

Report: Native Economic Commission,  
South Africa, 1930-32. (Chairman:  
J. E. Holloway.) [U.G. 22, 1932].  
345 p.

968

323.1



UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

---

# REPORT

OF

# NATIVE ECONOMIC COMMISSION

1930-1932

---

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

---

*Price 2s. 6d.*

THE GOVERNMENT PRINTER, PRETORIA  
1932

U.G. 22, 1932.

124-14/1/32-5,000.

Cost of Printing: £664. 10s. 0d.



UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

---

**REPORT**  
OF  
**NATIVE ECONOMIC  
COMMISSION**  
**1930-1932**

---

**PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY**

---

THE GOVERNMENT PRINTER, PRETORIA  
1932

U.G. 22, 1932.  
124-14/1/32-5,000.

## CONTENTS.

<i>Part.</i>	I.	<i>Pages.</i>
I. The Reserves .....		3-48
II. Natives on European Farms .....		49-58
III. Natives in Urban Areas .....		59-82
IV. General .....		83-143
V. Wage Regulation .....		145-156
VI. Share of Natives in Public Revenue and in Public Expenditure .....		157-169
VII. Addendum by Mr. Lucas .....		171-228
VIII. Annexures .....		229-321
IX. Annexure to Addendum by Mr. Lucas .....		323-328
X. Index .....		329

	II.	<i>Page</i>
Preliminary .....		1
<b>Part I.—The Reserves .....</b>		<b>3-48</b>
The Approach to the Native Economic Question .....		3
Purchase of Land by Natives .....		28
Land Question .....		29
The Position of Chief and Council .....		32
Implications in Regard to European Administration .....		37
Present Condition and Productive Capacity of Native Reserves .....		37
Ciskei .....		38
Transkeian Territories .....		39
Natal Native Reserves .....		43
Zululand .....		43
Orange Free State .....		45
Transvaal .....		46
General Features of the Reserves .....		47
Family Budgets of Reserve Natives .....		48
<b>Part II.—Natives on European Farms .....</b>		<b>49-58</b>
Labour Tenancy on Farms .....		51
<b>Part III.—Natives in Urban Areas .....</b>		<b>59-82</b>
Urban Conditions and Administration .....		61
Bloemfontein .....		63
Capetown .....		64
Durban .....		65
East London .....		66
Johannesburg .....		67
Kimberley .....		68
Pietermaritzburg .....		69
Port Elizabeth .....		70
Pretoria .....		71
Housing—How to be Provided .....		72
Sanitation .....		74
Chairmanship of Location Advisory Board .....		74
Separate Urban Native Revenue Account .....		75
Native Townships .....		75
Europeans and Natives in Urban Areas .....		76
Urban Conditions and Administration of Native Affairs in Urban Areas .....		77
These Evils Must be Attacked in the Reserves .....		80
Recreation .....		81
<b>Part IV.—General .....</b>		<b>83-143</b>
Native Education .....		85
Direct Taxation of Natives .....		97
Race Relations .....		99
Development of Race Consciousness .....		100
Segregation .....		101
Lobolo .....		102
Pass Laws .....		105

[For Views of Mr. Lucas on Pass Laws, see Paragraphs 358-360, page 228.]

	<b>Page</b>
Exemption.....	109
Liquor.....	109
Crime.....	112
Mining.....	117
Diamond Diggings.....	125
Precious Metals.....	128
Recruiting.....	128
Wages.....	131
Advances.....	134
Deferred Pay.....	135
Compensation.....	136
Trading.....	137
Changes in the Position of Women.....	139
Domestic Service.....	140
Housing.....	141
Indigency and Mutual Aid.....	142
Home for Aged, Infirm, and Maimed Natives.....	143
<b>Part V.—Wage Regulation.....</b>	<b>145-156</b>
Wage Regulation.....	147
<b>Part VI.—Share of Natives in Public Revenue and in Public Expenditure.....</b>	<b>157-169</b>
Fourth Term of Reference.....	159
<b>Part VII.—Addendum by Mr. Lucas.....</b>	<b>171-228</b>
Introductory.....	173
Orange Free State Reserves.....	175
Overstocking.....	180
Family Budgets of Reserve Natives.....	181
Diseases Associated with Poverty.....	182
Trend in Economic Condition of Natives.....	183
Development of Reserves.....	183
Natives in Rural Areas.....	185
Cape.....	187
Natal.....	192
Orange Free State.....	194
Transvaal.....	197
Labour Conditions of Contract on Farms.....	201
Cash Rent Tenancy.....	204
Inspectors of Native Labour.....	205
Urban Areas.....	205
Family Budgets of Urban Natives.....	208
Native Employees of S.A. Railways and Harbours Administration.....	209
Migration of Natives Within Union.....	210
Migration of Natives into Union.....	211
Importation of Extra-Union Native Labourers.....	211
Effects of Long Absence of Natives from Home.....	212
Venereal Disease.....	212
Masters and Servants Acts.....	215
Openings for Educated Natives.....	217
Additional Effects of Residence of Natives in Urban Areas.....	219
Industrial Legislation.....	219
Taxation.....	224
Pass Laws.....	228
<b>Part VIII.—Annexures.....</b>	<b>229-231</b>

NOTE.—A, where it occurs under the heading *References*, indicates paragraph numbers in the Addendum, Part VII of the Report.

<i>No.</i>	<i>References.</i>	<i>Page</i>
1	Commission..... Page 1.....	231
2	Government Notice No. 1074, 13.6.30..... Page 1.....	232
3	Minutes of Proceedings at Meetings of the Native Economic Commission..... Paragraphs. 2.....	232
4	List of Witnesses who Tendered Oral Evidence..... 2 and 4.....	245
5	List of Subjects, N.E.C. 8..... 2.....	250
6	General Questionnaire..... 2.....	252
7	Questionnaire for Magistrates and Native Commissioners..... 2.....	257
8	Questionnaire N.E.C. 57/3 for Union Department of Native Affairs 2.....	258
9	Questionnaire for Extension Officers, Department of Agriculture.. 2, 902, and A 58, 98, and 192	259

<i>No.</i>	<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
10	Questionnaire for Town Clerks.....	262
11	Terminology.....	265
12	Native Affairs Department— Holding of Stock in Native Areas.....	266
13	Stock in Transkei, Statistics.....	269
14	I.—Family Budgets of Reserve Natives.—Mr. R. W. Thornton..	274
	II.—Family Budgets of Reserve Natives.—Mr. S. G. Butler....	277
15	Native Affairs Department— Urban Areas Act.....	279
16	Native Affairs Department— Native Revenue Account.....	285
17	School Statistics—Natives— I.—Scholars.....	288
	II.—Schools.....	289
	III.—Private Schools.....	290
18	Graph—Native Labour.....	291
19	Director of Native Labour—Result of Detention at Farm Colony	292
20	Vital Statistics— I.—Johannesburg Townships.....	294
	II.—Port Elizabeth.....	295
	III.—Comparative, Grahamstown, Port Elizabeth, Klipspruit, Western Native Township, Eastern Native Township, Tamare.....	296
21	Mining. I.—“ Assisted Voluntary Scheme ”.....	297
	II.—Recruiting Outside Pondoland.....	298
	III.—British South African Natives—Check by Director of Native Labour.....	299
	IV.—Pay on Gold Mines.....	300
22	Recruiting.—Juveniles under 18. Circular from Director of Native Labour, Union.....	301
23	Recruiting.—List of Recruiting Organizations.....	303
24	Wages. Urban Areas— I.—Office of Statistics.....	306
	II.—Director of Native Labour.....	307
	III.—Wage Board, 1926–1929.....	309–310
	IV.—Wage Board, Bloemfontein.....	311
	V.—Wage Board “ Table XVIII ”.....	311
	VI.—Smaller Towns (local investigators).....	312
	VII.—South African Railways and Harbours Administration.	314
	Farms— VIII.—Dr. Neethling and Dr. Neveling.....	315
	IX.—Department of Agriculture, Division of Economics and Markets.....	319
<b>Part IX.—Annexure to Addendum.....</b>		<b>323–328</b>
25	Tax Returns from Native Affairs Department.....	325
<b>Part X.—Index.....</b>		<b>329</b>

## III.

## VIEWS OF INDIVIDUAL COMMISSIONERS.

## MAJOR R. W. ANDERSON.

<i>Paragraphs.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>See Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
239	Courts of Native Chiefs.—Fines and Fees....	240	36
241	Openings for Advanced Natives....	242	36
993–1006	Wage Regulation.....	1007, 1009–1056	147

## MR. F. A. W. LUCAS, K.C.

NOTE.—A in column three indicates Addendum, beginning on page 173.

<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>See Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
26	Obstacles in Way of Advancement of Natives in Agricultural Pursuits.....	A 79	5
51	Division of Labour between Sexes.....	52	8
76–77	Natives and Work.....	78	11
86–87, 93–94	Advances Natives in European Areas.....	88–90, 95	13, 14
113	Butchers' Licences for Natives in Reserves.....	A 80	17
127–128	Communal Grazing and Inequality in Stockholding.....	129–131	20

<i>Paragraphs.</i>		<i>See Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
144-145	Checking of Non-beneficial Occupation of Land in Reserves	146	22
161	Use of Poor Seed by Natives.....	A 79	25
221	Stipends for Chiefs....	222	33
239	Courts of Native Chiefs.—Fines and Fees.....	240	36
241	Openings for Advanced Natives.....	242	36
352	Labour Tenancy on Farms.....	A 83-214	51
371-372	Cattle-holding of Natives in Rural Areas of Certain Natal Districts.....	373	54
603-644	Present Problem of Native Education.....	645-664	88
665-678	Direct Taxation of Natives.....	A 325-352	97
720-740	Pass Laws.....	A 358-360	105
841-846	Industrial Conciliation Act ("Colour Bar Act").....	848-852	125
993-1006	Wage Regulation.....	1007-1056, and A page 221 <i>et seq.</i>	147
1065	Estimates of Native Contributions to Revenue, 1929-1930	1066	160
1094	Estimate of Native Contributions to Public Estate, 1929-1930.....	1095	163

## DR. A. W. ROBERTS.

<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>See Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
51	Division of Labour between Sexes.....	52	8
76-77	Natives and Work.....	78	11
86-87, 93-94	Advanced Natives in European Areas.....	88-90, 95	13
200	Adaptationist Approach to Native Question.....	201	31
342	Rainfall Charts.....	343	48
371-372	Cattle-holding of Natives in Rural Areas of Certain Natal Districts.....	373	54
603-644	Present Problem of Native Education.....	645-664	88
720-740	Pass Laws.....	741	105
841-846	Industrial Conciliation Act ("Colour Bar Act").....	847	124
993-1006	Wage Regulation.....	1007, 1009, 1056	147

## ERRATA.

Paragraph.	Line.	Correction.
11	2	<i>For djminution read diminution.</i>
12	1	<i>For primitve read primitive.</i>
46	16	<i>For diseases read disease.</i>
46	17	<i>For deseases read diseases.</i>
93	7	<i>For enegies read energies.</i>
151	11	<i>After with add the consent of.</i>
153	3	<i>For has read had.</i>
161	1	<i>For is read are.</i>
164	2	<i>For Pople read People.</i>
166	5	<i>For exceptoinal read exceptional.</i>
167	3	<i>For atlogether read altogether.</i>
183	3	<i>For relased read released.</i>
189	15	<i>Delete full stop at end of line.</i>
190	4	<i>After with add the.</i>
241	8	<i>For exclusive read exclusion.</i>
260	11	<i>For experimetnal read experimental.</i>
281	7	<i>For co-operaitve read co-operative.</i>
299	3	<i>For 80 read 60.</i>
305	1	<i>For Nongama read Nongoma.</i>
374	1	<i>For froegoing read foregoing.</i>
385	2	<i>For periad read period.</i>
395	2	<i>Add comma at end of line.</i>
404	3	<i>Footnote to Table. For increases read increase.</i>
409	1	<i>For 1925 read 1923.</i>
506	3	<i>Delete whole line and substitute : Natives doing skilled work. At present trade unions insist that standard rates should be paid on such contracts, and this in practice confines the work to</i>
525	5	<i>For livng read living.</i>
527	6	<i>For simliar read similar.</i>
531	1	<i>For Eeconomically read Economically.</i>
547	2	<i>For seeks read seek.</i>
556	3	<i>For permenantly read permanently.</i>
558	1	<i>For develoment read development.</i>
638	4	<i>For read substitute real.</i>
662	9	<i>For considerabel read considerable.</i>
665	—	<i>Immediately under heading Direct Taxation of Natives add— NOTE.—Mr. Lucas does not agree with what is set forth in paragraphs 665 to 678. For his views, see Addendum, page 224.</i>
679	6	<i>For him read them.</i>
687	2	<i>For Euorpeans read Europeans.</i>
702	3	<i>For prestnt read present.</i>
714	1	<i>Delete whole line and substitute : Among the amaXosa and related tribes, the ubulunga beast, whether.</i>
771	3	<i>For abstainence read abstinence.</i>
823	1	<i>For Mines read Mine.</i>
839	3	<i>For include read includes.</i>
846	3	<i>For 186 read 180.</i>
863	3	<i>For certficate read certificate.</i>
870	2	<i>For a distinction read no distinction.</i>
919	4	<i>For are read is.</i>
931	7	<i>For are read is.</i>
1000	3	<i>For hat read that.</i>
1025	last	<i>After at insert the.</i>
1035	4	<i>For prespect read prospect.</i>
Addendum		
11	5	<i>For Eupropean read European.</i>
12	1	<i>For Euorpean read European.</i>
Annexure		
No. 15		
Page 280		
Para. 3	1	<i>After reasons, add of.</i>



TO LIEUTENANT-COLONEL HIS EXCELLENCY THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE EARL OF CLARENDON, A MEMBER OF HIS MAJESTY'S MOST HONOURABLE PRIVY COUNCIL, KNIGHT GRAND CROSS OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED ORDER OF SAINT MICHAEL AND SAINT GEORGE, GOVERNOR-GENERAL AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN AND OVER THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY,

WE, the undersigned, Commissioners appointed by Commission <sup>1</sup> issued by His Excellency the Governor-General of the Union of South Africa dated 9th June, 1930, have the honour to submit herewith our Report.

**1.** The Terms of Reference to Your Excellency's Commissioners are to inquire into and report upon:

- (1) The economic and social conditions of Natives especially in the larger towns of the Union.
- (2) The application to Natives in urban areas of the existing laws relating to the regulation of wages and conditions of employment and for dealing with industrial disputes and/or the desirability of any modification of these laws or of providing other machinery for such purposes.
- (3) The economic and social effect upon the European and Coloured population of the Union of the residence of Natives in urban areas and the measures, if any, to be adopted to deal with surplus Natives in, and to prevent the increasing migration of Natives to, such areas.
- (4) What proportion of the public revenue is contributed by the Native population directly and indirectly. What proportion of the public expenditure may be regarded as necessitated by the presence of, and reasonably chargeable to, the Native population.

#### PROCEDURE.

**2.** Accordingly, in discharging the duties entrusted to us, we held meetings <sup>2</sup> whenever it was necessary for the purpose of dealing with routine matters; and we heard evidence <sup>3</sup> in public session at as many centres as we were able in the time available to us. Advertisements in the *Government Gazette* and in local newspapers, announcements through Magistrates and Native Commissioners, direct invitations, and letters to prospective witnesses, gave to the public notification of our sessions at various centres and of our desire to obtain evidence. Witnesses were assisted by means of printed documents, <sup>4</sup> whilst State and Provincial and urban officials were assisted by means of these as well as other documents. <sup>5</sup>

**3.** Your Commissioners placed every facility in the way of all persons, who wished to do so, to tender evidence to the Commission, or give information, oral and written. We listened attentively to all evidence, a verbatim record of which was taken. The transcript of the evidence is voluminous; with the exception of a number of quotations, it has not been printed, but has been sent to the Government Archives, Pretoria, for safekeeping. A considerable amount of original documentary evidence was also submitted to us, and this, too, has been sent for safekeeping at the Government Archives, Pretoria; extracts from these documents are included in the Report.

---

<sup>1</sup> Annexures 1 and 2.    <sup>2</sup> Annexure 3.    <sup>3</sup> Annexure 4.

<sup>4</sup> Annexures 5 and 6.    <sup>5</sup> Annexures 5-10.

4. We have given all evidence very careful attention, and we have in addition studied numbers of official publications and documents. We have, further, travelled to urban and rural typical areas, in order to gain first-hand knowledge of local conditions.<sup>6</sup>

5. We wish to state at once that we would have been seriously handicapped in our labours if we had not received generous help wherever we went in the Union. This help was accorded to us, cheerfully, by witnesses; by the public; by State, Provincial, urban, mining organization, and other officials; and by missionaries, teachers, and others; in our travelling, by the Railways and Harbours Administration and its efficient Tourist Agents, Government garage officials, motor transport contractors, and on occasions by non-officials who placed their private motor cars at our disposal. State and urban authorities, the Transkeian Territories General Council, and private persons—European and Native—placed accommodation at our disposal for the hearing of evidence and for the doing of our routine work. The officials, organizations, and private persons who assisted us are too numerous to mention by office or by name. Through their co-operation we were able to keep every appointment we made, and we wish here, at the beginning of our Report, to state that for the valuable help given to us by each and all of them we are most grateful.

#### ORDER OF SUBJECTS.

6. In drafting its Report your Commission found it impracticable to discuss the first and the third Terms of Reference apart. The whole question is so interwoven that reference had to be made in various parts of the Report to the influence of the Natives on the rest of the population. To have taken these matters out of their context in order to group them under the third Term of Reference could only have been done at the cost of clearness in presenting the results of the Commission's inquiries. These two Terms of Reference are therefore treated together. The second and the fourth Terms of Reference are treated separately.

#### TERMINOLOGY.

7. We have thought it advisable to prepare a short statement explaining the meaning attached by us to each of certain terms used in our Report, and have included this statement in an Annexure.<sup>7</sup>

---

<sup>6</sup> Annexure 4 and text of Report.    <sup>7</sup> Annexure 11.

---

---

**PART IX**

---

**ANNEXURE  
TO  
ADDENDUM**

---

---

## ANNEXURE 25. (See Addendum Paragraphs 3 and 329.)

RETURNS SHOWING, IN RESPECT OF EACH DISTRICT, THE RECEIPTS FOR THE YEARS 1928 AND 1929 FROM THE GENERAL TAX.

NOTE.—For the Orange Free State, except Bloemfontein, and for some Districts in the Cape Province, particulars are no longer available for 1928.

I  
CAPE.

District.	1928 Tax.				1929 Tax.			
	Collected in 1928.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.	Collected in 1929.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Aberdeen	95	97	192	79	74	36	110	35
Adelaide	977	136	1,113	335	967	95	1,062	309
Alexandria	1,280	411	1,691	314*	1,410	261	1,671	315*
Alice	2,131	848	2,979	1,811	2,192	664	2,856	1,788
Aliwal North	1,464	272	1,736	423	1,423	199	1,622	496
Barkly East	849	155	1,004	228	823	59	882	211
Barkly West	†	†	†	†	2,539	885	3,424	1,101
Beaufort West	18	96	114	44	76	39	115	33
Bedford	1,083	214	1,297	326	1,129	125	1,254	346
Bellville	74	16	90	20	39	23	62	29
Bizana	7,188	4,622	11,810	3,163*	6,439	4,365	10,804	4,899
Bredasdorp	4	13	17	1	12	2	14	1
Britstown	†	†	†	†	33	24	57	16
Burghersdorp	1,045	213	1,258	533	897	197	1,094	492
Butterworth	4,249	1,827	6,076	3,354	4,093	1,648	5,741	3,107
Cala	3,942	705	4,647	2,056	4,137	702	4,839	1,832
Caledon	10	8	18	3	12	2	14	1
Calitzdorp	7	3	10	4	3	—	3	—
Calvinia	11	11	22	9	17	2	19	11
Capetown	169	136	305	56	140	86	226	39
Carnarvon	11	9	20	4*	395	48	443	34
Cathcart	1,434	426	1,860	478	1,518	298	1,816	485
Ceres	—	4	4	—	2	—	2	—
Clanwilliam	3	5	8	—	7	2	9	—
Cofimvaba	9,341	2,959	12,300	7,817	9,013	3,266	12,279	7,687
Colesberg	842	138	980	296	579	164	743	301
Craddock	1,465	430	1,895	428	1,563	228	1,791	421
De Aar	†	†	†	†	154	33	187	74
Dordrecht	1,247	152	1,399	380	1,293	129	1,422	451
Douglas	†	†	†	†	1,410	225	1,635	528
East London	5,319	1,255	6,574	2,488	4,579	1,843	6,422	2,153
Elliot	900	129	1,029	225	906	90	996	256
Elliotdale	6,926	2,782	9,708	4,744	7,471	2,506	9,977	4,332
Engoobo	16,850	2,979	19,829	9,948	17,291	2,037	19,328	10,315
Flagstaff	6,428	2,591	9,019	3,972	6,090	2,389	8,479	3,987
Fort Beaufort	1,831	504	2,335	1,402	1,598	531	2,129	1,242
Fraserburg	12	17	29	4	6	14	20	5
George	142	62	204	41	122	43	165	37
Glen Grey	15,904	2,037	17,941	9,925	16,540	1,958	18,498	9,853
Graaff-Reinet	1,206	317	1,523	374*	1,142	232	1,374	374*
Grahamstown	2,539	851	3,390	726	2,600	657	3,257	762
Griquatown	†	†	†	†	981	482	1,463	118
Hanover	†	†	†	†	128	36	164	69
Herschel	5,210	4,937	10,147	5,678	7,804	2,559	10,363	6,238
Hofmeyr	349	93	442	146	378	45	421	146
Hopefield	21	2	23	6	5	4	9	6
Hopetown	†	†	†	†	367	76	443	221
Humansdorp	983	222	1,205	208	1,000	171	1,171	171
Idutywa	6,822	2,605	9,427	5,365	7,023	2,139	9,162	5,292
Indwe	734	79	813	339	496	47	543	251
Jansenville	450	54	504	73	470	24	494	81
Keiskamahock	3,423	1,063	4,486	2,823	3,239	1,012	4,251	2,522
Kenhardt	†	†	†	†	64	5	69	4
Kentani	10,020	2,433	12,453	6,324*	8,885	3,402	12,287	6,240
Kimberley	†	†	†	†	3,139	587	3,706	977*
Kingwilliamstown	13,757	2,228	15,985	8,113	13,094	1,984	15,078	7,259
Knyasa	123	13	136	11*	113	12	125	9
Kokstad	1,594	517	2,111	575*	1,273	610	1,883	512*
Komgha	2,925	1,290	4,215	2,342	2,078	1,031	3,109	1,483
Kuruman	†	†	†	†	2,053	870	2,923	1,222
Ladismith	3	4	7	3	5	—	5	2
Lady Grey	322	62	384	102	328	31	359	121
Laingsburg	1	4	5	1	1	3	4	1
Libode	6,190	2,244	8,434	3,737*	5,216	2,853	8,069	3,728*
Luaikisiki	9,939	6,235	16,174	6,238	11,225	4,656	15,881	6,882

\* Estimated. † 1928 returns not available.

## CAPE—(continued).

District.	1928 Tax.				1929 Tax.			
	Collected in 1928.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.	Collected in 1929.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Maclear.....	655	188	843	164	654	121	775	181
Mafeking.....	†	†	†	†	6,552	1,389	7,941	4,221
Malmesbury.....	21	20	41	4	28	12	40	3
Matatiele.....	9,438	2,499	11,937	4,479	8,860	2,959	11,819	4,738
Middelburg.....	642	197	839	239	639	159	798	259
Middledrift.....	4,044	2,910	6,954	4,970	3,945	2,373	6,318	4,536
Molteno.....	517	142	659	241	514	90	604	244
Montagu.....	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Mossel Bay.....	36	9	45	7	37	—	37	7
Mount Ayliff.....	5,290	1,262	6,552	2,789	5,562	1,095	6,657	3,139
Mount Fletcher.....	7,454	1,367	8,821	3,364	7,542	1,313	8,855	3,459
Mount Frere.....	9,189	3,300	12,489	7,149	9,396	3,140	12,526	7,465
Mqanduli.....	11,427	1,068	12,495	5,360*	11,207	1,384	12,591	5,400*
Murraysburg.....	62	22	84	13	87	10	97	20
Ngqeleni.....	9,402	2,741	12,143	5,328	8,654	3,069	11,723	5,264
Nqamakwe.....	7,610	2,234	9,844	5,722	7,478	1,845	9,323	5,422
Oudtshoorn.....	29	47	76	19*	35	25	60	18*
Paarl.....	44	34	78	15	48	13	61	13
Pearston.....	240	73	313	73*	277	87	364	85*
Peddie.....	4,195	1,765	5,960	3,302	4,404	1,333	5,737	2,808
Philippstown.....	†	†	†	†	134	49	183	66
Piquetberg.....	11	—	11	3	9	1	10	1
Port Alfred.....	1,450	785	2,235	503	1,666	549	2,215	469
Port Elizabeth.....	1,496	1,085	2,581	628*	1,560	827	2,387	510
Port St. Johns.....	3,076	2,494	5,570	2,435	3,329	1,941	5,270	2,323
Prieska.....	†	†	†	†	97	31	128	36
Prince Albert.....	5	2	7	4	3	1	4	3
Queenstown.....	2,009	539	2,548	1,013	1,965	530	2,495	1,049
Qumbu.....	6,357	3,767	10,124	4,650*	7,266	2,577	9,843	4,520*
Richmond.....	125	62	187	70	124	34	158	71
Riversdale.....	11	—	11	—	9	—	9	—
Robertson.....	—	12	12	5	7	4	11	4
Seymour.....	1,311	225	1,536	592	1,218	247	1,465	578
Somerset East.....	1,449	296	1,745	398	1,411	221	1,632	443
Somerset West.....	—	4	4	—	4	7	11	5
Springbok.....	—	6	6	—	33	—	33	1
Stellenbosch.....	6	8	14	8	11	2	13	6
Sterkstroom.....	581	94	675	200	664	51	715	257
Steynsburg.....	517	66	583	204	490	77	567	154
Steytlerville.....	235	56	291	25	262	22	284	34
Stutterheim.....	2,187	764	2,951	1,173	2,183	595	2,778	1,106
Sutherland.....	19	3	22	3	21	2	23	3
Swellendam.....	5	12	17	4	11	2	13	1
Tabankulu.....	8,163	3,287	11,450	5,137	7,735	3,291	11,026	5,954*
Tarkastad.....	714	295	1,009	303	741	228	967	307
Taungs.....	†	†	†	†	5,246	539	5,785	3,492*
Tsolo.....	7,297	3,098	10,395	5,082	7,675	2,565	10,240	5,090
Tsomo.....	5,816	2,127	7,943	4,980	5,730	2,051	7,781	4,828
Tulbagh.....	53	18	71	16	35	8	43	15
Uitenhage.....	2,980	610	3,590	403	2,999	457	3,456	960
Umtata.....	10,970	2,496	13,466	6,013	10,259	2,483	12,742	6,383
Umzimkulu.....	8,812	3,333	12,145	6,232	9,118	2,724	11,842	6,399
Uniondale.....	239	16	255	10	228	33	261	22
Upington.....	†	†	†	†	15	3	18	11
Van Rhynsdorp.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venterstad.....	231	37	268	100*	216	38	254	112*
Victoria West.....	2	13	15	4	336	58	394	7
Vryburg.....	†	†	†	†	3,683	766	4,449	1,172*
Wellington.....	49	14	63	5	41	4	45	7
Whittlesea.....	1,895	736	2,631	1,420	1,884	598	2,482	1,326
Williston.....	10	2	12	2	10	1	11	1
Willowmore.....	79	80	159	30*	70	46	116	33
Willowvale.....	11,182	2,608	13,790	7,622	10,429	2,846	13,275	7,494
† Worcester.....	77	24	101	21	70	15	85	18
Naauwpoort.....	—	37	37	11	160	63	223	47
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>£300,577</b>	<b>£100,504</b>	<b>£410,081</b>	<b>£190,643</b>	<b>£335,164</b>	<b>£95,668</b>	<b>£430,832</b>	<b>£204,513</b>

\* Estimated.

† 1928 returns not available.

## II.

## NATAL.

District.	1928 Tax.				1929 Tax.			
	Collected in 1928.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.	Collected in 1929.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Babanango.....	2,230	206	2,436	741	2,168	164	2,332	695
Bergville.....	4,740	186	4,926	1,508	4,620	295	4,915	1,540
Bulwer.....	5,720	481	6,201	2,424	6,510	462	6,972	1,879
Camperdown.....	4,903	256	5,249	1,551	5,000	211	5,211	1,761
Dundee.....	7,879	760	8,639	4,645	7,978	680	8,658	5,315
Durban.....	348	111	459	44	640	66	706	72
Empangeni.....	3,326	361	3,687	499	3,187	503	3,690	310
Eshowe.....	10,365	1,172	11,537	4,851	9,568	1,494	11,062	4,787
Estcourt.....	9,464	1,035	10,499	3,026	9,432	1,087	10,519	3,777
Greytown.....	8,113	711	8,824	2,992	8,230	626	8,856	3,543
Harding.....	6,600	1,828	8,428	3,639	7,581	752	8,333	3,662
Helpmakaar.....	2,170	31	2,201	777	2,155	105	2,260	993
Hlabisa.....	4,291	305	4,596	1,044	4,409	225	4,634	1,150
Howick.....	2,874	121	2,995	344	3,001	68	3,069	396
Impendhle.....	2,907	116	3,023	937	2,961	83	3,044	1,005
Ingwavuma.....	9,757	1,218	10,975	6,043*	9,987	952	10,939	6,023
Ixopo.....	13,188	1,051	14,219	4,791	13,201	475	13,676	4,658
Kranskop.....	4,909	384	5,293	2,190	5,627	235	5,862	2,425*
Ladysmith.....	11,569	732	12,301	5,114	11,414	633	12,047	5,308
Louwsburg.....	6,309	640	6,949	1,998	6,159	453	6,612	2,054
Mahlabatini.....	4,052	547	4,599	1,971	4,078	487	4,565	1,820
Mapumulo.....	9,394	604	10,058	5,763	8,073	1,595	9,668	5,944
Melmoth.....	3,919	845	4,764	1,518	4,228	520	4,748	1,598
Msinga.....	14,356	1,594	15,950	8,711	14,000	1,601	15,601	9,815
Mtanzini.....	6,151	386	6,537	2,282	5,653	609	6,262	2,267
Ndwedwe.....	8,348	774	9,122	4,813	8,374	783	9,157	5,006
Newcastle.....	7,608	832	8,440	3,917	7,804	634	8,438	4,111
New Hanover.....	5,567	294	5,861	1,817	5,368	367	5,735	1,976
Nkandhla.....	7,877	1,447	9,324	4,677	8,615	1,007	9,622	4,826*
Nongoma.....	4,546	426	4,972	1,598	4,694	376	5,070	1,561
Nqutu.....	8,690	747	9,437	5,778	8,480	734	9,214	6,297
Paulpietersburg.....	3,376	211	3,587	1,234*	3,476	168	3,644	1,253*
Pietermaritzburg.....	8,057	602	8,659	1,776	7,959	429	8,388	1,631
Pinetown.....	12,376	1,269	13,645	6,213*	12,069	1,851	13,920	6,338*
Port Shepstone.....	8,974	888	9,862	2,458*	9,635	427	10,062	2,496*
Richmond.....	5,796	380	6,176	1,668	5,924	193	6,117	1,767
Stanger.....	9,502	708	10,210	3,583	7,796	673	8,469	3,143
Ubombo.....	4,245	133	4,378	1,900	4,322	207	4,529	2,146
Umzinto.....	13,585	1,614	15,199	3,243	14,317	701	15,018	3,777
Utrecht.....	5,766	544	6,310	2,817*	6,009	446	6,455	2,882*
Verulam.....	2,096	130	2,226	697	2,348	150	2,498	745
Vryheid.....	7,649	1,364	9,013	5,229	8,087	992	9,079	4,680
Weenen.....	3,626	751	4,377	1,128	4,644	498	5,142	1,757
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>£287,288</b>	<b>£28,855</b>	<b>£316,143</b>	<b>£123,949</b>	<b>£289,781</b>	<b>£25,017</b>	<b>£314,798</b>	<b>£129,189</b>

\* Estimated.

|| Including Himeville.

## III.

## ORANGE FREE STATE.

District.	1928 Tax.				1929 Tax.			
	Collected in 1928.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.	Collected in 1929.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bethlehem.....	—	—	—	—	4,656	239	4,895	975
Bethulie.....	—	—	—	—	1,100	66	1,166	385
Bloemfontein.....	8,745	712	9,457	1,154	8,656	553	9,209	1,356
Boshof.....	—	—	—	—	2,204	142	2,346	715*
Bothaville.....	—	—	—	—	1,805	116	1,921	321
Brandfort.....	—	—	—	—	1,972	89	2,061	490*
†Bultfontein.....	—	—	—	—	1,002	30	1,032	169
Clocolan.....	—	—	—	—	1,625	133	1,758	336
Dewetsdorp.....	—	—	—	—	1,275	71	1,346	289
Edenburg.....	—	—	—	—	1,246	40	1,286	339
†Edenville.....	—	—	—	—	656	85	741	321
Fauresmith.....	—	—	—	—	1,205	47	1,252	320*
Ficksburg.....	—	—	—	—	2,185	89	2,254	354
Fouriesburg.....	—	—	—	—	1,704	69	1,773	258
Frankfort.....	—	—	—	—	3,552	153	3,705	737
Harrismith.....	—	—	—	—	6,680	374	7,054	1,873
Heilbron.....	—	—	—	—	3,471	226	3,697	1,098*
Hoopstad.....	—	—	—	—	2,261	76	2,337	654
Jacobsdal.....	—	—	—	—	512	27	539	113
Jagersfontein.....	—	—	—	—	469	26	495	115
†Kestell.....	—	—	—	—	1,155	10	1,165	318
Koffiefontein.....	—	—	—	—	405	18	423	62
Kopjes.....	—	—	—	—	1,412	74	1,486	387
Kroonstad.....	—	—	—	—	4,398	765	5,163	1,332
Ladybrand.....	—	—	—	—	2,560	115	2,675	397
Lindley.....	—	—	—	—	2,248	100	2,348	644
†Marquard.....	—	—	—	—	1,893	50	1,943	369
Parys.....	—	—	—	—	1,184	73	1,257	491
Phillippolis.....	—	—	—	—	549	37	586	150*
Reitz.....	—	—	—	—	3,912	187	4,099	745
Rouxville.....	—	—	—	—	987	36	1,023	242
Senekal.....	—	—	—	—	4,033	169	4,202	857
Smithfield.....	—	—	—	—	896	50	946	244
†Steynsrust.....	—	—	—	—	1,326	76	1,402	327
Thaba Nchu.....	—	—	—	—	4,061	299	4,360	1,260
Trompsburg.....	—	—	—	—	473	31	504	114
Ventersburg.....	—	—	—	—	1,814	115	1,929	500*
†Viljoensdrift.....	—	—	—	—	920	66	986	106
†Viljoenskroon.....	—	—	—	—	1,283	79	1,362	762
Vrede.....	—	—	—	—	5,416	308	5,724	1,202
Vredefort.....	—	—	—	—	1,162	83	1,245	417
Wepener.....	—	—	—	—	1,184	83	1,277	266
Winburg.....	—	—	—	—	4,256	170	4,426	971
Witzieshoek.....	—	—	—	—	1,790	176	1,966	914
Zastron.....	—	—	—	—	1,174	144	1,318	232
†Petrus Steyn.....	—	—	—	—	1,782	116	1,898	850*
†Warden.....	—	—	—	—	1,434	72	1,506	550
†Excoelsior.....	—	—	—	—	12	41	53	14
TOTAL.....	£8,745	£712	£9,457	£1,154	£101,955	£6,184	£108,139	£25,941

\* Estimated.

† Special Justice of the Peace Areas.

‡ Office opened 1/11/1929.

## IV.

## TRANSVAAL.

District.	1928 Tax.				1929 Tax.			
	Collected in 1928.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.	Collected in 1929.	Collected Subsequently.	Total.	Collected Outside Home Districts.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Barberton.....	9,867	1,331	11,198	1,985	10,430	934	11,364	1,880
Belfast.....	2,336	89	2,425	1,066*	2,615	88	2,703	801
Benoni.....	1,483	405	1,888	449	1,304	366	1,760	430
Bethal.....	5,000	254	5,254	870	5,376	241	5,617	1,228
Bloemhof.....	843	26	869	267	841	21	862	308
Boohem.....	3,959	246	4,205	2,488	4,185	242	4,427	1,889
Boksburg.....	770	196	966	401	668	183	851	285
Carolina.....	4,599	192	4,791	1,013	4,755	216	4,971	1,061
Christiana.....	516	56	572	213	522	29	551	185
Ermelo.....	8,778	291	9,069	2,092	8,934	254	9,188	2,103
Germiston.....	1,159	309	1,468	500	1,105	307	1,412	496
Groot Spelonken.....	11,342	1,023	12,365	8,258	11,393	1,085	12,478	8,118
Hamanskraal.....	8,999	983	9,982	6,172	10,367	859	11,226	6,830
Heidelberg.....	6,848	730	7,578	2,372	7,100	730	7,830	3,637
Johannesburg.....	3,908	1,239	5,147	586	3,319	889	4,208	514
Klerksdorp.....	2,992	139	3,131	805	3,185	189	3,374	725
Kruger National Park... ..	355	96	451	180*	348	163	511	200*
Krugersdorp.....	3,704	530	4,234	2,342	3,504	565	4,069	2,256†
Leydsdorp.....	2,613	272	2,885	1,575	2,776	246	3,022	1,519
Lichtenburg.....	8,699	405	9,104	4,179	7,550	472	8,022	3,223
Louis Triohardt.....	18,306	1,895	20,201	11,002	19,199	1,766	20,975	11,367*
Lydenburg.....	4,575	217	4,792	1,865	4,740	202	4,942	1,938
Middelburg.....	4,859	216	5,075	1,289	5,047	226	5,273	1,450
Nylstroom.....	8,372	689	9,061	2,816	7,710	557	8,267	3,286
Pietersburg.....	19,016	2,135	21,151	12,481	19,982	1,678	21,660	11,594
Piet Retief.....	6,920	453	7,373	2,164	7,172	293	7,465	2,163
Pilansberg.....	6,172	344	6,516	3,280	6,481	363	6,844	3,200*
Pilgrims Rest.....	13,454	894	14,448	7,067	13,853	1,206	15,059	7,623
Pokwani.....	7,125	686	7,811	5,251	7,372	580	7,952	5,373
Potchefstroom.....	4,724	480	5,204	1,656	4,712	474	5,186	1,715
Potgietersrust.....	11,417	1,188	12,603	4,930	10,755	1,129	11,884	5,070
Pretoria.....	8,096	1,087	9,183	2,531	8,435	939	9,374	3,106
Rayton.....	5,548	464	6,012	2,473	5,642	523	6,165	2,570
Rustenburg.....	10,881	1,010	11,891	5,984	10,670	1,023	11,693	6,659
Schweizer Reneke.....	1,802	41	1,843	264	1,728	43	1,771	481
Secocoenie.....	9,952	1,843	11,795	8,180	10,502	1,384	11,886	8,051
Sibasa.....	19,399	2,561	21,960	14,401	19,832	2,502	22,334	14,034
Springs.....	3,335	431	3,766	1,283	3,194	467	3,661	1,085
Standerton.....	6,496	339	6,835	1,392	6,259	365	6,624	1,541
Tzaneen.....	11,252	1,034	12,286	6,773	11,522	937	12,459	6,350
Ventersdorp.....	4,734	308	5,042	2,251	5,103	317	5,420	2,631
Vereeniging.....	4,232	394	4,626	1,359*	4,204	405	4,609	1,354*
Volkarust.....	2,151	99	2,250	755	2,107	138	2,245	781
Wakkerstroom.....	5,367	162	5,529	3,205	5,555	172	5,727	3,378
Witbank.....	2,226	195	2,421	425	2,185	175	2,360	424
Wolmaransstad.....	2,669	132	2,801	769	2,546	135	2,681	732
Zeerust.....	6,526	792	7,318	2,980	7,113	497	7,610	3,020*
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>£298,376</b>	<b>£28,999</b>	<b>£327,375</b>	<b>£146,639</b>	<b>£303,897</b>	<b>£26,576</b>	<b>£330,472</b>	<b>£148,744</b>

\* Estimated. † Large proportion collected by Roodepoort within district.



# PART X.—INDEX.

ONLY paragraph numbers are shown in this Index.

A hyphen after a paragraph number indicates that the subject indexed is referred to in that paragraph as well as, in a general manner, in the context immediately following.

The letter *A* before paragraph numbers refers to paragraphs in the Addendum by Mr. Lucas, e.g. *A* 5-6, 10 refers to paragraphs 5, 6, and 10 of the Addendum.

## A.

### Abantu, social system of

- Adaptation of, as basis for progress of Natives 62-, 82, 200-249, 337-349.
- Anti-progressive features of 16, 61-, 79-.
- Communism of Abantu 203, 388, 941, 942, 966, 988; *A* 340.
- Division of labour between sexes in 51-52; *A* 6.
- Divorce, abhorrence of, in 708.
- Economics of 8-, 21, 538, 551-; *A* 5-6, 10.
- Philosophy of 24-, 59-, 553, 711-712.

### Absconding of youths, from home

- Checking of, through co-operation of Chiefs 232.
- Drift of, to towns, *see* Townward drift of Natives.

### Absence from home, effects of long *A* 255-260.

### Absorption 10, 13.

### Abuses in labour recruiting 890-891, 956.

### "Adaptation" policy 199-243.

### Adornment 28.

### Advances, money, to Native workers 922-925.

### Advisory boards, *see* under Native advisory boards.

### Afforestation 57, 138-139, 322.

### Agricultural

- Bank, Native 170.
- Co-operative organizations 281.
- Credit facilities 166-172, 281.
- Demonstrators, Native 100-, 179, 316, 320, 326, 340.
- Desirability of training local Natives as, for their own areas 315.
- Education 282-288.
- Implements 284 (2), 961.
- Pursuits, guidance of Natives by Europeans in 98-.
- Shows 282.

### Agriculture

- Chief in relation to 26.
- European implements, use of 51-52, 284 (2), 961.
- Improvement of, in Reserves 183, 191-, 336-349, 635.
- Primitive methods of Natives in 53-, 75-, 188, 191, 341; *A* 10.
- Schools of 256, 283, 288, 341.

### Alcoholic beverages, *see* under Liquor.

### *Amadlozi* (Zulu for ancestral spirits) 629.

### *Amalayita* 566, 778-782.

### Amusements 164.

### Animism 76-78, 628.

### Apprenticeship Act *A* 322-324

### Arable ground 140-160.

- Allocated by Chief 54, 308.
- Higgledy-piggledy arrangement of lands 153, 304.
- Present position in regard to 152-157.
- Security of right to, degree of 155-.

### Asset to Natives of their Reserves 83-, 96, 179, 192, 268, 287, 306-, 315, 331-332, 342.

### "Assimilationists" 200.

## B.

### Bantu languages 688-689.

- Inclusion of, in curricula of European schools, desirable 690.
- Need for knowledge of local, by Government officials and police 243.

### Bantu social system, *see* Abantu, social system of.

### Bantu studies in Universities of the Union 249, 680; *A* 82, 228.

Barter 942, 946.

Beer, Native, *see* Utywala

#### Births of Natives

Co-operation of Chiefs in securing registration of 233, 236.

Data 233-235, 787-796.

Registration of, urged 233-236.

"Blockman" 509; A 229.

Bloemfontein 420-424, 496-502, 509; A 229.

Blohm, Rev. W. F. K., quoted 613.

Bootmaking, teaching of 175.

Boycott 366; A 95.

Brodziak, Dr. F. A. J., quoted A 63.

Bryant, Rev. A. T., quoted 23, 39-40, 46, 48, Annexure II, Page 266.

#### Building

Facilities for, for Natives in urban areas 496-511; A 218-220.

Sites, grouping of, in Reserves 162-165.

Trade, teaching in 175.

Butcher's licences 113; A 80.

Butler, Mr. S. G., quoted A 53-54.

"Bywoner" system 391.

### C.

Capetown 425-437.

Carpentry, teaching in 175, 584.

Cash wages, *see* under Wages.

Cattle 29; A 7.

Bantu view of 34, 92.

Cult 33, 120, 339; A 7.

"Grazing given precedence over cattle"—Native lament 138.

Hoarding of 118, 711-712; A 10.

-holding in certain Natal Districts 371-373.

Improvement of breed 341.

In relation to status of persons 33, 704, 710.

*Lobolo* 42, 118-122, 704-719.

Main economic advantage of, to Natives 47.

Native, typical 341.

Overstocking, *q.v.*

Sacrificial 33, 629.

Scrub 334.

*Sisa* 38, 127.

Substitutes for 119.

Versus value of land, in view of Abantu 376.

Zulu strains of 107.

Census of Natives 235, 261, 402-407.

#### Chiefs, in society of Abantu

Abandoning of youths and breakdown of parental authority, co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.

Administrative duties of 229-242.

Allocate fields 54, 308.

And afforestation 55, 57.

As strategic point in government of Natives 215.

Courts of 224-230.

Conversion of, wherever possible, into courts of record 230, 242, 719.

Distinction between advanced and backward Chiefs 218.

Education of 219.

Entitled to know what happens among their adherents 236.

Extending of employment of, by State 199-243.

Generally not autocrats 36, 223.

Government by 35, 214.

Hereditary

Land for 220.

Priestly character of, in society of Abantu 35.

In council 36, 213-249, 348; A 341-.

In relation to husbandry 26, 56-58.

Jurisdiction of, civil and criminal 224-229.

Luring away of juveniles to labour fields—checking of, through Chiefs 231.

Men of ability among 217.

Parental authority, breakdown of—co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.

Recognition of Chiefs, increase of, desired by Natives 214.

Records, keeping of, by 230, 719.

Status of blood relations of 26, 37.

Stipends for, from State 221-223, 240.

Tribute to, payment of 221-222.

Vital events, co-operation of Chiefs in securing registration of, urged 233, 236.

Chiefship, sacerdotal character of hereditary 35, 214.

#### Children

Care of 51.

Flight of, to towns, *see* under Townward drift of Natives.

Ciskei 251-266.

Glen Grey District 258-266.  
 Keiskamahock District 255.  
 Middel drift District 251-257.  
 Natives in certain parts of, ignorant of Bantu customs 210, 238.

Citrus Co-operative Exchange 960.

Civilization, Western

Extent of guidance of Europeans needed by Natives in advance to 70, 81, 97, 202, 625, 629 ;  
 A 20, 336.  
 Impact of  
 Abantu on 80.  
 On Abantu 8-, 62, 64-, 206 ; A 14.  
 March of Abantu to 14-, 339, 349 ; A 20.  
 Burden of, should be shouldered by Abantu themselves, under guidance of Europeans  
 82, 629.

Clay vs. Rex (1903) A 269.

Clothing

European manufactured 360, 962 ; A 353-356.  
 Skins as A 354.

Cluver, Dr. E. H., quoted A 60, 264-265.

"Colour bar" 178, 181, 506, 685.

"Colour Bar Act," see Mines and Works Amendment Act.

Commission, Native Economic

Appointment of *Ante 1.*  
 Procedure  
 Order of subjects 6.  
 Regarding evidence 2-4.  
 Thanks to helpers 5.

Communism of Abantu 203, 388, 941-942, 966, 988 ; A 340.

Compensation to Native workers, position under various laws 935-941.

Competition in economic sphere, between Europeans and Natives 81, 86, 88-90, 96,  
 549-564.

Conciliation board for settlement of industrial disputes A 295-296.

Conferences of Magistrates and Native Commissioners with Secretary for Native Affairs,  
 periodical A 81.

Congestion in land occupation 65-67, 307, 328.

Consanguinity 42-43 ; A 8.

Contracts between master and servant on farms (Part II of Report) 351-401 ; A 83-211.

Cash rent tenancy A 202-211.  
 "Kaffir-farming" 177, 182, 696 ; A 208.  
 Model 395.  
 Notification to local Magistrate, of execution of farm contracts, suggested 396.  
 Oral, unsatisfactory 393.  
 "Two-day" system 399.  
 Written, for Natives 393-401.  
 Advantages of 397-401.  
 Should be obligatory 393-394.

Cooke, Major H. S., Director of Native Labour, quoted 777, 785-786, 884, 909, 951 ;  
 A 233-234.

Cooper, Mr. J. R., quoted A 229.

Co-operative agricultural and credit organizations 281.

Cost of living family budgets

Of Reserve Natives 350 ; A 54-59.  
 Of urban Natives A 232-236.

Council

Chief in 36, 213-249, 348.  
 Local Native 238, 258.

Courts of Native Chiefs 224-230.

Credit

Facilities for advancing Natives 166-172.  
 Safeguards necessary in granting 171-172.  
 Token system, condemned 959.

Crime

Liquor and 776-777.  
 Murder 228.  
 Natives law-abiding, as a people 772.  
 Police and 752-754.  
 Witchcraft 26, 31, 55, 60, 228, 628 ; A 9.

Criminals, repatriation of 783-786.

Crops

Rotation of 75.  
 Usages of Abantu in relation to 26, 44, 58, 60, 75 ; A 79.

## D.

- Dairying 341.  
 Death, Bantu view of 60.  
 Death rate of Natives, data 233-235, 787-796.  
 Deaths, registration of Native 233-236.  
     Co-operation of Chiefs in securing 233, 236.  
 Debts of Natives to traders in Transkei 948.  
 Deferred pay system for Native mine workers 926-934.  
     Board of control 929-930.  
 Demonstration farms, for Natives 341.  
 Demonstration locations, for Natives 107-108.  
 Denudation of land 73-, 103, 251, 302.  
 Department of Native Affairs, *see* Native Affairs Department.  
 Desert conditions 73-.  
 Diamond diggings 853-861.  
 Dictatorship, suppositious 18.  
 Dipping of stock against tick-borne diseases 127, 273-274, 313.  
 Direct taxation of Natives 665-678; *A* 325-.  
 Disease, measures for combating 65, 67, 92, 635.  
 Diseases associated with poverty *A* 60-64.  
 Division of labour between sexes in society of Abantu 51-52; *A* 6.  
 Divorce, repugnant to Abantu 708.  
 "Doctoring" of land 55.  
*Dolce far niente* 76, 78.  
 Domestic self-government for Natives 213-243; *A* 20, 342, 352.  
 Domestic service, Natives and 969-975.  
 Dongas 72-73, 136, 252, 277, 322.  
 Donkeys 108, 115.  
 Dress  
     European manufactured 360, 962; *A* 353-356.  
     Fashions 947, 962.  
     Skins as, and as blankets, reversion of Natives to use of *A* 354.  
 Drewe, Dr. F. S., quoted *A* 263.  
 Driehoek home for aged, infirm, and maimed Natives 991-992.  
 Drought 811, 877.  
 Dube, Rev. John L., quoted 711, 982; *A* 220, 257.  
 Dutch Reformed Church 680.  
 Duties of men and women in society of Abantu 51-52; *A* 6.

## E.

- East Coast Fever 293-297, 313.  
 East London 442-449.  
 Economic  
     Condition of Natives, trend in *A* 65-70.  
     Forces  
         Cure for evil must not run counter to 560.  
         Restriction on free play of 564.  
     Maladjustments, removal of 16.  
     System  
         Of Abantu 21-, 75, 203, 247, 368, 532, 538, 703, 941-942, 966, 988; *A* 5-.  
         Of Europeans and of Abantu compared 8-.  
 Education of Natives 70, 79, 85, 164, 282-284, 346, 574-664.  
     Agricultural 282-288.  
     Content of 603-639.  
     Control of 640-641.  
     Desire of Natives for education 646, 653.  
     Financing of 593-601, 623-627, 642-644, 647-648, 657-664; *A* 350.  
     For Chiefs 219.  
     For development of Reserves 345.  
     Gradual, need for 70.  
     History of 574-602.  
     Inadequacy of present system of 629-632.  
     Industrial 584.  
     Orientation of 629.  
     Parrot work 613.  
     Purposes of 605-.  
     Social 79, 85, 346, 628, 632.  
         Aims which should be embraced by 628.  
     Statistics relating to 616-623, 628, 650.  
     Suspicion of Natives concerning differentiation in 610, 612, 638.  
     Vernacular as medium of instruction in 612-613, 633-634.

## Enlightenment

Progress of Natives towards 16, 337-349.  
Race between enlightenment and destruction of land 103, 349.

Erosion 72-, 103, 251-, 274, 302, 307, 321, 326.

Footpaths and 163.  
Measures to combat 103, 136-137, 259-261.  
Stock and 163.

*Euphorbia Adyheri*, latex of 264-266.

## European

Officials, *see* under Government officials.  
-owned stock in Reserves, need for limitation of 123-126.  
Social system, effect of, on Natives 64.  
Standards, undermining of 17, 525.

## Europeans

Advent of, in South Africa 8-, 21, 64; A 11.  
And Native competition in economic sphere 81, 86, 88-90, 96, 549-564.  
Extent of guidance of Europeans needed by Natives 70, 81, 97, 202, 625, 629; A 20, 336.  
Misgivings of, about Natives 91.

Evictions of Natives from farms, causes of 384.

Exemption of Natives from various statutory provisions, need for 742-747.

Expenditure and Revenue, Public—Share of Natives in (Part VI of Report) 1057-1127; A 357.

Evictions of Natives from farms, causes of 384.

Experimental farm of Glen Grey Native Local Council 259.

Extra-Union Natives 808-; A 4, 17-19, 249.

## F.

## Family budgets

Of Reserve Natives 350; A 54-59.  
Of urban Natives, A 232-236.

Famine 24, 61, 65; A 10.

Starvation 27.

Farms, Natives on European-owned (Part II of Report) 351-401; A 83-214.

Causes of evictions of 384.

Fashions in dress, among Natives 947, 962.

Fecundity, high in primitive society 30.

Fencing 115-117, 163, 296, 303-304, 322, 341.

Aloes used for 303.

## Fields

Allocation of 54, 308.  
Cultivation of 51-.  
"Doctoring" of 54.

Fines and fees of courts of Native Chiefs 239-240, 242.

Fires, veld 164.

Food supply 23-, 44-.

Bantu custom of sharing of 50, 533, 701.

"Fool's paradise" 77.

Footpaths 163.

## G.

Gambling among Natives 573.

Garden sites, *see* Arable ground, *see* Fields, and *see* Lands.

Girl Guide movement 968.

## Glen Grey Act

Application of 149-159.  
Comment on  
As touching further survey 151.  
As to existing survey made under authority of 152.

Glen Grey (Ciskei) 258-266.

Experimental farm of Native Local Council 259.

Goats 108, 115, 712.

Good feeling between Europeans and Natives

How fostered 243-249.

"Good old times" 189, 681.

"Goodwill" of Natives, causes of loss of in certain instances 245.

## Government officials

- Ability to speak local Bantu language necessary 243.
- Concerned with administration of Native Affairs 243-249, 339.
- Necessary link between Government and Native institutions 241.
- Transfers of, where disadvantageous 245-248.

Grant, Rev. A. Cardross, quoted 650.

## Grazing

- Communal 127.
- "Given precedence over cattle"—Native lament 138.
- Husbanding of 68, 103, 130, 321, 333.
- Improvement of 341.
- Mixed, of cattle, donkeys, sheep, and goats 116, 329.

Gregorowski, Mr. Justice A 42.

Grey, Sir George 584.

Grouping of homestead and garden sites, and of grazing lands 162-165.

Guardianship of State over progress in Reserves should be placed in forefront of national objectives 345.

Guidance of Natives by Europeans 70, 81, 97, 202, 625, 629: A 20, 336.

## H.

Haile, Rev. A. J., quoted A 284-286.

Hall, Sir Daniel (Kenya Agricultural Commission, 1929) 103.

Hallowes, Rev. W. H., quoted A 78.

Harmonizing of interests of Black and White 19.

Harvesting 23, 58; A 10.

Health 65, 92, 635.

- Facilities for promoting 92, 164, 635.
- Services, financing of A 350.

*Helichrysum* 72.

Henderson, Dr. J. (Lovedale) A 68.

Hoernlé, Mrs. A. W., quoted 33.

Hoes 53, 314, 332, 961.

## Home

- For aged, infirm, and maimed Natives 991-992.
- Industries, Native 173-174, 264, 317.
- Long absence from, effects of A 255-260.

Homestead sites, grouping of 162-165.

Hospital and medical facilities 92, 635.

Housing for Natives 496-506, 727, 976-987.

Hunt, Major E. W., quoted A 189.

Hunting 51.

## Husbandry

- Chief in relation to 26, 56-58.
- Killing of human being to "distribute soul" of 60.

Huskinson, Dr. D., quoted A 266.

Hut building 51.

*Hyphoene crinita* [Zulu, *i(li)Lala*] 317.

## I.

## Ill-feeling

- Due to lack of understanding of language, etc., of local Natives 243.

*Imfino* (Zulu, edible herbs) 44.

Immorality 41-43, 755.

Incest, provision against, in society of Abantu 42-43.

Indentured Native labour 802-806, 876-897; A 17-.

- Abuses in recruiting of 890-891, 956.
- For farming and sugar industry 876-897.
- For malarial areas 894-896.
- Importation of extra-Union 808-814; A 250-254.
- Juvenile 231, 879, 892-893.
- Recruiting of 802-806, 876-897.
- Licences for 890-891.
- Organizations for, list of 885.
- Co-operative 888.

- Indigency 988-990.  
 Individual land-holding  
   Bantu view of 712.  
   Loss of land by Natives 325.  
   Purchase of land by Natives 114.  
   Sale of land by Natives 181.  
 Industrial and Commercial Workers' Union A 313-314.  
 Industrial  
   Conciliation Act 841-852; A 293-314, 321.  
   Disputes, conciliation board for settling A 295-296.  
   Legislation A 293-324.  
 Industries for Natives 173-174, 264, 317.  
 Infantile mortality 787-796.  
*Inkanga (Senecio juniperinus, L.)* 275-276.  
 Innovations 25.  
 Inspectors  
   Of Native labour A 202, 212-214, 280.  
   Of urban locations 516.  
 Interest, in business transactions, charging of 957-958.  
 Intermediary between urban council and Natives 515.  
 Iron-smelting 53.  
 Irrigation 133-135, 259, 320.

## J.

- Jabavu, D. D. T., quoted 686.  
 Johannesburg 450-460.  
 Justice, administration of, as affecting Natives 244-.  
 Juveniles  
   Absconding from home—co-operation of Chiefs in checking of 232.  
   Luring-away of, to labour fields 231, 879-886.

## K.

- "Kaffir-farming" 177, 182, 696; A 208.  
 Kenya Agricultural Commission, 1929, Report of, quoted 103.  
 Kerr, Mr. Alexander, quoted 608; A 287.  
 Kidnapping 879-.  
 Kimberley 461-472.

## L.

- Labour, Native  
   Advances to labourers 922-925.  
   Conditions on farms 351-401; A 83-214.  
   Division of, between sexes, in society of Abantu 51-52; A 6.  
   Boycott 366; A 95.  
   European supervision of 844.  
   Extra-Union 808-; A 4, 17-19, 249-254.  
   Farm labour, supply factors 375-401.  
   Indentured, see under Indentured Native labour.  
   Inspectors of A 202, 212-214, 280.  
   Juvenile 231-, 879-886.  
   Problem, factors in 526-528.  
   Seasonal, in South Africa 807.  
   Supply, regulating of according to local requirements 894-896.  
   Tenancy, see under Tenancy, Native, on farms.  
   Taxation of Natives, for obtaining labourers 532; A 335, 337.  
   Unemployment 700-703.  
   Voluntary, increasing 801.  
*Laissez faire* 337, 999.  
*Lala palm (Hyphoens crinita)* 317.  
 "Land does not beget" 66-67, 190.

**Land**

- Acquisition of, for "released" areas 183-, 192-; A 349.
- Arable, suggestions in regard to 140-160.
- As tribal property A 340.
- Comparison of working of land in surveyed and unsurveyed areas (Cape) 148-149.
- Conditions of tenancy, *see* under Tenancy, Native, on farms.
- Co-ownership of, evils of 187.
- Demand by Natives for more 65-67, 176, 220, 685.
- "Doctoring" of 55.
- For hereditary Chiefs 220.
- holding, system of limitation of 144-147.
- Manner of occupation of, by Natives 65-67.
- Need for provision of more, for Natives 192-195, 344.
- Purchase of, by Natives 114.
  - Bantu view of 712.
  - Loss of 325.
  - via stock 114.
- Race between enlightenment and destitution of land 103, 349.
- Succession to 159.
- Survey of, as a setting for progress 149.

**Lands**

- Uneconomical distribution and use of, need for change, and factors to be borne in mind in relation thereto 153-157, 305.

**Language, local Bantu 243, 688-690.**

- Court cases arising from misunderstanding of 689.
- Effect on race relations 363.
- Need for knowledge of, by Government officials and police 243.

**Latex of *Euphorbia Adyheri* 264.****Legitimacy of children, lobolo and 705.****Leprosy A 60.****Lestrade, Prof. G. P., quoted 33, 200, 613.****Licences**

- Recruiting 890-891.
- Trading, a heavy burden on small Native shops 952.

**Linton, Mr. A., quoted 649.****Liquor, alcoholic, including Native beer 748-771, 776.**

- And crime 774-.
- Home-brewing of 764.
- Illicit selling of 755.
- Licensed houses for 767.
- Municipal beer halls 760-.
  - Alleged "drinking in a cage" 761.
- Noxious drinks 750-754, 763.
- Segregation in regard to 765, 770.
- Total prohibition 749, 758.
- Utywala 44, 750-.

**Living, cost of, *see* Cost of living.****Lobolo 42, 118-122, 704-719.**

- "Lobolo cattle never die" 118.
- And cattle-cult 120.

**Local self-government for Natives 213-243; A 20, 342, 352.****Locations, urban, *see* Urban Native locations.****Luxury 50.****M.****Magic 31, 149.****Makwvu 44.****Malaria 309-310, 894-896.****Malnutrition A 62-63.****Manure**

- For agriculture 75, 122, 179.
- For fuel 322.

**Marabaraba (Suto game) 568.****Markets**

- For Native produce 960.
- For stock 109-113, 290.

**Marriage in society of Abantu 33, 704-.**

- Rules of degrees of relationship within which marriage is prohibited, and exogamy—references to 42-43, 704; A 8.

- Women and attitude towards lobolo in relation to wedlock 710.

**Marriages, registration of Native 233, 719.****Masonry, teaching of 175.**



- Masters and Servants Acts A 268-282.  
 McVicar, Dr. Neil A 62, 260.  
 Meat 46.  
 Men, duties of, in society of Abantu 51.  
 Middeldrift (Ciskei) 251-257.  
 Migration of Natives  
   Into Union A 4, 17-19, 249.  
   Within Union A 242-248.  
 Milk yield, effect of overstocking on 47, 92.  
 Milky Way (Galaxy) 189.  
 Miners' phthisis 834-835, 937.  
 Mines and Works Amendment Act 838-840.  
 Mining 797-897  
   "Assisted voluntary scheme" of recruiting 800-801.  
   Compensation 935-937, 941.  
   Deferred pay  
     Board of control 929-930.  
     System 926-934.  
   Earnings of mine Natives 818-832.  
   East Coast Natives 808-814.  
   Feeding 837.  
   Health and housing 837.  
   Laws, position of Natives under 862-875.  
   Length of service of mine Natives 815-817, 833.  
   Recruited and non-recruited Natives, for gold mines 802-806.  
   Seasonal factors affecting labour supply 807.  
   Voluntary deferred pay system 927-930.  
   Wages 900.  
   Wastage 836.  
   Witwatersrand 798-837.  
 Miscegenation 10, 13.  
 Missions and Native education, *see* under Education of Natives, *sub-heading* History of.  
 Misunderstanding due to lack of knowledge of language, etc., of local Natives 243.  
 Money, attitude of Natives towards 171, (702,) 711.  
 Morals 42-43 A 8.  
 Moroka, Dr. C. S. A 47.  
 Mutual aid 988-990.  
 Mylne, Mrs. J. E. H., quoted 791 (*d*).

## N.

- Natal Native Reserves 298-304.  
 Native  
   Administration Act, 159, 225.  
   Advisory boards, urban, *see* Urban Native advisory boards.  
   Agricultural bank 170.  
   Agricultural demonstrators, *see* under Agricultural demonstrators.  
   Areas, congestion of 65-67, 307, 328. *See also* under Reserves.  
   Census, *q.v.*  
   Boer, *see* Utywala.  
   Domestic servants, *see* under Domestic servants.  
   Economic Commission, *see* under Commission.  
   Economic question, approach to 8-  
   Education, *see* under Education of Natives.  
   Labour, *see* under Labour, Native.  
   Labour, indentured or recruited, *see* under Indentured Native labour.  
   Law 224-228, 747.  
   Locations, urban, *see* under Urban Native locations.  
   Nationalism 691.  
   Tenancy on farms, *see* under Tenancy, Native, on farms.  
   Thought, need for knowledge of mode of, by Government officials 243-249, 339.  
   Tradition 337.  
   Townships, urban, *see* Urban Native townships.  
   Villages, urban, *see* Urban Native locations.  
 Native Affairs  
   Administration of 243-249, 339.  
   Appointments and transfers of officials 245.  
 Native Affairs Commission (permanent statutory) 597-598, 636.  
 Native Affairs Commission, South African, 1903-1905, Report of 589.  
 Native Affairs Department  
   Division of Native Agriculture, extension of—urged 347.  
   Organization of 244-248, 347.  
   Periodical conferences of Magistrates and Native Commissioners with head of A 81.  
   Study of problems of other States possessing large populations of backward people A 82.  
 Native Development Fund 596, 598-600, 635.

Native Economic Commission, appointment of *Ante 1*.

Native Education, *see* under Education of Natives.

Native Laws and Customs Report (1883) 587.

#### Natives

- Ability to advance *A 20*.
- Advance to civilization 14-, 339, 349; *A 20*.
- And Europeans in urban areas, economic effects of 523-528.
- And urban Council, intermediary between 515.
- Attitude of, towards money 171.
- Changing of this attitude 702.
- Gaining and maintaining confidence of 243-249.
- Gregarious instincts of, 388.
- Guidance of, by Europeans 70, 81, 97, 202, 625, 629; *A 20, 336*.
- Law-abiding, as a people 772.
- On European-owned farms (Part II of Report) 351-401; *A 83-214*.
- Preference of, for certain kinds of work 389, 533-535, 701.
- Progress of 16, 337-349.
- Carrying of burden of 70, 81, 82, 97, 202, 629; *A 13*.
- Scientific study in regard to 249, 680; *A 228*.
- Townward drift of, *see* under Townward drift of Natives.

#### Natives, advanced

- Competition with Europeans 86-88, 93-95.
- In rural areas *A 83-188*; Cape *A 101-134*, Natal *A 135-149*, Orange Free State *A 150-164*, Transvaal *A 165-188*.
- In urban areas 402-573.
- Openings for 241-242.
- Orientation of 82, 86, 93-95, 143.
- Scope for
  - In land-holding 140-161.
  - In Reserves 140-141, 143, 241-242, 609.
- Townward drift of, *see* Townward drift of Natives.

Natives in urban areas (Part III of Report) 402-573; *A 215-231*.

- Bloemfontein, 420-424.
- Capetown 425-437.
- Durban 438-441.
- East London 442-449.
- Johannesburg 450-460.
- Kimberley 461-473.
- Pietermaritzburg 473-479.
- Port Elizabeth 480-486.
- Pretoria 487-495.

Natives Land Act 66, 67, 176-184, 190-191.

Natives (Urban Areas) Act, No. 21 of 1923. 409-414, 516-522, 964-965.

- Principles of 409-414.
- Progress achieved under operation of 417, 680.

Neethling, Mr. F. W., quoted *A 61*.

Neethling, Dr. J. C., quoted *A 190-191, 203*.

Neveling, Dr. C. H., quoted *A 38, 190-191, 203*.

Nurses, training of 635.

#### O.

Officials, *see* under Government officials.

*Olayita* 566, 778-782.

"One man, one lot" 140, 143.

Orange Free State Reserves 318-326; *A 22-52*.

- Thabanchu 319-322; *A 42-52*.
- Witzieshoek 323-326; *A 23-41*.

Orenstein, Dr. A. J., quoted *A 232*.

Overstocking 47, 68, 71-, 92, 179, 194, 251, 261, 274-275, 278-280, 313, 329-330, 338; *A 53-*.

- Effect of, on milk yield 47, 92.
- Demonstration locations and 107-108.
- European-owned stock in Reserves 123-126.
- Fencing and 115-117, 163, 303-304, 322, 341.
- Inequality in stock-holding and 127-131.
- Land purchase and 114.
- Lobolo and 118-122.
- Measures suggested for combating 104-131, 290.
- Stock markets and 109-113, 290.

#### P.

Parental authority 39-41, 232, 362; *A 72, 335, 342*.

    Maintenance of, through co-operation with Chief 232.

Passes 534.

    " Trek " pass 376.

Pass Laws 685, 720-741; A 358-360.

Exemption from 738.  
 Inter-departmental Committee on (1920) 728.  
 Native women and 739.  
 Reasons for enforcement 724-725.

Pastoral pursuits, need for guidance of Natives by Europeans in 98.

Pietermaritzburg 463-479.

Pig industry 164.

Ploughs and ploughing 51-52, 314, 332, 961.

Police

Need for knowledge, on part of, of language of local Natives 243.

Policy, State, in Reserves, need for continuity of 247.

Poultry industry 164.

Port Elizabeth 480-486.

Poverty 69, 647; A 14, 60-64.

Diseases associated with A 60-64.

Precious metals 870-875.

Press, the, on Native questions 680, 686.

Need for extreme caution by, in dealing with Native questions 686.

Prickly pear, said to be of value as food 335.

Printing, instruction in 584.

"Problem," Native 81.

Economic, approach to solution of 82.

Procedure of Native Economic Commission

Order of subjects 6.  
 Regarding evidence 2-4.

Prostitution 43.

Public Expenditure and Public Revenue—Share of Native in (Part VI of Report)  
 1057-1127; A 357.

Public Revenue and Public Expenditure—Share of Natives in (Part VI of Report)  
 1057-1127; A 357.

## Q.

Quarantine regulations, stock 67.

## R.

Race

Consciousness, growth of 691.

Relations

Friendly co-operation between Europeans and Natives 96.  
 General 199-204, 243-249, 507, 679-691.

Rainfall 263, 268, 331, 335, 342-343.

Recreation for Natives in urban and in rural areas 565-572.

Recruited Native labour, *see* under Indentured Native labour.

Recruiting of Native labourers, matters relating to, *see* under Indentured Native labour.

"Relative," connotation of term, in society of Abantu 38.

"Released" areas 183-, 192; A 349.

Religion of Abantu, indigenous 31-, 100, 203, 214, 711; A 9.

Remittance agencies for transmitting, free of charge, earnings of Natives 933.

Removal of Natives from farms, causes of 384.

Remuneration of Natives, *see* under Wages.

"Repressionists" 200.

Reserve Natives, family budgets of 350; A 54-59.

- Reserves, The (Part I of Report) 8-350.
- Development of 16-, 82-, 92, 96, 247, 558-563; A 71-82.
  - General features of, summary of 336-349.
  - Present condition and productive capacity of 250-349; A 22-52.
    - Cape 251-297.
      - Ciakei 251-266.
        - Glen Grey 258-266.
        - Keiskamahoe 255.
        - Middeldrift 251-257.
      - Transkeian Territories 267-297.
    - Natal 298-317.
      - Zululand 305-317.
    - Orange Free State 318-326 A 22-52.
    - Thabanchu 323-326; A 42-52.
    - Witzieshoek 319-322; A 22-41.
    - Transvaal 327-335.
  - Room for extensive development of 345-347.
  - State policy in respect of, need for continuity of 247.
  - Threatening consequences of neglect of development of 84.
  - Under-developed state of 68-, 92, 342, 700.
- Revenue and Expenditure, Public—Share of Natives in (Part VI of Report) 1057-1127 :  
A 357.
- Ritual in society of Abantu 24, 45-46, 711, 714.
- S.
- Sacrilege 25.
- Sanitation
  - In rural areas 164.
  - In urban areas 512-513.
- Scurvy 78.
- Seed used by Natives in agriculture 75, 160, 332; A 79.
- Segregation 692-695.
  - Kind of, advocated in Report 695.
- Self-government for Natives, domestic 213-243; A 20, 342, 352.
- Senecio juniperinus*, L. (*inkanga*) 275-276.
- Serapa* 56-57.
- Servants, Native domestic 969-975.
- Share of Natives in Public Revenue and in Public Expenditure (Part VI of Report)  
1057-1127; A 357.
- Sharing of food, custom of Abantu 50, 533, 701.
- Sheep 115, 712.
- Sisa* custom 38, 127.
- Slums 409-, 687, 726-727, 984.
  - Existence of, is challenge to civic pride 418-.
- “Smelling-out” 26.
- Smithing, teaching of 175.
- Social stratification 49-50.
- Social system of Natives, *see* under Abantu, social system of.
- Social systems of Europeans and Abantu compared 80, 199-.
- Soil-reclamation 136-137.
- Soil-robbery 75, 179.
- Sorcery 31.
- South African Native Affairs Commission, 1903-1905, Report of 589.
- South African Railways and Harbours Administration, wages of Native employees of  
900; A 237-241.
- “Spaarveld” 163.
- Spoor law 117.
- Sports, *see* Recreation.
- Spirits
  - Ancestral
    - Acts of 25, 31-33, 55.
    - Propitiation of 32, 629.
  - Benevolent 31-.
  - Malevolent 31-.
  - Outraged 25.
- Springs, drying up of 73, 103.
- State policy in Reserves, need for continuity of 247.

Status of persons in society of Abantu 26, 37, 49.

Cattle in relation to 33, 49.

Stewart, Dr. (Lovedale) 589.

#### Stock

Cattle, *q.v.*

European-owned, in Reserves 123-126.

Improvement of 341.

Limitation of numbers of, to available feed, necessary 341.

Native-owned 321.

Paths, danger of existing innumerable 163.

Sale of 341.

Scrub 377.                   \*\*

Strike *A* 294, 297.

Stumping, in agriculture 75.

Subsistence economy 8-, 75, 247, 532, 551-, 703; *A* 5.

Subsistence farming 75, 168.

Succession to land in surveyed areas 159.

Sugar cane, planting of, by Natives 299-301.

Superstition 16, 76, 78, 81.

In relation to agriculture 76, 78.

Supreme Chief 204; *A* 340, 342.

Surveyed areas 145-159.

Swellengrebel, Dr. N. H., quoted 236.

## T.

### Taxation of Natives

As means for drawing Native labour 532; *A* 335, 337.

Direct 665-678; *A* 3, 15, 325-, 351.

Exemption from 677; *A* 328, 349.

Indirect, *see* Part VI of Report, 1057-1127; *A* 357.

Tenancy, Native, on farms (Part II of Report) 351-401; *A* 83-214.

Cash rent *A* 203-211.

Conditions of, in: Cape, *A* 101-134; Natal, *A* 135-149; Orange Free State, *A* 150-164; Transvaal, *A* 165-188.

Eviotions of tenants, causes of 384.

Friction arising out of, causes of 363-367.

#### Labour

Definition of 354-355.

Disadvantageous to both farmer and tenant 390.

Uneconomical 265, 368-369.

Main features of present-day system of 359-362.

System disintegrating 376.

"Two-day" system 359.

Various systems of 360, 362.

Tenure, individual, for Natives, *see* under Individual land-holding.

Terminology 7.

Thanks from Commissioners to helpers 5.

Thompson, Mr. E. C., quoted *A* 64.

Thompson and Stilwell *vs.* Kama, A.D. 184.

Thornton, Mr. R. W., Director of Native Agriculture, quoted *A* 54-56, 59.

Thriftlessness 23.

Token system in trade, condemned 959.

Towns, *see* Urban areas.

Townward drift of Natives 81, 85, 88-95, 380, 382-384, 1000; *A* 13, 15-16, 337-339, 347.

Townships, urban Native 518-522.

Trading with and among Natives 942-960; *A* 10.

Debts of Natives in Transkei 948-949.

Licence fee for trading, a heavy burden on small Native shops 952.

Token system condemned 959.

Wool, trade in 945.

Transkeian Territories 267-297.

Transvaal Reserves 327-335.

#### Trees

Alleged "power of watching over crops" in certain instances 55.

Chief imposes ban on cutting of certain 57.

"Trek" pass 376.

## Tribal

- Background of Abantu 20-, 200-249, 337-349.
- Conversion of, into progressive forces 62-, 82, 200-249, 337-349.
- Dead hand of 81-82.
- Native, competition of, with urban Native 544-547.
- Organization 59-.
- Treasuries, establishment of, suggested 222, 242.

Tsetse fly 309-311.

"Two-day" system 359.

Typhus A 60.

## U.

*Ubulungu* beast 714.

*Ulayita* 778, 780.

Unemployment, Natives and 700-703.

Universities of South Africa and Bantu studies 249, 680; A 228.

Study in, of problems of other States possessing large populations of backward people A 82.

Unsurveyed areas 152-153.

Urban Areas Act, *see* Natives (Urban Areas) Act.

## Urban areas

- Conditions and administration of Native affairs in 496-522, 529-572; A 215-231.
- Europeans and Natives in, economic effects of 523-528; A 289-292.
- Natives in (Part III of Report) 402-573; A 215-231.
- Slums in—existence of, is challenge to civic pride 418-.

Urban location superintendents 514.

Urban Native advisory boards 508; A 229-231.

Chairmanship of 514-515.

## Urban Native locations

- Colour bar in 506.
- Housing in 496-511.
- Inspectors of 516.
- Sanitation in 512-513.
- Securing of interest of Native residents in the order and well-being of 507, 766.
- Security of tenure for Natives in 503.
- Superintendents of 514.

Urban Native Revenue Account 517.

Urban Natives and urban authorities, intermediary between 515.

Urban Native townships 518-522.

## Urbanized Natives 536-564.

- Competition of tribal Natives with 544-547.
- Influence of, on European labour 549-564.
- Standard of living of 529-564.

Urban areas, Natives in (Part III of Report) 402-573; A 215-231.

- Housing for Natives in 496-511.
- Increasing urbanization of Natives 402-.
- Number of Natives in urban areas—statistics for various years 403-406.
- Survey of conditions in:

Bloemfontein.....	420-424	Johannesburg.....	450-46 <sup>0</sup>
Capetown.....	425-437	Kimberley.....	461-47 <sup>2</sup>
Durban.....	438-441	Pietermaritzburg.....	473-47 <sup>9</sup>
East London.....	442-449	Port Elizabeth.....	480-48 <sup>6</sup>
Pretoria.....	487-496		

Utywala 44, 750-.

## V.

Veld fires 164.

Venereal disease A 261-267.

Villages, urban Native, *see* Urban Native locations.

Vital events 233-236, 787-796.

- Registration of 233-236.
- Statistics 233, 792-.

Voluntary deferred pay system for Native mine workers 927-930.

- Wage determinations as affecting Natives (Part V of Report) 993-1056.
- Wages for Natives 526, 544-, 551-, 685, 898-921, 966, 993-1056; A 58, 83-202.
- And for Europeans, gap between 527-528.
  - For domestic servants 909.
  - For mining 900, 909.
  - In cash and in kind 386-387, 898.
  - In rural areas 898, 901-902; A 58, 96, 190, 192.
  - In urban areas 898-899, 909-915; A 83-202.
    - Bloemfontein 912.
    - Capetown 910.
    - Port Elizabeth 911.
    - Pretoria 913.
  - Levels of 526-, 544-, 551-, 993-1056; A 16-17.
  - On Natal sugar estates 916-921.
  - On railways 900.
- War 30, 65, 188.
- Water supply 73, 103, 132-135, 163, 259, 320.
- Wayfarer movement 968.
- Wealth, view of, in social system of Abantu 25-, 712.
- Wesleyan Missionary Society 574.
- Western civilization, *see* under Civilization, Western.
- Winter-fallowing 284 (4).
- Witchcraft 26, 31, 55, 228, 628; A 9.
- Witnesses who tendered oral evidence before Native Economic Commission, list of 2, 4.
- Women
  - And passes 739.
  - Attitude of, towards lobolo 710.
  - Duties of, in social system of Abantu 51.
  - Position of, changes in 961-968.
- Woodcutting
  - Chief imposes ban on cutting of certain trees 57.
- Woods, destruction of 73.
- Wool, trade in, by Natives 945.
- X.
- Y.
- Youths, townward drift of (compare heading Townward drift of Natives) 380, 382-384.
- Z.
- Zululand Reserves 305-317.
- Zulu strains of cattle, need for preservation of 107.
-