,036	24,288	23,640	22,067
Registration	7,328	10,526	1,439	3,097	1,208	1,839
Revenue Record Room	388	447	3,818	4,025	—	69
Police	—	—	—	—	4,979	5,942
Education	295,323	312,448	300,748	314,368	304,205	299,663
Medical	253,357	252,541	301,000	299,022	315,597	305,420
Printing	69,758	96,551	69,836	84,309	90,847	99,059
Marine	1,779	1,817	1,553	720	—	—
	61,214	44,540	46,501	52,678	71,957	66,063
Minor Establishments:						
General management	81,518	96,766	74,069	92,306	99,847	106,132
Botanical and other public gardens	—	—	5,447	5,588	6,183	6,926
Collection of tolls, rates, rents, &c.	11,663	13,862	14,373	14,211	18,574	16,928
Collection of cattle trespass fines	15,108	25,999	45,354	36,678	31,029	32,337
Cemeteries	189	105	217	262	338	345
District post	46,925	50,280	51,909	54,981	54,981	57,562
Miscellaneous establishments	442,601	465,362	537,180	556,482	556,766	574,682
Office rent, rates, and taxes	64	80	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	243,679	148,930	196,109	421,559	287,209	350,298
Contributions	276,618	612,222	162,863	176,171	99,082	113,365
Public Works	1,436,568	1,060,760	2,200,755	1,933,974	1,586,841	1,392,248
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	3,258,406	4,120,073	4,977,854	4,142,477	3,696,141	3,525,395

No. 37.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS relating to MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA for the Official Year 1876/7.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Number of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal limits.	Number of Members of Committee.								Income.				Total Expenditure.			
			Ex-Officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Official.	Non-official.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Incidence per head of Population.				
														s.		d.	s.	d.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.		
Presidency towns :																		
Calcutta	1	429,535	2	24	18	10	55	17	57	74	£ 244,908	£ 49,785	£ 295,693	s. 11	d. 4	s. 13	d. 4	£ 289,845
Madras	1	397,552	1	37	—	14	24	16	22	38	£ 49,226	£ 15,709	£ 64,935	s. 2	d. 5	s. 3	d. 3	£ 65,091
Bombay	1	644,405	16	16	32	32	32	21	43	64	£ 226,188	£ 92,384	£ 317,772	s. 7	d. 0	s. 9	d. 9	£ 316,235
Total	3	1,471,492	19	77	80	65	111	54	122	176	£ 519,322	£ 149,078	£ 668,400	s. 7	d. 0	s. 9	d. 1	£ 671,171
District Municipalities :																		
Bengal	103	2,883,195	348	1,765	42	509	1,640	465	1,630	2,155	£ 157,876	£ 32,053	£ 189,929	s. 1	d. 1	s. 1	d. 4	£ 185,064
Assam	4	38,128	9	35	—	18	26	16	28	44	£ 3,961	£ 1,700	£ 5,661	s. 2	d. 0	s. 2	d. 5	£ 5,874
N. W. Provinces	80	2,253,174	318	75	674	353	714	287	789	1,067	£ 164,223	£ 36,796	£ 201,019	s. 1	d. 5	s. 1	d. 9	£ 204,792
Punjab	24	548,547	101	186	16	98	205	74	221	303	£ 37,332	£ 9,012	£ 46,344	s. 1	d. 4	s. 1	d. 8	£ 42,392
Central Provinces	199	2,032,864	657	1,387	44	682	1,406	374	1,714	2,088	£ 182,804	£ 29,283	£ 212,147	s. 1	d. 9	s. 2	d. 1	£ 212,445
British Burma	57	659,087	180	27	353	287	373	135	425	560	£ 56,114	£ 11,176	£ 67,290	s. 1	d. 8	s. 2	d. 0	£ 70,759
Ajmere	7	261,616	40	100	—	67	73	84	56	140	£ 63,375	£ 36,962	£ 99,737	s. 4	d. 9	s. 7	d. 7	£ 116,782
Bihar	5	43,621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 6,764	£ 2,989	£ 9,753	s. 3	d. 0	s. 4	d. 5	£ 8,411
Mysore	77	82,134	29	32	10	34	37	26	45	71	£ 6,140	£ 497	£ 6,637	s. 1	d. 5	s. 1	d. 7	£ 7,323
Coorg	5	495,269	82	213	5	82	218	34	260	300	£ 28,537	£ 7,570	£ 36,497	s. 1	d. 2	s. 2	d. 6	£ 40,608
Madras	5	16,045	16	14	—	16	14	7	23	30	£ 833	£ 283	£ 1,119	s. 1	d. 0	s. 1	d. 0	£ 890
Bombay	47	1,195,135	83	678	—	345	416	292	469	761	£ 73,914	£ 39,754	£ 104,998	s. 1	d. 2	s. 1	d. 9	£ 108,566
Sind	127	1,564,192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 124,772	£ 42,901	£ 167,673	s. 1	d. 6	s. 2	d. 1	£ 177,445
Sind	67	327,321	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	£ 67,093	£ 26,507	£ 93,600	s. 4	d. 0	s. 6	d. 8	£ 102,612
Total	894	12,381,839	1,863†	4,512†	1,144†	2,391†	6,128†	1,794†	5,757†	7,519†	£ 979,085	£ 267,886	£ 1,246,974	s. 1	d. 7	s. 2	d. 0	£ 1,284,312

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere, Bombay, and Sind.

No. 38.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INCOME AND HEADS OF EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES IN BRITISH INDIA in the Official Year 1876-7.

Sources of Income.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.	Heads of Expenditure.	The Three Presidency Towns.	District Municipalities.
Octroi :	£	₹		₹	₹
Class I.—Articles of food or drink for men and animals	54,384	240,534	Interest on debt	99,890	4,050
Class II.—Animals for slaughter	7,807	13,210	Establishment and collection	78,866	130,755
Class III.—Fuel, lighting, and washing	—	27,800	Conservancy and cleaning	93,217	204,001
Class IV.—Building materials	4,992	20,291	Police and registration of births and deaths	76,791‡	197,781
Class V.—Drugs, gums, and spices	—	25,207	Lighting and watering	63,108	63,038
Class VI.—Tobacco	14,836	19,392	Construction and maintenance of roads	72,633	197,282
Class VII.—Cloth	—	66,293	Drainage works	10,614	36,682
Class VIII.—Metals	4,239	17,760	Water supply	46,283§	15,139
Total	86,258	430,477	Buildings and other public works including improvements	24,131||	120,761
Add details not given for—			Sanitary and charitable institutions, &c.	10,917	92,164
Ajmere	—	4,764	Education, science and art	2,417	32,236
Bombay	—	81,075	Miscellaneous	20,275	128,412
Sind	—	64,656	Contributions to local or provincial funds	2,557	7,932
Total Octroi	86,258	582,572	Repayment of debt	64,243	17,571
Tax on houses and lands	170,163	177,305	Refunds, advances, and deposits	6,229	29,809
Tax according to circumstances and property	—	55,198	Total Expenditure	671,171	1,284,312
Licences on trades and assessed taxes	53,515	45,124			
Tolls and ferries	4,293	46,157			
Tax on animals, carriages, carts, and other vehicles	47,432	40,821			
Other taxes and rates	157,061	35,500			
Total income from taxation	519,322	579,086			
Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	33,411	51,432			
Miscellaneous, including fines	45,349	150,085†			
Grants in aid from provincial or local funds	12,445*	36,421			
Payments for services rendered, and contributions	52,156	5,092			
Loans, deposits, and advances	5,717	24,655			
Total receipts	668,400	1,246,974			

* Includes Government contribution for police expenses 9,000/.

† Including rents, fines, licences, contributions, sales of lands, &c., also Government contributions for police expenses, not separately shown for Bombay or Sind.

‡ Includes 341/ for cemeteries.

§ Includes 1,474/ for tools and plants.

|| Excludes 7,600/ on account of markets and slaughter-houses, repairs to same, and cost of collecting fees, &c., which is included under Miscellaneous.

No. 39.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																				
Nationality of Vessels.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British -	1,871	1,674,344	1,595	1,440,863	1,525	1,368,636	1,847	1,620,702	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,806	1,601,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,905,590	1,881	2,157,155
Foreign -	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,012	807	375,789	911	431,814	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	363,913
British Indian	3,120	280,787	3,272	204,205	3,484	312,198	3,166	305,463	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	210,786
Native craft -							400	32,330	419	33,800	559	40,012	1,662	79,916	1,684	106,097	1,939	107,975	2,123	100,795
TOTAL -	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,012	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,205	6,365	2,431,929	6,259	2,629,023	6,370	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649
CLEARED.																				
British -	2,042	1,655,328	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,662	2,197	1,690,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,667	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,637,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
Foreign -	774	328,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	830	420,293	854	427,422	887	501,971	733	443,083	740	378,081
British Indian	3,088	289,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991	301,126	3,212	291,489	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,495	1,864	251,378	1,816	209,590	1,445	198,988
Native craft -							420	30,491	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,668	110,564	2,027	104,436
TOTAL -	5,904	2,251,319	5,850	2,028,051	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,243	6,371	2,368,151	6,471	2,316,115	6,982	2,390,613	6,201	2,790,063	6,388	2,812,158	6,184	2,876,730
Total Entered and Cleared -	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,739,680	12,739	4,617,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,086	12,761	5,603,042	12,537	5,754,379

CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March

Nationality of Vessels.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,871	1,674,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,625	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,691,962	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,695,600	1,881	2,157,155
British Indian } Native Craft }	3,120	280,787	3,272	291,295	3,191	312,198	3,163	306,461	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	261,267	2,106	283,568	1,872	266,470	1,572	219,786
							440	32,230	449	33,890	559	40,612	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	166,795
American -	99	94,910	53	51,210	69	70,791	72	77,532	64	70,180	66	66,032	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	72	86,671
Arabian -	286	34,663	382	41,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069
Austrian -	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	12	16,558	19	23,332
Belgian -	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,769	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,650	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—
Danish -	5	2,065	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029
Dutch -	15	7,527	13	7,505	4	2,501	13	5,580	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	3,191	1	459	4	2,398
French -	109	68,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,672	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,068	91	55,351
German -	44	29,210	48	32,405	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,206	53	44,830	60	51,460	51	41,452
Italian -	11	6,553	10	4,985	12	8,302	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,605	135	94,466	122	94,716	96	80,432	104	84,887
Norwegian	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	38	31,359	36	32,547
Portuguese	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,308	10	1,243
Russian -	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,977
Spanish -	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	952	1	618
Swedish -	17	7,639	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	23	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460
Siamese -	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	3	585	1	304
Chinese -	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161
Other countries.					15	3,176	17	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,569	17	8,371	16	8,414
TOTAL -	5,639	2,135,961	5,680	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,743	6,065	2,371,520	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,123	6,376	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,640

SHIPPING.

No. 41.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,919	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,997	1,586,157	1,724	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225
British Indian Native Craft	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,991	391,126	3,212	291,099	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,095	1,864	251,378	1,816	269,590	1,445	198,936
Foreign Vessels.																				
American	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,347	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,540	91	94,490	74	83,521	65	75,864
Arabian	294	40,949	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,531	175	21,758	290	33,789
Austrian	3	1,731	4	3,054	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253	13	16,787	13	22,651
Belgian	3	2,254	1	1,947	3	3,518	4	3,297	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,067	1	1,113	—	—
Danish	3	1,054	1	243	1	735	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524	6	4,580	6	5,301	1	3,358
Dutch	20	9,920	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214	1	459	4	2,398
French	199	161,862	181	89,658	201	98,304	195	94,948	228	110,750	221	107,971	249	117,629	187	99,709	168	86,982	132	70,061
German	47	31,669	48	32,628	68	40,169	62	38,066	61	35,522	44	32,200	37	32,300	65	54,617	62	52,895	42	33,981
Italian	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,582	48	31,978	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	129	93,481	113	92,573	87	73,291
Norwegian	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,335	25	15,829	39	19,634	36	20,609	45	33,611	63	50,104	48	40,945	37	31,944
Portuguese	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976	11	2,522	9	768
Russian	18	11,379	9	6,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912	14	12,353	7	5,195
Spanish	2	272	2	794	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,010	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612	—	—	2	1,207
Swedish	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,209	13	7,797	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019	21	13,676	25	15,065
Siamese	6	1,337	6	1,698	13	1,924	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	14	1,783	2	434	2	455
Chinese	—	—	—	—	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—	5	992	4	1,332	1	795
Other countries	28	5,284	11	1,477	11	2,252	25	7,857	14	3,789	29	5,654	21	6,096	24	8,691	26	10,162	15	6,419
TOTAL	5,904	5,231,310	5,890	4,928,361	6,141	4,188,256	6,191	5,365,244	6,371	4,388,431	6,474	4,346,116	6,082	4,390,443	6,201	4,799,063	6,388	4,842,158	6,184	4,876,790

SHIPPING.

No. 42.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	332,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
Total for the 7 Years -	2,757	3,826,699	2,822	3,791,617	5,579	7,618,316

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

SHIPPING.

No. 43.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived,

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1868.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom	1,052	989,508	973	973,130	878	887,508	946	1,031,920	874	903,547
India	*	*	*	*	*	*	9	7,798	13	11,618
Canton	*	*	*	*	—	—	1	616	—	—
Ceylon	43	23,680	49	29,332	34	21,073	26	14,632	36	22,202
Siam	2	1,200	12	3,914	4	2,464	32	22,909	30	10,284
Sunderland	6	3,091	6	3,038	1	545	3	1,600	9	3,708
Australia	*	*	*	*	*	*	27	20,153	36	25,774
China	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	740	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	954
Persia	111	84,949	40	20,096	55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559
Arabia (for Red Sea)	511†	128,221†	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†	550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†
Africa	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,106	3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	349,551
Hong Kong	47	43,657	31	26,323	48	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294
Treaty Ports	35	30,344	46	43,354	51	55,032	35	39,719	35	46,013
Other	1	491	4	3,176	3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017
Africa	*	*	*	*	*	*	172‡	4,297‡	119‡	2,743‡
Arabia and Soudan	*	*	*	*	*	*	126	5,001	114	4,401
Persia	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
India (for Persian Gulf)	23	5,732	38	9,245	35	6,003	49	4,073	30	9,607
Settlements	165	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,087	302	163,006	354	159,256
Africa	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610
Cape of Good Hope	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706	8	4,339	26	13,388
Arabia Coast	141	102,807	44	7,675	46	9,221	61	3,519	52	19,565
Africa (Transit Trade & Local Trade)	45	106,344	96	126,782	81	115,340	57	127,570	86	122,223
Africa	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371	92	61,589	112	87,944
Africa	11	5,295	11	6,096	25	12,696	14	6,135	31	15,279
Africa and South	18	12,153	12	9,141	15	13,030	67	49,094	168	128,571
Arabia and South	25	23,213	18	17,374	24	17,748	31	31,154	22	21,764
India (British)	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	32	28,929	39	36,669	27	27,219	46	44,330	43	49,096
Africa UNSPECIFIED:										
Arabia Possessions	27	4,596	25	2,907	5	1,417	6	4,778	4	2,632
Africa	268	22,631	237	32,872	204	32,439	25	8,337	26	9,197
TOTAL	5,639	2,147,963	5,780	1,989,299	5,717	1,923,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,477,520

† Includes Countries unspecified.

‡ Includes the Mascarenes and Maldivæ, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

§ Including Persian Gulf & India & Maldivæ.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
307	980,431	351	1,151,617	362	1,234,097	1,052	1,359,267	1,062	1,103,485	EUROPE:
13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045	16	19,930	United Kingdom.
—	—	3	1,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	Austria.
22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714	38	32,032	Denmark.
23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421	13	12,289	France.
9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562	4	3,770	Germany.
37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420	59	71,082	Holland.
—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	2	1,890	1	1,221	Italy.
2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	710	—	—	Russia.
70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142	41	39,978	Spain.
562†	194,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031	254	49,950	ASIA:
3,491	390,630	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562	3,303	400,510	Aden.
34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	30	36,238	29	37,395	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
22	29,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137	18	23,170	Ceylon.
10	7,411	10	7,636	19	16,689	9	7,636	12	9,999	China, Hong Kong.
116†	2,933†	35†	2,923†	41†	3,585†	38†	3,918†	34†	3,411†	„ Treaty Ports.
117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512	141	6,176	Java.
†	†	433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252	152	54,696	Maldives.
90	12,197	99	9,639	66	7,204	72	7,829	39	3,022	Mekran and Somjiani.
277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,952	358	197,497	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
15	4,205	3	831	9	2,106	11	3,083	12	3,540	Siam.
39	18,466	51	29,669	64	34,297	78	46,771	77	57,189	Straits Settlements.
47	7,812	51	7,863	49	11,805	49	12,731	48	7,616	Sumatra.
53	69,029	40	50,461	18	19,295	16	17,824	19	19,128	AFRICA:
120	81,000	149	101,342	118	79,862	97	70,878	105	86,997	Cape of Good Hope.
19	9,107	13	6,467	23	11,688	20	14,560	13	7,797	Eastern Coast.
158	182,037	91	65,936	55	11,946	50	43,391	44	40,506	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
22	21,569	21	21,043	23	21,817	21	25,349	28	28,466	„ Local Trade.
—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759	2	1,750	Mauritius.
53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635	118	147,030	Reunion.
4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	7	4,414	16	11,718	AMERICA:
33	18,531	42	30,434	248	65,157	191	62,969	297	31,061	Central and South
6,265	2,301,235	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA:††
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
6,265	2,301,235	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6	2,791,884	6,353	2,877,649	TOTAL.

† Excluding Minnow.

** After 1874-5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.

†† Including New Zealand.

† Inclusive of Aden.

SHIPPING.

No. 44.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departed,

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	986,920	1,034	1,090,752	1,105	1,107,771
Austria	*	*	*	*	*	*	12	10,439	15	12,071
Denmark	—	—	2	938	—	—	2	1,414	1	4
France	193	168,161	202	120,994	118	78,368	154	96,945	104	58,471
Germany	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,328	22	15,399	17	11,571
Holland	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,711
Italy	*	*	*	*	*	*	19	15,409	14	10,471
Russia	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	3,176	1	1,471
Spain	4	2,378	2	905	12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,371
ASIA:										
Aden	30	16,064	26	7,298	45	21,437	30	6,207	44	9,071
Arabia (for Red Sea Ports).	469†	117,800†	642†	141,773†	559†	126,700†	593†	144,769†	443†	126,071
Ceylon	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229	3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,387	318,471
China, Hong Kong	65	53,101	42	33,869	40	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,471
Other Ports	32	30,904	36	33,904	38	40,340	44	50,408	36	48,771
Jam.	29	23,769	29	27,932	20	18,223	7	5,346	13	10,871
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*	*	81‡	5,202‡	79‡	5,011
Makran and Somiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	121	4,534	131	5,311
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Siam	20	4,245	27	11,893	34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,181
British Settlements	217	33,483	220	35,131	254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,471
Sumatra	11	1,956	8	657	14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,471
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	11	7,232	4	1,246	3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,471
Eastern Coast	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,471
Ports: Transit Trade) Local Trade)	75	91,578	105	145,631	75	104,905	80	123,050	89	120,471
Mauritius	99	81,688	85	54,057	113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,671
Reunion	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,871
AMERICA:										
Central and South	103	115,712	91	101,882	36	35,296	28	23,600	40	38,041
United States	41	39,720	33	33,446	102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,181
West Indies (British)	1	723	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,571
AUSTRALIA	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419	20	11,846	21	21,471
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED										
British Possessions	33	5,863	26	7,247	25	12,263	13	8,151	22	14,531
Foreign	180	18,054	228	25,520	227	27,998	27	9,542	31	7,181
TOTAL	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,018,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,471

* Included in Countries unspecified.

† Including Persian Gulf.

‡ Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

LEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,195	1,214,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,385	1,228	1,430,434	1,331	1,501,391	ECROPE:
17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,548	20	23,544	United Kingdom.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
135	80,003	165	110,680	139	157,552	173	163,247	170	141,806	France.
9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783	20	15,258	Germany.
9	6,377	8	5,525	7	5,711	9	6,672	14	14,224	Holland.
13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	50	68,217	60	77,341	Italy.
1	618	1	692	9	9,234	1	407	1	731	Russia.
1	408	—	—	2	1,235	—	—	5	3,927	Spain.
27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	39	23,830	19	3,416	ASIA:
141†	105,153†	132	40,092	183	52,514	189	40,473	200	43,378	Aden.
3,367	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,330	3,080	367,867	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
31	34,658	35	38,577	70	87,558	44	67,688	45	56,937	Ceylon.
36	49,106	32	45,030	2	1,855	14	20,342	20	32,828	China, Hong Kong.
10	6,961	2	1,983	2	2,261	3	2,181	8	8,141	Other Ports.
71‡	3,948‡	54‡	6,979‡	58‡	5,809‡	48‡	4,838‡	40‡	3,950‡	Java.
149	6,191	142	6,127	143	6,373	127	6,190	174	7,876	Maldives.
†	†	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	46,235	176	59,811	Mekran and Somiani.
90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442	45	3,916	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
219	86,249	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981	303	139,119	Siam.
—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	618	6	1,709	Straits Settlements.
10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,792	16	5,035	Sumatra.
39	8,655	53	8,697	62	9,088	55	6,799	61	10,126	AFRICA:
57	80,302	34	48,643	—	—	—	—	1	1,727	Cape of Good Hope.
105	70,690	156	96,530	21	27,165	17	20,298	7	8,148	Eastern Coast.
7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259	10	4,884	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
38	40,979	3	1,643	7	6,799	—	—	16	17,109	Local Trade.
77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889	69	79,716	Mauritius.
—	—	16	16,219	14	12,506	7	5,314	10	11,586	Reunion.
35	26,993	19	19,644	33	31,712	31	33,997	31	34,592	AMERICA:
21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	43	38,750	28	27,363	Central and South.
25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	120	61,926	179	83,927	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
6,174	2,246,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,291	2,769,063	6,388	2,842,155	6,184	2,876,720	TOTAL.

† Including Minicoy.

‡ Excluding Minicoy.

* Included in Arabia.

** After 1874 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.

TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

44.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£ 35,990,142	£ 15,155,954	£ 51,146,096	£ 53,062,165	£ 1,395,580	£ 54,457,745
	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
	52,091,850	11,573,813	63,665,663	63,309,282	1,476,094	64,685,376
	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
	38,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,559,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
	33,891,856	5,900,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,236	60,291,731
	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,029,898	65,043,789
	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,996	67,433,324
Total for the 10 Years	355,191,869	98,711,864	453,903,533	575,012,736	19,413,381	594,426,117

46.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	£ 35,931,374	£ 14,366,588	£ 50,297,962	£ 53,062,165	£ 776,082	£ 53,838,247
	32,879,843	13,954,807	46,834,650	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,846	1,421,173	64,607,021
	30,473,069	4,566,595	35,029,664	55,236,296	1,278,979	56,515,274
	31,625,497	5,792,534	37,418,031	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
	34,646,262	8,141,047	42,787,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
	37,112,668	5,900,722	42,413,390	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
	36,367,177	11,436,118	48,803,295	60,961,652	3,942,580	64,904,232
	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
Total for the 10 Years	341,622,715	97,922,496	439,445,211	574,753,306	17,768,452	592,521,758

47.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 1 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1869	£ 16,934,771	£ 4,390,929	£ 21,325,600	£ 1,321,290	£ 38,509	£ 1,359,799	£ 2,970,791	£ 1,098,744	£ 4,069,535
1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,856	1,059,687	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	46,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
1872	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
1873	15,319,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875	17,369,447	2,887,729	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,670	501,304	3,812,974
1876	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877	16,693,613	2,625,466	19,319,079	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,561	3,879,633
1878	19,385,446	4,963,399	24,348,846	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,053	366,411	3,622,464
or 10 years	166,048,671	29,185,731	196,234,402	16,436,366	641,910	16,977,276	32,378,190	6,230,743	38,608,933

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 1 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1869	£ 14,017,625	£ 8,331,644	£ 22,349,269	£ 686,997	£ 6,862	£ 693,759	£ 35,931,374	£ 14,366,653	£ 50,297,962
1870	13,413,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,043	13,954,807	46,833,850
1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,144,823	38,493,069
1872	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873	10,225,634	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874	10,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,584	282,750	31,928,197	5,792,534	37,720,731
1875	11,514,053	4,695,463	16,209,518	299,840	1,644	291,484	34,045,262	8,141,047	42,186,309
1876	13,481,086	3,599,067	17,080,143	343,067	2,503	345,570	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877	12,746,606	8,206,158	21,042,763	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,438,118	46,805,295
1878	14,076,125	11,959,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,324,003	17,355,459	56,679,462
or 10 years	122,606,917	61,904,975	184,511,892	4,053,671	50,137	4,112,708	341,522,715	97,922,406	439,445,121

No. 45.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - - -	35,356,881	30,324,931	28,803,725	32,458,377	27,493,467
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	121,619	126,637
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	1,139	11	180
France - - - - -	1,546,551	930,766	423,448	555,201	378,282
Germany - - - - -	11,468	43,197	36,296	33,501	47,494
Holland - - - - -			3,292	11,252	11,331
Italy - - - - -			—	114,488	146,924
Malta - - - - -			—	446	524
Russia - - - - -	†	†	2,004	90	136
Spain - - - - -			2	2	2,723
„ Gibraltar - - - - -			337	1,579	1,332
Turkey in Europe - - - - -			1,370	7,705	8,174
Other Countries in Europe - -	81,450†	54,390†	139,283†	1,475	2,370
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c. - - - - -	207,182	236,858	167,945	268,024	263,317
Egypt - - - - -				48,568	25,106
Mauritius - - - - -	524,668	570,397	414,604	562,604	300,225
Réunion - - - - -	7,866	77,716	24,051	37,824	71,244
AMERICA:					
United States - - - - -	143,586	104,975	66,099	73,177	62,482
Canada, South America, &c. - -	—	241	24	407	135
West Indies - - - - -					
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	185,979	159,209	185,283	161,429	143,624
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	218,098	228,459	372,518	394,337	426,382
Ceylon - - - - -	2,900,511	2,924,492	1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465
China - - - - -	5,930,575	6,968,350	4,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116
Japan - - - - -	§	§	103,852	16,753	26,005
Java - - - - -	§	§	179	162	843
Maldives - - - - -	63,782||	49,608||	48,614	68,222,	50,711
Mekran and Somiani - - - - -	§	§	36,750	42,281	27,591
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	1,188,490	1,406,762	1,114,391	853,540	575,087
Siam - - - - -	§	§	59,200	23,772	15,223
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,235,122	1,350,788	956,828	884,021	766,630
Sumatra - - - - -	§	§	§	28,110	25,001
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	†	†	†	118	350
Other Countries in Asia - - -	183,180	732,696	33,057	401	933
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	462,594	771,915	471,228	573,577	433,610
Imported via the Suez Canal - -	**	††	††	††	††
„ by other Routes - - - - -					
TOTAL	39,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069	42,384,549	33,029,654

* Including transit trade through Suez.

† Included in Other Countries in Europe.

‡ Including Mediterranean Ports.

§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

|| Including the Laccadives which are, since 1871, classed among British Indian Ports.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
23,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,387	45,130,728	EUROPE:
					United Kingdom.*
93,254	96,050	118,423	119,375	119,957	Austria.
13	23	217	1,650	120	Belgium.
362,333	412,866	677,693	591,538	571,497	France.
23,423	23,437	23,527	9,079	23,482	Germany.
14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280	1,548	Holland.
338,995	279,865	326,835	1,365,779	484,846	Italy.
663	1,791	1,767	3,026	4,161	Malta.
33	—	2,564	—	—	Russia.
33	114	2,131	39	11	Spain.
3,103	5,253	10,897	14,315	12,532	„ Gibraltar.
6,640	7,087	6,150	2,824	1,317	Turkey in Europe.
225	113	1,442	1,549	4,269	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
135,354	130,134	260,194	326,710	297,119	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208	341,346	Egypt.
442,489	596,900	755,106	253,987	644,471	Mauritius.
1,172	10,867	9,871	9,399	12,803	Réunion.
		201,469	172,370	279,717	AMERICA:
98,295	193,490	5,337	9,555	628	United States.
38	16	400	437	80	Canada, South America, &c.
					West Indies.
168,435	140,612	186,798	178,953	222,723	ASIA:
416,446	396,397	679,155	700,568	691,804	Aden.
899,511	930,596	945,874	935,080	728,001	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,122,183	2,956,636	2,900,472	2,126,330	4,030,613	Ceylon.
52	11,270	5,354	1,949	10,739	China.
86	3	1,311	832	18,053	Japan.
40,790	29,562	26,026	21,954	20,562	Java.
29,577	31,194	47,621	58,587	67,023	Maldives.
547,786	919,961	347,043	406,654	518,150	Mekran and Sommiand.
21,941	24,302	21,594	21,520	13,746	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697	1,470,207	Siam.
22,079	3,309	16,002	24,086	56,936	Straits Settlements.
2,732	336	298,285	25 6	595,876	Sumatra.
868	1,277	17	23,627	276	Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries in Asia.
343,537	233,634	343,860	308,815	384,120	AUSTRALIA:
					Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	29,273,838	35,145,060	32,224,331	Imported via the Suez Canal.
		13,139,302	11,654,215	14,457,131	„ by other Routes.
37,421,031	42,736,369	42,414,390	46,803,295	56,681,662	TOTAL.

* Excluding Mincopy, which is, since 1875-6, classed as a British Indian Port.

** Canal opened 17 November 1869.

†† Not stated for these years.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 49.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel - - - - -	487,591	451,230	433,098	499,571	601,258
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	84,644	96,852	74,297	93,759	100,850
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	447,851	414,912	423,233	413,959	428,003
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	715,863	544,477	467,096	514,794	497,942
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	2,779,934	2,715,370	3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296
.. Manufactures - - - - -	16,072,551	13,555,946	15,897,476	15,058,811	14,605,953
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	222,715*	210,167*	239,964*	238,114	304,061
Dyes - - - - -	94,298	111,409	143,359	119,096	16,636
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	227,202†	345,453†	371,014†	265,325†	263,888†
Glass - - - - -	271,100	308,086	278,855	240,421	297,236
Gums and Resins - - - - -	78,647	99,817	94,154	98,712	98,250
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware - - - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses - - - - -	52,232	77,206	68,345	85,995	61,008
Ivory - - - - -	130,966	118,022	117,092	144,407	135,857
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	331,952	264,308	176,937	210,423	221,321
Liquors: Malt - - - - -	381,773	413,529	311,886	305,319	363,196
.. Spirits - - - - -	519,819	564,378	385,900	560,455	553,594
.. Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	574,040	548,329	433,337	495,783	511,864
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	793,188	555,742	447,543	405,935	517,316
Metals {					
Iron - - - - -	1,425,655	1,188,088	799,895	841,400	752,576
Steel - - - - -	111,987	166,377	114,837	87,126	78,938
Brass - - - - -	1,743,097	1,753,634	1,361,759	1,036,674	578,788
Copper - - - - -	192,905	137,045	122,206	123,791	121,917
Spelter - - - - -	146,073	156,377	131,742	116,209	80,064
Tin - - - - -	41,773	44,944	53,344	57,397	63,782
Lead - - - - -	41,825	15,510	14,113	35,330	16,125
Quicksilver - - - - -	136,434	110,428	105,604	92,758	110,431
Unenumerated - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	3,839,631§	3,372,399§	2,713,591§	2,390,775§	1,802,621§
Oils - - - - -	45,370	12,301	59,880	59,544	51,029
Paints and Colours, &c. - - - - -	175,643	160,962	163,565	128,395	148,482
Perfumery - - - - -	30,524	34,580	34,932	31,032	40,286
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	84,003	93,351	74,820	68,641	90,343
Provisions - - - - -	337,610	331,186	305,320	319,224	351,174
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	1,391,813	1,217,334	1,466,068	516,996	327,166
Salt - - - - -	729,270	750,096	715,892	913,915	928,703
Silk, Raw - - - - -	730,934	901,117	895,563	661,595	659,480
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	186,518	466,598	425,527	480,948	560,846
Spices - - - - -	236,756	297,381	222,170	201,744	216,381
Sugar, &c. - - - - -	653,611	715,553	555,501	709,779	440,146
Tea - - - - -	201,937	166,522	114,055	202,513	246,578
Tobacco - - - - -	101,119¶	77,282¶	75,433	58,483	70,382
Umbrellas - - - - -	111,531	87,174	86,771	124,130	134,819
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	92,645	69,046	37,607	95,161	56,943
Wood, Raw - - - - -	47,974	54,018	46,323	42,342	52,705
Wood, Manufactures of - - - - -	764,173	596,713	583,220	514,194	719,330
Other Articles - - - - -	1,413,583	1,890,233	1,392,970	1,050,534	1,292,833
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	35,331,374	32,479,643	33,348,246	30,819,776	30,473,069
Treasure - - - - -	14,596,588	13,954,807	5,111,923	11,573,813	4,568,545
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE } - - - - -	50,297,962	46,834,150	38,793,969	42,393,589	35,029,614

* Including chemicals.
† Included in metals.

‡ Including dead fruit, &c.
§ Including the brass cutlery, &c. of all kinds.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	
578,220	620,456	615,961	524,899	557,597	Apparel.
76,320	84,273	78,318	65,341	70,151	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
475,027	472,968	448,618	463,354	567,991	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
740,026	680,463	665,535	961,710	1,008,155	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,628,969	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,514	2,850,403	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,155,668	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719	17,322,313	„ Manufactures.
267,538	291,606	217,919	224,442	277,463	Drugs and Medicines.
139,929	158,146	143,459	109,378	123,740	Dyes.
279,775†	234,632‡	70,898	93,748	89,027	Fruits and Vegetables.
333,334	318,881	349,951	280,390	291,376	Glass.
141,394	131,549	91,429	83,872	85,386	Gums and Resins.
‡	‡	475,338	440,190	448,328	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
70,759	67,359	74,388	84,525	83,182	Horses.
135,969	123,948	231,089	245,564	198,296	Ivory.
171,438	190,993	176,831	137,766	223,353	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
337,910	349,544	263,166	270,664	313,070	Liquors: Malt.
488,597	553,833	603,478	622,184	647,661	„ Spirits.
476,196	476,010	520,544	410,744	440,828	„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,002,347	1,135,943	1,301,667	892,373	950,997	Machinery and Millwork.
795,516	1,247,349	1,124,598	1,528,406	1,433,561	Iron - - -
56,680	95,987	89,990	112,245	81,063	Steel - - -
513,023	963,873	48,324	46,447	53,844	Brass - - -
49,523	47,464	1,207,500	1,398,102	1,408,175	Copper - - -
147,765	140,001	82,651	143,720	179,453	Spelter - - -
38,294	50,943	169,236	180,794	222,137	Tin - - -
14,303	16,120	63,099	72,578	97,110	Lead - - -
123,403	145,385	107,510	36,932	28,900	Quicksilver - - -
		41,355	43,196	9,401	Unenumerated - - -
1,738,507§	2,607,122¶	3,233,409||	3,561,408§	3,605,464	Total - - -
67,449	109,954	70,212	78,413	295,667	Oils.
113,003	136,821	202,951	160,516	202,546	Paints and Colours, &c.
33,189	36,723	42,546	41,285	46,393	Perfumery.
93,533	115,447	99,154	122,852	117,241	Porcelain and Earthenware.
372,867	363,727	713,839†	661,059†	858,797	Provisions.
489,330	538,962	399,770	691,068	907,002	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
835,354	755,771	600,934	430,890	401,366	Salt.
736,914	872,927	604,888	451,895	678,069	Silk, Raw.
608,374	710,478	708,866	594,789	802,222	Silk, Manufactures of.
150,562	179,126	395,988	432,089	488,684	Spices.
538,873	516,504	595,927	403,556	798,036	Sugar, &c.
132,559	169,882	247,560	140,110	190,611	Tea.
71,407	70,274	76,479	95,088	82,284	Tobacco.
90,246	119,362	196,409	136,070	188,508	Umbrellas.
53,405	72,860	81,111	75,906	64,732	Wood, and Manufactures of.
38,562	42,772	45,501	53,212	58,645	Wool, Raw.
668,911	557,535	869,760	811,652	782,731	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,625,628	1,306,969	1,370,831	1,775,504	2,307,340	All other Articles.
31,628,497	34,645,262	37,112,069	35,907,177	39,326,098	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,118	17,353,459	Treasure.
37,421,031	42,786,309	42,412,791	47,343,295	56,679,557	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
‡ Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 50.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE
10 under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.		
Coal and Coke - - - Tons	349,927	337,023	286,180	374,187	324,638		
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	3,453,567	4,773,916	3,559,970	2,283,278	3,422,999		
Cotton Twist - - - "	28,677,802	31,697,198	39,993,582	28,379,619	31,688,441		
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	967,312,980	919,636,793	1,096,242,267	1,011,143,747	928,064,476	
	Pairs	5,265,336	6,602,562	8,678,388	10,375,887	14,598,739	
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Pieces	110	17,235	86,396	3,281	25,673	
	Dozens	1,106,736	735,909	399,839	731,089	815,290	
	Lbs.	295,980	-	-	-	-	
Cotton Thread - - -	Gross Reels	364,450	351,840	393,477	474,271	563,402	
	Reels	19,046	16,593	64,947	62,944	89,657	
Linen Manuf. of - - -	Piece Goods - Yards	1,618,354	742,978	1,387,911	1,210,024	1,276,616	
	Thread - - Lbs.	27,854	25,728	24,881	9,214	19,969	
Linen Sheet and Plate - - -	Sup. ft.	4,719,683	2,523,257	2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527	
" - - - - -	Cuts.	224,980	358,100	246,747	276,930	243,809	
Malt - - - - -	Gallons	1,852,593	1,747,721	1,365,308	1,323,927	1,536,496	
Spirits - - - - -	"	681,182	713,437	461,323	671,626	723,909	
Wines and Liqueurs - - -	"	682,340	646,923	488,368	587,737	592,331	
Iron - - - - -	Iron - - Tons	90,469	85,418	51,686	55,256	37,274	
	Steel - - "	"	5,252	3,798	1,852	1,107	
	Brass - - Cuts.						
	Copper - - "	266,059	317,219	333,303	258,847	144,200	
	Spelter - - "	170,044	120,942	109,456	110,404	105,361	
	Tin - - - "	23,597	31,251	28,739	28,570	19,969	
	Lead - - - "	33,681	37,351	38,135	40,684	43,291	
	Quicksilver - Lbs.	380,745	155,103	141,151	353,298	164,247	
" - - - - -	Tons	266,566	272,518	227,610	306,839	276,847	
" - - - - -	Lbs.	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,328,854	1,789,591	1,930,910	
Cotton Goods, &c. - - -	Yards	Piece Goods, &c.	1,628,339	2,778,143	3,954,087	4,722,537	4,065,615
		Dozens	259,208	67,039	1,540	6,340	4,790
	Thread - - Lbs.	No.	1,003	1,062	61	737	2,055
		Lbs.	6,510	16,775	217	94	2,653
" - - - - -	"	34,690,768	35,797,216	29,894,944	31,893,232	36,690,240	
" - - - - -	Cuts.	525,986	572,134	410,984	562,559	342,450	
" - - - - -	Lbs.	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,562	2,025,129	2,465,781	
" - - - - -	"	1,710,408	1,670,957	1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,894	
Cotton Goods, &c. - - -	Yards	Piece Goods, &c.	5,004,133	4,386,887	6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570
		Pairs	36,446	23,328	25,823	26,708	29,190
	Thread - - Lbs.	No.	8,470	8,598	1,631	1,943	593
		Pieces	1,316	766	2,539	817	298
Shawls - - - - -	No.	"	"	"	"	"	
Other Sorts - - - - -	Gross	610,304	417,291	619,177	470,835	639,741	
	Lbs.	"	"	"	"	"	

Not stated for these years.

+ Includes 5 pieces.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
359,908	356,997	379,144	519,579	601,159	Tons, Coal and Coke.
1,644,468	1,758,870	2,831,024	4,481,792	6,074,432	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	38,194,125	„ Cotton Twist.
944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	1,187,523,278	1,358,710,852	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens } Lbs. }
16,575,226	19,441,947				
9,866	19,314				
518,031	511,474	45,726	168,207	—	Lbs. }
—	—	508,929	545,185	762,913	Gross } Recls. } Cotton Thread.
368,819	448,669	—	—	—	Yards, Piece Goods - } Lbs. Thread - } Flax, Manu- factures of.
88,844	55,008	1,208,539	1,153,489	1,155,799	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
2,013,992	1,485,047	18,120	14,347	18,584	Cuts. Ice.
31,628	22,056	3,586,900	3,086,465	3,769,576	Gallons, Malt - - - } „ Spirits - - - } Liquors. „ Wines & Liqueurs }
3,317,768	3,312,170	261,400	243,341	183,220	Tons, Iron - - } „ Steel - - } Cuts. Brass - - } „ Copper - - } Metals. „ Spelter - - } „ Tin - - } „ Lead - - } Lbs. Quicksilver }
295,160	208,980	1,143,157	1,176,922	1,328,077	Tons, Salt.
1,435,345	1,431,698	704,874	654,527	737,714	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
608,824	674,987	575,396	464,242	496,733	Yards } Dozens } No. } Piece Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of.
545,043	564,921	101,192†	112,559	127,886	Lbs. Thread }
44,595	76,868	7,460	7,252	10,366	„ Spices.
486	1,559	4,108†	5,432	4,372	Cuts. Sugar, &c.
127,209	213,932	236,016†	272,353	320,103	Lbs. Tea.
41,322	39,413	59,118†	96,593	130,289	„ Wool, Raw.
37,942	33,798	36,159†	37,296	48,671	Yards } Pairs } No. } Piece Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- factures of.
21,647	30,376	36,216†	40,475	52,757	No. Shawls - }
143,627	160,744	524,298	217,181	297,981	Lbs. Quicksilver }
279,246	277,095	368,252	298,776	254,231	Tons, Salt.
2,282,758	2,469,253	2,457,244	1,661,069	2,702,930	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
5,419,646	7,138,853	9,115,562	5,346,326	8,828,716	Yards } Dozens } No. } Piece Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of.
9,217	26,640				
453	347				
2,078	2,115	1,730	1,525	1,249	Lbs. Thread }
26,149,088	25,659,648	28,534,053	29,369,456	33,123,137	„ Spices.
435,570	395,715	613,151	258,105	475,105	Cuts. Sugar, &c.
1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300	2,823,033	Lbs. Tea.
1,254,900	1,642,767	1,749,188	2,146,584	2,340,135	„ Wool, Raw.
6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	6,694,322	7,099,693	Yards } Pairs } No. } Piece Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- factures of.
37,777	22,308				
1,594	379				
2,161	242				
•	•	321,284	258,202	271,460	No. Shawls - }
402,500	862,629	—	—	—	Gross } Lbs. } Other Sorts }
•	•	596,348	655,091	999,591	

† The returns of quantity are the weights before 1873 &c.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

-VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of MISCELLANEOUS, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and MISCELLANEOUS, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
£ 20,326,940	£ 439,375	£ 21,266,324	£ 2,450,169	£ 8,208	£ 2,458,377	£ 5,996,141	£ 117,900	£ 6,114,041
20,814,448	158,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
22,036,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	18,052	2,454,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
27,027,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	13,600	3,804,380	6,244,663	213,973	6,460,646
22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,803	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
23,014,069	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,406	5,327	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
23,747,060	746,943	24,498,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,193,120	272,512	7,465,632
20,506,018	103,831	20,609,849	3,348,963	13,681	3,364,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
31,220,814	44,710	31,265,524	2,657,975	12,452	2,670,427	5,365,084	299,567	5,664,591
208,180,834	3,268,002	246,448,836	31,977,388	121,455	32,098,843	62,263,346	3,222,460	65,485,296

BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
£ 22,011,892	£ 204,039	£ 23,116,831	£ 877,014	£ 5,660	£ 882,674	£ 53,062,185	£ 776,082	£ 53,838,247
22,171,221	539,318	23,730,539	933,961	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,396	53,496,782
24,120,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	53,331,925	1,587,180	56,919,005
24,554,791	395,028	25,349,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
19,029,315	959,561	20,388,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,236,296	1,273,979	56,510,274
20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
23,047,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,947	4,938	1,081,635	56,312,261	1,892,721	57,904,982
21,944,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	59,045,406	2,115,144	60,160,549
23,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,646,079	18,796	1,664,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
20,095,383	17,810,004	39,905,387	1,646,457	17,463	1,663,920	63,198,713	2,153,136	67,340,849
218,788,693	27,002,666	252,831,334	11,542,571	92,379	11,635,450	574,753,306	17,768,482	592,521,788

52.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, or PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COENTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

TRADE—EXPORTS.

2.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - -	29,194,229	27,798,698	31,470,809	33,020,523	28,066,818
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	1,056,962	1,099,909
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	3,489	206,164	19,137
France - - - - -	4,108,097	4,227,279	2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000
Germany - - - - -	36,241	77,101	255,011	355,588	196,453
Holland - - - - -			137,584	341,096	141,035
Italy - - - - -			†	1,134,183	954,074
Spain - - - - -			†	9,413	40,477
Russia - - - - -	†	†	16,529	377,207	159,190
Switzerland - - - - -			94,520	25,413	10,003
Gibraltar - - - - -			14,371	569	38,369
Italy in Europe - - - - -			19,026	28,111	21,073
Other Countries in Europe - - -	542,261	1,020,240†	1,429,978‡	9,271	8,120
West Coast, Cape Colony, } Madagascar, &c. }	236,130	204,795	295,652	257,077	329,926
Arabia - - - - -	—	—	—	1,128	7,360
British - - - - -	641,638	474,433	628,413	643,100	942,063
Portuguese - - - - -	141,314	92,868	187,466	94,849	63,594
United States - - - - -					
Central America - - - - -	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240	2,310,493	2,046,928
South America - - - - -					
British India - - - - -	102,742	122,256	126,950	129,521	198,585
Other India - - - - -	328,829	213,005	263,558	362,651	345,905
India (for Red Sea Ports) - - -	216,961	308,619	263,665	260,005	253,911
China - - - - -	1,930,037	1,930,039	1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,006
Japan - - - - -	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751	13,944,223	12,250,135
Other - - - - -	§	§	§	3,014	469
Other - - - - -	§	§	50,837	15,640	73,865
Other - - - - -	38,414||	38,584||	38,907||	38,949||	31,537||
Other and Sonmiani - - - - -	§	§	39,579	30,614	36,405
Other (for Persian Gulf) - - -	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,411,900	1,368,326	1,326,741
Other - - - - -	§	§	24,376	28,386	41,016
Other Settlements - - - - -	1,336,323	1,321,902	1,600,690	2,154,629	2,048,070
Other - - - - -	†	§	§	9,731	8,915
Other in Asia - - - - -	†	†	168	31,621	51,299
Other Countries in Asia - - - - -	147,035	142,404	11,086	1,705	479
Other:					
Other (India, New Zealand, } Tasmania) - - - - - }	95,099	52,668	79,527	104,400	106,727
Other (and the Suez Canal) - - - }	**	††	††	††	††
Other (by other Routes) - - - }	**	††	††	††	††
TOTAL - - - - -	58,638,247	53,196,762	59,910,005	64,607,021	56,510,274

* Including transit trade through Suez.

† Through Mediterranean Ports.

‡ Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874 classed among British Indian Ports.

§ Included in Other Countries in Europe.

|| Included in Other Countries in Asia.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
23,352,281	27,972,316	23,368,979	29,304,520	30,502,816	United Kingdom.*
939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	1,227,983	1,463,892	Austria.
—	14	137,271	306,905	218,706	Belgium.
3,134,078	4,419,517	4,603,359	5,437,435	6,025,733	France.
60,145	202,024	139,948	198,738	330,794	Germany.
238,490	14,400	183,421	179,338	252,719	Holland.
1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	1,410,403	1,870,097	Italy.
15,995	28,515	44,141	143,478	43,098	Malta.
92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737	58,438	Russia.
30,356	—	75,330	29,448	226,257	Spain.
31,898	40,422	21,723	19,748	2,058	„ Gibraltar.
29,202	43,168	3,732	18,794	17,314	Turkey in Europe.
58	983	323	33,306	216	Other Countries in Europe.
296,784	352,211	318,535	412,071	304,315	AFRICA:
55,788	832	204,688	504,400	577,732	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
948,731	1,033,075	1,209,648	1,280,860	1,253,294	Egypt.
50,113	74,599	65,862	105,867	99,946	Mauritius.
					Réunion.
		1,778,409	1,585,610	1,932,727	AMERICA:
1,825,222	2,096,947	—	—	—	United States.
299,934	90,471	—	—	—	Canada.
		185,971	174,174	192,902	Central America.
381,406	416,791	411,734	328,207	355,364	South America.
285,056	358,899	813,060	600,267	800,130	West Indies.
2,322,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683	2,339,036	ASIA:
11,506,632	11,750,303	11,520,414	13,441,984	12,791,358	Aden.
256	711	6,125	17,700	5,160	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
56,192	15,557	38,238	17,115	31,013	Ceylon.
27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635	34,435	China.
28,314	24,108	35,388	35,728	41,963	Japan.
1,244,517	1,244,880	618,973	744,263	950,810	Maldives.
44,623	40,424	25,990	45,169	30,340	Melran and Sonmimi.
2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	2,471,950	2,614,162	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
413	1,241	5,136	906	7,680	Siam.
44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157	452,315	Straits Settlements.
796	11,886	2,055	985	602	Sumatra.
					Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries in Asia.
215,409	135,536	322,610	205,963	455,534	AUSTRALIA:
					{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
**	**	22,184,109	24,089,912	24,628,740	Exported by the Suez Canal.
		37,972,441	40,814,400	42,712,099	„ by other Routes.
50,330,557	57,904,982	60,160,540	64,904,212	67,340,839	TOTAL.

* Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1873 classed as a British Indian Port.

** Commenced 17 November 1869.

** Not stated for these years.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

53.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£
Cash	1,121,032	870,139	809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219
Clothes and Manufactures of	140,460	151,401	92,751	121,385	169,982
Cotton, Raw	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899	21,272,480	14,022,558
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	128,183	122,619	159,247	121,469	137,996
Cotton, Manufactures	1,211,638	1,178,138	1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,628
Drugs and Medicines	47,578	48,413	43,708	75,434	80,361
Indigo	2,993,823	3,178,043	3,192,803	3,705,475	3,426,824
Other (except Lac)	187,038	164,840	212,158	251,394	265,505
Cereals and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).	4,210,925	3,029,276	4,203,851	4,499,161	5,761,030
Wheat	98,760	32,924	103,833	235,645	167,690
Other	265,023	168,254	161,274	130,942	144,915
Gums and Resins	297,355	310,407	171,692	147,336	249,169
Hats and Manufactures of*	33,461	61,372	74,630	55,973	70,626
Hides and Skins	1,262,898	1,691,330	2,020,819	2,525,925	2,921,910
Horns	55,651	74,834	61,058	65,323	94,694
Ivory and Manufactures of	122,520	106,239	77,607	65,577	106,030
Jewelry and Precious Stones	40,139	37,779	42,653	53,999	54,161
Java, Raw	1,891,899	1,984,405	2,577,553	4,117,308	4,142,546
Java, Manufactures of	187,542	206,923	344,792	189,359	189,541
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)	227,176	253,800	190,825	278,945	203,680
Oil	380,061	325,030	177,222	416,186	335,600
Opium	10,698,654	11,693,336	10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,230
Raw Silk	310,756	394,376	440,554	397,251	536,314
Silk, Manufactures of	1,984,898	2,308,942	3,322,305	2,728,788	1,508,339
Sisal, Raw	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,331,346	1,130,709	1,305,467
Sisal, Manufactures of	145,784	142,062	160,425	164,825	199,644
Sugar	195,482	174,635	204,385	304,712	171,376
Sugar, &c.	410,974	327,325	295,076	347,635	542,395
Tanned Hide	988,757	1,090,515	1,139,708	1,482,186	1,590,928
Tanned Skin	47,358†	60,980†	65,074†	79,662	136,464
Wool and Manufactures of	286,646	156,123	256,494	326,030	386,019
Wool, Raw	641,508	472,614	670,647	906,698	861,626
Wool, Manufactures of	304,357	255,396	148,764	198,106	353,585
All other Articles	839,322	877,955	865,777	974,623	1,253,755
Total of all Merchandise	53,062,165	52,471,376	53,331,825	63,195,846	55,236,296
Indian Produce or Manufacture	51,676,232	50,879,545	53,551,681	61,697,226	53,449,153
Foreign Merchandise	1,385,933	1,791,831	1,780,144	1,498,620	1,737,112
Duties	776,082	1,025,386	1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND DUTIES	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005	64,697,021	56,519,274

* Excluding gunia and churras, which are classed as opium.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£ 1,499,496	£ 1,307,919	£ 1,633,395	£ 1,333,568	£ 1,344,638	Coffee.
164,232	137,647	101,708‡	190,270‡	148,568	Coir, and Manufactures of.
13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184	9,383,534	Cotton, Raw.
181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726	744,791	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,414,197	1,428,539	1,380,577	1,509,472	1,550,298	Cotton Manufactures.
68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382	121,419	Drugs and Medicines.
3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,736	3,494,334	Dyes: Indigo.
169,282	214,249	140,397	259,692	388,296	Other (except Lac).
5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	5,815,221	6,950,276	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
627,606	491,451	906,331	1,957,840	2,950,990	Wheat.
170,942	231,394	263,711	215,328	326,834	Other.
146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460	212,060	Gums and Resins.
70,617	78,587	63,390‡	76,843‡	67,925	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,833	3,000,552	3,756,888	Hides and Skins.
62,398	79,018	83,165	129,392	194,201	Horns.
129,864	93,770	116,921	139,490	101,694	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
50,822	90,825	80,888	43,370	108,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,436,015	3,246,682	2,905,340	2,636,647	3,518,114	Jute, Raw.
201,669	236,646	469,181	719,478	771,127	Jute, Manufactures of.
257,653	254,011	755,797	536,976	362,046	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
262,399	354,259	426,290	362,960	371,552	Oils.
11,341,857	11,956,972	11,246,426	12,404,748	12,374,355	Opium.
464,974	501,468	348,056	381,706	379,002	Saltpetre.
2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,388	5,319,447	7,390,284	Seeds.
1,225,599	796,676	452,870	835,748	750,439	Silk, Raw.
239,865	255,487	260,911	238,394	168,738	Silk, Manufactures of.
238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280	247,894	Spices.
281,743	394,394	377,387	999,503	850,298	Sugar, &c.
1,754,618	1,963,650	2,183,881	2,620,140	3,061,967	Tea.
167,146	232,954	171,508	91,717	95,763	Tobacco.
415,904	364,399	471,627	373,878	456,114	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,832	965,919	1,199,740	1,102,918	968,246	Wool, Raw.
229,592	211,516	217,292	232,274	223,324	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,222,697	1,256,062	1,280,835	1,575,437	1,490,084	All other Articles.
54,960,796	56,312,261	59,045,405	60,961,632	65,185,713	Total of all Merchandise.
53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,830,069	63,143,593	Viz. { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563	2,042,120	Foreign Merchandise.
1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580	2,153,190	Treasure.
56,839,857	57,904,982	60,166,549	61,304,212	67,349,849	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

* Includes 200,000 lbs. for the consumption of tobacco.

‡ Excludes 200,000 lbs.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 54.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ON PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	
Coffee - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	426,685	322,152	301,935	507,296	375,987	
Tea - - - - - "	216,439	171,827	103,264	130,441	183,715	
Cotton, Raw - - - - - "	6,228,846	4,953,879	5,157,150	7,225,411	4,112,629	
Gums, Indigo - - - - - "	99,206	98,085	103,184	115,414	115,312	
Grain {	Rice (including Paddy) ..	15,377,073	10,614,644	18,087,813	17,311,285	23,233,956
	Wheat - - - - - "	275,481	78,208	248,522	637,099	394,010
	Gram - - - - - "	†	†	23,171	142,492	291,400
Gums and Resins - - - - - "	173,956†	177,264†	170,044†	170,694	313,931	
Gump, Raw - - - - - "	29,189	51,698	60,219	53,705	65,032	
Hides and Skins - - - - - {	<i>No.</i>	11,104,039	13,673,997	16,200,150	20,044,607	22,996,617
	<i>Cwts.</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	3,363,849	3,361,852	3,754,093	6,133,813	7,080,9	
Woolen Manufactures of {	<i>Bags, No.</i>	5,630,219	6,441,963	6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,2
	<i>Cloths, Pieces</i>	238,368	154,556	373,579	152,191	64,3
	<i>" Yards</i>	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	74,568	78,272	61,090	75,805	61,2	
Oils - - - - - {	<i>Gallons</i>	2,576,772‡	2,150,084‡	1,153,135‡	3,354,987	2,490,8
	<i>Lbs.</i>	—	—	—	37,439||	40,4
Opium - - - - - <i>Chests</i>	74,955	88,683	85,513	98,304	82,9	
Petroleum - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	397,019	490,116	482,940	482,210	518,9	
Wool, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - - - "	3,964,541	4,379,784	6,737,674	5,124,765	2,779,2	
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,139	1,997,367	2,373,9	
Wool, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - - - "	17,334,128	19,361,360	22,073,456	33,802,352	16,421,3	
Sugar, &c. - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i> {	Sugar	460,051	385,638	346,300	419,282	671,6
	Molasses	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,4
Timber - - - - - <i>Cub. tons</i>	40,229	19,931	32,632	12,459	50,145	
Wool, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	20,302,634	13,327,806	19,462,538	24,250,204	20,821,652	

† Excluding 2 Cwts. less, and 1 lb. 10 oz. less. ‡ Not stated for these years. § Only Vegetable, not Essential. || Essential Oils.

MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
867,132	312,874	373,499	304,158	299,567	<i>Cwts.</i> Coffee.
63,235	153,132	111,476*	176,684*	141,016*	.. Coir.
4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,785	4,557,914	3,459,077	.. Cotton, Raw.
115,980	31,466	110,392	100,384	130,605	.. Dyes, Indigo.
20,245,335	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,911,334	18,423,386	.. Rice (including Paddy).
1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604	6,340,150	.. Wheat - - - } Grain.
270,218	322,661	318,592	339,272	408,728	.. Gram - - - }
138,027	217,971	211,753	287,602	17,753	.. Gums and Resins.
67,020	90,050	73,978	85,520	55,318	.. Hemp, Raw
19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121	—	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
—	—	—	—	905,835	<i>Cwts.</i> }
6,127,279	5,493,967	5,306,570	4,533,255	—	.. Jute, Raw.
6,194,094	8,010,824	19,259,250	32,859,546	26,406,539	<i>No.</i> Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
11,608	5,475	8,532	—	—	<i>Pieces</i> Cloths. }
—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659	2,965,559	<i>Yards</i> " }
73,798	76,643	103,533	123,712	104,846	<i>Cwts.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,096,423	2,926,312	3,484,986	3,062,162	2,090,535	<i>Gals.</i> } Oils.
65,538	67,568	11,881,190	21,786,016	20,378,400	<i>Lbs.</i> }
88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775	92,820	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
451,197	553,330	415,961	466,218	389,002	<i>Cwts.</i> Saltpetre.
4,433,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169	12,187,020	.. Seeds.
2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	1,569,490	1,653,005	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
25,968,304	17,059,959	25,266,851	19,247,955	14,506,289	.. Spices.
337,465	559,267	507,403	1,134,467	907,367	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, &c.
19,442,279	21,392,760	24,861,826	27,925,400	33,056,715	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
51,124	42,868	60,612	45,109	56,939	<i>Cub. tons.</i> Teak Timber.
20,981,109	21,143,135	21,133,636	21,758,191	21,622,983	<i>Lbs.</i> Wool, Raw.

Dress of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

TRADE—GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS.

No. 55.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869	58,768*	789,368	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870	47,877*	—	47,877	—	18,967	18,967
1871	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	633,535	637,946
1872	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	64,921	79,355
1873	1,401,558	—	1,401,558	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875	1,576,831	—	1,576,831	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877	2,073,464	2	2,073,466	52,259	87,318	189,577
1878	2,138,182	—	2,138,182	36,615	55,960	92,475
Total for the 10 Years -	13,668,964	789,368	14,458,332	259,430	1,644,929	1,904,359

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 56.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal, in each of the 7 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																						
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.										
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.									
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	£	447,705	—	£	698,522	—	£	358,391	—	£	215,598	—	£	128,870	—	£	244,048	—	£	297,632			
Coal and Coke	Tons	—	—	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,651	—	20,588	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,570	—	297,632		
Drugs and Medicines	£	—	—	—	569	—	—	2,070	—	23,829	—	15,960	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,900		
Grain: Rice	Cwts.	—	—	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,535		
Leather Manufactures	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	198,689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Malt	Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,778,322	—	2,166,569†	—	69,514	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79,408	—	121,965
Spirits	Galls.	7,282	93,422	138,445	212,821	—	146,925	—	243,405	—	277,170	—	8,614,117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234,812	—	3,123,128
Wines, &c.	Galls.	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	107,028	—	111,601	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,150	—	211,619
Machinery	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metals and Hardware	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paper, &c.	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railway Materials	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Telegraph Materials	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wooden Goods	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Articles	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Imported via the Suez Canal	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Imported by other Routes	£	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	£	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,566	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,778,988	—	2,073,451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Included in Other Articles.

Not stated.

† Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 57.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March												
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	£ 4,971	—	£ 519	—	£ 4,985
Coals { Tons								782	—	1,454	—	500	—
Metals £	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	—	14,989	—	19,434	—	20,680
Telegraph Materials £								—	2,465	—	3,474	—	2,304
Other Articles £								—	21,519	—	25,159	—	7,790
Total stores £	—	—	4,361	23,434	14,468	35,224	46,979	—	40,090	—	52,259	—	36,615
Treasure £	619,498	16,967	633,585	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	—	85,092	—	87,318	—	55,860
Exported via the Stores								—	265	—	900	—	1,677
Suez Canal £								—	46	—	—	—	—
Exported by other Stores								—	44,825	—	51,359	—	35,038
Routes £								—	85,046	—	87,318	—	55,860
TOTAL £	619,498	16,967	637,946	78,355	38,568	70,224	79,567	—	131,182	—	139,577	—	92,475

* No details received for these years.

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

TRADE--TREASURE.

No. 58.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
GOLD.					
	£	£	£	£	£
BRITISH EMPIRE:					
United Kingdom*	1,595,998	1,609,484	498,207	1,340,698	751,417
Other Countries	53,759	33,349	12,962	13,733	12,339
AMERICA, including Mauritius and Reunion	43,607	25,268	7,301	80,764	130,463
ASIA:					
Aden	10,588	23,792	25,863	26,574	29,537
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	69,198	62,369	112,376	92,451	147,988
Bombay	1,549,007	1,848,711	350,217	346,190	235,665
Calcutta	1,501,210	1,542,735	1,505,332	1,331,746	890,968
India (or Persian Gulf)	52,209	55,823	40,296	27,892	43,144
Port Settlements	41,189	24,778	16,280	22,325	44,029
Other Countries	—	15	—	—	350
AUSTRALIA	260,286	417,999	213,220	306,107	366,473
OTHER COUNTRIES of unspecified	30	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	5,176,976	5,690,400	2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371
SILVER.					
BRITISH EMPIRE:					
United Kingdom*	3,165,863	2,041,224	200,796	5,560,815	1,107,329
Other Countries	906,199	337,783	87,964	201,491	12,191
AMERICA, including Mauritius and Reunion	39,694 778,492	90,995	46,216	25,688	16,036
ASIA:					
Aden	91,501	83,331	89,216	61,868	46,323
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	93,487	99,321	112,535	124,695	146,756
Bombay	592,735	666,310	180,706	265,492	154,477
Calcutta	2,353,835	3,707,567	1,247,354	1,324,141	161,273
India (or Persian Gulf)	551,721	294,245	419,850	303,539	180,561
Port Settlements	10,937 484,952	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	7,523	463,722	182,645	109,990	59,967
AUSTRALIA	—	1,080	—	18	—
OTHER COUNTRIES of unspecified	2,102	3,238	3,307	—	—
TOTAL SILVER	9,139,618 789,366	8,234,407	2,662,249	8,000,036	1,934,214
	9,973,973	8,264,407	2,662,249	8,000,036	1,934,214
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	13,155,954	13,954,807	5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
GOLD.					
£ 273,472 5,117	£ 454,821 24,179	£ 267,228 7,523	£ 480,666 16,433	£ 203,093 10,214	EUROPE: United Kingdom.* Other Countries.
18,751	29,797	74,971	216,065	311,276	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
31,336	27,680	27,720	23,070	22,714	ASIA:
160,821	205,902	162,633	128,357	81,920	Aden.
96,232	106,683	132,372	32,926	36,398	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
812,661	1,083,384	1,032,962	406,029	843,212	Ceylon.
70,341	80,334	15,788	11,159	3,963	China.
17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047	31,335	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
—	—	50,211	52,312	10,890	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
174,520	50,576	28,166	28,028	21,422	AUSTRALIA.
—	+3,000	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
1,648,808	2,089,236	1,856,381	1,443,712	1,578,927	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
2,147,306 89,748	4,376,891 116,787	1,979,566 282,308	7,305,278 1,177,567	12,716,330 203,332	EUROPE: United Kingdom.* Other Countries.
12,619	207,296	67,536	61,840	48,163	Private } AFRICA, including Mau- Govt. } ritius and Reunion.
30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812	38,962	ASIA:
129,426	109,518	226,577	257,950	296,192	Private } Aden. Govt. }
317,903	322,636	292,948	342,219	180,543	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
912,967	353,308	349,507	610,472	1,761,728	Ceylon.
226,421	257,318	41,052	34,896	44,740	China.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf). Govt. }
251,623	249,732	53,995	79,369	359,120	Straits Settlements.
24,859	23,568	97,270	82,740	93,017	Other Countries.
—	214	—	325	64,400	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
4,143,726	6,061,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	Private } Govt. }
—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL SILVER.
4,143,726	6,061,811	3,464,341	9,992,406	15,776,532	TOTAL.
5,792,534	8,141,047	5,399,722	11,436,120	17,355,459	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

† America.

‡ Abyssinia.

TRADE—TREASURE.

19.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
GOLD					
	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	—	62	491,815	34	122
Other Countries	—	61	7,850†	—	550
including Mauritius and Reunion	—	—	—	—	—
India	730	450	270	245	—
India (or Red Sea Ports)	—	1,806	771	600	265
China	75	60,000	44	—	50,200
China (or Persian Gulf)	8,644	24,750	6,088	7,325	2,007
Other Settlements	7,875	4,418	415	100	10,303
Other Countries	—	—	3,000	130	10,445
AFRICA	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTRIES or unspecified	500	791	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	17,624	98,283	500,453	8,434	79,009
SILVER					
United Kingdom*	Private 83	5	611,686	156,363	1,778
Other Countries	Govt. 595,418	—	643,074	1	2,000
	Private	—	50	643	370
including Mau-	Private 280	38,550	6,000	108,300	10,000
	Govt.	—	—	—	—
India	Private 13,320	4,910	1,070	52,243	3,100
India (or Red Sea Ports)	Govt. 500	—	—	25,430	2,000
	Private 3,040	15,381	10,702	9,005	15,948
	Govt.	—	—	—	—
China	Private 632,950	640,600	302,960	754,124	740,500
	Govt.	—	—	5,400	—
China (or Persian Gulf)	Private 17,085	11,653	5,407	134,335	119,732
	Private 80,319	180,896	101,120	120,103	155,439
	Govt. 10,500	16,300	19,300	22,000	22,100
Other Settlements	Private 10,508	23,323	45,858	81,738	130,647
	Govt. 6,780	—	9,811	—	—
Other Countries	Private	—	1,214	835	2,460
	Govt.	—	—	—	—
AFRICA	Private	—	—	—	—
COUNTRIES or unspecified	Private 873	2,775	562	—	—
	Govt. 6,400	667	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER	Private 758,458	927,103	1,086,727	1,412,789	1,194,970
	Govt. 619,499	16,977	633,585	54,981	25,100
TOTAL SILVER	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312	1,467,660	1,219,070
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765	1,476,094	1,298,079

* Including transit trade through Suez.
 † Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
GOLD.					
£ 255,945	£ 207,230 6,159	£ 244,878† 42,153	£ 1,200,399 28,970	£ 1,088,382 524	EUROPE: United Kingdom.* Other Countries.
—	—	150	—	—	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
—	—	170	300	220	ASIA:
85	240	30	—	215	Aden.
—	48	1,669	4,723	60	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	77	—	200	37	Ceylon.
90	1,590	200	—	610	China.
9,210	317	2,000	1,770	—	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
841	—	—	—	25,600	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	40	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
266,169	218,701	291,250†	1,236,362	1,110,798	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
218,861	23,300	46,868	83,815	105,678	EUROPE:
—	—	44	—	—	Private } United Kingdom.*
10,861	15,072	46,697	62,462	73,980	Govmt. } Other Countries.
346,583	105,403	418,977	403,839	170,959	Private } AFRICA, including Mau-
—	—	—	—	—	Govmt. } ritius.
14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060	3,501	ASIA:
20,000	16,388	60,000	51,400	20,000	Private } Aden.
17,063	15,470	62,299	32,704	116,930	Govmt. } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
—	—	—	500	500	Private } Ceylon.
834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,019	294,510	Govmt. } China.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf).
12,370	102,537	14,535	733,735	48,171	Govmt. } Straits Settlements.
107,046	98,897	38,426	57,590	107,007	Private } Other Countries.
44,800	45,000	3,000	—	4,250	Govmt. } AUSTRALIA.
51,308	45,324	48,810	94,504	32,428	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or
—	—	—	—	—	Govmt. } unspecified.
100	990	35,223	18,930	91,128	Private } TOTAL SILVER.
500	1,000	24,046	24,958	31,210	Govmt. } TOTAL
—	10	—	—	—	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.
—	—	—	—	—	
1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	2,706,218	1,044,358	
55,000	34,388	53,000	87,818	53,960	
1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,086	2,793,536	1,100,198	
1,914,071	1,625,506	2,200,236	4,029,898	2,210,996	

† Including 27. exported on account of Government.

YEARS ended 31 March	BENGALEE.		GOLLEH BENGAL.		MADEIRA.		BOMBAY.		SINDH.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1860 - -	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,806	634,996	463,748	2,963,401	6,607,519	595	6,287	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,883	3,394,009	4,804,846	315	5,289	5,890,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,596	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,628	2,782,574	2,962,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,186,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,968,768	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	9,582	2,022,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	15,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	-	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,001	166,193	335,111	1,249,003	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,080,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	-	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877 - -	203,877	2,421,589	27,532	40,740	168,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,081	7	2,854	1,443,719	9,992,408	11,436,120
1878 - -	442,619	4,620,780	28,566	36,392	224,192	142,219	883,556	11,076,166	-	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
Total for the 10 Years - }	8,342,816	20,843,115	210,848	331,061	3,573,774	2,056,969	16,314,208	46,380,134	1,717	57,420	23,443,163	70,969,701	98,711,864

TRADE-TREASURE.

No. 61.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1869 - -	£ 7,400	£ 431,975	£ 275	£ 7,933	—	£ 117,900	£ 9,940	£ 814,488	—	£ 5,600	£ 17,624	£ 1,377,956	£ 1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,036	1,808	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,265	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,096,737	—	7,914	500,463	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	221,565	—	16,384	600	220,497	7,500	936,048	—	2,566	6,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	9,892	—	18,600	335	216,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	353,777	—	14,808	10,000	629,764	184,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,847,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,606	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,639	678,350	—	4,807	18,069	254,413	265,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
1877 - -	1,970	101,861	—	16,081	30,878	522,719	1,203,514	2,129,662	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,783,536	4,029,896
1878 - -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,664	756,140	—	27,323	1,116,798	1,100,198	2,216,996
Total for the 10 Years	415,183	3,072,801	860	129,595	101,615	3,120,835	3,306,062	9,151,660	363	123,407	3,824,063	15,599,298	19,413,381

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
	7½ per cent.	£ 32,199	£ 37,309	£ 44,704	£ 42,361	£ 46,237
Amunition, &c.	Do.	5,551	6,949	7,447	5,695	6,277
Cement. Bark onware	Do.†	—	81	199	200	605
and Furniture	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421	1,275	1,497
	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,692	3,570	3,362
Battans	Do.	924	1,392	1,657	2,077	1,739
Raw and Manu-	Do.	§	39	339	318	481
	Do.	1,641	1,218	1,220	1,046	814
Products, Brimstone, and	Do.	||	||	||	||	||
Japanese Ware	Do.	47	48	253	170	138
Watches	Do.	2,698	2,098	2,379	1,899	2,518
	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319	577	233
and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§	895	717
	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001	5,140	5,071
Rope of Vegetable	Do.	§	§	§	§	§
including Cotton and	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539	1,012	1,370
(not Asiatic)	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
and Yarn	3¼ per cent.	99,614	82,817	89,240	88,315	104,910
Goods	5 per cent.	706,380	754,002	723,741	750,505	797,407
Manufactures	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353	3,691	3,319
Medicines (except	Do.	18,082**	17,741**	23,419**	20,267**	22,212**
Opium)	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231	10,706	12,023
and Porcelain	Do.	6,724	5,271	6,365	7,042	7,998
	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,568	2,462	3,540
	—	—	—	—	—	—
and Yarn	Do.	2,315	1,969	2,631	4,663	5,571
Goods	5 per cent.	2,315	1,969	2,631	4,663	5,571
Manufactures	7½ per cent.	30,326††	26,520††	25,627††	27,846††	22,930††
Vegetables	Do.	21,108	17,482	21,256	24,137	22,405
	Do.	8,494	7,166	7,317	10,624	9,894
and Cutlery	Do.	||	||	||	||	||
and Manufactured	Do.	§	§	§	1,376§	1,505
and forward	—	1,062,974	967,971	991,048	1,018,650	1,084,771

Details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see Customs Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 3 of Commons Paper 36 of 1876 (Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).
 † Bauxites free in 1875. ‡ Not stated.
 § Including cordage. ¶ Including chemicals.
 ** Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.
 †† In 1875. ‡‡ Included in Metals, Iron.
 †‡‡ and vegetables free in 1875.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 8 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1873.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 15 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
5 per cent.	£ 34,640	£ 25,768	£ 27,471	5 per cent.	Apparel.
10 per cent.	6,689	6,186	7,222	***	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
5 per cent.	1,014	1,765	2,258	Free.	Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.
Do.	2,674	2,279	1,682	Do.	Cabinetware and Furniture.
Do.	3,705	3,723	3,477	Do.	Candles.
Do.†	1,271	1,034	943	Do.	Canes and Rattans.
Do.	595	407	536	5 per cent.	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	917	663	737	Free.	Carriages, &c.
Do.	3,458	3,404	4,143	Do.	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
Do.	859	816	937	5 per cent.	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
Do.	2,487	1,745	2,061	Do.	Clocks and Watches.
Free.	97	275	9	Free.	Coffee.
5 per cent.	479	439	335	Do.	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
Do.	4,537	3,621	3,508	5 per cent.	Coral, real.
Do.	937	1,090	924	Free.	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
Do.	1,273	1,160	888	5 per cent.	Corka.
Do.	One rupee.	15	94	Free.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
3½ per cent.	92,110	88,945	99,699	3½ per cent.†††	.. Twist and Yarn.
5 per cent.	770,327	735,223	831,460	5 per cent.†††	.. Piece Goods.
Do.	9,709	7,826	10,513	Do.	.. Other Manufactures.
Do.††	12,279	9,573	12,321	Do.	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
Do.	9,615	5,178	5,834	Do.	Dygs (except Lac).
Do.	5,582	5,824	6,085	Do.	Earthenware and Porcelain.
Do.	2,493	1,817	1,871	Do.	Fireworks.
—	1	3	—	Free.	Flax, Raw .. Twist and Yarn. .. Piece Goods. .. Other Manufactures.
Do.	69	82	21		
Do.	1,673	1,636	5,179		
Do.	2,545	2,762			
Do.‡‡	6,710	6,151	4,589	Do.	Fruits and Vegetables.
Do.	19,627	13,399	14,496	5 per cent.	Glass.
Do.	6,164	4,209	4,229	Do.	Gums and Resins.
Do.	23,463	21,164	22,478	Do.	Hardware and Cutlery.
Do.	68	31	115	Free.	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured.
—	1,028,056	957,927	1,075,836	—	— Carried forward.

*†† Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

*** By Act XI of 1878, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

††† Cotton Twist, Mule 32, Water 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡‡ Cotton Twists under 18 rod, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than 30's. Grey cotton piece goods, however designated, containing no yarn higher than 30's, free from 15 March 1878.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 62 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Brought forward	—	£ 1,052,374	£ 987,971	£ 961,048	£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771
Leathers and Skins, Raw	7½ per cent. †	1,324	2,003	2,445	2,933	2,116
" Dressed	Do.	1,965	2,151	2,178	2,096	2,301
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	Do.	461	615	548	461	524
" " Other	Do.	9,697	9,547	10,634	13,267	9,386
Unmanufactured	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221	2,456	2,339
Manufactured	Do.	31	268	81	67	1,300
Glass and Plate †	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,343	6,388	6,032
Wool Unwrought and Manufactured	Do.	6,789	8,275	9,452	8,852	9,218
Malt	1 Anna per Gallon.	184,309	167,417	184,067	193,261	215,240
Spirits	3 Rupees per Gal. †	47,768	58,674	67,456	64,204	62,711
Wines and Liqueurs	Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal.	4,206	1,779	93	71	72
Other Sorts	1 Anna per Gallon.	2,944	3,185	4,033	2,907	4,291
" " " "	7½ per cent.	391	396	413	378	966
" " " "	Do.	90,089	77,737	44,315	38,917	64,634
Brass	Do.	—	—	—	—	—
Copper	Do.	34,306	17,749	21,637	22,805	32,799
Iron, Anchors and Cables	Free.	—	—	—	—	—
" Cast and Wrought	1 per cent.	—	—	—	—	—
" Other sorts	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,323	847	1,198
Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	1,038	2,656	1,192	1,073	1,174
" Other sorts	7½ per cent.	8,271	9,307	9,169	3,607	3,569
Quicksilver	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810	4,166	7,246
Spelter or Zinc	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380	12,276	11,905
Steel	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204	9,240	10,680
Tin	Do.	††	††	††	††	††
Unenumerated ††	Do.	4,540	4,568	3,637	5,134	5,348
" Uniforms and	Do.	320	281	376	251	373
" Accessories, "	Do.	—	—	—	—	2
" Floor Cloth	Do.	—	—	—	—	—
" " " "	24 Rupees per Seer.	7,457	3,750	11,060	8,917	10,466
" and Painters' Materials	7½ per cent.	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120	1,423,944	1,553,064

* For full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 50 of 1876 (Tariff Act), or pages 24 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India), 1874.

† Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rate of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
—	£ 1,028,039	£ 957,927	£ 1,075,336	—	
Free.	80	—	—	Free.	Hides and Skins, Raw.
5 per cent.	1,343	1,620	1,601	Do.	„ „ Dressed.
Do.	1,351	1,374	1,512	5 per cent.	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
Do.	870	966	1,180	Free.	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
Do.	8,714	8,371	6,791	5 per cent.	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
Do.	217	192		Do.	„ Manufactured.
Do.	2,106	1,605	1,476	Do.	Jewelry and Plate.‡
Do.¶	2,231	290	99	Free.	Lac.
Do.§	5,730	4,095	4,280	Do.	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
1 Anna per Gallon.	7,039	7,329	9,166	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Malt.
4 Rupees per Gal.¶¶	225,667	255,128	275,983	4 Rupees per Gal.¶¶	„ Spirits.
{ Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gal. }	78,484	70,985	73,687	{ Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gallon. }	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
1 Anna per Gal.	218	116	191	1 Anna per Gallon.	Liquors, Other sorts.
5 per cent.	3,653	3,702	4,915	5 per cent.	Matches.
Do.	572	496	517	Free.	Mats.
Do.	2,854	2,190	2,342	5 per cent.	Metals, Brass.
Do.	61,777	66,152	77,995	Do.	„ Copper.
1 per cent.	123	133	426	1 per cent.	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
Do.	15,696	17,532	16,721	Do.	Metals, Iron, Cast and Wrought.
5 per cent. §§				5 per cent. §§	Metals, Iron, Other sorts.
Do.	1,376	2,341	2,617	Do.	„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
Do.	1,296	1,147	1,506	Do.	Metals, Lead, Other sorts.
Do.	6,178	2,705	2,556	Do.	„ Quicksilver.
Do.	3,123	6,005	8,120	Do.	„ Spelter or Zinc.
Do.	4,759	5,331	4,403	Do.	„ Steel.
Do.	9,391	8,147	12,098	Do.	„ Tin.
Do.	2,153	1,937	482	Do.	„ Unenumerated.***
Do.	102	158	299	Free.	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**
Do.	425	351	358	Do.	Oil and Floor Cloth.
Do.	4,679	3,383	11,590	Do.	Oils.††
24 Rupees per Seer	3 Rupees.	5	18	24 Rupees per Seer	Opium.
5 per cent.	11,164	8,260	10,963	5 per cent.	Paints and Painters' Materials.
—	1,493,811	1,440,952	1,609,318	—	Carried forward.

§ Belting for driving machinery free in 1878.

¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.

** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.

†† Cocum and slush fat are free.

§§ Kettle-dge, free.

¶¶ Current coin and bullion are free.

|| Free, 14 July 1877.

†† Not stated.

||| Iron ore and kettle-dge, free.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 62 (cont.)—RATES OF CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
8 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Brought forward	—	1,500,272	£ 1,402,494	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064
Board Pasteboard	7½ per cent.	†	†	†	†	†
...†	Do.	2,081	2,362	3,394	2,545	2,768
... Tar, and Dammer	Do.	§	§	§	812	1,149
... Mus	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463	24,407	23,268
... Iron and Steel	Iron and Steel 1 per cent.	21,728	7,606	5,459	12,653	8,383
... Plant and Rolling Stock	Other 7½ per cent.					
... Foreign Ports	Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,536,189	2,237,113	2,272,382	2,211,197	2,278,794
... Indian			243,376	257,993	276,029	291,996
... Cowries	7½ per cent.	893	700	1,607	1,386	1,692
... Raw	Do.	2,514	2,382	2,270	2,109	2,763
... Piece Goods	5 per cent.	85,506	69,896	72,903	81,855	92,271
... Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.					
... Do.	Do.	946	1,530	1,746	975	1,629
... Do.	Do.	17,478	16,142	17,226	12,109	14,660
... Do.	Do.	2,987**	3,593**	4,194**	4,323**	4,193**
... Do.	Do.	41,360	52,638	32,693	41,475	38,496
... Do.	Do.	8,563	14,701	18,094	13,300	12,274
... Iron and Steel	Iron 1 per cent.	§	153	8	67	49
... Other	Other 7½ per cent.					
... Do.	7½ per cent.	7,391	8,814	7,592	7,727	7,403
... Do.	Do.	2,917	3,242	4,396	3,758	3,672
... Do.	Do.	6,781	9,309	10,066	6,813	8,660
... Shawia	5 per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,875	33,210	28,978
... Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.					
... Do.	Do.					
... Imported by Post	Various rates.	—	—	—	398	3,045
... Articles	7½ per cent.	7,628	7,796	10,106	3,509	5,662
Total	—	4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641	4,185,200	4,384,859

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see the Customs Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 3 of Customs Paper 58 of 1876 (the Tariff Act), or pages 21 to 39 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).
 † Included in stationery. ‡ Musk is free. § Not stated. || Including dried fruits, &c.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			Rates of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.	ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.		
—	£ 1,493,611	£ 1,440,952	£ 1,609,318	—	
5 per cent.	521	349	406	Free.	Paper and Pasteboard.
Do.	2,350	2,226	2,687	5 per cent. ††	Perfumery. ‡
Do.	1,199	1,187	1,069	Free.	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Do.	37,702	33,869½	42,613	5 per cent. §§	Provisions.
Iron and Steel } Other 5 per cent. }	10,506	15,218	10,975	Free.	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
Varying from } 3 As. to Rs. 3¼ } per Maund.	2,255,668	2,313,576	2,142,802	Rs. 2¼ per Maund* }	{ Salt, from Foreign Ports. „ Indian.
	229,675	203,697	158,501		
5 per cent.	1,227	1,160	2,160	Free.	Seeds.
Do.	2,239	1,609	1,330	5 per cent.	Shells and Cowries.
Do.	40,396	19,321	32,179	Do.	Silk, Raw.
Do.	29,737	22,269	32,094	Do.	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	3,631	3,382	3,981	Do.	„ Other Manufactures.
Do.	1,423	1,617	1,337	Free.	Soap.
Do.	17,188	18,724	21,460	5 per cent.	Spices.
Do.	4,258††	3,644††	4,178	Do.	Stationery.
Do.	44,790	18,506	33,190	Do.	Sugar, &c.
Do.	14,813	7,754	10,603	Do.	Tea.
Iron, 1 per cent. } Other, 5 per cent. }	166	85	2	{ Iron, 1 per cent. } { Other, 5 per cent. }	Telegraph Materials.
5 per cent.	4,996	4,471	4,225	5 per cent.	Tobacco.
Do.	3,242	2,069	3,274	Do.	Toys, &c.
Do.	10,946	6,335	9,000	Do.	Umbrellas.
Do.	34,840	31,037	31,674	Do.	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
Do.	5,581	3,776	3,548	Do.	„ Shawls.
Do.	2,865	3,485	4,170	Do.	„ Other Manu- factures.
Various rates.	4,014	3,934	4,639	Various rates.	Articles imported by Post.
5 per cent.	4,753	3,745	5,953	5 per cent.	Other Articles.
—	4,253,239	4,170,947	4,477,206	—	Total.

* Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3, 2 Annas per Maund, and in British Burma where it is 3 Annas per Maund. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

†† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

‡‡ Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§§ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 Annas per cwt.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

EXPORTS

No 62 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
8 under-mentioned

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March				
		1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Twist and Yarn - - -	3 per cent.	£	£	£	£	£
Piece Goods - - -	Do.	11,342	11,830	13,166	15,797	16,383
Other Manufactures - - -	Do.					
Rice and Paddy - - -	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	467,046	617,497	529,686	454,154
Wheat - - -	Do.†			3,386	—	—
Other sorts - - -	3 Annas per Maund.	23,812	37,172	25,591	13,751	17,127
Leaves and Skins, Tanned - - -	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,858	18,899	15,110
Tea, Manufactured - - -	3 Rs. per Maund.					
Leaves - - -		41,521	47,125	47,210	47,290	33,351
Opium - - -	4 per cent.‡				1,782	809
Shell - - -	Do.	7,693	11,192	8,176	7,370	7,587
Other sorts - - -	Do.				1,182	1,101
Iron - - -	3 per cent.	5,504	13,538	10,709	8,557	11,964
Wool - - -	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172	72,601	98,473
Woolen Goods - - -	Do.	6,888	9,199	5,139	7,104	5,950
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c. - - -	—	240	650	409	395	425
Total - - -	—	640,322	688,046	799,513	724,414	682,483

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or pages 39 and 40 of Command Paper 2027 (Trade of British India).

- EXPORTS.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in OFFICIAL YEARS ending 31 March			ARTICLES.
	1876.	1877.	1878.	
Free.	£ 3,014	£ —	£ —	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Do.	3,142	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
Do.	68	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
3 As. per Maund.	549,579	529,735	497,114	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
Free.	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
Do.	5,763	4	—	„ Other sorts.
Do.	7,561	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
{ 3 Rs. per Maund.	} 45,385	41,132	49,935	Indigo, Manufactured.
{ 3 Rs. per Ton.				„ Leaves.
Free.	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
4 per cent.‡	20,443	28,875	16,006	„ Shell.
Do.§	2,759	5,077	2,508	„ Other sorts.
Free.	6,847	—	—	Oils.
Do.	65,217	—	—	Seeds.
Do.	3,011	—	—	Spices.
—	412	257	81	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
—	715,001	606,030	565,644	- - Total.

* Free. 4 January 1873.

† Free. 27 November 1874.

‡ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed.

FRONTIER TRADE.

No. 63.—VALUE of the REGISTERED FRONTIER TRADE of INDIA by LAND during the Official Year 1877/8.

I.—Imports into India.

E.—Exports from India.

COUNTRIES.	Sind.	Punjab.	N.W.P. and Oudh.	Bengal.	Assam.	British Burma.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Baluchistan	†						†
Baluchistan*		51,191 57,921					89,102
Baluchistan	†	556,295 603,166					1,159,461
Hill Tribes (Tirah and Bajaur)		62,289 77,715					140,007
Baluchistan (excluding Latak)		522,441 354,840					877,281
Baluchistan (Latak)		15,241 5,430					23,671
Baluchistan		60,993 589	30,861 9,492				102,025
Baluchistan		61,582	40,443				1,687,126
Baluchistan			852,228 176,475	702,957 455,466			1,687,126
Baluchistan			523,703	1,758,423			3,491
Baluchistan				1,822 1,659			3,481
Baluchistan				1,866 3,400	16,007 5,097		29,370
Hill Tribes and Baluchistan				5,295	24,104		74,116
Baluchistan					57,418 16,608		74,116
Baluchistan					1,064,385 1,761,541		3,425,926
Baluchistan					69,270 57,423		126,693
Baluchistan	†	1,268,440 1,082,604	393,179 185,967	706,645 460,525	73,425 24,795	1,733,655 1,813,964	4,165,344 3,572,955
Total	†	2,351,044	569,146	1,167,170	98,220	3,562,619	7,738,199

* Most of this trade is actually with Baluchistan.

† No information yet received.

No. 64.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the respective MINTS of the THREE PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.*			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - -	25,156	1,537,887	86,219	—	18,751	2,000	—	2,650,593	—	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	—	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,107	6,121	1,724,461
1872 - -	16,412	1,080,009	25,040	—	—	—	140	610,385	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,040	1,730,855
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,963	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,934,901	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,771,462	106,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	616,346	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,781,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
1877 - -	—	2,079,285	107,385	—	—	—	—	4,101,837	16,044	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878 - -	15,686	5,151,891	133,220	—	—	—	—	11,028,505	15,371	15,686	16,180,326	148,591	16,344,653
Total for the 10 years	217,185	17,920,963	572,660	—	18,751	2,000	140	33,398,948	60,897	217,334	51,338,652	635,566	52,191,552

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

PAPER CURRENCY.

NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and
CANCELLED for the whole of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560
	3,306,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,581	2,005,842	24,795,675
	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,313,861	60,481,094	1,394,516	25,646,016
	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,739
	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,918	62,845,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
	5,145,682	68,257,976	4,762,530	63,685,737	3,094,083	23,636,513
	5,325,790	62,697,682	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
	5,777,514	78,775,113	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,342
10 years	40,959,270	541,054,018	38,380,151	536,870,469	22,332,299	234,411,763

* No information received for 1877/3.

AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each
Official Year throughout INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
2,061,564	4,145,743	3,509,339	4,303,347	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,943,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	£
644,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067	1,132,376	
4,300,095	4,372,490	3,890,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,062,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	
337,419	309,788	413,412	306,033	521,926	738,690	625,766	699,796	720,748	
258,135	225,290	267,430	523,463	473,983	477,716	534,346	662,123	624,033	
81,847	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,362	214,886	253,877	208,620	
47,984	34,658	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,376	132,475	253,266	213,124	
274,251	253,419	345,079	301,684	316,604	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,548	
196,701	347,304	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	194,053	
9,921	101,418	209,285	526,727	153,632	242,039	92,503	126,708	110,022	
16,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,964,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,602	11,641,634	

* No information received for 1877/8.

No. 67.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,483	3,518,679
1870 - - -	10,989,078	5,041,325	1,682,989	31,249	3,333,515
1871 - - -	9,513,224	5,838,799	813,102	27,243	3,132,015
1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,112,316	7,249	3,322,601
1873 - - -	12,964,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,758,261
1874 - - -	11,143,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,602	4,392,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878† - - -					

* This amount differs slightly from the average stated on page 86.

† No information received for 1877-3.

No. 68.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1868 -	682,209	344,540	337,669
1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603
1870 - - -	166,787	23,236	137,901
1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872 - - -	142,596	23,539	114,057
1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,971
1874 - - -	237,158	46,598	191,560
1875 - - -	230,909	38,984	194,015
1876 - - -	236,752	33,535	203,219
1877 - - -	236,890	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	241,966	19,499	196,467
TOTAL to 31 March 1878 -	2,721,654	741,114	1,980,540

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1862	—	20,70,000	19,84,000	57,52,500	85,08,500	53,25,000	2,34,40,000	—	4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,95,000	27,09,000	44,26,000	94,01,500	62,69,000	2,81,18,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,380	58,55,400	1,38,75,500	70,28,600	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,940
1865	—	46,82,720	51,43,940	74,38,700	1,64,76,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,87,01,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	78,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,40,500	5,48,39,000	—	11,02,03,170
1867	—	59,00,690	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,24,80,000	—	11,70,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	88,83,940	74,03,750	1,80,96,200	1,25,60,000	6,52,81,000	—	11,73,45,350
1869	—	78,63,000	72,36,860	81,00,950	1,86,94,000	1,52,80,000	8,23,80,000	—	13,05,04,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,87,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,98,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	13,76,005	1,01,69,090	96,84,840	88,15,900	2,25,25,200	1,58,86,000	8,00,95,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	28,71,960	1,17,81,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,38,200	1,45,69,500	5,82,26,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	24,52,445	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,49,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,735
1875	35,07,650	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,18,360	2,52,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	22,55,950	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,200	1,01,30,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,22,320
1877*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

* Figures not received for 1877 or 1878.

No. 70.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	FROM CALCUTTA.								FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.		Total.				To French Colonies.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Total.	Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Total.	
1866	1,337	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,261	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,469	—	6,685	3,869	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,078	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,907	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,363	—	6,067	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	6,387	—	8,407	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,223	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,106	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,880	—	—	1,880	1,213	751	1,246	3,209	25,325
1876	739	393	3,848	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,480
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,826	10,660
1878	2,336	1,092	3,288	4,087	—	2,361	384	18,483	1,500	2,390	—	3,890	1,072	—	1,232	2,804	25,162
Total for the 10 years	27,545	8,271	51,605	36,460	1,427	7,564	4,257	137,120	11,068	2,390	231	14,289	5,292	2,691	13,521	22,004	173,422

Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½	1,503½
159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159	159
712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712	712
668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½	668½
858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858
617	617	617	617	617	617	617	617	617	617	617
1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½	1,280½
421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½	421½
0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½	0,214½
STATE.										
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½
324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½	324½
307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307	307
325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½	325½
915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½	915½
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
419	419	419	419	419	419	419	419	419	419	419
316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316	316
742	742	742	742	742	742	742	742	742	742	742
361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½	361½
86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	46½
121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
211	211	211	211	211	211	211	211	211	211	211
0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½	0,586½
0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½	0,10,069½

(a) Exclusive of sidings. (b) The Jubbulpore line (223½ miles) was opened 1 June 1867. (c) The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile. (d) Amalgamated 1 July 1870. (e) Amalgamated 1 July 1874. (f) Called the *Conjeeveram Tramway* until 1869. (g) All the figures are exclusive of the length of the seldom used Campuli branch (7¼ miles). (h) The increased length is owing to the Main and Naxpur Lines from Bhusawal being now treated as two single lines, instead of one double to point of divergence. (i) Guaranteed until bought by Government 1 April 1868. (j) Bought by Government 31 March 1872. (k) A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts. (l) Temporary line. (m) Worked by the Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railway Company. (n) Worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company. (o) Excluding the mileage (876½ miles) of other State lines under survey or in progress.

No. 72.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAY.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1868.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503
Eastern Bengal	112	112	156	156	157	159	159	159	159	159
Oude and Rohilkund	42	42	42	145	374	542	542	544	544	544
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi	550	647	640	670	663	663	663	663	663	663
Madras	689	711	825	832	851	858	858	858	858	857
South Indian	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186	186
Great Indian Peninsula	873	1,161	1,264	1,266	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,280	1,280
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	307	312	323	374	389	402	408	408	421	421
Total	4,113	4,525	4,959	5,133	5,401	5,573	5,629	5,836	6,009	6,084
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhati	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	45	76	185
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	103
Muttra-Halhras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	29	29
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	37	178	344	400	400
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Nestuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	36
Patli	—	—	—	—	—	36	56	63	71	147
Guekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	16	22	22	22	22	22
Khinmonon	—	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	20	20
Aurahi	—	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Wardha Valley	—	—	5	0	0	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dund-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18
Bangkok and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	121	121	121
Total	55	61	68	69	135	383	745	887	1,139	1,990
GRAND TOTAL	4,168	4,586	5,027	5,202	5,536	5,956	6,374	6,723	7,148	7,994

RAILWAYS.	YEAR ended 30 June 1882.	YEARS ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	4,965,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,793,052	6,060,020	6,298,805	6,985,051	7,079,277
Jubbulpoor line	160,653	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	204,085	304,810	553,850	334,180‡
Eastern Bengal	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,642,731	1,831,025	1,537,439	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,490‡	2,071,168‡
Oude and Rohilkund	368,019	354,292	327,984	640,864	1,310,075	1,094,806	2,382,137	2,654,646	2,594,547	2,594,547
Sinde, Punjab and Delhi†	1,311,690	1,971,409	1,981,576	2,016,118	2,059,522	2,120,785	2,363,107	2,427,776	2,754,709	3,080,673‡
Madras	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,362	2,465,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,736,577	2,793,520	2,625,139	2,707,590
South Indian	820,341‡	863,527	904,060	1,106,702	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014	4,047,615	5,030,671
Great Indian Peninsula	3,247,171	3,326,924	3,463,694	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523	3,999,292	4,487,245
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329	4,325,148	4,435,101	4,821,812
Total	15,991,633	17,863,902	18,402,313	19,876,873	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,457	29,799,019‡	32,206,570‡
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	•	287,477	345,947	340,032	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	556,307‡	598,107‡
Nalhati	•	72,049	74,227	63,542	77,264	69,870	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,694‡
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,439	455,883
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332	348,584‡	422,534‡
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	868,616
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241,770
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	685,589	998,863	1,295,597	1,349,776	1,319,746
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Necmooch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134,281
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089	229,044	719,362
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328	200,326	417,839	—
Guekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amraoti	—	10,631	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,403	9,279	29,504	39,694
Wardha Valley	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,662	44,960	55,090	65,609	84,357	104,674
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389	11,575	33,105‡	64,121
Dhond-Marwad	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	286,227	215,303	255,767	238,155
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,326
Total	•	370,957	468,213	451,450	482,270	1,438,458	2,373,857	3,605,802	4,367,771‡	6,280,173
GRAND TOTAL	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,359,143	22,251,490	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,166,791	38,486,743‡
Season Ticket Holders not included above	2,076	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437	23,675	24,048‡

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Excluding Carnatic.

No. 74.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEAR ended 30 June 1909.	YEARS ended 31 December								
		1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian : Main line	1,265,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,958	1,381,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228	2,370,151	2,446,729
" Jubbulpoor line	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,003	174,604	128,662	209,569	438,153	299,987
Eastern Bengal	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	308,213	435,522	357,185
Oude and Rohilkund	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	269,004	297,470	441,941	631,007	669,474
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi†	268,070	280,780	243,005	268,454	396,341	492,008	423,649	569,593	839,615	702,732
Madras	423,762	344,119	316,307†	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,163	989,039	383,029
South India	64,837§	74,284	93,313	100,136	144,788	122,230	121,245	199,599	387,571	385,146
Great Indian Peninsula	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,663	852,335	944,855	1,178,791	1,514,727	1,292,553
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	177,871	261,569	208,318†	873,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318	585,683	668,750
Total	3,341,908	3,391,932	3,278,329	3,326,728	3,988,678	4,440,868	3,395,642	5,946,346	8,412,528	7,166,205
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	•	22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,967	30,443	33,044
Nalhati	•	9,752	8,339	8,528	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694	17,136	18,346
Northern Bengal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3,401	55,834
Tirhoot	•	•	•	•	•	•	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168
Punjab Northern	•	•	•	•	•	•	16,613	100,960	121,438	117,613
Indus Valley	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	30,033
Muttra-Hathras	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Rajputana	•	•	•	•	•	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,685	256,170
Western Rajputana	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Sindia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	17,024
Necmuch	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	12,121	•
Hokar	•	•	•	•	•	17,547	68,112	57,578	59,053	105,263
Patri	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Gaekwar of Baroda's	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Khatimgan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Amraoti	•	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,698	31,685	31,620
Wardha Valley	•	•	22,689	30,323	26,646	29,309	26,581	38,566	44,265	45,967
Nizam's	•	•	•	•	•	•	9,391	14,528	13,367	61,762
Dhond-Maumad	•	•	•	•	•	•	4,897	37,464	59,455	104,190
Dhond-Maumad	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	18,945
Kanpore and Irrawaddy Valley	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	56,306
Total	•	43,337	77,478	80,228	96,070	246,750	392,707	533,336	720,611	1,005,412
GRAND TOTAL	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,358,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,687,618	3,788,349	6,479,681	9,133,139	8,171,617
Number of Live Stock	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,928	474,437	605,621	538,324	657,293	591,249

RAILWAYS.

* Not stated. † Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes. ‡ Including Indus Flotilla. § Excluding Carnatic. ¶ April to December only.

RAILWAYS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	£ 2,481,913	£ 2,631,469	£ 2,322,928	£ 2,437,013	£ 2,579,114	£ 3,187,645	£ 2,509,008	£ 3,010,183	£ 3,039,415	£ 3,304,152
" Jubbulpoor line	106,539	122,463	145,947	220,944	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169	426,148	342,164
Eastern Bengal	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,606	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771	393,301	435,806
Oude and Rohilkund	21,291	24,583	25,814	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,132	340,683	434,180	492,204
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi*	387,537	520,455	448,711	400,690	558,418	696,162	696,964	730,881	902,584	818,602
Madras	502,630	493,213	549,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,006	910,002	607,765
South Indian	74,985	74,480	74,903	77,481	106,047	91,187	103,353	190,785	309,853	309,842
Great Indian Peninsula	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,718,787	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,729	2,909,025	2,000,107
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	441,831	403,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	629,793	714,900	633,020
Total	5,693,517	6,197,800	6,126,511	6,334,333	6,729,264	7,703,360	7,113,868	8,326,190	10,655,308	9,503,721
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	7,405	7,437	7,045	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834	11,840	12,828
Nalhati	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644†	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,543	8,046	9,208
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,872	88,526
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	29,040	36,915
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583	91,800
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67,211
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	61,697	173,728	236,558	260,265	206,177
Necmuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,257	7,927
Guckwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	10,319	31,945	37,830	39,901	91,863
Khamsan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amraoti	—	—	2,186	1,188	1,663	2,407	3,893	2,969	4,064	4,658
Wardha Valley	—	—	1,760	2,111	2,211	2,780	5,420	6,370	7,342	8,170
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914	7,131	11,958
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,135	72,555
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	10,568	45,514	53,324	—	13,525
Total	15,865	16,065	19,619	17,284	22,520	106,627	298,181	424,127	672,073	901,032
GRAND TOTAL	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,070	8,744,317	11,327,381	10,404,753

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Not stated.

No. 76.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.*	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	£ 1,035,592	£ 1,090,459	£ 981,125	£ 1,004,828	£ 969,426	£ 1,125,723	£ 963,054	£ 1,024,995	£ 1,136,223	£ 1,163,388
" Jubbulpore line	117,448	104,844	107,370	90,633	101,386	166,981	107,326	120,038	158,830	147,386
Eastern Bengal	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,933	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868	157,442	186,151
Oude and Rohilkund	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,046	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,420	250,650
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi †	308,701	396,065	434,208	417,059	401,193	420,798	397,443	493,291	518,639	528,011
Madras	276,618	259,693	281,517	290,905	359,276	350,124	414,204	419,813	545,179	462,200
South Indian	48,353	46,613	41,077	44,090	53,036	65,373	49,774	101,633	159,432	206,524
Great Indian Peninsula	967,427	1,035,630	1,109,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,810	932,786	1,037,565	1,381,393	1,271,743
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	335,207	298,620	299,461	310,554	303,593	279,878	318,543	340,228	360,055	295,034
Total	3,187,348	3,355,224	3,444,093	3,409,885	3,538,102	3,753,088	3,537,484	3,916,471	4,581,613	4,501,693
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,437
Nalhati	5,046	4,207	4,521	3,225†	5,072	5,246	6,138	8,358	8,888	7,168
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,835	88,273
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	—
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689	58,841	88,891
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,335
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	40,698	111,246	152,320	183,494	183,222
Sindus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,174
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453	6,540	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,689‡	30,586	35,295	30,411
Quekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amraoti	—	—	1,001	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141	2,885	1,901
Wardha Valley	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478	2,511	3,569
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,967	2,274	5,142	10,075
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	0,886	51,841	45,710	59,040	58,320
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,719
Total	15,823	12,037	14,877	12,500	19,559	68,438	226,927	310,691	440,830	705,245
GRAND TOTAL	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,458,970	3,422,384	3,557,661	3,821,526	3,764,411	4,227,162	5,022,443	5,206,938

* of stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ For 11 months only.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian - Main line	1,485,321	1,532,019	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,601,688	2,061,322	1,546,000	1,596,248	2,560,132	2,150,704
" Jubbalpoor line	- 8,879	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	184,956	77,722	125,131	297,318	194,178
Eastern Bengal	85,739	78,905	80,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,963	241,859	239,715
Oude and Rohilkund	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,840	122,581	206,700	211,547
Scinde, Panjaub and Delhi†	78,886	123,790	14,503	78,040	157,225	275,364	190,521	237,590	383,945	290,591
Madras	288,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,186	232,283	374,723	145,565
South Indian	26,582	27,867	33,226	33,385	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,152	150,421	103,318
Great Indian Peninsula	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,109,264	1,527,632	1,328,364
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,896	257,142	260,911	280,507	414,345	337,986
Total	2,506,169	2,842,578	2,081,518	2,364,448	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,710	6,070,695	5,002,022
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	- 5,373	- 393	295	761	- 263	1,975	2,022	- 849	2,164	3,391
Nalhati	3,416	4,421	3,267	2,410	3,373	2,558	1,804	- 873	- 43	2,040
Northern Bengal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 4,063	20,253
Tirhoot	-	-	-	-	-	-	391	5,824	9,058	11,797
Punjab Northern	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,218	9,800	2,009
Indus Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 13,744
Muttra-Hathras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajputana	-	-	-	-	-	11,999	63,482	84,238	85,771	112,955
Western Rajputana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sindia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 2,334
Neemuch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	804	1,378	-
Holkar	-	-	-	-	-	1,631	1,359	2,574	9,400	28,052
Patri	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gackwar of Baroda's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Khámgaon	-	-	255	622	198	405	1,300	818	1,779	2,067
Amraoti	-	-	945	973	- 338	- 667	1,298	1,692	4,831	4,610
Wardha Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 95	- 360	1,989	1,043
Nizam's	-	-	-	-	-	-	623	- 6,327	7,814	17,695
Dhond-Manmad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 4,744
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,113	6,715
Total	42	4,028	4,742	4,775	2,907	18,180	71,354	113,436	131,243	196,787
GRAND TOTAL	2,506,211	2,846,604	2,086,260	2,369,223	3,185,009	3,968,461	3,647,768	4,517,146	6,201,938	5,197,815

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 78.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 u

RAILWAYS.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian: Main line	41.72	41.78	42.23	41.23	37.58	35.31	38.37	34.05	31.22	34.97
„ Jubbulpoor line	108.14	85.61	73.56	45.11	56.94	42.58	58.00	48.96	37.27	43.25
Eastern Bengal	48.45	55.69	55.55	63.88	51.11	54.17	64.26	46.63	39.45	43.71
Oude and Rohilkund	81.73	71.61	60.81	68.57	72.91	64.41	59.71	64.02	62.38	54.23
Seinde, Panjab and Delhi	79.66	76.21	96.76	84.16	71.84	60.45	66.58	67.49	57.46	64.50
Madras	40.16	52.06	51.26	52.19	56.90	64.67	70.28	64.38	59.26	76.04
South Indian	64.52	62.58	55.84	59.20	60.01	80.72	48.16	53.27	51.45	66.65
Great Indian Peninsula	66.79	62.28	63.03	64.24	64.08	59.17	47.23	47.49	47.49	48.91
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	75.86	60.54	59.88	59.96	59.22	52.12	54.41	64.81	42.53	46.60
Average	55.98	54.14	56.23	54.78	52.05	48.72	49.78	47.07	43.03	47.36
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-eastern	145.55	105.28	96.28	90.93	102.58	73.34	80.49	108.63	81.74	73.56
Nalhati	59.63	48.75	58.05	57.14	60.59	67.22	77.29	110.78	100.47	77.84
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.12
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.55	68.66	69.86	68.04
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.44	75.00	85.92	16.83
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123.11
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	80.55	63.67	64.39	68.15	61.86
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130.31
Noemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.38	82.62	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	84.19	95.75	93.20	76.22	68.74
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gackwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khauamon	—	—	88.99	45.34	88.69	81.15	66.08	72.36	61.66	39.13
Anraoti	—	—	46.00	53.90	115.01	134.71	76.08	70.30	34.20	43.67
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	—	—	104.93	107.22	118.81	72.11	91.27
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	94.07	113.90	86.72	77.65	74.31
Dhond-Manwad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131.00
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129.35	93.03
Average	99.70	74.03	75.83	72.37	86.83	82.94	76.07	73.25	77.05	78.27
AVERAGE for all Lines	56.13	54.18	56.29	54.82	52.76	49.19	50.79	48.34	44.76	50.04

* Not stated.

RAILWAYS.	Up to 31 March 1868.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1878.
		1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	28,699,385	787,761	827,375	453,705	162,502	-16,087	-108,337	-103,764	53,213	17,636	157,980	30,730,908
Eastern Bengal	2,358,381	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,352	61,571	64,734	4,181	16,708	17,581	3,111,894
Oude and Rohilkund	398,000	127,061	900,343	1,232,240	777,992	828,407	508,877	313,954	138,180	213,683	160,864	5,674,501
Scinde, Punjab and Delhi*	8,528,282	700,619	707,413	111,125	224,558	-31,707	-3,867	-21,597	307,083	8,454	-35,578	10,533,468
Madras	8,745,636	356,009	337,131	249,218	274,908	111,319	19,002	-91,297	8,783	4,134	412,131	10,487,070
South Indian	1,347,969	67,402	149,679	190,833	44,862	-15,557	309,131	641,969	700,761	391,473	229,053	3,988,674
Great Indian Peninsula	17,671,764	1,072,126	1,557,036	1,825,581	739,581	16,592	-39,537	-324,707	-118,015	1,178	842,039	23,131,537
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	7,137,442	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	-8,478	-69,982	50,922	-7,800	7,769,745
TOTAL	74,686,809	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,879	1,034,206	704,190	1,278,170	95,430,863
STATE.												
Calcutta and South-eastern †	—	—	—	638,828	-2,077	-7,427	-13,137	78,047	-11,610	-708	—	630,480
Nalhati	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	-47	-2,687	-137	—	—	27,169
Northern Bengal	—	—	303	2,040	2,860	10,774	30,487	380,680	318,854	377,945	433,736	1,563,754
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	155,816	89,568	502,378
Kosi Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	280	5,206
Betwa Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,393
Dhubri Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,077
Teesta Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,697
Dacca and Mymensing**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
Assam**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,398
Sibsagar Coal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	5,540	—	1,111
Kalkati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,834	—	3,369
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	479,728	265,376	369,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	2,717,140
Indus Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,940	737,822	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,988,987
Moradabad-Roorkee**	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	—	—	2,540
Muttra-Hathras ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††

Banda**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,340	1,340
Cawnpore—Farrakhabad**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,095	1,095
Meerut—Rampur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,208	1,208
Dibrugarh-Ghaziपुर ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Rajputana	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	409,592	670,462	756,405	386,937	167,123	150,302	2,796,517
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	2,406	14,873	15,722	13,649	10,843	180,430	237,963
Sindh ††	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,907	9,284	55,741	172,329	174,048	421,033
Necmudi ††	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,540	200,308	150,074	208,406	943,059
Holkar †‡	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,430	243,973	145,073	71,920	1,279,698
Ujein and Bhopal**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	658	658
Patna ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Gokwar of Baroda's ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	††
Khamgaon	—	—	—	47,893	— 365†	— 1,032	—	—	—	—	—	48,530
Amraoti	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	— 4,77†	—	—	—	—	—	43,734
Wardha Valley	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	474,789
Campoli**	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	—	1,314
Nagpur and Chattisgarh**	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	— 62	—	7,850	3,434	20,000
Dhond-Maunad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,117	543,625	548,642
Nizam's ††	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,141,443
Hubbli and Karwar**	—	857	4,730	22,702	97,067	429,616	321,354	233,280	36,517	—	—	55,431
Belbary and Hubli	—	—	—	13,083	14,487	15,273	6,158	— 58	— 50	— 60	— 58	6,804
Belbary and Hospett**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	487	5,817	27,110
Mysore**	—	—	—	5,504	6,260	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	2,874	— 681	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	1,090,788
Rangoon and Sittang Valley**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	6,539	4,865	14,902
TOTAL	—	857	60,065	1,364,408	717,832	1,744,067	2,632,053	3,270,680	3,202,390	2,938,864	3,772,736	10,628,601
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY ON ALL RAILWAYS IN INDIA	71,686,809	4,381,784	4,903,516	5,160,788	8,214,560	2,558,887	3,480,021	3,741,568	4,238,595	3,643,060	5,050,906	115,050,464

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company. The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Productive Public Works Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

* Including Indus Steam Flotilla.

† The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, refunds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

§ These amounts represent the total Ordinary and Productive Public Works Expenditure previous to 1870-1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shown in the Accounts.

|| Exclusive of 33,168†, charged as Famine Expenditure.

¶ Exclusive of 153,322†, charged as Famine Expenditure.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

†† No outlay on these lines is shown in the Finance and Revenue Accounts.

‡‡ The money for these lines is provided by Sindh, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

§§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

||| The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

IND. 50.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	96	116	80	118	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	92	111		
Eastern Bengal	6	3	6	4	6	3	7	9	6	8	7	10	9	17	5	23	15	7		
Oude and Rohilkund	2	7	0	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25	18	14	21	16		
Sind, Punjab and Delhi	18	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13	22	26			
Madras	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	78	45		
South Indian	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	15	24		
Great Indian Peninsula*	54	82	91	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	46	85	30	91	88	102		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India†	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47	15	24		
STATE.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1				
Nalhati	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0				
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Madrâs-Bathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	4	11				
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
TOTAL	216	258	205	224	177	204	211	224	166	272	221	278	208	207	222	359	364	359	†	†

* Including Khamsron, Amraoti, and Wardha Valley State Railways.

† Including Pâtri and Gaekwar of Baroda's State Railways.

‡ Not stated.

No. 81.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the 10 Official Years 1868,9—1877,8.
(See following page.)

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 81.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS from IMPERIAL
IO under-mentioned

AGENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
and Departments under the Government of India:—	£	£	£	£	£
transferred to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classified	—	—	37,516	—	—
Director General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	639,939
in Imperial Circle	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	488,614	291,416	200,486	197,059	99,090
Bengal	122,120	116,121	34,926	84,679	77,377
Madras	73,038	50,783	34,905	39,158	54,903
Andhra	15,841	12,354	9,886	8,413	9,051
Blair	—	12,977	6,230	9,746	7,441
Princely States under Quetta Agency	—	—	—	—	—
Princely States	1,008,261	866,527	615,863	397,705	197,801
Princely States	860,230	658,946	467,318	354,168	182,865
Princely States	211,653	158,766	107,406	46,520	48,523
Princely States	817,348	609,539	462,090	344,260	125,502
Princely States	525,858	333,725	221,135	110,444	44,326
Princely States	253,674	182,604	142,566	63,035	68,272
Princely States	799,126	657,866	581,046	242,797	346,019
Princely States	946,468	846,125	777,775	464,397	536,271
Princely States in England, not separately classified	150,330	237,618	134,500	97,401	87,161
ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS - £	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,940,967	2,469,790	2,525,241
on Railways charged to account	2,011,963	1,856,776	2,102,694	1,850,561	2,293,581
£	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,822

FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—
—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
648,698	706,330	813,828	738,060	675,436	Inspector General of Military Works.
—	—	—	9,334	37,683	Simla Imperial Circle.
92,665	97,971	112,644	97,212	107,198	Central India.
92,929	91,058	83,910	66,030	68,449	Rajpootana.
64,153	73,371	85,042	54,801	57,761	Hyderabad.
3,510	11,375	17,723	14,540	13,543	Coorg.
7,782	9,757	10,311	8,342	11,240	Port Blair.
—	—	—	—	23,083	Buildings under Quetta Agency.
165,303	{ 228,180	204,831	388,993	359,088	Bengal.
	{ 8,013	6,897	71,189	80,312	Assam.
173,924	194,081	288,401	229,896	344,558	North-western Provinces.
1,200	2,238	3,604	60,057	61,626	Oudh.
146,209	138,326	206,069	236,771	307,213	Punjab.*
59,900	48,937	62,043	149,795	168,136	Central Provinces.
71,100	56,074	89,736	134,589	156,422	British Burma.
300,187	333,380	382,056	405,723	539,694	Madras.
407,916	404,530	401,038	712,326	550,685	Bombay.
128,555	100,120	94,640	90,920	96,642	{ Expenditure in England not separately classed.
2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,489	3,519,668	3,676,274	{ £ TOTAL ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS. Expenditure on Railways charged to Revenue Account.
1,662,614	3,839	1,273,336			
4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	£ TOTAL.

* Including Grand Trunk Road.

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 82.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS, from charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
Buildings and Roads :	£	£	£	£	£
Work - - - - -	1,878,157	1,245,614	791,287	747,094	591,503
Repairs - - - - -	249,397	203,705	201,710	231,327	253,888
Buildings :					
Work - - - - -	722,017	576,385	413,086	192,416	156,940
Repairs - - - - -	118,286	103,898	101,717	21,948	22,858
Canal Works :					
Contingent outlay on guaranteed and aided - - - - -	4,165	4,006	3,249	1,218	964
Work - - - - -				125,428	236,432
Repairs - - - - -				317,078	337,752
Communications :					
Work - - - - -				85,337	22,977
Repairs - - - - -				31,971	41,178
Various Improvements :					
Work - - - - -	1,121,952	840,328	620,276		
Repairs - - - - -	761,393	705,614	687,219	47,822	99,133
Repairs - - - - -				264	312
Explorations :					
Work - - - - -					3,737
Repairs - - - - -					21
Postal Services - - - - -	5	5	5	5	5
Grants out of Local Funds - - - - -			37,516		
Furniture - - - - -					79,616
Equipment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - - -	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357	610,472	646,215
Land - - - - -					
Stores - - - - -	143,160	236,399	*	*	*
Indian Engineering College † - - - - -				43,430	23,018
Sickness and Absentee Allowances - - - - -					
Post Expenses - - - - -	7,170	619	550	3,977	3,847
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways) - - - - -	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967	2,459,790	2,525,241
Provision and Cost of Land - - - - -	260,823	91,390	82,953	66,163	161,056
Foreign Exchange - - - - -	20,733	205,469	171,466	52,953	
Interest on guaranteed interest over - - - - -	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811	1,723,218	2,110,501
Receipts (ordinary) - - - - -	29,967	12,853	13,465	8,227	23,004
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY - - - - -	2,011,983	1,856,778	2,102,894	2,30,561	2,293,561
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE - - - - -	8,284,317	6,991,341	6,048,661	4,310,341	4,818,502

* Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.

† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

IMPERIAL FUNDS (including from 1867 '8 to 1875 '6 expenditure on RAILWAYS of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	Military Buildings and Roads:
512,068	500,942	623,604	567,432	591,778	New.
251,196	327,050	346,693	360,300	376,334	Repairs.
104,846	108,803	109,465	69,438	105,615	Civil Buildings:
24,528	25,539	36,604	35,196	36,726	New.
715	529	520	500	—	Repairs.
171,063	205,071	284,137	168,091	207,534	Irrigation Works:
352,037	373,103	396,450	132,776	230,740	{ State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
31,278	40,923	33,969	24,260	22,356	New.
31,580	33,359	45,355	42,204	37,847	Repairs.
24,716	8,880	11,833	31,938	31,209	Communications:
110	158	3,546	4,574	3,360	New.
11,479	7,515	7,316	8,280	14,329	Repairs.
40	—	—	146	—	Miscellaneous Improvements:
5	5	5	1,484,065	1,351,668	New.
—	—	—	—	—	Repairs.
61,926	65,991	75,772	74,794	60,529	Provincial Services.
684,762	729,074	769,942	380,167	548,932	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
•	•	•	•	•	Barrack Furniture.
39,769	26,665	23,765	23,686	21,401	{ Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
52,086	44,527	47,196	56,029	67,708	In England:
2,844	6,049	3,305	3,996	4,845	Stores.
2,357,941	2,504,250	2,824,482	3,477,591	3,619,206	R. Indian Engineering College.†
152,438	55,394	83,313	‡	‡	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
—	—	—	—	—	Minor Expenses.
1,437,368	1,244,562	975,510	‡	‡	{ TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Railways).
72,894	183,883	214,713	41,777	57,068	Railways:
1,982,614	1,483,539	1,273,336	41,777	57,068	Supervision and Cost of Land.
4,020,555	3,999,069	4,097,818	3,519,668	3,676,274	Loss by Exchange.
					{ Excess of guaranteed interest over net Traffic Receipts. State (ordinary).
					TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
					TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Included in expenditure on Productive Public Works, see page 106.

‡ Not shown in the Imperial Accounts under Public Works per *REGULATIONS* 19 1875 '7.

under-mentioned Official Years.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	
	1877.	1878.
Interest on debt incurred for productive public works - - - - -	₹ 895,933	₹ 1,067,940
Irrigation, working and maintenance, new works - - - - -	23,454	4,189
" " " repairs - - - - -	271,795	186,460
" " " establishment, tools and plant, and miscellaneous expenditure -	241,982	180,198
State Railways, working and maintenance - - - - -	283,070	420,754
Guaranteed Railways, guaranteed interest paid in India - - - - -	21,913	19,794
" " " " England - - - - -	4,636,768	4,635,491
" " moiety of surplus profit paid to companies - - - - -	271,359	732,975
" " supervision and cost of land - - - - -	51,633	66,420
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company, guaranteed interest - - - - -	49,983	50,335
TOTAL - - - - -	6,747,890	7,364,556

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 84.—EXPENDITURE ON (EXTRAORDINARY OR) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS FROM IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the 11 Official Years 1867/8—1877/8.
(See following page.)

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 84.—EXPENDITURE ON (EXTRAORDINARY OF) PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS,
 11 under-mentioned

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Legal	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683	333,498	447,419
W. Provinces	61,538	102,851	169,940	111,975	141,293	194,017
Ch.	—	6,991	9,306	8,930	8,449	-33,666*
Job	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,883	310,545	49,015
Postnana	—	—	—	—	1,743	11,669
Dras	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,842	76,752	21,233
Bay	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525	111,574	81,287
Way in England	—	—	—	—	—	-104†
Total Irrigation	219,255	468,840	2,007,361	718,438	983,854	770,920
Always:						
Butta and South-eastern	—	534,540	-13,040†	9,589	-2,077†	-7,135†
Bati	—	—	—	—	30,000	—
thern Bengal	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774
oot	—	—	—	—	—	—
la Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Northern	594	17,001	143,254	296,283	265,376	368,643
s Valley	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	206,363
iana	—	—	50,022	44,232	191,443	409,592
ern Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—
s	—	—	—	—	—	—
uch	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,089
ar	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328
la Valley	—	—	—	—	3,859	100,560
l-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	—
urand Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—
ar	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,274
on and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—
ropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	89,147	110,460
Total State Railways	594	552,398	190,870	449,372	644,620	1,413,640
Total	219,849†	1,021,247†	2,198,231†	1,167,810	1,628,474	2,181,569

* Work having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged to the ordinary funds.
 † Total expenditure on account of the Bombay Special Fund, viz.: in 1867 8, 382,617; in 1868 9, 240,207; in 1869 10, 1,137,927.

from IMPERIAL FUNDS (not charged to REVENUE ACCOUNT), during each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						NATURE OF WORK.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	Total to 31 March 1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
512,609	469,384	396,154	328,085	237,455	4,486,768	Irrigation:
434,219	423,300	369,687	335,739	273,042	2,621,501	Bengal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	N.W. Provinces.
188,810	213,167	230,347	185,861	234,055	1,696,797	Oudh.
5,284	—	—	—	—	18,696	Punjab.
58,962	72,582	59,408	28,569	32,816	734,683	Rajpootana.
48,587	51,929	46,955	65,185	28,063	899,162	Madras.
211	49	—	—	—	95	Bombay.
1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084	10,457,702	Outlay in England.
						Total Irrigation.
— 13,147†	76,647	— 31,500†	— 700†	—	552,732	State Railways:
— 25†	— 9,637†	— 148†	—	—	27,169	Calcutta and South-eastern.
30,437	396,639	318,954‡	377,945	433,736	1,563,754	Nalhati.
97,867	‡	97,576	155,816	89,568	440,827	Northern Bengal.
—	—	—	—	1,878	1,878	Tirhoot.
282,478	345,814	326,980	340,247	307,875	2,693,545	Patna-Gya.
653,949	737,922	1,006,210	968,413	1,289,638	4,984,481	Punjab Northern.
670,462	756,403	336,937	157,123	150,302	2,766,516	Indus Valley.
—	‡	‡	10,843	160,430	191,273	Rajputana.
—	9,284	55,781	172,329	174,048	411,442	Western Rajputana.
126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405	943,060	Sindia.
298,997	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920	1,279,698	Neemuch.
30,566	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380	471,461	Holkar.
—	—	—	—	543,525	543,525	Wanaha Valley.
—	‡	‡	7,350	3,434	11,284	Dhond-Mannad.
8,680	58	59	59	58	57,934	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh.
—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178	1,067,433	Karwar.
168,010	54,214||	19,892||	— 38,797†	265,598	608,509	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,194	2,866,861	3,984,968	18,636,321	Unappropriated Stores.
3,563,307	4,249,571	4,270,829	3,809,284	4,791,052	29,063,023	Total State Railways.
						TOTAL.

‡ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.

|| Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

† Outlay in these years charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.			No. of Special Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Paid.		Free.			Total.		Capital.	Revenue.	Total.
					Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.					
1868 - -	Miles. 13,886‡	Miles. 18,067	Miles. †	178	249,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	—	873,832	£ 114,409	£ 175,913	£ 232,523	£ 408,441
1869 - -	14,422‡	20,597‡	†	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	—	433,552	120,837	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870 - -	14,275	21,378‡	†	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	—	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133
1871 - -	14,016	22,834‡	†	205	530,755	37,006	3,873	47,999	—	620,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872 - -	15,336‡	28,803‡	†	199	606,633	54,305	3,799	43,999	—	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873* - -	15,705	30,681‡	†	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,946	—	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874 - -	15,960	32,556	†	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	524	788,572	196,820	62,364	255,711	318,075
1875 - -	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,531	440	883,727	263,881	71,908	260,823	338,731
1876 - -	17,145	36,195	†	226	816,383	90,966	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,698	276,943	387,581
1877 - -	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,490§	||	1,166,833	249,646	113,448	265,387	378,835
1878 - -	18,210	42,687	108	230	1,230,921	126,093	7,358	67,080§	||	1,431,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,188

* For 1872,3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

† Not stated.

‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires.

§ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

|| Included with Telegraph Service messages.

No. 86.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1869 - - -	2,580	990†	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870 - - -	2,820	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871 - - -	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,294	85,689,923	908,375	717,915
1872 - - -	2,884	1,385	24,746	51,636	89,561,685	900,500	710,225
1873 - - -	3,006	3,299	25,234	46,057	93,157,314	677,647	704,193
1874 - - -	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 - - -	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,331	719,587	729,191
1876 - - -	3,661	4,916	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445
1877 - - -	3,852	5,454	27,469	57,496	122,541,733	782,320	744,281
1878 - - -	4,107	5,374	28,092	57,968	128,326,090	833,366	768,584

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

† For 1868-9, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed after that date they shew the number actually open at the close of each year.

No. 87.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Bengal - - -	15,311,485	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,795	27,704,584	28,668,031	28,581,038
Madras - - -	12,167,455	13,176,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,918,267	22,415,876
Bombay - - -	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,463,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,396,226	22,349,607	21,803,837
N. W. Provinces -	17,268,397	15,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,069	18,943,569	18,648,956	19,004,273
Punjab - - -	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,018,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071
British Burma -	653,456	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,339,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,905,527	1,611,048
Central Provinces -	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,948,365	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,377,219
Sind - - -	*	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,554,432	3,348,599	3,758,967
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,960	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	1,204,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,882	3,043,695
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,016,754	2,928,965	2,974,779	2,001,817
TOTAL FOR INDIA	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,923	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,331	119,470,921	122,541,733	128,326,090

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in North-Western Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 st March	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1860 - -	42,921,884	24,612,066	1,356,702	68,890,652	5,379,723	398,862	5,778,585	533,720	165,480	699,200	180,312	443,282	623,594	76,987,617
1870 - -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,428	405,613	6,165,039	693,006	171,305	864,311	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 - -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,287	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 - -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,403,466	346,824	6,840,120	467,598	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,661,085
1873 - -	52,080,633	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	240,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 - -	66,387,561	29,963,258	2,230,810	98,631,628	†	†	8,762,200	†	†	605,312	†	†	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 - -	70,679,171	31,231,468	2,442,447	104,353,076	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876 - -	78,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	110,576,943	†	†	9,423,070	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
1877 - -	76,064,339	31,355,098	2,611,003	110,051,340	†	†	9,880,679	†	†	990,661	†	†	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878 - -	79,568,823	32,779,919	2,746,594	115,089,336	†	†	10,999,768	†	†	999,962	†	†	1,827,024	128,836,080
Total for the 10 years -	608,894,592	292,967,513	20,536,168	922,428,293	†	†	81,704,062	†	†	7,637,656	†	†	13,354,506	1,025,124,508

† Not separately shown.

No. 89.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
LETTERS.										
Bengal	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,021	18,734,733	19,479,037	20,093,744	25,667,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,847,606
Madras	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,316	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,031,716	19,548,124	19,848,462
Bombay	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,732	15,873,064	17,117,582	13,345,170	19,040,662	20,401,751	22,556,506
N.W. Provinces	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,009,941	17,103,130	16,293,054	17,059,942
Punjab	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,031	12,077,600	11,895,415	12,567,783
British Burma	477,995	528,962	540,919	535,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,941	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122
Central Provinces	1,973,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,890	4,491,739	4,709,339	5,244,809
Sind	*	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,169,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172
Oudh	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,546,982	2,912,598	2,942,033
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	1,197,624	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,698,594	1,669,790	1,707,321	1,604,150
Total Letters	68,891,232	76,367,918	77,303,074	80,638,646	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,051,340	115,089,336
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144
Madras	1,192,358	1,221,293	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,304	1,917,501	2,033,055
Bombay	1,283,749	1,234,444	1,192,316	1,232,232	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272
N.W. Provinces	1,031,788	1,139,376	1,272,314	1,182,237	1,218,773	1,273,606	1,316,906	1,439,129	1,415,234	1,511,989
Punjab	743,944	786,163	873,376	850,523	1,000,093	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,209,546	1,491,261	1,310,162
British Burma	148,301	161,684	172,330	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887
Central Provinces	182,227	193,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	333,237	361,240	408,200
Sind	*	151,909	166,967	183,274	227,525	276,695	290,607	247,702	274,455	333,693
Oudh	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,323	304,204
Rajpootana	†	†	†	†	77,370	109,983	135,253	149,554	153,483	173,532
Assam	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,015
Total Newspapers	5,773,535	6,166,039	6,565,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,670	9,880,679	10,999,758

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in N.W. Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

POST OFFICE.

(continued). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received or Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
PARCELS.										
- - - -	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	242,229	200,853
- - - -	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,117	130,931	115,339
- - - -	118,016	136,217	84,539	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	103,143	139,718	118,606
Provinces -	150,764	160,550	150,954	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,409	170,606	177,959
- - - -	128,422	116,371	127,410	99,647	98,065	66,064	107,403	114,041	126,003	100,401
Burma -	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444
Provinces -	30,773	28,467	33,484	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,955	32,312	33,044	30,450
- - - -	*	26,775	24,785	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,048	13,181	14,144	16,833
- - - -	†	†	†	21,706	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,570
India -	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,318	25,576	26,512	29,617	39,551
- - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051
Parcels -	699,208	764,911	694,237	673,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,915	990,661	960,962
PACKETS.										
- - - -	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,866	269,957	304,729	321,435
- - - -	194,561	153,118	208,564	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566	318,138	322,711	374,920
- - - -	79,846	105,115	272,962	286,818	139,256	200,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459
Provinces -	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,028	188,027	185,551	229,792	201,062	254,683
- - - -	112,612	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,840	252,501	235,423	248,639	244,535	273,725
Burma -	17,550	18,684	25,155	24,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,490
Provinces -	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,098	61,987	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	98,700
- - - -	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,189	40,067	38,519	42,282
- - - -	†	†	†	40,322	46,810	43,122	37,366	48,421	44,322	50,188
India -	†	†	†	†	6,789	13,765	14,469	15,947	14,339	16,241
- - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,988	25,240	23,986	25,001
Packets -	628,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,619,073	1,827,024
TOTAL News- papers, Parcels, and Packets	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	100,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080

Added in Punjab.

† Included in N. W. Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 90.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches). (6)	Net Postal Revenue Proper. (7)	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account. (8)	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue. (11)	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure. (12)
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Not Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)				Receipts. (9)	Charges. (10)		
1869	£ 453,000	£ 42,430	£ 410,570	£ 275,502	£ 686,072	£ 537,020	£ 149,052	£ 126,450	£ 131,411	£ 137,619	£ 817,483	£ 674,639
1870	437,148	44,316	392,832	298,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
1871	463,174	88,798	374,376	423,912	798,290	517,767	280,533	143,379	110,685	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,846	45,972	433,874	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,593	117,367	206,466	900,800	716,225
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	* 106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,943	125,486	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,416	85,979	452,436	106,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,267	594,873	557,687	37,186	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,567	739,191
1876	599,878	80,838	519,040	114,490	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	762,094	746,446
1877	611,685	63,568	548,117	120,688	668,806	578,767	90,039	36,590	113,464	165,514	782,320	744,281
1878	630,186	59,367	601,819	128,614	730,433	608,766	121,667	6,847	102,933	159,818	833,566	768,584
TOTAL for the 10 years	5,338,585	674,609	4,664,976	2,021,599	6,686,575	5,438,169	1,188,406	833,193	1,208,938	1,796,418	7,895,513	7,293,687

* In 1873 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

POST OFFICE.

3.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bombay	153,339	156,686	154,820	177,165	139,736	144,465	147,787	149,918	160,823	173,791
Bengal	105,211	108,546	123,527	113,009	39,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,583
Madras	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,224
Provinces	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,638	102,974	109,378
Assam	109,459	97,952	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	66,931
Central Burma	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,811
North Provinces	23,932	20,433	55,375	53,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	28,651	27,510	30,996
United Provinces	*	12,966	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,842
Madhya Pradesh	†	†	†	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,564
Coastal Provinces	†	†	†	†	7,231	11,083	11,599	11,865	12,403	13,902
Odisha	†	†	†	†	†	†	11,983	13,269	14,051	14,241
Andhra Pradesh	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total	686,072	695,444	812,534	590,057	367,239	509,419	605,389	644,963	680,686	743,568
Discount on Stamps	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	13,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,829	13,135
TOTAL REVENUE	686,072	681,601	798,290	784,371	551,611	557,866	594,673	633,530	668,866	730,433
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bombay	92,214	109,087	103,592	105,595	110,220	114,903	115,966	117,608	124,216	128,672
Bengal	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,599	73,473	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,396	87,893
Madras	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,343	110,673	118,322
Provinces	107,798	97,871	96,297	99,959	83,358	86,634	86,411	86,120	89,754	90,543
Assam	64,943	54,448	54,103	59,002	63,334	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,858
Central Burma	8,217	8,502	8,461	8,530	10,057	9,305	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,489
North Provinces	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,109	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336
United Provinces	*	19,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,985	19,117	18,730	18,211	19,320
Madhya Pradesh	†	†	†	9,977	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053
Coastal Provinces	†	†	†	†	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352
Odisha	†	†	†	†	†	†	14,081	15,262	16,101	16,016
Andhra Pradesh	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total	525,198	545,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755	561,787	590,844
Postal Control	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,178	16,980	17,922
TOTAL CHARGES	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931	578,767	608,766

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000/.

† Included in N.W. Provinces.

‡ Exclusive of printing charges 1,961/.

No. 92.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Benga - - -	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,935	16,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	11,199
Madras - - -	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - - -	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,217	11,699	9,849
Punjab - - -	65,435	75,269	63,431	71,823	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,121	91,935
British Burma - - -	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces - - -	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	31	2	—
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	131,411	146,185	110,083	117,967	123,436	118,779	124,714	118,564	113,454	102,933
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	39,138	92,911	109,212	108,523	92,081	91,234	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,610
Madras - - -	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - - -	20,255	32,290	22,372	10,221	11,301	10,062	7,994	8,716	9,659	6,742
Punjab - - -	44,738	57,913	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	9,954	71,334	69,317
British Burma - - -	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	443	—	—
Central Provinces - - -	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	13	—	—
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14	8	149
TOTAL - - -	137,619	298,979	199,258	296,456	189,924	183,232	172,104	191,514	165,514	151,913

POST OFFICE.

13.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES OF CONVEYANCE in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March								
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
RAILWAYS.									
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
al	737	737	957	937	957	928	928	972	832
ss	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384	1,486
ay	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234	1,605
Provinces	578	548	548	506	594	773	891	921	990
ab	529	553	567	567	567	618	618	690	668
h Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
al Provinces	317	317	485	240	240	731	658	658	345
	*	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	109
	†	†	†	72	245	292	292	295	543
etana	†	†	†	†	†	32	242	303	390
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,369	5,739	6,138	6,549	6,938
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.									
	303	440	363	291	223	244	244	283	317
	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	132	135
ay	1,006	987	837	885	791	815	942	953	945
Provinces	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	364	364	364
	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,189	1,066
h Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	73
al Provinces	164	164	96	96	98	150	226	198	198
	*	896	892	892	892	892	885	885	688
	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102	103
hana	†	†	†	†	289	192	58	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,273	3,915	4,003	4,226	4,176	3,919
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.									
	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,195
	6,540	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	6,350	6,963	9,376	9,409
ay	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,335	8,371	8,936
Provinces	6,236	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,760	3,390	3,424	3,359
	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,736	2,567	2,866
h Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,938	2,992	3,889	3,820	3,920	3,820
al Provinces	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,773	2,575	2,269	2,278	2,270
	*	2,509	2,645	2,643	2,697	3,043	3,092	3,092	3,121
	†	†	†	834	873	742	644	645	929
ana	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,472	1,708	1,693	1,709
	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435
Total	40,536	41,111	43,095	42,296	39,773	44,375	45,764	46,319	47,109
TOTAL.									
	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,129	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,364
	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070
ay	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,565	8,508	8,862	10,571	10,757	11,486
Provinces	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,383	4,645	4,709	4,713
	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,455	4,130
h Burma	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,938	2,992	3,889	3,993	3,993	3,893
al Provinces	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,013	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,813
	*	3,810	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,918
	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,089	1,038	1,012	1,575
	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,006	1,995	2,000
	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402	1,435
Total	50,281	50,873	52,264	51,628	49,657	54,917	56,125	57,914	57,899

No. 94.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1877/8.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery - - -	337	6,542	6,879	144	2,667	2,811	129	2,420	2,549	610	11,629	12,239
Cavalry - - - - -	168	2,736	2,908	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers - - -	232	—	232	57	—	57	68	—	68	357	—	357
Infantry - - - - -	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	15	30	19	105	124	11	—	11	45	120	165
Staff Corps - - - - -	589*	—	589	373*	—	373	259*	—	259	1,221	—	1,221
General List, Cavalry - - -	42*	—	42	32*	—	32	13*	—	13	67	—	67
General List, Infantry - - -	121*	—	121	59*	—	59	20*	—	20	200	—	200
Unattached Officers - - -	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed -	64	—	64	38	—	38	28	—	28	130	—	130
Total European Army - - -	2,632	37,651	40,283	1,077	11,656	12,733	861	10,849	11,710	4,670	60,156	64,726
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery - - - - -	13	736	748	—	—	—	5	148	153	18	883	901
Body Guard - - - - -	2	120	122	5	5	10	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry - - - - -	211	12,805	13,016	35	1,708	1,743	57	3,536	3,593	303	18,043	18,346
Sappers and Miners - - -	81	1,160	1,241	94	1,367	1,461	45	402	447	220	3,019	3,239
Infantry - - - - -	508	43,298	43,806	320	30,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,908	101,115	102,183
Total Native Army - - -	815	63,118	63,933	454	33,839	34,293	348	26,297	26,645	1,617	123,254	124,871
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY - - -	3,447	100,769	104,216	1,531	45,495	47,026	1,209	37,146	38,355	6,187	183,410	189,597

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 95.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS* serving in INDIA, and

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.		20-24.		25-29.		30-34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1868	Bengal - - -	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras - - -	317	4	2,253	18	3,396	92	1,481	74
	Bombay - - -	448	3	1,983	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,990	37	2,971	80	2,378	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	9,775	157	9,407	135	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,398	65	2,447	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,547	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,219	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay - - -	1,043	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	88
	Total - - -	4,436	35	15,230	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,790	45	2,263	35	2,231	57
	Bombay - - -	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,794	132	7,572	135
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,588	40	1,869	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	334	—	3,044	42	2,906	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,895	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	19,007	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal - - -	721	8	11,384	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras - - -	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	28	1,770	21
	Bombay - - -	142	—	2,584	46	2,792	43	1,373	23
	Total - - -	1,060	9	17,074	253	17,228	255	9,586	162
1876	Bengal - - -	704	5	11,335	141	12,100	184	5,997	119
	Madras - - -	355	4	3,410	38	3,223	53	2,013	35
	Bombay - - -	145	3	2,931	35	3,505	40	1,734	18
	Total - - -	1,204	12	17,676	214	18,828	277	9,604	172
1877	Bengal - - -	810	3	10,355	91	12,169	132	5,633	75
	Madras - - -	266	3	3,313	31	3,573	62	1,940	33
	Bombay - - -	238	1	3,354	27	3,550	40	1,361	17
	Total - - -	1,314	7	17,022	149	19,292	234	8,934	125
Total the Army.	Bengal - - -	15,091	145	104,538	1,712	107,735	1,957	68,906	1,806
	Madras - - -	5,370	34	29,330	354	29,504	543	21,499	531
	Bombay - - -	5,371	32	30,408	380	27,107	370	16,297	313
	GRAND TOTAL -	25,832	211	164,274	2,446	164,346	2,870	106,702	2,650

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35-39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2'101	Bengal	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2'430	Madras	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1'630	Bombay	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2'699	Total	
2,503	153	410	43	35,917	1,565	4'357	Bengal	1869
677	35	113	5	8,695	235	2'703	Madras	
700	28	86	8	7,919	190	2'513	Bombay	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3'805	Total	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2'394	Bengal	1870
710	38	123	3	8,885	222	2'490	Madras	
673	26	111	7	7,390	142	1'924	Bombay	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2'339	Total	
2,738	109	384	25	31,166	589	1'890	Bengal	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2'421	Madras	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1'513	Bombay	
4,292	176	613	42	49,009	953	1'910	Total	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	809	2'799	Bengal	1872
869	33	298	16	9,055	132	2'129	Madras	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1'998	Bombay	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2'536	Total	
3,733	109	705	39	35,379	511	1'529	Bengal	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	236	1'955	Madras	
988	30	169	4	10,415	132	1'267	Bombay	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1'567	Total	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1'568	Bengal	1874
1,983	32	479	10	11,812	155	1'313	Madras	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1'090	Bombay	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,883	813	1'389	Total	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,859	671	1'820	Bengal	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1'354	Madras	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2'012	Bombay	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1'806	Total	
4,848	96	1,227	62	36,111	697	1'691	Bengal	1876
1,716	31	411	20	11,123	181	1'627	Madras	
1,439	29	341	13	10,144	140	1'380	Bombay	
8,002	156	1,979	97	57,333	929	1'617	Total	
4,391	67	1,005	37	34,973	465	1'153	Bengal	1867
1,590	43	351	16	10,923	193	1'721	Madras	
1,126	19	292	17	9,071	121	1'414	Bombay	
7,097	129	1,708	70	55,867	714	1'277	Total	
36,249	1,163	7,340	402	339,809	7,137	2'115	Bengal	Total for the 10 years.
11,550	381	2,502	122	99,755	1,935	1'989	Madras	
9,562	264	1,823	97	90,566	1,461	1'613	Bombay	
57,361	1,810	11,663	621	530,130	10,533	2'005	GRAND TOTAL	

Inson between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 96.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shown in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1868	Bengal	*01473	*01625	*01664	*02888	*04078	*05249	*02100
	Madras	*01262	*00799	*02361	*03934	*04034	*07080	*02429
	Bombay	*00669	*01509	*00973	*02315	*02990	*05557	*01650
	All India	*01284	*01456	*01707	*02967	*03845	*05864	*02088
1869	Bengal	*01784	*03820	*03734	*05462	*07058	*11707	*04357
	Madras	*00579	*01857	*02693	*03248	*05170	*04237	*02703
	Bombay	*01221	*02249	*01804	*03425	*04000	*09302	*02513
	All India	*01489	*03306	*03286	*04764	*06196	*09934	*03805
1870	Bengal	*00770	*01790	*01966	*03170	*04384	*08647	*02394
	Madras	*01077	*01538	*02243	*03147	*05352	*02343	*02496
	Bombay	*00704	*01728	*01468	*02272	*03364	*06307	*01924
	All India	*00809	*01737	*01954	*03049	*04471	*06896	*02339
1871	Bengal	*00973	*01232	*01478	*02496	*03902	*06510	*01890
	Madras	*00497	*01293	*01982	*04130	*05037	*11926	*02421
	Bombay	*00698	*00972	*01332	*02080	*04405	*03333	*01516
	All India	*00779	*01180	*01538	*02709	*04100	*06850	*01909
1872	Bengal	*00819	*02291	*02465	*03146	*04695	*08682	*02799
	Madras	*00796	*01612	*01589	*02556	*03797	*07692	*02120
	Bombay	*00658	*01612	*01884	*02905	*03684	*02985	*01998
	All India	*00779	*02029	*02224	*02994	*04366	*07542	*02536
1873	Bengal	*00414	*01026	*01349	*01783	*02891	*05390	*01529
	Madras	—	*01047	*01755	*02283	*04092	*04490	*01955
	Bombay	—	*00797	*01576	*01445	*03199	*02367	*01287
	All India	*00222	*00984	*01459	*01843	*03387	*04737	*01568
1874	Bengal	*00516	*01322	*01244	*01488	*02262	*03835	*01508
	Madras	—	*01065	*01213	*01566	*01695	*02092	*01313
	Bombay	*00341	*00606	*01113	*00920	*01612	*04781	*01030
	All India	*00376	*01140	*01217	*01422	*02023	*05469	*01389
1875	Bengal	*01110	*01431	*01594	*01754	*02805	*04452	*01821
	Madras	*00508	*01191	*00968	*01187	*02991	*06992	*01554
	Bombay	—	*01790	*01540	*02039	*02682	*09170	*02042
	All India	*00849	*01440	*01480	*01690	*02824	*05201	*01806
1876	Bengal	*00710	*01224	*01521	*02018	*01990	*05053	*01681
	Madras	*01127	*01114	*01644	*01739	*01807	*04806	*01037
	Bombay	*02069	*01194	*01141	*01009	*02017	*04399	*01380
	All India	*00997	*01211	*01471	*01774	*01950	*04901	*01617
1877	Bengal	*00370	*00838	*01087	*01320	*01526	*03474	*01158
	Madras	*01129	*00936	*01735	*01794	*02722	*04559	*01721
	Bombay	*00347	*00805	*03298	*01252	*01687	*06822	*01214
	All India	*00613	*00850	*01213	*01407	*01813	*04099	*01278
Total of the 10 years.	Bengal	*00981	*01405	*01818	*02625	*03214	*05477	*02115
	Madras	*00186	*01207	*01840	*02563	*03299	*04876	*01390
	Bombay	*00596	*01250	*01395	*01951	*02761	*08321	*01613
	All India	*00916	*01489	*01749	*02509	*03154	*05324	*02006

No. 97.—AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1868	Bengal	32,909	1,393	—	04233
	Madras	10,138	634	—	06241
	Bombay	9,820	385	—	03015
	Total	52,867	2,392	1,097	04504
1869	Bengal	35,173	1,796	—	05112
	Madras	10,277	573	—	06576
	Bombay	10,538	263	—	02406
	Total	55,988	2,634	1,052	04795
1870	Bengal	34,090	1,692	—	04965
	Madras	10,733	827	—	07705
	Bombay	10,557	361	—	03420
	Total	55,380	2,880	1,239	05209
1871	Bengal	35,452	1,664	—	04694
	Madras	10,684	301	—	02817
	Bombay	10,838	246	—	02270
	Total	56,974	2,211	913	03881
1872	Bengal	36,939	1,481	—	04020
	Madras	11,511	496	—	03788
	Bombay	10,898	312	—	02863
	Total	59,248	2,289	663	03762
1873	Bengal	37,146	1,487	—	04003
	Madras	11,506	409	—	03554
	Bombay	10,673	426	—	03991
	Total	59,327	2,322	606	03914
1874	Bengal	37,911	1,370	—	03613
	Madras	11,578	603	—	05207
	Bombay	10,573	441	—	04169
	Total	60,062	2,414	565	04018
1875	Bengal	37,769	1,523	—	04032
	Madras	11,233	593	—	05279
	Bombay	10,342	628	—	06072
	Total	59,344	2,744	689	04624
1876	Bengal	37,147	1,326	—	03570
	Madras	11,132	478	—	04294
	Bombay	10,362	482	—	04652
	Total	58,641	2,286	1,202	03998
1877	Bengal	36,666	1,425	—	03888
	Madras	11,016	310	—	04630
	Bombay	10,139	490	—	04833
	Total	57,821	2,425	893	04194
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal	361,102	15,159	—	04198
	Madras	109,430	5,364	—	04984
	Bombay	104,745	4,904	—	03822
	GRAND TOTAL	575,677	24,527	8,969	04191

No. 98.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	£ 7,011,834	£ 6,973,845	£ 6,512,574	£ 6,545,844	£ 6,510,160	£ 6,563,239	£ 6,577,124	£ 6,600,867	£ 6,596,684	£ 6,892,000
	Madras	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,840,261	2,923,054	2,906,232	2,804,782	2,730,093	2,845,793	2,963,623
	Bombay	2,960,948	2,861,002	3,122,566	2,640,963	2,539,518	2,468,470	2,375,525	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,388
	Total Payments in India	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,026,068	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511
	Payments in England	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,190	3,944,921	4,281,250
	Gross EXPENDITURE	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	16,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112	16,639,761
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	935,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	882,940	810,016
	„ „ England	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148	42,533	59,965
	Gross RECEIPTS	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	966,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612	925,473	869,981
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,536,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	

No. 99.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA
and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 Official Years 1868/9—1877/8.

(See following page.)

No. 99.—DETAILS OF MILITARY EXPENDITURE OF BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	£ 528,250	£ 523,382	£ 466,136	£ 465,941	£ 477,668
Administrative Staff - - -	211,658	199,953	195,794	198,634	193,264
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges	6,714,872	6,862,473	6,527,145	6,508,793	6,512,734
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032
and and Bemoont ditto - - -	269,246	258,416	196,796	180,733	201,501
Nothing ditto - - -	104,398	110,427	97,857	119,134	103,609
Warack ditto - - -	379,592	353,490	327,329	336,350	247,831
Martial Law - - -	43,710	43,360	42,599	45,131	45,099
Medical Establishments - - -	465,970	457,326	437,953	421,500	419,307
Advance do. Stores, and } Camp Equipage	664,797	544,102	521,585	599,074	525,339
Religious - - -	22,265	21,732	20,592	20,641	20,488
Discretionary - - -	42,689	40,740	43,969	34,711	39,552
Transport Charges - - -	179,302	146,511	514,023	112,828	112,814
Miscellaneous Services - - -	354,430	400,824	329,501	433,740	401,363
Volunteer Corps - - -	4,728	7,277	7,964	6,951	10,888
Total Effective - - -	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376	11,406,479	11,346,489
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
wards - - -	14,290	12,837	13,027	10,103	25,593
Retired Officers - - -	16,128	15,550	13,845	12,236	13,651
Pensions to Officers - - -	578,952	577,295	570,519	567,859	554,993
Do. to Widows and Orphans -	11,062	11,558	19,879	18,449	18,072
Retired Pensions and Gratuities -	19,339	18,223	18,667	19,473	20,530
Total Non-effective - - -	639,731	635,463	634,927	627,619	632,339
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,034,098	11,979,327
IN ENGLAND.					
Res - - -	972,621	978,461	929,782	936,730	811,736
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,361,977	1,432,601	1,455,509	1,324,211	1,428,115
Non-effective Services - - -	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206	1,381,073	1,286,434
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,280,015	3,500,969	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285
GRAND TOTAL - - -	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,676,112	15,503,612

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
476,748	501,859	504,502	511,839	508,600	EFFECTIVE.
183,160	183,333	153,210	181,934	197,917	Army and Garrison Staff.
6,462,506	6,305,271	6,560,021	6,470,646	6,609,205	Administrative Staff.
2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,653	1,986,755	2,271,620	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
244,704	172,499	161,981	169,253	178,612	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140	107,694	Stud and Remount ditto.
241,038	207,350	216,535	215,801	239,585	Clothing ditto.
40,013	36,335	31,975	32,254	32,230	Barrack ditto.
420,333	497,706	464,475	399,973	433,593	Martial Law.
560,204	547,797	570,538	519,230	529,133	Medical Establishments.
21,575	21,575	22,263	27,544	30,802	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
43,324	42,442	43,557	42,647	42,656	Ecclesiastical.
79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178	45,629	Educational.
268,140	249,064	279,359	469,790	475,151	Sea Transport Charges.
11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102	21,136	Miscellaneous Services.
11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,519	11,204,086	11,710,983	Volunteer Corps.
					Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
12,183	10,345	10,119	10,212	13,330	Rewards.
12,398	60,561	44,297	22,018	17,751	Retired Officers.
563,052	563,245	567,686	567,537	572,437	Pensions to Officers.
19,110	18,064	18,154	18,185	18,322	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
22,329	22,579	23,401	24,253	24,999	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
620,072	678,153	643,746	643,105	647,528	Total Non-effective.
11,872,941	11,757,751	11,725,264	11,847,191	12,358,511	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
852,635	1,124,544	1,096,947	1,129,040	1,154,461	Stores.
1,243,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719	1,146,258	Other Payments:—
1,254,645	1,436,220	1,458,475	1,685,162	1,980,531	Effective Services.
3,355,488	3,617,778	3,383,196	3,944,921	4,231,250	Non-effective Services.
13,229,429	15,273,159	15,309,460	15,792,112	16,033,761	Total Military Expenditure in England.
					GRAND TOTAL.

EDUCATION.

—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES* in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, &c.
in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONORS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.													
1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	82	71	86	50	3	2
1,780	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	130	92	68	52	8	5
1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	113	65	91	68	9	3
1,903	767	507	264	232	100	32	24	111	63	117	39	13	2
2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	153	152	130	56	16	8
2,544	848	539	305	212	92	37	32	230	125	168	75	21	3
2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	2
2,373	838	575	182	231	73	39	24	71	55	245	92	20	10
2,425	1,355	756	344	257	144	49	31	85	63	287	50	21	8
2,720	1,166	791	253	228	63	62	29	62	30	227	113	34	11
17,731	9,686	5,744	2,355	2,295	952	406	254	1,210	756	1,623	711	169	54
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.													
1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1,359	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1,419	492	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1,911	734	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	2
2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	13	8	3	3	5	3
2,517	1,250	429	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	3
2,495	807	516	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	2
17,618	6,331	3,660	1,460	962	496	26	14	248	92	28	25	30	14
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.													
640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
539	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	13	7
901	142	136	44	61	15	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
776	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	23	15	31	14
1,009	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	23	19	29	19
1,125	335	146	48	62	25	8	3	7	3	33	21	36	23
1,115	362	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1,269	434	193	69	88	13	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
1,154	303	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	35	29
1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	45	23
11,777	2,610	1,437	433	653	217	67	28	104	40	393	215	294	183

* Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, XXI, and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of organization.

No. 101.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and the *SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31st March 1878.

N 364.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	COLLEGES, INCLUDING MEDICAL AND ENGINEERING COLLEGES AND MAHOMEDAN MADRISAS.		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.		SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		SCHOOLS FOR EUROPEAN AND OTHER FOREIGN RACES.		MIXED SCHOOLS FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.		SCHOOLS FOR NATIVE GIRLS.		TOTAL.		Average Number of Square Miles to each Institution.	Number of Pupils to each 1,000 of the Population.
	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.	Institutions.	Students.		
Bengal - . . .	35	3,848	50	1,984	25,565	619,074	40	4,580	—	—	519	11,064	26,218	641,400	6	10
Assam - . . .	—	—	13	345	1,172	33,092	—	—	—	—	60	939	1,175	34,378	38	8
N.W. Provinces - . . .	7	887	6	361	6,743	229,218	5	359	—	—	245	6,550	9,006	237,375	9	8
Oudh - . . .	3	196	23	823	1,308	60,976	2	122	—	—	87	2,449	1,423	61,571	17	6
Punjab - . . .	4	270	10	401	7,037	165,900	8	636	—	—	352	10,184	7,411	177,381	14	10
Central Provinces - . . .	—	—	4	218	1,312	70,652	3	292	1	51	87	3,063	1,407	74,206	60	9
British Burma - . . .	—	—	1	26	3,117	55,082	—	—	344	9,864	12	923	3,474	65,895	26	24
Ajmere - . . .	1	100	2	20	137	2,406	—	—	—	—	14	304	154	5,221	17	13
Benar - . . .	—	—	1	44	678	20,760	—	—	1	18	14	415	694	27,177	23	12
Mysore - . . .	4	1,064	11	1,071	1,511	37,818	4	543	8	287	42	2,700	1,580	63,612	19	8
Coorg - . . .	—	—	1	2	78	2,655	—	—	1	38	1	24	81	2,719	24	16
Madras - . . .	21	1,448	20	676	6,176	157,220	21	1,617	2,687	79,664	338	14,004	9,162	255,509	17	8
Bombay - . . .	7	661	13	842	4,141	232,443	12	1,072	13	803	231	12,019	4,417	248,146	28	15
Total - . . .	82	8,804	155	4,864	60,974	1,605,631	104	9,121	2,955	90,916	2,002	66,616	66,202	1,877,912	14	9

* The figures for Scholars are the numbers on the rolls on 31 March 1878.

No. 102.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS, and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1878.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.			UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students on the Rolls on 31 March 1878.		
Bengal - - - -	316	28,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,390	6,163	110,232	26,218	641,400
Assam - - - -	84	2,937	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,406	133	3,185	1,175	31,376
N. W. Provinces - -	4,509	164,278	134,558	256	15,808	13,025	4,241	57,204	9,006	237,375
Oudh - - - -	1,350	59,719	51,905	51	3,893	2,861	22	959	1,423	64,571
Punjab - - - -	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	26,717	21,103	5,381	61,818	7,411	177,381
Central Provinces - -	901	53,376	36,413	341	16,762	10,365	165	4,128	1,407	74,266
British Burma - - -	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684	2,537	31,308	3,474	65,895
Ajmere - - - -	71	2,419	1,804	2	352	221	81	2,450	154	5,221
Berar - - - -	465	22,638	17,304	66	1,869	1,680	163	2,730	694	27,177
Mysore - - - -	809	26,781	18,956	128	9,016	6,965	652	8,815	1,580	43,612
Coorg - - - -	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	69	39	403	81	2,719
Madras - - - -	944	37,896	30,392	5,433	166,146	135,412	2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809
Bombay - - - -	3,607	207,369	153,578	298	17,150	13,726	602	23,621	4,417	248,140
Total - - - -	14,635	698,377	543,245	28,906	820,855	635,972	23,261	368,710	66,292	1,877,942

No. 103.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ended 31 March 1878.

NAME OF PROVINCE.	RECEIVED.									EXPENDED.										
	Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	From Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds not included in foregoing Headings.	TOTAL.	On Universities.	Direction and Inspection.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Higher and Middle Schools.	Lower and Primary Schools.	Schools for European and other Foreign Races.	Native Girls' Schools.	Scholarships, &c.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	22,35,095	4,413	66,260	5,66,206	23,100	5,830	13,63,094	1,38,077	44,31,584	85,112	3,40,002	7,77,805	1,56,641	13,38,718	3,37,455	1,40,204	2,69,551	1,44,682	1,53,276	44,33,146
Assam	1,45,424	29,072	1,628	10,681	00	—	39,454	14,781	2,42,000	—	48,018	—	20,576	82,900	68,966	—	1,636	14,434	3,276	2,10,106
N.W. Provinces	9,59,965	4,42,972	29,044	51,630	50,598	—	1,26,237	1,04,980	17,06,426	—	1,82,132	3,96,931	29,821	5,60,117	4,57,069	42,389	57,082	17,167	13,302	16,96,010
Oriss	2,16,587	1,72,916	90,081	23,022	3,842	—	40,221	7,275	5,53,984	—	70,888	33,435	8,003	1,90,875	1,35,938	6,433	17,031	12,040	35,801	5,19,117
Punjab	7,53,298	4,17,299	7,950	59,605	1,06,352	1,420	1,09,453	1,19,103	15,74,388	44,758	1,80,677	1,25,690	52,453	4,48,188	3,70,444	71,092	78,359	75,101	1,26,719	15,13,318
Central Provinces	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	81,007	—	—	29,046	46,501	6,11,067	—	1,03,087	—	29,764	1,57,274	2,47,581	16,323	20,280	2,000	29,035	6,05,808
British Burma	2,26,033	88,530	6,594	45,347	—	—	60,518	39,091	4,66,023	—	58,443	—	30,450	1,80,085	27,291	—	59,880	2,871	76,030	4,34,870
Ajmere	42,463	8,280	—	2,484	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,328	—	5,875	20,231	1,706	4,842	9,482	3,347	602	—	275	55,360
Berar	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,154	—	47,141	—	4,014	81,717	1,26,530	—	6,073	9,082	40,068	3,15,631
Mysore	2,51,815	1,08,900	1,747	28,268	—	—	48,657	30,916	4,50,312	—	43,788	50,319	24,064	1,05,003	1,23,482	24,188	24,089	1,360	32,124	4,20,116
Coorg	12,650	4,709	—	—	—	—	930	204	18,508	—	3,991	—	965	4,980	5,099	150	410	237	916	17,648
Madras	12,51,192	4,20,400	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,85,924	3,38,578	30,16,218	49,496	2,88,242	2,58,604	90,415	8,43,263	6,53,248	3,80,425	1,64,031	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188
Kanby	11,41,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,04,534	6,87,260	30,58,979	41,568	2,57,510	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,800	77,454	87,364	82,914	3,34,385	30,58,979
TOTAL	78,22,397	25,85,142	3,72,182	10,58,526	9,20,085	1,86,967	27,70,396	15,25,986	1,96,41,671	2,20,084	16,09,794	18,61,017	5,42,569	47,82,468	40,61,347	8,04,075	7,87,291	4,09,022	9,90,675	1,61,27,752

PUBLICATIONS.

No. 104.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under Act XXV. of 1967

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.				ASSAM.				N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.				PUNJAB.			
	Languages in which the															
	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.
ography	4	12	1	2	19	-	1	-	1	-	3	1	-	4	-	8
ography	13	55	1	-	69	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	5	1	7
ography	-	70	-	1	71	-	1	-	1	-	37	7	-	44	-	8
ography	7	15	6	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	15	3	9	27	1	8
ography	12	158	36	32	258	-	5	-	5	2	29	60	88	110	6	47
ography	40	19	-	14	64	-	-	-	-	1	27	2	-	30	15	84
ography	7	44	5	9	65	-	-	-	-	1	8	5	1	15	-	28
ography	140	140	14	11	311	-	5	-	5	8	119	100	19	246	12	63
ography	2	7	9	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	6	-	4
ography	10	169	15	12	197	-	4	-	4	-	71	48	5	124	-	161
ography	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ography	13	188	38	103	362	-	1	-	1	2	125	88	34	249	5	146
ography	9	42	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	4	22	-	-	26	-	41
ography	13	31	-	13	57	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	-	12	1	1
ography	1	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	17	21	459	321	97	808	37	594
ography	223	360	169	187	1094	-	15	-	15	13	201	100	43	359	33	243
ography	3	84	4	-	91	-	2	-	2	1	25	-	12	38	-	23
ography	40	247	32	32	351	-	-	-	-	5	212	221	35	473	4	300
ography	-	50	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	7	28	-	28
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	17	21	459	321	97	808	37	594
ography	37	305	12	57	411	-	8	-	8	5	122	124	33	284	2	141
ography	234	636	135	163	1103	-	9	-	9	16	337	197	64	614	35	453
Total	271	941	145	219	1576	-	17	-	17	21	459	321	97	808	37	594

in the several PROVINCES* of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.				BRITISH BURMA.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.									
Books were Published.																													
English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.
				8					8					8															
				3					3					3															
				4					4					4															
				9					9					9															
				13					13					13															
				83					83					83															
				27					27					27															
				1					1					1															
				4					4					4															
				32					32					32															
				88					88					88															
				442					442					442															
				75					75					75															
				31					31					31															
				636					636					636															
				110					110					110															
				525					525					525															
				62					62					62															
				135					135					135															
				832					832					832															
				544					544					544															
				3,064					3,064					3,064															
				719					719					719															
				563					563					563															
				4,890					4,890					4,890															
				1					1					1															
				16					16					16															
				24					24					24															
				1					1					1															
				41					41					41															
				20					20					20															
				13					13					13															
				2					2					2															
				20					20					20															
				83					83					83															
				27					27					27															
				1					1					1															
				4					4					4															
				32					32					32															
				89					89					89															
				442					442					442															
				75					75					75															
				31					31					31															
				636					636					636															
				110					110					110															
				525					525					525															
				62					62					62															
				135					135					135															
				832					832					832															
				544					544					544															
				3,064					3,064					3,064															
				719					719					719															
				563					563					563															
				4,890					4,890					4,890															
				1					1					1															
				15					15					15															
				54					54					54															
				3					3					3															
				77					77					77															
				83					83					83															
				25					25					25															
				1					1					1															
				36					36					36															
				60					60					60															
				5					5					5															
				14					14					14															
				115					115					115															
				9					9					9															
				85					85					85															
				6					6					6															
				12					12					12															
				110					110					110															
				90					90					90															
				726					726					726															
				187					187					187															
				135					135					135															
				1,138					1,138					1,138															
				1					1					1															
				15					15					15															
				54					54					54															
				3					3					3															
				77					77					77															
				83					83					83															
				25					25					25															
				1					1					1															
				36					36					36															
				60					60					60															
				5					5																				

No. 105.—VACCINATION OPERATIONS IN INDIA, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	BENGAL.*		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		ODDH.		AJMERE AND MILAHWARA.	
	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	199,317	3,177	2,360	8,792	6,358
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	266,587	5,108	3,924	8,532	6,164
1870	329,708	310,396	299,337	237,298	6,892	5,479	8,698	5,014
1871	339,901	317,016	306,151	242,614	14,558	11,161	6,847	5,105
1872	349,580	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,905	10,722	9,953
1873	668,957	584,727	394,331	323,214	13,718	14,338	13,759	9,940
1874	766,297	707,274	430,565	347,143	30,237	22,773	13,982	9,957
1875	955,826	888,950	445,901	359,347	21,594	17,458	12,237	6,595
1876	1,061,751	1,000,393	486,377	409,717	27,353	22,450	15,944‡	10,588‡
1877	1,492,373	1,453,630	539,696	508,708	23,226	18,579	11,264‡	6,053‡
	MYSORE.		COORG.		RAJPOOTANA.		CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY.	
1868	84,364	80,544	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,681
1869	78,361	71,820	808	658	49,611	38,853	18,469	10,793
1870	93,667	88,659	911	534	48,333	35,798	15,297	10,668
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,483	39,570	23,613	16,844
1872	96,237	87,025	1,053	710	62,661	50,039	28,334	20,176
1873	96,164	87,853	2,106	1,696	62,363	51,826	33,858	25,202
1874	99,623	89,370	1,361	999	91,369	75,262	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,039	72,541	44,200	34,110
1876	99,995||	88,904‡	1,316‡	1,066‡	97,509||	†	50,300‡	†
1877	97,063||	85,169||	1,354||	1,064||	†	80,611||	55,356||	†

* Including Assam.

† Not stated.

‡ Years ending 31 December.

|| Including revaccinations.

of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		BERAR.		BRITISH BURMA.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
233,862	208,981	90,196	65,862	3,621	2,210	8,251‡	5,532‡	1868
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350‡	7,249‡	1869
147,530	128,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,907	23,144‡	18,101‡	1870
215,490	191,807	125,141	102,035	20,594	17,104	14,076‡	9,369‡	1871
266,052	239,546	108,880	91,188	35,743	29,398	16,377‡	11,565‡	1872
365,724	327,819	123,515	107,160	45,528	35,736	18,468‡	13,921‡	1873
458,321	416,864	128,590	112,435	44,289	32,112	21,154‡	17,643‡	1874
493,004	453,066	178,898	158,704	56,337	45,785	24,218‡	20,014‡	1875
412,929	376,753	211,402	196,958	58,550‡	46,861‡			
330,121‡	354,912‡			†	†	†	†	1876
†	†	255,408	238,918	†	†	28,065	23,285	1877
BARODA.		MUNNIPOOR.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		
23,868	22,010	†	†	264,600‡	238,547‡	432,184‡	404,800‡	1869
23,896	21,693	†	†	255,685‡	230,207‡	117,535‡	108,779‡	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	60,553‡	54,595‡	464,667	427,591	1870
23,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	243,711	496,532	452,061	1871
23,743	21,432	27	12	276,822	247,272	527,153	486,019	1872
29,392	26,078	30	14	336,480	302,139	570,028	516,726	1873
27,299	24,328	273	109	363,309	329,598	625,818	568,273	1874
29,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,982	1875
1,005	845	†	†	381,412‡	317,561‡	690,659	660,556	1876
55,762**	50,073**	†	†	483,192‡	409,574‡	732,184	698,148	1877

‡ 1st quarter of 1870.

¶ 1st quarter of 1869.

** Year ending 31 July.

No. 106.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	662	8,548	9,989
	1877	11	378	69	26	149	9	614	8,979	10,136
Assam	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	463
	1877	21	136	2	11	—	—	60	188	417
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1875	13	41	14	13	87‡	56	327	4,331	5,660
	1876	10	20	12	17	673	18	249	3,693	4,692
	1877	10	23	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
Punjab	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
Central Provinces	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	136	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	52	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
Berar**	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
Mysore** and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	99
British Burma	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	3	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	163	203
Madras	1875	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,048
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	53	917	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,273
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,686

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 589 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ No returns received.

§ Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,858	2,428	93	876	884	1,209	697	8,147	1875	} Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	88	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,832	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	89	1,230	698	1,463	969	10,329	1877	
—	968	167	—	45	—	61	34	1,278	1875	} Assam.
1	1,940	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,586	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
—	765	3,693	201	1,419	457	460	849	7,828	1875	} N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
4	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,515	1877	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	} Punjab.
—	—	2,780	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	1,613	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	} Central Provinces.
—	2,169	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	5	118	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	1875	} Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	36	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	229	400	2,355	1875	} Berar.**
—	141	258	13	1,463	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,931	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	} Mysore** and Coorg.
15	1,922	697	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,508	1876	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1877	
—	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	} British Burma.
—	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,875	340	562	290	11,934	1875	} Madras.
—	3,331	2,235	32	3,681	446	370	327	10,322	1876	
—	2,792	1,902	1	1,626	106	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,163	614	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,793	1875	} Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	46	323	257	3,428	1876	
—	1,168	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,173	1877	
6	12,423	17,099	529	9,407	2,116	3,469	3,166	48,234	1875	} Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,373	6,468	54,850	1876	
23	16,137	14,368	999	11,934	1,590	5,061	2,946	53,197	1877	

|| Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

* Including 468 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

** Temporarily under British Administration.

No. 107.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
Bengal - - -	1875	1	£ 0 10	331	£ 580 4	915	£ 342 8	251	£ 57 9	497	£ 307 11
	1876	—	—	413	£ 788 2	1,098	£ 458 11	259	£ 61 1	570	£ 468 9
	1877	—	—	408	£ 729 1	1,040	£ 398 16	250	£ 53 15	720	£ 421 19
Assam - - -	1875	—	—	458	£ 1,024 19	150	£ 74 0	68	£ 15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	£ 930 7	174	£ 77 12	46	£ 11 8	3	£ 1 10
	1877	1	—	434	£ 936 5	188	£ 90 10	58	£ 14 5	5	£ 0
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - - -	1875	—	—	112	£ 69 10	405	£ 167 7	339	£ 110 5	3,388	£ 608 18
	1876	—	—	185	£ 104 8	381	£ 170 6	420	£ 113 6	4,770	£ 844 12
	1877	—	—	95	£ 73 6	406	£ 194 12	577	£ 158 13	2,261	£ 466 13
Punjab - - -	1875	—	—	4	£ 4 16	202	£ 122 12	17	—	1,555	£ 423 10
	1876	—	—	12	£ 10 16	143	£ 86 3	69	—	1,078	£ 336 5
	1877	—	—	11	£ 9 0	186	£ 121 12	17	—	1,268	£ 377 11
Central Provinces	1876	—	—	198	£ 535 0	635	£ 571 12	275	£ 127 18	149	£ 63 4
	1876	—	—	253	£ 1,060 0	578	£ 518 10	355	£ 162 16	148	£ 62 8
	1877	—	—	203	£ 960 0	544	£ 612 10	297	£ 96 0	263	£ 91 2
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	£ 1 8	8	£ 1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	£ 0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	£ 3 0	—	—	2	£ 0 6
Berar† - - -	1875	—	—	27	£ 90 10	52	£ 89 0	45	£ 20 0	49	£ 23 8
	1876	—	—	20	£ 33 15	81	£ 111 15	—	—	46	£ 23 0
	1877	—	—	30	£ 44 0	83	£ 107 15	—	—	63	£ 28 5
Mysore† and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	£ 405 0	159	£ 376 10	1	—	2	£ 1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	£ 144 14	110	£ 224 8	—	—	4	£ 4 0
British Burma -	1875	4	—	78	£ 145 10	46	£ 35 12	25	£ 23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	£ 172 0	55	£ 80 13	35	£ 32 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	39	£ 162 10	78	£ 56 14	76	£ 40 0	—	—
Madras - - -	1875	—	—	238	£ 993 4	918	£ 1,668 12	154	£ 96 13	39	£ 9 0
	1876	2	£ 5 0	236	£ 1,069 0	1,021	£ 1,684 8	133	£ 70 13	39	£ 9 9
	1877	—	—	164	£ 577 15	642	£ 1,054 1	180	£ 84 0	33	£ 5 9
Bombay - - -	1876	—	—	209	£ 271 4	122	£ 127 0	6	£ 4 4	201	£ 76 8
	1876	—	—	114	£ 210 12	248	£ 232 4	45	£ 39 12	324	£ 120 14
	1877	—	—	71	£ 140 16	274	£ 260 2	59	£ 51 12	303	£ 113 12
Total - - -	1875	5	£ 0 10	1,789	£ 4,121 5	3,512	£ 3,575 13	1,181	£ 445 6	5,683	£ 1,513 11
	1876†	4	£ 5 0	1,693	£ 4,369 18	3,786	£ 3,398 5	1,362	£ 491 11	6,976	£ 1,863 7
	1877	2	—	1,579	£ 3,777 7	3,659	£ 3,009 0	1,374	£ 498 5	4,924	£ 1,310 19

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore and Coorg.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the 3 Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.

Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward including that paid for Snakes.	CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
392	£ 77 19	1,320	£ 9 19	3,616	32,391	750 16	2,156 15	1875	} Bengal.
461	86 17	1,219	11 13	4,022	35,535	835 19	2,888 17	1876	
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877	
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,134 17	1875	} Assam.
—	—	166	13 16	530	325	—	1,039 13	1876	
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877	
511	140 16	220	4 18	4,585	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	} N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
567	135 13	89	2 15	6,362	516	—	1,371 4	1876	
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,010	414	—	957 17	1877	
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,542	540 15	1,099 16	1875	} Punjab.
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,235	222 8	654 7	1876	
6	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 13	1877	
271	52 17	162	0 2	1,709	640	0 8	1,351 1	1875	} Central Provinces.
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,301	50	1 10	1,569 13	1876	
389	73 6	—	—	1,608	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877	
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	} Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	12	59	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	1	—	17	58	—	3 8	1877	
54	26 10	—	—	227	—	—	249 8	1875	} Berar.†
40	19 15	—	—	197	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	288	—	—	211 0	1877	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	} Mysore† and Coorg.
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,330	1 16	398 6	1876	
—	—	275	179 5	423	1,034	—	393 7	1875	} British Burma.
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876	
—	—	507	207 3	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877	
139	55 8	5,362	91 17	6,700	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	} Madras.
164	59 8	4,741	79 8	8,436	532	—	2,964 9	1876	
131	41 13	5,397	77 8	6,997	—	—	1,540 6	1877	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	} Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	133,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
13	—	512	7 14	1,237	33,164	361 3	924 19	1877	
1,590	360 5	8,401	325 4	22,257	270,195	1,654 17	12,601 11	1875	} Total.
1,535	365 2	8,053	398 10	24,459	212,371	1,575 16	12,457 8	1876	
4,417	313 13	9,996	861 2	22,361	127,296	811 4	10,201 15	1877	

† Temporarily under British Administration

No. 108.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each

PROVINCES.	PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Persons ordered to give Security.
	Death.	Trans- portation.	Imprison- ment.	Fine.		Whipping.		
				With Imprison- ment.	Without Imprison- ment.	In addi- tion to other Punish- ment.	In lieu of other Punish- ment.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal - -	83	302	24,019	4,559	65,516	290	2,605	6,819
Assam - - -	9	[33	3,766	923	5,293	23	166	1,235
N.W. Provinces -	125	373	31,565	3,914	62,073	900	11,079	5,012
Oudh - - -	41	243	10,257	3,029	15,797	367	5,415	2,056
Punjab - - -	86	159	14,823	11,356	46,417	456	3,342	13,178
Central Provinces -	39	33	9,890	857	19,260	526	3,542	585
British Burma - -	52	53	6,800	725	19,774	191	1,111	1,282
Ajmere - - -	1	6	513	219	2,339	6	133	50
Berar - - -	—	10	2,216	1,120	8,664	63	524	77
Mysore - - -	65	129	13,707	5,555	7,030	206	3,068	102
Madras - - -	123	888	72,009	10,231	98,425	2,732	28,127	338
Bombay - - -	85	297	36,180	6,365	33,306	386	6,198	347
Presidency Magistrates.	—	—	2,603	—	10,741	—	218	6
TOTAL - -	688	2,540	232,333	48,833	392,916	6,203	66,447	31,065

* The Madras and Central Provinces returns do

† The Punjab figures under column 15 shew the number of persons sentenced to one month and under,
"one month to

‡ Not given

PUNISHMENTS.

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

DETAILS OF PUNISHMENT.									PROVINCES.
Number of Persons Sentenced to Fine of		Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
Rs. 5 and under.	Over Rs. 5.	Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	
57,061	11,014	Rs. 6,75,509	Rs. 4,97,353	Rs. 42,035	5,357	15,098	4,310	756	Bengal.
4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	3,543	810	2,431	453	72	Assam.
59,369	6,701	4,20,623	3,05,610	38,304	6,664	18,944	8,899	1,406	North-Western Provinces.
*17,079	1,747	99,042	72,392	571	1,209	6,210	2,920	380	Oudh.
46,593	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,508	†3,872	†7,084	5,195	672	Punjab.
15,844	5,317	1,78,391	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,833	1,194	232	Central Provinces.
14,232	5,466	3,18,516	2,26,293	24,115	1,145	3,924	1,409	322	BritishBurma.
2,249	309	18,737	14,618	531	—	367	107	50	Ajmere.
8,554	1,246	75,293	62,730	8,154	1,379	1,707	251	70	Berar.
10,762	1,823	1,13,191	52,473	6,556	6,570	9,589	2,152	1,185	Mysore.
*39,216	21,439	6,56,043	3,51,706	†	51,969	46,551	5,689	3,506	Madras.
33,145	5,928	5,12,304	2,47,806	22,464	11,907	21,747	3,340	1,043	Bombay.
—	—	46,018	39,855	2,175	691	1,638	274	—	“ Presidency Magistrates.
358,523	73,942	37,53,045	23,71,856	1,99,948	93,420	141,123	36,190	9,730	

not distinguish fines between Rs. 5 and Rs. 20. as the returns from that Province do not give details for 15 days. Similarly column 16 gives the figures for six months." in returns.

No. 109.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each

1. PROVINCES.	2. Places of Confinement.			3. Prisoners remaining at the beginning of the Year.			4. Prisoners received during the Year.			5. Total.		
	Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Lock-ups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal - - -	8	38	100	20,512	754	21,266	85,060	4,575	89,635	106,592	5,329	110,921
Assam - - -	-	9	9	1,342	57	1,399	7,247	366	7,613	8,589	423	9,012
North-Western Provinces and Oudh. }	7	45	25	28,036	1,516	29,552	125,049	7,999	133,038	153,685	9,505	162,590
Punjab - - -	3	32	†	12,411	456	12,867	35,300	1,725	37,115	47,801	2,181	49,982
Central Provinces	3	16	19	3,433	243	3,676	12,265	1,456	13,721	15,718	1,681	17,399
British Burma -	2	14	-	5,103	71	5,174	14,290	670	14,960	19,398	741	20,134
Ajmere* - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berar - - -	2	0	4	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,845	329	5,165
Mysore - - -	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
Coorg - - -	-	1	8	54	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
Madras - - -	6	29	‡	18,763	479	19,242	66,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
Bombay - - -	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
Andaman and Nicobar Islands }	2	-	-	7,906	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,466	951	10,437
Total - - -	39	211	386	105,919	5,028	110,947	447,334	28,607	476,341	563,753	33,535	607,288

* No information

† In the Punjab there were 18 magisterial lock-ups, not under the gaol

‡ Not

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1877.

6.			7.			8.			PROVINCES.
Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
88,076	4,862	92,768	17,516	637	19,153	18,234	621	18,855	Bengal.
7,293	383	7,676	1,296	40	1,336	1,345	29	1,374	Assam.
119,434	7,658	127,092	33,651	1,847	35,498	27,288	1,452	28,740	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
33,919	1,670	35,589	13,582	511	14,393	11,992	423	12,415	Punjab.
12,223	1,400	13,623	3,496	281	3,776	3,244	232	3,476	Central Provinces.
14,531	672	15,223	4,942	69	4,911	4,689	79	4,778	British Burma.
									Ajmere.*
3,536	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	39	962	Berar.
43,663	3,506	47,169	6,669	272	6,941	5,951	244	6,195	Mysore.
57,273	3,666	60,959	23,161	925	24,086	19,899	779	20,678	Madras.
916	109	1,025	139	21	160	113	7	120	Coorg.
44,669	3,209	48,128	12,596	586	13,181	11,196	622	11,718	Bombay.
615	48	668	8,641	938	9,579	8,203	942	9,145	{ Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
426,867	27,309	454,226	126,966	6,166	133,062	113,066	5,369	118,466	Total.

available for Ajmere. authorities, the daily average number of prisoners in them being 241 in 1877. given.

No. 110.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE

NAME OF PROVINCE.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.							Total Police of all kinds except Village Watchmen.	COST OF POLICE.					
	STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.						STRENGTH OF CANTONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.		AVERAGE PAY OF		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	
	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.		Men.	Mounted Constables.				Foot and Water Constables.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bengal	74	221	3,254	57	17,299	150	306	5,215	26,556	—	6	44,78,408	39,04,307	5,72,
Bihar	8	23	432	—	2,997	—	7	87	3,456	—	8	6,43,940	6,34,000	—
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	54	193	4,008	638	17,230	—	919	10,201	33,143	23	6	43,67,386	35,72,209	7,9
Punjab	55	55	482	905	13,670	28	29	4,096	20,219	22	8	30,46,202	25,55,292	4,9
Central Provinces	21	28	1,033	204	6,094	—	153	922	8,515	22	6	13,27,063	11,71,798	1,5
British Burma	21	63	468	—	5,613	334	11	328	6,870	—	12	14,95,676	13,17,826	1,7
Cercar	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	644	22	4	91,317	78,609	1
Coastal	9	17	435	40	2,180	—	—	—	2,681	23	7	5,20,716	4,93,716	27
Coorg	9	70	997	—	3,404	—	57	428	5,055	—	7	6,76,762	—	6,7
Madras	43	175	420	20	28,472	447	—	—	29,577	10	8	48,60,340	48,60,340	—
Madhya Pradesh	27	50	2,998	1,294	14,069	5	195	2,644	21,383	26	9	36,11,296	30,62,629	5,4
TOTAL	321†	899†	14,568†	3,158†	111,013†	964†	1,608†	24,821†	157,990	21	7	2,51,17,038	2,16,50,726	34,6

* No information received.

† Excluding Ajmere.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the Calendar Year 1877.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.											PROPORTION OF POLICE (OFFICERS AND MEN).							PROVINCES.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	To AREA.	To POPULATION.	Total sanctioned Strength. †		Number of Force armed with ‡						
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Of the whole District.	Of the whole District.	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.				
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.													
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
86	1,169	365	2,295	3,031	13,227	6,292	105	To Square miles. 1 to 6	To Soula. 1 to 2,313	3,765	23,723	6,316	1,592	18,504	Bengal.			
18	208	49	348	390	2,341	94	—	1 to 13	1 to 1,228	464	2,964	2,277	113	1,497	Assam.			
121	838	406	2,278	3,494	14,787	10,447	573	1 to 25	1 to 1,261	4,603	30,922	7,168	11,870	6,120	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.			
5	745	18	2,348	514	11,316	4,546	572	1 to 8	1 to 1,159	555	19,609	9,197	10,400	567	Punjab.			
23	161	138	700	976	5,413	917	208	1 to 9†	1 to 941	1,515	7,324	3,285	728	4,722	{ Central Provinces.			
19	289	14	219	478	5,060	675	117	1 to 12	1 to 447	574	6,275	5,564	504	777	British Burma.			
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1 to 4	1 to 613	.	.	126	250	488	Ajmere.
4	26	33	182	361	1,739	289	21	1 to 6	1 to 332	446	2,220	1,229	397	1,040	Berar.			
—	13	36	321	621	3,333	299	294	1 to 5	1 to 1,000	827	4,209	544	—	4,318	Mysore.			
9	3,004	—	1,428	525	22,508	3,341	164	1 to 54	1 to 1,313	510	27,851	10,504	10,852	6,695	Madras.			
85	597	346	2,384	2,298	10,736	2,630	479	1 to 84	1 to 960	3,181	16,241	9,709	6,664	4,049	Bombay.			
369†	7,050†	1,395†	12,499†	12,688†	60,458†	29,530†	2,525†	1 to 7‡	1 to 1,096	16,538	130,357	54,720	43,370	43,775	TOTAL.			

† These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns, but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 111.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the 40

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles a.	Population of British Territory according to recent Calculations. b	REVENUE.					
			Land Revenue c.	Opium.	Taxes d.	Public Works	Tributes and other Receipts e.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
30 April	1840 -	621,000	12.48	0.78	5.43	—	1.46	20.15
	1841 -		12.53	1.43	5.60	—	1.29	20.85
	1842 -	631,000	13.39	1.60	5.65	—	1.20	21.84
	1843 -		13.56	2.09	5.75	—	1.29	22.69
	1844 -	672,000	13.59	2.64	5.94	—	1.23	23.45
	1845 -		13.75	2.85	5.90	—	1.16	23.68
	1846 -	691,000	13.93	3.58	5.65	—	1.06	24.22
	1847 -		14.53	3.68	5.75	—	1.30	25.26
	1848 -	697,000	15.79	4.50	5.75	—	1.19	24.67
	1849 -		15.00	2.73	5.75	—	1.19	25.23
1850 -	788,000	14.83	3.91	5.31	—	1.19	25.23	
1851 -		15.79	4.50	5.85	—	1.27	27.41	
1852 -	789,000	16.27	3.79	5.72	—	1.77	27.55	
1853 -		16.24	4.26	5.77	—	1.56	27.93	
1854 -	774,000	16.19	5.09	5.92	—	1.51	28.61	
1855 -		16.07	4.78	5.75	—	1.53	28.13	
1856 -	807,000	16.56	4.71	6.42	—	1.49	29.13	
1857 -		17.11	5.20	6.41	—	1.70	30.82	
1858 -	832,000	17.91	5.01	6.36	.92	2.68	33.38	
1859 -		15.32	6.86	6.10	.48	2.86	31.71	
1860 -	837,000	15.12	6.15	7.79	.65	3.35	38.06	
1861 -		18.76	5.89	9.62	.72	4.72	39.71	
1862 -	861,000	13.51	6.68	12.66	.85	4.20	42.90	
1863 -		19.69	6.36	13.43	.59	3.76	43.83	
1864 -	861,000	19.57	9.06	13.55	.44	3.52	45.14	
1865 -		20.61 c	6.85	12.70	.46	4.01	44.61	
1866 -	861,000	20.44	7.36	13.90	.50	3.96	45.63	
1867 -		20.84	8.52	12.56	.92	6.10	48.94	
1868 -	(11 ma.)	19.45	6.80	11.32	.54	4.01	42.12	
1869 -		20.32	8.92	13.83	.56	5.35	48.53	
1870 -	963,000	20.34	8.45	13.33	.55	6.54	49.26	
1871 -		21.56	7.95	14.06	.96	6.37	50.90	
1872 -	963,000	21.08	8.04	15.47	.92	5.70	51.41	
1873 -		21.02	9.26	14.21	.83	4.79	50.11	
1874 -	963,000	21.92	8.69	14.33	.79	4.49	50.22	
1875 -		21.96	8.32	13.79	.61	5.23	49.60	
1876 -	963,000	21.88	8.56	14.01	.69	5.43	50.57	
1877 -		22.18	8.47	14.29	.88	5.43	51.31	
1878 -	963,000	20.46	9.12	14.15	5.80 k	6.47	56.90	
1879 -		20.69	9.18	14.86	7.55 k	6.69	58.97	
1879m		22.83	9.35	13.55	7.10	6.85	64.68	
Totals for the 40 years			716.93	236.45	363.53	34.40	135.71	1517.02

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The population stated is that now existing, according to recent Census, in the territory occupied in each particular year: no addition has been made to the figures of the last Census, as the rate of increase is not yet ascertained.

c Including for the years previous to 1845 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862 3 Forest Receipts are also included.

d Excise, Assessed, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. e Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation Funds, and Miscellaneous.

k Including Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts.

m Estimated.

APPENDIX.

occupying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT under-mentioned Official Years.

millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.								Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Con- fection, &c.	Civil Administra- tion f.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works g.	Famine.	Miscellaneous h.	Total.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1.74	5.55	1.17	9.25	2.27	—	0.00	22.23	—	2.08	1840
1.89	5.34	1.23	9.76	2.21	—	—	22.54	—	1.69	1841
3.15	5.73	1.47	9.89	2.24	—	—	23.53	—	1.69	1842
3.28	5.32	1.47	10.61	1.19	—	0.00	23.87	—	1.27	1843
5.35	5.33	1.63	11.29	2.28	—	—	24.79	—	1.34	1844
5.47	5.13	1.80	10.78	2.26	—	—	24.29	—	1.63	1845
5.51	5.74	1.69	11.30	3.30	—	—	25.61	—	1.39	1846
5.85	5.45	1.75	11.93	2.28	—	—	26.09	—	1.33	1847
6.20	5.37	1.89	11.19	2.26	—	—	26.51	—	1.34	1848
6.06	5.72	3.04	11.27	3.40	—	—	28.50	—	1.37	1849
6.06	6.00	3.04	11.39	3.35	—	—	26.85	56	—	1850
3.22	6.18	3.24	10.83	3.46	—	—	26.93	62	—	1851
6.34	6.19	3.15	10.81	3.41	—	—	27.10	73	—	1852
6.56	6.48	3.30	11.09	3.55	—	—	27.98	63	—	1853
6.72	6.90	3.47	12.10	3.50	—	—	30.09	—	1.96	1854
7.39	7.05	2.82	11.62	1.94	—	—	30.05	—	1.82	1855
7.21	7.21	3.07	11.95	2.45	—	—	31.96	—	1.04	1856
6.87	5.48	2.84	12.73	4.34	—	1.04	33.35	—	1.47	1857
6.33	8.76	2.98	13.40	3.05	—	—	33.57	—	7.96	1858
6.50	9.91	3.78	25.16	4.23	—	—	43.84	—	13.53	1859
6.68	10.09	4.61	23.50	5.17	—	4.8	50.48	—	10.77	1860
7.93	9.39	4.99	18.57	5.37	—	4.7	46.92	—	4.02	1861
8.11	7.10	5.19	16.19	6.17	—	1.18	43.38	—	4.05	1862
8.49	7.39	5.47	14.89	5.97	—	1.11	43.38	1.82	—	1863
8.27	7.72	5.10	14.55	7.05	—	1.14	44.53	08	—	1864
8.99	7.81	5.11	15.77	6.72	—	1.45	43.84	—	1.19	1865
8.43	8.67	5.21	16.76	5.13	—	1.95	46.17	2.77	—	1866
7.64	8.35	4.99	15.92	6.13	—	1.81	44.64	—	2.52	1867
8.95	9.22	5.74	16.10	7.42	—	2.11	49.54	—	1.01	1868
9.25	9.99	5.65	16.27	8.23	—	2.59	52.03	—	2.77	1869
9.23	10.31	6.61	16.33	6.89	—	2.41	51.73	12	—	1870
9.27	9.36	5.84	16.07	6.05	—	2.34	49.93	1.43	—	1871
8.52	10.12	5.97	15.08	4.31	—	2.30	46.99	3.12	—	1872
8.39	10.61	5.96	15.50	4.82	—	2.77	48.45	1.77	—	1873
9.16	10.47	5.79	15.23	4.02	3.86	2.58	51.41	—	1.81	1874
9.51	10.71	5.41	15.38	3.98	2.24	3.02	50.25	32	—	1875
9.48	10.89	5.58	15.31	4.10	5.1	3.79	49.64	1.67	—	1876
10.05	10.52	4.91	15.79	19.27 l	2.14	4.47	59.13	—	2.13	1877
10.01	10.23	5.03	16.64	11.04 l	5.34	4.22	62.51	—	3.54	1878
9.87	11.09	4.97	17.01	13.69	5.6	6.21	63.33	1.30	—	1879
297.73	317.13	164.77	570.75	154.28	14.85	50.46	1560.75	16.99	69.72	
								Net deficit 52.73		

30 April

31 March

f Including Minor Departments Law and Justice, Police and Marine, and, from 1870, Allotments to Provincial Services. g Including Guaranteed Railway Interest, but not Extraordinary Expenditure. h Including Superannuation and Furlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange. i A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1867, the figures are given in the corrected form. l Including gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

148 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 40 YEARS.

No. 112.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each 40 Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 10 the figures are approximate, and are given as taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Rail-way.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	29'97	—	—	—	2'66	3'17	5'83	1'95	7'78
1841	31'13	—	—	—	3'44	4'97	8'41	1'79	10'20
1842	33'48	—	—	—	3'02	4'77	7'79	1'84	9'63
1843	35'79	—	—	—	3'13	4'47	7'60	3'44	11'04
1844	37'23	—	—	—	3'71	5'11	8'82	4'79	13'61
1845	38'66	—	—	—	4'59	6'17	10'76	3'75	14'51
1846	38'89	—	—	—	3'82	5'27	9'09	2'49	11'58
1847	41'73	—	—	—	4'29	4'61	8'90	2'04	11'34
1848	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	5'52	8'60	1'97	10'57
1849	45'56	7'09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1850	44'25	7'42	—	—	4'38	5'92	10'30	3'40	13'70
1851	43'26	9'95	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1852	43'05	1'30	—	—	6'18	6'08	12'24	5'05	17'29
1853	43'69	1'70	—	—	4'80	5'27	10'07	6'83	16'90
1854	47'06	2'36	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	15'99
1855	48'70	5'89	—	71	6'68	4'06	12'74	2'03	14'77
1856	50'85	9'99	—	170	6'36	7'68	13'04	11'30	25'24
1857	52'28	13'39	—	273	6'13	8'07	14'20	14'41	28'61
1858	61'83	16'38	—	288	5'72	9'56	15'28	15'81	31'09
1859	73'66	23'22	—	428	9'90	11'98	21'73	12'82	34'56
1860	89'93	29'02	—	628	11'70	12'56	24'26	16'36	40'62
1861	94'56	34'96	—	839	11'06	12'43	23'49	10'68	34'17
1862	98'58	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'05	37'27
1863	96'53	48'89	—	2,335	9'63	13'00	22'63	20'51	43'14
1864	90'95	55'07	—	2,520	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'96	50'11
1865	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'92	28'15	21'36	49'51
1866	90'51	61'82	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	26'56	56'16
1867	93'58	63'26	—	3,569	15'16	13'94	29'04	13'24	42'28
(11 ms.)									
1868	95'48	77'57	22	3,937	17'70	13'01	35'71	11'77	47'48
1869	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'95	17'14	35'09	15'18	51'15
1870	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,265	18'27	18'66	32'93	18'05	46'88
1871	104'33	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'94	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1872	106'96	94'55	8'23	5,078	17'48	14'61	32'09	11'57	43'66
1873	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'28	14'64	31'97	4'56	36'43
1874	107'53	95'73	11'97	5,696	17'79	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1875	118'45	98'12	18'22	6,228	13'42	16'80	36'23	8'14	44'36
1876	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	13'24	19'05	38'29	5'30	44'19
1877	127'32	95'83	24'30	6,833	13'72	18'72	37'44	11'44	48'88
1878	134'63	97'31	29'09	7,324	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'35	58'82
1879	138'87	98'17	32'59	8,215	16'91	20'89	37'80	7'08	44'86
Totals for the 40 Years.	138'87	98'17	32'50	8,215	410'77	441'90	852'67	373'64	1,226'31

* Including from 1856,9 the Madras Irrigation Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund.

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ Estimated.

raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC Year, and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Total.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise.					Treasure.						
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1'92	1'21	67	8'80	12'60	57	13'17	6'77	1'39	5'1	1840	
2'27	2'28	68	8'22	13'45	37	13'82	5'04	1'42	3'62	1841	
2'62	2'58	68	7'95	13'83	51	14'34	6'04	1'33	4'71	1842	
2'39	3'37	65	7'16	13'55	22	13'77	5'95	3'22	2'73	1843	
2'51	4'35	73	9'16	17'25	75	18'00	8'43	4'04	4'39	1844	
1'90	4'69	78	9'22	16'59	1'11	17'70	5'83	2'64	3'19	1845	
1'35	6'12	1'11	8'45	17'03	81	17'84	7'94	1'33	6'26	1846	
1'91	6'46	1'11	5'88	15'36	71	16'07	6'46	2'23	4'23	1847	
1'50	3'94	89	6'98	13'31	1'43	14'74	4'71	54	4'11	1848	
1'77	5'77	86	7'69	16'09	2'54	18'63	7'74	1'65	6'08	1849	
2'20	5'97	76	8'38	17'31	97	18'28	7'01	2'43	4'58	1850	
3'47	5'46	75	8'48	18'18	54	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1851	
3'62	6'51	87	8'86	19'88	92	20'80	7'64	4'13	3'51	1852	
3'63	7'08	89	8'91	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'39	5'77	4'82	1853	
2'80	6'44	1'41	8'65	19'30	1'48	20'78	8'18	3'39	4'79	1854	
2'43	6'23	1'74	8'53	18'93	1'27	20'20	6'19	78	5'43	1855	
3'31	6'20	2'90	10'63	23'04	60	23'64	9'10	10'70	—'60	1856	
1'44	7'06	2'59	14'25	25'34	1'25	26'59	11'14	13'76	—'08	1857	
4'30	9'11	3'79	10'28	27'46	82	28'28	12'18	14'99	—'87	1858	
4'09	10'83	2'80	12'14	29'86	67	30'53	8'13	12'15	—'02	1859	
5'64	9'65	3'59	9'68	27'98	93	28'99	3'70	15'43	—'73	1860	
7'34	10'19	3'35	12'10	32'97	1'12	34'09	9'48	9'56	—'08	1861	
10'20	10'55	4'04	11'53	36'32	68	37'00	14'00	14'27	—'87	1862	
15'78	12'49	3'73	12'96	47'86	1'11	48'97	25'23	19'40	3'83	1863	
35'86	10'76	4'33	14'68	65'63	1'27	66'90	36'48	21'69	16'79	1864	
37'57	9'81	5'96	14'59	68'03	1'44	69'47	39'88	19'92	13'96	1865	
35'59	11'12	5'25	13'53	65'49	2'17	67'66	35'89	24'39	11'50	1866	
16'48	10'45	3'65	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	12'92	10'81	2'01	1867	
										(11 m.s.)	
20'09	12'33	3'96	14'49	50'87	1'57	52'44	15'16	10'29	4'94	1868	
20'15	10'70	4'57	17'64	53'06	1'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'31	1869	
19'08	11'89	3'22	18'48	52'47	1'04	53'51	19'54	12'91	6'63	1870	
19'46	10'79	4'47	20'62	55'34	2'22	57'56	20'87	3'22	17'65	1871	
21'27	13'37	1'87	23'70	63'21	1'48	64'69	31'12	10'09	21'08	1872	
14'02	11'43	6'07	23'73	55'25	1'30	56'55	23'38	3'26	20'12	1873	
13'21	11'34	6'55	23'90	55'00	1'91	56'91	21'18	3'88	17'30	1874	
15'26	11'06	5'49	23'65	56'36	1'62	57'98	20'14	6'52	13'62	1875	
19'28	11'15	6'42	27'24	58'09	2'20	60'29	19'20	3'10	16'10	1876	
11'75	12'40	7'99	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'57	7'41	16'10	1877	
9'38	12'37	10'13	33'34	65'22	2'21	67'43	23'75	15'14	8'61	1878	
7'91	13'00	9'79	30'24	60'94	3'98	64'92	23'14	3'08	20'06	1879	
403'75	339'13	134'07	564'79	1,441'74	54'71	1,496'46	589'07	319'33	370'14		

Excess of imports over exports.

HERBERT REES PHILIPPS.

INDIA OFFICE,
8 August 1879.

30 April
31 March