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PREFACE

The object of this pamphlet is to compare the average annual cost per student in different types of educational institutions in the States (former Provinces and Centrally Administered Areas) and in India as a whole in the year 1948-49. In order to compare the increase or decrease in the cost, figures for the year 1945-46 have also been worked out.

2. I take this opportunity to express my gratitude to the State Governments and other authorities concerned who supplied the information on which these statistics are based.

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NEW DELHI :

The 12th October, 1950.

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EXPLANATIONS

The figures given in this pamphlet are based on the statistics collected annually, in the General Education Tables, by the Government of India from the various states in the country. The present study has had, however, to be confined to the States previously known as Provinces and Centrally Administered Areas.

2. The figures relating to those former Indian States, which merged in 1948-49 or earlier in any province, have been included in the figures of that province.

3. In the case of Assam, West Bengal, and Punjab the figures for the year 1945-46 relate to the pre-partitioned areas.

4. The statistics considered here relate to the institutions which have been recognised by the government of the State concerned.

5. For the sake of uniformity, the academic year is taken to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1 of one year to March 31 of the next.

6. To find the cost per student, the total direct expenditure incurred during the year on each type of institution has been divided by the number of students on rolls therein on the last day of that year, so that those students who left studies before the closure of the year and were thus a waste are automatically accounted for.

7. The nature of indirect expenditure (which includes expenditure on direction and inspection, buildings and equipment, and miscellaneous charges such as scholarships, hostel charges, and other contingent charges) is such that it cannot be apportioned to individual institution or types of institutions. Because of this, the cost per student worked in the following pages has had to be based on direct expenditure only ; and it is difficult to say by what small amount the cost would have increased if the indirect expenditure figures could also be taken into account.

8. It may be noted that the cost per student worked out here does not include items of expenditure such as clothing, books, meals, pocket-expenses, etc., of which the institutions do not keep any account and in which there is a great variation among the students even of the same institution.

9. The various sources of income for educational purposes in this country are government funds, Local Boards' funds, fees, endowments, subscriptions and contributions from the general public. The Local Boards include District Boards, Municipal Boards, Cantonment Boards, and Town Area Committees. The income from endowments, subscriptions and contributions from the general public have in this pamphlet been shown under one heading—other sources.

10. There are three types of agencies, which manage educational institutions in this country. These are : the Government, the Local Boards, and the private (educational, social and philanthropic organizations. The institutions managed by the last of these may further be divided into two categories ; aided and unaided. The former are those which are recognised by the State Government and receive grants-in-aid from the same, while the latter are only recognised and do not receive any grants-in-aid.

CHAPTER I

COST OF EDUCATION—DIRECT EXPENDITURE

I.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS

During the year under review the average annual cost of educating a student in a primary school was Rs. 18·1 (Rs. 17·5 in a Boys' school and Rs. 26·2 in a girls' school) as compared to Rs. 11·9 (Rs. 11·3 in a school for boys and Rs. 15·9 in a school for girls) in 1945-46 (Table I (A)). This shows that, during the 3 years 1946 to 1949, the cost increased by 52 per cent (55 per cent in boys' schools and 65 per cent in girls' schools). The cost rose in all the Provinces and Areas except in Assam where it showed a slight decrease. The increase was highest (97 per cent) in West Bengal, and least (9 per cent) in Delhi.

2. The cost in girls' schools was 1·5 times that in boys' schools. In 1945-46 the ratio was nearly the same (1·4 : 1).

3. Figures in columns (5), (8) and (11) of Table I (A) show that there were great variations in cost in different Provinces and Areas. Among the Provinces, it was highest (Rs. 28·2) in Bombay, followed by Punjab (Rs. 23·4), Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 21·4) and Madras (Rs. 19·4), while in others it was less than the overall average of Rs. 18·1, with Assam as the cheapest (Rs. 6·9) (col. 11). In the case of Centrally Administered Areas, A. & N. Islands led with Rs. 41·3, next in order being Ajmer (Rs. 37·0), Panth Piploda (Rs. 34·6) and Delhi (Rs. 33·5) while Coorg recorded the lowest figure of Rs. 12·6.

4. Table I (B) gives the details of costing statistics according to sources of income. It will be seen from figures in columns (11) to (14) of this Table that :—

- (a) The all-India figures of cost to fees and other sources remained unchanged although the same to government funds and local boards' funds increased by about 80 per cent and 30 per cent respectively ;
- (b) Of the total cost, 62 per cent was to government funds, 30 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 3 per cent to fees and 5 per cent to other sources. The corresponding percentages in 1945-46 were 53, 35, 5 & 7 respectively ;
- (c) In case of Provinces the cost was highest to government funds in Bombay (Rs. 18·8), to Local Boards' funds in Bihar (Rs. 9·8), to fees in Bombay (Rs. 1·3) and to other sources in Bihar (Rs. 1·4), the corresponding lowest figures being in Bihar (Rs. 0·5), Orissa (Rs. 0·7), Assam (Rs. 0·0) and Madras and U. P. (each Rs. 0·3) ;
- (d) Among the Centrally Administered Areas, the entire cost was to government funds in A. & N. Islands, Bilaspur and Panth-Piploda, and for others the cost to government funds was highest (Rs. 24·4) in Ajmer, and least (Rs. 2·4) in Coorg.

5. A comparison of the cost in schools managed by government, Local Boards and private bodies is given in Table I (C). A study of the figures in columns (11) to (14) of this Table brings out the following points :—

- (a) The cost in primary schools managed by government decreased from Rs. 22·3 to Rs. 13·2 ; while the same increased from Rs. 13·0 to Rs. 19·3 in Local Boards' schools, from Rs. 9·5 to Rs. 17·1 in aided schools, and from Rs. 5·9 to Rs. 7·6 in unaided schools. This gives an increase of 48·5 per cent for Local Boards' schools, 77·7 per cent for aided schools, and 28·8 per cent for unaided schools ;

- (b) The cost in government schools decreased in all the Provinces & Areas, except in Assam, Madhya Pradesh and Ajmer. For the Provinces, it ranged between Rs. 6·6 in U. P. to Rs. 27·4 in Madhya Pradesh. In case of Centrally Administered Areas the variation was from Rs. 14·6 in Delhi to Rs. 41·3 in A. & N. Islands.
- (c) In the Local Boards' schools the cost increased in all the Provinces and Areas except in Assam. Among the Provinces it was highest (Rs. 29·6) in Bombay and least (Rs. 6·6) in Assam ; while the same among the Centrally Administered Areas varied between Rs. 14·6 in Coorg to Rs. 50·9 in Ajmer ;
- (d) The cost in aided schools went up in all the Provinces and Areas except in Ajmer and Coorg. In case of Provinces, it was highest (Rs. 29·6) in Madhya Pradesh and least (Rs. 7·1) in Assam ; while Kutch among the Centrally Administered Areas recorded the highest figure of Rs. 49·9.
- (e) In the unaided schools the cost decreased in Bihar, Madras, and Orissa, and increased in all other states. Its range was from Rs. 3·2 in Bihar to Rs. 40·9 in Bombay.

II—SECONDARY SCHOOLS

As will be seen from table II (A), the cost per student reading in a secondary school in India, amounted to Rs. 54·0 (Rs. 51·9 in a boys' school and Rs. 68·5 in a girls' school). When compared with the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46, which were Rs. 39·7 for all schools, Rs. 38·2 for boys' schools, and Rs. 50·1 for girls' schools, we find that the increase was 36·0 per cent in all schools, 35·9 per cent in schools for boys, and 36·7 per cent in schools for girls. Except Assam, where there was a small decrease, all the Provinces and Areas recorded an increase in the cost. In Bombay the increase was highest (54·2 per cent), and it was least (14 per cent) in Delhi.

2. It is interesting to note that the ratio of the cost in girls' schools to that in boys' schools was 1·3 : 1, both in the year 1945-46 and 1948-49.

3. The variation in cost in different Provinces and Areas is brought out by figures in columns (5), (8) and (11) of Table II (A). In case of Provinces, Bombay, with Rs. 103·0, was the most expensive ; Madras followed with Rs. 62·8 and U. P. with Rs. 58·6 ; the remaining provinces spent less than the total average of Rs. 54·0. Among the Centrally Administered Areas, the range was from Rs. 29·2 in Himachal Pradesh to Rs. 133·7 in Ajmer.

4. The details of cost according to sources of income are given in Table II (B). An analysis of figures in columns (11) to (14) shows that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds increased by 43·7 per cent as compared to 33·3 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 35·2 per cent to fees and 23·5 per cent to other sources ;
- (b) The distribution of cost to different sources was government funds 31·6 per cent, Local Boards' funds 7·4 per cent, fees 49·4 per cent, and other sources 11·6 per cent, the corresponding figures in 1945-46 being 30 per cent, 7·6 per cent, 49·6 per cent, and 12·8 per cent, respectively ;
- (c) Among the Provinces the cost to government funds, Local Boards' funds, fees, and other sources was highest respectively in Bombay (Rs. 31·4), Bihar (Rs. 6·6), Bombay (Rs. 59·7), and Bombay (Rs. 11·2), and least in Bihar (Rs. 4·6), West Bengal (Rs. 0·8), Assam (Rs. 11·4), and Assam

(Rs. 2·8). In the Centrally Administered Areas the cost to government funds was maximum (Rs. 83·9) in Ajmer and minimum (Rs. 18·4) in Coorg.

5. An idea of the difference in the cost according to the difference in management of Secondary schools can be had from table II (C). It can be seen from the figures worked out in columns (11) to (14) of this table that :

- (a) The cost amounted to Rs. 76·7 in government schools, Rs. 38·5 in Local Boards' schools, Rs. 60·0 in aided schools, and Rs. 42·5 in unaided schools; the corresponding figures, for the year 1945-46 being Rs. 82·0, Rs. 27·5, Rs. 43·5 and Rs. 33·0, respectively. This shows that the cost decreased slightly in government schools, but increased by 32·7 per cent, 40·5 per cent, and 28·8 per cent respectively, in Local Boards' schools, aided schools, and unaided schools ;
- (b) In non-government schools the cost rose in all the Provinces and Areas except in Coorg, while in the case of government schools it went up only in West Bengal, Madras, Punjab, U.P., Ajmer, and Delhi ;
- (c) In Government schools, among the Provinces, it was highest (Rs. 195·0 in West Bengal and least (Rs. 45·2) in Orissa. For the Centrally Administered Areas it was highest (Rs. 68·0) in A. & N. Islands and lowest (Rs. 29·2) in Himachal Pradesh.
- (d) The range of the cost for Local Boards' schools was from Rs. 17·0 in Assam to Rs. 83·1 in Ajmer ;
- (e) In aided schools, among the provinces, the cost varied between Rs. 29·2 in Assam to Rs. 103·3 in Bombay ; while among the Centrally Administered Areas it was least Rs. 26·3 in Coorg and highest Rs. 143·1 in Ajmer ;
- (f) For unaided schools, Assam with Rs. 24·6 was the cheapest and Bombay with Rs. 156·6 the costliest.

III—ARTS & SCIENCE COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES

In the Arts & Science Colleges (including Intermediate Colleges of all the Provinces and Areas except those of U. P. where separate expenditure figure for these are not available) and in Universities (including departments and Constituent Colleges) the all-India figure of the average annual cost per pupil rose from Rs. 290·4 in the year 1945-46 to Rs. 326·6 (Table III (A) showing an increase of 12·4 per cent. The cost increased in all the Provinces and Areas except in Assam, West Bengal, Bihar and Madras. In Madhya Pradesh the rise in the cost was highest (118 per cent) and it was least (5·2 per cent) in Delhi.

2. The cost in boys' institutions was Rs. 328·3 as compared to Rs. 250·7 in girls institutions giving a ratio of 1·3 : 1. In the year 1945-46 this ratio was 1·1 : 1.

3. It can be seen from columns (5), (8) and (11) of table III (A) that the cost varied from province to province. Figures in col. (11) show that it was highest (Rs. 631·8) in Madhya Pradesh, next in order being Orissa Rs. 611·4, U.P. (Rs. 411·2), Bombay (Rs. 399·1), Delhi (Rs. 392·2), Himachal Pradesh (Rs. 326·6) while in others it was less than the overall average of Rs. 324·7 and was lowest (Rs. 163·8) in Ajmer.

4. The figures of distribution of the cost in these institutions according to the sources of income are given in Table III (B). If we study the figures in columns (11) to (14) of this table, we find that :

- (a) The cost to Local Boards' funds remained unchanged, while the same to government funds, fees, and other sources increased by 15.1 per cent 9.4 per cent and 13.9 per cent respectively ;
- (b) Of the total cost, 31.7 per cent was to government funds, 0.1 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 51.3 per cent to fees, and 16.9 per cent to other sources, as against 30.8 per cent, 0.1 per cent, 52.5 per cent and 16.6 per cent, respectively, in 1945-46 ;
- (c) The cost was highest to government funds, Local Boards' funds, fees, and other sources, respectively, in Himachal Pradesh (Rs. 326.6), Punjab (Rs. 1.2), Bombay (Rs. 249.1) and (Madhya Pradesh Rs. 126.9). To the same sources the cost was least respectively in Punjab (Rs. 50.9), West Bengal (Rs. 0.0) Ajmer (Rs. 48.2), and Ajmer (Rs. 5.8).

5. Table III (C) presents details of the cost according to the management of the institutions. Figures in columns (11) to (14) show that :—

- (a) The cost increased in government colleges from Rs. 338.3 in the year 1945-46 to Rs. 353.4 ; in aided colleges and in universities from Rs. 334.5 to Rs. 379.7 ; in unaided colleges from Rs. 125.8 to Rs. 141.3 ; while the same decreased from Rs. 316.7 to Rs. 126.4 in the case of colleges managed by Local Boards (in Madras and Punjab only). This gives a rise of 3.7 per cent in the government colleges as compared to 10.7 per cent in aided and 15.7 per cent in unaided institutions ;
- (b) The cost in government colleges rose in all the Provinces/Areas except in West Bengal, Bihar, and Madras. The range of cost for these institutions was from Rs. 247.9 in Madras to Rs. 488.4 in West Bengal ;
- (c) In the aided institutions the cost went down in Assam and Madras only ; and it was least (Rs. 147.7) in Ajmer and highest (Rs. 1351.6) in Orissa ;
- (d) The cost in unaided institutions decreased only in Bombay and it varied between Rs. 105.7 in Orissa to Rs. 475.7 in Assam.

IV—TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGES

The average annual cost per student in a Teachers' Training College in India decreased to Rs. 707.9 from Rs. 768.6 in the year 1945-46 (Table IV (A)). The cost rose in all the Provinces and Areas except in Orissa and U.P. but the increase was highest (60.9 per cent) in Madras and least (21.1 per cent) in Bombay. The variation in cost was from Rs. 368.6 in U.P. to Rs. 1,755.7 in Madras. In West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh and U.P. it was even less than the total average for India.

2. Details of cost according to sources of income are given in Table IV (B). Figures in columns (11) to (14) of this table show that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds showed a small decrease of nearly 1 per cent. as compared to an increase of nearly 100 per cent in case of other sources and a considerable decrease to fees.
- (b) Local Boards' funds did not contribute anything towards the cost, the government contributed 75.3 per cent, fees 12.6 per cent and other sources 12.1 per cent ; the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 being 70.1 per cent, 24.4 per cent, and 5.5 per cent respectively

- (e) The cost was highest to government funds, fees and other sources in Madras (Rs. 1,007·4), Ajmer (Rs. 623·4), Madras (Rs. 608·6) respectively. The lowest figures for these sources were U.P. (Rs. 290·0), Bihar (nil) and Orissa and Delhi (each nil). In Orissa the entire cost was borne by the government.

3. Figures of cost according to the management of the college have been worked out in table IV (C). It can be seen from figures in cols. (11) to (14) of this table that the cost decreased in government colleges from Rs. 987·0 to Rs. 949·2 and in unaided colleges from Rs. 300·9 to Rs. 104·0, while the same in aided colleges increased from Rs. 348·7 to Rs. 888·6.

V—ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGICAL COLLEGES

Figures in col. (5) of Table V (A) show that in an Engineering and Technological College the average annual cost per student came to Rs. 1,181·5. This gives an increase of 27·5 per cent, when compared with the corresponding figures of Rs. 926·9 in the year 1945-46. The cost decreased in West Bengal only. The rise was highest (75·6 per cent) in Bombay and least (21·9 per cent) in Madhya Pradesh. Leaving Delhi, where the figures related to Institute of Fruit Technology, the range of cost was Rs. 742·6 in West Bengal to Rs. 4,016·2 in Madhya Pradesh.

2. Table V (B) gives the distribution of cost according to sources of income. It will be seen that —

- The cost to government funds, fees and other sources increased by 35·8 per cent, 41·6 per cent and 6·3 per cent respectively ;
- Of the total cost, 57·5 per cent was to government funds, nil to Local Boards' funds, 24·7 per cent to fees, and 20·8 per cent to other sources ; as against 54 per cent, 19·6 per cent, 0·0 per cent and 26·4 per cent respectively in 1945-46 ;
- The cost to government funds was highest (Rs. 5,311·3) in Delhi followed by Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 3,370·5) and least (Rs. 389·5) in West Bengal.
- The cost to fees ranged between Rs. 328·7 in Punjab to Rs. 92·1 in Bihar ; while to other sources it was least (Rs. 19·1) in Madras and highest Rs. 1,030·4 in Bombay.

3. Figures in cols. (3) to (6) of Table V (C), which give the cost in colleges according to their management, show that the cost decreased in case of aided colleges but increased considerably, by about 67·5 per cent in unaided colleges and by 65·6 in Government Colleges.

VI—MEDICAL & VETERINARY COLLEGES

The average annual cost per student in Medical & Veterinary Colleges was Rs. 996·8 in 1948-49. This shows an increase of 26·9 per cent when compared with the corresponding figure of Rs. 785·8 for the year 1945-46 (Table VI (A)). There was an increase in the cost in West Bengal, Bombay, Punjab, and U. P. ; and among these, the greatest increase (132·6 per cent) was observed in U. P.

2. The ratio of the cost in girls' colleges to that in boys' colleges was 1·6 : 1 in 1948-49 as against 2·7 : 1 in 1945-46.

3. It will be seen from cols. (5), (8) and (11) of Table VI (A) that the cost varied significantly from province to province. It was highest (Rs. 3,552·9) in U.P. ; followed by Orissa (Rs. 2,415·1), Delhi (Rs. 2,219·2), Madhya Pradesh (Rs. 1,218·4), Punjab (Rs. 1,115·0) and West Bengal (Rs. 987·1). In others it was less than the total average of Rs. 996·8, the cheapest being Bihar, with Rs. 601·3.

4. Table VI(B) shows the **cost per student** according to sources of income. A study of figures in columns (11) to (14) of this table brings out the following points :—

- (a) The share of the cost was maximum (Rs. 685·9) to government funds and least (Rs. 31·1) to Local Boards' funds.
- (b) The percentage share of the cost to the government funds, Local Boards' funds, fees and other sources was 68·8, 3·1, 21·6 and 6·5 respectively as against 66·0, 2·6, 25·1 and 6·3 in 1945-46 ;
- (c) The cost to government funds increased by 32·2 per cent as against 51·7 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 9·1 per cent to fees and 30·8 per cent to other sources ;
- (d) To fees the cost ranged between Rs. 98·6 in Delhi to Rs. 300·1 in Punjab ;
- (e) The cost to government funds was highest (Rs. 3,296·6) in U. P and least (Rs. 348·8) in Bombay.

5. The details of the cost in these colleges according to their management are given in Table VI (C). It will be seen from figures in cols. (11) to (14) of this table that :—

- (a) the cost in institutions managed by government, Local Boards (in Bombay only), private bodies (aided), and private bodies (unaided) was Rs. 1,014·7, Rs. 774·8, Rs. 975·2 and Rs. 1,583·7 in 1948-49 as against Rs. 819·7, Rs. 486·7, Rs. 776·2 and Rs. 751·6 respectively in 1945-46 ;
- (b) In the case of government institutions the cost increased in all the Provinces except in Bihar, Madras and Orissa and it was highest (Rs. 3,552·9) in U. P. and least (Rs. 595·6) in Madras ;
- (c) For the aided institutions the cost ranged between Rs. 665·3 in West Bengal and Rs. 2,052·0 in Delhi ;
- (d) In the unaided institutions situated in Bombay only the cost was observed to be Rs. 1,583·7.

VII—AGRICULTURAL AND COST FORESTRY COLLEGES

In Agricultural and Forestry Colleges the average annual cost per student came to Rs. 1,455·9 in 1948-49 as against Rs. 1,440·9 in 1945-46 [Table VII (A).] The cost rose only in Bombay and U. P. and Madhya Pradesh. It was highest (Rs. 7,578·8) in Delhi (the figures relate to Indian Agricultural Research Institute), next in order being U. P. (Rs. 1,402·9), Bihar (Rs. 1,321·2) ; while in other provinces it was less than Rs. 1,000.

2. Sourcewise details of the cost in these colleges are given in Table VII (B). The figures in cols. (3) to (6) of this table show that :—

- (a) The percentage share of the cost to the government funds, Local Boards' funds, fees and other sources was 92·0, nil, 6·6 and 1·4 as against 93·2, 6·8 and 0·0 in 1945-46.
- (b) The cost to government funds decreased by 0·3 per cent and to fees by 1·6 per cent ;
- (c) The cost to fees ranged between Rs. 217·2 in Madhya Pradesh, to Rs 55·6 in Madras and to government funds from Rs. 7,428·6 in Delhi to Rs. 553·9 in Madhya Pradesh

3. It will be seen from Table VII (C), that except in Bombay, and Madhya Pradesh colleges in other areas were managed by the government, where the cost amounted to Rs. 1,426·0, as against Rs. 1,440·9 in the year 1945-46.

VIII—COMMERCIAL COLLEGES

The average annual cost per student in colleges of commerce decreased slightly from Rs. 96·6 in 1945-46 to Rs. 94·7 in 1948-49 (Table VIII (A)). The cost decreased in Madhya Pradesh and Punjab but it increased in West Bengal and Bombay. The highest cost (Rs. 196·1) was in Bombay whereas the lowest (Rs. 28·3) was in West Bengal i.e., 14·4 per cent of the former.

2. Figures in Table VIII (B), which give the details of cost according to sources of income, show that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds fell from Rs. 5·2 to Rs. 1·9, to other sources from Rs. 7·6 to 5·8, whereas from fees it increased from Rs. 83·8 to Rs. 87·0 ;
- (b) 2 per cent of the cost was met from government funds, 91·9 per cent from fees, and 6·1 per cent from other sources, as against 5·4 per cent, 86·8 per cent and 7·8 per cent respectively in 1945-46 ;
- (c) The entire cost in Punjab was met from fees, and in Bombay and Madhya Pradesh from fees and other sources. In West Bengal the government contribution was 0·4 per cent, the rest being met from fees and other sources ;
- (d) The highest contribution to the cost from fees was in Bombay (Rs. 183·9) followed by Punjab (Rs. 119·1). The same was least (Rs. 27·3) in West Bengal.

3. The figures for the cost in colleges managed by government and private bodies have been worked out in Table VIII (C) and these show that :—

- (a) The cost in government managed colleges increased by Rs. 37·6 to Rs. 186·0, in unaided colleges it decreased by Rs. 2·9 to Rs. 82·1, in aided colleges it fell by Rs. 124·1 to Rs. 116·7 ;
- (b) In unaided colleges the cost ranged between Rs. 18·3 in West Bengal to Rs. 198·6 in Bombay.

IX—LAW COLLEGES

In a Law College the average annual cost of educating a student was Rs. 169·9 as compared to Rs. 133·8 in 1945-46 [Table IX (A)]. This shows that during the 3 years 1945-46 to 1948-49 the cost rose by 27·0%. This rise in cost was not uniformly spread over all the provinces. In Punjab it rose by 328·2% whereas in Assam it fell by 212·7%.

2. Figures in col. (5) of Table IX (A) show there were great variations in the average cost. The highest cost (Rs. 821·7) was in Punjab followed by Bombay (Rs. 231·3) and the lowest (Rs. 75·4) was in Assam.

3. Table IX (B) gives the details of costing statistics according to sources of income. It will be seen that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds fell from Rs. 1·2 to Rs. 0·5 whereas it increased from Rs. 128·0 to Rs. 151·3 to fees and from Rs. 4·6 to Rs. 18·1 to other sources ;
- (b) 0·3% of cost was met from government funds, 89% from fees and 10·7% from other sources ; the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 being 0·9%, 95·7% and 3·4% respectively ;

- (c) The entire cost in West Bengal and Madras was met from fees ; in Bihar, Bombay, Madhya Pradesh and Punjab from fees and other sources and in Assam from government funds and fees ;
- (d) The highest (Rs. 552·4) contribution from fees was in Punjab followed by Bombay (Rs. 135), and the lowest (Rs. 49·5) was in Assam.

4. A comparison of cost in colleges managed by government and private bodies is brought out by Table IX (C). The following points may be noted :—

- (a) The cost in government colleges decreased from Rs. 161·7 to Rs. 142·4, whereas in aided colleges it increased from Rs. 62·6 to Rs. 95·3 and in unaided colleges from Rs. 130·5 to Rs. 193·7 ;
- (b) The cost in the government colleges decreased in all the provinces ;
- (c) In unaided colleges, the cost varied from Rs. 821·7 in Punjab to Rs. 115·6 in Madhya Pradesh.

X—NORMAL & TRAINING SCHOOLS

The cost per student in a Normal and Training School in 1948-49 amounted to Rs. 227·7 (Rs. 211·9 in schools for men and Rs. 278·0 in schools for women) (Table X-A). When compared with the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46, which were 217·6 for all schools, Rs. 204·4 for schools for men, and Rs. 249·1 for schools for women, the respective increase was 4·6%, 3·7% and 11·6%. This rise in the cost was not uniformly spread. In Orissa it increased by 74·2 per cent as against 14·7 per cent only in Bombay. The cost decreased in Assam, Madhya Pradesh, U. P., Ajmer and Delhi.

2. On the whole it cost 31·2 per cent more to train a school mistress than a school master.

3. The details of cost according to sources are given in table X(B). It will be seen that on the whole, 87·4 per cent of the cost of training a teacher was met from government funds, 0·9 per cent from Local Boards' funds, 3·6 per cent from fees, and 8·1 per cent from other sources. The corresponding figures for 1945-46 were 86·1 per cent, 1·7 per cent, 3·5 per cent and 8·7 per cent.

4. An idea of the difference in cost according to management can be had from cols. (11) to (14) to table X(C). It will be observed that :—

- (a) The cost during the 3 years in government schools, aided schools, and unaided schools increased by 1·6 per cent, 17·7 per cent, and 44·5 per cent respectively ; whereas in Local Boards' schools it went down by 28·2 per cent ;
- (b) The maximum (Rs. 2,006·4) cost of training a teacher was in unaided schools in West Bengal whereas the minimum cost (Rs. 48·3) was also in unaided schools in Assam. The latter works out to be 2·4 per cent of the former ;
- (c) The cost of training a teacher in government schools was maximum in Orissa (Rs. 453·1) followed by Kutch (Rs. 423·8) and minimum in U.P. (Rs. 159·2) ;
- (d) Again from cols. (3) to (10), it will be seen that it cost each management more to train a school mistress than a school master. This variation was maximum in schools managed by Local Boards, where the cost of training a school master was 29·4% of that of training a school mistress.

XI—ENGINEERING, TECHNICAL & INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS

In Engineering, Technical and Industrial schools the cost per student in 1948-49 amounted to Rs. 358·4 (Rs. 470·9 in schools for men and Rs. 99·4 in schools for women (Table XI (A)). On comparison with the corresponding figures for 1945-46, which were Rs. 264·3 for all schools, Rs. 335·4 for schools for men, and Rs. 75·2 for schools for women, we find that the cost rose by 35·6 per cent, 40·4 per cent, and 32·2 per cent respectively. All the Provinces and Areas except Orissa, U.P., and Ajmer recorded an increase in cost. The maximum increase (121·7 per cent) was in Delhi followed by Bombay (58·7 per cent).

2. The ratio of cost in schools for men to that in schools for women varied slightly from 4·6 : 1 in 1945-46 to 4·7 : 1 in 1948-49.

3. The variations in cost in different Provinces and Areas is brought out by figures in cols. (5), (8) and (11) of Table XI (A). In case of Provinces, Madras with Rs. 735·6 was most expensive followed by Bihar (Rs. 360·8), U. P. was the least expensive with Rs. 93·9 only. Among the Centrally Administered Areas, only Ajmer and Delhi had such schools, and here the respective costs were Rs. 56·1 and Rs. 562·2.

4. Table XI (B) gives details of cost according to the sources of income. It will be seen that :—

- (a) On the whole, 52·3 per cent of the total cost of educating a student in these schools was to government funds, 4·6 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 10·7 per cent to fees and 32·4 per cent to other sources. The corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 were 48·7 per cent, 3·1 per cent, 9·9 per cent and 38·3 per cent ;
- (b) The contribution from fees towards the cost in schools for men rose from Rs. 33·4 to Rs. 47·8, whereas in schools for women it rose from Rs. 6·7 to Rs. 17·2 ;
- (c) The maximum (Rs. 510·8) contribution towards cost in all the schools from government funds was in Delhi and the minimum (Rs. 44·3) in U.P.

5. The difference in cost according to management of these schools is brought out in Table XI (C). It will be observed that :—

- (a) The cost in government schools, aided schools, and unaided schools increased by 46·3 per cent, 24·9 per cent and 42·1 per cent respectively, whereas in Local Boards' schools it went down by 6·5 per cent ;
- (b) The maximum cost (Rs. 895·6) of educating a student in government schools was in Bihar followed by Bombay (Rs. 817·5) and the minimum (Rs. 126·0) in U. P. ;
- (c) It cost each management more to educate men students than women students. This variation is maximum in aided schools, where the cost of educating a woman student was 19·9 per cent of that of educating a man student.

XII—MEDICAL SCHOOLS

During the year under review, there were Medical (including Public Health) schools in West Bengal, Bombay, Madras, Punjab, Madhya Pradesh, U. P. and Delhi only. The average annual cost of studies in a school of this type amounted to Rs. 311·9 as compared to Rs. 310·7 in 1945-46 (Table XII (A)). There was no school exclusively for girls except one (Public Health School) in Delhi, where the

cost was Rs. 1,015·7—nearly three times the cost (Rs. 306·3) in a boys' school. The cost fell only in West Bengal, and Delhi, Madhya Pradesh and it was least (Rs. 109·5) in the U. P. and highest (Rs. 1,015·7) in Delhi.

2. Figures in cols. (11) to (14) of Table XII (B), in which details of cost according to sources have been worked out, show that :—

- (a) In 1948-49 the cost to Local Boards' funds was nearly 11 times that in 1945-46, while the same to government funds increased by 5·7 per cent only. To fees and to other sources the cost decreased from Rs. 114·8 to Rs. 96·0 and from Rs. 52·4 to Rs. 47·0 respectively ;
- (b) The distribution of cost to different sources was : government funds 48·0 per cent, Local Boards' funds 6·1 per cent, fees 30·8 per cent, and other sources 15·1 per cent. The corresponding percentages for 1945-46 were 45·6, 0·6, 36·9 and 16·9 respectively.

3. An idea of the variation in cost, according to the management of the school, can be had from table XII (C). From figures in cols. (11) to (14) of this table it can be seen that the cost in a government school was Rs. 408·2 as against Rs. 237·3 in an aided school, and Rs. 316·0 in an unaided school (in Bombay only). When compared with the corresponding figures for 1945-46, these show that the cost increased in government schools and unaided schools by 23·7 per cent and 40 per cent respectively but decreased in the case of aided institutions.

XIII—AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS

In an Agricultural School the average annual cost per student increased from Rs. 209·8 in 1945-46 to Rs. 678·7 in 1948-49. The cost rose in all the provinces except in Madhya Pradesh where it decreased from Rs. 111·3 to Rs. 160·0. As will be seen from figures in col. (11), the cost was least (Rs. 42·4) in the only Agricultural School for girls in Bihar, and it was highest (Rs. 1,000·4) in Bombay.

2. Figures in cols. (11) to (14) of table XIII (B) show that :—

- (a) Of the total cost the major portion (93·1 per cent) was to government funds, to Local Boards' funds it was nil, while to fees and other sources it was 1·5 per cent and 5·4 per cent respectively of the total cost ;
- (b) The cost to government funds increased from Rs. 164·6 to Rs. 631·7 and the same to other sources did not show any appreciable change.

3. Figures for details of cost according to the management of the schools have been worked out in Table XIII (C). It can be seen from cols. (11) to (14) of this table that :—

- (a) the cost in a government school was Rs. 782·9 as compared to Rs. 173·8 in an aided school, the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 being Rs. 242·7 and Rs. 156·2 respectively ;
- (b) The cost in a government school increased by nearly 223 per cent, while in case of aided school the rise was 11·3 per cent only.

XIV—COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS

The average annual cost in a Commercial School rose by Rs. 2·5 to Rs. 44·8 in 1948-49 (Table XIV (A)), showing an increase of about 6 per cent. In a girls' school the cost was Rs. 271·7 as against Rs. 43·3 in a boys' school, giving a ratio of nearly 6:1. In 1945-46 this ratio was 5 : 1. It can be seen from figures in col. (11) of this table that the cost decreased in Assam only, and it varied from Rs. 30·9 in Madras to Rs. 133·2 in Orissa.

2. Details of the cost according to sources of income are given in table X IV (B). Figures in cols. (11) to (14) of this table show that :—

- (a) Of the total cost, 79.2 per cent was to fees, 10.1 per cent to government funds, 0.2 per cent to Local Boards' funds, and 10.5 per cent to other sources. In 1945-46, these percentages were 76.8, 12.8, 0.0 and 10.4 respectively ;
- (b) The cost to government funds was highest (Rs. 74.8) in Orissa and least (Rs. 2.2) in Assam, while to fees it ranged between Rs. 26.3 in Madras to Rs. 61.7 in Bombay.

3. An idea of the variation in cost according to the Management of the schools can be had from table XIV (C). The figures in cols. (11) to (14) of this table show that the cost in government schools was Rs. 171.5 as compared to Rs. 71.9 in Local Boards' schools (U.P. only), Rs. 73.5 in aided schools, and Rs. 34.1 in unaided schools. When compared with the corresponding figures for 1945-46, these figures show very little variations.

XV—ART SCHOOLS

The average annual cost per student in an Art school amounted to Rs. 307.1 as against Rs. 288.3 in the year 1945-46, giving a small increase of about 6.5 per cent (Table XV (A)). The cost in a boys' school was Rs. 323.8, while the same in a girls' school (in U. P. only) was Rs. 25.4 only. Except for a slight fall in West Bengal, the cost rose in all the Provinces and Areas ; and it was highest (Rs. 407.8) in U.P. and least (Rs. 69.1) in Madhya Pradesh.

2. Sourcewise details of the cost in these schools, as given in Table XV (B), reveal that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds, Local Boards' funds, and other sources increased by 11.3 per cent, 115.4 per cent and 58.3 per cent respectively while the same to fees decreased considerably ;
- (b) The distribution of cost to various sources was government funds 82.6 per cent, Local Boards' funds 6.8 per cent, fees 5.3 per cent and other sources 5.3% as compared to 78.9 per cent, 3.4 per cent, 14.1 per cent and 3.3 per cent in 1945-46.

3. It will be seen from Table XV (C), which gives figures of cost according to the management of schools, that the cost was Rs. 388.8 in government schools, Rs. 390.4 in Local Boards' schools (Madras and U.P.), Rs. 130.5 in aided schools, and Rs. 40.2 in unaided schools (West Bengal and U.P.) A comparison with the 1945-46 figures shows that the cost increased in government and Local Boards' schools but decreased in aided and unaided ones.

XVI—SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED

In a school for the handicapped the average annual cost per student increased by Rs. 57.9 to Rs. 255.5 in 1948-49 (Table XVI (A)). The cost in a girls' school (in Madras and U. P. only) was nearly half of that in a boys' school. The cost decreased in Bihar, Punjab and Delhi only ; and it varied between Rs. 139.9 in Madras and Rs. 497.1 in West Bengal.

2. Figures for sourcewise distribution of the cost given in Table XVI (B) show that :—

- (a) The cost to government funds increased by 89.1 per cent (from Rs. 59.6 to Rs. 112.7), while the same to the remaining source did not record any remarkable change ;

- (b) Of the total cost, 44.1 per cent was to government funds, 10.8 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 4.9 per cent to fees and 40.2 per cent to other sources, as against 30.1 per cent, 12.4 per cent, 5.8 per cent and 51.7 per cent respectively in 1945-46.

2. It will be seen from figures in cols. (11) to (14) of table XVI(C) that :—

- (a) Majority of these schools were managed by private bodies but received aid; the government schools were in West Bengal and Delhi, the Local Boards' schools and the unaided schools in Madras and U. P. respectively ;
- (b) The cost in Government Schools, Local Boards Schools, aided schools and unaided schools amounted to Rs. 241.5, Rs. 8.5, Rs. 265.8 and Rs. 213.9 respectively as against Rs. 797.3, Rs. 282.9, Rs. 189.4 and Rs. 143.2 respectively in 1945-46.

XVII—REFORMATORY SCHOOLS

The average annual cost in a Reformatory school in India increased from Rs. 258.7 in 1945-46 to Rs. 356.2 in 1948-49 (Table XVII-A). The cost in girls' school (in Madras only) was Rs. 39.7 as compared to Rs. 408.6 in a boys' school. There was a rise in the cost in all the provinces, except in Bombay and Punjab. The cost ranged from Rs. 90.5 in Bombay to Rs. 870.7 in Madhya Pradesh.

2. It can be seen from figures worked out in Table XVII (B) that in almost all the provinces the cost was borne by the government and on the whole about 99 per cent of the total cost was to government funds.

3. Figures in Table XVII (C) show that except in Madras, where there were aided institutions, in all other provinces, the schools were managed by the government. The cost in a government school was Rs. 414.1, which is nearly four times that in an aided one. It may, however, be noted that in 1945-46 the difference in cost in a government school and an aided one was very small.

XVIII—ADULT SCHOOLS

In an Adult school, the average cost per adult worked out at Rs. 5.5 (Rs. 5.4 in a school for men and Rs. 6.5 in a school for women) (Table XVIII (A)). On comparison with the corresponding costing figures of Rs. 6.5 (all schools), Rs. 6.3 (schools for men) and Rs. 11.2 (schools for women) in 1945-46, we find that the cost decreased in all the cases. The rise in cost, however, occurred in Assam, Madhya Pradesh, Madras, U.P. and Ajmer.

2. Figures in cols. (5), (8) and (11) of Table XVIII (A) show that there were great variations in the cost in different Provinces and Areas. Among provinces, the cost was highest (Rs. 20.6) in all schools in Madhya Pradesh, and it was least Rs. 2.0 in Punjab. In the case of Centrally Administered Areas, Delhi spent Rs. 2.6 per adult as against Rs. 60.9 spent by Bilaspur.

3. Table XVIII (B) gives details of cost in these schools according to different sources. It can be seen from figures in Cols. (11) to (14) that :—

- (a) The cost to fees was nil during both the years. To Local Boards' funds it decreased from Rs. 0.4 to Rs. 0.2, and to other sources from Rs. 1.3 to Rs. 0.4. The cost to government funds, however, remained almost the same ;
- (b) The major contribution (89 per cent) of the cost was to government funds.

4. The figures of cost according to the management of these schools given in table XVIII (C) show the cost in Government, Local Boards', aided, and unaided schools, amounted to Rs. 10·6, Rs. 6·2, Rs. 4·1, and Rs. 1·6 respectively. In 1945-46 the corresponding figures were Rs. 8·7, Rs. 5·1, Rs. 5·0, and Rs. 4·7, which show that the cost increased in government and local Boards' schools but decreased in those managed by private bodies.

XIX—OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS

The cost per student in Other Special Schools such as (Schools for Oriental Studies, Physical Education, Music, Dancing etc.) in 1948-49 amounted to Rs. 54·7 (Rs. 54·6 in schools for men and Rs. 56·2 in schools for women). When compared with the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46, which were Rs. 33·4 for all schools, Rs. 33·3 for schools for men, and Rs. 35·1 for schools for women, the respective rise was 63·8 per cent, 63·9 per cent, and 60·1 per cent. All the Provinces and Areas except Assam and Madras recorded increase in the cost. The cost was highest (Rs. 126·6) in Ajmer, followed by U. P. (Rs. 85·4), and least (Rs. 29·2) in Assam.

2. The details of cost according to different sources are given in table XIX(B). It will be seen from figures in cols.(11) to (14) of this table that :—

- (a) On the whole, 54·3 per cent of the total cost was to government funds, 3·7 per cent to Local Boards' funds, 9·5 per cent to fees, and 32·5 per cent to other sources. The corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 were 36·5 per cent, 7·2 per cent, 20·7 per cent and 35·6 per cent respectively ;
- (b) the cost to government funds increased from Rs. 12·2 to Rs. 29·7 and to other sources from Rs. 11·9 to Rs. 17·8, while the same to Local Boards' funds and fees showed slight decrease.

3. An idea of the difference in cost according to management can be had from table XIX (C). It will be observed that :

- (a) The cost in government schools, aided schools, and unaided schools increased by 34·1 per cent, 45·2 per cent and 72·3 per cent respectively, whereas in Local Boards' schools it went down by 84·0 per cent ;
- (b) The government schools were the most expensive with Rs. 269·9 as cost per student ; whereas the Local Boards' schools were the cheapest, where the cost of educating a student was Rs. 18·5 only.

CHAPTER II

COST OF EDUCATION—INDIRECT EXPENDITURE

Expenditure on Direction and Inspection, Buildings, Equipment, and Miscellaneous items such as scholarships, hostel charges and other contingent charges come under the head 'Indirect Expenditure'. It would be seen from table XX(A) that, during the year under review, the indirect expenditure for all types of institutions formed about 19·6 per cent (19·6 per cent for boys' schools and 19·7 per cent for girls' schools) of the total (both direct and indirect) expenditure on education as compared with 17·1 per cent (16·8 per cent for boys' schools and 19·0 per cent for girls' schools) in 1945-46. From the figures in column (11) of table XX (A) it would appear that this percentage increased in all the Provinces and Areas, except in Punjab, Ajmer, and Delhi, the increase being highest (61 per cent) in Coorg and least (3 per cent) in West Bengal.

2. The figures in columns (5), (8) and (11) of table XX (A) show that the percentage of indirect expenditure to total expenditure varies in different Provinces and Areas. Among the Provinces, it was highest (30·2 per cent) in U.P., followed by Orissa (27·5 per cent), Assam (23·3 per cent), Madhya Pradesh (23·0, percent) Bihar (21·7 per cent) Madras (19·7 per cent), and in others it was less than the total percentage of 19·6 per cent, the lowest (13·7 per cent) being in Bombay. For the Centrally Administered Areas, it ranged between 8·0 per cent for Ajmer and 32·8 per cent for Kutch.

3. Columns (9), (10), and (11) of table XX (B) show that the percentages of expenditure on 'Direction and Inspection', 'Buildings and Equipment' and 'Miscellaneous Items', to total (both direct and indirect) expenditure were 2·8, 8·0 and 8·8 respectively, the corresponding figures for the year 1945-46 being 3·1, 4·7 and 9·3. It is noteworthy, therefore, that the increase in the indirect expenditure mentioned above was only due to more (about double) expenditure on buildings and equipment.

4. Details of the percentage of different items under indirect expenditure in various Provinces and Areas are given in table XX (B). A study of the figures in columns (9) to (11) of this table shows that :—

- (a) The percentage of expenditure on Direction and inspection decreased in all the Provinces and Areas except in Delhi, where it remained stationary ;
- (b) The percentage of expenditure on 'Buildings and Equipment' increased in all the Provinces and Areas, except again in Delhi, where it decreased : and
- (c) The percentage of expenditure on 'Miscellaneous Items' increased slightly in Assam, Bihar, Orissa, and Delhi, while in other Provinces and Areas it decreased.

TABLES

COST OF EDUCATION IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION

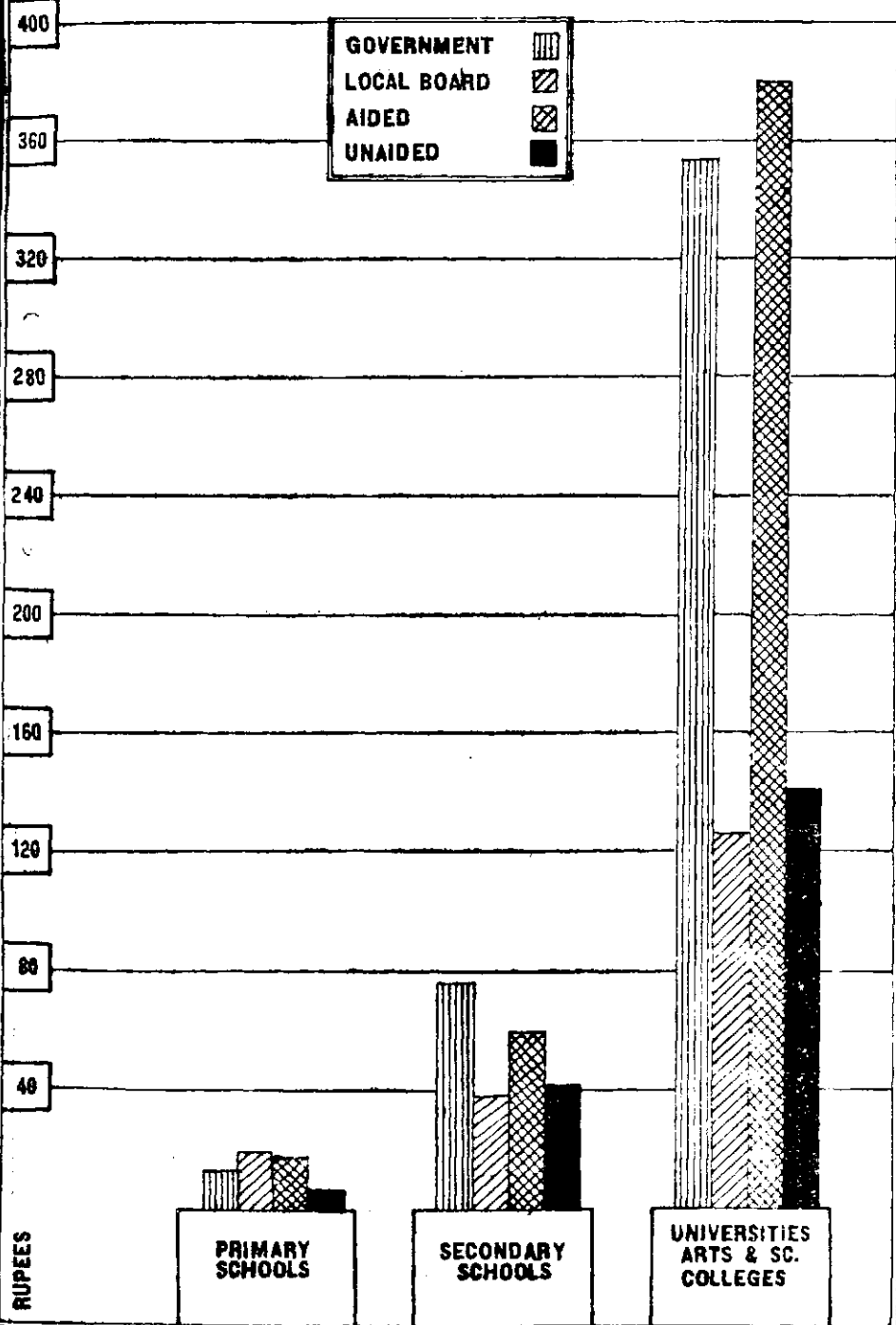


TABLE I(A).—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a) *	3,54,098	25,81,004	7.3	46,342
	(b)	4,52,800	31,32,159	6.9	53,211
W. Bengal	(a)*	26,90,170	1,58,47,603	5.9	2,99,263
	(b)	10,72,122	1,20,92,273	11.3	84,889
Bihar	(a)	8,28,819	64,74,324	7.8	64,881
	(b)	9,98,194	1,25,12,922	12.5	71,002
Bombay	(a)	13,34,968	2,47,63,664	18.6	2,73,270
	(b)	23,12,510	6,22,91,836	26.9	3,67,058
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	3,47,681	52,43,036	15.1	47,271
	(b)	4,92,524	1,01,41,950	20.6	57,678
Madras	(a)	27,73,734	3,85,22,295	13.9	4,70,527
	(b)	38,17,631	7,41,79,226	19.4	..
Orissa	(a)	2,28,403	20,31,997	8.9	9,310
	(b)	3,99,651	44,30,378	11.1	12,059
Punjab	(a)*	4,43,903	73,75,063	16.6	1,55,791
	(b)	2,23,431	52,80,779	23.6	84,741
U. P.	(a)	12,87,357	89,62,215	7.0	83,337
	(b)	18,66,288	1,85,94,212	10.0	1,18,728
Ajmer	(a)	16,414	3,17,650	19.4	5,618
	(b)	21,068	7,14,209	33.9	6,090
A. and N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	843	34,852	41.3	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	2,803	47,514	17.0	..
Coorg	(a)	13,928	1,54,978	11.1	85
	(b)	7,774	97,126	12.5	42
Delhi	(a)	20,297	5,24,372	25.8	10,544
	(b)	36,119	10,85,506	30.1	16,973
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	8,647	1,45,159	16.7	183
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	12,196	2,01,635	16.5	2,419
Panth Piploda	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	100	3,455	34.6	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	1,05,70,297	11,92,19,818	11.3	15,27,230
	(b)	1,17,24,551	20,49,95,191	17.5	8,75,163

relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
3,30,562	7.1	4,00,440	29,11,566	7.3	Assam
3,72,737	7.0	5,06,011	35,14,896	6.9	
20,02,789	6.7	29,89,433	1,78,50,392	6.0	W. Bengal
16,01,419	18.9	11,57,011	1,36,93,692	11.8	
5,76,381	8.9	8,93,700	70,50,705	7.9	Bihar
9,29,398	13.1	10,69,196	1,34,42,320	12.6	
68,86,568	25.2	16,08,238	3,16,50,282	19.7	Bombay
1,31,87,579	35.9	26,79,568	7,54,79,415	28.2	
9,45,691	20.0	3,94,952	61,88,727	15.7	Madhya Pradesh
16,21,461	28.1	5,50,292	1,17,63,411	21.4	
74,71,465	15.9	32,44,261	4,59,93,760	14.2	Madras
		38,17,631	7,41,79,226	19.4	
1,20,667	13.0	2,37,713	21,52,664	9.1	Orissa
2,07,011	17.2	4,11,710	46,37,389	11.3	
26,08,380	16.7	5,99,694	99,83,443	16.6	Punjab
19,17,929	22.6	3,08,172	71,98,708	23.4	
9,44,675	11.3	13,70,694	99,06,890	7.2	U. P.
20,49,169	17.3	19,85,616	2,06,43,381	10.4	
1,83,787	32.7	22,032	5,01,437	22.8	Ajmer
2,89,609	47.6	27,158	10,03,818	37.0	
†	†	†	†	†	A. and N. Islands
..	..	843	34,852	41.3	
†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	2,803	47,514	17.0	
1,138	13.4	14,013	1,56,116	11.1	Coorg
1,236	29.4	7,816	98,362	12.6	
4,18,948	39.7	30,841	9,43,320	30.6	Delhi
6,94,897	40.9	53,092	17,80,503	33.5	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
5,952	32.5	8,880	1,51,111	17.0	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
46,264	19.1	14,615	2,47,881	17.0	
†	†	†	†	†	Parit Piploda
..	..	100	3,455	34.6	
2,42,38,598	15.9	1,20,97,527	11,34,58,416	11.9	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
2,29,24,743	26.2	1,25,99,914	22,79,19,934	18.1	

††Figures in columns (3), (6) and (9) include 2,30,525; 60,991 and 2,91,516 students respectively in Primary Schools in Provinces which are now in Paki-tan and in ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly figures in columns (4), (7) and (10) include Rs. 64,21,617; Rs. 17,47,547 and Rs. 81,20,044 respectively as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE I(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	5.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	5.0	1.7
	(b)	5.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	5.0	1.6
W. Bengal	(a)*	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.8
	(b)	5.9	4.1	0.9	0.4	7.3	8.3
Bihar	(a)	0.2	5.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	6.9
	(b)	0.5	9.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	11.6
Bombay	(a)	10.8	5.4	1.4	1.0	10.1	11.7
	(b)	19.1	5.4	1.2	1.2	16.6	15.7
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a)	5.3	8.6	0.3	0.9	10.9	5.0
	(b)	11.1	8.5	0.3	0.7	15.7	7.7
Madras	(a)	9.2	3.9	0.2	0.6	7.6	6.3
	(b)	13.2	5.6	0.3	0.3	..	..
Orissa	(a)	6.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	9.9	2.0
	(b)	9.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	12.9	4.0
Punjab	(a)*	10.1	5.4	0.2	0.9	8.1	6.7
	(b)	15.5	6.9	0.2	1.0	13.1	7.8
U. P.	(a)	4.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	3.5	6.6
	(b)	6.7	2.5	0.5	0.3	8.1	7.4
Ajmer	(a)	10.0	5.0	0.9	3.5	11.6	9.2
	(b)	24.5	5.9	0.4	3.1	24.1	11.7
A. and N. Islands ..	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	41.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	17.0	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	3.4	5.5	1.2	1.0	..	13.4
	(b)	2.4	10.1	..	..	..	29.4
Delhi	(a)	7.8	15.1	0.3	2.6	10.9	24.0
	(b)	11.3	15.8	0.3	2.7	12.0	22.1
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	8.6	5.8	..	2.3	13.7	18.8
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	11.4	..	0.6	4.5	14.2	..
Pant Piploda	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	34.6	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States) ..	(a)**	6.3	3.3	0.5	0.7	6.8	6.8
	(b)	11.1	5.1	0.6	0.7	12.0	11.3

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
0.0	0.4	5.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	Assam
0.0	0.4	5.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	
0.5	1.1	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.4	West Bengal
1.6	1.7	6.0	4.4	1.0	0.4	
0.2	1.2	0.2	5.6	0.9	1.2	Bihar
0.1	0.9	0.5	9.8	0.9	1.4	
1.6	1.8	10.6	6.5	1.4	1.2	Bombay
1.6	2.0	18.8	6.8	1.3	1.3	
1.8	2.3	6.0	8.2	0.5	1.0	Madhya Pradesh
2.0	2.7	11.6	8.4	0.5	0.9	
0.3	1.7	8.9	4.3	0.2	0.8	Madras
..	..	13.2	5.6	0.3	0.3	
0.0	1.1	7.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	Orissa
..	0.3	9.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	
0.1	1.8	9.8	2.7	0.2	1.1	Punjab
0.1	1.6	14.8	7.2	0.2	1.2	
0.4	0.8	4.2	2.4	0.4	0.2	U. P.
1.1	0.7	6.8	2.8	0.5	0.3	
4.1	7.8	10.4	6.1	1.7	4.6	Ajmer
2.0	9.8	24.4	7.2	0.8	4.6	
†	†	†	†	†	†	A. and N. Islands
..	..	41.3	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	17.0	..	..	..
..	..	3.4	5.5	1.2	1.0	Coorg
..	..	2.4	10.2	..	..
1.1	3.7	8.8	18.2	0.6	3.0	Delhi
2.6	4.2	11.5	17.8	1.3	3.2	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	8.7	6.0	..	2.3	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	4.9	11.9	..	0.6	4.6	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploda
..	..	34.6	..	..	..
0.7	1.6	6.3	4.2	0.6	0.8	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States).
1.2	1.7	11.2	5.5	0.6	0.8	

** While calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan, have been taken into account.

TABLE I(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	10.4	7.5	6.1	4.4	12.3	7.9
	(b)	12.3	6.6	6.7	6.1	12.2	6.9
West Bengal	(a)*	35.7	6.0	5.7	3.5	8.7	20.0
	(b)	27.5	11.8	11.0	3.9	3.9	30.5
Bihar	(a)	32.1	8.8	7.0	4.5	40.4	11.2
	(b)	23.8	13.8	12.2	3.1	38.1	17.0
Bombay	(a)	31.0	19.5	14.8	23.0	30.7	24.1
	(b)	18.4	28.6	20.8	40.1	21.8	35.1
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	14.9	14.5	25.0	17.4	20.5	16.6
	(b)	28.7	20.0	24.3	18.2	25.7	25.7
Madras	(a)	24.1	15.9	11.0	10.0	25.6	17.7
	(b)	16.5	19.5	19.6	6.2	..	..
Orissa	(a)	19.6	14.2	8.1	3.9	59.6	17.3
	(b)	11.1	15.6	11.1	3.8	14.2	21.1
Punjab	(a)*	30.9	17.3	12.2	11.1	18.8	18.3
	(b)	23.9	25.4	12.8	11.4	27.9	24.7
U. P.	(a)	12.7	7.4	4.1	2.8	10.1	10.8
	(b)	6.5	10.9	6.5	13.3	8.2	15.7
Ajmer	(a)	17.1	31.6	19.0	13.9	31.7	34.1
	(b)	37.1	47.6	16.1	34.6	60.4	56.2
A. and N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	41.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	17.0	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	16.2	11.4	6.0	..	..	13.4
	(b)	..	14.5	0.5	..	..	29.4
Delhi	(a)	..	26.4	23.2	..	..	43.2
	(b)	14.4	31.9	42.4	..	15.1	44.1
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	14.3	22.2	16.6	20.0	34.7	31.1
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	20.7	..	54.6	10.3	20.9	..
Panth Pipleda	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	34.6	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	22.2	12.2	9.2	6.1	22.5	19.5
	(b)	12.7	18.6	16.8	8.2	20.2	28.1

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

† Figures are not available.

TABLE II(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expendi- ture	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	1,17,067 1,48,723	33,46,859 42,00,903	28·6 28·2	17,090 21,284
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	7,55,436 4,67,169	2,61,26,908 2,06,47,577	34·6 44·0	76,475 71,899
Bihar	(a) (b)	2,92,972 4,03,800	73,89,407 1,27,97,785	25·2 31·5	19,700 25,828
Bombay	(a) (b)	2,25,928 2,74,809	1,42,38,967 2,74,63,658	63·0 99·9	37,586 43,057
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	1,38,091 1,91,451	45,77,900 83,62,152	33·2 43·7	13,811 19,181
Madras	(a) (b)	3,48,454 4,63,112	1,68,04,623 2,80,23,605	48·5 60·5	56,484 71,923
Orissa	(a) (b)	42,603 76,310	14,55,922 31,61,185	34·2 41·4	3,373 5,264
Punjab	(a)* (b)	7,60,441 3,46,418	2,26,11,938 1,45,54,811	29·7 42·0	93,325 38,418
U. P.†	(a) (b)	3,19,018 4,82,634	1,62,35,550 2,81,81,657	50·9 68·4	1,07,129 1,12,785
Ajmer	(a) (b)	9,298 12,850	8,19,301 15,77,866	88·1 122·8	1,414 1,838
A. & N. Island	(a) (b)	† 777	† 52,811	† 68·0	† ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	† 1,544	† 46,760	† 30·3	† 180
Coorg	(a) (b)	1,965 11,629	1,22,305 4,27,195	62·2 36·7	551 1,239
Delhi	(a) (b)	27,765 40,887	13,65,451 25,67,156	49·2 62·8	9,061 14,412
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† 9,784	† 2,78,232	† 28·5	† 1,493
Kutch	(a) (b)	† 4,844	† 2,16,149	† 44·6	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	31,524,98 29,38,721	12,04,24,937 15,24,59,502	38·2 51·9	4,64,475 4,28,801

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures include those of intermediate Colleges.

‡ Figures are not available.

IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost Per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
6,06,336	35.5	1,34,157	39,53,195	29.5	Assam
7,49,912	35.2	1,70,007	49,50,815	29.1	
38,76,239	50.7	8,31,911	3,00,03,147	36.1	West Bengal
47,92,087	66.7	5,39,068	2,53,39,604	47.0	
7,97,472	40.5	3,12,672	81,86,879	26.2	Bihar
12,59,792	48.8	4,31,628	1,40,57,577	32.0	
33,51,709	89.2	2,63,514	1,75,90,676	66.8	Bombay
52,63,533	122.2	3,17,866	3,27,27,191	103.0	
6,29,519	45.6	1,51,902	52,07,419	34.3	Madhya Pradesh
12,90,990	67.3	2,10,632	96,53,142	45.8	
34,18,214	60.5	4,04,938	2,03,12,837	50.2	Madras
55,96,294	77.8	5,35,035	3,36,19,899	62.8	
1,87,741	55.7	45,976	16,43,663	35.8	Orissa
3,45,393	65.6	81,574	35,06,578	43.0	
36,03,775	38.6	8,53,766	2,62,15,713	30.7	Punjab
19,84,879	51.7	3,84,836	1,65,39,690	43.0	
44,31,170	41.4	4,26,145	2,06,66,720	48.5	U. P.†
67,03,595	59.4	5,95,419	3,48,85,252	58.6	
2,05,685	145.5	10,712	10,24,986	95.7	Ajmer†
3,84,181	209.0	14,688	19,62,047	133.7	
†	†	†	†	†	A. & N. Islands
..	..	777	52,811	68.0	
†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
14,348	79.7	1,724	61,108	35.4	
24,546	44.5	2,516	1,46,851	58.4	Coorg
37,380	30.2	12,868	4,64,576	36.1	
6,65,121	73.4	36,826	20,30,572	55.1	Delhi
9,15,508	63.5	55,299	34,82,664	63.0	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
50,096	33.5	11,237	3,28,328	29.3	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	4,844	2,16,149	44.6	
†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploda
..	
2,32,80,580	59.1	36,16,973	14,37,95,517	39.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
2,93,37,988	68.5	33,67,722	18,18,47,100	54.0	States)

** Figures in cols. (3), (6) and (9) include 1,13,402, 28,476 and 1,41,938 students respectively in Secondary Schools in Provinces, which are now in Pakistan and in ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly the figures in cols. (4), (7) & (10) include Rs. 52,39,806, Rs. 14,83,053 & Rs. 67,22,859 respectively as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE II(B) — COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	12.0	2.4	12.1	2.1	19.2	3.5
	(b)	12.0	2.3	11.5	2.4	15.9	3.4
West Bengal	(a)*	6.4	1.0	22.5	4.7	18.9	1.6
	(b)	8.4	0.7	29.3	5.6	20.9	1.4
Bihar	(a)	2.6	4.0	15.8	2.8	14.3	4.0
	(b)	3.9	6.3	17.9	3.4	15.3	10.7
Bombay	(a)	10.9	0.8	42.3	9.0	20.5	0.8
	(b)	30.5	0.6	58.6	10.2	36.9	1.0
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	10.1	5.4	16.1	1.6	16.5	2.2
	(b)	20.0	5.0	15.9	2.8	35.7	2.4
Madras	(a)	7.9	6.0	26.4	8.2	26.0	0.9
	(b)	11.8	7.4	33.5	7.8	34.4	3.5
Orissa	(a)	11.5	2.7	17.0	3.0	36.2	1.4
	(b)	16.5	3.2	16.4	5.3	49.6	2.6
Punjab	(a)*	13.1	3.7	10.7	2.2	19.9	4.7
	(b)	19.3	6.7	13.0	3.0	31.9	5.1
U. P.†	(a)	20.7	2.3	21.0	6.0	19.6	3.9
	(b)	19.4	2.6	29.6	6.8	29.0	5.1
Ajmer	(a)	29.7	1.8	35.8	20.8	50.8	0.1
	(b)	74.7	0.5	31.5	16.1	149.6	0.4
A. & N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	65.4	..	2.6	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	30.3	..	..	..	70.7	..
Coorg	(a)	37.9	..	18.7	5.6	13.4	..
	(b)	19.6	6.3	10.8	..	6.6	1.2
Delhi	(a)	16.4	2.4	21.5	8.9	24.9	8.0
	(b)	28.2	2.8	23.8	8.0	33.8	8.3
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	24.2	0.1	3.6	0.6	32.0	..
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	19.9	..	6.3	18.4	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	10.7	3.0	20.0	4.5	20.1	3.1
	(b)	15.3	4.0	26.9	5.7	29.3	3.9

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Board Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
8.2	4.6	13.0	2.5	11.6	2.4	Assam
10.2	5.7	12.5	2.4	11.4	2.8	
21.0	9.2	7.6	1.1	22.3	5.1	West Bengal
34.7	9.7	10.0	0.8	30.1	6.1	
9.3	12.9	3.3	4.0	15.4	3.5	Bihar
10.1	12.7	4.6	6.6	17.4	4.0	
50.4	17.5	12.3	0.8	43.5	10.2	Bombay
66.8	17.5	31.4	0.7	59.7	11.2	
14.5	12.4	10.7	5.1	15.9	2.6	Madhya Pradesh
17.1	12.1	21.4	4.7	16.0	3.7	
19.7	13.9	10.4	5.3	25.5	9.0	Madras
26.7	13.2	14.8	6.9	32.6	8.5	
12.1	6.0	13.3	1.7	16.6	4.2	Orissa
4.3	9.1	18.7	3.2	15.6	5.5	
7.0	7.0	13.8	3.9	10.3	2.7	Punjab
6.5	8.2	20.6	6.5	12.4	3.5	
11.9	6.0	20.4	2.7	19.4	6.0	U. P.†
17.9	6.4	21.2	3.1	27.4	6.9	
58.1	36.5	32.4	1.6	38.8	22.9	Ajmer
45.4	16.0	83.9	0.5	33.2	16.1	
†	†	†	†	†	†	A. & N. Islands
..	..	65.4	..	2.6	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	35.4	..	..	..
21.3	9.8	32.8	..	18.9	6.7	Coorg
14.7	7.7	18.4	5.8	11.2	0.7	
21.4	19.1	18.5	3.7	21.5	11.4	Delhi
14.6	6.8	29.7	4.2	21.4	7.7	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
1.0	0.5	25.2	0.1	3.3	0.6	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	19.9	..	6.3	18.4	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploa
..	
17.3	9.6	11.9	3.0	19.7	5.1	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
25.0	10.3	17.1	4.0	26.6	6.3	

† Figures include those for Intermediate Colleges.

** While calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan, have been taken into account.

TABLE II(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	P.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	71.4	13.0	27.3	23.7	106.1	15.3
	(b)	54.0	17.0	28.3	22.8	83.1	17.3
West Bengal	(a)*	119.3	24.4	32.2	34.7	278.4	22.9
	(b)	153.3	32.6	41.9	42.7	468.7	46.4
Bihar	(a)	68.2	19.6	26.2	22.9	92.7	24.9
	(b)	65.0	25.4	32.6	31.4	80.0	46.1
Bombay	(a)	123.6	34.0	65.4	64.6	86.4	30.0
	(b)	96.9	78.1	100.0	154.7	122.9	88.7
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	76.4	21.4	43.3	37.0	29.2	39.8
	(b)	54.9	29.5	62.2	47.8	52.9	68.7
Madras	(a)	61.8	47.0	49.2	36.8	76.0	42.9
	(b)	68.7	54.4	65.2	63.1	97.6	93.6
Orissa	(a)	62.1	29.2	34.3	18.2	75.5	16.6
	(b)	41.5	42.2	40.7	45.9	71.6	33.8
Punjab	(a)*	70.7	25.0	31.5	31.6	81.7	25.5
	(b)	90.2	39.5	38.4	33.5	93.9	30.1
U. P.†	(a)	122.0	25.1	57.3	37.8	43.7	14.3
	(b)	113.2	30.0	66.5	58.3	68.8	34.9
Ajmer	(a)	88.0	62.6	93.0	46.1	113.8	..
	(b)	116.4	83.1	129.4	..	221.3	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	68.0	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	30.3	..	..	..	79.7	..
Coorg	(a)	60.4	..	..	73.5	..	..
	(b)	59.3	24.8	16.2	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	34.3	30.1	59.8	..	39.1	48.5
	(b)	42.8	43.6	75.7	..	42.3	83.8
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	28.1	..	45.2	..	36.5	..
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	47.7	..	..	42.3	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	85.4	27.8	41.6	32.9	72.9	22.5
	(b)	74.3	38.3	58.2	41.7	83.9	41.2

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

† Figures are not available.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
31.7	34.4	75.2	13.2	27.9	24.6	Assam
34.1	60.7	56.4	17.0	29.2	24.8	
46.2	23.7	139.1	24.2	33.8	34.5	West Bengal
61.6	44.1	195.0	36.7	45.1	42.8	
38.2	49.1	70.1	19.7	27.4	23.5	Bihar
44.5	50.6	67.3	26.3	33.6	31.5	
92.8	69.9	113.4	33.7	69.5	64.8	Bombay
122.2	184.2	100.0	78.7	103.3	156.6	
62.5	25.7	64.3	21.6	46.9	36.2	Madhya Pradesh
81.3	103.0	54.5	29.7	65.4	50.6	
57.1	58.0	71.4	46.9	50.5	44.8	Madras
70.1	78.1	86.7	55.3	66.0	64.9	
45.5	..	65.8	28.7	34.9	18.2	Orissa
66.5	0.0	45.2	41.8	41.8	45.9	
29.5	8.8	74.0	25.0	31.1	30.5	Punjab
39.4	19.4	91.3	39.1	38.6	33.3	
55.9	116.5	91.5	22.4	56.4	45.2	U. P.†
64.6	144.6	96.6	30.8	66.2	61.1	
155.1	150.7	91.4	62.6	102.1	49.2	Ajmer
268.0	..	125.1	83.1	143.1	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	A. & N. Islands
..	..	68.0	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	35.4	..	..	..
44.5	..	60.4	..	44.5	73.5	Coorg
30.2	..	59.3	24.8	26.3	..	
90.4	55.3	36.3	34.7	70.0	55.3	Delhi
74.6	..	42.6	50.2	75.5	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
2.7	..	29.2	..	29.6	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	47.7	..	..	42.3	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploa
..	
52.7	36.3	82.0	27.5	43.5	33.0	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
69.8	65.9	76.7	38.5	60.0	42.6	

† Figures include those of Intermediate Colleges also.

** While calculating those figures, Areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE III(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN UNIVERSITIES

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Institutions for Men			In Institutions for Women
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	3,453 6,308	7,70,394 12,09,208	224.8 191.7	304 395
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	37,265 40,536	98,49,391 1,06,48,002	264.4 261.5	2,414 3,783
Bihar	(a) (b)	10,096 17,756	24,12,007 40,85,343	238.9 230.1	240 423
Bombay	(a) (b)	20,589 30,203	70,46,512 1,20,74,751	339.0 399.8	100 281
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	4,269 5,769	12,72,843 37,30,591	298.2 646.6	160 211
Madras	(a) (b)	27,629 38,196	85,53,591 1,01,58,977	309.6 266.0	1,468 2,233
Orissa	(a) (b)	2,767 4,870	7,07,093 30,56,136	255.8 627.5	67 133
Punjab	(a)* (b)	26,474 20,598	72,16,942 66,08,445	272.6 320.8	1,671 675
U. P.†	(a) (b)	23,574 28,217	73,03,139 1,16,26,485	312.3 412.4	205 248
Ajmer	(a)† (b)	456 2,337	1,11,923 3,98,329	245.4 170.6	.. 719
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	2,794 4,315	10,76,104 17,87,593	385.2 414.2	247 584
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† 14	† 27,457	† 226.6	† ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Pantli Pipleda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)§ (b)	1,64,525 1,90,386	4,79,28,617 6,53,26,767	291.4 322.4	7,663 9,695

*Figures relate to re-partitioned Area.

†Figures exclude those on Intermediate Colleges.

‡Figures are not available.

AND ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES

In Institutions for Women		In All Institutions			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
72,457	238·3	3,757	8,48,851	225·9	Assam
75,327	190·7	6,703	12,84,535	191·6	
5,92,723	208·3	39,669	1,03,52,114	261·0	West Bengal
6,64,020	175·5	44,121	1,12,12,022	254·1	
67,373	280·7	10,336	24,79,380	239·9	Bihar
1,30,976	302·5	18,169	42,16,319	231·8	
36,544	365·4	20,889	70,83,056	339·1	Bombay
92,044	327·6	30,484	1,21,66,795	399·1	
34,662	216·6	4,429	13,07,505	295·2	Madhya Pradesh
48,029	227·6	5,980	37,78,420	631·3	
5,34,055	357·0	29,097	90,77,646	312·0	Madras
7,90,729	354·1	40,429	109,49,706	270·8	
22,116	330·1	2,834	7,29,809	257·5	Orissa
62,702	396·3	5,003	31,08,838	621·4	
4,76,621	285·2	28,145	76,93,563	273·4	Punjab
2,72,785	404·1	21,273	68,81,230	323·5	
34,913	170·3	23,779	73,98,051	311·1	U. P.†
68,479	276·1	28,465	1,17,04,964	411·2	
..	..	456	1,11,923	245·4	Ajmer†
1,01,864	141·7	3,054	5,00,203	163·8	
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
94,967	273·7	3,141	11,71,131	372·9	Delhi
1,34,245	229·9	4,899	19,21,538	392·2	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	84	27,437	326·6	
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
18,72,273	267·4	1,71,528	4,98,10,890	290·4	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
24,31,200	250·7	2,03,681	6,77,52,007	321·7	

† Figures in cols. (3), (6) and (9) include 49,69, 27 and 49,96 students respectively in Universities and Arts and Science Colleges in Areas which are now in Pakistan and in ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly figures in cols. (4), (7) and (10) include Rs. 13,52,018, Rs. 5,843 and Rs. 15,67,861 respectively as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE III(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN UNIVERSITIES

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Institutions for Men				In Institutions for Women	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	108.2	..	78.6	38.0	141.1	..
	(b)	75.4	..	96.9	19.4	46.0	..
West Bengal	(a)*	84.7	0.0	141.3	38.4	139.8	..
	(b)	75.0	..	152.7	33.8	104.6	0.4
Bihar	(a)	94.9	..	141.1	2.9	94.8	..
	(b)	70.6	..	123.4	36.1	154.7	..
Bombay	(a)	38.1	0.5	269.7	30.7	..	..
	(b)	70.8	0.6	249.1	79.3	16.7	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	138.0	0.3	146.1	13.8	103.6	..
	(b)	288.6	0.1	226.8	131.1	68.9	..
Madras	(a)	80.0	0.6	146.7	81.4	124.4	8.4
	(b)	76.7	..	145.9	43.4	90.4	..
Orissa	(a)	128.9	0.0	117.9	11.0	285.1	..
	(b)	275.7	0.2	111.5	240.1	370.5	..
Punjab	(a)*	51.5	0.2	164.9	56.0	121.8	..
	(b)	44.5	1.2	227.1	48.0	246.2	..
U. P.†	(a)	152.2	0.2	95.4	64.5	66.7	..
	(b)	199.6	0.8	155.2	56.8	63.3	11.0
Ajmer	(a)†	160.9	..	82.3	2.2	..	..
	(b)	112.0	1.0	50.8	6.8	99.5	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	215.1	..	146.4	23.7	85.2	..
	(b)	172.0	..	178.9	63.3	63.7	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	326.6	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	87.8	0.4	155.0	48.2	124.0	1.8
	(b)	192.6	0.3	170.2	55.2	107.5	0.4

* Figures relate to Pre-Partitioned Area.

† Figures exclude those of Intermediate Colleges.

AND ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Institutions for Women		In All Institutions				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Board's Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
62.4	34.8	111.0	..	77.3	37.6	Assam
74.8	69.3	73.7	..	95.6	22.3	
45.8	22.7	88.0	0.0	135.5	37.4	West Bengal
59.5	11.0	77.6	0.0	144.7	31.8	
80.5	105.4	94.9	..	139.7	5.3	Bihar
90.7	57.1	72.6	..	122.7	36.5	
278.1	87.3	38.0	0.5	269.6	31.0	Bombay
247.8	63.1	70.3	0.6	249.1	79.1	
106.6	6.4	136.5	0.3	144.6	13.8	Madhya Pradesh
145.3	13.4	230.9	0.1	223.9	126.9	
101.0	123.2	83.1	1.0	144.4	83.5	Madras
126.1	137.6	77.4	..	144.8	48.6	
45.0	..	131.0	0.0	116.2	10.3	Orissa
25.8	..	278.2	0.2	109.2	233.8	
148.1	15.3	55.7	0.2	163.9	53.6	Punjab
134.6	23.3	50.9	1.2	224.2	47.2	
53.8	49.8	151.5	0.2	95.0	64.4	U. P.†
143.2	58.6	198.4	0.9	155.1	56.8	
..	..	160.9	..	82.3	2.2	Ajmer
39.8	2.4	109.0	0.8	48.2	5.8	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
170.2	18.3	200.7	..	149.0	23.2	Delhi
161.2	5.0	159.0	..	176.8	56.4	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	326.6	†	†	†	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
95.4	46.2	89.3	0.4	152.6	48.1	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
95.8	47.0	102.8	0.4	166.7	54.8	

** In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

† Figures are not available.

TABLE III (C).—COST PER STUDENT IN UNIVERSITIES

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Institutions for Men Managed by				In Institutions for women Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	295.5	..	175.7	179.5	300.3	..
	(b)	325.1	..	164.5	475.7	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	552.8	..	357.2	109.9	834.0	..
	(b)	499.9	..	386.9	135.4	449.0	..
Bihar	(a)	382.8	..	276.3	83.4	410.3	..
	(b)	335.9	..	276.8	104.0	229.5	..
Bombay	(a)	288.9	..	354.3	286.1	..	..
	(b)	421.5	..	406.3	259.4	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	388.2	..	302.8	105.3	..	..
	(b)	378.6	..	1,136.7	145.9	..	..
Madras	(a)	235.1	314.6	318.8	741.2	548.6	347.2
	(b)	236.4	158.5	275.6	..	386.7	..
Orissa	(a)	226.6	..	329.9	..	330.1	..
	(b)	411.0	..	1,351.6	105.7	396.3	..
Punjab	(a)	292.5	..	458.9	103.7	555.6	..
	(b)	305.9	54.6	988.6	147.7	559.4	..
U. P. †	(a)	132.7	..	317.6	..	..	..
	(b)	250.9	..	415.1	343.1	..	..
Ajmer	(a)†	245.4	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	328.0	..	150.2	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cooch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	385.2	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	414.2	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	326.6	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as states)	(a)**	326.3	314.6	341.5	125.2	585.2	347.2
	(b)	347.9	126.4	392.9	139.5	430.4	..

* Figures relate to Pre-partitioned Areas.

† Figures exclude those of Intermediate Colleges.

AND ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Institutions for Women Managed by		In All Institutions Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
170.4	..	297.8	..	175.3	179.5	Assam
190.7	..	325.1	..	166.7	475.7	
44.1	255.4	579.7	..	329.2	113.0	West Bengal
74.9	279.3	488.4	..	342.0	137.0	
261.5	..	383.1	..	275.7	83.4	Bihar
354.4	..	330.5	..	279.1	104.0	
..	365.4	288.9	..	354.3	294.1	Bombay
457.7	286.0	421.5	..	406.5	262.2	
216.6	..	388.2	..	294.1	105.3	Madhya Pradesh
227.6	..	378.6	..	1,058.9	145.9	
299.3	154.4	255.4	316.7	317.9	727.1	Madras
342.0	..	247.9	158.5	279.0	..	
..	..	230.0	..	329.9	..	Orissa
..	..	410.5	..	1,351.6	105.7	
160.6	24.1	322.2	..	444.7	100.5	Punjab
..	189.0	321.5	54.6	988.6	148.6	
170.3	..	132.7	..	316.3	..	U. P.†
464.3	170.3	250.9	..	416.2	244.5	
..	..	245.4	..	..	..	Ajmer†
141.7	..	328.0	..	147.7	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
273.7	..	..	..	372.9	..	Delhi
229.9	..	..	..	392.2	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	325.6	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
168.7	148.6	338.3	316.7	334.5	125.8	INDIA (Less Areas formerly
193.6	232.9	353.4	126.4	379.7	141.3	known as States)

** In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

† Figures are not available.

TABLE IV(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Colleges for Men			In Colleges for Women
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
W. Bengal	(a)* (b)	220 277	127,740 189,370	580.6 683.6	.. 47
Bihar	(a) (b)	94 94	61,741 66,882	656.8 706.2	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	.. 308	1,49,611 4,23,436	792.4 850.3	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	133 102	74,641 2,19,634	556.7 546.4	.. 114
Madras	(a) (b)	278 174	2,41,514 5,67,461	868.8 1,866.6	117 186
Orissa	(a) (b)	15 11	25,121 25,303	565.2 825.6	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	110 101	1,55,696 1,00,717	741.0 997.2	348 142
U. P.**	(a) (b)	492 1,518	5,27,520 4,47,252	1,312.2 291.6	114 271
Ajmer	(a) (b)	56 12	45,782 59,590	693.7 961.1	....
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. 81	.. 1,18,167	.. 1,458.9	....
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panch Dikeda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	1,795 5,358	14,09,276 22,16,102	820.6 680.5	579 760

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

† Figures are not available.

TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGES

In Colleges for Women		In All Colleges			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost Per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	Assam
..
..	..	220	1,27,740	580.6	W. Bengal
37,950	807.4	324	2,27,320	701.6	..
..	..	94	61,741	656.8	Bihar
..	..	84	66,882	796.2	..
..	..	213	1,40,611	702.4	Bombay
..	..	438	4,23,436	850.3	..
..	..	193	74,641	386.7	Madhya Pradesh
65,303	572.8	516	2,84,937	552.2	..
1,89,263	1,617.6	395	4,30,777	1,090.6	Madras
2,92,834	1,574.4	490	8,00,205	1,755.7	..
..	..	29	25,121	866.2	Orissa
..	..	31	25,593	825.6	..
1,17,396	337.3	558	2,73,002	489.3	Punjab
88,661	624.4	243	1,89,378	779.3	..
39,566	347.1	516	5,67,086	1,099.0	U. P.**
2,12,176	782.9	1,789	6,59,428	368.6‡	..
..	..	66	45,782	693.7	Ajmer
..	..	62	59,590	961.1	..
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..
..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	81	1,18,167	1,458.9	..
..	..	..	..	..	Himachal Pradesh
..
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..
†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploda
..
3,46,225	598.0	2,284	17,55,591	768.6	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
6,96,924	917.0	4,113	25,15,026	707.9	States)

**Excludes aided colleges whose separate figures of enrolment are not available.

‡The explanation for the reduction in cost may be the opening of 15 unaided colleges.

TABLE IV(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Colleges for men				In Colleges for Women	
		To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	525.3 634.2	..	12.0 12.0	43.3 37.4	.. 806.8	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	653.7 791.7	..	..	3.1 4.5	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	456.5 674.3	..	221.9 158.8	24.0 17.2	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	394.2 495.3	..	93.4 26.4	0.1 24.7	.. 572.8	..
Madras	(a) (b)	716.5 976.0	..	96.4 96.5	55.9 794.1	1,289.1 1,058.8	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	846.2 825.6	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	549.1 869.5	..	164.0 137.7	7.2 ..	158.8 442.4	..
U. P. **	(a) (b)	793.6 218.1	..	518.6 75.4	.. 1.1	272.1 592.5	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. 303.2	..	396.9 623.4	297.8 34.5	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. 1,348.4	..	.. 110.5	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Pipoda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	532.9 489.9	..	213.2 88.8	30.4 81.8	409.6 724.5	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGE (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Colleges for Women		In All Colleges				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Assam
..	
0.6	..	525.3	..	12.0	43.3	West Bengal
..	..	630.2	..	10.4	32.0	
..	..	653.7	..	..	3.1	Bihar
..	..	791.7	..	..	4.5	
..	..	456.5	..	221.9	24.0	Bombay
..	..	674.3	..	158.8	17.2	
..	..	294.2	..	92.4	0.1	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	512.4	..	20.6	19.2	
142.4	186.1	886.1	..	110.0	94.5	Madras
210.2	305.4	1,007.4	..	139.7	609.6	
..	..	866.2	..	..	..	Orissa
..	..	825.6	..	..	..
114.0	64.5	313.3	..	132.8	43.2	Punjab
151.0	31.0	615.7	..	145.5	18.1	
75.0	..	678.5	..	420.5	..	U. P. **
28.0	62.4	290.0	..	68.2	10.4	
..	..	..	..	395.9	297.8	Ajmer
..	..	303.2	..	623.4	34.5	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	1,348.4	..	110.5	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploa
..	
112.1	76.4	539.0	..	187.5	42.0	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
89.7	102.8	533.3	..	89.0	85.6	

† Figures are not available.

** Excludes aided colleges, whose enrolment figures are not available separately.

TABLE IV(3) - COST PER STUDENT IN TEACHERS'

Provinces/Areas	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Colleges for Men Managed by				In Colleges for Women Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	887.9 1,081.6	.. ..	168.7 147.4	.. ..	911.9	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	656.5 796.2	....	....	....	....	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	828.6 1,074.5	.. ..	380.5 335.0	....	....	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	532.6 636.2	.. ..	301.4 595.2	.. ..	572.8	..
Madras	(a) (b)	1,006.5 1,316.9	.. ..	443.0 3,704.2	.. ..	2,717.2 2,185.4	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	866.2 625.5	....	....	....	....	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	741.0 997.2	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	635.9 860.5	....
U. P.**	(a) (b)	1,312.2 775.6	.. ..	.. ..	104.5	369.4 807.2	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	961.1	693.7	....	....
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. 1458.9	....	....	....	....	....
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	++ ++	++ ++	++ ++	++ ++	++ ++	++ ++
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	959.7 931.3	.. ..	273.4 910.5	693.7 194.5	1,182.0 1,010.9	....

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

TRAINING COLLEGES (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area <
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*Figures are not available.

**Excludes aided colleges, whose enrolment figures are not available separately.

TABLE V(A) -COST PER STUDENT IN ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGICAL COLLEGES@

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	No. of Students on Rolls (3)	Total expenditure (4)	Average Annual Cost per Student (5)
			Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	406 2,433	3,97,017 18,06,758	977.9 742.6
Bihar	(a) (b)	343 443	1,95,967 4,21,652	571.3 951.8
Bombay	(a) (b)	598 1,266	6,31,811 23,48,765	1,056.5 1,855.3
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	35 251	1,15,230 10,08,067	3,292.3 4,016.2
Madras	(a) (b)	831 1,703	5,85,357 15,62,999	704.4 917.8
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	406 208	3,15,983 2,24,441	778.3 1,079.0
Uttar Pradesh	(a) (b)	249 ..	4,52,294 ..	1,816.4 ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)††	.. 17	.. 95,600	.. 5,617.6
Himachal Pradesh.. .. .	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as Stat. 9)	(a)** (b)	3,102 6,321	28,75,121 74,68,182	926.9 1,181.5

@ There are no Colleges, exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to prepartitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

†† Figures relate to Institute for Fruit Technology.

** Figures in col. (3) include 234 students in Engineering Colleges in Provinces which are now in Pakistan. Similarly figures in col (4) include Rs. 1,81,462 as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE V(B) — COST PER STUDENT IN ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGICAL COLLEGES@ (BY SOURCES)

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student to			
		Govt. Funds (3)	Local Boards' Funds (4)	Fees (5)	Other Sources (6)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a) * (b)	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a) * (b)	789.9 389.5	..	220.8 316.4	17.2 36.7
Bihar	(a) (b)	497.3 859.7	..	74.0 92.1	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	360.6 518.7	..	261.1 306.2	434.8 1,030.4
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. 3,370.5	..	88.9 153.3	3,203.4 492.4
Madras	(a) (b)	300.3 715.2	..	169.4 183.5	234.7 19.1
Orissa	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	668.9 750.3	..	109.4 328.7	..
Uttar Pradesh	(a) (b)	1,255.5 ..	..	136.4 ..	424.5 ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)††	.. 5,311.3	..	.. 306.3	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States.)	(a)** (b)	500.4 679.5	0.7 ..	181.3 256.8	244.5 245.3

@ There are no Colleges, exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

†† Figures relate to Institute for Fruit Technology.

** In calculating these figures areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account

TABLE V(C) — COST PER STUDENT IN ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGICAL COLLEGES (BY MANAGEMENT)

Province/Area	Year	Average Annual Cost per Student in Colleges Managed by			
	(a) 1945-46	Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies	
	(b) 1948-49			Aided	Unaided
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	977.9	..	..	..
	(b)	1,772.4	..	428.2	..
Bihar	(a)	571.3	..	..	..
	(b)	961.8	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	717.3	..	1,917.6	..
	(b)	1,233.0	..	451.3	6,373.4
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	..	..	..	3,292.3
	(b)	4,527.3	..	..	2,276.6
Madras	(a)	648.4	..	795.2	..
	(b)	1,017.5	..	558.9	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	755.3	..	..	..
	(b)	1,009.0	..	..	..
Uttar Pradesh	(a)	1,813.4	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)††	5,617.6	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States.)	(a)**	853.1	..	1,052.3	3,292.3
	(b)	1,412.4	..	468.4	5,514.8

@ There are no Colleges, exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

†† Figures relate to Institute of Fruit Technology.

** In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

COST OF EDUCATION IN PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

GOVERNMENT FUNDS
LOCAL BOARD FUNDS
FEES
OTHER SOURCES



27

24

21

18

15

12

9

6

3

RUPEES

PRIMARY

SECONDARY

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TABLE VI(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Colleges for Men			In Colleges for Women
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expendi- ture	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	1,733 2,833	11,33,792 27,96,378	654.2 987.1	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	445 1,099	3,81,862 6,60,832	858.2 601.3	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	1,398 2,285	7,39,719 19,86,600	529.1 869.4	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. 299	.. 3,64,299	.. 1,218.4	....
Madras	(a) (b)	1,828 2,367	13,40,067 14,09,824	733.1 596.6	92 186
Orissa	(a) (b)	51 182	1,27,707 4,39,557	2,504.1 2,415.1	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	1,386 570	10,15,726 6,63,554	732.8 1,164.1	220 228
U. P.	(a) (b)	319 346	4,87,238 12,29,296	1,527.4 3,562.9	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)†	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	31 278
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	+ +	+ +	+ +	+ +
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piplode	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	7,160 9,981	52,26,131 95,50,340	729.9 956.9	343 692

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

MEDICAL AND VETERINARY COLLEGES

In Colleges for Women		In All Colleges			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	..	..	..	Assam
..
..	..	1,733	11,33,792	654.2	West Bengal
..	..	2,833	27,96,378	987.1	..
..	..	445	3,81,882	858.2	Bihar
..	..	1,099	6,60,832	601.3	..
..	..	1,398	7,39,719	529.1	Bombay
..	..	2,285	18,86,600	869.4	..
..	..	..	..	..	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	299	3,64,299	1,218.4	..
1,46,221	1,589.4	1,920	14,86,288	774.1	Madras
2,45,335	1,319.0	2,553	16,55,159	648.3	..
..	..	51	1,27,707	2,504.1	Orissa
..	..	182	4,39,557	2,415.1	..
2,43,367	1,106.2	1,606	12,59,093	784.0	Punjab
2,26,240	992.3	798	8,89,794	1,115.0	..
..	..	319	4,87,238	1,527.4	U. P.
..	..	346	12,29,296	3,552.9	..
..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer
..
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..
2,80,504	9,048.5	31	2,80,504	9,048.5	Delhi
6,16,960	2,219.2	278	6,16,960	2,219.2	..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..
6,70,092	1,963.6	1,593	58,96,223	786.8	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
10,83,525	1,573.0	10,673	1,66,38,865	996.8	..

†Figures are not available.

‡Includes figures for College of Nursing.

TABLE VI(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN MEDICAL

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1946-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Colleges for Men				In Colleges for Women	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	459.6 734.6	..	179.1 215.1	15.5 37.4	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	716.6 469.6	..	104.4 111.9	37.2 19.8	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	151.5 348.8	103.2 143.6	249.4 296.8	25.0 80.2	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. 995.3	..	.. 223.1	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	544.5 410.8	..	142.3 164.3	46.3 20.5	73.4 155.6	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	2,341.3 2,290.8	..	128.8 98.9	34.0 25.4	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	503.0 902.2	..	178.0 261.6	51.8 0.3	616.4 530.7	43.2 15.4
U. P.	(a) (b)	1,200.1 3,296.6	..	293.8 244.8	24.5 11.6	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)§	..	..	..	..	7,269.1 1,526.5	.. 3.6
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	†
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	492.2 674.9	20.2 32.9	183.4 312.9	34.0 36.9	1,072.0 344.4	27.7 6.5

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

TABLE VI(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN MEDICAL

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Colleges for Boys Managed by				In Colleges for Women Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	971.2 1,157.2	..	234.9 665.3	..	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	859.2 691.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	559.9 867.5	486.7 774.8	..	1,583.7	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	733.1 595.6	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	2,504.1 2,415.1	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	730.5 1,164.1	..	..	751.6	..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	1,527.4 3,552.9	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	2,840.2	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INMIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	819.7 1,001.4	486.7 774.8	234.9 665.3	751.6 1,583.7	2,840.2	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

AND VETERINARY COLLEGES (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Colleges for Women Managed by		In All Colleges Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..	West Bengal
..	..	971.2	..	234.9	..	
..	..	1,157.2	..	665.3	..	
..	..	858.2	..	..	..	Bihar
..	..	691.3	..	..	..
..	..	559.9	486.7	..	..	Bombay
..	..	867.5	774.8	..	1,583.7	
..	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	1,218.4	..	..	..
1,589.4	..	733.1	..	1,589.4	..	Madras
1,319.0	..	595.6	..	1,319.0	..	
..	..	2,504.1	..	..	..	Orissa
..	..	2,415.1	..	..	..
1,106.2	..	730.5	..	1,106.2	751.6	Punjab
992.3	..	1,161.1	..	992.3	..	
..	..	1,527.4	..	..	..	U. P.
..	..	3,552.9	..	..	..
..	Ajmer
..	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
9,048.5	9,048.5	..	Delhi
2,052.0	..	2,840.2	..	2,052.0	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	Kutch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
1,953.6	..	819.7	486.7	776.2	751.6	INDIA
1,454.9	..	1,014.7	774.8	975.2	1,583.7	(Less Areas formerly known as States)

† Figures re not available.

‡ Includes figures for College of Nursing.

**TABLE VII(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN AGRICULTURAL
AND FORESTRY COLLEGES†**

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)		No. of Students on Rolls (3)	Total Expenditure (4)	Average Annual Cost per Student (5)
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bihar	(a) (b)	29 89	62,660 1,17,583	2,160·7 1,321·2	
Bombay	(a) (b)	439 981	1,83,565 7,79,608	418·1 794·7	
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	199 265	81,254 2,08,389	408·3 786·4	
Madras	(a) (b)	317 671	6,10,806 5,56,514	1,926·8 829·4	
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	376 147	2,97,627 1,03,113	791·6 701·4	
U. P.	(a) (b)	531 736	6,46,155 10,32,517	1,216·9 1,402·9	
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a)§ (b)	62 230	8,48,893 17,43,113	13,691·8 7,578·8	
Himachal Pradesh.. .. .	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	2,002 3,119	28,84,638 45,40,837	1,440·9 1,455·9	

† There are no colleges exclusively for women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

§ Figures relate to Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi.

** Figures in column (3) include 49 students in Agricultural colleges in Provinces which are now in Pakistan. Similarly figures in column (4) include Rs. 1,53,678 as expenditure on those institutions.

TABLE VII(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY COLLEGES† (BY SOURCES)

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student to			
		Govt. Funds (3)	Local Boards' Funds (4)	Fees (5)	Other Sources (6)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bihar	(a) (b)	2,160.7 1,321.2	....	....	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	247.8 578.6	.. ..	170.3 156.6	.. 59.5
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	301.0 553.9	.. ..	107.3 217.2	.. 15.3
Madras	(a) (b)	1,775.5 773.8	.. ..	151.4 55.6	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	653.3 583.4	.. ..	138.3 118.0	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	1,216.9 1,402.9	....	....	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a)§ (b)	13,691.8 7,428.6	.. ..	.. 150.2	....
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	1,342.9 1,339.5	.. ..	98.0 96.4	.. 20.0

† There are no colleges exclusively for women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

§ Figures relate to Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi.

** While calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE VII(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY COLLEGES† (BY MANAGEMENT)

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student In Colleges Managed by			
		Government (3)	Local Boards (4)	Private Bodies	
				Aided (5)	Unaided (6)
Assam	(a)* (b)	Rs. ..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..	Rs. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bihar	(a) (b)	2,160·7 1,321·2	....	....	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	418·1 627·4	.. ..	.. 1,524·2	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a)* (b)	408·3 379·9	.. ..	.. 3,854·9	....
Madras	(a) (b)	1,926·8 829·4	....	....	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	791·6 701·4	....	....	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	1,216·9 1,402·9	....	....	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a)§ (b)	13,691·8 7,578·8	....	....	....
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)* (b)*	1,440·9 1,426·0	.. ..	.. 1,861·8	....

† There are no colleges exclusively for women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

§ Figures relate to Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi.

** While calculating these figures areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE VIII(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN COMMERCIAL COLLEGES ||

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	No. of Students on Rolls (3)	Total Expenditure (4)	Average Annual Cost per Student (5)
			Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	3,683 6,683	57,767 1,89,078	15.7 28.3
Bihar	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bombay	(a) (b)	2,941 3,884	4,72,555 7,61,494	160.7 196.1
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	502 1,141	79,316 1,55,571	158.0 136.4
Madras	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	221 106	53,170 12,629	240.6 119.1
Uttar Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	7,489 11,814	7,23,147 11,18,772	96.6 94.7

|| There are no colleges, exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to prepartitioned areas.

† Figures are not available.

** Figures in Col. (3) include 142 students in commercial Colleges in Provinces which are now in Pakistan. Similarly figures in Col. (4) include Rs. 60,339 as expenditure on these institutions.

**TABLE VIII(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN COMMERCIAL COLLEGES
(BY SOURCES)**

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student to			
	Govt. Funds (3)	Local Boards' Funds (4)	Fees (5)	Other Sources (6)	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. 0.4	.. ..	15.7 27.3	.. 0.6
Bihar	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bombay	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	153.7 183.9	7.0 12.2
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	119.2 103.9	38.8 15.7
Madras	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	190.0 ..	.. ..	50.6 119.1	....
Uttar Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(c)** (b)	5.2 1.9	.. ..	83.8 87.0	7.6 5.8

There are no Colleges, exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to prepartitioned Areas.

† Figures are not available.

** In calculating these figures, are as under Pakistan have been taken into account.

**TABLE VIII(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN COMMERCIAL COLLEGES||
(BY MANAGEMENT)**

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student in Colleges Managed by			
		Government (3)	Local Boards (4)	Private Bodies	
				Aided (5)	Unaided (6)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a) *	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	..	..	..	15.7
	(b)	..	..	80.4	18.3
Bihar	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	148.4	..	..	165.5
	(b)	186.0	..	..	198.6
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a)	..	..	..	158.0
	(b)	..	..	148.4	103.6
Madras	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	..	..	240.6	..
	(b)	..	..	..	119.1
Uttar Pradesh ..	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States) ..	(a)**	148.4	..	240.8	85.0
	(b)	186.0	..	116.7	82.1

|| There are no Colleges exclusively for Women.

* Figures relate to prepartitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

** In calculating these figures, areas under Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE IX(A) — COST PER STUDENT IN LAW COLLEGES

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	No. of Students on Rolls (3)	Total Expenditure (4)	Average Annual Cost per Student (5)
			Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	62 93	14,622 7,009	235.8 75.4
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	1,944 1,243	1,69,521 1,75,704	87.2 141.4
Bihar	(a) (b)	589† 815§	63,812 69,808	108.3 85.7
Bombay	(a) (b)	1,290 1,410	2,12,450 3,26,181	164.7 231.3
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	542 555	40,086 64,147	74.0 115.6
Madras	(a) (b)	591 954	1,19,481 1,63,378	202.2 171.3
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	493 84	94,610 69,024	191.9 821.7
U. P.	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. .	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	5,720 5,154	7,65,486 8,75,251	133.8 169.9

† There are no colleges exclusively for women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

‡ Includes 107 students reading M.A./M.Sc. also.

§ Includes 137 students reading M.A./M.Sc. also.

** Figures in column (3) include 299 students studying in Law Colleges in Provinces which are now in Pakistan, similarly figures in column (4) include Rs. 50,904 as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE IX(B) — COST PER STUDENT IN LAW COLLEGES (BY SOURCES)

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student to			
		Govt. Funds (3)	Local Boards Funds (4)	Fees (5)	Other Sources (6)
Assam	(a)* (b)	Rs. 115.1 25.9	Rs.	Rs. 120.7 49.5	Rs.
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	87.2 141.4	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	108.3 83.8	.. 2.1
Bombay	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	159.3 185.0	5.4 46.3
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	68.2 109.2	5.8 6.4
Madras	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	198.4 171.3	3.8 ..
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	191.9 552.4	.. 269.3
U. P.	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	1.2 0.5	.. ..	128.0 151.3	4.6 18.1

There are no Colleges exclusively for women

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

** In calculating these figures areas now in Pakistan have been accounted for.

TABLE IX(C).—COST PER STUDENT IN LAW COLLEGES|| (BY MANAGEMENT)

Province/Area (1)	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49 (2)	Average Annual Cost per Student In Colleges Managed by			
		Government (3)	Local Boards (4)	Private Bodies	
				Aided (5)	Unaided (6)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Aseam	(a)* (b)	235·8 75·4	....	....	....
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	87·2 141·4
Bihar	(a) (b)	108·3 80·2	.. ..	.. ..	.. 132·2
Bombay	(a) (b)	177·5 175·7	.. ..	.. ..	163·7 255·7
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	56·8 ..	123·3 115·6
Madras	(a) (b)	206·4 192·4	.. ..	132·4 95·3	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	191·9 821·7
U. P.	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	161·7 142·4	.. ..	62·6 95·3	130·5 193·7

|| There are no colleges exclusively for women.

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

** While calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

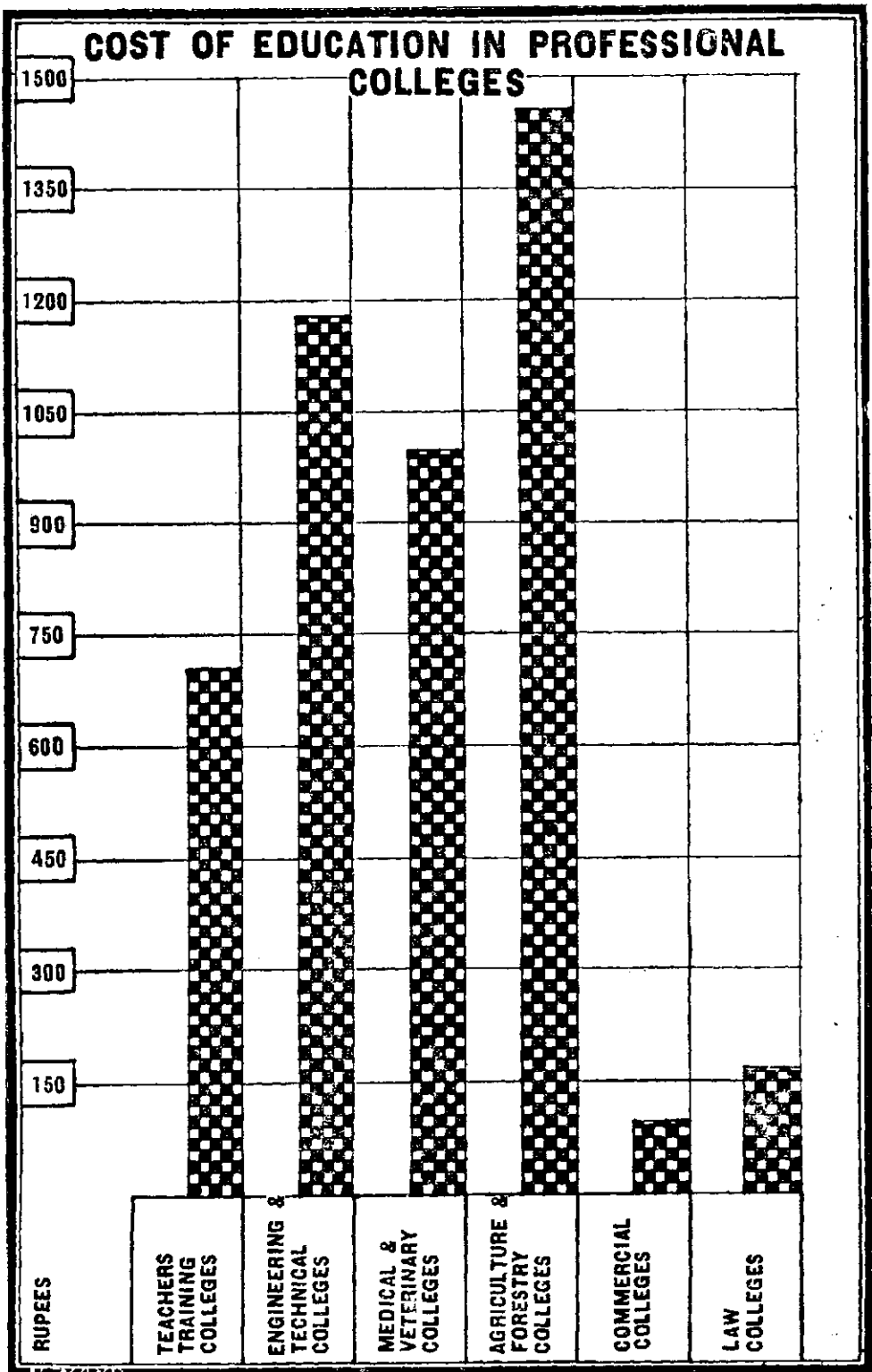


TABLE X(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Men			In Schools for Women
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	203 1,181	87,057 1,63,686	428.9 138.6	54 71
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	3,794 1,217	7,94,737 4,50,900	209.5 370.5	208 238
Bihar	(a) (b)	1,402 2,144	2,90,477 6,75,620	207.2 315.1	281 299
Bombay	(a) (b)	3,476 6,885	5,78,251 14,46,984	166.4 210.2	1,709 2,528
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	886 1,986	3,25,007 6,04,161	366.8 304.2	316 795
Madras	(a) (b)	8,845† 13,532	15,29,667 29,05,145	172.9 214.7	5,033 6,985
Orissa	(a) (b)	454 984	1,18,069 4,04,763	243.9 411.3	57 62
Punjab	(a)* (b)	933 533	1,63,537 1,05,677	175.3 198.3	580 276
U. P.	(a) (b)	1,411 10,231	4,02,016 14,72,282	284.9 143.9	638 848
Ajmer	(a) (b)	58 225	22,051 30,230	380.2 134.4	34 53
N. and N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	48 144	14,209 17,386	296.0 121.7	34 121
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† 57	† 9,956	† 174.7	† —
Kutch	(a) (b)	† 19	† 8,053	† 423.8	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	22,124† 39,138	45,23,112 82,94,833	204.4 211.9	9,233 12,276

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

‡ Excludes 26 students in one unaided School, in Madras the expenditure on which is not available.

NORMAL AND TRAINING SCHOOLS

In Schools for Women		In All Schools			Province/Area (12)
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
7,911	146.5	257	94,968	369.5	Assam
13,441	189.3	1,252	1,77,127	141.5	
1,18,066	567.6	4,002	9,12,803	228.1	West Bengal
92,769	389.8	1,455	5,43,669	373.7	
85,036	302.6	1,683	3,75,513	223.1	Bihar
88,230	295.1	2,443	7,63,850	312.7	
4,68,658	274.2	5,185	10,46,909	201.9	Bombay
7,34,043	290.4	9,413	21,81,027	231.7	
89,985	284.8	1,202	4,14,992	345.3	Madhya Pradesh
1,90,837	240.0	2,781	7,94,998	285.9	
9,19,552	182.7	13,878	24,49,219	176.5	Madras
17,87,390	255.9	20,517	46,92,535	228.7	
21,826	382.9	541	1,39,895	258.6	Orissa
66,316	1,069.6	1,046	4,71,069	450.4	
88,058	151.8	1,513	2,51,595	166.3	Punjab
52,816	191.4	809	1,58,493	195.0	
3,51,669	551.2	2,049	7,53,685	367.8	U. P.
3,15,471	372.0	11,079	17,87,753	161.4	
19,476	572.8	92	41,527	451.4	Ajmer
39,789	750.7	278	70,019	251.0	
..	..	..	..	..	A. and N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
25,425	747.8	82	39,634	483.3	Delhi
32,067	265.0	265	49,453	186.6	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	57	9,956	174.7	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	19	8,053	423.8	
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
22,99,395	249.1	31,357	68,23,007	217.6	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
34,13,169	278.0	51,414	1,17,08,002	227.7	States)

** Figures in col. (3), (6) and (9) include respectively 584,280,864 students in Areas now in Pakistan and ex-centrally administered Areas. Similarly the figures in cols. (4), (7) and (10) include Rs. 1,98,034 and 3,02,267 respectively

TABLE X(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Men				In Schools for Women	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	392.7	34.9	0.0	1.3	138.3	..
	(b)	128.6	5.8	..	4.2	177.5	3.9
West Bengal	(a)*	198.9	7.7	..	2.9	459.0	..
	(b)	300.9	24.7	0.3	44.6	289.0	2.1
Bihar	(a)	199.6	..	0.6	7.0	276.8	..
	(b)	311.3	..	1.2	2.6	265.3	..
Bombay	(a)	135.8	0.3	22.0	7.3	161.1	15.8
	(b)	161.1	1.5	26.4	21.2	167.9	15.2
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	360.8	..	1.7	4.3	237.8	..
	(b)	302.8	..	0.2	1.2	222.1	0.4
Madras	(a)	156.2	..	0.6	16.1	143.9	..
	(b)	195.9	..	1.7	14.1	205.6	0.0
Orissa	(a)	243.5	..	0.3	0.1	340.6	..
	(b)	408.9	..	0.3	2.1	1,019.9	..
Punjab	(a)*	148.4	..	18.0	8.9	131.8	..
	(b)	124.7	..	59.0	14.6	191.4	..
U. P.	(a)	239.1	31.8	6.3	7.7	489.3	8.8
	(b)	141.7	..	0.7	1.5	331.8	16.1
Ajmer	(a)	330.4	..	7.3	42.5	572.8	..
	(b)	125.1	..	1.7	7.6	750.7	..
A. and N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	296.0	..	..	..	747.8	..
	(b)	120.7	..	..	..	266.0	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	174.7	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	423.8	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	185.1	3.7	5.0	10.6	193.0	3.5
	(b)	793.4	1.2	6.3	11.0	217.2	4.4

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

NORMAL AND TRAINING SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Women		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	8.2	339.3	27.5	0.0	2.7	Assam
..	7.9	131.4	5.7	..	4.4	
20.6	88.0	212.4	7.3	1.1	7.3	West Bengal
41.3	57.4	298.9	21.1	7.0	46.7	
1.9	23.9	212.5	..	0.8	9.8	Bihar
2.1	27.7	305.7	..	1.3	5.7	
47.9	49.4	144.8	5.4	30.5	21.2	Bombay
51.9	55.4	162.9	5.2	33.2	30.4	
13.2	33.8	328.5	..	4.7	12.1	Madhya Pradesh
3.8	13.7	279.7	0.1	1.3	4.8	
2.0	36.8	151.8	..	1.1	23.6	Madras
2.6	47.7	201.2	0.0	2.0	25.5	
3.5	38.8	253.7	..	0.7	4.2	Orissa
10.1	39.6	445.2	..	0.9	4.3	
8.7	11.3	142.0	..	14.4	9.9	Punjab
..	..	147.4	..	38.9	9.6	
20.3	32.8	316.9	24.7	10.7	15.5	U. P.
10.1	14.0	156.3	1.2	1.4	2.5	
..	..	420.0	..	4.6	26.8	Ajmer
..	..	244.4	..	1.3	5.2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. and N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
..	..	483.3	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	186.6	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	174.7	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	423.8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
13.4	39.2	187.4	3.7	7.5	19.0	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
14.0	42.4	199.1	2.0	8.1	18.5	

** In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan and the ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE X(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Men Managed by				In Schools for Women Managed by	
		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	458.4	..	58.0	..	..	..
	(b)	236.8	59.4	187.8	48.3	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	202.6	660.3	297.6	111.1	870.7	..
	(b)	320.7	837.0	297.6	2,221.2	624.4	..
Bihar	(a)	220.5	..	129.2	55.1	467.3	..
	(b)	328.3	..	127.9	63.2	444.0	..
Bombay	(a)	202.4	..	118.6	187.7	394.5	331.7
	(b)	282.8	235.1	141.8	345.3	498.2	601.9
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	366.0	..	..	442.4	378.4	..
	(b)	304.2	..	..	..	266.9	..
Madras	(a)	170.6	..	179.8	..	188.7	..
	(b)	215.2	..	213.3	..	227.5	..
Orissa	(a)	243.9	..	..	..	544.1	..
	(b)	411.3	..	..	..	1,871.2	..
Punjab	(a)*	182.9	..	155.2	116.4	158.3	..
	(b)	386.8	..	147.1	99.9	197.9	..
U. P.	(a)	321.3	155.3	242.0	171.7	723.5	118.7
	(b)	142.8	..	252.3	..	447.1	243.8
Ajmer	(a)	405.6	..	271.5	..	572.8	..
	(b)	146.8	..	64.2	..	750.7	..
A. and N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	296.0	..	..	..	747.8	..
	(b)	120.7	..	..	..	265.0	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	174.7	..	..	..	..	..
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	423.8	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States.)	(a)**	215.4	228.5	159.2	170.9	302.9	235.5
	(b)	221.9	118.7	178.3	275.7	303.7	404.4

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available

NORMAL AND TRAINING SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average annual cost per Student						Province/Area
In schools for Women Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	15
146.6	..	458.4	..	127.3	..	Assam
189.3	..	236.8	59.4	188.3	48.3	
358.4	560.0	217.5	660.3	332.3	208.7	West Bengal
342.1	360.0	331.8	837.0	328.6	2,006.4	
181.6	..	241.9	..	162.9	55.1	Bihar
192.4	..	334.9	..	174.9	63.2	
235.5	152.4	238.8	331.7	166.1	157.5	Bombay
226.2	173.8	314.1	377.8	169.6	235.8	
157.6	..	368.2	..	157.6	442.4	Madhya Pradesh
106.6	233.3	295.0	..	106.6	233.3	
177.0	182.7	175.5	..	178.3	182.7	Madras
277.8	..	218.1	..	247.0	..	
257.0	..	258.7	..	257.0	..	Orissa
365.2	..	453.1	..	365.2	..	
177.0	70.2	173.3	..	161.2	86.1	Punjab
68.6	..	266.1	..	142.2	99.9	
339.9	10.0	429.0	148.6	312.9	148.6	U. P.
206.0	..	159.2	243.8	220.6	..	
..	..	475.8	..	271.5	..	Ajmer
..	..	278.0	..	64.2	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. and N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
..	..	483.5	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	186.6	..	..	..
†	†	†	..	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	..	174.7	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Kutah
..	..	423.8	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploa
..	
202.7	170.8	232.9	230.6	181.6	170.8	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
256.5	182.4	231.4	165.5	213.9	246.8	

** In calculating these figures Areas now in Pakistan and the ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XI(A). - COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* 583	583	88,125	151.2	303
	(b) 588	588	1,18,660	201.8	209
West Bengal	(a)* 6,433	6,433	13,80,514	211.5	1,693
	(b) 3,186	3,186	9,43,859	296.2	1,175
Bihar	(a) 2,392	2,392	6,81,262	284.2	431
	(b) 2,531	2,531	10,30,507	407.2	416
Bombay	(a) 4,352	4,352	12,15,903	279.4	3,696
	(b) 5,074	5,074	24,30,029	480.9	5,210
Madhya Pradesh	(a) 747	747	2,28,085	305.3	254
	(b) 922	922	13,20,896	348.0	124
Madras	(a) 4,123	4,123	30,29,760	734.8	889
	(b) 4,884	4,884	41,42,132	848.1	929
Orissa	(a) 260	260	1,54,541	594.4	45
	(b) 1,683	1,683	6,23,448	370.4	81
Punjab	(a)* 2,285	2,285	10,15,361	444.4	1,948
	(b) 1,096	1,096	5,60,974	511.8	1,443
U. P.	(a) 3,790	3,790	7,67,916	202.6	425
	(b) 2,380	2,380	2,27,295	95.5	522
Ajmer	(a) 41	41	3,750	91.5	..
	(b) 66	66	3,702	56.1	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) ..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) ..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) ..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) 1,277	1,277	3,59,666	281.6	159
	(b) 1,068	1,068	6,45,155	604.1	95
Himachal Pradesh	(a) †	†	†	†	†
	(b) †	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a) ..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) ..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** 26,694	26,694	89,53,566	335.4	10,639
	(b) 23,478	23,478	1,10,56,657	470.9	10,204

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

ENGINEERING, TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost Per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
7,892	26.0	886	96,017	108.4	Assam
10,969	52.5	797	129,629	162.6	
1,41,319	88.7	8,026	15,01,833	187.1	West Bengal
1,63,815	139.4	4,361	11,07,074	254.0	
27,956	64.9	2,823	7,09,218	251.2	Bihar
32,786	78.8	2,947	10,63,293	360.8	
1,73,450	46.9	8,048	13,89,353	172.6	Bombay
3,77,414	72.4	10,384	28,17,443	274.0	
9,020	35.5	1,001	2,37,105	236.9	Madhya Pradesh
4,636	37.4	1,048	3,25,532	311.2	
1,22,319	137.6	5,012	31,52,079	628.9	Madras
1,33,788	144.0	5,813	42,75,920	735.6	
908	20.2	305	1,55,449	509.7	Orissa
6,399	79.0	1,764	6,29,847	357.1	
2,20,901	113.0	4,233	12,35,562	291.9	Punjab
2,30,605	159.8	2,539	7,91,579	311.8	
22,546	52.9	4,216	7,90,462	187.5	U.P.
45,195	66.6	2,902	2,72,490	93.9	
..	..	41	3,750	91.5	Ajmer
..	..	68	3,702	56.1	
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
5,483	34.5	1,436	3,65,149	254.3	Delhi
8,670	91.3	1,163	6,53,825	562.2	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploa
..	
7,54,918	75.2	36,733	97,05,484	264.3	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
10,14,277	99.4	33,632	1,29,70,934	358.4	

** Figures in cols. (3), (6) and (9) include respectively 411, 295 and 706 students in Sind (now in Pakistan) and the ex-Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly figures in cols. (4), (7) and (10) include Rs. 48,683, 23,824 and 72,501 respectively as expenditure incurred on these institutions.

TABLE XI(B) - COST PER STUDENT IN ENGINEERING.

Province/Area	Year 1945-46 (a) 1946-49 (b)	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for girls	
		To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	119.8 155.8	10.7 9.4	8.1 6.4	12.5 30.2	0.8 0.9	7.1 20.0
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	124.4 129.1	20.7 43.4	14.4 23.0	52.0 100.7	28.5 49.2	10.2 43.6
Bihar	(a) (b)	214.0 339.4	2.3 4.0	7.0 11.6	61.5 52.2	28.3 34.3	3.4 3.6 0.5 0.8
Bombay	(a) (b)	83.5 251.2	19.1 21.3	104.7 124.5	72.1 83.9	5.6 8.7	0.8
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	222.7 291.6	5.7 3.5	17.8 30.1	59.1 22.8	8.5 11.0	....
Madras	(a) (b)	190.5 289.0	0.4 33.8	14.8 27.1	529.1 498.2	27.7 33.6	.. 10.0
Orissa	(a) (b)	460.1 334.8	..	28.8 19.3	105.5 16.3	19.1 31.3	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	270.6 302.6	.. 1.4	83.5 121.6	90.3 86.2	101.5 155.7	3.0 ..
U. P.	(a) (b)	161.5 51.1	6.5 8.8	7.3 1.2	27.3 34.4	20.5 13.1	14.2 42.1
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	91.5 56.1	....	....
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	281.6 552.5	.. ..	.. 51.6	.. ..	18.9 42.2	.. 11.7
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States.)	(a)** (b)	165.3 252.3	10.0 19.3	33.4 47.8	126.7 151.5	31.7 38.1	3.5 9.2

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources.	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
11.0	18.1 20.6	79.2 115.3	9.5 12.0	5.3 7.6	14.4 27.7	Assam
4.3 4.8	45.7 41.8	105.3 107.6	18.6 43.5	12.4 18.1	50.8 84.8	West Bengal
4.6 10.2	28.6 30.7	185.7 296.3	2.4 3.9	6.6 11.4	56.5 49.2	Bihar
13.5 29.9	27.3 33.0	47.7 128.4	10.5 11.0	62.8 76.5	51.6 58.1	Bombay
2.1	27.0 21.3	168.4 258.3	4.2 3.1	13.3 26.8	51.0 23.0	Madhya Pradesh
1.4 5.1	108.5 95.3	161.6 248.2	0.3 30.0	12.4 23.6	454.6 433.8	Madras
..	1.1	395.1	..	24.5	90.1	Orissa
..	47.2	320.9	..	18.4	17.8	..
0.8	7.7	192.7	1.4	45.5	52.3	Punjab
..	4.1	219.1	0.6	52.5	39.6	..
3.6 5.3	14.6 26.1	147.3 44.3	7.3 14.8	6.9 1.9	26.0 32.9	U. P.
..	..	..	..	..	91.5	Ajmer
..	..	..	..	..	56.1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. N. Islands
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	15.6	252.6	..	..	1.7	Delhi
..	37.4	510.8	1.0	47.4	3.0	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..
6.7 17.2	33.3 34.2	128.8 157.4	8.2 16.2	26.1 35.5	101.2 116.3	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)

** In calculating these figures Areas now in Pakistan and the ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XI(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN ENGINEERING.

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	565.3	82.9	30.7	6.5	..	16.7
	(b)	616.7	66.1	66.6	23.2	..	69.6
West Bengal	(a)*	392.8	523.6	136.2	65.7	..	..
	(b)	492.0	369.1	263.0	225.6	..	..
Bihar	(a)	499.0	190.9	136.2	..	160.2	..
	(b)	917.1	383.1	134.4	..	143.2	..
Bombay	(a)	246.9	594.2	264.8	287.5	..	..
	(b)	817.5	584.3	341.7	323.5	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	295.2	239.9	366.9	..	..	..
	(b)	344.8	182.0	582.8	..	..	..
Madras	(a)	317.9	114.5	1,100.2	..	..	..
	(b)	649.9	795.7	1,036.8	..	..	..
Orissa	(a)	836.6	..	279.3	..	..	..
	(b)	315.6	..	1,483.7	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	607.3	..	182.4	37.2	141.1	54.7
	(b)	713.2	..	113.4	..	183.9	..
U. P.	(a)	298.0	107.0	106.7	8.0	..	57.4
	(b)	126.0	53.5	62.7	..	..	236.4
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	91.5	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	56.1	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	281.6	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	604.1	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	377.9	350.3	315.1	203.3	141.3	85.9
	(b)	551.3	300.4	427.7	293.4	133.1	273.4

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area (15)
In Schools for Girls Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
26.0	..	565.3	72.3	28.6	6.5	Assam
69.6	11.8	616.7	66.4	67.4	14.4	
88.3	117.0	392.8	523.6	123.6	69.7	West Bengal
159.7	23.6	492.0	269.1	227.8	161.9	
61.1	42.9	492.5	190.9	119.5	42.9	Bihar
75.5	50.8	895.6	383.1	123.3	50.8	
50.2	29.3	246.9	594.2	141.4	189.3	Bombay
65.9	111.3	817.5	584.3	158.4	241.2	
35.5	..	295.2	239.9	161.1	..	Madhya Pradesh
37.4	..	344.8	182.0	219.9	..	
137.6	..	317.9	114.5	823.3	..	Madras
144.0	..	649.9	795.7	792.8	..	
20.2	..	836.6	..	905.5	..	Orissa
79.0	..	315.6	..	772.6	..	
51.9	..	382.6	54.7	129.3	37.2	Punjab
43.2	..	384.2	..	85.2	..	
38.7	..	298.0	114.7	92.7	8.0	U. P.
49.9	400.0	126.0	100.1	58.1	400.0	
..	..	..	..	..	91.5	Ajmer
..	..	..	..	..	56.1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
34.5	..	281.6	..	34.5	..	Dolhi
91.3	..	604.1	..	91.3	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
67.0	33.2	351.2	318.9	223.4	152.9	INDIA (Less Areas formerly
85.3	94.8	513.7	298.1	279.0	217.2	known as States)

** In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan and ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XII(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year 1945-46 (a) 1948-49 (b)	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expendi- ture	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	2,705 1,299	7,54,580 1,89,420	279·0 145·8	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	277 ..	98,583 ..	355·9..	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	936 820	3,52,912 4,01,129	377·0 489·2	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	163 120	62,382 19,930	382·7 166·1	....
Madras	(a) (b)	347 457	1,00,890 2,01,921	290·7 441·8	....
Orissa	(a)* (b)	28 ..	46,262 ..	1,652·2..	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	319 155	1,02,216 75,669	320·4 488·2	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	.. 75	.. 8,215	.. 109·5	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	5 23
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piproda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	5,198 2,426	15,86,114 8,97,284	305·1 306·3	5 23

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN MEDICAL SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..
..	..	2,705	7,54,580	279.0	West Bengal
..	..	1,299	1,89,420	145.8	..
..	..	277	98,583	355.9	Bihar
..
..	..	936	3,52,912	377.0	Bombay
..	..	820	4,01,129	489.2	..
..	..	163	62,382	382.7	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	120	19,930	166.1	..
..	..	347	1,00,890	290.7	Madras
..	..	457	2,01,921	441.8	..
..	..	28	46,262	1,652.2	Orissa
..
..	..	319	1,02,216	320.4	Punjab
..	..	155	75,609	488.2	..
..	U. P.
..	..	75	8,215	109.5	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
30,715	6,143.0	5	30,715	6,143.0	Delhi
23,362	1,015.7	23	23,362	1,015.7	..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..
..	Kutch
..
..	Panth Piploda
..
30,715	6,143.0	5,203	16,16,829	310.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
23,362	1,015.7	2,949	9,19,646	311.9	States).

** Figures in columns (3) & (9) include 423 students in Schools in Pakistan and in Ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly figures in columns (4) and (10) include Rs. 68,299 as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE XII(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year 1945-46 (a) 1948-49 (b)	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.	Es.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	105.1	0.6	127.5	45.8	..	..
	(b)	81.4	0.1	63.3	1.0	..	..
Bihar	(a)	263.4	..	92.4	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	142.9	6.1	129.2	98.8	..	..
	(b)	148.8	63.0	148.2	129.2	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	286.8	..	94.5	1.4	..	..
	(b)	137.5	..	28.6	..	..	..
Madras	(a)	247.0	..	43.7	..	..	..
	(b)	382.7	..	59.1	..	..	..
Orissa	(a)	1,576.8	..	33.1	42.3	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	49.7	6.2	134.2	130.3	..	..
	(b)	81.3	16.1	260.0	130.8	..	..
U. P.	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	11.7	27.4	70.4	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..	4,700.0	60.0
	(b)	..	..	..	..	434.8	45.6
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas form e r known as States*)	(a)**	137.3	1.8	114.9	51.1	4,700.0	60.0
	(b)	117.5	18.9	94.5	45.4	434.8	45.6

* Figures relate to prepartitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN MEDICAL SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..	
..	..	105.1	0.6	127.5	45.8	West Bengal
..	..	81.4	0.1	63.3	1.0	
..	..	263.4	..	92.4	..	Bihar
..	
..	..	142.9	6.1	129.2	98.8	Bombay
..	..	148.8	63.0	148.2	129.2	
..	..	286.8	..	94.5	1.4	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	137.5	..	28.6	..	
..	..	247.0	..	43.7	..	Madras
..	..	382.7	..	59.1	..	
..	..	1,576.8	..	33.1	42.3	Orissa
..	
..	..	49.7	6.2	134.2	130.3	Punjab
..	..	81.3	16.1	260.0	130.8	
..	U. P.
..	11.7	27.4	70.4	
..	Ajmer
..	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
..	1,383.0	4,700.0	60.0	..	1,383.0	Delhi
279.8	255.5	434.8	45.6	279.8	255.5	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	Kutch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
..	1,383.0	141.7	1.8	114.8	62.4	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
279.8	255.5	149.8	19.1	96.0	47.0	

** In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan and ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XII(C)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Bodies
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	285·7 324·4	..	178·1 47·3	..	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	355·9..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	303·9 671·6	..	363·8 472·2	.. 316·0	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	382·7 166·1	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	290·7 441·8	..	..	..	..	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	1,652·2..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	..	..	320·4 488·2	..	..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	..	..	..	109·5	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	330·0 408·2	..	312·9 222·4	225·7 316·0	..	..

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN MEDICAL SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area (15)
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment (11)	Local Boards (12)	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)			(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..	
..	..	285.7	..	178.1	..	West Bengal
..	..	324.4	..	47.3	..	
..	..	365.9	..	..	..	Bihar
..	
..	..	393.9	..	363.8	..	Bombay
..	..	671.6	..	472.2	316.0	
..	..	382.7	..	..	..	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	166.1	..	..	..
..	..	290.7	..	..	..	Madras
..	..	441.8	..	..	..
..	..	1,652.2	..	..	..	Orissa
..	
..	320.4	..	Punjab
..	486.2	..	
..	U. P.
..	109.5	..	
..	Ajmer
..	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
6,143.0	6,143.0	..	Delhi
1,015.7	1,015.7	..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	Kutch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
6,143.0	..	330.0	..	340.3	225.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
1,015.7	..	408.2	..	237.3	316.0	

** In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan and ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XIII(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	P's.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	234 120	26,781 39,476	114.4 329.0	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	63 17
Bombay	(a) (b)	183 595	63,832 5,95,264	348.8 1,000.4	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	177 188	19,691 18,801	111.3 100.0	....
Madras	(a) (b)	60 69	11,471 15,514	191.2 224.8	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
U. P.	(a) (b)	154 127	58,371 87,643	378.0 690.1	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	808 1,099	1,80,146 7,56,693	223.0 688.5	63 17

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

IN AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..
..	..	234	26,781	114.4	West Bengal
..	..	120	39,476	329.0	..
2,628	41.7	63	2,628	41.7	Bihar
720	42.4	17	720	42.4	..
..	..	183	63,832	348.8	Bombay
..	..	595	5,95,264	1,000.4	..
..	..	177	19,691	111.3	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	188	18,801	100.0	..
..	..	60	11,471	191.2	Madras
..	..	69	15,514	224.8	..
..	Orissa
..
..	Punjab
..
..	..	154	58,371	379.0	U. P.
..	..	127	87,643	690.1	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..
..	Kutch
..
..	Panth Piproda
..
2,628	41.7	371	1,82,774	269.8	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
720	42.4	1,116	7,57,418	678.7	..

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XIII(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	109.0	0.4	..	5.0	..	..
	(b)	326.4	..	..	2.6	..	..
Bihar	(a)	..	..	..	..	17.1	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	42.4	..
Bombay	(a)	206.3	..	..	142.5	..	..
	(b)	932.6	..	..	67.8	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a)	83.9	..	25.0	2.4	..	..
	(b)	86.8	..	13.1	0.1	..	..
Madras	(a)	96.4	..	94.8	..	..	..
	(b)	91.1	..	133.7	..	..	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a)	379.0	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	690.1	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piproda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)	176.1	0.1	12.5	34.3	17.1	..
	(b)	610.9	..	10.6	37.0	42.4	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

IN AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..	
..	..	109.0	0.4	..	5.0	West Bengal
..	..	326.4	..	..	2.6	
..	24.6	17.1	..	..	24.6	Bihar
..	..	42.4	..	..	..
..	..	206.3	..	..	142.5	Bombay
..	..	932.6	..	..	67.8	
..	..	83.9	..	25.0	2.4	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	86.8	..	13.1	0.1	
..	..	96.4	..	94.8	..	Madras
..	..	91.1	..	133.7	..	
..	Orissa
..	
..	Punjab
..	
..	..	379.0	..	..	..	U. P.
..	..	690.1	..	..	..
..	Ajmer
..	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
..	Delhi
..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	
..	Kutch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
..	24.6	164.6	0.1	11.6	33.5	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
..	..	631.7	..	10.5	36.5	

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XIII(C)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal .. .	(a)* (b)	238.5 1615.5	..	15.2 7.3	..	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	268.7 988.1	..	456.7 1,806.9	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	111.2 100.0	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	..	..	191.2 224.8	..	..	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	379.0 690.1	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) b	242.7 782.9	..	133.1 136.7	..	..	..

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

IN AGRICULTURAL SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)		(13)	(14)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
..	Assam
..	West Bengal
..	..	238.5	..	15.2	..	..
..	..	1,615.6	..	7.3	..	Bihar
41.7	41.7	..	..
42.4	42.4	..	Bombay
..	..	268.7	..	456.7	..	..
..	..	988.1	..	1,806.9	..	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	111.2	..	..	..	..
..	..	100.0	..	..	..	Madras
..	191.2	..	..
..	224.8	..	Orissa
..
..	Punjab
..
..	..	379.0	..	..	..	U. P.
..	..	690.1	..	..	..	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
..	+	+	+	+	+	Himachal Pradesh
..	†	†	†	†	†	..
..	Kutch
..
..	Panth Piploda
..
41.7	..	242.7	..	156.2	..	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
42.4	..	782.9	..	173.8	..	

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XIV(A) - COST PER STUDENT

Province, Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			No. of Students on Rolls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expendi- ture	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	165 334	13,610 15,497	64.3 46.1	....
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	1,432 1,974	1,05,118 96,375	72.3 89.7	55 70
Bihar	(a) (b)	817 931	39,610 49,106	48.5 52.7	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	3,169 3,610	1,96,911 2,41,711	62.1 67.0	70 49
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Madras	(a) (b)	9,180 12,142	2,32,740 3,75,406	25.4 30.9	....
Orissa	(a) (b)	48 44	3,480 5,861	72.5 133.2	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	270 ..	31,816 ..	117.8 ..	17 ..
U. P.	(a) (b)	15 35	96 2,518	6.4 71.9	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)** (b)	15,511 18,170	6,31,799 7,56,334	40.7 43.3	142 119

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

†Figures are not available.

IN COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost Per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	165	10,610	64.3	Assam
..	..	334	15,407	46.1	..
10,193	135.3	1,508	1,15,311	76.5	West Bengal
17,036	243.4	1,144	1,13,411	99.1	..
..	..	817	39,160	48.5	Bihar
..	..	931	49,106	52.7	..
14,010	201.1	3,239	2,10,821	65.1	Bombay
15,295	312.2	3,659	2,57,006	70.2	..
..	..	..	..	..	Madhya Pradesh
..
..	..	9,180	2,32,740	25.4	Madras
..	..	12,142	3,75,406	30.9	..
..	..	48	3,480	72.5	Orissa
..	..	44	5,861	133.2	..
5,804	341.4	287	37,620	131.1	Punjab
..
..	..	15	96	6.4	U. P.
..	..	35	2,518	71.9	..
..	..	..	..	..	Ajmer
..
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..
..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..
..	..	..	..	..	Panta Pipoda
..
30,007	211.3	15,653	5,51,896	32.3	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
32,331	271.7	18,280	5,18,715	44.8	..

**Figures in columns (3) and (9) include 394 students in schools in Provinces which are now in Pakistan. Similarly figures in columns (4) and (10) include Rs. 11,518 as expenditure incurred on these institutions.

TABLE XIV(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	11.5	0.4	52.4	..	..	..
	(b)	2.2	..	43.9	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	35.6	..	35.2	1.5	25.0	..
	(b)	54.0	..	34.6	1.1	18.9	..
Bihar	(a)	6.9	..	35.7	5.9	..	..
	(b)	6.1	..	37.7	8.9	..	..
Bombay	(a)	0.1	..	52.3	9.7	31.4	..
	(b)	1.7	..	59.2	6.1	49.0	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a)	0.2	..	21.9	3.3	..	..
	(b)	0.3	..	26.3	4.3	..	..
Orissa	(a)	22.7	..	49.8	..	..	..
	(b)	74.8	..	50.4	8.0	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	63.0	..	54.8	..	64.2	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a)	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	34.3	..	37.6	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pant Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	5.2	0.0	31.3	4.2	32.9	..
	(b)	4.3	0.1	34.2	4.7	31.3	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

†Figures are not available.

IN COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
..	..	11.5	0.4	52.4	..	Assam
..	..	2.2	..	43.9	..	..
160.3	..	35.3	..	39.7	1.5	West Bengal
224.5	..	51.8	..	46.2	1.1	..
..	..	6.9	..	35.7	5.9	Bihar
..	..	6.1	..	37.7	8.9	..
168.7	..	0.8	..	54.8	9.5	Bombay
243.6	19.6	2.3	..	61.7	6.2	..
..	Madhya Pradesh
..
..	..	0.2	..	21.9	3.3	Madras
..	..	0.3	..	26.3	4.3	..
..	..	22.7	..	49.8	..	Orissa
..	..	74.8	..	50.4	8.0	..
247.8	29.4	63.0	..	66.3	1.8	Punjab
..
..	6.4	..	..	U. P.
..	34.3	..	37.6	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	..
..	Kutch
..
..	Panth Piploda
..
174.0	3.5	5.4	0.0	32.5	4.4	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
232.4	8.0	4.5	0.1	35.5	4.7	

*In calculating these figures, Areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE XIV(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* ..	..	..	64.3	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	39.4	56.7	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* ..	229.4	..	..	27.3	..	..
	(b) ..	269.8	..	..	25.0	..	..
Bihar	(a) ..	428.0	..	63.4	29.8	..	..
	(b) ..	134.3	..	63.1	34.7	..	..
Bombay	(a) ..	59.5	..	65.7	61.9	..	..
	(b) ..	58.0	..	64.1	71.4	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a) ..	..	..	56.2	23.9	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	91.2	29.4	..	..
Orissa	(a) ..	106.0	..	..	16.7	..	..
	(b) ..	172.2	..	..	29.2	..	..
Punjab	(a)* ..	289.7	..	..	67.7	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a) ..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	71.9	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a) ..	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b) ..	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)* ..	176.7	..	61.1	32.7	..	..
	(b) ..	171.5	71.9	65.0	34.1	..	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

†Figures are not available.

COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In School for Girls Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	64.3	..	Assam
..	39.4	56.7	
185.3	..	229.4	..	185.3	27.3	West Bengal
243.4	..	269.8	..	243.4	25.0	
..	..	428.0	..	63.4	29.8	Bihar
..	..	134.3	..	63.1	34.7	
200.1	..	59.5	..	91.7	61.9	Bombay
312.2	..	58.0	..	70.8	71.4	
..	Madhya Pradesh
..	
..	56.2	23.9	Madras
..	91.2	29.4	
..	..	106.0	..	..	16.7	Orissa
..	..	172.2	..	..	29.2	
341.4	..	289.7	..	341.4	67.7	Punjab
..	
..	6.4	..	U. P.
..	71.9	..	..
..	Ajmer
..	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
..	Delhi
..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	
..	Kotch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
211.3	..	176.7	..	76.2	32.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)*
271.7	..	171.5	71.8	73.5	31.1	

*In calculating these figures Areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE XV(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expendi- ture	Average annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	348 562	80,234 1,20,588	230·6 214·6	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	20 28	3,721 7,833	186·1 279·8	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	846 859	1,83,886 2,72,117	217·4 316·8	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	47 90	3,213 6,216	68·4 69·1	..
Madras	(a) (b)	249 382	71,864 1,44,540	288·6 378·4	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	116 ..	1,09,180 ..	941·2..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	172 260	66,259 1,51,658	385·2 606·6	130
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	† 29	† 9,365	† 322·9	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	1,793 2,200	5,18,557 7,12,317	288·3 323·8	130

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

IN ART SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students On Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	(12)
..	Assam
..
..	..	348	80,234	230.6	West Bengal
..	..	662	1,20,588	214.6	..
..	..	20	3,721	186.1	Bihar
..	..	28	7,833	279.8	..
..	..	846	1,83,886	217.4	Bombay
..	..	859	2,72,117	316.8	..
..	..	47	3,213	68.4	Madhya Pradesh.
..	..	90	6,216	69.1	..
..	..	249	71,864	288.6	Madras
..	..	382	1,44,540	378.4	..
..	Orissa
..
..	..	116	1,09,180	941.2	Punjab
..
..	..	172	66,259	385.2	U. P.
3,298	25.4	380	1,54,958	407.8	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	29	9,365	322.9	Kutch
..	Panth Pipoda
..
3,298	25.4	1,798 2,330	5,18,357 7,15,615	288.3 307.1	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)

† Not available.

TABLE XV(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government unds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(1)	(2)	Ra.	Ra.	Rs.	Ra.	Ra.	Ra.
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	154.3 133.4	22.4 19.6	38.1 48.3	15.8 13.3	....	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	115.3 260.1	40.0 19.7	30.8..	....	....	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	154.4 308.7	.. ..	59.0 0.7	4.0 7.4	....	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	12.5 16.4	0.2 0.3	51.3 37.8	4.0 14.6	....	....
Madras	(a) (b)	268.4 350.9	5.8 5.1	3.9 3.7	9.5 18.7	....	....
Griisa	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	941.2..	....	....	....	....	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	266.2 395.5	41.1 146.5	36.3 16.3	41.6 54.3	....	....
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	† 322.9	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	227.5 268.7	9.7 22.1	40.8 16.7	10.3 16.3	....	....

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

IN ART SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In School for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
..	Assam
..
..	..	154.3	22.4	38.1	15.8	West Bengal
..	..	133.4	19.6	48.3	13.3	..
..	..	115.3	40.0	30.8	..	Bihar
..	..	260.1	19.7	..	..	..
..	..	154.4	..	59.0	4.0	Bombay
..	..	308.7	..	0.7	7.4	..
..	..	12.5	0.6	51.3	4.0	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	16.4	0.2	37.8	14.6	..
..	..	268.4	6.8	3.9	9.5	Madras
..	..	360.9	5.1	3.7	18.7	..
..	Orissa
..
..	..	941.2	..	..	..	Punjab
..
9.3	15.1	266.2	41.1	36.3	41.6	U. P.
..	..	260.2	92.4	13.9	41.3	..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	322.9	..	..	..	Kutch.
..
..	Panth Piploda
..
9.3	15.1	227.5	9.7	40.8	10.3	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
..	..	253.7	20.8	16.3	16.3	..

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XV(C)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year 1945-46 (a) 1948-49 (b)	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	270·5 273·5	..	171·1 164·4	135·2 77·4	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	..	..	186·1 279·8	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	221·8 322·6	..	93·4 129·3	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	..	..	68·4 69·1	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	436·8 530·4	40·8 42·8	150·9 98·6	..	..	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	941·2	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	388·3 881·0	374·3 1045·3	.. 84·6	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. 322·9	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..	† ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	325·8 388·8	150·0 390·4	141·6 130·5	185·2 77·4	..	..

*Figures relate to the pre-partitioned Areas.

TABLE XVI(A)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-49 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In School for girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	19 ..	3,060 ..	161.1..	....
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	443 395	1,44,602 1,96,348	326.4 497.1	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	122 131	31,135 30,470	255.2 232.6	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	422 372	75,394 77,648	178.7 208.7	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	53 81	8,529 31,056	160.9 383.4	....
Madras	(a) (b)	562 709	62,369 98,623	111.0 136.3	125 126
Orissa	(a) (b)	4 5	1,128 1,689	282.0 337.8	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	77 42	27,496 9,424	357.1 224.4	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	68 160	5,299 65,075	77.9 433.8	50 26
Ajmer	(a) (b)	12 15	2,223 3,359	185.3 223.9	....
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	55 73	11,121 11,261	202.2 164.3	....
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as Straits)	(a)** (b)	1,844 1,973	3,75,631 5,22,953	203.7 265.1	176 161

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	19	3,060	161.1	Assam
..
..	..	443	1,44,602	326.4	West Bengal
..	..	395	1,96,348	497.1	..
..	..	122	31,135	255.2	Bihar
..	..	131	30,470	232.6	..
..	..	422	75,394	178.7	Bombay
..	..	372	77,648	208.7	..
..	..	53	8,529	160.9	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	81	31,056	383.4	..
12,329	98.6	687	74,698	108.7	Madras
20,158	160.0	835	1,16,781	139.9	..
..	..	4	1,128	282.0	Orissa
..	..	5	1,689	337.8	..
..	..	77	27,496	357.1	Punjab
..	..	42	9,424	224.4	..
10,971	219.4	118	16,270	137.9	U. P.
2,170	62.0	185	67,245	363.6	..
..	..	12	2,223	185.3	Ajmer
..	..	15	3,359	223.9	..
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..
..	..	55	11,121	202.2	Delhi
..	..	73	11,261	154.3	..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	..	..	..	Kutch
..
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Pipoda
..
23,300	133.1	2,019	3,98,931	197.6	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
22,328	138.7	2,134	5,45,281	255.5	States)

** Figures in cols. (3) and (9) include 7 students in institutions now in Pakistan. Similarly figures in cols. (4) and (10) include Rs. 3,275 as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE XVI(B)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	126.3	34.8	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	82.4	54.6	30.6	158.6	..	..
	(b)	249.9	45.3	47.2	154.7	..	..
Bihar	(a)	102.1	16.8	26.7	109.6	..	..
	(b)	120.8	26.9	17.7	67.2	..	..
Bombay	(a)	54.9	12.3	8.0	103.5	..	..
	(b)	86.5	7.9	9.2	105.1	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	49.8	29.7	1.2	80.2	..	..
	(b)	108.4	42.9	0.1	232.0	..	..
Madras	(a)	26.8	24.0	1.2	59.0	39.5	..
	(b)	36.6	31.3	0.5	67.9	63.0	..
Orissa	(a)	150.0	..	..	132.0	..	..
	(b)	226.8	..	..	111.0	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	149.8	..	..	207.3	..	..
	(b)	57.1	28.6	..	138.7	..	..
U. P.	(a)	69.5	4.9	..	3.5	..	..
	(b)	233.0	43.6	12.3	144.9	34.3	27.7
Ajmer	(a)	8.4	12.1	..	164.8	..	..
	(b)	6.7	13.8	..	203.1	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	113.1	29.7	29.7	29.7	..	..
	(b)	154.3	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploa	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Area formerly known as States)	(a)**	62.6	26.8	12.4	101.9	28.2	..
	(b)	117.2	29.4	13.5	195.6	56.8	6.0

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
..	..	128.3	34.8	..	..	Assam
..	
..	..	82.4	54.8	30.6	158.6	West Bengal
..	..	249.9	45.3	47.2	154.7	
..	..	102.1	16.8	26.7	169.6	Bihar
..	..	120.8	26.9	17.7	67.2	
..	..	54.9	12.3	8.0	103.5	Bombay
..	..	86.5	7.9	9.2	105.1	
..	..	49.8	29.7	1.2	80.2	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	108.4	42.9	0.1	232.0	
0.5	58.6	29.1	19.7	1.0	58.9	Madras
0.5	96.5	40.6	26.6	0.5	72.2	
..	..	150.0	..	..	132.0	Orissa
..	..	226.8	..	..	111.0	
..	..	149.8	..	..	207.3	Punjab
..	..	57.1	28.6	..	138.7	
..	219.4	40.1	2.8	..	95.9	U. P.
..	..	195.4	40.6	10.0	117.5	
..	..	8.4	12.1	..	164.8	Ajmer
..	..	6.7	13.8	..	203.4	
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	Bilaspur
..	
..	Coorg
..	
..	..	113.1	29.7	29.7	29.7	Delhi
..	..	164.3	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	Kutch
..	
..	Panth Piploda
..	
0.3	104.6	59.6	24.5	11.4	102.1	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
0.4	75.5	112.7	27.6	12.5	102.7	

**In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE XVI(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	..	..	161.1	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	..	383.6	324.8	..	..	..
	(b)	366.4	..	516.5	..	..	..
Bihar	(a)	..	..	255.2	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	232.6	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	..	..	178.7	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	208.7	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	..	..	160.9	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	383.4	..	..	..
Madras	(a)	..	261.3	102.2	24.0	..	..
	(b)	..	8.5	149.4	..	..	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	262.0	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	337.8	..	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	797.3	..	145.4	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	224.4	..	..	..
U. P.	(a)	..	..	77.9	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	505.8	213.9	..	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	185.3	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	223.0	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	202.2	..	..	..
	(b)	154.3	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	797.3	282.9	196.1	77.6	..	..
	(b)	241.5	8.5	277.5	213.9	..	..

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area <
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** In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

TABLE XVII(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)* (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	234 168	68,837 82,958	294.2 493.8	....
Bihar	(a) (b)	242 198	1,18,528 1,60,620	489.8 760.7	....
Bombay	(a) (b)	286 192	1,27,535 17,374	445.9 90.5	....
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	235 111	74,857 96,658	318.5 870.7	....
Madras	(a) (b)	1,986 1,603	3,38,077 5,95,456	170.2 371.5	366 395
Orissa	(a) (b)	.. 16	.. 11,876	.. 742.3	....
Punjab	(a)* (b)	325 98	1,24,413 20,080	382.8 204.9	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	3,398 2,386	8,58,356 9,75,022	250.5 408.6	366 395

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned area.

§ Includes Rs. 6,109 spent by Orissa on students studying in Reformatory Schools situated in adjacent Provinces.

IN REFORMATORY SCHOOLS

Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost Per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
..	Assam
..
..	..	234	68,837	294.2	West Bengal
..	..	168	82,958	493.8	..
..	..	242	1,18,528	489.8	Bihar
..	..	198	1,50,620	760.7	..
..	..	286	1,27,535	445.9	Bombay
..	..	192	17,374	90.5	..
..	..	235	74,857	318.5	Madhya Pradesh
..	..	111	96,658	870.7	..
92,113	251.7	2,352	4,30,190	182.9	Madras
15,689	39.7	1,998	8,11,145	305.9	..
..	Orissa
..	..	16	11,876	742.3	..
..	..	325	1,24,413	382.8	Punjab
..	..	98	20,080	204.9	..
..	U. P.
..
..	Ajmer
..
..	A. & N. Islands
..
..	Bilaspur
..
..	Coorg
..
..	Delhi
..
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..
..	Kutob
..
..	Panth Piploda
..
92,113	251.7	3,674	9,50,469	258.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
15,689	39.7	2,781	9,90,711	356.2	

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XVII (B)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)* (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal	(a)* (b)	294.2 493.8	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar	(a) (b)	489.8 760.7	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a) (b)	445.9 90.5	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	318.5 870.7	..	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a) (b)	170.2 366.3	..	..	0.0 2.8	70.8 39.7	..
Orissa	(a) (b)	..	..	..	48.8	..	..
Punjab	(a)* (b)	382.8 204.9	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a) (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) (b)	259.5 404.8	..	..	..	70.8 39.7	..

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned area.

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XVII(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	1931 1935-36 1938-39	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bengal ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	294.2 493.8	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	489.8 780.7	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	445.9 30.5	..	..	..	..	..
Madhya Pradesh ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	318.5 870.7	..	..	..	..	..
Madras ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	170.2 376.9	..	393.9	..	..	..
Orissa ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Punjab ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	382.8 204.9	..	..	..	..	..
U. P. ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ajmer ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	†	†
Cutch ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darbhanga ..	1931 1935-36 1938-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Excl. Jammu & Kashmir)	1931 1935-36 1938-39	255.5	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Incl. Jammu & Kashmir)	1931 1935-36 1938-39	255.5	..	367.2	..	..	..

† Figures relate to non-partitioned areas.

TABLE XVIII(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Men			In Schools for Women
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a)*	12,771	39,894	3.1	679
	(b)	13,594	63,510	4.6	1,920
West Bengal	(a)*	21,697	83,054	3.8	..
	(b)	11,742	30,239	2.6	..
Bihar	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	31,984	1,09,522	5.3	4,318
	(b)	1,90,214	6,79,234	3.7	22,414
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	259	5,357	7.1	262
	(b)	352	4,937	14.0	196
Madras	(a)	259	629	2.4	..
	(b)	311	1,574	5.1	99
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	7,765	41,130	5.3	..
Punjab	(a)*	2,780	9,783	3.6	..
	(b)	1,013	2,172	2.1	121
U. P.	(a)	63,730	4,71,927	8.8	1,079
	(b)	60,181	6,61,678	11.0	881
Ajmer	(a)	29	192	5.1	..
	(b)	29	123	6.2	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	14	552	60.9	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	40	392	9.8	..
Delhi	(a)	131	463	3.5	..
	(b)	28	73	2.6	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	249	1,742	7.0	..
Pantb Pipleda	(a)	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	1,24,623	7,86,262	6.3	6,329
	(b)	2,75,523	14,73,653	5.4	25,622

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

†Figures are not available.

IN SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS

In Schools for Women		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Ra.	Ra.		Ra.	Ra.	(12)
1,773	2.6	13,460	41,687	3.1	Assam
9,986	5.2	15,814	73,496	4.7	
..	..	21,897	83,054	3.8	West Bengal
..	..	11,742	30,238	2.6	
..	..	..	..	..	Bihar
..	
52,178	12.1	36,282	2,21,700	6.1	Bombay
1,40,639	6.3	2,02,628	8,10,873	4.0	
5,835	22.3	1,021	11,192	11.0	Madhyas Pradesh
6,344	32.4	548	11,281	20.6	
..	..	258	620	2.4	Madras
140	1.6	400	1,714	4.3	
..	..	..	..	..	Orissa
..	..	7,765	41,130	5.3	
..	..	2,780	9,783	3.5	Punjab
89	0.7	1,134	2,261	2.0	
10,800	10.1	54,800	4,82,787	8.8	U. P.
9,794	11.1	61,062	6,71,470	11.0	
..	..	20	102	5.1	Ajmer
..	..	20	123	6.2	
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Bilaspur
..	..	14	852	60.9	
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	..	40	392	9.8	
..	..	131	463	3.5	Delhi
..	..	28	73	2.6	
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Himachal Pradesh
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	Kutch
..	..	249	1,742	7.0	
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..	
70,616	11.2	1,30,957	8,56,908	6.5	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as
1,66,992	6.5	3,01,444	16,45,645	5.5	States)

**Figures in cols. (3) & (9) include 518 students in institutions now in Pakistan, and in ex-Centrally administered Areas. Similarly figures in cols. (4) and (10) include Rs. 5.34^u.

TABLE XVIII(B) COST PER STUDENT IN

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Men				In Schools for Women	
		To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	3.1	0.0	..	0.0	2.6	..
	(b)	4.5	..	..	0.1	5.1	..
West Bengal	(a)*	0.6	0.2	0.0	3.0	..	..
	(b)	1.3	0.6	..	0.7	..	..
Bihar	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	2.5	0.8	0.0	2.0	3.6	2.5
	(b)	3.2	0.2	..	0.3	4.8	0.3
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	6.9	..	..	0.2	5.6	..
	(b)	14.0	..	..	..	11.3	..
Madras	(a)	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	5.1	..	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	5.3	..	..	0.0	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	3.0	0.5	..	..	..	..
	(b)	2.0	0.1	..	..	0.7	..
U. P.	(a)	8.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	8.7	1.4
	(b)	14.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	9.9	0.1
Ajmer	(a)	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	0.2	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	60.9	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	9.8	..	..	..	..	..
Delli	(a)	3.5	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	7.0	..	..	..	..	..
Panaji (Goa)	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDEL (Less Areas' for which figures are stated)	(a)*	4.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	4.4	2.0
	(b)	4.8	0.2	..	0.1	5.0	0.3

*Figures relate to the part of the Area.

†Figures are not available.

ADULT SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Women		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Government Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
0-0	..	3-0	0-0	0-1	0-0	Assam
..	0-1	4-6	..	..	0-1	..
..	..	0-6	0-2	0-0	3-6	West Bengal
..	..	1-3	0-6	..	0-7	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bihar
1-2	4-8	2-6	1-0	0-2	2-3	Bombay
0-2	1-0	3-4	0-2	0-0	0-4	..
0-6	16-1	6-6	..	0-1	4-3	Madhya Pradesh
..	21-1	13-0	..	..	7-6	..
..	..	..	..	..	2-4	Madras
..	1-6	..	..	..	4-3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Orissa
..	..	5-3	..	..	0-0	..
..	..	3-0	0-5	..	..	Punjab
..	..	1-9	0-1	..	..	..
..	..	8-5	0-1	0-0	0-2	U. P.
..	1-1	14-0	0-5	0-8	1-5	..
..	..	..	5-1	..	..	Ajmer
..	..	..	6-2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	60-9	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	..	9-8	..	..	..	..
..	..	3-5	..	..	..	Delhi
..	..	2-6	..	..	..	..
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	..
..	..	7-0	..	..	..	Kutch
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	Panth Piploda
..
0-9	3-9	4-8	0-4	0-0	1-3	L.N.D.L.A. (Less Areas formerly known as States)
0-2	1-0	4-9	0-2	0-0	0-1	..

**In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan and ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XVIII(C)—COST PER STUDENT IN ADULT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Men Managed by				In Schools for Women Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	3.5	..	1.3	0.6	2.7	..
	(b)	5.0	..	1.3	0.8	3.2	..
West Bengal .. .	(a)*	1.8	..	2.6	5.2	..	..
	(b)	3.3	..	4.3	0.5	..	..
Bihar	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bombay	(a)	4.8	7.9	5.3	4.2	..	..
	(b)	..	1.7	3.7	6.6	..	..
Madhya Pradesh .. .	(a)	11.0	1.4	9.6	4.1	..	..
	(b)	15.5	0.2	..	..	..	..
Madras	(a)	1.6	..	..	2.7	..	..
	(b)	2.8	..	..	6.9	..	..
Orissa	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	3.0	..	6.6	0.3	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	4.1	3.1	..	..	..	..
	(b)	3.7	1.4	..	..	0.7	..
U. P.	(a)	10.4	5.9	3.1	8.2	10.2	13.7
	(b)	12.6	8.8	4.7	12.3	27.4	..
Ajmer	(a)	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	6.2	..	..	..	..
A. & N. Islands .. .	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	60.9	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	9.8	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	3.6	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	2.6	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh .. .	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	7.0	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda .. .	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	3.7	5.0	6.3	4.7	6.4	13.7
	(b)	10.7	6.2	3.9	1.4	7.0	..

*Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

†Figures are not available.

SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Women Managed by		In All Schools Managed by				
Private Bodies		Govern- ment	Local Boards	Private Bodies		
Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
0.7	..	3.4	..	1.3	0.6	Assam
6.7	..	5.0	..	1.3	0.8	
..	..	1.8	..	2.6	5.2	West Bengal
..	..	3.3	..	4.3	0.5	
..	Bihar
..	
12.1	..	4.8	7.9	6.1	4.2	Bombay
6.2	79.1	..	1.7	4.0	15.8	
22.3	..	11.0	1.4	21.0	4.1	Madhya Pradesh
32.4	..	15.5	0.2	32.4	..	
..	..	1.8	..	..	2.7	Madras
..	1.6	2.8	..	..	5.1	
..	Orissa
..	..	3.0	..	6.6	0.3	
..	..	4.1	3.1	..	..	Punjab
..	..	2.9	1.4	..	..
9.7	..	10.4	6.0	3.3	8.2	U. P.
6.3	..	12.7	9.8	4.8	12.3	
..	5.1	..	..	Ajmer
..	6.2	..	..
..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
..	..	60.9	..	..	..
..	Coorg
..	..	9.8	..	..	..
..	3.5	..	..	Delhi
..	2.6	..	..
..	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
..	†	†	†	†	†	
..	†	†	†	†	†	Kutob
..	..	7.0	..	..	..
..	Panth Piploa
..	
12.4	..	8.7	5.1	5.0	4.7	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as Indian States)
6.4	16.1	10.6	6.2	4.1	1.6	

**In calculating these figures, areas now in Pakistan & ex-Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XIX(A)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	In Schools for Boys			In Schools for Girls
		No. of Students on Rolls	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students on Rolls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
			Rs.	Rs.	
Assam	(a) [*] (b)	3,564 2,457	1,34,159 75,094	37·6 30·6	170 389
West Bengal	(a) [*] (b)	1,39,937 35,788	36,74,720 14,50,270	26·3 40·5	8,147 1,924
Bihar	(a) (b)	14,681 14,227	5,80,416 8,12,247	39·5 57·1	263 119
Bombay	(a) (b)	12,588 15,360	8,33,092 11,66,040	66·2 77·5	1,184 2,498
Madhya Pradesh	(a) (b)	74 985	3,078 47,784	41·6 48·5	45 186
Madras	(a) (b)	3,416 11,164	3,67,818 4,07,815	107·7 36·5	1,375 2,032
Orissa	(a) (b)	2,659 4,259	60,157 2,36,540	22·6 55·5	.. 12
Punjab	(a) [*] (b)	214 ..	3,10,098 ..	1,449·1..	....
U. P.	(a) (b)	11,364 11,785	1,36,202 10,14,358	12·0 86·0	170 215
Ajmer	(a) (b)	261 195	11,295 24,680	45·0 126·6	....
A. & N. Islands	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bilaspur	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Coorg	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Delhi	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Himachal Pradesh	(a) (b)	† †	† †	† †	† †
Kutch	(a) (b)	† 90	† 3,679	† 40·6	† †
Panth Pipoda	(a) (b)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a) ^{**} (b)	1,89,848 95,986	63,30,844 52,38,507	33·3 54·6	11,363 7,375

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

† Figures are not available.

IN OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS

In Schools for Girls		In All Schools			Province/Area
Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	No. of Students On Rols	Total Expenditure	Average Annual Cost per Student	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
4,640	25.9	3,743	1,38,799	37.1	Assam
8,111	20.8	2,846	83,205	29.2	
2,34,161	28.7	1,48,084	39,08,881	26.4	West Bengal
82,996	43.1	37,712	16,33,266	40.7	
3,456	13.1	14,944	5,83,872	39.1	Bihar
5,652	47.5	14,346	8,17,879	57.0	
52,533	44.4	13,772	8,85,625	64.3	Bombay
1,88,892	75.6	17,534	13,54,932	77.3	
1,541	34.2	119	4,619	38.8	Madhya Pradesh
9,292	50.0	1,711	57,076	48.7	
97,425	70.9	4,791	4,73,623	97.1	Madras
1,08,041	53.2	13,196	5,15,856	39.1	
..	..	2,659	60,157	22.6	Orissa
182	15.2	4,271	2,36,722	55.4	
..	..	214	3,10,098	1,449.1	Punjab
..	
5,455	32.1	11,534	1,41,657	12.3	U. P.
11,184	52.0	12,000	10,25,542	85.4	
..	..	251	11,295	45.0	Ajmer
..	..	185	24,680	126.6	
..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	90	3,679	40.9	
..	..	..	..	..	Panth Pipoda
..	
3,99,211	35.1	2,01,211	67,38,435	33.4	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known
4,14,350	56.2	1,03,361	56,52,857	54.7	as States)

** Figures in cols. (2) & (9) include 1,100 students in Provinces now in Pakistan and in ex-minor Centrally Administered Areas. Similarly figures in cols. (4) & (10) include Rs. 2,19,809 as expenditure on these institutions.

TABLE XIX(B)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1943-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		In Schools for Boys				In Schools for Girls	
		To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To Other Sources	To Govern- ment Funds	To Local Boards Funds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Assam	(a)*	27.2	1.6	2.4	6.4	8.9	1.6
	(b)	21.1	2.6	0.8	6.2	8.7	2.4
West Bengal	(a)*	9.8	2.7	5.6	8.2	15.0	2.4
	(b)	20.9	3.1	3.8	12.7	12.7	2.2
Bihar	(a)	10.6	0.2	0.2	28.5	2.7	..
	(b)	20.6	0.3	0.1	36.1	6.1	..
Bombay	(a)	40.2	2.2	5.0	18.8	3.4	0.0
	(b)	45.2	1.5	10.2	20.6	8.6	0.7
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	..	..	0.4	41.2	..	..
	(b)	14.4	0.4	3.0	39.7	18.1	2.7
Madras	(a)	23.3	3.3	4.7	76.4	26.6	..
	(b)	10.1	2.0	2.1	22.3	12.7	0.1
Orissa	(a)	9.4	0.2	0.4	12.6	..	..
	(b)	50.3	0.2	0.1	4.9	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	56.1	..	1393.0	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a)	3.0	2.8	0.4	5.8	1.3	12.2
	(b)	71.7	2.6	3.9	7.9	4.6	12.8
Ajmer	(a)	6.7	1.1	4.6	32.6	..	..
	(b)	106.4	1.4	1.7	17.1	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	27.0	..	..	13.9	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	12.1	2.4	6.9	11.9	14.6	1.9
	(b)	31.1	2.1	3.8	17.6	10.9	1.4

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

IN OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Average Annual Cost per Student						Province/Area
In Schools for Girls		In All Schools				
To Fees	To Other Sources	To Govt. Funds	To Local Boards' Funds	To Fees	To other Sources.	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	(15)
2.0	13.4	26.3	1.7	2.4	6.7	Assam
2.2	7.5	19.3	2.5	1.0	6.4	
4.1	7.2	10.1	2.7	5.5	8.1	West Bengal
22.2	6.0	20.5	3.1	4.7	12.4	
..	10.4	10.5	0.2	0.2	28.2	Bihar
..	41.4	20.5	0.2	0.1	36.2	
23.2	17.8	37.0	2.0	6.7	18.6	Bombay
40.2	26.1	40.0	1.4	14.5	21.4	
32.00	2.2	..	..	12.3	26.5	Madhya Pradesh
26.4	2.8	15.0	0.8	6.6	26.3	
9.9	34.4	24.2	2.3	6.2	64.4	Madras
9.1	31.3	10.5	1.7	3.2	23.7	
..	..	9.4	0.2	0.4	12.6	Orissa
..	15.2	50.2	0.2	0.1	4.9	
..	..	56.1	..	1393.0	..	Punjab
..	
8.6	..	3.0	2.9	0.6	5.8	U. P.
17.0	17.6	70.5	2.7	4.1	8.1	
..	..	6.7	1.1	4.8	32.6	Ajmer
..	..	106.4	1.4	1.7	17.1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	A. & N. Islands
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bilaspur
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Coorg
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Delhi
..	
†	†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
†	†	†	†	†	†	
..	..	27.0	..	..	13.9	Kutch
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	Fanthe Piploda
..	
7.0	11.6	12.2	2.4	6.9	11.9	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
23.2	20.7	20.7	2.0	5.2	17.8	

** In calculating these figures Areas now in Pakistan and the ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas have been taken into account.

TABLE XIX(C)—COST PER STUDENT

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Average Annual Cost per Student					
		Schools for Boys Managed by				In Schools for Girls Managed by	
		Government	Local Boards	Private Bodies		Government	Local Boards
				Aided	Unaided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	192.6	..	29.7	6.8	..	..
	(b)	17.3	..	32.9	13.0	..	..
West Bengal	(a)*	232.3	195.2	24.9	18.5	3,472.0	..
	(b)	161.5	206.5	37.2	26.2	..	..
Bihar	(a)	125.1	8.2	30.4	42.9	..	..
	(b)	192.9	10.3	43.4	61.5	..	..
Bombay	(a)	425.9	18.2	48.4	53.9	..	..
	(b)	346.3	87.0	61.6	89.3	..	..
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	..	..	..	41.6	..	..
	(b)	66.8	..	33.7	254.0	..	..
Madras	(a)	..	84.0	120.5	45.7	859.9	..
	(b)	50.6	14.2	45.3	377.4	465.8	..
Orissa	(a)	..	25.3	20.7	..	..	..
	(b)	140.5	34.9	33.2	27.5	..	..
Punjab	(a)*	..	..	1,449.1	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. P.	(a)	16.7	9.4	11.6	13.9	..	47.2
	(b)	601.2	15.2	19.5	18.1	..	83.3
Ajmer	(a)	..	..	31.6	140.0	..	..
	(b)	..	..	128.3	115.4	..	..
A. & N. Islands	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bilaspur	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coorg	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delhi	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†	†	†
	(b)	40.9	..	..	..	..	..
Panth Piploda	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b)	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	187.1	119.0	29.4	25.4	1,471.3	47.2
	(b)	268.9	17.6	41.4	43.9	465.8	63.3

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

TABLE XX(A)—PERCENTAGE OF INDIRECT EXPENDITURE

Province/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Institutions for Boys			Institutions for girls
		Total Expenditure on Education	Total Indirect Expenditure	Percentage of figures in col 4 to figures in col (3)	Total Expenditure on Education
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
Assam	(a)*	99,50,786	19,69,604	21.8	12,79,040
	(b)	1,17,76,452	27,80,826	23.6	15,66,347
West Bengal	(a)*	6,99,64,086	91,61,170	13.1	86,22,438
	(b)	6,01,00,839	81,55,267	13.6	91,91,088
Bihar	(a)	2,30,75,196	41,89,664	18.2	20,90,664
	(b)	4,21,51,989	87,16,552	20.7	36,67,072
Bombay	(a)	6,52,26,206	79,90,214	13.3	1,21,61,037
	(b)	13,22,99,991	1,95,15,132	14.4	2,20,49,267
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	1,46,05,155	23,90,650	16.4	22,12,007
	(b)	2,53,95,304	70,91,824	23.8	38,53,671
Madras	(a)	8,52,27,686	1,28,06,296	14.8	1,74,74,563
	(b)	15,23,12,187	2,78,04,077	18.1	1,42,35,572
Orissa	(a)	58,21,817	10,83,631	18.6	4,79,476
	(b)	1,72,84,884	48,39,143	28.0	8,52,751
Punjab	(a)*	4,85,73,168	75,42,603	15.5	84,16,387
	(b)	3,39,94,163	47,02,654	14.2	54,00,787
U. P.	(a)	5,15,97,712	1,50,15,235	29.1	79,38,283
	(b)	9,40,39,281	3,01,42,712	31.4	1,18,39,756
Ajmer	(a)	14,74,063	1,39,986	9.5	4,41,473
	(b)	28,44,445	2,32,887	8.2	7,70,601
A. & N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	97,032	9,370	9.7	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	1,03,528	8,400	8.1	14,348
Coorg	(a)	3,34,428	57,145	17.1	32,832
	(b)	7,38,299	2,13,586	28.9	46,585
Delhi	(a)	53,05,509	11,06,170	20.8	17,14,798
	(b)	94,64,989	13,94,370	14.6	29,84,188
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	5,34,629	73,845	13.8	58,136
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	6,77,734	2,37,111	35.0	46,246
Panth Pipleda	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	3,455	†	†	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)**	39,20,68,389	8,58,48,377	16.8	6,67,95,411
	(b)	59,15,84,632	11,58,33,911	19.6	7,63,17,279

* Figures relate to pre-partitioned Area.

† Figures are not available.

TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Institutions for girls		All Institutions			Province/Area
Total Indirect Expenditure	Percentage of figure in Col (1) to figures in col (6)	Total Expenditure on Education.	Total Indirect Expenditure	Percentage of figures in col (10) to figures in col. (9)	
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		
2,47,469	19.3	1,03,29,828	22,16,473	21.5	Assam
3,30,436	21.1	1,33,42,809	31,11,262	23.3	
17,36,948	20.1	7,85,86,524	1,08,98,118	13.9	West Bengal
17,38,996	18.9	6,92,91,927	98,94,263	14.3	
5,30,362	25.4	2,51,65,860	47,20,026	18.8	Bihar
12,19,518	33.3	4,58,19,061	99,36,070	21.7	
11,25,387	9.3	7,23,87,243	91,15,601	12.6	Bombay
20,48,828	9.3	15,73,48,258	2,15,63,980	13.7	
4,95,754	22.4	1,68,17,162	28,86,404	17.2	Madhya Pradesh
6,15,118	16.0	3,35,49,035	76,96,942	23.0	
44,81,597	25.6	10,27,02,239	1,70,87,893	16.6	Madras
52,45,174	36.8	16,75,47,769	3,30,49,251	19.7	
1,26,218	26.3	63,01,293	12,09,849	19.2	Orissa
1,74,748	20.5	1,81,37,635	50,13,891	27.6	
10,52,785	12.5	5,69,89,565	85,95,388	15.1	Punjab
6,26,783	11.6	3,84,94,950	53,29,437	13.8	
20,88,469	26.3	5,95,35,995	1,71,01,694	28.4	U. P.
24,19,225	20.4	10,67,79,037	3,25,61,937	30.2	
32,525	7.4	19,15,536	1,72,511	9.0	Ajmer
57,022	7.4	36,15,046	2,89,909	8.0	
†	†	†	†	†	A. & N. Islands
..	..	97,033	9,370	9.7	
†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
†	†	1,17,874	8,400	7.1	
7,148	21.8	3,67,260	64,293	17.5	Coorg
7,069	17.1	7,84,884	2,21,555	28.2	
1,93,635	11.3	70,20,307	12,98,805	18.5	Delhi
5,58,389	18.7	1,24,49,169	19,52,759	15.6	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
2,668	3.6	5,92,765	75,933	12.8	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	0.0	7,23,980	2,37,111	32.8	
†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploa
..	..	3,455	+	+	
1,26,54,210	19.0	45,88,63,800	7,85,32,581	17.1	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
1,50,42,296	19.7	66,81,01,911	13,08,76,11	19.6	

** Figures in cols. (3), (4), (6), (7), (9) (10) include Rs. 1,68,12,675 ; Rs. 25,97,603 ; Rs. 39,32,423 ; Rs. 5,67,923; Rs. 2,07,44,998; and Rs. 31,65,526 as expenditure on Institutions in Areas now in Pakistan and in ex-Minor Centrally Administered Areas.

TABLE XX(B)—DETAILS OF INDIRECT

Provinces/Area	Year (a) 1945-46 (b) 1948-49	Percentage total Expenditure (Direct & Indirect)			
		Institutions for Boys.			Institutions for girls
		On Direction & Inspection	On Buildings & Equipment	On Miscellaneous Items	On Direction & Inspection
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Assam	(a)*	7.3	3.3	11.2	3.5
	(b)	5.1	6.5	12.0	3.3
West Bengal	(a)*	2.4	3.3	7.4	1.6
	(b)	1.6	6.2	5.8	1.1
Bihar	(a)	4.6	6.4	7.2	3.3
	(b)	3.3	8.7	8.7	2.1
Bombay	(a)	3.4	3.4	6.5	2.1
	(b)	3.3	4.8	6.3	2.0
Madhya Pradesh	(a)	3.8	6.1	6.5	3.7
	(b)	3.2	13.9	6.7	2.4
Madras	(a)	2.7	5.2	6.9	2.5
	(b)	2.2	8.8	7.1	1.4
Orissa	(a)	6.2	6.7	5.7	3.1
	(b)	4.5	16.1	7.4	1.9
Punjab	(a)*	4.1	5.7	5.7	3.5
	(b)	3.7	6.8	3.7	3.0
U. P.	(a)	4.5	6.8	17.8	2.4
	(b)	3.7	10.2	17.5	1.4
Ajmer	(a)	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.3
	(b)	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.4
A. & N. Islands	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	9.7	..
Bilaspur	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	Separate figures are not available			
Coorg	(a)	3.7	8.6	4.8	..
	(b)	2.7	23.5	2.7	..
Delhi	(a)	1.2	8.0	11.6	..
	(b)	1.2	3.2	10.2	..
Himachal Pradesh	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	4.0	1.6	8.2	..
Kutch	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	3.0	..	32.0	..
Panth Piploa	(a)	†	†	†	†
	(b)	..	..	..	..
INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)	(a)*	3.6	4.8	8.4	2.5
	(b)	3.0	8.1	8.5	1.7

* Figures are not available.

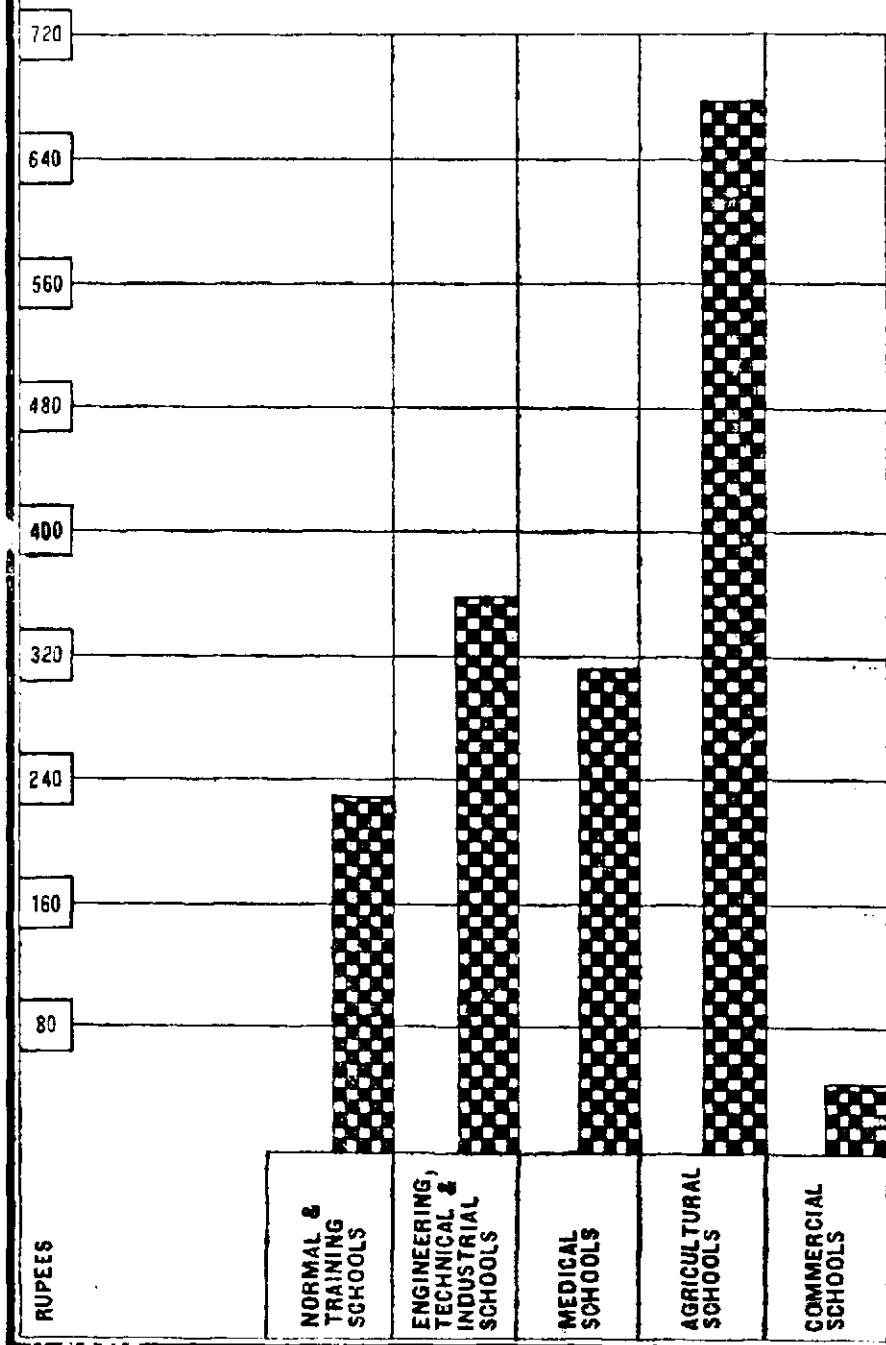
† Figures relate to pre-partitioned Areas.

EXPENDITURE

Percentage total Expenditure (Direct & Indirect)					Province/Area
Institutions for Girls		All Institutions.			
On Buildings & Equipment.	On Miscellaneous Items.	On Direction & Inspection	On Buildings & Equipment	On Miscellaneous Items	
7	8	9	10	11	12
4.5	11.3	6.8	3.4	11.3	Assam
8.4	9.4	4.9	6.7	11.7	
3.9	14.6	2.3	3.4	8.2	West Bengal
5.4	12.4	1.5	6.1	6.7	
7.8	14.5	4.6	6.4	7.8	Bihar
20.5	10.7	3.2	9.7	8.8	
0.9	6.3	3.2	3.0	6.4	Bombay
1.6	5.7	3.1	4.4	6.2	
4.3	13.4	3.8	5.9	7.5	Madhya Pradesh
7.0	6.8	3.2	13.1	6.7	
5.9	17.2	2.7	5.3	8.6	Madras
20.7	14.7	2.1	9.9	7.7	
12.9	10.3	6.0	7.2	6.0	Orissa
9.9	8.7	4.4	15.8	7.4	
2.3	6.7	4.0	5.2	5.9	Punjab
3.9	4.7	3.6	6.4	3.8	
2.1	21.8	4.2	6.2	18.3	U. P.
5.1	13.9	3.4	9.7	17.1	
1.5	3.6	3.1	2.2	3.7	Ajmer
2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	
†	†	†	†	†	A. & N. Island
..	..	..	..	9.7	
†	†	†	†	†	Bilaspur
Separate figures are not available			..	..
11.8	10.0	3.4	8.9	5.2	Coorg
8.0	9.1	2.5	22.6	3.1	
6.6	4.7	0.9	7.6	10.0	Delhi
2.9	15.8	0.9	3.2	11.5	
†	†	†	†	†	Himachal Pradesh
3.3	0.3	3.6	1.8	7.4	
†	†	†	†	†	Kutch
..	..	2.8	..	30.0	
†	†	†	†	†	Panth Piploa
..	
3.7	12.8	3.1	4.7	9.3	INDIA (Less Areas formerly known as States)
7.8	10.2	2.8	8.0	8.8	

* In Calculating these figures areas now in Pakistan have been taken into account.

COST OF EDUCATION IN PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS



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National Book House, Jeomandi.
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AJMER—

Banthiya & Co. Ltd., Station Road.

AKOLA—

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Wheeler & Co., M/S. A. H.

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AMBALA CANTT.—

English Book Depot.

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Sikh Publishing House Ltd., Court Road.

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Banaras Book Corporation, University Road, P.O.
Lanka.
Students Friends, University Gate.
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Book Emporium, M/S. S. S., 118, G. H. Extension
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Vichara Sahitya Ltd., Balepet.

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Sahitya Niketan, Pulkazi.

BARODA—

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New Book Co., Kitab Mahal, 188-90, Hornby Road.
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*Hindi Pustak Agency, 203, Harrison Road.
Hindu Library, 69-A, Bala Ram De Street.
Lahiri & Co. Ltd., M/S. S. K.
New Man Co., Ltd., M/S. W.
R. Cambray & Co., Ltd., Kant House, P33, Mission
Road Extension.
Roy Choudhury & Co., M/S. N. M. 72, Harrison
Road.
Sarkar & Sons Ltd., M/S. S. C., 1/1/1C, College
Square.
Standard Law Book Society, 41, Beltala Road,
Bhawanipur P. O.
Thacker, Spink & Co., (1933) Ltd.

CHAMBA—

Chamba Stationery Mart.

CHANDAUSSI—

Mr. Madan Mohan.

CUTTACK—

Press Officer, Orissa Secretariat.

DEHRA DUN—

Jugal Kishore & Co.

DELHI—

Atma Ram & Sons, Publishers etc., Kashmir Gate.
Bahri Brothers, 188, Lajpat Rai Market.
Federal Law Depot, Kashmir Gate.
*Hindi Pustak Agency.
Imperial Publishing Co., 3, Faiz Bazar, Darya
Ganj.
Indian Army Book Depot, 3, Darya Ganj.
Jaina & Bros., M/S. J. M., Mori Gate.
M. Gulab Singh & Sons.
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N. C. Kansil & Co., Model Basti, Lane No. 8.
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Technical & Commercial Book Depot, Students
Park, Kashmir Gate.
Youngman & Co. (Regd.), Egerton Road.

FEROZEPUR—

English Book Depot.

GORAKHPUR—

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GWALIOR—

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Hyderabad Book Depot.

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*For Hindi Publications only.