

# STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

### No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of NATIVE STATES.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Area in Square Miles.	Divisions.	Districts.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Density of Population to Square Mile.*	Date of last Census.
<b>The Governor-General of India :</b>							
Ajmere - - - - -	2,754	1	1	91,199	316,590	115	May 1, 1872‡
Bernar - - - - -	17,624	2	6	405,760	2,231,565	127	Nov. 7, 1867
Mysore - - - - -	29,325	3	8	1,012,738	5,055,412	172	Nov. 14, 1871
Coorg - - - - -	2,000	1	6	22,900	168,312	84	Nov. 14, 1871
<b>Governors :</b>							
Madras - - - - -	124,409	-	21	5,857,994	30,203,009	243	Nov. 15, 1871
Bombay (including Sind)	124,462	4	24	3,277,679	16,349,206	131	Feb. 21, 1872
<b>Lieutenant-Governors :</b>							
Bengal - - - - -	158,595	10	44	10,481,132	60,595,524	382†	Nov. 1871 to Apr. 1872
North-West Provinces -	81,403	7	35	6,359,092	30,781,204	378	Jan. 18, 1872
Punjab - - - - -	104,975	10	32	4,124,857	17,611,498	168	Jan. 10, 1868
<b>Chief Commissioners :</b>							
Oudh - - - - -	23,992	4	12	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	Feb. 1, 1869
Central Provinces - - -	84,963	4	19	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	Jan. 25, 1872
British Burma - - - - -	88,556	3	15	535,533	2,747,148	31	Aug. 15, 1872
Assam - - - - -	53,856	1	13	670,078	4,132,019	99†	Nov. 1871 to Feb. 1872
<b>Total British Administration</b>	<b>897,004</b>	<b>50†</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>37,041,259</b>	<b>189,613,238</b>	<b>211</b>	

\* Since the Census was taken, the area of several of the provinces has been found to differ from what was then supposed; the proportion of population is here calculated on the revised area.

† The area of the wild country in which the population is not reckoned has been excluded in calculating these averages.

‡ Excluding Madras, where the districts are not arranged in divisions.

§ The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, with estimate for the NATIVE STATES and FOREIGN POSSESSIONS.

Provinces.	Under British Administration.		Native States.		Total.	
	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Government of India:						
Ajmere	2,754	316,590	—	—	2,754	316,590
Berar	17,624	2,231,565	—	—	17,624	2,231,565
Mysore*	29,325	5,055,412	—	—	29,325	5,055,412
Coorg	2,000	168,312	—	—	2,000	168,312
Central India and Bundelkhand†	—	—	88,738	8,860,571	88,738	8,860,571
Rajpootana	—	—	128,126	9,261,607	128,126	9,261,607
Hyderabad	—	—	80,000	9,000,000	80,000	9,000,000
Munnipoor	—	—	7,584	126,000	7,584	126,000
Bengal	158,595	60,595,524	38,936	2,271,943	197,531	62,867,467
Assam	53,856	4,132,019‡	—	—	53,856	4,132,019‡
North-West Provinces	81,403	30,781,204	6,311	1,091,810	87,714	31,873,014
Oudh	23,992	11,220,232	—	—	23,992	11,220,232
Punjab	104,975	17,611,498	115,287	5,567,478	220,262	23,178,976
Central Provinces	84,963	8,201,519	28,834	1,049,719	113,797	9,251,239
British Burina	88,556	2,747,148	—	—	88,556	2,747,148
Madras	124,499	30,203,009	23,290	4,756,235	147,789	34,959,244
Bombay	124,462	16,349,206	72,209	8,840,103	196,671	25,189,309
Total for British India	897,004	189,613,238	589,315	50,825,457	1,486,319	239,988,695
French Possessions	—	—	—	—	196	259,981
Portuguese Possessions	—	—	—	—	1,610	527,517
Total of all India	—	—	—	—	1,488,125	240,726,193

\* Temporarily under British administration.

† Excluding minor States, for which there is no information.

‡ Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

No. 3.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the direct Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.					NATIVE STATES.				
Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	Provinces.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.	
Ajmere	-	Ajmere and Mhairwarra	2,754	316,590		Brought forward	51,703	7,771,879	
Berar	West Berar	Akola	2,641	646,134	Central India and Bundelcund.	Gwalior	33,119	2,500,000	
		Bassim	2,696			Indore	8,075	635,450	
		Buldana (formerly Mehkur)	2,762			Bhopal	8,200	769,200	
		Oomrawuttee	2,767			Rewah	13,000	2,035,000	
						Dhar	2,500	150,000	
East Berar	Woon	Woon	4,135	477,361		Dewas	2,576	121,809	
		Ellichpoor (including Mailghat)	2,623	344,358		Western Malwa Agency	2,922	241,900	
						Bhopal Agency	2,009	236,578	
Total Berar			17,624	2,231,565		Bundelcund Agency	10,567	1,278,000	
Coorg		Mercara	265	32,132		Baghelcund Agency	1,250	235,000	
		Padinalknad	472	32,350	Bhopawur or Bheel Agency				
		Yedenalknad	313	31,104	Goona Agency	4,520†	157,684‡		
		Kiggatnad	504	27,738	Deputy Bheel Agency -				
		Nanjaraipatna	331	26,159	Guaranteed Grassia Chiefs				
		Yelusavirasime	115	18,829	§ Total Central India	88,738	8,360,571		
		Total Coorg			2,000	168,312	Hyderabad (excluding Berar)	80,000	9,000,000
Mysore*	Nundigroog	Bangalore	2,914	828,354	Munnipoor	7,584	126,000		
		Kolar	2,577	618,954	Rajpootana	Oodeypoor or Meywar	11,614	1,161,400	
		Toomkoor	3,606	632,230		Jeypoor	15,250	1,995,000	
	Ashtagram	Mysore (with Yelanduru)	4,127	943,187		Jodhpoor or Marwar	35,670	2,000,000	
		Hassan	3,291	668,417		Kotah	5,000	450,000	
	Nuggur	Shimoga	3,797	498,976		Bikaner	24,000	300,000	
		Kadoor	2,294	333,925		Boondee	2,300	224,000	
		Chituldroog	4,471	531,360		Kerowlee	1,870	124,060	
	Unaccounted for			27,077		5,055,412	Bhurtpoor	1,974	743,710
	Total Mysore			29,325†			Tonk	2,730	320,000
Total under direct British Administration.			51,703	7,771,879		Kishenghur	724	105,000	
					Ulwur	3,024	778,596		
					Dholepoor	1,660	192,841		
					Jeysulmere	12,250	75,000		
					Jhallawar	2,500	226,000		
					Pertabghur	1,460	150,000		
					Banswarra	1,500	150,000		
					Serohi	3,200	55,000		
					Doongerpooor	1,000	175,000		
					Shahpoora	400	36,000		
					Total Rajpootana	128,126	9,261,607		
					Total Native States	304,448	26,748,178		
					Grand Total	356,151	34,520,057		

AREA AND POPULATION.

\* Temporarily under British Administration.

† According to the latest information from India, the total area of Mysore is 29,325 square miles; but the detailed statement only shows a total of 27,077 square miles.

‡ These figures are incomplete, but are given so far as particulars have been received.

§ Excluding minor states for which there is no information.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

## No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL.

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Burdwan	Burdwan	3,523	2,084,743
	Bancoorah	1,346	526,772
	Beerbhoom	1,344	695,921
	Midnapoor	5,082	2,540,963
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	1,488,556
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta)	2,796	2,657,648
	Nuddea	3,421	1,812,795
	Jessore	3,658	2,075,021
	Sunderbuns	5,341	Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.
Rajshahye	Moorshedabad	2,578	1,353,626
	Dinagepoor	4,126	1,501,924
	Maldah	1,813	676,426
	Rajshahye	2,234	1,310,729
	Rungpoor	3,476	2,149,972
	Bogra	1,501	689,467
	Pubna	1,966	1,211,594
Cooch Behar	Darjeeling	1,234	94,712
	Julpigoree	2,906	418,665
Dacca	Dacca	2,897	1,852,993
	Furroedpoor	1,406	1,012,588
	Backergunge	4,935	2,377,433
	Mymensing	6,293	2,349,917
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,498	1,127,402
	Nonkhally	1,557	713,934
	Tipperah	2,655	1,533,931
	Hill Tracts	6,882	69,607
Patna	Patna	2,101	1,559,639
	Gya	4,718	1,947,750
	Shahabad	4,385	1,723,974
	Durbhanga (East Tirhoot)	3,374	2,196,324
	Mozufferpoor (West Tirhoot)	2,960	2,188,382
	Sarun	2,654	2,063,860
	Chumparun	3,531	1,440,815
Bhaugulpoor	Monghyr	3,913	1,812,956
	Bhaugulpoor	4,327	1,825,290
	Purneah	4,957	1,714,795
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,438	1,259,237
Orissa	Cuttack*	4,175	1,622,584
	Pooree	2,473	769,674
	Balasore	2,066	770,232
Chota Nagpoor	Hazareebaugh	7,021	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,044	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	4,503	415,023
	Maurbhoom	4,914	995,570
Total under direct British Administration.		158,595	60,595,524
NATIVE STATES.			
Sikkim		2,550	50,000
Cooch Behar		1,307	532,565
Hill Tipperah		3,867	35,262
Chota Nagpoor Mehals		16,025	498,607
Cuttack Mehals		15,187	1,155,509
Total Native States		38,936	2,271,943
Grand Total		197,531	62,867,467

\* Including the two lapsed estates of Ungool and Bankee.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Sylhet - - - - -	5,383	1,719,539
Cachar - - - - -	1,285	205,027
Cachar Hills - - - - -	3,715	No Census taken.
Kamroop - - - - -	3,631	561,681
Durrung - - - - -	3,413	236,009
Nowgong - - - - -	3,648	256,390
Sebsaugor - - - - -	2,413	296,589
Luckimpoor - - - - -	3,145	121,267
Luckimpoor Hills - - - - -	8,343	No Census taken.
Naga Hills - - - - -	4,900	68,918
Cossya and Jyntea Hills - - - - -	6,157	141,838
Goalpara - - - - -	4,433	444,761
Garó Hills - - - - -	3,890	80,000
Total - - - - -	53,856	4,132,019*

\* Excluding the population of the Cachar and Luckimpoor Hills.

## AREA AND POPULATION.

## No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.

## UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Meerut	Dehra	1,021	116,945
	Saharanpoor	2,217	884,017
	Moozuffernuzgur	1,659	600,107
	Meerut	2,360	1,276,104
	Boolundshuhur	1,910	636,667
	Allygurh	1,904	1,073,333
Rohilkund	Bijnour	1,903	737,153
	Moradabad	2,272	1,122,437
	Budnon	2,005	934,348
	Bareilly	2,982	1,507,139
	Shahjehanpoor	1,723	940,579
	Turrai	920	185,658
Agra	Muttra	1,612	887,689
	Agra	1,908	1,086,567
	Furruckabad	1,745	918,850
	Mynpoory	1,696	765,845
	Etawah	1,891	668,641
	Etah	1,512	703,527
Jhansie	Jaloun	1,553	404,447
	Jhansie	1,567	317,826
	Lullutpoor	1,947	212,661
Allahabad	Cawnpoor	2,337	1,156,055
	Futtehpoor	1,586	663,877
	Banda	2,909	697,684
	Allahabad	2,747	1,396,241
	Humeerpoor	2,287	529,137
	Jounpoor	1,558	1,025,961
Benares	Azimgurh	2,565	1,531,482
	Mirzapoor	5,217	1,015,826
	Benares	996	794,039
	Ghazeepoor	2,168	1,345,570
	Goruckpoor	4,579	2,019,361
	Bustee	2,789	1,473,029
Kumaon	Kumaon	6,000	433,314
	Gurhwal	5,500	310,288
Total under direct British Administration		81,403	30,781,204

## NATIVE STATES.

Gurhwal or Tehree	4,180	150,000
Rampoor	945	507,013
Benares, Maharaja of	988	392,415
Rampoora	31	9,937
Gooserai	153	26,226
Gopalpoora	16	6,219
Total Native States	6,311	1,091,810
Grand Total	87,714	31,873,014

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of OUDH.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Lucknow	Lucknow	1,392	970,625
	Barabunkee	1,348	875,376
	Oonao	1,349	724,948
Roy Bareilly	Roy Bareilly	1,350	782,874
	Sultanpoor	1,570	930,023
	Pertabgurh	1,724	938,053
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	2,332	1,437,009
	Gonda	2,629	1,167,816
	Baraitch	2,710	774,437
Seetapoor	Seetapoor	2,250	930,224
	Hurdui	2,292	930,977
	Kheree	3,046	737,732
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	22,137
Total		23,992	11,220,232

## AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the LIEUT.-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB.  
UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Delhi	Delhi	1,277	608,860
	Goorgaon	1,980	696,646
	Kurnal	2,352	610,927
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	484,681
	Rohtuck	1,811	536,959
	Sirsa	3,121	210,795
Umballa	Umballa	2,621	1,035,488
	Loodiana	1,308	583,245
	Simla	18	33,995
Jullundhur	Jullundhur	1,326	794,764
	Hooshiarpoor	2,096	938,896
	Kangra	8,988	743,882
Umritsur	Umritsur	1,582	1,083,514
	Sealkote	1,955	1,005,004
	Goordaspoor	1,818	655,362
Lahore	Lahore	3,659	789,666
	Ferozepoor	2,739	549,253
	Goojranwalla	2,563	550,576
Rawulpindee	Rawulpindee	6,213	711,256
	Jhelum	3,910	500,998
	Goojrat	2,029	616,347
	Shahpoor	4,700	368,796
Mooltan	Mooltan	5,927	471,543
	Jhung	5,702	348,027
	Montgomery	5,573	359,437
	Moozuffergurh	2,954	295,547
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	7,096	394,864
	Dera Ghazee Khan	4,740	308,840
	Bunnoo	3,171	287,547
Peshawur	Peshawur	2,497	523,152
	Kohat	2,839	145,419
	Huzara	2,835	367,218
Total under direct British Administration		104,975	17,611,498
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>			
Cashmere and Junmoo		79,784	1,537,000
Puttiala		5,412	1,586,000
Bhawalpoor		15,000	500,000
Jheend		985	190,475
Nabha		804	226,155
Kuppurthulla		1,650	470,000
Mundee		1,000	135,000
Chumba		3,216	130,000
Sirmoor		1,000	90,000
Suket		420	45,358
Furreedkote		600	68,000
Mallairkotlah		164	46,200
Kalsia		168	62,000
Patuodee		50	20,990
Dejana		100	27,000
Loharoo		285	22,000
Busahir		2,560	90,000
Kahlur (Belaspoor)		300	60,000
Hindur		400	70,000
Keonthal		280	50,000
Baghula		150	22,000
Jubbul		260	40,000
Bhujjee		140	19,000
Koomhersain		100	10,000
Koothar		30	4,000
Dhamee		40	5,500
Baghat		60	10,000
Balsan		60	6,000
Mailog		90	9,000
Beeja		8	800
Tarock		125	10,000
Kunhiar		20	2,500
Mungul		8	800
Durkooti		8	700
Saugri		6	700
Ratesh		4	300
Total Native States		115,287	5,567,478
Grand Total		220,262	23,178,976

No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES. UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Nagpoor	Nagpoor	3,734	631,109
	Bhandara	3,922	564,813
	Chanda	9,700	534,431
	Wurdha	2,379	354,720
	Balaghat	2,608	195,008
Jubbulpoor	Jubbulpoor	3,918	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	527,725
	Dumoh	2,799	269,642
	Seonee	3,606	407,330
	Mandla	4,719	213,018
Nerbudda	Betul	4,118	284,055
	Chindwara	3,916	316,095
	Hoshungabad	4,222	440,186
	Nursinghpoor	1,916	339,395
Chutteesgurh	Nimar	3,340	211,176
	Raipoor	11,885	1,093,405
	Bilaspoor	7,798	715,398
	Sumbulpoor	4,407	523,034
	Upper Godavery	1,971	52,120
	Total under direct British Administration	84,963	8,201,519
NATIVE STATES.			
Chota Nagpore, 15 Mehals, formerly under Bengal S. W. Frontier Agency—			
Bastar		13,062	78,856
Karond		3,745	133,483
Raigarh Bargarh		1,486	63,304
Sarangarh		540	37,091
Patna		2,399	98,636
Sonpur		906	130,713
Rairakol		833	12,660
Bamra		1,988	53,613
Sakti		115	8,394
Kawarda		887	75,462
Khondka		174	29,590
Kanker		639	43,542
Khairazhur		940	122,264
Nandgaon		905	148,454
Makrai		215	13,648
Total Native States		28,834	1,049,710
Grand Total		113,797	9,251,229

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA. UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Arakan	Akyab	5,337	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,213	8,790
	Ramree	4,309	144,177
	Sandoway	3,687	54,725
	Rangoon	9,800	431,069
Pegu	Bassein	8,066	322,689
	Myanounng	4,150	476,612
	Prome	2,887	274,872
	Thayetmyo	2,397	156,816
	Amherst	15,203	239,940
Tenasserim	Tavoy	7,200	71,827
	Mergui	7,760	47,192
	Shwegyeen	5,567	129,485
	Toungoo	6,354	86,166
	Salween	4,646	26,117
	Total	88,556	2,747,148

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration  
of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Ganjam - - - -	8,313	1,520,088
Vizagapatam - - - -	4,872	1,141,285
Godavery - - - -	6,224	1,592,939
Kistna - - - -	8,036	1,452,374
Nellore - - - -	8,462	1,376,811
Cuddapah - - - -	8,367	1,351,194
Bellary - - - -	10,867	1,653,010
Kurnool - - - -	7,151	914,432
Chingleput - - - -	2,753	938,184
North Arcot - - - -	7,139	2,015,278
South Arcot - - - -	4,873	1,755,817
Tanjore - - - -	3,654	1,973,731
Trichinopoly - - - -	3,515	1,200,408
Madura - - - -	9,502	2,266,615
Tinnevelly - - - -	5,176	1,693,959
Coimbatore - - - -	7,432	1,763,274
Neilgherries - - - -	749	49,501
Salem - - - -	7,483	1,966,995
South Kanara - - - -	3,902	918,362
Malabar - - - -	6,002	2,261,250
Madras - - - -	27	397,552
Total under direct British Administration }	124,499	30,203,009
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>		
Travancore - - - -	6,730	2,311,379
Cochin - - - -	1,361	598,353
Poodoocottah - - - -	1,380	316,695
Bunganapilly - - - -	207	45,208
Sundoor - - - -	140	14,996
Jeypoor and other Zemindaries - -	13,041	766,128
Vizianagram Zemindary - -	431	703,476
Total Native States -	23,290	4,756,235
Grand Total - - - -	147,789	34,959,244

No. 12.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY.

UNDER DIRECT BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Population.
Deccan	Khandesh	10,162	1,028,642
	Nassick	8,140	734,386
	Ahmednuggur	6,647	773,938
	Poona	5,099	907,235
	Satara	5,378	1,116,050
	Sholapoor	3,925	662,986
	Belgaum	4,592	938,750
	Dhurwar	4,565	988,037
Konkan	Kuludghee	5,696	816,037
	Kanara	4,235	398,406
	Rutnagherry	3,789	1,019,136
	Kolaba	1,482	350,405
	Bombay	19	644,405
Gujerat	Tanna	4,052	847,424
	Surat	1,588	607,087
	Broach	1,358	350,322
	Kaira	1,561	782,733
	Punch Mehals	1,731	240,743
Sind	Ahmedabad	3,844	829,637
	Kurrachee	14,001	423,495
	Hyderabad	9,053	721,947
	Thur and Parkur	12,729	180,761
	Shikarpoor	8,913	776,227
	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	89,985
	Cantonments and Railways	—	120,432
	Total under direct British Administration	124,462	16,349,206

NATIVE STATES.

Baroda	4,399	2,000,225
Kolhapoor	3,184	802,691
Kutch	6,500	487,305
Mahi Kanta Agency	4,000	447,056
Sind (Khyrpoor)	6,109	130,350
Kattywar Agency	21,000	2,312,629
Pahlunpoor	8,000	502,586
Rewa Kanta	4,792	505,732
Cambay	350	83,404
Sawunt Wari	900	190,814
Junjera	324	71,996
Southern Mahratta Jaghirs (8)	2,734	610,434
Sattara	3,521	423,267
Jowar	334	37,406
Surat Agency	850	123,849
Savanoor	69	17,288
Narookote	143	6,837
Peint	960	47,033
Khandeish (23 Petty States)	3,840	39,111
Total Native States	72,209	8,840,103
Grand Total	196,671	25,189,309

No. 13.—TOWNS and VILLAGES in BRITISH INDIA, classified according to POPULATION.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES													TOTAL No. of Towns, &c.
	Having less than 200 Inhabitants.	Having 200 to 500 Inhabitants.	Having 500 to 1,000 Inhabitants.	Having 1,000 to 2,000 Inhabitants.	Having 2,000 to 3,000 Inhabitants.	Having 3,000 to 5,000 Inhabitants.	Having 5,000 to 10,000 Inhabitants.	Having 10,000 to 15,000 Inhabitants.	Having 15,000 to 20,000 Inhabitants.	Having 20,000 to 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having above 50,000 Inhabitants.	Having Number of Inhabitants unspecified.		
Bengal - - - - -	94,976	50,535	21,454	7,812	1,393	612	178	42	8	24	10	—	177,044	
Assam - - - - -	5,134	3,611	1,349	430	110	58	19	3	1	—	—	—	10,715	
North-West Provinces - - -	49,064	26,368	10,612	3,449	695	293	137	26	13	14	3	—	90,684	
Ajmere - - - - -			920				1	—	1	1	—	—	923	
Oudh - - - - -	8,243	8,519	4,756	1,611	403		40	12	4	1	—	1,194	24,784	
Punjab - - - - -	15,735	10,928	5,528	2,500	899		98	47		—	5	—	35,740	
Central Provinces - - - - -	18,973	9,243	2,545	581	119	55	26	5	3	3	2	—	31,555	
Berar - - - - -		5,424			240		23	5		2	—	—	5,694	
Mysore - - - - -	11,985	5,540	1,633	412	58	30	17	3	—	—	2	—	19,630	
Coorg - - - - -	239	152	81	20	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	495	
British Burma - - - - -	9,873	3,594	503	93	16	8	10	3	3	3	—	—	14,107	
Madras - - - - -	14,509	13,408	9,508	4,999	1,310	862	403	52	14	27	6	10,323	55,421	
Bombay - - - - -	9,813	8,868	4,774	2,205	506	309	117	38	6	10	6	—	26,652	
Total - - - - -	430,437						1,070	374			46	11,517	493,444	

No. 14.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE.

PROVINCES.	MALES.				FEMALES.				BOTH SEXES.				Grand Total.
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	
Bengal - -	11,304,521	19,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	39,747,596	—	127,800*	60,595,524
Assam - -	809,970	1,315,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,507,067	2,617,872	—	7,080	4,182,019
North-West Provinces - }	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,650,269	9,711,415	5,878	14,367,562	10,235,979	20,528,568	16,657	—	30,781,204
Ajmere - -	—	—	211,289	211,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	316,032	558†	316,590
Oudh - -	2,186,247	3,636,119	—	5,822,366	1,843,467	3,554,399	—	5,397,866	4,029,714	7,190,518	—	—	11,220,232
Punjab - -	3,390,054	6,205,380	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,033	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,413	—	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces - }	1,624,645	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,533,681	—	4,029,318	3,120,282	5,081,237	—	—	8,201,519
Berar‡ - -	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,435,374	—	—	2,231,565
Mysore - -	922,936	1,612,988	—	2,535,924	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412
Coorg - -	28,641	65,813	—	94,454	26,440	47,418	—	73,858	55,081	113,231	—	—	168,312
British Burma	505,986	929,532	—	1,435,518	455,449	826,181	—	1,311,630	991,435	1,755,718	—	—	2,747,148
Madras - -	5,808,607	9,659,122	254,577	15,722,306	5,584,364	9,779,260	195,247	15,558,871	11,392,971	19,438,382	449,824	—1,078,168§	30,203,009
Bombay - -	3,129,892	5,431,697	—	8,561,589	2,798,292	4,989,325	—	7,787,617	5,928,184	10,421,022	—	—	16,349,206
Total - -	35,719,264	61,858,494	476,645	98,054,403	31,125,079	61,070,618	305,868	92,501,565	66,844,343	122,929,112	782,513	—942,730	189,613,238

\* Population of Ungool and Banker, two lapsed estates in Cuttack.

† Europeans not included in the Census.

‡ In Berar the line distinguishing children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.

§ Population of the Native States of Bunganapilly, Sundoor, Jeypoor, and Vizianagram, reckoned in the Census as under direct British Administration.

No. 15.—POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

Provinces.	Hindoos.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	TOTAL.
Bengal . . . . .	38,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,974	90,763	1,672,058	218,480*	60,595,524
Assam . . . . .	2,679,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,803†	4,132,019
North-West Provinces . . . . .	26,568,071	1,003	4,189,348	—	22,196	586	—	30,781,204
Ajmere . . . . .	252,996	—	62,722	—	807	65	—	316,590
Oudh . . . . .	10,003,323	4,752	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232
Punjab . . . . .	6,125,400	1,144,090	9,337,685	36,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498
Central Provinces . . . . .	5,879,772	178	233,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	8,201,519
Berar . . . . .	1,912,155	400	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,231,565
Mysore . . . . .	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	57	—	5,055,412
Coorg . . . . .	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,312
British Burma . . . . .	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,299	110,514	—	2,747,148
Madras . . . . .	23,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	4,328	—1,078,168‡	30,208,009
Bombay . . . . .	12,969,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,137	126,063	148,220	—	16,349,206
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>139,248,568</b>	<b>1,174,436</b>	<b>40,882,537</b>	<b>2,832,851</b>	<b>897,216</b>	<b>5,102,823</b>	<b>—525,193</b>	<b>189,613,238</b>

\* 90,680 in Julpigoree, and 127,800 in Ungool and Bankee.

† In the Hill Districts and Goalpara.

‡ See note on page 14.

No. 16.—ADULT MALE POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION.

PROVINCES.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Labourers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	TOTAL.	
Bengal . . .	575,667	1,038,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	-11,552	18,906,435	
Assam . . .	26,703	52,452	807,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	—	1,315,557	
North-West Provinces . . .	120,084	973,095	5,937,274	442,270	1,254,041	1,450,517	639,872	—	10,817,153	
Ajmere . . .	10,366	10,940	132,702	26,014	18,618	50,449	—	-37,800	211,289†	
Oudh . . .	165,089	224,864	2,213,378	81,432	452,045	423,215	71,096	—	3,636,119	
Punjab . . .	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	333,004	419,893	-3,390,054	6,205,380	
Central Provinces . . .	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,358	496,292	248,879	74,953	—	2,547,556	
Berar . . .	10,137	19,247	448,273	65,652	71,725	76,923	49,185	—	731,142	
Mysore . . .	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	—	-253,820	1,612,988	
Coorg . . .	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,555	6,671	44,700	—	-14,547	65,813	
British Burma . . .	56,225	133,618	615,772	112,635	138,068	161,583	112,037	-400,411	929,532	
Madras . . .	239,676	522,031	5,215,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,885	154,751	-270,890	9,659,122	
Bombay . . .	346,298	250,351	3,262,506	397,636	852,718	459,964	44,783	-182,559	5,431,697	
Total . . .	2,404,855	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,503	8,174,600	2,264,858	-4,561,633	62,069,783	
<p>* The figures in this column represent the numbers of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.</p> <p>† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified</p>									<p>Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere . . .</p> <p>Adult Males -</p>	<p>- 211,289</p> <p>61,858,494</p>

No. 17.—POPULATION of the CITIES of CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, according to SEX and RELIGION.

Religious Denominations.	CALCUTTA (Census of 25th January 1872).*			MADRAS (Census of November 1871).			BOMBAY (Census of 21st February 1872).											
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.									
Buddhists or Jains - -	622	247	869	—	—	—	12,175	2,946	15,121									
Hindoos - - -	189,422	101,772	291,194	151,373	157,238	308,611	254,163	154,517	408,680									
Mahomedans - -	96,260	36,871	133,131	24,570	26,394	50,964	84,202	53,442	137,644									
Christians {	Europeans -	Eurasians -	Natives -	2,270	1,343	3,613	5,227	2,026	7,253									
										12,917	8,439	21,356	5,810	6,203	12,013	1,214	1,139	2,352
Parsees - - -	All others - - -	636	415	1,051	408	502	910	23,111	20,980	44,091								
											2,402	1,743	4,145					
TOTAL - - -	299,857	147,744	447,601	194,676	202,876	397,552	399,716	244,689	644,405									

\* The results of the Census of 1876 are not yet known.

No. 18.—POPULATION of the 44 largest towns in BRITISH INDIA.

<u>Towns.</u>	<u>Population.</u>	<u>Towns.</u>	<u>Population.</u>
Calcutta (with suburbs)	- 794,645	Shahjehanpoor	- 72,136
Bombay	- 644,405	Bhaugulpoor	- 69,678
Madras	- 397,552	Dacca	- 69,212
Lucknow	- 284,779	Mirzapoor	- 67,274
Benares	- 175,188	Gya	- 66,843
Patna	- 158,900	Moradabad	- 62,417
Delhi	- 154,417	Monghyr	- 59,698
Agra	- 149,008	Muttra	- 59,281
Allahabad	- 143,693	Peshawur	- 58,555
Bangalore	- 142,513	Allyghur	- 58,539
Umritsur	- 135,813	Mysore	- 57,815
Cawnpoor	- 122,770	Mooltan	- 56,826
Poona	- 118,886	Jubbulpoor	- 55,188
Ahmedabad	- 116,873	Kurrachee	- 53,526
Surat	- 107,149	Sholapoor	- 53,403
Bareilly	- 102,982	Tanjore	- 52,175
Lahore	- 98,924	Madura	- 51,987
Rangoon	- 98,745	Bellary	- 51,766
Howrah	- 97,784	Goruckpoor	- 51,117
Nagpoor	- 84,441	Cuttack	- 50,878
Meerut	- 81,386	Salem	- 50,012
Furruckabad	- 79,204		
Trichinopoly	- 76,530		
		Total Population of the 44 largest towns	- 5,594,913

No. 19.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (including Public Works Extraordinary).		EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND.		Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue.	
		In India.	In England.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.	Exclusive of Public Works Extraordinary.	Including Public Works Extraordinary.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April } 1866	43,935,220	41,120,924	5,048,228	46,169,152	—	+ 2,766,068	—
1867 11 mths	42,122,433	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	—	- 2,517,491	—
1868	43,534,412	41,646,947	8,467,622	49,542,107	50,144,569	- 1,007,695	- 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,225,587	10,181,747	52,036,721	53,407,334	- 2,774,030	- 4,144,643
31st March } 1870	50,901,081	42,791,013	10,591,013	50,782,412	53,382,026	+ 118,669	- 2,480,945
1871	51,413,686	41,015,502	10,083,004	49,930,696	51,098,506	+ 1,482,990	+ 315,180
1872	50,110,215	38,763,600	9,850,912	46,986,038	48,614,512	+ 3,124,177	+ 1,495,703
1873	50,219,489	40,090,478	10,547,908	48,453,817	50,638,386	+ 1,765,672	- 418,897
1874	49,598,253	44,693,671	10,265,557	51,405,921	54,959,228	- 1,807,668	- 5,360,975
1875	50,570,171	43,895,551	10,604,994	50,250,974	54,500,545	+ 319,197	- 3,930,374

**Note.**—All the information for the year 1866-67 contained in the above and subsequent statements embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the change in the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March.

According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England are in that year exhibited in reduction of Charges in England; from 1866-7 they have been included in the Gross Revenue.

The Expenditure in England for Stores transmitted to India is for the year 1865-6 included in the Expenditure in India; from 1866-7 it appears in the Expenditure in England, with the exception that those required for extraordinary expenditure on Irrigation works are, as far as possible, charged against the provinces in India for which they are required, as shown on page 19.

The whole of the Guaranteed Interest on Railway Capital is included in the Expenditure in England, though a small portion of it (in 1874-5 £34,129) is paid in India.

# REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

19

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE, and of the EXPENDITURE (including Charges of Collection), in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
	1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 4,602,332	£ 2,484,273	£ 1,974,857	£ 2,538,362	£ 3,318,343	£ 2,595,646	£ 2,779,337	£ 2,732,273	£ 2,406,014	£ 2,568,299
Bengal & Assam	15,485,810	13,605,416	16,767,980	16,533,385	15,769,214	16,323,744	16,740,427	15,943,456	15,337,129	15,087,394 552,001
N.W. Provinces	5,695,698	5,359,144	5,881,715	5,817,449	6,056,137	6,200,236	5,769,706	5,849,714	5,833,963	5,879,317
Oudh	1,313,097	1,213,956	1,426,502	1,476,183	1,550,701	1,617,023	1,553,309	1,656,602	1,549,873	1,587,004
Punjab	3,221,624	3,248,108	3,459,675	3,434,015	3,792,211	3,852,650	3,634,067	3,604,923	3,782,032	3,747,682
Central Provinces	991,002	1,052,257	965,362	1,074,515	1,043,954	1,130,401	1,039,326	1,029,813	1,058,515	956,212
British Burma	1,037,260	937,912	1,156,035	1,266,493	1,197,131	1,210,658	1,218,102	1,392,834	1,502,382	1,488,148
Madras	7,059,017	6,254,851	7,512,877	7,507,081	8,079,632	8,207,300	8,092,427	8,199,110	8,210,547	8,373,826
Bombay (includes Sind)	9,529,380	7,856,649	9,283,991	9,437,772	9,899,281	10,097,831	9,061,851	9,589,529	9,679,687	9,986,805
<b>Total India</b>	<b>48,935,220</b>	<b>42,012,566</b>	<b>48,429,644</b>	<b>49,085,255</b>	<b>50,706,604</b>	<b>51,235,489</b>	<b>49,838,552</b>	<b>49,998,254</b>	<b>49,360,142</b>	<b>50,226,688</b>
England	*	100,367	104,768	177,436	194,477	178,197	221,663	221,235	238,111	343,483
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>48,935,220</b>	<b>42,122,433</b>	<b>48,534,412</b>	<b>49,262,691</b>	<b>50,901,081</b>	<b>51,413,686</b>	<b>50,110,215</b>	<b>50,219,489</b>	<b>49,598,253</b>	<b>50,570,171</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>										
Territories and Departments under the Government of India	£ 15,203,171	£ 11,897,649	£ 12,861,703	£ 13,672,157	£ 13,395,281	£ 13,315,956	£ 13,527,542	£ 14,907,467	£ 14,942,856	£ 15,346,876
Bengal (includes Assam)	5,321,817	4,999,061	6,206,146	6,342,075	6,890,937	6,307,737	5,663,786	5,869,611	9,953,925	8,888,423
N.W. Provinces	2,126,079	2,355,196	2,566,172	2,947,345	2,953,389	2,679,938	2,447,065	2,277,579	2,596,786	2,630,325
Oudh	607,916	677,619	740,921	773,151	726,347	669,909	605,185	592,853	577,825	575,648
Punjab	1,647,328	1,894,239	2,109,895	2,370,756	2,224,508	2,131,594	2,060,225	1,635,941	1,925,996	1,960,639
Central Provinces	913,139	857,717	1,014,175	1,185,656	987,105	865,228	746,369	689,760	714,917	693,883
British Burma	672,681	718,967	895,936	895,855	724,844	639,499	655,560	696,626	716,709	771,218
Madras	6,709,281	6,176,572	6,731,308	6,598,163	6,600,887	6,153,146	5,827,104	6,045,378	6,184,279	5,970,136
Bombay (includes Sind)	7,918,912	7,517,386	8,520,692	8,440,429	8,288,615	8,252,495	7,230,764	7,375,263	7,080,378	7,058,403
<b>Total India</b>	<b>41,120,924</b>	<b>37,094,400</b>	<b>41,646,947</b>	<b>43,225,587</b>	<b>42,791,013</b>	<b>41,015,502</b>	<b>38,763,600</b>	<b>40,090,478</b>	<b>44,693,671</b>	<b>43,895,551</b>
England †	5,048,228	7,545,519	8,497,622	10,181,747	10,591,013	10,083,004	9,850,912	10,547,908	10,265,557	10,604,994
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46,169,152</b>	<b>44,639,924</b>	<b>50,144,569</b>	<b>53,407,334</b>	<b>53,382,026</b>	<b>51,098,506</b>	<b>48,614,512</b>	<b>50,638,386</b>	<b>54,959,228</b>	<b>54,500,545</b>

*Note.*—The Revenues and Expenditure of the Eastern Settlements and of Hyderabad Assigned Districts or the Berars are included under the Government of India till the year 1866-67, after which date they have been separated from the Revenues and Expenditure of British India, and have not therefore been included in the above statement.

The Military Receipts and Charges for the whole of India, except those relating to the Armies of Madras and Bombay, are included in the Departments under the Government of India. See also footnotes on page 18.

\* Set-off in reduction of Expenditure in England.

† Including all extraordinary Expenditure in India on State Railways.

‡ Including the interest (less net traffic receipts) on the Guaranteed Railways.

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the SEVERAL SOURCES of REVENUE and RECEIPT in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Land Revenue.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Excise and Forest.	Income, Licence, and Assessed Taxes.	Customs.	Salt.	Opium.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	
30th April } 1866	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	20,473,897	709,632	2,612,556	*692,241	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	406,460	
31st March	1867 (11ms.)	19,136,449	629,245	2,431,129	*22,127	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,430
	1868	19,986,640	689,286	2,570,019	†653,848	2,578,632	5,728,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,670
	1869	19,926,171	687,363	2,691,078	‡508,700	2,692,755	5,588,240	8,453,365	2,306,971	193,788	707,790
	1870	21,088,019	765,126	2,725,245	‡1,110,224	2,429,185	5,888,707	7,953,098	2,379,316	157,214	711,690
	1871	20,622,823	719,421	2,827,907	‡2,072,025	2,610,789	6,106,280	8,045,459	2,510,316	33,400	805,230
	1872	20,520,337	744,036	2,871,033	‡825,241	2,575,990	5,966,595	9,253,859	2,476,333	96,150	820,890
	1873	21,348,669	741,465	2,894,125	‡580,139	2,653,890	6,165,630	8,684,691	2,608,512	54,261	‡580,310
	1874	21,037,912	768,544	2,909,768	‡20,136	2,628,495	6,150,662	8,324,879	2,699,936	66,544	688,190
	1875	21,296,793	724,972	2,929,424	‡2,747	2,678,479	6,227,301	8,556,629	2,758,042	159,021	739,400

	Telegraph.	Law, (Fees, &c.)	Education.	Public Works (Irrigation and Railway Receipts and Gain by Exchange thereon.)	Interest on Loans and Advances.	Receipts in aid of Superannuation Allowances, (Subscriptions to Funds, &c.)	Marine, (Pilot Dues, Sale of Stores, &c.)	Army, (Sale of Stores, Stoppages, Discharge Purchase Money, &c.)	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	
30th April } 1866	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	190,463	790,529	57,538	917,465	216,824	**—	198,890	728,340	2,311,123	48,935,230	
31st March	1867 (11ms.)	219,472	815,219	66,658	638,139	233,513	**—	228,543	737,368	344,181	42,122,433
	1868	241,947	951,314	73,845	557,840	211,975	**—	455,090	759,112	1,189,008	48,534,412
	1869	265,568	1,172,093	73,711	553,305	224,523	**—	688,084	1,133,024	1,396,160	49,262,691
	1870	247,042	1,089,603	74,889	957,714	336,376	**—	329,953	1,082,605	1,575,167	50,901,080
	1871	243,010	1,017,869	61,610	915,579	341,001	**—	333,145	962,148	1,185,669	51,413,680
	1872	223,368	‡373,160	§—	830,040	363,212	682,282	‡196,894	944,420	341,371	50,110,215
	1873	249,802	392,686	—	792,280	506,779	587,078	‡208,943	906,810	263,417	50,219,480
	1874	250,638	359,146	—	939,489	451,452	697,853	‡236,323	1,011,039	357,239	49,598,253
	1875	286,479	321,798	—	1,047,735	543,319	698,642	‡298,525	988,838	312,027	50,570,171

\* Income tax.

† Licence tax.

‡ Assessed taxes.

§ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

‡ Including Inland Navigation.

\*\* Included in Miscellaneous.

EXPENDITURE.

No. 22.—AMOUNT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Refunds, Charges of Collection of Revenue, Assignments under Treaties, &c.	*Interest on Debt and on Obligations.	Administration, including Minor Departments.	Law and Justice.	Marine.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political Agencies.	Superannuation, Retired, and Compassionate Allowances.	Loss by Exchange on Remittances to Home Treasury.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<small>1866</small> <small>April</small>	8,527,985	5,123,242	1,249,831	2,423,206	633,367	154,886	274,889	251,392	906,499	84,662
<small>1867</small> <small>(11m.)</small>	7,637,527	4,889,301	1,271,284	2,397,788	770,630	144,360	261,801	267,098	766,472	165,223
<small>1868</small>	8,957,464	5,732,757	1,317,537	2,544,349	1,095,174	158,707	352,316	277,354	1,156,019	117,248
<small>1869</small>	9,249,766	5,654,984	1,396,905	2,845,447	1,140,630	163,590	380,361	349,855	† 1,746,360	193,867
<small>1870</small>	9,230,823	5,609,637	1,429,151	2,903,454	1,293,154	161,083	443,074	405,897	1,332,515	203,441
<small>1871</small>	9,266,931	5,840,145	1,573,068	2,996,190	759,770	153,544	523,486	352,966	1,450,763	472,973
<small>1872</small>	8,518,887	5,966,299	1,779,134	2,273,813	‡ 1,574,100	155,911	‡ 174,807	315,100	1,453,471	395,964
<small>1873</small>	8,887,264	5,857,458	1,893,395	2,222,175	‡ 1,555,366	152,330	176,262	390,816	1,576,253	765,109
<small>1874</small>	9,155,350	5,789,821	1,898,617	2,266,179	‡ 1,528,333	159,527	180,596	366,209	1,522,969	986,530
<small>1875</small>	9,510,766	5,412,055	1,927,121	2,298,180	‡ 1,590,046	161,724	181,579	404,223	1,779,970	897,878

YEARS ended	Civil Furlough, and Absentee Allowances.	Provincial Services.	Famine Relief.	Miscellaneous.	Army.	Public Works.	Railways (ordinary), including Guaranteed Interest.	** Extraordinary Works.			Total.
								Irrigation.	State Railways.	Bombay Special Fund.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<small>1866</small> <small>April</small>	77,587	‡ 3,247,585	—	1,333,065	16,748,220	4,784,625	343,121	—	—	—	46,169,152
<small>1867</small> <small>(11m.)</small>	79,305	‡ 3,239,402	—	796,294	15,825,791	5,025,444	1,102,204	—	—	—	44,639,924
<small>1868</small>	99,159	‡ 3,476,821	—	732,214	16,103,296	5,622,855	1,798,837	219,255	594	382,613	50,144,569
<small>1869</small>	122,461	‡ 3,711,274	—	527,314	16,269,581	6,272,334	2,011,983	468,849	552,398	349,366	53,407,384
<small>1870</small>	157,918	‡ 3,678,527	—	712,608	16,329,739	5,034,585	1,856,776	2,007,361	190,870	401,383	53,382,026
<small>1871</small>	175,068	‡ 3,498,683	—	743,648	16,074,800	3,945,067	2,102,694	718,438	449,372	—	51,098,506
<small>1872</small>	173,029	4,848,205	—	368,865	15,678,112	‡ 2,459,780	1,950,561	983,854	644,620	—	48,614,512
<small>1873</small>	156,059	5,223,190	—	275,726	15,503,612	2,525,241	2,293,561	770,920	1,413,649	—	50,638,386
<small>1874</small>	258,464	5,069,972	3,864,673	109,097	15,228,429	2,357,941	1,662,614	1,198,682	2,354,625	—	54,959,228
<small>1875</small>	216,704	5,148,744	2,237,860	120,806	15,375,159	2,504,230	1,483,839	1,235,391	3,014,180	—	54,500,545

\* Including dividends to proprietors of East India Stock.  
 † Including Inland Navigation.  
 ‡ These figures are composed of the charges for Police, Education, Stationery, and Printing, which, with certain charges previously entered under Medical or Public Works, were transferred to the Local Governments in 1871-2, to be defrayed from the allotments thereafter made for Provincial Services.  
 \*\* Extraordinary Works are Public Works that the Government have decided may be carried out by Loans, if necessary.  
 † Including 327,600*l.* in adjustment of charge for 1867-8.  
 ‡ Reduced by transfer to Provincial Services.

No. 23.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended		D E B T.						TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND.	
		In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.			
		Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.		
30th April	1866	£ 63,564,999		£ 26,946,400		£ 90,511,399		£ 90,511,399	
	1867 (11 mns.)	64,043,186		29,538,000		93,581,186		93,581,186	
		64,786,308		30,697,000		95,483,308		95,483,308	
		64,499,175		31,097,900		96,197,075		96,197,075	
	31st March	1870	66,553,731		35,196,700		101,750,431		101,750,431
		1871	66,573,347	125,421	37,606,700	20,917	104,180,047	146,338	104,326,385
		1872	66,499,704	1,356,981	38,991,706	20,917	105,491,404	1,377,898	106,869,302
		1873	66,168,427	289,941	38,991,700	20,917	105,160,127	310,858	105,470,985
		1874	66,273,249	144,041	41,095,700	21,917	107,368,949	165,958	107,534,907
		1875	69,757,678	92,280	48,576,116	20,917	118,333,794	113,197	118,446,991
YEARS ended		O B L I G A T I O N S.						GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLIGATIONS	
Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services.	Miscellaneous Deposits.	TOTAL OBLIGATIONS.				
30th April	1866	£ 1,827,455	£ 5,430,183	£ —	£ —	£ 614,614	£ 7,872,252	£ 98,383,651	
	1867 (11 mns.)	1,906,862	5,777,504	—	—	799,263	8,483,629	102,064,815	
		1,173,235	4,452,178	—	—	877,390	6,502,803	101,986,111	
		1,242,179	4,367,024	—	—	1,059,911	6,669,114	102,866,189	
	31st March	1870	1,196,447	4,111,767	—	—	1,127,693	6,435,907	108,186,838
		1871	1,143,911	4,421,065	1,085,527	2,369,272	5,654,316	14,674,091	119,000,476
		1872	1,203,968	4,382,578	1,236,810	2,713,640	5,173,726	14,710,722	121,580,024
		1873	1,346,911	4,592,136	1,478,163	2,905,680	5,703,218*	16,026,108	121,497,093
		1874	1,394,312	4,660,750	1,736,857	2,422,106	5,394,584*	15,608,609	123,143,516
		1875	1,528,820	1,673,249	1,746,793	2,253,378	4,844,053*	12,046,293	130,493,284

Note.—The 12,000,000*l.* East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company is excluded from this statement.

The figures for 1871 are taken from the Debt Account shown at page 123 of the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1871-2, the statement having been revised at the instance of the Select Committee on Indian Finance, and various obligations not previously exhibited having been included, and the same plan has been followed in subsequent years.

\* Including Political Trust and Railway Funds.

**No. 24.—AMOUNTS of CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years.**

ADMINISTRATIONS.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1874-75.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.			1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Government of India (General & Political).	£ 2,113,338 (Including Eastern Settlements).	£ 372,227	£ 1,260,979	£ 708,756	£ 2,077,872	1	Government of India : Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, General Treasury	£ 2,594,015	£ 3,606,207	£ 2,386,228	£ 990,244	£ 1,369,242
						16	Agencies	1,741,283	1,790,709	1,363,243	1,368,416	1,509,071
						1	Mint, Calcutta	77,052	83,006	74,120	50,158	31,691
						20	District Treasuries, General and Political	680,832	874,932	926,749	1,125,066	723,877
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	124,117	185,384	150,649	137,568	81,801
						210	Post Office	4,718	6,958	3,550	—	3,112
						2	Telegraph Offices	7,534	4,975	9,256	12,836	8,452
						63	Public Works Offices, General and Political	6,836	21,673	50,008	70,071	62,148
						—	Military Department	16,428	15,357	12,702	13,120	15,056
Bengal	1,302,174	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,084,930	1,800,631	43	Bengal : District Treasuries	1,974,240	2,306,579	2,685,627	2,121,914	2,500,923
						85	Public Works Offices	13,808	17,313	15,704	146,394	32,164
North-West Provinces	1,553,875	1,502,173	1,528,648	1,051,584	1,568,619	11	Assam : District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	284,316
						—	Public Works Offices	—	—	—	—	894
Oudh	314,124	337,214	390,776	312,129	412,990	29	North-West Provinces : District Treasuries	1,383,375	1,910,214	1,472,982	1,075,862	1,287,857
						39	Public Works Offices	32,401	38,959	40,591	41,166	45,411
Punjab	855,900	1,020,938	1,020,515	938,329	1,043,043	11	Oudh : District Treasuries	327,924	346,676	397,860	274,833	375,588
						4	Public Works Offices	7,905	7,740	3,989	4,630	1,789
Central Provinces	346,706	410,779	368,618	433,875	400,170	29	Punjab : District Treasuries	784,841	925,722	843,362	770,483	830,493
						44	Public Works Offices	23,241	43,601	50,686	43,966	56,404
British Burma	324,404	276,079	363,023	307,986	379,617	18	Central Provinces : District Treasuries	435,416	333,068	467,350	272,522	292,400
						12	Public Works Offices	3,030	3,032	4,011	1,413	1,126
Hyderabad or Berar	564,339	445,809	Since 1867 the Revenues and Charges of Berar have been excluded from those of the Govern <sup>t</sup> of India.			12	British Burma : District Treasuries	180,717	174,524	217,250	192,996	245,105
						9	Public Works Offices	4,074	7,854	6,228	4,975	8,892
Madras	2,594,227	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,216,153	2,480,595	1	Madras : Bank of Madras, General Treasury	947,623	769,485	739,405	704,340	668,373
						10	Agencies	512,136	887,998	665,665	495,253	480,415
						1	Mint	104,872	86,013	329	779	3,774
						23	District Treasuries	1,341,655	1,198,478	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,660,466
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	3,316	2,028	154	71	323
						70	Public Works Offices	26,675	35,290	50,517	57,565	41,355
						—	Military Department	2,684	3,452	3,828	2,644	4,014
Bombay	3,802,538	2,317,404	2,361,121	2,122,062	3,406,914	1	Bombay : New Bank of Bombay, Gen <sup>l</sup> Treasury	974,020	4,354,412	2,201,298	873,855	823,373
						5	Agencies	—	—	399,099	330,374	470,534
						1	Mint	33,755	107,045	35,448	252,731	39,168
						19	District Treasuries	2,318,678	1,744,789	1,547,971	1,149,508	1,133,469
						—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	11,587	14,895	9,464	8,725	10,468
						61	Public Works Offices	2,360	15,424	23,669	14,090	20,543
						—	Military Department	115,595	74,573	80,948	47,141	53,727
Total in India	13,771,625	11,502,863	11,899,233	10,175,804	13,940,451	862	Total in India	16,818,743	21,997,715	18,787,693	14,033,442	15,177,814
In England	2,818,781	4,098,779	2,838,009	3,025,982	2,892,483	1	In England	3,305,972	2,821,091	2,998,444	2,013,638	2,796,370
TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	16,590,406	15,601,642	14,732,242	13,201,786	16,832,934	863	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	20,124,715	24,818,806	21,786,137	16,047,080	17,974,184

CASH BALANCES, &c.

## No. 25.—PROVINCIAL and LOCAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS and

BRANCHES OF REVENUE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
R E V E N U E.			
	£	£	£
Balance on 31st March 1874 - -	230,441	2,039,827	2,270,268
Imperial Allotment for Provincial Services - - - - - }	5,147,844	—	5,147,844
Taxes, Rates, and Cesses :			
On lands - - - - -	—	1,844,644	1,844,644
On houses - - - - -	1,058	56,663	57,721
Assessed taxes - - - - -	—	20,296	20,296
Miscellaneous Taxes :			
Octroi - - - - -	—	689	689
Licences - - - - -	—	37,057	37,057
Miscellaneous - - - - -	—	12,957	12,957
Municipal rates (lighting, water, and drainage) - - - - - }	—	—	—
	1,058	1,972,306	1,973,364
Departmental Receipts :			
Gaols - - - - -	300,921	4,119	305,040
Registration - - - - -	175,789	5,794	181,583
Police - - - - -	78,384	27,148	105,532
Education - - - - -	105,661	65,378	171,039
Medical - - - - -	43,724	6,166	49,890
Printing - - - - -	17,509	1,005	18,514
Marine - - - - -	3,542	16,872	20,414
	725,580	126,482	852,012
Miscellaneous Receipts :			
Tolls - - - - -	3,204	271,782	274,986
Port dues - - - - -	—	74,988	74,988
Interest - - - - -	—	12,203	12,203
Rents - - - - -	135	85,829	85,964
Sale of lands, houses, &c. - - - - -	—	9,969	9,969
Cattle trespass fines - - - - -	—	96,901	96,901
Miscellaneous fees and fines - - - - -	12,057	77,127	89,184
Voluntary contributions - - - - -	763,814	53,464	817,278
Sundry receipts - - - - -	18,167	294,932	313,099
	797,377	977,195	1,774,572
Contributions - - - - -	76,250	436,187	512,437
Public Works - - - - -	84,414	156,067	240,481
TOTAL REVENUE and RECEIPTS -	6,832,473	3,668,237	10,500,710
Debt Accounts - - - - -	131,250	113,198	244,448
TOTAL - - - - -	6,963,723	3,781,435	10,745,158
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

NOTE.—No return has yet been received of the

## EXPENDITURE for the Year ended 31st March 1875.

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE.	Provincial Services.	Local Funds.	TOTAL.
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>			
	£	£	£
Refunds - - - -	7,768	43,606	51,374
Collection of taxes and cesses - -	—	22,036	22,036
Gaols - - - -	719,969	1,439	721,408
Registration - - - -	122,572	3,818	126,390
Police - - - -	2,096,000	300,748	2,396,748
Education - - - -	700,786	301,000	1,001,786
Medical - - - -	418,751	69,836	488,587
Printing - - - -	151,163	1,553	152,716
Marine - - - -	7,501	46,506	54,007
	4,224,510	790,542	5,015,052
<b>Minor Establishments:</b>			
General management - -	9,146	74,069	83,215
Collection of tolls, rents, &c. -	—	14,373	14,373
Collection of cattle trespass fines -	—	45,359	45,359
Cemeteries - - - -	4,206	217	4,423
District post - - - -	25,125	51,900	77,025
Botanical and other public gardens	1,607	5,487	7,094
Model farms - - - -	5,889	—	5,889
Subdivisional establishments -	23,761	—	23,761
Miscellaneous establishments -	7,488	537,180	544,668
	77,222	728,585	805,807
Office rent, rates, and taxes - -	53,999	—	53,999
Miscellaneous - - - -	72,609	196,109	268,718
Contributions - - - -	338,057	152,863	490,920
	4,766,397	1,868,099	6,634,496
<b>Public Works - - - -</b>	1,857,881	2,209,755	4,067,636
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE - -</b>	6,624,278	4,077,854	10,702,132
Debt Accounts - - - -	126,970	90,634	217,604
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,751,248	4,168,488	10,919,736
Balance on 31st March 1875 -	442,916	1,652,774	2,095,690
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - -</b>	7,194,164	5,821,262	13,015,426

No. 26.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
30 April 1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,928,020	48,401	7,621,384
1867 (11 mths.)	16,862	3,142,517	15,457	3,228,244	32,319	6,370,761
1868	17,380	3,327,442	15,811	3,455,713	33,191	6,783,155
1869	20,348	3,722,874	19,756	3,885,753	40,104	7,608,627
1870	19,471	3,678,618	19,291	3,767,815	38,762	7,446,433
31 March 1871	19,074	3,750,611	18,593	3,977,445	37,667	7,728,056
1872	21,209	4,072,916	20,676	4,260,722	41,885	8,333,638
1873	22,053	4,337,426	21,582	4,473,413	43,635	8,810,839
1874	20,436	4,425,324	19,629	4,588,428	40,065	9,013,752
1875	19,875	4,903,827	19,004	4,982,673	38,879	9,886,500

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only Vessels Entered and Cleared with Cargoes, and do not include those in Ballast.

No. 27.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Description of Trade, and Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		YEARS ended 31st March																	
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>Foreign.</b>																				
British -	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,368,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,677	1,643,968
Foreign -	422	225,981	635	272,224	648	236,079	648	280,830	713	245,112	698	273,028	773	324,706	970	410,689	997	383,769	1,105	445,334
British Indian	—	—	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,494	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	365,523	3,565	353,259
Native craft -	2,419	153,415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>1,958,168</b>	<b>4,988</b>	<b>1,789,984</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>2,098,893</b>	<b>5,639</b>	<b>2,135,961</b>	<b>5,580</b>	<b>1,980,200</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>1,953,912</b>	<b>6,138</b>	<b>2,282,753</b>	<b>6,095</b>	<b>2,371,529</b>	<b>6,265</b>	<b>2,301,265</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>2,442,561</b>
<b>Coasting.</b>																				
British -	2,156	989,625	1,019	592,894	821	550,950	1,126	775,475	1,372	844,038	1,452	957,169	1,201	878,087	1,215	1,010,359	1,349	1,201,728	1,488	1,479,774
Foreign -	209	124,060	1,164	123,507	1,439	106,593	1,555	131,428	1,278	118,386	1,321	116,694	1,402	104,323	1,649	137,403	1,262	113,124	1,296	118,644
British Indian	—	—	696	249,341	657	206,684	697	233,625	968	316,118	868	315,594	763	319,428	644	309,260	684	379,255	742	462,520
Native craft -	16,640	623,511	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,385	10,273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	10,002	400,328
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>19,005</b>	<b>1,737,196</b>	<b>11,874</b>	<b>1,352,533</b>	<b>11,573</b>	<b>1,228,549</b>	<b>14,709</b>	<b>1,586,913</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>1,698,418</b>	<b>13,357</b>	<b>1,796,699</b>	<b>15,071</b>	<b>1,790,163</b>	<b>15,958</b>	<b>1,965,897</b>	<b>14,171</b>	<b>2,124,059</b>	<b>13,528</b>	<b>2,461,266</b>
<b>Total Foreign and Coasting.</b>																				
British -	5,180	2,568,397	2,734	1,836,946	2,800	2,068,233	2,997	2,349,819	2,967	2,284,921	2,977	2,325,865	3,048	2,498,849	3,004	2,646,921	2,069	2,753,701	3,165	3,123,742
Foreign -	631	350,041	1,799	395,731	2,087	342,672	2,203	412,258	1,991	363,498	2,019	389,722	2,175	429,020	2,619	548,092	2,259	496,893	2,401	563,978
British Indian	—	—	3,334	523,049	3,837	552,215	3,817	514,412	4,240	610,323	4,862	627,792	4,281	656,713	3,980	633,538	4,332	744,778	4,307	815,779
Native craft -	19,059	776,926	8,995	386,791	8,656	364,322	11,331	446,385	10,273	419,876	9,716	407,242	11,705	488,325	12,450	508,875	10,876	429,952	10,002	400,328
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>24,870</b>	<b>3,695,364</b>	<b>16,862</b>	<b>3,142,517</b>	<b>17,380</b>	<b>3,327,442</b>	<b>20,348</b>	<b>3,722,874</b>	<b>19,471</b>	<b>3,678,618</b>	<b>19,074</b>	<b>3,750,611</b>	<b>21,209</b>	<b>4,072,916</b>	<b>22,053</b>	<b>4,337,426</b>	<b>20,436</b>	<b>4,425,324</b>	<b>19,875</b>	<b>4,903,827</b>

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 28.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN and COASTING TRADES respectively, CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years. 28

Description of Trade, and Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		YEARS ended 31st March																		
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
Foreign.																					
British -	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,588,157	1,705	1,627,136	
Foreign -	571	307,625	667	239,522	747	270,884	774	326,570	825	287,598	850	341,587	840	339,035	1,028	442,763	1,195	429,529	1,038	435,451	
British Indian	—	—	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	3,314	330,368	
Native craft -	2,590	149,751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>2,202,188</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>1,763,285</b>	<b>6,076</b>	<b>2,233,403</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>2,251,310</b>	<b>5,850</b>	<b>2,028,951</b>	<b>6,121</b>	<b>2,188,256</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>2,363,244</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>2,388,451</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>2,346,145</b>	<b>6,057</b>	<b>2,392,955</b>	
Coasting.																					
British -	2,209	1,035,631	1,026	668,406	876	606,732	1,259	841,525	1,423	938,401	1,394	982,971	1,414	1,035,434	1,470	1,195,099	1,545	1,381,253	1,617	1,653,259	
Foreign -	127	81,447	787	87,220	740	81,888	1,416	98,652	1,203	91,020	1,159	76,100	1,258	78,869	1,415	98,945	1,167	81,417	1,145	101,382	
British Indian	—	—	764	267,449	640	201,676	742	239,137	936	302,662	831	301,339	707	311,689	621	288,682	628	342,360	755	441,547	
Native craft -	14,842	606,754	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	9,520	393,530	
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>17,178</b>	<b>1,723,832</b>	<b>10,156</b>	<b>1,404,959</b>	<b>9,735</b>	<b>1,222,310</b>	<b>13,852</b>	<b>1,634,443</b>	<b>13,441</b>	<b>1,738,864</b>	<b>12,472</b>	<b>1,789,189</b>	<b>14,275</b>	<b>1,897,478</b>	<b>15,211</b>	<b>2,084,962</b>	<b>13,155</b>	<b>2,242,283</b>	<b>13,037</b>	<b>2,589,718</b>	
Total Foreign and Coasting.																					
British -	5,401	2,780,443	2,862	1,948,382	3,095	2,286,218	3,301	2,496,850	3,125	2,395,420	3,111	2,496,533	3,611	2,731,715	3,281	2,825,417	3,242	2,964,410	3,322	3,280,395	
Foreign -	698	389,072	1,454	326,742	1,487	352,772	2,190	425,222	2,023	378,618	2,009	417,687	2,098	417,904	2,443	541,708	2,362	510,946	2,183	536,833	
British Indian	—	—	3,562	511,236	3,750	484,709	3,830	508,552	4,259	586,996	4,385	634,446	4,071	639,617	4,153	604,052	4,210	675,819	4,069	771,915	
Native craft -	17,432	756,505	7,579	441,884	7,479	332,014	10,435	455,129	9,879	406,781	9,088	428,779	10,896	471,486	11,705	502,236	9,815	437,253	9,520	393,530	
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>23,531</b>	<b>3,926,020</b>	<b>15,457</b>	<b>3,228,244</b>	<b>15,811</b>	<b>3,465,713</b>	<b>19,756</b>	<b>3,885,753</b>	<b>19,291</b>	<b>3,767,815</b>	<b>18,593</b>	<b>3,977,445</b>	<b>20,676</b>	<b>4,260,722</b>	<b>21,582</b>	<b>4,473,413</b>	<b>19,629</b>	<b>4,588,428</b>	<b>19,094</b>	<b>4,982,673</b>	

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 29.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		YEARS ended 31st March																	
			1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	3,024	1,578,772	1,715	1,244,052	1,979	1,517,283	1,871	1,574,344	1,595	1,440,883	1,525	1,868,686	1,847	1,620,762	1,789	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,677	1,643,968
British Indian	2,419	153,415	2,638	273,708	3,180	345,531	3,120	280,787	3,272	294,205	3,404	312,198	3,518	337,285	3,336	324,278	3,648	366,523	3,565	353,250
American -	67	58,677	117	118,247	63	61,643	99	94,910	53	51,240	69	70,791	72	77,552	64	70,180	66	66,052	74	78,659
Arabian -	10	6,152	277	37,466	312	40,175	266	34,663	382	44,556	320	42,914	286	38,955	279	36,103	306	43,853	250	32,458
Austrian -	2	696	3	1,467	—	—	2	1,325	4	3,324	7	5,132	12	10,082	27	23,818	26	23,606	30	28,412
Belgian -	6	3,997	3	977	3	2,259	3	2,254	1	1,017	3	2,898	3	2,709	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050
Danish -	14	5,730	1	245	3	1,034	5	2,005	—	—	2	1,231	2	853	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497
Dutch -	35	18,437	10	5,133	3	1,770	15	7,527	13	7,565	4	2,501	13	5,586	11	7,008	7	5,900	2	2,504
French -	123	63,900	142	73,320	138	72,752	109	63,130	104	58,476	138	72,817	107	59,132	150	83,472	123	68,072	134	74,111
German -	121	50,872	39	18,361	47	30,932	44	29,210	48	32,495	54	36,899	68	43,342	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,211
Italian -	3	1,106	2	947	1	539	11	6,553	10	4,989	12	8,362	57	38,837	136	85,479	140	87,663	136	95,232
Norwegian	5	3,213	2	741	14	7,977	29	17,480	30	17,356	20	10,956	28	18,178	41	27,823	25	16,908	62	47,802
Portuguese	8	2,044	13	2,892	9	1,881	8	1,477	6	757	10	1,916	13	1,481	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,079
Russian -	8	3,293	5	3,469	10	5,973	9	5,790	15	10,069	12	9,826	16	12,413	16	12,365	11	6,986	17	13,911
Spanish -	1	485	1	1,176	—	—	—	—	2	617	3	2,182	1	482	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942
Swedish -	10	4,920	5	3,616	11	4,813	17	7,539	18	8,338	13	5,694	15	8,404	16	8,214	17	9,880	23	16,232
Siamese -	4	1,540	3	635	2	540	14	1,633	15	2,610	10	957	13	2,826	13	1,912	5	905	5	1,053
Chinese -	5	1,920	12	3,532	32	3,786	17	5,334	12	2,243	6	782	2	320	6	758	—	—	—	—
Other countries.											15	3,170	65	3,554	124	7,911	206	11,726	304	13,431
TOTAL -	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,739,984	5,807	2,098,893	5,636	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200	6,717	1,953,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels entered with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 30.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Nationality of Vessels.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.		YEARS ended 31st March																	
	Vessels.	Tons.	1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
			Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	3,192	1,744,812	1,836	1,279,976	2,219	1,679,486	2,042	1,655,325	1,702	1,457,019	1,717	1,513,562	2,197	1,696,281	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,583,157	1,705	1,627,136
British Indian	2,590	149,751	2,798	243,787	3,110	283,033	3,088	269,415	3,323	284,334	3,554	333,107	3,364	327,928	3,532	315,370	3,582	333,459	3,314	330,368
American -	88	81,993	58	54,097	76	72,741	98	94,003	61	57,781	77	79,347	6	65,690	65	71,851	66	66,897	65	65,546
Arabian -	15	7,451	290	41,933	366	50,221	294	40,049	398	50,727	355	51,158	301	44,874	289	43,124	259	32,940	243	31,955
Austrian -	4	1,675	3	2,023	—	—	3	1,731	4	3,954	11	8,582	13	9,866	24	21,785	28	23,883	7	26,260
Belgian -	7	4,859	4	2,301	2	1,262	3	2,254	1	1,047	3	3,513	4	3,207	1	1,047	2	1,633	—	—
Danish -	12	4,598	3	1,036	3	1,250	3	1,054	1	243	1	733	1	498	2	1,390	2	1,296	9	5,524
Dutch -	32	17,732	11	5,480	6	3,101	20	9,926	8	5,470	7	3,893	10	4,883	12	8,268	7	5,013	3	3,540
French -	239	116,957	190	95,204	197	100,206	199	101,802	181	89,058	201	98,304	195	94,048	228	119,750	221	107,071	241	118,262
German -	130	54,720	54	22,587	43	25,166	47	31,669	48	32,023	68	40,169	62	38,466	61	35,522	44	32,290	36	31,515
Italian -	6	2,523	2	947	1	539	5	2,877	16	8,654	12	8,382	48	32,373	129	80,633	150	93,622	118	82,316
Norwegian	3	945	4	2,507	6	3,605	24	14,568	30	17,030	37	20,935	25	15,829	33	19,634	30	20,699	45	33,611
Portuguese	7	1,079	12	1,487	10	2,236	9	1,405	8	759	10	1,577	11	1,827	13	2,704	12	2,255	9	1,295
Russian -	6	2,968	4	2,787	7	4,285	18	11,379	9	5,162	16	11,231	13	10,772	18	14,419	11	7,391	12	9,101
Spanish -	1	485	—	—	—	—	2	272	2	704	3	2,176	2	950	7	3,910	8	4,138	3	1,433
Swedish -	17	8,139	3	2,191	5	2,009	15	6,860	21	8,946	16	7,574	11	6,200	13	7,707	24	14,426	17	9,662
Siamese -	3	1,270	14	1,331	1	270	6	1,337	6	1,608	13	1,024	9	1,678	14	1,956	6	1,085	4	931
Chinese -	1	226	15	3,611	24	3,993	28	5,384	31	4,477	6	732	2	320	5	320	—	—	—	—
Other countries.											14	2,252	72	7,549	4	8,743	325	14,890	206	14,495
TOTAL -	6,353	2,202,188	5,301	1,763,285	6,076	2,233,403	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,023,951	6,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955

SHIPPING.

Note.—The figures for the years 1866-67 and 1867-68 comprise only vessels cleared with cargoes, and do not include those in ballast.

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence they arrived, in each of the under-mentioned years.

*(See following page.)*

No. 31.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS from  
the COUNTRIES whence they arrive

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	ENTERED : In Year ended 30th April 1866.		ENTERED							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE :</b>										
United Kingdom -	731	714,050	781	765,733	1,086	1,054,227	1,052	989,506	973	975,111
Denmark - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
France - - -	36	18,412	30	18,257	39	20,905	43	23,690	49	29,211
Germany - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Holland - - -										
Spain - - -										
<b>ASIA :</b>										
Arabia, &c. :										
Aden - - -	46	43,634	35	30,603	46	38,542	111	84,949	40	30,811
Red Sea and Persian Gulf. - - -	617	113,167	505	111,898	570	112,826	511	128,221	766	157,561
Ceylon - - -	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	2,898	366,670	2,867	335,671	2,798	300,111
China, Hong Kong -	202	148,598	67	53,841	91	80,601	47	43,657	31	26,311
„ Other Ports -										
Java - - -	29	17,555	10	2,611	21	5,609	22	5,433	15	5,211
Sumatra - - -										
Nicobars - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Siam - - -										
Straits Settlements -	546	215,714	229	96,170	198	75,042	165	64,986	211	90,111
<b>AFRICA :</b>										
Cape of Good Hope -	78	20,471	4	1,419	12	5,509	45	36,927	10	4,011
Eastern Coast - - -										
Mauritius - - -	151	99,940	102	64,243	85	58,923	114	81,770	94	63,211
Réunion - - -										
Suez - - -	69	75,367	45	43,767	59	54,763	85	106,344	96	126,711
<b>AMERICA :</b>										
Central and South -	61	49,715	7	7,299	14	9,750	18	12,183	12	9,411
United States - - -										
West Indies (British) -	3	2,714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - -	89	72,982	39	34,135	28	22,081	32	28,920	39	36,611
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions -	202	25,165	267	24,811	300	32,241	326	37,250	338	57,011
Foreign - - -										
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	5,865	1,958,168	4,716*	1,549,866*	5,533*	1,965,307*	5,639	2,135,961	5,580	1,980,200

\* The totals for 1866-67 and 1867-68 of vessels and tonnage engaged in foreign trade, differ from those shown in previous years. These figures, moreover,

ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended 31st March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
878	887,808	946	1,031,920	874	993,547	807	986,431	961	1,160,365	EUROPE :
—	—	1	616	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	United Kingdom.
34	21,073	26	14,652	36	22,202	22	15,348	30	21,236	Denmark.
4	2,464	32	22,809	30	19,234	23	15,664	21	17,779	France.
1	545	3	1,600	9	5,708	9	6,458	4	2,638	Germany.
—	—	—	—	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	Holland.
										Spain.
										ASIA :
										Arabia, &c. :
55	49,165	70	76,056	79	76,559	70	68,630	69	67,223	Aden.
642	143,694	550	143,547	532	140,748	562	134,917	548	133,031	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
3,077	325,789	3,200	355,263	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,633	399,244	Ceylon.
46	38,123	39	38,007	38	39,294	34	36,878	23	23,053	China, Hong Kong.
51	55,632	34	38,838	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	„ Other Ports.
3	1,614	4	2,640	3	2,017	10	7,411	9	6,352	Java.
19	3,789	19	4,215	19	4,610	15	4,265	5	1,737	Sumatra.
2	523	—	—	1	160	3	688	—	—	Nicobars.
35	6,603	49	4,073	80	9,807	90	12,197	90	8,549	Siam.
236	110,987	302	163,696	354	159,256	277	181,846	192	119,149	Straits Settlements.
										AFRICA :
7	2,706	8	4,399	26	13,358	39	18,486	48	26,924	Cape of Good Hope.
46	9,221	61	8,519	52	10,863	47	7,812	56	12,034	Eastern Coast.
110	76,371	92	61,589	113	87,944	120	81,060	149	101,540	Mauritius.
25	12,636	14	6,155	31	15,279	19	9,167	10	4,141	Réunion.
41	115,340	87	127,579	96	122,223	53	69,929	40	50,471	Suez.
										AMERICA :
15	13,030	67	49,004	168	123,571	158	132,037	91	64,876	Central and South.
24	17,748	31	31,154	22	24,764	22	21,569	26	26,400	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2,732	West Indies (British).
27	27,218	46	44,380	43	46,006	53	53,192	50	53,062	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED :
3	804	7	5,654	3	1,872	1	500	8	7,551	British Possessions.
294	32,439	360	46,328	303	54,109	316	66,739	254	99,458	Foreign.
5,717	1,058,912	6,138	2,282,753	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,265	6,347	2,442,561	TOTAL.

statements under Nationalities; but the original returns received from India give no explanation of the difference. not include vessels entered in ballast.

No. 32.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which  
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	CLEARED: In Year ended 30th April 1866.		CLEARED							
			1867. (11 months.)		1868.		1869.		1870.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE :</b>										
United Kingdom -	1,175	1,051,492	685	680,076	971	917,423	1,152	1,036,217	860	790,803
Denmark - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
France - - -	145	72,794	102	55,110	145	72,044	198	105,161	202	120,894
Germany - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Holland - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Spain - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
<b>ASIA :</b>										
<b>Arabia, &amp;c. :</b>										
Aden - - -	45	19,586	27	6,143	80	19,020	39	16,064	26	7,298
Red Sea and Persian Gulf. - - -	490	105,429	420	89,951	565	157,421	469	117,890	642	141,775
Ceylon - - -	3,098	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,966	318,950	3,003	362,422	3,087	368,229
China, Hong Kong -	196	131,437	53	42,293	85	68,371	65	53,101	42	33,809
„ Other Ports -			18	18,614	13	11,478	32	30,904	36	33,904
Java - - -	19	10,930	22	15,377	14	7,768	40	25,705	37	28,609
Sumatra - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Nicobars - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Siam - - -			Included in Countries unspecified.							
Straits Settlements -	459	149,467	213	80,460	195	68,182	217	88,483	220	85,131
<b>AFRICA :</b>										
Cape of Good Hope -	63	12,317	6	2,126	50	43,688	11	7,232	4	246
Eastern Coast - - -			56	7,836	195	113,556	60	17,176	53	10,237
Mauritius - - -	221	135,455	159	95,397	93	66,418	134	97,669	104	64,307
Réunion - - -			71	75,260	53	49,987	59	57,859	75	91,578
Suez - - -										
<b>AMERICA</b>										
Central and South -	76	72,159	36	39,289	51	49,343	108	115,712	91	101,832
United States - - -			67	65,103	43	42,556	41	39,720	33	33,446
West Indies (British)	17	15,766	5	4,164	1	634	1	723	—	—
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - -	22	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,764	15	12,454	9	6,076
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions -	266	21,449	233	27,069	295	68,717	249	38,099	299	55,574
Foreign - - -										
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	6,353	2,202,188	5,022*	1,600,896*	5,834*	2,090,192*	5,904	2,251,310	5,850	2,028,931

\* See note on page 32.

## SHIPPING.

CLEARED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
in each of the under-mentioned Years.

In Years ended 31st March										COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.
1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,050	986,820	1,084	1,086,752	1,105	1,107,717	1,195	1,214,474	1,133	1,191,390	EUROPE :
—	—	2	1,414	1	457	—	—	—	—	United Kingdom.
118	78,868	154	96,045	104	58,565	155	89,603	166	111,313	Denmark.
11	7,228	21	14,657	17	11,724	9	5,723	4	3,283	France.
6	3,717	11	9,294	8	4,164	9	6,577	8	5,525	Germany.
12	5,993	7	4,015	3	2,387	1	408	1	2,505	Holland.
										Spain.
										ASIA :
										Arabia, &c. :
45	21,457	30	6,297	44	9,035	27	4,209	24	6,054	Aden.
559	126,700	563	144,769	448	126,009	441	105,153	473	128,686	Red Sea and Persian Gulf.
3,210	352,979	3,281	337,262	3,337	319,455	3,567	343,616	3,219	322,067	Ceylon.
49	38,916	57	36,134	43	44,685	31	34,658	35	38,577	China, Hong Kong.
38	40,340	44	50,498	36	48,733	36	49,106	32	45,630	„ Other Ports.
20	18,223	7	5,346	18	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,983	Java.
14	2,919	7	1,409	7	1,307	—	—	3	1,636	Sumatra.
14	4,002	5	1,310	5	1,360	8	2,130	5	1,521	Nicobars.
34	2,812	35	3,210	59	13,187	99	11,172	81	7,664	Siam.
254	86,374	385	134,745	341	126,509	218	86,249	206	114,400	Straits Settlements.
										AFRICA :
3	1,117	3	1,002	12	4,841	10	2,960	13	8,290	Cape of Good Hope.
68	11,203	62	9,056	59	8,716	59	8,655	55	10,624	Eastern Coast.
113	79,536	113	72,772	177	120,677	105	70,690	157	97,415	Mauritius
42	20,619	23	10,421	18	8,399	7	2,972	16	6,923	Réunion.
75	104,005	80	123,050	80	120,995	57	80,302	34	48,643	Suez.
										AMERICA :
36	35,206	28	23,690	40	38,045	38	40,979	7	6,763	Central and South.
102	113,544	108	122,547	103	121,169	77	88,154	107	120,563	United States.
—	—	—	—	2	1,582	—	—	20	18,370	West Indies (British).
12	9,419	20	11,645	21	21,490	35	26,993	19	18,644	AUSTRALIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED.
11	8,261	8	6,841	17	13,175	13	10,371	10	6,516	British Possessions.
227	27,998	263	49,063	271	42,675	276	54,010	227	68,020	Foreign.
3,121	2,188,256	6,401	2,363,244	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,057	2,392,955	TOTAL.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 33.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April	£	£	£	£	£	£
1866 - -	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529	65,491,123	2,165,352*	67,656,475
1867 - -	29,038,715	13,236,905	42,275,620	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
(11 months.)						
1868 - -	35,705,783	11,775,374	47,481,157	50,874,056	1,571,946	52,446,002
1869 - -	35,990,142	15,155,954	51,146,096	53,062,165	1,395,580	54,457,745
1870 - -	32,927,520	13,954,807	46,882,327	52,471,376	1,042,353	53,513,729
1871 - -	34,469,119	5,444,823	39,913,942	55,336,186	2,220,765	57,556,951
1872 - -	32,091,850	11,573,813	43,665,663	63,189,732	1,495,642	64,685,374
1873 - -	31,874,625	4,556,585	36,431,210	55,231,463	1,308,579	56,540,042
1874 - -	33,836,028	5,792,534	39,628,562	54,981,561	1,958,512	56,940,073
1875 - -	36,222,087	8,141,047	44,363,134	56,359,230	1,625,300	57,984,539

\* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

No. 34.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
30 April	£	£	£	£	£	£
1866* - -	29,599,228*	26,557,301*	56,156,529*	65,491,123*	2,165,352*†	67,656,475*
1867 - -	29,014,741	13,229,533	42,244,274	41,859,994	1,950,435	43,810,429
(11 months.)						
1868 - -	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694	50,874,001	1,025,336	51,899,337
1869 - -	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962	53,062,165	776,082	53,838,247
1870 - -	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
1871 - -	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
1872 - -	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
1873 - -	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
1874 - -	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
1875 - -	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

\* Including the Government stores and treasure, which cannot be separated from the private imports and export in the year 1865-66.

† Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

35.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April 31 March	1866	£ 12,377,477	£ 8,322,847	£ 20,700,324	£ 738,910	£ 136,888	£ 875,798	£ 2,513,089	£ 1,981,176	£ 4,494,265
	1867 (11 mths.)	13,408,715	6,180,653	19,589,368	714,105	62,844	766,949	2,426,627	765,522	3,192,149
	1868	17,507,802	4,313,622	21,821,424	1,029,415	64,476	1,093,891	2,937,207	709,578	3,688,248
	1869	16,934,771	4,390,829	21,325,600	1,321,290	38,509	1,359,799	2,970,791	1,008,744	4,069,535
	1870	14,833,429	4,662,653	19,496,082	1,025,831	38,656	1,059,487	2,992,446	1,054,059	4,046,505
	1871	17,055,258	1,533,448	18,588,706	1,064,557	48,034	1,112,591	3,435,880	546,954	3,982,834
	1872	15,698,907	4,001,605	19,700,512	1,382,416	48,439	1,430,855	2,910,392	662,654	3,573,046
	1873	15,318,229	1,096,552	16,414,781	1,680,202	72,920	1,753,122	2,932,197	597,657	3,529,854
	1874	15,006,396	1,943,506	16,951,902	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	397,247	3,638,117
	1875	17,369,447	2,887,728	20,257,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,544	501,304	3,812,848
YEARS ended	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April 31 March	1866	£ 13,522,376	£ 16,103,098	£ 29,625,474	£ 447,376	£ 13,292	£ 460,668	£ 29,599,228*	£ 26,557,301*	£ 56,156,529*
	1867 (11 mths.)	11,780,282	6,228,267	18,012,044	685,012	6,124	691,136	29,014,741	13,229,533†	42,244,274†
	1868	13,471,110	6,682,198	20,153,317	718,777	5,500	724,277	35,664,320	11,775,374	47,439,694
	1869	14,017,625	8,831,644	22,849,269	686,897	6,862	693,759	35,931,374	14,366,588	50,297,962
	1870	13,415,309	8,198,855	21,614,164	612,628	5,584	618,212	32,879,643	13,954,807	46,834,450
	1871	11,368,137	3,309,701	14,677,838	424,414	6,686	431,100	33,348,246	5,444,823	38,793,069
	1872	10,427,982	6,843,049	17,271,031	391,079	18,066	409,145	30,810,776	11,573,813	42,384,589
	1873	10,225,684	2,780,474	13,006,158	316,757	8,982	325,739	30,473,069	4,556,585	35,029,654
	1874	11,334,111	3,890,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,644,697	5,792,534	37,437,231
	1875	11,514,053	4,695,465	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,236	8,141,047	42,786,283

\* For 1865-66 the imports of stores and treasure on account of Government cannot be separated from the imports on private account.  
 † These figures are less than the corresponding figures shown under the respective provinces by 3,977*l.*, the amount of certain exports of Government treasure, which in the provincial returns are not shown separately from those on private account.

No. 36.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into each of the under-

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	24,912,617	} 25,457,038	31,587,896	35,356,881	30,324,931
Suez (trade being European) - -	*8,618,102				
Austria† - - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - - -		Do.	Do.		
France - - - -	3,093,218	1,145,271	633,673	1,546,551	930,766
Germany - - - -	20,508	269	3,179	11,463	43,197
Holland - - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	6,756	16,014	14,162	12,290	12,292
Russia - - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - - -		Do.	Do.		
„ Gibraltar - - -		Do.	Do.		
Turkey in Europe - -		Do.	Do.		
Other Countries in Europe -	27,950	26,349	71,501	69,160	42,098
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Africa - - - -	226,164	201,019	215,394	207,182	236,058
Mauritius - - - -	} 583,712	{ 481,815	442,214	524,668	570,397
Réunion - - - -					
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
America - - - -	133,127	88,559	113,644	143,586	104,975
West Indies - - - -	349	105	—	—	241
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - -	207,677	206,615	137,956	185,979	159,209
Ceylon - - - -	1,975,905	1,498,884	1,979,360	2,900,511	2,924,492
China - - - -	‡8,845,238	8,637,703	8,262,097	5,930,575	6,868,850
Japan - - - -		{ Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Java - - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Laccadive and Maldivé Islands	‡29,496	35,928	34,020	63,782	49,608
Mekran and Sonmiani - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - - - -	} 2,460,720	{ 1,150,606	1,171,985	1,188,490	1,405,762
Red Sea, excluding Suez - -					
Siam - - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements	3,155,366	1,835,234	1,713,453	1,285,122	1,350,788
Turkey in Asia - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia -	63,820	97,181	149,077	183,100	732,696
<b>AUSTRALIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,795,804	1,127,919	675,919	462,594	771,915
<b>TOTAL</b>	56,156,529§	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

\* Including Alexandria.

† Including Japan.

‡ Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

§ See note on page 36.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, in mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
28,803,725	32,453,577	27,493,867	28,906,389	34,246,716	{ United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
—	—	170	—	200	Austria.†
1,159	11	180	13	23	Belgium.
423,448	555,201	378,282	362,333	412,866	France.
36,296	33,501	47,494	23,423	23,437	Germany.
3,292	11,252	11,831	14,116	12,037	Holland.
148,227	285,223	298,821	462,716	394,927	Mediterranean Ports.
2,004	90	136	33	—	Russia.
2	2	2,723	53	114	Spain.
337	1,579	1,832	3,103	5,253	„ Gibraltar.
1,370	7,705	8,324	6,649	7,037	Turkey in Europe.
11,056	1,475	2,370	225	113	Other Countries in Europe.
					AFRICA:
167,943	208,024	263,317	185,354	130,134	Africa.
414,604	562,604	300,225	442,489	596,899	Mauritius.
24,051	37,824	71,244	1,172	10,867	Réunion.
					AMERICA:
66,099	73,177	62,482	98,295	193,490	America.
24	407	136	38	16	West Indies.
					ASIA:
185,283	161,429	143,624	168,435	140,612	Aden.
1,015,166	1,086,819	902,465	899,511	930,480	Ceylon.
1,290,335	4,014,497	2,370,116	3,138,383	2,957,000	China.
103,852	16,753	26,005	52	11,270	Japan.
179	102	843	86	3	Java.
48,614	68,222	50,711	40,790	29,562	Laccadive and Maldivé Islands.
38,780	42,281	27,591	28,577	31,194	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,114,391	853,540	875,082	847,786	919,961	Persian Gulf.
372,518	394,337	426,382	416,446	396,397	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
59,200	23,772	15,223	21,941	24,302	Siam.
956,828	34,021	766,630	1,000,340	1,073,102	Straits Settlements.
1	16	—	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
33,057	28,511	25,938	22,946	4,587	Other Countries in Asia.
					AUSTRALIA:
471,228	573,577	455,610	345,537	233,634	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
36,798,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	TOTAL.

† Maldives only.

|| Excluding the Laccadives, which are henceforth classed among British Indian Ports.

No. 37.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Apparel - - - - -	£ 510,352	£ 387,451	£ 439,417	£ 497,891	£ 451,230
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	480,057	82,918	91,470	84,644	96,852
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	375,381	288,140	436,978	447,851	414,912
Coal and Coke - - - - -	466,805	512,123	853,984	715,863	544,477
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	1,961,144	2,572,700	2,698,350	2,779,934	2,715,370
„ Manufactures - - - - -	11,849,214	12,524,106	14,999,917	16,072,551	13,555,846
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	72,039	143,025	254,565	222,715	210,167
Dyes - - - - -	64,271	113,601	124,756	94,298	111,499
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables - - - - -	392,446	223,276	364,928	227,202	345,453
Glassware, including Beads - - - - -	306,508	177,724	230,289	271,100	308,086
Gums and Resins - - - - -	63,971	46,828	73,083	78,647	99,817
Horses - - - - -	37,071	51,860	28,895	52,232	77,206
Ivory - - - - -	115,455	103,120	121,309	130,965	118,022
Jewelry and Precious Stones - - - - -	952,996	333,068	244,686	231,952	264,808
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	586,182	601,740	1,057,861	793,183	555,742
Malt Liquors - - - - -	528,485	552,024	435,770	381,773	413,520
Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast wrought, and unwrought } or - - - - -	3,043,234	2,587,427	3,939,156	3,839,651	3,570,128
Oils - - - - -	24,594	53,276	58,221	45,370	12,391
Paints and Colours - - - - -	96,802	76,203	170,013	175,643	160,962
Perfumery - - - - -	32,117	26,280	33,138	30,524	34,580
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	91,368	62,488	71,152	84,002	93,351
Provisions and Oilman's Stores - - - - -	286,567	296,142	361,452	337,610	331,186
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,464,966	1,591,813	1,217,334
Salt - - - - -	265,289	356,114	677,473	729,270	750,095
Silk, Raw - - - - -	511,239	423,866	566,583	730,934	901,117
Silk, Manufactures of - - - - -	357,380	415,070	423,598	486,518	466,593
Spices - - - - -	137,189	278,435	425,267	236,756	297,381
Spirits - - - - -	416,592	388,223	455,174	549,819	564,378
Sugar and Saccharine Matter - - - - -	563,305	541,817	536,884	653,611	715,553
Tea - - - - -	186,310	134,527	253,364	201,987	166,522
Tobacco - - - - -	70,909*	89,660*	89,865*	101,119*	77,282*
Umbrellas - - - - -	65,895	64,106	122,085	111,531	87,174
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	132,641	60,997	59,056	92,645	59,045
Wines and Liqueurs - - - - -	474,344	436,153	476,406	574,040	548,329
Wool, Raw - - - - -	106,863	69,575	41,141	47,974	54,018
Wool, Manufactures of - - - - -	583,132	576,481	601,957	764,173	596,713
All other Articles - - - - -	1,955,152	1,272,771	1,391,111	1,413,583	1,892,504
Total Value of Merchandise - - - - -	29,599,228	29,014,741	35,664,320	35,931,374	32,879,643
Treasure - - - - -	26,557,301	13,229,533	11,775,374	14,366,588	13,954,807
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE } - - - - -	56,156,529	42,244,274	47,439,694	50,297,962	46,834,450

\* Including articles used in consumption of tobacco.

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

MERCHANDISE, and of the TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£ 433,098	£ 499,571	£ 601,258	£ 578,220	£ 620,456	Apparel.
74,293	93,759	100,850	76,320	84,268	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
423,233	413,959	428,003	475,027	472,968	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
467,096	514,794	497,942	740,026	680,463	Coal and Coke.
3,357,393	2,424,522	2,628,296	2,628,959	3,157,780	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
15,687,476	15,058,811	14,605,953	15,155,666	16,263,560	,, Manufactures.
239,984	236,236	315,254	271,885	297,765	Drugs and Medicines.
143,359	124,330	187,419	140,838	174,578	Dyes.
371,014	312,931	283,152	316,110	258,388	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
276,855	240,421	297,236	333,334	318,881	Glassware, including Beads.
94,154	98,712	98,250	141,394	131,849	Gums and Resins.
68,345	85,935	61,008	70,759	67,360	Horses.
117,092	144,407	145,658	185,969	123,048	Ivory.
176,997	210,423	221,321	171,438	190,993	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
447,543	405,835	517,316	1,002,347	1,185,943	Machinery and Millwork.
311,686	305,319	363,496	337,916	349,844	Malt Liquors.
2,713,591	2,390,775	1,902,621	1,738,507	2,607,096	{ Metals, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast or wrought, and unwrought.
59,880	59,544	51,629	67,449	109,954	Oils.
103,505	128,305	148,482	118,003	136,822	Paints and Colours.
34,932	31,032	40,286	33,189	36,725	Perfumery.
74,820	68,641	90,343	98,533	115,448	Porcelain and Earthenware.
305,320	302,118	332,211	336,532	339,972	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
1,466,068	513,246	327,466	438,847	538,962	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
715,892	913,915	828,703	835,354	755,771	Salt.
895,563	651,595	659,480	786,914	872,927	Silk, Raw.
425,527	480,948	560,646	608,374	710,478	Silk, Manufactures of.
222,170	201,744	216,381	150,562	179,126	Spices.
385,900	560,485	553,884	488,597	553,833	Spirits.
555,801	709,779	440,146	558,978	516,564	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
114,055	202,513	246,576	182,859	169,982	Tea.
75,432	88,493	70,382	71,407	70,274	Tobacco.
86,771	124,130	134,819	90,246	119,362	Umbrellas.
57,607	95,161	56,943	53,406	72,360	Wood, and Manufactures of.
433,337	494,689	509,285	474,560	474,695	Wines and Liqueurs.
46,323	42,342	52,705	38,562	42,772	Wool, Raw.
583,220	514,193	719,530	668,911	557,586	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,302,970	1,067,073	1,278,139	1,178,699	1,286,383	All other Articles.
33,348,246	30,810,776	30,473,669	31,644,697	34,645,236	Total Value of Merchandise.
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	Treasure.
38,793,069	42,384,589	35,029,654	37,437,231	42,786,283	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 38.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES COUNTRIES, in each of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS									
		1867. (11 months.)	1868. ✓	1869.	1870.						
Coal - - - - Cwts.	} 4,566,380	5,153,066 {	7,372,364	6,654,373	6,318,695						
Coke - - - - " "			334,261	324,169	421,768						
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	11,169,704	*	3,505,788	3,458,567	4,772,916						
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	} Yards	* *	957,917,249	967,812,980	919,686,793						
			} Pairs	*	4,238,883	5,285,336	6,602,562				
				} Pieces	*	14,058	110	17,235			
					} Dozens	*	819,616	1,106,736	735,909		
						} Lbs.	*	—	295,980	—	
Cotton Thread - - -	} " Gross, Reels	* *	397,843	364,450	351,840						
			*	67,961	19,046	16,593					
Cotton Twist - - - Lbs.	16,892,073	20,927,311	26,321,437	28,677,602	31,697,198						
Flax, Manu- factures of -	} Piece Goods - Yards	* *	1,312,945	1,018,354	742,978						
			} Thread - Lbs.	*	32,005	27,854	25,728				
Glass, Sheet and Plate, Superficial Feet	*	*		2,994,802	4,719,668	2,523,257					
Ice - - - - Cwts.	192,900	226,160	188,634	224,980	358,100						
Liquors {	} Malt - - - Gallons	* *	3,113,021	2,753,047	2,268,298	1,682,893					
			} Spirits - - - "	598,357	557,342	601,610	681,182				
				502,739	472,941	530,942	682,340				
Metals - - -	} Iron - - Cwts.	* *	*	1,802,239	1,809,386	1,708,355					
			} Steel - - "	—	—	*	105,031				
				} Copper - - "	*	275,330	266,059	317,219			
					} Spelter - - "	*	180,543	170,044	120,942		
						} Tin - - - "	*	17,397	23,597	31,251	
							} " - - - Boxes.	*	*	24,966	12,115
								} Lead - - Cwts.	*	13,545	33,681
} Quicksilver Lbs.	*	223,820	380,745	147,603							
	Salt - - - - Cwts.	3,724,655	3,241,715	4,905,722	5,331,319	5,456,355					
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,451,822	1,491,687	1,627,996	1,959,951	2,016,726						
Silk, Manu- factures of.	} Piece Goods, &c. {	* *	* *	1,693,786	1,628,539	2,778,143					
				} Dozens	*	34,474	259,203	37,039			
					} No.	*	398	1,003	1,062		
						} Thread - Lbs.	*	*	6,510	16,775	
Spices - - - - Cwts.	83,395	212,643	403,607	309,739	319,618						
Sugar and Saccharine Matter	397,058	429,050	434,306	525,985	572,134						
Tea - - - - Lbs.	2,606,291	1,971,467	2,526,340	2,029,054	1,668,567						
Wool, Raw - - - - "	2,969,103	1,998,881	1,630,810	1,710,403	1,670,957						
Wool, Manu- factures of.	} Piece Goods, &c. {	* *	* *	3,129,993	5,904,133	4,886,887					
				} Pairs	*	23,542	36,445	23,326			
					} No.	*	3,312	6,470	8,398		
						} Pieces	*	3,323	1,316	766	
							} Braids - Gross	*	831,751	610,364	417,291

\* Not stated for these years.

of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
5,387,928	7,239,205	6,205,210	7,084,611	7,014,180	Cwts. Coal.
335,685	244,498	287,556	113,446	125,756	„ Coke.
3,559,970	2,233,278	3,422,899	1,644,468	1,758,870	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
1,036,242,267	1,011,143,747	923,064,476	944,611,630	1,039,036,365	Yards } Pairs } Pieces } Cotton Piece Goods. Dozens } Lbs. }
8,678,383	10,875,887	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	
86,396	3,231	25,673	9,866	19,314	
399,859	731,039	815,200	546,031	511,474	
—	—	—	—	—	
393,477	474,271	503,402	363,819	443,669	„ } Cotton Thread.
64,347	62,944	89,657	83,844	55,008	Gross, Reels. }
39,998,582	28,379,619	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,260	Lbs. Cotton Twist.
1,387,811	1,210,024	1,276,616	2,013,902	1,485,047	Yards, Piece Goods - } Flax, Manu- Lbs. Thread - } - } factures of.
24,881	9,214	19,969	31,623	22,056	
2,052,767	1,783,082	1,625,527	3,317,763	3,312,170	Superficial Feet, Glass, Sheet and Plate.
245,747	276,930	243,800	295,160	208,980	Cwts. Ice.
1,365,303	1,323,927	1,536,496	1,435,345	1,481,698	Gallons Malt - - - - } „ Spirits - - - - } Liquors. „ Wines and Liqueurs }
461,323	671,626	723,609	608,824	674,987	
488,368	567,737	592,831	545,043	564,921	
1,033,716	1,018,271	743,847	889,763	1,537,362	Cwts. Iron - - } „ Steel - - } „ Copper - - } Metals. „ Spelter - - } „ Tin - - - }
75,711	37,045	22,139	9,925	31,183	
333,803	258,847	144,200	127,209	213,932	
109,456	110,297	104,960	41,040	39,413	
28,739	27,074	19,734	37,921	33,641	
12,494	15,320	4,292	13,741	16,661	Boxes, „ - - }
38,135	40,684	43,291	21,647	30,376	Cwts. Lead - - }
141,151	353,293	164,247	143,027	160,744	Lbs. Quicksilver }
4,552,207	6,136,775	5,534,936	5,584,911	5,541,691	Cwts. Salt.
2,328,854	1,799,591	1,930,910	2,282,758	2,467,255	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
3,954,688†	4,722,537	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,133,853	Yards } Dozens } Piece } No. } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- Lbs. Thread - } - } factures of.
1,549	6,340	4,790	9,217	26,640	
610	787	2,055	452	347	
217	94	2,655	2,078	2,115	
267,812	284,761	274,020	233,474	229,104	Cwts. Spices.
440,634	562,559	342,450	435,570	395,715	„ Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,140,552	2,025,129	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	Lbs. Tea.
1,720,415	1,511,411	1,733,834	1,254,900	1,542,967	„ Wool, Raw.
6,582,367	4,456,140	6,872,570	6,068,538	5,043,281	Yards } Pairs } Piece } No. } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- Pieces } - } factures of.
25,823	26,708	29,190	37,777	22,306	
1,631	1,943	599	1,594	879	
2,539	817	206	2,161	242	
619,177	470,835	639,741	402,590	862,029	Gross, Braids - }

† Besides five pieces.

No. 39.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years ended	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
30th April 1866 - -	£	£	£	£	£	£
	Not shown separately from the Imports on Private Account.					
1867 - - (11 months).	23,974*	7,372	31,346	—	481,068	481,068
1868 - -	41,463*	—	41,463	55	546,610	546,665
1869 - -	58,768*	789,366	848,134	—	619,498	619,498
1870 - -	47,877*	—	47,877	—	16,967	16,967
31st March 1871 - -	1,120,873	—	1,120,873	4,361	683,585	687,946
1872 - -	1,281,074	—	1,281,074	3,885	74,469	78,354
1873 - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	3,968	34,600	38,568
1874 - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	20,783	79,441	100,224
1875 - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,984	32,587	79,571

\* Probably the Government Stores in these years have been considerably understated.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Government Stores.	Years ended 31st March							
	1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - - - £	—	£ 417,705	—	£ 686,522	—	£ 338,391	—	£ 215,386
Coal - - - Cwts.	—	—	*	—	26,100	—	190,854	—
	£	—	—	569	—	2,070	—	23,828
Grain: Rice - - - Cwts.	—	—	—	—	467,929	—	*	—
	£	—	—	—	—	198,530	—	318,869
Liquors. { Malt - - - Galls.	1,922,558	—	4,469,834	—	2,787,210	—	3,776,322	—
	£	93,422	—	212,821	—	146,825	—	243,405
	Spirits - - - Galls.	7,282	—	136,445	—	58,251	—	117,980
	£	—	728	—	25,780	—	9,041	—
Wines and Liqueurs Galls.	—	—	—	—	1,516	—	654	—
	£	—	—	—	—	620	—	282
Naval Stores - - - £	—	8,826	—	28,346	—	14,548	—	10,047
Railway Materials - - - £	—	—	—	113,794	—	450,399	—	241,905
Telegraph Materials - - - £	—	52,037	—	60,325	—	45,828	—	35,063
Unenumerated Stores - - - £	—	678,356	—	273,399	—	985,020	—	475,471
Total - - - £	—	1,281,074	—	1,401,556	—	2,191,331	—	1,576,851

\* Not stated.

No. 41.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 19,321,388	£ 875,093*	£ 20,196,481	£ 2,819,227	£ 6,295	£ 2,825,522	£ 7,607,332	£ 161,683	£ 7,769,015
	1867 (11 mns.)	16,866,679	834,277	17,700,956	1,231,342	31,275	1,262,617	3,003,156	140,819	3,143,975
	1868	19,873,661	332,803	20,206,464	1,572,456	22,906	1,595,362	4,237,505	74,050	4,311,555
31 March	1869	20,826,949	439,375	21,266,324	2,450,169	8,208	2,458,377	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041
	1870	20,814,448	156,673	20,971,121	1,770,076	9,336	1,779,412	5,781,770	290,606	6,072,376
	1871	22,936,479	304,130	23,240,609	2,436,608	16,052	2,452,660	4,867,527	283,199	5,150,726
	1872	27,627,731	216,098	27,843,829	2,790,752	16,384	2,807,136	7,006,227	291,097	7,297,324
	1873	24,618,538	75,981	24,694,519	3,776,980	18,600	3,795,580	6,244,668	215,978	6,460,646
	1874	22,778,729	423,091	23,201,820	3,465,599	14,808	3,480,407	6,618,393	639,754	7,258,147
	1875	22,014,048	758,170	22,772,218	3,037,492	5,328	3,042,820	6,536,638	258,300	6,794,938

YEARS ended	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
30 April	1866	£ 34,488,405	£ 1,121,821	£ 35,610,226	£ 1,234,771	£ 460	£ 1,235,231	£ 65,491,123	£ 2,165,352†	£ 67,656,475†
	1867 (11 mns.)	19,787,040	1,201,093	20,988,133	971,777	2,565	974,342	41,859,994	1,950,435†	43,810,429†
	1868	24,402,485	597,526	25,000,011	787,894	1,426	789,320	50,874,001	1,025,336†	51,899,337†
31 March	1869	22,911,892	211,719	23,123,611	877,014	5,660	882,674	53,062,165	776,082†	53,838,247†
	1870	23,171,221	559,318	23,730,539	933,861	9,453	943,314	52,471,376	1,025,386	53,496,762
	1871	24,126,699	975,885	25,102,584	964,512	7,914	972,426	55,331,825	1,587,180	56,919,005
	1872	24,954,791	895,028	25,849,819	806,346	2,566	808,912	63,185,847	1,421,173	64,607,020
	1873	19,929,315	959,561	20,888,876	657,994	3,859	661,853	55,227,495	1,273,979	56,501,474
	1874	20,871,314	792,257	21,663,571	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,778	1,879,071	56,839,849
	1875	23,647,221	566,086	24,213,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,312,246	1,592,722	57,904,968

\* Including 1,200*l.* of copper.

† The figures for 1865-66 include the Exports of Treasure on account of Government, which cannot be shown separately.

‡ For the years 1866-67, 1867-68, and 1868-69, the figures shown under the respective provinces exceed the totals by the following amounts, representing certain Exports of Government Treasure which cannot be distinguished in the returns of the several provinces:—1866-67, 259,594*l.*; 1867-68, 3,375*l.*; 1868-69, 6,780*l.*

No. 42.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which

COUNTRIES WHETHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	43,397,640	} 23,226,375	27,206,283	29,194,229	27,798,698
Suez (trade being European)	*266,587				
Austria† - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Belgium - - -		Do.	Do.		
France - - -	2,364,902	1,848,977	2,473,586	4,103,097	4,227,279
Germany - - -	25,890	16,869	94,158	36,241	77,101
Holland - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Mediterranean Ports - -	12,459	68,928	177,086	408,878	626,719
Russia - - -		Included in other Countries in Europe.			
Spain - - -		Do.	Do.		
„ Gibraltar - - -		Do.	Do.		
Turkey in Europe - - -		Do.	Do.		
Other Countries in Europe -	38,787	48,850	57,467	133,353	393,530
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Africa - - -	304,960	201,885	202,525	236,130	204,795
Mauritius - - -	} 1,067,422	714,061	445,669	641,638	474,433
Réunion - - -		230,713	173,342	141,314	92,868
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
America - - -	1,022,314	987,348	1,172,486	1,502,211	1,506,932
West Indies - - -	105,755	122,013	123,211	102,742	122,256
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - -	276,940	291,018	382,752	328,829	213,005
Ceylon - - -	2,709,637	2,201,284	1,868,811	1,930,037	1,930,089
China - - -	11,730,565	11,189,643	14,246,665	11,801,395	12,501,426
Japan - - -		{ Included in China.	Included in other Countries in Asia.		
Java - - -		Included in other Countries in Asia.			
Laccadive and Maldive Islands - - -	126,568	50,013	30,882	38,414	38,584
Mekran and Sonmiani - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Persian Gulf - - -	} 1,994,226	1,186,668	1,394,916	1,444,321	1,463,454
Red Sea, excluding Suez -		209,341	176,087	216,961	308,619
Siam - - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Straits Settlements - -	2,082,632	1,054,698	1,514,784	1,336,328	1,321,902
Turkey in Asia - - -		Included with other Countries in Asia.			
Other Countries in Asia -	93,785	53,042	83,103	147,035	142,404
<b>AUSTRALIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - -	135,456	108,703	75,524	95,099	52,668
<b>TOTAL</b> - - -	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Including Alexandria.

† Excluding Trieste, which is classed with Mediterranean Ports.

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on EXPORTED, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,470,809	33,020,522	28,666,818	28,885,756	27,968,488	{ United Kingdom. Suez (trade being European).
40	—	—	89,094	3,708	Austria.†
8,489	206,164	19,137	—	14	Belgium.
2,012,818	4,175,233	2,673,000	3,134,078	4,449,317	France.
255,011	355,588	196,453	60,145	202,024	Germany.
137,584	341,098	141,935	238,490	14,400	Holland.
1,429,818	2,230,125	2,153,122	2,232,291	2,482,285	Mediterranean Ports.
15,529	377,207	159,130	92,006	300,782	Russia.
94,520	25,413	10,003	30,356	—	Spain.
14,871	569	38,369	31,898	40,422	„ Gibraltar.
19,026	28,111	21,973	28,202	43,168	Turkey in Europe.
120	9,271	3,111	58	938	Other Countries in Europe.
292,652	257,287	329,931	295,784	352,211	AFRICA:
628,413	643,100	942,063	948,731	1,073,892	Africa.
187,466	94,849	63,594	50,113	74,590	Mauritius.
					Réunion.
2,479,240	2,310,492	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,096,947	AMERICA:
126,950	129,521	198,585	299,934	80,471	America.
					West Indies.
263,558	362,651	345,805	381,406	416,791	ASIA:
1,620,608	2,082,307	2,313,906	2,822,794	2,496,694	Aden.
12,332,751	13,944,223	12,259,135	11,506,632	11,750,803	Ceylon.
12,599	3,014	489	256	711	China.
50,637	15,649	73,865	56,192	15,557	Japan.
38,907	38,849	31,567	27,487	129,829	Java.
39,579	30,614	36,495	28,314	24,108	{ Laccadive and Maldiv Islands.
1,411,900	1,363,326	1,326,741	1,244,517	1,229,663	Mekran and Sonmiani.
263,665	260,005	253,911	265,056	358,899	Persian Gulf.
24,376	23,386	41,016	44,623	40,423	Red Sea, excluding Suez.
1,600,690	2,154,629	2,039,270	2,003,706	2,216,614	Siam.
166	3,041	—	—	14,339	Straits Settlements.
11,686	11,437	9,394	1,209	28,344	Turkey in Asia.
					Other Countries in Asia.
79,527	104,409	106,728	215,499	135,536	AUSTRALIA:
					{ Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
56,919,005	61,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	TOTAL.

† Maldives only.

No. 43.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE  
from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
Coir, Yarn, and Rope - - -	£ 97,905	£ 87,493	£ 66,790	£ 140,460	£ 151,401
Coffee - - - -	785,102	394,321	761,345	1,121,032	870,189
Cotton, Raw - - - -	35,587,389	16,478,064	20,092,570	20,149,825	19,079,138
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	1,732,133	95,516	175,775	128,183	122,619
Cotton Manufactures - -		1,062,344	1,259,683	1,211,638	1,176,138
Drugs and Medicines - - -	90,998	31,501	36,190	47,573	48,415
Dyes, Indigo - - - -	1,818,280	1,798,599	1,823,226	2,893,823	3,178,045
Dyes, other (except Lac) - -	140,582	129,433	99,046	187,038	164,640
Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy	5,247,918	3,295,093	3,647,008	4,210,925	3,020,276
Wheat - - - -		76,896	101,308	98,760	32,924
Other - - - -		281,801	212,909	265,023	168,254
Gums and Resins - - - -	46,456	54,191	125,786	207,355	210,407
Hemp, and Manufactures of* -	73,375	21,675	16,472	33,461	61,372
Hides and Skins - - - -	609,803	659,342	988,282	1,252,898	1,691,330
Horns - - - -	34,917	39,550	48,624	55,651	74,654
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	2,402	85,008	64,575	122,520	108,289
Jewelry and Precious Stones	117,140	76,820	95,652	40,139	37,779
Jute, and Manufactures of -	1,033,522	1,040,876	1,601,091	2,079,440	2,190,418
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - - -	305,575	195,869	188,954	227,176	253,800
Oils - - - -	133,859	97,681	213,991	380,081	325,030
Opium - - - -	11,122,746	10,431,703	12,330,799	10,695,654	11,693,330
Saltpetre - - - -	605,350	297,713	256,301	310,753	394,870
Seeds - - - -	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,160,572	1,994,888	2,308,942
Silk, Raw - - - -	745,352	811,798	1,553,229	1,362,381	1,561,512
Silk, Manufactures of - - -	88,829	95,147	97,344	145,784	142,062
Spices - - - -	163,008	121,089	160,847	185,482	174,635
Sugar and Saccharine Matter -	361,362	152,773	128,703	410,974	327,325
Tea - - - -	309,899	378,126	729,714	983,757	1,080,515
Tobacco - - - -	52,722†	54,293†	64,187†	47,353†	60,980†
Wood, and Manufactures of -	369,523	135,381	128,178	296,645	156,123
Wool, Raw - - - -	871,314	742,716	611,590	641,803	472,614
Wool, Manufactures of - - -	290,115	259,185	329,313	304,357	255,395
All other Articles - - - -	763,350	589,951	703,947	839,323	877,955
Total of all Merchandise -	65,491,123	41,859,904	50,374,001	53,062,165	52,471,376
Viz., Indian Produce or } Manufacture - } Foreign Merchandise -	62,684,452	40,773,959	49,596,664	51,676,232	50,679,545
	2,806,671	1,086,035	1,277,337	1,385,933	1,791,831
Treasure - - - -	2,165,352†	1,950,435	1,025,336	776,082	1,025,386
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND } TREASURE - - - - }	67,656,475	43,810,429	51,899,337	53,838,247	53,496,762

\* Excluding gunjah and churras, which are classed with drugs.  
† Including articles used in the consumption of tobacco.

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£ 92,751	£ 119,601	£ 167,613	£ 153,371	£ 137,230	Coir, Yarn, and Rope.
809,701	1,380,410	1,146,219	1,499,496	1,307,919	Coffee.
19,460,899	21,272,430	14,022,108	13,212,241	15,257,342	Cotton, Raw.
159,247	121,469	137,936	181,173	203,812	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,250,766	1,070,214	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,538	Cotton Manufactures.
43,708	75,409	80,361	68,897	70,267	Drugs and Medicines.
3,192,503	3,687,762	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	Dyes, Indigo.
212,153	269,107	265,505	169,231	214,248	Dyes, other (except Lac).
4,203,851	4,499,161	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,334	Grains and Pulse: Rice and Paddy.
103,833	235,645	167,690	827,606	490,435	Wheat.
161,274	130,942	144,915	170,942	231,384	Other.
171,602	146,933	239,178	146,205	178,641	Gums and Resins.
74,630	55,973	70,626	70,617	78,587	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
2,020,819	2,525,860	2,921,416	2,618,219	2,677,767	Hides and Skins.
61,058	65,323	94,694	62,398	79,012	Horns.
77,607	61,918	104,869	127,404	89,640	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
42,653	53,999	54,161	50,822	90,765	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
2,922,304	4,306,167	4,332,089	3,637,683	3,484,522	Jute, and Manufactures of.
190,825	278,945	203,680	257,653	254,011	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
177,222	416,186	335,600	262,899	354,259	Oils.
10,783,863	13,365,228	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	Opium.
440,554	397,251	536,314	464,974	501,468	Saltpetre.
3,522,305	2,728,127	1,508,241	2,361,423	3,235,948	Seeds.
1,351,346	1,130,709	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	Silk, Raw.
160,425	164,825	199,804	239,865	255,487	Silk, Manufactures of.
204,385	304,712	171,376	238,217	197,890	Spices.
295,076	347,635	542,395	281,743	394,384	Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
1,139,703	1,482,186	1,590,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	Tea.
63,074†	79,662	136,484	167,148	232,954	Tobacco.
256,494	326,030	386,019	415,904	366,399	Wood, and Manufactures of.
670,647	906,698	861,626	966,832	965,919	Wool, Raw.
148,764	198,107	353,585	229,502	211,516	Wool, Manufactures of.
865,778	981,223	1,252,818	1,236,894	1,265,018	All other Articles.
55,331,825	63,185,847	55,227,495	54,960,778	56,312,246	Total of all Merchandise.
53,551,681	61,697,225	53,440,383	53,114,419	54,501,080	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufac- ture.
1,780,144	1,488,622	1,787,112	1,846,359	1,811,166	Foreign Merchandise.
1,587,180	1,421,173	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,722	Treasure.
56,919,005	64,607,020	56,501,474	56,839,849	57,904,968	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including treasure exported on account of Government.

No. 44.—QUANTITIES (so far as can be ascertained) of the PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS				
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	
Coffee - - - Lbs.	34,700,197	17,639,260	33,189,134	47,788,773	36,081,003	
Coir - - - Cwts.	136,893	123,995	90,700	216,439	171,627	
Cotton, Raw - - - Lbs.	803,150,424	425,568,892	614,056,049	697,630,796	554,834,522	
Cutch and Gambier - - Cwts.	*	*	85,317	173,956	177,264	
Grains {	Rice and Paddy - - "	13,920,280†	12,054,160†	12,697,933	15,377,073	10,614,644
	Wheat - - - "	Qrs. 40,869	*	299,335	275,481	78,208
	Gram - - - "	*	*	*	*	*
Hemp, Raw - - - "	108,305	20,035	11,582	29,189	51,698	
Hides and Skins - - - No.	*	9,060,464	9,487,464	11,104,039	13,675,997	
Indigo - - - Cwts.	85,752	84,504	86,162	99,206	98,085	
Jute, Raw - - - "	2,354,910	1,761,321	2,057,442	3,363,648	3,361,852	
Jute, Manufactures of {	Bags, No.	12,945,195	*	7,093,518	5,630,219	6,441,863
	Cloths, Pieces.	*	*	393,336	238,366	154,556
Lac, Shell and Stick - - Cwts.	72,551	49,910	45,534	56,810	59,115	
Lac dye - - - "	*	*	12,004	17,746	18,557	
Oils, Vegetable (not Essential) Gallons	1,707,074	723,398	1,298,790	2,576,772	2,150,064	
Opium - - - - Chests	88,439	74,855	87,139	74,955	88,683	
Saltpetre - - - Cwts.	483,980	366,696	329,986	397,019	490,116	
Seeds - - - - "	Qrs. 769,545	4,237,934	4,108,542	3,984,541	4,379,794	
Silk, Raw - - - Lbs.	1,445,153	2,145,354	2,226,201	2,463,937	2,594,701	
Spices - - - Cwts.	133,669	*	*	154,769	172,780	
Sugar and Saccharine Matter Cwts.	428,341	221,006 {	Cwts. 93,187 } Bags 1,345 }	450,051	385,638	
Tea - - - Lbs.	*	*	7,811,429	11,480,213	12,754,022	
Teak Timber - - - Tons.	*	*	16,632	40,229	19,831	
Wool, Raw - - - Lbs.	24,049,643	19,996,173	16,580,575	20,392,634	13,327,836	

\* Not stated for these years.

† Excluding Paddy.

ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
33,816,746	56,817,153	42,099,320	41,118,809	35,041,879	Lbs. Coffee.
103,264	128,954	181,456	162,576	152,745	Cwts. Coir.
577,600,764	809,246,087	494,214,447	503,966,220	627,209,661	Lbs. Cotton, Raw.
170,044	158,582	278,965	164,622	191,891	Cwts. Cutch and Gambier.
16,087,813	17,311,285	23,298,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	„ Rice and Paddy - }
248,522	637,099	394,010	1,755,954	1,069,076	„ Wheat - - } Grains.
23,171	142,492	291,400	270,218	322,661	„ Gram - - }
60,219	53,705	65,032	67,020	80,050	„ Hemp, Raw.
16,300,150	20,048,959	22,989,615	19,295,552	18,162,851	No. Hides and Skins.
103,184	116,414	115,312	115,980	81,466	Cwts. Indigo.
3,754,083	6,133,813	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,483,957	„ Jute, Raw.
6,382,554	5,112,421	6,105,275	6,594,694	8,010,824	No. Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
378,579	152,191	64,847	11,608	5,475	Pieces, Cloths. }
48,890	58,368	50,837	65,896	68,264	Cwts. Lac, Shell and Stick.
12,500	17,437	10,507	9,902	8,379	„ Lac Dye.
1,153,155	2,733,162	2,235,907	1,972,697	2,724,323	Gallons, Oils, Vegetable (not Essential).
85,518	93,364	82,908	86,726	94,746	Chests, Opium.
482,940	432,210	518,982	451,197	553,330	Cwts. Saltpetr..
6,737,874	5,124,765	2,779,243	4,433,270	6,074,756	„ Seeds.
2,280,159	1,987,867	2,373,939	2,392,230	1,730,769	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
197,138	299,903	146,621	230,967	152,321	Cwts. } Spices.
				289,000	No. }
345,300	419,282	671,659	337,465	559,267	Cwts. Sugar and Saccharine Matter.
13,232,232	17,460,138	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	Lbs. Tea.
32,632	42,459	50,443	51,124	42,868	Tons. Teak Timber.
19,432,838	24,250,904	20,821,652	20,981,198	21,443,135	Lbs. Wool, Raw.

No. 45.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH  
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom, including Suez -	332,055	347,590	477,792	1,595,893	1,609,484
Other Countries * - - - -	47,786	55,742	28,577	53,759	38,349
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - - - -</b>	<b>81,877</b>	<b>52,641</b>	<b>46,952</b>	<b>43,607</b>	<b>25,268</b>
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - - -	12,592	31,541	20,726	10,588	23,792
Ceylon - - - - -	830,587	696,451	1,181,520	1,549,007	1,889,711
China - - - - -	2,818,334	2,343,944	2,478,819	1,501,210	1,542,785
Persia and Persian Gulf { - - - - }	74,833	124,084	90,122	52,209	55,823
Red Sea and Arabia { - - - - }	271,781	69,769	53,110	69,198	62,398
Straits Settlements { - - - - }	2,150	89,189	75,596	41,189	24,776
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	15
<b>AUSTRALIA - - - - -</b>	<b>1,400,899</b>	<b>769,234</b>	<b>321,202</b>	<b>260,286</b>	<b>417,999</b>
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified - - - - -</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>TOTAL GOLD - - - - -</b>	<b>6,372,894</b>	<b>4,581,472</b>	<b>4,775,924</b>	<b>5,176,976</b>	<b>5,690,400</b>
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom, in- { Private } cluding Suez - - { Govmnt. }	8,817,655	762,819	806,124	3,165,863	2,041,224
Other Countries * - - - - -	2,633,611	660,072	120,234	906,199	337,783
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - - - -</b>	<b>28,625</b>	<b>38,735</b>	<b>12,676</b>	<b>39,694</b>	<b>90,995</b>
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden - - - - -	134,106	102,793	63,994	91,501	83,831
Ceylon - - - - -	792,873	421,485	282,906	892,735	666,310
China - - - - -	4,868,661	5,297,276	4,405,251	2,953,835	3,707,567
Persia and Persian Gulf { Private } Govmnt. }	645,858	252,787	368,850	551,721	294,245
Red Sea and Arabia - - - - -	—	108,753	79,238	93,487	98,321
Straits Settlements { Private } Govmnt. }	2,230,561	996,782	831,634	484,952	476,091
Other Countries { Private } Govmnt. }	—	5,502	20,133	7,523	463,722
<b>AUSTRALIA - - - - - Private</b>	<b>20,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,080</b>
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES or { Private } unspecified. { Govmnt. }</b>	<b>12,457</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>2,102</b>	<b>3,238</b>
				778,489†	—
<b>TOTAL SILVER - { Private } Govmnt. }</b>	<b>20,184,407</b>	<b>8,648,061</b>	<b>6,999,450</b>	<b>9,189,612</b>	<b>8,264,407</b>
		7,372	—	789,366	—
<b>TOTAL SILVER - { TOTAL }</b>	<b>20,184,407</b>	<b>8,655,433</b>	<b>6,999,450</b>	<b>9,978,978</b>	<b>8,264,407</b>
<b>TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED -</b>	<b>26,557,301</b>	<b>13,236,905</b>	<b>11,775,374</b>	<b>15,155,954</b>	<b>13,954,807</b>

\* Including Mediterranean Ports.

† Abyssinia.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 498,207 12,962	£ 1,340,696 13,733	£ 751,817 12,689	£ 273,472 3,116	£ 454,621 24,170	EUROPE : United Kingdom, including Suez. Other Countries.
7,301	60,764	130,063	18,751	29,797	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
25,863 350,217 1,505,352 40,296 112,876 16,280 —	26,874 349,190 1,331,746 27,892 92,451 22,325 —	29,537 235,665 860,968 43,144 147,986 44,029 —	31,830 86,282 812,651 70,341 160,522 17,023 —	27,680 106,683 1,083,584 80,336 205,902 23,087 —	ASIA : Aden. Ceylon. China. { Persia and Persian Gulf. { Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
213,220	308,107	366,473	174,520	50,376	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	3,000	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
2,782,574	3,573,778	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,089,236	TOTAL GOLD.
<b>SILVER.</b>					
200,796	5,560,815	1,107,329	2,149,305	4,376,881	EUROPE : Private } United Kingdom, in- Govmnt. } cluding Suez. Other Countries.
87,964	201,491	11,151	88,128	116,392	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
49,216	25,688	16,096	10,619	207,296	ASIA : Aden. Ceylon. China. Private } Persia and Persian Gulf. Govmnt. } Red Sea and Arabia. Private } Straits Settlements. Govmnt. } Private } Other Countries. Govmnt. }
89,216 180,706 1,247,854 418,850 — 112,555 182,645 — 89,140 — — 3,307	61,868 265,492 1,324,141 303,539 — 124,695 109,990 — 22,080 — 18 218	46,325 184,477 161,273 180,561 — 146,756 59,367 — 19,169 — — 1,210	30,856 317,902 912,967 226,421 — 129,426 251,623 — 26,463 — — 16	34,518 322,686 353,303 257,318 — 109,518 249,732 — 23,553 — 214 100	Private :—AUSTRALIA. Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or Govmnt. } unspecified.
2,662,249	8,000,085	1,934,214	4,143,728	6,051,811	Private } Govmnt. } TOTAL SILVER.
2,662,249	8,000,035	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	TOTAL.
5,444,823	11,573,813	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 46.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, including Suez -	*399,992	682,477	111,329	—	62
Other Countries† - - - -	114,250	35,060	—	—	6
AFRICA, including Mauritius and } Réunion - - - - - }	—	—	42,100	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	317	—	—	730	450
Ceylon - - - - -	125,415	16,400	—	—	1,806
China - - - - -	500	1,016	—	75	66,000
Persia and Persian Gulf - - - - }	6,470 {	—	7,315	8,644	24,750
Red Sea and Arabia - - - - }	1,474 {	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - - - - - }	—	4,190	5,506	7,675	4,418
Other Countries - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA - - - - -	—	—	150	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified -	—	—	50	500	791
<b>TOTAL GOLD</b> - - - - -	648,418	739,143	166,457	17,624	98,233
<b>SILVER.</b>					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom, in- { Private } cluding Suez - - - { Govmnt. }	*2,500 {	301,514	24,189	83	5
Other Countries - - - { Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	— {	450,919	—	395,418	—
AFRICA, including Mau- { Private } ritius - - - - - { Govmnt. }	— {	500	5,336	230	38,550
			100,000	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - - { Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	300 {	5,235	6,960	13,320	4,910
Ceylon - - - - - { Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	1,327,070 {	500	400,084	500	—
China - - - - - Private -	51,850	738,150	650,988	632,950	649,600
Persia and Persian Gulf { Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	— {	2,200	—	17,085	11,658
Red Sea and Arabia - Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	114,917 {	102,107	110,415	80,319	180,896
Straits Settlements - Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	— {	26,000	33,300	10,600	16,300
Other Countries - Private } - - - - - { Govmnt. }	120,297 {	29,350	26,354	3,040	15,381
		33,991	33,832	10,508	23,328
		3,050	3,375	6,780	—
		2,040	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA - - - - - Private	—	—	—	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES or { Private } unspecified - - - { Govmnt. }	—	1,204	856	873	2,775
		600	—	6,200	667
<b>TOTAL SILVER</b> - { Private } { Govmnt. }	1,516,934 {	1,211,291	862,255	758,458	927,103
		481,069	543,234	619,493	16,967
<b>TOTAL</b> -	1,516,934	1,692,360	1,405,489	1,377,956	944,070
<b>TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED</b> -	1,216,532	2,431,503	1,571,946	1,395,580	1,042,353

\* Including Alexandria.

† Including Mediterranean Ports.

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£ 481,915 7,950	£ — 34	£ — 122 550	£ 255,943 —	£ 207,230 6,159	EUROPE: United Kingdom, including Suez. Other Countries.†
—	—	—	—	—	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
270 771 44 6,088	245 600 — 7,325	— 50,200 2,007 10,203	85 — 90 9,210	240 48 77 1,590	ASIA: Aden. Ceylon. China. Persia and Persian Gulf. Red Sea and Arabia. Straits Settlements. Other Countries.
415 3,000	100 130	10,445 5,217	841 —	317 —	
—	—	—	—	40	AUSTRALIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
500,453	8,434	79,009	266,169	215,701	TOTAL GOLD.
<b>SILVER.</b>					
611,685 613,074 50	156,363 — 643	1,778 — 370	272,134 30,000 10,861	23,300 — 15,072	EUROPE: Private } United Kingdom, in- Govmt. } cluding Suez. Private } Other Countries.
6,000	103,300	10,000	293,100	105,493	Private } AFRICA, including Mau- Govmt. } ritius.
1,070	52,242	3,100	14,763	32,625	ASIA: Private } Aden. Govmt. } 20,000 Private } 16,588 Govmt. } Ceylon. Private } China. Govmt. } Persia and Persian Gulf. Private } 12,370 Govmt. } 102,537 Private } 98,897 Govmt. } 15,000 Private } Red Sea and Arabia. Govmt. } 15,470 Private } Straits Settlements. Govmt. } 45,324 Private } Other Countries. Govmt. } 990 Private } 1,000
302,969	754,124	749,500	834,227	937,302	Private } —AUSTRALIA.
5,497 101,120 18,300 10,702 45,858 2,211 1,214	134,335 120,103 23,000 9,005 81,788 — 835	119,732 155,439 22,700 15,948 136,647 — 2,456	12,370 107,046 14,600 17,093 51,208 6,944 100 500	102,537 98,897 15,000 15,470 45,324 — 990 1,000	Private } OTHER COUNTRIES or Govmt. } unspecified.
—	—	—	—	10	
—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	
1,056,727 633,585	1,412,738 74,470	1,194,970 34,600	1,612,902 79,441	1,377,020 32,588	Private } Govmt. } TOTAL SILVER.
1,720,312	1,487,208	1,229,570	1,692,343	1,409,608	TOTAL
2,220,765	1,495,642	1,308,579	7,958,512	1,625,309	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

† Including 1,200l. of copper exported to the Straits Settlements.

No. 47.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		ALL INDIA.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.	
30th Apl.	1866	£ 1,635,195	£ 6,637,652	£ 66,420	£ 70,468	£ 745,969	£ 1,235,207	£ 3,920,220	£ 12,182,878	£ 5,090	£ 8,202	£ 6,372,894	£ 20,184,407	£ 26,557,301
	1867 (11 ms.)	1,508,129	4,672,524	19,269	33,548	301,405	[464,117	2,749,922	3,481,840	2,720	3,404	4,581,472	8,655,433	13,236,905
	1868	1,535,416	2,778,206	14,496	49,980	412,818	286,760	2,813,144	3,869,054	50	5,450	4,775,924	6,999,450	11,775,374
31st March	1869	1,573,281	2,817,548	14,613	23,896	634,996	463,748	2,953,491	6,667,519	595	6,267	5,176,976	9,978,978	15,155,954
	1870	1,519,190	3,143,463	8,720	24,936	768,166	285,893	3,394,009	4,804,946	315	5,269	5,690,400	8,264,407	13,954,807
	1871	903,412	630,036	12,275	35,758	348,369	198,586	1,518,458	1,791,243	60	6,626	2,782,574	2,662,249	5,444,823
	1872	1,166,977	2,834,628	11,669	36,770	436,084	226,570	1,958,763	4,884,286	285	17,781	3,573,778	8,000,035	11,573,813
	1873	844,843	251,709	42,376	30,544	399,057	198,600	1,335,695	1,444,779	400	8,582	2,622,371	1,934,214	4,556,585
	1874	471,348	1,472,158	16,451	39,590	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,884	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
	1875	651,540	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	166,103	335,111	1,249,603	3,445,862	55	1,589	2,089,236	6,051,811	8,141,047

No. 48.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		ALL INDIA.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.	
30th Apl.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	1866	339,819	534,074	—	6,295	—	161,683	308,599	813,222	—	460	648,418	1,515,794	2,164,152
	1867 (11 ms.)	194,457	639,820	—	31,275	75,205	265,598	469,481	753,112	—	2,565	739,143	1,692,360	2,431,503
	1868	76,343	256,460	—	22,906	7,000	67,050	83,114	1,057,647	—	1,426	166,457	1,405,489	1,571,946
31st March	1869	7,400	431,975	275	7,933	—	117,900	9,949	814,488	—	5,660	17,624	1,377,956	1,395,580
	1870	1,284	155,389	300	9,056	1,806	289,800	94,613	478,705	280	12,140	98,283	944,070	1,042,353
	1871	201,155	317,410	—	16,052	—	283,199	299,298	1,095,737	—	7,914	500,453	1,720,312	2,220,765
	1872	34	241,113	—	16,384	600	290,497	7,800	936,648	—	2,566	8,434	1,487,208	1,495,642
	1873	66,089	20,392	—	18,600	335	215,643	12,585	968,976	—	5,959	79,009	1,229,570	1,308,579
1874	69,314	398,218	—	14,808	10,000	629,754	186,772	636,485	83	13,078	266,169	1,692,343	1,958,512	
1875	261	757,909	285	5,042	—	258,300	215,155	382,519	—	5,838	215,701	1,409,608	1,625,309	

No. 49.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in  
1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Apparel - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores - -	Do.	Do.	10 per cent.
Blacking - - - - -	Do.	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Brushes - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Building and Engineer- ing Materials - - - - -	Asphalt - - - - - Cement and Earthen- ware Piping - - - - -	[Unenumerated* Free.	Do.
		Do.	Unenumerated.
Cabinetware, &c. - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Candles - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Canvas - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Carpets - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Carriages - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Chinese and Japanese Ware	Lacquered Ware - - - - -	Free.	Do.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.
Clocks and Watches - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Coffee - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Unenumerated.
Coir, and Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.
Coral, real - - - - -	Free.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Corks - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.
Cotton, Raw - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Do.
Cotton Manufactures	Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.	Do.
	Twist - - - - -	3½ per cent.	3½ per cent.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.
Drugs, Medicines, and Chemicals - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.†
Dyeing and Colouring Materials - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Felt - - - - -	Do.	Included with woollen goods.	
Fireworks - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Flax, Manufactures of	Piece Goods - - - - -	5 per cent.	Do.
	Other sorts - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.
Fruits & Vegetables	Bidmiskh & Buzarbutto - - - - -	Free.	Free.
	Nuts - - - - -	Free.	Free.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.
Glass and Glassware	Bottles - - - - -	Free.	Free.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.
Grass Cloth, &c. - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
Gums and Resins - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Hardware and Cutlery	Machinery and Agri- cultural Implements - - - - -	Free.	Free.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.
Hemp and its Manufactures - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Hides and Skins	Tanned - - - - -	Do.	Do.
	Raw - - - - -	Do.	Do.‡
Horn, and Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Do.
Instruments, Musical - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. and Apparatus, Scientific and Philosophical - - - - -	Unenumerated	Unenumerated.	Do.
Ivory and Ivoryware - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.

\* Asphalt was freed from duty in 1868, but taxed at 7½ per cent. in 1871.

† Quinine freed in 1875.

‡ Fresh fruits and vegetables freed in 1875.

§ Undressed hides and skins freed in 1874.

No. 49 (continued).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, 1875.

IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated			
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.	
Jewelry and Plate { Precious Stones - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.	
{ Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Jute, Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Free.	
Lac, Dye, Stick, Shell, &c. - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Leather, and Manufactures of - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.*	
Liquors {	Ale, Beer, Porter, and other fermented	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.	1 Anna per Gallon.
	Spirits, for use in Arts, Manufactures, and Chemistry - - -	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	10 per cent.
	Spirits, other - - - - -	3 Rupees per Gall.	3 Rupees per Gal.	4 Rupees per Gallon.
	Liqueurs - - - - -	1½ Rupees per Gall.	1½ Rupees per Gal.	Do.
	Wines :			
	Sparkling - - - - -	Do.	Do.	2½ Rupees per Gall.
{ Claret and Still Burgundy - - -	1 Rupee per Gall.	1 Rupee per Gal.	{ 1 R. per Gall.†	
{ Other Still Wines - - - - -			{ 1½ Rs. per Gall.	
Marble - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Free.	Free.	
Matches, Lucifer and other - - - - -	Free.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Mats, Floor Matting (China) - - - - -	7½ per cent.	Do.	Do.	
„ other than China - - - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.	
Metals, Iron, Cast, and Wrought, but not Manufactured - - - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	
Do. Anchors and Cables - - - - -	Free.	Free.	5 per cent.	
Do. Kentledge - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Free.	
Do. Lead Sheets for Tea Canisters - - - - -	Do.	Do.	5 per cent.	
Do. Other Sorts - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.	
Military and other Regulation Uniforms and Accountments for private use by persons in Public Service	Free.	Free.	Free.	
„ „ Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Naval Stores {	Canvas - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.
	Oakum - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
	Other Sorts - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oils {	Cocum and Slush Fat - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
	Other - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Opium (not covered by a Government pass) - - - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	24 Rupees per Seer.	
Paints, Colours, and Painters' Materials - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.	
Paper, Wall - - - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.	
„ Other, see Stationery.				
Perfumery {	Spirit - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ 4 Rs. per Gall.
	Other - - - - -			{ 5 per cent.
Photographic Apparatus and Materials - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.	
Piece Goods not otherwise described - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	Do.	
Pipes, &c., for Tobacco - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.	
Porcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.	
Provisions and Oilman's Stores {	Bêche de Mer, Butter, and Salted Fish - - - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
	Shark Fins - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ Do.
	Other - - - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	{ 5 per cent.
Railway Materials {	Iron - - - - -	1 per cent.	1 per cent.	1 per cent.
	Steel - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ 1 per cent.
	Other - - - - -			{ 5 per cent.

\* Bolting for driving machinery freed in 1875.

† Duty on still white Burgundy and Bordeaux, and on Greek, Austrian, and Hungarian wines, reduced to 1 rupee per gallon in 1875 and 1876.

No. 49 (continued).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA in 1867, 1870, and 1875.

## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARTICLES.	Act of the Government of India dated		
	6th March 1867.	5th April 1870.	5th August 1875.
Rattans and Canes { Common Bamboos Other }	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	{ Free. 5 per cent.
Salt - - - - -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.*	{ B. Burma, 3 As. per Maund. Bengal, 8 Rs. 4 As. per Maund. Elsewhere, 1 R. 13 As. per Maund.
Seeds - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Do. for gratuitous distribution - - -	Free.	Free.	Free.
Shawls - - - - -	5 per cent.	5 per cent.	5 per cent.
Shells - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Ships, parts of - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Silk, Raw, and Thread - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
„ Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other }	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Do. Do.
Soap - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Spices - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Stationery { Paper Other }	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. 5 per cent.
Sugar, &c. - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Tallow and Grease - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Free.
Tea - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Telegraphic Materials { Iron Other }	1 per cent. 7½ per cent.	} Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.
Timber and Wood, and Manufactures of { Ebony, Lignum Vitæ, Tuggur, and Palmyra Other }	Free. 7½ per cent.	Free. Do.	Free. Do.
Tobacco - - - - -	10 per cent.	10 per cent.	5 per cent.
Toilet Requisites not otherwise described -	Unenumerated.	Unenumerated.	Do.
Toys and Requisites for Games - - - - -	7½ per cent.	7½ per cent.	Do.
Trunks and Boxes - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Free.
Umbrellas - - - - -	Do.	7½ per cent.	5 per cent.
Wool, Manufactures of { Piece Goods Other sorts }	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	5 per cent. 7½ per cent.	Do. Do.

## EXPORT TARIFF.

Cotton Goods - - - - -	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Grain { Rice and Paddy Other }	3 Annas per Maund.	3 Ans. per Maund.†	{ 3 Ans. per Maund. Free.
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - - - -	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Do.
Indigo { Leaves Manufactured }	3 Rs. per Maund.	3 Rs. per Maund.	{ 3 Rupees per Ton. 3 Rs. per Maund.
Lac { Dye Other }	4 per cent.	4 per cent.‡	{ Free. 4 per cent.
Oils - - - - -	3 per cent.	3 per cent.	Free.
Seeds - - - - -	Do.	Do.	Do.
Shawls - - - - -	Do.	Free.	Do.
Spices - - - - -	Do.	3 per cent.	Do.

\* Duty imposed on Salt in 1871, of 8 (afterwards reduced to 3) annas in British Burma, 3½ rupees in Bengal, and 1 rupee 13 annas elsewhere, per maund.

† Wheat freed from duty in 1873.

‡ Lac Dye freed from duty in 1874.

No. 50.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONEYS COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	CALCUTTA.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	
30th Apl. } 31st March }	1866	£ 17,662	£ 6,571,173	£ 112,466	None	£ 544,964	£ 95,644	£ 3	£ 7,390,912	£ 61,227	£ 17,665	£ 14,507,049	£ 269,337	£ 14,794,051
	1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,067	„	148,080	19,500	8	2,499,629	None	27,725	6,118,857	143,567	6,290,149
	1868	21,534	1,665,950	23,361	„	34,766	3,000	None	2,612,569	„	21,534	4,313,285	26,361	4,361,180
	1869	25,156	1,537,687	88,219	„	18,751	2,000	„	2,650,593	„	25,156	4,207,031	90,219	4,322,406
	1870	78,510	3,170,769	None	„	—	—	„	4,302,791	„	78,510	7,473,560	—	7,552,070
	1871	3,994	474,712	6,121	—	—	—	149	1,243,485	„	4,143	1,718,197	6,121	1,728,461
	1872	15,412	1,080,009	25,049	—	—	—	None	610,385	„	15,412	1,690,394	25,049	1,730,855
	1873	31,795	1,045,953	11,012	—	—	—	„	2,934,961	„	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
	1874	15,498	790,909	14,461	—	—	—	„	1,579,097	„	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
	1875	14,034	1,771,462	106,096	—	—	—	—	3,125,422	5,238	14,034	4,896,884	111,334	5,022,252

Note.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31st August 1869.

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 51.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.		
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
30th April	1865	598,260	253,708	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,666	
	1866	960,150	854,111	9,983,918	386,174	3,197,162	
31st March	1867 (11 mths.)	1,968,688	1,917,381	25,369,722	835,631	7,509,504	
	1868	2,790,745	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,842,656	
	1869	3,117,050	2,986,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,258,560	
	1870	3,396,828	49,344,848	3,353,591	48,702,434	1,906,794	22,300,425
	1871	3,855,477	56,636,262	3,728,082	56,662,881	2,005,842	24,795,675
	1872	4,045,118	62,252,120	3,813,861	60,491,094	1,894,516	25,646,016
	1873	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	59,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
	1874	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
	1875	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,530	63,665,757	3,094,083	28,686,513

No. 52.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

CIRCLES.	AVERAGE for each YEAR at 2s. the Rupee.									
	1865-66.	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.
Calcutta	£ 2,904,328	£ 2,839,144	£ 2,981,138	£ 3,964,564	£ 4,145,743	£ 3,509,339	£ 4,303,347	£ 4,780,495	£ 4,702,974	£ 4,843,862
Madras	593,119	644,071	591,824	664,796	699,946	841,504	1,072,626	1,023,974	1,148,559	866,742
Bombay	3,345,959	4,697,459	4,739,499	4,310,995	4,572,490	3,880,746	4,145,232	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534
Allahabad	256,173	259,318	324,851	337,419	309,788	413,412	366,033	521,826	738,690	625,766
Lahore	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,155	225,290	267,430	523,463	475,983	477,716	534,346
Calicut	42,116	55,455	55,611	81,647	77,024	86,342	119,653	181,047	220,862	214,886
Cocanada	37,581	35,704	30,116	47,384	34,656	34,128	33,678	46,338	72,876	132,475
Nagpore	160,532	106,734	212,397	274,251	255,419	345,079	301,684	316,664	318,953	137,402
Kurrachee	90,872	101,377	159,084	196,701	247,306	225,959	223,301	203,031	219,782	172,892
Akoolah	—	—	—	9,621	101,416	209,285	326,727	155,633	242,038	92,502
TOTAL	7,725,798	8,989,318	9,285,085	10,145,533	10,669,078	9,813,224	11,415,744	12,864,037	11,145,191	10,670,407

No. 53.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
30th April { 1866 - - -	7,725,815*	2,687,195	909,000	149,386	3,980,234
{ 1867 (11 months) - - -	8,978,827*	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,781
{ 1868 - - -	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
{ 1869 - - -	10,141,070*	5,617,989	979,939	24,463	3,518,679
31st March { 1870 - - -	10,669,078	5,041,325	1,662,989	31,249	3,933,515
{ 1871 - - -	9,813,224	5,838,798	815,162	27,249	3,132,015
{ 1872 - - -	11,415,744	6,343,078	1,142,816	7,249	3,922,601
{ 1873 - - -	12,864,037	5,135,110	1,968,417	7,249	5,753,261
{ 1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
{ 1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,994,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953

\* These figures differ slightly from the average stated on page 62.

No. 54.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Commencement.

YEARS ended	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.
	£	£	£	£
30th April { 1862 - - -	—	589	—	589
{ 1863 - - -	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
{ 1864 - - -	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
{ 1865 - - -	165,498	39,659	125,839	—
{ 1866 - - -	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
{ 1867 (11 months) - - -	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
{ 1868 - - -	134,582	30,931	103,651	—
{ 1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
31st March { 1870 - - -	166,787	28,986	137,801	—
{ 1871 - - -	149,387	33,623	115,764	—
{ 1872 - - -	142,597	28,539	114,058	—
{ 1873 - - -	239,223	31,352	207,871	—
{ 1874 - - -	237,158	45,598	191,560	—
{ 1875 - - -	236,999	38,984	198,015	—
TOTAL - - -	2,003,057	627,716	1,417,547	42,206
		Net Receipts - - -	1,375,347	—

No. 55.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, BOMBAY, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Years. 64

YEARS ended	FROM CALCUTTA.								FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY.	FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMI-GRANTS.	
	To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.		To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			To French Colonies.	Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.			
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Ré-union.		Mauritius.	Ré-union.	French Guiana.		French West Indies.		
30th Apl. } 1866	15,115	—	2,842	2,006	—	—	—	19,963	3,310	1,320	—	226	4,856	1,068	895	392	415	1,702	27,589	
31st March {	1867 (11 mo.)	478	—	4,509	5,188	—	—	10,175	3,071	534	—	—	3,605	*	1,791	748	5,028	7,567	21,347	
	1868	313	—	3,001	1,840	—	—	5,154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	489	1,971	2,460	7,614	
	1869	1,237	—	4,941	4,023	—	—	10,201	358	—	—	—	358	—	—	—	2,817	2,817	13,376	
	1870	1,499	—	6,625	3,859	—	—	12,043	1,288	—	—	—	1,288	—	—	—	1,417	1,417	14,748	
	1871	1,937	—	3,199	4,075	—	—	9,211	1,336	—	—	—	1,336	—	—	—	1,881	1,881	12,428	
	1872	3,207	—	2,125	2,899	—	—	8,231	1,114	—	—	—	1,114	—	—	—	1,689	1,689	11,034	
	1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037	
	1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,944	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	—	783	50	972	2,105	29,243
	1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	1,209	†	20,230	1,886	—	—	—	1,886	—	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325

\* Emigration discontinued.

† Emigration discontinued in April 1874.

No. 56.—LENGTH of LINE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA on the 31st of December in each of the under-mentioned Years.

38146.

RAILWAYS.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>	<b>Miles.</b>
East Indian (including } Jubbulpoor branch)* }	1,129	*1,853	1,353	1,353	1,353	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504	1,504
Eastern Bengal - - -	110	113	113	113	156	156	156	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	42	42	42	42	42	294	455	539	543
Sind † - - - - -	109	109	109	109	} 674	} 674	} 674	} 674	} 667	} 661
Punjab † - - - - -	253	246	246	246						
Delhi † - - - - -	—	53	53	294						
Great Indian Peninsula	815	852	875	875	1,259	1,265	1,278	1,278	1,278	1,278
Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India - - - }	305	305	305	305	310	349	389	406	406	408
Madras - - - - -	645	645	678	707	783	832	832	858	858	857
South Indian: ‡										
Great Southern of } India - - - - - }	127	144	167	167	167	167	167	167	} 186	} 283
Carnatic - - - - -	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19		
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South- } eastern § - - - - }	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee    - - - -	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	8	8
Oonrawuttee - - - -	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	291	380
Patree branch of } Bombay and Baroda } line - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	22
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57
Wurda Valley - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	121
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†18	44
Punjab Northern - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**62
Muttra and Hattaras - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>3,567</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>4,015</b>	<b>4,285</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>5,077</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,700</b>	<b>6,190</b>	<b>6,497</b>

RAILWAYS.

\* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.  
§ Purchased by the Government 1st April 1868.  
\*\* Temporary line.

† Amalgamated 1st July 1870.  
|| Purchased by the Government 1st April 1872.

‡ Amalgamated 1874.  
¶ Closed temporarily in December 1874.

E

No. 57.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

RAILWAY	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian (including } Jubbulpoor branch)* } Eastern Bengal - - } Oude and Rohilkund - } Sind - - - - - } Punjab - - - - - } Delhi - - - - - } Great Indian Peninsula } Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India - - } Madras - - - - - } South Indian: } Great Southern of } India - - - - } Carnatic - - - - }	Miles. 1,129 110 — 109 253 — 762 305 628 102 19	Miles. *1,260 113 28 109 246 24 847 305 645 135 19	Miles. 1,343 113 42 109 246 53 872 305 656 167 19	Miles. 1,354 113 42 109 246 195 872 305 689 167 19	Miles. 1,354 112 42 647 1,160 310 711 167 19	Miles. 1,503 156 42 660 1,265 323 825 167 28	Miles. 1,504 156 143 670 †1,270 374 832 167 28	Miles. 1,504 157 374 662 1,278 404 851 167 28	Miles. 1,504 158 542 663 1,278 402 857 180 28	Miles. 1,504 158 542 663 1,268 406 857 218 28
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South- } eastern - - - - }	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nulhattee - - - - }	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Khamgaon - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8
Oomrawuttee - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	6
Rajpootana - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	173	344
Patree - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§16	22	22
Holkar - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	56
Wurda Valley - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Nizam's - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	121
Tirhoot - - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	44
Punjab Northern - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
<b>TOTAL - -</b>	<b>3,472</b>	<b>3,786</b>	<b>3,982</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>4,577</b>	<b>5,015</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>5,935</b>	<b>6,352</b>

\* The Jubbulpoor branch, 224 miles, was opened 1st June 1867.

† 58 miles open for half the year, and 132 for about three months of 1873.

‡ 119 miles opened 9th Oct. 1874.

† 12 miles of Mopani branch opened for coal traffic 3rd Sept. 1872.

§ 22 miles open for nine months in 1873.

No. 58.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June				YEARS ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>										
East Indian: Main line	4,166,036	4,426,611	4,833,829	4,905,788	5,136,606	5,210,903	5,503,309	5,806,942	5,792,052	6,060,029
"    Jubbulpoor line	—	—	—	160,553	215,723	228,314	261,184	241,714	239,177	264,095
Eastern Bengal - - -	1,179,993	1,190,290	1,240,388	1,295,292	1,324,907	1,376,880	1,542,731	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236
Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	55,585	243,994	368,019	354,292	327,984	649,864	1,310,675	1,994,890	2,332,237
Sind - - - - -	142,443	143,235	142,003	113,453						
Punjab - - - - -	522,316	616,809	612,610	699,350	1,971,409	†1,981,576	†2,016,118	†2,059,522	†2,120,785	†2,263,107
Delhi - - - - -	—	—	139,066	403,337						
Great Indian Peninsula	2,892,103	3,070,613	3,607,895	3,247,171	3,326,024	3,463,604	3,326,316	3,323,561	3,130,094	3,340,238
Bombay, Baroda, and										
Central India - - }	1,504,175	1,552,762	1,635,498	1,740,951	2,555,848	2,605,750	2,964,859	3,148,790	3,737,096	4,084,329
Madras - - - - }	1,793,740	1,912,146	2,036,682	2,081,828	2,105,566	2,302,352	2,495,290	2,743,589	2,772,864	2,735,577
South Indian:										
Great Southern of										
India - - - - }	401,306	439,160	564,537	820,341	783,755	813,885	1,025,541	1,401,316	} 1,517,544	1,556,732
Carnatic - - - - }	*	*	*	*	79,772	91,065	91,161	102,086		
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South-										
eastern - - - - }	357,026	359,145	*	*	287,477	345,947	340,092	352,823	435,218	489,264
Nulbattee - - - - }	*	*	*	*	72,940	72,227	53,542	77,264	69,870	81,065
Khamgaon - - - - }	—	—	—	—	10,531	19,066	11,770	8,827	7,805	8,463
Oomrawuttee - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	30,973	51,046	43,362	44,969	55,690
Rajpootana - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	685,589	998,853
Holkar - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,477	182,328
Wurda Valley - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,962	13,389
Nizam's - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75,568	265,227
Tirhoot - - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,403
Punjab Northern - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,175
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	12,959,138	13,746,356	15,056,502	15,991,633	18,224,859	18,870,526	20,332,823	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,770,437
Season Ticket Holders } not included above - }	2,497	6,235	5,176	2,976	4,028	8,555	12,850	14,584	17,420	17,489

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

RAILWAYS.

No. 59.—NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June				YEARS ended 31st December					
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
East Indian: Main line	759,525	867,491	970,171	1,205,730	1,170,657	1,035,783	1,118,956	1,481,520	1,632,562	1,034,049
"    Jubbulpoor line	—	—	*—	777,228	69,447	93,891	105,199	122,603	174,604	128,662
Eastern Bengal - - -	106,923	134,554	†110,032	173,437	191,169	177,322	224,750	261,805	329,037	237,073
Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	246	18,412	30,478	27,337	47,682	73,849	118,819	209,004	297,476
Sind - - - - -	186,422	201,361	165,904	110,153	280,780	†243,095	†268,454	†336,341	†492,008	†423,560
Punjab - - - - -	91,234	64,028	63,340	83,223						
Delhi - - - - -	—	*	8,373	74,694						
Great Indian Peninsula	1,117,417	1,046,765	892,103	920,505	972,579	1,062,918	693,633	693,933	852,335	944,855
Bombay, Baroda, and	154,801	199,368	172,074	177,871	261,560	†208,318	†373,403	423,806	267,522	394,495
Central India - - - }										
Madras - - - - -	356,211	373,193	389,800	423,752	344,119	†316,307	368,346	405,063	370,566	414,527
South Indian:										
Great Southern of }	50,650	70,283	59,080	64,837	71,419	91,765	96,346	88,963	} 122,230	121,245
India - - - - }										
Carnatic - - - - }	*	*	*	*	2,865	1,548	3,790	5,825		
<b>STATE.</b>										
Calcutta and South- }	9,340	9,763	*	*	22,122	22,338	30,044	40,471	29,574	32,095
eastern - - - - }										
Nulhattee - - - - -	*	*	*	*	9,752	8,338	56,523	11,607	12,867	6,905
Khangaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	11,463	24,116	13,308	17,347	26,199	24,279
Oomrawattee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	22,689	30,353	26,645	29,409	26,981
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	116,942	162,170
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,547	68,112
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,381	14,528
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,837	37,461
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,560
Punjab Northern - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,613
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>2,832,523</b>	<b>2,967,052</b>	<b>2,819,289</b>	<b>3,341,908</b>	<b>3,435,269</b>	<b>3,356,107</b>	<b>3,406,954</b>	<b>4,084,748</b>	<b>4,696,624</b>	<b>4,388,640</b>
Number of Live Stock	565,021	433,301	567,815	454,002	425,057	457,360	462,187	448,867	474,437	505,021

RAILWAYS.

\* Not stated.

† Excluding goods carried for the Company's own purposes.

‡ Including Indus Flotilla.

§ April to December only.

No. 60.—GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line -	1,920,308	2,167,134	2,065,802	2,149,672	2,451,913	2,631,469	2,322,928	2,437,013	2,579,114	3,187,645	2,509,663
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	—	—	85,305	108,599	122,463	145,947	220,644	178,036	235,037	185,048
Eastern Bengal -	124,892	140,357	148,234	166,437	166,338	178,092	201,512	256,866	314,867	365,931	295,818
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	*2,660	29,238	24,860	21,291	24,583	25,614	42,276	112,390	200,402	278,122
Sind - - - - -	53,166	111,292	111,552	†218,213	†161,608	} †520,455	} †448,711	} †496,590	} †558,418	} †696,162	} †596,964
Punjab - - - - -	90,269	91,846	96,600	102,834	96,868						
Delhi - - - - -	—	**	8,778	16,099	129,061						
Great Indian Peninsula -	1,430,726	1,417,160	1,379,699	1,480,039	1,448,443	1,659,947	1,855,979	1,716,757	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,084
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	429,996	433,725	412,439	419,714	441,831	493,098	501,792	517,854	512,398	637,020	585,454
Madras - - - - -	438,787	465,586	515,008	566,142	562,630	493,213	549,123	568,852	630,974	541,429	589,392
South Indian: Great Southern of India	37,880	55,352	63,445	73,380	70,086	70,962	71,343	74,003	102,013	} 91,187	} 103,353
Carnatic - - - - -	**	**	**	4,338	4,849	3,518	3,560	3,478	4,034		
<b>STATE.</b>											
Calcutta and South-eastern	11,211	**	**	‡5,505	7,405	7,437	7,945	8,391	10,207	9,120	10,365
Nulhattee - - - - -	**	**	**	8,135	8,460	8,628	7,788	‡5,644	8,445	7,803	7,942
Khamgaon - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,136	1,138	1,663	2,467	3,833
Oomrawuttee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,750	2,111	2,211	2,786	5,426
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	61,697	174,728
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‡10,319	31,945
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,927	2,674
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,508	45,514
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,478
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,276
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,537,235	4,875,112	4,831,395	5,320,723	5,709,382	6,213,865	6,146,130	6,351,617	6,742,790	7,809,987	7,412,079

RAILWAYS.

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

\*\* Not stated.

No. 61.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line -	830,423	984,441	1,063,855	932,051	1,035,592	1,099,459	981,125	1,004,828	969,426	1,125,723	963,054
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	—	**	64,980	117,448	104,846	107,370	99,533	101,386	100,081	107,326
Eastern Bengal -	67,106	68,358	72,620	75,294	80,599	99,187	111,950	164,093	160,959	198,210	190,081
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	*1,160	21,351	20,517	17,403	17,605	17,754	28,992	81,946	129,082	164,273
Sind - - - -	43,083	89,136	87,654	†138,498	†129,020	} †396,665	} †434,208	} †417,950	} †401,193	} †420,798	} †397,443
Punjab - - - -	54,874	71,314	71,955	78,390	99,387						
Delhi - - - -	—	**	15,388	23,002	80,294						
Great Indian Peninsula -	747,288	784,115	870,792	914,761	967,427	1,032,630	1,169,911	1,102,934	1,107,437	1,093,819	932,786
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - -	254,220	309,647	279,628	272,495	335,207	298,526	299,481	310,554	303,503	279,878	318,543
Madras - - - -	180,415	204,529	217,235	234,024	276,618	259,698	281,517	296,905	359,276	350,124	414,204
South Indian : Great Southern of India	18,028	25,112	30,795	33,601	44,443	42,646	39,366	41,781	50,709	} 55,973	} 40,774
Carnatic - - - -	**	**	**	4,184	3,910	3,997	2,311	2,315	2,327		
<b>STATE.</b>											
Calcutta and South-eastern	12,558	**	**	†8,539	10,778	7,830	7,650	7,630	10,460	7,145	8,343
Nulhattee - - - -	**	**	**	6,802	5,045	4,207	4,521	†3,225	5,072	5,245	6,138
Khamgaon - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,901	516	1,475	2,002	2,533
Oomrawuttee - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	805	1,138	2,543	3,753	4,128
Rajpootana - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	**	49,698	111,246
Holkar - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	§8,688	30,586
Wurda Valley - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,022	2,867
Nizam's - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,885	51,841
Tirhoot - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087
Punjab Northern - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,058
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - -	2,225,995	2,537,812	2,731,273	2,908,038	3,203,171	3,367,261	3,459,870	3,482,394	3,557,721	3,841,526	3,764,311

\* For nine weeks only.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ April to December only.

§ For 11 months only.

\*\* Not stated.

No. 62.—NET EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
GUARANTEED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian : Main line -	1,080,995	1,172,693	1,062,047	1,217,621	1,446,321	1,532,010	1,341,803	1,432,185	1,609,688	2,061,922	1,546,609
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	—	*	20,325	-8,849	17,617	38,577	121,111	76,650	134,956	77,722
Eastern Bengal -	57,786	71,999	76,064	91,143	85,739	78,905	89,562	92,773	153,908	167,721	105,737
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	1,500	7,937	4,343	3,883	6,978	7,860	13,284	30,444	71,320	110,840
Sind -	10,083	22,156	23,898	†79,715	†32,588	†123,790	†14,503	†78,640	†157,225	†275,364	199,621
Punjab -	35,395	20,532	24,645	24,444	-2,519						
Delhi -	—	*	-6,610	-6,903	48,767						
Great Indian Peninsula -	683,438	633,045	508,907	565,278	481,016	627,317	686,068	613,823	620,583	754,728	1,040,293
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	175,776	124,078	132,811	147,219	106,624	194,572	202,311	207,300	208,895	257,142	266,911
Madras -	240,372	261,067	297,773	331,218	286,012	233,520	267,608	271,947	271,698	191,305	175,188
South Indian : Great Southern of India -	19,852	30,240	32,650	39,779	25,643	28,316	31,977	32,222	51,304	} 35,814	53,579
Carnatic -	*	*	*	204	939	-449	1,249	1,163	1,707		
STATE.											
Calcutta and South-eastern -	-1,347	*	*	-3,034	-3,373	-393	295	761	-262	1,975	2,022
Nulhattee -	*	*	*	1,333	3,415	4,421	3,267	2,419	3,373	2,558	1,804
Khamgaon -	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	622	188	465	1,300
Oomrawuttee -	—	—	—	—	—	—	945	973	-332	-967	1,298
Rajpootana -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,990	63,482
Holkar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,631	1,359
Wurda Valley -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-95	-193
Nizam's -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	-6,327
Tirhoot -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	391
Punjab Northern -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,218
TOTAL -	2,311,240	2,337,300	2,100,122	2,512,685	2,506,211	2,346,604	2,636,260	2,869,223	3,185,069	3,968,461	3,647,868

\* Not stated.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

No. 63.—PER-CENTAGE of GROSS EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	YEARS ended 30th June			YEARS ended 31st December							
	1866.	1867.	1868.	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line -	43·71	45·63	51·49	43·35	41·72	41·78	42·23	41·23	37·58	35·31	38·37
„ Jubbulpoor line -	—	—	*	76·17	108·14	85·61	73·56	45·11	56·94	42·58	58·00
Eastern Bengal -	53·73	48·70	48·84	45·23	48·45	55·69	55·55	63·88	51·11	54·17	64·26
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	43·60	72·90	82·53	81·73	71·61	69·31	68·57	72·91	64·41	59·71
Sind - - - -	81·03	80·09	78·57	63·46	79·83	} 76·21	96·76	84·16	71·84	60·45	66·58
Punjab - - - -	60·78	77·64	74·48	76·22	102·60						
Delhi - - - -	—	*	175·30	142·87	62·21	} 62·28	63·03	64·24	64·08	59·17	47·28
Great Indian Peninsula -	52·23	55·33	63·11	61·80	66·79						
Bombay, Baroda, and Cen- tral India - - - }	59·12	71·39	67·79	64·92	75·86	60·54	59·68	59·96	59·22	52·12	54·41
Madras - - - -	43·16	43·92	42·18	41·49	49·16	52·65	51·26	52·19	56·90	64·67	70·28
South Indian: Great Southern of India	47·59	45·36	48·53	45·79	63·41	60·09	55·17	56·45	49·70	} 60·72	48·16
Carnatic - - - -	*	*	*	95·35	80·63	112·76	64·91	66·56	57·68		
<b>STATE.</b>											
Calcutta and South-eastern	112·01	*	*	155·11	145·55	105·28	96·28	90·98	102·56	78·34	80·49
Nulhattee - - - -	*	*	*	83·61	59·63	48·75	58·05	57·14	60·59	67·22	77·28
Khamgaon - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	88·99	45·34	88·69	81·15	66·08
Oomrawuttee - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	46·00	53·90	115·01	134·71	76·08
Rajpootana - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80·55	63·67
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84·19	95·75
Wurda Valley - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104·93	107·22
Nizam's - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94·07	113·90
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73·55
Panjab Northern - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56·44
<b>AVERAGE for all Lines -</b>	<b>49·06</b>	<b>52·05</b>	<b>56·53</b>	<b>52·77</b>	<b>56·13</b>	<b>54·18</b>	<b>56·29</b>	<b>54·82</b>	<b>52·76</b>	<b>49·19</b>	<b>50·79</b>

\* Not stated.

No. 64.—WITHDRAWALS out of CAPITAL for EXPENDITURE on each GUARANTEED RAILWAY, and CAPITAL OUTLAY (whether from ORDINARY or EXTRAORDINARY FUNDS, or from CONTRIBUTIONS by NATIVE CHIEFS, &c.,) on each STATE RAILWAY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian: Main line	22,450,456	1,761,811	1,882,735	639,296	775,760	*-88,987	158,429	* -16,982	* -103,353	* -103,764	30,502,139
„ Jubbulpoor line	1,664,011	399,981	340,341	148,465	52,115	542,686	4,133				
Eastern Bengal - -	1,726,036	233,553	348,792	240,318	148,401	83,619	71,848	44,552	61,571	64,734	3,073,424
Oude and Rohilkund -	—	350,389	47,611	127,061	906,343	1,232,240	777,092	828,407	568,677	313,954	5,151,774
Sind † - - - -	2,426,084	129,602	132,845	*-42,458	168,086	} 111,126	224,358	* -54,170	* -3,810	* -21,539	10,252,509
Punjab - - - -	2,357,660	145,958	90,883	28,628	25,075						
Delhi - - - -	838,885	1,283,202	1,123,163	774,479	514,252	} 1,325,581	739,581	16,592	* -49,537	* -324,707	22,908,436
Great Indian Peninsula	13,866,551	1,638,059	2,167,154	1,972,126	1,557,036						
Bombay, Baroda, and } Central India - - - }	6,209,050	654,422	273,970	169,511	88,973	79,948	201,322	30,600	97,287	* -8,478	7,796,605
Madras - - - -	7,773,205	398,257	579,174	356,099	357,131	289,218	274,903	111,319	19,002	* -91,290	10,062,018
South Indian: Great Southern of } India - - - - }	1,060,423	175,256	112,290	67,402	86,735	184,856	31,386	* -163,987	296,729	} 641,969	2,667,387
Carnatic - - - -	—	—	—	—	62,944	15,977	12,976	9,529	72,402		
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED</b>	<b>60,372,361</b>	<b>7,215,490</b>	<b>7,098,958</b>	<b>4,460,927</b>	<b>4,742,851</b>	<b>3,776,270</b>	<b>2,496,728</b>	<b>805,860</b>	<b>953,968</b>	<b>470,879</b>	<b>92,414,292</b>
Calcutta and South- } eastern - - - - }	509,664	82,213	21,123	971	Purchased by the State.‡						

\* The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

† Including Indus Flotilla.

‡ Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,971*l.*, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

STATE RAILWAYS.	Up to the 30th of April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									Total to the 31st of March 1875.
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
Calcutta and South- eastern* - - - }	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Nulhattee - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	†638,828	†-2,077	†-7,423	†-13,147	70,647	692,828
Northern Bengal - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,000	—	†-46	†-2,697	27,317
Punjab Northern - - - }	—	—	—	—	363	2,046	2,860	10,774	30,487	386,689	439,219
Indus Valley - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	†179,727	265,376	368,643	282,478	345,814	1,742,038
Rajpootana lines - - - }	—	—	—	—	5,511	70,702	45,844	210,868	653,949	737,822	1,724,726
Holkar † - - - }	—	—	—	—	50,022	41,231	191,443	412,058	685,835	772,127	2,155,216
Sindia † - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	12,590	23,737	186,328	208,997	256,480	778,132
Necmuh † - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	7,967	9,284	18,875
Khamgaon - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,247	30,445	13,683	212,549
Omravuttee - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,893	†-395	—	383,672
Wurda Valley - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,498	5,413	†-1,177	48,530
Nagpoor and Chuttees- ghur † - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,328	3,358	100,560	43,734
Hooblee and Carwar † - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	30,565	101,628
Moradabad, Deobund, and Roorkee † - - }	—	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683	14,487	4,748	3,596	62
Nizam's** - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,806
Mysore † - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Rangoon and Irra- waddy Valley - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,256
Campoolee branch † - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,849
Tirhoot - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,104,925
TOTAL STATE - - - }	—	—	—	—	857	60,665	1,384,498	717,832	1,748,007	2,532,053	3,270,689
TOTAL CAPITAL OUT- LAY on all RAILWAYS in INDIA - - - }	60,372,361	7,215,490	7,098,958	4,481,784	4,803,516	5,160,768	3,214,560	2,553,867	3,486,021	3,741,568	102,128,803

\* Guaranteed till the 1st of April 1868, when it became a State railway by purchase, and the total cost, 613,9717, was withdrawn from the amount of Guaranteed capital.

† These amounts represent the total Expenditure, Ordinary and Extraordinary, previous to 1870-71, for these lines. The outlay in each year is not shown in the Accounts.

‡ The transfers to revenue account, sale of stores, re-funds, &c. exceeded the withdrawals in these instances.

§ The money for this line is provided by Holkar, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

|| The money for these lines is provided by Sindia, the interest being paid by the Government of India.

¶ The outlay has been incurred for survey and preliminary expenses.

\*\* The money for this line is provided by the Nizam.

No. 65.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

RAILWAYS.	1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>																				
East Indian - . - .	34	48	67	96	94	171	96	116	89	116	95	87	89	85	75	119	103	132	87	82
Eastern Bengal - . -	8	5	5	3	19	7	6	3	5	4	6	3	7	9	5	8	7	10	9	17
Oude and Rohilkund - . -	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	7	—	2	1	1	3	7	13	22	14	18	21	25
Sind - . . . . .	7	8	2	5	—	4	—	3	8	9	17	13	31	23	21	23	12	7	12	15
Punjab - . . . . .	6	4	3	1	2	1	3	1												
Delhi - . . . . .	—	—	2	3	—	—	15	8												
Great Indian Peninsula* -	53	34	65	65	45	55	54	82	61	67	32	65	38	72	21	64	38	70	40	85
Bombay, Baroda, & Central India†	22	27	23	26	13	15	25	25	17	14	9	20	26	8	13	28	16	19	13	14
Madras - . . . . .	7	3	7	6	17	12	12	11	21	11	15	14	15	16	15	4	17	14	8	16
South Indian : Great Southern of India -	—	1	6	—	2	8	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	2	2	1
Carnatic - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>STATE.</b>																				
Calcutta and South-eastern	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	2	1	1
Nulhattee - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Rajpootana - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	11	2	4	6
Holkar - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2
Tirhoot - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>TOTAL</b> - . . . . .	<b>138</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>267</b>

\* Includes Wurda Valley, Nizam's, Khamgaon, and Oomrawuttee State Railways.

† Includes Dubhoe Branch Railway.

No. 66.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (excluding Railways) from  
of the under-  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Imperial.						
<b>Territories and Departments under the Government of India :—</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
Allotment to Local Funds, and other Expenditure, not sepa- rately classed	110,000	—	—	—	—	37,516
Inspector General of Military Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	81,233	83,128	331,781	488,614	291,416	200,486
Rajpootana	42,812	47,789	111,744	122,120	116,121	81,926
Hyderabad	120,390	99,913	81,102	73,038	50,782	34,905
Coorg	10,271	12,371	14,103	15,641	12,354	9,886
Port Blair	—	—	—	—	12,977	8,230
Bengal	721,508	698,873	863,092	1,008,261	866,527	615,862
Assam						
North-west Provinces	592,635	689,937	626,800	860,230	658,945	497,318
Oudh	172,484	196,216	214,393	211,632	158,766	107,406
Punjab	573,032	712,531	789,022	817,342	609,539	492,090
Central Provinces	304,321	249,787	348,736	525,858	333,725	221,135
British Burma	207,438	195,533	287,308	253,674	182,604	142,586
Eastern Settlements	30,176	29,708	—	—	—	—
Madras	636,419	625,497	821,981	799,126	657,666	581,046
Bombay	1,181,906	1,322,031	1,051,805	946,468	846,125	777,775
Expenditure in England, not separately classed	—	67,135	80,988	150,330	237,018	134,800
<b>TOTAL</b>	£ 4,784,625	5,025,414	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,034,565	3,945,967

IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE, during each mentioned Years.

Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								PRESIDENCIES, PROVINCES, &c.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	Imperial.	Pro- vincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Territories and Departments under the Government of India:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Allotment to Local Funds and other Expenditure, not separately classed.
—	—	639,939	—	648,598	—	706,330	—	{ Inspector General of Military Works.
197,059	—	99,090	—	92,695	—	97,971	—	Central India.
84,879	—	77,377	—	82,929	—	91,058	—	Rajpootana.
39,158	—	54,903	—	64,153	—	73,871	—	Hyderabad.
8,413	—	9,051	—	8,510	—	11,375	—	Coorg.
9,746	—	7,441	—	7,782	—	9,747	—	Port Blair.
397,705	289,528	197,601	352,504	165,203	497,350	228,180	*	Bengal.
						8,012	*	Assam
354,166	225,600	182,865	182,500	173,924	187,428	194,081	*	North-west Provinces.
46,520	58,080	48,523	67,673	1,200	63,760	2,238	*	Oudh.
344,260	260,757	125,502	193,815	146,209	152,065	138,326	*	Punjab.
110,444	109,806	44,326	115,082	59,000	104,591	48,937	*	Central Provinces.
63,035	104,541	63,272	128,881	71,100	141,916	56,074	*	British Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Eastern Settlements.
242,797	88,858	346,919	230,904	300,167	266,656	333,380	*	Madras.
464,397	230,401	536,271	303,213	407,916	390,574	404,530	*	Bombay.
97,401	—	87,161	—	128,555	—	100,120	—	{ Expenditure in England, not separately classed.
459,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	—	£ TOTAL.

\* The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

No. 67.—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE OF ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY PUBLIC  
of the under-  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
Imperial.						
ORDINARY.						
Military Buildings and Roads :	£	£	£	£	£	£
New - - - - -	834,870	1,328,726	1,507,993	1,876,157	1,945,614	791,287
Repairs - - - - -	246,766	206,278	232,939	249,397	203,705	201,710
Civil Buildings :						
New - - - - -	609,772	641,856	738,904	722,017	576,385	413,080
Repairs - - - - -	130,578	108,697	109,694	118,286	103,896	101,717
Irrigation Works :						
State outlay on guaranteed and aided	*	*	14,712	4,165	4,006	3,249
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Communications :						
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Miscellaneous Improvements: } New -	1,177,365	1,214,597	1,028,142	1,121,952	840,328	620,276
Repairs -	685,614	644,626	728,780	761,393	705,614	697,219
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Coal Explorations :						
New - - - - -						
Repairs - - - - -						
Grants in aid of Local Funds - -	110,000	—	111,410	—	—	37,516
Barrack Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Establishment, Tools, and Plant, and } Miscellaneous Expenditure - - - }	989,860	813,527	1,069,293	1,268,637	1,117,999	1,079,357
In England :						
Stores - - - - -	—	66,338	76,045	143,160	236,399	†
C. E. College § - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furlough and Absentee Allowances	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Expenses - - - - -	—	797	4,943	7,170	619	550
TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding } Railways) - - - - - }	4,784,625	5,025,444	5,622,855	6,272,334	5,084,565	3,945,967
Railways :						
Supervision and Cost of Land - -	225,572	259,474	156,525	260,823	91,390	82,953
Loss by Exchange - - - - -	50,506	111,681	101,877	20,733	205,469	171,465
Excess of guaranteed Interest over } net Traffic Receipts - - - }	67,043	731,049	1,540,435	1,700,470	1,547,064	1,834,311
State (ordinary) - - - - -	—	—	—	29,957	12,853	13,465
TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDINARY -	343,121	1,102,204	1,798,837	2,011,983	1,856,776	2,102,694
TOTAL ORDINARY EXPENDI- } TURE - - - - - }	5,127,746	6,127,648	7,421,692	8,284,317	6,891,341	6,048,661

\* £3,302 in 1865-6 and £3,394 in 1866-7, included under Railway Supervision.  
† The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during each mentioned Years.

[Funds is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	ORDINARY.
747,094	—	591,503	—	512,068	—	500,942	—	Military Buildings and Roads:
281,327	—	258,888	—	251,196	—	327,050	—	New.
								Repairs.
192,416	336,531	156,940	422,112	104,846	599,741	108,803	†	Civil Buildings :
21,948	103,826	22,858	113,005	24,528	134,190	25,589	†	New.
								Repairs.
1,218	—	964	—	715	—	529	—	Irrigation Works :
125,426	2,766	236,482	—	171,963	1	205,071	†	{ State outlay on guaran-
517,078	4,023	337,752	—	352,037	—	373,103	†	{ teed and aided.
								New.
								Repairs.
3,337	257,991	22,977	269,362	31,278	282,591	40,925	†	Communications :
31,971	344,890	41,178	268,807	31,580	199,877	33,359	†	New.
								Repairs.
47,822	25,830	99,133	30,724	24,715	27,127	8,880	†	Miscellaneous Improvements:
264	10,944	312	3,743	110	5,530	158	†	New.
								Repairs.
—	—	3,737	—	11,479	—	7,515	—	Coal Explorations :
—	—	21	—	49	—	—	—	New.
—	—	—	112,600	—	122,682	—	†	Repairs.
—	—	79,616	—	61,926	—	65,991	—	Grants in aid of Local Funds.
610,472	330,770	646,215	354,219	684,752	432,611	729,074	†	Barrack Furniture.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	{ Establishment, Tools, and
48,430	—	23,018	—	39,769	—	26,665	—	Plant, and Miscellaneous
—	—	—	—	52,086	—	44,527	—	Expenditure.
3,977	—	3,647	—	2,544	—	6,049	—	In England :
								Stores.
								C. E. College. §
								{ Furlough and Absentee
								{ Allowances.
								Minor Expenses.
1469,780	1,417,571	2,525,241	1,574,572	2,357,941	1,804,340	2,504,230	†	{ TOTAL ORDINARY (excluding
								Railways).
66,163	—	161,056	—	152,438	—	55,394	—	Railways :
52,953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Supervision and Cost of
723,218	—	2,110,501	—	1,437,352	—	1,244,562	—	{ Land.
8,227	—	22,004	—	72,824	—	183,883	—	Loss by Exchange.
								{ Excess of guaranteed
								{ Interest over net Traffic
								{ Receipts.
								State (ordinary).
860,561	—	2,293,561	—	1,662,614	—	1,463,839	—	{ TOTAL RAILWAYS, ORDI-
								NARY.
310,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	†	{ TOTAL ORDINARY EXPEN-
								DITURE.

‡ Included under the several heads for which the stores were purchased.

§ Gross expenditure, not deducting receipts.

No. 67 (continued).—DETAILS of the EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY and EXTRAORDINARY  
each of the under  
[Expenditure from Municipal or Local

NATURE OF WORK.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March				
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.
		Imperial.				
ORDINARY (brought forward) -	£ 5,127,746	£ 6,127,648	£ 7,421,692	£ 8,284,317	£ 6,891,341	£ 6,048,661
EXTRAORDINARY.						
Irrigation :						
Bengal - - - - -	—	—	—	54,249	1,480,272	227,683
N.W. Provinces - - - - -	—	—	61,538	102,651	169,040	111,975
Oudh - - - - -	—	—	—	6,981	9,306	8,930
Punjab - - - - -	—	—	10,052	50,171	101,101	173,683
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras - - - - -	—	—	81,319	122,869	117,661	62,642
Bombay - - - - -	—	—	66,346	131,928	129,981	133,525
Outlay in England - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay Special Fund - - - - -	—	—	382,613	349,366	401,383	—
State Railways :						
Calcutta and South-eastern - - - - -	—	—	—	531,540	† - 13,049	9,589
Northern Bengal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	363	2,046
Nulhattee - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern - - - - -	—	—	594	17,001	143,254	295,283
Indus Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	5,541	70,702
Rajpootana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	50,022	44,232
Neemuch - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	1,247
Sindia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	12,590
Wurda Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooblee and Carwar - - - - -	—	—	—	857	4,739	13,683
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrawaddy Valley - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unappropriated Stores - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY } EXPENDITURE - - }	—	—	602,462	1,370,613	2,599,614	1,167,810
TOTAL ORDINARY AND } EXTRAORDINARY } EXPENDITURE - - }	5,127,746	6,127,648	8,024,154	9,654,930	9,490,955	7,216,471

\* The Sardah Canal having been abandoned as an Extraordinary work, the whole of the outlay was charged against Ordinary Funds.

† Excess credit.

PUBLIC WORKS, including RAILWAYS, from IMPERIAL and PROVINCIAL FUNDS, during mentioned Years.

[Expenditure is not included in this Statement.]

YEARS ended 31st March								NATURE OF WORK.
1872.		1873.		1874.		1875.		
Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	Imperial.	Provincial.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,341	1,417,571	4,818,802	1,574,572	4,020,555	1,804,340	3,988,069	—	ORDINARY (brought forward).
								EXTRAORDINARY.
								Irrigation :
								Bengal.
88,498	—	447,419	—	512,609	—	469,364	—	
141,293	—	194,017	—	434,219	—	428,300	—	N.W. Provinces.
8,449	—	*—33,666	—	—	—	—	—	Oudh.
10,545	—	49,015	—	138,910	—	213,167	—	Punjab.
1,743	—	11,669	—	5,284	—	—	—	Rajpootana.
1,752	—	21,283	—	58,962	—	72,582	—	Madras.
11,574	—	81,287	—	48,587	—	51,929	—	Bombay.
—	—	†—104	—	211	—	49	—	Outlay in England
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bombay Special Fund.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	State Railways :
†—2,077	—	†—7,423	—	†—13,447	—	76,647	—	{ Calcutta and South-
2,860	—	10,774	—	30,487	—	386,689	—	eastern.
30,000	—	—	—	†—46	—	†—2,637	—	Northern Bengal.
265,376	—	368,643	—	282,478	—	345,314	—	Nulhattee.
45,844	—	206,362	—	653,949	—	737,822	—	Punjab Northern.
191,443	—	409,592	—	670,462	—	756,403	—	Indus Valley.
20,445	—	13,089	—	126,343	—	212,549	—	Rajpootana.
—	—	—	—	—	—	9,284	—	Neemuch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sindia.
23,737	—	186,328	—	208,997	—	256,480	—	Holkar.
3,358	—	100,560	—	30,565	—	101,628	—	Wurda Valley.
14,487	—	15,274	—	8,660	—	58	—	Hooblee and Carwar.
—	—	—	—	97,867	—	—	—	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	—	79,229	—	Irrawaddy Valley.
30,147	—	110,450	—	168,010	—	54,214	—	Unappropriated Stores.
3,628,474	—	2,184,569	—	3,553,807	—	4,249,571	—	{ TOTAL EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.
5,938,815	1,417,571	7,003,371	1,574,572	7,573,862	1,804,340	8,237,640		{ TOTAL ORDINARY AND EXTRAORDINARY EXPENDITURE.

† Excess of Receipts over Payments on Capital Account.

§ Reduced by amount charged to Ordinary Expenditure.

|| The return of Provincial Expenditure in 1874-5 has not been received.

No. 66.—STATISTICS RELATIVE TO GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS IN INDIA, 1865-66 to 1874-75.

YEARS ended	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH.		No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES (including Ceylon).						RECEIPTS.	EXPENDITURE.		
	Wire.	Line.		Paid.		Free.		Total.	Construction.		Working.	Total.	
				Private.	State.	Public News.	Telegraph Service.						
30th April 1866	Miles. 15,389	Miles. 13,767	172	*	*	*	*	*	£ 114,542	£ †193,297	£ 163,392	£ †356,689	
1867 (11 months)	15,866	13,784	159	239,422	29,411	*	*	*	106,784	212,167	186,335	398,503	
1868	13,067	13,896‡	178	269,638	41,306	8,190	54,689	378,832	114,409	175,913	232,528	408,441	
1869	‡20,597	14,422‡	193	338,856	40,615	6,690	52,391	433,552	120,887	238,024	234,652	527,676	
1870	‡21,378	14,275	198	445,215	39,403	3,597	55,222	543,437	121,879	104,042	274,091	378,133	
31st March 1871	‡22,834	14,016	205	539,755	37,606	3,873	47,999	620,233	126,963	68,929	242,808	311,737	
1872	‡23,893	15,336‡	199	600,633	54,305	3,769	43,999	702,706	163,962	191,753	228,997	420,750	
1873	‡30,681	15,705	203	625,729	58,659	5,008	36,945	726,341	‡183,216	‡133,375	‡254,610	‡387,985	
1874	32,556	15,980	225	678,926	66,542	5,777	36,803	786,048	‡196,820	‡62,364	‡255,711	‡318,075	
1875	33,798	16,649	225	758,860	78,531	{ 7,365 ‡404 }	38,531	893,727	‡203,881	‡71,908	‡266,823	‡338,731	

TELEGRAPHS.

\* Information is wanting to complete the statement for these years.

† Including £103,497, the value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, on which the expenditure for each year is not traceable.

‡ Excluding the Ceylon wires.

§ According to the Finance Accounts.

|| Free Press messages delivered to Government functionaries

69.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
				Miles.		£	£
1866	1,538	401*	24,197	46,998	60,913,136	864,289	426,209
1867 (11 months)	1,738	689*	20,875	47,929	59,849,215	623,717	426,029
1868	2,205	823*	21,280	49,671	69,154,847	639,703	504,540
1869	2,589	990*	23,267	50,281	75,987,617	817,483	674,639
1870	2,629	1,422	24,830	50,878	84,534,578	827,796	768,657
1871	2,736	1,608	24,690	52,264	85,689,823	908,375	717,015
1872	2,884	1,885	24,746	51,638	89,561,685	900,800	716,225
1873	3,006	3,299	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874	3,178	3,627	25,362	54,617	109,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875	3,408	3,936	25,942	55,899	116,119,231	719,587	729,191

NOTE.—The Revenue and Expenditure as shown above are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

Previously to 1869-70, the figures represent the total number of boxes opened without reference to any which may have been closed; after that date they show the number actually open.

70.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
Bengal	12,822,512	12,141,451	14,055,099	15,511,595	17,700,240	19,353,527	20,597,781	21,662,544	23,634,924	23,287,785
Bombay	9,922,613	9,793,693	11,067,237	12,167,455	13,170,747	13,410,312	13,922,227	14,700,246	16,615,201	18,891,669
Madras	14,551,527	12,638,186	15,324,399	17,321,052	19,287,014	17,052,709	17,403,520	17,601,982	18,812,248	20,232,051
N. W. Provinces	15,597,096	14,456,870	15,916,362	17,268,397	18,595,788	18,950,547	17,622,054	16,317,849	16,915,363	17,745,099
Punjab	7,514,746	8,663,497	10,215,976	10,872,619	10,467,238	10,254,384	10,618,363	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432
British Burma	504,642	477,596	535,954	653,456	717,832	744,491	800,143	881,417	1,338,719	1,276,665
Central Provinces	*	1,677,923	2,039,320	2,193,143	2,462,005	3,687,714	3,915,692	4,138,067	4,943,365	5,327,017
Sind	†	†	†	†	2,133,714	2,236,169	2,340,540	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,341,365	2,653,983	2,926,014	3,017,950
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	2,016,754
TOTAL for INDIA	60,913,136	59,849,215	69,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

‡ Included under North-West Provinces.

§ Included under Bengal.

No. 71.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

84

YEARS ended	LETTERS.				NEWSPAPERS.*			PARCELS.			PACKETS.			TOTAL.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Total.	Steamer Books.	Indian Book-post Packets.	Total.	
30 April } 1866	33,820,039	19,904,301	1,072,964	54,797,304	4,708,813	425,787	5,134,600	421,923	157,250	579,073	133,687	268,472	402,159	60,913,130
1867 - (11 months)	33,170,998	19,788,769	1,097,253	54,057,020	4,443,217	382,179	4,825,396	411,668	151,157	562,825	131,809	272,165	403,974	59,849,215
1868 -	38,979,111	22,321,703	1,266,441	62,567,255	5,033,370	377,740	5,411,110	483,927	187,490	651,426	149,524	375,532	525,056	69,154,847
1869 -	42,921,864	24,612,666	1,356,702	68,891,232	5,379,723	393,862	5,773,585	533,726	165,480	699,206	180,312	443,282	623,594	76,987,617
1870 -	48,785,618	26,594,484	1,487,816	76,867,918	5,759,426	405,613	6,165,039	593,606	171,305	764,911	188,030	543,630	736,710	84,534,578
31 March } 1871 -	48,432,295	27,294,923	1,585,856	77,303,074	6,186,207	379,116	6,565,323	499,314	194,923	694,237	331,259	795,930	1,127,189	85,689,823
1872 -	50,526,310	23,420,046	1,690,292	80,636,648	6,493,496	346,624	6,840,120	467,588	208,000	675,588	356,804	1,052,625	1,409,329	89,661,685
1873 -	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	83,127,098	7,532,335	305,757	7,928,092	431,183	222,218	653,401	246,017	1,202,706	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874 -	66,337,551	29,963,258	2,230,819	98,531,628	Not separately shown.		8,762,200	Not separately shown.		605,312	Not separately shown.		1,836,363	109,235,503
1875 -	70,679,171	31,231,458	2,442,447	104,353,076	"		9,365,586	"		792,462	"		1,608,107	116,119,231

POST OFFICE.

\* The Number of Newspapers registered in India under the new rules since 1st October 1871 was, at the close of 1871-72, 430; at the close of 1872-73, 478; at the close of 1873-74, 542; and at the close of 1874-75, 610.

No. 72.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>LETTERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	11,386,491	10,901,583	12,644,174	14,021,203	16,104,108	17,642,921	18,733,733	19,479,037	26,003,744	25,667,425
Madras - - -	8,722,036	8,643,915	9,766,251	10,734,799	11,668,931	11,807,976	12,227,418	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932
Bombay - - -	18,299,827	11,559,757	14,042,686	15,834,942	17,811,238	15,512,793	15,808,782	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470
N.W. Provinces -	14,305,071	13,299,957	14,674,003	15,954,773	17,136,627	17,314,348	16,086,246	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941
Punjab - - -	6,710,654	7,828,838	9,244,093	9,887,641	9,451,271	9,111,413	9,486,305	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051
British Burma -	373,225	354,345	395,734	477,995	528,962	540,919	585,655	640,799	1,011,256	951,841
Central Provinces -	*	1,468,625	1,800,314	1,979,879	2,225,390	3,344,943	3,547,957	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	1,941,391	2,027,761	2,109,415	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2,051,137	2,321,572	2,828,338	2,696,230
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,557,111
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,688,594
<b>Total Letters -</b>	<b>54,707,304</b>	<b>54,057,020</b>	<b>62,567,255</b>	<b>68,891,232</b>	<b>76,867,918</b>	<b>77,303,074</b>	<b>80,636,648</b>	<b>83,127,098</b>	<b>98,531,628</b>	<b>104,353,076</b>
<b>NEWSPAPERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	1,227,962	1,048,979	1,178,078	1,215,219	1,284,524	1,350,503	1,418,578	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441
Madras - - -	1,010,109	954,644	1,063,502	1,182,858	1,221,298	1,276,487	1,299,248	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,680,564
Bombay - - -	1,095,212	956,697	1,122,986	1,288,748	1,234,444	1,182,316	1,232,252	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691
N.W. Provinces -	1,028,453	927,478	978,845	1,031,788	1,139,876	1,272,314	1,182,287	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,006
Punjab - - -	657,451	667,397	757,079	743,944	786,163	878,376	850,523	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465
British Burma -	115,413	106,474	119,859	148,801	161,634	172,390	180,311	200,345	287,513	289,420
Central Provinces -	*	163,727	190,761	162,227	185,141	266,570	265,507	318,297	353,083	381,504
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	151,909	166,367	183,274	227,525	276,695	280,607
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	228,140	262,404	237,354	256,255
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	77,570	109,083	135,233
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	277,400
<b>Total Newspapers</b>	<b>5,134,600</b>	<b>4,825,396</b>	<b>5,411,110</b>	<b>5,773,585</b>	<b>6,165,039</b>	<b>6,565,323</b>	<b>6,840,120</b>	<b>7,928,092</b>	<b>8,762,200</b>	<b>9,365,586</b>

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.  
 ‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.  
 § Included under Bengal.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 72 (continued). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 months)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>PARCELS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	128,082	111,212	131,643	146,884	160,627	150,594	144,233	163,914	168,293	188,000
Madras - - -	106,879	107,948	118,174	115,237	127,402	117,265	133,596	124,789	96,784	134,000
Bombay - - -	103,075	85,336	106,856	118,016	136,217	84,638	75,668	67,403	78,161	93,000
N.W. Provinces -	153,261	132,649	147,726	150,764	160,550	150,054	146,006	111,710	116,798	143,000
Punjab - - -	81,841	89,876	109,456	128,422	116,371	127,410	89,647	98,065	66,064	107,000
British Burma -	5,935	5,823	6,984	9,110	8,502	5,997	5,667	5,712	9,177	10,000
Central Provinces -	*	29,981	30,587	30,773	28,467	33,494	33,530	28,660	22,369	29,000
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	26,775	24,795	25,475	19,856	12,148	12,000
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	21,766	23,188	17,200	28,000
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	10,104	19,318	25,500
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	18,700
Total Parcels -	579,073	562,325	651,426	699,206	764,911	694,237	675,588	653,401	605,312	792,468
<b>PACKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	79,977	79,677	101,204	128,189	150,981	200,509	301,237	390,795	254,743	325,800
Madras - - -	83,589	87,186	119,310	134,561	153,116	208,584	261,965	286,683	234,747	304,566
Bombay - - -	53,413	36,395	51,871	79,346	105,115	272,962	286,813	190,256	206,851	325,000
N. W. Provinces -	110,311	96,786	115,788	131,072	158,735	213,831	207,515	190,023	188,027	185,550
Punjab - - -	64,900	77,386	105,348	112,612	113,438	137,185	191,888	219,849	252,501	235,423
British Burma -	10,069	10,954	13,377	17,550	18,684	25,155	28,510	34,561	30,764	24,000
Central Provinces -	*	15,590	18,158	20,264	23,007	42,717	68,698	61,867	74,537	84,678
Sind - - -	†	†	†	†	13,639	17,246	22,376	20,076	37,306	38,169
Oudh - - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	40,322	46,819	43,122	37,368
Rajpootana - -	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,789	13,765	14,469
Assam - - -	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	31,989
Total Packets -	492,159	493,974	525,036	623,594	736,710	1,127,189	1,409,329	1,448,723	1,336,363	1,608,107
GRAND TOTAL } Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets }	80,913,136	80,849,215	80,154,847	75,987,617	84,534,578	85,689,823	89,561,685	93,157,314	109,235,503	116,119,231

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N. W. Provinces.  
 ‡ Included under N. W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.  
 § Included under Bengal.

No. 73.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
	£	£	£	£	₹	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30th April 1866	398,540	42,614	355,926	500,801	856,727	418,863	437,864	62,937	7,562	7,346	864,289	426,209
1867 (11 months)	376,473	39,913	336,560	265,626	602,186	402,948	199,238	66,388	21,531	23,081	623,717	426,029
1868	413,835	36,373	377,462	230,983	608,445	475,494	132,951	98,032	31,258	29,046	639,703	504,540
1869	453,000	42,430	410,570	275,502	686,072	537,020	149,052	126,450	131,411	137,619	817,483	674,639
1870	437,148	44,310	392,838	288,763	681,601	559,678	121,923	166,340	146,195	208,979	827,796	768,657
31st March 1871	463,174	38,796	374,378	423,912	798,290	517,757	280,533	143,379	110,085	199,258	908,375	717,015
1872	479,348	45,972	433,376	349,557	783,433	509,769	273,664	75,893	117,367	206,456	900,800	716,225
1873	523,333	33,107	445,226	106,385	551,611	523,269	28,342	78,043	125,436	180,924	677,047	704,193
1874	538,415	35,979	452,436	105,430	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,689	118,779	183,232	676,645	725,357
1875	566,918	30,302	486,616	108,257	554,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191

Note.—In 1866-67 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed; it was again modified in 1872-73.

No. 74.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1896.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
Bengal	£ 148,661	£ 123,839	£ 139,298	£ 153,339	£ 156,086	£ 154,820	£ 177,166	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787
Madras	129,322	89,657	92,995	105,211	108,546	123,527	118,039	89,591	90,572	96,476
Bombay	236,308	120,470	124,258	149,377	160,566	143,383	154,430	98,519	92,406	95,630
N.W. Provinces	197,951	125,644	118,302	131,901	125,653	192,705	157,485	96,419	92,937	96,862
Punjab	116,385	98,266	101,848	109,459	97,852	107,752	104,311	67,115	71,015	75,440
British Burma	11,833	9,939	10,096	12,853	13,310	12,854	12,733	12,753	13,250	14,184
Central Provinces	*	20,222	21,658	23,932	20,435	55,375	33,546	26,389	24,603	25,151
Sind	†	†	†	†	12,096	22,438	20,063	14,142	13,558	13,971
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	23,214	15,344	15,510	16,462
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,231	11,083	11,599
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	11,988
Straits Settlements	16,267	14,099								
Total	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	695,444	812,854	8 00,987	567,239	569,419	605,580
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	—	13,843	14,564	14,616	15,628	11,553	10,707
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	856,727	602,186	608,445	686,072	681,601	798,290	786,371	551,611	557,866	594,873
<b>CHARGES.</b>										
Bengal	£ 65,153	£ 62,500	£ 79,944	£ 92,214	£ 108,087	£ **103,592	£ 109,895	£ 110,220	£ 114,908	£ 115,066
Madras	68,834	67,802	76,293	83,872	87,457	89,466	72,898	73,478	74,820	75,004
Bombay	114,924	82,411	103,748	128,178	126,168	104,867	103,006	103,700	105,339	106,254
N.W. Provinces	95,420	85,580	102,386	107,798	97,871	96,297	89,959	85,358	88,634	86,411
Punjab	56,009	53,768	58,171	64,943	54,448	54,103	60,002	63,534	65,262	66,775
British Burma	8,146	6,979	7,722	8,217	8,602	8,461	8,630	10,087	8,305	8,563
Central Provinces	*	34,025	37,401	39,976	44,964	27,039	22,647	23,169	25,340	24,051
Sind	†	†	†	†	18,738	19,349	19,625	19,345	18,885	19,117
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	8,977	10,213	9,992	9,806
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	7,913	13,936	14,007
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	14,081
Straits Settlements	2,092	1,900								
Total	410,578	394,965	465,665	525,198	546,335	503,174	494,639	507,017	525,425	540,394
Central Control	8,285	7,983	9,820	11,822	13,344	14,583	15,130	16,252	16,700	16,688
<b>TOTAL CHARGES</b>	418,863	402,948	475,484	537,020	559,679	517,757	509,769	523,269	542,125	557,087

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under N.W. Provinces.

† Included under Punjab.

‡ Included under N.W. Provinces.

§ Included under Bengal.

¶ Exclusive of printing charges, 4,000.

\*\* Transferred to the Colonial Government in 1867.

\*\*\* Exclusive of printing charges, 1,961.

No. 75.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the POST OFFICE in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 mts.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
<b>REVENUE.</b>											
Bengal - - -	£ 1,100	£ 5,392	£ 10,309	£ 31,487	£ 27,022	£ 19,193	£ 19,447	£ 17,335	£ 10,245	£ 12,123	
Madras - - -	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	
Bombay - - -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	
N. W. Provinces - - -	3,780	2,411	2,371	29,512	32,322	25,440	19,386	15,574	13,231	11,422	
Punjab - - -	1,474	12,323	16,454	65,435	75,269	63,431	74,628	90,959	95,241	101,102	
British Burma - - -	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	
Central Provinces - - -	—	989	1,252	3,685	10,234	914	321	120	58	67	
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	583	—	—	
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>7,562</b>	<b>21,531</b>	<b>31,258</b>	<b>131,411</b>	<b>146,195</b>	<b>110,085</b>	<b>117,367</b>	<b>125,436</b>	<b>118,779</b>	<b>124,714</b>	
<b>CHARGES.</b>											
Bengal - - -	£ 878	£ 6,131	£ 7,931	£ 39,138	£ 92,911	£ 109,212	£ 108,525	£ 92,081	£ 91,284	£ 87,479	
Madras - - -	298	154	136	157	91	71	36	1	—	—	
Bombay - - -	910	262	736	1,135	1,217	1,036	1,429	864	1	—	
N. W. Provinces - - -	3,742	2,403	2,645	30,255	32,290	22,872	19,221	11,301	10,662	7,894	
Punjab - - -	1,518	13,142	16,346	44,788	57,918	65,390	74,590	76,319	81,200	76,655	
British Burma - - -	—	—	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	
Central Provinces - - -	—	989	1,252	22,146	24,310	677	1,687	49	45	23	
Sind - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Oudh - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	968	309	37	53	
<b>TOTAL - - -</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>29,046</b>	<b>137,619</b>	<b>208,979</b>	<b>199,258</b>	<b>206,456</b>	<b>180,924</b>	<b>183,232</b>	<b>172,104</b>	

No. 76.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in the PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March								
		1867. (11 mths.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.
<b>RAILWAYS.</b>										
Bengal	Miles. 731	Miles. 731	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 787	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 957	Miles. 928	Miles. 928
Madras	688	771	831	863	893	1,018	1,018	1,022	1,044	1,044
Bombay	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161	1,231	1,314	1,599	1,639	1,216	1,216
North-West Provinces	505	505	578	578	518	548	506	594	773	773
Punjab	342	342	342	529	553	567	567	567	618	618
Central Provinces	*	158	206	317	317	485	240	240	731	731
Sind	†	†	†	†	105	105	105	105	105	105
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	72	245	292	292
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>3,658</b>	<b>3,995</b>	<b>4,235</b>	<b>4,434</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>5,064</b>	<b>5,369</b>	<b>5,730</b>	<b>6,018</b>
<b>MAIL CART, CAMEL OR HORSEBACK, &amp;c.</b>										
Bengal	232	232	248	308	440	363	291	228	244	244
Madras	670	532	492	492	371	144	132	166	166	166
Bombay	1,193	772	772	1,000	987	837	885	791	815	815
North-West Provinces	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494	1,452	828	820	391	360	360
Punjab	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002	1,023	1,013	1,026	1,026	1,130	1,130
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	*	415	162	164	164	98	98	98	150	150
Sind	†	†	†	†	896	892	892	892	892	892
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	134	54	54	54
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	269	192	192
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,967</b>	<b>4,851</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>5,460</b>	<b>5,333</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>4,278</b>	<b>3,915</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>4,222</b>
<b>RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.</b>										
Bengal	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746	11,040	11,564	12,180	9,943	10,272	9,943
Madras	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549	6,655	6,272	6,205	6,263	9,350	8,111
Bombay	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530	7,290	6,629	6,079	5,878	6,831	8,111
North-West Provinces	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,236	6,400	7,082	5,935	4,069	3,750	3,811
Punjab	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636	2,978	3,073	2,858	2,878	2,851	2,711
British Burma	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,811
Central Provinces	*	2,230	2,355	2,477	2,477	3,180	2,674	2,651	2,575	2,211
Sind	†	†	†	†	2,609	2,645	2,643	2,773	3,043	3,011
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	834	2,687	742	611
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,527	1,572	1,711
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,211
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,755</b>	<b>39,420</b>	<b>40,543</b>	<b>40,536</b>	<b>41,111</b>	<b>43,095</b>	<b>42,296</b>	<b>39,773</b>	<b>44,875</b>	<b>45,511</b>
<b>TOTAL.</b>										
Bengal	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841	12,267	12,884	13,428	11,128	11,444	10,311
Madras	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904	7,919	7,434	7,355	7,451	10,560	10,311
Bombay	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691	9,508	8,780	8,563	8,308	8,862	10,511
North-West Provinces	9,211	8,346	8,334	8,358	8,400	8,458	7,261	5,054	4,883	4,611
Punjab	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167	4,554	4,653	4,451	4,471	4,599	4,511
British Burma	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362	1,662	2,650	2,888	2,882	3,889	3,811
Central Provinces	*	2,803	2,813	2,958	2,958	3,763	3,012	3,111	3,456	3,111
Sind	†	†	†	†	3,610	3,642	3,640	3,684	4,040	4,011
Oudh	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,040	1,172	1,088	1,011
Rajpootana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	1,796	1,796	2,011
Assam	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	1,211
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,997</b>	<b>47,929</b>	<b>49,678</b>	<b>50,281</b>	<b>50,878</b>	<b>52,264</b>	<b>51,638</b>	<b>49,057</b>	<b>54,617</b>	<b>55,891</b>

\* Included partly under Bengal, partly under North-West Provinces.  
 † Included under North-West Provinces.

‡ Included under Punjab.  
 § Included under Bengal.

No. 77.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Year 1874-75.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com- missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Royal Artillery - - -	365	6,557	6,922	149	2,670	2,819	138	2,426	2,564	652	11,653	12,305
Cavalry - - - - -	168	2,730	2,898	56	910	966	28	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers - - -	220	—	220	64	—	64	70	—	70	354	—	354
Infantry - - - - -	1,056	28,364	29,420	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,974	8,271	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	20	18	38	25	149	174	14	—	14	59	167	226
Staff Corps - - - - -	1,141	—	1,141	697	—	697	519	—	519	2,357	—	2,357
General List, Cavalry - - -	68	—	68	56	—	56	24	—	24	148	—	148
General List, Infantry - - -	235	—	235	136	—	136	74	—	74	445	—	445
Unattached Officers - - -	11	—	11	3	—	3	4	—	4	13	—	13
General Officers unemployed -	75	—	75	46	—	46	30	—	30	151	—	151
<b>Total European Army -</b>	<b>3,359</b>	<b>37,669</b>	<b>41,028</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>11,703</b>	<b>13,232</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>10,855</b>	<b>12,053</b>	<b>6,086</b>	<b>60,227</b>	<b>66,313</b>
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>												
Artillery - - - - -	—	619	619	—	—	—	—	European 1 176	177	—	European 1 795	796
Body Guard - - - - -	—	87	87	1	European 2 5	8	—	71	71	1	European 2 163	166
Cavalry - - - - -	26	12,860	12,886	7	European 79 1,708	1,715	7	3,887	3,894	40	18,395	18,435
Sappers and Miners - - -	1	European 94 1,160	1,255	1	European 79 1,359	1,439	1	European 32 492	525	3	European 205 3,011	3,219
Infantry - - - - -	66	48,293	48,359	40	30,761	30,801	30	22,056	22,086	136	101,110	101,246
<b>Total Native Army - -</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>63,053</b>	<b>63,146</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>33,914</b>	<b>33,963</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>26,715</b>	<b>26,753</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>123,682</b>	<b>123,862</b>
<b>TOTAL EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>100,722</b>	<b>104,174</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>45,617</b>	<b>47,195</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>37,570</b>	<b>38,806</b>	<b>6,266</b>	<b>183,909</b>	<b>190,175</b>

ARMY.

# ARMY.

## No. 78.—AGES of the EUROPEAN TROOPS\* serving in INDIA, and

YEARS ended 31st December.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.		20—24.		25—29.		30—34.	
		Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.
1865	Bengal - - -	1,579	12	13,219	185	16,037	449	6,076	209
	Madras - - -	537	1	4,270	62	4,447	130	1,935	72
	Bombay - - -	506	11	3,227	104	4,305	145	1,811	77
	Total - - -	2,622	24	20,716	351	24,789	724	9,822	358
1866	Bengal - - -	1,329	6	10,107	117	15,396	321	6,045	185
	Madras - - -	853	2	3,880	45	3,899	114	1,627	54
	Bombay - - -	777	2	2,915	33	4,440	54	2,379	36
	Total - - -	2,959	10	16,902	195	23,735	489	10,051	275
1867	Bengal - - -	1,399	23	7,192	194	13,021	362	6,429	267
	Madras - - -	495	3	2,532	24	4,072	75	1,979	64
	Bombay - - -	889	7	2,660	51	3,335	65	2,055	60
	Total - - -	2,783	33	12,384	269	20,423	502	10,463	391
1868	Bengal - - -	1,493	22	8,123	132	12,019	200	6,267	181
	Madras - - -	317	4	2,253	18	3,896	92	1,881	74
	Bombay - - -	448	3	1,988	30	2,775	27	2,030	47
	Total - - -	2,258	29	12,364	180	18,690	319	10,178	302
1869	Bengal - - -	2,299	41	10,342	395	12,126	453	8,147	445
	Madras - - -	691	4	1,960	37	2,971	80	2,278	74
	Bombay - - -	573	7	2,401	54	2,495	45	1,664	57
	Total - - -	3,563	52	14,703	486	17,592	578	12,089	576
1870	Bengal - - -	1,948	15	8,775	157	9,407	185	6,750	214
	Madras - - -	557	6	2,145	33	2,898	65	2,417	77
	Bombay - - -	710	5	2,547	41	1,975	29	1,364	31
	Total - - -	3,215	26	13,467	234	14,280	279	10,561	322
1871	Bengal - - -	2,261	22	9,249	114	9,068	134	7,411	185
	Madras - - -	1,232	6	2,398	31	2,421	48	1,961	81
	Bombay - - -	1,003	7	3,603	35	2,553	34	1,844	38
	Total - - -	4,496	35	15,250	180	14,042	216	11,216	304
1872	Bengal - - -	1,953	16	10,041	230	8,963	221	7,309	230
	Madras - - -	754	6	2,730	45	2,203	35	2,231	67
	Bombay - - -	760	5	3,474	56	2,229	42	1,377	40
	Total - - -	3,467	27	16,305	331	13,395	298	10,917	327
1873	Bengal - - -	1,932	8	11,603	119	9,784	132	7,572	135
	Madras - - -	667	—	4,011	42	2,621	46	2,716	62
	Bombay - - -	1,009	—	3,892	31	2,538	40	1,869	27
	Total - - -	3,608	8	19,506	192	14,943	218	12,157	224
1874	Bengal - - -	970	5	12,331	163	10,605	132	7,327	109
	Madras - - -	334	—	3,944	42	2,806	34	2,362	37
	Bombay - - -	293	1	3,632	22	2,695	30	1,631	15
	Total - - -	1,597	6	19,907	227	16,106	196	11,320	161
Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	17,163	175	100,982	1,806	116,426	2,589	69,333	2,160
	Madras - - -	6,437	32	30,183	379	32,234	719	21,417	652
	Bombay - - -	6,968	48	30,339	460	29,340	511	18,024	428
	GRAND TOTAL -	30,568	255	161,504	2,645	178,000	3,819	108,774	3,240

\* Note.—The figures do not comprise the whole strength of the European Army, but the

DEATHS at each AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

35-39.		40 and upwards.		Total.		Per-centage of Deaths to Strength.	PRESIDENCY.	YEAR.
Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.	Strength.	Died.			
2,150	100	371	26	39,432	981	2.488	Bengal - - -	1865
852	35	155	10	12,196	310	2.542	Madras - - -	
902	71	166	10	10,917	418	3.828	Bombay - - -	
3,904	206	692	46	62,545	1,709	2.732	Total - - -	1866
2,103	98	360	23	35,340	750	2.122	Bengal - - -	
621	36	101	11	10,981	262	2.386	Madras - - -	
1,157	26	230	9	11,898	160	1.345	Bombay - - -	1867
3,881	160	691	43	58,219	1,172	2.013	Total - - -	
2,148	86	389	20	30,578	957	3.130	Bengal - - -	
643	26	128	7	9,849	199	2.020	Madras - - -	1868
719	25	128	4	9,786	212	2.166	Bombay - - -	
3,510	137	645	31	50,213	1,368	2.724	Total - - -	
2,011	82	362	19	30,275	636	2.101	Bengal - - -	1869
595	24	113	8	9,055	220	2.430	Madras - - -	
671	20	90	5	8,002	132	1.650	Bombay - - -	
3,277	126	565	32	47,332	988	2.088	Total - - -	1870
2,593	183	410	48	35,917	1,565	4.357	Bengal - - -	
677	35	118	5	8,695	235	2.703	Madras - - -	
700	28	86	8	7,919	199	2.513	Bombay - - -	1871
3,970	246	614	61	52,531	1,999	3.805	Total - - -	
2,486	109	370	32	29,736	712	2.394	Bengal - - -	
710	38	128	3	8,885	222	2.499	Madras - - -	1872
673	26	111	7	7,380	142	1.924	Bombay - - -	
3,869	173	609	42	46,001	1,076	2.339	Total - - -	
2,793	109	384	25	31,166	589	1.890	Bengal - - -	1873
675	34	109	13	8,796	213	2.421	Madras - - -	
824	33	120	4	9,947	151	1.518	Bombay - - -	
4,292	176	613	42	49,909	953	1.910	Total - - -	1874
3,323	156	533	46	32,122	899	2.799	Bengal - - -	
869	33	208	16	9,055	192	2.120	Madras - - -	
733	27	134	4	8,707	174	1.998	Bombay - - -	1875
4,925	216	875	66	49,884	1,265	2.536	Total - - -	
3,783	109	705	38	35,379	541	1.529	Bengal - - -	
1,302	65	245	11	11,562	226	1.955	Madras - - -	1876
938	30	169	4	10,415	132	1.267	Bombay - - -	
6,023	204	1,119	53	57,356	899	1.567	Total - - -	
4,995	113	1,043	40	37,271	562	1.508	Bengal - - -	1877
1,888	32	478	10	11,812	155	1.313	Madras - - -	
1,303	21	251	12	9,805	101	1.030	Bombay - - -	
8,186	166	1,772	62	58,888	818	1.389	Total - - -	Total, 10 years, 1865 to 1874
28,385	1,145	4,927	317	337,216	8,192	2.430	Bengal - - -	
8,832	358	1,783	94	100,886	2,234	2.214	Madras - - -	
8,620	307	1,485	67	94,776	1,821	1.921	Bombay - - -	
45,837	1,810	8,195	478	532,878	12,247	2.299	GRAND TOTAL - - -	

comparison between strength and deaths may, it is believed, be accepted as trustworthy.

No. 79.—PROPORTION of STRENGTH to DEATHS of EUROPEAN TROOPS serving in INDIA, as shown in the preceding Table.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and upwards.	Total.
1865	Bengal - - -	*00760	*01400	*02790	*03439	*04652	*07008	*02488
	Madras - - -	*00186	*01452	*02923	*03720	*04109	*06452	*02541
	Bombay - - -	*02174	*03222	*03368	*04252	*07873	*06024	*03828
	All India - -	*00915	*01694	*02920	*03645	*05276	*06648	*02732
1866	Bengal - - -	*00451	*01157	*02085	*03060	*04660	*06388	*02122
	Madras - - -	*00234	*01160	*02923	*03319	*05797	*10890	*02386
	Bombay - - -	*00257	*01132	*01216	*01513	*02247	*03913	*01345
	All India - -	*00338	*01154	*02059	*02736	*04123	*06223	*02013
1867	Bengal - - -	*02001	*02698	*02780	*04153	*04004	*05142	*03130
	Madras - - -	*00606	*00948	*01842	*03234	*04044	*05469	*02020
	Bombay - - -	*00787	*01917	*01949	*02920	*03477	*03125	*02166
	All India - -	*01365	*02173	*02457	*03738	*03903	*04806	*02724
1868	Bengal - - -	*01473	*01625	*01664	*02888	*04078	*05249	*02100
	Madras - - -	*01262	*00799	*02361	*03934	*04034	*07080	*02429
	Bombay - - -	*00669	*01509	*00973	*02315	*02980	*05557	*01650
	All India - -	*01284	*01456	*01707	*02967	*03845	*05664	*02088
1869	Bengal - - -	*01784	*03820	*03734	*05462	*07058	*11707	*04357
	Madras - - -	*00579	*01887	*02693	*03248	*05170	*04237	*02703
	Bombay - - -	*01221	*02249	*01804	*03425	*04000	*09302	*02513
	All India - -	*01459	*03306	*03286	*01764	*06196	*09934	*03805
1870	Bengal - - -	*00770	*01790	*01966	*03170	*04384	*08647	*02394
	Madras - - -	*01077	*01538	*02243	*03147	*05352	*02343	*02498
	Bombay - - -	*00704	*01728	*01468	*02272	*03864	*06307	*01924
	All India - -	*00809	*01737	*01954	*03040	*04471	*06896	*02339
1871	Bengal - - -	*00973	*01232	*01478	*02496	*03902	*06510	*01890
	Madras - - -	*00487	*01293	*01982	*04130	*05037	*11926	*02421
	Bombay - - -	*00698	*00972	*01332	*02060	*04005	*03333	*01518
	All India - -	*00779	*01180	*01538	*02709	*04100	*06850	*01909
1872	Bengal - - -	*00819	*02291	*02465	*03146	*04695	*08632	*02799
	Madras - - -	*00796	*01612	*01589	*02555	*03797	*07692	*02120
	Bombay - - -	*00658	*01612	*01884	*02905	*03684	*02985	*01998
	All India - -	*00779	*02029	*02224	*02994	*04386	*07542	*02586
1873	Bengal - - -	*00414	*01026	*01349	*01783	*02381	*05390	*01529
	Madras - - -	—	*01047	*01755	*02283	*04992	*04490	*01955
	Bombay - - -	—	*00797	*01576	*01445	*03198	*02367	*01287
	All India - -	*00222	*00984	*01459	*01843	*03587	*04737	*01568
1874	Bengal - - -	*00516	*01322	*01244	*01488	*02262	*03835	*01508
	Madras - - -	—	*01065	*01212	*01566	*01695	*02092	*01318
	Bombay - - -	*00341	*00606	*01113	*00920	*01612	*04781	*01080
	All India - -	*00376	*01140	*01217	*01422	*02028	*03499	*01389
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	*01020	*01788	*02224	*03116	*04033	*06435	*02429
	Madras - - -	*00497	*01256	*02231	*03044	*04302	*05271	*02214
	Bombay - - -	*00688	*01516	*01741	*02374	*03561	*04512	*01921
	All India - -	*00834	*01638	*02145	*02978	*03949	*05833	*02299

No. 80.—STATEMENT showing the AVERAGE STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN TROOPS in INDIA, the Number of INVALIDS sent to ENGLAND, and the Number discharged at NETLEY, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEAR.	PRESIDENCY.	Strength.	Invalids sent home.	Discharged at Netley.	Proportion invalided.
1865	Bengal - - -	37,631	1,677	—	·04723
	Madras - - -	13,059	508	—	·05669
	Bombay - - -	11,999	373	—	·04596
	Total - - -	62,589	2,558	1,235	·04879
1866	Bengal - - -	35,446	1,674	—	·04723
	Madras - - -	11,378	646	—	·05669
	Bombay - - -	12,077	555	—	·04596
	Total - - -	58,901	2,874	1,235	·04879
1867	Bengal - - -	34,237	1,637	—	·04781
	Madras - - -	10,793	586	—	·05430
	Bombay - - -	11,866	523	—	·04408
	Total - - -	56,896	2,746	1,145	·04826
1868	Bengal - - -	32,909	1,393	—	·04233
	Madras - - -	10,158	634	—	·06241
	Bombay - - -	9,820	355	—	·03615
	Total - - -	52,887	2,382	1,097	·04504
1869	Bengal - - -	35,173	1,798	—	·05112
	Madras - - -	10,277	573	—	·05576
	Bombay - - -	10,538	263	—	·02496
	Total - - -	55,988	2,634	1,052	·04705
1870	Bengal - - -	34,090	1,692	—	·04963
	Madras - - -	10,733	827	—	·07705
	Bombay - - -	10,557	361	—	·03420
	Total - - -	55,380	2,880	1,289	·05200
1871	Bengal - - -	35,452	1,664	—	·04694
	Madras - - -	10,684	301	—	·02817
	Bombay - - -	10,838	246	—	·02270
	Total - - -	56,974	2,211	913	·03881
1872	Bengal - - -	36,839	1,481	—	·04020
	Madras - - -	11,511	436	—	·03788
	Bombay - - -	10,898	312	—	·02863
	Total - - -	59,248	2,229	653	·03762
1873	Bengal - - -	37,146	1,487	—	·04003
	Madras - - -	11,508	409	—	·03554
	Bombay - - -	10,673	426	—	·03991
	Total - - -	59,327	2,322	606	·03914
1874	Bengal - - -	37,911	1,370	—	·03613
	Madras - - -	11,578	603	—	·05207
	Bombay - - -	10,578	441	—	·04168
	Total - - -	60,067	2,414	565	·04018
Total, 1865 to 1874	Bengal - - -	356,834	15,873	—	·04448
	Madras - - -	111,670	5,822	—	·05212
	Bombay - - -	109,744	3,855	—	·03514
	GRAND TOTAL - -	578,257	25,250	9,900	·04366

No. 81.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS ended 31st March									
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
PAYMENTS.	Government of India -	8,149,844	6,719,778	6,749,828	7,011,834	6,973,845	6,512,574	6,545,844	6,510,160	6,503,239	6,577,124
	Madras - - -	3,341,224	3,076,799	3,072,872	3,016,784	2,993,813	2,914,163	2,849,261	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,804,782
	Bombay - - -	2,869,270	2,643,806	2,780,767	2,960,948	2,861,092	3,122,566	2,640,998	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,525
	Total Payments in India	14,360,338	12,440,383	12,603,467	12,989,566	12,828,750	12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381
	Payments in England -	2,387,882	3,385,408	3,499,829	3,280,015	3,500,939	3,525,497	3,642,014	3,524,285	3,353,488	3,617,778
	GROSS EXPENDITURE -	16,748,220	15,825,791	16,103,296	16,269,581	16,329,739	16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,226,429	15,375,159
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India - -	728,340	717,439	742,712	1,101,503	1,060,423	943,685	889,340	895,545	982,703	963,508
	England -	*	19,879	16,400	31,521	22,182	18,463	55,080	21,265	28,336	25,330
	GROSS RECEIPTS -	728,340	737,368	759,112	1,133,024	1,082,605	962,148	944,420	906,810	1,011,039	988,838
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	16,019,880	15,088,423	15,344,184	15,136,557	15,247,134	15,112,652	14,733,692	14,596,802	14,217,390	14,386,321	

\* According to the form adopted in the Accounts laid before Parliament for 1865-6, the Receipts in England, £41,530, are in that year exhibited in reduction of Payments in England.

No. 82.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in INDIA  
and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 82.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	YEAR ended 30th April 1866.	YEARS			
		1867. (11 months.)	1868.	1869.	1870.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	£ 493,152	£ 465,831	£ 496,502	£ 528,250	£ 528,382
Administrative Staff - - -	197,850	187,614	204,001	211,658	198,953
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - - - } -	6,844,042	6,294,906	6,677,604	6,714,872	6,662,473
Commissariat Establishments - -	3,128,082	2,565,728	2,159,190	2,363,728	2,425,745
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	191,362	204,985	249,765	269,246	253,416
Clothing ditto - - -	153,213	115,115	110,370	104,598	110,427
Barrack ditto - - -	333,562	317,042	360,304	379,592	353,490
Martial Law - - - - -	41,662	38,208	44,044	43,710	43,860
Medical Establishments - - -	443,533	393,063	441,447	465,970	457,326
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage - - - } -	449,774	419,859	569,374	664,797	544,102
Ecclesiastical - - - - -	24,033	21,270	22,495	22,265	21,752
Educational - - - - -	25,873	46,775	41,521	42,689	40,749
Sea Transport Charges - - -	338,176	295,638	161,191	179,302	149,511
Miscellaneous Services - - -	521,629	470,815	411,918	354,430	400,824
Volunteer Corps - - - - -	4,139	4,193	4,439	4,728	7,277
<b>Total Effective - - -</b>	<b>18,190,082</b>	<b>11,841,042</b>	<b>11,954,165</b>	<b>12,349,835</b>	<b>12,193,287</b>
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards - - - - -	13,771	13,289	17,563	14,230	12,837
Retired Officers - - - - -	22,780	16,668	17,678	16,128	15,550
Pensions to Officers - - - -	646,585	538,634	585,429	578,952	577,295
Do. to Widows and Orphans -	11,043	9,107	9,838	11,062	11,558
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	20,151	16,643	18,794	19,359	18,223
Europe Stores - - - - -	450,926	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Non-effective - - -</b>	<b>1,170,256</b>	<b>599,341</b>	<b>649,302</b>	<b>639,731</b>	<b>635,463</b>
<b>Total Military Expenditure in India</b>	<b>14,360,338</b>	<b>12,440,383</b>	<b>12,603,467</b>	<b>12,989,566</b>	<b>12,828,750</b>
<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>					
Stores - - - - -	—	556,062	752,063	572,621	878,491
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - - - -	1,278,867	1,780,501	1,611,638	1,361,977	1,432,601
Non-effective Services - - -	1,109,015	1,048,845	1,136,128	1,045,417	1,189,897
<b>Total Military Expenditure in England</b>	<b>2,387,882</b>	<b>3,385,408</b>	<b>3,499,829</b>	<b>3,280,015</b>	<b>3,500,989</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>16,748,220</b>	<b>15,825,791</b>	<b>16,103,296</b>	<b>16,269,581</b>	<b>16,329,739</b>

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31st March					SERVICES.
1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
466,136	465,841	477,668	476,748	501,889	EFFECTIVE.
195,794	198,634	193,264	183,160	193,535	Army and Garrison Staff.
6,527,145	6,503,793	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	Administrative Staff.
2,195,134	1,929,369	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and { Charges.
196,796	180,732	201,501	244,704	172,409	Commissariat Establishments.
87,857	119,134	103,609	117,005	112,192	Stud and Remount ditto.
327,329	336,350	247,831	244,058	207,380	Clothing ditto.
42,598	45,181	45,098	40,013	36,333	Barrack ditto.
437,953	421,500	419,307	420,333	437,706	Martial Law.
521,585	599,074	525,339	560,204	547,737	Medical Establishments.
20,592	20,641	20,488	21,575	24,575	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp { Equipage.
43,960	34,711	39,552	43,824	42,862	Ecclesiastical.
514,023	112,828	112,814	79,670	77,555	Educational.
329,501	433,740	401,363	268,140	249,094	Sea Transport Charges.
7,964	6,951	10,888	11,658	13,248	Miscellaneous Services.
11,914,376	11,408,479	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	Volunteer Corps.
					Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
13,027	10,102	25,593	12,183	10,345	Rewards.
13,845	12,236	13,651	12,398	60,881	Retired Officers.
570,519	567,359	554,993	563,052	563,995	Pensions to Officers.
18,579	18,449	18,072	19,110	18,094	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
18,657	19,473	20,530	22,329	22,838	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
—	—	—	—	—	Europe Stores.
634,927	627,619	632,839	629,072	676,153	Total Non-effective.
12,549,303	12,036,098	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	Total Military Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
929,782	936,730	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	Stores.
1,455,509	1,324,211	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	Other Payments:—
1,140,206	1,381,073	1,296,434	1,254,615	1,436,820	Effective Services.
3,525,497	3,642,014	3,525,285	3,355,488	3,617,778	Non-effective Services.
16,074,800	15,678,112	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	Total Military Expenditure in England.
					GRAND TOTAL.

## EDUCATION.

## No. 83.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, &amp;c.

YEAR.	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONORS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
<b>CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1865-6	1,500	510	446	202	122	79	18	15	39	24	66	35	5	2
1866-7	1,350	638	426	131	141	60	39	22	53	36	66	35	9	—
1867-8	1,507	814	388	188	212	99	25	15	82	54	64	21	6	6
1868-9	1,734	892	423	196	174	77	29	18	130	71	86	50	3	2
1869-70	1,730	817	520	225	210	98	32	24	113	92	68	52	8	5
1870-1	1,905	1,099	540	233	212	84	39	35	111	65	91	68	9	3
1871-2	1,902	767	507	204	232	100	32	24	158	63	117	59	13	2
1872-3	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	230	152	130	56	16	8
1873-4	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	168	125	168	75	21	3
1874-5	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	71	40	209	51	24	2
<b>MADRAS UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1865-6	555	229	214	76	8	6	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
1866-7	895	306	250	116	18	13	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—
1867-8	1,069	338	350	117	24	14	—	—	14	10	1	1	—	—
1868-9	1,320	324	443	154	53	40	5	1	31	16	2	2	3	1
1869-70	1,260	401	531	220	59	34	5	5	88	15	—	—	2	—
1870-1	1,358	424	268	96	65	34	—	—	4	2	1	1	4	2
1871-2	1,419	402	205	97	131	65	1	1	9	6	—	—	2	—
1872-3	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1873-4	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	1
1874-5	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	5	2	2	2
<b>BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1865-6	292	111	79	41	20	12	9	6	2	2	11	10	—	—
1866-7	440	93	59	21	59	25	6	3	2	2	4	2	3	2
1867-8	539	163	69	21	40	24	12	6	6	3	9	3	7	—
1868-9	640	250	85	40	33	7	12	4	6	3	9	5	10	8
1869-70	839	142	105	34	52	20	7	2	17	6	11	5	12	7
1870-1	901	142	136	44	61	13	4	2	14	13	16	7	21	10
1871-2	876	227	134	32	58	14	5	1	2	—	28	15	31	14
1872-3	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	29	19
1873-4	1,925	355	146	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	36	23
1874-5	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	39	17

*Note.*—The Universities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of the Government of India, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

No. 84.—NUMBER OF SCHOOLS and COLLEGES, and of PUPILS, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in the Year ended 31st March 1875.

INSTITUTIONS.	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMA.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
<b>GOVERNMENT.</b>												
Colleges: General - - -	10	851	4	101	2	88	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Professional - - -	7	776	2	320	1	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Service Departments - -	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madrasas - - -	6	657	1	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular - -	3	815	1	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters - -	40	1,620	4	233	3	280	4	222	1	91	—	—
" for Mistresses - - -	—	—	4	37	—	—	1	16	3	24	—	—
Schools of Art - - -	1	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Technical Schools - - -	4	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High - - -	44	11,417	14	3,291	8	432	1	82	11	1,542	3	830
" Middle - - -	187	12,154	257	17,807	128	15,458	45	2,300	72	7,062	5	420
" Low - - -	15	410	4,080	146,184	1,249	64,584	771	43,815	1,148	44,132	15	571
Girls' Schools: Low - - -	1	72	392	7,978	128	3,318	92	3,111	80	2,068	1	124
<b>PRIVATE, aided by Government:</b>												
Colleges - - -	5	362	1	11	—	—	—	—	3	300	—	—
Medical Schools: Vernacular - -	—	—	1	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters - -	13	691	—	—	1	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
" for Mistresses - - -	5	47	1	46	5	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools of Art: Industrial - - -	1	5	2	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High - - -	81	8,613	24	5,079	9	2,332	3	83	3	1,012	3	344
" Middle - - -	1,210	60,775	130	9,428	49	6,286	13	1,242	10	1,199	9	1,003
" Low - - -	13,130	329,614	58	2,299	209	13,262	597	26,883	5	220	—	—
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c. -	11	916	5	241	5	282	3	266	2	116	—	—
" for Natives - - -	285	6,989	169	4,358	220	6,296	13	401	16	555	18	881
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls) -	—	—	6	757	4	239	1	25	—	—	—	—
<b>PRIVATE, unaided - - -</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>81,161</b>	<b>5,109</b>	<b>62,889</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>28,496</b>

  

	MADRAS.		BOMBAY (including Sind).		HYDERABAD Assigned Districts.		MYSORE.		COORG.		AJMERE and MHAIRWARA.	
	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.
<b>GOVERNMENT.</b>												
Colleges: General - - -	6	*327	2	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" Professional - - -	3	*74	3	459	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters - -	10	1,405	7	591	1	84	3	87	1	6	1	20
" for Mistresses - - -	1	16	3	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10
Special Schools - - -	4	849	3	174	—	—	7	779	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High - - -	16	3,073	19	3,784	2	204	8	1,704	1	284	1	316
" Middle - - -	143	8,458	103	11,888	41	5,018	43	3,243	4	128	29	1,064
" Low - - -	519	*15,340	3,306	174,557	288	16,040	629	17,828	35	1,644	1	118
Mixed Schools - - -	2	49	22	1,291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls' Schools - - -	9	431	150	6,717	24	738	9	337	—	—	—	—
<b>PRIVATE, aided by Government:</b>												
Colleges - - -	6	*220	2	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Normal Schools: for Masters - -	5	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
" for Mistresses - - -			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Schools - - -	4	1,950	1	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boys' Schools: High - - -	30	7,975	24	4,184	—	—	6	1,179	2	71	—	—
" Middle - - -	312	17,872	20	2,564	—	—	31	2,175				
" Low - - -	6,653	*120,654	148	7,628	194	3,545	37	1,841				
Girls' Schools: for Europeans, &c. -	260	11,475	10	916	—	—	5	446	—	—	—	—
" for Natives - - -			21	1,989	1	26	24	1,554				
Mixed Schools (Boys and Girls) -	1,163	38,894	18	820	1	10	5	235	—	—	—	—
<b>PRIVATE, unaided - - -</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>54,731</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>21,014</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>18,407</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

\* Monthly averages; the total number of pupils on the rolls of Government and aided Colleges on 31 March 1875, being 667; and of Government and aided schools of the lower grade, 162,659.

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