

X97351:51-7351
HO
47367

9151:51.7351
HO
47367

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-047367

**ECONOMIC PROBLEMS
AFFECTING
POULTRY MARKETING
IN CALIFORNIA**

J. M. TINLEY and E. C. VOORHIES

BULLETIN 642

October, 1940

CONTRIBUTION FROM THE
GIANNINI FOUNDATION OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA

X9(7351):51.7351
HO

47367

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Introduction	3
Development of chicken production in the United States	4
Importance	4
Trend of production	5
Regional trends of production	8
Surplus and deficit areas	12
Per-capita consumption of chickens	18
Imports and exports of poultry and eggs	21
Location and characteristics of chicken production in the United States	22
Number of farms reporting chickens	22
Location of chicken production in the United States	23
Chickens raised and eggs produced per farm in 1934	24
Size of poultry farms and flocks	25
Chickens consumed on farms or sold	31
Trend and location of chicken production in California	32
Development	32
Number of poultry farms	33
Location of chicken production in California	35
Characteristics of the chicken industry in California	39
Position of the chicken enterprise on farms	39
Mortality and culling	40
Income and expense factors	41
Poultry classification and production of poultry classes	42
Classification of chickens	42
Poultry classes in California	46
Marketing methods and channels in California	49
Methods of sale by producers	49
Operations of local buyers	51
Handlers of poultry in San Francisco	53
Handlers of poultry in Los Angeles	58
Supply factors in the San Francisco and Los Angeles markets	60
Supply areas in California for San Francisco and Los Angeles	60
Information on poultry receipts at two markets	61
Origin of poultry supplies at San Francisco	63
Origin of poultry supplies at Los Angeles	65
Seasonal Supplies of poultry	66
San Francisco market	67
Los Angeles market	72
Consumption of poultry in California	76
Price determination and price quotations	77
The San Francisco market	80
The Los Angeles market	82
Trend of chicken prices in the United States	87
Producer price data	87
Trend in chicken prices, 1910-1939	88
Trends in the California chicken prices	96
Regional trends in farm chicken prices	99
Seasonal variation in farm prices of chickens	103
Wholesale-price quotations	105
Wholesale quotations on domestic rabbits	119
Comparison of prices paid Los Angeles producers and quotations of the Federal-State Market News Service and the Los Angeles Produce Exchange	121
Comparison of quotations of the Federal-State Market News Service and the Los Angeles Produce Exchange	122
Relations between wholesale poultry quotations in California and other markets	128
New York	128
Chicago	135
Retail chicken prices	139
Cold-storage holdings of poultry	143
Appendix of tables	155