

STUDIES IN EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS—No. 8—19

EDUCATION IN INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE

A STATISTICAL REVIEW



सत्यमेव जयते

STATISTICS AND INFORMATION DIVISION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL WELFARE, NEW DELHI

1972

Studies in Educational Statistics - 1972

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A STATISTICAL REVIEW

STATISTICS AND INFORMATION DIVISION
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MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND SOCIAL WELFARE
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

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C O N T E N T S

PREFACE

EXPLANATIONS

(iii) - (iv)

FIGURES AT A GLANCE - 1971

(v) - (vi)

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

(vii)

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICAL STATEMENTS

Table 1 - Progress of Education in India	1 - 3
Table 2 - Growth in the number of Institutions	4 - 5
Table 3 - Progress of Education in India - Primary Education	6 - 8
Table 4 - Progress of Education in India - Middle Education	9 - 10
Table 5 - Progress of Education in India - Secondary Education	11 - 12
Table 6 - Progress of Education in India - Higher Education	13 - 14
Table 7 - Progress of Education - Teachers Training	15 - 16
Table 8 - Growth in the number of Pupils by Stages of Education	17 - 20
Table 9 - Progress of number of students receiving Primary, Middle, Secondary and University Education in India	21 - 22
Table 10 - Pupils out-side the Age-Group (6-11) in classes I-V	23 - 24
Table 11 - Pupils out-side the Age-Group (11-14) in Classes VI-VIII	25 - 26
Table 12 - Progress of Girls Education - Institutions	27 - 32
Table 13 - Progress of Girls Education - Enrolment	33 - 40
Table 14 - Education in Rural Areas	41 - 42
Table 15 - Progress of Technical Education in India	43
Table 16 - Growth of Expenditure on Education by Heads of charge	44 - 48
Table 17 - Percentage distribution of Total Expenditure on Education by Sources	49
Table 18 - Out-turn	50 - 53
Table 19 - Distribution of scholars who went Abroad - Subject-wise	54 - 55

Table 20 - Indian Students/Trainees studying Abroad as on 1st January	- 56
Table 21 - Literacy in India	.. 57
Table 22 - Out-lay under Plan Schemes	- 58

ILLUSTRATIONS

	<u>Facing Page</u>
1. - Progress of Education in India Institutions and Teachers	2
2. - Progress of Education - Enrolment	3
3. - Progress of Education - Expenditure	4
4. - Progress of number of students receiving Primary, Middle, Secondary and University Education in India	22
5. - Progress of Technical Education in India	42
6. - Total Expenditure on Education by Sources (percentage)	48
7. - Literacy in India	56
8. - Out-lay under Plan Schemes	58

EXPLANATIONSInstitutions

..... Institutions deemed as Universities and institutions of National Importance have been classified separately w.e.f. 1964-65. Previously these were included under colleges of respective categories i.e. General Education, Professional Education, etc.

2. From 1964-65, institutions of Fine Arts including Music and Dancing and Social Work which were formerly included under 'Special Education' have been included under Professional Education. With effect from the same year, Special Education now includes mainly Reformatory schools, schools for the Handicapped and Jail Schools. Besides, a new category of 'Institutions of other Education' has been created. This covers institutions of Oriental studies and Adult Education. Further, Home-Science which was classified as Special Education prior to 1964-65 is now included under General Education.

3. From 1964-65, institutions of collegiate level have been divided into two groups namely: (i) Institutions at Under-Graduate level; and (ii) Institutions at Graduate and Post-Graduate level. Under-Graduate colleges are those which provide instruction in at least one Post-Matriculation course. With this classification, some of the institutions particularly those of Vocational/ Technical and Professional Education like Teacher Training, Engineering, ITIs Polytechnics, Medical, etc., which were till 1963-64 shown as schools, have now (from 1964-65) been included as 'Under-Graduate' colleges.

Enrolment

1. Enrolment by type of institution means all the pupils studying in a particular institution irrespective of their level of education i.e. the total enrolment e.g. in case of enrolment in high school, it is the total enrolment in the high school in all the classes including primary, middle, etc.

2. Enrolment by level/standard of education means all the pupils studying at various levels of education irrespective of type of institution, e.g. total enrolment at primary stage means enrolment in primary classes in primary schools as well as in middle schools and high schools, etc.

3. Upto 1963-64, level-wise data with respect to Professional and Special/other Education was not collected. Only total enrolment in various subject was given. Level-wise data is now being collected from 1964-65 only.

Teachers

..... The number of teacher is given by type of institution and not by level of education.

Expenditure

1. Total expenditure on education relates to both direct and indirect expenditure incurred on all types of recognised institutions including universities, research institutions, direction and inspection, hostels, building and other activities related to education such as NCC Camps, special grants to athletes associations, reading rooms etc. This includes all expenditure on education incurred by the education and other departments of Central and State Governments, by local bodies by private managements and by the Community from all sources including fee.
2. Direct expenditure consists of salaries paid to teaching and non-teaching staff, all recurring expenditure from contingencies such as expenditure on stationery, postal expenses, telegraph and telephone charges, recurring printing charges, all recurring expenditure on laboratory, library, reading room, common room, raw materials and accessories, recurring expenditure on repair, maintenance and white-washing of buildings, rents, rates and taxes, expenditure on games, sports, prizes, excursion, examination charges, etc.
3. Indirect expenditure represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, scholarships/stipends and other financial concessions, non-recurring expenditure on buildings and equipment, hostel charges and expenditure on miscellaneous items such as special grants to athletic associations, boy scouts and guides association, N.C.C., etc. The expenditure on some of these items cannot be apportioned to each type of institution.
4. Per Capita expenditure has been calculated by dividing total expenditure on education by total population.

General

N.A., wherever, used in this Publication denotes
'Not Available.'

.....

(v)

FIGURES AT A GLANCE - 1971

1. Population of India (1971)

Total	:	548 million
Men	:	234 million
Women	:	234 million

2. Literacy Rate (1971)

Total	:	29.34 per cent
Men	:	39.51 per cent
Women	:	13.44 per cent

Type of Institution	Number of Institutions (1971)	Enrolment (1967-68)	Teachers (1971)	Expenditure (1967-68)
Primary Schools	4,04,418	3,90,32,911	11,10,249	1,52,35,16,054
Middle Schools	88,567	1,84,39,870	6,12,321	1,27,69,98,281
High/Higher Secondary Schools	35,773	1,42,06,634	5,75,999	1,97,66,18,362
Arts & Science Colleges	2,593	14,57,897	69,335*	57,84,45,429

4. Average Annual Cost per pupil - (1967-68)

	Rs.
Primary Schools	39.0
Middle Schools	69.3
High/Higher Secondary Schools	139.1
Arts & Science Colleges	336.8

5. Average Salary per teacher per month (1967-68):

	Rs.
Primary Schools	119.3
Middle Schools	168.2
High/Higher Secondary Schools	235.7
Arts & Science Colleges	415.3

6. Percentage of enrolment to population of the corresponding age-group (1971)

I - V	80.3	:
VI - VIII	34.1	.
I - VIII	64.3	.
IX - XI	20.4	.
University Education (General)	3.7	.

* Relates to 1967-68.

.....

FIGURES AT A GLANCE - 1971 - (Contd.)7. Percentage of Pupils outside the age-group 6-11 in Classes I-V (1967-68)

Below 6 years	9.8
Above 11 years	12.8

8. Percentage of Pupils outside the age-group 11-14 in Classes VI-VIII (1967-68)

Below 11 years	13.3
Above 14 years	23.0

9. Wastage at Primary Stage (1967-68) 65.0 per cent.10. Teachers - 1971

<u>Type of Institutions</u>	<u>Total Number of Teachers</u>	<u>Percentage of Trained Teachers</u>
Primary Schools	11,10,249	82.8
Middle Schools	6,12,321	83.0
High/Higher Sec. Schools	5,75,999	79.6

(vii)

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

YEAR	POPULATION ②	NET NATIONAL PRODUCT (REVISED SERIES)	PER CAPITA NET NATIONAL PRODUCT ^o (REVISED SERIES)
1	2	3	4
1950-51	100.0	-	-
1955-56	107.3	-	-
1956-57	109.4	-	-
1957-58	111.6	-	-
1958-59	114.0	-	-
1959-60	116.5	-	-
1960-61	119.1	100.0	100.0
1961-62	121.8	103.5	101.2
1962-63	124.7	105.6	101.0
1963-64	127.7	117.7	104.4
1964-65	130.8	119.7	109.6
1965-66	134.0	113.0	101.3
1966-67	137.3	114.7 *	100.5 *
1967-68	140.7	125.3 *	107.5 *
1968-69	144.2	128.3 *	107.7 *
1969-70	147.8	135.1 *	110.8 *

* Provisional.

② Indices are based on mid year estimates.

^o At 1960-61 Prices.

Source:- Basic statistics relating to The Indian Economy 1950-51
to 1969-70¹ by Planning Commission.

TABLE - I - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

Y E A R	TOTAL NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS		T O T A L
	FOR BOYS	FOR GIRLS	
1	2	3	4
1947-48	1,47,602	16,951	1,64,553
1948-49	1,70,323	14,044	1,84,367
1949-50	2,55,242	24,067	2,79,309
1950-51	2,62,051	24,829	2,86,880
1951-52	2,65,746	23,608	2,89,354
1952-53	2,75,158	23,601	2,98,759
1953-54	2,90,990	22,354	3,13,344
1954-55	3,19,983	23,088	3,43,071
1955-56	3,41,768	24,873	3,66,641
1956-57	3,51,412	26,425	3,77,837
1957-58	3,67,094	27,666	3,94,760
1958-59	3,83,767	29,861	4,13,628
1959-60	4,06,119	33,592	4,39,711
1960-61	4,30,921	41,674	4,72,595
1961-62	5,69,452	1,16,150	6,85,602
1962-63	5,84,060	1,42,572	7,26,632
1963-64	5,69,202	1,22,784	6,91,986
1964-65	6,09,349	1,44,069	7,53,418
1965-66	5,46,024	1,81,238	7,27,262
1966-67 +	5,48,499	2,10,291	7,58,790
1967-68 +	5,63,767	2,30,032	7,93,799
1968-69)			
1969-70)			
1970-71)			

N.A.

+Figures are Provisional.

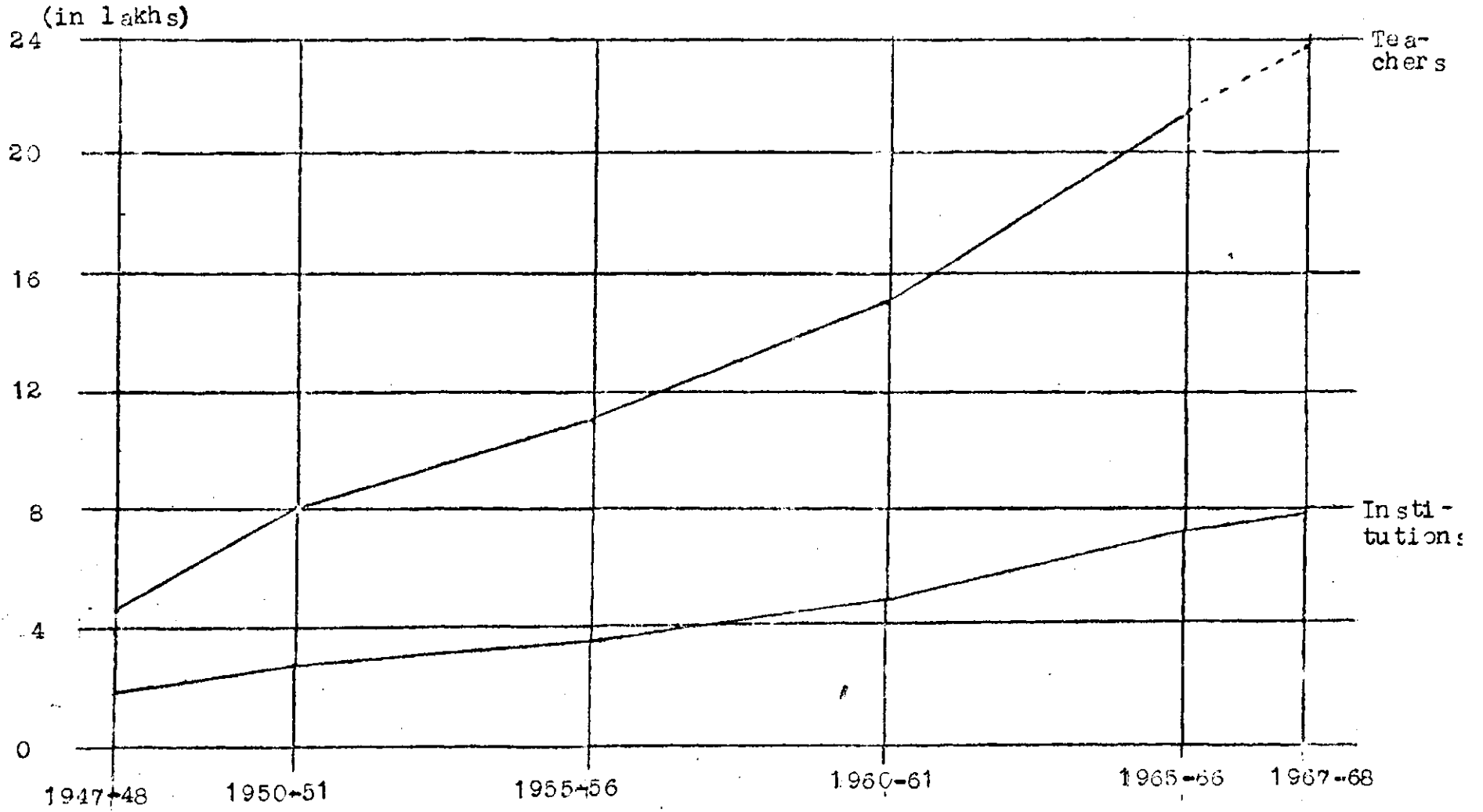
TABLE - I - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - (Contd.)

Y E A R	TOTAL ENROLMENT		TOTAL
	BOYS	GIRLS	
	B	G	T
1947-48	1,11,34,665	35,50,503	1,46,85,168
1948-49	1,26,75,803	40,59,181	1,67,34,984
1949-50	1,79,77,289	60,11,320	2,39,88,609
1950-51	1,91,42,009	64,58,690	2,56,00,699
1951-52	1,98,68,090	67,03,485	2,65,71,575
1952-53	2,05,02,112	70,21,827	2,75,23,939
1953-54	2,15,84,123	75,54,627	2,91,38,750
1954-55	2,30,19,117	82,48,303	3,12,67,420
1955-56	2,47,34,886	91,88,707	3,39,23,593
1956-57	2,60,06,511	99,97,465	3,60,05,976
1957-58	2,73,26,844	1,06,75,322	3,80,02,166
1958-59	2,95,38,034	1,18,94,840	4,14,32,924
1959-60	3,15,68,849	1,29,62,915	4,45,31,764
1960-61	3,37,04,897	1,42,59,505	4,79,64,402
1961-62	3,74,55,166	1,68,26,276	5,42,81,442
1962-63	3,97,75,480	1,83,01,994	5,79,77,474
1963-64	4,18,87,166	1,98,22,719	6,17,09,885
1964-65	4,51,17,786	2,22,99,202	6,74,16,988
1965-66	4,69,55,360	2,35,99,820	7,05,55,180
1966-67 +	4,88,42,710	2,48,76,297	7,37,19,007
1967-68 +	5,04,00,487	2,61,81,028	7,65,81,515
1968-69)			
1969-70)			
1970-71)			

N. A.

+Figures are Provisional.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA
INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS



PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

E N R O L M E N T

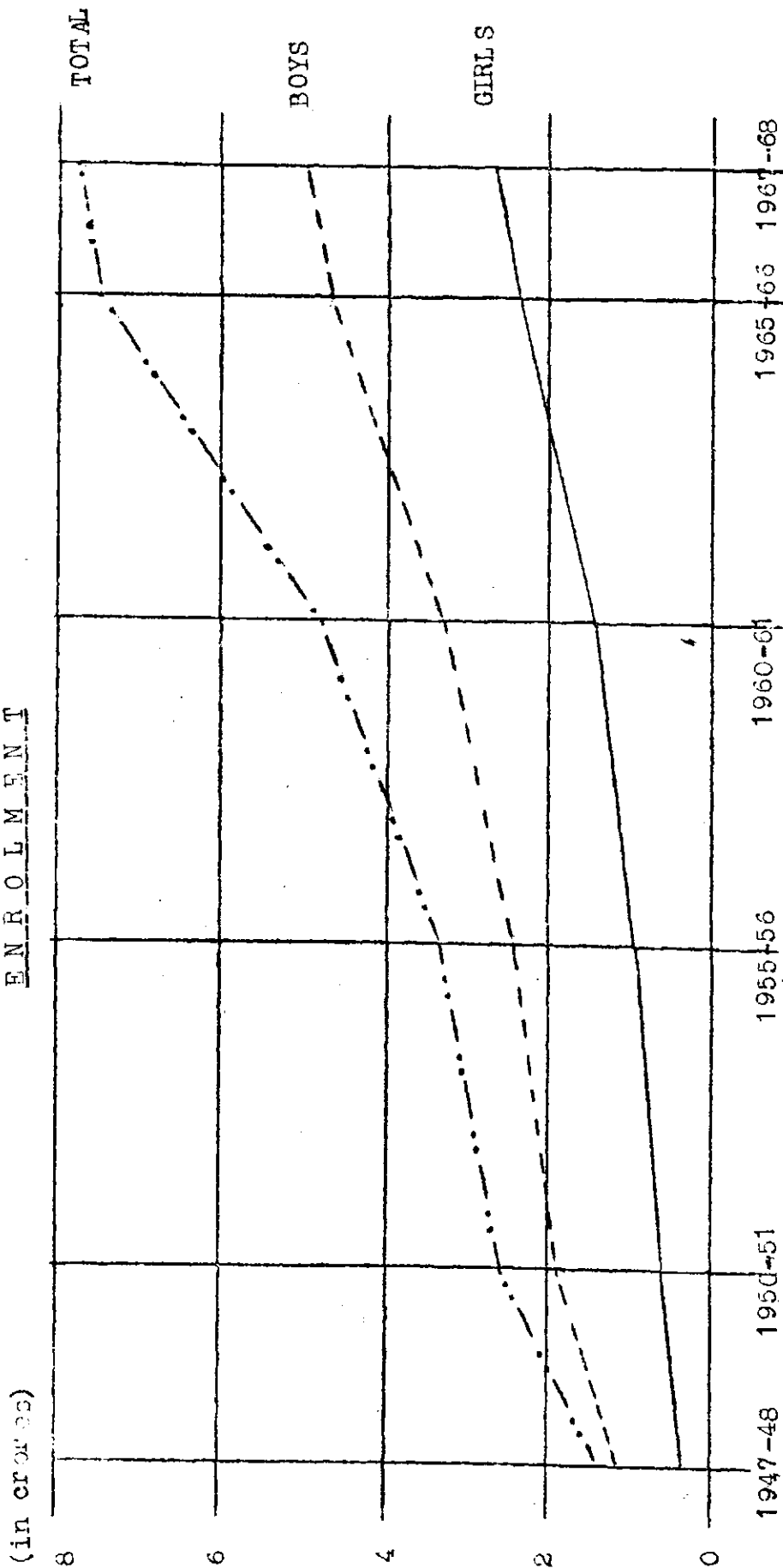


TABLE - I - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - 1947-48 to 1970-71

Y E A R	TOTAL NUMBER OF TEACHERS			TOTAL EXPENDITURE	COST PER
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	ON EDUCATION (DIRECT & INDIRECT)	
1	8	9	10	11	12
				(RS.)	(RS.)
1947-48	3,99,997*	67,073*	4,67,070*	55,18,43,050	2.3
1948-49	4,43,862*	75,600*	5,19,462*	68,48,61,529	2.6
1949-50	6,47,108	1,16,666	7,63,774	1,02,23,94,891	3.0
1950-51	6,82,170	1,21,331	8,03,521	1,14,38,21,559	3.2
1951-52	7,18,856	1,34,425	8,53,281	1,24,56,19,425	3.4
1952-53	7,47,887	1,48,095	8,95,982	1,37,64,27,642	3.8
1953-54	7,97,606	1,57,788	9,55,394	1,47,74,16,500	3.9
1954-55	8,61,467	1,70,568	10,32,035	1,65,04,29,632	4.3
1955-56	9,20,407	1,86,128	11,06,535	1,89,66,10,391	4.9
1956-57	9,66,623	2,03,091	11,69,714	2,06,29,41,248	5.3
1957-58	10,11,175	2,20,238	12,31,413	2,40,65,45,186	5.9
1958-59	10,66,971	2,41,486	13,08,457	2,66,15,23,068	6.3
1959-60	11,36,250	2,67,296	14,05,546	3,00,39,09,023	7.0
1960-61	12,16,404	2,91,730	15,08,134	3,44,38,01,140	7.8
1961-62	13,17,434	3,25,216	16,42,650	3,96,35,59,782	8.8
1962-63	14,05,789	3,58,643	17,64,432	4,41,74,77,322	9.6
1963-64	14,93,572	3,91,281	18,84,853	4,84,10,84,229	10.2
1964-65	15,81,394	4,31,320	20,12,714	5,34,50,73,535	11.1
1965-66	16,71,378	4,61,550	21,32,928	6,22,02,36,984	12.7
1966-67*	17,55,534	4,98,553	22,54,087	6,92,20,99,666	13.8
1967-68*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	8,00,83,61,162	15.4
1968-69)	-----N.A.-----				
1969-70)	-----N.A.-----				
1970-71)	-----N.A.-----				

*Include Teachers of General Education Schools only.
 -Figures are Provisional.

TABLE - 2 - GROWTH IN THE NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS

Y E A R	Primary/ Junior Basic Schools	Middle/ Senior Basic Schools	High/Higher Secondary Post-Basic Schools	Univer- si- ties	Colleg- es for Arts & Science *	Medi- cal Colli- eges (Degr P.G.)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1947-48	1,40,794	8,823	4,076	16	459	22	
1948-49	1,54,912	9,366	4,976	19	349	28	
1949-50	2,04,826	12,920	6,682	26	484	35	
1950-51	2,09,671	13,596	7,288	27	516	39	
1951-52	2,15,036	14,576	8,063	29	572	42	
1952-53	2,22,014	15,340	8,719	29	612	56	
1953-54	2,39,382	16,252	9,515	30	648	66	
1954-55	2,63,626	17,318	10,200	31	690	78	
1955-56	2,78,135	21,730	10,833	32	746	88	
1956-57	2,87,298	24,486	11,805	33	814	99	
1957-58	2,98,247	27,015	12,639	38	860	106	
1958-59	3,01,564	39,597	14,326	40	920	110	
1959-60	3,19,070	41,921	15,703	40	988	118	
1960-61	3,30,399	49,663	17,257	45	1,080	133	
1961-62	3,51,530	55,915	19,306	46	1,182	144	
1962-63	3,66,262	61,377	21,440	56	1,244	149	
1963-64	3,77,106	65,588	22,996	56	1,367	164	
1964-65	3,85,049	72,153	25,252	60	1,550	152	
1965-66	3,91,064	75,798	27,477	64	1,699	160	
1966-67 @	3,95,816	77,782	32,279	71	1,346	171	
1967-68 @	3,98,951	82,824	31,691	71	1,973	171	
1968-69 @	3,99,109	83,943	32,433	75	2,068	188	
1969-70 @	4,00,397	87,827	34,317	81	2,433	194	
1970-71 @	4,04,418	88,567	35,773	86	2,593	202	

@ Figures are provisional.

* Includes Research Institutions.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA

EXPENDITURE - (DIRECT AND INDIRECT)

(Rs. in crores)

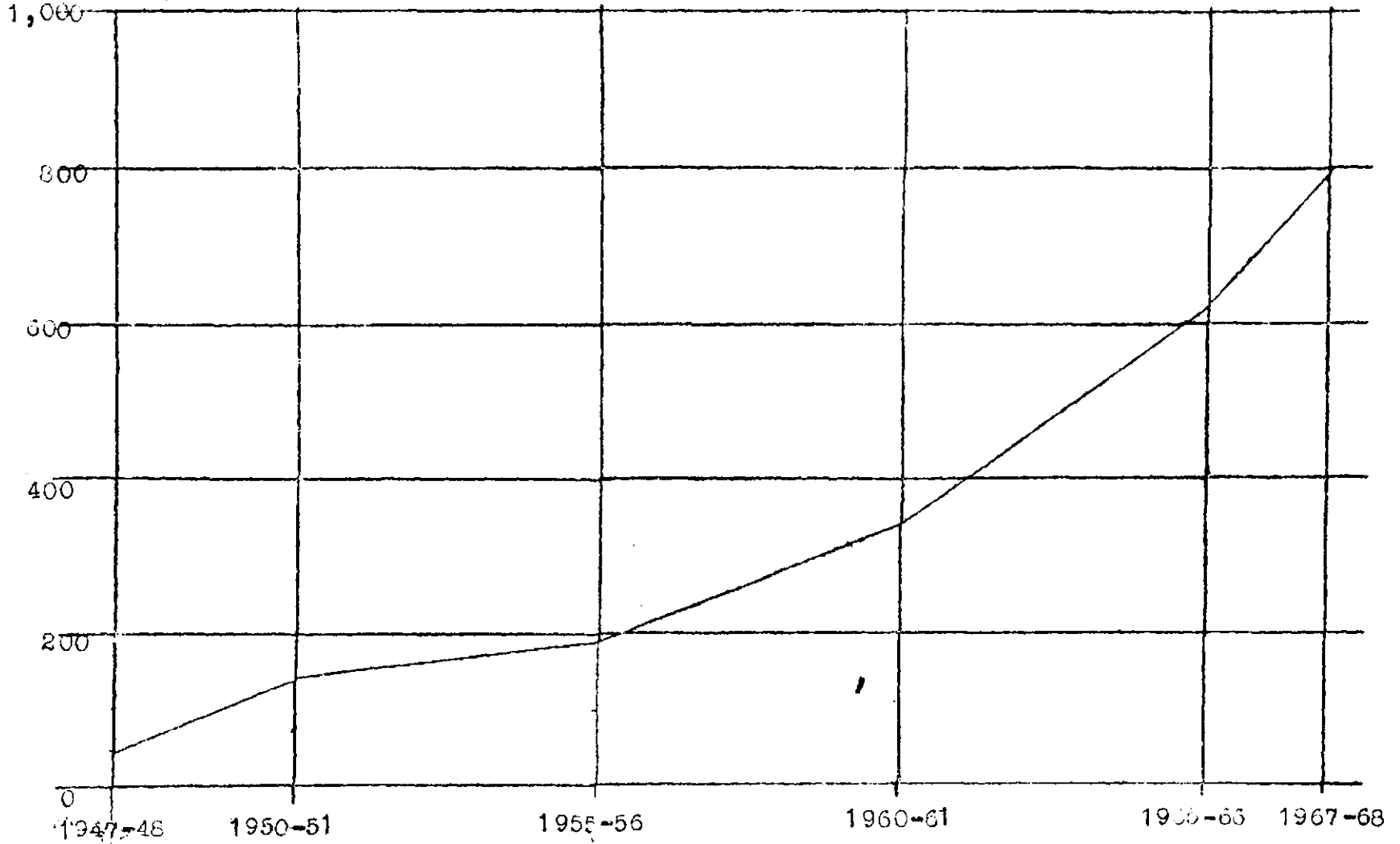


TABLE - 2 - GROWTH IN THE NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS - (Contd.)

E A R	Teacher Training Colleges	Teacher Training Schools	Vocational/Prof. Schools (excluding Teacher Training Schools)	Schools for Adult Education	Pre-Primary Schools	Boards of Secondary & Intermediate Education
	8	9	10	11	12	13
47-48	38	529	861	6,536	297	5
48-49	59	597	925	10,546	N. A.	5
49-50	48	720	1,303	47,464	275	6
50-51	53	782	1,557	48,556	303	7
51-52	55	802	1,661	43,463	330	9
52-53	58	811	1,805	44,595	396	9
53-54	61	808	1,791	39,935	426	10
54-55	77	860	1,892	43,223	515	10
55-56	107	930	2,144	46,091	630	11
56-57	133	915	2,107	44,058	769	12
57-58	203	901	2,331	45,961	928	14
58-59	234	974	2,589	47,586	1,190	13
59-60	407	1,034	2,803	51,736	1,340	13
60-61	472	1,138	3,007	62,615	1,909	13
61-62	550	1,133	2,618	2,46,208	2,240	14
62-63	635	1,106	2,740	2,64,243	2,302	13
63-64	1,177	1,137	2,000	2,12,255	2,710	14
64-65	1,242*	630*	2,517	2,56,300	2,914	13
65-66	1,272*	601*	2,174	2,17,912	3,235	12
66-67	1,313*	435*	2,186	2,37,338	3,766	14
67-68@	1,241	409	1,802	2,67,196	3,919	14
68-69@	679*	974*	N. A.	N. A.	3,712	15
69-70@	326*	1,317*	N. A.	N. A.	3,879	N. A.
70-71@	351*	1,342*	N. A.	N. A.	3,895	N. A.

@ Figures are provisional.

* Undergraduate teacher training colleges of some States are included in Teacher Training Schools as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 3 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - PRIMARY EDUCATION

Y E A R	Number of Primary Schools	E N R O L M E N T	
		in Primary Schools at Primary stage	
	2	3	4
1947-48	1,40,794	1,10,68,273	1,15,33,080
1948-49	1,54,912	1,25,99,914	1,28,54,498
1949-50	2,04,826	1,74,18,544	1,77,53,562
1950-51	2,09,671	1,82,93,967	1,86,77,641
1951-52	2,15,036	1,90,10,491	1,92,98,621
1952-53	2,22,014	1,95,23,003	1,98,01,524
1953-54	2,39,382	2,06,12,789	2,12,16,218
1954-55	2,63,626	2,21,96,160	2,26,22,017
1955-56	2,78,135	2,29,19,734	2,45,11,331
1956-57	2,87,298	2,39,22,567	2,59,64,808
1957-58	2,98,247	2,47,88,299	2,73,70,211
1958-59	3,01,564	2,43,72,181	3,00,41,251
1959-60	3,19,070	2,59,21,637	3,19,04,035
1960-61	3,30,309	2,66,42,343	3,36,31,391
1961-62	3,51,530	2,94,74,377	3,75,78,129
1962-63	3,66,262	3,12,86,929	4,01,72,154
1963-64	3,77,106	3,31,03,271	4,27,84,631
1964-65	3,85,049	3,57,89,371	4,66,94,973
1965-66	3,91,064	3,72,19,083	4,89,12,678
1966-67@	3,95,816	3,81,74,365	5,00,16,505
1967-68@	3,98,951	3,90,32,911	5,24,54,031
1968-69@	3,99,109	N. A.	5,41,57,446*
1969-70@	4,00,397	N. A.	5,82,13,000*
1970-71@	4,04,418	N. A.	5,92,52,000*

*Enrolment pertains to classes I-V.
@Figures are provisional.

ANNEX - 3 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - PRIMARY EDUCATION
 - (Contd.) -

YEAR	NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS		PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS		Average No. of Pupils per teacher
	TOTAL	WOMEN	TOTAL	WOMEN	
1	5	6	7	8	9
1947-48	3,44,171	N. A.	67.1	N. A.	32
1948-49	3,84,005	55,623	63.4	71.5	33
1949-50	5,17,898	79,339	58.3	68.5	34
1950-51	5,37,918	82,281	58.8	69.1	34
1951-52	5,63,678	89,164	61.4	69.9	34
1952-53	5,86,712	99,110	62.2	71.4	33
1953-54	6,23,255	1,04,907	62.5	72.0	33
1954-55	6,75,801	1,13,212	61.8	72.9	33
1955-56	6,91,249	1,17,067	61.2	73.7	33
1956-57	7,10,139	1,21,261	62.3	75.1	34
1957-58	7,29,239	1,27,169	63.6	75.4	34
1958-59	6,94,734	1,17,626	63.7	74.6	35
1959-60	7,31,474	1,25,134	63.8	73.8	35
1960-61	7,41,515	1,26,723	64.1	73.4	36
1961-62	7,94,775	1,38,820	64.3	72.1	37
1962-63	8,32,996	1,47,373	65.1	71.3	38
1963-64	8,81,438	1,59,591	66.7	70.5	37
1964-65	9,11,437	1,72,896	68.4	71.9	39
1965-66	9,44,377	1,80,315	70.5	73.1	39
1966-67	9,58,797	1,93,215	72.3	74.2	39
1967-68	10,05,846	2,03,414	73.6	75.5	39
1968-69	10,26,152	2,09,504	75.3	76.9	N. A.
1969-70	12,04,044	2,74,481	82.2	84.5	N. A.
1970-71	11,10,249	2,39,058	82.8	85.6	N. A.

@Figures are provisional.

TABLE 3 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - PRIMARY EDUCATION
(Contd.)

YEAR	DEBT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS (Rs.)	AVERAGE COST PER PUPIL	WASTAGE PRIMARY (Classes)
1	10	11	12
1947-48	18,90,05,064	17.1	62.5
1948-49	22,79,19,934	18.1	61.6
1949-50	33,95,95,194	19.5	N. A.
1950-51	36,48,43,098	19.9	N. A.
1951-52	40,39,70,207	21.3	N. A.
1952-53	44,20,38,765	22.6	57.1
1953-54	46,26,51,698	22.2	57.0
1954-55	50,89,27,789	22.9	56.1
1955-56	53,72,72,066	23.4	57.1
1956-57	58,47,78,161	24.4	57.1
1957-58	66,71,17,741	26.9	59.0
1958-59	63,57,07,214	26.1	59.0
1959-60	69,71,42,290	26.9	59.1
1960-61	73,44,61,273	27.6	58.1
1961-62	82,66,91,083	28.0	58.0
1962-63	92,89,34,638	29.7	57.0
1963-64	99,00,89,016	29.9	57.0
1964-65	1,08,71,29,526	30.4	62.1
1965-66	1,28,72,30,552	34.6	62.1
1966-67	1,44,43,28,978	37.8	65.1
1967-68	1,52,35,16,054	39.0	65.1
1968-69)			
1969-70)		-----N. A.-----	
1970-71)			

+Taking the first five classes together.

Figures are provisional.

9
PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - MIDDLE EDUCATION

Y E A R	Number of Middle Schools	E N R O L M E N T			Number of Teachers in Middle Schools	
		In Middle Schools	At Middle Stage	Total	Women	
	2	3	4	5	6	
1947-48	8,823	11,54,619	N.A.	49,954	6,751	
1948-49	9,366	12,96,091	N.A.	52,199	7,646	
1949-50	12,920	19,39,223	N.A.	78,865	12,078	
1950-51	13,592	20,72,508	33,30,119	85,496	12,887	
1951-52	14,576	22,32,842	36,48,459	90,532	14,068	
1952-53	15,340	23,08,751	38,50,584	96,992	15,003	
1953-54	16,252	24,31,716	41,84,814	1,04,300	16,433	
1954-55	17,318	25,25,041	44,59,752	1,11,749	17,078	
1955-56	21,730	38,12,952	48,23,344	1,48,394	23,844	
1956-57	24,486	43,92,223	51,58,685	1,66,563	31,096	
1957-58	27,015	50,59,731	54,98,471	1,85,073	37,019	
1958-59	39,597	61,69,504	58,19,656	2,65,681	59,907	
1959-60	41,921	88,85,790	64,83,019	2,92,132	70,024	
1960-61	49,663	1,06,10,878	74,79,584	3,45,228	83,532	
1961-62	55,915	1,21,36,018	81,54,900	3,82,046	94,251	
1962-63	61,377	1,33,36,237	90,07,225	4,22,293	1,08,243	
1963-64	65,588	1,44,59,442	99,20,849	4,50,403	1,17,331	
1964-65	72,153	1,57,47,179	1,02,40,822	4,92,504	1,29,588	
1965-66	75,798	1,67,24,745	1,09,77,213	5,27,754	1,38,529	
1966-67@	77,782	1,74,88,296	1,16,62,682	5,47,085	1,47,334	
1967-68@	82,924	1,84,59,870	1,21,10,240	5,50,950	1,50,303	
1968-69@	83,943	N.A.	1,24,12,316*	5,76,563	1,53,034	
1969-70@	87,827	N.A.	1,33,10,000*	6,14,663	1,76,763	
1970-71@	88,567	N.A.	1,33,98,700*	6,12,321	1,68,500	

* Enrolment pertains to Classes VI - VIII.

@ Figures are provisional.

TABLE - 4 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - MIDDLE EDUCATION (Con

Y E A R	Percentage of Trained Teachers		Average Number of Pupil per Teacher	Direct Exp. on Middle Schools (Rs)	Average Annual Cost per Pupil
	Total	Women			
	7	8	9	10	11
1947-48	58.3	64.2	24	3,58,87,622	
1948-49	58.7	63.1	25	4,18,30,898	
1949-50	52.6	57.6	25	6,17,64,933	
1950-51	53.3	58.1	24	7,69,89,998	
1951-52	54.2	58.5	25	8,71,57,312	
1952-53	54.7	59.1	24	9,63,89,393	
1953-54	54.5	59.3	23	10,52,44,551	
1954-55	53.5	60.2	23	11,45,85,286	
1955-56	58.5	63.2	26	15,40,50,236	
1956-57	60.1	68.5	26	16,63,09,985	
1957-58	62.7	70.0	27	20,76,71,767	
1958-59	65.8	74.8	31	31,83,47,184	
1959-60	66.4	73.9	30	35,15,94,059	
1960-61	66.5	73.4	31	42,92,19,777	
1961-62	68.1	75.2	32	48,84,18,188	
1962-63	70.8	77.0	32	55,50,90,724	
1963-64	72.4	77.5	32	61,33,26,562	
1964-65	74.6	76.5	32	71,84,22,996	
1965-66	76.9	79.0	32	84,28,26,823	
1966-67@	78.5	80.5	32	95,16,43,456	
1967-68@	78.5	81.0	33	1,27,69,93,281	
1968-69@	80.3	82.4	N.A.	N.A.	
1969-70@	79.4	85.8	N.A.	N.A.	
1970-71@	83.0	85.2	N.A.	N.A.	

@ Figures are provisional.

5 PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - SECONDARY EDUCATION

S.A.R	No. of Secondary Schools	E N R O L M E N T		Number of Teachers	
		In Secondary Schools	at secondary Stage	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6
947-48	4,076	18,25,979	N.A.	92,915	10,500
948-49	4,976	20,46,775	N.A.	73,458	12,331
949-50	6,682	27,87,296	N.A.	1,16,157	18,656
950-51	7,288	31,59,501	14,86,892	1,26,504	19,982
1951-52	8,063	34,46,986	16,95,377	1,39,958	24,034
1952-53	8,719	36,98,765	18,24,554	1,52,341	25,984
1953-54	9,515	39,78,332	17,60,955	1,65,117	28,300
1954-55	10,200	42,97,845	19,08,258	1,75,986	31,400
1955-56	10,838	47,13,557	20,03,261	1,89,794	35,085
1956-57	11,805	51,86,941	22,54,912	2,05,617	39,146
1957-58	12,639	55,61,768	24,12,931	2,21,695	43,203
1958-59	14,326	61,71,539	26,95,843	2,45,555	49,277
1959-60	15,703	67,62,546	30,06,591	2,67,637	55,312
1960-61	17,257	75,11,514	34,62,709	2,96,305	62,347
1961-62	19,306	84,29,721	40,76,164	3,30,570	71,281
1962-63	21,440	93,33,879	45,53,257	3,67,778	79,826
1963-64	22,996	1,02,80,227	48,87,051	4,01,604	89,011
1964-65	25,252	1,13,22,779	56,40,999	4,41,852	1,00,476
1965-66	27,477	1,23,93,850	61,55,732	4,79,060	1,10,703
1966-67 @	32,279	1,35,55,205	68,19,728	5,32,440	1,22,989
1967-68 @	31,691	1,42,06,634	67,63,053	4,90,333	1,09,065
1968-69 @	32,433	N.A.	62,44,442 *	5,25,341	1,20,678
1969-70 @	34,317	N.A.	70,80,100 *	5,25,728	1,33,210
1970-71 @	35,773	N.A.	71,66,600 *	5,75,999	1,37,767

@ Figures are provisional.

* Enrolment pertains to Classes IX and above.

TABLE - 5 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - SECONDARY EDUCATION

Y E A R	Percentage of Trained Teachers		Average of pupils per teacher.	Directly managed Secondary Schools (in lakhs)
	Total	Women	9	10
1947-48	54.9	69.0	25	10,32,83,300
1948-49	51.4	66.1	25	13,97,14,188
1949-50	53.6	63.3	24	20,46,33,172
1950-51	53.8	66.2	25	23,04,50,499
1951-52	54.9	64.4	25	26,14,78,169
1952-53	55.3	66.7	24	28,43,14,933
1953-54	57.2	69.6	24	31,64,44,910
1954-55	58.1	70.5	24	34,06,13,042
1955-56	59.7	72.9	25	37,61,44,383
1956-57	61.2	73.0	25	39,48,24,190
1957-58	62.8	73.9	25	46,47,01,661
1958-59	63.2	74.7	25	52,51,55,365
1959-60	63.8	74.4	25	59,90,31,253
1960-61	64.1	73.9	25	68,91,17,389
1961-62	64.3	73.2	26	79,11,84,207
1962-63	65.3	73.9	25	91,54,18,284
1963-64	66.3	74.3	26	1,05,54,46,447
1964-65	67.9	75.5	26	1,17,33,71,001
1965-66	68.5	76.3	26	1,37,69,25,883
1966-67@	68.8	77.2	26	1,63,00,69,701
1967-68@	70.6	78.5	29	1,97,66,18,332
1968-69@	72.6	80.3	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70@	75.4	82.8	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71@	79.6	84.0	N.A.	N.A.

@ Figures are Provisional

TABLE - 6 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - HIGHER EDUCATION

Year	General Education				
	*No. of Arts and Science Colleges	Enrolment in General Education	*No. of Teachers in Colleges for General Education	Expenditure on Arts and Science Colleges* (Rs.) Rs.	Cost per Student in Arts and Science Colleges Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1947-48	459	1,83,238	N.A.	4,03,99,693	283.4
1948-49	349	2,16,206	N.A.	4,03,00,966	335.2
1949-50	484	2,98,922	N.A.	6,97,05,783	225.0
1950-51	516	3,25,723	N.A.	7,59,70,244	231.2
1951-52	572	3,69,493	17,773	8,75,67,134	233.1
1952-53	612	4,15,065	18,718	9,59,82,563	228.3
1953-54	648	4,72,986	20,315	10,79,66,603	224.5
1954-55	690	5,29,573	22,587	11,86,75,096	222.3
1955-56	746	5,75,247	24,386	13,03,73,346	222.9
1956-57	814	6,25,407	27,044	14,57,61,259	254.8
1957-58	860	6,61,975	28,088	17,06,05,522	282.1
1958-59	920	7,34,637	30,484	18,37,19,353	282.3
1959-60	998	7,85,487	33,184	20,99,98,319	306.4
1960-61	1,030	8,08,025	36,170	23,61,38,668	339.4
1961-62	1,182	8,65,528	39,650	26,22,73,420	361.8
1962-63	1,344	9,40,245	42,485	28,12,34,795	355.0
1963-64	1,367	10,31,072	46,849	30,70,82,164	352.0
1964-65	1,530	11,56,966	51,363	35,26,24,840	341.3
1965-66 @	1,699	12,31,191	58,446	40,15,91,541	301.6
1966-67 @	1,846	12,71,673	63,939	48,53,83,224	381.7
1967-68 @	1,976	14,03,283	69,335	57,84,45,429	396.8
1968-69 @	2,008	17,40,464	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70 @	2,433	19,95,154	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71 @	2,593	22,14,797	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

* Includes Research Institutions.
 Figures are provisional.

TABLE - 6 - PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN INDIA - HIGHER EDUCATION (Contd.)

Year	Professional Education				
	No. of Colleges for Professional Education	Enrolment in Professional Education	No. of Teachers in Colleges for Prof. Education	Expenditure on Professional Education Colleges	Cost per Student in Prof. Education Colleges
1	2	3	4	5	6
		8	9	10	11
				(Rs.)	(Rs.)
1947-48	132	45,643	N.A.	2,00,05,308	572.1
1948-49	171	53,238	N.A.	2,85,99,087	690.9
1949-50	186	79,101	N.A.	3,56,98,482	767.4
1950-51	208	90,263	N.A.	4,21,93,383	779.2
1951-52	214	98,804	5,245	5,00,00,822	821.1
1952-53	239	1,10,527	6,066	5,36,83,440	796.4
1953-54	253	1,21,105	6,297	5,60,89,599	756.6
1954-55	291	1,34,797	7,476	6,31,04,380	747.2
1955-56	346	1,48,994	8,683	7,00,08,191	745.6
1956-57	399	1,61,464	9,675	7,78,93,594	727.0
1957-58	489	1,82,153	11,072	8,34,21,198	710.4
1958-59	542	2,01,689	12,969	11,19,25,693	800.2
1959-60	725	2,58,083	14,516	13,11,94,212	758.4
1960-61	852	2,65,111	17,914	15,29,40,866	813.4
1961-62	961	2,96,584	20,418	18,65,47,174	827.0
1962-63	1,073	3,32,473	22,953	22,10,42,907	865.6
1963-64	1,153	3,69,434	25,832	24,78,99,030	885.8
1964-65	2,616	6,96,901	49,002	40,64,23,500	717.8
1965-66	2,775	7,38,120	53,972	46,65,46,792	757.6
1966-67 @	2,677	8,16,946	60,111	54,97,51,695	797.7
1967-68 @	2,852	8,84,918	61,932	61,68,71,918	862.2
1968-69)	-----				
1969-70)	-----				
1970-71)	-----				
		N.A.			

© Figures are provisional.

TABLE 7 : Progress of Education - Teacher Training

Year	Teacher Training Schools			
	No. of Teacher Training Schools	Enrolment in Teacher Training Schools and attached classes	Direct Expenditure on Teacher Training Schools	Average Direct Expenditure on training a teacher
1	2	3	4	5
			RS.	RS.
1947-48	529	38,895	96,87,213	N.A.
1948-49	597	51,505	1,17,08,002	227.7
1949-50	720	67,046	1,60,63,672	240.3
1950-51	782	70,063	1,52,29,430	219.4
1951-52	802	66,518	1,66,81,788	255.7
1952-53	811	72,781	1,63,60,577	230.3
1953-54	808	76,633	1,68,37,721	229.3
1954-55	860	81,046	1,71,48,748	223.6
1955-56	930	90,914	1,97,57,007	236.7
1956-57	916	93,379	2,01,82,281	242.5
1957-58	901	84,192	2,25,59,925	293.0
1958-59	974	89,514	2,54,28,767	282.6
1959-60	1034	99,991	2,77,25,644	311.7
1960-61	1138	1,22,682	3,48,11,129	315.0
1961-62	1133	1,39,920	3,92,75,302	322.5
1962-63	1106	1,50,284	3,51,20,639	283.9
1963-64	1137	1,53,804	3,57,72,623	279.9
1964-65*	630	68,764	2,12,16,799	303.9
1965-66*	601	76,647	2,11,36,585	320.3
1966-67*	435	51,231	1,55,13,307	325.9
1967-68*	403	1,24,617	1,75,19,286	381.6
1968-69*	974	1,05,847	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70*	1317	1,40,788	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71*	1342	1,36,362	N.A.	N.A.

Under-Graduate Teacher Training Colleges of some States are included in Teacher Training Schools as separate figures are not available for the years 1968-69 to 1970-71.

Note: Figures for 1966-67 and onwards are provisional.

TABLE 7 : Progress of Education - Teacher Training, (Contd...)

Year	No. of Teacher Training Colleges	Teacher Training Colleges		Average Direct Expenditure on training a Teacher
		Enrolment in Teacher Training Colleges and attached classes	Direct Expenditure on Teacher Training Colleges	
1	6	7	8	9
			RS.	RS.
1947-48	38	3,201	18,66,015	N.A.
1948-49	59	4,831	29,43,612	707.9
1949-50	48	4,761	33,55,159	887.4
1950-51	53	5,585	35,47,471	892.8
1951-52	55	6,556	37,99,924	836.3
1952-53	58	8,034	43,17,852	790.8
1953-54	61	8,848	43,58,452	670.1
1954-55	77	11,547	52,36,656	612.4
1955-56	107	14,230	65,65,918	583.0
1956-57	133	17,261	80,47,593	575.6
1957-58	203	22,051	1,03,39,025	541.4
1958-59	234	24,422	1,19,11,870	555.9
1959-60	401	39,135	1,72,81,035	412.5
1960-61	473	46,803	2,15,14,323	424.1
1961-62	551	52,531	2,57,64,367	432.4
1962-63	635	62,054	3,32,92,852	460.1
1963-64	673	65,172	3,62,14,520	490.7
1964-65*	1242	1,58,363	5,97,33,690	434.2
1965-66*	1272	1,53,923	6,23,64,873	420.3
1966-67*	1315	1,33,409	8,47,53,935	498.7
1967-68*	1241	1,36,541	8,95,19,017	506.3
1968-69*	679	1,03,023	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70*	336	50,079	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71*	351	51,200	N.A.	N.A.

* Under-Graduate Teacher Training Colleges of some States are included in Teacher Training Schools as separate figures are not available for the years 1968-69 to 1970-71. Note: Figures for 1966-67 & onwards are provisional.

**TABLE 8 : Growth in the Number of Pupils by
Stage of Education.**

Year	GENERAL EDUCATION					Intermediate/ Pre-University
	Pre-Primary	Primary	Middle	High/Higher Secondary		
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1947-48	-	1,15,38,080	-	25,51,032#	1,21,648	
1948-49	-	1,29,73,248	-	29,71,062#	1,42,264	
1949-50	25,765	1,77,53,562	-	43,66,865#	1,99,251	
1950-51	28,309	1,86,77,641	33,30,119	14,86,892	2,21,337	
1951-52	28,646	1,92,98,621	36,48,459	16,95,377	2,51,855	
1952-53	38,286	1,98,01,524	38,50,584	18,24,554	2,84,594	
1953-54	42,751	2,12,06,218	41,84,814	17,60,955	3,28,116	
1954-55	60,294	2,26,22,017	44,59,752	19,08,258	3,70,594	
1955-56	75,495	2,45,11,331	48,23,344	20,03,261	3,96,448	
1956-57	99,313	2,59,64,808	51,58,685	22,54,912	4,25,944	
1957-58	1,11,391	2,73,70,211	54,98,471	24,12,931	4,38,774	
1958-59	1,37,698	3,00,41,251	58,19,656	26,95,843	4,86,866	
1959-60	1,51,013	3,19,04,035	64,83,019	30,06,591	4,92,679	
1960-61	1,78,642	3,36,31,391	74,79,584	34,62,709	4,57,901	
1961-62	2,16,317	3,75,78,129	81,54,900	40,76,164	4,45,845	
1962-63	2,11,773	4,01,72,154	90,07,223	45,53,257	4,65,356	
1963-64	2,36,657	4,27,84,631	99,20,849	48,87,051	5,06,596	
1964-65	2,51,894	4,66,94,973	10240,822	56,40,999	5,35,772	
1965-66	2,62,073	4,89,12,678	10977,213	61,55,732	6,23,642	
1966-67*	2,83,959	5,00,16,505	11662,682	68,19,728	6,97,653	
1967-68*	2,93,909	5,24,54,031	12110,240	67,63,053	7,75,093	
1968-69*	2,89,692	5,41,57,446@	12412316+	62,44,442°	7,43,093	
1969-70*	3,04,026	5,82,13,000@	13310000+	70,80,100°	8,70,369	
1970-71*	3,27,787	5,92,52,000@	13398700+	71,66,600°	8,98,291	

* Figures are provisional.

@ Enrolment pertains to Classes I-V.

+ Enrolment pertains to Classes VI-VIII

° Enrolment pertains to Classes IX-XI.

Includes Middle Stage also for which separate figures are not available.

TABLE 8 : Growth in the number of pupils by
Stage of Education (Contd.)

Year	GENERAL EDUCATION					TOTAL
	Graduate	Post Graduate Degree	Post-Graduate Diploma	Under-Graduate Diploma	Research	
1	7	8	9	10	11	12
1947-48	52,978	8,103	-	-	509	1,42,72,36
1948-49	62,427	10,857	-	-	658	1,61,60,53
1949-50	85,060	13,689	-	-	922	2,24,45,11
1950-51	86,669	16,528	-	-	1,190	2,38,48,68
1951-52	99,471	16,677	-	-	1490	2,50,40,59
1952-53	108,640	19,684	-	-	2147	2,59,30,01
1953-54	121,573	21,117	-	-	2180	2,76,67,79
1954-55	133,900	22,561	-	-	2518	2,95,79,89
1955-56	150,902	25,333	-	-	2564	3,19,88,67
1956-57	168,718	27,822	-	-	2923	3,41,03,19
1957-58	189,469	30,470	-	-	3262	3,60,54,97
1958-59	208,074	35,864	-	-	3833	3,94,29,08
1959-60	249,366	39,492	272	-	3678	4,23,30,19
1960-61	299,012	46,088	377	-	4647	4,55,60,39
1961-62	362,665	51,708	353	-	4957	5,08,91,09
1962-63	415,441	53,956	313	-	5179	5,48,84,69
1963-64	461,373	57,120	356	-	5627	5,88,60,29
1964-65	549,232	62,681	718	2256	6307	6,39,98,71
1965-66	625,907	71,212	609	2970	6851	6,76,38,89
1966-67 ⁺	585,455	77,634	2357	3440	7117	7,01,56,59
1967-68 ⁺	827,919	90,717	939	5014	7722	7,33,28,69
1968-69 ⁺	888,328	99,841	N.A.	N.A.	9202	7,48,44,39
1969-70 ⁺	1041,290	103,355	N.A.	N.A.	9806	8,09,31,99
1970-71 ⁺	1128,973	112,036	N.A.	N.A.	10,220	8,22,94,69

* Includes 13,064 students of General Education Schools whose stage-wise distribution is not available.
⁺ Figures are provisional....

TABLE 8 : Growth in the number of pupils by
Stage of Education

(Contd.)

Year	Professional/Technical Collegiate					Total
	Under-Graduate	Graduate	Post-Graduate Degree/Research	Post-Graduate Diploma/Certificate.	Under-Graduate Diploma/Certificate.	
1	13	14	15	16	17	18
1947-48	*	*	*	*	*	45643
1948-49	*	*	*	*	*	53239
1949-50	*	*	*	*	*	79101
1950-51	*	*	*	*	*	90263
1951-52	*	*	*	*	*	98804
1952-53	*	*	*	*	*	110527
1953-54	*	*	*	*	*	121105
1954-55	*	*	*	*	*	134797
1955-56	*	*	*	*	*	148994
1956-57	*	*	*	*	*	161464
1957-58	*	*	*	*	*	182153
1958-59	*	*	*	*	*	201689
1959-60	*	*	*	*	*	238083
1960-61	*	*	*	*	*	265111
1961-62	*	*	*	*	*	296584
1962-63	*	*	*	*	*	332473
1963-64	*	*	*	*	*	369434
1964-65	310,740	281,071	26,394	6511	72185	696901
1965-66	193,968	328,470	23,180	5321	187181	738120
1966-67	214,781	356,421	23,197	5432	217115	816946
1967-68	258,652	406,037	28,432	17334	174463	884918
1968-69						
1969-70						
1970-71						

* Note: Break-up for various levels such as Under-Graduate, Post-Graduate Degree/Research, Post-Graduate Diploma/Certificate and Under-Graduate Diploma/Certificate is not available under the old pattern.

TABLE 8 : Growth in the number of pupils by Stages of Education (Contd.)

Year	Other Education/ Special Education (Collegiate) Total	Vocational/ Technical Education Schools	Special Education Schools	Other Education Schools	Grand Total
	19	20	21	22	23
1947-48	-	92,807	2,74,368	-	1,46,85,1
1948-49	-	1,11,495	4,09,734	-	1,67,34,9
1949-50	5,062	1,62,532	1,45,734	11,51,066	2,39,88,6
1950-51	7,340	1,90,568	1,49,906	12,56,011	2,55,42,7
1951-52	6,765	1,92,620	1,71,510	10,61,280	2,65,71,5
1952-53	7,774	2,15,413	1,71,428	10,88,784	2,75,23,8
1953-54	8,642	2,16,876	1,75,556	9,48,847	2,91,38,7
1954-55	10,590	2,47,341	1,83,393	11,11,405	3,12,67,4
1955-56	11,883	2,20,120	2,15,091	12,78,827	3,33,23,5
1956-57	13,902	2,93,202	2,29,298	12,04,935	3,60,05,9
1957-58	17,947	3,06,729	2,33,728	12,06,630	3,80,02,1
1958-59	21,325	3,42,448	1,20,617	12,57,760	4,14,32,9
1959-60	21,348	3,33,991	1,88,386	13,69,811	4,45,31,7
1960-61	21,355	4,25,047	1,97,332	14,94,706	4,79,64,4
1961-62	23,985	4,39,296	2,06,789	24,19,148	5,42,76,8
1962-63	25,811	4,63,283	2,17,784	20,53,471	5,79,77,4
1963-64	25,658	4,99,851	2,20,682	17,34,000	6,17,09,8
1964-65	22,933	2,90,196	21,639	23,86,263	6,74,16,9
1965-66	25,906	2,93,444	23,149	18,35,674	7,03,55,1
1966-67*	26,177	2,99,935	24,311	18,20,690	7,31,15,2
1967-68*	28,473	3,73,145	29,213	20,63,079	7,65,81,5
1968-69			None		
1969-70			None		
1970-71			None		

* Includes 343 students whose distribution by level and subjects is not available.

*Figures are provisional.....

TABLE - 9 - PROGRESS OF NUMBER OF STUDENTS RECEIVING
PRIMARY, MIDDLE, SECONDARY AND
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION IN INDIA

(Enrolment in Lakhs)

Y E A R	PRIMARY		MIDDLE	SECONDARY & MIDDLE	
	Enrolment in Classes I-V	%age of En- rolment in Classes I-V to Popula- tion in the correspond- ing Age- Group(6-11)	Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII	Enrolment in Classes VI- VIII to po- pulation in the corres- ponding Age- Group(11-14)	Enrolment in Classes I-VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6
1947-48	105.01	35.2	15.82	9.2	120.83
1948-49	131.08	41.7	19.95	11.0	151.03
1949-50	181.93	44.5	28.44	12.1	210.37
1950-51	191.54	42.6	31.20	12.7	222.74
1951-52	198.10	45.3	33.87	13.4	231.97
1952-53	203.48	45.7	35.67	13.9	239.15
1953-54	216.72	47.9	38.28	14.7	255.00
1954-55	232.24	50.3	40.48	15.2	272.72
1955-56	251.67	52.8	42.93	16.5	294.60
1956-57	267.13	54.5	46.36	17.3	313.49
1957-58	281.70	56.7	49.28	19.3	330.98
1958-59	307.56	57.3	54.41	20.7	361.97
1959-60	328.20	61.5	60.52	20.7	388.72
1960-61	349.94	62.4	67.05	22.5	416.99
1961-62	391.02	67.8	74.70	26.4	465.72
1962-63	413.71	70.9	82.21	29.0	500.92
1963-64	445.50	72.0	90.42	27.9	535.92
1964-65	482.18	75.5	97.95	29.4	580.13
1965-66	504.71	76.7	105.33	30.9	610.04
1966-67*	523.19	77.2	112.12	31.7	635.31
1967-68*	536.70	77.2	120.23	32.9	656.93
1968-69*	541.57	75.5	124.12	32.9	665.69
1969-70*	582.13	79.1	133.10	34.1	715.23
1970-71*	592.52	80.3	133.99	34.1	726.51

* Figures are provisional.

TABLE - 9 - PROGRESS OF NUMBER OF STUDENTS RECEIVING
PRIMARY, MIDDLE, SECONDARY AND
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION IN INDIA - (Contd.)

Y E A R	Primary & Middle		High/higher Secondary		Higher Edu. General
	%age of En- rolment in Classes I- VIII to po- pulation in the corres- ponding Age Group (6-14)	%age of En- rolment in Classes IX-XI/XII	%age of En- rolment in Classes IX- XI/XII to Population in the cor- responding Age-Group (14-17)	%age of En- rolment in University stage (General)	%age of En- rolment in University stage to Po- pulation in the corres- ponding Age- Group (17-23)
1	7	8	9	10	11
1947-48	25.7	6.68	3.7	1.83	0.6
1948-49	30.5	7.23	4.5	2.16	0.7
1949-50	32.7	10.84	5.1	2.99	0.8
1950-51	32.1	12.20	5.3	3.26	0.8
1951-52	33.6	14.45	6.4	3.69	0.9
1952-53	34.1	15.61	6.8	4.15	1.0
1953-54	35.7	16.52	7.1	4.73	1.1
1954-55	37.5	17.18	7.2	5.30	1.2
1955-56	39.1	18.78	7.4	5.75	1.3
1956-57	41.4	20.29	9.1	6.25	1.4
1957-58	43.9	21.83	9.2	6.62	1.4
1958-59	45.3	23.59	9.7	7.35	1.6
1959-60	47.1	25.22	9.3	7.85	1.6
1960-61	48.7	28.87	10.6	8.08	1.7
1961-62	54.0	32.34	12.5	8.66	1.7
1962-63	56.8	36.39	13.7	9.40	1.9
1963-64	56.9	40.01	13.5	10.31	2.0
1964-65	59.7	45.64	15.0	11.57	2.2
1965-66	61.1	50.42	16.2	13.31	2.4
1966-67*	61.6	54.75	17.0	12.72	2.3
1967-68 *	61.9	58.16	17.6	14.03	2.4
1968-69 *	60.8	62.45	18.4	17.40	2.9
1969-70*	63.5	70.80	20.2	19.95	3.2
1970-71 *	64.3	71.67	20.4	22.15	3.7

* Figures are provisional.

PROGRESS IN THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS RECEIVING PRIMARY, MIDDLE, HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY AND UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (GENERAL)

(in lakhs)

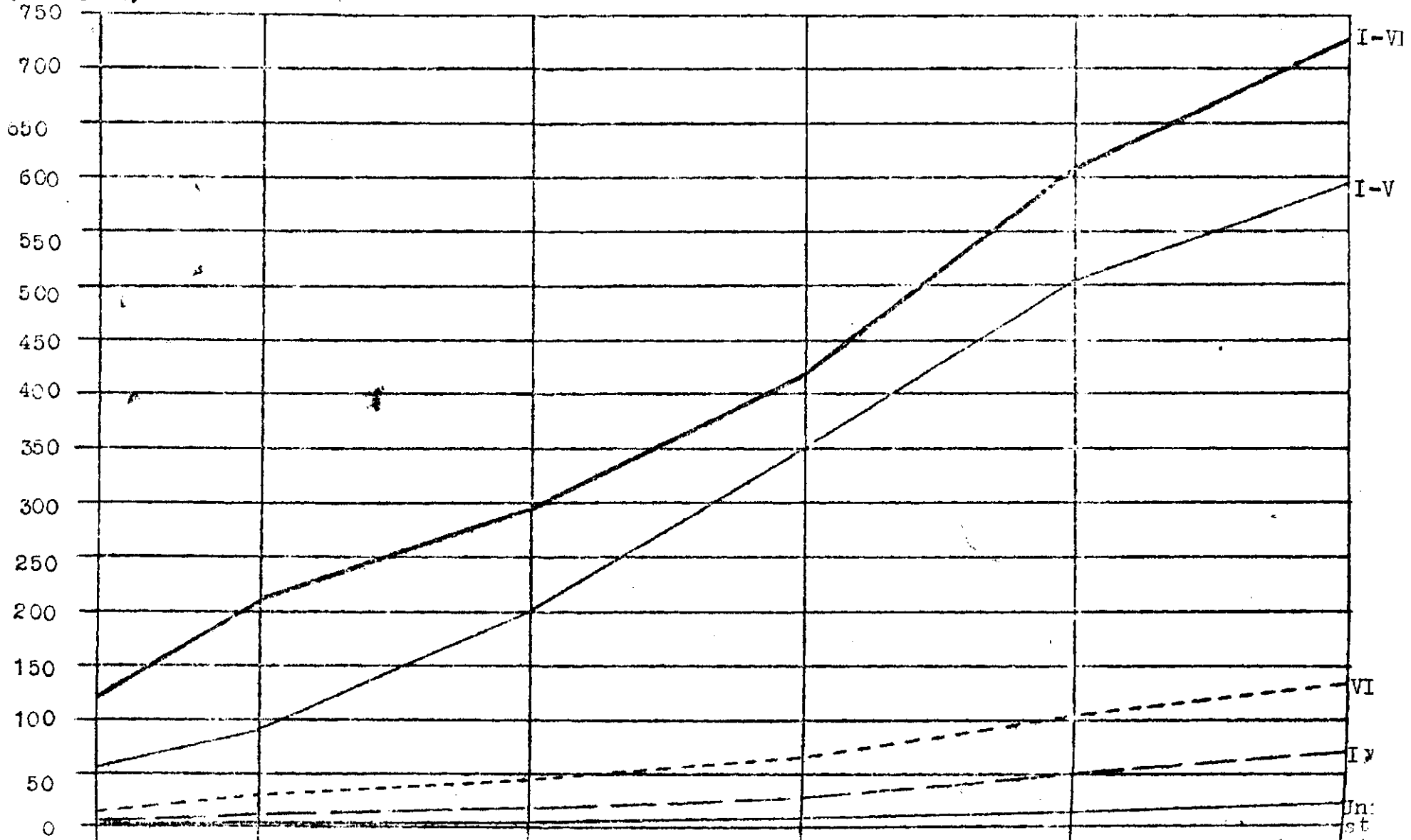


TABLE 10 - PUPILS OUTSIDE THE AGE-GROUP 6-11 IN CLASSES I-V

ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V
(IN LAKHS)

YEAR	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4
1947-48	76.03	28.98	105.01
1948-49	95.49	35.59	131.08
1949-50	130.60	51.33	181.93
1950-51	137.70	53.85	191.55
1951-52	141.82	56.28	198.10
1952-53	144.97	58.51	203.48
1953-54	153.56	63.16	216.72
1954-55	163.49	68.75	232.24
1955-56	175.28	76.39	251.67
1956-57	184.50	82.62	267.12
1957-58	194.04	87.66	281.70
1958-59	210.15	97.42	307.57
1959-60	222.96	105.24	328.19
1960-61	235.93	114.01	349.94
1961-62	259.84	131.18	391.02
1962-63	276.37	142.35	418.72
1963-64	291.21	154.29	445.50
1964-65	310.52	171.66	482.18
1965-66	321.78	182.93	504.71
1966-67 @	332.13	191.05	523.18
1967-68 @	339.19	197.51	536.70
1968-69)			
1969-70)	N.A.		
1970-71)			

TABLE - 10 - PUPILS OUTSIDE THE AGE-GROUP 6-11 IN CLASSES I-V
(Contd.)

Y E A R	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS BELOW 6 IN CLASSES I-V			PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS ABOVE 11 IN CLASSES I-V		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	5	6	7	8	9	10
1947-48	*	*	*	*	*	*
1948-49	*	*	*	*	*	*
1949-50	8.8	10.0	9.2	14.5	11.7	13.7
1950-51	8.7	9.7	9.0	16.4	12.2	15.2
1951-52	8.3	10.0	8.8	17.7	13.9	16.6
1952-53	6.8	8.7	7.3	18.1	14.0	17.0
1953-54	7.1	9.3	7.7	18.3	15.0	17.4
1954-55	8.0	10.1	8.7	16.9	12.9	15.7
1955-56	8.3	10.0	8.8	16.0	11.6	14.7
1956-57	9.0	10.7	9.6	15.0	10.8	13.7
1957-58	7.4	8.8	7.8	16.4	11.9	15.0
1958-59	8.1	8.9	8.4	15.1	11.1	13.8
1959-60	8.5	8.8	8.6	14.7	11.6	13.7
1960-61	8.6	8.7	8.6	14.4	11.8	13.5
1961-62	8.5	8.7	8.4	15.0	12.1	14.0
1962-63	7.8	8.6	8.1	15.3	12.2	14.2
1963-64	8.3	8.8	8.5	14.5	11.4	13.4
1964-65	9.7	10.3	9.9	13.1	11.2	12.5
1965-66	9.3	10.4	9.7	15.0	12.7	14.1
1966-67 ©	9.5	10.4	9.8	14.1	11.7	13.4
1967-68 ©	8.3	10.5	9.8	13.7	11.1	12.8
1968-69 } 1969-70 } 1970-71 }						

* Not available.

© Figures are provisional.

**TABLE 11 : Pupils outside the Age-Group 11-14
in Classes VI-VIII.**

Year	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII (in Lakhs)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4
1947-48	13.32	2.49	15.81
1948-49	17.06	2.89	19.95
1949-50	23.76	4.68	28.44
1950-51	25.86	5.34	31.20
1951-52	27.99	5.89	33.88
1952-53	29.28	6.39	35.67
1953-54	31.03	7.26	38.29
1954-55	32.61	7.87	40.48
1955-56	34.26	8.67	42.93
1956-57	36.44	9.92	46.36
1957-58	38.35	10.93	49.28
1958-59	42.00	12.41	54.41
1959-60	46.21	14.31	60.52
1960-61	50.74	16.30	67.04
1961-62	56.08	18.62	74.70
1962-63	61.09	21.12	82.21
1963-64	66.85	23.57	90.42
1964-65	71.79	26.15	97.94
1965-66	76.86	28.46	105.32
1966-67*	81.14	30.98	112.12
1967-68*	86.71	33.52	120.23
1968-69)			
1969-70)			
1970-71)			

None

* Figures are provisional.

TABLE 11 : Pupils outside the age-group 11-14
in Classes VI-VIII. - (Contd.) -

Year	Percentage of pupils below 11 years of age in Classes VI-VIII			Percentage of pupils above 11 years of age in Classes VI-VIII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1947-48)	5	6	7	8	9	10
1948-49)	N....					
1949-50	16.0	17.7	16.2	28.0	22.7	27.1
1950-51	15.1	19.8	15.9	31.2	21.9	29.6
1951-52	17.0	18.8	17.3	28.2	22.0	27.6
1952-53	15.9	19.7	16.6	30.1	23.0	28.8
1953-54	14.4	14.5	14.6	31.7	27.0	30.9
1954-55	12.4	14.4	12.8	33.2	25.9	31.7
1955-56	13.5	17.0	14.2	32.3	23.8	30.6
1956-57	15.2	18.5	15.9	30.5	22.8	28.9
1957-58	13.1	15.8	13.7	32.3	25.0	30.7
1958-59	14.2	16.0	14.6	30.0	24.0	28.7
1959-60	13.3	14.4	13.5	30.2	25.5	29.1
1960-61	12.4	14.2	12.8	30.8	25.2	29.4
1961-62	11.9	12.3	12.1	31.1	27.4	30.2
1962-63	11.9	12.6	12.1	30.9	27.5	30.0
1963-64	11.4	12.2	11.6	30.4	26.7	29.4
1964-65	12.9	13.0	12.9	28.9	25.5	28.0
1965-66	12.2	12.7	12.3	30.4	27.4	29.6
1966-67 *	13.1	13.5	13.2	29.5	27.1	28.8
1967-68 *	13.1	13.6	13.3	28.7	26.1	28.0
1968-69)	N....					
1969-70)	N....					
1970-71)	N....					

* Figures are provisional.

TABLE-12. PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION-- INSTITUTIONS

SR	Colleges for Arts and Sciences						
	Universities		Degree & Post Graduate		Under Graduate		
	Institu- tions (For Girls)	%age to total No. of Insti- tutions	Institu- tions	%age to total No. of Insti- tutions	Institu- tions	%age to total Number of Insti- tutions	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
48	-	-	66	14.4	*	*	
49	-	-	46	13.2	*	*	
50	1	3.8	66	13.6	*	*	
51	1	3.7	69	13.4	*	*	
52	1	3.4	76	13.3	*	*	
53	1	3.4	82	13.4	*	*	
54	1	3.3	88	13.6	*	*	
55	1	3.2	93	13.5	*	*	
56	1	3.1	104	13.9	*	*	
57	1	3.0	114	14.0	*	*	
58	1	2.6	123	14.3	*	*	
59	1	2.5	134	14.6	*	*	
60	1	2.5	150	15.2	*	*	
61	1	2.2	165	15.3	*	*	
62	1	2.2	181	15.3	*	*	
63	1	1.8	189	15.2	*	*	
64	1	1.8	211	15.4	*	*	
65	1	1.7	219	15.2	11	9.6	
66	1	1.6	239	15.3	17	12.5	
67	1	1.4	258	15.4	18	13.5	
7-68%	1	1.4	284	15.6	10	8.3	
69							
70		Not	Available				
71							

includes Research Institutions.

Included with Degree and Post-Graduate Standards, as separate figures under old classification of institutions are not available.

TABLE 12- PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION

Year	Colleges for Teacher Training		Institutions	10.	11.
	Degree and Post-Graduate	Under Graduate			
	8.	9.			
	Institutions	% to Total	Institutions	% to Total	Number of Institutions
1947-48	12	31.6	*	*	*
1948-49	15	25.4	*	*	*
1949-50	14	29.2	*	*	*
1950-51	14	26.4	*	*	*
1951-52	14	25.5	*	*	*
1952-53	14	24.1	*	*	*
1953-54	14	23.0	*	*	*
1954-55	18	23.4	*	*	*
1955-56	21	19.6	*	*	*
1956-57	31	23.3	*	*	*
1957-58	61	30.0	*	*	*
1958-59	40	17.1	*	*	*
1959-60	86	21.4	*	*	*
1960-61	92	19.2	*	*	*
1961-62	101	18.4	*	*	*
1962-63	117	18.4	*	*	*
1963-64	136	20.2	249		23.0
1964-65	25	13.6	259		24.2
1965-66	26	12.9	236		25.8
1966-67%	29	13.9	277		26.9
1967-68%	29	13.7			
1968-69					
1969-70					
1970-71					

Not Available

* Figures are provisional.
 Included under degree and post-graduate standard.

TABLE-12- PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - INSTITUTIONS - (Contd.)

Y E A R	Colleges for Prof. & Tech. Education (Excluding Teacher Training) Degree & Post Graduate		Under Graduate		Colleges for special other Education	
	Institutions	%age to total Num- ber of Institutions	Institu- tions	%age to total no. of Institu- tions	Institu- tions	%age to total no. of Insti- tutions
	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
7-48	3	3.2	*	*	NA	NA
8-49	3	2.7	*	*	NA	NA
9-50	3	2.2	*	*	6	9.1
0-51	3	1.9	*	*	7	7.6
1-52	3	1.9	*	*	6	8.8
2-53	3	1.7	*	*	6	7.6
3-54	3	1.6	*	*	8	9.2
4-55	3	1.4	*	*	13	12.3
5-56	3	1.3	*	*	14	12.5
6-57	3	1.1	*	*	16	12.5
7-58	3	1.0	*	*	17	11.4
8-59	3	1.0	*	*	17	10.1
9-60	3	0.9	*	*	20	11.1
0-61	5	1.3	*	*	21	10.1
1-62	5	1.2	*	*	26	11.7
2-63	5	1.1	*	*	26	9.9
3-64	9	1.9	*	*	32	10.9
4-65	13	2.4	95	11.4	30	2.4
5-66	13	2.3	108	11.6	30	2.4
6-67%	13	2.2	99	10.2	16	1.3
7-68%	12	2.0	110	11.3	17	1.3
8-69 I						
9-70 I						
0-71 I						

N.A.

* Included in degree and post-graduate standard.
% Figures are provisional.

TABLE-12- PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - INSTITUTIONS - (Contd.)

Y E A R	High/Higher Second- ary/Post Basic School Institu- %age to tions total No. Institution		Middle/Senior Basic Schools Institu- %age to tions total No. Instituti tions		Primary/Junior Basic Schools Institu- %age to tions total No. Institu- tions	
	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
1947-48	640	15.7	1,178	13.4	13,812	9.8
1948-49	746	15.0	1,203	12.8	10,491	6.8
1949-50	997	14.9	1,588	12.3	13,972	6.8
1950-51	1,064	14.6	1,674	12.3	13,901	6.6
1951-52	1,143	14.2	1,720	11.8	13,968	6.5
1952-53	1,245	14.3	1,762	11.5	14,227	6.4
1953-54	1,377	14.5	1,891	11.6	14,711	6.1
1954-55	1,501	14.7	1,901	11.0	14,225	5.7
1955-56	1,583	14.6	2,337	10.8	15,230	5.5
1956-57	1,758	14.9	2,615	10.7	16,065	5.6
1957-58	1,839	14.9	2,874	10.6	16,433	5.5
1958-59	2,103	14.7	3,762	9.5	16,735	5.5
1959-60	2,281	14.5	4,056	9.7	18,800	5.9
1960-61	2,521	14.6	4,666	9.4	19,829	6.0
1961-62	2,784	14.4	5,150	9.2	22,057	6.3
1962-63	3,103	14.5	5,658	9.2	23,693	6.5
1963-64	3,344	14.5	6,033	9.2	23,403	6.2
1964-65	3,678	14.6	6,549	9.1	24,477	6.4
1965-66	4,007	14.6	6,903	9.1	25,417	6.5
1966-67%	4,567	14.1	7,110	9.1	25,764	6.3
1967-68%	4,591	14.5	7,438	9.0	26,192	6.6
1968-69	N.a.					
1969-70	N.a.					
1970-71	N.a.					

§ Figures are provisional.

TABLE-12- PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION -INSTITUTIONS- (Contd.)

YEAR	Pre-Primary Schools		Teacher Training Schools		Schools for Vocational/Professional Education (Excluding Teacher Training)	
	Institutions	%age to total No. of Institutions	Institutions	%age to total No. of Institutions	Institutions	%age to total No. of Institutions
	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.
1947-48	NA	NA	187	35.3	1,053	10.3
1948-49	NA	NA	192	32.2	1,348	9.6
1949-50	65	23.6	211	29.3	227	17.4
1950-51	81	26.7	215	27.7	245	15.7
1951-52	71	21.5	213	26.6	289	17.4
1952-53	105	26.5	223	27.5	325	18.0
1953-54	118	27.7	225	27.8	395	22.1
1954-55	162	31.6	238	27.7	422	22.3
1955-56	211	33.5	252	27.1	437	20.4
1956-57	245	31.9	258	28.2	452	21.5
1957-58	299	32.2	244	27.1	476	20.4
1958-59	164	13.8	239	24.5	496	19.2
1959-60	180	13.3	229	22.1	549	19.6
1960-61	230	12.0	257	22.6	600	20.0
1961-62	296	13.2	260	22.9	637	21.3
1962-63	342	13.7	259	23.4	603	21.2
1963-64	371	13.7	280	24.6	772	25.7
1964-65	352	12.1	181	23.7	751	20.8
1965-66	299	9.2	172	20.6	805	37.0
1966-67%	326	8.7	128	29.4	856	33.2
1967-68%	324	8.3	N.A.	N.A.	991	38.0
1968-69						
1969-70						
1970-71						

% Figures are provisional.

TABLE-12- PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION IN INSTITUTIONS - (Contd.)

Y E A R	Schools for Special Education		Schools for Other Education		TOTAL	
	Institu- 'tions	%age to 'total No. 'of Insti- 'tutions	Institu- 'tions	%age to 'total No. 'of Insti- 'tutions	Institu- 'tions	%age to 'total No. 'of Insti- 'tutions
	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
1947-48	**	**	**	**	16,951	10.3
1948-49	**	**	**	**	14,044	7.6
1949-50	6,917	13.4	b	b	24,067	8.6
1950-51	7,555	14.3	b	b	24,829	8.7
1951-52	6,104	12.7	b	b	23,608	8.2
1952-53	5,608	11.5	b	b	23,601	7.9
1953-54	3,523	8.0	b	b	22,354	7.1
1954-55	3,811	8.0	b	b	23,088	6.7
1955-56	4,680	9.2	b	b	24,873	6.8
1956-57	4,867	9.9	b	b	26,425	7.0
1957-58	5,246	10.3	b	b	27,666	7.0
1958-59	6,167	11.9	b	b	29,861	7.2
1959-60	7,237	12.9	b	b	33,592	7.6
1960-61	13,287	19.8	b	b	41,674	8.8
1961-62	84,652	33.8	b	b	1,61,150	16.9
1962-63	1,08,516	40.4	b	b	1,41,572	19.6
1963-64	88,192	40.7	b	b	1,22,784	17.7
1964-65	26	10.2	1,07,418	41.5	1,44,069	19.1
1965-66	26	9.8	1,42,916	64.7	1,81,238	24.9
1966-67%	26	9.7	1,70,779	71.1	2,10,276	27.7
1967-68%	29	10.3	1,89,710	71.0	2,30,015	29.0
1968-69	N.A.					
1969-70	N.A.					
1970-71	N.A.					

% Figures are provisional.

** Included under Vocational/Professional Education
b. Included in Special Education.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLLMENT

Y E A R	PRE-PRIMARY		PRIMARY		MIDDLE	
	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1947-48			31,09,827+	27.0		
1948-49			35,41,517+	27.3		
1949-50	12,306	47.8	50,34,740	28.4		
1950-51	13,307	47.0	52,71,359	28.2	6,07,120	18.1
1951-52	13,344	46.6	55,07,114	28.5	6,69,096	18.3
1952-53	16,106	42.1	57,31,727	28.9	7,13,008	18.5
1953-54	19,832	46.4	61,99,920	29.2	8,18,881	19.6
1954-55	24,834	41.2	67,40,376	29.8	8,91,354	20.0
1955-56	30,631	40.6	74,86,686	30.5	9,92,560	20.6
1956-57	41,541	41.8	80,80,691	31.1	11,38,171	22.1
1957-58	49,493	44.4	85,57,321	31.3	12,62,521	23.0
1958-59	62,605	45.5	95,60,3	31.8	13,65,219	23.5
1959-60	70,493	46.7	1,02,65,920	32.2	15,75,922	24.3
1960-61	82,122	46.0	1,09,44,051	32.5	19,41,178	26.0
1961-62	93,631	43.3	1,26,10,907	33.6	21,53,635	26.3
1962-63	96,126	45.4	1,36,61,536	34.0	24,40,192	27.1
1963-64	1,04,067	44.0	1,48,26,787	34.7	26,94,583	27.2
1964-65	1,12,962	44.8	1,66,30,091	35.6	28,58,226	27.9
1965-66	1,21,760	46.5	1,82,93,211	36.2	28,46,272	27.0
1966-67+	1,30,729	46.0	1,91,04,425	36.5	30,98,431	27.6
1967-68+	1,36,449	46.4	1,93,29,861	36.9	34,80,197	28.7
1968-69+	1,28,429	44.3	1,99,35,737	36.8	34,92,864	28.1
1969-70+	1,35,853	44.6	2,16,85,400	37.2	38,72,600	29.1
1970-71+	1,45,952	44.5	2,23,26,000	37.7	39,86,800	29.7

+ Includes Pre-Primary.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLMENT - (Contd.)

E A R	High/Higher Secondary	Second-	Under-graduate Diploma	Intermediate/Pre-	Universities	
	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1947-48	3,67,885*	14.4	@	@	12,431	10.2
1948-49	4,21,709*	14.2	@	@	14,405	10.1
1949-50	7,08,007*	16.2	@	@	23,540	11.8
1950-51	2,06,428	13.9	@	@	26,416	11.9
1951-52	2,35,659	13.9	@	@	28,978	11.5
1952-53	2,74,637	15.1	@	@	34,653	12.2
1953-54	2,73,740	15.5	@	@	40,588	12.4
1954-55	3,06,246	16.1	@	@	47,681	12.9
1955-56	3,47,511	17.3	@	@	54,909	13.9
1956-57	3,82,048	16.9	@	@	60,935	14.3
1957-58	4,28,785	17.8	@	@	63,452	14.5
1958-59	4,81,150	17.8	@	@	75,166	15.4
1959-60	5,64,797	18.8	@	@	76,643	15.6
1960-61	6,36,395	19.8	@	@	76,517	16.7
1961-62	8,48,682	21.0	@	@	77,021	17.3
1962-63	9,90,545	21.8	@	@	84,605	18.2
1963-64	11,29,781	23.1	@	@	97,215	19.2
1964-65	13,26,173	23.5	642	28.5	1,05,670	19.7
1965-66	11,71,990	23.2	799	26.9	1,32,988	21.3
1966-67	12,93,435	23.6	1,036	30.1	1,10,282	25.2
1967-68	17,29,707	24.5	1,467	29.3	1,21,046	25.3
1968-69	15,59,576	25.0	N.A.	N.A.	1,55,602	21.0
1969-70	17,66,900	25.0	N.A.	N.A.	2,06,325	23.7
1970-71	18,61,300	26.0	N.A.	N.A.	2,15,535	24.0

*Includes Middle stage as separate figures are not available.

@separate figures not available under the old classification.

13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLLMENT - (Contd.)

GRADUATE		POST-GRADUATE DEGREE		POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA	
Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment
14	15	16	17	18	19
6,253	11.8	992	12.2	-	-
7,262	11.6	1,346	12.4	-	-
10,759	12.6	1,656	12.1	-	-
11,636	13.4	2,127	12.9	-	-
13,800	13.9	2,329	14.0	-	-
15,922	14.7	2,841	14.4	-	-
17,358	14.3	3,141	14.9	-	-
20,502	15.3	3,572	15.8	-	-
24,772	16.4	4,040	15.9	-	-
29,868	17.7	4,589	16.5	-	-
37,344	19.7	5,643	18.5	-	-
42,260	20.3	6,688	18.6	-	-
52,439	21.0	7,664	19.4	15	5.5
63,379	21.2	9,215	20.0	12	3.2
80,715	22.3	10,763	20.8	31	8.8
96,480	23.2	12,129	22.5	13	4.2
1,13,384	24.6	13,751	24.1	41	11.5
1,44,961	26.4	15,624	24.9	93	13.0
1,70,120	27.2	18,553	26.1	59	9.7
1,97,832	27.8	20,866	26.9	401	17.0
2,30,263	27.8	25,121	27.7	133	14.2
2,46,947	27.8	27,038	27.1	N.A.	N.A.
2,91,733	28.0	29,521	28.6	N.A.	N.A.
3,23,299	28.6	32,473	29.0	N.A.	N.A.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - MEMBERS - (Contd.)

Y E A R	RESEARCH		TOTAL (GENERAL EDUCATION)		PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL (COLLEGIATE) - Under-Graduate	
	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
1947-48	51	10.0	34,97,439	24.5	*	*
1948-49	73	11.1	39,86,312	24.7	*	*
1949-50	85	9.2	57,91,093	25.8	*	*
1950-51	139	11.7	61,35,132	25.7	*	*
1951-52	155	10.4	64,70,475	25.8	*	*
1952-53	298	13.4	67,89,192	26.2	*	*
1953-54	309	14.2	73,73,769	26.7	*	*
1954-55	354	14.1	80,35,019	27.2	*	*
1955-56	371	14.5	89,41,480	28.0	*	*
1956-57	425	14.5	97,38,268	28.6	*	*
1957-58	478	14.7	1,04,05,076	28.9	*	*
1958-59	603	15.9	1,15,94,459	29.4	*	*
1959-60	657	17.9	1,26,14,550	29.8	*	*
1960-61	768	16.5	1,38,03,637	30.3	*	*
1961-62	779	15.7	1,58,76,164	31.2	*	*
1962-63	861	16.6	1,73,82,487	31.7	*	*
1963-64	1,028	18.3	1,89,80,637	32.2	*	*
1964-65	1,217	19.3	2,11,97,438**	33.1	56,652	18.2
1965-66	1,405	20.5	2,27,57,157	33.6	39,351	20.3
1966-67	1,397	19.6	2,39,58,834	34.0	39,521	18.4
1967-68	1,398	18.1	2,50,55,642	34.2	55,482	21.5
1968-69	1,831	19.9	2,55,48,114	34.1	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70	1,905	19.4	2,79,90,237	34.6	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71	2,125	20.7	2,88,93,984	35.1	N.A.	N.A.

**Includes 13,064 (1,779 Girls) students of General Education Schools whose stage-wise distribution is not available.

*Separate figures are not available under the old classification.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLMENT - (Contd.)

YEAR	GRADUATE		POST-GRADUATE DEGREE/RESEARCH		POST-GRADUATE DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE	
	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment
1	26	27	28	29	30	31
1947-48	*	*	*	*	*	*
1948-49	*	*	*	*	*	*
1949-50	*	*	*	*	*	*
1950-51	*	*	*	*	*	*
1951-52	*	*	*	*	*	*
1952-53	*	**	*	*	*	*
1953-54	*	*	*	*	*	*
1954-55	*	*	*	*	*	*
1955-56	*	*	*	*	*	*
1956-57	*	*	*	*	*	*
1957-58	*	*	*	*	*	*
1958-59	*	*	*	*	*	*
1959-60	*	*	*	*	*	*
1960-61	*	*	*	*	*	*
1961-62	*	*	*	*	*	*
1962-63	*	*	*	*	*	*
1963-64	*	*	*	*	*	*
1964-65	23,681	8.4	2,880	10.9	673	10.3
1965-66	28,433	8.7	2,116	9.1	841	15.8
1966-67+	32,254	9.0	1,753	7.6	818	15.1
1967-68+	37,613	9.3	2,284	8.0	1,038	6.0
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

*Level-wise break-up for the year prior to 1964-65 is not available

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION ENROLMENT -(Contd.)

Y E A R	UNDER-GRADUATE Diploma/Certificate		TOTAL PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (COLLEGIATE)		OTHER EDUCATION/ SPECIAL (COLLEGIATE)	
	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment
1	32	33	34	35	36	37
1947-48	*	*	2,829	6.2	-	-
1948-49	*	*	3,266	6.1	-	-
1949-50	*	*	4,055	5.1	771	15.2
1950-51	*	*	4,668	5.2	1,767	24.1
1951-52	*	*	5,381	5.4	1,628	24.1
1952-53	*	*	6,304	5.7	1,831	23.6
1953-54	*	*	6,955	5.7	2,024	23.4
1954-55	*	*	8,508	6.3	3,134	29.6
1955-56	*	*	9,218	6.2	3,294	27.7
1956-57	*	*	11,193	6.9	3,805	27.4
1957-58	*	*	13,901	7.6	4,322	24.1
1958-59	*	*	15,905	7.9	5,972	28.0
1959-60	*	*	22,343	9.4	6,491	30.4
1960-61	*	*	26,124	9.9	7,355	33.7
1961-62	*	*	29,389	10.1	8,413	35.1
1962-63	*	*	34,461	10.4	9,031	35.0
1963-64	*	*	39,835	10.8	9,811	38.2
1964-65	14,282	19.8	98,168	14.1	1,520	6.6
1965-66	32,940	17.6	1,03,681	14.0	1,762	6.8
1966-67	35,795	16.5	1,10,141	13.5	2,249	8.6
1967-68	28,550	16.4	1,24,967	14.1	2,576	9.0
1968-69)						
)						
1969-70)						
)						
1970-71)						

-----N.A.-----

*Level-wise break-up for the year prior to 1964-65 is not available under the old classification of institutions.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLMENT - (Contd.)

YEAR	VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL EDU. (SCHOOLS)		SPECIAL EDUCATION (SCHOOLS)		OTHER EDUCATION (SCHOOLS)	
	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment	Enrolment	%age to Total Enrolment
	38	39	40	41	42	43
1947-48	22,706	24.5	27,529	10.0	-	-
1948-49	25,361	22.7	44,242	10.8	-	-
1949-50	35,760	22.0	13,163	9.0	1,66,478	14.5
1950-51	41,123	21.6	18,045	12.0	2,00,023	15.9
1951-52	43,852	22.8	23,529	13.7	1,53,620	14.9
1952-53	53,598	24.9	22,699	13.2	1,46,203	13.6
1963-54	55,967	25.8	23,284	13.3	92,628	9.8
1954-55	61,843	25.0	24,157	13.2	1,15,642	10.4
1955-56	66,041	23.6	32,773	15.2	1,35,901	10.6
1956-57	61,737	21.1	37,219	16.2	1,45,193	12.0
1957-58	63,325	20.6	40,980	17.5	1,47,718	12.2
1958-59	70,117	20.5	30,697	17.0	1,77,690	14.1
1959-60	78,365	20.4	32,726	17.4	2,08,440	15.2
1960-61	85,549	20.1	35,763	18.1	3,01,077	20.1
1961-62	91,405	20.8	39,851	19.3	7,80,554	32.3
1962-63	1,02,556	22.2	42,164	19.3	7,51,295	35.6
1963-64	1,13,119	22.6	42,822	19.4	6,33,195	36.7
1964-65	87,132	30.0	5,154	23.8	9,09,703	38.1
1965-66	86,677	29.5	5,384	23.3	6,45,159	35.1
1966-67+	85,798	31.2	6,134	24.6	6,83,181	37.5
1967-68+	86,562	31.1	6,505	24.8	9,04,776	44.5
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

+ Figures are provisional.

TABLE - 13 - PROGRESS OF GIRLS EDUCATION - ENROLMENT - (Contd.)

Y E A R	TOTAL (PROFESSIONAL, OTHER & SPECIAL EDUCATION) (SCHOOLS)		G R A N D TOTAL	
	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment	Enrol- ment	%age to Total En- rolment
	44	45	46	47
1947-48	50,235	13.7	35,50,503	24.2
1948-49	69,603	13.4	40,59,181	24.3
1949-50	2,15,401	14.8	60,11,320	25.1
1950-51	2,59,196	16.2	64,00,763	25.1
1951-52	2,26,001	15.9	67,03,485	25.2
1952-53	2,24,500	15.2	70,21,327	25.5
1953-54	1,71,879	12.8	75,54,627	25.9
1954-55	2,01,642	13.1	82,48,303	26.4
1955-56	2,34,715	13.2	91,88,707	27.1
1956-57	2,44,199	14.1	99,97,465	27.8
1957-58	2,52,023	14.4	1,06,75,322	28.1
1958-59	2,78,504	15.6	1,18,94,840	28.7
1959-60	3,19,531	16.5	1,29,62,915	29.1
1960-61	4,22,389	19.9	1,42,59,505	29.7
1961-62	9,11,810	29.7	1,63,26,276	31.0
1962-63	8,76,015	32.0	1,33,01,994	31.6
1963-64	7,92,436	32.3	1,98,22,719	32.1
1964-65	10,01,989	32.2	2,22,99,202*	33.1
1965-66	7,37,220	34.3	2,35,99,820	33.4
1966-67 +	7,75,113	36.6	2,56,21,450	34.9
1967-68 +	9,97,843	42.7	2,61,81,028	34.2
1968-69)				
1969-70)				
1970-71)				

-----N. A.-----

*Includes 343 (37 Girls) students of General Education (schools)

TABLE - 14 - EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

Y E A R	I N S T I T U T I O N S		E N R O L M E N T	
	I N S T I T U T I O N S I N R U R A L A R E A S	P E R C E N T A G E T O T O T A L N O . O F I N S T I T U T I O N	E N R O L M E N T I N I N S T I T U T I O N I N R U R A L A R E A S	P E R C E N T A G E T O T O T A L E N R O L M E N T
1	2	3	4	5
1947-48	1,30,231	79.1	96,59,088	65.8
1948-49	1,43,618	77.9	1,04,26,822	62.3
1949-50	1,99,926	71.6	1,55,99,775	65.0
1950-51	2,05,864	71.8	1,61,21,890	63.0
1951-52	2,24,874	77.7	1,72,12,380	64.8
1952-53	2,48,000	83.0	1,80,97,163	65.8
1953-54	2,62,360	83.7	1,90,17,954	65.3
1954-55	2,89,714	84.4	2,06,66,095	66.1
1955-56	3,10,396	84.7	2,24,49,391	66.2
1956-57	3,23,478	85.6	2,44,09,620	67.8
1957-58	3,38,557	85.8	2,57,45,195	67.7
1958-59	3,54,721	85.8	2,80,10,603	67.6
1959-60	3,76,923	85.7	3,01,48,043	67.7
1960-61	4,10,028	86.7	3,29,22,937	68.6
1961-62	5,93,497	86.6	3,79,89,827	70.0
1962-63	6,34,585	87.3	4,04,36,698	69.7
1963-64	6,15,175	88.9	4,32,10,965	70.0
1964-65	6,19,882	82.3	4,68,08,305	69.4
1965-66	6,47,930	89.1	4,98,46,371	70.6
1966-67 *	7,27,452	95.9	5,21,69,763	70.8
1967-68 *	7,09,180	89.3	N.A.	N.A.
1968-69 } 1969-70 } 1970-71 }	N.A.			

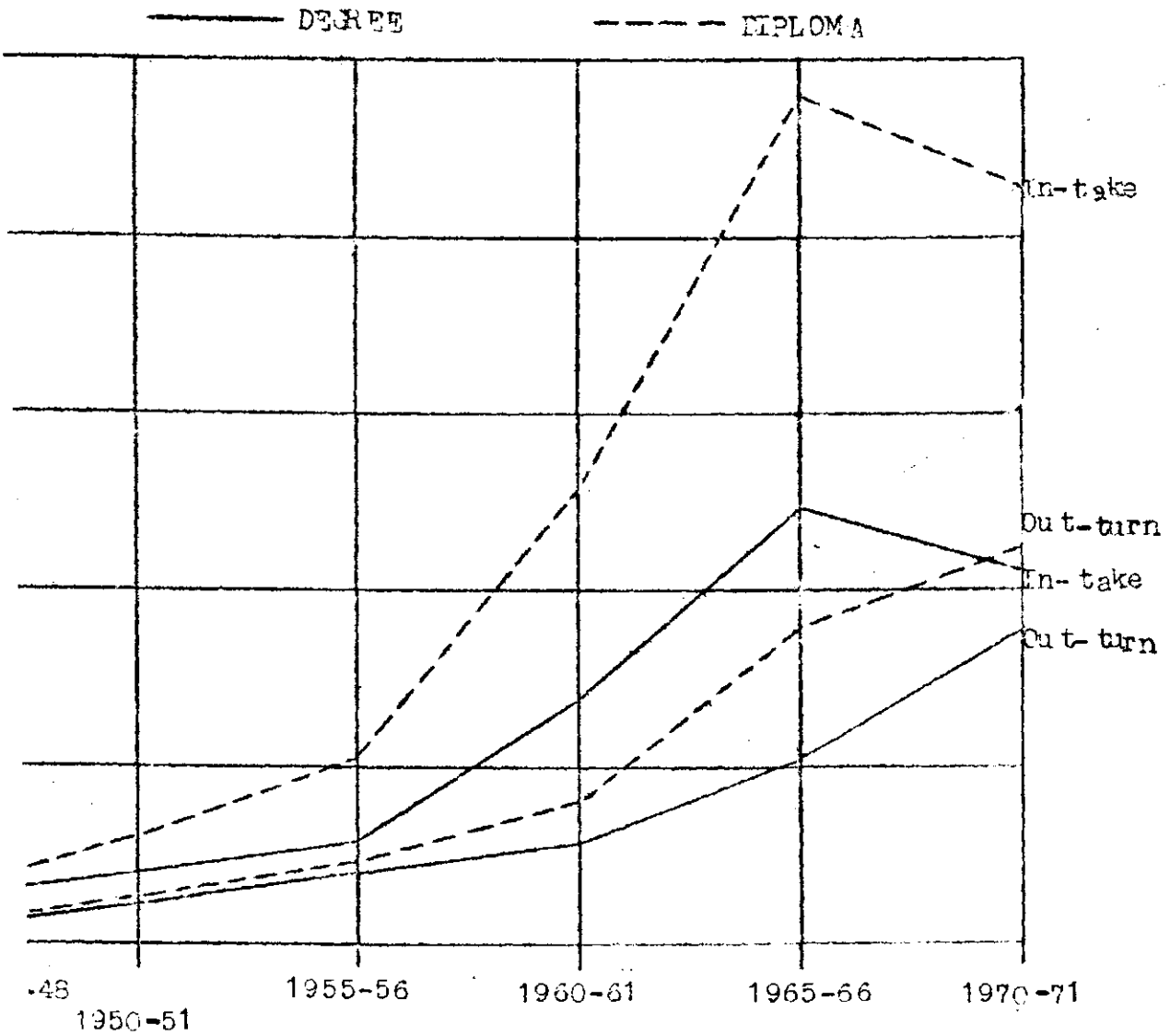
* Figures are Provisional.

TABLE - 14 - EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS - (Contd.)

Y E A R	TEACHERS		EXPENDITURE
	TEACHERS IN INSTITUTIONS IN RURAL AREAS	PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NO. OF TEACHERS	(DIRECT & INDIRECT) RS.
1	6	7	8
1947-48	3,15,715	67.6	18,94,20,133
1948-49	3,43,276	66.1	22,35,97,889
1949-50	4,75,038	62.2	32,97,76,469
1950-51	5,07,430	63.2	38,25,58,094
1951-52	5,42,625	63.6	44,86,46,100
1952-53	5,58,692	62.4	48,70,59,625
1953-54	6,05,202	63.3	51,36,32,213
1954-55	6,57,846	63.7	59,12,10,692
1955-56	7,08,890	64.1	67,43,54,288
1956-57	7,68,129	65.7	75,39,74,454
1957-58	7,97,325	64.7	85,13,14,301
1958-59	8,58,620	65.6	99,67,55,895
1959-60	9,24,701	65.8	1,00,98,07,030
1960-61	9,97,388	66.1	1,14,79,45,600
1961-62	10,96,341	66.7	1,32,12,65,901
1962-63	11,70,818	66.4	1,50,84,00,543
1963-64	12,57,399	66.7	1,62,43,95,796
1964-65	14,10,849	70.1	2,11,37,51,917
1965-66	14,30,719	67.1	2,44,50,34,353
1966-67 *	14,14,793	62.8	2,69,83,73,651
1967-68 *	15,55,063	N.A.	N.A.
1968-69)			
1969-70)		N.A.	
1970-71)			

* Figures are Provisional.

PROGRESS OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION IN INDIA



NUMBER OF COLLEGES & POLYTECHNICS

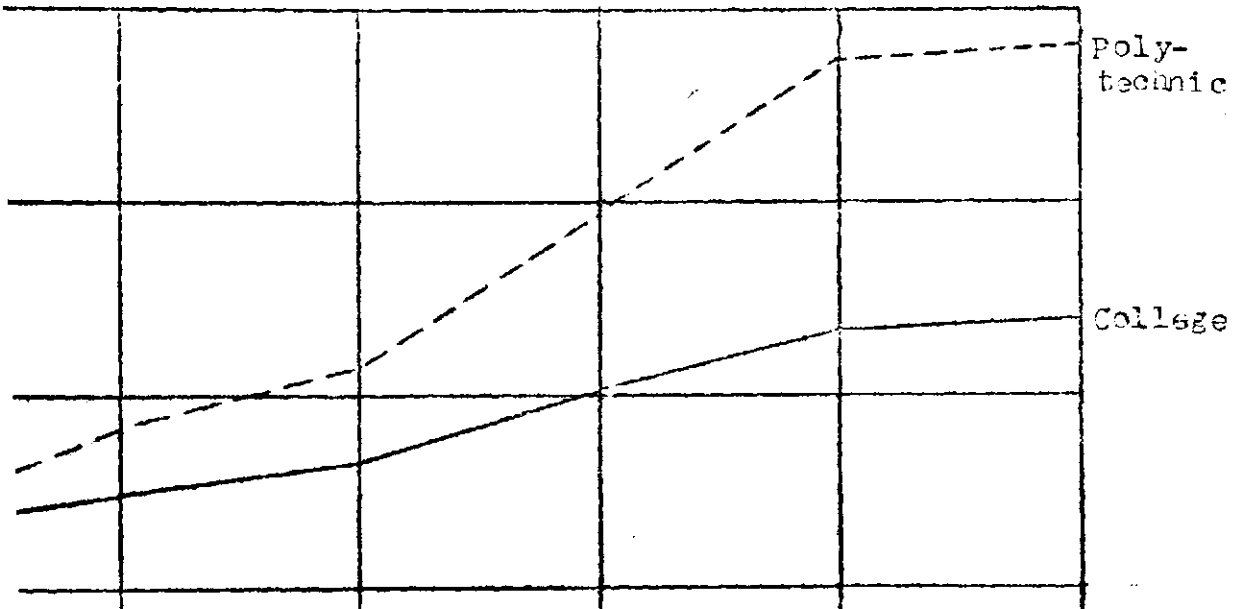


TABLE 15 - PROGRESS OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION IN INDIA

YEAR	DEGREE			DIPLOMA		
	NUMBER OF COLLEGES	INTAKE	OUTTURN	NUMBER OF POLY-TECHNICS	INTAKE	OUTTURN
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1947-48	38	2,940	1,270	53	3,670	1,440
1948-49	*	*	*	*	*	*
1949-50	*	*	*	*	*	*
1950-51	49	4,119	2,198	86	5,903	2,478
1951-52	53	4,788	2,693	89	6,216	2,626
1952-53	56	5,184	2,956	90	6,499	2,655
1953-54	58	5,450	2,880	92	7,213	2,747
1954-55	59	5,468	3,207	95	8,313	3,397
1955-56	65	5,888	4,017	114	10,484	4,499
1956-57	71	6,612	4,337	109	10,318	4,103
1957-58	74	8,760	4,223	129	15,000	5,084
1958-59	83	11,086	4,571	157	19,932	6,021
1959-60	87	11,507	4,478	167	21,366	7,241
1960-61	102	13,824	5,703	195	25,301	7,959
1961-62	111	15,850	7,026	209	27,701	10,349
1962-63	114	17,074	8,426	231	30,826	12,046
1963-64	118	21,040	9,120	248	39,712	12,938
1964-65	131	23,757	9,456	264	46,243	15,202
1965-66	133	24,695	10,282	274	48,048	17,699
1966-67	137	25,006	13,051	283	48,579	22,260
1967-68	137	25,070	13,873	284	47,120	22,476
1968-69	136	23,415	15,820	280	46,112	25,185
1969-70	136	21,340	15,686	277	43,412	21,751
1970-71	138	21,108	17,768	283	42,823	22,276

+ Source: Technical Education Division of Ministry of Education.

TABLE -16 - GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Y E A R	D I R E C T				
	Universities and Teaching Departments	Institution Deemed as Universities	Institutions of National Importance	Boards of &/or Intermediate & other Boards Education	Research Institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6
1947-48	1,95.72 (4.4)	*	*	12.50 (0.3)	-
1948-49	2,93.47 (5.4)	*	*	17.19 (0.3)	-
1949-50	4,71.75 (5.7)	*	*	46.57 (0.6)	44.66 (0.5)
1950-51	4,90.53 (5.4)	*	*	53.33 (0.6)	62.50 (0.7)
1951-52	4,97.60 (4.9)	*	*	78.33 (0.9)	64.22 (0.7)
1952-53	5,94.12 (5.4)	*	*	93.64 (0.9)	79.00 (0.7)
1953-54	6,54.55 (5.5)	*	*	1,15.25 (1.0)	1,21.44 (1.0)
1954-55	7,41.72 (5.7)	*	*	1,22.71 (0.9)	1,30.28 (1.0)
1955-56	7,98.05 (5.5)	*	*	1,32.40 (0.9)	1,39.04 (1.0)
1956-57	9,19.51 (5.8)	*	*	1,49.89 (0.9)	1,75.16 (1.1)
1957-58	9,80.51 (5.4)	*	*	1,75.70 (1.0)	2,94.48 (1.6)
1958-59	11,55.84 (5.7)	*	*	2,04.72 (1.0)	2,53.13 (1.2)
1959-60	12,81.09 (5.6)	*	*	2,37.08 (1.0)	2,84.48 (1.3)
1960-61	14,13.89 (5.5)	*	*	2,41.33 (0.9)	2,69.86 (1.1)
1961-62	16,86.58 (5.7)	*	*	2,99.18 (1.0)	2,84.59 (1.0)
1962-63	21,00.31 (6.3)	*	*	2,58.78 (0.8)	2,28.42 (0.7)
1963-64	23,16.87 (6.3)	*	*	3,78.85 (1.0)	1,80.72 (0.5)
1964-65	27,09.42 (6.4)	2,97.56 (0.7)	2,22.41 (0.5)	4,01.43 (1.0)	2,00.43 (0.5)
1965-66	32,05.37 (6.5)	3,16.14 (0.6)	3,73.49 (0.8)	4,83.16 (1.0)	1,82.34 (0.4)
1966-67 b	34,96.13 (6.2)	3,48.75 (0.6)	4,41.06 (0.8)	6,77.60 (1.2)	1,92.26 (0.3)
1967-68 b	39,32.36 (5.9)	3,84.41 (0.6)	6,69.79 (1.0)	3,84.58 (0.6)	2,11.67 (0.3)
1968-69					
1969-70	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71					

* Included against research Institutions or Institutions of the category to which they belonged under the old classification of institutions

b Figures are provisional.

Note:- Figures in parent thesis indicate percentage to total direct expenditure.

HT-16 - GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE - (Contd)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

YEAR	D I R		L G T		
	Colleges for Degree & post-graduate standard	General Edu. Under-graduate standard	Colleges for Degree & post-graduate standard	Prof. Edu. Under-graduate standard	
	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1947-48	4,04.00 (9.2)	@	2,00.05+ (4.6)	£	-
1948-49	4,03.01 (7.4)	@	2,85.99+ (5.2)	£	-
1949-50	6,52.40 (7.0)	@	3,56.98+ (4.4)	£	15.18 (0.2)
1950-51	7,17.14 (7.9)	@	4,21.94+ (4.6)	£	22.24 (0.2)
1951-52	8,11.45 (8.0)	@	5,00.01+ (4.9)	£	22.28 (0.2)
1952-53	8,80.82 (7.9)	@	5,36.83+ (4.3)	£	25.29 (0.2)
1953-54	9,58.22 (8.1)	@	5,60.90+ (4.7)	£	27.08 (0.2)
1954-55	10,56.47 (8.1)	@	6,31.04+ (4.8)	£	33.97 (0.3)
1955-56	11,64.74 (8.0)	@	7,00.08+ (4.8)	£	36.35 (0.3)
1956-57	12,82.45 (8.0)	@	7,78.94+ (4.9)	£	48.63 (0.3)
1957-58	14,11.58 (7.7)	@	8,84.21+ (4.8)	£	61.56 (0.3)
1958-59	15,84.06 (7.8)	@	11,19.26+ (5.5)	£	70.30 (0.4)
1959-60	18,16.51 (8.0)	@	13,11.84+ (5.8)	£	77.15 (0.3)
1960-61	20,91.53 (8.1)	@	15,80.41+ (6.1)	£	91.25 (0.4)
1961-62	23,38.15 (8.0)	@	18,66.47+ (6.3)	£	94.13 (0.3)
1962-63	25,83.93 (7.8)	@	22,10.43+ (6.6)	£	1,07.65 (0.3)
1963-64	28,90.10 (7.8)	@	24,78.99+ (6.7)	£	1,17.53 (0.3)
1964-65	32,63.58 (7.7)	62.24 (0.2)	25,51.63+ (6.1)	15,12.60 (3.6)	1,08.41 (0.3)
1965-66	37,30.65 (7.5)	1,02.92 (0.2)	29,42.13+ (6.0)	17,23.34 (3.5)	1,51.28 (0.2)
1966-67 b	46,61.57 (8.2)	@	54,97.52 (9.7)	£	1,33.05 (0.2)
1967-68 b	54,51.07 (8.2)	1,21.72 (0.2)	39,81.50 (6.0)	21,87.22 (3.3)	1,41.36 (0.2)
1968-69 to 1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

b Figures are provisional.

@ Included in Col. (7) as separate figures under the old classification of Institutions are not available. £ Included in Col. (9) as separate figures under the old classification of institutions are not available.

+ Excludes expenditure on under graduate colleges having post matriculation courses since these were included under schools under the old classification of institutions in col.16.

Note:- Figures in parent thesis indicate percentage to total direct expenditure.

TABLE -16- GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE - (Cont)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Y E A R	D	I	R	E	C	T
	High/Higner Secondary Schools	Midle/ Gr. Basic Schools	Primary/ Jr. Basic schools	Pre-Primary Schools	Pre-Primary Schools	(Vocational/ Prof. Edu. schools
1	12	13	14	15	15	16
1947-48	10,32.82 (23.5)	3,58.88 (8.2)	18,90.05 (43.0)	-	-	3,00.6 (6.8)
1948-49	13,97.14 (25.6)	4,18.31 (7.7)	22,79.20 (41.8)	-	-	3,60.0 (6.6)
1949-50	20,46.33 (24.9)	6,17.65 (7.5)	33,95.95 (41.4)	10.96 (0.1)	10.96 (0.1)	3,43.0 (4.2)
1950-51	23,04.51 (25.3)	7,69.90 (8.5)	36,48.43 (40.1)	11.98 (0.1)	11.98 (0.1)	3,69.4 (4.0)
1951-52	26,14.73 (25.7)	8,71.57 (8.6)	40,39.70 (39.7)	14.88 (0.2)	14.88 (0.2)	3,96.0 (3.9)
1952-53	28,43.15 (25.7)	9,63.89 (8.7)	44,20.39 (39.9)	16.20 (0.1)	16.20 (0.1)	4,00.3 (3.6)
1953-54	31,64.45 (26.5)	10,52.45 (8.8)	46,26.52 (38.8)	16.89 (0.1)	16.89 (0.1)	4,04.9 (3.4)
1954-55	34,06.13 (26.1)	11,45.85 (8.7)	50,89.28 (38.9)	19.89 (0.2)	19.89 (0.2)	4,60.6 (3.5)
1955-56	37,61.44 (26.0)	15,40.50 (10.6)	53,72.72 (37.1)	24.99 (0.2)	24.99 (0.2)	5,45.0 (3.8)
1956-57	41,58.53 (26.1)	17,14.90 (10.7)	58,47.78 (36.6)	28.87 (0.2)	28.87 (0.2)	5,80.0 (3.6)
1957-58	46,47.02 (25.5)	20,76.72 (11.4)	66,71.18 (36.6)	32.99 (0.2)	32.99 (0.2)	7,21.3 (3.9)
1958-59	52,51.55 (25.8)	31,83.47 (15.7)	63,57.07 (31.3)	45.10 (0.2)	45.10 (0.2)	3,21.0 (2.0)
1959-60	59,20.31 (26.3)	35,15.94 (15.5)	69,71.42 (30.6)	51.15 (0.2)	51.15 (0.2)	3,29.1 (2.1)
1960-61	68,91.17 (26.8)	42,92.20 (16.7)	73,44.61 (28.5)	58.73 (0.2)	58.73 (0.2)	1,40.9 (1.4)
1961-62	79,11.85 (27.0)	48,84.18 (16.6)	82,66.91 (28.2)	74.91 (0.3)	74.91 (0.3)	12,80.4 (4.4)
1962-63	91,54.18 (27.6)	55,50.91 (16.7)	92,39.35 (28.0)	87.05 (0.3)	87.05 (0.3)	13,03.6 (3.9)
1963-64	1,05,54.46 (23.5)	61,33.27 (16.6)	99,00.89 (26.8)	92.10 (0.2)	92.10 (0.2)	16,23.7 (4.4)
1964-65	1,17,33.71 (27.8)	71,84.23 (17.0)	1,03,71.30 (25.8)	99.61 (0.2)	99.61 (0.2)	17,29.2 (1.7)
1965-66	1,37,39.26 (27.9)	84,28.27 (17.1)	1,23,72.30 (26.1)	1,13.77 (0.2)	1,13.77 (0.2)	17,66.1 (1.5)
1966-67 b	1,33,00.70 (28.6)	95,16.44 (16.7)	1,44,43.29 (25.4)	1,32.87 (0.2)	1,32.87 (0.2)	17,81.5 (1.4)
1967-68 b	1,97,66.18 (29.7)	1,27,69.98 (19.2)	1,52,35.16 (22.9)	1,30.93 (0.8)	1,30.93 (0.8)	8,19.9 (1.2)
1968-69	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1969-70	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

b Figures are provisional.

* From 1964-65 institutions having post matriculation courses are classified as under graduate colleges and expenditure on these included in col.10.

Note:- Figures in parent thesis indicate percentage to total

5-16- GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE (Contd.)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

S A R	D I R E C T			I N D I R E C T	
	Schools for Spl. Edu.	Schools for Higher Edu.	Total (Direct)	Direction & Inspection	Buildings
1	17	18	19	20	21
1947-48	&	&	43.91.62 (100.0)	1.68.08 (14.9)	4.34.36 (37.8)
1948-49	&	&	54.51.33 (100.0)	1.82.44 (18.3)	5.21.28 (40.2)
1949-50	2,13.66 (2.6)	&	82,10.11 (100.0)	2,57.96 (18.8)	7,55.70 (30.0)
1950-51	1,20.86 (1.8)	72.49 (0.8)	91,05.39 (100.0)	2,70.45 (11.7)	9,02.70 (42.6)
1951-52	1,22.05 (1.8)	57.41 (0.6)	1,01,07.39 (100.0)	3,03.13 (13.5)	9,79.60 (42.8)
1952-53	1,27.10 (1.7)	47.08 (0.4)	1,10,87.85 (100.0)	3,14.04 (11.7)	11,75.75 (43.9)
1953-54	1,78.40 (1.5)	43.35 (0.4)	1,19,10.91 (100.0)	3,32.82 (11.7)	11,50.96 (40.5)
1954-55	1,77.07 (1.4)	54.85 (0.4)	1,30,73.52 (100.0)	3,54.13 (10.3)	13,79.10 (40.2)
1955-56	1,23.33 (1.8)	71.26 (0.5)	1,43,80.68 (100.0)	4,00.06 (8.2)	13,63.58 (43.8)
1956-57	2,10.53 (1.3)	62.25 (0.5)	1,59,13.34 (100.0)	4,12.16 (8.3)	22,98.36 (49.3)
1957-58	2,20.66 (1.2)	62.56 (0.4)	1,82,49.14 (100.0)	4,77.31 (8.2)	27,73.93 (47.8)
1958-59	2,07.93 (1.0)	72.34 (0.4)	2,08,25.84 (100.0)	5,68.49 (9.0)	23,03.26 (45.5)
1959-60	2,22.63 (1.0)	73.32 (0.3)	2,27,08.07 (100.0)	6,44.08 (8.9)	33,86.67 (46.5)
1960-61	2,40.39 (1.0)	79.33 (0.3)	2,57,35.87 (100.0)	7,01.23 (8.0)	42,31.58 (49.2)
1961-62	2,64.75 (0.9)	80.32 (0.3)	2,98,32.08 (100.0)	7,56.97 (7.6)	46,74.38 (45.4)
1962-63	2,72.32 (0.8)	65.00 (0.3)	3,32,15.32 (100.0)	8,68.53 (7.9)	51,82.86 (47.3)
1963-64	2,77.23 (2.7)	62.12 (0.2)	3,70,07.27 (100.0)	10,58.34 (9.3)	50,73.61 (44.8)
1964-65	91.51 (0.2)	1,22.74 (0.3)	4,21,17.14 (100.0)	13,06.12 (11.6)	35,51.04 (31.5)
1965-66	94.77 (0.2)	1,54.84 (0.3)	4,93,19.14 (100.0)	14,36.20 (11.6)	32,37.53 (29.9)
1966-67 b	1,13.23 (0.2)	1,51.73 (0.3)	5,68,48.28 (100.0)	14,54.63 (11.2)	35,52.16 (27.5)
1967-68 b	1,32.21 (0.2)	1,01.07 (0.3)	6,64,33.20 (100.0)	16,11.62 (12.5)	34,55.48 (25.2)
1968-69					
1969-70	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71					

b Figures are Provisional.

& Separate figures are not available.

Note:- Figures in parentheses in Cols. 17 and 18 indicate percentage to total direct expenditure while those in cols. 20 and 21 as percentage to total indirect expenditure.

TABLE -16 - GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Y E A R	I N D I R E C T			Total (Indirect)	Grand Total
	Hostels	Scholarships	Equipment and Other Appliances		
I	22	23	24	25	26
1947-48	&	&	5,31.37	11,23.81	55,18.4
1948-49	&	&	(47.3)	(100.0)	
1949-50	2,83.62	2,41.24	5,43.32	20,08.84	1,02,23.9
1950-51	(9.2)	(12.0)	(27.0)	(100.0)	
1951-52	2,82.64	3,44.56	6,39.28	23,32.83	1,14,38.2
	(7.8)	(14.8)	(23.1)	(100.0)	
1952-53	2,16.00	3,70.45	4,14.57	22,88.80	1,24,56.1
	(9.4)	(16.2)	(18.1)	(100.0)	
1953-54	2,98.40	4,54.01	5,34.23	26,76.43	1,37,64.2
	(7.4)	(17.0)	(20.0)	(100.0)	
1954-55	2,12.04	5,64.66	5,82.77	28,43.25	1,47,74.
	(7.4)	(19.9)	(20.5)	(100.0)	
1955-56	2,37.49	6,79.30	7,80.46	34,30.48	1,65,01.
	(6.9)	(19.8)	(22.8)	(100.0)	
1956-57	2,66.10	8,21.72	10,33.96	44,85.42	1,89,66.
	(5.9)	(18.3)	(23.1)	(100.0)	
1957-58	2,88.70	9,06.90	7,59.75	46,65.87	2,06,29.
	(6.2)	(19.4)	(16.3)	(100.0)	
1958-59	2,78.14	10,55.78	11,25.80	58,16.91	2,40,65.4
	(6.5)	(18.1)	(19.4)	(100.0)	
1959-60	2,08.35	12,87.65	11,61.64	62,89.39	2,66,15.2
	(6.5)	(20.5)	(18.5)	(100.0)	
1960-61	2,36.13	15,40.94	12,68.84	72,76.62	3,00,39.6
	(6.0)	(21.2)	(17.4)	(100.0)	
1961-62	2,31.49	20,02.22	12,85.62	87,02.14	3,44,38.0
	(5.0)	(23.0)	(14.8)	(100.0)	
1962-63	2,52.45	26,38.05	16,51.67	1,03,03.52	3,96,35.6
	(5.4)	(25.6)	(16.0)	(100.0)	
1963-64	2,55.12	26,79.66	17,45.58	1,09,61.75	4,41,74.7
	(5.1)	(23.8)	(15.9)	(100.0)	
1964-65	2,24.76	29,90.69	17,41.57	1,14,02.97	4,84,10.8
	(4.6)	(26.2)	(15.3)	(100.0)	
1965-66	2,47.23	33,76.37	25,88.84	1,12,72.60	5,34,50.7
	(4.0)	(30.0)	(22.9)	(100.0)	
1966-67	2,90.75	38,25.55	31,83.14	1,28,23.23	6,22,02.3
	(3.8)	(29.8)	(24.9)	(100.0)	
1967-68	2,09.42	42,65.76	31,37.05	1,29,28.72	6,98,21.0
	(3.9)	(33.0)	(24.3)	(100.0)	
1968-69	2,70.50	44,07.42	34,20.86	1,35,91.28	8,00,83.4
	(4.9)	(32.4)	(25.2)	(100.0)	
1969-70	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1970-71	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

& Separate figures are not available.

b Figures are provisional.

Note:- Figures in parent thesis indicate percentage to total indirect expenditure.

TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY SOURCES (PERCENTAGES)

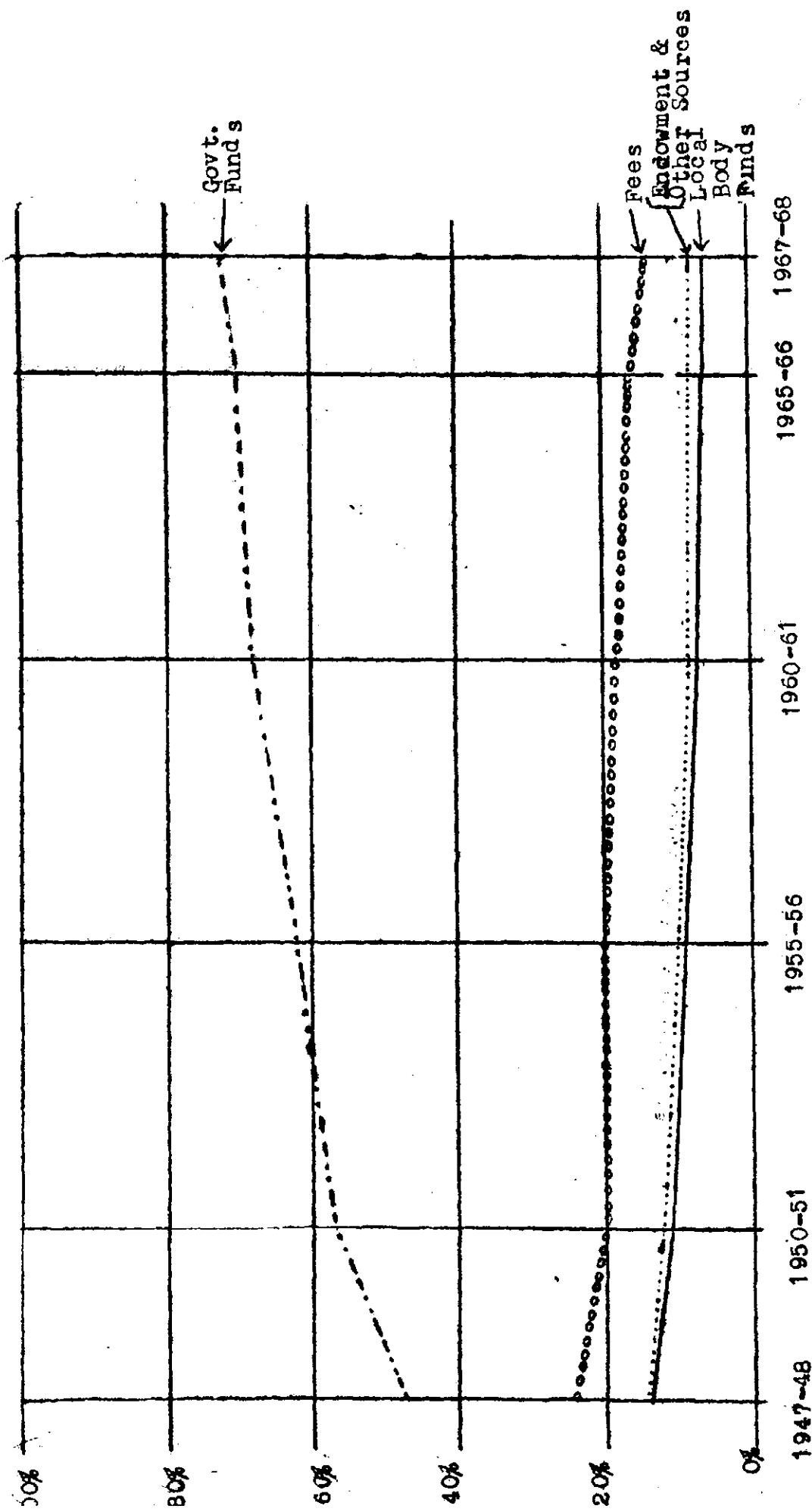


TABLE - 17 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY SOURCES.

Y-E-A-R	GOVERNMENT FUNDS	LOCAL BODY FUNDS	FEEs	ENDOWMENTS AND OTHER SOURCES
	2	3	4	5
1947-48	47.3	14.3	24.2	14.2
1948-49	49.0	13.9	24.1	13.0
1949-50	56.3	11.7	20.2	11.8
1950-51	57.1	10.9	20.4	11.6
1951-52	56.5	11.2	21.6	10.7
1952-53	58.3	9.8	21.6	10.3
1953-54	57.8	9.8	22.3	10.1
1954-55	59.9	9.2	21.4	9.5
1955-56	61.8	8.6	20.0	9.6
1956-57	62.8	8.6	19.4	9.2
1957-58	65.6	7.1	18.2	9.1
1958-59	66.7	6.2	18.2	8.9
1959-60	67.3	6.6	17.5	8.6
1960-61	68.0	6.5	17.2	8.3
1961-62	68.6	6.6	16.6	8.2
1962-63	68.5	6.7	16.7	8.1
1963-64	69.1	6.0	17.0	7.9
1964-65	69.7	5.8	16.6	7.9
1965-66	70.4	6.2	15.7	7.7
1966-67 *	70.9	5.5	15.7	7.9
1967-68 *	72.5	5.6	14.4	7.5
1968-69)	-----N.A.-----			
1969-70)				
1970-71)				

* Figures are provisional.

TABLE 18 - OUTTURN

Y E A R	MATRICULATION & EQUIVALENT			HIGHER SECONDARY & EQUIVALENT		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1947-48	1,26,885	15,391	1,42,276	@	@	@
1948-49	1,70,016	19,800	1,89,816	@	@	@
1949-50	1,63,463	25,721	1,89,184	@	@	@
1950-51	2,10,995	30,148	2,41,143	@	@	@
1951-52	2,24,764	36,295	2,61,059	@	@	@
1952-53	2,89,251	45,509	3,34,760	@	@	@
1953-54	3,37,117	59,888	3,97,005	@	@	@
1954-55	3,34,533	65,481	4,00,014	@	@	@
1955-56	3,57,166	72,328	4,29,494	@	@	@
1956-57	3,83,718	83,046	4,66,764	@	@	@
1957-58	4,30,373	91,179	5,21,552	@	@	@
1958-59	4,37,318	92,818	5,30,136	@	@	@
1959-60	4,59,075	1,13,123	5,72,198	@	@	@
1960-61	4,52,153	1,13,966	5,66,119	46,707	10,290	56,997
1961-62	5,25,426	1,30,514	6,55,940	76,962	16,112	93,074
1962-63	4,70,906	1,31,823	6,02,729	84,863	19,224	1,04,087
1963-64	4,89,663	1,34,967	6,24,630	88,438	20,514	1,08,952
1964-65	5,27,622	1,66,828	6,94,450	1,36,255	33,471	1,69,726
1965-66	6,45,552	2,02,711	8,48,263	1,67,852	39,318	2,07,170
1966-67*	6,84,242	2,17,836	9,02,078	1,63,200	36,818	2,00,018
1967-68)						
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

* @ Included with Matriculation and equivalent.

TABLE 18 - OUT-TURN - (Contd.)

Y E A R	P R E - U N I V E R S I T Y			I N T E R M E D I A T E		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1947-48	-	-	-	30,898	4,680	35,578
1948-49	-	-	-	38,904	5,471	44,375
1949-50	-	-	-	51,031	8,252	59,283
1950-51	-	-	-	63,168	9,517	72,685
1951-52	-	-	-	66,731	11,105	77,836
1952-53	-	-	-	77,592	11,429	89,021
1953-54	-	-	-	89,318	15,533	1,04,851
1954-55	-	-	-	1,06,988	19,488	1,26,476
1955-56	-	-	-	1,11,818	19,921	1,31,739
1956-57	-	-	-	1,13,176	23,634	1,36,810
1957-58	27,148	6,249	33,397	1,05,501	20,671	1,26,172
1958-59	43,339	11,069	54,408	98,114	22,117	1,20,231
1959-60	49,837	11,809	61,646	1,04,050	25,091	1,29,141
1960-61	71,824	20,650	92,474	92,838	22,893	1,15,731
1961-62	1,00,772	28,991	1,29,763	76,045	18,627	94,672
1962-63	1,23,426	35,104	1,58,530	66,927	15,869	82,796
1963-64	1,18,672	36,038	1,54,710	45,879	13,736	59,615
1964-65	1,37,529	38,681	1,76,210	68,505	19,110	87,615
1965-66	1,13,094	39,783	1,52,877	52,306	16,255	68,561
1966-67 *	1,32,425	45,761	1,78,186	97,991	22,210	1,20,201
1967-68)						
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

* Figures are provisional.

TABLE 18 - OUT-TURN - (Contd.)

Y E A R	B. A./B. Sc. (Pass & Hons.)			M. A./M. Sc.		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1947-48	15,719	2,867	18,586	3,190	444	3,634
1948-49	18,365	3,248	21,613	3,677	509	4,186
1949-50	24,051	4,694	28,745	4,859	744	5,603
1950-51	27,357	4,881	32,238	6,262	876	7,138
1951-52	30,544	5,592	36,136	6,578	1,165	7,743
1952-53	33,718	6,299	40,017	6,555	1,308	7,863
1953-54	41,807	8,371	50,178	8,238	1,583	9,821
1954-55	47,755	9,394	57,149	9,252	1,851	11,103
1955-56	44,041	9,948	53,989	9,603	2,166	11,769
1956-57	52,351	12,166	64,517	10,527	2,375	12,902
1957-58	57,558	15,621	73,179	11,586	2,898	14,484
1958-59	59,123	65,539	75,662	14,047	3,587	17,634
1959-60	62,295	18,554	80,842	16,128	4,186	20,314
1960-61	70,657	22,295	92,952	18,570	5,115	23,685
1961-62	74,144	25,148	99,292	20,321	5,626	25,947
1962-63	79,728	27,509	1,07,237	21,785	6,474	28,259
1963-64	77,504	26,603	1,04,107	22,664	7,410	30,074
1964-65	91,264	37,340	1,28,604	24,340	8,337	32,677
1965-66	89,865	38,589	1,28,454	25,959	9,628	35,587
1966-67*	1,04,737	46,686	1,51,423	26,856	10,653	37,509
1967-68)						
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

* Figures are provisional

TABLE 18 - OUT-TURN - (contd.).

Y E A R	Doctorate (including Professional and other subjects)			Professional Degree and equivalent Diploma only		
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL
	20	21	22	23	24	25
1947-48	102	4	106	N.A.	N.A.	10,173+
1948-49	122	6	128	13,492	992	14,484+
1949-50	112	11	123	15,687	1,232	16,919+
1950-51	136	10	146	17,892	1,553	19,445
1951-52	143	21	164	20,903	1,781	22,684
1952-53	115	8	123	24,030	2,239	26,269
1953-54	279	24	303	27,843	2,319	30,162
1954-55	306	24	330	29,614	3,567	33,181
1955-56	321	29	350	31,951	3,821	35,772
1956-57	358	38	396	36,412	4,636	41,048
1957-58	382	38	420	38,735	5,259	43,994
1958-59	422	52	474	43,734	5,516	49,250
1959-60	599	63	662	47,188	6,166	53,354
1960-61	959	283	1,242	53,045	7,179	60,224
1961-62	410	50	460	56,736	8,189	64,925
1962-63	276	43	319	61,202	9,585	70,787
1963-64	349	37	386	66,158	11,320	77,478
1964-65	641	99	740	63,117	10,348	73,965
1965-66	808	99	907	67,546	10,721	78,267
1966-67*	660	96	756	74,049	13,907	87,956
1967-68)						
1968-69)						
1969-70)						
1970-71)						

-----N. A.-----

+ Exclude equivalent diploma.

TABLE 19 - DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS WHO WENT ABROAD - SUBJECT-WISE

Y E A R	Arts	science	Engg., Tech. and Arch.	Medicine & veterinary science	Agriculture Forestry & Fisheries
	2	3	4	5	6
1946-47	x	x	x	x	x
1947-48	x	x	x	x	x
1948-49	x	x	x	x	x
1949-50	x	x	x	x	x
1950-51	x	x	x	x	x
1951-52	x	x	x	x	x
1952-53	130	121	409	265	46
1953-54	206	184	392	232	49
1954-55	145	181	454	179	49
1955-56	161	202	529	220	68
1956-57	204	256	811	354	75
1957-58	309	397	1,795	630	84
1958-59	207	368	1,407	811	141
1959-60	329	518	3,080	1,084	164
1960-61	463	534	3,491	1,128	192
1961-62	319	352	3,745	1,250	201
1962-63	340	611	3,256	656	78
1963-64	343	679	2,852	268	219
1964-65	349	736	3,098	240	122
1965-66	348	575	2,646	297	132
1966-67	443	671	2,993	328	130
1967-68	329	569	2,941	235	85
1968-69	247	733	3,030	230	62
1969-70	186	717	2,553	112	54
1970-71	204	762	2,982	112	43

x figures not available.

TABLE 19 - DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS WHO WENT ABROAD - SUBJECT-WISE

(Contd.)

Y E A R	Commerce/ Business Management	Education	Law	Others	Total
I	7	8	9	10	11
1946-67	x	x	x	x	x
1947-48	x	x	x	x	x
1948-49	x	x	x	x	x
1949-50	x	x	x	x	x
1950-51	x	x	x	x	x
1951-52	x	x	x	x	x
1952-53	48	41	27	100	1,196
1953-54	50	56	44	92	1,305
1954-55	60	59	24	119	1,265(a)
1955-56	79	45	31	131	1,466
1956-57	208	61	45	152	2,178(b)
1957-58	290	83	24	234	3,867(c)
1958-59	362	82	27	270	3,765
1959-60	476	149	43	623	6,466
1960-61	661	123	46	809	7,407
1961-62	187	103	37	454	6,648
1962-63	79	59	15	345	5,439
1963-64	48	66	18	695	5,187
1964-65	80	79	24	877	5,605
1965-66	60	87	32	553	4,730
1966-67	102	98	23	1,000	5,788
1967-68	99	60	15	319	4,652
1968-69	153	69	13	810	5,348
1969-70	122	69	13	388	4,214
1970-71	378	60	24	382	4,947

subject of study of 4 students is not available. (b) subjects of study of 12 students are not available. (c) subjects of study of 12 men and

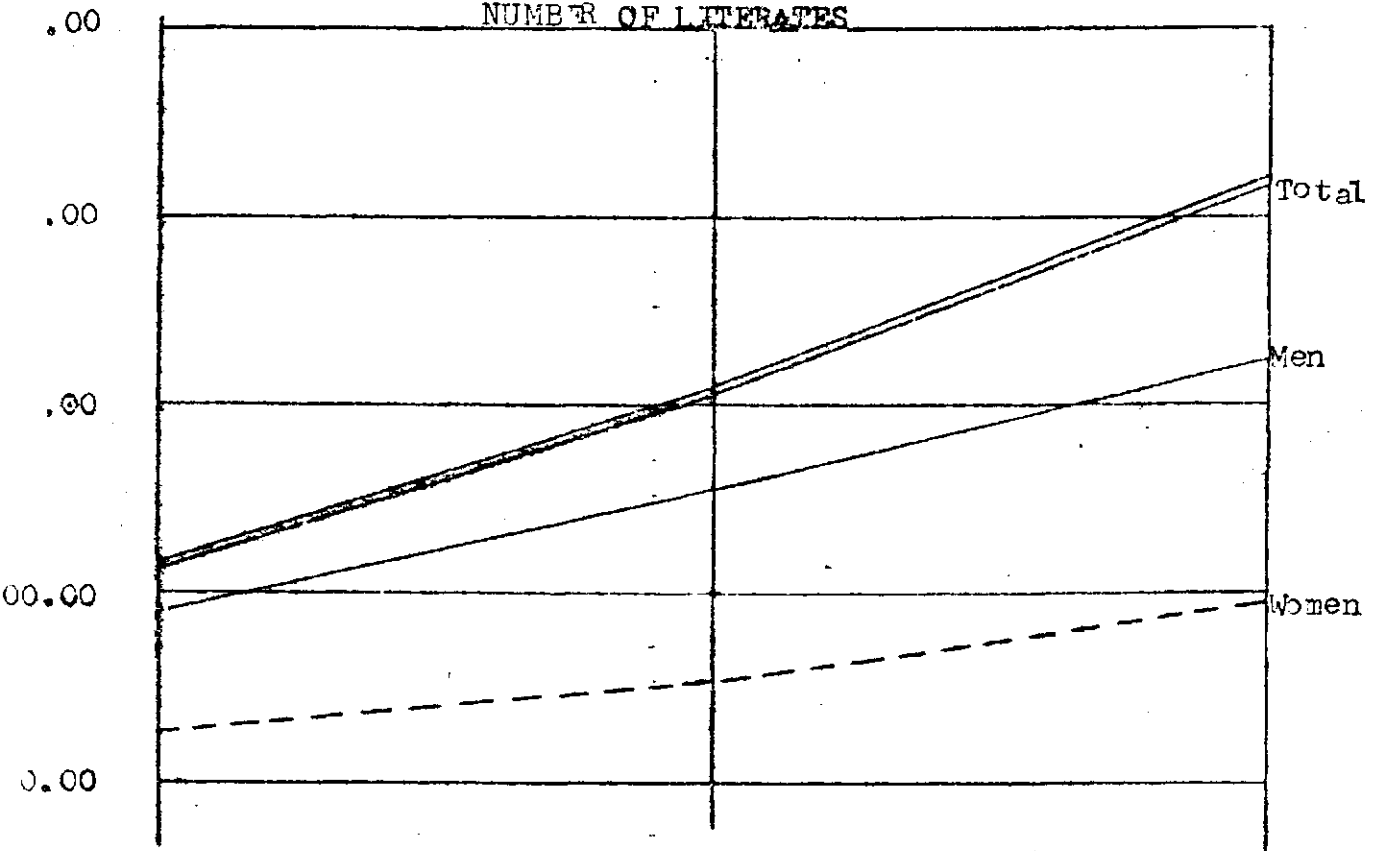
TABLE - 20 - INDIAN STUDENTS/TRAINEES STUDYING ABROAD AS ON
1ST JANUARY.

YEAR 1	STUDENTS 2	TRAINEES 3	TOTAL 4
1962	12,241	2,347	14,588
1963	12,370	1,892	14,262
1964	14,584	1,191	15,775
1965	14,646	807	15,453
1966	10,491	450	10,941
1967	10,738	211	10,949
1968	13,233	548	13,781
1969	11,380	910	12,290
1970	12,542	828	13,370

Note: Data prior to 1962 is not available.

LITERACY IN INDIA

NUMBER OF LITERATES



PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY

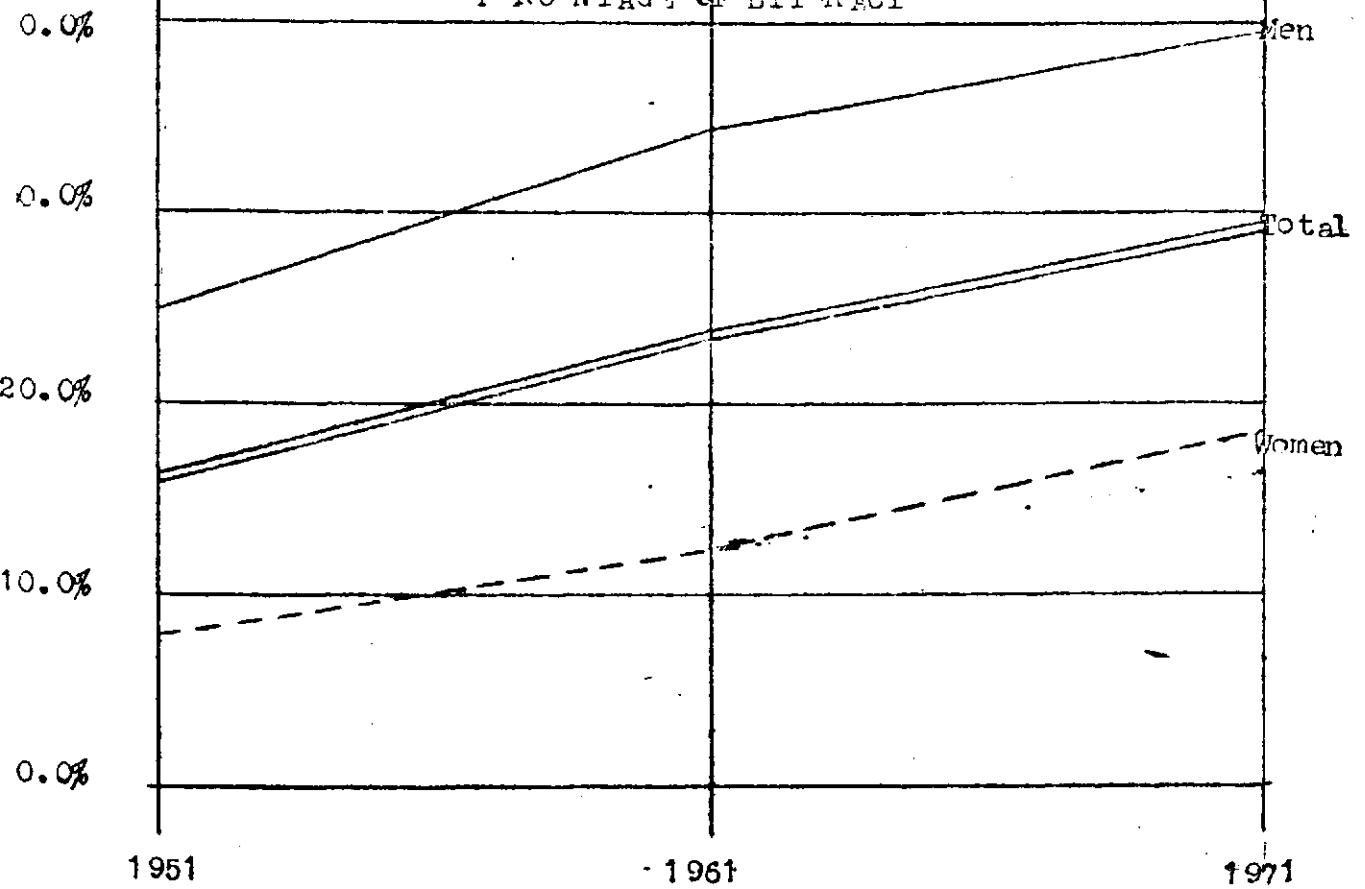


TABLE 21 - LITERACY IN INDIA

Y E A R	NUMBER OF LITERATES(in laks)			PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY		
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1951	456.10	136.51	592.61	24.9	7.9	16.6
1961	778.23	275.05	1,053.33	34.4	12.9	24.0
1971	1,117.78	487.31	1,605.09	39.5	18.5	29.4

TABLE - 22 - OUT-LAY UNDER PLAN SCHEMES

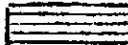
(Rs. in Crores)

SECTOR OF EDUCATION	FIRST PLAN		SECOND PLAN		THIRD PLAN		FOURTH PLAN
	Out-lay	Expenditure	Out-lay	Expenditure	Out-lay	Expenditure	Out-lay
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Elementary Education	93	85	89	95	189	178	234.74
Secondary Education	22	20	51	51	85	103	118.32
University Education	15	14	57	48	82	87	183.52
Teacher Education	@	@	@	@	23	23	21.17
Social Education	5	5	5	4	6	2	8.30
Technical Education	23	20	48	49	142	125	125.37
Other Programmes	11	9	57	26	33	71	131.24
T O T A L	169	153	307	273	560	589	822.66

@ Included under Elementary/Secondary Education.

OUT-LAY UNDER PLAN SCHEMES

 Out-lay

 Expenditure

