

SELECTIONS FROM THE RECORDS OF THE BOMBAY
GOVERNMENT.

No. CCXXXIV.—NEW SERIES.

PAPERS

RELATING TO THE

REVISION SURVEY SETTLEMENT OF 19 GOVERNMENT VILLAGES

OF THE

~~KOPARGAON AND SANGAMNER TALUKAS~~

OF THE

AHMEDNAGAR COLLECTORATE.

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APPENDIX A¹.

STATISTICAL TABLE No. III.

Details of Cultivation, average of five years from A. D. 1883-84 to 1887-88.

District.	Surveyed Villages.	Crops.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL CULTIVATION OF GOVERNMENT AND INAM LANDS.		
			Total.	Kharif.	Rabi.
1	2	3	4	5	6
				Acres.	Acres.
Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Col- lectorate.	Khalsa 13 villages ...	Bajri ...	71.1	17,138	.....
		Kulthi ...	1.8	423	.....
		Matki ...	1.7	398	.....
		Mug ...	0.8	187	.....
		Tur ...	0.3	75	.....
		Ambadi ...	0.2	48	.....
		Miscellaneous	0.2	43	.....
		Til ...	0.1	36	.....
		Sugarcane	0.1	35	.....
		Chillies ...	0.1	32	.....
		Garden cultivation	0.1	26	.....
		Javari ...	10.4	.....	2,508
		Wheat ...	3.2	.....	763
		Gram ...	1.2	.....	292
Tobacco ...	0.2	.....	46		
Kardai ...	0.1	.....	26		
Grass or fallow	8.4	.....	2,015		
		Total ...	100.0	18,441	5,650

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX A¹.

STATISTICAL TABLE NO. III.

Details of Cultivation, average of five years from A. D. 1883-84 to 1887-88.

District.	Surveyed Villages.	Crops.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL CULTIVATION OF GOVERNMENT AND INAM LANDS.		
			Total.	Kharif.	Rabi.
1	2	3	4	5	6
				Acres.	Acres.
Kopergaon Taluka, Ahmednagar Col- lectorate	Khalsa 6 villages ...	Bajri	29.1	2,874	.....
		Jayari	14.2	1,400	.....
		Tur	0.5	48	.....
		Til	0.2	19	.....
		Chillies	0.1	15	.....
		Matki	0.1	10	.....
		Mug	0.1	9	.....
		Kulthi	0.1	6	.....
		Miscellaneous	0.1	5	.....
		Wheat	27.3	.....	2,688
		Gram	3.9	.....	385
		Linseed	1.0	.....	95
		Kardai	0.2	.....	26
		Tobacco	0.2	.....	25
		Sugarcane	0.1	.....	14
Miscellaneous	0.1	.....	5		
Grass or fallow	22.7	.....	2,239		
		Total ...	100.0	4,386	5,477

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX B.
STATISTICAL TABLE NO. IV.
Detail of Population.

Taluka.	Caste.	MALES.		Total Males.	FEMALES.		Total Females.	Total of Columns 5 and 8.	CAN READ OR ARE LEARNING TO DO SO.			
		Under 15 years of age.	Above 15 years of age.		Under 12 years of age.	Above 12 years of age.			Males.		Females.	
									Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Saugamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate— Khálsa 13 villages.	Christians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jews ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jains ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lingáyats ...	1	1	2	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...
	Musalmaús ...	55 68	90 77	145 145	47 48	103 81	150 129	295 274	1 6	07 4.1	...	...
	Hindus. { Bráhmíns ...	45 33	65 47	110 80	26 25	61 36	87 61	197 141	77 50	70.0 62.5	...	...
	Hindus. { Others ...	927 1,387	1,422 1,817	2,349 3,154	703 984	1,558 1,926	2,261 2,910	4,610 6,064	67 119	29 3.8	...	...
	Total ...	1,028 1,438	1,578 1,941	2,606 3,379	776 1,057	1,723 2,043	2,499 3,100	5,105 6,479	145 175	5.6 5.2	...	...

The upper line of figures is that of the previous settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX B².
STATISTICAL TABLE NO. IV.
Detail of Population.

Taluka.	Caste.	MALES.		Total Males.	FEMALES.		Total Females.	Total of Columns 5 and 8.	CAN READ OR ARE LEARNING TO DO SO.			
		Under 15 years of age.	Above 15 years of age.		Under 12 years of age.	Above 12 years of age.			Males.		Females.	
									Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Kopargoon Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate--- Khalsa 6 villages.	Christians ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jews ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jains ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lingáyats ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Musalmáns ...	17 30	23 39	40 69	17 29	31 44	48 73	88 142	...	...	...	...
	Hindus. { Bráhmíns ...	6 11	14 21	20 32	1 9	12 21	13 30	33 62	16 20	80·0 62·5	...	...
	Hindus. { Others ...	292 439	460 649	752 1,088	249 345	465 636	714 981	1,466 2,069	30 18	4·0 1·7	...	...
	Total ...	315 480	497 709	812 1,189	267 383	508 701	775 1,084	1,587 2,273	46 38	5·7 3·2	...	...

The upper line of figures is that of the previous settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
 Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX C¹.

STATISTICAL TABLE No. V.

Occupation of the People.

District.	Surveyed Villages.	Occupation.	Number.	
1	2	3	4	
			Number.	Percentage.
Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate	Khalsa 13 villages	Agricultural ...	2,356	46.2
		Partly agricultural ...	810	12.5
		Non-agricultural ...	2,749	53.8
			2,348	36.2
		Total ...	5,105	100.0
			6,479	100.0

APPENDIX C².

Kopergaon Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate	Khalsa 6 villages	Agricultural ...	835	52.6
		Partly agricultural ...	123	5.4
		Non-agricultural ...	752	47.4
			909	40.0
		Total ...	1,587	100.0
			2,273	100.0

The upper line of figures is that of the previous Settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX D'.

STATISTICAL TABLE NO. VI.

Return of Houses, Chauris, Wells, &c., and of Live and Dead Stock.

Taluka.	Surveyed Villages.	HOUSES.					WELLS.				CARTS AND PLOUGHS.		LIVE STOCK.														
		Chauris.	Tiled.	Flat-roofed.	Thatched.	Total.	For Irrigation.	Drinking.	Out of repair.	Total.	Carts.	Ploughs.	Horses and Ponies.			Female Buffaloes.			Cows.			Cart and Plough Oxen and Buffaloes.	Sheep, old and young.	Goats, old and young.	Donkeys, old and young.	Mules.	Camels.
													Old.	Young.	Total.	Old.	Young.	Total.	Old.	Young.	Total.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	Khalsa 13 Villages	5	...	637	196	838	No record.	...	138	112	297	...	...	198	...	...	330	-	...	1,983	2,812	3,604	1,351	29	3	...	
		11	10	961	144	1,126	169	11	125	305	229	644	201	69	270	262	167	429	1,659	1,031	2,690	2,528	6,482	1,847	46	...	...

APPENDIX D'.

Kopergaon Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	Khalsa 6 villages	240	13	253	No record.	...	85	106	123	No record.	66	No record	95	No record	648	761	1,501	298	7		
		1	...	398	26	425	60	27	40	127	147	197	58	12	70	44	29	73	397	352	749	1,020	735	642	17

The upper line of figures is that of the previous Settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Survey and Assessment.

APPENDIX E¹.

Statement of Shops, Looms, Temples, &c., and average Births, Deaths, Vaccination in the Villages of the Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.

Number of Villages.	District.	Shops.	Oil-presses.	Looms.			Hand-gins.	Births.	Deaths.	Vaccination.	Liquor Shops.	Talmikhānas.	Dharmshālas.	Temples.	
				Cotton.	Woollen.	Hindu.								Musalman.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
13	Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	22	8	11	10	...	1883-84 ... 162 1884-85 ... 185 1885-86 ... 228 1886-87 ... 226 1887-88 ... 227	1883-84 ... 148 1884-85 ... 190 1885-86 ... 144 1886-87 ... 122 1887-88 ... 132	1883-84 ... 388 1884-85 ... 221 1885-86 ... 231 1886-87 ... 206 1887-88 ... 261	1	...	5	30	11	
							Total ... 1,098 Average ... 220	Total ... 786 Average ... 147	Total ... 1,202 Average ... 240						

APPENDIX E².

Statement of Shops, Looms, Temples, &c., and average Births, Deaths, Vaccination in the Villages of the Kopergaon Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.

6	Taluka Kopergaon, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	6	...	...	...	...	1883-84 ... 86 1884-85 ... 87 1885-86 ... 89 1886-87 ... 90 1887-88 ... 79	1883-84 ... 65 1884-85 ... 67 1885-86 ... 63 1886-87 ... 67 1887-88 ... 79	1883-84 ... 76 1884-85 ... 45 1885-86 ... 98 1886-87 ... 109 1887-88 ... 71	...	...	2	10	3
							Total ... 481 Average ... 86	Total ... 341 Average ... 68	Total ... 397 Average ... 79					

APPENDIX F¹.

Statement showing the Proportion of Government Occupied and Inām Lands cultivated by Occupants and Sub-tenants, &c., in the year 1888.

Number of Villages.	District.	Total numbers cultivated by occupants or Ināmdars.		Total numbers cultivated by occupants or Ināmdars in partnership with others.		Total numbers cultivated by sub-tenants on money rent.		Total numbers cultivated by sub-tenants for produce of grain rent.		Waste numbers.	Farman-pok numbers.	Total Numbers.	
		Government.	Inām.	Government.	Inām.	Government.	Inām.	Government.	Inām.			Government.	Inām.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
13	Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	1,863	90	131	5	92	21	191	20	94	109	2,530	136
		69.9	3.4	6.8	0.2	3.5	0.8	7.2	0.7	3.5	4.0	94.9	5.1

APPENDIX F².

6	Taluka Kopergaon, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	466	65	23	...	35	2	145	9	137	6	513	76
		52.4	7.3	2.6	...	4.0	0.2	16.4	1.0	15.4	0.7	91.5	8.5

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX G¹.

Statement of Wells, Tanks and Budkis in Villages of the Sangamner Taluka of the Ahmednagar Collectorate in the year 1888.

Number of Villages.	District.	WELLS WITHIN VILLAGE SITE.				WELLS IN SURVEY NUMBERS.				DETAIL OF COLUMNS 3 TO 10.	TANKS.				BUCKIS.						
		Used for Irrigation.		Used for Drinking.		Used for Irrigation.		Used for Drinking.			According to old measurement.		According to new measurement.		Pakka.		Kacha.				
		In good order.	Out of repair.	In good order.	Out of repair.	In good order.	Out of repair.	In good order.	Out of repair.		Used for Irrigation.	Used for Drinking.	Used for Irrigation.	Used for Drinking.	Old.	New.	Old.	New.			
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
13	Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	7	2	169	121	4	2	205	188	167	12	...	4	...	16	3

APPENDIX G².

Statement of Wells, Tanks and Budkis in Villages of the Kopergaon Taluka of the Ahmednagar Collectorate in the year 1888.

6	Taluka Kopergaon, Ahmednagar Collectorate.	26	1	60	38	1	1	127	86	42
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W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX H¹.

Statement showing sales of lands in Villages of the Sangamner Taluka from 1886 to 1888.

Date of Transaction.	Number.	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Inam or Government.	Arable Area.	Assessment.	AMOUNT REALIZED.		REMARKS.
							Rupees.	Number of years' multiple of Survey Assessment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
					A. g.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s.		
1885-86	1	Adgaon Budruk	Portion of 71	Government...	6 1	2 10 0	400 0	152.4	Private sale.
"	2	Do.	Do. 71	Do. ...	6 1	2 10 0	400 0	152.4	
"	3	Dadh Budruk	2	Do. ...	2 35	6 12 0	100 0	7.8	
"			71	Do. ...	6 7	6 0 0			
"				Total ...	9 2	12 12 0			
"	4	Do.	137	Government...	10 30	13 4 0	100 0	7.5	
"	5	Do.	Portion of 97	Do. ...	4 7	2 2 0	85 0	40.0	
"	6	Do.	93	Do. ...	14 11	10 12 0	100 0	9.3	
"			119	Do. ...	26 30	16 12 0			
"	7	Do.	124	Do. ...	17 2	7 8 0	99 0	3.3	
"			Portion of 118	Do. ...	7 20	4 10 0			
"			Do. 121	Do. ...	1 32	1 2 0			
"				Total ...	53 4	30 0 0			

APPENDIX H¹—continued.

Date of Transaction.	Number	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Inam or Government.	Arable Area.	Assessment.	AMOUNT REALIZED.		REMARKS.
							Rupees.	Number of years' multiple of Survey Assessment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1885-86.	8	Dádh Budruk	Portion of 103	Government...	A. g. 8 11	Rs. a. p. 4 14 0	Rs. a. 30 0	6-2	Sold by auction by decree of Court.
"	9	Dádh Khurd	32	Do. ...	16 4	14 8 0	41 0	2-8	
"	10	Mirpur	51	Do. ...	21 1	6 0 0	30 0	5 0	Private sale.
"	11	Warwandi...	190 195	Do. ... Do. ...	14 23 15 34	2 12 0 3 3 0	100 0	16-8	
				Total ...	30 17	5 15 0			
"	12	Sirápur	30 33 35	Government... Do. ... Do. ...	16 38 2 6 2 19	7 8 0 1 0 0 2 8 0	32 0	2-9	Sold by auction by decree of Court.
				Total ...	21 23	11 0 0			
"	13	Sákur	40 44	Government... Do. ...	5 3 7 20	1 12 0 11 8 0	300 0	22-6	
				Total ...	12 23	13 4 0			
"	14	Dhándharphal Khurd.	Portion of 18 23 110 111 139	Government... Do. ... Do. ... Do. ... Do. ...	3 8 3 36 14 33 15 10 20 37	3 6 0 2 12 0 7 12 0 7 4 0 15 0 0	497 0	13-8	
				Total ...	58 4	36 2 0			
1886-87.	15	Adgaon Budruk	Pot No. 1 of No. 3.	Government...	7 0	4 2 0	60 0	14-5	
"	16	Kaute-Malkápur	38	Do. ...	25 39	8 0 0	80 0	10-0	
"	17	Dádh Budruk	41 91	Do. ... Do. ...	11 20 16 11	9 0 0 7 12 0	99 0	5-9	
				Total ...	27 31	16 12 0			Private sale.
"	18	Do.	10	Government...	13 6	17 12 0	99 0	5-6	
"	19	Do.	Portion of 70	Do. ...	10 24	8 4 10	99 0	11-9	
"	20	Dádh Khurd	Do. 3 Do. 80	Do. ... Do. ...	16 13 20 0	18 0 0 26 0 0	99 0	2-2	
				Total ...	36 13	44 0 0			
"	21	Pimpri-lokáí	Do. 16	Government...	18 35	17 0 0	50 0	2-9	
"	22	Mirpur	Do. 60	Do. ...	4 20	3 10 0	75 0	20-7	
"	23	Sákur	Do. 471 Do. 456	Do. ... Do. ...	4 11 5 18	10 1 0 1 6 0	51 0	4-5	
				Total ...	9 29	11 7 0			
"	24	Dhándharphal Khurd.	Do. 79	Government...	5 10	3 8 0	24 0	6-9	
"	25	Do.	378	Do. ...	20 20	19 0 0	77 0	4-1	
"	26	Do.	Portion of 10 Do. 65 Do. 159	Do. ... Do. ... Do. ...	0 34 4 37 0 25	1 3 0 7 4 0 1 9 0	99 12	10-0	
				Total ...	6 16	10 0 0			
1886-87.	27	Dhándharphal Khurd.	Portion of 19 ...	Government...	1 38	3 5 0	90 0	27-2	
"	28	Do.	Do. 12	Do. ...	4 26	7 1 4	400 0	56-5	
"	29	Do.	100 Portion of 16	Do. ... Do. ...	7 22 3 5½	4 8 0 3 10 0	300 0	36-9	
				Total ...	10 27½	8 2 0			
1887-88.	30	Adgaon Budruk	21 Portion of 1	Government... Do. ...	15 26 2 22	5 0 0 0 10 0	25 0	5-0	Private sale.
"	31	Kaute-Malkápur...	Do. 29 Do. 122 Do. 128	Do. ... Do. ... Do. ...	2 7 10 7 17 26	0 11 0 2 12 0 4 8 0	99 0	11-6	
				Total ...	32 22	8 9 0			
"	32	Sákur	502	Government...	40 4	5 0 0	48 0	9-6	
"	33	Ningaoon Khurd	Portion of 33 34	Do. ... Do. ...	5 14 20 38	2 11 0 3 6 0	100 0	16-5	
				Total ...	26 12	6 1 0			

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX H².

Statement showing sales of Lands in Villages of the Kopargaon Taluka from 1885-86 to 1887-88.

Date of Transaction.	Number.	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Inam or Government.	Arable Area.	Assessment.	AMOUNT REALIZED.		REMARKS.
							Rupees.	Number of years' multiple of Survey Assessment.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					A. g.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.		
1885-86.	1	Suregaon ...	138	Government...	22 26	17 0 0	200 0	11.9	} Private sale.
" ...	2	Do. ...	62	Do. ...	13 9	5 4 0	15 0	2.9	
" ...	3	Do. ...	139	Do. ...	23 20	15 8 0	499 0	32.2	
" ...	4	Ranjangaon Khurd...	82	Do. ...	15 8	13 4 0	200 0	15.1	
" ...	5	Do. ...	75	Do. ...	23 36	19 8 0	} 500 0	20.4	
			79	Do. ...	6 10	5 0 0			
				Total ...	30 8	24 8 0			
" ...	6	Do. ...	30	Government...	18 1	6 4 0	100 0	16.0	
" ...	7	Kanhegaon ...	26	Do. ...	16 4	8 0 0	99 0	12.4	
1886-87..	8	Suregaon ...	45	Do. ...	14 24	6 8 0	15 0	2.3	
" ...	9	Do. ...	33	Do. ...	14 38	8 0 0	45 0	5.8	
" ...	10	Do. ...	70	Do. ...	23 17	10 4 0	70 0	6.8	
" ...	11	Ves ...	241	Do. ...	11 26	8 8 0	99 0	11.6	
" ...	12	Do. ...	Portion of 29	Do. ...	4 22	2 13 4	75 0	26.4	
" ...	13	Ranjangaon Khurd...	53	Do. ...	8 11	7 4 0	99 12	13.8	
" ...	14	Do. ...	Portion of 62	Do. ...	6 12	3 12 0	80 0	21.3	
" ...	15	Kanhegaon ...	25	Do. ...	4 15	2 8 0	22 0	8.8	
			3	Do. ...	12 12	8 12 0	} 99 0	4.5	
1887-88.	16	Suregaon ...	184	Do. ...	9 9	7 0 0			
			178	Do. ...	7 9	3 8 0			
			39	Do. ...	10 7	2 12 0			
				Total ...	38 37	22 0 0			
" ...	17	Do. ...	35	Government...	12 22	2 12 0	} 26 0	6.9	
			50	Do. ...	6 6	1 0 0			
				Total ...	18 28	3 12 0			
" ...	18	Do. ...	121	Government...	34 21	12 0 0	99 0	8.2	
" ...	19	Ves ...	67	Do. ...	14 15	5 8 0	} 51 0	3.0	
			77	Do. ...	18 12	11 8 0			
				Total ...	33 27	17 0 0			
" ...	20	Do. ...	170	Government...	18 4	10 4 0	99 0	9.7	
" ...	21	Kanhegaon ...	99	Do. ...	15 38	7 0 0	70 0	10.0	

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX I^a.

Statement of Leases in villages of the Sangamner Taluka, taken from the Sub-Registrar's Records from 1886 to 1888.

Date of Transaction.	Number.	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Inam or Government.	Arable Area.	Assessment.	Amount realized.	Period of Lease.	Sum paid in advance or how.	Government due paid by	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	12
					A. g.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Y. m.			
1885-86 ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886-87 ...	1	Sakur ...	Portion of No. 4 ...	Government ...	0 27	0 6 0	50 0 0	10 0	In advance ...	Lessee.	
			Do. 5 ...	Do. ...	0 9	0 6 0					
			Do. 6 ...	Do. ...	0 14	0 14 0					
			Do. 7 ...	Do. ...	0 20	0 10 0					
				Total ...	1 30	2 4 0					
1886-87 ...	2	Do. ...	Portion of No. 39 ...	Government ...	8 9	4 0 0	99 15 0	9 0	In advance ...	Lessor.	
1887-88 ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX I^b.

Statement of Leases in villages of the Koparguon Taluka, taken from the Sub-Registrar's Records from 1885-86 to 1887-88.

1885-86 ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1886-87 ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1887-88 ...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX J.

Statement of Mortgage Transactions in villages of the Sangamner Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate, from 1886 to 1888.

Date of Transaction.	Number.	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Inam or Government.	Arable Acres.	Assessment.	Amount of Debt incurred.	For what term.	Land to be in whose possession.	Interest payable per cent. per mensem.	Government assessment to be paid by.	Penalty on non-payment within date fixed, or any other condition.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
					A. g.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Y. m.		Rs. a. p.		
1885-86 1886-87.	1	Dádh Budruk	100	Government...	14 37	9 4 0	58 0	...	Mortgagee	2 0 0	Mortgagee	If the debt is not paid in full on demand the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
"	2	Dádh Khurd	Portion of No. 13 Do. 63	Do. ... Do. ...	6 39 3 2	10 8 0 4 4 0	99 0	...	Do. ...	1 8 0	Do. ...		Do. do.
"	3	Sákur	Portion of No. 148	Government...	28 23	7 4 0	99 0	1 0	Do. ...	...	Mortgagor	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt.
"	4	Do.	Do. 116	Do. ...	8 5	3 12 0	99 0	1 0	Do. ...	...	Do. ...	Do. do.
"	5	Do.	Do. 196 Do. Nos. 202 and 213	Do. ... Do. ...	25.11 8 17	11 0 0 3 10 8	30 0	0 6	Do. ...	3 2 0	Do. ...	Do. do.
"	6	Do.	115	Government...	8 29	3 8 0	80 0	0 6	Do. ...	1 9 0	Do. ...	If the debt is not paid in full within the date fixed the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
"	7	Do.	193	Do. ...	6 29	6 8 0	200 0	...	Do. ...	1 7 4	Mortgagee	If the debt is not paid in full on demand the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
1887-88.	8	Adgaon Khurd	Portion of No. 124	Do. ...	27 11	13 12 0	60 0	5 0	Do. ...	...	Mortgagor	If the debt is not paid within the date fixed the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
"	9	Nimgaon Khurd	56	Do. ...	1 25	4 4 0	99 0	...	Do. ...	2 5 6	Do. ...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt in full.
"	10	Do.	17	Do. ...	4 12	2 8 5	20 0	1 0	Do. ...	...	Mortgagee	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX J.

Statement of Mortgage Transactions in Villages of the Kopergaon Taluka, Ahmednagar Collectorate from 1885-86 to 1887-88.

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Date of Transaction.	Number.	Villages.	Survey Number.	Land, Infm or Government.	Arable Acres.	Assessment.	Amount of Debt incurred.	For what term.	Land to be in whose possession.	Interest payable per cent. per mensem.	Government assessment to be paid by.	Penalty on non-payment within date fixed, or any other condition.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
					A. g.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.	Y. m.		Rs. a. p.		
1885-86.	1	Ves ...	Portion of No. 208 Do. 209 Do. 211	Government... Do. ... Do. ... Total ..	3 28 5 5 10 9 19 2	5 4 0 3 14 0 7 10 0 16 12 0	60 0	7 0	Mortgagee...	...	Mortgagee...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt.
" ...	2	Ránjangaon Khurd.	75 79	Government... Do. ... Total ...	23 38 6 10 30 8	19 8 0 5 0 0 24 8 0	400 0	1 6	Do. ...	0 12 0	Do. ...	If the debt is not paid in full within the date fixed the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
" ..	3	Do. ...	82	Government...	15 8	13 4 0	115 0	1 6	Do. ...	0 12 0	Do. ...	Do. do.
" ...	4	Do. ...	39	Do. ...	23 32	7 8 0	32 0	5 0	Do. ...	...	Do. ...	If the debt is not paid within the date fixed the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
" ...	5	Sáwalgaon ...	13	Do. ...	25 36	10 8 0	46 2	1 6	Do. ...	2 0 0	Do. ...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt in full.
1886-87.	6	Ves ...	Portion of No. 159	Do. ...	4 4	5 0 0	99 0	4 0	Do. ...	...	Do. ...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt.
" ...	7	Do. ...	Do. 240	Do. ...	6 3	4 9 4	25 0	0 10	Do. ...	2 0 0	Mortgagor...	If the debt is not paid in full within the date fixed, the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
" ...	8	Do. ...	3	Do. ...	9 26	11 8 0	87 0	3 0	Do. ...	...	Mortgagee...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt.
" ..	9	Ránjangaon Khurd.	4	Do. ...	13 35	12 8 0	99 12	1 0	Do. ...	2 0 0	Do. ...	If the debt is not paid in full within the date fixed, the land is to be sold in satisfaction.
1887-88.	10	Ves ...	102	Do. ...	18 26	10 8 0	50 0	3 0	Do. ...	2 0 0	Do. ...	Mortgagee's possession to continue till payment of debt in full.
" ...	11	Ránjangaon Khurd.	Portion of No. 73	Do. ...	8 35	6 14 0	40 0	5 0	Do.	Do. ...	If the debt is not paid within the date fixed, the land is to be sold in satisfaction.

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W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX N.

Revenue Statement for 1 village (Sakur) situated in the Sangamner Taluka of the Ahmednagar Collectorate into which the Survey Settlement was introduced in 1855-56.

Years.	OCCUPIED LAND PAYING ASSESSMENT TO GOVERNMENT.						UNOCCUPIED ASSESSED ARABLE GOVERNMENT LAND.			LAND THE REVENUE OF WHICH IS ALIENATED ENTIRELY OR PARTIALLY (INAM).			TOTAL LAND, GOVERNMENT OCCUPIED, UNOCCUPIED AND INAM.			Balance outstanding at close of year.	REMARKS.
	Occupied Acres.	Full Standard Assessment.	Remissions.			Balance collected.	Acres.	Full Assessment.	Realizations from auction sale of grazing.	Acres.	Full Standard Assessment.	Collections, Quit-rent, &c.	Total of Columns 2, 3 and 11.	Full Assessment, Total of Columns 3, 9 and 12.	Collections, Total of Columns 7, 10 and 13.		
			Permanent.	Casual.	Total.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1845-46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1846-47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1847-48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1848-49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1849-50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1850-51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	No records.
1851-52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1852-53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853-54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	4,210	1,384	...	...	...	1,384	1,093	229	35	431	144	23	5,793	1,757	1,442	...	...
1856-57	4,086	1,363	...	76	76	1,287	1,226	250	49	431	144	34	5,793	1,757	1,420	...	...
1857-58	4,067	1,355	...	...	...	1,355	1,254	258	61	348	144	34	6,159	1,757	1,490	44	...
1858-59	4,203	1,334	...	...	...	1,334	1,108	329	67	348	144	34	6,159	1,757	1,535	24	...
1859-60	4,375	1,419	...	...	...	1,419	936	194	83	348	144	34	6,159	1,757	1,586	186	...
1860-61	4,499	1,444	...	...	...	1,444	813	169	88	348	144	34	6,159	1,757	1,611	160	...
1861-62	4,637	1,430	...	...	...	1,430	624	133	66	348	144	34	6,159	1,757	1,630	197	...
1862-63	4,766	1,493	...	...	...	1,493	545	115	56	348	144	92	6,159	1,757	1,646	31	...
1863-64	4,738	1,511	...	...	...	1,511	523	102	40	348	144	92	6,159	1,757	1,643	...	...
1864-65	4,901	1,541	...	...	...	1,541	442	86	50	764	180	92	6,107	1,757	1,633	...	...
1865-66	5,069	1,575	...	...	...	1,575	274	62	35	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,702	...	...
1866-67	5,116	1,534	...	...	...	1,534	227	43	41	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,717	...	...
1867-68	5,095	1,530	...	...	...	1,530	243	47	...	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,672	...	...
1868-69	4,997	1,553	...	...	...	1,553	346	74	...	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,645	...	...
1869-70	5,017	1,563	...	...	...	1,563	326	64	...	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,655	...	...
1870-71	5,042	1,569	...	...	...	1,569	301	68	16	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,677	...	...
1871-72	5,136	1,536	...	...	...	1,536	217	41	41	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,719	...	...
1872-73	5,126	1,536	...	...	...	1,536	217	41	20	764	130	92	6,107	1,757	1,698	...	...
1873-74	5,621	1,709	...	...	...	1,709	217	41	20	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,821	...	...
1874-75	5,612	1,707	...	...	...	1,707	226	43	22	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,821	...	...
1875-76	5,630	1,703	...	...	...	1,703	203	42	24	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,824	...	...
1876-77	5,622	1,705	...	...	...	1,705	216	45	25	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,822	591	...
1877-78	5,581	1,697	...	...	...	1,697	257	53	16	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,805	156	...
1878-79	5,530	1,697	...	...	...	1,697	256	53	17	764	130	92	6,602	1,830	1,806	11	...
1879-80	5,332	1,653	...	...	...	1,653	753	97	2	764	130	92	6,399	1,830	1,747	...	...
1880-81	5,313	1,636	...	...	...	1,636	822	114	2	764	130	92	6,399	1,830	1,730	...	...
1881-82	5,301	1,634	...	15	15	1,619	634	116	2	764	130	92	6,399	1,830	1,713	12	...
1882-83	5,239	1,632	...	...	...	1,632	299	63	2	764	130	92	6,352	1,830	1,726	41	...
1883-84	5,270	1,626	...	...	...	1,626	300	63	12	764	130	92	6,334	1,824	1,730	4	...
1884-85	5,258	1,622	...	...	...	1,622	313	72	15	764	130	92	6,335	1,824	1,729	4	...
1885-86	5,194	1,607	...	...	...	1,607	377	87	26	764	130	92	6,335	1,824	1,725	...	...
1886-87	5,194	1,607	...	...	...	1,607	377	87	22	533	130	92	6,104	1,824	1,721	...	...
1887-88	5,194	1,603	...	...	...	1,603	377	87	24	533	130	92	6,104	1,825	1,724	...	...

The years above the black line are those antecedent to the Survey Settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX P.

Revenue Statement for 3 villages situated in the Kopergaon Taluka of the Ahmednagar Collectorate into which the Survey Settlement was introduced in 1856-57.

Years.	OCCUPIED LAND PAYING ASSESSMENT TO GOVERNMENT.						UNOCCUPIED ASSESSED ARABLE GOVERNMENT LAND.			LAND THE REVENUE OF WHICH IS ALIENATED ENTIRELY OR PARTIALLY (INA'M).			TOTAL LAND, GOVERNMENT OCCUPIED, UNOCCUPIED, AND INA'M.			Balance outstanding at close of year.	REMARKS.
	Occupied Acres.	Full Standard Assessment.	Remissions.			Balance collected.	Acres.	Full Assessment.	Realizations from auction sale of grazing.	Acres.	Full Standard Assessment.	Quit-Collections, rent, &c.	Total of Columns 2, 8 and 11.	Full Assessment. Total of Columns 8, 9 and 12.	Collections. Total of Columns 7, 10 and 13.		
			Permanent.	Casual.	Total.												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1846-47 ..	1,740	2,000	348	618	801	1,189	706	644	..	418	483	14	2,954	3,427	1,153	248	
1847-48 ..	1,655	1,917	319	518	837	1,080	881	1,027	..	418	483	..	2,864	3,427	1,080	18	
1848-49 ..	1,509	1,755	382	813	1,195	600	1,249	1,183	10	444	501	11	3,202	3,439	500	6	
1849-50 ..	1,012	1,748	324	500	923	825	1,240	1,195	24	440	496	13	3,202	3,439	662	85	
1850-51 ..	1,288	1,392	276	477	753	639	1,564	1,561	19	444	498	13	3,296	3,441	671	105	
1851-52 ..	1,473	1,589	246	251	497	1,092	1,350	1,354	16	444	496	16	3,296	3,441	1,134	60	
1852-53 ..	1,257	1,350	280	267	537	813	1,505	1,503	38	444	498	24	3,296	3,441	370	37	
1853-54 ..	1,323	1,428	197	314	1,011	417	1,529	1,515	86	444	498	18	3,296	3,441	471	30	
1854-55 ..	1,531	1,621	226	603	823	792	1,321	1,322	22	351	436	28	3,203	3,379	642	..	
1855-56 ..	1,244	1,300	..	433	433	957	1,608	1,568	28	351	436	41	3,203	3,379	1,026	..	
1856-57 ..	2,347	1,480	..	122	122	1,358	1,097	589	35	308	224	41	3,652	2,293	1,434	..	
1857-58 ..	2,260	1,511	..	..	..	1,511	1,097	564	71	295	218	41	3,652	2,293	1,023	..
1858-59 ..	2,398	1,605	..	..	..	1,605	959	470	63	295	218	57	3,652	2,293	1,715	..
1859-60 ..	2,301	1,580	..	..	..	1,580	996	495	51	295	218	139	3,652	2,293	1,770	..
1860-61 ..	2,747	1,708	..	..	..	1,708	610	307	35	295	218	161	3,652	2,293	1,964	..
1861-62 ..	2,767	1,790	..	..	..	1,790	604	296	41	281	207	156	3,652	2,293	1,987	..
1862-63 ..	3,147	1,983	..	..	..	1,983	224	99	12	231	207	156	3,652	2,293	2,159	..
1863-64 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	1	231	207	156	3,652	2,293	2,242	..
1864-65 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	..	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1865-66 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	103	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1866-67 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1867-68 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1868-69 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1869-70 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1870-71 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1871-72 ..	3,367	2,085	..	10	10	2,075	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,298	..	
1872-73 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	231	207	163	3,652	2,293	2,248	..
1873-74 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	355	239	163	3,726	2,325	2,248	..
1874-75 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	355	239	163	3,726	2,325	2,248	..
1875-76 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	356	239	163	3,726	2,325	2,248	..
1876-77 ..	3,367	2,085	..	..	..	2,085	4	1	..	355	239	163	3,726	2,325	2,248	799
1877-78 ..	3,320	2,064	..	..	..	2,064	51	22	3	355	239	163	3,726	2,325	2,230	1,300
1878-79 ..	3,319	2,063	..	..	..	2,063	48	22	4	355	239	163	3,722	2,324	2,230	559
1879-80 ..	2,789	1,800	..	..	..	1,800	532	263	..	355	239	163	3,676	2,302	1,903	128
1880-81 ..	2,533	1,605	..	..	..	1,605	729	353	18	344	230	148	3,606	2,248	1,846	311
1881-82 ..	2,533	1,604	..	1,251	1,251	413	729	354	27	344	230	122	3,606	2,248	563	98	
1882-83 ..	2,531	1,604	..	387	407	1,197	731	354	27	344	230	136	3,606	2,248	1,306	263	
1883-84 ..	2,610	1,700	..	..	..	1,700	654	316	18	344	230	163	3,608	2,248	1,831	16
1884-85 ..	2,426	1,713	..	..	..	1,713	686	305	10	344	230	163	3,608	2,248	1,892	6
1885-86 ..	2,721	1,749	..	..	..	1,749	543	269	35	344	230	163	3,606	2,248	1,947	15
1886-87 ..	2,497	1,736	..	..	..	1,736	567	282	56	342	230	163	3,606	2,243	1,955	..
1887-88 ..	2,600	1,736	..	..	..	1,736	337	147	43	342	230	131	3,369	2,052	1,910	..

The years above the black line are those antecedent to the Survey Settlement.

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

APPENDIX

General Statement referred to in paragraph 16 of the Deccan Revenue Survey Superintendent's
Kopargaoon Taluka of the

Former Taluka.	Present Taluka.	Number.	Name of Village.	BY FORMER SURVEY.													
				Maximum dry-crop rate.	Total area for cultivation, including Inam.	Total area not available for cultivation.	GOVERNMENT OCCUPIED LAND.										
							Dry-crop.		Garden.		Rice.		Total.		Water-ways.	Total Assessment.	
							Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
				Rs. a. p.	Acres.	Acres.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			Rs.
Sangamner.	Sangamner.	1	Dhándarphal Khurd ...	1 12 0	1,623	918	1,279	1,011	41	104	...	...	1,320	1,115	...	1,115
		2	Mirpur ...	1 8 0	1,530	425	1,452	510	37	84	...	...	1,480	594	...	594
		3	Sirapur ...	1 8 0	879	461	653	338	4	11	...	...	657	349	...	349
		4	Nimgaon Khurd ...	1 8 0	675	602	514	269	10	24	...	...	524	293	...	293
		5	Total of the 2nd Class ...	...	2,934	1,483	2,619	1,117	51	119	...	...	2,670	1,226	...	1,226
		6	Adgaon Budruk ...	1 8 0	3,352	485	2,970	1,116	54	142	...	...	3,024	1,258	...	1,258
		7	Adgaon Khurd ...	1 8 0	908	151	805	500	28	85	...	...	833	585	...	585
		8	Pimpri Lokál ...	1 8 0	1,998	486	1,776	736	12	30	...	...	1,788	768	...	766
		9	Dádh Budruk ...	1 8 0	1,600	611	1,440	949	66	177	...	...	1,606	1,129	...	1,126
		5	Total of the 3rd Class ...	...	8,729	2,018	7,716	3,704	200	556	...	...	7,916	4,260	...	4,260
Nagar		10	Sindodi ...	1 2 0	1,387	3,369	1,063	223	9	18	...	...	1,072	241	...	241
Párner		11	Kaute-Malkápur ...	1 4 0	2,611	5,124	1,787	457	4	8	...	...	1,791	465	...	465
		12	Warwandi ...	1 4 0	2,629	4,343	2,451	583	21	37	...	...	2,472	620	...	620
Nagar		13	Sákur ...	1 2 0	6,104	8,756	5,105	1,388	89	220	...	...	5,194	1,608	...	1,608
		4	Total of the 4th Class ...	...	12,731	21,591	10,406	2,651	128	283	...	...	10,629	2,934	...	2,934
Sinnar		14	Ves ...	1 8 0	3,635	277	2,401	1,388	52	147	...	...	2,438	1,535	...	1,535
Sangamner.		15	Ránjangaon Khurd ...	1 4 0	1,650	90	1,475	988	71	223	...	...	1,540	1,191	...	1,191
		16	Káuhgaon ...	1 4 0	1,958	245	1,736	1,285	8	6	...	...	1,729	1,240	...	1,240
		3	Total of the 5th Class ...	...	7,248	612	5,612	3,591	126	375	...	...	5,788	3,966	...	3,966
		17	Suregaon ...	1 0 0	2,557	404	2,252	1,231	2	3	...	...	2,254	1,234	...	1,234
		18	Pedgaon Khurd ...	1 4 0	786	345	406	180	5	3	...	...	410	188	...	188
		2	Total of the 6th Class ...	...	3,343	749	2,657	1,411	7	11	...	...	2,664	1,422	...	1,422
		19	Sáwalgaon ...	1 4 0	625	28	534	294	7	14	...	...	541	308	...	308
		19	Grand Total ...	...	37,228	27,404	30,328	13,779	755	1,462	...	...	31,378	15,241	...	15,241

Q.

Report No. 478 of the 9th March 1889, for 19 Villages, 13 in the Sangamner and 6 in the Ahmednagar Collectorate.

BY REVISION SURVEY.																	REMARKS.
Maximum dry-crop rate.	Total area for cultivation, including inam.	Total area not available for cultivation.	GOVERNMENT OCCUPIED LAND.										GOVERNMENT UNOCCUPIED ASSESSED WASTE.		Average Assessment of all Government land per acre.	Increased percentage on Government occupied land.	
			Dry-crop.		Garden.		Rice.		Total.		Water-cans.	Total Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.			
			Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.	Acres.	Assessment.							
Rs. s. p.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. s. p.				
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
3 0 0	1,765	683	1,808	1,109	96	124	...	...	1,404	1,232	74	1,306	240	184	0 14 0	17.1	
1 12 0	1,689	229	1,488	836	37	114	...	...	1,575	950	...	950	107	85	0 9 4	59.9	
1 12 0	307	310	740	330	27	30	...	...	767	410	...	410	19	5	0 8 5	17.5	
1 12 0	817	443	610	346	21	26	...	...	631	372	18	390	94	35	0 9 5	33.1	
...	3,828	1,043	2,538	1,562	185	170	...	...	2,978	1,782	18	1,750	220	75	0 0 2	41.0	
1 10 0	3,584	344	3,132	1,707	94	133	...	...	3,226	1,840	...	1,840	192	60	0 8 11	46.3	
1 10 0	939	95	818	777	49	71	...	...	337	848	4	852	7	2	0 15 8	45.6	
1 10 0	2,241	186	2,011	1,121	24	81	...	...	2,035	1,152	...	1,152	111	25	0 8 9	50.4	
1 10 0	1,756	486	1,592	1,698	11	15	...	...	1,603	1,718	...	1,713	3	2	1 1 1	52.1	
1 10 0	970	206	840	619	85	119	...	...	925	738	...	738	...	...	0 12 9	40.6	
...	9,489	1,217	8,393	6,922	263	269	...	...	8,666	6,291	4	6,295	313	91	0 11 5	47.8	
1 8 0	1,784	2,757	1,270	471	16	19	...	...	1,285	494	...	494	238	48	0 5 7	100.8	
1 8 0	3,713	3,798	2,598	790	2	3	...	...	2,600	793	...	793	652	108	0 4 5	70.5	
1 8 0	3,376	3,238	3,007	1,051	23	23	...	...	3,030	1,079	4	1,083	204	31	0 5 6	74.7	
1 8 0	7,254	7,136	5,025	2,070	133	163	...	...	5,163	2,233	330	2,563	1,569	231	0 6 3	59.4	
...	16,127	16,983	11,900	4,382	173	307	...	...	12,078	4,589	334	4,923	2,603	419	0 5 10	67.8	
1 6 0	3,736	177	3,418	1,716	103	137	...	...	2,321	1,363	...	1,353	785	390	0 10 10	20.7	
1 6 0	1,684	85	1,411	1,418	163	234	...	...	1,574	1,650	...	1,650	11	4	1 0 8	38.5	
1 5 0	1,974	256	1,752	1,838	...	...	...	...	1,762	1,938	...	1,838	35	25	1 0 9	43.2	
...	7,394	495	5,581	4,970	296	371	...	...	5,947	5,341	...	5,341	321	419	0 13 10	34.7	
1 4 0	2,712	218	2,285	1,614	...	...	...	...	2,235	1,614	...	1,614	359	217	0 11 4	30.8	
1 4 0	1,027	101	432	291	8	9	...	...	440	300	...	300	517	396	0 10 6	59.5	
...	3,739	319	2,667	1,905	8	9	...	...	2,675	1,914	...	1,914	376	543	0 11 1	34.7	
1 2 0	617	28	496	362	16	18	...	...	512	380	...	380	31	24	0 11 11	23.4	
...	42,454	20,712	33,183	20,311	957	1,363	...	...	34,140	21,479	430	21,909	5,164	1,704	0 9 7	43.3	

W. M. FLETCHER,
Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

No. 1879 of 1889.

*Ahmednagar Collector's Office,
2nd April 1889.*

Forwarded to the Commissioner, C. D., through the Survey and Settlement Commissioner. The Collector has no special remarks to offer; as regards the proposals made by Mr. Fletcher there is no reason why the villages referred to should not be admitted to the same concession as to remissions as other villages in the two talukas which are included within the scope of the Secretary of State's orders.

2. If any objections are received they will be separately dealt with.

G. WADDINGTON,
Collector.

No. 824 of 1889.

Camp Mahabaleshwar, 23rd April 1889.

Forwarded to Government through the Commissioner, C. D.

2. This correspondence has reference to 13 villages now included in the Sangamner Taluka of the Ahmednagar District and 6 villages belonging to the Kopargaon Taluka of the same district. These villages were originally settled between the years 1851-52 and 1856-57 on rates corresponding with those which had been shortly before applied to the surrounding villages. When the bulk of the villages of these talukas were resettled under the Government Resolutions

No. 1699 of 19th March 1875.	noted in the margin the 19 villages now dealt with
" 2200 ,, 6th April 1877.	were not ripe for revision. Now, however, the
" 2223 ,, 27th April 1880.	opportunity is taken to revise their rates also
" 3547 ,, 21st June 1881.	according to the pitch of assessment adopted at
" 3610 ,, 23rd June 1881.	the general revision, and to prevent future con-

fusion the proposed rates of these villages if sanctioned will be guaranteed up to such date as will cause them to expire simultaneously with the rates for the rest of the villages of the taluka to which they belong. Thus the year of the expiry of the rates for all the Sangamner and Kopargaon villages will be 1904-5.

3. Mr. Fletcher has collected and commented upon the statistics usually quoted in a revision settlement report to illustrate the progress of the villages in wealth and resources during the expired settlement. Of course in the case of villages scattered over the face of two talukas, as these are, the degree of prosperity evidenced by the figures varies to some extent, but the results in general are satisfactory. Mr. Fletcher has remarked on the trivial falling off in the number of working cattle as the most unsatisfactory feature of the returns; but when we look at column 8 of Appendices K to O, and observe the rapid rate at which the means of providing grazing for cattle in arable assessed waste has decreased, we can scarcely wonder that the tendency has been to retain only those cattle which are necessary for tillage and to part with those which are superfluous. The loss of cattle in the famine of 1876-77 must have gone far to confirm this tendency. It is satisfactory, however, to know that notwithstanding the decrease the number of oxen now available in these villages is quite sufficient for the ordinary purposes of tillage.

4. The application of the maximum rates proposed by Mr. Fletcher in his paragraph 12 will place these villages on the same level as they would have occupied if they had been revised with the villages adjoining in the years 1875 to 1881. Although for seven or eight years subsequent to the famine the condition of the Kopargaon and Sangamner Talukas gave cause for grave anxiety, and special measures of relief had to be adopted, recent circumstances enable us

to apply to these isolated villages the same standard of rating as was applied to the taluka generally with considerably greater confidence.

5. It will be remembered that in 1880, in consideration of the distress which followed in the wake of the famine, a remission of part of the enhanced assessment in all revision settlements was ordered by the Secretary of State in his despatch No. 45, Revenue, of 11th November 1880. This remission was to last three years from 1880-81, and was arranged so as to bring down the enhancement caused by revision to about 20 per cent. advance on the old assessment. In pursuance of these orders the revised rates in these talukas were reduced, each holding in Kopargaon having a reduction of 1 anna 6 pies per rupee of assessment and in Sangamner 1 anna. At the expiration of three years a report was called for as to whether the revised rates should be reverted to in full or not; but in consideration of the extraordinary run of unfavourable seasons to which these tracts had been exposed, it was finally determined after a lengthy correspondence (*vide* Government Resolution No. 7603 of 19th September 1885) that the reduction which had been originally made in accordance with the Secretary of State's wishes should be continued until the expiration of the period for which the revised rates had been guaranteed. Thus the remissions originally intended to be temporary became a regular part of the revised settlement.

6. The question now arises whether the 19 villages to be brought under settlement which did not come under the Secretary of State's remission scheme at all owing to their having not been revised in 1880, should have the remissions applied to them for the sake of uniformity when they are brought under revision. Mr. Fletcher and Mr. Waddington are in favour of extending the remissions to them also; and although, as they have had the benefit of the lighter original rates during a period when the country suffered much from failure of crops, they cannot claim the concession as of right, I am of opinion that it will be well to equalize the rates for the term of the guarantee over the whole talukas. In view of the next revision of rates it is important that there should be as little divergence as possible in the standards of rating existing in the villages of these talukas, while to have a few scattered villages under different terms of settlement would only prove embarrassing when we come to re-arrange the assessments at the expiration of the lease. I would not consider this of itself as a sufficient reason for extending the remissions; but the whole country comprised in these talukas has been unusually unfortunate in its experiences subsequent to the famine, and cultivation in the villages which are now proposed for revision has been attended with the same struggles and difficulties which have been common to those which have been revised from the outset.

7. The increase of revenue which will be realized by the application of these rates is Rs. 6,668, of which Rs. 1,939 will be added to the revenue demand of Kopargaon and Rs. 4,729 to that of Sangamner. With the remissions, however, forming part of the revision scheme the enhancement on these villages will be reduced to about Rs. 5,060 which would be a reasonable rate of enhancement even if the villages we are settling were comprised in a whole taluka. But we cannot treat this settlement as one of a taluka or group of villages even as, with the exception of 4, which happen to lie together, the villages are isolated and each has had its maximum rate already sanctioned for the villages adjoining. We must be content, I think, with the assurance that with the exception of 3 villages, the rates for which are owing to increased dry-crop cultivation unavoidably raised beyond the limit prescribed for single villages, the enhancements of assessment are fair and reasonable and will be still more reasonable when the prevailing scheme of remissions is applied to the assessments of holdings.

8. If these proposals meet with the approval of Government, the revised rates will be announced to the villagers during the current revenue year with guarantee up to 1904-5 in both talukas. The period for receiving resignations under Section 74 of the Land Revenue Code should be extended for this year as a special case until 15th July.

T. H. STEWART,
Survey and Settlement Commissioner.

No. R.-2153 of 1889.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Camp Mahábaleshvar, 2nd May 1889.

Forwarded to Government with compliments.

2. As these 19 villages, belonging to the Kopargaon and Sangamner Tálukas, resemble in climate and physical features the villages which adjoin them, and which have already been brought under the Revision Settlement, it seems only just and fair to apply to them now the rates which have been in force in the neighbouring villages for 8 and 11 years, and to give them the concession of a remission of part of the enhanced settlement which the other villages, already revised, in the above-mentioned tálukas are enjoying, and to guarantee the rates up to 1904-5, when the rates in all the villages of the Kopargaon and Sangamner Tálukas will expire simultaneously.

J. G. MOORE,
Officiating Commissioner, C. D.

Revenue Survey and Assessment: Revision Settlement of 13 Villages of the Sangamner Táluka and 6 of the Kopargaon Táluka of the Ahmednagar District.

No. 4239.

REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 12th June 1889.

Memorandum from the Commissioner, C. D., No. R.—2153, dated 2nd May 1889—Sub-

Letter from the Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey, No. 478, dated 9th March 1889.

Memorandum from the Collector of Ahmednagar, No. 1879, dated 2nd April 1889.

Memorandum from the Survey and Settlement Commissioner, No. 824, dated 23rd April 1889.

mitting the papers noted in the margin containing proposals for the revision settlement of 13 villages of the Sangamner Táluka and 6 of the Kopargaon Táluka of the Ahmednagar District.

RESOLUTION.—Proposals are submitted for the revision survey settlement of 19 scattered villages, of which 13 are situated in the Sangamner and 6 in the Kopargaon Táluka of the Ahmednagar District. In all cases the term of the original settlement has expired.

2. The circumstances of these tálukas were fully considered when revised settlements for the bulk of their villages were sanctioned in the Resolutions mentioned in the margin: and the arguments for increase of assessment apply equally to the villages now under consideration which, when those Resolutions were passed, were not ripe for revision. Statistics illustrating their progress under the expired settlement are furnished and there is no apparent reason why the same rates should not be applied to them as have already been introduced in the adjoining villages of their respective tálukas.

3. The 19 villages have been divided into 7 classes, for which maximum dry-crop rates varying from Re. 1-2 to Rs. 2 per acre are proposed. The orders of Government regarding the assessment of *Motasthal* garden land have been followed. *Pátasthal* land has been assessed on the usual Rs. 8 maximum rate.

4. The table appended to paragraph 12 of Mr. Fletcher's report shows that the result of these proposals will be an increase of Rs. 6,668 (from Rs. 15,241 to Rs. 21,909), or 43·8 per cent. in the assessment on Government occupied land. It is proposed, however, by the Honourable Mr. Stewart, who

has fully explained his reasons in paragraph 6 of his Memorandum No. 824 of 23rd April 1889, to reduce this enhancement to about Rs. 5,060 by the grant of remissions of the same nature as have been sanctioned for the other villages in these talukás. The proposal is sanctioned, and the rates may, subject to this condition, be introduced in the current year with a guarantee up to the year 1904-5 in both talukás. The period for receiving resignations under Section 74 of the Land Revenue Code may be extended for this year as a special case up to 15th July.

5. Only one petition of objection to the revised rates has been received and it discloses no cause for withholding sanction thereto.

J. DEC. ATKINS,

Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Collector of Ahmednagar (with
the petition),
The Survey and Settlement Commissioner,
The Director of Land Records and
Agriculture,
The Public Works Department of the
Secretariat,
The Accountant General,
The Government of India,
The Secretary of State for India,

With an intimation that the papers are being printed in the form of a Selection from the Records of Government, and that when it is ready the usual number of copies of it will be forwarded to them.

By letter.

NOTE.—Copies of the Selection will be forwarded direct to the Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey.

NOTE.—The Superintendent, Deccan Revenue Survey, has been informed by telegram.

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