

CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE
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THE "NAVICERT" SYSTEM
DURING THE WORLD WAR

BY

H. RITCHIE

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BY

H. RITCHIE

*Formerly of the British
Foreign Office*

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NOTE

The monograph issued under the title *The "Navicert" System during the World War* describes, as the author explains, a system whereby particular consignments of goods to neutral countries adjacent to enemy territory during the World War were given a commercial passport by the British Government before they were shipped. It is a statement from the British point of view of the way the system was operated by the British authorities and is presented as a study by a competent person formerly associated with the British Foreign Office in London, based upon data which he has secured from the official files. No attempt has been made to add to the author's statement comments expressive of other points of view regarding the institution or operation of the system.

JAMES BROWN SCOTT,
Director, Division of International Law

Washington, D. C.
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