

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
The Governor-General of India:							
Ajmer†	2,711	-	1	83,464	306,889	146	1 April 1876
Berar	17,631	-	6	495,760	2,226,496	126	7 Nov. 1867
Mysore‡	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	14 Nov. 1871
Coorg	2,000	-	6	22,900	168,312	84	14 Nov. 1871
Governors:							
Madras	137,971	-	21	5,857,994	31,672,613	230	15 Nov. 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,462	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	21 Feb. 1872
Lieutenant-Governors:							
Bengal	157,989	10	44	10,481,132	60,502,897	383‡	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	18 Jan. 1872
Punjab	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	10 Jan. 1868
Chief Commissioners:							
Oudh	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	1 Feb. 1869
Central Provinces	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	25 Jan. 1872
British Burma	88,556	3	15	535,538	2,747,148	31	15 Aug. 1872
Assam	53,856	-	13	670,078	4,132,019	99‡	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
Total under British Administration	909,834	—	236	37,043,524	191,065,445	210	

* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the density of population is here calculated on the revised area.

† The area of Ajmere has been ascertained by a topographical survey to be 2,710·68 square miles. The native population was found by the census of 1876 to be 396,331, to which must be added 558 Europeans enumerated in 1872.

‡ Temporarily under British Administration.

§ The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

|| Amalgamated with the North-West Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India :						
Ajmere	2,711	396,889	—	—	2,711	396,889
Berur	17,631	2,226,496	—	—	17,631	2,226,496
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	88,738	8,360,571	88,738	8,360,571
Rajpootana	—	—	127,596	9,261,607	127,596	9,261,607
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Baroda	—	—	4,399	2,000,225	4,399	2,000,225
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	157,989	60,502,897	38,953	2,312,473	196,942	62,815,370
Assam	53,856	4,132,019‡	—	—	53,856	4,132,019‡
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	5,125	657,013	86,528	31,438,217
Oudh§	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	114,635	5,345,472	219,610	22,956,970
Central Provinces	84,963	8,201,519	28,884	1,049,710	113,797	9,251,229
British Burma	88,556	2,747,148	—	—	88,556	2,747,148
Madras	137,971	31,672,613	9,818	3,289,392	147,789	34,962,005
Bombay	124,462	16,349,206	67,370	6,831,515	191,832	23,180,721
Total for British India	909,834	191,065,445	573,052	48,233,978	1,482,886	239,299,423
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	178	271,460
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,086	407,712
Total of all India	—	—	—	—	1,484,150	239,978,595

* Temporarily under British administration.

† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.

‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.

§ Amalgamated with the North-West Provinces, 17 Jan. 1877.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,523	2,034,745
	Bankoora	1,346	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapore	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	†
	Moorsheedabad	2,578	1,353,626
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagopore	4,126	1,501,000
	Maldah	1,813	676,428
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpore	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,966	1,211,594
	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Jalpaiguri	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,897	1,852,993
	Furreedpore‡	2,365	1,515,821
	Backergunge‡	4,066	1,874,201
	Mymensingh	6,293	2,840,917
	Tipperah‡	2,505	1,419,229
Chittagong	Chittagong‡	2,271	1,006,422
	Noakholly‡	1,934	949,616
	Hill Tracts	6,882	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,638
	Gya	4,718	1,940,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhunga	3,374	2,196,324
	Mozufferpore	2,969	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,869
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,818
Bhagalpur	Monghyr	3,913	1,812,986
	Bhagalpur	4,327	1,826,290
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	1,259,287
Orissa	Cuttack§	4,175	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,473	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	770,232
Chota Nagpore	Hazaribagh	7,021	771,876
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singhbhoom¶	3,897	322,396
	Manbhoom	4,914	995,570
Total under direct British Administration		157,989*	60,562,897
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,567	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		3,867	75,792
Chota Nagpore Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		38,953	2,312,473
Grand Total		196,942*	62,815,370

* Excluding the area of rivers and lakes.

† Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.

‡ The alterations made since the Census, in the statement of the area and population of these districts, are due to the transfer of part of the subdivision of Madaripur from Backergunge to Furreedpore; and of the thanas of Chagalnaya and Mirkesra, respectively, from Tipperah and Chittagong to Noakholly.

§ Including the two lapsed estates of Angul and Banki.

¶ The alteration made this year in the area and population of Singhbhoom is due to the exclusion of Saraikela and Kharsowan, which had been already reckoned in the Chota Nagpore Mehals.

|| From returns partly based on a Census taken in 1876.7.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Sylhet - - - - -	5,383	1,719,539
Cachar - - - - -	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills - - - - -	3,715	*
Goálpára - - - - -	4,433	444,761
Kámrúp - - - - -	3,631	561,681
Darrang - - - - -	3,413	236,009
Nowgong - - - - -	3,648	256,390
Sibságar - - - - -	2,413	296,589
Lakhimpur - - - - -	3,145	121,267
Lakhimpur Hills - - - - -	8,343	*
Gáro Hills - - - - -	3,390	80,000
Khási and Jaintiá Hills - - - - -	6,157	141,838
Naga Hills - - - - -	4,900	68,918
Total - - - - -	53,856	4,192,019†

* No Census taken.

† Excluding the population of the Cachar and Lakhimpur Hills.

AREA AND POPULATION.

NO. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES (excluding Oudh).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	116,945
	Saháranpur	2,217	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar	1,659	690,107
	Meerut	2,380	1,278,104
	Bulandshahr	1,910	936,687
	Aligarh	1,964	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,122,437
	Budaun	2,005	934,348
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,139
	Sháhjahánpur	1,723	949,579
	Tarai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,903	1,096,367
	Farukhabad	1,745	918,850
	Mainpuri	1,696	765,843
	Etáwah	1,691	608,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhánsi	Jálaun	1,553	404,447
	Jhánsi	1,567	317,826
	Lalitpur	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,337	1,156,055
	Fatehpur	1,586	663,877
	Bánda	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,396,241
	Hamirpur	2,287	529,137
	Jaunpur	1,556	1,023,961
Benares	Azamgarh	2,565	1,531,489
	Mirzapur	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	996	794,039
	Gházipur	2,168	1,345,570
	Gorakhpur	4,579	2,019,361
	Basti	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaun	Kumaun	6,000	433,314
	Garhwál	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	30,781,204

NATIVE STATES.*

Garhwál or Tehri	4,180	150,000
Rámpur	945	507,013
Total Native States	5,125	657,013
Grand Total	86,528	31,438,217

* The small ilakas of Rámpura, Gursarai, and Gopálpura are under British Administration, and were erroneously mentioned last year also as Native States. The territory of the Maharaja of Benares is included in the districts of Mirzapur and Benares, and contains 986 square miles and 392,415 inhabitants.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH (now the Lieutenant-Governor of the North-West Provinces).

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.*	Population. (Census of 1869.)*
Lucknow	Lucknow	977	778,195
	Unao	1,736	944,793
	Bara Banki	1,728	1,115,118
Sitapur	Sitapur	2,206	932,959
	Hardoi	2,286	931,377
	Kheri	2,963	739,283
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,640	1,024,092
	Bahraich	2,645	774,477
	Gonda	2,824	1,166,515
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,752	988,719
	Sultanpur	1,701	1,000,336
	Partabgarh	1,438	784,156
Included in the Census, but omitted in the re-arrangement of districts		67	—
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
Total		23,992	11,220,232

* Alterations have been made in the area and population of the several districts, owing to more accurate survey and to re-arrangement of jurisdictions since the Census was taken.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration
of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1868.)
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,850
	Gurgaon	1,980	606,646
	Karnal	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	444,691
	Rohtak	1,811	536,059
	Sirsa	3,121	210,705
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,498
	Ludhiana	1,368	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,528	794,764
	Hoshiarpur	2,096	938,890
	Kangra	8,958	743,882
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,562	832,750*
	Gurdaspur	1,818	906,126*
	Siálkot	1,955	1,005,004
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Gujránwála	2,563	550,576
	Ferozepore	2,739	549,253
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	6,219	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,943
	Gujrát	2,029	616,347
	Shahpur	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,563
	Jhang	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Muzaffargarh	2,954	285,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,006	394,804
	Dera Gházi Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bannu	3,171	237,547
Pesháwar	Pesháwar	2,497	523,152
	Hazára	2,835	367,219
	Kohat	2,839	145,419
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498
NATIVE STATES.†			
Kashmir and Jummoo		79,784	1,534,972
Patiála		5,412	1,586,000
Báhwálpur		15,000	600,000
Jind		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Kapurthala†		518	250,000
Mandi		1,000	131,500
Chamba		3,216	130,000
Sirmúr (Náhan)		1,096	90,000
Suket		420	44,180
Faridkot		600	68,000
Pataudi		60	20,000
Dujána		100	27,000
Loháru		285	24,000
Máler Kotla		164	48,200
Kalsia		163	62,000
Bashahr		3,320	90,000
Kahlúr (Biláspur)		443	60,000
Hindúr (Nálagarh)		256	70,000
Keonthal‡		113	50,000
Bághal		124	22,000
Jubbál		288	40,000
Bhají		96	19,000
Kunhársaini		90	10,000
Kuthár		20	4,000
Dhámi		26	5,500
Baghát		36	10,000
Balsan		61	6,000
Máhilog		48	9,000
Bija		4	800
Turoch		67	10,000
Kunhiár		8	2,500
Mángal		13	800
Darkuti		8	700
Sangri		16	700
Total Native States		114,635	5,315,472
Grand Total		219,610	22,956,970

* The alteration in the population of these districts is due to the transfer of the tehsil of Batala from Amritsar to Gurdáspur, in 1869.

† The area and population of many of these States have been recently revised.

‡ Excluding possessions in Oudh.

§ Including Ratash.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Nágpur	Nágpur*	3,786	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	564,813
	Chánda	9,700	534,431
	Wardha*	2,401	354,720
	Bálághát*	3,141	302,482
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Damoh*	2,799	269,642
	Seoni*	3,123	299,856
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Hoshangabad*	4,376	440,186
	Narsinghpur	1,916	339,395
	Betul*	3,904	284,055
	Chhindwára*	3,853	316,695
	Nimár	3,340	211,176
Chhattisgarh	Raipur	11,885	1,093,405
	Biláspur	7,798	715,398
	Sambalpur	4,407	523,634
	Upper Godávarit	1,085	52,120
Area transferred to Madras		885	—
Total under direct British Administration		84,963	8,201,519
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nágpur, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,062	78,856
Kárand		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bagarh		1,486	63,304
Sárangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,718
Rairakhol		833	12,660
Bámra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kánker		639	43,542
Khairagarh		940	122,264
Nandgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	13,048
Total Native States		28,834	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,797	9,251,229

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan†	1,213	8,790
	Kyauk-hpyoo‡	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	54,725
Pegu	Rangoon¶	5,691	} 431,069
	Thonkwa	5,440	
	Bassein¶	6,517	322,689
	Henzada¶	4,047	476,612
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,203	239,940
	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Mergui	7,760	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,565	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,117
Included in the Census, but omitted in the re-arrangement of districts		323	—
Total		88,556	2,747,148

* The alterations in regard to these districts are due to re-arrangement of boundaries and more accurate survey.

† On 1 April 1874, the two talooks of Bhadráchalum and Rakapilli, with an area estimated at about 885 square miles, were transferred from the Central Provinces to Madras. Full particulars respecting these talooks not being available, the total area and population are for the present left as before.

‡ Excluding the Hill Tracts.

§ Formerly called Ramrec.

¶ Formerly called Myanong.

¶ The alterations in the area of these districts are due to the creation of a new one, named Thonkwa, in 1875.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration
of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1871.)
Ganjam - - - -	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam* - - - -	13,344	2,610,839
Godavery - - - -	6,224	1,592,939
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,432
Chingleput - - - -	2,753	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,615	1,200,408
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevely - - - -	5,176	1,638,950
Coimbatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,433	1,966,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	916,362
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration	137,971	31,672,613
NATIVE STATES.*		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,311,379†
Cochin - - - -	1,361	601,114‡
Poodoocottah - - - -	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	45,208
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,996
Total Native States	9,818	3,283,392
Grand Total	147,789	34,962,005

* The Jeypore and Vizianagram Zemindaries are under British administration, and are included in the district of Vizagapatam.

† Census of 13 May 1875.

‡ Census of 20 July 1875.

No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population. (Census of 1872.)
Deccan	Khandesh	10,162	1,028,642
	Násik	8,140	734,388
	Ahmednagar	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapur	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dharwar	4,565	988,037
	Kaládgi	5,696	816,037
	Konkan	Kanara	4,235
Ratnágiri		3,789	1,019,136
Colába		1,482	350,405
Bombay		19	644,405
Tanna		4,052	847,424
Guzerat	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Panch Máhals	1,731	240,743
	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
Sind	Kurrachee	14,091	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thar and Párkár	12,729	180,761
	Shikárpur	8,813	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantonments and Railways	—	120,432
Total under direct British Administration		124,462	16,349,206

NATIVE STATES.*

Kolhapur	3,184	802,691
Cutch (exclusive of the Runn)	6,500	487,303
Mahi Kánta Agency	4,000	447,056
Sind (Kháirpur)	6,109	127,000
Kattywar Agency	20,338	2,312,629
Palampur	8,000	502,586
Rewá Kánta	4,793	505,732
Cambay	350	83,494
Sáwant Wari	900	190,814
Junjeera	325	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Satára Jaghirs	3,508	417,295
Jawháar	534	37,406
Surat Agency	1,082	124,808
Sawanur	70	17,288
Nárukot	143	6,837
Peint	960	47,083
Khandesh (23 Petty States)	3,840	39,111
Total Native States*	67,370	6,831,515
Grand Total	191,832	23,180,721

* Baroda has been transferred to the direct administration of the Government of India. The area and population of some of the other States have been recently revised.

No. 13.—AREA and POPULATION of the FRENCH and PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS in INDIA.

Possessions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
French	Pondicherry	113	143,488
	Chandernagor	3	22,575
	Karikal	52	91,468
	Mahé	5	8,469
	Yanaon	5	5,460
Total French		178	271,460
Portuguese	Goa	1,062	363,788
	Daman	22	83,159
	Diu	2	49,765
Total Portuguese		1,086	497,712

No. 14.—TOWNS and VILLAGES in BRITISH INDIA, classified according to POPULATION.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES												TOTAL No. of Towns, &c.
	Having less than 200 In- habitants.	Having 200 to 500 In- habitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 In- habitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 In- habitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 In- habitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 In- habitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 In- habitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 In- habitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 In- habitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 In- habitants.	Having above 50,000 In- habitants.	Having Number of Inhabi- tants un- specified.	
Bengal	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,398	612	178	42	8	24	—	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715
North-West Provinces	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	13	—	90,684
Ajmere	586	224	85	28	10	9	—	1	1	1	—	—	945
Oudh	8,243	3,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,784
Punjab	15,736	10,928	5,528	2,500	899		98	47		—	5	—	35,740
Central Provinces	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555
Berar	5,424		240			23	5		2	—	—	—	5,664
Mysore	11,935	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630
Coorg	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495
British Burma	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	1	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421
Bombay	9,813	8,363	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652
Total	443,322			32,137			1,069	375			46	11,517	493,466

No. 15.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE.

PROVINCES.	MALES.				FEMALES.				BOTH SEXES.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	35,173*	60,502,897
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,132,019
North-West Provinces - }	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,523,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	68,300	143,967	—	212,267	57,121	126,943	—	184,064	125,421	270,910	—	558†	396,889
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,035	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces - }	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,232	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—5,069§	2,226,496
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,031	113,231	—	—	163,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	455,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,713	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,534,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	391,436§	31,672,613
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,154	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total - -	35,787,564	62,002,461	265,356	98,055,381	31,182,200	61,197,561	201,125	92,530,886	66,969,764	123,200,022	466,481	429,178	191,065,445

* Due to the exclusion of the population of Angul and Banki, two lapsed estates in Cuttack, 127,800; and the inclusion of the population of Saraikele and Kharsowan, 92,627, which should be treated as Native States.

† Europeans not included in the Census.

‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13. The population is now estimated to be less by 5,069 than that recorded in the Census of 1867.

§ Part of the population of the Jeypore Zemindary omitted from the Census report.

No. 16.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal - - -	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	125,853*	60,502,897
Assam - - -	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces -	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - - -	348,248	—	47,310	—	1,273	58	—	396,889
Oudh - - -	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,892	11,220,232
Punjab - - -	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces - -	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,589	10,477	2,041,278	—	8,201,519
Berar - - -	1,912,165	406	154,951	—	903	163,150	—5,060‡	2,226,496
Mysore - - -	4,907,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg - - -	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma - - -	36,658	—	99,946	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	,747,148
Madras - - -	28,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	313,816§	76,948§	1,672,613
Bombay - - -	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
Total - - -	139,343,820	1,174,436	40,867,125	2,832,851	897,689	5,417,304	532,227	191,065,445

* 90,680 in Jalpaiguri, and 35,173 as shown on page 17.

† In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

‡ See note on page 17.

§ Of these, all except 4,328 "others," are inhabitants of the Jeypore Zemindary, who were omitted from the Census Report.

No. 17.—ADULT MALE POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	<i>Less Excess over Adult Male Population.*</i>	TOTAL.
Bengal - - -	575,667	1,088,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	-11,552	18,906,435
Assam - - -	26,703	52,452	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	-	1,315,557
North-West Provinces -	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	689,872	-	10,817,153
Ajmere - - -	7,141	9,941	63,537	10,801	21,385	12,931	18,231	-	143,967
Oudh - - -	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	428,215	71,096	-	3,636,119
Punjab - - -	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	-3,390,054	6,205,380
Central Provinces - -	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	-	2,547,556
Berar - - -	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	-	731,142
Mysore - - -	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	-	-253,820	1,612,988
Coorg - - -	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	-	-14,547	65,813
British Burma - - -	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,588	112,037	-400,411	929,532
Madras - - -	239,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	-270,890	9,659,122
Bombay - - -	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	-182,569	5,431,697
Total - - -	2,401,630	4,136,430	37,393,055	3,425,738	8,749,270	8,137,082	2,283,089	-4,523,833	62,002,461

* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 6 April 1876).			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21 February 1872).		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Buddhists or Jains - -	1,510	368	1,878	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121
Hindoos - - -	177,582	100,642	278,224	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680
Mahomedans - -	88,539	35,017	123,556	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644
Christians {	Europeans -	13,661	23,885	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253
	Eurasians -			5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,138	2,352
	Natives -			10,245	11,196	21,441	17,222	7,897	25,119
Parsees - - -	113	38	151	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091
All others - - -	1,101	740	1,841				2,402	1,743	4,145
TOTAL - -	282,506	147,029	429,535	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405

No. 19.—POPULATION of the 44 largest towns in BRITISH INDIA,
according to the CENSUS of 1872.

<u>Towns.</u>	<u>Population.</u>	<u>Towns.</u>	<u>Population.</u>
Calcutta (with suburbs)	- 794,645*	Shahjahanpur	- 72,136
Bombay	- 644,405	Bhagalpur	- 69,678
Madras	- 397,552	Dacca	- 69,212
Lucknow	- 284,779	Mirzapur	- 67,274
Benares	- 175,188	Gya	- 66,843
Patna	- 158,900	Moradabad	- 62,417
Delhi	- 154,417†	Monghyr	- 59,698
Agra	- 140,008	Muttra	- 59,281
Allahabad	- 143,693	Peshawar	- 58,555‡
Bangalore	- 142,513	Aligarh	- 58,539
Amritsar	- 135,813†	Mysore	- 57,815
Cawnpore	- 122,770	Mooltan	- 56,826†
Poona	- 118,886	Jubbulpore	- 55,188
Ahmedabad	- 116,873	Kurrachee	- 53,526
Surat	- 107,149	Sholapur	- 53,403
Bareilly	- 102,982	Tanjore	- 52,175
Lahore	- 98,924†	Madura	- 51,987
Rangoon	- 98,745‡	Bellary	- 51,766
Howrah	- 97,784	Gorakhpur	- 51,117
Nagpur	- 84,441	Cuttack	- 50,878
Meerut	- 81,396	Salem	- 50,012
Farukhabad	- 79,204		
Trichinopoly	- 76,530		
		Total Population of the 44 largest towns	- 5,594,913

* By the Census of 1876 the population within municipal limits was 429,535 (instead of 447,601); adding the population of the suburbs in 1872, 347,044, the total population would be only 776,579.

† By a Census of the Punjab Municipalities in 1876, the following returns were given: Delhi and suburbs, 160,558; Amritsar and suburbs, 142,381; Lahore and suburbs, 128,441; Peshawar, 58,430; Mooltan and suburbs, 50,878.

‡ An estimate in June 1876 gave 168,000 as the population of Rangoon.

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, shewing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (including Public Works Extraordinary).		EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£		£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 months.)	42,122,483	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	44,639,924	- 2,517,491	- 2,517,491
1868 - -	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,497,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	- 1,007,695	- 1,610,157
1869 - -	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	- 2,774,030	- 4,144,643
1870 - -	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,069	- 2,480,945
1871 - -	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,064	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
1872 - -	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,936,088	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873 - -	50,219,489	40,090,478	10,547,908	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	- 418,897
1874 - -	49,598,253	44,693,671	10,265,557	51,405,921	54,959,223	- 1,807,668	- 5,360,975
1875 - -	50,670,171	43,895,551	10,604,994	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197	- 3,930,374
1876 - -	51,310,063	44,008,789	9,902,058	49,641,118	53,911,747	+ 1,668,945	- 2,601,654
Total for the 10 Years - }	494,042,494	417,225,544	98,071,233	493,669,728	515,296,777	+ 372,766	-21,254,283

Note.—All the information for the year 1866/7 contained in this and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30 April to 31 March.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1875/6 £30,993) is paid in India.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (including Charges of Collection), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
	REVENUE.									
Territories and Departments under the Government of India*	£ 2,484,273	£ 1,974,857	£ 2,538,362	£ 3,318,343	£ 2,595,646	£ 2,779,337	£ 2,732,273	£ 2,406,014	£ 2,568,299	£ 2,732,649
Bengal Assam	13,606,416	16,767,980	16,538,365	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,945,456	15,337,129	{ 15,087,394 552,001	{ 15,496,923 561,197
N. W. Provinces	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317	5,957,492
Oudh	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,509	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004	1,669,478
Punjab	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682	3,749,532
Central Provinces	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212	997,749
British Burma	937,912	1,156,685	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148	1,746,981
Madras	6,254,651	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826	8,360,488
Bombay (include Sind)	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805	9,746,601
Total India	42,012,566	48,429,844	49,085,255	50,706,604	51,235,489	49,888,552	49,998,254	49,360,142	50,226,686	51,019,140
England	109,867	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483	290,923
TOTAL	42,122,433	48,534,612	49,262,691	50,901,081	51,413,686	50,110,215	50,219,489	49,598,253	50,570,171	51,310,063
EXPENDITURE.										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India*	£ 11,897,649	£ 12,861,798	£ 13,672,157	£ 13,396,281	£ 13,315,956	£ 13,527,542	£ 14,907,467	£ 14,942,856	£ 15,346,676	£ 16,938,328
Bengal Assam	4,999,061	6,206,146	6,342,075	6,890,037	6,307,737	5,663,798	5,899,611	9,963,925	{ 8,527,133 361,290	{ 6,696,903 369,314
N. W. Provinces	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,545	2,953,399	2,679,939	3,447,065	2,277,579	2,896,796	2,630,325	2,515,943
Oudh	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	689,909	606,185	592,853	577,825	575,048	545,155
Punjab	1,894,339	2,109,865	2,370,756	2,224,506	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,636,941	1,925,906	1,960,639	2,045,031
Central Provinces	887,717	1,014,175	1,186,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	639,760	714,917	693,883	674,609
British Burma	718,967	896,936	886,856	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218	856,721
Madras	6,176,572	6,731,306	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136	5,991,449
Bombay (include Sind)	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403	7,384,611
Total India	37,094,406	41,646,947	43,225,567	42,791,013	41,015,502	38,763,600	40,090,478	44,693,671	43,895,551	44,013,061
England†	7,545,518	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,998	10,235,537	10,604,994	9,898,683
TOTAL	44,639,924	50,144,569	53,407,314	53,382,026	51,098,506	48,614,512	50,638,386	54,929,208	54,500,545	53,911,744

* The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India, as is also all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways. The Expenditure on Irrigation Works is placed under the several Provinces in which it is incurred.
 † Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

No. 22.—GROSS AMOUNT of the SEVERAL SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 mnths.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	*22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,489
1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	†653,848	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679
1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	‡508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,792
1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	‡1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,698
1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	‡2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,235
1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	‡825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,894
1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	‡580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	580,312
1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,769	‡20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,196
1875	21,296,793	724,972	2,929,424	‡2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400
1876	21,503,742	726,188	3,165,760	‡510	2,721,389	6,244,415	8,471,425	2,835,368	110,489	763,597
Total for the 10 Years	206,467,555	7,195,646	28,015,488	5,795,697	25,600,468	59,409,833	83,470,386	24,564,836	1,231,110	6,973,244

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, Fines, &c.)	Education.	Public Works (Irrigation and Railway Receipts and Gain by Exchange thereon.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - (11 mnths.)	219,472	816,219	66,658	538,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,161	42,122,453
1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,840	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,003	48,534,412
1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
1870	247,042	1,089,503	74,889	957,714	336,376	**—	329,95	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,081
1871	243,010	1,017,809	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,609	51,413,686
1872	228,368	§373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
1873	249,802	392,686	—	793,280	506,779	587,078	208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,489
1874	250,638	359,146	—	939,489	451,452	697,853	236,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,598,255
1875	286,479	321,798	—	1,047,735	543,319	698,642	298,525	988,838	312,027	50,570,171
1876	309,040	315,992	—	1,276,526	561,189	740,163	227,887	1,045,612	281,768	51,310,063
Total for the 10 Years	2,541,366	6,808,780	350,713	8,408,647	3,773,339	3,415,021	3,203,387	9,570,976	7,246,002	494,042,494

* Income tax.

† Licence tax.

‡ Assessed taxes.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

|| Including Inland Navigation.

** Included in Miscellaneous.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 1 March	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor. Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - 1 months)	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
1868 -	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,340	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
1869 -	9,240,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	340,855	† 1,746,369	193,867
1870 -	9,230,823	5,609,687	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
1871 -	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,480	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
1872 -	8,518,887	5,966,290	1,779,134	2,273,813	1,574,100	155,911	§ 174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
1873 -	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	1,555,368	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
1874 -	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,896,617	2,266,179	1,528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530
1875 -	9,610,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,298,180	1,590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970	897,878
1876 -	9,463,279	5,563,968	2,006,764	2,336,477	1,627,702	158,058	181,928	420,635	1,939,305	1,429,658
Total of the 10 Years	89,998,067	50,318,475	16,492,976	25,084,052	7,934,905	1,568,834	2,856,210	3,559,053	14,724,106	5,627,891

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 1 March	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - months	79,305	3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
1868 -	99,159	3,476,831	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
1869 -	122,461	3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,993	468,549	552,398	349,366	53,407,331
1870 -	157,918	3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,565	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,026
1871 -	175,068	3,468,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,967	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
1872 -	173,029	4,846,905	—	368,865	15,678,112	§ 2,459,780	1,650,561	983,854	646,620	—	48,614,512
1873 -	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,386
1874 -	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,697	15,228,429	2,367,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,228
1875 -	216,704	5,149,744	2,237,860	120,896	15,375,159	2,504,230	1,463,839	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	54,500,545
1876 -	229,199	5,153,652	508,554	186,761	15,308,460	2,824,482	1,273,336	1,105,445	3,165,184	—	53,911,747
Total of the 10 Years	1,667,366	43,048,470	6,611,087	4,574,023	157,696,979	38,572,839	17,436,405	8,708,195	11,785,492	1,133,362	515,296,777

* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock, to 1874/5 inclusive.

† Including 327,600 in adjustment of charge for 1867/8.

‡ Including Inland Navigation.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

|| These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871/2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.

** Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.

No. 24.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.							TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.			
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.		
	£		£		£		£	
1867 - (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186	
1868 -	64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308	
1869 -	64,499,175		31,697,900		96,197,075		96,197,075	
1870 -	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431	
1871 -	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385	
1872 -	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,700	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302	
1873 -	66,168,427	289,941	33,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985	
1874 -	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907	
1875 -	69,757,679	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,795	113,197	118,446,992	
1876 -	72,705,641	67,340	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	88,257	122,570,014	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.						GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS
	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1867 - (11 mns.)	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,268	8,483,629	102,064,815
1868 -	1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,980,111
1869 -	1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189
1870 -	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,898
1871 -	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,476
1872 -	1,203,868	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
1873 -	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	5,703,218*	16,026,108	121,497,093
1874 -	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	5,394,584*	15,608,609	123,143,516
1875 -	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,253,378	4,844,053*	12,046,293	130,493,285
1876 -	1,637,854	1,785,095	1,830,814	1,678,048†	4,556,810*	11,438,630	134,053,644

Note.—The 12,000,000 East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1870/1 are taken from the Debt Account shewn at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871/2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, so as to include various obligations not previously exhibited; and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

† Excluding the balances of Municipalities.

No. 25.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				No. of Treasuries, &c. in 1875/6.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Government of India (General & Political).	£ 372,227	£ 1,260,979	£ 708,756	£ 2,077,872	1	Government of India : Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	£ 2,594,015	£ 3,606,207	£ 2,386,228	£ 990,244	£ 1,969,242	£ 1,734,295
					16	Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,963,243	1,368,416	1,600,071	1,643,769
					1	Mint, Calcutta	77,082	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691	320,075
					20	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877	705,095
Hyderabad or Berar*.	445,809				—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,584	150,640	137,568	81,801	41,137
					210	Post Office	—	—	—	—	3,112	3,029
					2	Telegraph Offices	4,718	6,359	3,550	—	—	—
					68	Public Works Offices, General and Political	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452	12,064
					—	Military Department	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148	44,091
Bengal	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,830	1,990,631	43	Bengal : District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,695,627	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276
					86	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	145,994	32,164	77,438
					11	Assam : District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316	314,668
					—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894	1,789
North-West Provinces	1,502,173	1,523,848	1,051,584	1,568,619	29	North-West Provinces : District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,651
					39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,950	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896
Oudh	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	11	Oudh : District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588	432,952
					4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789	896
Punjab	1,020,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	29	Punjab : District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493	697,235
					44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,066	56,404	45,372
Central Provinces	410,779	368,618	433,875	400,170	18	Central Provinces : District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343
					12	Public Works Offices	3,630	3,682	4,011	1,413	1,126	2,284
British Burma	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	12	British Burma : District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203
					9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892	18,962
Madras	2,628,730	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras : Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135
					10	Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415	593,497
					1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774	1,910
					23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,196,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466	1,632,531
					—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	—
					78	Public Works Offices	3,316	2,023	154	71	323	84
					—	Military Department	26,875	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,955	48,843
Bombay	2,317,404	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,496,914	1	Bombay : New Bank of Bombay, Genl Treasury	974,020	4,854,412	2,201,208	873,855	823,373	1,420,730
					5	Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534	402,697
					1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168	458,476
					19	District Treasuries	2,318,878	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469	1,058,671
					—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468	11,879
					61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	21,543	25,672
					—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973
Total in India	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814	16,952,494
In England	4,098,779	2,833,009	3,025,932	2,892,453	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370	919,899
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,736	16,832,904	863	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184	17,872,393

CASH BALANCES, &c.

* Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of Berar have been excluded from those of the Government of India.

No. 26.—PROVINCIAL and LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
REVENUE.			
	£	£	£
Balance on 1 April 1875	443,175	1,652,515	2,095,690
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services	5,153,362	—	5,153,362
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses :			
On lands	—	1,902,266	1,902,266
On houses	1,296	57,382	58,678
Assessed taxes	—	18,574	18,574
Miscellaneous Taxes :			
Octroi	—	5,633	5,633
Licences	—	36,190	36,190
Miscellaneous	—	18,317	18,317
	1,296	2,038,362	2,039,658
Departmental Receipts :			
Gaols	302,761	3,103	305,864
Registration	177,707	5,464	183,171
Police	84,160	35,403	119,563
Education	103,891	63,038	166,929
Medical	31,997	7,383	39,380
Printing	18,447	73	18,520
Marine	2,544	25,790	28,334
	721,507	140,254	861,761
Miscellaneous Receipts :			
Tolls	3,573	275,517	279,090
Port dues	—	86,147	86,147
Interest	—	11,312	11,312
Rents	228	88,268	88,496
Sale of lands, houses, &c.	143	19,693	19,836
Cattle trespass fines	—	101,945	101,945
Miscellaneous fees and fines	12,373	76,971	89,344
Voluntary contributions	1,000,241	50,235	1,050,476
Sundry receipts	21,054	235,708	256,762
	1,037,612	945,796	1,983,408
Contributions	128,115	643,350	771,465
Public Works	67,337	166,419	223,756
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS	7,109,219	3,924,181	11,033,400
Debt Accounts	111,473	149,768	261,241
TOTAL	7,220,692	4,073,949	11,294,641
GRAND TOTAL	7,668,867	5,726,464	13,395,331

EXPENDITURE for the Official Year ended 31 March 1876.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
EXPENDITURE.			
	£	£	£
Refunds - - - -	10,006	67,563	77,569
Collection of taxes and cesses - -	—	24,288	24,288
Gaols - - - -	723,225	3,097	726,322
Registration - - - -	129,043	4,025	133,068
Police - - - -	2,129,929	314,368	2,444,297
Education - - - -	736,345	299,022	1,035,367
Medical - - - -	424,302	84,309	508,611
Printing - - - -	157,205	720	157,925
Marine - - - -	275	52,678	52,953
	4,310,330	850,070	5,160,400
Minor Establishments :			
General management - -	9,619	92,306	101,925
Collection of tolls, rents, &c. -	18	14,211	14,229
Collection of cattle trespass fines -	—	35,678	35,678
Cemeteries - - - -	3,930	262	4,192
District post - - - -	25,483	54,206	79,688
Botanical and other public gardens	13,007	5,588	18,595
Model farms - - - -	13,078	—	13,078
Subdivisional establishments -	24,983	—	24,983
Miscellaneous establishments -	11,892	556,462	568,354
	101,960	758,712	860,672
Office rent, rates, and taxes - -	60,626	—	60,626
Miscellaneous - - - -	137,169	423,550	560,719
Contributions - - - -	590,357	176,171	766,528
	5,200,442	2,208,503	7,408,945
Public Works - - - -	2,097,948	1,933,974	4,031,922
	7,298,390	4,142,477	11,440,867
TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -	7,298,390	4,142,477	11,440,867
Debt Accounts - - - -	126,822	144,594	271,416
	7,425,212	4,287,071	11,712,283
TOTAL	7,425,212	4,287,071	11,712,283
Balance on 31 March 1876 -	238,655	1,439,393	1,678,048
	7,663,867	5,726,464	13,390,331
GRAND TOTAL -	7,663,867	5,726,464	13,390,331

No. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
ENTERED.																				
British -	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,655	1,788,346
Foreign -	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	725	323,300	855	404,912	807	375,789	811	431,814	817	451,495
British Indian	} 2,638	} 973,708	} 3,180	} 345,531	} 3,120	} 280,787	} 3,272	} 294,206	} 3,494	} 312,196	} 3,166	} 306,461	} 3,002	} 296,165	} 3,279	} 333,491	} 2,286	} 261,207	} 2,103	} 283,085
Native craft -																				
TOTAL -	4,983	1,789,984	5,807	2,008,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923
CLEARED.																				
British -	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,703	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,897	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,798	1,987,521
Foreign -	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,570	825	287,398	850	341,587	793	335,343	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	888	501,999
British Indian	} 2,798	} 243,787	} 3,110	} 283,033	} 3,088	} 269,415	} 3,323	} 284,334	} 3,554	} 333,107	} 2,991	} 301,126	} 3,212	} 291,499	} 3,200	} 301,170	} 2,156	} 243,495	} 1,862	} 251,069
Native craft -																				
TOTAL -	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,350	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,461	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063
Total Entered and Cleared -	10,289	3,553,269	11,883	4,332,296	11,543	4,387,271	11,430	4,009,151	11,838	4,142,168	12,539	4,645,997	12,466	4,759,990	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,825,542	12,460	5,428,986

The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered and cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 28.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
		1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,715	1,244,06	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,086	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,696	1,661,992	1,655	1,788,346	
British Indian } Native Craft }	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,072	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,106 400	300,401 32,280	3,002 440	296,165 33,890	3,279 559	333,491 40,912	2,286 1,562	261,207 79,916	2,103 1,684	283,085 106,997	
American -	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	
Arabian -	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	332	44,656	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	06	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	
Austrian -	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	6	22,606	31	29,288	22	23,505	
Belgian -	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	
Danish -	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	
Dutch -	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	
French -	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	
German -	39	18,301	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	30,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	
Italian -	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	58,837	136	85,479	140	87,600	135	94,406	122	94,716	
Norwegian	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	61	46,782	55	44,242	
Portuguese	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	
Russian -	5	3,469	10	5,978	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	
Spanish -	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,150	
Swedish -	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	23	16,495	23	14,863	
Siamese -	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,040	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	886	
Chinese -	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	
Other countries.									15	3,170	1	2,148	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	
TOTAL -	4,988	1,789,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	

* The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867/8 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 29.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages), in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																			
	1867.* (11 months.)		1868.*		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,798	1,937,521
British Indian } Native Craft }	2,798	243,737	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	2,991 420	301,126 30,404	3,212 420	291,499 28,825	3,200 687	301,170 41,525	2,156 1,349	243,495 76,366	1,862 1,653	251,069 108,474
American -	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,731	77	79,317	61	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546	91	94,490
Arabian -	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	244	32,016	217	27,581
Austrian -	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	23	23,883	27	26,260	25	25,253
Belgian -	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,518	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—	2	2,097
Danish -	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,290	9	5,524	6	4,580
Dutch -	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540	6	4,214
French -	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	240	117,629	187	99,709
German -	54	22,587	43	25,165	47	31,669	48	32,928	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	37	32,300	65	54,617
Italian -	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,378	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,315	123	93,481
Norwegian	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611	63	50,104
Portuguese	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295	14	1,976
Russian -	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101	13	12,912
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,438	1	612
Swedish -	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	16	9,275	31	19,019
Siamese -	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,387	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	5	1,082	15	1,811
Chinese -	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	6	320	—	—	—	—	5	992
Other countries.									14	2,252	25	3,857	14	3,789	20	5,654	21	6,490	24	8,601
TOTAL -	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,228,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,183,256	6,401	2,383,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,063

* The figures for the years 1866/7 and 1867, 8 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 30.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1872	212	234,782	208	229,416
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945
Total for the 5 Years - }	1,684	2,267,451	1,718	2,214,336

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years before 1871/2 are not recorded.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whence they arrive

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom -	781	765,733	1,036	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,130	878	887,808
Austria - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
France - - -	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,232	34	21,073
Germany - - -	2	1,596	10	5,592	2	1,200	12	8,914	4	2,464
Holland - - -	1	280	3	1,913	6	3,691	6	3,038	1	545
Italy - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Spain - - -	—	—	1	1,853	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden - - -	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,696	55	49,165
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	505†	111,898†	570†	112,826†	511†	128,221†	766†	157,563†	642†	143,694†
Ceylon - - -	2,507	302,041	2,598	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,195	3,077	325,789
China, Hong Kong -	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,657	31	26,323	48	38,123
„ Treaty Ports -	9	9,125	2	1,290	35	30,344	46	43,354	51	55,032
Java - - -	3	1,335	2	1,790	1	491	4	3,176	3	1,614
Maldives - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mekran and Somiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persia (or Persian Gulf).	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam - - -	33	3,024	18	1,695	23	5,732	38	9,245	35	6,603
Straits Settlements -	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,179	236	110,087
Sumatra - - -	7	1,276	19	3,819	21	4,942	11	2,059	19	3,789
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,049	7	2,706
Eastern Coast - -	55	7,691	67	11,122	141	102,897	44	7,675	46	9,221
Egypt: Transit Trade } „ Local Trade - }	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,782	81	115,340
Mauritius - - -	87	57,196	75	52,963	103	76,475	83	57,168	110	76,371
Réunion - - -	15	7,047	10	5,960	11	5,295	11	6,096	25	12,636
AMERICA:										
Central and South -	7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,444	15	13,030
United States - -	24	21,222	17	15,206	25	23,213	18	17,374	24	17,748
West Indies (British) -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
AUSTRALIA†† - -	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,669	27	27,218
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions -	74	1,825	120	3,251	27	4,596	25	2,967	5	1,417
Foreign - - -	157	18,086	148	17,932	268	22,031	257	32,872	294	32,439
TOTAL - - -	4,716††	1,594,866††	5,533††	1,965,307††	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	5,717	1,953,912

* Included in Countries unspecified.

† Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

‡ Excluding Minicoy.

** After 1874, 5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of departure.

† Including Persian Gulf.

‡ Including Minicoy.

¶ Included in Arabia.

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	962	1,234,037	EUROPE:
9	7,798	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	United Kingdom.
1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	Austria.
26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	Denmark.
32	22,809	30	19,284	23	15,064	19	16,621	19	18,071	France.
3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	Germany.
27	20,155	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	Holland.
1	740	—	—	—	—	2	2,591	2	2,286	Italy.
—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	Russia.
70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	Spain.
550†	143,547†	533†	141,184†	562†	134,917†	113	37,640	215	56,710	ASIA:
3,200	353,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	Aden.
39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	54	62,486	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
35	39,719	35	46,013	22	28,042	21	30,771	6	6,972	Ceylon.
4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	China, Hong Kong.
172†	4,297†	119†	2,743†	116†	2,933†	35§	2,923§	41	3,585	„ Treaty Ports.
126	5,001	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	Java.
†	†	†	†	†	†	433	95,164	124	48,222	Maldives.
49	4,073	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,639	66	7,204	Mekran and Sonmiani.
392	163,696	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,001	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,205	3	881	8	2,106	Siam.
8	4,399	26	13,388	39	18,156	51	28,669	64	34,291	Straits Settlements.
61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	40	11,805	Sumatra.
87	127,579	86	122,223	53	69,929	40	50,461	—	—	AFRICA:
92	61,589	112	87,944	120	81,060	1	781	18	19,295	Cape of Good Hope.
14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,698	Eastern Coast.
67	49,064	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	„ Local Trade.
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	Mauritius.
46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	Réunion.
6	4,773	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,795	AMERICA:
25	8,337	20	9,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,157	Central and South.
6,138	2,292,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,928	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.††
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.

†† Including New Zealand.

‡ The totals for 1866/7 and 1867/8 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shewn on pages 31 and 32 under Nationalities: but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference. These figures, moreover, do not include vessels entered in ballast.

No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departe

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE :										
United Kingdom -	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803	1,050	986,820
Austria - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Denmark - - -	2	791	—	—	—	—	2	938	—	—
France - - -	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161	202	120,994	118	78,868
Germany - - -	2	703	7	2,708	6	3,340	7	5,356	11	7,228
Holland - - -	1	601	—	—	6	3,719	7	3,715	6	3,717
Italy - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Russia - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Spain - - -	3	2,008	1	446	4	2,878	2	905	12	5,993
ASIA :										
Aden - - -	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,293	45	21,457
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). - - -	420†	89,851†	565†	157,421†	469†	117,890†	642†	141,775†	559†	126,700
Ceylon - - -	2,851	318,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,220	3,210	352,979
China, Hong Kong -	53	42,298	85	63,371	65	53,101	42	33,809	49	39,916
„ Other Ports -	18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	39,904	38	40,344
Java - - -	16	14,132	9	7,637	29	23,769	29	27,052	20	18,222
Maldives - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mekran and Sonmiani	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - -	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶	¶
Siam - - -	35	3,431	24	1,574	20	4,243	27	11,893	34	2,812
Straits Settlements -	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	83,483	220	85,131	254	86,374
Sumatra - - -	6	1,245	5	731	11	1,933	8	657	14	2,914
AFRICA :										
Cape of Good Hope -	6	2,126	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	1,216	3	1,117
Eastern Coast - - -	56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237	66	11,203
Egypt: Transit Trade } „ Local Trade - }	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578	105	145,631	73	104,005
Mauritius - - -	121	77,005	69	54,318	99	81,698	85	54,057	113	79,536
Réunion - - -	38	18,392	24	12,100	35	15,981	19	10,250	42	20,619
AMERICA :										
Central and South -	36	39,289	51	49,343	103	115,712	91	101,582	36	35,206
United States - - -	67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446	102	113,544
West Indies (British)	5	4,164	1	634	1	723	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA - - -	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076	12	9,419
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED :										
British Possessions -	31	1,704	62	3,580	33	5,863	26	7,247	11	8,261
Foreign - - -	159	17,831	201	60,409	180	18,054	223	25,520	227	27,998
TOTAL - - -	5,022††	1,600,896††	5,834††	2,090,192††	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,951	6,121	2,188,256

* Included in Countries unspecified.

† Including the Laccadives and Minicoy, which are now classed as British Indian Ports.

‡ Including Minicoy.

¶ Excluding Minicoy.

† Including Persian Gulf.

¶ Included in Arabia.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,084	1,066,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,196	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	1,300	1,460,885	EUROPE:
12	10,430	15	12,916	17	16,292	23	23,172	21	22,691	United Kingdom.
2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	Austria.
154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,313	189	157,552	Denmark.
22	15,308	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,233	19	16,573	France.
11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	7	5,711	Germany.
18	15,409	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	38	43,408	Holland.
3	3,176	1	1,313	1	618	1	692	9	9,284	Italy.
7	4,015	3	2,387	1	406	1	2,505	2	1,235	Russia.
30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	26	6,298	25	4,664	Spain.
563†	144,769†	448†	126,009†	441†	106,153†	132	40,002	183	52,514	ASIA:
3,281	337,262	3,337	319,465	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	Aden.
57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	70	37,558	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	2	1,855	Ceylon.
7	5,346	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	2	2,261	China, Hong Kong.
811	5,202	791	5,029	711	3,946	615	6,879	58	5,809	.. Other Ports.
121	4,554	131	5,319	140	6,391	142	6,127	143	6,373	Java.
35	3,210	59	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	Maldives.
385	134,745	341	126,509	218	66,240	205	114,022	359	172,017	Mekran and Sonmiani.
7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	9	3,359	10	3,015	Siam.
62	1,056	59	8,716	59	8,635	53	8,697	62	9,098	Straits Settlements.
80	123,050	80	120,965	57	80,302	34	48,643	21	27,165	Sumatra.
113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	150	96,530	140	82,361	AFRICA:
23	10,421	18	8,899	7	2,972	10	6,923	15	6,446	Cape of Good Hope.
28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,633	7	6,789	Eastern Coast.
108	122,547	103	121,160	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	Egypt: Transit Trade.**
—	—	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	.. Local Trade.
20	11,645	21	21,490	35	20,993	19	18,844	33	31,712	Mauritius.
13	8,151	22	14,535	21	12,501	28	24,581	35	36,211	Réunion.
27	9,542	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	AMERICA:
6,401	2,303,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,300,613	6,201	2,709,063	Central and South.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Possessions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	TOTAL.

** After 1874.5 the transit trade through Egypt is recorded under the country of destination.

†† See last note on pages 34 and 35.

TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 (11 months) -	£ 29,038,715	£ 13,236,905	£ 42,275,620	£ 41,859,994	£ 2,431,508	£ 44,291,497
1868 - - -	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869 - - -	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870 - - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,209,232	1,476,094	64,685,376
1873 - - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,250,763	1,298,079	56,548,842
1874 - - -	33,319,828	5,792,534	39,112,362	54,990,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	50,359,240	1,625,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	33,887,340	5,300,722	44,188,062	58,091,485	2,200,236	60,291,731
Total for the 10 Years - }	341,027,035	94,932,564	435,959,599	541,510,567	17,175,936	558,686,503

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 (11 months) -	£ 29,014,741	£ 13,229,583	£ 42,244,274	£ 41,859,094	£ 1,950,435	£ 43,810,429
1868 - - -	35,064,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 - - -	25,931,374	14,306,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	770,082	53,838,247
1870 - - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,368	53,496,762
1871 - - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - - -	30,610,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873 - - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,230,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874 - - -	31,628,407	5,792,534	37,421,031	54,060,786	1,879,071	56,889,857
1875 - - -	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309	56,312,261	1,692,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,668	5,890,722	42,413,390	58,058,125	2,115,144	60,173,269
Total for the 10 Years - }	331,508,596	94,135,820	425,644,422	541,352,676	14,646,507	555,999,183

35.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 - 1868 (11 mths.)	£ 13,408,715	£ 6,180,653	£ 19,589,368	£ 714,105	£ 52,844	£ 766,949	£ 2,426,627	£ 785,522	£ 3,192,149
1868 - 1869	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	705,578	3,642,785
1869 - 1870	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,098,744	4,069,535
1870 - 1871	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	33,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
1871 - 1872	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	548,954	3,984,834
1872 - 1873	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,832,416	48,439	1,430,855	3,910,892	662,654	3,573,046
1873 - 1874	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,630,292	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
1874 - 1875	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
1875 - 1876	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,304	3,812,874
1876 - 1877	17,767,175	1,680,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,591,939	562,352	4,454,291
Total for the 10 Years -	160,885,929	32,091,141	192,977,070	13,790,623	526,090	14,316,623	31,049,919	6,896,071	37,945,990

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 - 1868 (11 mths.)	£ 11,760,282	£ 6,228,267	£ 18,008,549	£ 635,012	£ 6,124	£ 691,136	£ 29,014,741	£ 13,229,533*	£ 42,244,274*
1868 - 1869	13,471,119	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
1869 - 1870	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	636,897	6,862	698,759	35,931,374	14,366,583	50,297,962
1870 - 1871	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,579,643	13,954,807	46,534,450
1871 - 1872	11,368,137	3,309,761	14,677,898	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
1872 - 1873	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
1873 - 1874	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
1874 - 1875	11,334,111	3,300,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875 - 1876	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876 - 1877	13,431,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
Total for the 10 Years -	121,035,388	54,550,566	175,594,954	4,746,737	66,925	4,813,662	331,508,596	94,135,826	425,644,422

* These figures are less than the corresponding figures shown under the respective provinces by 3,877L, the amount of certain imports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 36.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into
(as far as possible) the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - - -	25,457,038	31,587,806	35,350,881	30,324,931	28,903,725
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	†	†
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	†	†	1,159
France - - - - -	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766	423,448
Germany - - - - -	269	3,179	11,468	43,197	36,296
Holland - - - - -					3,292
Italy - - - - -					—
Malta - - - - -					—
Russia - - - - -	†	†	†	†	2,004
Spain - - - - -					2
„ Gibraltar - - - - -					337
Turkey in Europe - - - -					1,370
Other Countries in Europe -	42,363‡	85,663‡	81,450‡	54,390‡	159,283‡
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, and Madagascar - - - - -	201,019	215,394	207,182	236,058	167,043
Egypt - - - - -					
Mauritius - - - - -	481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397	414,604
Réunion - - - - -	20,587	33,228	7,965	77,716	24,061
AMERICA:					
United States - - - - -					
Canada, South America, &c. -	88,559	113,044	143,586	104,975	66,090
West Indies - - - - -	105	—	—	241	24
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	206,615	137,986	185,979	150,209	165,2 3
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	217,178	200,906	218,068	228,459	372,518
Ceylon - - - - -	1,408,884	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,402	1,015,166
China - - - - -	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850	4,290,335
Japan - - - - -	§	§	§	§	103,852
Java - - - - -	§	§	§	§	179
Maldives - - - - -	35,928	34,020	63,782	49,608	48,614
Mekran and Sonmiani - - -	§	§	§	§	38,760
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -	1,150,606	1,171,935	1,188,490	1,405,762	1,114,391
Siam - - - - -	§	§	§	§	59,200
Straits Settlements - - -	1,836,234	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788	956,828
Sumatra - - - - -	§	§	§	§	§
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	†	†	†	†	1
Other Countries in Asia - -	97,181	140,077	183,180	732,696	33,057
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915	471,228
Imported via the Suez Canal -	**	**	**	††	††
„ by other Routes - - - -					
TOTAL - - - - -	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069

* Including transit trade through Suez

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

‡ Including the Laccadives which are, since 1874/5, classed among British Indian Ports.

† Included in Other Countries in Europe.

§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and CANAL, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	
32,458,577	27,493,467	28,904,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	EUROPE :
121,619	126,637	93,254	96,050	118,428	United Kingdom.*
11	180	13	23	217	Austria.
555,201	378,282	362,333	412,866	677,693	Belgium.
33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437	23,527	France.
11,252	11,831	14,116	12,037	18,612	Germany.
114,488	146,924	338,995	279,865	526,835	Holland.
446	524	663	1,791	1,767	Italy.
90	136	33	—	2,564	Malta.
2	2,723	53	114	2,131	Russia.
1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	10,697	Spain.
7,705	8,174	6,649	7,087	6,150	„ Gibraltar.
1,475	2,370	225	113	1,442	Turkey in Europe.
					Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA :
206,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	260,194	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, and Madagascar.
48,566	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069	Egypt.
562,004	300,225	442,489	596,900	755,106	Mauritius.
37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,871	Réunion.
					AMERICA :
73,177	62,462	96,295	193,490	201,469	United States.
407	135	38	16	5,537	Canada, South America, &c.
				400	West Indies.
					ASIA :
161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,798	Aden.
394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	679,155	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,066,819	902,465	899,511	930,506	945,874	Ceylon.
4,014,497	2,370,116	3,122,188	2,956,636	2,900,472	China.
16,753	26,006	52	11,270	5,354	Japan.
162	843	86	3	1,311	Java.
63,222	59,711	40,790	29,582	26,026	Maldives.
48,281	27,591	28,577	31,194	47,621	Mekran and Sonmiani.
853,540	875,067	847,796	919,961	347,043	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	21,594	Siam.
884,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	Straits Settlements.
28,110	25,061	22,079	3,309	16,902	Sumatra.
118	350	2,732	336	299,285	Turkey in Asia.
401	933	868	1,277	17	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA :
573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,860	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	††	29,273,883	Imported via the Suez Canal.
				13,139,502	„ by other Routes.
42,384,589	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	TOTAL.

† Excluding Minicoy, which is, since 1875/6, classed as a British Indian Port.

** Canal opened 17 November 1869.

†† Not stated for these years.

No. 37.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Apparel - - - - -	£ 387,451	£ 439,417	£ 497,891	£ 451,230	£ 433,098
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	82,918	91,470	84,644	90,852	74,297
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	289,140	430,978	447,851	414,912	423,233
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477	467,096
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	2,572,700	2,698,560	2,779,984	2,715,370	3,357,393
„ Manufactures - - - - -	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846	15,667,476
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	143,025*	251,565*	222,715*	210,167*	239,984*
Dyes - - - - -	113,601	124,756	94,298	111,409	143,359
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	223,276†	364,928†	327,292†	348,453†	371,014†
Glass - - - - -	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,066	276,825
Gums and Resins - - - - -	46,828	73,983	78,647	99,917	94,154
Hardware, Cutlery, and Plated Ware } - - - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Horses - - - - -	51,869	28,895	52,232	77,206	68,345
Ivory - - - - -	103,120	121,300	130,965	118,022	117,092
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	333,068	244,686	231,962	264,908	176,937
Liquors: Malt - - - - -	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520	311,686
„ Spirits - - - - -	388,223	455,174	549,819	564,378	385,900
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	436,153	476,406	574,040	548,329	433,337
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	601,740	1,057,861	793,183	555,742	447,543
Metals {					
Iron - - - - -	781,888	1,461,500	1,425,655	1,198,086	799,895
Steel - - - - -	63,880	83,371	111,967	166,377	114,637
Copper and Brass - - - - -	1,209,776	1,039,065	1,748,097	1,753,634	1,361,769
Spelter - - - - -	85,848	204,259	192,805	137,045	122,205
Tin - - - - -	226,899	99,856	146,075	156,377	141,742
Lead - - - - -	55,738	22,060	41,773	44,944	53,344
Quicksilver - - - - -	37,317	22,382	47,825	15,510	14,115
Unenumerated - - - - -	63,081	106,263	136,484	110,426	105,604
Total - - - - -	2,587,427§	3,930,156§	3,830,651§	3,572,399§	2,713,591§
Oils - - - - -	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391	59,880
Paints and Colours - - - - -	76,203	170,013	175,643	160,962	165,505
Perfumery - - - - -	26,290	33,183	30,524	34,580	34,932
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	62,458	71,152	84,002	93,351	74,820
Provisions - - - - -	296,142	351,452	337,610	331,186	365,320
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334	1,466,068
Salt - - - - -	356,114	677,473	739,270	750,095	715,892
Silk, Raw - - - - -	423,866	566,463	730,934	901,117	895,563
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	415,070	423,598	468,518	466,593	425,527
Spices - - - - -	278,435	425,267	286,756	297,381	222,170
Sugar, &c. - - - - -	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553	555,801
Tea - - - - -	134,527	253,364	201,987	166,522	114,058
Tobacco - - - - -	89,660¶	89,865¶	101,119¶	77,282¶	75,432
Umbrellas - - - - -	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174	86,771
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	60,997	59,056	92,643	59,045	57,607
Wool, Raw - - - - -	69,375	41,141	47,974	54,018	46,323
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	576,431	601,957	764,173	596,713	583,220
All other Articles - - - - -	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,593	1,890,233	1,362,970
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	29,014,741	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643	33,348,246
Treasure - - - - -	73,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,054,807	5,444,823
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE } - - - - -	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450	38,793,069

* Including chemicals.
† Included in metals.

‡ Including dried fruits, &c.
§ Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£ 499,571	£ 601,253	£ 578,220	£ 620,456	£ 615,961	Apparel.
93,759	100,850	76,320	84,273	76,318	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
413,259	428,003	475,027	472,968	448,619	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	665,535	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	2,794,769	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	16,450,212	„ Manufactures.
223,114	304,061	267,538	291,696	217,919	Drugs and Medicines.
119,096	186,336	139,029	158,146	143,439	Dyes.
265,825†	263,860†	279,775†	234,632†	70,597	Fruits and Vegetables.
240,421	297,236	333,334	319,881	349,931	Glass.
98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	91,429	Gums and Resins.
‡	‡	‡	‡	475,338	{ Hardware, Cutlery, and Plated Ware.
85,935	61,008	70,759	67,360	74,388	Horses.
144,407	145,655	185,069	123,048	231,089	Ivory.
210,483	221,321	171,438	190,993	176,831	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
306,319	363,496	337,916	349,344	268,107	Liquors: Malt.
540,485	553,884	488,597	553,833	603,476	Spirits.
485,783	511,864	476,196	476,610	520,544	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
406,835	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	Machinery and Millwork.
941,400	752,576	795,516	1,247,348	1,424,598	Iron - - -
87,126	78,638	56,680	95,988	88,906	Steel - - -
1,086,674	578,788	513,023	863,873	1,256,024	Copper and Brass - - -
133,791	121,917	49,523	47,464	82,651	Spelter - - -
116,200	80,064	147,765	140,001	169,236	Tin - - -
57,397	63,782	38,294	50,943	63,099	Lead - - -
35,330	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	Quicksilver - - -
92,758	110,431	123,403	145,355	41,355	Unenumerated - - -
2,390,775§	1,902,621§	1,738,507§	2,607,122§	3,233,469	Total - - -
89,544	51,629	67,440	109,954	70,213	Oils.
128,305	148,482	118,003	136,822	202,951	Paints and Colours.
31,632	40,286	33,189	36,725	42,546	Perfumery.
69,641	90,343	96,533	115,448	99,154	Porcelain and Earthenware.
340,224	351,474	372,867	363,727	713,830†	Provisions.
516,990	327,406	459,330	538,962	599,770	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	600,934	Salt.
651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	604,889	Silk, Raw.
480,946	560,646	608,374	710,478	708,866	Silk, Manufactures of.
261,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	359,988	Spices.
709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	895,927	Sugar, &c.
202,513	246,376	162,859	169,982	247,566	Tea.
69,408	70,382	71,407	70,274	76,479	Tobacco.
134,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	196,409	Umbrellas.
98,161	56,043	53,406	72,360	81,111	Wood, and Manufactures of.
42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	45,501	Wool, Raw.
514,194	719,530	668,911	557,586	869,760	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,060,584	1,287,896	1,165,627	1,306,965	1,707,127	All other Articles.
80,810,776	80,473,069	81,628,407	84,645,262	87,112,668	Total Value of Merchandise.
11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	Treasure.
42,384,589	85,029,654	87,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

§ Excluding hardware, cutlery, and plated ware.
† Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
COUNTRIES, in each of the

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.		
Coal and Coke - - - Tons	257,654	385,331	349,927	337,023	296,180		
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	*	3,505,788	3,453,567	4,772,916	3,559,970		
Cotton Twist - - - "	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,697,198	39,908,500		
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	*	957,917,249	967,812,980	919,636,793	1,096,242,267	
	Pairs	*	4,238,883	5,285,336	6,602,562	8,678,369	
	Pieces	*	14,058	110	17,235	86,390	
	Dozens	*	819,616	1,106,736	735,909	399,859	
Cotton Thread - - -	Lbs.	*	-	295,980	-	-	
	Gross, Recls	*	397,843	364,450	351,840	393,477	
Flax, Manu- factures of - - -	Piece Goods - Yards	*	1,312,945	1,018,354	742,978	1,387,811	
	Thread - - Lbs.	*	32,005	27,854	25,728	24,681	
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superfcl. Feet	*	2,994,802	4,719,068	2,523,257	2,052,767		
Ice - - - - - Cwts.	226,160	188,634	224,980	358,100	245,747		
Liquors {	Malt - - - Gallons	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,662,893	1,747,721	1,865,306	
	Spirits - - - "	557,342	601,610	681,182	713,437	461,323	
	Wines and Liqueurs "	472,941	530,942	682,340	646,923	468,366	
Metals - - -	Iron - - Tons.	*	90,115	90,469	85,418	51,686	
	Steel - - "	-	*	*	5,252	3,790	
	Copper and Brass Cwts.	*	275,330	266,059	317,219	333,303	
	Spelter - - "	*	180,543	170,044	120,942	109,456	
	Tin - - - "	*	17,397	23,597	31,251	23,739	
	Lead - - - "	*	13,545	33,681	37,351	38,135	
Quicksilver Lbs.	*	223,820	380,745	155,103	141,151		
Salt - - - - - Tons	162,086	245,236	266,566	272,818	227,000		
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726	2,323,854		
Silk, Manu- factures of.	Piece Goods, &c. {	Yards	*	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143	3,954,668
		Dozens	*	34,474	259,208	37,039	1,540
		No.	*	398	1,003	1,062	610
		Thread - Lbs.	*	*	6,510	16,775	217
Spices - - - - - "	23,816,016	45,203,984	34,690,768	35,797,216	29,904,944		
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts.	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134	440,694		
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	1,971,467	2,526,840	2,029,054	1,668,567	1,140,532		
Wool, Raw - - - - "	1,998,381	1,630,810	1,710,408	1,670,957	1,720,415		
Wool, Manu- factures of.	Piece Goods, &c. {	Yards	*	3,129,993	5,004,133	4,386,887	6,582,367
		Pairs	*	23,542	36,445	23,326	25,623
		No.	*	3,312	6,470	8,398	1,631
		Pieces	*	3,323	1,316	766	2,539
		Shawls - No.	*	*	*	*	*
		Other Sorts {	Gross	*	831,751	610,364	417,291
Lbs.	*	*	*	*	*		

* Not stated for these years.

† Besides 5 pieces.

PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN
 Un-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
374,167	324,638	359,903	356,997	379,144	Tons, Coal and Coke.
233,278	3,122,890	1,644,468	1,758,870	2,830,824	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
2,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	31,927,340	„ Cotton Twist.
11,143,747	928,964,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	1,187,150,170	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens }
1,375,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947		
3,281	25,673	9,866	19,314		
781,089	815,200	546,031	511,474		Lbs. }
—	—	—	—	43,726	
474,271	503,402	368,819	448,669	808,929	„ } Cotton Thread. Gross, Reels. }
62,944	89,657	88,844	55,008	—	
1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,435,047	1,209,539	Yards, Piece Goods - } Lbs. Thread - } Flax, Manu- factures of.
9,214	19,969	31,623	22,056	18,120	
1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,768	3,312,170	3,586,900	Superficial Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.
276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	261,400	Cwts. Ice.
1,323,927	1,536,466	1,435,345	1,481,598	1,143,157	Gallons, Malt - - - - }
671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987	704,874	„ Spirits - - - - } Liquors. „ Wines and Liqueurs }
567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	575,396	
55,236	37,274	44,595	76,968	101,192†	Tons, Iron - - }
1,852	1,107	496	1,559	4,108†	„ Steel - - }
238,847	144,300	127,909	213,932	243,476†	Cwts. Copper and Brass - - } Metals. „ Spelter - - }
110,404	105,361	41,322	39,413	59,118†	
29,570	19,909	37,942	33,798	36,159†	„ Tin - - }
40,684	43,291	21,647	30,376	36,216†	„ Lead - - }
353,293	164,247	145,027	160,744	524,296	Lbs. Quicksilver }
306,839	276,847	279,246	277,055	365,252	Tons, Salt.
1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,233	2,466,244	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
4,722,537	4,963,615	5,419,646	7,138,853	8,115,562	Yards } Dozens } Piece No. } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of. Lbs. Thread - }
6,340	4,799	9,217	26,640		
737	2,055	452	347		
94	2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730	
31,866,232	30,690,240	26,140,088	28,659,648	23,534,053	„ Spices.
562,569	342,460	435,570	395,715	613,151	Cwts. Sugar, &c.
2,023,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	Lbs. Tea.
1,511,411	1,733,884	1,254,900	1,542,767	1,743,188	„ Wool, Raw.
4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	7,233,629	Yards } Pairs } Piece No. } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- factures of. Pieces }
—	29,190	37,777	22,306		
—	599	1,594	879		
817	205	2,161	242		
—	—	—	—	137,119	No. Shawls - }
476,535	639,741	402,500	862,629	—	Gross } Lbs. } Other Sorts }
—	—	—	—	506,348	

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 (11 months) - -	£ 25,974*	£ 7,372	£ 31,346	—	£ 481,068	£ 481,068
1868 - - - -	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
1869 - - - -	58,768*	789,306	848,134	—	619,466	619,466
1870 - - - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
1871 - - - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,301	633,585	637,946
1872 - - - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	23,434	54,921	73,355
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,438	24,100	38,568
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,566	79,547
1876 - - - -	1,774,672	—	1,774,672	33,370	85,002	118,412

* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing (as far as possible) the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal, in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.

Government Stores.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores £	—	447,705	—	686,522	—	338,301	—	215,386	—	128,870
Coal and Coke - { Tons. £	—	—	—	—	1,305	—	9,543	—	20,631	—
Drugs, &c. - £	—	—	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828	—	15,969
Grain: Rice - { Cwts. £	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	—	—	—	54,379
Leather Manufactures £	—	—	—	—	—	198,580	—	318,860	—	—
Liquors { Malt - { Galls. £	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,737,210	—	3,770,322	—	2,165,569	—
{ Spirits - { Galls. £	7,282	93,422	136,445	212,821	58,251	146,925	117,980	243,405	107,028	277,170
{ Wines, &c. - { Galls. £	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—	12,595	—	30,802
Machinery - £	—	—	—	—	—	620	—	282	—	2,014
Metals and Hardware £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,254
Paper, &c. - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127,326
Railway Materials £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,702
Telegraph Materials £	—	—	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,903	—	179,335
Woolen Goods - £	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063	—	28,528
Other Articles - £	—	687,182	—	301,745	—	990,568	—	495,518	—	248,326
Imported via the Suez Canal - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,178,560
Imported by other Routes - £	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	596,122
Total - £	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851	—	1,774,672

* Included in Other Articles.

† Not stated.

‡ Besides about as much entered at Value only.

No. 41.—QUANTITIES (as far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing (as far as possible) the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the 5 under-mentioned Official Years.

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.					
	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - £						4,971
Coals { - - - - - Tons. } £	*	*	*	*	762	2,066
Metals - - - - - £						14,989
Telegraph Materials - - - - - £						2,485
Other Articles - - - - - £						8,879
Total stores - - - - - £	23,435	14,468	35,224	46,980		33,370
Treasure - - - - - £	54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588		85,092
Exported via the Suez Canal { Stores - - - - - £						265
{ Treasure - - - - - £	*	*	*	*		46
Exported by other Routes { Stores - - - - - £						83,105
{ Treasure - - - - - £						85,046
TOTAL - - - - - £	73,356	39,568	70,224	79,568		118,462

* No details received for these years.

No. 42.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1867 (11 mths.)	£ 16,866,679	£ 834,277	£ 17,700,956	£ 1,231,342	£ 31,275	£ 1,262,617	£ 3,003,156	£ 140,819	£ 3,143,975
1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
1871	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
1872	27,627,732	216,098	27,843,830	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,785,780	18,600	3,804,380	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
1874	22,778,737	423,091	23,201,828	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
1875	22,014,059	758,170	22,772,229	3,037,496	5,827	3,042,823	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,060	745,943	24,493,003	3,734,070	4,607	3,738,677	7,205,840	272,512	7,478,352
Total for the 10 Years -	222,104,342	4,286,541	226,390,883	26,274,348	147,503	26,421,851	57,497,865	2,584,215	60,082,080

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1867 (11 mths.)	£ 19,787,940	£ 1,201,093	£ 20,988,133	£ 971,777	£ 2,565	£ 974,342	£ 41,859,994	£ 1,950,435*	£ 43,810,429*
1868	24,402,485	594,151	24,996,636	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869	22,911,892	204,939	23,116,831	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,848	1,421,173	64,607,021
1873	19,829,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	56,236,295	1,273,979	56,510,274
1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876	21,664,437	1,078,912	22,743,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	68,058,125	2,115,144	60,173,269
Total for the 10 Years -	225,466,415	7,827,230	233,293,645	10,009,706	60,612	10,070,318	541,352,676	14,646,507*	555,999,183*

* These figures are less than the corresponding figures under the respective provinces by 259,594L., the amount of certain exports of Government Treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 43.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the 10 under-mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom* - - -	23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,698	31,470,809
Austria - - - - -	†	†	†	†	†
Belgium - - - - -	†	†	†	†	3,489
France - - - - -	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279	2,012,818
Germany - - - - -	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101	255,011
Holland - - - - -					137,584
Italy - - - - -					†
Malta - - - - -					†
Russia - - - - -	†	†	†	†	15,520
Spain - - - - -					94,520
„ Gibraltar - - - -					14,871
Turkey in Europe - -					19,026
Other Countries in Europe -	117,778†	234,553†	542,226†	1,020,249†	1,429,978†
AFRICA:					
Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, } Madagascar, &c. }	201,585	202,525	236,130	204,795	292,652
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius - - - - -	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433	628,413
Réunion - - - - -	230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868	187,466
AMERICA:					
United States - - - } Canada, South America, &c. }	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932	2,479,240
West Indies - - - -	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256	126,950
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	291,018	382,752	328,829	213,005	263,553
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	203,341	176,087	210,961	308,619	263,665
Ceylon - - - - -	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089	1,620,608
China - - - - -	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426	12,332,751
Japan - - - - -	§	§	§	§	12,599
Java - - - - -	§	§	§	§	50,637
Maldives - - - - -	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,594	38,907
Mekran and Somiani - -	§	§	§	§	39,579
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -	1,186,668	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454	1,411,900
Siam - - - - -	§	§	§	§	24,376
Straits Settlements - -	1,054,638	1,514,784	1,336,323	1,321,902	1,600,690
Sumatra - - - - -	§	§	§	§	§
Turkey in Asia - - - -	†	†	†	†	166
Other Countries in Asia -	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404	11,686
AUSTRALIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania - - - }	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668	79,527
Exported via the Suez Canal - }	**	**	**	††	††
„ by other Routes - }					
TOTAL - - - - -	43,310,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	55,406,762	56,919,005

* Including transit trade through Suez.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

|| Including the Laccadives, which are since 1874/5 classed among British Indian Ports.

† Included in Other Countries in Europe.

§ Included in Other Countries in Asia.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on (as far as possible) the AMOUNT EXPORTED vià the SUEZ CANAL, in each of Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
33,020,523	28,666,818	28,832,281	27,972,316	28,381,699	United Kingdom.*
1,056,962	1,099,909	939,053	1,320,816	1,410,295	Austria.
206,164	19,137	—	14	137,271	Belgium.
4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	4,603,359	France.
355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	139,948	Germany.
341,098	141,935	238,400	14,400	183,421	Holland.
1,134,183	954,074	1,319,579	1,112,191	1,223,814	Italy.
9,413	40,477	15,995	28,515	44,141	Malta.
377,207	159,130	92,006	300,732	511,620	Russia.
25,413	10,003	30,356	—	75,380	Spain.
500	38,369	31,898	40,422	21,723	„ Gibraltar.
28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	Turkey in Europe.
9,271	3,120	58	938	323	Other Countries in Europe.
237,077	329,926	295,784	352,211	318,535	AFRICA:
1,128	7,360	55,788	832	204,688	{ Eastern Coast, Cape Colony, Madagascar, &c.
643,100	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	Egypt.
94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362	Mauritius.
					Réunion.
2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	1,778,409	AMERICA:
129,521	198,585	299,634	80,471	185,971	United States.
				95,109	Canada, South America, &c.
					West Indies.
362,851	345,905	381,406	416,791	411,754	ASIA:
260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	813,060	Aden.
2,082,397	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,406,604	2,689,048	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	11,520,414	Ceylon.
3,014	489	256	711	6,125	China.
15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	38,238	Japan.
38,849	31,567	27,487	29,829	34,758	Java.
30,614	36,495	28,314	24,108	35,388	Maldives.
1,363,320	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,244,830	618,973	Mekran and Sonmiani.
28,346	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
2,154,629	2,048,070	2,003,706	2,216,617	2,642,797	Siam.
9,731	8,915	413	1,241	3,136	Straits Settlements.
31,621	51,299	44,453	37,977	413,480	Sumatra.
1,705	479	796	11,886	2,055	Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries in Asia.
104,469	108,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	AUSTRALIA:
					{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
††	††	††	††	22,183,108	Exported vià the Suez Canal.
				37,985,161	„ by other Routes.
64,607,021	56,510,274	51,930,857	57,904,982	60,173,269	TOTAL.

* Excluding Minicoy, which is since 1874 classified as a British Indian Port.

** Canal opened 17 November 1869.

†† Not stated for these years.

No. 44.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Coir, and Manufactures of - -	£ 87,403	£ 66,790	£ 140,460	£ 151,461	£ 92,751
Coffee - - - -	394,321	761,345	1,121,032	870,189	809,701
Cotton, Raw - - - -	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825	19,079,138	19,460,899
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	95,516	175,775	128,183	122,619	159,247
Cotton Manufactures - -	1,062,344	1,250,683	1,211,638	1,176,138	1,250,766
Drugs and Medicines - - -	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415	43,708
Dyes: Indigo - - - -	1,798,599	1,823,226	2,593,823	3,178,045	3,192,503
Other (except Lac) - -	129,493	99,046	187,039	164,640	212,158
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). - - - -	3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276	4,203,851
Wheat - - - -	76,896	101,303	93,760	32,924	103,833
Other - - - -	281,801	212,009	265,023	163,254	161,274
Gums and Resins - - - -	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407	171,602
Hemp, and Manufactures of* - -	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372	74,630
Hides and Skins - - - -	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330	2,020,319
Horns - - - -	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,654	61,058
Ivory, and Manufactures of - -	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,289	77,607
Jewelry and Precious Stones - -	76,820	95,652	40,139	37,779	42,653
Jute, Raw - - - -	750,669	1,309,537	1,891,800	1,984,495	2,577,553
Jute, Manufactures of - - -	443,854	291,555	187,542	205,923	344,752
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800	190,825
Oils - - - -	97,681	213,991	438,081	325,030	177,222
Opium - - - -	10,431,703	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330	10,783,863
Saltpetre - - - -	297,713	256,301	310,758	394,870	440,554
Seeds - - - -	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942	3,522,305
Silk, Raw - - - -	811,793	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512	1,351,346
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062	160,425
Spices - - - -	121,039	160,847	185,482	174,635	204,385
Sugar, &c. - - - -	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325	295,076
Tea - - - -	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515	1,139,703
Tobacco - - - -	54,293†	64,187†	47,353†	60,980†	63,074†
Wood, and Manufactures of - -	135,381	128,178	236,645	156,123	256,494
Wool, Raw - - - -	742,716	611,590	641,808	472,614	670,647
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	259,185	329,313	304,357	255,395	148,764
All other Articles - - - -	436,304	703,946	839,322	877,955	865,777
Total of all Merchandise - -	41,859,994	50,874,001	53,062,165	52,471,376	55,331,825
Viz., Indian Produce or Manufacture - - - -	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545	53,551,681
Foreign Merchandise - - -	1,086,035	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831	1,780,144
Treasure - - - -	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386	1,587,180
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE - - - -	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762	56,919,005

* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£ 121,385	£ 169,982	£ 164,232	£ 137,647	£ 101,708†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	1,633,395	Coffee.
21,272,430	14,022,853	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	Cotton, Raw.
121,469	137,936	131,173	203,812	324,376	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	Cotton Manufactures.
75,434	80,361	68,897	70,267	74,843	Drugs and Medicines.
3,705,475	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	Dyes: Indigo.
251,394	235,505	169,232	214,248	140,517	Other (except Lac).
4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	5,311,095	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
235,645	167,690	827,606	491,451	906,331	Wheat.
130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	Other.
147,336	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010	Gums and Resins.
55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587	63,390†	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,525,925	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,914,933	Hides and Skins.
65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	Horns.
65,577	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
53,999	54,161	50,822	90,825	80,888	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
4,117,308	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	Jute, Raw.
188,850	180,541	201,660	258,640	489,181	Jute, Manufactures of.
273,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,747	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
416,186	335,600	262,300	354,259	426,290	Oils.
13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,143,428	Opium.
397,251	530,314	464,074	501,468	348,956	Saltpetre.
2,728,788	1,609,339	2,361,451	3,235,950	5,462,368	Seeds.
1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	Silk, Raw.
194,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	Silk, Manufactures of.
304,712	171,376	238,217	197,891	380,552	Spices.
347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	Sugar, &c.
1,482,186	1,590,928	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	Tea.
79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	Tobacco.
328,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	Wood, and Manufactures of.
908,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	1,109,740	Wool, Raw.
198,106	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	Wool, Manufactures of.
974,823	1,253,755	1,222,657	1,258,082	1,280,835	All other Articles.
63,135,848	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,063,125	Total of all Merchandise.
61,667,226	53,449,183	53,114,427	54,501,001	56,224,964	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	Foreign Merchandise.
1,421,173	1,278,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	Treasure.
64,607,021	56,510,274	56,839,857	57,904,982	60,173,269	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

‡ Excluding cordage.

No. 45.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES,

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Coffee - - - Cwts.	157,493	296,332	426,685	322,152	301,935
Coir - - - "	126,995	90,700	216,439	171,627	103,264
Cotton, Raw - - - "	3,799,722	5,482,643	6,228,848	4,953,879	5,167,150
Dyes, Indigo - - - "	84,504	86,162	99,206	98,085	103,184
Grain { Rice (including Paddy) ..	12,054,160†	12,697,983	15,377,073	10,814,644	16,087,813
{ Wheat - - - "	‡	299,385	275,481	78,208	248,522
{ Gram - - - "	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,171
Gums and Resins - - - "	‡	§85,317	§173,956	§177,264	§170,044
Hemp, Raw - - - "	20,035	11,532	29,189	51,693	60,219
Hides and Skins - - - No.	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997	16,300,159
Jute, Raw - - - Cwts.	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648	3,361,852	3,754,083
Jute, Manufactures of { Bags, No.	‡	7,093,518	5,630,319	6,441,863	6,382,554
{ Cloths, Pieces.	‡	393,836	238,366	154,556	378,579
{ Yards, "	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c. - - - Cwts.	49,910	57,538	74,553	78,272	61,000
Oils - - - - { Gallons	723,398	1,296,790	2,576,772	2,150,064	1,153,156
{ Lbs.	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - Chests	74,855	87,139	74,955	88,668	85,518
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	368,696	329,986	397,019	490,116	482,940
Seeds - - - - "	4,237,934	4,109,542	3,984,541	4,379,784	6,737,674
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937	2,594,701	2,280,159
Spices - - - - "	‡	‡	17,334,128	19,351,360	22,079,456
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts.	221,006	{ Cwts. 98,187 } { Bags 1,345 }	450,051	385,638	343,300
Tea - - - - Lbs.	‡	7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,022	13,232,331
Teak Timber - - - Cubic Tons.	‡	16,632	40,229	19,831	32,632
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	19,906,173	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836	19,432,839

* Excluding Cordage.
‡ Not stated for these years.

† Excluding Paddy.
§ Cutch and Gambier only.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
507,296	375,887	367,132	312,874	373,499	Cwts. Coffee.
130,441	183,715	163,235	153,132	*111,476	„ Coir.
4,225,411	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,785	„ Cotton, Raw.
115,414	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	„ Dyes, Indigo.
17,311,285	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	„ Rice (including Paddy).
637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	„ Wheat - } Grain.
142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661	316,592	„ Gram - }
170,694	313,991	198,027	217,971	211,753	„ Gums and Resins.
53,705	65,082	67,020	90,050	75,878	„ Hemp, Raw.
20,044,607	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	No. Hides and Skins.
6,133,613	7,060,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	Cwts. Jute, Raw.
5,112,421	6,106,275	6,594,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	No. Bags. }
152,191	64,347	11,608	5,475	8,532	Pieces, Cloths. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	3,921,068	Yards. „ }
75,805	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583	Cwts. Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
3,334,967	2,460,863	2,096,422	2,826,312	3,484,966	Gallons } Oils.
937,489	940,459	965,533	967,556	**11,881,190	Lbs. }
93,364	82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	Cheats, Opium.
432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	Cwts. Saltpetre.
5,124,765	2,779,243	4,438,270	6,074,756	10,507,404	„ Seeds.
1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	1,417,313	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
33,602,352	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	„ Spices.
419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	Cwts. Sugar, &c.
17,400,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	Lbs. Tea.
42,459	50,443	51,194	42,868	60,612	Cubic Tons. Teak Timber.
24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

‡ Only Vegetable, not Essential. † Essential Oils.
 ** 11,881,184 lbs. Dregs of Gingelly Oil, and 6 lbs of Essential Oils.

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	347,590	477,792	1,595,893	1,069,494	408,207
Other Countries	55,742	29,577	53,759	88,349	12,908
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	52,641	46,952	43,607	25,268	7,301
ASIA:					
Aden	31,541	20,726	10,586	23,793	25,268
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398	112,876
Ceylon	696,451	1,181,528	1,549,007	1,989,711	330,217
China	2,343,944	2,478,819	1,501,210	1,542,786	1,505,358
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	124,084	90,123	82,209	55,823	40,296
Straits Settlements	89,189	75,596	41,189	24,774	16,290
Other Countries	—	—	—	15	—
AUSTRALIA	769,234	321,202	260,286	417,999	213,230
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	1,287	1,500	30	—	—
TOTAL GOLD	4,581,472	4,775,924	5,176,976	5,990,400	2,782,574
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	762,819	806,124	3,165,863	2,041,224	200,796
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	3,495	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	660,072	120,234	906,199	337,783	87,964
AFRICA, including Mau- ritius and Réunion	38,735	12,678	39,694	90,995	49,216
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	—	—	779,460	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	102,793	63,964	91,501	83,831	89,216
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321	112,555
Ceylon	421,485	282,906	892,735	666,310	180,708
China	5,297,276	4,405,251	2,963,835	3,707,587	1,247,854
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	252,787	868,850	551,781	294,245	418,850
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	—	—	10,937	—	—
Straits Settlements	996,782	831,634	484,952	476,091	182,645
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	1,870	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	5,502	20,133	7,523	463,722	89,140
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	2,007	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA	—	5,000	—	1,080	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	1,057	3,410	2,102	3,238	3,307
TOTAL SILVER	8,648,061	6,999,450	9,189,612	8,264,407	2,662,249
{ Private } { Govmnt. }	7,372	—	789,366	—	—
{ TOTAL }	8,655,433	6,999,450	9,978,978	8,264,407	2,662,249
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED	13,236,935	11,775,374	15,155,954	18,954,807	5,444,823

* Including transit trade through Suez.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
GOLD.					
£ 1,340,696 18,733	£ 751,417 12,339	£ 273,472 3,117	£ 454,621 24,170	£ 267,228 7,523	EUROPE : United Kingdom.* Other Countries.
60,764	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
26,874 92,451 340,190 1,331,746 27,892 22,325 —	29,537 147,986 235,665 890,968 48,144 44,029 350	31,830 160,821 86,282 812,651 70,341 17,023 —	27,680 205,902 106,683 1,083,584 80,336 23,087 —	27,720 162,633 132,572 1,082,982 15,788 36,587 50,211	ASIA : Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
308,107	366,473	174,520	50,376	28,166	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	†3,000	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,080,236	1,836,381	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
5,560,815	1,107,329	2,147,305	4,276,831	1,979,560	EUROPE : Private } United Kingdom.* Govmt. } Other Countries.
291,491	12,101	89,748	116,787	282,208	Private } AFRICA, including Mau- Govmt. } ritius and Réunion.
25,688	16,096	12,619	207,296	67,536	
61,868 124,895 265,402 1,324,141 363,339 — 109,990 — 22,298 — 18 —	46,325 146,756 184,477 161,273 190,561 — 59,867 — 19,339 — — —	30,856 129,426 317,902 912,967 236,421 — 251,623 — 24,850 — — —	34,518 109,518 322,686 353,303 257,318 — 249,732 — 23,558 — 214 —	43,682 226,577 292,948 349,507 41,052 — 83,995 — 97,270 — — —	ASIA : Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Private } Persia (or Persian Gulf). Govmt. } Private } Straits Settlements. Govmt. } Private } Other Countries. Govmt. }
8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	Private:—AUSTRALIA.
8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	Private } Govmt. } TOTAL SILVER.
					TOTAL.
					TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

† America.

† Abyssinia.

No. 47.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
GOLD					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom*	682,477	111,329	—	62	481,915
Other Countries	135,060	—	—	16	17,950
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	—	42,100	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	—	—	730	450	270
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	16,400	—	—	1,806	771
China	1,016	7	75	66,000	44
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	—	7,315	8,844	24,750	6,088
Straits Settlements	4,190	5,506	7,675	4,418	415
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	3,000
AUSTRALIA	—	150	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	—	50	500	791	—
TOTAL GOLD	739,143	166,457	17,624	98,283	500,453
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	301,514	24,189	83	5	611,685
Other Countries	450,919	—	595,418	—	613,074
AFRICA, including Mau- ritius	500	5,336	280	38,550	6,000
ASIA:					
Aden	5,285	6,960	13,320	4,910	1,070
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports)	500	409,934	500	—	—
Ceylon	29,350	26,354	3,040	15,381	10,702
China	733,150	650,938	632,950	649,600	302,969
Persia (or Persian Gulf)	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	2,200	—	17,085	11,658	5,497
Other Countries	102,107	110,415	80,319	180,896	101,120
AUSTRALIA	26,000	33,300	10,600	16,300	18,300
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	33,991	33,832	10,508	23,328	45,858
TOTAL SILVER	3,050	3,375	6,780	—	2,214
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	2,040	—	—	—	—
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom*	1,204	856	873	2,775	562
Other Countries	600	—	6,200	667	—
AFRICA, including Mau- ritius	1,211,291	858,880	758,458	927,103	1,086,727
ASIA:	481,069	546,609	619,498	16,967	633,585
AUSTRALIA	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765
TOTAL SILVER					
Private	1,211,291	858,880	758,458	927,103	1,086,727
Government	481,069	546,609	619,498	16,967	633,585
TOTAL	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070	1,720,312
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353	2,220,765

* Including transit trade through Suez.

† Including 27. exported on account of Government.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
GOLD.					
£ 34	£ 122	£ 255,943	£ 207,230	£ 244,878†	EUROPE: United Kingdom.* Other Countries.
—	550	—	6,159	42,153	
—	—	—	—	150	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
—	—	—	—	—	
245	—	85	240	170	ASIA: Aden. Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Ceylon. China. Persia (or Persian Gulf). Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
—	265	—	—	30	
800	50,200	—	48	1,669	
—	2,007	90	77	—	
7,325	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	
100	10,445	841	317	2,000	
130	5,217	—	—	—	
—	—	—	40	—	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250†	TOTAL GOLD.
SILVER.					
156,263	1,778	218,651	23,300	46,868	EUROPE: Private } United Kingdom.* Govmnt. } Private } Other Countries.
648	370	10,861	15,072	44 46,697	
106,200	10,000	346,583	105,483	418,977	Private } AFRICA, including Mau- Govmnt. } ritius.
—	—	—	—	—	
52,243	3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	ASIA: Private } Aden. Govmnt. } Private } Arabia (or Red Sea Ports). Govmnt. } Ceylon. Private } China. Govmnt. } Persia (or Persian Gulf). Private } Straits Settlements. Govmnt. } Other Countries.
26,480	2,000	20,000	16,588	60,000	
9,005	15,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	
754,124	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	
5,800	—	—	—	—	
124,235	119,782	12,370	102,537	14,535	
120,108	155,439	107,048	98,897	38,426	
28,000	22,100	14,800	15,000	3,000	
81,788	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	
—	—	—	—	—	
835	2,456	100	990	35,228	
—	—	500	1,000	22,046	
—	—	—	10	—	Private :—AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or Govmnt. } unspecified.
—	—	—	—	—	
1,412,739	1,194,970	1,612,902	1,377,020	1,823,896	Private } Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
54,921	24,100	35,000	32,588	65,090	
1,467,660	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	TOTAL
1,476,004	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

No. 48.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BUENIA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 months).	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,296	33,548	301,405	464,117	2,749,922	3,481,840	2,720	3,404	4,581,472	8,655,433	13,236,905
1868 - -	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	296,760	2,813,144	3,869,054	50	5,450	4,775,924	6,999,450	11,775,374
1869 - -	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
1870 - -	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	235,893	3,394,009	4,804,946	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
1871 - -	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
1872 - -	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
1873 - -	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
1874 - -	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875 - -	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,193	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876 - -	565,529	515,016	26,801	29,374	278,523	283,828	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,593	1,836,381	3,464,341	5,300,722
Total for the 10 Years - }	10,739,665	21,351,476	188,542	337,457	3,895,588	3,000,483	19,949,645	35,402,783	4,480	62,445	34,777,920	60,154,644	94,932,564

No. 49.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 months).	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,588	469,481	753,112	—	2,565	739,143	1,692,360	2,431,503
1868 - -	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	166,457	1,405,489	1,571,946
1869 - -	7,400	481,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,940	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,856	1,395,580
1870 - -	1,284	155,389	300	9,086	1,806	288,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
1871 - -	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
1872 - -	34	241,113	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,467,660	1,476,094
1873 - -	66,089	20,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,219,070	1,298,079
1874 - -	69,314	398,218	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 - -	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309
1876 - -	67,630	678,350	—	4,607	18,000	254,413	205,512	952,400	—	19,216	291,250	1,908,986	2,200,236
Total for the 10 Years	683,976	3,897,036	860	146,643	113,045	2,671,144	1,584,279	8,078,717	363	76,362	2,382,523	14,867,902	17,250,425

No. 50.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT
IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Office.		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Apparel - - - - -	7½ per cent.	£ 32,199	£ 37,309	£ 44,704
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - - - -	Do.	5,551	6,940	7,447
Asphalt, Cement, and Earthenware Piping - - - - -	Do.†	—	81	199
Cabinetware and Furniture - - - - -	Do.	1,863	1,359	1,421
Candles - - - - -	Do.	4,012	2,784	5,892
Canes and Rattans - - - - -	Do.	924	1,392	1,657
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured - - - - -	Do.	§	30	339
Carriages, &c. - - - - -	Do.	1,641	1,213	1,220
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts - - - - -	Do.			
Chinese and Japanese Ware - - - - -	Do.	47	48	253
Clocks and Watches - - - - -	Do.	2,698	2,098	2,379
Coffee - - - - -	Do.	1,310	1,235	1,319
Coir, Raw and Manufactured - - - - -	Do.	§	§	§
Coral, real - - - - -	Do.	3,280	4,117	3,001
Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute). - - - - -	Do.	§	§	§
Corks - - - - -	Do.	1,004	1,201	1,539
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - - - - -	Free.	—	—	—
„ Twist and Yarn - - - - -	3¼ per cent.	99,614	82,817	88,240
„ Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.	796,380	754,002	723,741
„ Other Manufactures - - - - -	7½ per cent.	3,301	3,796	4,353
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	Do.	18,082**	17,741**	23,419**
Dyes - - - - -	Do.	10,952	9,090	14,231
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - -	Do.	5,724	5,271	6,355
Fireworks - - - - -	Do.	3,249	2,297	2,508
Flax, Twist and Yarn - - - - -	Do.	} 2,815	} 1,969	} 2,631
„ Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.			
„ Other Manufactures - - - - -	7½ per cent.			
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	Do.	30,826††	26,520††	25,627††
Glass - - - - -	Do.	21,108	17,482	21,256
Gums and Resins - - - - -	Do.	6,494	7,156	7,317
Hardware and Cutlery - - - - -	Do.			
Hemp, Raw and Manufactured - - - - -	Do.	§	§	§
Carried forward - - - - -	—	1 052 974	987,971	991,048

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† The duty on Asphalt was not imposed till 1871.

‡ Bamboos free in 1875.

§ Not stated.

received on the various Articles, in each of the 6 under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.			
£ 42,561	£ 46,237	5 per cent.	£ 31,640	Apparel.
5,685	6,277	10 per cent.	6,689	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
200	605	5 per cent.	998	Asphalt, Cement, and Earthenware Piping.
1,275	1,497	Do.	2,674	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,570	3,362	Do.	3,765	Candles.
2,077	1,730	Do.‡	1,271	Canes and Rattans.
313	481	Do.	595	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.
1,046	814	Do.	917	Carriages, &c.
		Do.	3,470	Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.
170	138	Do.	859	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
1,899	2,516	Do.	2,487	Clocks and Watches.
977	233	Free.	97	Coffee.
895 [†]	717 [†]	5 per cent.	479	Coir, Raw and Manufactured.
5,149	5,071	Do.	4,537	Coral, real.
§	§	Do.	897	Cordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Jute).
1,012	1,370	Do.	1,273	Corks.
—	—	Do.	One rupee.	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
88,315	104,910	3½ per cent.	92,110	„ Twist and Yarn.
750,505	797,407	5 per cent.	770,327	„ Piece Goods.
3,691	3,319	Do.	9,709	„ Other Manufactures.
20,257 ^{**}	22,212 ^{**}	Do.††	12,267	Drugs and Medicines.
10,708	12,023	Do.	8,615	Dyes.
7,042	7,998	Do.	5,582	Earthenware and Porcelain.
2,402	3,540	Do.	2,402	Fireworks.
		Do.	69	Flax, Twist and Yarn.
4,663	5,571	Do.	1,673	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	2,565	„ Other Manufactures.
27,846††	22,930††	Do.§§	6,710	Fruits and Vegetables.
24,137	22,405	Do.	19,627	Glass.
10,624	9,894	Do.	5,164	Gums and Resins.
		Do.	25,463	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,376§	1,505	Do.	21	Hemp, Raw and Manufactured.
1,018,680	1,084,771	—	1,027,992	- - Carried forward.

|| Includcd in Drugs.

†† Quinine free in 1875.

§§ Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

† Including cordage.

‡‡ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

** Including chemicals.

||| Includcd in Metals, Iron.

No. 50 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
6 under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Office		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Brought forward - - - -	—	£ 1,052,974	£ 987,971	£ 991,048
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - -	7½ per cent. †	} 1,324	} 2,003	} 2,445
„ „ Dressed - - - -	Do.			
Instruments and Apparatus - - - -	Do.	2,456	2,736	2,724
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - - -	Do.	} 9,697	} 9,517	} 10,634
„ Manufactured - - - -	Do.			
Jewelry and Plate ‡ - - - -	Do.	3,716	2,932	3,221
Lac - - - -	Do.	31	268	81
Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured - - - -	Do.	6,779	6,417	7,345
Liquors, Malt - - - -	1 Anna per Gallon.	6,769	8,275	9,452
„ Spirits - - - -	3 Rupees per Gall. †	184,809	167,417	184,067
„ Wines and Liqueurs - - - -	{ Varying from 1 to 1½ Rupees per Gal. }	} 47,768	} 58,071	} 67,456
„ Other Sorts - - - -	{ 1 Anna per Gallon. }			
Matches - - - -	7½ per cent.	2,944	3,185	4,033
Mats - - - -	Do.	391	309	413
Metals, Brass - - - -	Do.	} 90,089	} 77,757	} 44,315
„ Copper - - - -	Do.			
„ Iron, Anchors and Cables - - - -	Free.	—	—	—
„ „ Cast and Wrought - - - -	1 per cent.	} 34,308	} 17,749	} 21,637
„ „ Other sorts - - - -	7½ per cent.			
„ Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests - - - -	Free.	—	—	—
„ Other sorts - - - -	7½ per cent.	2,500	2,503	2,328
„ Quicksilver - - - -	Do.	1,038	2,636	1,192
„ Spelter or Zinc - - - -	Do.	8,271	9,307	9,169
„ Steel - - - -	Do.	7,414	5,194	5,810
„ Tin - - - -	Do.	10,110	10,145	6,380
„ Unenumerated - - - -	Do.	10,559	10,932	8,204
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements** - - - -	Do.	††	††	††
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - -	Do.	4,640	4,568	3,637
Oils †† - - - -	Do.	320	261	376
Opium - - - -	24 Rupees per Seer.	—	—	—
Paints and Painters' Materials - - - -	7½ per cent.	7,457	9,759	11,060
Carried forward - - - -	—	1,500,272	1,402,434	1,397,120

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Free in 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset are free.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.			
£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£ 1,027,982	
2,933	2,116	Free.	615	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,657	2,825	5 per cent.	1,408	„ „ Dressed.
13,957	9,386	Do.	2,821	Instruments and Apparatus.
2,466	2,339	Do.	8,714	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
67	1,300	Do.	217	„ Manufactured.
6,988	6,032	Do. §	2,106	Jewelry and Plate. †
8,562	9,218	1 Anna per Gallon.	2,231	Lac.
183,261	215,240	‡ Rupees per Gall. †	5,730	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
64,204	62,711	{ Varying from 1 to 4 Rupees per Gall. }	7,039	Liquors, Malt.
71	72	1 Anna per Gall.	225,667	„ Spirits.
2,907	4,291	5 per cent.	78,434	„ Wines and Liqueurs.
378	366	Do.	218	„ Other sorts.
38,917	61,634	Do.	3,553	Matches.
—	—	Do.	572	Mats.
22,805	32,790	1 per cent.	2,651	Metals, Brass.
—	—	5 per cent.	61,777	„ Copper.
847	1,198	Do.	123	„ Iron, Anchors and Cables.
1,073	1,174	Do.	12,572	„ „ Cast and Wrought.
3,607	3,569	Do.	3,124	„ „ Other sorts.
4,166	7,249	Do.	1,375	Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
12,276	11,905	Do.	1,298	„ „ Other sorts.
9,240	10,630	Do.	6,179	„ Quicksilver.
††	††	Do.	4,123	„ Spelter or Zinc.
5,134	8,348	Do.	4,759	„ Steel.
251	373	Do.	9,391	„ Tin.
—	2	24 Rupees per Seer	2,133	„ Unenumerated.
8,617	10,466	5 per cent.	102	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.**
—	—	3 Rupees.	425	Oil and Floor Cloth.
—	—	5 per cent.	4,679	Oils. ††
—	—	—	—	Opium.
—	—	—	—	Paints and Painters' Materials.
1,423,944	1,538,064	—	1,493,565	— - Carried forward.

‡ Bolting for driving machinery free in 1875.

† If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.

** Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.

†† Cocum and slush fat are free.

‡ Free, 14 July 1877.

†† Not stated.

No. 50 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA
6 under-mentione

IMPORTS - - -

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in £		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Brought forward	—	1,500,272	£ 1,402,434	£ 1,397,120
Paper and Pasteboard	7½ per cent.	†	†	†
Perfumery†	Do.	2,681	2,302	3,304
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer	Do.	§	§	§
Provisions	Do.	22,450	21,869	23,463
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	{ Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent. }	21,728	7,606	5,459
Salt, from Foreign Ports‡	{ Varying from 8 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund. }	2,535,180	2,237,113	2,272,332
„ Indian			243,376	257,968
Seeds	7½ per cent.	893	700	1,607
Shells and Cowries	Do.	2,514	2,382	2,270
Silk, Raw	Do.	85,505	69,896	72,903
„ Piece Goods	5 per cent.			
„ Other Manufactures	7½ per cent.			
Soap	Do.	945	1,530	1,746
Spices	Do.	17,473	16,142	17,296
Stationery	Do.	2,967**	3,593**	4,194
Sugar, &c.	Do.	41,360	52,638	32,663
Tea	Do.	8,553	14,701	18,064
Telegraph Materials	{ Iron 1 per cent. Other 7½ per cent. }	§	153	§
Tobacco	7½ per cent.	7,291	8,814	7,592
Toys, &c.	Do.	2,917	3,241	4,398
Umbrellas	Do.	6,731	9,309	10,066
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods	5 per cent.	29,396	25,975	35,875
„ Shawls	7½ per cent.			
„ Other Manufactures	Do.			
Articles imported by Post	Various rates.	—	—	—
Other Articles	7½ per cent.	7,628	7,795	10,106
Total	—	4,296,563	4,131,629	4,178,641

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 3 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 8 of Commons Paper 56 of 1877 (East India Tariff Act), or page 20 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

† Included in stationery.

‡ Musk is free.

§ Not stated.

and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Years ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.			
£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,565	
†	†	5 per cent.	521	Paper and Pasteboard.
2,545	2,768	Do.	2,350	Perfumery.‡
848	1,149	Do.	1,199	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
24,407	23,266	Do.	37,702	Provisions.
12,658	8,383	Iron and Steel 1 per cent. Other 5 per cent.	10,506	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
2,211,197	2,278,794	Varying from 3 As. to Rs. 3½ per Maund.	2,255,668	Salt, from Foreign Ports.¶
276,029	291,996		220,675	„ Indian.
1,386	1,692	5 per cent.	1,227	Seeds.
2,109	2,763	Do.	2,239	Shells and Cowries.
		Do.	40,396	Silk, Raw.
81,865	92,271	Do.	29,737	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	3,631	„ Other Manufactures.
975	1,629	Do.	1,423	Soap.
12,109	14,650	Do.	17,188	Spices.
4,323**	4,193**	Do.	4,258††	Stationery.
41,475	38,408	Do.	44,790	Sugar, &c.
13,269	12,274	Do.	14,813	Tea.
67	49	Iron, 1 per cent. Other, 5 per cent.	166	Telegraph Materials.
7,727	7,403	5 per cent.	4,998	Tobacco.
3,759	3,672	Do.	3,242	Toys, &c.
6,813	8,060	Do.	10,846	Umbrellas.
		Do.	34,840	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
36,210	28,978	Do.	5,581	„ Shawls.
		Do.	2,365	„ Other Manufactures.
893	3,045	Various rates.	4,014	Articles imported by Post.
3,509	5,662	5 per cent.	4,799	Other Articles.
4,165,200	4,384,859	—	4,253,239	Total.

|| Including dried fruits, &c.

¶ In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs. Salt was exempted from duty, if imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877.

** Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

†† Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

EXPORTS

No 50 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
6 under-mentioned

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty imposed by Acts of 5 April 1870 and 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official		
		1871.	1872.	1873.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn - - - -	3 per cent.	£		£
„ Piece Goods - - - -	Do.	} 11,342	11,830	13,108
„ Other Manufactures - - - -	Do.			
Grain, Rice and Paddy - - - -	3 Annas per Maund.	423,551	467,046	617,497
„ Wheat - - - -	Do.†	} 23,812	37,172	} 3,386
„ Other sorts - - - -	3 Annas per Maund.			
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - - -	3 per cent.	11,773	15,398	20,868
Indigo, Manufactured - - - -	} 3 Rs. per Maund.	41,521	47,125	47,210
„ Leaves - - - -				
Lac, Dye - - - -	4 per cent.‡	} 7,663	11,192	8,176
„ Shell - - - -	Do.			
„ Other sorts - - - -	Do.			
Oils - - - -	3 per cent.	5,504	13,588	10,709
Seeds - - - -	Do.	107,998	84,846	47,172
Spices - - - -	Do.	6,888	9,190	5,139
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c. - - - -	Do.	240	650	409
Total - - - -	—	640,322	688,046	799,313

* For the full details of the Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which the duty is assessed, see page 11 of Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), and page 16 of Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), or page 32 of Command Paper 1870 (Trade of British India).

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

67

- EXPORTS:

GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the
 .cial Years.

ending 31 March		Rate of Duty imposed by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received in year ending 31 March 1876.	ARTICLES.
1874.	1875.			
£	£	—	£	
35,797	16,383	3 per cent.	3,014	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
		Do.	3,142	„ Piece Goods.
		Do.	68	„ Other Manufactures.
239,686	454,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	Free.	—	„ Wheat.
13,751	17,127	Do.	5,763	„ Other sorts.
18,899	15,110	Do.	7,561	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
47,290	33,351	{ 3 Rs. per Maund. 3 Rupees per Ton. }	45,385	{ Indigo, Manufactured. „ Leaves.
1,782	808	Free. †	—	Lac, Dye.
7,370	7,587	4 per cent. ‡	20,443	„ Shell.
1,182	1,101	Do. ‡	2,759	„ Other sorts.
8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647	Oils.
72,901	98,473	Do.	65,217	Seeds.
7,104	5,950	Do.	3,011	Spices.
395	425	Do.	412	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
724,414	662,433	—	713,001	- - Total.

* Free 4 January 1873.

† Free, 27 November 1874.

‡ By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed.

No. 51.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.*			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1867 - - (11 mths.)	27,717	3,471,148	124,067	—	148,060	19,500	8	2,409,029	—	27,725	6,118,857	143,567	6,290,140
1868 - -	21,534	1,605,950	23,361	—	34,766	3,000	—	2,612,569	—	21,534	4,313,285	26,361	4,361,186
1869 - -	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	—	18,751	2,000	—	2,650,593	—	25,156	4,207,031	96,219	4,322,406
1870 - -	78,510	3,170,769	—	—	—	—	—	4,302,791	—	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
1871 - -	3,931	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	140	1,243,485	—	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
1872 - -	15,412	1,080,000	25,049	—	—	—	—	610,355	—	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,865
1873 - -	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	—	2,334,961	—	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874 - -	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	—	1,579,097	—	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875 - -	14,034	1,771,462	165,786	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,024	5,021,942
1876 - -	17,150	818,340	81,416	—	—	—	—	1,731,872	24,244	17,150	2,550,218	105,660	2,673,028
Total for the 10 years	250,800	15,826,945	479,492	—	201,597	24,500	157	23,290,804	29,482	250,957	39,319,346	533,474	40,103,777

* The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1869.

52.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1867(11months.)	1,968,688	£ 26,801,215	1,917,381	£ 25,369,722	835,631	£ 7,509,504
1868 - -	2,790,745	33,064,071	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,842,656
1869 - -	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,533,433	14,258,560
1870 - -	3,396,823	49,314,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
1871 - -	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
1872 - -	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,481,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,300,953	4,194,129	59,963,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,267,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,053	28,636,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,166	3,500,318	29,625,684
Total for the 10 years	39,041,189	522,145,086	37,019,805	515,099,972	20,505,225	214,372,081

53.—AVERAGE VALUE (at 2s. the Rupee) of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Cuttack	£ 2,839,144	£ 2,931,139	£ 3,964,564	£ 4,145,743	£ 3,509,339	£ 4,303,347	£ 4,780,495	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862	£ 4,939,884
Bombay	644,071	591,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742	1,030,067
Madras	4,697,459	4,739,499	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,380,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,040,534	3,013,178
Calcutta	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,326	738,690	635,766	699,796
Ahmedabad	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,933	477,716	534,346	662,123
Benares	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886	263,877
Madhya Pradesh	35,764	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475	253,266
Mysore	106,734	212,397	274,251	255,419	348,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207
Coimbatore	101,377	159,054	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761
Kolhapur	—	—	9,621	101,416	209,235	326,727	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703
TOTAL	8,989,318	9,285,035	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,513,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407	11,352,632

No. 54.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1867 (11 months)	8,978,827*	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
1868	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
1869	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
1870	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
1871	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
1872	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
1873	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876	11,352,662		5,658,709†		5,693,953

* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 69.

† Details not stated.

No. 55.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 30 April 1866	381,342	214,379	166,963
1867 (11 months)	166,285	99,230	67,055
1868	134,582	30,931	103,651
1869	148,697	76,094	72,603
1870	166,787	28,986	137,801
1871	149,387	33,623	115,764
1872	142,596	28,539	114,057
1873	239,223	31,352	207,871
1874	237,158	45,598	191,560
1875	236,999	38,984	198,015
1876	236,752	33,533	203,219
TOTAL to 31 March 1876	2,239,808	661,249	1,578,559

No. 56.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, BOMBAY, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	FROM CALCUTTA.								FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMI-GRANTS.
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauri-tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauri-tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Ré-union.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1867 (11 months.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	3,605	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,947
1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614
1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	358	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376
1870	1,499	—	6,685	3,859	—	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	1,288	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748
1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	1,336	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428
1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	1,114	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037
1874	5,387	—	8,407	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	*—	20,230	1,886	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325
1876	730	393	3,849	2,420	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489
Total for the 10 years	24,973	6,418	46,835	37,800	1,427	4,850	3,933	126,236	13,239	534	231	14,004	4,834	2,765	18,802	26,401	166,641

* Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

EMIGRATION.

No. 57.—LENGTH of open LINE of each RAILWAY in INDIA on 31 December in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	
GUARANTEED.											
East Indian (including)	1,353*	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,503	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	
Jubbulpoor branch)* } Eastern Bengal - - -	113	113	112	112	156	156	158	158	158	160	
Oude and Rohilkund - -	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	540	542	542	
Sind † - - - - -	109	109	109	} 062	662	659	659	659	664	664	
Punjab † - - - -	246	246	246		} 270	63	852	852	858	857	857
Delhi † - - - - -	53	53	53			783	832	858	858	857	857
Great Indian Peninsula	852	875	873	1,257	1,272	1,277	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278	
Bombay, Baroda, and)	305	305	307	307	349	388	389	406	408	417	
Central India - - - }	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858	857	857	
Madras - - - - -	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858	857	857	
South Indian: ‡											
Great Southern of)	144	168	168	168	168	168	168	} 186	283	} 581	
India - - - - - }	19	19	19	19	19	19	19				
Carnatic - - - - -	19	19	19	19	19	19	19				
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-)	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
eastern § - - - - }	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	
Nulhattee - - - -	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8	
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Oomrawuttee - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	292	380	400	
Patree branch of)	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	
Bombay and Baroda)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
line - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	57	70	
Wurda Valley - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	121	121	
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53¶	44	45	
Punjab Northern - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62**	103	
Muttra and Hattas - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	
Gaekwar's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
TOTAL	3,936	4,016	4,261	4,766	5,072	5,306	5,072	6,201	6,497	6,938	

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1 June 1867.
 § Purchased by the Government 1 April 1868.
 ** Temporary line.

† Amalgamated 1 July 1870.
 || Purchased by the Government 1 April 1872.

‡ Amalgamated 1874.
 ¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

No. 58.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAY.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian (including } Jubbulpoor branch)* } Eastern Bengal - - - } Oude and Rohilkund - - } Sind - - - - - } Punjab - - - - - } Delhi - - - - - } Great Indian Peninsula } Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India - - - } Madras - - - - - } South Indian : Great Southern of } India - - - - - } Carnatic - - - - - }	Miles. 1,260*	Miles. 1,345	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,354	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504
	113	113	113	112	156	156	157	158	158	158
	28	42	42	42	42	143	374	524	542	548
	109	109	109							
	246	246	246	647	660	670	662	663	663	663
	24	53	195							
	847	872	872	1,160	1,265	1,270†	1,278	1,278	1,268	1,263
	305	305	305	310	323	374	404	402	406	431
	645	656	659	711	825	832	851	857	857	861
	135	167	167	167	167	167	167			
	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	186	218	423
STATE.										
Calcutta and South- } eastern - - - - - }	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee - - - - - }	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khangaoon - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oomrawuttee - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajpootana - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patree - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warda Valley - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neemuch - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	3,786	3,982	4,166	4,577	5,915	5,291	5,538	5,935	6,352	6,716

* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1 June 1867.
 † 58 miles open for half the year, and 132 for about three months of 1873.
 ‡ 119 miles opened 9 Oct. 1874.

† 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3 Sept. 1872.
 § 22 miles open for nine months in 1873.

No. 59.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June			YEARS ended 31 December						
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian : Main line	4,426,611	4,833,829	4,065,788	5,136,606	5,210,908	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,069,029	6,296,865
" Jubbulpoor line	—	—	160,553	215,728	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,065	304,810
Eastern Bengal - - -	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,439	1,710,236	1,738,807
Oude and Rohilkund -	35,535	243,994	369,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,510,675	1,094,890	2,382,337	2,556,546
Sind - - - - -	143,235	142,003	113,453							
Punjab - - - - -	616,809	612,610	699,350	1,971,469†	1,981,576†	2,016,118†	2,059,522†	2,120,785†	2,263,107†	2,427,775†
Delhi - - - - -	*	139,063	498,887							
Great Indian Peninsula	3,070,613	3,007,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238	3,865,523
Bombay, Baroda, and										
Central India - }	1,552,762	1,635,408	1,740,951	2,555,348	2,605,750	2,964,559	3,143,790	3,737,096	4,084,320	4,325,148
Madras - - - - }	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577	2,793,529
South Indian:										
Great Southern of										
India - - - - }	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316			
Carnatic - - - - }	*	*	*	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,821,014
STATE.										
Calcutta and South-}										
eastern - - - - }	359,145	*	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,323	435,218	489,264	517,302
Nulhattee - - - - -	*	*	*	72,949	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,063	100,873
Khamgaon - - - - -	10,581	—	—	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463	9,279	9,279
Oomrawuttee - - - -	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690	65,609
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685,589	993,853	1,295,597
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,528	290,926
Wurda Valley - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389	11,576
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,508	205,227	215,303
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403	119,332
Punjab Northern - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175	701,477
Nemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78,089
TOTAL - - - - -	13,746,356	15,056,502	16,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,323	22,251,496	24,230,459	26,779,437	30,535,819
Season Ticket Holders } not included above - }	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,859	14,584	17,420	17,489	20,437

* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 60.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June			YEARS ended 31 December						
	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian : Main line	867,491	970,171	1,205,780	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049	1,918,228
" Jubbulpoor line	—	*—	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662	209,569
Eastern Bengal - - -	134,554	110,032†	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073	304,213
Oude and Rohilkund - -	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476	445,941
Sind - - - - -	201,361	165,904	110,153							
Punjab - - - - -	64,028	63,340	83,223	280,780†	243,095†	268,454†	386,341†	492,008†	423,560†	569,533†
Delhi - - - - -	*	8,373	74,694							
Great Indian Peninsula	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	698,633	693,933	852,335	944,855	1,178,791
Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India - - - }	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	208,318†	373,403†	423,806	267,522	394,495	509,318
Madras - - - - -	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	316,307†	363,346	405,063	370,566	414,527	614,153
South Indian :										
Great Southern of } India - - - - }	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	} 122,280	121,245	199,599
Carnatic - - - - }	*	*	*	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825			
STATE.										
Calcutta and South- } eastern - - - - }	9,763	*		22,122	22,336	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095	29,987
Nulhattee - - - - -	*	*	*	9,752	8,338	6,523§	11,607	12,867	6,905	11,694
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	11,463	24,115	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279	20,893
Oomrawuttee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,615	29,409	26,981	38,556
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170	163,170
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	63,112	57,578
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528	13,357
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,464	59,435
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560	37,921
Punjab Northern - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613	100,960
TOTAL - - - - -	2,967,052	2,849,289	3,341,908	3,435,269	3,356,107	3,406,954	4,084,748	4,696,624	4,388,649	6,478,681
Number of Live Stock	433,301	557,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,184	448,867	474,437	505,621	

* Not stated.

† Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.

‡ Including Indus Flotilla.

§ April to December only.

RAILWAYS.

No. 61.—GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line -	2,157,134	2,065,002	2,140,672	2,481,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663	3,010,183
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	**	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048	245,169
Eastern Bengal -	140,357	148,684	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818	302,771
Oude and Rohilkund -	2,660*	29,238	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	275,122	340,683
Sind - - - - -	111,292	111,552	218,213†	161,608†	} 520,455†	} 448,711†	} 496,590†	} 558,418†	} 696,162†	} 596,964†	} 730,881†
Punjab - - - - -	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868							
Delhi - - - - -	**	8,778	16,099	129,061							
Great Indian Peninsula -	1,417,160	1,370,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,650,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084	2,226,829
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - -	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,851	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	537,020	585,454	620,793
Madras - - - - -	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	540,125	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392	652,096
South Indian : Great Southern of India	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	} 91,187	} 103,353	} 190,785
Carnatic - - - - -	**	**	4,388	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034			
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	**	**	5,505‡	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365	9,834
Nulhattee - - - - -	**	**	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	5,644‡	8,445	7,803	7,942	7,545
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833	2,950
Oomrawuttee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426	6,370
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697	174,728	236,558
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,319§	31,945	37,839
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674	1,914
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514	53,324
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478	17,944
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276	47,583
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,257
TOTAL - - - - -	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,700,392	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079	8,744,317

RAILWAYS.

* For 9 weeks only. † Including Indus Flotilla. ‡ April to December only. § For 11 months only. ** Not stated.

No. 62.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line -	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,090,450	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	968,054	1,024,935
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	**	64,980	117,448	101,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,981	107,326	120,038
Eastern Bengal -	68,858	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,008	160,959	198,210	190,081	140,868
Oude and Rohilkund -	1,160*	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,902	81,946	120,082	161,273	218,102
Sind -	80,136	87,654	138,498†	129,020†	} 306,665†	} 431,208†	} 417,950†	} 401,193†	} 420,798†	} 397,413†	} 493,291†
Punjab -	71,314	71,953	78,390	99,387							
Delhi -	**	15,388	23,002	80,294							
Great Indian Peninsula -	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,003,819	932,786	1,057,565
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	309,647	279,628	272,195	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,378	318,543	340,226
Madras -	204,529	217,235	234,924	276,618	259,693	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,121	414,204	419,813
South Indian : Great Southern of India	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	} 55,373	} 49,774	} 101,633
Carnatic -	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,067	2,311	2,315	2,327			
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	**	**	8,539‡	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,469	7,145	8,343	10,683
Nulhattee -	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	3,225‡	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,358
Khamgaon -	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533	2,141
Oomrawuttee -	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128	4,478
Rajpootana -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	49,698	111,246	152,320
Holkar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,688§	30,586	35,265
Wurda Valley -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867	2,274
Nizam's -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841	45,710
Tirhoot -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087	12,320
Punjab Northern -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058	35,689
Neemuch -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,453
TOTAL	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,808,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,761,311	4,227,162

RAILWAYS.

* For 9 weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

** Not stated.

No. 63.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December								
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line -	1,172,698	1,002,047	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,000	1,985,246
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	*	20,325	-3,849	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	184,956	77,722	125,131
Eastern Bengal -	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737	161,903
Oude and Rohilkund -	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,888	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,849	122,581
Sind - - - - -	22,156	23,898	79,715†	32,588†	123,790†	14,503†	78,640†	157,225†	275,364†	199,621†	237,590†
Punjab - - - - -	20,532	24,045	24,444	-2,519							
Delhi - - - - -	*	-6,610	-6,903	48,767							
Great Indian Peninsula -	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,298	1,169,264
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,595	257,142	266,911	280,567
Madras - - - - -	261,057	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283
South Indian : Great Southern of India	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	35,814	53,579	89,152
Carnatic - - - - -	*	*	204	989	-449	1,249	1,163	1,707			
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern	*	*	-3,034	-3,378	-393	295	761	-262	1,975	2,022	-849
Nulhattee - - - - -	*	*	1,893	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804	-823
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300	818
Oomrawuttee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	-332	-967	1,298	1,892
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,990	68,482	84,283
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359	2,574
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-193	-360
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	-6,827	7,614
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	5,624
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218	11,894
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	804
TOTAL - - - - -	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,546,604	2,686,280	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,868	4,517,155

* Not tated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 64.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30 June		YEARS ended 31 December									
	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
GUARANTEED.												
East Indian: Main line	45·63	51·40	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37	34·05	
„ Jubbulpoor line	—	·	78·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00	48·06	
Eastern Bengal	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·60	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26	46·53	
Oude and Rohilkund	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71	64·02	
Sind	80·09	78·57	63·46	70·83	76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58	67·49	
Punjab	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60								
Delli	·	175·30	143·87	62·21	62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28	47·40	
Great Indian Peninsula	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79								
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41	54·81	
Madras	43·92	42·18	41·40	40·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·23	64·38	
South Indian:												
Great Southern of India	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	58·45	49·70	60·72	48·16	53·27	
Carnatic	·	·	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	68·56	57·68				
STATE.												
Calcutta and South-eastern	·	·	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·93	102·56	73·34	80·49	108·63	
Nulhattee	·	·	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28	110·78	
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08	72·36	
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08	70·30	
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·55	63·67	64·39	
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75	93·20	
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22	118·81	
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90	85·72	
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55	63·66	
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44	75·00	
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64·38	
AVERAGE for all Lines	52·05	56·53	52·77	56·13	54·18	56·29	54·82	52·76	49·19	50·79	48·34	

* Not stated.

RAILWAYS.

No. 65.—CAPITAL OUTLAY on the various RAILWAYS in INDIA in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

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GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	Up to 30 April 1866.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total to 31 March 1876.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*-88,981	158,429	} *-16,988	*-108,353	*-103,764	53,213	30,555,352
„ Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133					
Eastern Bengal - -	1,726,036	283,553	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	4,181	3,077,605
Oudh and Rohilkund -	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	148,180	5,299,954
Sind † - - - -	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*-42,458	168,086	} 111,126	} 224,558	*-54,170	*-3,810	*-21,539	307,083	10,559,592
Punjab - - - -	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075							
Delhi - - - -	888,885	1,283,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252							
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,438,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036	1,325,581	739,581	16,592	*-49,537	*-324,707	*-118,014	22,790,422
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - }	6,209,050	654,422	273,97	169,511	88,073	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	*-8,478	*-69,982	7,726,623
Madras - - - -	7,773,265	393,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	*-91,290	8,783	10,070,801
South Indian:												
Great Southern of India - - - }	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,886	*-163,987	296,729	} 641,969	} 700,761	3,368,148
Carnatic - - - -	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402			
TOTAL GUARANTEED	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,480,927	4,742,851	3,776,270	2,496,728	805,860	953,968	470,870	1,034,205	93,448,497
Calcutta and South-eastern† - - }	509,664	82,213	21,123	971								

RAILWAYS.

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several Guaranteed Railways denotes the amount of Capital withdrawn by the Company from the Government Treasury, not the actual outlay by the Company.

* The transfers to Revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

STATE RAILWAYS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March											Total to 31 March 1876.
	Up to 30 April 1866.	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta and South-eastern*	—	—	—	—	—	638,828†	-2,077‡	-7,425‡	-13,147‡	76,647	-31,640‡	661,188
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	-46‡	-2,637‡	-148‡	27,169
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,497	386,680	318,854	752,073§
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	479,727†	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	326,980	2,069,018
Indus Valley	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,006,210	2,730,936
Rajpootana lines	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,231	191,443	412,058	685,335	772,127	350,506	2,505,722
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	298,997	256,480	283,973	1,062,105
Sindia ¶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	55,781	74,656
Neemuch ¶	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,088	126,343	212,549	200,308	583,950
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	-395‡	1,032	—	—	—	48,530
Oomrawuttee	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	-1,777‡	—	—	—	43,734
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	380,333
Nagpoor and Chuttees-ghur**	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	4,748	3,596	62	—	8,806
Hooblee and Carwar**	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	15,273	6,158	58	59	55,314
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee**	—	—	—	—	—	2,659	40	—	150	—	—	2,849
Nizam's ††	—	—	—	—	—	22,702	97,967	429,616	321,354	233,286	36,517	1,141,442
Mysore**	—	—	—	—	—	5,364	6,260	—	—	—	—	11,624
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,674	681	—	79,229	100,518	492,102
Campoollee branch**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,314	—	—	—	1,314
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,867	61,651	97,576	257,094‡‡
Rangoon and Sittang Valley**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,558	5,558
Assam Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,164	1,164
Kosi Extension**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	280
TOTAL STATE	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689	3,202,390	12,916,991
TOTAL CAPITAL OUTLAY on all RAILWAYS in INDIA	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	4,236,595	106,365,488

Note.—The amount of Expenditure stated for the several State Railways denotes the total Capital outlay, whether from Ordinary or Extraordinary Funds, or from Contributions by Native Chiefs, &c.

* Guaranteed till 1 April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971 $\frac{1}{2}$, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870/1, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shewn in the Accounts.

‡ The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

§ Exclusive of 33,163 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., charged as Famine Expenditure.

|| The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

¶ The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

** The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

‡‡ Exclusive of 153,322 $\frac{1}{2}$ l., charged as Famine Expenditure.

†† The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 66.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	3	96	24	171	26	116	29	116	25	87	22	85	75	119	103	132	87	22	22	23
Eastern Bengal	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	6	7	10	9	17	5	24
Oude and Rohilkund	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	12	14	18	21	25	18	14
Sind	2	5	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	3	1	2	1	3	1	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15	17	13
Delhi	2	3	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula*	65	65	46	53	54	82	61	67	32	65	28	72	21	64	38	70	49	28	30	91
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	23	26	13	15	25	23	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14	10	47
Madras	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34
South India:																				
Great Southern of India	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carnatic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	3	6
STATE.																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2	1	1	—	1
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mutra and Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 67. — EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, or Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways
10 under-mentioned)

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal

PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not separately classed	—	—	—	—	37,516
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416	200,488
Rajpootana	47,789	111,744	122,120	110,121	84,922
Hyderabad	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782	34,900
Coorg	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354	9,888
Port Blair	—	—	—	12,977	8,290
Bengal	688,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527	615,862
Assam					
North-west Provinces	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,946	497,812
Oudh	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766	107,400
Punjab	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539	492,096
Central Provinces	249,787	348,736	525,858	338,725	221,183
British Burma	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586
Eastern Settlements	29,703	—	—	—	—
Madras	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666	581,044
Bombay	1,322,031	1,051,305	946,468	846,125	777,775
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018	134,800
TOTAL £	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,966

from IMPERIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each of the Official Years.

Local Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—
—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure not separately classed.
—	639,939	648,598	706,330	813,828	Inspector General of Military Works.
197,080	99,090	92,695	97,971	112,644	Central India.
84,679	77,377	82,920	91,058	83,910	Rajpootana.
39,158	54,903	64,153	73,871	65,042	Hydrabad.
8,413	9,051	8,510	11,375	17,723	Coorg.
9,746	7,441	7,782	9,747	10,411	Port Blair.
397,705	197,601	165,203	{ 228,180	206,821	Bengal.
			{ 8,012	6,397	Assam
354,166	182,865	173,924	194,081	268,401	North-west Provinces.
46,520	48,523	1,200	2,238	3,604	Oudh.
344,260	125,502	146,209	138,326	206,089*	Punjab.
110,444	44,326	59,000	48,937	62,043	Central Provinces.
63,085	68,272	71,100	56,074	89,736	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
242,797	346,919	300,167	333,380	382,056	Madras.
464,337	536,271	407,016	404,530	401,038	Bombay.
97,401	87,161	128,555	100,120	94,649	{ Expenditure in England, not separately classed.
2,459,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,824,482	£ TOTAL.

* Including 1,631*l.* for Grand Trunk Road.

No. 68.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY
of the 10 years

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal,

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
ORDINARY.					
Military Buildings and Roads :	£	£	£	£	£
New - - - - -	1,328,728	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,245,614	791,287
Repairs - - - - -	206,278	232,939	249,397	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings :					
New - - - - -	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,086
Repairs - - - - -	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works :					
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249
New - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Communications :					
New - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Miscellaneous Improvements: } New	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276
Repairs - - - - -	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614	697,219
Miscellaneous Improvements: } Repairs					
New - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Coal Explorations :					
New - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Grants in aid of Local Funds - -	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and } Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - }	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England :					
Stores - - - - -	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	‡
C. E. College § - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses - - - - -	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding } Railways) - - - - - }	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967
Railways :					
Supervision and Cost of Land - -	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange - - - - -	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over } net Traffic Receipts - - - }	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,811
State (ordinary) - - - - -	—	—	29,957	12,853	43,465
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY -	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDI- } TURE - - - - - }	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661

* £3,394 included under Railway Supervision.

LIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL FUNDS, during each
tioned Official Years.

[Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
37,094	591,503	512,068	500,942	628,604	Military Buildings and Roads:
					New.
31,327	258,868	251,196	327,050	346,693	Repairs.
30,416	156,940	104,846	108,803	109,465	Civil Buildings:
					New.
2,948	22,858	24,528	25,589	36,604	Repairs.
1,218	964	715	529	520	Irrigation Works:
33,426	236,482	171,963	205,071	284,127	{ State outlay on guaranteed and aided.
37,078	337,752	352,037	373,103	396,450	New.
					Repairs.
6,337	22,977	31,278	40,925	33,969	Communications:
					New.
3,971	41,178	31,580	33,359	45,355	Repairs.
6,822	99,133	24,715	8,880	11,633	Miscellaneous Improvements:
264	312	110	158	3,546	New.
					Repairs.
	3,737	11,429	7,515	7,316	Coal Explorations:
	21	40	—	—	New.
	—	—	—	—	Repairs.
	79,616	61,026	65,991	75,772	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
33,473	646,215	684,752	729,074	769,942	Barrack Furniture.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	{ Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and Miscellaneous Expenditure.
35,480	23,018	39,769	26,665	23,705	In England:
—	—	52,066	44,527	47,106	Stores.
3,977	3,647	2,844	6,040	3,305	C. E. College. †
60,780	2,525,241	2,357,941	2,504,230	2,821,482	Furlough and Absentee Allowances.
60,163	101,056	152,438	55,394	83,313	Minor Expenses.
52,953	—	—	—	—	{ TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding Rail- ways).
3,218	2,110,501	1,637,352	1,244,562	975,510	Railways:
6,337	22,004	72,824	183,883	214,713	Supervision and Cost of Land.
350,561	2,293,561	1,602,614	1,483,839	1,273,336	Loss by Exchange.
310,541	4,322,902	4,020,555	3,968,069	4,097,818	{ Excess of guaranteed Interest over not Traffic Receipts. State (ordinary).
					TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY.
					TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.
† Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 68 (continued).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY WORKS under-mentioned

[Expenditure from Provincial, Municipal, and Local Funds]

NATURE OF WORK.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
	£	£	£	£	
ORDINARY (brought forward) -	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,66
EXTRAORDINARY.					
Irrigation :					
Bengal	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,930
Punjab	—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,688
Rajpootana	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	81,319	123,000	117,661	62,642
Bombay	—	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525
Outlay in England	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund	—	382,613	340,366	401,383	—
State Railways :					
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	534,540	— 13,049†	9,509
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	594	17,001	143,254	205,233
Indus Valley	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar	—	—	857	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - - }	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE - - }	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955	7,216,471

* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

† Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL FUNDS, during each of the Fiscal Years.

Imperial Funds is not included in this Statement.]

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					NATURE OF WORK.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	
430,341	4,818,802	4,020,555	3,988,069	4,097,818	ORDINARY (brought forward).
					EXTRAORDINARY.
					Irrigation :
					Bengal.
					N.W. Provinces.
					Oudh.
					Punjab.
					Rajpootana.
					Madras.
					Bombay.
					Outlay in England
					Bombay Special Fund.
					State Railways :
					Calcutta and South-eastern.
					Northern Bengal.
					Nulhattee.
					Punjab Northern.
					Indus Valley.
					Rajpootana.
					Neemuch.
					Sindia.
					Holkar.
					Wurda Valley.
					Hooblee and Carwar.
					Tirhoot.
					Irrawaddy Valley.
					Unappropriated Stores.
1,633,474	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,020	{ TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
4,968,815	7,003,371	7,573,862	8,237,040	8,368,447	{ TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

‡ Exclusive of £33,168 charged as Famine Expenditure.

|| Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

No. 69.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the 10 under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.					RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
	Wire.	Line.		Paid.		Free.		Total.		Construc- tion.	Working.	* Total.
				Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.					
1867 (11 months)*	Miles. 15,866	Miles. 13,784	159	239,422	29,444	*	*	*	£ 106,784	£ 212,167	£ 186,335	398,502
1868	18,067	13,886½	178	269,638	41,306	8,199	54,689	373,832	114,499	175,913	232,528	408,441
1869	20,597†	14,422½	193	333,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	293,024	234,652	527,676
1870	21,378†	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,870	104,042	274,091	378,183
1871	22,834†	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,878	47,999	629,233	126,953	68,929	242,808	311,737
1872	28,893†	15,336½	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	153,962	191,753	228,997	420,750
1873†	30,681†	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	726,341	183,216	133,375	254,610	387,985
1874	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,808	788,048	196,820	62,364	255,711	313,075
1875	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,531	{ 7,365 440†	{ 38,531	883,727	203,981	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876									212,914			387,581

TELEGRAPHS.

* Information is wanting to complete the statement for this year. The figures for the Ceylon Telegraphs are not included in 1867.

No. 70.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establish-ment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,920	59,840,215	623,717	426,029
1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	877,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,403	3,977	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876	3,661	4,447	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,094	745,445

Note.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the local Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open at the close of each year.

No. 71.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
Bengal	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,495	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	23,634,924	23,287,785	27,704,884
Bombay	9,783,693	11,007,237	12,167,453	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	16,891,000	20,191,855
Madras	12,638,185	15,324,309	17,321,062	19,287,014	17,062,706	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226
N.W. Provinces	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,897	18,595,788	18,960,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509
Punjab	6,663,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,129	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826
British Burma	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,461	800,143	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946
Central Provinces	1,677,923	2,080,820	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017	4,990,667
Andhra	†	†	*	2,138,714	2,226,189	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,634,432
Madhya Pradesh	†	†	†	†	†	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105
Uttar Pradesh	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508
Bihar	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963
TOTAL for INDIA	59,840,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921

* Included in Punjab.
† Included in North-West Provinces.
‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 72.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.*			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
1867 - (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
1868 -	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	167,499	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869 -	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	75,987,617
1870 -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	548,680	736,710	84,534,578
1871 -	48,432,295	27,284,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 -	50,526,310	28,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,525	1,409,329	89,561,685
1873 -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	395,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	†	†	8,762,200	†	†	605,312	†	†	1,336,363	109,235,503
1875 -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	†	†	9,365,586	†	†	792,462	†	†	1,608,107	116,119,294
1876 -	73,477,968	31,555,468	2,543,507	107,576,943	†	†	9,423,670	†	†	851,915	†	†	1,618,393	119,470,921
Total for the 10 years	525,391,539	270,978,068	17,542,285	813,911,892	†	†	71,060,121	†	†	6,051,283	†	†	10,837,438	902,760,734

* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1 October 1871 was, at the close of 1871/2, 430; at the close of 1872/3, 478; at the close of 1873/4, 542; at the close of 1874/5, 610; and at the close of 1875/6, 633.

† Not separately shown.

No. 73.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
LETTERS.										
Bengal - - -	10,901,588	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425	25,352,034
Madras - - -	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,034,746
Bombay - - -	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,532	18,345,470	19,046,662
N.W. Provinces -	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,056,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180
Punjab - - -	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600
British Burma -	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333
Central Provinces -	1,468,925	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,498,376	4,830,880	4,494,739
Sind - - -	*	*	*	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482
Judh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,628,338	2,696,230	2,846,982
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,197,684	2,107,374	2,557,111	2,645,395
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,688,594	1,669,790
Total Letters -	54,057,020	62,587,255	68,891,232	76,867,918	77,308,074	80,636,648	83,127,098	98,531,623	104,353,076	107,576,943
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal - - -	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722
Madras - - -	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,399,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564	1,716,804
Bombay - - -	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043
N.W. Provinces -	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006	1,439,129
Punjab - - -	667,397	757,079	743,944	783,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,093	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546
British Burma -	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,684	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225
Central Provinces -	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504	383,227
Sind - - -	*	*	*	151,900	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,654
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	277,400	317,913
Total Newspapers -	4,825,396	5,411,110	5,773,585	6,165,039	6,505,323	6,840,120	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,686	9,423,670

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in N.W. Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 73 (continued). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the POST OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
PARCELS.										
Bengal - - -	111,212	131,643	140,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,111
Madras - - -	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	95,784	134,607	124,111
Bombay - - -	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,830	108,111
N.W. Provinces -	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,601	166,888
Punjab - - -	89,876	109,456	123,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	96,065	66,064	107,493	114,044
British Burma -	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,867	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111
Central Provinces -	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,437	33,484	33,590	23,630	22,369	29,955	32,311
Sind - - -	*	*	*	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,111
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,666
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	10,104	19,318	25,376	26,511
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	18,771	16,666
Total Parcels -	562,825	651,423	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,462	851,911
PACKETS.										
Bengal - - -	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	209,509	301,237	300,795	254,743	325,866	269,333
Madras - - -	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,633	234,747	304,566	316,188
Bombay - - -	36,395	51,671	70,346	105,115	272,962	286,818	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,555
N. W. Provinces -	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,038	188,027	185,551	229,799
Punjab - - -	77,386	105,348	112,613	113,433	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423	248,666
British Barma -	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,153	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277
Central Provinces -	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,555
Sind - - -	*	*	*	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	33,169	40,666
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	40,322	46,819	43,123	37,386	47,666
Rajpootana - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	8,769	18,765	14,469	15,555
Assam - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	31,959	26,333
Total Packets -	403,974	525,056	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,603,107	1,618,555
GRAND TOTAL Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets -	59,849,213	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,573	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,222

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in N. W. Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 74.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
1867 (11 months).	376,478	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,023
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	181,411	187,619	817,483	674,639
1870	487,148	44,310	392,838	283,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,840	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,667
1871	463,174	88,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,036	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,848	45,972	433,876	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,233
1873	528,333	83,107	445,226	*106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	85,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,639	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	80,302	486,616	108,257	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,687	729,191
1876	599,878	80,888	519,040	114,480	633,530	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,004	745,445

* In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

POST OFFICE.

No. 75.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
REVENUE.										
Bengal - - -	£ 123,689	£ 139,298	£ 153,339	£ 156,086	£ 154,820	£ 177,166	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787	£ 149,818
Madras - - -	89,637	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,089	89,591	90,572	96,470	104,794
Bombay - - -	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,881
N.W. Provinces - - -	125,944	118,802	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862	101,688
Punjab - - -	98,266	101,848	109,450	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704
British Burma - - -	9,939	10,086	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,763	13,250	14,184	16,292
Central Provinces - - -	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651
Sind - - -	†	†	†	12,996	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,556	13,971	14,938
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,281	11,083	11,599	11,805
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	11,988	13,269
Straits Settlements* -	14,099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	800,987	567,239	569,419	605,580	644,903
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps - - -	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,623	11,533	10,707	11,433
TOTAL REVENUE -	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,470
CHARGES.										
Bengal - - -	£ 62,500	£ 79,944	£ 92,214	£ 103,087	£ 103,592	£ 103,895	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 115,066	£ 117,608
Madras - - -	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231
Bombay - - -	82,411	103,748	123,178	126,168	104,367	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843
N.W. Provinces - - -	85,580	102,336	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411	86,120
Punjab - - -	53,768	53,171	64,943	54,448	54,108	60,003	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812
British Burma - - -	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,805	8,563	8,220
Central Provinces - - -	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,847	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506
Sind - - -	†	†	†	18,738	10,349	19,625	19,345	18,985	19,117	18,730
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,092	9,805	11,817
Rajpootana - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,067	13,606
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,681	15,262
Straits Settlements* -	1,900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	394,905	465,685	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,039	507,017	525,425	540,394	547,755
Central Control - - -	7,983	9,829	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,136	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176
TOTAL CHARGES -	402,948	475,494	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,169	523,269	542,125	557,087	563,931

* Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.

† Included in N.W. Provinces.

‡ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000.

† Included in Punjab.

§ Included in Bengal.

¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961.

No. 76.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	5,392	10,309	31,487	27,022	19,193	19,447	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,630
Madras - - -	151	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	2,411	2,371	20,512	32,322	25,440	10,380	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247
Punjab - - -	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,623	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,665
British Burma - - -	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces - -	980	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	31
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	—
TOTAL - - -	21,531	31,258	131,411	146,195	110,085	117,367	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,563
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	6,131	7,931	39,138	32,911	109,212	108,525	92,081	91,294	87,470	92,372
Madras - - -	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	2,408	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	8,716
Punjab - - -	13,142	16,340	64,768	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	61,200	76,655	79,954
British Burma - - -	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	445
Central Provinces - -	980	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,067	49	45	23	13
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	14
TOTAL - - -	23,081	29,040	137,619	208,979	199,258	206,456	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514

No. 77.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODUS of CONVEYANCE, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.
RAILWAYS.										
Bengal - - -	Miles. 731	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 928	Miles. 928	Miles. 972
Madras - - -	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,384
Bombay - - -	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,234	1,234
North-West Provinces	505	578	578	548	543	506	594	773	891	921
Punjab - - -	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618	650
Central Provinces -	158	296	317	317	485	240	240	731	656	656
Sind - - -	*	*	*	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	72	245	292	292	295
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	82	242	302
Total - - -	3,658	3,995	4,235	4,434	4,994	5,064	5,869	5,739	6,133	6,546
MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &c.										
Bengal - - -	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244	244	282
Madras - - -	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166	230	182
Bombay - - -	772	772	1,000	987	837	885	791	815	942	953
North-West Provinces	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	823	320	391	360	364	364
Punjab - - -	1,788	1,967	2,002	1,923	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,185
British Burma - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	73
Central Provinces -	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	228	198
Sind - - -	*	*	*	896	892	892	892	892	885	885
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	134	54	54	102	102
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	289	192	56	—
Total - - -	4,851	5,140	5,460	5,333	4,175	4,278	3,915	4,003	4,220	4,178
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal - - -	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451
Madras - - -	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,859	8,963	9,376
Bombay - - -	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,395	8,571
North-West Provinces	6,729	6,277	6,286	6,400	7,032	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,300	3,424
Punjab - - -	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,786	2,567
British Burma - -	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,820	3,820
Central Provinces -	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,130	2,674	2,651	2,575	2,269	2,273
Sind - - -	*	*	*	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043	3,092	3,092
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	894	2,637	742	644	645
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,527	1,572	1,708	1,688
Assam - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,295	1,402
Total - - -	39,420	40,543	40,586	41,111	43,095	42,296	41,551	44,875	45,764	46,319
TOTAL.										
Bengal - - -	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,334	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,344	10,708
Madras - - -	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892
Bombay - - -	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,568	8,308	8,862	10,571	10,757
North-West Provinces	8,346	8,384	8,358	8,400	8,453	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709
Punjab - - -	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,436
British Burma - -	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,882	2,882	3,889	3,893	3,893
Central Provinces -	2,863	2,813	2,953	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,182
Sind - - -	*	*	*	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,032	4,032
Oudh - - -	†	†	†	†	†	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042
Rajpootana - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,796	1,796	2,067	1,995
Assam - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,205	1,402
Total - - -	47,929	49,678	50,281	50,878	52,264	51,638	49,057	54,617	55,899	67,944

* Included in Punjab.

† Included in North-West Provinces.

‡ Included in Bengal.

No. 78.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)
for the Year 1875/6.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery - - -	363	6,557	6,920	149	2,670	2,819	139	2,427	2,566	651	11,654	12,305
Cavalry - - - - -	168	2,750	2,918	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers - - -	225	—	225	62	—	62	65	—	65	352	—	352
Infantry - - - - -	1,066	28,364	29,430	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	15	16	31	23	124	147	11	—	11	49	140	189
Staff Corps - - - - -	658	—	658	432	—	432	287	—	287	1,377	—	1,377
General List, Cavalry - - -	40	—	40	34	—	34	9	—	9	83	—	83
General List, Infantry - - -	150	—	150	65	—	65	31	—	31	226	—	226
Unattached Officers - - -	8	—	8	2	—	2	2	—	2	12	—	12
General Officers unemployed -	62	—	62	44	—	44	26	—	26	132	—	132
Total European Army - - -	2,725	37,007	40,302	1,164	11,678	12,842	895	10,856	11,751	4,784	60,201	64,985
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery - - - - -	11	619	630	—	—	—	5	148	153	16	767	783
Body Guard - - - - -	2	120	122	5	5	10	1	71	72	8	196	204
Cavalry - - - - -	211	12,865	13,016	36	1,708	1,744	57	3,887	3,944	304	18,400	18,704
Sappers and Miners - - -	103	1,160	1,265	94	1,359	1,453	44	492	536	243	3,011	3,254
Infantry - - - - -	568	48,293	48,801	320	36,761	31,081	240	22,056	22,296	1,068	101,110	102,178
Total Native Army - - -	837	62,907	63,884	455	33,833	34,288	347	26,654	27,001	1,639	182,484	125,123
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY - - - - -	3,562	100,664	104,226	1,619	45,511	47,130	1,242	37,510	38,752	6,423	183,685	190,108

* Including European Non-Commissioned Officers.

No. 79.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS* serving in INDIA, and

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.		20—24.		25—29.		30—34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1866	Bengal - - -	1,320	6	10,107	117	15,306	321	6,043	183
	Madras - - -	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay - - -	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total - - -	2,950	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	273
1867	Bengal - - -	1,399	23	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	207
	Madras - - -	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	61
	Bombay - - -	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,053	60
	Total - - -	2,783	33	12,384	269	20,428	502	10,463	328
1868	Bengal - - -	1,403	23	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras - - -	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay - - -	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,493	45	1,694	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,447	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,347	44	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,219	114	9,063	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,061	81
	Bombay - - -	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total - - -	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,011	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,790	45	2,203	35	2,231	57
	Bombay - - -	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	208	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,021	46	2,710	62
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,343	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	334	—	3,644	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	13,607	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
1875	Bengal - - -	721	8	11,584	170	11,544	184	6,443	113
	Madras - - -	197	1	3,106	37	2,892	23	1,770	21
	Bombay - - -	142	—	2,584	43	2,792	43	1,373	28
	Total - - -	1,060	9	17,574	250	17,228	250	9,586	162
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal - - -	16,305	171	99,647	1,791	111,933	2,324	69,700	2,004
	Madras - - -	6,007	32	29,019	354	30,679	617	21,252	601
	Bombay - - -	6,604	37	29,086	402	27,827	409	17,586	379
	GRAND TOTAL -	29,006	240	158,332	2,547	170,439	3,350	108,538	3,044

* The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

35-39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	CALENDAR YEARS.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2'122	Bengal - - -	1866
621	36	101	11	10,981	292	2'386	Madras - - -	
1,137	26	230	9	11,898	160	1'845	Bombay - - -	
3,861	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2'013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3'130	Bengal - - -	1867
648	26	128	7	9,849	199	2'020	Madras - - -	
719	25	128	4	9,780	212	2'166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2'724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2'101	Bengal - - -	1868
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2'490	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1'650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2'088	Total - - -	
2,593	133	410	48	35,917	1,565	4'357	Bengal - - -	1869
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2'703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2'513	Bombay - - -	
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3'805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2'394	Bengal - - -	1870
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2'490	Madras - - -	
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1'924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	48,001	1,076	2'339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1'890	Bengal - - -	1871
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2'421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1'518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1'910	Total - - -	
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2'799	Bengal - - -	1872
869	33	268	16	9,055	192	2'120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1'998	Bombay - - -	
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2'536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1'529	Bengal - - -	1873
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1'955	Madras - - -	
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1'267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1'567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1'508	Bengal - - -	1874
1,883	32	478	10	11,812	155	1'313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	261	12	9,805	101	1'030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1'389	Total - - -	
5,026	141	1,241	55	36,839	671	1'820	Bengal - - -	1875
1,538	46	341	20	9,844	153	1'554	Madras - - -	
1,156	31	229	21	8,276	169	2'042	Bombay - - -	
7,720	218	1,811	96	54,979	993	1'806	Total - - -	
31,261	1,186	5,797	346	334,643	7,832	2'355	Bengal - - -	Total, for the 10 years.
9,518	369	1,969	104	98,534	2,077	2'108	Madras - - -	
8,874	267	1,548	78	92,135	1,572	1'706	Bombay - - -	
49,653	1,822	9,314	528	523,312	11,581	2'195	GRAND TOTAL - - -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 80.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shewn in the preceding Table, during each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1866	Bengal - - -	*00451	*01157	*02085	*03060	*04660	*06388	*02122
	Madras - - -	*00234	*01160	*02923	*03319	*05797	*10890	*02386
	Bombay - - -	*00257	*01132	*01216	*01513	*02247	*03913	*01345
	All India - -	*00338	*01154	*02059	*02736	*04123	*06223	*02013
1867	Bengal - - -	*02001	*02698	*02780	*04153	*04004	*05142	*03130
	Madras - - -	*00606	*00948	*01842	*03234	*04044	*05469	*02020
	Bombay - - -	*00787	*01917	*01949	*02920	*03477	*03125	*02166
	All India - -	*01365	*02173	*02457	*03733	*03903	*04806	*02724
1868	Bengal - - -	*01473	*01625	*01664	*02888	*04078	*05249	*02100
	Madras - - -	*01262	*00799	*02361	*03934	*04034	*07080	*02429
	Bombay - - -	*00669	*01509	*00973	*02315	*02980	*05537	*01650
	All India - -	*01284	*01456	*01707	*02967	*03845	*05664	*02088
1869	Bengal - - -	*01784	*03820	*03734	*05462	*07058	*11707	*04357
	Madras - - -	*00579	*01887	*02693	*03248	*05170	*04237	*02703
	Bombay - - -	*01221	*02249	*01804	*03425	*04000	*09302	*02513
	All India - -	*01459	*03306	*03286	*04764	*06196	*09934	*03805
1870	Bengal - - -	*00770	*01790	*01966	*03170	*04384	*08647	*02394
	Madras - - -	*01077	*01538	*02243	*03147	*05352	*02343	*02498
	Bombay - - -	*00704	*01728	*01468	*02272	*03864	*06307	*01924
	All India - -	*00809	*01737	*01954	*03049	*04471	*06896	*02339
1871	Bengal - - -	*00973	*01232	*01478	*02496	*03902	*06510	*01890
	Madras - - -	*00487	*01293	*01932	*04130	*05037	*11926	*02421
	Bombay - - -	*00698	*00972	*01332	*02060	*04005	*03333	*01518
	All India - -	*00779	*01180	*01538	*02709	*04100	*06850	*01909
1872	Bengal - - -	*00819	*02291	*02465	*03146	*04695	*08632	*02799
	Madras - - -	*00796	*01612	*01589	*02555	*03797	*07692	*02120
	Bombay - - -	*00658	*01612	*01884	*02905	*03684	*02985	*01928
	All India - -	*00779	*02029	*02224	*02994	*04386	*07542	*02536
1873	Bengal - - -	*00414	*01026	*01349	*01783	*02881	*05390	*01529
	Madras - - -	—	*01047	*01755	*02283	*04992	*04490	*01955
	Bombay - - -	—	*00797	*01576	*01445	*03193	*02367	*01267
	All India - -	*00222	*00981	*01459	*01843	*03387	*04737	*01508
1874	Bengal - - -	*00516	*01322	*01244	*01488	*02262	*03835	*01508
	Madras - - -	—	*01065	*01212	*01566	*01695	*02092	*01313
	Bombay - - -	*00341	*00606	*01113	*00920	*01612	*01781	*01030
	All India - -	*00376	*01140	*01217	*01422	*02028	*03499	*01389
1875	Bengal - - -	*01110	*01431	*01594	*01754	*02805	*04432	*01821
	Madras - - -	*00503	*01191	*00968	*01187	*02991	*06002	*01554
	Bombay - - -	—	*01780	*01540	*02039	*02682	*09170	*02042
	All India - -	*00819	*01440	*01480	*01690	*02824	*05301	*01806
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal - - -	*01049	*01797	*02076	*02961	*03794	*05969	*02355
	Madras - - -	*00525	*01220	*02011	*02328	*03877	*05282	*02108
	Bombay - - -	*00560	*01354	*01470	*02051	*03009	*05039	*01706
	All India - -	*00827	*01608	*01966	*02805	*03669	*05869	*02195

No. 81.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Calendar Years.

CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1866	Bengal - - -	35,446	1,674	—	*04723
	Madras - - -	11,378	645	—	*05669
	Bombay - - -	12,077	555	—	*04596
	Total - - -	58,901	2,874	1,295	*04879
1867	Bengal - - -	34,237	1,637	—	*04781
	Madras - - -	10,793	586	—	*05430
	Bombay - - -	11,866	523	—	*04198
	Total - - -	56,896	2,746	1,145	*04926
1868	Bengal - - -	32,909	1,393	—	*04233
	Madras - - -	10,158	634	—	*06241
	Bombay - - -	9,820	355	—	*03615
	Total - - -	52,887	2,382	1,097	*04504
1869	Bengal - - -	35,173	1,798	—	*05112
	Madras - - -	10,277	573	—	*05576
	Bombay - - -	10,538	263	—	*02496
	Total - - -	55,988	2,634	1,052	*04705
1870	Bengal - - -	34,090	1,692	—	*04963
	Madras - - -	10,733	827	—	*07705
	Bombay - - -	10,557	361	—	*03420
	Total - - -	55,380	2,880	1,289	*05200
1871	Bengal - - -	35,452	1,664	—	*04694
	Madras - - -	10,684	301	—	*02817
	Bombay - - -	10,838	246	—	*02270
	Total - - -	56,974	2,211	913	*03881
1872	Bengal - - -	36,939	1,481	—	*04020
	Madras - - -	11,511	436	—	*03788
	Bombay - - -	10,898	312	—	*02863
	Total - - -	59,248	2,229	653	*03762
1873	Bengal - - -	37,146	1,487	—	*04003
	Madras - - -	11,508	400	—	*03554
	Bombay - - -	10,673	426	—	*03991
	Total - - -	59,327	2,322	606	*03914
1874	Bengal - - -	37,911	1,370	—	*03613
	Madras - - -	11,578	603	—	*05207
	Bombay - - -	10,578	441	—	*04168
	Total - - -	60,067	2,414	588	*04018
1875	Bengal - - -	37,769	1,523	—	*04032
	Madras - - -	11,233	593	—	*05279
	Bombay - - -	10,342	628	—	*06072
	Total - - -	59,344	2,744	689	*04624
Total for the 10 years.	Bengal - - -	356,972	5,719	—	*04403
	Madras - - -	109,853	5,007	—	*05104
	Bombay - - -	108,187	4,110	—	*03799
	GRAND TOTAL - - -	575,012	25,436	9,304	*04124

No. 82.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India -	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124	6,606,867
	Madras - - -	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,998,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,732	2,736,993
	Bombay - - -	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,993	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525	2,381,404
	Total Payments in India	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264
	Payments in England -	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,235	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196
	GROSS EXPENDITURE -	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India - -	717,489	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464
	„ „ England -	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,030	21,265	28,336	25,330	107,148
	GROSS RECEIPTS -	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838	1,045,612
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	4,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,848	

No. 83.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA
and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 Official Years 1866/7—1875/6.

(See following page.)

No. 83.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, 1

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
IN INDIA.					
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	£ 465,831	£ 496,502	£ 528,250	£ 523,382	£ 466,186
Administrative Staff - - -	187,614	204,001	211,658	198,953	195,794
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - -	6,294,900	6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473	6,527,145
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,565,728	2,159,100	2,363,728	2,425,745	2,195,134
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	204,985	249,765	269,246	253,416	196,796
Clothing ditto - - -	115,115	110,370	104,598	110,427	87,857
Barrack ditto - - -	317,042	360,304	379,592	353,400	327,329
Martial Law - - -	38,208	44,044	43,710	43,860	42,598
Medical Establishments - - -	393,063	441,447	465,970	457,326	437,000
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	419,859	509,374	664,797	544,102	521,000
Ecclesiastical - - -	21,270	22,495	22,265	21,752	20,000
Educational - - -	46,775	41,521	42,689	40,749	43,900
Sea Transport Charges - - -	295,638	161,191	179,302	149,511	514,023
Miscellaneous Services - - -	470,815	411,918	354,430	400,824	329,501
Volunteer Corps - - -	4,193	4,439	4,728	7,277	7,964
Total Effective - - -	11,841,042	11,954,165	12,349,835	12,193,287	11,914,376
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards - - -	18,289	17,563	14,230	12,837	13,027
Retired Officers - - -	16,668	17,678	16,128	15,550	13,845
Pensions to Officers - - -	538,684	585,429	578,952	577,295	570,519
Do. to Widows and Orphans - -	9,107	9,838	11,062	11,558	18,879
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	16,643	18,794	19,359	18,223	18,657
Total Non-effective - - -	599,341	649,302	639,731	635,463	634,927
Total Military Expenditure in India	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores - - -	556,062	752,063	872,621	878,491	929,782
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977	1,432,601	1,455,509
Non-effective Services - - -	1,048,845	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897	1,140,206
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,989	3,525,497
GRAND TOTAL - - -	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
465,841	477,668	476,748	501,880	504,802	EFFECTIVE.
198,634	183,264	183,160	183,585	185,210	Army and Garrison Staff.
4503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,405,271	6,500,021	Administrative Staff.
1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	161,981	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	114,784	Stud and Remount ditto.
336,350	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	Clothing ditto.
45,181	45,000	40,013	36,333	31,975	Barrack ditto.
421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	Martial Law.
699,074	525,389	560,204	547,787	570,558	Medical Establishments.
20,641	20,483	21,675	24,575	22,263	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
34,711	39,552	43,824	42,362	43,557	Ecclesiastical.
112,828	112,814	79,670	77,555	67,740	Educational.
433,740	401,363	248,140	249,094	279,859	Sea Transport Charges.
6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	11,650	Miscellaneous Services.
11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,860	11,081,228	11,061,518	Volunteer Corps.
					Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
10,102	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	Rewards.
12,236	13,651	12,393	60,881	44,237	Retired Officers.
507,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	567,686	Pensions to Officers.
18,449	18,072	19,110	18,094	18,154	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	23,491	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,743	Total Non-effective.
12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
936,730	811,730	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	Stores.
1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	Other Payments:—
1,381,073	1,286,434	1,254,615	1,436,320	1,458,475	Effective Services.
					Non-effective Services.
3,642,014	3,524,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	Total Military Expenditure in England.
15,678,112	15,508,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	GRAND TOTAL.

No. 84.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES* in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES,

YEAR.	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONORS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.														
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	30	22	53	36	66	35	0	
1867-8	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	63	117	59	13	
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	
1874-5	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	71	40	209	51	24	
1875-6	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	87	53	245	92	20	
Total for the 10 years	19,443	8,617	5,011	2,077	2,133	899	359	232	1,203	753	1,244	559	120	
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.														
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,099	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	
1869-70	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	
1871-2	1,419	492	205	97	131	65	—	—	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	6	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	20	13	4	4	4	
1874-5	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	
1875-6	2,164	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	
Total for the 10 years	14,570	4,968	3,315	1,371	711	401	16	11	224	91	16	15	22	
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.														
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	54	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	13	5
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,025	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	—	38	21	36	23
1874-5	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17
1875-6	1,269	434	193	69	83	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	36	30
Total for the 10 years	8,553	2,446	1,239	407	578	196	75	32	82	38	260	149	224	130

* The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 85.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and COLLEGES, and of PUPILS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in the Year ended 31st March 1876.

INSTITUTIONS.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDDH.		BRITISH BURMA.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
GOVERNMENT.												
Colleges: General	10	838	4	208	2	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional	7	610	2	280	1	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: Vernacular	5	628	1	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	4	1,030	1	69	1	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Mistresses	42	1,381	4	239	3	297	4	216	1	37	—	—
Schools of Art	—	—	3	46	—	—	1	14	3	24	—	—
Survey Vernacular Schools	1	134	—	—	1	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools	4	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	3	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	331	—	—
" Middle	45	11,952	15	3,395	8	416	1	96	11	1,613	3	893
" Low	179	10,705	258	18,256	143	18,132	45	2,630	72	7,368	7	595
Girls' Schools: High	24	645	4,142	147,476	1,298	65,134	763	41,276	1,191	49,143	15	623
" Low	1	60	325	7,192	130	74	88	2,951	76	1,911	1	86
PRIVATE, aided by Government:												
Colleges	6	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	141	—	—
Normal Schools: Vernacular	—	—	1	13	—	—	—	—	1	166	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	11	647	—	—	1	39	—	—	—	—	6	582
Normal Schools: for Mistresses	5	78	1	52	5	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Training Classes (temporary)	6	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial	1	8	2	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	85	9,550	25	5,480	9	2,103	3	100	3	975	3	325
" Middle	1,291	65,542	125	8,757	45	6,357	15	1,425	10	1,134	9	1,143
" Low	13,467	356,588	64	2,487	197	11,836	590	27,156	10	615	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	13	957	4	222	6	289	2	219	2	144	—	—
for Natives	280	7,407	167	4,897	214	6,664	14	424	16	636	19	1,110
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	—	—	2	495	3	232	2	78	—	—	—	—
PRIVATE, unaided	2,360	63,191	4,923	62,375	—	—	141	2,733	19	1,033	1,142	33,090

INSTITUTIONS.	MADRAS.		BOMBAY (including Sind).		HYDERABAD Assigned Districts.		MYSORE.		COORG.		AJMERE and MHAIRWARRA.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
GOVERNMENT.												
Colleges: General	6	436	2	322	—	—	3	1,086	—	—	1	310
Professional	5	325	3	388	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	9	219	6	546	1	41	4	128	1	6	1	19
Normal Schools: for Mistresses	1	48	3	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	31
Special Schools	2	138	4	216	—	—	6	1,076	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	17	3,590	19	3,267	2	219	5	601	1	348	—	—
" Middle	101	7,973	103	11,816	41	5,120	44	3,426	4	113	29	1,109
" Low	681	22,114	3,399	183,953	396	16,088	659	21,048	36	1,610	1	110
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	55	2,314	8	501	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools	16	757	155	7,203	22	649	9	346	—	—	—	—
PRIVATE, aided by Government:												
Colleges	7	326	2	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters	4	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Mistresses	1	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Schools	1	43	1	145	—	—	2	131	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High	44	11,809	24	4,244	—	—	6	1,268	—	—	—	—
" Middle	162	11,024	26	2,896	—	—	31	3,258	—	—	—	—
" Low	3,340	80,196	166	9,068	66	1,619	38	2,053	2	54	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c.	20	1,400	11	938	—	—	5	439	—	—	—	—
for Natives	139	6,917	23	2,134	1	25	24	1,754	—	—	—	—
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls)	1,370	47,016	10	663	1	8	6	357	1	10	—	—
PRIVATE, unaided	4,271	87,426	513	22,049	175	2,899	1,350	17,882	30	558	—	—

VACCINATION.

No. 86.—VACCINATION OPERATIONS in INDIA, in each

Official Years ended 31 March.	BENGAL.*		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		ODDH.		AJMERE AND MHAIRWARA.	
	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.
1867 (11 months).	206,230	174,336	203,916	161,711	†	†	6,313	4,642
1868	237,748	211,487	253,048	193,317	3,177	2,360	8,782	6,858
1869	265,913	237,634	331,590	236,587	5,108	3,924	8,532	6,161
1870	320,708	310,806	299,357	237,298	6,892	5,479	8,693	6,014
1871	339,901	317,018	306,151	242,614	14,553	11,161	6,847	5,105
1872	349,560	316,431	319,168	261,914	36,513	26,965	10,722	8,953
1873	668,957	584,727	394,831	323,244	13,718	14,333	13,759	9,940
1874	766,297	707,274	430,565	347,143	30,237	22,773	13,982	9,957
1875	935,826	838,950	445,901	359,847	21,594	17,458	12,237	6,895
	MYSORE.		COORG.		RAJPOOTANA.		CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY.	
1867 (11 months).	88,895	84,563	†	†	44,873	31,093	13,043	9,928
1868	84,864	80,514	†	†	52,044	40,073	13,133	10,631
1869	76,361	71,820	906	658	49,611	38,853	18,458	10,793
1870	93,667	89,659	811	534	48,833	35,768	15,287	10,668
1871	94,447	89,126	898	557	52,483	39,570	23,613	16,644
1872	98,287	87,025	1,053	710	62,66	50,039	28,334	20,176
1873	98,164	87,353	2,166	1,696	62,262	51,826	33,853	25,202
1874	99,625	89,370	1,361	999	91,863	75,262	42,033	32,337
1875	98,624	90,753	1,258	995	87,039	72,541	44,200	34,110

* Including Assam.

† Not stated.

‡ Years ending 31st December.

of the 9 under-mentioned Official Years.

PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		BERAR.		BRITISH BURMA.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
196,566	163,747	17,466	76,060	†	†	8,336	7,086	1867 (11 months).
233,862	203,881	80,186	65,852	3,621	2,210	8,251	5,832	1868
253,965	218,507	120,175	98,849	13,267	8,128	9,350	7,249	1869
147,530	130,056	141,226	119,676	8,390	6,907	23,144	18,101	1870
315,490	191,807	125,141	102,035	20,694	17,104	14,076	9,569	1871
296,052	289,540	108,880	91,188	35,743	29,898	16,377	11,565	1872
365,724	227,818	123,515	107,160	46,528	35,736	18,469	13,921	1873
488,321	416,864	128,590	112,435	44,289	32,112	21,154	17,043	1874
493,004	453,066	176,868	158,704	56,337	45,785	24,218	20,244	1875
BARODA.		MUNNIPOOR.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		Official Years ended 31 March.
Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	Total Number.	Number successfully Vaccinated.	
22,161	20,156	†	†	‡270,749	‡242,579	‡391,415	‡371,595	1867 (11 months).
25,808	22,010	†	†	‡264,096	‡238,347	‡432,184	‡404,860	1868
23,896	21,692	†	†	‡255,685	‡230,207	‡117,535	‡108,779	1869
22,141	20,170	17	15	‡60,583	‡54,595	464,067	427,391	1870
23,686	21,739	28	16	273,520	243,711	496,582	452,661	1871
23,743	21,432	27	12	276,822	247,272	527,153	486,018	1872
29,392	26,978	30	14	336,480	302,130	570,025	516,726	1873
27,290	24,328	273	100	363,399	329,598	625,818	568,275	1874
20,622	26,440	57	24	427,767	372,048	671,817	635,288	1875

‡ 1st quarter of 1870.

† 1st quarter of 1869.

No. 87.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total.
	By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Bengal - - - - -	8	368	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
Assam - - - - -	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	160	420
N. W. Provinces - - - - -	3	40	14	12	721	56	252	2,335	3,988
Oudh - - - - -	10	1	—	1	153	—	75	1,406	1,730
Ajmere and Mharwara - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
Punjab - - - - -	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
Central Provinces - - - - -	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
Hyderabad - - - - -	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
Mysore and Coorg - - - - -	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
British Burma - - - - -	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
Madras - - - - -	7	137	44	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
Bombay - - - - -	1	32	10	—	1	—	59	989	1,072
Total, - - - - -	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391

* Including 17 persons killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 persons killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

by WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Calendar Year 1875.

Number of CATTLE killed									PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	
—	1,958	2,488†	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	Bengal.
1	—	167	—	45	—	61	34	1,278	Assam.
3	719	3,693	201	1,022	431	356	804	7,229	N. W. Provinces.
1	46	—	—	397	6	104	45	599	Oudh.
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	120	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	—	2,296	136	431	2	127	106	3,158	Punjab.
—	1,612	900	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	Central Provinces.
—	191	68	33	1,045	80	529	400	2,355	Hyderabad.
—	943	2,290	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	Mysore and Coorg.
1	281	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	British Burma.
—	3,430	4,390	20	2,873	340	582	290	11,934	Madras.
—	2,165	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	Bombay.
6	12,423	17,098†	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,166	49,234	Total.

† Including 941 cattle killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

‡ Including 483 cattle destroyed in the Buldana District, of which the details are not given.

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 88.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view of

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Bengal - - -	1	0 10 0	331	580 4 0	815	342 8 0	251	57 9 0	497	307 11 0
Assam - - -	—	—	458	1,024 19 0	150	74 0 0	68	15 15 0	3	—
N. W. Provinces - -	—	—	94	69 10 0	394	167 7 0	337	110 5 0	2,525	432 0 0
Oudh - - -	—	—	18	—	11	—	2	—	864	176 18 0
Ajmere and Mhairwarra	—	—	4	1 8 0	8	1 0 0	—	—	—	—
Punjab - - -	—	—	4	4 16 0	202	122 12 0	17	—	1,355	428 10 0
Central Provinces - -	—	—	198	535 0 0	635	371 12 0	275	127 18 0	148	63 4 0
Hyderabad - - -	—	—	57	90 10 0	52	89 0 0	45	20 0 0	40	23 8 0
Mysore and Coorg - -	—	—	100	405 0 0	159	376 10 0	1	—	2	1 12 0
British Burma - - -	4	—	78	145 10 0	46	35 12 0	25	23 0 0	—	—
Madras - - -	—	—	238	993 4 0	918	1,668 12 0	154	86 15 0	39	9 0 0
Bombay - - -	—	—	209	271 4 0	122	127 0 0	6	4 4 0	201	76 8 0
Total - - -	5	0 10 0	1,789	4,121 5 0	3,512	3,575 13 0	1,181	445 6 0	5,683	1,518 11 0

exterminating WILD BEASTS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES during the Calendar Year 1875.

Amount of REWARD paid for their Destruction.								PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward including that paid for Snakes.	
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.		
392	77 18 0	1,329	9 19 0	3,616	32,391	780 16 0	2,156 16 0	Bengal.
1	—	92	22 3 0	772	267	—	1,136 17 0	Assam.
428	116 10 0	229	4 18 0	4,907	1,466	—	900 10 0	N. W. Provinces.
83	24 6 0	—	—	978	184	2 5 0	203 9 0	Oudh.
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 3 0	Ajmere and Mhairwar.
2	—	136	3 3 0	1,716	141,512	540 15 0	1,099 16 0	Punjab.
271	52 17 0	182	0 2 0	1,709	649	0 8 0	1,351 1 0	Central Provinces.
54	26 10 0	—	—	257	—	—	249 8 0	Hyderabad.
10	8 16 0	1,053	13 17 0	1,325	2,615	6 16 0	812 11 0	Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	275	179 5 0	428	1,084	—	383 7 0	British Burma.
139	53 8 0	5,302	91 17 0	6,700	3,075	0 6 0	2,903 2 0	Madras.
5	—	291	—	744	83,912	323 11 0	802 7 0	Bombay.
1,386	360 5 0	8,801	325 4 0	22,357	27,185	1,654 17 0	12,001 11 0	Total.

Statistics and Commerce Department,
INDIA OFFICE,
28 July 1877.

HENRY WATERFIELD,
Secretary.

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