ITALIAN WOMEN IN INDUSTRY

A STUDY OF CONDITIONS IN NEW YORK CITY

By LOUISE C. ODENCRANTZ



RUSSELL SAGE FOUNDATION NEW YORK, 1919 Copyright, 1919, by The Russell Sage Foundation

TABLE OF CONTENTS

										PAGE
List of	Tables				•					iv
1.	Introduct	ion								1
11.	The Wom	en and	I Their	Fan	nilies					10
111.	Occupation	ns of	Italian	Wor	nen a	it W	ork			31
IV.	The Work	c Place	s of It	alian	Wor	men				54
V.	Hours of	Work								82
Vl.	What Sea	sons N	lean te	the	Wor	ker				108
V11.	The Pay 1	Envelo	pe .			٠				126
VIII.	Ups and I	Downs	of the	Fan	illy I	Budg	get			161
1X.	The Wom	ian Wi	io Doe	s not	Liv	e at	Hor	ıe		217
X.	Education	and 1	Fraini r	ng						241
	Readjustr									285
		A	PPEN	DICE	ES					
A. A Si	tudy of It	talian	Wome	n V	isited	l by	the	Int	er-	
	tional Ins					-				
	ın Associat				_					299
	ord Cards I									
	olementary									
INDEX										335

LIST OF TABLES

ra B	LE F	AGE
ι.	Contributors to the income of 544 families of Italian women workers, by age and sex	17
2.	Nativity of Italian women workers and their fathers	22
3.	Main groups of occupations for Italian women workers investigated, for all Italian women, and for all women workers in New York City, 1900	33
4.	Occupations of Italian women workers, by age at time of coming to the United States	36
5.	Processes of work performed by Italian women workers in manufacturing industries	5 t
6.	Proportion of Italian women workers in working force of shops investigated, by industries	60
7.	Daily hours of work for Italian women workers 16 years of age or more	83
8.	Weekly hours of work for Italian women workers, by age .	84
9.	Maximum force of women employed in factories investigated, by industry and weekly hours of work	86
o.	Daily hours of work, including overtime, for Italian women workers, by industry	91
1.	Closing hour for Italian women workers who had worked overtime, by age	92
12.	Violations of laws regulating hours of work for women 16 years and over	101
13.	Violations of laws regulating employment of girls under 16 years of age	102
4.	Maximum and minimum force of women employed during year in factories investigated, by industry	109
15.	Weeks unemployed of Italian women workers, by occupation	115
16.	Causes of unemployment during the year preceding investigation, of Italian women workers	117
۱7.	Full time weekly earnings of Italian women workers, by industry	129

LIST OF TABLES

IABLE	
18. Maximum wage paid to women in factories investigated, by industry	131
19. Full time weekly earnings of Italian women workers in manufacturing, by process of work	134
20. Full time weekly earnings of Italian women workers, by age	136
21. Full time weekly earnings of Italian women workers, by years of experience	138
22. Full time weekly earnings of Italian women workers, by years in the United States	143
23. Full time weekly wages and actual earnings in week preceding investigation, of Italian women workers	146
24. Full time weekly wages and average weekly earnings during the year, of Italian women workers	149
 Income for year preceding investigation of Italian women workers, by age	151
26. Income for year preceding investigation of Italian women workers, by number of industries and positions employed in during the year	153
27. Income for year preceding investigation of Italian women workers, by occupation	154
28. Contributors to family income among members of 48 Italian families, by age and sex	169
 Income in year of investigation for 48 Italian families, show- ing number of contributors and proportion from each source 	187
30. Income and expenditures in the year of investigation of 48 Italian families, showing proportion spent for each purpose and margin or deficit for meeting expenses for clothing and miscellaneous purposes	192
 Weekly wages and actual earnings during week preceding investigation of 147 Italian women workers not living at home 	220
32. Weekly cost of lodging and board for Italian women workers not living at home	223
33. Location and type of day school last attended by Italian women workers	243
34. Grade at leaving school for Italian women workers who last attended day school in New York City public schools	251
 Principal reason for leaving school of Italian women workers, by last school attended 	252
36. Selected industries in which the Italian women workers investigated had ever been employed, and women in each specified industry at time of investigation	281