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**THE COST OF LIVING IN SWEDEN**

1830—1930

**WAGES, COST OF LIVING  
AND NATIONAL INCOME  
IN SWEDEN 1860—1930**

**BY THE STAFF OF  
THE INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL SCIENCES,  
UNIVERSITY OF STOCKHOLM**



**VOLUME I  
THE COST OF LIVING IN SWEDEN  
1830—1930**

**LONDON  
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**THE COST  
OF LIVING IN SWEDEN**

**1830—1930**

**BY**

**GUNNAR MYRDAL**

**ASSISTED BY**

**SVEN BOUVIN**

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## FOREWORD.

This volume presents the results of investigations carried on as a part of a series of studies on Wages, Cost of Living and National Income in Sweden 1860—1930 at the Institute for Social Sciences in the University of Stockholm. The aims and general methods of these studies, which have been made possible by grants from The Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, are explained in volume II of this series, *Wages in Sweden 1860—1930*. The third study, *National Income in Sweden 1861—1930*, is under preparation.

It has been found practical to extend the publication of data regarding the Cost of Living in Sweden back to 1830 in connection with certain historical studies regarding social conditions in Sweden during the period 1830—60. On the other hand, the present investigation has not been carried further than to 1913, as from that time official statistics regarding Cost of Living in Sweden have been published by the Swedish Social Board. A summary description of these official statistics will be found in an appendix.

The manuscript of this volume was ready for the press in the summer of 1929, but the publication has been postponed in order to allow the simultaneous publication of the two first volumes of the series.

Stockholm, May 1933.

*Gösta Bagge.*

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

In planning and accomplishing this study the author has had to contend with many peculiar difficulties, of which some, but not all, are accounted for in the text. If the result is not entirely without value it is due to help received from many quarters. The Social Board's expert on price statistics, Mr. Hugo Heyman, has been kind enough to place his experience and knowledge to disposal, as also has Mr. Karl Åmark, the originator of the first Swedish price index for earlier periods and an expert on the *marktgångstaxor* and price statistics generally. Professor Erik Lindahl collected some parts of the primary material for the study. Heads of libraries, public archives, official and semi-official institutions, and directors of business enterprises, as well as private business men, have freely made available material which they had at their disposal. Mr. Sven Bouvin has composed the appendix and has assisted in preparing the main study. Mr. Ernst L. Ekman, Mr. Ivar Ekstedt, and Mr. Boris Tullander have also assisted in parts of the work at different stages of the investigation. Dr. E. Classen of the Swedish Chamber of Commerce, London, has undertaken the translation into English of the Swedish text. To all the above-named and many others the author desires to express his gratitude.

Stockholm, May 1933.

*Gunnar Myrdal.*

Table 16. Weights in the two Foodstuff Budgets.

Commodities	Budget a	Budget b
Wheat . . . . .	6 kg	30 kg
Wheat flour . . . . .	2.3 kg	14 "
Rye . . . . .	55 "	70 "
Rye meal . . . . .	36 "	45 "
Rye flour . . . . .	7 "	14 "
Barley . . . . .	25 "	15 "
Barley meal . . . . .	7 "	3.5 "
Barley groats . . . . .	7 "	7 "
Oats . . . . .	15 "	10 "
Oatgroats . . . . .	2.5 "	2.5 "
Peas, dried . . . . .	12 "	8 "
Potatoes . . . . .	200 "	200 "
Beef, fresh . . . . .	3 "	8 "
" salted . . . . .	5 "	4 "
Calf, young . . . . .	2.5 "	4 "
" fattened . . . . .	1 "	3 "
Mutton, fresh . . . . .	2 "	3 "
" salted . . . . .	3 "	2 "
Pork . . . . .	2 "	4 "
Bacon . . . . .	5 "	14 "
Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	120 litres	180 litres
" skimmed . . . . .	40 "	70 "
Butter . . . . .	2 kg	5 kg
Cheese, whole-milk . . . . .	1 "	1 "
" skim-milk . . . . .	1 "	2 "
Eggs . . . . .	1 score	3 scores
Herrings, salted . . . . .	10 kg	14 kg
Sprats, salted . . . . .	5 "	5 "
Cod, salted . . . . .	2 "	3 "
Coffee . . . . .	0.5 "	3 "
Sugar . . . . .	1 "	10 "
Syrup . . . . .	2 "	3 "
Rice . . . . .	0 "	1.5 "

As regards the degree of accuracy of the weight figures of the various commodities it may be said that the estimates are probably relatively safe for bread-stuffs and, for the later budget period, for those commodities which are not manufactured in the country but are exclusively imported, such as groceries. The estimates of the weight figures for peas, potatoes, oats and barley are somewhat uncertain, partly owing to the difficulty of determining what portion of the total production, or of a family's purchases or receipts in kind, is used as fodder. For all animal foodstuffs the estimates are still more doubtful, since they, insofar as the figures for national consumption underlie them, must in the last instance be based upon very difficult calculations of the total live-stock figures and of the slaughter percentages. A similar remark holds true in regard to dairy produce. The estimates of the weight figures for eggs, herring, sprats and cod had to be made almost entirely on the basis of common sense and of a general knowledge of conditions in former days.

The two budgets reflect the very considerable increase in the consumption of wheat which took place during the time between the two basic periods, and also the increase, though a smaller one, in the consumption of rye. The consumption of oats and barley, on the other hand, has diminished. Consumption of all kinds of meat has increased considerably; it is indeed especially in the increased consumption of the latter and of groceries that the higher standard of living finds its expression as regards foodstuffs.

If our budget estimates are thus for obvious reasons very rough, it would appear nevertheless as if this fact did not in any important degree invalidate our index result. It may be said already here that the two index series based on the somewhat divergent budgets *a* and *b* in the main follow each other astonishingly close. We find herein another confirmation of the old observation that the weight figures, if at all reasonably determined, generally do not greatly influence the general trend of index series.

On the basis of these two budgets the index calculation has been made by the aggregative method, whereby the

above-mentioned absolute weight figures are multiplied by the corresponding national absolute price for the various commodities in the foodstuff budgets. The index series based on budget *a* only runs to 1880, whilst the other index series is calculated for the whole period. In order to facilitate comparison, all index figures have been reduced to a common basis: the decennial average for the years 1861—1870 = 100. The basic period has been selected with reference to its suitability from the point of view of the Social Science Institute's study of wages, but as these indices are calculated on the basis of the aggregate method, the calculations can be converted for another basic period without difficulty. The foodstuffs index is also divided into subsidiary groups, corresponding to the most important categories of foodstuffs. The relative importance in terms of money cost for the different commodities during the different parts of the period is shown by table 17.

Similarly, we have compiled special indices for the main categories of fuel and lighting. As regards *fuel*, we have assumed that consumption of birchwood and that of pine and fir wood in cubic measure had the relation of 2 to 3. As this assumption has been applied to both budgets, the two index series will coincide. For the category *lighting* the determination has been more difficult, since an extremely great change in consumption has occurred. For this reason totally different articles are included in the two budgets. In budget *a*, in which only two articles, tallow and tallow candles, are included, we have assumed similar absolute weights. In budget *b* are included stearin candles, petroleum and gas. To these the following weights have been given: stearin candles 0.5 kg., petroleum 8 litres, gas 3 cubic metres. In the case of this last allocation we have derived some guidance from the official statistics.

#### *Remaining Principal Items in Cost of Living.*

It remains to give an account of the treatment of the remaining main items in a complete budget of the cost of living: the cost of *clothing, housing and taxes.*

**Table 17. Relative Costs of Different Commodities and**  
(Stated in percentage of the total cost)

	1831/1840		1841/1850	
	budget a	budget b	budget a	budget b
<i>Commodities:</i>				
Wheat and wheat flour . . . . .	2.6	7.1	2.6	7.3
Rye, rye meal and rye flour . . . . .	21.7	16.0	21.7	16.3
Barley, barley meal and barley groats	7.9	3.0	7.5	3.0
Oats and oat groats . . . . .	3.1	1.4	2.9	1.3
Peas, dried . . . . .	2.2	0.8	2.2	0.8
Potatoes . . . . .	10.8	5.9	11.8	6.7
Vegetable foodstuffs . . . . .	48.3	34.2	48.7	35.4
Beef, fresh and salted . . . . .	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.6
Veal, young and fattened calf . . . . .	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8
Mutton, fresh and salted . . . . .	2.8	1.5	2.7	1.6
Pork and bacon . . . . .	6.9	9.9	6.6	9.6
Meat . . . . .	14.0	16.3	13.9	16.6
Milk, unskimmed and skimmed . . . . .	19.9	17.0	20.3	17.8
Butter . . . . .	3.1	4.3	3.3	4.6
Cheese, whole-milk and skim-milk . . . . .	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4
Eggs . . . . .	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8
Dairy produce and eggs . . . . .	23.7	24.4	26.4	23.6
Herrings, salted . . . . .	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.6
Sprats, salted . . . . .	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8
Cod, salted . . . . .	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Fish, salted . . . . .	6.1	4.5	5.8	4.4
Coffee . . . . .	1.3	4.4	1.0	3.3
Sugar and syrup . . . . .	4.6	15.1	4.2	13.7
Rice . . . . .	—	1.1	—	1.0
Groceries . . . . .	3.9	20.6	3.2	18.0
<b>The total foodstuff budget . . . . .</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Meat, dairy produce and eggs . . . . .</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>42.2</b>
<b>Meat, fish, dairy produce and eggs . . . . .</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>46.6</b>

# COST OF LIVING INDEX

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**Groups of Commodities within the two Foodstuff Budgets.**  
for the whole of each foodstuff budget.)

1851/1860		1861/1870		1871/1880		1881/ 1890	1891/ 1900	1901/ 1910
budget a	budget b	budget a	budget b	budget a	budget b	budget b	budget b	budget b
2.6	7.5	2.4	7.0	2.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.7
20.0	15.4	20.2	16.0	18.2	14.3	13.8	14.6	13.9
7.8	3.1	7.8	3.1	7.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
3.2	1.4	3.0	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
2.3	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
11.6	6.7	12.5	7.3	12.3	7.2	7.1	8.6	8.2
47.5	35.0	48.2	35.7	45.8	33.7	32.0	34.1	32.9
3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.4
1.7	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0
3.2	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3
7.0	10.6	7.3	11.1	7.5	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.7
15.4	18.7	15.7	19.3	17.3	20.8	22.4	23.8	26.4
20.2	18.3	20.3	18.4	20.0	17.9	18.3	17.4	18.2
3.5	5.0	3.6	5.2	4.1	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.9
1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
1.0	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6
26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.8	28.3	29.4
3.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3
1.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
6.1	4.7	5.2	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.8
0.9	3.2	1.0	3.6	1.2	4.1	3.7	3.8	2.3
3.5	11.0	3.2	10.0	2.7	8.7	8.0	5.9	4.9
—	0.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
4.4	15.0	4.2	14.1	3.9	13.2	12.1	10.1	7.5
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
42.0	45.3	42.4	46.1	44.6	48.5	51.2	52.1	55.8
48.1	50.0	47.6	50.2	50.3	53.1	55.9	55.8	59.6



As regards the first two, the index numbers published in the tables are unhappily very poor. We include them only because they must in any case be much better than the off-hand estimate to which the reader would otherwise be forced if he desires a general index, and which would be necessary if, for example, he wishes to use the index for converting money wages into real wages. We have not in the price tables accounted for any specified price series in these two groups, because we have not been able, from the available material, to calculate prices sufficiently reliable to be of any real interest *per se*.

### *Clothing.*

The material for our calculations of the *cost of clothing* index consists of:

1. *Markegång* Scales (1830—1913) from a number of counties for flax, linen thread, linen yarn, linen, wool and homespun.

2. Contract prices from an orphanage (*Stockholms allmänna barnhus*, 1830—1847) for tick drill, linings, fine and medium linen, striped linen, grey cloth, Scotch cloth, striped woollens, grey homespun, leather soles and dubbed leather.

3. Contract prices from the Naval Administration in Stockholm (*Marinförvaltningen* 1841—1865) for blankets, woollen sweaters, long white woollen stockings, cotton stockings, white linen shirts, blue woollen shirts, dubbed leather shoes, cloth of hards, baize, sacking, linings, dark blue face cloth, dark grey homespun, dark blue homespun, cotton yarn, leather soles.

4. Contract prices from the Naval Administration in Stockholm (*Marinförvaltningen* 1876—1913) for woollen vests, woollen sweaters, cloth trousers, long white woollen stockings, short white woollen stockings, short grey woollen stockings, canvas trousers, linen shirts, black ties, handmade shoes, handmade boots, grey calico, tick, baize, canvas, dark blue face cloth, dark blue army clothing, linen cloth, leather soles.

The above prices are for specified qualities, as a rule in accordance with fixed regulations. Sometimes no purchases were made for a year or sometimes several years, in which case we have made interpolations with the help of prices of other similar goods.

The final index has been constructed in the following manner. A simple mathematical average was calculated for the six commodities included in the *markgång* scales (index 1). By weighing the above-mentioned groups of contract prices approximately corresponding to the relative weight of the various commodities in the clothing budget an aggregative index was calculated for each of the sources 2—4 (indices 2—4). These different index series were reduced to a comparable basis by equating the average for each of the series 2—4 with the average for corresponding periods of index 1, which in its turn is given with the average figure for the decade 1861—1870 = 100. (Table 18).

Index series 2 and 3 correspond fairly well with index series 1, whilst index series 4, on the other hand, diverges more from 1. The index series published in the final index table has been obtained by a simple graphic construction.

### *Housing.*

It is a common experience derived from almost all earlier investigations into the cost of living that one of the greatest difficulties is to obtain information concerning the *cost of housing*. Partly the difficulty is to obtain any information at all as to the amount of rent paid and partly the quality of housing accommodation has in the course of time undergone radical changes. In an historical investigation such as this it is usually impossible to determine precisely the kind of dwelling for which rent has been paid, even if any information as to the amount of the rent is available. In addition, a considerable part of the working classes in Sweden either owned its own dwellings or occupied houses belonging to their employer as a part of their total wages. Of course, they nevertheless bore the "cost" of their housing in the economic sense, but these costs are naturally more difficult

Table 18. Compilation of the Cost of Clothing Index.  
(See pp. 124—125.)

Year	Index no. 1	Index no. 2	Index no. 3	Index no. 4	Finally cal- culated cost of clothing index
1830 . . .	78.2	81.0	—	—	79
1831 . . .	82.8	81.9	—	—	82
1832 . . .	85.1	90.2	—	—	87
1833 . . .	92.0	90.9	—	—	91
1834 . . .	93.1	93.7	—	—	93
1835 . . .	87.9	95.3	—	—	94
1836 . . .	89.1	86.7	—	—	88
1837 . . .	87.9	84.1	—	—	86
1838 . . .	86.2	80.9	—	—	85
1839 . . .	85.6	83.5	—	—	84
1840 . . .	85.6	83.8	—	—	84
1831—40 . . .	87.5	87.1	—	—	87
1841 . . .	85.1	85.9	80.5	—	84
1842 . . .	85.1	87.7	79.3	—	83
1843 . . .	83.9	96.1	78.9	—	82
1844 . . .	81.0	77.8	78.3	—	80
1845 . . .	81.0	82.8	73.0	—	79
1846 . . .	81.6	74.5	72.5	—	78
1847 . . .	79.9	74.5	75.0	—	78
1848 . . .	79.3	—	79.9	—	78
1849 . . .	79.3	—	83.2	—	79
1850 . . .	80.5	—	78.0	—	79
1841—50 . . .	81.6	—	77.9	—	80
1851 . . .	80.5	—	75.7	—	79
1852 . . .	80.5	—	76.5	—	80
1853 . . .	83.9	—	83.1	—	83
1854 . . .	88.5	—	91.2	—	89
1855 . . .	93.7	—	101.4	—	95
1856 . . .	97.1	—	—	—	98
1857 . . .	98.3	—	101.1	—	99
1858 . . .	91.4	—	—	—	95
1859 . . .	92.5	—	92.9	—	93
1860 . . .	90.8	—	97.7	—	94
1851—60 . . .	89.7	—	—	—	91
1861 . . .	93.1	—	103.2	—	96
1862 . . .	101.7	—	—	—	101
1863 . . .	106.3	—	—	—	106
1864 . . .	102.3	—	111.3	—	105
1865 . . .	102.3	—	110.0	—	104
1866 . . .	102.3	—	—	—	103
1867 . . .	101.7	—	—	—	102
1868 . . .	100.6	—	—	—	101
1869 . . .	96.0	—	—	—	96
1870 . . .	94.3	—	—	—	95
1861—70 . . .	100.0	—	—	—	100

# COST OF LIVING INDEX

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Year	Index no. 1	Index no. 2	Index no. 3	Index no. 4	Finally cal- culated cost of clothing index
1871 . . .	96.0	—	—	—	96
1872 . . .	100.0	—	—	—	100
1873 . . .	104.6	—	—	—	105
1874 . . .	106.9	—	—	—	107
1875 . . .	105.7	—	—	—	107
1876 . . .	106.9	—	—	107.9	107
1877 . . .	105.7	—	—	101.8	104
1878 . . .	102.9	—	—	96.6	101
1879 . . .	98.3	—	—	92.9	97
1880 . . .	99.4	—	—	92.5	97
1871—80 . . .	102.6	—	—	—	102
1881 . . .	100.0	—	—	91.9	98
1882 . . .	101.7	—	—	92.4	99
1883 . . .	101.1	—	—	93.4	100
1884 . . .	100.6	—	—	88.9	97
1885 . . .	96.6	—	—	88.7	94
1886 . . .	95.4	—	—	87.6	93
1887 . . .	93.1	—	—	90.2	93
1888 . . .	92.5	—	—	91.4	93
1889 . . .	92.0	—	—	96.3	94
1890 . . .	91.4	—	—	94.5	94
1881—90 . . .	96.4	—	—	91.5	96
1891 . . .	90.8	—	—	97.2	94
1892 . . .	89.7	—	—	88.1	90
1893 . . .	87.9	—	—	90.9	89
1894 . . .	87.4	—	—	90.9	89
1895 . . .	87.4	—	—	95.3	89
1896 . . .	86.8	—	—	90.7	89
1897 . . .	87.9	—	—	91.1	90
1898 . . .	88.5	—	—	90.2	90
1899 . . .	90.8	—	—	96.0	92
1900 . . .	90.8	—	—	95.9	92
1891—00 . . .	88.8	—	—	92.6	90
1901 . . .	89.7	—	—	94.8	91
1902 . . .	89.7	—	—	95.0	91
1903 . . .	89.1	—	—	100.3	92
1904 . . .	89.7	—	—	99.5	93
1905 . . .	89.7	—	—	—	94
1906 . . .	92.5	—	—	—	96
1907 . . .	96.6	—	—	—	97
1908 . . .	98.9	—	—	—	98
1909 . . .	99.4	—	—	—	99
1910 . . .	100.6	—	—	—	100
1901—10 . . .	93.7	—	—	—	95
1911 . . .	100.6	—	—	—	101
1912 . . .	104.6	—	—	—	102
1913 . . .	106.9	—	—	—	103

to observe statistically. And even in the exceptional cases where it is possible to obtain information as to these costs (for example where the cost is debited to the worker in the employers' books, and is thus known to us) we must regard this book-keeper's cost of housing with the greatest suspicion. Frequently it was no doubt determined arbitrarily or at best on traditional grounds. Whether it was fixed higher or lower than the market rate did not affect the interests of either party so long as the other conditions of the agreement were adjusted correspondingly.

For these reasons we have been compelled, after many efforts, to abandon hope of collecting direct information as to the cost of housing. The only exception is the Stockholm list of lodgings to let, of which more will be said later.

We have instead endeavoured to determine the development of the *cost of building*, and to get an index of this development which could fairly be regarded as an approximate index of rents. Full parallelism between these two lines of development would presuppose free competition, in the sense of perfect mobility of the capital invested in houses. It would also pre-suppose a stable rate of interest. Both suppositions are, of course, unreal, the former more so than the latter, but as our estimates of the development of the cost of building in themselves must be considered somewhat unreliable and as, moreover, our possibilities of judging the effects of the imperfect mobility of capital invested in houses are necessarily very slight, we have not wished to give to our calculations an appearance of reliability which they do not in fact possess by manipulating in any way our cost of building index with the intention of transferring it into a real index of rents. We simply leave the former as an approximation to the latter.

Our material for determining the development of building costs has been derived primarily from the minutes of the surveys which must be made according to prescribed regulation on a change of lessee on the so-called Gustavian estate and other lands belonging to Uppsala University.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Gustavus Adolphus 1624 bestowed upon Uppsala University more than 300 small-holdings (*hemman*) of which about 200 still belong to the University.

The lessees of these lands, situated mostly in Stockholm county, Uppsala county and some in Västmanland county, were obliged by covenant in a prescribed manner to maintain and build the premises necessary to the leasehold, and on a change of tenant it was determined to what extent the previous tenant had built too little or too much. The legal obligations which had to be satisfied related therefore primarily to the old and the new tenant between themselves. Specially appointed valuers, who, like the interested parties, usually belonged to the agricultural class, then estimated the necessary rebuilding and new construction, and this estimate was made in such a manner that on the one hand labour and the necessary materials were estimated, and on the other hand the prices of such labour and materials. The reason why we have been unable to obtain similar information from other sources is that elsewhere (f. e. in Crown leases) the estimate was as a rule only for a lump sum, instead of the detailed specification which discloses prices per unit.

From the above surveys we are able to note prices of a number of commodities and classes of labour, of which the following have been of use in our calculation, both on account of their great importance in the cost of building, and because the prices are more regularly given: timber, poles, boards, linings, lime, bricks, roof tiles, bricklayers' wages, repairing joiners' wages, hands' wages, cost of carman with horse and cart.

The price material has been treated as follows: first the material was divided up in two groups according as leaseholds were situated in Uppsala, Stockholm and in the part of Västmanland county which belonged to the old *landskap* Uppland, or were situated in the other part of Västmanland county, which belonged to the *landskap* Västmanland. After this division into two groups, the groups may be regarded as fairly homogeneous and they relate to more or less uniform districts. Thereupon, starting from all available price data, special unit prices were calculated, by a simple average calculation, for every group for each commodity and year. The first group includes the majority of

the leaseholds, and the prices calculated for the excluded part of Västmanland county have only been used for purposes of interpolation.

It may be mentioned that the existing primary material is of course very unevenly distributed in time. During the first three decades of our period it is very scanty, often consisting of not more than three or four price statements, and sometimes still less per year per commodity. But the material becomes more and more plentiful during the last decades and then often contains as many as twenty or thirty statements.

These calculated average prices have been combined in two index numbers, based on two different budgets *A* and *B*. These two budgets, which have been prepared by a building expert, represent approximately as follows: *A*-budget, the type of building for working class dwellings in earlier times (beginning and middle of 19th century) and *B*-budget, the type of building at the end of the 19th and beginning of the 20th century. From the *markegång* scales for the three counties in question we have also been able to obtain prices of logs and boards of a certain quality and of ordinary agricultural labour. By weighing together 200 logs, 1,200 boards and 200 labourer's working days we have obtained a third index (*C*). (The *markegång* prices have also been of use, though to a less extent, in checking the statements relating to the Gustavian estate, and also for purposes of interpolation.)

As will be seen from table 19, the three index numbers show a great relative conformity in their trends. Index *C* naturally diverges more from the two others, which are based on the same price material, than the latter among themselves. In the final index table we publish two cost of building indices, of which one is an average of *A* and *C*, corresponding to our budget *a* and the other of *B* and *C* corresponding to our budget *b*. For these average calculations *A* and *B* weigh twice as much as *C*.

It may be mentioned that these final index-numbers of course have their defects as elements in the cost of living indices for the whole kingdom, not only because the price

material is not statistically of the first order and because it does not relate directly to what is to be measured, the cost of housing, but also because it only relates to a certain part of the country, the agricultural and forest tracts immediately north of Stockholm. These districts may, however, be regarded as fairly representative. The index is obviously most suitable for a perspective of the development of building costs in rural districts. For urban districts it would sometimes be misleading. It is especially in regard to housing costs that the differences in the cost of living are great as between town and country. The higher urban site values, which have been rising, especially in the last three decades, constitute the most important item in these differences. In order to give some idea of the relative magnitude of the difference, we have extracted in table T the rent per room from the Stockholm list of houses to let.<sup>1</sup> (Column 7 indicates the relative change. 1883 = 112.2 = the index figure for the same year of the final cost of building index *b* in column 5.) In the great majority of the smaller towns and rural industrial communities of Sweden the development of the cost of housing probably approximated more closely to those in agricultural areas than to the rents represented in the Stockholm list, which relates to the period during which Stockholm developed into a great city, and which naturally shows signs both of the peculiar type of business cycles in the building trade in a growing metropolis and of the rising value of building land.

### *Taxes.*

Finally it may be noted that the item of "taxes" is entirely excluded from our cost of living budget. It seems to be the common opinion that provision is to be made in the budget for taxes and that the corresponding price factor of this item should be represented by the absolute amount of direct taxes. In order to determine this price term it is

<sup>1</sup> Stockholm list of houses to let (*Stockholms hyreslista*) is a publication advertising dwellings to let, edited by *Stockholms Intecknings Garant Aktiebolag* twice a week since Oct. 1882. The number of rooms and the rent asked were always included.



Table 19. Compilation of the Cost of Building Index.  
(See pp. 128—131.)

Year	1	2	3	4		5		6		7
	Index A	Index B	Index C	Finally calculated		Rent per room (Stockholm List of Houses to let)		Sw. kr.	1883 = 112.2	
				index a	index b					
1830 . . . . .	70.7	78.1	64.9	68.8	73.7	—	—	—	—	
1831 . . . . .	73.0	80.4	66.9	71.0	75.9	—	—	—	—	
1832 . . . . .	75.0	81.7	68.9	73.0	77.4	—	—	—	—	
1833 . . . . .	89.6	82.6	72.7	84.0	79.3	—	—	—	—	
1834 . . . . .	80.3	90.2	73.7	78.1	84.7	—	—	—	—	
1835 . . . . .	81.8	91.1	73.7	79.1	85.3	—	—	—	—	
1836 . . . . .	82.9	92.2	73.7	79.8	86.0	—	—	—	—	
1837 . . . . .	82.5	92.4	73.7	79.6	86.2	—	—	—	—	
1838 . . . . .	83.7	93.2	73.7	80.4	86.7	—	—	—	—	
1839 . . . . .	84.9	93.9	73.7	81.2	87.2	—	—	—	—	
1840 . . . . .	84.3	93.5	73.7	80.8	86.9	—	—	—	—	
1831—40 . . . . .	81.8	89.1	72.4	78.7	83.5	—	—	—	—	
1841 . . . . .	84.1	94.1	74.3	80.8	87.5	—	—	—	—	
1842 . . . . .	80.8	90.8	76.2	79.3	85.9	—	—	—	—	
1843 . . . . .	74.6	91.7	76.2	75.1	86.5	—	—	—	—	
1844 . . . . .	74.5	76.6	75.3	74.8	76.2	—	—	—	—	
1845 . . . . .	72.0	81.4	67.3	70.4	76.7	—	—	—	—	
1846 . . . . .	70.6	75.9	70.8	70.7	74.2	—	—	—	—	
1847 . . . . .	71.5	78.7	73.7	72.2	77.0	—	—	—	—	
1848 . . . . .	81.2	91.0	76.9	79.8	86.3	—	—	—	—	
1849 . . . . .	84.5	92.8	80.1	83.0	88.6	—	—	—	—	
1850 . . . . .	77.2	81.3	80.1	78.2	80.9	—	—	—	—	
1841—50 . . . . .	77.1	85.5	75.1	76.4	82.0	—	—	—	—	
1851 . . . . .	78.4	90.3	80.1	79.0	86.9	—	—	—	—	
1852 . . . . .	78.7	92.7	80.1	79.2	88.5	—	—	—	—	
1853 . . . . .	83.0	92.7	82.3	82.8	89.2	—	—	—	—	
1854 . . . . .	87.6	102.9	89.2	88.1	98.3	—	—	—	—	
1855 . . . . .	89.4	95.1	104.0	94.3	98.1	—	—	—	—	
1856 . . . . .	94.9	96.2	114.1	101.3	102.2	—	—	—	—	
1857 . . . . .	96.8	97.7	131.9	108.5	109.1	—	—	—	—	
1858 . . . . .	98.5	99.3	110.6	102.5	103.1	—	—	—	—	
1859 . . . . .	97.9	100.4	113.2	103.0	104.7	—	—	—	—	
1860 . . . . .	100.5	103.1	115.2	105.4	107.1	—	—	—	—	
1851—60 . . . . .	90.6	97.1	102.1	94.4	98.8	—	—	—	—	
1861 . . . . .	98.3	94.7	111.8	102.8	100.4	—	—	—	—	
1862 . . . . .	106.9	106.1	107.4	107.1	106.5	—	—	—	—	
1863 . . . . .	102.9	101.2	104.7	103.5	102.4	—	—	—	—	
1864 . . . . .	100.2	101.5	101.1	100.5	101.4	—	—	—	—	
1865 . . . . .	106.6	111.5	101.4	104.9	108.1	—	—	—	—	
1866 . . . . .	100.0	99.9	100.9	100.3	100.2	—	—	—	—	
1867 . . . . .	96.7	96.7	97.0	96.8	96.8	—	—	—	—	
1868 . . . . .	95.2	95.2	91.6	94.0	94.0	—	—	—	—	
1869 . . . . .	97.1	96.6	90.4	94.9	94.5	—	—	—	—	
1870 . . . . .	96.2	96.3	93.7	95.4	95.4	—	—	—	—	
1861—70 . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	

COST OF LIVING INDEX

Year	1	2	3	4		5		6		7	
	Index A	Index B	Index C	Finally calculated		Rent per room (Stockholm List of Houses to let)					
				index a	index b	Sw. kr.	1883 = 112.2				
1871 . . . . .	100.9	99.9	98.5	100.1	99.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872 . . . . .	100.7	99.7	109.9	103.8	103.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1873 . . . . .	116.0	116.4	134.3	122.1	122.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1874 . . . . .	110.0	101.1	134.0	118.0	112.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1875 . . . . .	117.6	116.8	130.2	121.8	121.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1876 . . . . .	124.2	129.5	129.2	125.9	129.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1877 . . . . .	116.1	113.0	131.8	121.3	119.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1878 . . . . .	108.1	109.4	116.7	111.0	111.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1879 . . . . .	104.3	105.3	108.6	105.7	106.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1880 . . . . .	105.0	105.3	109.8	105.3	106.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1871—80 . . . . .	110.1	109.6	120.3	113.5	113.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1881 . . . . .	102.7	105.3	110.9	—	107.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1882 . . . . .	101.9	104.6	115.3	—	108.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1883 . . . . .	107.7	111.1	114.5	—	112.2	165	112.2	—	—	—	—
1884 . . . . .	110.4	110.9	114.6	—	112.1	171	116.3	—	—	—	—
1885 . . . . .	112.3	109.3	110.5	—	109.7	174	118.3	—	—	—	—
1886 . . . . .	110.9	111.9	101.4	—	108.4	165	112.2	—	—	—	—
1887 . . . . .	109.1	110.8	93.4	—	105.0	154	104.7	—	—	—	—
1888 . . . . .	114.3	113.4	99.7	—	108.8	147	100.0	—	—	—	—
1889 . . . . .	113.5	111.7	104.3	—	109.2	140	95.2	—	—	—	—
1890 . . . . .	115.9	114.3	106.1	—	111.6	139	94.5	—	—	—	—
1881—90 . . . . .	109.9	110.3	107.1	—	109.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
1891 . . . . .	113.8	110.4	105.6	—	108.8	138	93.8	—	—	—	—
1892 . . . . .	109.4	107.3	106.3	—	107.0	137	93.2	—	—	—	—
1893 . . . . .	106.9	106.2	106.3	—	106.2	136	92.5	—	—	—	—
1894 . . . . .	104.1	99.4	102.6	—	100.4	140	95.2	—	—	—	—
1895 . . . . .	110.3	119.2	102.5	—	113.6	147	100.0	—	—	—	—
1896 . . . . .	113.5	120.9	109.7	—	117.2	157	106.8	—	—	—	—
1897 . . . . .	115.8	122.6	110.6	—	118.6	157	106.8	—	—	—	—
1898 . . . . .	118.1	124.5	121.8	—	123.6	176	119.7	—	—	—	—
1899 . . . . .	125.7	129.6	133.6	—	130.9	199	135.3	—	—	—	—
1900 . . . . .	124.0	122.3	129.1	—	124.6	203	138.0	—	—	—	—
1891—00 . . . . .	114.1	116.2	112.8	—	115.1	159	108.1	—	—	—	—
1901 . . . . .	113.3	118.5	108.0	—	115.0	203	138.0	—	—	—	—
1902 . . . . .	117.9	119.0	112.9	—	117.9	194	131.9	—	—	—	—
1903 . . . . .	135.2	146.0	114.4	—	135.5	199	135.3	—	—	—	—
1904 . . . . .	130.8	133.2	114.8	—	127.1	204	138.7	—	—	—	—
1905 . . . . .	137.8	148.4	116.8	—	137.9	207	140.8	—	—	—	—
1906 . . . . .	140.6	147.5	122.6	—	139.2	213	144.8	—	—	—	—
1907 . . . . .	155.7	165.6	134.1	—	155.1	235	159.8	—	—	—	—
1908 . . . . .	144.9	151.2	131.3	—	144.6	257	174.8	—	—	—	—
1909 . . . . .	152.2	155.9	131.4	—	147.7	258	175.5	—	—	—	—
1910 . . . . .	150.7	159.3	133.6	—	150.7	249	169.3	—	—	—	—
1901—10 . . . . .	137.9	144.5	122.0	—	137.0	222	150.9	—	—	—	—
1911 . . . . .	145.6	150.9	131.2	—	144.3	244	165.9	—	—	—	—
1912 . . . . .	159.1	171.1	137.1	—	159.8	253	172.0	—	—	—	—
1913 . . . . .	162.0	170.2	139.0	—	159.8	248	168.6	—	—	—	—

necessary to determine in a conventional manner the features of a representative family which are relevant from the taxation point of view (amount of income, number of children etc.) and then to ascertain from the finance laws the amount which a family so constituted would pay. This presents no difficulties, and it would have been easy to adopt this method in our investigation. The procedure implies that if the rate of taxation rises then the amount of the cost of this item in the budget must also be raised in the same degree, and conversely if the rate of taxation is lowered. Now it is true that this budget item of taxes only represents a part of the payments which citizens make in exchange for the advantages they derive from the public services, i. e. that part which is covered by direct taxation. But indirect taxation is already included in the composition of the budget though not under its proper heading, since its effect is to raise the price of other commodities; except insofar, it may be added, as their effect is not instead to lower money income. In this second case they are, of course, not included in the budget of the final taxpayer but on the other hand a corresponding part of the nominal income may be said to be also excluded in calculations of real income, since in such case a lower nominal income is calculated than in the case of no taxation with such results as to the income.

Let us for the sake of simplicity assume that all the public services are paid for by direct taxation and that there are no indirect taxes. The tax item in the budget would then correspond to all the payments by the citizen for this purpose. Underlying this procedure there would be the assumption that the taxes may be regarded as the price paid by the citizen for the sum total of commodities and services which he enjoys from the public services. Even if this assumption is in itself an unreal analogy from the price formation of free competition to public finance (the "principle of benefit" in the science of finance), yet from the point of view of the cost of living we might be prepared to accept the assumption as reasonable. But it would be necessary to make the further assumption that the sum of commodi-

ties and services paid for by taxes remains qualitatively and quantitatively the same year after year. In the calculation of every price index there exists the fundamental premise that the units of quantity adopted in the budget may be regarded as unchanged both in quantity and quality at the two points of time between which a comparison is made. This second assumption is quite untenable, especially for the period of time included in our enquiry. In particular, it was during the latter half of our period that the public economy developed in the modern form. And what is worse, there is no possibility of calculating even an approximate term of correction which would represent reasonably the qualitative and quantitative changes which have actually occurred in the return to the citizen for the taxes he pays. It need scarcely be mentioned that this difficulty is the same for indirect taxation, i. e. that part of total taxation which is accounted for, not by an item in the budget but indirectly by higher prices of commodities (or is excluded in the case of the effect being lower nominal income). As may be shown, the assumption of unchanged quality and quantity in the public services still remains and underlies the method.

From this point of view it might appear best to exclude direct taxes altogether from the budget and to readjust commodity prices to the level they would have in the case of no indirect taxation. The consequence would further be that in calculations of real income one would have to subtract from the total money income an amount corresponding to payments of taxes.<sup>1</sup> Everything paid by the citizen for public services and all the benefits which he derives from them would then be excluded from the calculations of the cost of living and of real wages. The method is of course only a makeshift, for it would indeed be advantageous to include even this

<sup>1</sup> Compare the parallel problem of work in the family in the production of finished goods from purchased raw materials, and our reasons for taking prices of raw materials instead of prices of finished articles as price terms in our calculations, and for not counting the value of work within the family as income in our calculation of real wages. cf. *supra*. pp. 14—15.

phase of economic life in our calculations. The reason for not doing so is merely that there is no rational means of paying proper regard to the quantitative and qualitative changes in the utilities and services which are obtained for the taxes paid. It is nevertheless of importance to indicate the problem. Its existence discloses a new side of economic life which is not properly accounted for by investigations into the cost of living and real income. The public services are a part of all the other advantages and conveniences which a person derives from his environment. They are moreover extremely important and have changed in character and amount vastly during the past century. If we wish to say anything of the change of economic and social standard of the Swedish worker during this period, we must not forget the immense improvement in the moral, intellectual and material level which has followed the development of primary education, poor law administration and general social policy. But it would certainly be dangerous to try to incorporate these important considerations by means of artificial, more or less unfounded, manipulations of the index of the cost of living or of real wages which are statistical instruments by necessity confined within rigid technical boundaries. It seems to be more profitable to present them as reservations or corrections.

Unfortunately, however, it is not possible to accomplish in a perfectly rational way this logical separation of taxes and public finance from our calculations. One consequence is, of course, that we ought to eradicate also the effects of indirect taxation from our calculations. This in its turn would imply the possibility of more or less correctly computing the incidence of indirect taxation, which in the present state of knowledge we are in fact unable to do.

Our method has therefore been to allow the actual prices of commodities to remain (prices in which the indirect effects of taxation have operated) whilst at the same time not including direct taxes as an item in the budget. The method, as has been pointed out, does not lay claim to a rational solution of the problem. The only rational methods are: either (1) to include direct taxation in the budget,

whilst making due allowance for qualitative and quantitative changes in the conveniences and services obtained by the citizens for direct and indirect taxes paid, or (2) to exclude both direct and indirect taxation from the budget, whilst at the same time an amount equal to the total amount of the taxes is subtracted from money income when the real income is calculated. These rational methods are, however, as has been said, impossible in practice. Our problem has been merely: to what extent can we without making estimates of the said qualitative and quantitative changes (necessary for the application of the first one of the above-mentioned rational methods) and without seeking to eradicate from our calculations the indirect effects of taxation on price formation (necessary for the application of the second method), achieve a better approximation by including direct taxes as an item in the budget or by entirely excluding direct taxes from the budget? In selecting the latter of these alternatives we have had in mind, among other things, that the improvement in quality and quantity of the public services, at least during the last decades, has proceeded contemporaneously with a shifting of the weight of taxation from indirect to direct. By selecting this alternative we may expect to get a better approximation, since we then have two counteracting tendencies which should to some extent cancel each other out.<sup>1</sup> This, however, is somewhat poor comfort, since we cannot form any very definite opinion of the relative strength of the two tendencies, especially as the problem of the incidence of taxation is still for the most part an unsolved riddle. In any case there

<sup>1</sup> We have then the working class in view. The improvement of public services (to a large extent payed for by the more prosperous classes) actually means a higher standard of life for the workers. If we had included all the taxes in our calculations this tendency ought rightly to be balanced by a term of correction with the effect of lowering the cost of living and raising the real income. But if we now exclude from our calculations of cost of living a relatively growing part of the total taxation (the direct taxes) and at the same time in our calculations of real income refrain from subtracting the corresponding income, which is also mostly a growing part of total income, it means that we get a downward bias in cost of living and a somewhat still greater upward bias in real income. The tendency of the two last mentioned measures would, therefore, work against the first mentioned tendency, i. e. work in the same direction as the rationally motivated term of correction.

is no reason to suppose, that we should obtain a better approximation by including direct taxes in our budget.

*Calculation of General Index.*

We have thus arrived at special indices for the following items: foodstuffs, wood, lighting, clothing and housing (the last represented by the cost of building). All of these special indices with the exception of that for clothing are presented in two variants, of which one is for the first half of our period and the other for the second half (for wood the two coincide, as we have taken the same weight number for each).

In order to combine these special indices in a general index we have used the following *relative weights*:

<i>Commodities</i>	<i>Budget a</i>	<i>Budget b</i>
Foodstuffs . . . . .	65.0	55.0
Fuel . . . . .	2.5	3.0
Lighting . . . . .	1.0	1.5
Clothing . . . . .	10.0	12.0
Housing . . . . .	7.5	10.0
Various costs not included in the budget . . . . .	14.0	18.5
	Sum total 100	100

Further, we have assumed the same development of prices for the costs not included in our budget as for the specified items in the budget and therefore allotted the percentage for the costs not included between the specified items in proportion to their own weights. Finally, we have multiplied the relative special index figures given in table A pp. 194 et seq., columns 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16 by these calculated percentages and in this way compiled the general cost-of-living index figures in column 17. The weights are of course to some extent uncertain, but should be approximately correct.

The *b* variants for lighting only go back as far as 1865. The commodities specified in budget *b* were scarcely consumed earlier. In this group petroleum naturally plays the most important rôle and the price of this commodity shows a tremendous fall. The same applies, in a less degree, to the two other articles in this group, stearin candles and

**Table 20. Classification of the Commodities in the Cost of Living Tables.**

Wheat	} Grain and peas, column 1	} Vegetable foodstuffs, column 4	} Food-stuffs, column 12
Rye			
Barley			
Oats			
Peas, dried	} Meal and groats, column 2		
Wheat flour			
Rye meal			
Rye flour			
Barley meal			
Barley groats			
Oat groats			
Potatoes	} Potatoes, column 3		
Beef, fresh	} Beef, veal, mutton, column 5	} Meat column 7	
" salted			
Veal, fresh, young calf			
fattened calf			
Mutton, fresh	} Pig-meat, column 6	} Meat, dairy produce and eggs, column 9	
" salted			
Pork	} Dairy produce and eggs, column 8	} Meat, dairy produce and eggs, column 9	
Bacon			
Milk, unskimmed			
" skimmed			
Butter			
Cheese, whole-milk	} Fish, salted, column 10		
skim-milk			
Eggs			
Herrings, salted	} Groceries, column 11		
Sprats, salted			
Cod, salted			
Coffee	} Fuel, column 13		
Sugar			
Syrup	} Lighting, column 14		
Rice			
Birchwood			
Pine and fir wood			
Tallow		} Clothing, column 15	
Tallow candles			
Stearin candles			
Petroleum			
Gas			
			} Housing, column 16

*Cost-of-living index, column 17*



gas. In proportion as the price fell, consumption increased enormously. The use of a fixed weight for this important item in the budget has therefore been difficult to maintain and as it was also desirable to take index *b* as far back as 1830, we have permitted ourselves to depart from our general plan. For common use with *both* general indices, we have calculated for the period 1867—1890 an arithmetical average figure between the two special indices *a* and *b* for lighting, by the use of a variable weight, in such a way that for 1830—1866 index *a* weights 100 % and index *b* 0 %, for year 1867 *a* 96 % and *b* 4 %, 1868 *a* 92 % and *b* 8 % etc., 1890 *a* 4 % and *b* 96 %, 1891—1913 *a* 0 % and *b* 100 %. Without entering further into the assumptions on which these calculations are based, we think it probable that this new average index reflects developments better than the two special index series separately. The lighting item is moreover comparatively unimportant in its relation to the calculation of the general index.

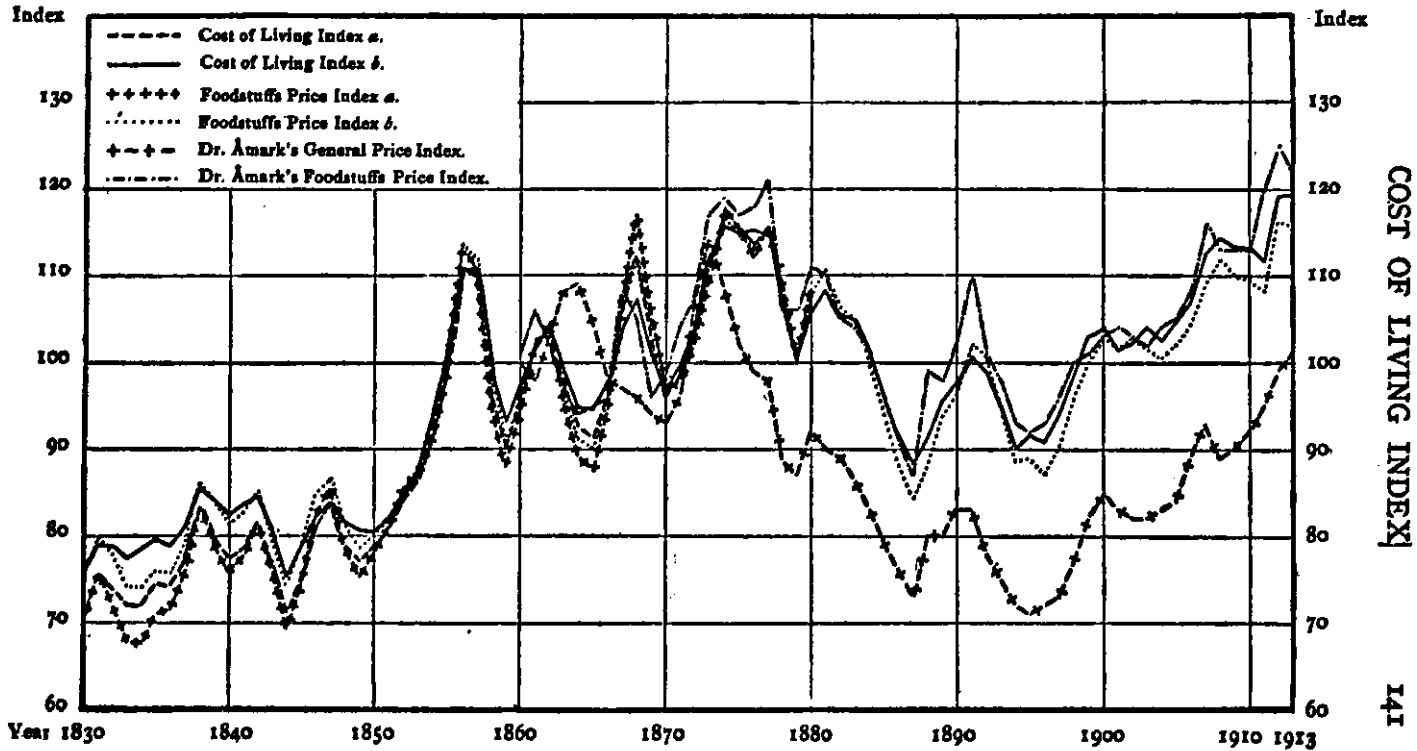
The whole of this attempt to construct general cost of living indices from our special indices is, however, only tentative, and it is a simple matter for anybody to make his own calculations as desired.

#### *Comments.*

In conclusion a few comments may be made upon the movements of the cost of living indices published in Table A, columns 17 *a* and *b*. It is obvious that the indices, especially from the great boom in the 'fifties, reveal very considerable annual variations reflecting the business cycles. The movement of the cost of living indices seems sometimes to show a certain time lag, as for instance in the boom period in the 'seventies.

For several reasons it is quite probable that the indices give a somewhat exaggerated picture of the annual variations. It is possible that the various costs not included in the budgets, the "extras", do not vary within such wide limits as does the average of the costs included. Further it has to be remembered that the indices are based upon

Chart 3. Comparison with Åmark's Index-Series.



COST OF LIVING INDEX

Chart 4. Cost of Living Index as Analysed.

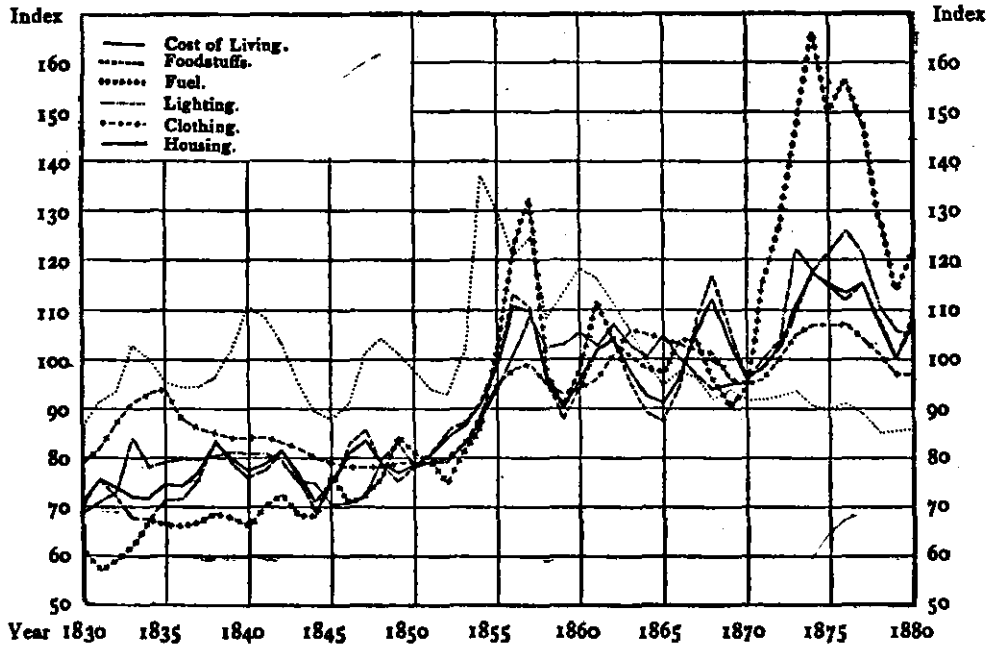
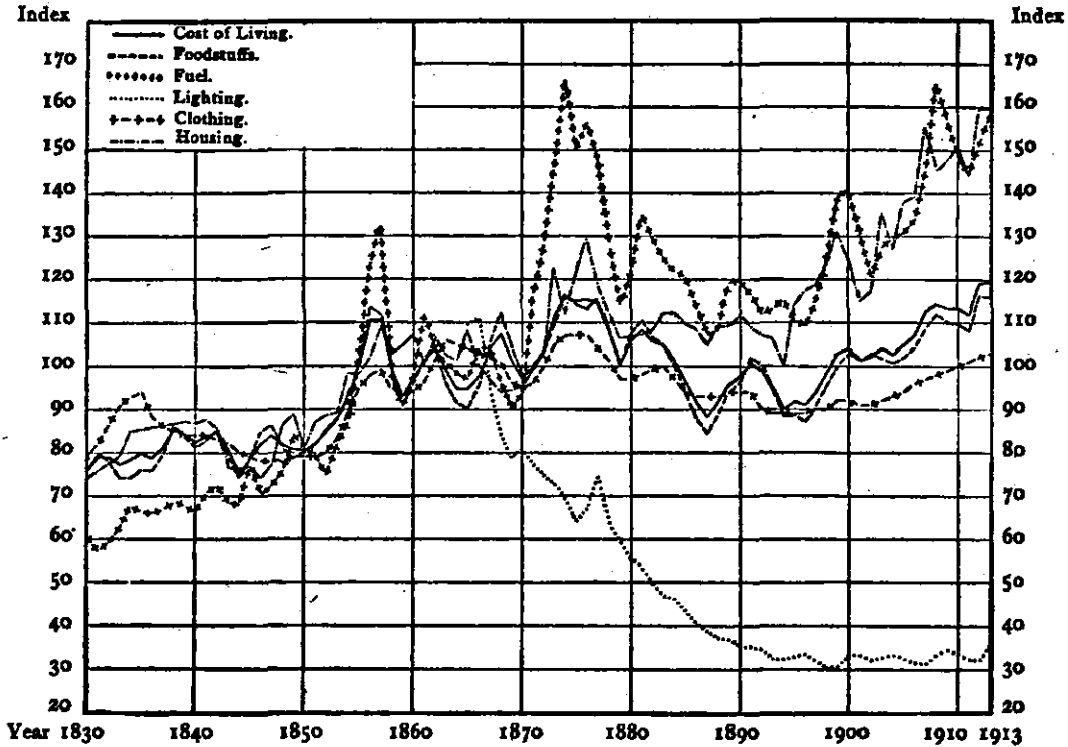


Chart 5. Cost of Living Index & Analysed.



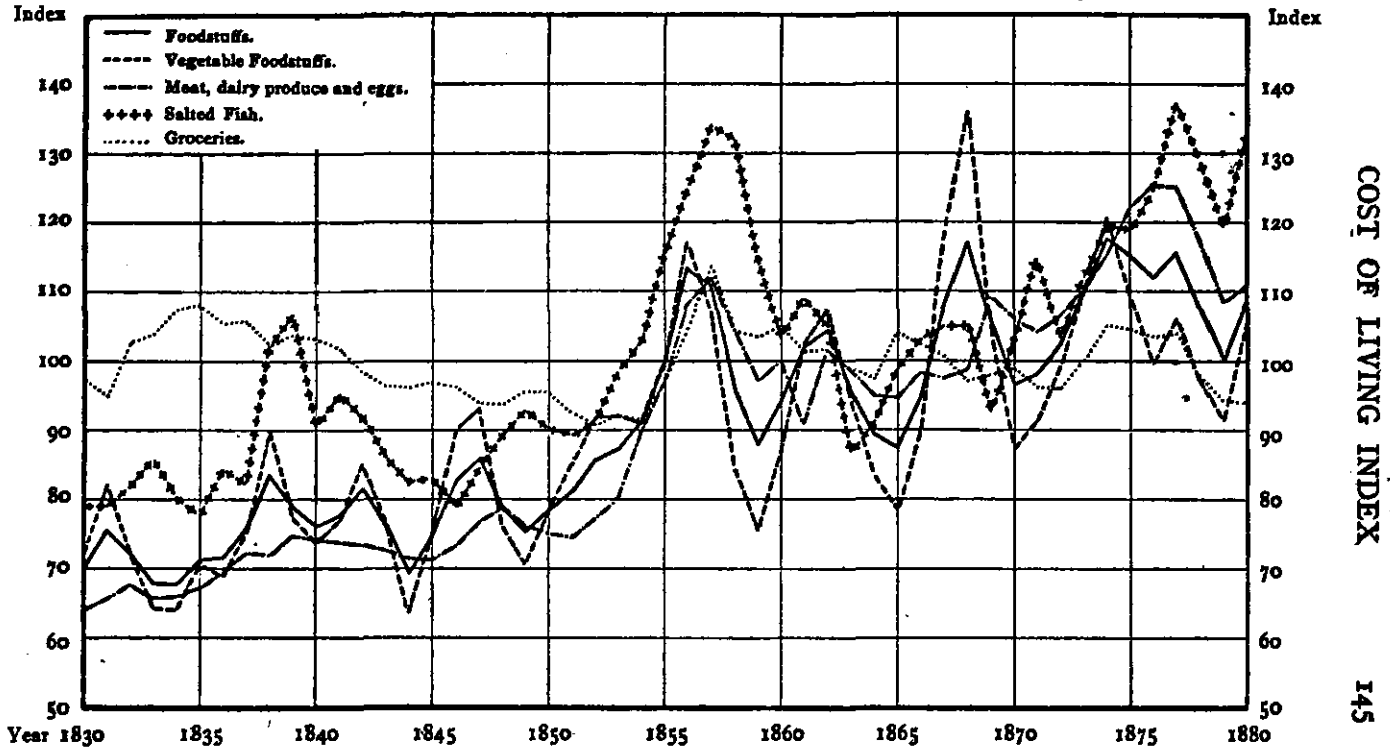
semi-wholesale prices while, in fact, at least during some decades towards the end of the period, the cost of living for most of the workers was determined by retail prices, which may be supposed to have moved in a more slow and smooth way. During the first half or more of the period, on the other hand, the semi-wholesale prices are certainly more significant for the actual cost of living.

The most conspicuous thing to be noted in commenting upon our general cost of living indices is the fact that they, both in long and short period fluctuations, move so closely parallel to the special indices for foodstuffs. The indices for foodstuffs might perhaps be said to have slightly greater latitudes of annual variations than the general cost of living indices, but otherwise the agreement is striking. To a large extent this is, of course, due to the fact that foodstuffs in both budgets, and especially in the earlier one, are such a dominating item in total budgets.

For the rest, the remarkable agreement between the general indices and the special foodstuff indices is explained by the circumstance that the other cost-items in the general budgets seem to differ between themselves as to their typical scheme of movement in such a way that the differences to a great extent neutralize each other, so that the average conforms rather closely with that of the foodstuff indices. Thus the prices included in the item for lighting shows during the whole period a falling secular trend compared with the foodstuff indices and the same is true, though to a less marked degree, of clothing during the latter part of the period. Fuel, on the other hand, nearly all the time becomes more and more expensive in comparison with foodstuffs, as also housing, during the latter part of the period. While, furthermore, these last mentioned cost items with a relatively upward trend display on the whole rather more pronounced business cycle variations than foodstuffs, the cost items for lighting and clothing seem to be less affected by the cyclical influences.

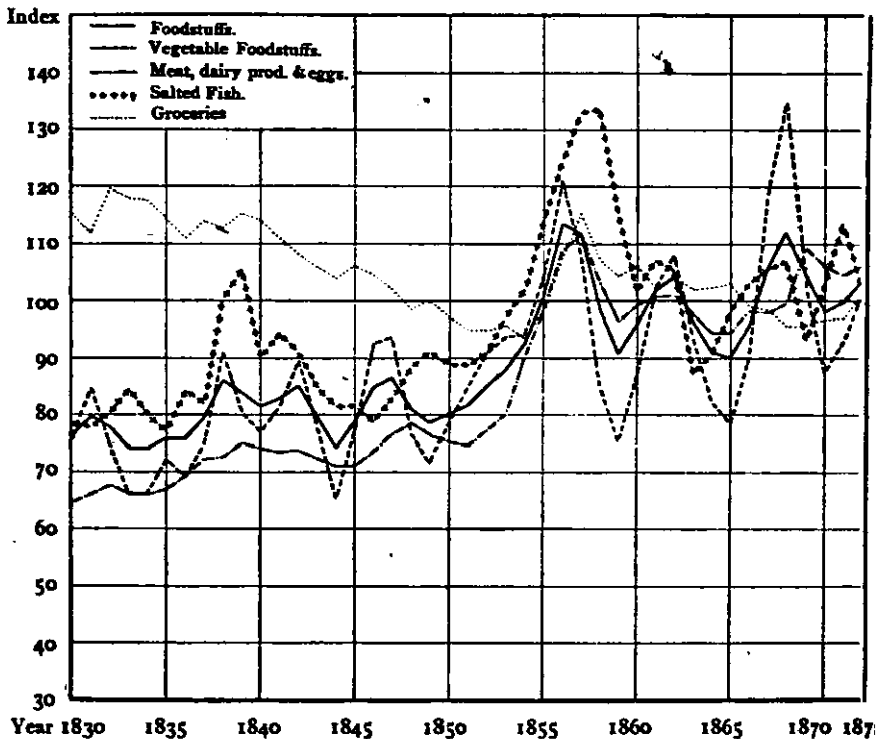
So much concerning the general cost of living indices. Within the foodstuffs' index it is remarkable how the item for meat, dairy produce and eggs become relatively more

Chart 6. Foodstuffs Price Index as Analysed.



COST OF LIVING INDEX

Chart 7. Foodstuffs Price Index &amp; Analysed.

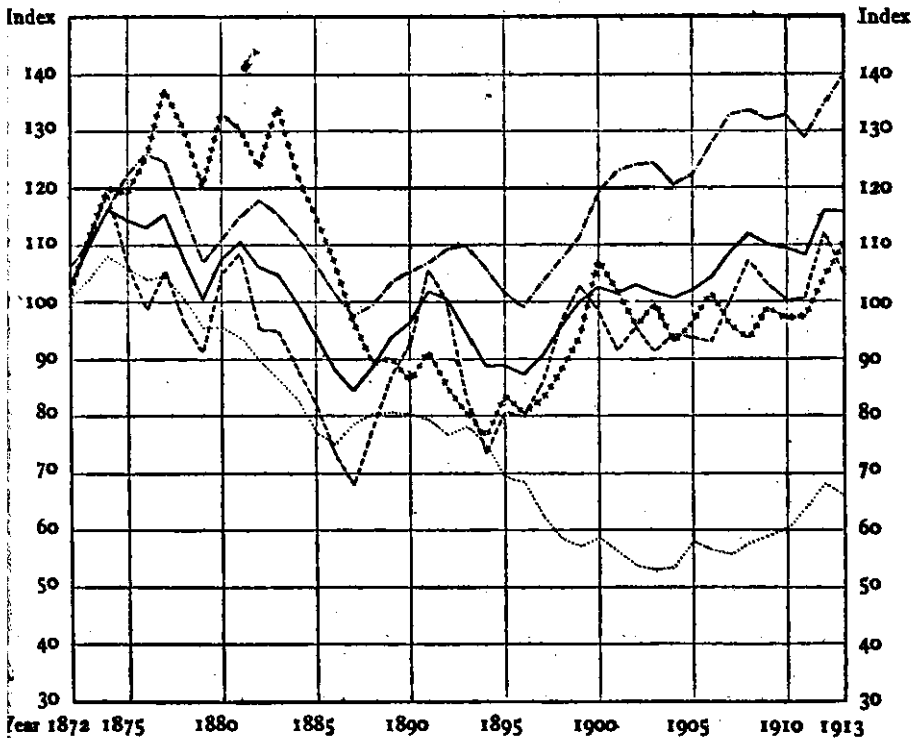


expensive, while groceries become cheaper all the time. Vegetable foodstuffs and salted fish show the largest annual movements, but the general average indices for foodstuffs are evened out because of the more steady course of the two other cost series and, of course, also because of the differences in the time-position of cycles for all the different series.

In the two last columns of table A we have for comparison printed Dr. Åmark's general wholesale price index for Sweden and also the special index for foodstuffs included therein.<sup>1</sup> Dr. Åmark's index, which is the only one constructed for the pre-war period, is from the point of view

<sup>1</sup> En svensk prisindex för Åren 1860—1913. Kommersiella Meddelanden, Sept. 1921. From 1860. Both indices have been reduced to the basis 1861—70=100. See also Chart 3, p. 141.

Chart 7 (cont.)



of statistical reliability to be divided into two parts, the one from 1860 to 1875 and the other from 1875 to 1913. For the first fifteen years he was compelled to rely upon much less valuable and extensive price-material than for the rest of the period.<sup>1</sup> That explains why there is a better agreement between his indices and ours after 1875 than before.

Dr. Amark's index, which is more of the type of an all-purpose wholesale index, shows, apart from the years 1860—1875, when especially the price-material for other items than foodstuff is rather poor, a remarkably close conformity with our cost of living indices. Amark's general index seems to have a downward tendency compared with

<sup>1</sup> See *op. cit.* p. 1261.



our cost of living index, but that tendency is mainly due to movements before 1875, when, as has been said, his price-material is weaker. His index for foodstuffs taken separately has on the other hand, if anything, an upward tendency. From what has been said on the conformity between our general cost of living indices and the special indices for foodstuffs it is natural that Åmark's index for foodstuffs should approach closer to our cost of living index than does his general index, which includes a lot of commodities out of immediate interest for cost of living, such as rawmaterials for agriculture and industry. That holds true especially for the period 1860—1875, when his general index is rather far from agreement both with our indices and his own foodstuff-index. If we were allowed to take our index as a norm we should therefore consider his special foodstuff index as a better approximation to a cost of living index than his general index, and especially so, of course, for the earlier period.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> The prices used for constructing his foodstuff index are mainly averages for the whole country of the *marhegång*-scales, a material which we have also used, although only as a supplementary source of information. As we have pointed out earlier, our investigation of other sources for price-statistics has confirmed Åmark's view, that the *marhegång*-scales are fairly reliable price observations. A comparison between our price-series contained in Table C and the country-averages of the *marhegång*-prices used by Åmark shows a remarkable conformity. The slight differences between the two types of price-series are quite easy to explain: the *marhegång*-scales have a tendency to keep lower as being nearer to actual wholesale prices, and move sometimes one year before because they are fixed in the autumn after the harvest (the last characteristic also marks Åmark's foodstuff index).

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## APPENDIX.

### THE OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF RETAIL PRICES AND COST OF LIVING IN SWEDEN UP TO 1931.

By SVEN BOUVIN.

#### *Historical Notes on the official retail price statistics.*

THE official retail price statistics go back to 1903. Ever since that year information on the prices of a great many necessities of life have been collected from a selected number of representative places all over the country by agents specially commissioned to procure the primary statistical material. The number of those places amounted to 28 prior to the year 1910, but has since then been increased and is now 49.

The need for reliable and authoritative retail price statistics had made itself felt as early as in the beginning of the 20th century as a result of the development of institutions and the trend of conditions on the labour market, and particularly the extension of collective bargaining between employers and employees. During these transactions there often arose long discussions concerning the price level and cost of living in the different industrial localities, and, for lack of official data, the bargaining parties themselves had to collect price quotations for food-stuffs, rents, etcetera. Frequently, of course, these quotations were found to be contradictory, and sometimes the conflicting opinions on the cost of living prevented the parties from coming to agreement on the terms of wages, resulting in strikes and lockouts. It was therefore soon deemed to be to the common interest that an impartial and authoritative institution should collect and publish reliable price quotations for the primary necessities of life in representative localities. The Labour Statistics Bureau of the Board of Commerce (*Kommerskollegii avdelning för arbets-*

*statistik*) was then commissioned to prepare official retail price statistics. From 1913 the task was transferred to the then established Social Board (*Socialstyrelsen*).

Thus, continuous price series for a great many categories of goods were published in the *Meddelanden från K. Kommerskollegii avdelning för arbetsstatistik* for the years 1903—11 and in the *Sociala Meddelanden* from 1912. General surveys of retail prices are to be found in special publications, such as the *Livsmedels- och bostadspriser i Sverige* (Foodstuffs prices and house rents in Sweden) for the periods 1904—07, 1908—09, and 1910—12. A volume covering the years 1913—30 is just being prepared for publication.<sup>1</sup>

Before 1912 no statistical index numbers were calculated. The chief reason was the lack of detailed knowledge of the way of spending income, i. e. the composition of the consumption budget. The Statistical Bureau of the City of Stockholm (*Stockholms stads statistiska kontor*) had carried out a statistical budget inquiry as early as in 1907—08 (150 housekeeping books), but elsewhere no such information was available. In the years 1913—14, however, the Stockholm budgetary investigation was followed by a similar inquiry covering the whole country, carried out by the Social Board (1 355 housekeeping books). The scope of this inquiry was confined to the wage-earners and the small-salaried men of the lower middle classes in towns and municipalities, as was also the earlier Stockholm investigation. The material for the budget inquiries was collected by means of special housekeeping books designed for the purpose. They were to be kept during a whole year by a number of families entrusted with the duty. This intensive method has been used afterwards in similar investigations, firstly in the inquiry of the year 1920 concerning the cost of living in rural districts (372 agricultural workers), and secondly in the inquiry of the year 1923 concerning the cost of living in towns and industrial communities (1 400 housekeeping books). During the Great War

<sup>1</sup> *Detaljpriser och indexberäkningar åren 1913—1930*, av K. Socialstyrelsen, Stockholm 1933.

annual investigations were carried out in order to obtain some idea of the changes in consumption caused by the exceptional circumstances of that time. In the last-mentioned inquiries the books were kept for only four weeks.

The first calculations of index numbers showing changes in the cost of foodstuffs were made by the Social Board in the year 1912. They were based on price data collected from 27½ representative localities during the period 1905—1912 and on weightage figures taken from the above-mentioned statistical budget enquiry carried out in Stockholm in 1907—08. The result of the calculations was published in *Livsmedels- och bostadspriser i Sverige under åren 1910—1912* (Foodstuffs prices and house rents in Sweden in the years 1910—1912) issued by the Social Board in 1914. These computations were however of a somewhat sporadic nature, though they have proved to be of great importance in the work of constructing and elaborating subsequent index statistics.

A *continuous* weighted price index showing the changes in the cost of foodstuffs and fuel and lighting was first published in October 1916 in the *Sociala Meddelanden*. In this index series the month of July 1914 was chosen as the basis, and that basis has been kept until now. But as early as in December 1916 a complete cost of living index was calculated, which included, besides foodstuffs and fuel and lighting, costs of housing, clothing, taxes, and miscellaneous items.

Since then the continuous cost of living statistics comprise two index series — one referring to the monthly changes in the cost of foodstuffs and fuel and lighting, the other referring to the quarterly changes in the total cost of living. Later on we shall give an account of the methods of compiling these index numbers.

Besides these continuous index series, based on price quotations collected by special agents in certain representative places, extensive inquiries into the cost of living are carried out at certain fixed intervals in very many places all over the country. For the purpose of these inquiries the price quotations are secured through the local authori-

ties. Such investigations, instituted for the "classification of localities according to the height of the cost of living", have been carried out in the years 1919, 1924, and 1929. For the investigation in 1924, for instance, price data were gathered from 3600 towns and rural districts and also from 3000 particular localities within these districts. The purpose of these cost of living inquiries is to fix the relative dearness of each individual locality in the country at a given time. The total expenditure for a given budget is calculated for each place from the price quotations collected from the localities. The budget is not common to and fixed for the whole country, but several budgets are used, being supposed to reflect an "equal value" of consumption in different parts of the country. This total expenditure is resolved into an index number: the average dearness of all the places is fixed at 1000. The localities are then divided into groups according to the relative height of the index numbers thus calculated. This grouping of localities according to relative dearness is partly done for taxation purposes, and partly in order to regulate the salaries of officials. According to the laws and tax regulations certain tax-free deductions have to be made from the gross income. These deductions are greater in the dearer places than in the cheaper ones. For this purpose the towns and rural districts are divided into five groups according to the height of the index number. The salaries of officials are also regulated according to the varying costs of living in different places, and for this purpose all the districts in the country are divided into seven groups. These arrangements have a bearing not only on State and municipal policy in the matter of taxes and salaries, but also on the contracts between employers and employees on the labour market, in view of the fact that in their collective bargaining they often refer to this grouping.

An account of the continuous price and cost of living statistics for Sweden referred to above is given in the following pages, special attention being paid to the manner in which the primary material is collected and treated, and to the methods of calculating indices.

*The Collection and Preliminary Arrangement  
of the Primary Material.*

As has already been mentioned, the primary material is collected by special agents, at the present times in 49 different places, who are appointed and salaried by the Social Board. These "agent-places" consist of certain towns and important industrial centres selected with regard to the varying price conditions and the difference in the density of the population throughout the country, with the idea of their being representative in these respects. The price quotations do not refer to the purely rural districts with an agricultural population, but reflect the prices and their fluctuations in towns, municipalities, and important industrial places. As the official price statistics are important for regulating the adjustable portions of the salaries of public and municipal officials, and also in view of the bargaining that takes place between the parties on the labour market, the special agents in the different localities have been carefully selected, if possible from those professions in which the salary is not directly affected by those factors. The agents may therefore be expected to perform with impartiality their important task of collecting the primary material for the statistics. The commission is entrusted to the managers of Labour Exchanges, to retired teachers at elementary schools, to bank officials, and to people in similar professions. The special-agent institution has turned out remarkably well as a means of amassing information and relatively very reliable price data are thus secured. This is due partly to the fact that the Social Board has established a close connection with its agents through correspondence and inspections on the spot, and partly to the regular routine and the competence of the agents, who have usually been entrusted with this task for a long period of years.

The number of agent-places has considerably increased during the period covered by the statistics. Thus, the number of places from which price quotations were collected amounted to 39 at the end of 1912. Prior to the year 1910

the number had been only 28, but at the turn of the year it was increased to 39, and at the beginning of 1913 5 places were added. After 1913 4 of the original agent-places were withdrawn, having been surpassed as industrial centres by other places in the neighbourhood that were more representative in regard to price conditions; on the other hand, 9 new places have been added, so that the present number of agent-places amounts to 49.<sup>1</sup> By increasing the number of agent-places it has been possible to gain a better knowledge of the cost of living in various parts of the kingdom. As to the relation between the places withdrawn and those added from the point of view of their dear-ness, no appreciable dislocations of the average prices have taken place, according to special inquiries carried out by the Social Board. Thus the continuity of the price series may be regarded as practically unbroken.

The general principle for determining the prices of the various categories of goods is that exactly the same qualities ought to be priced in all the different places, so that complete comparability may be attained.

One great difficulty in this respect is the fact that the commodities are sold and bought in a great many different qualities, and consequently at various prices. Thus it may be that the qualities concerning the prices for which the Social Board desired to have information have not been put on the market in certain places owing to the small demand for those commodities. This fact, of course, gives rise to certain difficulties as to how to select appropriate substitutive qualities.

The number of foodstuffs and articles for fuel and lighting included in the cost of living statistics and collected monthly

<sup>1</sup> The agent-places are:

Stockholm	Växjö	Ystad	Filipstad	Sundsvall, the town
Södertälje	Kalmar	Halmstad	Arvika	, the saw-
Uppsala	Västervik	Varberg	Örebro	, mill district
Nyköping	Visby	Göteborg	Västerås	Kramfors
Eskilstuna	Karlskrona	Lysekil	Falun	Östersund
Linköping	Kristianstad	Vänersborg	Avesta	Umeå
Norrköping	Malmö	Borås	Ludvika	Vilhelmina
Motala	Lund	Lidköping	Mora	Luleå
Jönköping	Landskrona	Tidaholm	Gävle	Malmberget
Värnamo	Hälsingborg	Karlstad	Söderhamn	Kiruna

amounts to 58.<sup>1</sup> The list of categories of goods has been slightly changed after 1912, inasmuch as 8 new commodities have been added, whereas a similar number have been discarded as being of less importance. The discarded commodities are: skim-milk cheese, margarine (first and last qualities), rice (certain less important qualities), salted cod, and petroleum (Standard White). Instead there have been added: hard rye-bread, venison, perch, pike, cod, haddock, salt, and English coal. This means that whereas before 1913 three different qualities of margarine were quoted, there is now included in the list only margarine of the highest quality. The heading "wheat flour, first quality", has been made clearer by altering it to "wheat flour, Swedish, 'kärn'-, ('patent'-)". The principal flour-mills in Sweden produce four qualities of wheat flour (extra "kärn"-, "kärn"-, bakery wheat flour, and fine flour). The price quotations refer exclusively to "kärn"-flour and therefore either to the last or to the first qualities. Since 1910 the price quotations for coffee, first quality, refer to Santos coffee, whereas before they referred to Brazilian coffee. Otherwise there are no changes made in the list.

The list of foodstuffs and articles for fuel and lighting is, then, as follows:

Milk, unskimmed  
 skimmed  
 separated  
 Butter, first quality  
 second "  
 Cheese, whole-milk, unseasoned  
 skim-milk, "  
 Margarine, first quality  
 Eggs, Swedish, new-laid  
 " , preserved  
 Potatoes, last year's harvest  
 new, this year's harvest  
 Peas, dried (yellow)  
 Beans, haricot  
 Wheat flour, Swedish, "kärn"-  
 Rye flour, first quality  
 Rye meal, first quality  
 Groats, oaten, "vapour-prepared"  
 Rice, Burma or Swedish, first quality

<sup>1</sup> The price quotations for potatoes in quantities of 1 hectolitre and 5 litres are then considered to refer to only *one* category of goods.



Rye bread, hard, coarse, "spis"-
" , "knäcke"-
loaf, spiced, sweet
" , " , sour
Wheat bread, biscuits, average
loaf, baked with water
" , " , milk
Beef, fresh, roast
" , for soup
Veal, roast, fattened calf
" , young calf
Mutton, fresh, roast
salted, Swedish
Venison (reindeer), fresh, roast
Pork, fresh, Swedish
salted, bacon, side, Swedish
" , " , " , American
Fish, fresh, perch
" , pike
" , herrings
" , sprats
" , cod
" , plaice
" , haddock
salted, herrings, first quality
" , sprats
" , ling with fins and tail
Coffee, unroasted, Santos, first quality
Sugar, lump-
Salt, cooking-
Beer, small
Petroleum, Water white
Wood, birch, unsawn
pine and fir, unsawn
Peat
Coal, anthracite
English, coal
Coke, gas-works, crushed
English, stove

The agents of the Social Board have to ask various retailers for information about the ruling prices of these articles. As the price statistics are principally intended to represent the conditions of life of the less well-to-do classes, the quotations have to be collected from such shops as are visited by the working and lower middle classes. Moreover the quotations have to be collected where the different articles are most generally sold, whether on markets in the open air, in market-halls, or in retail-shops. If cooperative retail shops are to be found in the locality, information is collected also from these. If possible, the same number of quotations, and quotations from shops of the same kind

are collected each time, so that the varying number and character of the quotations do not cause any change in the calculated averages that does not correspond to the actual conditions. Even though the quality prescribed on the form should not be the one most sold in the locality, that quality has to be quoted and none other, so that an entire comparability with other agent-localities is made possible. But if any of the prescribed qualities is entirely lacking in the locality, and it may be considered proper to communicate price quotations for other qualities, which are on the market, it shall be expressly stated to what qualities the quoted prices refer. The quotations refer to cash payment for a small quantity by weight, and not in packets.

To facilitate matters the agents are given special books of blank forms, which have to be filled in by them when they visit the shops, and which are also distributed among the shopkeepers that have undertaken to return regular price quotations. The prices of the so-called "fresh commodities"<sup>1</sup> are collected *once a week* on a fixed day of the week on account of their prices fluctuating considerably. The forms filled in have to be returned to the Social Board by the agents to be at the disposal of the Board at the latest on the Monday of the week next after the one to which the quotations refer. The data concerning the prices of other categories of goods are collected only *once a month*, and refer to the middle of the month.

For the purpose of control the price quotations are sent in to the financial committees of the municipal councils at the same time. After having critically examined the figures these committees sometimes publish the price quotations in a local newspaper.

At particular dates the agents also have to collect price quotations for certain articles of clothing and some of them for other items of expenditure. They have likewise to quote the rents paid by workers for lodgings. The number of the articles of clothing that are included in the list of statistics is 17 and consists of woollen and

<sup>1</sup> Butter, eggs, new potatoes, beef, veal, mutton, venison, pork and fresh fish.

cotton cloth, woollen yarn, men's suits (ordered and ready-made), greatcoats (ordered and ready-made), shirt, undershirt, drawers, stockings, working-blouse, dubbed leather boots, men's, women's, and children's box-calf boots, and also the soling and heeling of men's boots. The quotations are collected in the last month of each quarter of the year and have to be returned to the Social Board at the same time as the monthly report. The agents have special samples of most articles of clothing in order to procure price information that is most likely to refer to nearly the same quality in various localities. During the War-period it was not possible to take into consideration the deterioration of quality, and therefore the relative increase in the index for the cost of clothing may be considered to be too small.

Furthermore, once a quarter there are returned to the Social Board quotations of the prices of furniture and furnishings and a great many other items in seven agent-localities. The price quotations refer to 29 different categories of goods and services, divided into six groups, viz. furniture and household fittings, washing and cleaning, hygiene, newspapers, amusements, and travelling. Among furniture and furnishings there are: a described suite of furniture for a plain sitting-room; various kitchen utensils, such as milk-basins, plates, coffee service, drinking-glasses, a bucket and a washboard, and such articles as nails, a hammer, a flat-iron, a wood-saw, and a stove — and all these articles are of specially determined trademarks and qualities. As to washing and cleaning prices, the prices are quoted for hard and soft soap, and the expenditure for the washing and ironing of 5 collars, one coloured, starched shirt without cuffs, and the laundering of 1 kg. of "washing" with and without mangling. Within the group "hygiene" there are quoted the prices of a bath with soap, second class, and of shaving and hair-cutting in a second-class barber's shop. The price of a year's subscription to the newspaper most widely circulated among the working classes, and also the price of a single copy of the paper have to be quoted. The price quotations for different amusements refer to a cheap ticket for a cinema and a theatre. Where tramways

are to be found, the price of a tramway-journey is stated. Also the expenditure on temporary help in the house has to be reported.

The agents are obliged not only to collect the price data but also to carry out a preliminary critical examination of the price quotations. This preliminary examination will provide an explanation of the more notable changes in the prices that have occurred since the last quotation.

More reliable statements of charges and dues to societies, funds, and insurance companies are procured direct from the institutions concerned. The mail and telegraph authorities provide every quarter an index number showing the changes in postage and telephone fees compared with the pre-War period. Information on doctor's fees and the prices of medicines is obtained from the Medical Board (*Medicinalstyrelsen*).

When the forms have been filled in and returned to the Social Board, they are examined in detail. This examination often leads to a correspondence with the agents, and then errors as to the qualities, for instance, are corrected. On the basis of these price quotations an arithmetical average price for each commodity and each agent-locality is calculated. The arithmetical average prices from all the agent-localities combined are published every month in the *Sociala Meddelanden*. It may be noted that these average monthly prices are based on weekly reports on butter, eggs, new potatoes, beef, veal, mutton, venison, pork and fresh fish, whereas the average prices of the other articles included in the list refer to price quotations as from about the 15th of each month. In addition to this summary monthly report, special statistics are published at the turn of the quarter (the *Sociala Meddelanden* of January, April, July, and October), starting from 1923 inclusive, before that year, however, in differently monthly numbers.

It is partly on the basis of these statistics, collected and dealt with in the manner just described, that the Social Board makes its index calculations regarding the changes in the cost of living. There is also needed for this purpose

information on rents and taxes. Inquiries into the housing conditions — so-called "rental budget" — in different parts of the country were carried out by the Social Board in the years 1912—13, 1920, 1924, 1926, and 1928, and will be continued at regular intervals. The house-owners had to account for all the apartments in their houses and for all their rents on a form drawn up by the Social Board. Information had to be given as to the rent and also as to whether the house was warmed by means of central heating or by separate stoves in the rooms.

Apart from the city of Stockholm, the last housing census (1928) recorded 280,535 apartments *leased in the open market* in 263 localities with a total population of 1,883,741, corresponding to 33.5 % of the population of the entire country — exclusive of Stockholm — at the end of the year 1928. In Stockholm a housing census is taken by the local authorities annually. This regular housing census forms the basis of the continuous calculations of the cost of housing.

During the interval between two successive inquiries information is obtained from the local urban authorities about building activities, the supply of new buildings, and the tendency of rents. On the basis of these less intrusive inquiries it is possible to effect an annual adjustment of the amount of rent included in the cost of living calculations of the Social Board.

#### *Methods of Calculating the Index.*

The month of July 1914 serves as the basic period of the cost of living indices. The basic period is selected partly in order to obtain the highest possible comparability with similar index series in several other countries which, like Sweden, started to calculate continuous cost of living statistics during the Great War. By chance it so happens that the year 1913 may equally well be considered to constitute the basic period of the index series, for exactly the same total expenditure is obtained from the index budget whether the average prices for the year 1913 or the July 1914 prices are used.

The index calculations of the Social Board are founded on the principle of an unchanged economic standard. The calculations refer to the changes in the cost of living for a worker's or a small-salaried official's family composed of husband, wife, and two children under age with an annual income of about kr. 2,000 before the War. At the turn of each quarter there is calculated the total expenditure to which this standard family's budget should amount, assuming an unchanged consumption. The index numbers are obtained by comparing the expenditure totals thus calculated by the use of an unchanged budget with the corresponding aggregate for July 1914.

The composition of the budget for foodstuffs and fuel and lighting appears from the table given below. It represents the preliminary result of the budget inquiries in 1913—14. This index-budget has in all essentials been retained during the whole period in which the cost of living index has been calculated. In 1920, however, some small adjustments were made in this original budget in view of the definitive result of the inquiry of 1913—1914 into domestic expenditure.

*Preliminary budget.*

Article	Quantity	Price in öre July 1914	Quantity consumed ac- cording to the index budget	Total cost in kronor
Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	l	15	523.33	78.50
skimmed . . . . .	»	8	574.04	45.92
Butter, first and second quality (average price) . . . . .	kg	222	40.96	90.93
Cheese, skim-milk . . . . .	»	119	13.03	15.51
Margarine . . . . .	»	138	19.25	26.57
Eggs, new-laid . . . . .	score	159	21.65	34.42
Potatoes, last year's harvest . . . .	5 l	32	78.20	25.02
Peas, dried . . . . .	kg	30	9.18	2.75
Beans, haricot . . . . .	»	46	2.46	1.13
Wheat flour . . . . .	»	31	169.10	52.42
Rye flour and rye meal <sup>1</sup> (average price) . . . . .	»	24 (21.27)	16.21	3.89
Rye bread, hard . . . . .	»	41	100.75	41.31
sweet . . . . .	»	38	63.05	23.96

<sup>1</sup> In the calculation of the average price the price of rye flour is given a double weight as compared with the price of rye meal. This average price is then multiplied by the quantity number.

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Article	Quantity	Price in öre July 1914	Quantity consumed according to the index-budget	Total cost in kronor
Wheat bread, biscuits . . . . .	›	75	9.29	6.97
loaf baked with water and loaf baked with milk (average price) . . . . .	›	52	13.26	6.90
Groats . . . . .	›	36	21.73	7.82
Rice . . . . .	›	39	8.47	3.30
Beef, fresh, roast and for soup (average price) . . . . .	›	108	23.49	25.37
Veal, roast, fattened and young (average price) . . . . .	›	100	11.63	11.63
Mutton, fresh, roast . . . . .	›	136	1.15	1.56
Pork . . . . .	›	128	19.67	25.18
Bacon . . . . .	›	135	18.34	24.76
Herrings, salted . . . . .	›	43	22.79	9.80
Ling, salted, with fins and tail . . . . .	›	57	2.68	1.53
Coffee . . . . .	›	157	15.57	24.44
Sugar, lump- . . . . .	›	64	81.44	52.12
Petroleum . . . . .	l	20	127.90	25.58
Wood, birch . . . . .	cord	2600	0.68	17.68
pine and fir . . . . .	›	2090	1.20	25.08
Coal, anthracite . . . . .	hl	392	1.80	7.06
English . . . . .	›	229	1.30	2.98
Coke, gas-works . . . . .	›	145	4.06	5.89
<i>Total expenditure</i>				<b>727.98</b>
<i>Foodstuffs</i>				<b>643.72</b>
<i>Fuel and lighting</i>				<b>84.27</b>

To illustrate the method of calculating the index numbers we have inserted in the table the consumed quantities and also the average price of each article in the month of July 1914. The total expenditure on the annual consumption of each category has then been calculated and aggregated.

According to the average prices for the whole kingdom in July 1914 the expenditure on a consumption as quoted above amounted to 727.98. The corresponding total of expenditure in August 1914 amounted to 759.15. In calculating the index numbers from these totals the fractions were discarded, and the expenditure in July 1914 was made to serve as the basis. Thus the figures for July and August were 728 and 759 respectively. The corresponding index numbers were 100 and 104.

The index number calculated in this way refers only to the price changes on the market for foodstuffs and fuel and

lighting. These indices are published every month in the *Sociala Meddelanden*, starting from September 1916. The need for some gauge of the changes in the total cost of living made itself increasingly felt as the War proceeded and gave rise to violent fluctuations in the prices of all the necessities of life. On the basis of the budget inquiries carried out in the years 1913—14 a total budget was calculated, which included also the expenditure on rent, clothing, taxes and miscellaneous items. In December 1916 the first calculations were made of the increase in the total cost of living since the outbreak of the War. According to the complete index budget, the expenses of the basic month in 1914 were distributed as follows, the items foodstuffs and fuel and lighting being added:

1. Foodstuffs . . . . .	Kr. 876	43.80 %
2. Rent . . . . .	300	15.00 "
3. Fuel and lighting . . . . .	97	4.85 "
4. Clothing . . . . .	219	10.95 "
5. Taxes . . . . .	122	6.10 "
6. Miscellaneous expenditure . . . . .	386	19.30 "
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	<i>2000</i>	<i>100.00 "</i>

The cost of a similar budget in December 1916 amounted to kr. 2,784, implying an increase of 39.2 %. Thus a complete cost of living index was obtained, which, on the basis of the habits of consumption and life then prevailing, and of the primary material collected by the special agents, reflected the changes in the cost of living that had occurred since the outbreak of the War. Later on a record will be published of the method of calculating the expenditure on clothing and taxes. Since 1918 these cost of living calculations have been carried out four times a year — on about the 1st of January, April, July, and October. The prices refer to the 15th of the last month of the quarter. The calculations of the changes in the prices of foodstuffs and fuel and lighting are worked out every month, being published in the form of a special index series, called the Social Board's Foodstuffs Index.

As has already been mentioned, some adjustments of the index calculations were made in the year 1920 the de-



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finite results of the 1913—1914 inquiry into domestic expenditure serving as a basis of calculation.

This budget, called the standard budget is as follows:

*The Standard Budget.*

Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	l	644.85
skimmed . . . . .	»	} 225.16
separated . . . . .	»	
Butter, first quality . . . . .	kg	} 31.41
second » . . . . .	»	
Cheese, whole-milk . . . . .	»	} 13.70
skim-milk . . . . .	»	
Margarine, first quality . . . . .	»	20.41
Eggs, new-laid . . . . .	score	21.60
Potatoes, last harvest . . . . .	5 l	87.93
Peas, dried . . . . .	kg	6.53
Beans, haricot . . . . .	»	2.94
Wheat flour, Swedish, first quality . . . . .	»	129.56
Rye flour and rye meal . . . . .	»	55.54
Groats . . . . .	»	22.15
Rice . . . . .	»	6.16
Rye-bread, hard, coarse, "spis"-	»	36.61
loaf, sweet . . . . .	»	156.91
Wheat-bread, biscuits . . . . .	»	11.34
loaf baked with water and loaf baked with milk . . . . .	»	16.74
Beef, fresh, roast and for soup . . . . .	»	29.09
Veal, roast, fattened and young calf . . . . .	»	10.33
Mutton, fresh, roast . . . . .	»	3.41
Pork . . . . .	»	27.61
Bacon, Swedish . . . . .	»	13.14
Fish, fresh, perch and pike . . . . .	»	6.09
» , herrings . . . . .	»	15.52
» , sprats . . . . .	»	5.87
» , cod . . . . .	»	16.35
salted herrings, first quality . . . . .	»	14.85
» ling with fins and tail . . . . .	»	1.20
Coffee, unroasted Santos, first quality . . . . .	»	17.06
Petroleum, Water White . . . . .	l	109.51
Wood, birch, unsawn . . . . .	cords	1.113
» pine and fir, unsawn . . . . .	»	0.64

The expenditure on foodstuffs and fuel and lighting for the standard family in July 1914 according to the two different budgets will be seen from the following table:

	Expenditure in kronor in July 1914, according to	
	the preliminary budget	the standard budget
Foodstuffs . . . . .	643.71	662.07
Fuel and lighting . . . . .	84.27	64.22
<i>Total</i>	<i>727.98</i>	<i>726.29</i>

According to the standard budget the total expenditure for January 1920 amounted to kr. 2,160.75 — foodstuffs kr. 1,962.47, fuel and lighting kr. 198.28. The index number —  $\frac{2181}{728}$  — thus amounted to 298. In spite of the changes in the composition of the budget the difference in the total of expenditure for July 1914 amounted to only kr. 2. The substitution of the standard budget for the preliminary one could apparently be effected without any serious break in the continuity of the index series. But if the total expenditure for January 1920 is calculated according to the preliminary budget it amounts to kr. 2,238.13 — foodstuffs 1,936.42, fuel and lighting 301.71. The index number for January 1920 according to the preliminary budget is thus 307. However, the difference of 9 points that appears when the two methods of calculation are compared almost exclusively refers to the item fuel and lighting. According to the standard budget the total expenditure on fuel and lighting amounted to kr. 198.28, but according to the preliminary budget it amounted to kr. 301.71. The index numbers representing the different items in the budget according to the two methods of calculation, work out as follows:

July 1914 = 100	January 1920 according to	
	the preliminary budget	the standard budget
Foodstuffs . . . . .	301	296
Fuel and lighting . . . . .	360	309
<i>Total index number</i>	<i>307</i>	<i>298</i>

These changes in the method of calculation were carried out on the 1st of April 1920 as regards the index calculations of the total cost of living. The index number for that date calculated in the new way amounted to 265. But if the calculations are made in the old way, the index number is 267. The difference amounts to only 2 points, and did not cause the Social Board any special difficulty in connecting up the series.

A comparison between the two methods in regard to the relative weight and importance of the main items shows

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that the items of expenditure foodstuffs, fuel and lighting, and also miscellaneous expenditure weigh relatively heavier in the preliminary budget than in the standard budget.

	Food- stuffs	Rent	Fuel and light- ing	Cloth- ing	Taxes	Miscel- laneous expen- diture	Total ex- penses
The preliminary bud- get . . . . .	43.80	15.00	4.85	10.95	6.10	19.30	100.00 %
The standard budget	42.80	15.00	4.10	11.85	7.95	18.30	100.00 %

The relative cost of rent is equally high in both cases. The total expenditure in the standard budget amounts to

foodstuffs . . . . .	kr. 856
rent . . . . .	300
fuel and lighting . . . . .	82
clothing . . . . .	237
taxes . . . . .	159
miscellaneous expenses . . . . .	366
<i>Total</i> = 2000	

The calculations of the item representing taxes were slightly adjusted at this date, and shall be dealt with later on.

Since the new budget was introduced in January 1920 only very small adjustments have been made, which are of no interest in this connection. A brief summary of the methods of calculating each of the 6 main items of the budget is given below.

*Foodstuffs:* As stated above, a sum total of expenditure is calculated for each category of goods included in the list. The kronor amount thus obtained is compared with the corresponding total of expenditure for July 1914. The percentage increase from that date up to the present is then calculated. But as not all the foodstuffs included in the budget are entered in the list of articles that is returned to the Social Board once a month (or partly once a week), the balance of the total expenditure on foodstuffs must be made up in some way. Supposing that the trend of prices has been similar for the categories of goods the prices of which are not quoted, the total expenditure on foodstuffs in July 1914 (kr. 856) is increased in the same proportion as the amount spent on the commodities that

are included in the list. This hypothesis is, naturally, more sensible than any other. And some hypothesis must be made as to the movement of the non-reported prices, for otherwise the reported prices could not be used for compiling an index number based on a budget containing commodities, the prices of which are not reported. From a practical point of view this source of weakness of the index calculation may be considered small as the great bulk of commodity prices are reported on.

The calculations are made once a quarter and are based on the price quotations for the final month of the quarter.

*Fuel and lighting:* The index for these categories of goods is calculated in the same way as that relating to foodstuffs. But as the total expenditure on fuel and lighting, calculated on the basis of the articles quoted once a month, does not include the whole amount of the standard budget, as some less important commodities are not entered in the list, the balance of this sum is made up. As usual, it is assumed that the prices of these categories of goods should rise proportionately to those of the quoted articles. The calculations are made once a quarter.

*Rent:* The calculations of the expenditure on rent are based on the Rent and Housing Inquiries. On the basis of the data regarding rent conditions obtained as a result of these inquiries particularly relating to the towns, the average rent for two rooms and kitchen is fixed as to this point of time. The average rents in the different localities are weighted according to the number of inhabitants, and even the localities that have not been covered by special inquiries are taken into account. The expenditure on rent, which is calculated once a year (on the 1st April), is determined for the intervening period between two successive rent and housing inquiries by an expert estimate of the changes in the rent level that may have occurred since the last housing inquiry. These estimates are based on certain annual inquiries, carried out by the Social Board, into the building activities in the towns and the principal country boroughs, and also on information obtained from the local financial committees on the tendency of rent.

*Clothing:* The expenditure on clothing, which in July 1914 amounted to kr. 237, is calculated according to the schedule of consumption given below.

*Consumption of Clothing (the Standard Budget).*

Woolen cloth . . . . .	6 metres
Cotton cloth . . . . .	35 "
Woolen yarn . . . . .	1 kilogramma
Man's suit, made to order . . . . .	} 1
" " , ready-made . . . . .	
Greatcoat, made to order . . . . .	
" " , ready-made . . . . .	
Shirt . . . . .	} 2
Woolen vest . . . . .	
Woolen drawers . . . . .	2 pairs
Socks . . . . .	3 "
Working-blouse . . . . .	1
Boots, dubbed leather . . . . .	1½ pair
" " , box-calf, men's . . . . .	1/8 "
" " " , women's . . . . .	1 "
" " " , children's . . . . .	2 "
Soling and heeling of men's boots . . . . .	8 times

As, however, the expenditure on such a schedule of consumption only corresponds to 72 % of the total cost of clothing according to the standard budget, the balance is made up in the same way as were the total sums expended on foodstuffs and fuel and lighting.

The index number for clothing has been calculated in this way since the 1st April 1920. Before that date a somewhat different schedule of consumption was applied, based on the preliminary budget of 1913—14. The total expenditure for the basic period then amounted to kr. 219. This item of expenditure is calculated once a quarter.

*Taxes:* The taxes were formerly (that is to say, before the 1st October 1922) calculated only once a year (on the 1st April), and the figures thus obtained then remained unchanged for four quarters, but nowadays the calculations are made twice a year (on the 1st April and the 1st October). They refer to the direct taxes that fall due during the calendar year. The kinds of taxes that are taken into account are the crown taxes (on income and property), the county rates, and the local rates (these rates are in Sweden of the same type as the above-mentioned

crown taxes). For the period July 1914—January 1919 the burden of taxes was calculated on the basis of an unchanged income of kr. 2,000, corresponding to the total expenditure shown in the index budget for July 1914. After January 1919 it was considered necessary to assume that the income of the standard household, i. e. the income that is calculated to form the basis of taxation, had changed proportionately to the general level of wages. As has already been mentioned, the calculations were formerly made as of the 1st April each year, when preliminary information as to the level of wages for the preceding year was available, the bases of public taxation having already been fixed by the Diet of the preceding year. As to county rates, those for the preceding year were not fixed until September. And finally, as regards local rates, on the 1st of April information was available concerning the level of the rates, which had been resolved upon in December of the preceding year.

As the Government financial year begins nowadays on the 1st July, a certain change in the method of calculating the item of taxes has become necessary. The bases on which the crown taxes are payable at the end of the year are not fixed by the Diet early enough to enable them to be included in the index calculations on the 1st April. The most convenient way of settling the matter has proved to be as follows. The various kinds of rates and taxes are calculated on two different occasions in the year. The local rate figures are adjusted as of the 1st April, and the crown tax and county rate figures on the 1st October. Each tax item is included in the calculations for four successive quarters.

The calculations of the local rates are based on the returns showing the rates decided upon in the various localities, which returns are sent in to the Central Bureau of Statistics (*Statistiska Centralbyrån*) by the local authorities. The county rates are obtained direct from the various borough councils in the kingdom. The Social Board then calculates a weighted average of all the rates and taxes. The rates and taxes of the standard

household are then calculated in the usual way. As has already been mentioned, the annual income of the standard household amounted in July 1914 to about kr. 2,000, and has — from 1918 and onwards — been increased in the same proportion as the general level of wages. The index number for taxes is constructed as the percentage relation between the sum (total of the rates and taxes for the year in question and the corresponding 1914 total.

*Miscellaneous expenditure:* Under this heading a great many different items have been collected, such as furniture and furnishings, washing and cleaning, hygiene, intellectual pursuits, premiums and fees to societies and insurance offices, amusements and sports, travelling, telephone, postage and stationery, also servants' wages. These calculations are made once a quarter and refer partly to prices ruling in about the middle of the last month of the quarter, and partly to tariffs at about the turn of the quarter.

*Total index:* The total expenditure on each item included in the budget having been calculated, the results are all added together. The total sum thus obtained shows how much money is required to enable our standard household to keep up the same standard of living today as existed before the Great War. If the sum total of expenditure is compared with the corresponding sum of July 1914, an index number is obtained, showing the percentage by which the cost of living has increased since that time.

The cost of living index of the Social Board is not, as it has often been stated to be, an index of retail prices in the proper sense, because there are included in it such items of expenditure as, for instance, taxes, rents, social and insurance charges, which are not retail prices in any sense of the term. But its weighted foodstuffs index may be regarded as constituting a real index of retail prices, though it does not include all the categories of goods that should form part of a general index number indicating the changes in the level of retail prices. '

*The Trend of Prices and the  
Changes in the Cost of Living  
since the Year 1914.*

The main characteristics of the trend of prices in Sweden, and the manner in which it has affected the cost of living, will be seen from table 21 and the chart 8 (p. 176).

Thus the total cost of living in the second half of the year 1931 increased by 58 % as compared with the pre-war period. If we look at the index numbers of the various chief items, we find that the cost of rent increased by 106 %, but the cost of foodstuffs by only 28 %. As distinct from the other index series, the index number for rent is going up all the time. During the period July 1914—July 1923, however, the rent level did not rise as rapidly as the total price level. But from the latter date up to the 1st October 1931 the rent level rose 26 %, whereas the total cost of living fell 9 % during the same period. These differences in the trend of prices are due to two important circumstances, one of which is the legislation prohibiting an unreasonable increase in rent. These provisions came into force on the 25th May 1917 and were repealed on the 1st October 1923. As a result of this legislation free competition on the residential market had practically ceased to operate. Control over house rents was entrusted to special Housing Boards (*hyresnämnder*). The laws were interpreted in different ways and enforced with different degrees of rigour in the 150 odd localities in which they were applicable. In most large towns control was exercised by the Housing Boards in the case of between 20 and 50 % of the apartment flats, but in smaller localities the laws were enforced in relatively few cases, and then they often assumed the character of laws against flagrant usury on the part of the landlords. The effect of the laws was that the production of residential flats came to a standstill, so that there came to be a considerable scarcity, particularly of small flats, when the laws against increases in rent were repealed. And few families moved while these laws were in force. The consequence was that the rent level, which had been



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Table 21. The Cost of Living Index of the Social Board  
1914-1931.

	Food-stuffs	Rent	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Taxes	Miscellaneous expenditure	Total expenditure
1914 July . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1916 Dec. . . . .	152	108	168	160	109	125	189
1917 May . . . . .	174	108	190	170	109	130	182
Sept. . . . .	180	112	240	210	109	150	166
1918 I Jan. . . . .	214	112	275	250	109	175	192
I April . . . . .	229	112	280	270	114	185	203
I July . . . . .	258	112	286	285	114	195	219
I Oct. . . . .	281	112	305	350	114	220	242
1919 I Jan. . . . .	323	120	381	350	114	225	267
I April . . . . .	327	120	367	320	160	215	263
I July . . . . .	318	120	326	310	160	210	257
I Oct. . . . .	311	130	294	330	160	215	257
1920 I Jan. . . . .	307	130	307	345	160	220	289
I April . . . . .	287	130	333	370	290	230	263
I July . . . . .	287	130	372	390	290	235	270
I Oct. . . . .	298	155	400	390	290	245	281
1921 I Jan. . . . .	286	155	380	355	290	245	271
I April . . . . .	247	155	316	295	372	235	249
I July . . . . .	231	155	264	270	372	225	236
I Oct. . . . .	228	163	231	250	372	220	231
1922 I Jan. . . . .	202	163	207	240	372	210	216
I April . . . . .	184	163	196	225	264	200	193
I July . . . . .	178	163	188	210	264	195	190
I Oct. . . . .	180	163	183	205	263	195	190
1923 I Jan. . . . .	166	163	188	203	263	190	182
I April . . . . .	164	163	188	199	211	188	177
I July . . . . .	158	163	185	196	211	188	174
I Oct. . . . .	163	178	183	194	201	187	177
1924 I Jan. . . . .	162	178	181	192	201	187	176
I April . . . . .	160	178	183	192	173	185	173
I July . . . . .	155	178	182	192	173	183	171
I Oct. . . . .	164	178	180	191	170	183	174
1925 I Jan. . . . .	171	186	181	192	170	183	178
I April . . . . .	171	186	179	192	162	182	177
I July . . . . .	168	186	177	191	162	181	176
I Oct. . . . .	167	186	172	190	168	180	173
1926 I Jan. . . . .	163	188	171	190	168	180	174
I April . . . . .	158	188	170	188	185	179	173
I July . . . . .	156	188	168	187	185	180	172
I Oct. . . . .	156	188	166	184	183	180	171
1927 I Jan. . . . .	155	188	186	182	183	179	171
I April . . . . .	149	198	180	181	184	179	170
I July . . . . .	148	198	176	180	184	179	169
I Oct. . . . .	154	198	171	181	184	180	172

Table 21. (Cont.)

		Food-stuffs	Rent	Fuel and lighting	Clothing	Taxes	Miscellaneous expenditure	Total expenditure
1928	1 Jan. . . .	152	198	168	182	184	179	171
	1 April . . .	152	199	166	184	183	179	171
	1 July . . .	156	199	164	185	183	179	173
	1 Oct. . . .	154	199	162	186	184	179	172
1929	1 Jan. . . .	150	199	159	186	184	179	170
	1 April . . .	151	200	165	185	187	178	171
	1 July . . .	148	200	161	184	187	178	169
	1 Oct. . . .	150	200	160	183	183	178	170
1930	1 Jan. . . .	145	200	160	183	183	178	167
	1 April . . .	140	205	160	181	176	178	165
	1 July . . .	138	205	159	180	176	178	164
	1 Oct. . . .	137	205	156	178	176	176	163
1931	1 Jan. . . .	132	205	155	177	176	177	161
	1 April . . .	130	206	155	175	173	177	160
	1 July . . .	127	206	153	173	173	176	158
	1 Oct. . . .	128	206	150	170	173	175	158

forced down by the laws, now began to rise rapidly. Brisk building activities developed, notably in the large towns and municipalities, being first of all directed to the building of flats consisting of 1 or 2 rooms and a kitchen. As therefore the number of new flats showed such a decided tendency to increase, the quality of the apartments began to change for the better. This change in the quality of the apartments constitutes the second important circumstance that has influenced the trend of rents during these years.

For several reasons this improvement in the quality cannot be entirely eliminated from the index calculations. Thus the rent index reflects the increase in rents that has occurred in Sweden since the outbreak of the War, this including also the rise in the housing standard.

The rise in the index number for taxes in the 2nd quarter of 1920, as indicated in chart 8, is partly due to the change in the method of calculating the expenditure on rates and taxes as on the 1st April that year. The burden of taxes was no longer calculated on the basis of an amount of kr. 2,000 (the income of the standard

Table 2a. Prices of Foodstuffs in

Average prices (in öre) of import-

	Quantity	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
1 Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	lit.	14	15	16	19	25
2 skimmed . . . . .	"	8	8	9	10	15
3 separated . . . . .	"	6	6	7	8	12
4 Butter, first quality . . . . .	kg	236	239	262	*310	*402
5 second . . . . .	"	213	218	260	*295	*358
6 Cheese, whole-milk . . . . .	"	164	162	197	257	*305
7 skim-milk . . . . .	"	121	119	149	191	*234
8 Margarine . . . . .	"	135	144	170	216	—
9 Eggs, new-laid . . . . .	score	159	171	198	237	343
10 Potatoes, last year's harvest . . . . .	5 lit.	28	30	36	33	*58
11 Peas, dried . . . . .	kg	31	35	57	55	*63
12 Beans, haricot . . . . .	"	48	49	75	111	*199
13 Wheat flour . . . . .	"	31	33	*40	*38	*42
14 Rye meal . . . . .	"	22	23	*22	*29	*36
15 Rye flour . . . . .	"	27	29	*39	*34	—
16 Groats . . . . .	"	36	42	52	50	*68
17 Rice . . . . .	"	41	41	46	52	*75
18 Rye bread, hard . . . . .	"	41	43	54	53	*62
19 loaf, sweet . . . . .	"	38	40	48	49	*60
20 sour . . . . .	"	30	31	38	38	*45
21 Wheat bread, biscuits . . . . .	"	76	78	88	90	*117
22 loaf, baked with water . . . . .	"	43	46	53	54	*68
23 " " milk . . . . .	"	60	61	67	66	*83
24 Beef, fresh, roast . . . . .	"	122	116	140	193	219
25 for soup . . . . .	"	100	95	119	169	193
26 Veal, roast, fattened calf . . . . .	"	131	130	154	203	*215
27 young . . . . .	"	72	70	87	122	*148
28 Mutton, fresh . . . . .	"	133	130	158	215	258
29 salted . . . . .	"	114	118	139	194	241
30 Venison reindeer . . . . .	"	119	121	140	184	261
31 Pork, fresh . . . . .	"	133	129	191	233	*270
32 Bacon, Swedish . . . . .	"	140	137	198	246	*287
33 American . . . . .	"	—	—	—	—	—
34 Fish, fresh, perch . . . . .	"	75	76	80	99	122
35 pike . . . . .	"	108	110	117	149	188
36 herrings . . . . .	"	34	35	45	68	91
37 sprats . . . . .	"	38	39	43	56	65
38 cod . . . . .	"	55	57	62	82	111
39 haddock . . . . .	"	79	81	89	123	167
40 salted, herrings . . . . .	"	45	45	57	97	105
41 sprats . . . . .	"	30	31	36	61	73
42 ling . . . . .	"	56	58	72	111	152
43 Coffee . . . . .	"	170	159	161	209	*315
44 Sugar . . . . .	"	67	65	66	*68	*70
45 Salt . . . . .	"	—	10	10	13	19
46 Small beer . . . . .	l	6	6	7	8	10
47 Petroleum . . . . .	"	20	21	23	27	37
48 Wood, birch . . . . .	cbm	720	740	810	1070	1550
49 pine and fir . . . . .	"	575	595	650	860	1265
50 Coal, anthracite . . . . .	hl	401	411	531	717	803
51 English . . . . .	"	234	242	367	543	707
52 Coke, <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	"	165	157	211	292	414
53 English . . . . .	"	189	190	248	339	521

\* Maximum prices or prices determined in some other way. — <sup>1</sup> Up to coke, crushed.

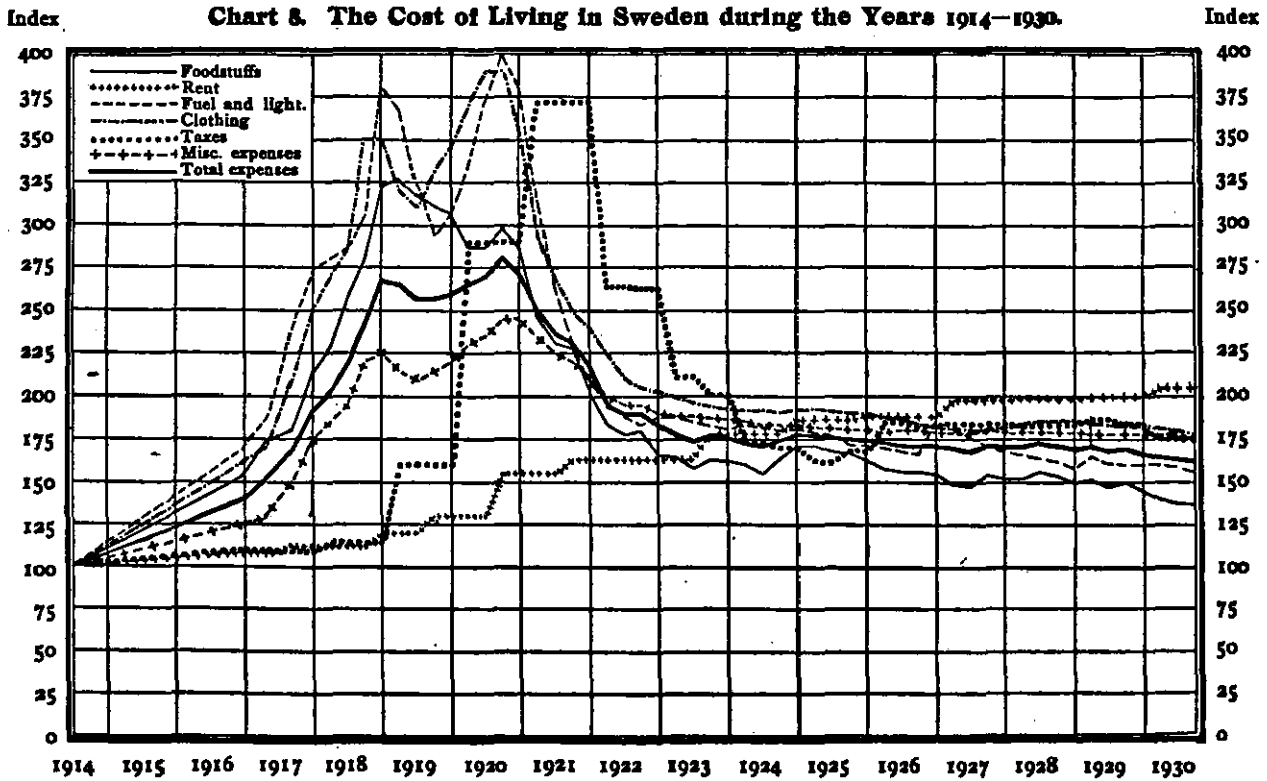
Sweden during the Years 1913-1931.

ant articles (100 öre = 1 krona).

1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
*38	*47	44	35	25	23	24	24	22	21	22	22	21	21
*24	—	26	20	13	12	13	13	12	11	12	11	11	11
*19	*23	19	13	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
*587	*729	657	496	375	366	374	384	337	339	351	339	284	255
*546	*727	651	486	358	350	350	353	311	306	322	305	265	240
*372	*624	524	389	277	275	289	266	248	236	237	231	195	190
*332	*500	374	267	178	187	203	182	174	171	172	167	144	141
—	*433	376	293	178	184	178	178	166	148	140	133	138	129
725	681	578	428	320	271	274	265	247	232	241	241	211	193
*68	*71	60	60	47	50	61	58	45	51	64	47	42	44
*66	*78	69	58	48	50	51	50	48	57	62	54	36	32
*173	*214	130	83	97	72	88	72	58	58	84	87	52	43
*50	*75	91	71	52	45	44	48	48	48	45	43	41	39
*41	*56	56	46	31	27	30	33	28	31	32	29	25	24
—	*73	73	63	44	38	40	42	38	43	39	35	35	35
*82	*99	101	72	52	50	48	50	46	47	51	46	38	36
*111	*111	176	85	61	53	54	53	53	53	54	54	52	46
*73	*96	111	108	86	75	73	77	72	73	75	71	66	64
*75	*96	105	93	73	65	64	70	66	65	65	64	62	61
*49	*64	71	65	50	44	46	52	48	48	48	48	46	46
*180	*230	254	217	172	157	156	161	156	154	153	150	145	141
*88	*116	128	113	88	77	77	85	79	77	77	76	75	75
*144	*167	145	129	103	90	91	99	94	94	94	93	90	89
567	563	398	301	223	209	204	212	210	197	190	189	189	181
507	490	333	243	175	169	167	175	174	164	158	156	155	150
*546	*512	493	377	280	256	247	255	253	240	238	239	238	225
*357	*312	274	204	155	149	144	152	152	144	140	144	145	138
626	600	431	310	233	225	223	241	238	225	225	230	231	218
546	547	385	264	193	184	181	198	198	183	185	187	185	176
509	557	442	348	270	264	239	247	240	242	238	230	235	210
*388	*605	449	321	250	214	197	249	238	191	205	226	210	147
*404	*619	470	338	263	227	204	256	248	199	210	232	217	153
—	—	364	275	204	192	189	236	243	223	213	228	227	195
211	202	191	166	140	132	135	132	129	124	122	127	127	121
317	333	312	260	211	209	212	204	191	185	179	191	190	182
149	110	102	92	79	67	72	78	75	67	66	68	70	68
123	114	106	91	70	61	66	74	75	69	66	67	67	68
196	160	139	119	100	94	100	101	97	95	92	100	100	97
295	244	219	199	169	154	154	155	154	151	152	157	155	154
145	148	120	87	77	59	70	86	66	66	66	67	68	68
100	105	74	65	51	45	46	52	53	50	48	48	49	52
293	223	156	113	97	83	90	98	105	96	95	96	96	85
*307	*316	331	210	219	244	281	335	329	296	309	309	244	205
*92	*133	*168	*170	*156	*107	96	78	71	72	64	54	45	42
31	32	31	26	21	20	19	19	19	19	18	17	17	16
14	16	16	17	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	16	16
—	71	60	53	38	32	31	31	31	31	29	29	29	24
2205	2310	2895	1990	1400	1475	1450	1400	1310	1330	1300	1260	1220	1165
1860	1895	2310	1580	1075	1075	1080	1055	995	1010	980	945	920	890
—	—	2069	1286	948	840	782	737	787	794	713	703	688	651
—	—	1664	703	444	414	389	344	404	383	331	340	323	300
—	—	1177	452	326	310	303	256	254	273	247	243	238	214
—	—	1249	481	356	337	326	278	293	303	275	289	276	249

1920 the quotations refer to coke, uncrushed and after that year to

Chart 8. The Cost of Living in Sweden during the Years 1914-1930.



**Table 23. Articles of Clothing. Average Prices (in kronor) in the Agent-Places of the Social Board.**

Articles of clothing	1914 May	1916 Oct.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
<i>Cloth and yarn.</i>																
Woollen cloth (for women's dresses) per m	2.50	5.00	7.00	13.50	13.75	12.00	6.75	4.45	4.05	3.90	3.85	3.75	3.60	3.60	3.55	3.35
Cotton cloth (for women's dresses) pr m	0.50	0.80	1.15	2.50	1.90	2.15	1.45	1.05	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.80
Woollen yarn pr kg	6.50	20.00	27.00	50.00	45.00	36.40	16.50	11.95	10.85	10.75	11.10	10.35	10.15	10.65	10.55	9.55
<i>Men's clothes.</i>																
Men's suit, made to order . . . . .	65.00	90.00	120.00	205.00	228.00	270.00	222.00	169.00	155.00	153.00	154.00	151.00	148.00	148.00	147.00	145.00
Men's suit, ready-made	40.00	60.00	80.00	130.00	135.00	179.00	141.00	108.00	98.00	97.00	96.00	94.00	91.00	91.00	91.00	90.00
Greatcoat, made to order . . . . .	70.00	95.00	118.00	195.00	217.00	260.00	214.00	166.00	151.00	147.00	147.00	145.00	143.00	143.00	142.00	141.00
Greatcoat, ready-made	40.00	60.00	75.00	123.00	130.00	167.00	131.00	102.00	93.00	89.00	90.00	88.00	85.00	85.00	85.00	85.00
Cotton shirt . . . . .	2.00	3.00	4.00	7.25	7.25	7.00	4.75	3.70	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.10	3.15	3.10	3.00
Half-woollen vest . . . . .	1.50	2.50	3.75	8.00	7.00	6.00	5.25	4.25	3.70	3.45	3.40	3.25	3.10	3.15	3.10	3.00
Half-woollen drawers . . . . .	1.75	2.75	4.00	8.50	7.50	6.50	5.50	4.55	3.95	3.70	3.65	3.50	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.20
Woollen socks . . . . .	1.25	2.50	3.10	5.50	4.75	5.00	3.25	2.35	2.15	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.10	2.15	2.25	2.20
Working-blouse . . . . .	1.75	—	—	—	7.25	7.90	5.75	4.35	4.10	4.00	3.90	3.85	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.60
<i>Boots.</i>																
Dubbed leather . . . . .	8.50	16.50	21.00	29.00	31.00	33.50	22.50	15.50	13.75	13.50	13.50	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.25	13.75
Working-boots . . . . .	16.50	31.50	38.00	63.00	62.50	65.00	41.50	28.75	26.00	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.25	27.00	27.50	26.25
Box-calf, men's . . . . .	13.00	19.50	26.00	39.25	40.25	44.25	31.75	22.00	19.25	18.75	18.50	18.25	18.00	19.25	19.50	18.75
women's . . . . .	11.50	17.00	23.00	36.75	37.50	41.50	29.75	21.50	19.00	18.50	18.25	18.00	17.75	18.75	18.75	18.25
children's . . . . .	7.00	10.50	13.50	19.50	17.25	19.50	15.50	12.00	11.00	11.00	10.75	10.75	10.50	11.50	11.25	10.75
Soling and heeling . . . . .	3.50	5.50	6.75	8.25	9.75	11.15	9.95	8.00	7.15	6.85	6.75	6.65	6.45	6.55	6.60	6.60

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Table 24. The Increase in Rent in Sweden 1913-1928

	1 kitchen	1 room without kitchen	2 or more rooms without kitchen	1 room and kitchen	2 rooms and kitchen	3 rooms and kitchen	4 rooms and kitchen	5 rooms and kitchen	6 rooms and kitchen	7 or more rooms and kitchen	All the apartments	
											a	b <sup>1</sup>
<i>Stockholm.</i>												
Average rent per annum in kr.												
1915 . . . . .	150	220	605	315	515	783	1048	1391	1831	3067	626	499
1920 . . . . .	206	321	956	462	746	1159	1623	2189	2887	4668	939	742
1924 . . . . .	237	400	1152	546	917	1459	2061	2720	3503	5281	1144	906
1928 . . . . .	249	569	1273	671	1126	1604	2233	2850	3657	4681	1294	1047
Percentile increase												
1915-20 . . . .	37	46	58	47	45	48	55	57	58	58	50	49
1915-24 . . . .	58	82	90	73	78	86	97	96	92	72	83	82
1915-28 . . . .	66	159	110	113	119	113	113	105	100	53	100	110
<i>Gothenburg.</i>												
Average rent per annum in kr.												
1915 . . . . .	123	134	451	218	398	593	835	1041	1317	1896	379	264
1920 . . . . .	209	215	652	331	573	841	1170	1467	1828	2748	581	532
1924 . . . . .	212	254	797	385	696	1003	1576	1971	2473	3638	660	626
1928 . . . . .	246	311	900	448	830	1267	1717	2170	2631	3728	784	784
Percentile increase												
1915-20 . . . .	70	60	45	52	44	42	40	42	39	45	45	46
1915-24 . . . .	72	90	77	77	75	79	89	89	88	92	74	80
1915-28 . . . .	100	132	100	106	109	114	106	108	100	97	107	107
<i>70 localities.</i>												
Average rent per annum in kr.												
1912 (13) . . .	93	92	257	163	251	409	577	772	955	1271	259	253
1920 . . . . .	136	139	424	246	388	627	898	1193	1488	1923	388	388
1924 . . . . .	163	174	498	300	486	785	1107	1467	1815	2370	501	478
1928 . . . . .	184	203	527	340	548	857	1194	1549	1915	2460	580	527
Percentile increase												
1912 (13)-20 . .	46	51	65	51	55	53	56	55	56	51	50	53
1912 (13)-24 . .	75	89	94	84	94	92	92	90	90	86	93	89
1912 (13)-28 . .	98	121	105	109	118	110	107	101	101	94	112	108
<i>All the localities (72).</i>												
Average rent per annum in kr.												
1912/15 . . . .	97	147	437	210	350	561	790	1067	1388	2146	386	348
1920 . . . . .	140	223	689	310	512	821	1191	1632	2128	3358	566	519
1924 . . . . .	172	282	824	374	634	1026	1507	2036	2607	3781	707	637
1928 . . . . .	191	397	926	446	760	1164	1650	2168	2754	3701	803	728
Percentile increase												
1912/15-20 . . .	44	52	58	48	46	46	51	53	54	56	47	49
1912/15-24 . . .	77	92	89	78	81	83	91	91	88	76	83	83
1912/15-28 . . .	97	170	112	112	117	107	109	103	98	72	108	109
1920-1924 . . . .	23	26	20	21	24	25	27	25	22	13	25	23
1924-1928 . . . .	11	41	12	19	20	13	9	6	6	-2	24	14

<sup>1</sup> Standardized averages, account being taken of the locally varying distribution of the flats according to size.

household before the War), but on that of a figure that corresponded to the average rise in the general level of wages.

The rapid and violent rise in prices that took place during the Great War culminated in the autumn of 1920. On the 1st October the cost of living index number was 281. The prices of the articles for fuel and lighting were quadrupled as compared with the period before the War, whereas foodstuffs prices were almost trebled (298). From 1921 there set in a rapid and comprehensive fall in prices, followed by a stabilization of the price level. From 1925 there was with some unimportant exceptions a slow decline, which towards the end of 1929 assumed the character of a pronounced fall in prices.

The trend of prices for the categories of goods included in the cost of living statistics will be seen from Tables 22, 23 and 24, which show the average annual prices of foodstuffs, fuel and lighting, clothing, and rent.

To afford a better survey of the changes in the prices during the period 1913—30 we have calculated the percentile increase in 44 important foodstuffs given in the following table. The articles are arranged according to the size of the increase in prices throughout the whole country.

*The Percentile Increase in Retail Prices from 1913 to 1930.*

	The whole country	Stockholm
Lump-sugar . . . . .	— 32.8	— 37.3
Margarine . . . . .	+ 2.2	+ 1.5
Groats . . . . .	+ 5.6	+ 17.1
Haricot beans . . . . .	+ 8.3	+ 0.0
Rye meal . . . . .	+ 13.6	— 4.1
Dried peas . . . . .	+ 16.1	+ 14.8
Whole-milk cheese . . . . .	+ 18.9	+ 28.9
Skim-milk cheese . . . . .	+ 19.0	+ 14.8
Butter, first quality . . . . .	+ 20.3	+ 15.3
Butter, second . . . . .	+ 24.4	+ 10.3
Rice . . . . .	+ 26.8	+ 37.1
Rye flour . . . . .	+ 29.6	+ 17.2
Wheat flour . . . . .	+ 32.3	+ 21.9
New-laid eggs . . . . .	+ 32.7	+ 30.3
Separated milk . . . . .	+ 33.3	+ 28.6
Skimmed milk . . . . .	+ 37.5	—
Coffee . . . . .	+ 43.5	+ 41.0
Unskimmed milk . . . . .	+ 50.0	+ 50.0

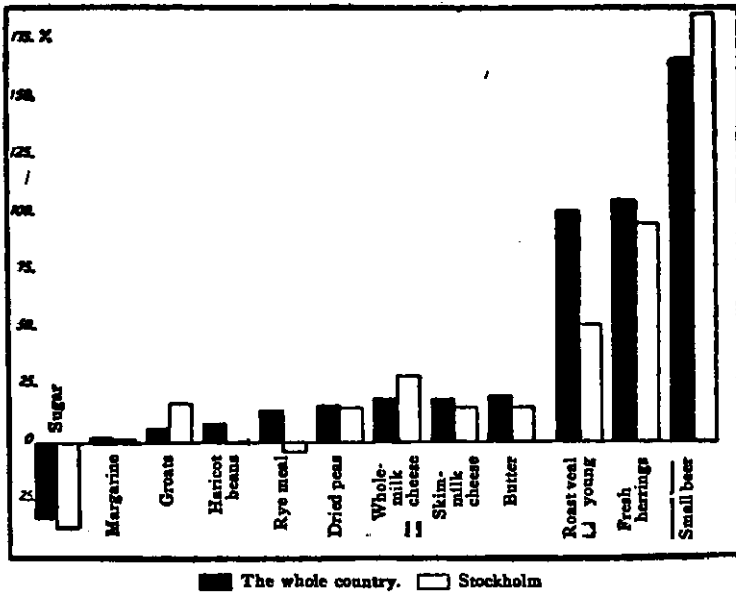


	The whole country	Stockholm
Potatoes . . . . .	+ 50.0	+ 43.8
Wheat loaf, baked with milk . . . . .	+ 50.0	+ 39.8
Salted herrings . . . . .	+ 51.1	+ 27.3
Soft coarse bread . . . . .	+ 53.3	+ 50.0
Roast beef . . . . .	+ 54.9	+ 60.5
Meat for soup . . . . .	+ 55.0	+ 44.3
Bacon . . . . .	+ 55.0	+ 50.9
Pork . . . . .	+ 57.9	+ 58.3
Hard rye bread . . . . .	+ 61.0	+ 68.4
Salted mutton . . . . .	+ 62.3	+ 81.8
Sweet rye loaf . . . . .	+ 63.2	+ 54.5
Salted sprats . . . . .	+ 63.3	+105.9
Perch . . . . .	+ 69.3	+ 87.5
Salted ling . . . . .	+ 71.4	+ 49.2
Roast mutton . . . . .	+ 73.7	+ 67.1
Wheat loaf, baked with water . . . . .	+ 74.4	+ 34.5
Pike . . . . .	+ 75.9	+ 88.1
Sprats . . . . .	+ 76.3	+ 19.7
Roast veal (fattened) . . . . .	+ 81.7	+ 69.4
Cod . . . . .	+ 81.8	+108.6
Wheat biscuits . . . . .	+ 90.8	+ 94.0
Plaice . . . . .	+ 96.2	+101.2
Venison (reindeer) . . . . .	+ 97.5	+ 97.7
Roast veal (young) . . . . .	+101.4	+ 50.5
Fresh herrings . . . . .	+105.9	+ 94.6
Small beer . . . . .	+166.7	+187.5

According to the cost of living index the expenditure on foodstuffs had increased 38 % during this period. 28 of the 44 articles included in our list show a higher and 16 a lower percentage number. The price of sugar is 33 % lower than before the War, but the prices of all the other articles have increased. The prices of margarine, oats, and haricot beans have shown the smallest rise. The foodstuffs the prices of which have increased less than the average price of all the articles, are: vegetable foods (meal and groats) and dairy produce (skimmed and separated milk, cheese, butter, and eggs). Both hard and soft bread show a considerably more substantial increase than meal. The prices of animal foodstuffs have advanced more than those of the vegetable foodstuffs. Small beer as a representative of the maltliquors shows the heaviest increase in price. The advance in prices has thus affected the individual necessities in a widely differing degree.

If we compare the prices quoted in Stockholm during the period in question with those in the country as a whole,

Chart 9. The Percentile Increase in Retail Prices from 1913 to 1930.



we find that the advance in the prices of most articles has been less considerable in Stockholm. But this circumstance does not mean that the cost of foodstuffs is now lower in Stockholm. If the average total cost of foodstuffs and fuel and lighting for our standard family throughout the country is fixed at 100, the index number for Stockholm will be found to be about 111 in 1930. The expenditure on these articles is thus 11 % higher in Stockholm than in the country as a whole. In chart 9 the increase in the prices of several foodstuffs has been represented by columns of various lengths. For each article one column indicates the increase in Stockholm, and the other the increase in the whole country.

Table 25 shows how the retail prices of foodstuffs and fuel and lighting have changed in different parts of the country, and Table 26 how the average prices vary from one part of Sweden's far-stretching area to another.

In studying the statistical price-tables here published, we

Table 25. The Increase (+) or Decrease (—) in Percentages of the Average Prices in Different Parts of the Country from 1913 to 1930.

Article	Quantity	Stock-holm	East Sweden	Små-land and the islands Öland and Gotland	South Sweden	West Sweden	The mining districts of Central Sweden	South Norr-land	North Norr-land	Whole country
Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	lit.	+ 50.0	+ 42.9	+ 42.9	+ 35.7	+ 35.7	+ 57.1	+ 60.0	+ 62.5	+ 50.0
skimmed . . . . .	"	—	+ 57.1	+ 57.1	+ 71.4	+ 25.0	+ 57.1	+ 66.7	—	+ 37.5
separated . . . . .	"	+ 28.6	+ 33.3	+ 40.0	+ 40.0	+ 16.7	± 0.0	+ 42.9	—	+ 33.3
Butter, first quality . . . . .	kg	+ 15.3	+ 17.4	+ 18.5	+ 14.8	+ 21.8	+ 21.8	+ 26.4	+ 32.9	+ 20.3
second " . . . . .	"	+ 10.3	+ 24.1	+ 23.6	+ 18.1	+ 24.9	+ 23.4	+ 27.4	+ 33.0	+ 24.4
Cheese, whole-milk . . . . .	"	+ 28.9	+ 21.0	+ 31.1	+ 16.6	+ 16.4	+ 12.4	+ 14.0	+ 25.2	+ 18.9
skim-milk . . . . .	"	+ 14.8	+ 22.1	+ 12.0	+ 9.7	+ 38.5	+ 23.0	+ 22.2	+ 22.0	+ 19.0
Margarine . . . . .	"	+ 1.5	+ 3.0	+ 1.5	+ 3.8	+ 2.2	+ 0.7	— 0.7	+ 3.0	+ 2.2
Eggs . . . . .	score	+ 30.3	+ 29.9	+ 33.3	+ 30.9	+ 32.7	+ 33.7	+ 35.8	+ 46.0	+ 32.7
Potatoes, last year's harvest . . . . .	5 lit.	+ 43.8	+ 46.4	+ 39.3	+ 34.5	+ 50.0	+ 56.0	+ 53.6	+ 70.6	+ 50.0
Peas, dried . . . . .	kg	+ 14.8	+ 3.6	+ 16.7	+ 14.7	+ 15.6	+ 12.9	+ 19.4	+ 39.4	+ 16.1
Beans, haricot . . . . .	"	± 0.0	+ 6.7	+ 12.8	+ 4.1	+ 8.5	+ 6.3	+ 10.4	+ 29.2	+ 8.3
Wheat flour . . . . .	"	+ 21.9	+ 33.3	+ 32.3	+ 28.1	+ 33.3	+ 32.3	+ 31.3	+ 36.4	+ 32.3
Rye meal . . . . .	"	— 4.2	+ 13.6	+ 9.1	+ 13.6	+ 14.3	+ 20.0	+ 19.0	+ 27.3	+ 13.6
Rye flour . . . . .	"	+ 17.2	+ 30.8	+ 29.6	+ 25.0	+ 30.8	+ 29.6	+ 33.3	+ 44.4	+ 29.6
Groats . . . . .	"	+ 17.1	+ 5.7	+ 2.7	— 2.6	+ 5.7	+ 8.8	+ 11.4	+ 10.8	+ 5.6
Rice . . . . .	"	+ 37.2	+ 23.8	+ 31.7	+ 27.9	+ 24.4	+ 20.0	+ 29.3	+ 27.5	+ 26.8
Rye bread, hard . . . . .	"	+ 68.4	+ 64.9	+ 60.5	+ 48.0	+ 60.5	+ 68.6	+ 65.8	+ 65.0	+ 61.0
loaf, sweet . . . . .	"	+ 54.5	+ 71.1	+ 54.3	+ 58.6	+ 70.3	+ 52.3	+ 57.1	+ 69.6	+ 63.2
sour . . . . .	"	+ 50.0	+ 41.2	+ 72.0	+ 66.7	+ 81.5	—	—	—	+ 53.3
Wheat bread, biscuits . . . . .	"	+ 94.0	+ 84.2	+ 74.7	+ 91.9	+ 109.5	+ 101.4	+ 101.3	+ 108.5	+ 90.8
loaf, baked with water . . . . .	"	+ 34.5	+ 73.8	+ 85.0	—	+ 73.2	+ 62.2	+ 92.7	+ 80.4	+ 74.4
" " milk . . . . .	"	+ 39.8	+ 55.0	+ 50.9	+ 49.1	+ 72.0	+ 42.9	+ 44.8	—	+ 50.0

Beef, fresh, roast . . . . .	•	+ 60.5	+ 63.6	+ 47.9	+ 60.3	+ 46.8	+ 48.5	+ 53.7	+ 68.1	+ 54.9
for soup . . . . .	•	+ 44.3	+ 63.9	+ 57.9	+ 51.4	+ 45.7	+ 56.9	+ 52.0	+ 60.9	+ 55.0
Veal, roast, fattened calf . . . . .	•	+ 69.4	+ 83.6	+ 83.6	+ 81.2	+ 78.9	+ 75.4	+ 87.0	+ 93.2	+ 81.7
young . . . . .	•	+ 50.5	+ 111.8	+ 109.1	+ 84.0	+ 113.6	+ 104.3	+ 104.1	+ 115.9	+ 101.4
Mutton, fresh . . . . .	•	+ 67.1	+ 81.6	+ 73.1	+ 76.3	+ 69.6	+ 70.4	+ 68.7	+ 65.6	+ 73.7
salted . . . . .	•	+ 81.8	+ 66.7	+ 64.5	+ 50.0	—	—	+ 67.9	+ 79.4	+ 62.3
Pork, fresh . . . . .	•	+ 58.3	+ 52.9	+ 48.5	+ 51.2	+ 58.6	+ 64.1	+ 64.2	+ 71.0	+ 57.9
Bacon, Swedish . . . . .	•	+ 50.9	+ 52.8	+ 50.4	+ 53.9	+ 56.8	+ 54.3	+ 59.6	+ 62.1	+ 55.0
Fish, fresh, perch . . . . .	•	+ 87.5	+ 85.5	+ 60.5	+ 69.6	+ 57.5	+ 66.7	+ 59.5	+ 53.7	+ 69.3
pike . . . . .	•	+ 88.1	+ 80.6	+ 62.4	+ 71.4	+ 63.3	+ 70.1	+ 86.7	+ 70.0	+ 75.9
herrings . . . . .	•	+ 94.6	+ 91.7	+ 88.2	+ 150.0	+ 109.7	+ 85.7	+ 78.8	—	+ 105.9
sprats . . . . .	•	+ 19.7	+ 75.7	+ 100.0	+ 122.6	+ 66.7	+ 72.5	+ 57.5	+ 45.5	+ 76.3
cod . . . . .	•	+ 108.6	+ 104.7	+ 78.6	+ 21.3	+ 38.8	+ 105.0	+ 124.5	+ 54.3	+ 81.8
haddock . . . . .	•	+ 101.2	+ 110.4	+ 85.4	+ 75.6	+ 93.6	+ 101.2	+ 123.4	+ 109.0	+ 96.2
salted, herrings . . . . .	•	+ 27.3	+ 43.2	+ 55.6	+ 38.8	+ 78.9	+ 53.5	+ 47.8	+ 88.1	+ 51.1
ling . . . . .	•	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	+ 63.3
Cod, salted . . . . .	•	+ 49.2	+ 76.4	+ 84.5	—	+ 77.6	+ 63.8	—	—	+ 71.4
Coffee . . . . .	•	+ 41.0	+ 52.4	+ 40.5	+ 44.1	+ 45.2	+ 41.3	+ 39.8	+ 42.3	+ 43.5
Sugar . . . . .	•	— 37.3	— 31.8	— 32.4	— 35.3	— 33.3	— 31.8	— 29.9	— 28.6	— 32.8
Small beer . . . . .	•	+ 187.5	+ 166.7	+ 133.3	+ 140.0	+ 114.3	+ 142.9	+ 183.3	+ 266.7	+ 166.7
Petroleum . . . . .	cbm	+ 45.0	+ 35.0	+ 28.6	+ 42.1	+ 35.0	+ 42.9	+ 42.9	+ 81.0	+ 45.0
Wood, birch . . . . .	•	+ 53.9	+ 48.8	+ 66.4	+ 109.5	+ 72.6	+ 66.9	+ 54.6	+ 77.6	+ 69.4
pine and fir . . . . .	hl	+ 31.3	+ 43.7	+ 58.3	+ 100.0	+ 66.1	+ 51.5	+ 47.6	+ 64.3	+ 60.0
Coal, anthracite . . . . .	•	+ 58.4	+ 72.7	+ 79.4	+ 67.5	+ 65.1	+ 77.7	+ 77.4	+ 86.7	+ 71.6
English . . . . .	•	+ 27.9	+ 45.8	+ 56.9	+ 31.7	+ 33.3	+ 34.0	+ 33.7	—	+ 38.0
Coke, gas-works . . . . .	•	+ 75.8	+ 47.0	+ 49.7	+ 42.8	+ 48.1	+ 28.9	+ 56.8	—	+ 44.2
English stove . . . . .	•	+ 57.1	+ 58.2	+ 55.0	+ 37.9	+ 41.1	+ 37.1	+ 45.7	+ 59.9	+ 46.0

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Table 26. Average Prices (in öre) in Different Parts of the Country during the Year 1930.

Article	Quantity	Stockholm	Sweden	East Goaland	Småland and the islands Öland and Gotland	South Sweden	West Sweden	The mining districts of Central Sweden	Norland	South Norland	North Norland
Milk, unskimmed . . . .	lit.	24	20	20	19	19	22	24	26		
skimmed . . . . .	"	—	11	11	12	10	11	15	—		
separated . . . . .	"	9	8	7	7	7	7	10			
Butter, first quality . . .	kg	279	276	275	271	285	285	302	311		
second " . . . . .	"	247	263	257	254	261	264	279	282		
Cheese, whole-milk . . . .	"	223	196	219	204	177	181	187	199		
skim-milk . . . . .	"	163	149	149	147	133	139	143	144		
Margarine . . . . .	"	139	138	139	138	138	138	137	137		
Eggs . . . . .	score	228	204	188	195	195	218	239	257		
Potatoes, last year's har- vest . . . . .	5 lit.	46	41	39	39	42	39	43	58		
Peas, dried . . . . .	kg	31	29	35	39	37	35	37	46		
Beans, haricot . . . . .	"	49	48	53	51	51	51	53	62		
Wheat flour . . . . .	"	39	40	41	41	40	41	42	45		
Rye meal . . . . .	"	23	25	24	25	24	24	25	28		
Rye flour . . . . .	"	34	34	35	35	34	35	36	39		
Groats . . . . .	"	41	37	38	37	37	37	39	41		
Rice . . . . .	"	59	52	54	55	51	48	53	51		
Rye bread, hard . . . . .	"	64	61	69	74	69	59	63	66		
loaf, sweet . . . . .	"	68	65	54	46	63	67	66	78		
sour . . . . .	"	60	48	43	35	49	54	53	59		
Wheat bread, biscuits . .	"	163	140	138	142	132	145	155	171		
loaf, baked with water .	"	74	73	74	70	71	73	79	92		
" " milk . . . . .	"	116	93	86	79	86	90	97	—		
Beef, fresh, roast . . . .	"	207	193	176	194	185	193	189	190		
for soup . . . . .	"	153	159	150	162	153	160	152	148		
Veal, roast, fattened calf	"	244	235	213	241	229	235	258	284		
young " . . . . .	"	149	144	138	149	141	141	151	149		
Mutton, fresh . . . . .	"	259	256	206	245	229	230	221	202		
salted . . . . .	"	200	190	176	186	—	—	183	192		
Venison (reindeer) . . . .	"	261	—	—	—	—	255	247	208		
Pork, fresh . . . . .	"	247	214	193	192	211	215	220	224		
Bacon, Swedish . . . . .	"	246	217	200	217	218	213	225	227		
American . . . . .	"	—	—	—	—	—	221	227	231		
Fish, fresh, perch . . . .	"	165	128	122	134	126	140	118	83		
pike . . . . .	"	222	195	177	204	178	199	196	136		
herrings . . . . .	"	72	69	64	80	65	65	59	—		
sprats . . . . .	"	73	65	58	69	80	69	63	64		
cod . . . . .	"	146	131	100	57	68	123	119	71		
haddock . . . . .	"	163	162	152	137	151	167	172	140		
salted, herrings . . . .	"	70	63	70	68	68	66	68	79		
ling . . . . .	"	70	—	—	—	—	41	36	51		
Cod, salted . . . . .	"	91	97	107	—	87	95	—	—		
Coffee . . . . .	"	244	250	236	245	241	243	246	249		
Sugar . . . . .	"	42	45	46	44	44	45	47	50		
Salt . . . . .	"	17	17	18	16	16	17	16	19		
Small beer . . . . .	l	23	16	14	12	15	17	17	22		
Petroleum . . . . .	"	29	27	27	27	27	30	29	38		
Wood, birch . . . . .	cbm	1370	1190	1115	1540	1415	1085	1005	1030		
pine and fir . . . . .	"	945	855	815	1320	1055	750	760	805		
Coal, anthracite . . . . .	hl	700	689	716	655	634	686	729	814		
English . . . . .	"	316	344	339	266	296	359	361	—		
Coke, gas-works . . . . .	"	269	244	244	207	228	254	276	—		
English stove . . . . .	"	286	288	279	240	261	281	287	363		

should not overlook the consequences of State interference with the consumption of foodstuffs during the War period.

Owing to the unexpected length of time the War lasted and to the international blockade there was a serious lack of necessaries in the neutral countries of Europe. In Sweden the scarcity of foodstuffs began to make itself felt at the turn of the year 1916—1917, becoming worse and worse until after the Armistice in the autumn of 1918. As early as in the summer of 1916 the consumption of certain important foodstuffs, above all sugar and corn and corn-products, was limited by State interference. This regulation of consumption was carried out by *Folkhushållningskommissionen* (F. H. K.), which was appointed on the 28th September 1916. The procedure was as follows: all available stores of certain commodities and the raw-materials from which they were produced were confiscated under the law governing disposal and were paid for by the State at officially fixed prices. The distribution was regulated through an elaborate rationing system. The scope of the control was gradually extended and eventually covered also potatoes, coffee, and other articles. It did not however interfere so much with animal foodstuffs. When the food-control was at its height almost all categories of foodstuffs came within the sphere of activities of the F. H. K.

The local administration was entrusted to special District Boards (*livsmedelsstyrelser*) — 37 in number — one or more in each county. The municipal organizations were called *livsmedelsnämnder*, and there was generally one in each commune. After the War this regulation of foodstuffs was liquidated more rapidly and more completely in Sweden than in most other countries. At the turn of the year 1920—21 the Commission on National Economy was officially dissolved after having ceased its real activities in 1919.

Certain notes have been made at the foot of Table 22 referring to those articles that were affected in one way or another by legal restrictions, so that their average prices are not exactly based on the free fixation of prices.

As has already been mentioned, the official retail price statistics in Sweden go back to 1903, when the special agent

Table 27. Average Prices (in öre) for the Years 1904-1912.

Article	Quantity	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
Milk, unskimmed	lit.	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
skimmed	"	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
separated	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	6
Butter, first quality	kg	206	212	221	219	226	220	222	228	237
second	"	185	191	201	199	204	198	200	205	214
Cheese, whole-milk, unseasoned	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	151	156
average quality,	"	103	107	109	116	119	116	114	111	115
skim-milk,	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	51
Margarine, highest quality	"	149	157	159	157	164	159	169	152	157
average	"	100	104	108	108	119	116	125	116	122
lowest	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	132
Eggs, Swedish, new-laid	score	129	133	142	150	148	151	149	149	161
preserved	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	135	145
Potatoes, old	5 lit.	—	29	25	29	32	28	27	29	32
fresh	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	48	49
Peas, dried	kg	27	27	26	27	30	28	29	29	30
Beans, haricot	"	40	39	39	40	42	41	46	47	53
Wheat flour, Swedish, first quality	"	27	27	27	28	31	33	32	30	31
Rye meal,	"	19	19	19	20	23	22	20	20	22
Rye flour	"	23	24	24	26	29	28	26	25	27
Groats, oatens, vapour-prepared	"	31	31	31	32	33	33	34	32	36
Pot-barley	"	26	25	25	26	28	28	—	—	—
Rice, first quality, Carolina	"	—	57	58	59	59	60	63	64	65
Swedish	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	40
last	"	32	32	31	32	35	34	33	33	35
Rye bread, hard, coarse, spiss-	"	36	35	35	37	41	40	40	39	41
loaf, sweet	"	35	34	35	35	39	39	39	37	38
sour	"	25	25	26	26	28	28	28	27	29

Wheat bread, biscuits, average	kg	63	64	65	67	73	74	76	74	76
loaf, baked with water	"	—	42	44	46	51	53	46	44	44
"    "    "    milk	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	60	61
Beef, fresh, roast	"	91	89	98	106	109	104	98	96	111
for soup	"	76	74	81	89	91	85	78	78	91
Veal, roast, fattened calf	"	102	104	118	118	122	120	117	116	123
young	"	53	53	58	64	66	63	60	58	65
Mutton, fresh	"	103	105	118	125	125	121	118	115	124
salted	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	103	105
Pork, fresh	"	105	110	127	123	114	121	129	120	123
Bacon, Swedish	"	115	117	132	131	121	127	138	129	129
American	"	113	113	124	125	121	128	149	139	136
Fish, fresh, herrings	"	31	33	34	34	28	28	31	31	32
sprats	"	42	40	41	44	37	37	36	36	36
plaice	"	70	71	75	80	81	79	80	79	77
salted, herrings, first quality	"	36	38	40	41	38	37	39	39	41
"    second	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	36
sprats	"	24	25	26	25	25	23	24	25	25
ling	"	51	54	56	59	60	61	51	51	52
cod	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	44
Coffee, unroasted, Santos, first quality	"	<sup>1</sup> 110	<sup>1</sup> 115	<sup>1</sup> 117	<sup>1</sup> 116	<sup>1</sup> 115	<sup>1</sup> 115	125	155	176
Sugar, lump	"	61	69	62	62	66	67	71	69	72
Beer, small	l	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
Petroleum, Water White	"	18	16	16	16	18	18	17	15	17
Standard White	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	14	15
Wood, birch-} unsawn (per great cord 2.5 x 1.6 x {		2180	2170	2220	2360	2680	2520	2280	2280	2360
peat-} 0.39 m = 3.56 cbm) :	100 kg	1660	1650	1710	1850	2140	2020	1810	1820	1880
Peat	"	—	<sup>2</sup> 70	<sup>2</sup> 70	<sup>2</sup> 73	80	74	187	185	187
Coal, anthracite	hl	—	322	318	355	388	376	373	373	397
Coke, gas-works, uncrushed	"	—	112	106	126	139	134	130	132	155
English, stove	"	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	156	177

<sup>1</sup> Brazilian coffee. — <sup>2</sup> Per hectolitre.



institution was established. Table 27 gives the annual average prices of some important commodities during the period 1904—12. The table may serve to complement the price series quoted in the preceding chapters.

*The Cost of Living in Sweden in  
1830—1931.*

By combining the findings of various enquiries made into the development in past decades of the prices of essential consumers' goods and accounted for in the earlier chapters of this volume with the official retail price statistics from 1904, we obtain a survey of the changes in the cost of living in Sweden during a period of 100 years. The cost of living index covering the years 1830—1913 can in fact without much complication be connected up with the index series of the Social Board. Both index series are based on the same method of calculation, though the number of articles and their qualities differ somewhat. The real difficulty lies, of course, in the important changes that have taken place in the habits of life and in consumption during the past century, due to the considerable improvement in the general standard of living and to the industrial revolution.

For the period 1830—1913 have been used two different budgets in the index calculations. In our attempt to connect up the index series we shall have to introduce two more series, relating to the preliminary budget and to the standard budget.

The expenditure percentages of the main items of the four different budgets appear from the table given below.

	Food, <sup>1</sup> stuffs	Rent	Fuel and light- ing	Cloth- ing	Miscel- laneous expen- diture	Total expen- diture
Budget <i>a</i> . . . . .	65.00	7.50	3.50	10.00	14.00	100.00
Budget <i>b</i> . . . . .	55.00	10.00	4.50	12.00	18.50	100.00
The preliminary budget . .	46.86	15.97	5.17	11.66	20.55	100.00
The standard budget <sup>1</sup> . . .	46.50	16.30	4.45	12.87	19.88	100.00

<sup>1</sup> The item "taxes" has been eliminated in order to secure comparability with budgets *a* and *b*.

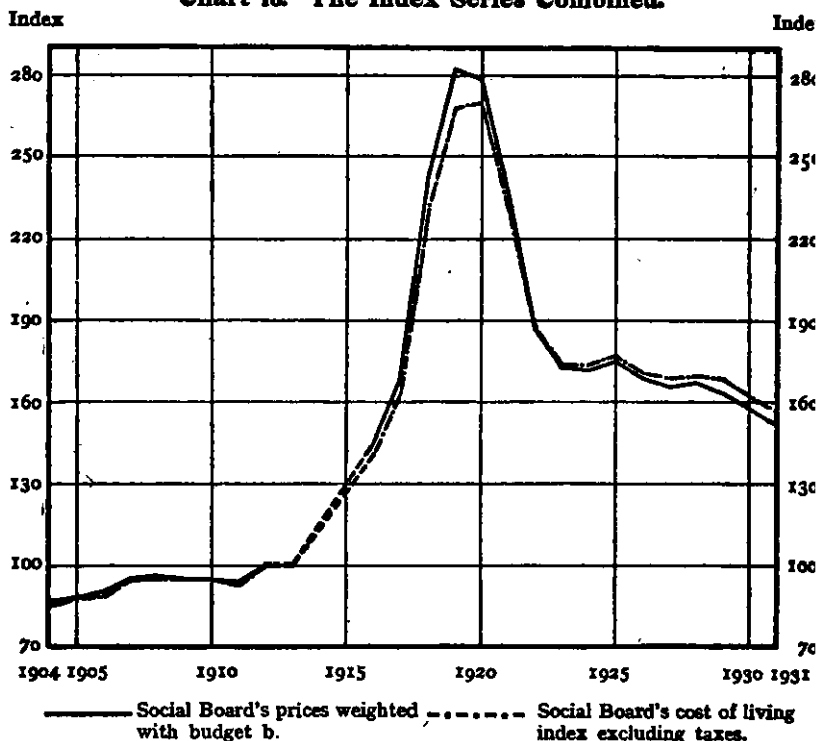
Table 28. The Index Series Combined.

1 Year	2 The cost of living index 1830—1913. 1913 = 100	3 Social Board's prices weighted with the budget b. 1913 = 100	4 Prices weighted with the Social Board's index budget. 1913 = 100	5 Social Board's cost of living index excluding taxes. 1913 = 100	6 The earlier index series as from 1913 written up with the aid of the Social Board's cost of living index excluding taxes.		8 Social Board's cost of living index including taxes. July 1914 = 100
					1861/70 = 100	1913 = 100	
1904	87	—	85	—	103	87	83
1905	88	—	88	—	105	88	84
1906	90	—	89	—	107	90	88
1907	95	—	95	—	113	95	90
1908	96	—	95	—	114	96	94
1909	95	—	95	—	113	95	94
1910	95	—	95	—	113	95	94
1911	94	—	93	—	112	94	95
1912	100	—	100	—	119	100	98
1913	100	100	100	100	119	100	100
1914	—	(July) 100	—	(July) 100	121	102	102
1915	—	—	—	—	139	117	115
1916	—	(Dec) 144	—	(Dec.) 141	157	132	130
1917	—	(May) 160 (Sept) 174	—	(May) 155 (Sept) 170	198	166	162
1918	—	242	—	232	276	232	225
1919	—	282	—	268	319	268	261
1920	—	279	—	270	321	270	269
1921	—	216	—	211	275	231	241
1922	—	188	—	187	223	187	195
1923	—	173	—	174	207	174	177
1924	—	172	—	174	207	174	174
1925	—	175	—	177	211	177	176
1926	—	169	—	171	203	171	172
1927	—	166	—	169	201	169	171
1928	—	167	—	170	202	170	171
1929	—	164	—	168	200	168	169
1930	—	158	—	163	194	163	164
1931	—	152	—	157	187	157	159

The successive decrease of the percentage of foodstuffs from budget a (65.0) to the standard budget of 1920 (46.5) reflects the considerable improvement in the standard of living that has taken place during the period from 1830 onwards.

The price indices can obviously be combined in several

Chart 10. The Index Series Combined.



ways. In table 28 are recorded some alternative combinations of the index series calculated on the basis of the prices and the budget figures given in the previous chapters. We may compare the earlier cost of living index for the years 1904—13, calculated on the basis of the year 1913, with the index series that is obtained, if the same prices are weighted according to the index budget of the Social Board. The series composed in this way (column 4) differs very little from the earlier index series (column 1). The tendency as well as the yearly fluctuations are about the same. If we calculate an index for the years 1904—13 by making the cost of living index of the Social Board (column 8) refer to that early period, we obtain a fresh possible basis of comparison. These three series tally

remarkably well, and they may thus be considered to represent the development of the cost of living during the ten years' period before the outbreak of the Great War.

From 1913 we can compare the index series of columns 3 and 5. The figures in column 3 are based on the prices of the Social Board weighted according to budget *b*, whereas the series in column 5 is constructed from the cost-of-living index of the Social Board — taxes not included. If the series in columns 2 and 3 are combined we get a continuous index series, which compares well with a corresponding series obtained by combining other series in column 4 and 5. These two continuous index series differ inasmuch as the one is based on budget *b*, and the other on the index budget of the Social Board. The result is clearly seen in chart 10.

The differences are unimportant. During the period 1904—13 the series are practically the same. As the prices of foodstuffs increased more rapidly than the general cost of living index during the War period, though they afterwards decreased more rapidly, the index series based on budget *b* shows a stronger increase during the earlier period and a stronger decrease after the War as compared with the other series, and this is due to the fact that foodstuffs constitute a larger part of budget *b* than of the Social Board's budget.

As the differences in the series are so slight, we can combine the series in still another way. We can continue the cost of living index covering the years 1830—1913 from 1913 with the aid of the cost of living index of the Social Board for later years, provided we exclude the taxes from this last series. The basis is the index number of 1913 (119) and this number is then changed in proportion to the increase that appears from the index number of the Social Board (column 5). In columns 6 and 7 we find the series calculated in that way.

For all practical purposes any of the series can be used, as the differences are so slight. We have thus obtained an index series for the changes in the cost of living in Sweden during the last 100 years.

## **TABLES**

Table A. Index of Cost of Living in Sweden 1830—1913.

Year	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
	Grain and peas		Meal and groats		Potatoes		Vegetable foodstuffs		Beef, veal and mutton		Pig-meat		Meat		Dairy produce and eggs		Meat, dairy produce and eggs	
	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b
1830	73.1	76.7	79.3	81.2	62.3	62.3	72.4	75.5	57.9	57.6	66.7	66.5	62.0	62.7	65.6	66.0	64.2	64.6
1831	87.2	89.1	83.2	86.5	72.9	72.9	82.2	84.8	61.0	60.2	69.8	69.4	65.1	65.5	66.0	66.3	65.7	66.0
1832	72.2	72.5	85.2	86.3	56.6	56.6	72.4	74.6	61.5	60.9	68.1	68.1	64.6	65.0	69.6	69.7	67.7	67.7
1833	62.8	63.6	77.0	76.7	50.7	50.7	64.3	66.0	62.3	61.6	68.4	68.3	65.2	65.5	66.3	66.6	65.9	66.2
1834	63.3	64.8	74.9	76.0	51.3	51.3	64.0	66.3	58.7	58.8	66.5	66.6	62.3	63.3	68.2	68.3	66.0	66.2
1835	68.0	68.5	79.4	80.3	63.7	63.7	70.7	72.1	58.4	58.6	64.2	64.0	61.1	61.7	70.8	70.8	67.2	67.0
1836	67.6	66.8	77.1	76.0	60.5	60.5	68.9	69.1	58.8	58.3	68.4	68.3	63.3	64.1	73.1	73.1	69.5	69.3
1837	74.8	73.9	80.5	78.5	69.0	69.0	75.2	74.7	61.5	60.9	71.9	71.6	66.3	67.1	75.8	76.1	72.3	72.3
1838	88.2	90.0	92.6	93.6	88.8	88.8	89.8	91.1	60.7	61.3	76.4	76.1	68.0	69.9	74.1	74.7	71.9	72.7
1839	78.0	79.9	88.9	90.8	61.7	61.7	77.4	80.4	68.0	68.1	75.4	75.3	71.5	72.3	76.6	76.9	74.7	75.0
1840	75.2	78.6	81.5	83.7	61.3	61.3	73.7	77.0	72.7	71.8	73.5	73.6	73.0	72.8	74.8	75.0	74.1	74.1
1831—40	73.7	74.8	82.0	82.8	63.7	63.7	73.9	75.6	62.4	62.0	70.3	70.1	66.0	66.7	71.5	71.8	69.5	69.6
1841	79.5	85.0	83.5	86.9	64.4	64.4	76.9	81.5	73.7	74.0	69.5	69.7	71.8	71.5	74.9	75.0	73.7	73.5
1842	85.3	90.3	93.3	97.6	74.4	74.4	85.1	89.8	72.2	72.5	67.7	67.8	70.1	69.8	76.8	76.6	74.3	73.8
1843	74.8	76.3	83.0	83.2	71.1	71.1	76.5	77.9	64.8	66.4	65.3	65.4	65.0	65.8	77.0	77.1	72.6	72.4
1844	62.0	63.6	72.2	72.9	55.2	55.2	63.6	65.4	60.3	62.1	62.8	63.5	61.5	62.9	77.2	77.0	71.4	71.1
1845	75.1	77.6	84.1	85.7	62.5	62.5	74.8	77.6	59.4	60.6	65.6	66.2	62.3	63.8	76.4	76.3	71.2	71.1
1846	93.2	94.5	98.9	100.3	73.7	73.7	90.0	92.5	62.0	64.1	70.7	70.9	66.1	68.0	77.5	77.4	73.2	73.5
1847	94.5	94.2	95.0	95.6	88.4	88.4	93.1	93.6	70.2	70.5	76.3	76.3	73.0	73.8	78.8	78.8	76.6	76.7
1848	72.8	74.0	79.2	79.8	77.4	77.4	76.1	76.9	77.6	78.8	78.4	78.4	78.0	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.6
1849	65.3	67.3	70.6	71.6	79.6	79.6	70.7	71.5	75.0	77.1	74.2	74.7	74.6	75.7	77.2	77.3	76.2	76.6
1850	72.4	74.3	77.1	77.8	89.0	89.0	78.3	78.7	70.3	73.0	70.2	70.2	70.2	71.4	77.8	78.0	75.0	75.3
1841—50	77.5	79.7	83.7	85.1	73.6	73.6	78.5	80.5	68.6	69.9	70.1	70.3	70.2	70.1	77.2	77.2	74.3	74.3
1851	84.9	84.9	83.1	83.2	87.6	87.6	85.0	84.8	69.1	70.6	71.0	71.2	70.0	70.9	77.0	77.4	74.4	74.7
1852	90.7	90.0	89.0	88.8	97.4	97.4	91.9	91.0	74.6	74.5	76.3	76.3	75.4	75.5	78.2	78.4	77.1	77.2
1853	98.7	100.8	91.7	92.8	81.7	81.7	92.0	93.8	74.9	74.1	82.4	82.1	78.4	78.9	80.9	81.0	80.0	80.1
1854	100.3	102.4	95.4	98.2	70.3	70.3	90.9	94.2	80.4	88.7	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.1	80.1

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1857	105.8	107.4	105.6	107.7	110.1	110.1	106.9	108.1	120.6	120.6	106.1	106.0	113.8	112.2	110.7	111.4	111.9	111.7
1858	84.5	85.2	84.6	85.8	83.5	83.5	84.3	85.1	102.0	104.5	95.8	95.6	99.1	99.4	106.8	106.8	104.0	103.7
1859	79.7	79.1	74.7	74.7	69.9	69.9	75.5	75.5	92.5	92.9	89.0	89.1	90.9	90.7	101.0	100.8	97.2	96.6
1860	87.9	88.4	87.5	86.5	84.5	84.5	86.9	86.9	95.7	96.0	90.6	90.5	93.3	92.8	104.1	103.9	100.1	99.3
1851-60	96.3	97.8	93.0	94.3	88.0	88.0	93.1	94.4	94.5	94.9	91.1	91.1	92.9	92.7	94.6	94.9	94.0	94.0
1861	102.7	103.7	100.6	101.2	103.7	103.7	102.3	102.7	101.5	101.5	99.9	99.5	100.7	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.6
1862	106.8	108.9	106.1	107.3	109.0	109.0	107.1	108.3	99.5	98.4	102.1	102.1	100.7	100.5	101.7	101.4	101.3	101.0
1863	90.3	90.1	94.7	94.6	99.8	99.8	94.2	93.8	102.6	103.6	91.1	91.2	97.2	96.5	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.8
1864	81.7	80.6	83.3	82.4	86.6	86.6	83.5	82.5	94.8	95.5	88.3	88.5	91.8	91.4	96.8	96.9	95.0	94.6
1865	78.2	78.2	79.1	79.1	78.0	78.0	78.4	78.5	92.7	93.7	88.1	88.1	90.6	90.5	97.2	97.4	94.7	94.5
1866	92.2	91.7	93.1	92.9	81.9	81.9	89.8	90.1	88.6	99.1	94.2	94.2	96.5	96.3	99.4	99.8	98.3	98.3
1867	118.6	121.1	115.6	116.3	117.9	117.9	117.4	118.6	95.7	97.4	97.7	97.9	96.6	97.7	98.1	98.2	97.5	98.0
1868	137.7	136.6	133.4	133.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.3	86.6	86.6	105.8	105.7	95.5	97.7	100.6	101.0	98.7	99.6
1869	105.4	103.0	105.3	103.6	100.0	100.0	104.0	102.6	111.9	109.8	118.3	118.1	114.9	114.6	105.9	105.7	109.2	109.4
1870	86.4	86.2	88.7	88.8	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.5	116.1	114.4	114.5	114.6	115.4	114.5	100.5	100.1	106.0	106.1
1861-70	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1871	94.8	96.9	91.1	92.2	85.9	85.9	91.3	92.8	117.3	116.8	108.0	108.3	113.0	111.9	98.8	99.4	104.1	104.6
1872	100.5	103.6	99.7	101.0	96.7	96.7	99.3	101.2	120.2	120.6	101.0	101.3	111.3	109.5	103.5	104.0	106.4	106.3
1873	110.2	112.7	105.8	107.6	114.5	114.5	109.8	111.1	123.5	123.5	110.3	110.3	117.3	115.9	105.9	106.8	110.1	110.6
1874	119.5	117.6	113.0	113.8	132.4	132.4	120.7	119.2	126.6	126.7	117.1	116.9	122.2	121.0	111.1	112.9	115.2	116.3
1875	108.7	104.6	106.3	103.7	115.3	115.3	109.6	106.4	131.8	131.3	124.4	124.2	128.4	127.2	118.5	119.7	122.1	122.8
1876	102.7	101.9	98.7	97.2	96.1	96.1	99.7	98.6	135.6	134.1	128.3	128.2	132.2	130.7	121.2	122.7	125.3	126.1
1877	107.8	107.4	101.0	101.2	109.4	109.4	106.0	105.4	137.4	136.2	116.9	117.0	127.8	125.1	123.3	124.2	125.0	124.6
1878	94.9	93.4	95.3	96.2	104.1	104.1	97.4	96.7	128.8	128.2	102.4	102.4	116.5	113.3	118.5	118.0	117.7	116.0
1879	89.5	90.2	85.2	86.3	101.8	101.8	91.3	91.1	127.6	127.6	96.3	96.3	113.0	109.5	105.8	105.3	108.5	107.1
1880	106.2	106.0	99.9	100.6	111.0	111.0	105.4	104.9	123.8	124.9	105.1	104.7	115.0	113.2	108.2	109.4	110.7	111.0
1871-80	103.5	103.3	99.6	100.0	106.7	106.7	103.0	102.7	127.2	127.0	111.0	110.9	119.7	117.7	111.5	112.2	114.5	114.5
1881	—	115.4	—	109.6	—	93.7	—	108.7	—	123.6	—	109.6	—	115.5	—	114.8	—	115.1
1882	—	94.6	—	96.6	—	94.3	—	95.3	—	135.7	—	117.3	—	125.1	—	112.9	—	118.0
1883	—	91.9	—	87.0	—	115.9	—	94.9	—	137.8	—	115.8	—	125.1	—	108.5	—	115.5
1884	—	85.1	—	84.8	—	102.3	—	88.5	—	132.8	—	103.7	—	116.0	—	108.7	—	111.8
1885	—	79.2	—	79.2	—	93.7	—	82.2	—	126.0	—	99.0	—	110.4	—	104.4	—	106.9
1886	—	71.2	—	72.4	—	81.1	—	73.7	—	118.7	—	94.2	—	104.5	—	99.6	—	101.7
1887	—	66.1	—	69.2	—	69.7	—	68.0	—	113.0	—	91.5	—	100.6	—	95.7	—	97.7
1888	—	76.4	—	74.6	—	85.1	—	77.5	—	116.9	—	94.8	—	104.1	—	96.2	—	99.5
1889	—	82.5	—	85.6	—	98.2	—	86.9	—	125.9	—	98.2	—	109.9	—	98.9	—	103.5
1890	—	89.7	—	89.5	—	103.7	—	92.5	—	133.0	—	103.6	—	116.0	—	97.6	—	105.3
1881-90	—	85.2	—	84.9	—	93.7	—	86.8	—	126.3	—	102.8	—	112.7	—	103.7	—	107.5

Table A. (Cont.)

Year	10		11		12		13	14		15	16		17		18	19
	Salted fish		Groceries		Foodstuffs		Fuel	Lighting		Clothing	Housing		Cost of living index		Dr. Amark's	
	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budgets a and b	Budget a	Budget b	Budgets a and b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Food-stuff index	General index
1830	79.1	78.5	97.4	115.6	70.3	76.3	60.9	86.5	—	79	68.8	73.7	72.1	75.9	—	—
1831	79.2	77.9	95.1	112.2	75.6	79.7	57.2	92.4	—	82	71.0	75.9	78.6	79.0	—	—
1832	81.8	80.4	102.7	119.5	72.2	78.0	59.3	93.4	—	87	73.0	77.4	78.9	78.8	—	—
1833	85.8	84.6	103.9	118.2	67.8	74.2	62.1	102.8	—	92	84.0	79.3	72.1	77.4	—	—
1834	80.3	80.0	107.4	117.7	67.6	74.2	67.5	100.3	—	93	78.2	84.7	71.9	78.4	—	—
1835	77.6	77.2	107.9	114.6	71.2	75.9	66.4	95.4	—	94	79.2	85.3	74.5	79.7	—	—
1836	84.4	84.3	105.3	111.2	71.5	75.8	66.0	94.4	—	88	79.8	86.0	74.2	78.9	—	—
1837	82.2	82.0	105.7	114.0	75.6	79.4	66.9	94.4	—	86	79.6	86.2	77.0	81.1	—	—
1838	101.8	100.3	102.2	113.0	83.4	86.1	68.6	96.4	—	85	80.4	86.7	82.0	85.5	—	—
1839	106.6	105.6	103.6	115.3	78.9	83.8	67.8	102.3	—	84	81.2	87.2	79.7	84.1	—	—
1840	90.5	90.0	103.0	114.1	76.0	81.4	66.3	110.6	—	84	80.8	86.9	77.4	82.4	—	—
1831-40	87.0	86.2	103.7	115.0	74.0	78.8	64.8	98.2	—	87	78.7	83.6	78.9	80.5	—	—
1841	95.1	94.3	101.6	111.0	77.5	82.8	70.2	108.7	—	84	80.8	87.3	78.7	82.6	—	—
1842	91.2	91.0	98.3	108.4	81.4	85.1	72.4	103.2	—	83	79.3	85.9	81.4	84.7	—	—
1843	86.0	84.9	96.4	105.9	76.5	79.6	68.4	95.4	—	82	75.2	76.5	76.7	80.7	—	—
1844	82.4	81.5	96.1	104.0	69.2	74.2	68.2	89.5	—	80	74.8	76.2	71.1	78.3	—	—
1845	82.9	81.6	96.8	106.1	74.6	78.8	76.7	88.0	—	79	70.4	76.7	74.9	78.6	—	—
1846	79.1	78.8	96.2	104.6	82.6	84.9	70.6	91.0	—	78	70.7	74.2	80.9	82.2	—	—
1847	84.3	82.8	93.9	102.0	85.7	86.5	72.4	101.3	—	78	72.2	77.0	82.5	82.9	—	—
1848	89.3	88.3	93.6	98.6	78.5	81.2	75.9	104.2	—	78	79.2	86.3	78.3	81.6	—	—
1849	92.9	91.1	95.5	100.1	75.3	78.7	84.3	101.3	—	79	83.0	88.6	77.0	80.6	—	—
1850	90.2	88.9	95.5	97.2	78.2	80.2	81.0	97.8	—	79	78.2	80.9	78.6	80.4	—	—
1841-50	87.4	86.3	96.4	103.2	77.9	81.2	74.0	98.0	—	80	76.4	82.0	78.2	81.2	—	—
1851	89.3	88.8	92.5	95.0	81.0	81.7	79.6	93.9	—	79	79.0	86.9	80.7	82.0	—	—
1852	91.3	90.8	90.8	94.9	85.6	85.2	74.7	92.9	—	80	79.2	88.5	84.2	84.6	—	—
1853	98.6	97.3	92.0	95.7	87.2	87.9	82.7	101.8	—	83	82.2	89.2	86.4	87.3	—	—
1854	102.8	101.8	91.7	93.6	92.2	92.3	86.9	137.2	—	89	88.2	98.3	91.0	92.3	—	—
1855	115.7	114.0	96.9	98.3	99.4	102.6	102.7	129.6	—	95	94.2	98.2	92.2	100.1	—	—

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1857	133.9	133.1	113.4	115.4	110.7	111.8	132.4	124.4	—	99	108.5	109.1	109.9	110.6	—	—
1858	132.0	133.6	104.1	107.5	95.9	98.8	96.7	108.2	—	95	102.5	103.1	96.5	99.0	—	—
1859	115.0	115.4	103.3	104.5	87.9	90.9	90.7	113.1	—	93	103.0	104.7	90.1	93.2	—	—
1860	103.3	101.6	104.8	106.1	94.1	95.9	98.0	118.5	—	94	105.4	107.1	95.4	97.4	101	100
1851—60	110.6	110.1	99.4	101.8	94.6	95.9	96.6	114.1	—	91	94.4	98.7	94.4	95.8	—	—
1861	109.1	107.1	101.3	102.5	102.0	101.9	111.8	116.5	—	96	102.8	100.4	102.0	101.4	106	98
1862	104.9	105.3	101.6	104.1	104.3	104.2	103.3	111.6	—	101	107.1	106.5	104.1	104.2	102	103
1863	86.9	87.1	98.7	102.2	95.7	96.6	100.7	105.7	—	106	103.5	102.4	97.7	99.0	97	108
1864	91.2	90.7	97.5	102.4	89.3	91.2	98.3	99.8	—	105	100.5	101.4	92.6	94.8	94	109
1865	99.0	98.2	103.9	102.9	87.5	90.1	97.2	94.9	109.8	104	104.9	108.1	91.2	94.7	95	104
1866	103.0	103.1	102.2	99.0	94.6	95.7	103.9	97.3	111.0	103	100.3	100.2	96.3	97.7	96	98
1867	104.8	105.6	100.7	98.6	107.6	105.7	104.0	96.4	95.9	102	96.8	96.8	105.7	103.8	108	97
1868	104.9	106.9	97.1	95.7	116.9	112.2	96.3	91.9	85.3	101	94.0	94.0	112.2	107.3	105	96
1869	92.7	93.2	98.0	95.8	105.4	104.4	90.5	93.9	78.9	96	94.9	94.5	102.9	101.2	96	94
1870	103.3	102.8	98.9	96.8	96.6	98.0	94.1	91.9	80.7	95	95.4	95.4	96.0	97.0	99	93
1861—70	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100
1871	115.1	113.8	96.3	97.1	98.2	99.7	115.7	91.9	77.2	96	100.1	99.4	98.5	99.5	104	96
1872	103.2	102.7	96.0	100.7	102.3	103.5	127.3	92.4	74.9	100	103.8	103.1	102.7	103.5	107	107
1873	112.2	111.6	100.1	104.1	109.7	109.9	146.5	93.4	72.7	105	122.1	122.4	111.0	111.7	117	114
1874	119.4	119.8	105.0	108.0	117.7	116.3	166.3	90.5	69.2	107	118.0	112.1	111.5	118.7	119	108
1875	118.8	119.1	104.4	105.8	115.2	114.4	150.2	90.0	64.2	107	121.8	121.3	118.4	114.9	117	102
1876	124.7	125.3	103.3	104.0	112.0	113.1	156.3	91.0	67.0	107	125.9	129.4	113.5	115.3	118	99
1877	137.1	137.6	103.8	104.3	115.5	115.4	147.5	89.0	74.6	104	121.3	119.3	118.1	114.7	121	98
1878	129.0	130.6	97.8	100.4	107.7	107.5	128.0	85.1	63.6	101	111.0	111.8	107.4	107.2	106	89
1879	119.4	120.0	94.2	95.7	100.1	100.3	113.9	85.3	59.4	97	105.7	106.4	100.3	100.6	106	87
1880	132.8	133.1	93.9	95.7	108.6	107.6	121.8	86.0	55.4	97	103.3	105.8	106.9	105.8	111	92
1871—80	121.2	121.4	99.5	101.6	108.7	108.8	137.3	89.5	67.8	102	113.5	113.2	108.9	108.9	113	99
1881	—	130.5	—	93.9	—	110.5	135.1	—	53.2	98	—	107.2	—	108.4	110	90
1882	—	123.5	—	89.9	—	106.2	129.5	—	49.6	99	—	108.2	—	105.5	105	89
1883	—	134.3	—	86.3	—	104.8	125.0	—	46.9	100	—	112.2	—	104.9	104	86
1884	—	122.5	—	83.1	—	99.9	121.7	—	46.1	97	—	112.1	—	101.1	101	83
1885	—	115.2	—	77.0	—	94.2	120.7	—	43.2	94	—	109.7	—	96.3	96	79
1886	—	107.0	—	75.0	—	88.1	113.9	—	40.2	93	—	108.4	—	91.6	91	76
1887	—	96.7	—	78.6	—	84.4	106.9	—	38.7	93	—	105.0	—	88.3	87	73
1888	—	89.3	—	80.3	—	88.5	108.4	—	37.3	93	—	108.8	—	91.5	99	80
1889	—	90.3	—	80.6	—	93.8	119.2	—	36.9	94	—	109.2	—	95.6	98	80
1890	—	86.1	—	80.2	—	96.4	119.7	—	35.3	94	—	111.6	—	97.7	102	83
1881—90	—	109.5	—	82.5	—	96.7	120.0	—	42.2	96	—	109.2	—	98.1	99	82

Table A. (Cont.)

Year	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9	
	Grain and peas		Meal and groats		Potatoes		Vegetable foodstuffs		Beef, veal and mutton		Pig-meat		Meat		Dairy produce and eggs		Meat, dairy produce and eggs	
	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b	Budget a	Budget b
1891	—	100.7	—	99.0	—	126.9	—	105.4	—	136.4	—	105.7	—	118.7	—	98.4	—	106.9
1892	—	94.3	—	98.8	—	113.2	—	99.9	—	136.6	—	108.2	—	120.2	—	101.4	—	109.3
1893	—	77.2	—	80.9	—	100.8	—	83.5	—	134.6	—	115.3	—	123.4	—	100.4	—	110.0
1894	—	66.6	—	70.9	—	92.1	—	73.5	—	129.9	—	106.5	—	116.4	—	98.5	—	106.0
1895	—	73.9	—	76.4	—	102.0	—	80.6	—	126.7	—	95.2	—	108.5	—	96.8	—	101.7
1896	—	75.8	—	79.0	—	89.7	—	79.9	—	124.7	—	86.6	—	102.7	—	96.7	—	99.2
1897	—	85.2	—	83.5	—	90.4	—	85.7	—	127.4	—	100.5	—	111.9	—	97.5	—	103.5
1898	—	89.9	—	90.5	—	119.8	—	96.3	—	133.1	—	110.2	—	119.9	—	98.7	—	107.5
1899	—	92.3	—	91.8	—	144.8	—	102.9	—	138.6	—	107.2	—	120.5	—	104.9	—	111.4
1900	—	91.9	—	91.5	—	124.6	—	98.5	—	146.8	—	120.8	—	131.8	—	110.0	—	119.1
1891—00	—	84.8	—	86.2	—	110.4	—	90.6	—	133.5	—	105.6	—	117.4	—	100.3	—	107.5
1901	—	87.3	—	85.2	—	112.4	—	91.7	—	150.3	—	131.8	—	139.6	—	110.7	—	122.8
1902	—	90.4	—	87.0	—	123.0	—	95.8	—	151.9	—	132.5	—	140.7	—	112.0	—	124.0
1903	—	85.5	—	86.4	—	112.6	—	91.4	—	156.4	—	128.3	—	140.2	—	113.1	—	124.4
1904	—	88.7	—	86.8	—	119.8	—	94.4	—	154.5	—	118.2	—	133.6	—	111.4	—	120.7
1905	—	90.0	—	87.3	—	113.4	—	93.8	—	153.7	—	123.2	—	136.1	—	112.4	—	123.3
1906	—	92.6	—	88.1	—	103.3	—	93.0	—	163.2	—	134.8	—	146.8	—	114.2	—	127.8
1907	—	97.6	—	91.3	—	121.2	—	100.0	—	175.9	—	136.4	—	153.1	—	118.6	—	133.0
1908	—	99.2	—	103.1	—	131.0	—	107.3	—	184.7	—	124.8	—	150.1	—	121.9	—	133.7
1909	—	100.9	—	98.5	—	115.3	—	103.0	—	176.3	—	131.2	—	150.2	—	119.2	—	132.1
1910	—	92.6	—	96.6	—	122.4	—	100.3	—	170.4	—	139.4	—	152.5	—	118.5	—	132.7
1901—10	—	92.5	—	91.0	—	117.4	—	97.1	—	163.7	—	130.1	—	144.3	—	115.2	—	127.3
1911	—	96.1	—	91.7	—	125.9	—	100.5	—	163.3	—	129.7	—	143.9	—	118.2	—	128.9
1912	—	104.0	—	100.3	—	150.9	—	112.2	—	176.9	—	136.0	—	153.3	—	121.5	—	134.8
1913	—	96.0	—	101.1	—	129.7	—	104.9	—	188.4	—	145.7	—	163.7	—	122.7	—	139.9

Year	10		11		12		13	14		15	16		17		18	19
	Salted fish		Groceries		Foodstuffs		Fuel	Lighting		Cloth- ing	Housing		Cost of living index		Dr. Amark's	
	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Bud- gets a and b	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Bud- gets a and b	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Bud- get a	Bud- get b	Food- stuff index	Gene- ral index
1891 . . . . .	—	91.4	—	79.3	—	101.8	116.6	—	35.8	94	—	108.8	—	100.7	110	83
1892 . . . . .	—	85.1	—	76.7	—	100.4	118.0	—	34.4	90	—	107.0	—	98.9	101	78
1893 . . . . .	—	80.6	—	78.0	—	94.8	118.9	—	32.3	89	—	106.2	—	94.9	98	75
1894 . . . . .	—	76.4	—	74.9	—	88.8	115.1	—	32.1	89	—	100.4	—	90.1	93	72
1895 . . . . .	—	83.6	—	69.4	—	88.9	110.3	—	32.8	89	—	113.6	—	91.7	92	71
1896 . . . . .	—	80.7	—	68.6	—	87.3	109.3	—	33.4	89	—	117.2	—	91.0	93	72
1897 . . . . .	—	83.0	—	62.6	—	90.3	115.3	—	31.8	90	—	118.6	—	98.9	96	73
1898 . . . . .	—	87.9	—	58.6	—	95.8	124.2	—	30.3	90	—	123.6	—	98.4	100	77
1899 . . . . .	—	93.8	—	57.1	—	100.0	139.2	—	30.7	92	—	130.9	—	102.8	101	82
1900 . . . . .	—	107.2	—	58.6	—	102.7	140.9	—	33.1	92	—	124.6	—	102.9	103	85
1891—00 . . . . .	—	87.0	—	68.4	—	95.1	119.6	—	32.6	90	—	115.1	—	96.6	99	77
1901 . . . . .	—	102.2	—	56.2	—	101.3	130.2	—	33.1	91	—	113.0	—	101.4	104	83
1902 . . . . .	—	95.7	—	53.7	—	102.9	120.2	—	32.1	91	—	117.0	—	102.2	103	82
1903 . . . . .	—	99.7	—	53.0	—	101.6	127.3	—	32.6	92	—	135.3	—	104.0	102	82
1904 . . . . .	—	93.1	—	53.4	—	100.7	129.8	—	33.1	93	—	127.1	—	102.7	104	83
1905 . . . . .	—	96.7	—	57.9	—	102.0	130.7	—	32.3	94	—	137.9	—	104.9	105	84
1906 . . . . .	—	101.7	—	56.3	—	104.3	133.9	—	31.4	96	—	139.2	—	107.1	108	89
1907 . . . . .	—	96.3	—	55.7	—	108.8	145.2	—	31.3	97	—	153.1	—	112.6	116	93
1908 . . . . .	—	93.7	—	57.6	—	111.9	165.2	—	33.3	98	—	144.6	—	114.3	113	89
1909 . . . . .	—	98.9	—	58.9	—	110.0	157.3	—	34.5	99	—	147.7	—	112.3	113	90
1910 . . . . .	—	97.2	—	60.3	—	109.3	149.3	—	33.3	100	—	150.7	—	112.2	113	92
1901—10 . . . . .	—	97.3	—	56.3	—	105.3	139.0	—	32.7	95	—	137.0	—	107.6	108	87
1911 . . . . .	—	97.3	—	63.8	—	108.3	144.6	—	32.1	101	—	144.3	—	111.6	120	95
1912 . . . . .	—	104.5	—	68.1	—	116.1	151.9	—	32.4	102	—	159.8	—	119.1	125	99
1913 . . . . .	—	110.3	—	66.0	—	115.8	159.4	—	35.3	103	—	159.8	—	119.4	122	101

## Table B. Commodity Prices

Stated in öre (=1/100 Sw. Kr.) per kilogramme with the exceptions: öre per litre of milk, kronor (Sw. Kr.) per cubic metre

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Wheat flour	Rye meal	Rye flour	Barley meal	Barley groats	Oat groats	Peas, dried	Potatoes	Potato flour	Beef, fresh	Beef, salted	Veal, fresh, young calf	Veal, fresh, fattened calf	Mutton, fresh
1830	14.9	10.9	9.1	6.8	27.8	13.6	—	14.6	18.2	28.5	10.0	3.1	—	28	25	—	—	—
1831	15.8	13.2	11.0	7.5	30.4	14.6	—	14.2	17.9	29.0	12.4	3.6	—	28	27	—	—	—
1832	12.8	10.4	9.7	6.7	26.1	15.4	—	12.8	20.4	26.5	11.0	2.8	—	29	26	—	—	—
1833	11.2	9.3	7.9	5.7	22.0	14.1	—	12.8	17.0	22.8	9.8	2.5	—	29	27	—	—	—
1834	11.6	9.5	7.9	5.9	22.8	13.5	—	11.4	16.9	26.3	9.1	2.5	—	28	27	—	—	—
1835	11.8	10.1	8.8	6.5	24.0	14.4	—	12.4	17.9	25.8	9.7	3.1	—	29	24	—	—	—
1836	11.0	9.8	9.0	7.1	21.1	13.6	—	12.6	19.0	28.3	9.5	3.0	—	28	24	—	—	—
1837	11.2	10.9	9.8	8.2	20.7	14.2	—	13.6	19.2	31.5	10.4	3.4	—	29	26	—	—	—
1838	16.4	12.9	11.2	9.2	28.6	16.4	—	14.4	21.0	36.3	12.5	4.4	—	30	27	—	—	—
1839	15.2	11.1	10.3	7.9	29.0	15.5	—	12.4	22.6	34.8	11.4	3.0	—	33	30	—	—	—
1840	15.0	11.3	9.2	7.2	27.0	14.5	—	11.4	19.3	29.5	10.3	3.0	—	34	32	—	—	—
1841—40	13.3	10.9	9.5	7.2	25.2	14.6	—	12.8	19.1	29.1	10.6	3.1	—	30	27	—	—	—
1841	16.1	12.8	8.5	6.2	28.2	15.4	—	10.4	18.5	27.7	11.0	3.2	—	35	35	—	37	35
1842	16.6	13.7	9.4	6.4	31.7	17.6	—	11.4	19.6	27.0	11.9	3.7	39	36	31	—	36	37
1843	13.3	11.4	9.4	6.9	23.1	15.3	—	11.4	19.0	28.0	9.9	3.5	42	33	29	—	32	37
1844	11.9	9.0	8.0	6.1	21.6	13.0	—	10.2	16.7	27.3	9.3	2.7	40	30	26	18	32	38
1845	14.1	11.5	8.9	6.6	25.9	15.3	—	11.2	20.2	27.8	11.3	3.1	41	29	25	18	31	37
1846	16.8	13.7	12.2	9.1	29.2	18.2	—	12.2	23.7	33.0	12.9	3.6	43	32	28	17	33	37
1847	16.2	13.7	12.8	9.7	28.1	17.0	—	13.6	23.8	32.3	13.1	4.3	43	33	33	22	34	39
1848	13.8	10.3	9.9	7.1	24.3	13.8	—	11.6	20.6	30.3	10.7	3.8	45	37	38	26	39	41
1849	12.9	9.4	8.4	6.4	22.7	12.2	—	10.6	18.3	26.8	9.8	3.9	46	37	38	24	37	42
1850	13.6	10.7	8.9	7.1	23.4	13.8	—	11.6	18.1	27.8	10.6	4.4	59	34	35	22	40	41
1841—50	14.5	11.6	9.7	7.2	25.8	15.2	—	11.4	19.9	28.8	11.0	3.6	—	34	32	—	35	38
1851	14.2	12.7	10.6	8.9	23.8	15.0	—	12.6	18.8	30.5	11.9	4.3	58	32	34	22	40	37
1852	14.7	13.5	11.5	8.7	25.4	16.0	—	14.2	20.8	30.5	13.7	4.8	58	33	35	26	41	36
1853	18.3	14.6	12.5	9.5	28.8	16.4	—	15.0	21.4	29.8	14.3	4.0	53	32	35	28	40	35
1854	18.7	14.7	12.6	10.5	31.9	17.2	—	14.2	21.7	30.6	14.1	3.5	34	40	41	28	47	46
1855	22.5	15.6	13.6	11.9	35.2	18.0	—	17.4	22.2	32.4	15.1	4.2	45	51	48	30	55	51
1856	25.2	17.1	16.1	12.4	41.6	20.7	—	20.0	25.6	36.6	18.6	5.4	61	57	53	34	70	64
1857	20.3	14.7	14.1	10.8	36.4	17.6	—	17.4	28.6	41.6	17.2	5.4	69	53	56	32	78	59
1858	16.1	11.5	11.1	10.1	28.2	14.2	—	14.2	22.6	32.4	13.5	4.1	51	49	51	30	64	45
1859	14.3	10.8	10.8	9.7	24.4	12.2	—	14.2	19.6	31.6	12.3	3.4	36	43	43	27	56	41
1860	16.6	12.0	12.0	10.2	26.2	14.8	—	17.2	21.2	33.4	13.1	4.2	44	47	40	25	51	52
1851—60	18.1	13.7	12.5	10.3	30.2	16.2	—	18.6	22.3	32.9	14.4	4.3	81	44	44	28	84	47
1861	18.7	14.8	13.8	10.2	31.0	17.8	—	17.4	23.6	33.0	14.9	5.1	42	49	50	26	51	52
1862	19.5	15.9	13.6	9.7	32.7	19.1	—	17.2	24.4	33.2	15.6	5.4	57	48	47	23	47	54
1863	15.6	13.0	12.0	8.8	27.0	17.0	—	14.2	23.1	32.2	14.0	4.9	59	51	50	24	55	53
1864	13.4	11.8	10.7	8.3	23.0	14.8	—	13.4	20.4	29.8	12.6	3.3	50	49	49	22	43	48
1865	13.9	11.0	9.9	8.4	24.2	13.7	—	14.2	18.8	29.2	12.8	3.8	43	46	48	26	47	43
1866	16.3	12.8	12.5	10.3	28.5	16.4	20.8	18.2	20.2	31.8	14.1	4.0	43	49	49	23	50	51
1867	21.8	17.6	15.0	11.4	35.8	20.7	26.6	21.2	25.4	34.8	17.0	5.8	43	50	48	23	47	49
1868	23.0	19.9	18.1	13.6	39.4	24.0	31.4	22.6	30.7	40.4	21.5	6.7	57	43	45	20	45	42
1869	17.8	14.6	14.2	11.5	28.2	25.4	25.4	18.2	26.7	36.4	17.1	4.9	47	54	60	22	52	55
1870	15.3	12.2	11.0	9.5	25.7	14.8	23.4	16.2	21.0	31.8	14.0	4.3	46	58	62	24	50	55
1861—70	17.5	14.4	13.1	10.2	29.6	17.7	—	17.3	23.4	33.2	15.4	4.9	49	50	51	23	49	50



Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Wheat flour	Rye meal	Rye flour	Barley meal	Barley groats	Oat groats	Peas, dried	Potatoes	Potato flour	Beef, fresh	Beef, salted	Veal, fresh, young calf	Mutton, fresh	Veal, fresh, fattened calf
1871 . . .	18.7	13.2	12.3	11.0	29.6	15.6	21.6	17.8	20.0	31.4	14.1	4.2	47	59	59	29	55	55
1872 . . .	20.4	14.1	13.3	10.7	32.4	17.0	24.0	19.6	22.5	32.3	14.8	4.8	45	60	62	29	56	59
1873 . . .	22.0	15.2	15.0	11.8	35.6	17.9	25.0	20.8	25.1	32.7	16.6	5.6	48	62	65	30	57	59
1874 . . .	20.4	16.5	16.4	13.6	34.9	19.6	26.8	20.0	27.5	36.1	18.1	6.5	57	62	65	32	64	59
1875 . . .	17.4	14.5	14.6	13.4	29.1	18.0	24.0	21.0	26.8	38.8	19.0	5.7	59	65	65	30	64	71
1876 . . .	17.7	14.0	13.9	12.6	29.2	16.8	22.0	21.2	23.1	33.5	15.7	4.7	60	66	67	32	62	70
1877 . . .	19.5	14.7	14.9	12.3	32.5	17.2	22.4	20.4	24.4	32.6	16.4	5.4	56	65	65	33	70	72
1878 . . .	16.6	12.8	13.0	10.3	31.6	16.1	20.7	17.6	24.8	32.5	16.3	5.1	57	62	62	32	63	68
1879 . . .	16.9	12.3	12.3	9.3	28.4	14.5	18.8	15.8	21.0	30.0	14.3	5.0	55	63	64	32	62	63
1880 . . .	18.3	15.3	13.8	10.8	31.0	17.7	23.3	18.2	22.8	30.1	16.5	5.5	59	61	57	32	66	65
1871—80	18.8	14.3	13.9	11.6	31.4	17.0	22.9	19.2	23.8	33.0	16.2	5.2	54	63	63	31	62	64
1881 . . .	19.6	17.1	14.1	11.4	34.8	19.9	26.4	19.0	23.7	31.4	17.2	4.6	54	60	58	31	64	65
1882 . . .	17.0	13.1	12.3	9.5	31.0	16.7	22.2	16.6	21.7	30.1	16.7	4.6	52	67	66	33	64	73
1883 . . .	16.8	12.6	12.1	9.8	27.7	14.7	20.5	16.4	20.6	26.5	15.9	5.7	52	70	67	33	65	71
1884 . . .	14.6	11.8	11.7	10.0	25.8	14.8	19.5	16.2	20.2	26.0	15.1	5.0	51	67	66	32	64	66
1885 . . .	13.1	11.0	11.4	9.9	22.8	13.9	18.2	16.0	19.6	27.0	14.1	4.6	50	62	64	30	61	63
1886 . . .	12.1	9.7	10.5	8.9	21.1	12.2	16.8	14.6	19.2	28.1	12.5	4.0	46	57	62	30	60	58
1887 . . .	12.0	8.9	9.3	7.5	21.3	11.7	15.4	13.2	18.1	24.7	11.5	3.4	42	53	57	29	60	58
1888 . . .	14.3	10.4	10.2	8.1	23.8	12.8	17.2	14.0	17.6	21.4	12.6	4.2	41	57	53	29	59	63
1889 . . .	14.1	11.6	10.9	8.5	26.6	15.3	19.1	15.6	19.7	23.1	15.8	4.8	60	62	58	30	67	67
1890 . . .	15.1	12.7	12.3	9.9	25.7	16.2	20.7	16.4	21.0	26.9	15.3	5.1	57	66	63	32	68	71
1881—90	14.9	11.9	11.5	9.4	23.8	14.8	19.6	15.8	20.1	26.5	14.7	4.6	50	62	61	31	63	66
1891 . . .	16.8	14.9	12.2	9.9	27.7	18.3	23.9	16.8	21.8	26.8	16.1	6.2	54	69	69	29	68	73
1892 . . .	14.9	13.9	12.7	9.9	25.2	19.0	23.6	18.2	22.1	26.2	16.2	5.6	50	68	68	30	69	72
1893 . . .	12.6	10.9	10.9	9.4	21.4	14.9	19.3	16.4	19.1	24.4	13.6	5.0	44	65	66	29	67	70
1894 . . .	10.8	9.2	9.8	8.6	18.9	13.2	15.6	14.6	17.6	22.6	12.7	4.5	33	63	62	28	68	66
1895 . . .	12.1	10.6	10.3	7.5	21.3	14.2	17.6	14.8	17.5	20.0	13.4	5.0	34	62	59	29	63	66
1896 . . .	13.3	10.4	10.7	8.0	22.6	14.2	19.3	16.6	18.0	18.8	13.8	4.4	32	60	59	28	64	65
1897 . . .	15.7	11.3	12.3	9.6	25.2	14.6	19.7	18.0	19.6	21.8	14.8	4.4	30	60	60	30	66	67
1898 . . .	16.1	12.3	12.4	9.8	26.8	16.0	21.2	18.8	21.3	24.5	15.2	5.9	31	62	62	32	67	72
1899 . . .	14.6	13.6	12.2	9.6	24.3	17.0	22.4	18.8	20.6	25.4	16.5	7.1	41	66	64	33	71	74
1900 . . .	14.3	13.3	12.9	10.3	23.4	16.9	22.2	17.8	22.7	26.8	16.9	6.1	44	68	69	36	77	79
91—1900	14.1	12.0	11.7	9.3	23.7	15.8	20.5	17.1	20.0	23.7	14.9	5.4	39	64	64	30	68	70
1901 . . .	14.5	12.2	12.1	10.2	22.9	15.5	20.4	18.2	20.5	24.3	16.0	5.5	37	69	70	37	77	85
1902 . . .	14.5	12.5	12.7	11.2	23.9	15.8	20.6	18.2	20.7	24.3	18.4	6.0	34	70	71	38	74	87
1903 . . .	13.6	11.9	12.2	10.2	23.4	15.6	20.4	19.0	21.5	24.1	18.2	5.5	37	72	74	40	80	86
1904 . . .	14.3	12.6	12.2	10.8	24.2	15.8	20.5	19.0	20.2	22.6	16.2	5.9	35	72	74	37	79	85
1905 . . .	14.5	12.8	12.5	10.5	24.6	16.0	20.4	19.0	19.6	22.6	16.6	5.6	37	70	73	40	77	86
1906 . . .	14.7	13.4	13.0	11.2	23.9	16.4	20.6	19.8	19.7	22.2	15.8	5.1	36	74	74	43	87	91
1907 . . .	15.7	14.0	13.5	11.5	23.9	17.1	21.4	22.0	21.1	21.8	16.7	6.0	37	80	80	47	94	97
1908 . . .	16.1	14.1	13.7	10.9	27.1	19.8	23.5	21.2	23.7	24.7	18.7	6.4	37	84	85	51	98	100
1909 . . .	16.9	14.4	13.5	11.3	27.2	18.2	23.5	20.0	22.1	25.3	17.4	5.7	33	79	80	47	93	100
1910 . . .	15.8	12.7	12.8	10.6	26.9	17.8	22.1	21.6	21.9	26.1	18.1	6.0	33	75	76	46	91	91
1901—10	15.1	13.1	12.8	10.8	24.8	16.8	21.3	19.8	21.1	23.8	17.2	5.8	36	75	76	43	85	92
1911 . . .	15.9	13.4	13.6	11.5	25.3	16.9	21.5	22.6	20.5	21.2	17.7	6.2	36	72	71	45	88	91
1912 . . .	16.2	14.9	14.4	12.7	25.7	18.9	23.8	23.0	22.9	26.0	19.4	7.4	36	78	82	52	92	93
1913 . . .	14.8	13.0	12.9	10.9	26.8	19.0	23.6	21.6	22.6	27.8	19.4	6.4	34	85	90	52	96	103

(Cont.)

19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	
Mutton, salted																							Pine and fir wood
96	77	93	29.0	22.3	35	10.4	6.8	155	104	46	84	146	113	65	44	84	103	177	44.4	25.8	5.2	3.1	
59	72	87	25.4	19.0	37	10.8	7.4	158	112	51	90	170	114	60	45	84	104	175	42.6	25.8	5.8	3.3	
81	86	94	28.4	20.2	37	11.1	6.8	170	117	54	96	195	113	59	46	85	105	179	40.5	25.8	6.4	3.5	
65	88	99	31.5	18.8	40	11.4	7.4	187	120	57	105	229	110	60	45	81	103	181	37.3	25.9	7.6	4.3	
68	94	103	30.4	19.3	43	12.4	7.8	191	126	58	108	221	108	62	43	80	103	184	33.0	25.9	6.9	3.9	
70	95	109	32.8	19.2	43	12.8	7.6	199	121	56	115	220	105	62	42	79	106	177	35.8	25.9	7.3	4.0	
65	76	100	36.4	21.4	45	13.2	7.6	194	125	59	114	215	107	63	41	76	105	177	42.2	25.9	6.8	3.8	
72	85	87	36.1	17.1	41	13.1	7.0	173	124	56	96	206	104	57	42	72	101	174	33.1	25.9	5.9	3.3	
65	76	82	32.7	18.1	36	11.6	6.4	150	118	51	92	190	100	57	41	70	104	174	29.5	25.9	5.2	3.0	
63	71	88	36.9	20.6	36	11.3	6.6	184	124	50	97	182	103	55	42	70	105	167	26.6	25.9	5.6	3.1	
61	81	88	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
64	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39	11.8	7.1	176	119	54	100	198	108	60	43	78	104	177	36.6	28.9	6.3	3.6	
61	82	94	32.0	19.6	39																		

Table C. Commodity Prices for the Counties.

		Page
Wheat . . . . .	C 1	206
Rye . . . . .	C 2	209
Barley . . . . .	C 3	212
Oats . . . . .	C 4	215
Peas, dried . . . . .	C 5	218
Potatoes . . . . .	C 6	219
Beef, fresh . . . . .	C 7	221
" salted . . . . .	C 8	223
Mutton, fresh . . . . .	C 9	224
Pork . . . . .	C 10	226
Bacon . . . . .	C 11	229
Milk, unskimmed . . . . .	C 12	232
Butter . . . . .	C 13	233
Eggs . . . . .	C 14	236
Birchwood . . . . .	C 15	239
Pine and fir wood . . . . .	C 16	240
Wheat flour . . . . .	C 17	242
Rye meal . . . . .	C 17	242
Barley groats . . . . .	C 17	242
Oat groats . . . . .	C 17	242
Ryebread, hard . . . . .	C 17	242
Potato flour . . . . .	C 17	242
Fresh veal, fattened calf . . . . .	C 17	242
Venison . . . . .	C 17	242
Bacon, smoked . . . . .	C 17	242
Ham, smoked . . . . .	C 17	242
Herrings, salted . . . . .	C 17	242
Cod, salted . . . . .	C 17	242
Salmon, salted . . . . .	C 17	242
Milk, skimmed . . . . .	C 17	242
Cheese, whole-milk . . . . .	C 17	242
" skim-milk . . . . .	C 17	242
" caraway . . . . .	C 17	242
Coffee . . . . .	C 17	242
Sugar . . . . .	C 17	242
Syrup . . . . .	C 17	242
Rice . . . . .	C 17	242
Tallow . . . . .	C 17	242
Tallow candles . . . . .	C 17	242
Stearin . . . . .	C 17	242
Petroleum . . . . .	C 17	242
Coke . . . . .	C 17	242



**Table C 1. Prices of Wheat.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	Stockholm City	Malmbus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Halland county	Gotland & Bohus county	Alvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county
1830	14.7	—	—	—	—	14.9	—	14.1	14.5	17.6	19.5	12.5	12.9	14.1	12.5	15.8	14.3	—	—	12.6
1831	15.6	—	—	—	—	15.8	—	15.8	17.3	17.4	15.6	16.1	15.4	15.6	14.8	14.6	15.0	—	—	14.1
1832	10.4	—	—	—	—	13.5	—	14.7	12.8	12.5	11.7	12.9	12.1	12.5	13.3	11.6	12.6	—	—	13.7
1833	10.4	—	—	—	—	10.9	—	11.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	10.5	9.2	10.8	10.2	10.7	12.0	—	—	11.3
1834	10.7	—	—	—	—	11.5	—	11.5	10.2	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.2	11.7	11.3	11.9	13.0	—	—	11.2
1835	12.6	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	12.1	11.0	11.7	10.6	11.9	11.3	12.9	12.5	10.7	12.1	—	—	12.9
1836	10.7	—	—	—	—	11.1	—	11.7	11.3	11.9	11.7	9.5	8.9	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.7	—	—	11.1
1837	10.9	—	—	—	—	12.1	—	12.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	10.9	9.8	11.3	11.3	12.0	11.7	—	—	11.7
1838	17.6	—	—	—	—	16.0	—	13.6	17.0	14.8	17.5	15.7	15.1	19.5	16.3	16.7	16.0	13.3	17.2	14.9
1839	16.5	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	12.1	17.5	14.8	14.0	14.9	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.3	14.5	17.2	14.9	15.8
1840	16.7	14.1	—	—	—	13.1	13.0	13.1	19.6	16.4	14.7	15.2	14.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	14.3	14.8	14.8	14.1
1841—40	12.2	—	—	—	—	13.0	—	12.8	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.9	12.1	13.6	13.0	12.7	13.2	—	—	13.1
1841	17.5	15.2	—	—	—	14.9	15.6	15.2	18.6	17.6	15.9	17.0	15.6	15.9	15.5	16.0	16.2	17.6	13.1	13.1
1842	18.0	15.6	17.5	—	—	15.1	14.5	16.4	20.4	17.0	16.6	15.9	17.2	17.7	16.0	17.0	16.4	—	17.5	14.5
1843	13.3	12.7	13.0	—	—	13.1	11.9	15.2	14.7	12.5	12.9	12.3	13.3	12.8	13.3	13.5	12.9	14.5	13.1	13.1
1844	13.0	10.3	11.1	—	—	11.7	10.0	12.3	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.7	—	13.7	13.1
1845	15.1	12.0	14.5	—	—	13.0	12.4	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.2	14.3	12.5	14.7	14.5	12.8	14.3	15.6	15.2	15.2
1846	10.2	14.3	16.9	—	—	14.6	14.5	15.4	18.5	17.6	16.1	17.2	15.6	16.8	16.4	17.6	15.9	17.6	19.1	19.1
1847	18.8	14.1	16.9	—	—	14.4	13.3	16.2	19.6	16.4	16.8	16.5	14.8	15.6	15.6	17.2	14.5	—	15.5	17.8
1848	14.5	12.5	15.3	—	—	13.0	12.5	13.7	15.2	14.1	13.3	13.8	14.3	13.3	12.9	14.5	13.3	—	13.9	13.5
1849	13.0	10.9	14.3	17.2	—	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.8	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.7	13.3	12.0	11.9	13.3	—	13.1	14.8
1850	12.6	11.5	13.7	17.2	—	12.9	12.5	12.5	14.4	13.5	13.4	13.3	12.5	14.0	12.6	13.5	12.6	—	14.5	14.8
1851—50	18.5	12.9	—	—	—	13.5	12.9	14.3	16.0	14.8	14.2	14.4	13.9	14.6	14.0	14.6	14.1	—	13.3	14.9
1851	14.4	12.9	14.0	17.2	—	13.3	12.2	13.5	15.1	15.0	14.5	13.8	12.9	14.5	13.2	16.0	13.3	15.4	14.9	13.9
1852	14.5	12.8	13.7	16.4	16.6	12.9	12.2	13.6	16.0	16.0	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.1	13.7	15.1	13.4	15.5	15.2	15.3
1853	18.9	15.9	18.8	19.5	17.8	17.8	16.8	14.5	19.0	16.7	17.9	19.1	18.3	18.0	18.5	19.0	18.2	18.5	19.1	21.1

1854	20.0	18.2	17.8	22.3	18.0	17.4	19.0	15.2	21.9	18.6	18.1	18.3	17.6	17.4	17.9	18.0	19.0	18.6	19.5	19.9
1855	23.0	21.7	24.6	24.6	22.7	22.1	21.3	18.8	24.5	21.6	21.1	22.1	22.8	22.6	22.6	20.2	22.0	23.4	23.4	22.8
1856	26.1	22.5	21.8	25.8	26.9	22.8	21.5	23.4	26.2	24.1	24.6	22.8	26.2	25.8	23.6	26.3	25.0	30.5	28.1	27.5
1857	20.7	17.2	19.4	24.2	22.4	18.8	15.6	18.9	21.6	22.3	20.6	17.7	19.5	20.3	18.1	22.6	20.9	23.4	22.7	19.4
1858	15.8	14.3	14.8	20.3	16.1	16.2	14.2	14.5	16.2	18.4	16.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.2	16.4	16.6	17.2	17.5
1859	14.8	13.3	13.3	15.1	15.2	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9	14.9	13.8	13.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.7	15.7	15.6	14.5
1860	16.9	15.8	16.5	16.7	18.6	16.8	15.3	15.0	17.2	18.0	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.4	15.8	15.9	16.3	16.7	18.4	15.9
1861—60	18.5	16.5	17.5	20.2	—	17.2	16.2	16.0	19.3	18.5	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.8	17.3	18.3	17.9	19.4	19.4	18.8
1861	17.5	17.2	18.7	19.1	20.2	19.1	20.6	20.3	19.3	20.1	18.6	17.8	17.4	18.8	16.9	18.7	17.3	19.3	20.3	17.6
1862	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.5	21.8	19.3	16.4	19.0	19.4	20.3	20.6	19.2	18.8	18.0	17.8	20.3	19.7	20.5	19.3	20.2
1863	14.8	13.7	13.3	17.5	17.9	14.5	12.1	16.6	15.7	16.1	15.1	14.5	13.4	13.6	14.3	16.4	15.8	18.9	18.1	16.6
1864	13.1	12.0	11.9	14.7	13.5	12.2	14.5	13.1	13.7	13.3	13.4	12.4	11.8	12.6	12.5	14.6	13.7	16.0	15.7	14.5
1865	13.6	13.5	14.1	15.2	14.0	14.6	12.4	14.0	14.8	13.2	12.9	13.1	14.3	13.7	12.9	15.8	13.8	14.9	15.0	13.4
1866	16.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.0	16.2	15.8	15.2	16.7	15.7	16.6	16.5	15.4	15.7	15.4	17.8	14.6	17.8	15.7	15.4
1867	21.0	21.3	23.0	21.1	22.4	24.7	21.3	19.6	20.1	21.0	21.6	21.9	23.6	20.2	22.6	20.5	19.8	22.2	24.1	21.5
1868	21.8	21.5	19.6	23.9	23.1	21.6	21.7	22.6	24.1	23.6	24.6	23.1	23.6	23.6	22.0	23.4	22.1	23.6	26.2	23.7
1869	17.8	16.4	14.9	17.8	16.8	13.4	16.2	16.0	18.3	18.2	18.1	17.1	19.2	18.7	16.5	19.2	16.9	18.9	18.6	17.4
1870	15.3	15.7	15.5	14.8	15.7	14.5	15.2	14.8	15.8	15.5	15.2	15.0	13.5	14.6	15.0	16.2	15.0	15.4	17.2	14.8
1861—70	16.9	16.7	16.6	18.1	18.1	17.0	16.6	17.1	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.6	18.3	16.9	18.8	19.0	17.5
1871	18.9	19.0	18.3	18.3	19.0	18.3	16.2	17.9	19.9	17.9	18.1	18.9	18.7	17.3	18.4	19.5	18.8	18.6	18.9	19.3
1872	19.2	21.2	19.4	20.6	20.9	19.3	19.3	19.1	23.1	18.8	21.2	20.8	20.9	19.3	18.8	21.2	19.1	21.1	19.6	20.5
1873	20.5	21.8	20.5	23.2	23.9	21.5	21.8	20.6	23.5	21.4	24.1	22.0	22.0	20.9	21.1	22.1	20.0	22.3	20.8	21.8
1874	20.1	19.4	18.1	20.9	23.8	19.3	15.6	19.7	21.8	21.5	21.4	21.0	17.6	19.6	19.5	22.3	19.5	20.1	19.7	19.6
1875	15.6	16.4	16.9	17.6	19.1	16.4	15.5	17.4	18.0	20.0	19.5	17.2	17.0	16.4	15.8	18.7	15.7	17.9	18.6	15.6
1876	17.4	17.6	16.7	17.5	18.1	17.5	17.0	17.9	18.4	17.8	17.7	17.6	18.4	17.0	17.2	19.0	18.0	18.4	18.7	16.9
1877	18.9	18.3	18.8	18.8	20.2	18.6	17.8	18.9	21.8	18.9	23.2	20.0	19.8	18.1	17.6	20.7	20.4	18.4	20.1	19.0
1878	15.3	15.8	14.6	18.1	17.0	15.4	13.7	16.2	18.0	19.9	18.0	16.6	16.4	16.1	14.9	17.3	15.1	16.2	17.4	16.0
1879	16.2	17.2	16.3	17.4	17.1	16.8	14.9	15.4	17.6	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.0	17.4	16.8	18.4	16.0	16.2	17.3	16.5
1880	18.8	19.4	16.6	18.0	18.2	18.1	16.8	17.5	18.2	18.3	18.7	18.8	18.2	17.7	18.8	19.5	19.2	17.4	18.7	17.7
1871—80	18.1	18.6	17.6	19.1	19.7	18.1	16.9	18.1	20.0	19.2	19.9	19.0	18.6	18.0	17.9	19.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	18.3
1881	19.8	20.2	18.6	18.8	19.4	19.6	21.4	18.7	21.1	21.1	20.9	19.7	18.3	18.2	15.9	22.2	19.3	18.5	20.5	18.7
1882	16.8	17.7	15.1	18.5	17.1	16.6	15.7	16.6	18.2	16.3	18.0	17.8	16.9	16.7	14.3	21.2	15.4	16.3	18.9	15.6
1883	17.2	17.2	15.1	16.9	17.8	15.8	15.8	15.4	17.3	16.3	17.0	17.0	16.2	14.9	16.5	18.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	17.9
1884	14.7	14.7	13.3	14.9	15.8	12.9	12.4	13.8	14.9	15.0	15.3	14.6	13.3	13.2	13.3	15.6	14.7	16.5	14.4	15.6
1885	13.2	13.6	13.1	12.9	15.2	11.9	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.1	12.4	11.9	12.3	11.4	15.1	12.6	14.9	13.2	12.3
1886	11.1	12.2	12.7	12.4	13.7	11.9	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.7	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.5	10.5	11.9	11.1	12.4	13.1	11.5
1887	12.8	12.6	11.7	11.7	12.4	11.8	10.1	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.0	11.1	11.2	12.3	11.5	12.4	11.8	12.2

Table C I. (Cont.)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	Stockholm City	Malarnus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Halland county	Gotthemb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county
1888	14.6	15.2	14.5	14.8	13.9	14.9	14.8	12.0	13.9	13.6	12.8	14.8	14.7	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.4	14.5
1889	14.2	15.2	14.0	13.3	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.0	14.6	14.0	13.3	13.6	14.5	14.0	13.4	12.9	13.6	14.8	14.8	14.4
1890	15.6	15.7	13.7	14.7	15.5	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.9	15.5	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.2	14.5	16.1	15.6	14.5	14.9	14.7
1891—90	18.0	18.4	14.2	14.9	18.5	14.4	14.3	14.2	18.3	18.0	18.0	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.5	16.0	14.6	18.2	18.3	14.7
1891	17.7	17.8	15.0	15.7	—	16.2	15.9	16.0	17.9	17.7	16.3	17.0	16.3	15.7	16.9	17.8	16.6	16.1	17.2	17.0
1892	16.4	15.0	13.3	15.0	—	13.8	12.1	15.5	15.6	15.9	14.6	15.2	15.5	15.4	14.4	15.8	15.0	13.6	15.3	16.0
1893	13.3	12.6	12.4	12.6	—	12.3	11.1	12.5	12.6	12.3	11.3	13.0	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.8	12.0
1894	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.4	—	9.7	9.7	10.8	11.2	10.9	10.4	10.8	11.0	10.5	10.3	11.3	10.6	11.8	10.7	11.0
1895	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.0	—	12.3	10.9	12.5	12.6	13.1	11.5	12.0	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.6	11.1	12.0
1896	13.7	14.8	13.3	13.3	—	12.5	13.9	13.8	14.1	13.4	12.0	12.7	13.0	11.7	14.1	13.6	12.4	12.7	11.7	13.0
1897	16.2	16.0	14.5	15.2	—	14.8	15.4	16.4	16.1	16.7	14.5	15.8	16.9	14.0	16.0	15.7	15.1	14.3	14.7	17.0
1898	17.8	16.7	15.6	16.0	—	14.6	13.6	16.5	17.6	17.0	15.3	16.5	17.3	15.3	16.1	17.6	16.3	15.5	15.1	17.0
1899	14.7	14.3	14.6	15.0	—	13.9	12.8	14.5	15.1	15.4	14.3	15.0	14.4	14.6	13.9	14.5	14.0	14.4	14.3	16.0
1900	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.7	—	13.9	12.9	14.3	14.6	15.0	13.4	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.8	14.3	13.6	14.9
1891—00	14.9	14.5	18.6	18.9	—	18.4	18.8	14.3	14.7	14.7	13.4	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.1	14.5	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.6
1901	14.7	15.4	14.5	14.6	—	14.3	13.3	15.3	15.0	14.6	13.6	14.6	15.0	14.2	14.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.9	14.7
1902	15.7	15.3	14.1	14.5	—	13.4	13.1	15.5	14.8	15.2	14.1	14.4	13.5	13.8	13.7	14.8	15.5	15.4	13.0	15.0
1903	13.4	14.2	14.0	13.8	—	13.7	13.5	14.0	13.1	15.0	12.2	12.8	13.6	13.2	12.2	12.9	12.0	14.3	13.2	13.8
1904	13.5	15.5	15.0	14.2	—	14.3	13.5	14.3	14.7	15.5	13.3	14.7	14.0	13.4	13.7	15.0	12.8	14.3	13.3	13.7
1905	14.4	15.7	15.1	14.5	—	13.7	13.6	15.3	15.4	15.9	13.8	14.7	14.7	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.0	14.3	13.1	14.2
1906	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.3	—	14.0	13.5	15.3	14.7	15.5	14.1	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.6	14.9	15.1	14.4	14.1	15.0
1907	15.8	16.3	16.4	15.8	—	16.2	15.0	16.5	16.2	17.2	13.7	15.6	15.7	14.3	15.7	15.3	15.2	15.3	14.9	15.3
1908	16.5	16.8	16.5	16.8	—	15.1	15.1	17.0	16.1	16.9	16.2	16.6	16.4	14.6	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.1	14.8	16.7
1909	18.7	18.2	16.7	16.2	—	16.5	15.7	17.3	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.2	16.8	15.1	17.6	17.1	15.9	15.1	15.2	17.3
1910	16.2	16.6	15.7	15.5	—	15.6	14.8	16.3	16.3	16.5	14.8	16.5	16.0	14.9	16.0	15.9	15.8	14.5	14.9	15.9
1901—10	18.5	18.9	18.3	18.0	—	14.7	14.1	18.7	18.3	18.9	14.3	18.3	18.0	14.1	14.8	18.1	14.6	14.7	14.0	18.2
1911	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.8	—	16.6	15.2	16.5	16.6	16.0	14.5	15.0	16.4	14.8	15.5	16.1	15.4	15.1	15.8	16.7
1912	17.2	18.0	16.8	15.5	—	14.3	15.9	16.3	17.0	16.2	15.8	15.5	16.0	14.9	16.8	15.6	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.7
1913	14.3	15.8	15.7	14.5	—	14.3	13.3	15.4	15.1	16.3	13.8	13.0	13.8	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.4	16.2	15.7	15.8

**Table C 2. Prices of Rye.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmbus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Göland county	Halland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Söderman- land county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västernorr- land county	Västertotten county	Norrbotten county
1830 . .	10.6	9.2	10.2	14.4	11.6	10.0	7.8	11.4	12.7	13.1	12.7	9.2	8.9	10.6	10.9	10.3	7.6	12.7	10.2	11.1	10.6	12.4	10.8
1831 . .	13.3	11.4	12.6	15.3	14.6	12.3	11.0	14.4	14.4	13.1	12.7	13.3	12.3	13.1	11.9	12.2	8.5	16.5	12.7	14.8	12.0	15.3	13.6
1832 . .	8.6	10.1	8.5	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.1	8.6	7.6	12.7	14.8	12.0	12.4	14.6	13.6
1833 . .	8.6	8.2	8.1	11.9	9.6	9.1	6.4	7.6	8.5	9.3	8.5	8.0	8.2	9.3	11.1	8.2	8.5	10.2	13.2	9.6	10.8	12.1	12.1
1834 . .	8.5	8.4	9.1	11.9	10.4	10.2	7.6	8.7	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.1	7.8	9.0	8.5	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.8	10.6	10.8	11.9	10.6
1835 . .	11.2	8.8	9.5	11.3	9.9	10.2	8.4	9.3	10.2	9.3	8.5	10.0	10.2	9.9	12.3	8.8	9.3	10.4	11.9	11.8	11.0	12.7	10.8
1836 . .	9.5	8.9	9.6	10.8	10.0	8.3	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.8	8.4	8.2	9.9	10.2	9.2	8.9	11.4	12.0	10.6	11.2	12.7	10.8
1837 . .	9.5	10.2	10.9	12.7	11.9	9.3	8.9	11.1	11.0	12.7	11.4	9.1	8.1	10.3	10.2	11.1	10.0	12.3	12.2	10.9	11.7	12.7	11.9
1838 . .	13.2	10.4	11.6	14.5	12.9	12.6	10.8	11.7	14.4	13.3	12.7	13.6	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.4	11.9	15.9	13.4	14.1	12.7	15.2	11.9
1839 . .	11.2	9.2	9.6	13.4	11.2	9.5	8.9	10.8	11.8	11.0	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.7	10.6	10.4	11.9	14.6	11.1	12.6	11.2	12.7	11.4
1840 . .	11.6	10.1	10.3	13.8	12.0	10.6	9.3	10.0	11.7	12.7	9.3	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.3	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.5	11.6	10.4	13.6	12.4
1841—40	10.5	9.6	10.0	12.8	11.3	10.2	8.7	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.6	11.0	10.1	9.8	12.7	12.6	11.8	11.8	13.3	11.9
1841 . .	12.3	11.1	14.0	16.1	15.0	11.6	11.0	11.6	12.3	13.4	11.1	12.8	12.0	13.4	11.4	12.1	12.3	12.7	14.3	12.6	13.6	14.2	13.6
1842 . .	13.4	11.4	15.9	16.4	15.3	12.7	11.7	13.5	14.8	14.0	12.8	13.0	12.5	13.6	14.7	12.9	14.4	14.0	14.5	14.1	13.1	13.4	13.6
1843 . .	11.4	8.5	11.5	14.2	12.2	8.9	10.4	12.2	12.5	10.8	10.6	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.9	10.7	11.4	12.5	12.9	12.5	13.4	13.4	13.4
1844 . .	8.9	7.8	8.2	12.1	8.1	6.2	7.5	9.4	9.3	7.3	6.5	8.2	9.1	9.8	9.9	7.1	9.7	9.5	12.5	10.4	12.7	12.1	12.7
1845 . .	11.4	12.2	11.4	14.4	11.9	11.1	10.4	10.5	11.9	9.2	8.9	11.1	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.1	10.2	10.5	11.5	13.2	13.3	12.7	13.1
1846 . .	15.5	12.6	16.0	16.9	12.4	13.4	13.0	12.5	15.1	13.1	12.4	14.0	12.4	13.8	13.3	13.1	14.6	15.9	11.6	15.7	13.6	13.6	13.1
1847 . .	13.7	11.0	16.4	15.2	13.7	14.3	11.8	12.5	16.5	14.9	13.3	13.1	11.0	12.0	11.2	11.7	12.2	15.7	14.8	14.4	14.0	14.4	13.6
1848 . .	9.8	9.0	11.4	12.5	10.2	8.3	9.7	10.0	11.1	10.7	8.9	9.0	9.5	10.3	8.5	9.6	8.9	15.3	12.1	10.4	11.4	12.3	12.5
1849 . .	8.5	8.6	9.5	11.7	9.2	7.8	8.0	8.6	9.4	9.9	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.1	7.7	8.5	9.6	11.9	12.0	10.1	11.0	11.7	11.4
1850 . .	10.2	9.3	11.0	11.9	10.4	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.1	11.1	10.5	11.5	9.9	10.5	9.8	11.9	10.7	14.4	11.0	10.4	11.9	12.1	11.9
1841—50	11.5	10.1	12.5	14.1	11.8	10.4	10.3	11.0	12.3	11.4	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.3	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.9
1851 . .	11.8	11.7	13.6	13.1	13.4	10.2	11.7	11.5	12.6	13.4	12.6	12.6	11.3	12.2	11.3	13.9	12.2	15.7	12.5	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.0
1852 . .	12.7	11.2	15.3	13.8	14.8	12.1	12.7	12.7	14.3	14.3	13.0	12.9	11.7	12.7	12.9	13.9	12.3	16.2	16.5	14.1	12.1	13.6	13.1
1853 . .	14.4	14.5	16.7	15.1	13.6	13.9	13.0	13.8	15.8	14.5	13.7	14.4	12.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	15.4	16.3	16.1	14.0	14.8	14.0

Table C.2. (Cont.)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Halland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Alvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Ostergotland county	Soderman-land county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Orebro county	Vastmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Vasternorr-land county	Västerbotten county	Norrbotten county
1854	14.8	15.4	16.6	15.3	15.3	14.5	14.4	13.7	17.0	14.7	13.2	13.4	13.2	14.4	13.1	13.9	14.0	16.5	13.4	15.3	13.6	14.5	14.4
1855	16.2	15.8	15.9	16.1	15.1	14.1	14.8	14.5	17.2	16.5	14.8	14.8	15.2	16.1	15.1	14.2	15.1	14.9	15.6	16.5	16.5	17.0	17.0
1856	16.7	16.8	16.0	17.4	16.4	16.8	14.8	16.3	19.8	17.8	14.7	16.1	16.5	17.1	15.9	16.8	15.1	18.0	19.4	17.8	17.8	18.2	21.2
1857	13.6	12.9	13.3	14.9	16.1	14.6	12.7	14.3	14.9	15.9	13.4	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.6	15.9	12.9	15.9	17.7	15.9	15.3	15.7	16.1
1858	10.2	10.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.8	9.9	11.7	12.0	13.4	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.4	9.4	12.5	11.9	11.1	12.0	13.6	13.6
1859	10.6	10.0	11.7	11.3	10.1	9.6	9.5	10.4	12.3	12.3	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.3	10.1	8.9	9.8	10.9	12.0	11.2	12.8	13.4	13.4
1860	11.7	11.9	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.9	10.5	11.4	13.2	13.7	11.6	12.1	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.4	10.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.8	14.0	13.4
1851-60	13.3	13.1	14.4	14.2	13.8	12.7	12.4	13.0	14.9	14.7	12.8	13.0	12.6	13.4	12.7	13.5	12.6	14.8	14.8	14.3	14.0	14.8	15.0
1861	13.5	13.6	14.6	14.2	14.8	13.6	13.9	13.8	15.0	16.8	14.6	16.3	13.6	14.3	14.3	15.2	14.2	15.7	16.7	15.1	14.4	15.5	13.4
1862	16.0	15.0	17.0	15.1	15.4	15.2	12.4	15.0	16.3	16.9	15.7	15.7	14.0	14.6	14.8	16.8	15.8	17.7	16.8	16.4	15.8	17.2	18.6
1863	12.8	10.3	13.5	14.1	14.0	10.6	10.0	13.8	13.5	14.5	13.0	12.6	11.9	12.7	12.0	13.0	12.5	12.6	15.1	13.6	14.5	15.7	15.3
1864	11.0	10.4	10.8	12.4	12.7	11.1	10.2	11.5	11.4	12.8	13.4	10.3	9.9	10.8	9.8	12.0	11.4	13.8	13.7	10.7	13.7	14.5	14.5
1865	9.6	11.1	10.8	12.7	10.1	10.8	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.8	10.3	9.7	9.1	10.1	9.6	13.4	9.5	11.5	11.1	10.9	14.0	14.9	14.2
1866	12.0	13.3	12.5	13.7	12.3	12.1	10.8	11.5	13.4	13.5	12.0	12.7	10.1	11.3	10.9	14.8	11.4	14.6	14.9	11.8	14.0	14.9	14.5
1867	16.3	16.4	17.5	18.2	15.5	15.4	16.6	14.8	20.0	20.5	16.8	17.2	16.5	16.1	17.8	18.6	17.2	19.5	18.7	18.6	19.2	18.8	19.9
1868	19.7	18.1	18.3	21.0	20.6	18.1	18.1	17.6	20.2	20.6	19.8	22.2	17.2	18.8	19.1	21.6	19.2	20.3	22.5	20.9	20.2	19.8	22.3
1869	15.1	14.4	13.8	16.2	12.7	13.2	12.5	14.6	15.1	14.7	14.4	14.6	13.3	14.0	13.4	15.2	13.8	15.9	17.8	15.4	16.0	16.1	17.1
1870	11.6	12.6	12.3	13.1	12.0	10.7	10.7	12.8	12.6	13.1	11.9	11.5	10.6	11.1	11.0	12.0	11.0	12.7	12.7	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.5
1861-70	12.8	13.5	14.1	13.1	14.0	13.1	12.6	13.6	14.9	15.5	14.2	14.3	12.6	13.4	13.3	15.3	13.6	13.4	16.0	14.6	13.5	16.1	16.4
1871	12.4	12.8	15.3	14.0	13.4	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.8	14.0	12.4	12.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	13.1	12.2	13.6	14.2	13.5	13.5	14.8	15.1
1872	13.0	13.9	14.8	15.2	14.3	13.7	13.4	13.5	14.9	15.0	13.5	15.4	12.5	12.4	11.7	14.1	12.6	14.3	15.1	13.9	13.5	15.3	15.0
1873	13.5	14.6	15.3	16.3	16.7	13.4	14.0	14.9	17.0	16.6	15.6	15.9	13.7	13.5	13.8	15.7	12.8	15.7	14.8	14.9	14.4	16.8	17.1
1874	14.8	15.2	16.9	17.3	18.2	14.8	14.3	16.2	18.0	17.4	17.8	17.1	16.7	14.1	14.3	16.5	14.8	17.8	16.1	14.9	18.4	18.4	18.9
1875	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.0	16.7	13.2	12.6	14.2	15.5	15.7	15.1	14.0	13.4	13.1	12.9	14.2	13.1	13.6	14.8	13.8	14.4	15.1	17.0
1876	13.1	13.6	14.8	14.1	15.4	13.4	12.7	13.7	14.6	15.0	13.4	13.9	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.9	14.2	13.7	14.3	15.5	16.1
1877	13.8	14.2	16.1	16.0	15.5	13.4	14.2	14.5	15.4	15.3	14.7	14.7	14.7	13.1	13.2	14.9	14.1	15.4	14.8	14.8	16.3	16.3	16.9
1878	11.8	12.7	11.9	12.0	14.0	11.4	10.2	13.1	13.3	14.9	12.7	13.6	12.7	12.0	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.8	13.1	12.0	12.7	14.8	15.4
1879	11.5	13.2	11.6	12.3	13.4	11.0	10.4	12.9	12.4	14.1	11.6	12.3	11.9	10.8	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.7	12.8	11.1	12.4	14.0	13.5
1880	15.0	15.3	14.4	16.1	15.8	13.6	14.5	15.3	16.2	15.9	16.2	15.7	15.7	13.3	11.8	16.0	15.5	14.6	16.3	15.6	13.7	14.9	15.6
1871-80	12.2	14.0	14.6	14.8	15.3	12.0	12.8	14.1	15.1	14.4	14.3	14.6	12.6	12.7	12.0	14.2	12.2	14.2	14.7	14.0	13.8	13.6	16.1

1881	17.6	17.4	16.1	17.8	18.2	15.9	16.4	16.9	18.0	17.3	16.4	17.4	16.3	15.8	15.7	17.8	17.7	16.5	18.2	18.1	15.6	18.6	16.8
1882	11.8	12.8	11.9	12.5	14.3	12.7	12.3	13.1	13.2	13.9	13.5	12.7	12.2	13.6	11.8	13.0	12.3	13.6	14.0	12.5	14.0	15.3	15.2
1883	11.5	11.9	11.9	12.1	14.0	12.1	10.4	11.9	12.8	13.1	13.3	12.3	12.4	11.1	11.4	12.6	12.1	12.3	12.9	12.4	13.5	15.0	15.2
1884	11.1	11.6	11.0	11.9	12.5	12.1	9.9	11.1	12.1	12.5	11.8	11.9	10.9	10.5	11.0	11.7	11.7	11.0	12.3	11.8	11.9	13.3	13.3
1885	10.1	11.0	10.2	10.0	11.9	11.2	9.3	11.0	11.2	11.6	10.9	10.5	11.9	9.7	9.9	10.9	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.0	12.4	11.9
1886	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.2	10.6	9.8	8.5	9.3	9.7	10.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.2	8.8	10.1	9.4	11.0	12.1	11.4
1887	8.3	8.8	8.0	8.8	10.1	9.4	6.8	8.6	9.6	9.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.1	8.9	8.3	8.3	10.2	10.8	10.5
1888	9.7	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.8	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.1	8.6	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.9	9.6	12.1	12.8	13.5
1889	11.1	12.8	11.3	11.8	12.0	10.6	10.2	11.8	11.9	10.7	11.8	11.5	11.7	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.8	12.7	11.5	11.6	13.2	13.0
1890	12.6	13.8	11.5	13.5	12.9	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.3	13.2	11.9	12.8	12.9	11.2	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.5	13.5	11.8	13.2	12.9
1891-90	11.3	12.0	11.2	11.8	12.7	11.6	10.5	11.6	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	10.8	10.9	11.8	11.5	11.6	12.5	11.8	12.3	13.7	12.4
1891	15.6	14.8	13.1	16.7	15.0	14.9	13.0	14.4	14.3	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.5	13.8	15.8	15.4	15.0	14.5	16.5	16.0	14.1	15.5	15.9
1892	14.5	13.1	13.0	14.4	14.3	13.8	11.0	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.7	14.1	13.4	13.8	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.8	15.4	15.0	12.3	14.4	14.9
1893	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.8	11.3	10.5	9.0	10.5	10.5	11.1	9.6	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.3	9.9	11.0	12.7	11.0	11.3	13.5	13.3
1894	9.3	9.5	9.5	10.0	8.9	8.7	7.5	8.9	8.8	10.0	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.9	9.0	10.1	11.6	11.1
1895	10.8	11.8	12.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	9.6	10.2	9.9	9.2	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.1	12.3
1896	10.4	11.3	11.5	12.0	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.8	8.6	9.7	10.4	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	9.8	11.1	10.0	11.3	11.9	12.6
1897	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.8	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.4	10.9	11.4	10.5	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.8	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.8
1898	12.9	12.9	12.5	13.5	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.6	12.6	12.8	11.9	12.8	12.3	11.2	12.4	12.6	11.6	11.3	13.9	12.5	12.3	13.2	13.6
1899	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.0	14.1	12.3	12.0	12.9	13.8	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.3	12.2	12.8	14.0	12.9	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.1	13.8
1900	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.3	12.3	11.5	12.0	13.0	15.3	12.4	13.1	12.8	12.9	12.8	13.4	12.7	14.0	14.4	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.0
1901-00	12.2	12.3	12.2	13.0	12.0	11.6	10.6	11.5	11.9	12.4	11.3	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.4
1901	12.3	12.5	13.0	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.6	12.1	11.0	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.0	14.4	12.5	13.4	14.3	14.1
1902	13.1	13.5	13.0	12.1	13.2	11.8	11.0	12.5	11.6	13.4	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.5	11.3	12.8	12.3	11.5	13.3	13.0	13.4	14.4	14.8
1903	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.4	11.6	11.0	12.5	10.9	14.4	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	11.3	10.0	11.3	13.3	11.5	13.8	14.3	14.0
1904	12.2	12.8	13.0	12.5	14.0	11.5	11.5	13.0	11.8	14.4	11.7	12.2	12.0	11.2	11.5	12.8	12.1	13.0	12.9	11.0	13.6	14.3	13.9
1905	13.3	13.5	13.0	12.3	11.0	12.1	12.0	13.3	13.4	14.4	11.8	12.8	12.6	11.5	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.0	13.6	12.0	13.6	14.8	14.0
1906	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.0	13.5	13.2	12.8	13.4	13.5	14.1	12.0	13.1	12.7	11.9	12.6	13.1	12.9	14.0	13.9	14.0	13.4	14.8	14.1
1907	14.1	14.8	15.0	13.3	12.5	12.7	11.8	13.5	14.3	15.1	13.1	16.5	13.2	12.1	13.5	12.9	12.9	13.9	15.6	14.0	14.6	14.8	16.2
1908	14.0	15.8	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.5	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.0	12.3	14.1	13.0	12.4	13.4	13.9	13.4	14.0	15.6	14.3	14.1	15.5	15.7
1909	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.3	14.0	13.6	13.1	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.1	13.5	12.4	14.6	14.8	14.4	14.8	15.7	14.8	14.0	15.1	15.7
1910	12.3	13.1	13.5	13.0	12.2	11.7	11.3	13.8	12.7	13.5	10.9	12.6	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.0	13.3	14.5	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.1
1901-10	12.1	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.3	11.8	12.1	12.7	13.9	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.5	12.9	12.5	13.0	14.3	12.0	12.7	14.7	14.8
1911	13.3	13.4	14.0	13.5	12.6	13.1	12.0	13.3	13.1	12.5	11.8	13.5	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.6	15.0	14.8	13.8	13.7	15.5	15.4
1912	15.4	16.1	16.0	15.5	14.3	14.3	13.5	14.0	15.5	16.0	13.3	15.0	14.0	13.2	14.9	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.3	14.5	14.5	15.3	16.2
1913	13.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	13.3	12.5	13.0	11.4	12.0	12.8	11.9	11.8	12.8	12.4	13.0	13.7	13.3	13.7	15.7	15.6

**Table C3. Prices of Barley.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmbus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gottland county	Halland county	Bohus county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gästrikland county	Västernorrland county	Västerbotten county	Norrbottn county
1830	9.7	6.7	7.5	9.6	10.6	9.0	9.7	7.7	8.7	9.6	9.5	8.2	8.2	8.7	7.7	10.0	8.7	10.6	11.1	8.4	10.2	11.2	—	—
1831	12.1	8.3	9.2	10.9	11.8	9.7	9.3	9.6	10.9	9.9	10.1	12.4	10.6	11.3	10.6	10.8	11.8	11.7	13.0	11.2	14.1	13.9	—	—
1832	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.3	11.1	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.3	10.8	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.3	12.2	10.7	12.1	13.5	—	—
1833	7.3	5.8	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.4	7.9	6.6	6.8	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.8	11.4	8.3	9.9	11.5	—	—
1834	7.2	6.1	7.8	8.7	8.4	7.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.4	8.5	8.2	7.8	10.5	7.9	9.6	10.6	—	—
1835	9.2	7.3	9.0	9.5	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.7	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.1	9.0	10.9	10.7	9.7	11.5	—	—
1836	9.2	7.7	9.3	9.5	8.9	8.9	7.8	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.3	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.5	11.4	9.9	10.6	12.3	—	—
1837	8.8	8.7	10.3	11.7	9.6	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.7	9.4	11.3	12.0	9.6	10.8	12.0	—	—
1838	11.0	9.3	10.7	13.1	11.5	11.2	10.2	10.6	11.2	10.1	10.6	11.3	10.1	10.7	10.3	11.2	10.1	12.5	13.0	11.9	12.0	14.2	—	—
1839	10.7	8.4	9.4	11.1	11.3	10.1	9.9	8.3	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	11.1	9.9	11.5	12.7	10.8	12.0	12.0	—	—
1840	9.3	7.5	8.5	10.2	9.0	9.6	8.2	7.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.0	10.1	11.7	9.6	10.1	11.2	—	—
1831—40	9.2	7.7	9.1	10.3	9.9	9.2	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.5	9.1	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.4	10.0	11.9	10.1	11.0	12.3	—	—
1841	8.3	7.2	8.7	10.2	8.8	8.8	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.8	10.0	8.7	8.5	8.9	—	—
1842	8.7	7.2	9.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.7	8.1	10.0	8.4	8.9	11.3	8.9	9.7	9.1	10.1	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.0	9.0	9.4	—	—
1843	8.7	7.5	8.5	11.2	11.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	10.5	9.5	9.7	10.6	10.0	9.1	10.0	—	—
1844	7.2	6.9	7.3	9.9	8.8	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	7.7	8.2	8.3	7.5	8.1	7.8	7.8	9.4	8.4	9.7	9.7	—	—
1845	8.5	7.3	8.9	11.6	7.7	9.5	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.9	8.7	10.8	11.1	10.5	11.5	—	—
1846	12.3	9.7	13.8	13.5	11.3	11.4	10.5	12.4	11.4	12.0	13.7	11.8	12.3	13.0	11.7	11.9	11.9	13.7	15.6	11.1	11.5	12.0	—	—
1847	13.9	10.1	14.9	13.1	12.5	14.8	11.3	9.9	14.7	13.3	12.5	13.0	11.1	12.3	11.1	12.0	12.4	12.4	13.7	13.5	12.8	13.5	—	—
1848	9.5	8.4	9.3	11.2	11.1	9.5	9.3	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.7	10.3	9.1	10.3	7.7	11.4	9.5	10.8	12.5	9.3	10.3	12.5	—	—
1849	7.8	6.8	8.1	8.7	8.9	7.7	8.0	6.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	8.2	8.1	9.1	7.5	10.0	7.8	9.6	11.3	8.7	9.5	11.5	—	—
1850	8.8	6.9	8.5	9.1	9.4	8.6	8.4	6.7	8.1	7.9	8.3	10.0	8.5	9.3	8.4	10.1	8.4	10.2	11.2	8.7	10.3	11.3	—	—
1841—50	9.4	7.8	9.7	10.9	10.0	9.7	8.8	8.1	9.5	9.0	8.9	10.2	9.3	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.4	10.0	11.3	10.4	10.1	11.1	—	—
1851	11.0	8.5	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.2	8.3	11.1	10.1	10.0	11.1	9.9	10.2	9.0	11.5	10.6	12.1	12.0	10.9	11.8	13.0	—	—
1852	12.0	9.2	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.6	11.1	9.1	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.6	11.1	10.1	13.6	11.6	12.7	12.9	12.1	11.5	12.0	—	—
1853	13.2	10.3	13.3	13.5	12.2	12.2	11.5	10.3	12.3	11.9	11.0	12.5	11.5	12.0	12.0	13.8	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.1	11.5	12.0	—	—

1854	13.5	11.1	12.4	13.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.2	13.7	12.6	11.2	13.2	12.3	13.0	11.8	13.5	13.1	13.7	14.7	13.2	11.8	12.6	12.5
1855	13.8	12.2	13.0	13.9	13.5	12.8	13.0	12.1	14.2	13.1	12.2	13.7	14.2	14.2	13.0	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.9	14.4	13.5	16.4	15.4
1856	16.7	14.2	14.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.9	14.4	17.2	16.2	14.0	16.6	16.1	15.9	14.1	17.3	16.0	16.4	17.7	16.5	18.3	19.6	23.1
1857	13.2	12.5	13.2	14.9	13.8	14.6	12.0	13.5	15.0	14.4	12.7	14.6	14.2	14.9	11.1	14.3	12.5	16.1	16.8	12.3	15.0	15.4	16.6
1858	11.0	9.6	10.9	13.9	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.8	10.6	11.1	10.1	11.5	11.3	12.4	10.5	11.1	10.7	13.0	11.3	10.4	10.6	12.5	14.4
1859	11.6	10.6	10.6	11.8	9.9	9.8	10.1	9.6	11.3	10.5	9.5	10.9	10.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.0	11.6	10.3	13.0	13.7	14.2
1860	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.3	11.4	11.7	12.0	11.2	13.1	12.7	11.5	11.9	11.1	12.5	11.8	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.2	10.8	12.0	14.1	14.2
1861-60	12.8	11.0	12.2	13.2	12.2	12.2	11.8	11.1	13.2	12.4	11.4	12.9	12.1	12.8	11.4	13.1	12.3	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.9	14.2	—
1861	13.7	12.7	12.7	13.5	14.0	13.2	13.7	12.1	13.7	14.1	13.4	15.5	12.5	13.7	13.7	14.9	13.9	14.9	15.2	13.9	13.8	14.7	14.2
1862	13.7	11.1	12.9	12.9	14.6	12.9	12.4	11.8	13.4	14.3	13.6	13.8	12.5	13.0	12.3	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.9	17.0	18.8
1863	11.8	10.3	10.7	12.2	12.6	12.2	11.4	11.1	11.2	12.7	11.6	12.0	11.5	12.0	10.9	12.4	11.2	12.6	13.4	11.5	13.4	15.2	14.4
1864	10.9	9.8	8.2	11.4	10.3	10.6	9.9	9.7	10.8	11.2	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.6	8.7	11.8	9.9	12.0	13.3	8.7	12.8	14.5	15.5
1865	9.1	9.3	8.5	10.5	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.9	10.8	9.1	10.0	8.8	9.6	9.1	10.6	8.6	11.5	10.1	8.6	12.8	15.2	14.4
1866	13.0	12.2	12.0	11.7	12.7	12.7	12.1	10.7	14.0	12.7	11.8	12.9	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.8	10.9	13.0	14.0	10.9	13.7	15.9	14.4
1867	14.7	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.8	13.0	16.2	15.0	13.7	15.3	13.2	13.2	15.2	16.0	13.4	14.7	14.7	15.0	17.0	19.3	20.3
1868	18.1	15.7	16.3	17.3	18.5	16.9	16.6	15.7	18.8	18.2	18.8	19.8	16.1	16.4	17.6	20.6	18.4	19.0	20.7	18.3	18.5	20.0	22.5
1869	15.2	12.9	12.4	15.1	13.5	13.8	12.7	13.4	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.2	13.1	13.7	13.1	15.1	13.4	15.4	16.6	14.3	14.0	16.2	16.7
1870	10.9	10.7	9.6	12.1	10.7	10.4	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.8	9.8	11.5	12.7	10.7	12.5	14.8	13.8
1861-70	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.5	11.7	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.5	11.8	12.3	12.3	13.9	12.4	13.9	14.5	12.6	14.2	16.3	16.5
1871	12.3	12.0	13.5	12.6	12.0	11.7	12.3	10.8	13.0	12.0	11.7	12.5	10.7	11.3	12.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.9	13.4	12.3	15.2	13.5
1872	12.8	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.3	13.5	11.7	14.3	12.8	12.6	14.7	11.9	12.1	13.8	12.8	11.6	12.6	14.2	13.5	12.5	14.6	13.1
1873	14.6	14.4	15.4	15.8	15.7	15.5	14.9	13.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	15.9	14.6	14.3	15.4	14.5	13.6	14.1	14.4	16.3	13.0	16.7	15.2
1874	16.8	15.2	16.4	17.4	16.7	17.3	15.4	14.5	16.7	16.5	16.1	17.1	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	15.7	14.9	16.4	17.7	15.5	20.0	18.2
1875	14.1	13.6	15.2	16.1	15.0	14.6	14.1	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.6	13.7	14.0	14.5	13.8	15.0	13.0	14.3	15.0	14.0	17.0	17.1	15.5
1876	13.9	12.8	14.9	15.0	13.9	14.9	13.2	14.0	13.9	13.2	14.1	12.2	14.0	13.1	12.8	12.5	14.0	13.7	13.9	14.3	16.7	15.4	—
1877	14.0	13.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	15.1	16.1	13.2	15.6	15.1	14.3	15.1	15.7	14.5	13.1	14.9	13.5	14.6	14.0	13.6	16.0	18.6	19.4
1878	12.8	11.2	13.1	14.1	13.8	13.0	13.0	12.7	13.7	14.4	13.3	13.0	13.4	13.0	10.7	14.5	12.2	13.2	13.0	11.4	13.5	15.8	15.2
1879	12.0	11.5	11.9	13.2	12.7	12.1	12.5	12.4	11.9	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.0	11.8	12.1	11.7	10.6	12.1	11.7	11.8	13.0	14.3	20.2
1880	14.9	14.1	12.6	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.4	12.8	13.6	12.3	13.4	15.3	15.9	13.1	14.6	14.1	14.2	12.6	13.4	14.3	13.4	15.2	15.3
1871-80	12.8	13.2	14.1	14.7	14.3	14.1	14.0	12.8	14.4	14.0	13.8	14.3	13.5	13.4	13.5	14.0	12.9	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.7	16.4	16.1
1881	14.0	13.8	13.2	14.0	15.4	14.0	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.0	14.7	11.6	13.7	14.2	11.9	16.0	13.6	13.2	14.2	14.0	14.8	16.4	16.4
1882	11.0	12.6	12.1	13.2	13.2	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	11.7	11.6	10.7	11.8	15.1	10.1	11.8	10.6	13.2	12.5	10.2	13.4	15.4	15.0
1883	11.8	12.0	12.1	11.5	13.5	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.9	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.1	13.5	10.8	10.7	10.5	13.0	10.9	10.9	12.8	14.4	15.0
1884	11.7	12.1	12.0	11.3	12.0	11.5	11.0	11.5	12.2	11.1	10.4	11.6	12.6	10.9	10.7	11.4	11.2	12.6	11.3	11.3	12.3	13.8	14.2
1885	11.2	12.3	11.1	11.2	12.2	11.2	9.6	11.0	12.7	10.9	10.4	11.3	10.9	10.5	9.9	10.7	10.5	11.8	11.2	10.4	11.9	13.0	13.2
1886	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.0	11.5	10.1	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	8.9	10.5	9.6	11.0	10.0	9.9	11.5	12.8	12.4
1887	8.6	10.1	9.2	8.8	10.3	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.5	7.7	8.8	8.1	10.2	8.4	8.9	10.6	12.0	10.9



Table C 3. (Cont.)

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Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland	Halland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västernorrland county	Västerbotten county	Norrbotten county
1888	9.8	10.9	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.8	11.3	10.2	11.5	10.1	10.0	9.4	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.1	10.2	10.3	9.5	12.3	13.8	14.1
1889	11.0	10.9	10.7	11.4	10.3	11.1	12.0	10.4	12.2	9.0	9.9	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.9	13.7	13.6
1890	13.3	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.2	11.8	11.8	13.1	13.3	11.2	11.4	12.8	13.3	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.3	13.6	13.2
1881—90	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.4	11.2	12.3	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.6	11.8	11.2	10.9	12.4	13.9	13.8
1891	12.5	12.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.6	11.4	11.5	12.0	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	13.3	12.4	12.0	12.5	13.3	15.1	15.9
1892	13.3	12.8	12.1	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.3	13.0	14.0	11.5	11.2	12.9	13.8	12.7	11.6	13.0	12.5	12.8	14.3	12.0	14.8	16.1	16.1
1893	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	11.9	11.5	11.5	10.5	11.9	10.3	9.5	10.4	10.4	11.5	9.8	9.9	9.5	11.7	10.3	10.0	11.0	14.0	14.8
1894	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.1	9.1	9.0	9.5	11.1	9.7	8.7	9.0	9.8	9.4	8.5	8.9	9.0	10.6	10.1	9.5	10.1	11.9	13.0
1895	10.6	11.1	10.3	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.8	9.8	11.5	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.6	11.1	10.2	10.5	11.2	11.6	14.0
1896	10.5	12.1	11.0	12.0	11.1	9.8	9.5	10.0	12.5	10.5	9.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.5	9.8	9.9	10.9	9.8	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.5
1897	12.3	13.4	12.6	12.7	11.8	12.3	13.0	11.0	14.8	12.3	10.6	12.4	12.5	11.4	12.5	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.3	13.0	12.5	12.6	13.5
1898	12.8	12.3	12.1	13.2	12.3	12.3	11.8	11.8	12.8	13.0	11.7	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.4	13.2	13.5
1899	11.8	11.9	11.9	13.4	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.5	12.5	11.5	10.8	12.3	12.8	12.2	11.3	12.7	11.2	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.4
1900	13.3	13.9	12.9	13.4	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.0	12.8	12.0	11.8	13.9	13.0	12.3	12.6	12.6	11.6	12.7	13.6	12.5	13.5	13.9	14.7
1891—00	11.7	12.0	11.4	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.1	12.6	11.1	10.4	11.0	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.1	13.3	14.3
1901	12.2	12.1	11.7	12.9	11.3	12.3	11.5	12.0	12.8	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.8	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.6	12.8	13.6	11.0	13.4	14.2	14.7
1902	13.4	13.5	13.1	13.4	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.8	12.8	12.0	11.3	12.7	12.5	11.9	10.7	12.6	12.0	12.8	13.8	12.0	13.3	14.5	16.7
1903	10.4	13.2	13.3	13.3	12.3	12.2	11.5	12.0	12.8	12.0	10.8	11.9	12.0	11.5	9.5	11.1	11.8	12.0	13.8	12.0	13.3	14.3	15.7
1904	11.0	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.0	10.5	12.0	13.5	13.5	11.3	12.1	12.8	11.4	10.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.6	10.0	13.2	14.3	15.5
1905	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.0	10.5	12.5	13.3	14.0	10.8	11.5	12.5	11.5	12.0	11.4	12.0	12.7	13.4	11.5	13.0	14.5	15.2
1906	12.9	13.9	12.7	13.4	13.3	12.3	11.5	12.8	13.3	14.0	11.6	12.8	12.8	11.9	11.9	13.1	12.3	13.1	13.3	12.5	13.1	14.5	15.1
1907	13.8	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.5	14.0	11.4	13.7	13.0	12.1	12.8	12.9	12.5	13.5	15.1	12.5	14.4	14.9	16.9
1908	13.4	14.2	14.8	14.8	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	13.1	14.5	11.8	13.6	13.3	12.2	12.3	13.4	13.0	14.1	14.5	13.0	14.2	14.7	16.5
1909	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.5	12.4	13.3	13.0	12.1	13.0	13.5	13.3	14.2	13.8	13.0	14.0	14.3	16.7
1910	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.5	14.0	12.0	13.0	12.8	16.0	11.1	12.4	12.8	11.7	11.8	13.0	12.8	13.7	14.0	12.8	13.4	13.7	15.9
1901—10	12.4	13.1	13.1	13.4	12.8	12.7	11.8	12.7	13.1	13.6	11.3	12.6	12.7	11.9	11.7	12.5	12.3	13.1	13.8	11.9	13.5	14.4	15.9
1911	13.3	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.5	13.0	14.0	13.8	14.5	11.8	13.0	13.8	12.3	13.2	13.8	13.3	13.7	14.3	13.5	14.5	14.8	16.1
1912	15.0	15.6	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.5	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.3	14.5	14.0	12.8	13.3	14.5	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.0	14.3	15.5	16.4
1913	11.5	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.8	14.8	11.8	11.0	11.8	11.0	11.5	12.8	12.0	14.1	13.0	12.0	13.6	15.8	16.5

Table C 4. Prices of Oats.

**Table C 4. Prices of Oats.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22
	Stockholm City	Malmoüs county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Göteborg county	Hälsand county	Bohus county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Ävsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gästeborg county
1830	7.1	5.3	5.8	—	7.5	6.4	4.2	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.7	8.7	7.1	9.1
1831	8.9	5.9	7.4	—	8.2	7.2	5.1	7.7	6.4	7.1	6.4	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.6	8.3	9.4	8.0	9.0	9.8
1832	6.3	5.1	6.1	—	7.1	6.7	5.1	7.1	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	10.3	9.6	9.6	8.8
1833	6.4	4.3	5.0	—	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	9.6	6.7	6.7	8.2
1834	6.1	4.8	5.8	—	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.7	5.8	6.1	5.1	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.9
1835	7.7	5.5	6.5	—	6.7	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.1	6.1	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.8	8.3	7.5	8.1
1836	8.5	6.2	7.8	—	7.1	6.4	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	9.0	8.7	8.7
1837	8.9	7.2	8.5	—	9.0	7.5	6.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.2	9.0	9.1	10.3	8.7	9.2
1838	11.0	8.0	8.7	—	9.3	8.0	7.1	8.5	10.3	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	9.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	9.0
1839	8.6	6.3	7.8	—	8.0	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5	9.1	8.3	7.5	8.5	7.8	8.3	10.4	9.1	8.1
1840	9.0	6.0	6.8	—	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.8	6.7	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.5	6.3	8.1	9.3	8.3	7.1
1841—40	8.1	5.9	7.0	—	7.5	6.5	8.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.0	9.4	8.5	8.5
1841	6.7	5.7	5.9	—	7.5	6.3	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.3	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.6	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.1
1842	7.1	5.5	6.3	—	8.3	6.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.7	8.3	6.1
1843	7.7	5.2	6.7	—	9.1	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.2	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	8.0	7.5	7.7	6.3
1844	7.1	5.2	6.0	—	6.1	6.4	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.7	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.7	6.7	7.7	6.3
1845	8.0	6.0	7.1	—	5.8	6.5	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.7	6.1	6.1	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.1
1846	11.5	7.7	10.7	10.9	8.2	9.5	7.1	7.4	9.8	8.3	8.3	9.8	8.4	9.5	9.3	8.2	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.8	8.5
1847	10.6	7.9	11.1	9.6	10.4	10.7	6.7	7.5	11.9	10.3	10.3	9.1	7.9	9.3	8.5	9.1	8.0	9.6	10.2	11.2	8.7
1848	7.4	6.5	7.2	8.3	6.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	7.3	7.7	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.4	7.2	6.4	7.8	7.4	9.4	7.9	8.0
1849	7.0	5.7	6.7	7.7	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.9	6.4	5.4	6.1	5.9	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.4	8.5	7.1	8.0
1850	8.1	6.1	7.1	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.5	5.1	6.7	6.7	6.3	7.7	6.9	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.4	7.5	9.1
1841—50	8.1	6.2	7.5	—	7.6	7.0	8.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.6	7.5	8.3	8.3	7.4
1851	10.6	7.0	10.2	9.6	9.8	7.1	6.7	7.6	9.0	8.4	8.4	9.2	8.7	9.6	9.3	8.5	9.8	9.1	9.3	10.7	8.9
1852	9.7	6.9	9.1	9.6	6.9	8.7	8.3	7.1	8.4	8.7	7.7	8.0	8.7	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.7	9.9	8.5	8.2
1853	11.0	8.1	10.4	11.5	9.8	9.9	9.6	7.9	9.3	8.3	8.3	10.7	9.7	10.1	10.6	9.5	10.0	8.7	9.9	9.8	8.7



1881	11.9	12.2	11.4	11.4	10.3	10.3	9.7	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.9	11.0	11.0	10.7	12.8	13.0	13.6
1882	9.9	11.0	9.3	10.3	8.7	8.1	8.6	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.5	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.5	12.6
1883	10.0	10.9	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.1	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.2	11.5	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.8	11.8
1884	10.1	11.5	10.2	10.3	9.2	10.2	8.1	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.1	9.8	11.4
1885	10.3	11.0	9.8	9.2	8.7	9.7	8.5	10.3	10.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.8	9.6	10.4	10.2	11.4
1886	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.1	7.7	8.3	7.7	9.5	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.8	11.0
1887	8.0	8.6	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.2	7.0	7.1	8.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	11.0
1888	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.3	7.1	8.8	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.6	8.3	9.2	8.7	11.2
1889	9.0	9.8	8.5	9.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.0	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	9.2	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.0	10.8
1890	10.9	11.1	9.2	9.3	9.8	8.4	9.6	10.8	10.1	10.3	8.8	10.0	10.3	9.3	8.9	9.8	10.1	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.0
1881-90	9.8	10.4	9.3	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.8	11.6
1891	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.3	9.1	8.4	10.0	10.5	9.9	10.1	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.3	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.5	10.5	11.0
1892	10.5	11.2	9.8	9.5	9.8	8.8	9.8	10.3	9.2	10.0	8.8	9.8	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.3	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.6
1893	10.1	10.6	9.6	10.2	8.4	9.0	9.2	10.5	9.5	9.3	8.8	9.2	8.9	10.4	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.0	10.6
1894	9.7	9.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.1	9.4	8.2	7.8	7.3	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.1	9.0	10.6
1895	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.4	7.0	8.0	7.8	7.1	6.9	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.6	8.5	10.6
1896	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.9	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	10.8
1897	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.4	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	9.5	10.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.9	9.8	10.0	11.0	11.0
1898	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.1	9.0	10.0	9.1	10.4	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.5	11.6
1899	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.4	9.5	9.0	9.8	9.0	8.7	9.6	8.6	8.9	8.9	10.3	9.6	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.3	10.5	12.2
1900	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.0	9.0	9.9	8.8	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.6	10.5	11.2	10.5	12.4
1891-00	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.0	8.5	9.2	9.4	8.8	9.2	8.1	8.9	8.9	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.5	9.9	11.1
1901	10.7	10.7	10.6	9.8	9.8	9.5	10.5	10.5	9.5	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.3	11.2	10.5	13.0
1902	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.8	11.3	9.8	11.3	9.7	10.7	10.0	10.5	9.8	11.1	10.8	10.3	11.7	11.0	13.3
1903	9.3	11.1	11.5	11.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	9.1	11.3	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.9	8.4	8.7	9.3	9.8	11.7	9.0	12.9
1904	10.5	10.7	11.7	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.8	12.0	9.7	12.2	9.3	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.0	12.0	11.7	10.0	12.7
1905	10.4	10.9	11.8	11.9	10.3	10.0	10.0	11.8	10.7	11.6	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.5	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.8	9.0	12.8
1906	11.5	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.0	11.3	12.0	11.0	12.0	9.6	10.6	9.8	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.6	11.0	13.4
1907	11.5	11.6	12.3	12.8	12.0	11.0	11.3	12.5	11.3	13.1	10.0	10.8	10.1	11.2	10.2	11.3	10.6	11.3	12.6	11.0	13.7
1908	10.6	11.2	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.5	11.5	11.8	10.3	11.8	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.1	10.7	8.8	11.8	11.7	10.9	13.6
1909	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.3	12.4	10.0	9.7	10.2	9.2	10.3	10.3	9.4	11.3	11.5	10.8	13.7
1910	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.1	10.5	10.5	11.3	9.5	10.0	11.6	9.1	9.9	9.5	9.7	9.6	11.0	9.3	11.0	11.3	10.5	14.0
1901-10	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.1	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.3	11.7	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.2	9.7	10.4	9.9	10.9	11.6	10.4	13.3
1911	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.8	11.5	11.8	11.8	10.3	11.4	9.5	11.0	10.8	10.2	10.3	11.5	10.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	14.7
1912	13.1	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.8	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.1	13.8	11.2	13.0	11.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	11.0	12.5	12.1	12.3	14.5
1913	10.8	11.2	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.5	10.0	10.0	9.9	11.5	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.3	9.8	11.0	11.0	11.3	15.3

Table C 5. Prices of dried Peas.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	I	6	10	11	12	20	Year	I	9	10	11	12	20
	Stockholm City	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Alvborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Gävleborg county		Stockholm City	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Alvborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Gävleborg county
1830	10.6	9.8	10.0	—	9.8	11.0	1872	13.9	13.5	15.8	13.8	13.7	15.0
1831	14.4	14.4	12.3	—	11.5	13.0	1873	15.2	16.9	18.7	17.1	14.8	17.0
1832	7.1	12.1	10.0	—	8.6	13.0	1874	16.6	18.1	17.2	17.2	18.5	19.0
1833	8.5	7.5	9.2	—	8.7	11.0	1875	18.4	24.2	18.8	18.5	16.3	18.0
1834	8.1	7.6	9.2	—	8.2	11.0	1876	14.2	16.4	15.8	13.2	13.3	16.0
1835	6.1	8.8	9.2	—	8.7	12.0	1877	16.4	16.2	15.8	13.6	14.8	16.0
1836	6.3	9.5	8.3	—	8.1	10.0	1878	15.7	17.3	16.4	16.0	14.4	16.0
1837	9.8	10.0	10.0	—	8.6	12.0	1879	12.7	11.4	16.9	14.4	12.1	14.0
1838	13.0	13.4	10.9	—	12.6	14.0	1880	16.0	16.1	17.5	17.1	16.3	15.0
1839	11.5	11.5	10.3	—	10.3	14.0	1871—80	15.2	16.4	16.8	15.4	14.6	16.0
1840	9.7	9.8	9.1	—	8.9	12.0	1881	17.0	17.7	17.4	16.4	15.5	17.0
1831—40	10.0	10.5	9.9	—	9.4	12.2	1882	16.9	17.5	18.4	15.9	16.3	16.0
1841	10.5	9.7	10.3	—	10.0	12.0	1883	13.9	16.4	17.6	16.5	14.4	15.0
1842	11.5	14.6	11.3	12.2	10.4	13.0	1884	14.9	14.8	15.3	16.2	13.8	16.0
1843	9.4	9.2	10.0	7.9	9.8	11.0	1885	13.0	13.6	13.2	13.7	12.5	13.0
1844	9.7	8.9	10.0	6.9	8.7	9.0	1886	11.4	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.7	12.0
1845	12.7	10.8	11.5	9.1	11.5	15.0	1887	10.1	11.5	11.8	10.7	9.3	12.0
1846	13.9	13.9	13.4	11.2	13.7	14.0	1888	10.6	13.2	13.5	13.9	12.1	11.0
1847	14.3	15.1	15.5	12.3	12.5	15.0	1889	14.2	17.3	13.8	15.7	13.5	17.0
1848	11.0	12.3	10.2	9.6	8.9	12.0	1890	14.5	14.1	14.2	15.2	15.7	14.5
1849	9.4	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.8	12.0	1881—90	13.7	14.9	14.7	14.6	13.4	14.4
1850	11.6	9.0	11.5	10.7	10.5	12.0	1891	14.1	15.5	15.1	16.5	14.8	18.0
1841—50	11.4	11.5	11.3	—	10.5	12.5	1892	17.3	16.9	14.3	16.7	15.9	16.0
1851	11.4	10.1	13.5	12.8	11.9	13.0	1893	12.6	14.5	13.1	12.3	11.7	14.0
1852	13.7	13.1	13.9	14.1	11.5	17.0	1894	11.7	12.6	12.6	11.5	10.6	13.0
1853	14.0	14.0	14.5	13.6	12.9	17.0	1895	12.7	14.5	13.0	12.8	11.3	14.0
1854	14.4	15.0	14.4	12.4	12.7	16.0	1896	14.0	15.5	13.1	10.8	12.6	14.5
1855	15.5	13.9	15.4	13.5	14.1	17.0	1897	15.0	17.0	13.9	11.3	14.0	15.0
1856	22.0	20.5	18.5	17.7	17.9	23.0	1898	13.2	17.0	14.3	12.8	15.1	14.5
1857	17.4	18.5	15.4	18.2	14.1	20.0	1899	16.5	18.8	15.3	14.5	15.1	17.5
1858	12.2	13.0	13.9	15.3	11.3	13.0	1900	17.6	18.4	15.6	14.5	17.4	16.5
1859	12.9	13.0	12.8	11.5	11.5	13.0	1891—00	14.5	16.1	14.0	13.4	13.9	13.3
1860	13.0	13.9	14.0	12.6	11.3	13.0	1901	14.9	16.5	16.7	16.3	14.8	15.3
1851—60	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.2	12.9	16.2	1902	18.9	21.0	19.5	19.0	16.6	17.5
1861	13.5	15.6	15.2	15.0	12.5	16.0	1903	18.0	20.5	19.3	17.8	19.0	14.0
1862	14.2	15.7	16.1	15.5	14.7	17.0	1904	13.9	18.0	19.2	15.3	14.9	15.5
1863	12.1	14.7	14.6	14.1	11.7	14.0	1905	14.5	19.8	19.0	16.9	17.0	16.0
1864	11.9	13.5	12.4	11.3	10.3	14.0	1906	13.9	17.6	18.0	14.8	14.0	16.3
1865	11.1	12.7	11.9	10.8	10.4	15.8	1907	13.9	18.4	19.8	14.9	16.0	17.5
1866	13.9	13.9	14.6	12.1	11.3	17.2	1908	17.4	21.5	19.4	17.9	19.5	17.3
1867	18.8	16.2	18.5	13.2	17.7	21.0	1909	15.3	22.0	19.1	19.0	17.0	16.1
1868	20.6	21.4	23.0	22.9	20.9	22.0	1910	16.0	21.0	18.0	17.5	18.0	18.3
1869	17.0	17.3	17.9	15.2	14.4	16.0	1901—10	15.7	19.6	18.8	16.9	16.7	16.4
1870	12.6	14.2	13.7	12.7	11.3	14.0	1911	15.6	17.0	18.6	16.5	19.0	18.8
1861—70	14.6	18.5	18.8	14.3	13.5	16.7	1912	18.8	20.0	19.4	18.5	19.0	19.3
1871	13.2	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.0	14.0	1913	16.8	22.0	19.4	20.0	17.0	17.5

Table C 6. Prices of Potatoes.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24	
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Halland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västerbotten county	Västernorrland county	Norrbotten county	
1830	3.5	1.7							3.9				2.8				2.7		3.4	3.5				
1831	3.1	2.4							4.1				3.3				3.4		4.6	4.1				
1832	3.0	1.8							2.7				2.4				2.7		4.0	3.9				
1833	2.3	2.1							1.9				2.5				2.3		3.6	3.4				
1834	3.3	1.8							1.9				2.5				2.1		4.0	3.6				
1835	3.3	1.9				3.6			3.7			2.9	2.8				2.1		3.6	3.6				
1836	3.2	2.2				2.3			3.7			2.4	2.2				2.3		4.1	3.4				
1837	3.1	2.6				3.2			3.8			2.4	2.8				3.1		5.1	4.0				
1838	4.2	3.2				4.6			5.4			3.1	3.6				4.6		5.5	3.9				
1839	2.5	2.8				2.0			3.9			2.5	2.1				3.0		4.1	3.6				
1840	3.0	2.8				2.3			3.5			2.6	2.5				2.7		3.9	3.6				
1841—40	3.1	2.4							3.5				2.7				2.8		4.2	3.7				
1841	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.6		2.9			3.1		3.2	2.7	3.1				2.7		4.6	3.1				
1842	2.9	3.0	4.0	5.4		3.5			4.1		4.0	3.6	2.8				3.4		4.0	3.3				
1843	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0		2.8			4.7		3.4	2.8	3.1				3.2		5.5	3.4				
1844	3.9	3.2	1.7	2.7		2.1			2.4	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.5				3.2		3.6	3.6				
1845	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.2		2.2			3.1	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.3			3.9	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.2				
1846	3.6	3.3	4.2			3.8			3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7			2.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1				
1847	3.4	4.7	5.9			4.5			4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4			2.5	3.5	3.2	4.4	4.6				
1848	3.3	3.9	4.2			3.2			5.2	4.1	2.8	3.3	3.7			2.7	3.4	3.2	4.7	4.6				
1849	6.3	3.8	4.2			3.8			3.6	3.4	3.0	4.4	4.0			4.1	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.0				
1850	5.8	3.9	4.4			4.7			4.6	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.0			4.1	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.5				
1841—50	3.9	3.5	3.8			3.4			3.9		3.2	3.5	3.4				3.4		4.3	3.6				
1851	4.8	3.9	4.4		4.3	4.0			4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9			3.8	4.1	4.6	4.9	4.2				
1852	6.4	3.9	5.3		4.6	3.9			4.5	4.0	4.3	4.8	3.9			5.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	5.3				
1853	4.6	4.1	4.3		3.2	4.0	3.2		5.0	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.7			4.0	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.1				
1854	4.2	4.2	4.1		2.4	3.7	3.1		5.0	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.6			2.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.6				
1855	3.9	4.2	5.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.2		5.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.6			3.3	3.9	3.3	4.4	3.8				
1856	5.8	4.0	5.9		5.3	4.9	5.0		7.0	5.5	4.8	6.0	4.4			4.8	5.8	5.2	5.5	7.3	6.9			
1857	6.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.6	7.3	4.7	4.4	5.5	3.9			3.2	6.0	5.7	5.8	8.7	6.9			
1858	4.7	4.1	3.6		3.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	8.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.1			2.7	3.5	4.3	3.8	5.1	3.2			4.0
1859	2.7	3.9	3.9		2.1	2.3	3.2	2.7	6.7	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.5			2.5	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.9	3.3			7.5
1860	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.9	6.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.9			3.4	3.7	3.2	5.2	3.8	4.3			7.5
1851—60	4.8	4.1	4.6		3.8	3.8			6.0	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.8			3.5	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.7				
1861	7.6	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	5.5	7.2	4.8	4.2	4.3	5.0			4.4	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.8	5.4			6.0
1862	6.7	5.4	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.5	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.9			4.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.9			6.0
1863	3.5	5.2	5.1		4.8		2.7	4.6	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.1			3.6	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.6	4.9			9.0
1864	6.4	4.8	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.9	5.5			2.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	6.4	3.8			8.5
1865	4.6	4.2	2.5		2.4	2.7	3.2	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.7	3.1	5.2			3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	5.0	5.1			7.5
1866	4.4	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.6	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.0			3.1	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.7	4.0			6.0
1867	9.0	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.3	6.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	5.9	5.8			6.6	5.6	5.5	6.9	6.4	7.0			7.5
1868	9.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.9	6.4	9.6	6.8	5.1	5.6	7.2	5.7			5.1	5.9	5.7	7.2	6.6	6.5			10.5
1869	5.8	6.7	4.9	5.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	7.3	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.5			3.5	4.7	4.1	5.9	6.4	5.1			6.0
1870	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	5.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.9			3.4	3.9	3.9	5.5	5.9	4.9			7.5
1861—70	6.3	5.3	4.6		3.9	4.2	3.8	6.0	5.4	4.4	3.9	4.5	5.1			4.1	4.7	4.6	5.4	6.2	5.4			7.5

Table C 6. (Cont.)

Year	Counties																						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Götaland county	Halland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Alvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gästeborg county	Västertotten county	Västernorrland county	Norrbotten county
1871	4.6	5.8	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.2	3.4	5.5	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	—	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.8	4.3	—
1872	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	3.9	3.7	4.1	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.7	5.4	—	2.6	4.4	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.3	4.3	—
1873	8.2	5.7	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.6	7.3	7.4	5.6	4.8	5.2	6.1	—	3.6	4.8	4.7	7.7	6.8	5.8	7.1	4.1	—
1874	7.7	7.3	10.0	6.7	5.6	5.9	6.3	8.5	6.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	—	4.5	6.4	5.3	8.7	7.7	6.3	8.2	5.0	—
1875	7.1	6.4	6.5	7.2	5.2	5.4	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	—	4.9	5.2	4.8	6.5	5.4	5.5	9.0	5.0	—
1876	5.6	5.5	7.3	5.7	3.8	4.0	4.7	6.0	5.7	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.6	—	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.6	4.3	7.1	4.5	—
1877	6.7	5.9	7.3	5.7	4.2	4.3	5.0	6.2	5.6	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.0	—	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	7.3	5.2	8.1	7.2	—
1878	5.4	5.7	7.5	4.8	4.6	3.6	4.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	—	3.9	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	4.7	7.4	5.7	—
1879	8.2	5.9	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	—	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.5	5.1	7.7	4.6	—
1880	7.5	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	5.3	5.5	6.8	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	—	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.2	4.9	6.1	6.4	5.2	—
1871—80	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	—	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.3	7.3	5.0	—
1881	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	—	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.1	6.4	4.6	—
1882	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.9	5.4	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	—	3.5	4.7	3.9	5.6	4.1	4.7	6.4	4.8	—
1883	7.0	5.6	6.2	6.4	5.3	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	—	5.8	6.1	7.1	6.1	6.7	6.7	5.0	4.6	—
1884	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.3	—	4.4	4.5	7.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	3.4	—
1885	5.8	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.0	—	3.6	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.7	4.0	—
1886	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2	—	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.0	5.6	4.2	—
1887	3.9	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.8	—	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.7	4.4	4.2	—
1888	4.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.8	—	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	—
1889	5.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	6.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.5	—	4.1	4.4	3.2	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.4	3.6	—
1890	6.0	4.8	5.5	6.2	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.5	6.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	—	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.2	5.1	3.8	4.3	5.6	—
1881—90	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	—	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	4.4	—
1891	8.5	7.7	6.5	8.4	6.0	4.9	5.5	6.0	9.0	5.3	5.4	5.9	7.2	6.6	6.8	5.3	6.3	4.6	5.2	3.5	6.1	6.0	6.5
1892	5.2	7.2	6.0	7.9	6.5	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.9	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.8	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.3	2.6	7.4	5.6	6.1
1893	5.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	4.9	3.8	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.4	6.3	6.0	7.3
1894	3.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	4.9	4.0	3.0	3.3	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.8
1895	4.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	4.5	4.3	3.6	5.5	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	3.2	4.1	9.0	5.1
1896	3.8	6.0	5.3	5.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.1	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.5	4.8
1897	4.3	6.0	5.9	6.4	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.3	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	5.0	7.5	5.1
1898	5.0	6.8	7.1	6.9	5.1	4.3	4.1	5.3	7.1	5.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.8	8.5	5.1
1899	5.3	7.9	8.4	7.5	5.9	4.8	4.8	6.0	7.4	5.9	7.8	9.2	6.0	5.6	7.0	7.9	8.0	8.8	7.4	6.1	7.8	7.5	7.3
1900	6.8	6.0	7.3	7.5	5.1	4.4	5.2	4.6	6.4	4.9	5.4	5.6	7.8	4.0	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.8	7.3	5.9	7.5	8.0	8.5
1891—00	5.2	6.9	6.5	7.0	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	6.1	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.8	6.3	6.9	6.3
1901	6.0	6.0	7.3	6.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	3.9	5.4	4.2	4.3	5.1	6.3	—	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.0	9.0	8.3
1902	5.9	6.0	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.6	5.0	6.9	4.8	5.5	6.2	8.1	—	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.5	6.0	7.8	8.3
1903	5.8	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	—	5.6	6.8	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.1	7.5	6.3	7.0
1904	5.7	7.5	7.4	6.8	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	7.3	5.2	6.1	5.9	4.5	—	8.1	7.1	4.2	5.6	5.9	4.6	4.5	6.0	6.8
1905	6.4	6.0	7.7	5.6	3.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	7.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.0	—	5.6	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	4.1	6.6	5.6	7.5
1906	5.5	5.3	7.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	6.0	—	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	5.1	6.4
1907	5.4	6.8	8.4	5.8	4.8	6.3	5.5	5.8	7.5	5.5	4.7	4.7	6.5	—	4.7	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
1908	6.1	6.8	9.5	6.8	5.6	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.9	4.9	7.0	—	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.3	6.8
1909	5.5	6.0	7.4	5.7	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.6	8.3	6.0	4.7	4.7	6.0	—	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	6.8	7.0
1910	6.0	6.0	7.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	4.3	5.4	7.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	6.9	—	5.9	6.4	6.0	6.9	5.7	6.2	5.6	6.9	5.3
1901—10	5.8	6.2	7.6	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	7.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.3	—	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0
1911	6.1	5.6	8.0	5.3	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	7.9	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.9	—	0.4	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.7	7.0	7.5
1912	6.7	8.3	10.4	7.3	6.0	7.3	6.2	5.9	9.0	6.4	6.8	7.7	7.5	—	8.0	5.7	7.4	6.7	8.4	6.3	8.4	7.3	8.9
1913	6.1	7.5	8.6	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.6	8.4	6.0	5.5	6.3	7.5	—	6.9	5.2	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.9	7.3	6.8	7.9

Table C 7. Prices of fresh Beef.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	15	16	17	18	19	20	22
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Smaland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västernorrland county
1830 . . .	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—	28	27	25	31	32	—
1831 . . .	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	29	—	26	27	25	33	33	—
1832 . . .	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	30	—	26	27	25	27	34	—
1833 . . .	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	33	—	26	27	25	25	32	—
1834 . . .	29	27	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	30	—	26	28	25	26	31	—
1835 . . .	29	27	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	29	—	25	28	25	26	32	—
1836 . . .	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	29	—	25	28	25	24	29	—
1837 . . .	29	26	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	31	—	27	30	26	31	29	—
1838 . . .	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	31	—	27	31	29	29	35	—
1839 . . .	35	30	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	28	34	29	29	37	—
1840 . . .	39	29	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	39	—	32	36	33	29	39	—
1841—40	31	27	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	27	30	27	28	33	—
1841 . . .	38	27	26	—	—	—	—	38	—	39	—	34	37	36	29	41	—
1842 . . .	40	29	29	—	—	—	—	39	—	40	—	35	35	36	35	40	—
1843 . . .	36	29	26	—	—	—	—	37	—	35	—	29	30	32	32	36	—
1844 . . .	35	29	23	—	—	—	—	35	—	29	—	27	28	31	28	35	—
1845 . . .	30	29	25	—	—	—	—	34	—	28	—	24	23	29	29	32	—
1846 . . .	36	31	27	—	—	—	—	36	—	29	—	27	28	34	29	39	—
1847 . . .	39	30	32	—	—	—	—	37	—	31	—	31	33	37	29	40	—
1848 . . .	44	32	35	—	—	—	—	40	—	38	—	35	35	40	30	41	—
1849 . . .	44	30	34	—	—	—	—	44	—	41	—	34	34	35	34	38	—
1850 . . .	41	31	30	—	—	—	—	45	—	32	—	30	30	33	35	34	—
1851—50	38	30	29	—	—	—	—	39	—	34	—	31	31	34	31	38	—
1851 . . .	37	30	29	—	33	—	—	40	—	29	32	29	30	33	35	33	—
1852 . . .	38	30	31	—	29	32	—	42	—	32	30	35	33	33	35	38	—
1853 . . .	38	33	30	—	27	26	—	43	—	28	28	30	32	33	35	36	—
1854 . . .	47	37	36	—	38	36	—	47	—	37	36	44	45	45	38	44	—
1855 . . .	54	44	48	—	48	40	—	50	—	50	47	59	56	59	54	56	—
1856 . . .	57	52	53	—	55	53	—	55	—	61	50	59	61	63	58	62	—
1857 . . .	63	45	45	—	47	48	44	59	—	51	48	51	58	60	56	63	—
1858 . . .	53	43	43	—	47	42	35	56	—	48	50	46	52	54	53	53	—
1859 . . .	48	40	42	—	42	40	34	45	—	38	47	39	42	47	44	47	—
1860 . . .	52	45	44	—	42	39	36	49	—	44	50	41	47	50	47	50	—
1851—60	49	40	40	—	40	—	—	49	—	42	42	43	46	48	46	48	—
1861 . . .	62	47	46	40	44	43	37	60	52	48	47	45	46	50	44	52	55
1862 . . .	50	44	45	38	46	45	34	55	47	43	48	46	45	50	49	56	59
1863 . . .	76	45	45	47	44	43	33	63	55	49	47	55	50	50	45	61	64
1864 . . .	72	47	43	45	41	40	30	66	52	40	44	54	47	48	41	58	61
1865 . . .	68	44	40	44	34	37	33	62	50	35	42	41	40	45	44	56	59
1866 . . .	60	48	47	40	41	43	35	65	53	43	46	45	42	50	46	52	55
1867 . . .	59	51	48	39	47	45	35	64	55	48	42	51	41	52	49	55	56
1868 . . .	59	47	46	42	37	33	28	50	42	41	35	38	37	47	38	41	58
1869 . . .	74	57	55	53	49	47	36	64	52	51	50	52	46	56	54	49	59
1870 . . .	69	58	57	57	55	58	43	59	60	57	60	54	49	59	55	57	59
1861—70	65	49	47	45	44	44	34	61	52	46	46	48	44	51	47	54	59



Table C 7. (Cont.)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Götaland county	Gotland county	Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västernorrland county
1871	68	61	69	58	56	59	43	60	58	62	62	62	51	59	53	55	69	
1872	75	63	64	61	54	54	44	61	55	54	60	64	57	59	56	61	68	
1873	80	63	65	60	54	55	45	62	54	56	66	66	62	62	68	61	71	
1874	70	69	68	65	50	52	42	63	59	57	69	69	56	59	63	61	78	
1875	69	68	65	64	63	49	49	65	63	64	66	66	60	65	75	58	89	
1876	74	66	62	60	59	49	50	69	68	72	66	63	63	64	68	64	90	
1877	70	65	62	58	61	61	47	63	66	65	65	59	60	68	65	66	90	
1878	66	68	65	60	60	56	51	59	63	56	66	66	64	62	58	75	80	
1879	75	71	69	65	58	56	47	61	65	60	63	61	65	55	56	68	73	
1880	68	71	68	63	55	53	45	64	64	65	66	59	68	68	57	61	59	
1871—80	72	67	65	61	57	54	46	63	62	61	64	61	61	61	62	62	77	
1881	65	65	65	58	60	62	43	58	61	60	59	56	66	48	55	59	58	
1882	75	68	67	63	62	60	58	61	62	62	71	70	74	61	59	75	77	
1883	73	70	69	70	66	60	58	62	66	70	75	73	74	66	66	72	82	
1884	67	69	68	68	62	56	53	60	62	71	71	70	70	63	63	70	80	
1885	64	67	67	64	57	49	47	61	58	61	66	69	64	60	59	64	67	
1886	60	66	65	58	48	41	38	59	53	59	59	59	59	59	55	59	65	
1887	56	64	62	56	41	40	37	56	54	48	50	56	58	56	54	55	56	
1888	55	63	61	54	51	42	35	58	59	58	57	60	57	57	57	61	60	
1889	58	67	68	65	54	49	53	63	62	65	61	70	70	63	60	60	68	
1890	65	69	71	65	54	49	57	66	70	69	65	72	73	68	65	67	75	
1881—90	64	67	66	63	56	51	48	60	61	62	63	66	67	60	89	65	69	
1891	69	74	74	75	60	54	53	68	74	71	65	70	72	75	68	69	85	
1892	65	73	72	70	63	55	60	66	71	68	65	68	70	71	67	69	79	
1893	66	69	66	65	60	48	55	64	67	65	63	70	70	67	67	68	75	
1894	66	64	64	60	50	50	50	66	68	65	60	69	68	68	60	68	69	
1895	63	62	60	58	58	50	48	62	66	60	60	68	66	67	60	67	70	
1896	61	60	58	53	56	50	49	60	64	61	60	67	65	65	57	67	61	
1897	67	60	60	59	57	50	51	62	64	63	55	68	63	64	56	65	64	
1898	69	61	61	61	59	55	55	65	66	65	58	71	67	65	62	65	65	
1899	70	64	63	62	60	55	55	68	69	67	65	72	68	69	65	68	73	
1900	68	65	65	64	62	60	59	70	70	70	68	72	71	70	69	70	74	
1891—00	66	65	64	62	60	53	54	65	68	66	62	70	68	68	63	68	72	
1901	70	68	68	66	64	62	60	72	69	70	69	74	70	73	71	74	72	
1902	71	68	69	66	66	60	62	73	71	70	70	73	73	73	75	77	73	
1903	71	70	71	67	67	61	65	75	75	75	72	75	75	77	77	76	74	
1904	74	71	72	69	64	64	62	73	73	76	72	77	76	75	78	73	75	
1905	71	69	69	63	61	61	59	74	74	75	68	79	78	71	70	78	76	
1906	71	77	73	67	68	65	65	75	74	70	70	80	82	88	77	86	77	
1907	83	82	78	75	75	70	69	76	78	74	82	85	85	90	83	90	80	
1908	86	81	79	78	83	78	70	86	87	86	88	84	80	86	83	90	83	
1909	85	79	75	73	79	72	73	78	77	86	80	77	80	85	81	85	81	
1910	74	76	72	68	71	66	63	70	73	84	75	80	78	80	75	83	78	
1901—10	76	74	73	69	70	66	63	78	78	77	78	78	78	80	77	81	77	
1911	70	74	70	63	66	65	57	69	70	77	72	79	75	71	75	80	75	
1912	69	75	75	70	71	70	76	72	77	75	80	88	86	90	85	89	80	
1913	87	86	85	71	82	82	76	78	85	88	83	92	90	93	92	94	88	

**Table C 8. Prices of salted Beef.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	5	Year	1	5	Year	1	5
	Stockholm City	Smaland		Stockholm City	Smaland		Stockholm City	Smaland
1830 . .	27	21	1860 . .	45	35	1887 . .	63	50
1831 . .	29	21	1851—60	50	38	1888 . .	58	48
1832 . .	29	21				1889 . .	59	55
1833 . .	33	21	1861 . .	55	43	1890 . .	65	60
1834 . .	32	21	1862 . .	47	41	1881—90	67	58
1835 . .	29	19	1863 . .	61	38			
1836 . .	28	19	1864 . .	62	35	1891 . .	74	63
1837 . .	30	19	1865 . .	58	35	1892 . .	74	61
1838 . .	32	20	1866 . .	55	41	1893 . .	74	57
1839 . .	34	24	1867 . .	55	40	1894 . .	68	57
1840 . .	33	28	1868 . .	55	37	1895 . .	63	57
1831—40	31	21	1869 . .	65	53	1896 . .	64	55
			1870 . .	68	58	1897 . .	64	58
1841 . .	38	32	1861—70	58	42	1898 . .	66	60
1842 . .	33	29				1899 . .	70	63
1843 . .	32	27	1871 . .	60	57	1900 . .	73	70
1844 . .	30	22	1872 . .	62	59	1891—00	69	60
1845 . .	28	21	1873 . .	66	59			
1846 . .	32	25	1874 . .	71	53	1901 . .	74	70
1847 . .	38	29	1875 . .	61	60	1902 . .	75	71
1848 . .	44	34	1876 . .	77	61	1903 . .	77	73
1849 . .	45	34	1877 . .	75	60	1904 . .	77	72
1850 . .	43	30	1878 . .	74	58	1905 . .	74	70
1841—50	36	28	1879 . .	74	58	1906 . .	77	75
			1880 . .	66	55	1907 . .	81	79
1851 . .	40	28	1871—80	69	58	1908 . .	87	82
1852 . .	42	29				1909 . .	85	80
1853 . .	45	29	1881 . .	67	56	1910 . .	82	77
1854 . .	48	35	1882 . .	76	58	1901—10	79	78
1855 . .	54	40	1883 . .	74	60			
1856 . .	58	48	1884 . .	72	58	1911 . .	75	72
1857 . .	62	50	1885 . .	71	54	1912 . .	87	74
1858 . .	58	45	1886 . .	67	52	1913 . .	98	81
1859 . .	48	38						

Table C 9. Prices of fresh Mutton.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	6	7	9	10	11	12	15	16	17	18
	Stockholm City	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Uppsala county	Orebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county
1841 . . .	42	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
1842 . . .	44	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
1843 . . .	45	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
1844 . . .	44	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
1845 . . .	45	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
1846 . . .	45	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
1847 . . .	50	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
1848 . . .	48	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
1849 . . .	46	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
1850 . . .	47	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
1841—50	46	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
1851 . . .	48	—	31	—	—	29	—	36	—	—	—
1852 . . .	47	—	30	—	—	28	—	35	—	—	—
1853 . . .	45	—	28	—	—	27	—	36	—	—	—
1854 . . .	53	—	38	—	—	37	—	51	—	—	—
1855 . . .	62	—	50	—	—	35	—	50	—	—	—
1856 . . .	70	—	53	—	—	59	—	68	—	—	—
1857 . . .	74	—	38	—	—	50	—	68	—	—	—
1858 . . .	56	—	28	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—
1859 . . .	57	—	28	—	—	30	—	45	—	—	—
1860 . . .	61	—	35	—	—	49	—	56	—	—	—
1851—60	57	—	36	—	—	39	—	49	—	—	—
1861 . . .	58	41	44	60	—	46	—	56	—	—	—
1862 . . .	74	41	34	52	—	42	—	56	—	—	—
1863 . . .	68	35	31	53	—	42	—	65	—	—	—
1864 . . .	58	34	35	55	—	42	—	50	—	—	—
1865 . . .	56	37	29	50	—	35	—	43	—	—	—
1866 . . .	65	37	36	70	—	43	50	47	—	—	—
1867 . . .	62	36	35	65	—	43	42	49	—	—	—
1868 . . .	56	31	29	46	—	34	38	44	—	—	—
1869 . . .	65	38	39	53	—	50	59	56	—	—	—
1870 . . .	63	41	46	58	—	56	54	53	—	—	—
1861—70	63	37	36	56	—	43	—	52	—	—	—
1871 . . .	69	45	50	68	—	58	55	49	—	56	50
1872 . . .	75	45	48	65	—	53	57	50	—	58	57
1873 . . .	68	53	50	62	—	56	61	60	—	59	61
1874 . . .	75	45	45	57	—	50	63	70	—	65	62
1875 . . .	82	53	53	85	—	73	75	71	—	68	74
1876 . . .	86	60	46	82	—	64	71	70	—	69	74

Year	1	6	7	9	10	11	12	15	16	17	18
	Stockholm City	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Alvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Ostergotland county	Uppsala county	Orebro county	Vastmanland county	Värmland county
1877 . .	82	63	50	97	—	61	70	80	—	72	72
1878 . .	82	66	53	92	—	61	69	74	—	77	59
1879 . .	81	50	44	78	—	61	69	69	—	65	54
1880 . .	79	56	47	66	—	66	64	64	—	62	58
1871—80	78	53	49	75	—	60	65	66	—	65	62
1881 . .	76	50	44	68	65	64	65	68	—	65	60
1882 . .	81	59	55	87	72	71	69	77	—	84	74
1883 . .	83	55	53	87	68	68	76	70	74	78	63
1884 . .	79	51	47	68	65	67	67	70	73	68	62
1885 . .	73	47	40	71	58	60	63	71	65	77	69
1886 . .	66	40	40	65	49	55	59	57	67	65	53
1887 . .	68	47	40	57	52	47	59	55	72	60	52
1888 . .	68	46	45	78	51	62	58	64	74	69	63
1889 . .	75	56	50	79	53	62	61	62	73	76	67
1890 . .	75	59	58	79	70	66	68	69	72	75	72
1881—90	74	54	47	74	60	62	65	66	—	72	63
1891 . .	79	59	70	80	70	68	68	65	76	77	67
1892 . .	75	60	63	83	71	66	66	71	73	77	67
1893 . .	85	60	64	80	64	65	65	63	74	76	68
1894 . .	80	51	55	73	62	71	65	60	70	69	65
1895 . .	71	57	49	79	65	70	67	66	65	70	63
1896 . .	71	53	48	70	61	68	62	58	70	79	64
1897 . .	79	56	50	65	62	70	67	63	74	79	65
1898 . .	80	65	60	80	65	76	72	65	79	86	72
1899 . .	81	61	65	80	68	74	79	77	82	83	74
1900 . .	85	72	63	85	71	77	80	74	89	83	81
1891—00	79	59	78	78	66	71	69	66	75	78	69
1901 . .	87	71	70	95	81	87	81	78	86	95	90
1902 . .	97	70	70	92	85	89	82	89	95	101	89
1903 . .	91	68	65	93	80	92	83	89	97	99	88
1904 . .	92	67	70	89	74	88	83	85	91	95	87
1905 . .	93	70	75	93	79	83	80	80	96	95	90
1906 . .	92	71	77	90	94	100	83	90	98	96	95
1907 . .	99	73	93	97	103	98	85	100	105	98	97
1908 . .	108	80	95	106	109	100	90	100	102	100	95
1909 . .	111	85	96	101	98	105	95	95	102	97	97
1910 . .	107	80	96	100	98	103	92	98	105	100	98
1901—10	98	74	81	96	90	95	85	90	98	98	93
1911 . .	107	75	90	96	92	95	98	92	98	98	90
1912 . .	108	80	92	98	95	102	89	102	105	100	99
1913 . .	121	80	100	114	104	115	105	105	110	110	105

**Table C 10. Prices of Pork.**  
Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Upsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gästeborg county	Jämtland county	Västernorrland county	Västerbotten county	Norrbotten county
1830	55	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1831	55	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1832	55	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1833	55	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1834	55	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1835	55	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1836	55	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1837	56	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1838	65	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1839	64	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1840	59	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1841	40 60	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1842	55	37	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1843	52	35	44	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1844	54	34	42	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1845	54	34	37	—	—	45	—	—	—	35	39	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1846	53	34	38	—	—	47	—	—	—	40	40	—	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1847	59	40	43	—	—	54	—	—	—	44	46	—	47	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1848	71	45	45	—	—	62	—	—	—	53	50	—	50	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1848	64	48	53	—	—	65	—	—	—	49	54	—	48	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1849	55	42	44	—	—	55	—	—	—	48	41	—	45	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1850	56	42	40	—	—	56	—	—	—	47	47	—	48	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1841—50	57	39	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1851	64	40	44	—	—	52	—	—	—	47	50	—	50	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1852	63	47	52	—	55	51	—	—	—	48	52	—	53	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1853	71	50	54	—	50	58	—	—	—	50	58	—	61	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—





### Table C 11. Prices of Bacon.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Jämtland county	Västernorrland county	Norrbotten county
1830	53	40	40	52	59	61	53	67	65	54	57	55	59	—	62	—	—	65	59	—	64
1831	50	39	44	52	59	61	53	67	62	58	62	60	65	—	63	—	—	66	68	—	67
1832	55	37	43	55	59	61	59	67	62	52	53	71	61	—	68	—	—	66	71	—	68
1833	55	37	50	55	53	61	57	67	68	52	56	64	61	—	64	—	—	62	73	—	75
1834	53	38	47	49	53	61	57	67	62	52	60	65	61	—	60	—	—	59	78	—	70
1835	54	38	46	47	47	61	59	67	66	51	65	65	59	—	60	—	—	58	74	—	73
1836	59	38	49	47	53	61	71	67	67	60	65	60	57	—	60	—	—	59	72	—	71
1837	67	39	53	49	53	61	77	69	68	58	65	60	58	—	60	—	—	59	71	—	76
1838	76	40	59	53	59	61	77	73	72	58	66	68	61	—	65	—	—	65	75	—	78
1839	70	44	53	55	65	61	77	73	72	64	65	64	62	—	63	—	—	62	78	—	70
1840	70	45	53	50	65	61	74	67	80	61	60	64	62	—	65	—	—	59	82	—	78
1841	40	49	58	51	57	61	66	68	67	87	60	61	62	—	63	—	—	62	74	—	73
1841	68	39	53	49	59	65	65	67	71	58	61	63	61	—	63	—	—	59	78	—	79
1842	54	38	47	49	59	61	65	61	65	64	62	55	58	—	60	—	—	57	74	—	80
1843	59	37	49	49	56	61	59	61	62	52	56	55	55	—	58	—	—	57	70	—	74
1844	58	37	59	50	53	61	57	67	62	52	61	54	53	—	55	—	—	50	65	—	72
1845	59	37	56	53	53	61	60	67	62	58	62	58	52	—	59	—	—	50	76	—	77
1846	68	37	56	59	56	61	63	68	64	58	65	54	55	—	68	—	—	60	70	—	80
1847	72	35	55	59	56	61	71	73	68	64	68	67	64	—	73	—	—	65	74	—	84
1848	72	35	62	62	65	71	68	73	74	64	65	66	67	—	70	—	—	70	75	—	85
1849	68	41	70	62	59	61	63	70	68	61	63	62	62	—	68	—	—	68	72	—	72
1850	62	41	44	62	59	61	53	70	70	55	59	55	59	—	66	—	—	64	70	—	68
1841—50	68	38	58	55	58	61	62	68	67	59	63	59	59	—	64	—	—	60	72	—	77
1851	69	40	46	61	59	61	59	68	68	58	60	61	59	—	69	—	—	68	73	—	72
1852	68	44	71	62	59	61	65	69	68	60	63	60	60	—	72	—	—	70	77	—	75
1853	76	57	64	77	71	61	71	71	71	63	64	70	63	—	73	—	—	78	77	—	75



Table C II. (Cont.)

Year	1	2	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Götaland	Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Upsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Jämtland county	Västernorrland county	Northotten county
1854	77	60	70	67	74	78	75	85	86	71	70	73	68	—	82	78	—	85	82	—	85
1855	87	64	75	77	88	82	97	96	95	77	75	79	78	—	92	82	—	98	98	—	93
1856	100	71	78	101	94	108	106	100	103	88	85	86	92	—	97	88	—	111	—	—	100
1857	99	70	68	84	88	108	94	101	95	90	86	92	100	—	101	93	—	117	—	—	94
1858	80	62	61	77	78	77	77	88	92	73	82	80	94	—	92	85	—	112	—	—	82
1859	76	68	59	74	65	72	71	79	83	71	77	75	82	—	82	83	—	108	—	—	88
1860	76	71	61	80	71	71	80	83	87	78	77	70	77	—	78	80	77	98	—	—	90
1851—60	81	61	68	76	78	79	80	82	85	78	74	78	77	—	84	80	—	98	—	—	88
1861	86	67	68	88	78	75	90	86	92	82	82	82	79	—	81	88	99	93	—	—	94
1862	92	58	82	89	78	77	96	91	92	87	88	88	80	—	87	92	94	103	—	—	96
1863	85	58	78	85	71	70	78	82	82	70	85	82	76	—	71	85	82	94	—	—	90
1864	81	69	65	75	68	65	79	79	82	64	82	78	70	—	71	86	88	76	—	—	88
1865	76	62	60	69	68	68	74	81	80	74	80	75	74	—	72	84	94	82	—	—	85
1866	79	67	56	82	77	71	80	85	85	79	86	80	78	—	78	88	94	82	—	—	88
1867	81	85	65	80	80	83	83	89	89	80	88	82	80	—	89	90	85	104	—	—	90
1868	93	84	86	76	85	80	91	94	97	85	90	90	82	—	89	94	109	86	—	—	90
1869	95	92	76	100	97	90	88	96	110	97	91	90	93	—	120	109	123	104	—	—	100
1870	91	85	88	95	97	90	90	94	107	93	89	91	99	—	112	112	115	120	—	—	105
1861—70	86	73	72	84	80	76	88	88	92	81	86	84	81	—	87	93	98	106	135	—	93
1871	89	89	78	88	94	88	87	96	104	86	85	88	88	—	99	109	100	85	115	130	103
1872	76	85	80	83	81	80	76	85	92	83	82	75	82	—	97	94	100	97	105	123	102
1873	84	84	75	97	90	90	82	95	102	99	86	80	88	—	100	100	105	102	108	125	108
1874	103	74	85	96	95	94	98	104	111	103	90	95	100	—	106	100	109	106	110	128	118
1875	103	82	96	106	100	98	96	112	115	106	108	100	106	—	113	112	115	106	115	130	115
1876	108	73	108	112	112	100	101	115	113	106	110	105	106	—	112	118	132	118	123	135	113
1877	91	70	96	99	100	96	99	111	102	94	104	102	103	—	104	109	109	105	118	130	112
1878	73	85	76	86	85	88	82	95	83	85	94	85	91	—	82	82	92	102	103	122	95
1879	75	86	69	80	85	84	87	85	72	81	82	79	83	—	90	73	68	85	98	115	85
1880	76	92	67	88	90	84	89	90	93	96	88	85	86	—	97	87	83	105	100	—	99

1881	83	97	87	82	100	88	93	92	92	94	95	91	—	101	80	91	93	109	101	118
1882	93	102	105	80	99	108	104	100	96	98	98	99	112	109	92	91	100	125	108	125
1883	92	103	94	94	105	96	90	95	104	94	95	99	97	95	85	99	93	118	120	118
1884	90	94	78	80	87	84	95	88	91	82	85	92	94	95	84	93	105	115	103	
1885	86	88	76	80	79	72	75	88	85	86	87	80	89	100	98	75	85	93	99	90
1886	84	83	77	77	74	72	79	78	82	82	82	83	94	80	83	70	80	85	88	89
1887	75	81	75	79	71	69	81	78	79	78	77	77	82	70	75	74	93	85	86	
1888	77	80	73	82	82	72	91	83	73	80	80	80	79	78	75	80	100	90	93	
1889	84	79	80	80	71	76	90	75	80	85	86	85	83	91	83	80	110	110	96	
1890	86	89	87	83	78	83	83	93	85	92	90	93	92	87	78	86	100	98	98	
1881—90	88	90	84	82	84	82	88	87	87	88	87	89	—	89	81	86	104	101	102	
1891	89	93	91	75	82	90	89	103	91	89	92	90	96	95	83	89	102	103	95	
1892	94	93	85	63	100	98	91	99	94	91	93	95	98	96	90	99	93	105	106	100
1893	98	97	99	80	103	102	110	108	99	98	95	95	99	106	92	87	110	108	115	110
1894	88	93	81	78	93	95	89	103	96	94	98	90	90	96	90	83	83	107	120	102
1895	78	84	68	73	81	90	75	92	82	84	90	75	83	86	85	83	84	103	100	95
1896	72	72	60	70	83	82	60	77	76	77	85	77	78	78	81	72	75	89	80	82
1897	79	84	71	86	96	95	78	93	88	91	80	92	90	84	85	85	90	90	78	84
1898	86	87	86	96	95	95	83	100	94	95	85	97	95	90	92	95	93	95	102	98
1899	94	87	77	96	82	95	78	98	98	91	95	98	99	90	92	90	98	100	96	104
1900	92	89	97	100	103	97	103	100	103	105	100	100	102	107	98	115	108	111	100	120
1891—00	87	88	82	82	92	94	86	97	92	92	91	91	92	92	86	98	101	100	99	
1901	114	109	106	110	108	100	109	110	115	112	110	112	112	115	115	112	118	123	105	125
1902	113	108	105	108	103	110	123	110	112	111	112	99	111	110	119	110	119	120	108	128
1903	113	104	103	109	94	100	112	118	117	110	98	95	111	110	115	110	122	117	125	115
1904	105	97	90	105	85	103	93	120	106	100	95	96	101	99	108	105	102	105	110	103
1905	101	91	93	103	101	110	104	115	112	105	98	101	106	110	103	100	108	110	111	104
1906	107	109	107	115	110	110	115	115	129	117	105	103	112	121	112	113	117	115	118	120
1907	115	112	112	120	105	110	112	118	125	120	115	112	117	118	111	118	118	120	118	119
1908	118	105	99	98	95	103	105	100	110	105	120	110	119	110	110	108	110	120	115	112
1909	102	105	94	108	113	110	125	108	114	118	115	105	115	112	115	115	117	114	110	122
1910	109	103	101	120	120	120	136	118	129	122	120	110	112	122	120	118	120	120	127	125
1901—10	110	104	101	110	108	108	118	114	117	119	109	108	111	118	118	111	114	118	119	119
1911	114	109	102	100	98	92	119	115	113	108	115	112	120	115	110	113	114	113	117	116
1912	109	113	107	105	105	116	118	118	118	120	120	115	118	120	118	120	116	117	120	115
1913	114	115	110	115	113	121	138	121	136	125	128	120	125	125	125	135	124	123	130	129

**Table C 12. Prices of unskimmed Milk.**  
Stated in Öre per litre.

Year	1	2	12	19	Year	1	2	12	19
	Stockholm City	Malmbus county	Ostergotland county	Kopparberg county		Stockholm City	Malmbus county	Ostergotland county	Kopparberg county
1830 . .	11.3	6.2	7.0	8.8	1872 . .	13.1	10.9	9.6	13.5
1831 . .	10.3	6.2	6.1	8.9	1873 . .	13.4	10.7	10.7	15.0
1832 . .	11.8	6.2	7.3	9.8	1874 . .	13.6	11.1	10.5	16.9
1833 . .	11.2	6.2	7.0	9.1	1875 . .	15.5	11.0	11.4	16.1
1834 . .	11.1	6.2	7.9	9.0	1876 . .	16.4	11.6	12.1	16.4
1835 . .	12.0	6.2	6.5	9.9	1877 . .	17.3	11.4	12.3	16.5
1836 . .	12.0	6.2	6.6	11.8	1878 . .	17.2	11.7	12.6	15.4
1837 . .	12.5	6.2	7.4	11.1	1879 . .	16.2	10.9	12.3	11.5
1838 . .	12.1	6.2	8.1	10.4	1880 . .	15.2	11.0	12.1	12.0
1839 . .	13.0	6.2	8.0	10.4	1871—80	14.8	11.1	11.3	14.6
1840 . .	12.4	6.2	9.1	10.3	1881 . .	16.2	11.4	11.8	13.1
1831—40	11.8	6.2	7.4	10.1	1882 . .	15.6	11.3	12.2	13.0
1841 . .	11.9	6.2	8.5	10.0	1883 . .	14.5	11.2	13.3	11.4
1842 . .	11.7	7.0	8.6	10.1	1884 . .	14.4	11.0	12.8	11.2
1843 . .	11.3	7.0	8.1	10.2	1885 . .	14.3	11.0	12.6	10.5
1844 . .	11.4	7.0	7.9	9.8	1886 . .	14.1	10.8	12.2	10.0
1845 . .	11.3	7.0	8.4	10.0	1887 . .	12.6	10.3	12.0	10.4
1846 . .	12.8	7.0	8.5	10.1	1888 . .	12.3	10.0	12.4	9.8
1847 . .	11.6	7.0	9.2	10.2	1889 . .	12.4	9.6	11.4	10.5
1848 . .	12.3	7.0	10.0	9.8	1890 . .	12.4	9.6	10.1	11.3
1849 . .	12.2	7.0	9.8	9.9	1881—90	13.9	10.6	12.1	11.1
1850 . .	11.1	7.0	9.6	9.7	1891 . .	12.1	9.6	10.3	11.1
1841—50	11.8	6.9	8.9	10.0	1892 . .	12.3	9.7	11.1	11.2
1851 . .	10.4	7.0	8.9	10.0	1893 . .	11.9	9.8	11.0	10.8
1852 . .	10.8	7.0	8.4	10.0	1894 . .	11.8	9.6	10.2	10.3
1853 . .	11.3	7.0	8.5	10.4	1895 . .	11.2	9.7	9.4	10.0
1854 . .	13.3	8.0	9.1	11.0	1896 . .	11.0	9.6	9.3	9.8
1855 . .	14.2	8.0	10.4	11.0	1897 . .	11.2	9.2	9.4	9.6
1856 . .	16.7	8.3	10.5	12.1	1898 . .	11.3	9.3	9.5	9.0
1857 . .	17.0	9.5	11.0	13.1	1899 . .	11.6	9.4	10.5	10.2
1858 . .	15.8	10.2	10.8	13.5	1900 . .	12.3	9.7	10.7	11.4
1859 . .	15.5	10.2	10.6	13.1	1891—00	11.7	9.6	10.1	10.3
1860 . .	15.3	10.1	11.0	12.8	1901 . .	12.3	10.1	10.9	11.8
1851—60	14.0	8.5	9.9	11.7	1902 . .	13.4	10.2	11.2	14.1
1861 . .	14.0	9.5	11.4	12.9	1903 . .	14.2	10.2	11.2	13.0
1862 . .	13.7	10.4	11.7	12.7	1904 . .	12.8	10.3	11.3	11.9
1863 . .	13.5	10.8	11.0	12.6	1905 . .	12.5	10.2	10.9	12.5
1864 . .	13.4	10.3	11.4	13.4	1906 . .	12.6	10.6	11.3	12.8
1865 . .	13.3	10.5	10.8	13.5	1907 . .	13.7	11.2	12.1	13.3
1866 . .	13.6	10.8	9.5	13.4	1908 . .	13.7	11.5	12.4	13.4
1867 . .	14.0	10.4	10.4	13.3	1909 . .	13.8	12.0	12.5	10.9
1868 . .	14.2	11.0	10.8	13.4	1910 . .	13.6	12.1	12.8	11.0
1869 . .	13.9	11.1	10.5	15.0	1901—10	13.3	10.8	11.7	12.5
1870 . .	13.3	10.5	9.9	13.9	1911 . .	13.4	12.1	13.2	11.5
1861—70	13.7	10.5	10.7	13.4	1912 . .	13.4	12.5	13.6	11.3
1871 . .	13.0	10.6	9.1	13.0	1913 . .	13.2	12.3	13.4	12.0

### Table C 13. Prices of Butter.

Stated in öre per kilogramme.

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	Stockholm City	Malmöus county	Kristianstad county	Bläkinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Göteborg county	Halland	Göteborg & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Östergötland county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	Uppsala county	Örebro	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Jämtland	Västernorrland county	Västergötland county	Norrbottnen county
1830	102	109	79	—	75	71	88	78	92	78	88	80	88	106	100	82	100	85	77	97	59	82	63	62
1831	110	99	79	—	78	81	88	71	85	78	88	84	94	106	106	79	97	78	83	96	65	88	71	65
1832	99	106	79	—	78	80	90	71	86	71	88	77	88	100	106	79	94	106	82	85	65	71	65	71
1833	102	98	88	—	78	112	112	74	91	78	88	68	88	94	102	75	94	78	91	85	65	71	65	71
1834	94	94	97	—	79	72	112	78	100	78	88	71	88	82	94	64	88	78	94	85	65	71	59	59
1835	89	105	97	—	78	77	118	74	103	78	88	81	88	88	97	79	88	78	93	80	65	77	59	62
1836	99	109	106	—	88	86	118	88	100	88	98	88	90	94	99	88	94	88	88	88	65	77	62	62
1837	105	111	100	—	90	101	98	88	124	98	100	90	94	97	106	86	112	88	97	97	65	78	65	71
1838	111	115	106	—	88	97	98	94	121	88	100	90	94	106	112	88	106	88	100	99	71	82	74	71
1839	114	126	106	—	88	94	106	88	117	88	100	96	100	106	106	94	100	88	100	95	71	88	77	79
1840	113	122	98	—	88	92	106	82	116	88	106	83	94	100	106	93	97	88	100	93	71	77	71	71
1841—40	104	109	96	—	83	86	108	81	104	83	95	83	92	97	103	83	97	83	95	90	67	78	67	68
1841	116	118	93	—	88	84	106	88	113	88	106	92	94	100	102	88	94	82	95	93	71	71	70	71
1842	108	119	100	—	88	84	106	91	114	88	110	84	100	100	100	88	91	82	85	83	65	82	77	71
1843	112	114	93	—	100	95	112	106	122	100	80	90	112	108	109	100	94	94	82	97	79	100	94	88
1844	119	115	82	—	84	85	90	78	117	88	72	88	110	106	106	88	92	88	97	96	71	82	71	77
1845	113	113	91	—	86	92	88	77	117	88	74	87	98	106	110	88	94	88	96	108	74	91	78	82
1846	117	112	93	—	88	88	118	88	110	88	89	101	99	106	112	99	94	88	98	95	73	88	79	88
1847	126	117	103	—	88	98	118	88	115	108	94	110	106	112	112	104	100	94	94	107	78	100	88	94
1848	126	120	118	—	87	104	118	94	129	108	85	110	106	112	115	111	100	106	118	93	82	97	84	94
1849	119	120	110	—	88	97	118	85	118	112	85	113	106	118	115	108	100	98	106	95	71	88	78	88
1850	132	119	115	—	88	101	118	88	123	98	94	115	112	118	115	109	100	106	106	106	71	88	78	88
1841—50	119	117	100	—	89	93	109	88	118	97	89	99	104	110	110	98	96	93	98	97	74	89	80	84
1851	130	124	105	—	97	101	118	82	118	98	99	115	112	124	115	113	103	106	111	99	71	88	78	94
1852	133	121	105	—	102	101	116	100	118	98	91	110	112	118	116	104	103	116	112	104	71	93	78	88
1853	133	122	111	—	85	108	108	97	124	112	87	115	118	129	119	111	109	106	106	106	82	94	85	94

Table C 13. (Cont.)

Year	1 Stockholm City	2 Malmöhus county	3 Kristianstad county	4 Blekinge county	5 Småland county	6 Kalmar county	7 Gotland county	8 Halland county	9 Göteborg & Bohus county	10 Älvsborg county	11 Skaraborg county	12 Östergötland county	13 Söderman- lands county	14 Stockholm county	15 Uppsala county	16 Örebro county	17 Västmanland county	18 Värmland county	19 Kopparberg county	20 Gästrik county	21 Jämtland county	22 Västernor- land county	23 Västernor- land county	24 Norrbotten county	
1854	141	135	120	—	104	110	177	118	138	123	104	120	128	141	128	123	121	118	121	122	129	109	106	103	109
1855	151	147	138	—	116	120	113	118	145	123	113	117	129	141	132	134	129	118	122	129	112	124	118	118	118
1856	158	158	152	118	136	144	140	141	162	163	146	152	155	159	150	172	140	167	124	155	114	121	118	121	121
1857	186	167	159	118	131	166	153	176	152	147	151	157	159	136	153	165	135	142	135	150	118	129	118	129	129
1858	176	163	150	124	112	123	134	118	152	138	126	131	151	159	145	132	126	130	166	129	130	124	100	118	118
1859	163	138	118	124	112	132	131	129	176	132	127	134	163	162	145	134	141	132	123	151	116	141	118	129	129
1860	163	148	136	124	114	135	129	129	150	139	123	127	171	141	144	130	135	125	159	150	111	153	104	118	118
1861—60	184	142	129	—	111	124	123	121	148	127	117	128	140	141	138	123	124	126	128	120	103	117	102	112	112
1861	160	155	148	122	118	127	122	120	157	147	120	131	161	129	149	139	130	143	153	146	120	141	117	118	118
1862	159	155	137	118	117	125	158	118	160	123	117	131	155	129	135	128	123	123	141	131	118	148	115	118	118
1863	157	159	145	113	118	130	136	118	151	120	115	117	149	135	149	128	131	122	147	131	117	141	118	118	118
1864	165	162	140	124	117	123	127	141	149	126	102	126	158	153	141	134	127	130	146	135	120	140	108	112	112
1865	161	182	158	120	118	131	115	133	158	129	113	122	158	153	156	124	131	140	176	137	127	145	110	118	118
1866	159	175	155	137	130	131	114	142	163	145	129	132	154	150	146	145	130	160	176	140	126	150	118	129	129
1867	144	165	149	145	123	126	116	120	145	130	125	126	144	145	141	131	127	151	176	148	134	155	118	118	118
1868	148	172	160	158	127	140	127	135	167	140	134	132	145	155	133	129	164	145	144	131	153	102	106	106	106
1869	169	173	157	120	142	139	118	122	167	150	136	147	153	153	157	160	144	161	153	166	140	146	108	118	118
1870	158	172	167	127	127	133	141	118	165	139	131	129	147	158	146	141	126	165	151	161	129	165	114	123	123
1861—70	188	167	152	128	124	131	127	128	168	138	122	129	182	146	148	136	120	146	186	144	126	148	112	118	118
1871	177	176	196	141	147	140	130	125	179	143	136	150	158	159	165	156	138	156	171	162	130	153	110	129	129
1872	169	174	196	154	140	152	152	132	206	139	135	150	169	158	165	152	143	152	176	169	140	155	114	129	129
1873	181	178	193	162	156	165	159	163	208	154	155	169	172	171	172	164	154	171	182	180	144	173	136	162	162
1874	209	195	212	179	177	169	178	167	227	171	171	184	179	197	174	196	177	188	200	201	168	196	165	176	176
1875	203	196	217	193	195	182	206	176	220	163	167	197	197	207	192	183	181	177	200	203	162	203	165	161	161
1876	199	207	232	200	188	188	204	195	230	188	175	208	196	202	213	203	197	196	200	211	166	194	148	174	174
1877	194	207	230	201	186	187	196	177	223	192	172	198	178	188	200	184	191	188	196	202	188	190	167	171	171
1878	160	208	232	185	161	176	194	161	206	151	143	180	172	141	198	170	167	153	152	177	153	178	134	128	128
1879	152	193	197	136	145	135	132	145	164	156	122	148	141	141	175	137	132	165	129	141	121	160	118	107	107
1880	174	210	218	186	182	164	149	182	216	170	160	178	174	176	204	178	176	200	195	141	180	148	152	152	152

1881	184	210	197	175	171	170	154	179	213	179	156	187	174	188	188	174	170	190	200	177	159	188	146	167
1882	177	215	226	178	179	187	166	180	214	179	166	188	197	171	192	188	182	184	200	188	151	188	165	159
1883	160	204	209	180	179	168	148	160	212	167	157	171	170	165	174	167	167	172	179	180	166	185	159	145
1884	161	210	209	171	181	161	144	195	210	171	180	196	203	162	192	188	171	182	194	188	159	175	158	145
1885	158	192	200	175	172	158	139	182	190	160	168	180	175	156	174	173	171	161	168	178	159	170	129	124
1886	175	183	182	165	162	151	165	184	196	155	147	165	155	148	159	103	164	153	165	166	149	168	110	119
1887	179	189	184	161	164	146	156	175	188	151	153	163	154	147	153	163	166	159	194	162	158	169	126	135
1888	174	182	189	166	150	150	139	166	186	149	156	168	159	153	172	159	158	153	194	172	168	182	138	154
1889	185	191	198	173	160	170	145	183	184	149	162	168	173	153	167	164	164	159	195	167	171	189	153	150
1890	183	193	192	175	174	173	154	182	193	156	174	174	138	160	170	166	164	168	180	176	178	187	154	150
1881—90	171	197	199	172	169	163	181	179	199	162	162	176	170	160	174	171	168	168	187	178	162	180	144	148
1891	191	192	183	168	164	163	155	183	185	156	162	164	168	166	170	164	165	162	190	170	170	188	163	157
1892	191	202	194	189	181	178	148	195	194	165	170	180	190	173	169	174	175	170	180	177	178	200	155	163
1893	190	204	200	179	175	176	140	190	189	162	165	178	202	168	165	162	167	153	190	165	172	198	143	175
1894	183	199	190	164	165	164	155	180	186	152	159	169	180	158	148	157	159	159	190	172	168	200	153	178
1895	173	196	175	167	161	161	145	170	172	145	156	165	165	154	145	149	155	154	190	163	176	196	145	163
1896	181	190	205	175	163	170	155	172	174	155	158	179	166	163	155	163	170	161	183	172	176	199	158	170
1897	184	188	190	161	165	164	159	180	177	152	169	177	177	168	160	160	163	141	190	165	173	189	155	172
1898	181	193	195	161	176	172	151	176	183	158	167	171	177	171	163	166	165	170	190	173	193	197	161	172
1899	195	201	200	186	183	178	162	187	190	179	180	197	190	184	183	182	182	173	190	200	177	210	165	178
1900	193	207	190	180	180	175	160	188	198	160	181	180	198	180	168	173	177	175	198	175	185	210	162	195
1891—00	186	197	192	173	171	170	153	182	185	158	167	176	181	169	163	168	168	162	189	173	177	197	156	172
1901	216	211	203	185	187	194	171	193	204	173	188	194	203	189	191	189	182	177	205	205	200	213	173	200
1902	207	206	201	190	183	190	164	187	210	172	189	189	185	186	182	187	179	186	193	188	195	216	178	200
1903	205	204	197	—	180	198	167	186	208	176	188	190	190	183	173	184	173	185	195	180	170	218	172	210
1904	202	197	199	—	169	194	170	182	194	178	183	176	193	184	174	183	169	177	200	180	165	208	166	199
1905	210	200	208	—	190	198	165	191	200	179	187	186	185	180	174	188	180	188	200	180	172	205	171	196
1906	215	212	201	—	203	190	183	198	213	185	194	202	200	185	187	198	188	199	213	195	163	193	179	199
1907	207	208	200	—	200	195	183	195	200	199	195	188	198	191	185	191	183	198	210	200	178	215	183	210
1908	212	209	210	—	203	200	195	198	205	210	197	197	200	194	182	194	185	190	211	203	206	215	180	210
1909	204	211	195	—	198	200	183	203	205	208	192	194	205	196	197	188	179	184	190	201	223	220	176	190
1910	212	211	213	—	198	208	190	196	245	187	196	187	200	193	184	180	186	195	200	203	204	207	179	204
1901—10	209	207	203	—	191	197	177	193	208	187	191	190	196	188	183	188	180	188	202	194	188	211	176	202
1911	221	213	239	—	214	200	203	213	215	190	214	210	228	193	189	203	195	180	195	200	208	200	181	198
1912	224	229	232	—	210	205	210	218	218	209	212	215	218	205	198	210	203	206	195	220	185	220	180	203
1913	213	225	230	—	206	213	203	211	218	203	191	217	203	205	197	198	198	200	203	218	226	220	180	201



1854	93	54	58	—	65	63	—	—	63	55	63	—	69	—	63	77	—	79	—
1855	110	76	57	—	83	66	—	—	66	65	74	—	75	—	69	80	88	109	—
1856	117	80	56	—	82	94	—	89	84	75	86	—	79	—	73	100	100	138	—
1857	117	90	66	—	94	81	69	90	89	77	91	—	73	100	80	100	111	125	—
1858	140	82	60	—	78	68	66	79	79	76	93	—	86	78	81	90	118	107	—
1859	136	74	50	—	77	67	62	68	58	61	73	—	74	69	80	85	111	104	—
1860	120	84	55	—	79	82	69	79	72	68	84	—	101	79	85	90	125	100	—
1851-60	111	74	—	—	76	70	—	—	69	63	74	—	76	—	73	84	—	101	—
1861	106	87	59	—	72	69	73	70	75	61	72	—	78	73	80	79	113	87	—
1862	97	90	55	—	74	74	67	77	67	64	80	—	81	86	88	85	110	91	—
1863	110	85	63	—	74	76	65	70	70	63	71	80	77	79	75	83	102	94	—
1864	118	82	54	—	80	76	54	72	77	64	77	75	82	80	85	88	110	113	—
1865	100	75	63	—	82	73	58	72	75	63	74	76	86	94	91	90	120	90	—
1866	104	87	58	—	81	68	60	72	70	66	72	76	68	74	80	82	130	107	—
1867	92	85	58	—	71	73	55	66	68	62	72	70	83	72	82	80	113	96	—
1868	103	80	55	—	75	70	63	75	71	70	72	72	84	76	75	82	100	93	—
1869	97	83	67	—	83	73	67	76	77	69	74	75	79	82	77	77	115	104	—
1870	100	75	59	—	72	70	75	71	80	69	80	73	81	74	73	80	113	94	—
1861-70	103	83	89	—	76	72	64	72	73	68	74	—	80	79	81	83	113	97	—
1871	98	78	61	—	81	70	67	83	80	74	86	74	97	82	80	83	104	106	—
1872	102	85	67	—	84	79	71	85	84	73	90	81	110	86	79	88	120	118	—
1873	116	87	74	84	95	80	80	86	93	80	91	95	97	93	98	100	128	130	123
1874	130	87	75	84	109	84	88	102	95	91	98	104	113	106	113	125	134	126	120
1875	137	83	71	86	121	109	104	100	92	89	96	109	117	97	110	119	134	138	145
1876	133	85	90	87	107	106	110	114	111	97	102	105	117	109	130	144	145	145	160
1877	132	88	84	100	106	88	106	109	111	96	118	103	124	103	120	138	142	154	160
1878	113	95	60	71	95	88	82	79	80	74	85	95	113	83	95	98	125	119	160
1879	110	95	72	71	88	86	77	84	86	84	83	88	97	71	86	97	100	108	130
1880	110	93	71	84	97	86	86	88	83	78	84	86	106	80	86	97	113	108	115
1871-80	118	88	73	—	98	88	87	93	92	84	93	94	109	91	100	109	128	128	—
1881	120	95	80	75	101	88	90	97	87	83	99	95	109	110	104	110	123	122	150
1882	112	89	75	79	89	93	81	83	83	77	94	93	97	101	99	97	110	100	140
1883	118	88	88	79	98	95	92	100	86	86	89	91	114	97	103	96	118	108	130
1884	112	78	75	79	88	81	80	110	82	86	87	85	94	95	112	97	120	102	125
1885	109	78	71	84	98	71	83	94	86	80	93	96	90	93	102	86	118	105	130
1886	91	75	75	71	81	76	80	78	76	74	81	90	92	80	90	88	105	89	120
1887	85	82	67	63	81	67	80	79	77	76	82	97	92	86	92	79	95	83	120



Table C 14. (Cont.)

Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Kristianstad county	Blekinge county	Småland	Kalmar county	Gotland county	Gotland & Bohus county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Älvsborg county	Skaraborg county	Ostergötland county	Södermanland county	Uppsala county	Örebro county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Kopparberg county	Gävleborg county	Västernorrland county		
1888 . . .	96	94	88	70	86	80	87	84	85	86	93	97	102	89	110	101	120	114	120			
1889 . . .	96	93	100	72	84	86	82	86	85	76	85	100	92	82	89	95	111	94	121			
1890 . . .	101	98	102	75	91	83	87	98	80	89	90	101	95	86	99	100	112	104	130			
1881—90	104	98	82	75	90	82	84	91	82	81	89	98	98	92	101	98	113	102	130			
1891 . . .	108	103	100	73	91	86	86	110	82	82	91	103	97	87	105	103	118	104	129			
1892 . . .	98	98	92	75	90	92	77	96	86	85	92	100	93	92	100	98	100	103	140			
1893 . . .	99	100	91	78	89	98	77	95	84	83	98	105	93	101	108	99	113	104	140			
1894 . . .	96	103	93	84	97	90	90	98	88	87	99	108	92	98	109	106	110	97	130			
1895 . . .	98	105	82	87	95	88	88	98	87	84	99	106	100	109	112	110	108	100	134			
1896 . . .	99	95	88	82	88	89	85	90	89	82	95	109	98	100	112	105	108	105	135			
1897 . . .	99	99	96	90	100	89	93	95	84	91	104	114	99	107	116	120	110	109	135			
1898 . . .	100	100	100	95	105	105	97	100	94	97	107	115	111	121	120	124	125	118	143			
1899 . . .	102	108	110	112	108	104	90	111	97	98	112	117	120	123	122	113	119	125	149			
1900 . . .	116	98	105	112	116	93	99	107	99	97	119	125	119	127	125	126	125	120	152			
1891—00	100	101	96	89	98	93	88	100	89	89	102	110	102	107	113	110	114	109	139			
1901 . . .	101	110	103	102	116	100	105	111	98	109	114	118	120	125	124	121	120	128	136			
1902 . . .	105	111	105	105	115	89	97	108	100	97	110	118	114	121	122	121	115	123	135			
1903 . . .	102	112	109	105	113	106	93	109	96	101	114	117	111	117	120	125	114	115	125			
1904 . . .	110	110	112	106	115	98	94	110	104	107	111	115	117	125	125	131	123	133	140			
1905 . . .	112	118	110	109	111	106	97	118	103	108	113	118	115	119	122	121	125	125	135			
1906 . . .	121	120	115	112	129	110	102	118	110	108	119	122	125	123	125	122	123	130	137			
1907 . . .	120	122	120	120	124	112	120	119	113	114	116	121	123	125	130	131	133	140	140			
1908 . . .	125	125	122	120	125	118	115	125	120	112	119	125	125	130	131	133	135	145	145			
1909 . . .	135	130	126	124	127	125	124	134	115	119	125	135	137	135	140	137	140	150	157			
1910 . . .	120	120	120	118	124	119	109	123	120	121	127	127	130	123	130	130	132	148	148			
1901—10	128	118	114	120	120	108	106	118	108	110	117	122	122	124	127	127	126	134	140			
1911 . . .	131	125	122	122	118	122	117	125	115	115	115	127	129	139	133	130	132	148	150			
1912 . . .	130	120	128	125	146	120	115	129	125	131	125	130	140	130	138	134	140	150	153			
1913 . . .	138	127	133	130	131	124	125	129	130	131	130	138	147	140	140	140	140	150	157			

Table C 15. Prices of Birchwood.

Stated in kronor per cubic metre.

Year	1	9	12	13	19	Year	1	9	12	13	19
	Stockholm City	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Ostergötland county	Södermanland county	Kopparberg county		Stockholm City	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Ostergötland county	Södermanland county	Kopparberg county
1830 . .	3.0	3.2	—	—	—	1872 . .	6.9	7.5	5.8	—	3.0
1831 . .	3.0	2.6	—	—	—	1873 . .	7.4	7.8	7.4	5.0	3.8
1832 . .	3.0	3.3	—	—	—	1874 . .	9.8	9.7	7.9	6.9	4.8
1833 . .	2.8	3.5	—	—	—	1875 . .	8.0	9.2	6.8	5.9	4.5
1834 . .	2.5	4.5	—	—	—	1876 . .	9.3	10.2	7.0	6.2	4.0
1835 . .	3.0	3.8	—	—	—	1877 . .	8.4	8.9	6.6	5.5	3.8
1836 . .	3.0	4.1	—	—	—	1878 . .	6.7	8.6	6.8	5.9	3.2
1837 . .	3.0	3.8	—	—	—	1879 . .	6.3	7.3	5.1	4.0	2.6
1838 . .	3.2	3.8	—	—	—	1880 . .	7.2	8.3	5.0	4.0	2.9
1839 . .	3.1	3.8	—	—	—	1871—80	7.7	8.4	6.4	5.5	3.5
1840 . .	3.0	3.8	—	—	—						
1841—40	3.0	3.7	—	—	—	1881 . .	8.9	8.3	5.6	4.8	3.2
						1882 . .	7.2	8.0	5.9	5.2	3.2
1841 . .	3.7	4.1	—	—	—	1883 . .	7.0	7.3	5.8	5.0	3.5
1842 . .	3.8	4.5	—	—	—	1884 . .	6.7	7.3	5.0	4.8	3.5
1843 . .	3.4	3.8	—	—	—	1885 . .	7.1	7.0	4.8	4.3	3.5
1844 . .	3.5	3.9	—	—	—	1886 . .	5.9	7.0	4.8	3.9	3.3
1845 . .	4.4	4.8	—	—	—	1887 . .	5.5	6.8	4.9	3.8	3.0
1846 . .	3.5	3.8	—	—	—	1888 . .	6.1	5.5	4.9	3.7	2.9
1847 . .	3.4	4.1	—	—	—	1889 . .	6.1	7.8	5.1	4.1	4.0
1848 . .	3.8	4.5	—	—	—	1890 . .	6.3	7.6	5.5	4.1	3.5
1849 . .	4.5	4.8	—	—	—	1881—90	6.7	7.3	5.2	4.4	3.4
1850 . .	4.0	4.6	—	—	—						
1841—50	3.8	4.3	—	—	—	1891 . .	6.3	6.8	5.4	4.0	3.5
						1892 . .	5.8	6.5	5.3	3.8	3.5
1851 . .	4.1	4.5	—	—	—	1893 . .	5.9	6.5	5.3	3.8	3.5
1852 . .	3.8	3.8	—	—	—	1894 . .	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.0	3.5
1853 . .	4.6	4.3	—	—	—	1895 . .	5.5	5.9	5.2	4.0	3.5
1854 . .	4.6	4.5	—	—	—	1896 . .	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.5
1855 . .	5.3	6.4	—	—	—	1897 . .	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.5	3.5
1856 . .	5.9	7.0	—	—	—	1898 . .	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.6	4.3
1857 . .	7.2	8.3	—	—	—	1899 . .	7.8	6.6	6.5	6.1	4.8
1858 . .	5.1	6.1	—	—	—	1900 . .	7.9	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.1
1859 . .	4.5	5.2	—	—	—	1891—00	6.4	6.4	5.6	4.5	3.9
1860 . .	5.2	5.9	—	—	—						
1851—60	5.0	5.6	—	—	—	1901 . .	6.7	7.3	6.6	5.1	5.0
						1902 . .	5.3	6.7	5.9	4.4	5.0
1861 . .	6.9	5.9	—	—	—	1903 . .	5.7	6.9	6.0	5.2	5.0
1862 . .	6.3	5.7	—	—	—	1904 . .	5.7	7.2	6.0	5.2	5.1
1863 . .	5.5	5.4	—	—	—	1905 . .	5.7	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.2
1864 . .	5.1	5.3	—	—	—	1906 . .	5.9	6.9	6.3	5.4	5.1
1865 . .	4.7	5.1	—	—	—	1907 . .	6.7	7.5	6.4	5.7	6.0
1866 . .	5.2	5.7	—	—	—	1908 . .	8.1	8.4	7.8	7.9	6.4
1867 . .	5.5	5.7	—	—	2.6	1909 . .	7.3	8.0	7.2	6.4	6.8
1868 . .	5.3	5.1	—	—	2.3	1910 . .	6.3	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.5
1869 . .	4.8	4.8	3.4	—	2.2	1901—10	6.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.6
1870 . .	5.4	5.3	4.4	—	—						
1861—70	5.5	5.4	—	—	—	1911 . .	5.9	7.1	6.4	6.4	5.8
						1912 . .	6.3	7.5	6.8	6.1	6.0
1871 . .	6.9	6.0	5.6	4.9	2.6	1913 . .	6.2	7.6	8.0	7.6	6.1

Table C 16. Prices of Pine and Fir Wood.

Stated in kronor per cubic metre.

Year	1	2	3	12	19	20	Year	1	2	3	12	19	20
	Stockholm City	Malmö county	Bohus county	Gothenb. & Bohus county	Ostergötland county	Kopparberg county		Gävleborg county	Stockholm City	Malmö county	Bohus county	Ostergötland county	Kopparberg county
1830	2.0	2.4	2.1	—	1.2	—	1872	4.4	4.2	4.2	—	—	3.4
1831	2.2	2.3	1.7	—	1.1	—	1873	5.1	4.5	5.3	—	3.1	3.6
1832	2.2	2.3	1.6	—	1.2	—	1874	6.4	4.6	5.8	—	3.9	3.6
1833	1.9	2.4	2.4	—	1.0	—	1875	4.9	4.7	5.0	—	3.5	3.4
1834	2.4	2.5	2.7	—	1.0	—	1876	5.6	4.6	5.3	—	3.3	3.0
1835	2.4	2.5	2.4	—	1.0	—	1877	4.8	4.5	5.1	—	3.3	2.8
1836	2.0	2.5	2.4	—	0.9	—	1878	4.4	4.4	4.8	—	2.4	2.5
1837	2.1	2.8	2.4	—	1.0	—	1879	4.0	4.6	3.7	—	1.8	2.4
1838	2.4	2.8	2.4	—	1.1	—	1880	4.2	4.6	3.8	—	2.0	2.3
1839	2.5	2.8	2.1	—	1.0	—	1871—80	4.8	4.5	4.7	—	2.7	2.9
1840	2.0	2.8	1.9	—	1.0	—	1881	5.3	4.5	4.7	—	2.4	2.4
1831—40	2.2	2.5	2.2	—	1.0	—	1882	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	2.4	2.7
1841	2.3	2.9	1.7	—	1.0	—	1883	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.0	2.4	2.6
1842	2.4	2.8	1.9	—	1.2	—	1884	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.5
1843	2.3	2.8	2.1	—	1.2	—	1885	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.5
1844	2.3	3.0	1.9	—	1.2	—	1886	3.9	4.2	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.5
1845	2.8	3.2	2.7	—	1.0	—	1887	3.4	4.2	4.4	3.6	2.3	2.5
1846	2.3	3.2	2.7	—	1.2	—	1888	3.7	4.2	4.8	3.4	2.3	2.5
1847	2.4	3.2	2.7	—	1.0	—	1889	3.7	4.6	5.0	3.5	2.6	2.5
1848	2.5	3.2	2.7	—	1.2	—	1890	4.0	4.0	5.2	3.8	2.7	3.0
1849	3.4	3.2	2.9	—	1.1	—	1881—90	4.2	4.3	4.8	—	2.5	2.6
1850	2.8	3.2	2.7	—	1.3	—	1891	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.9	2.8	3.3
1841—50	2.6	3.1	2.4	—	1.2	—	1892	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	2.7	3.3
1851	2.6	3.2	2.7	—	1.2	—	1893	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.9	2.7	3.3
1852	2.4	2.9	2.8	—	1.2	—	1894	3.8	4.4	4.9	4.1	2.6	2.7
1853	2.5	3.5	2.9	—	1.2	—	1895	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.0	2.7	2.7
1854	2.7	4.1	3.1	—	1.3	—	1896	3.6	4.7	5.0	3.9	2.6	2.5
1855	2.9	4.2	4.0	—	1.3	—	1897	3.8	4.6	5.2	3.9	2.9	2.8
1856	3.9	4.4	4.8	—	2.6	—	1898	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.3	3.0	2.0
1857	5.1	4.2	4.5	—	2.6	—	1899	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.0
1858	3.3	3.7	2.4	—	2.0	—	1900	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.4	3.3	3.0
1859	2.9	3.3	2.9	—	1.5	—	1891—00	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.2	2.9	2.8
1860	3.2	3.5	3.2	—	1.7	—	1901	3.9	4.6	6.2	4.8	3.4	3.3
1851—60	3.1	3.7	3.3	—	1.7	—	1902	3.3	4.5	5.8	4.3	3.6	3.4
1861	4.6	3.5	3.5	—	2.3	—	1903	3.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	3.5	3.0
1862	3.6	3.4	2.9	—	1.9	—	1904	3.9	4.8	6.0	4.8	3.6	3.3
1863	3.4	3.7	3.2	—	1.8	—	1905	3.6	4.8	5.8	4.9	3.6	3.1
1864	3.2	4.0	2.7	—	2.0	—	1906	4.1	4.9	6.0	4.7	3.8	3.3
1865	2.8	4.0	3.7	—	1.8	—	1907	4.6	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.0	3.5
1866	3.3	4.0	4.0	—	2.1	—	1908	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	4.0	3.6
1867	3.7	4.0	3.5	—	1.9	—	1909	5.3	7.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.0
1868	2.8	4.0	2.9	—	1.8	—	1910	4.9	6.9	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.0
1869	2.6	3.4	2.9	—	1.8	2.8	1901—10	4.3	5.3	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4
1870	3.1	3.3	2.9	—	1.5	2.8	1911	4.3	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.2	4.0
1861—70	3.3	3.7	3.2	—	1.9	—	1912	4.4	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.4	4.0
1871	4.6	3.8	3.9	—	1.9	3.0	1913	4.5	6.7	6.0	6.0	4.5	4.0

Table C 17. Various

Stated in öre per

Year	Stockholm City										Salted					
	Wheat flour	Rye meal	Barley groats	Oat groats	Hard ryebread	Potato flour	Fresh veal, fattened calf	Vealson	Smoked bacon	Smoked ham	Salted herrings	Stockholm City	Gotthab. & Bohus county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county	
	1830	28.0	14.0	18.8	32.6	17.3	—	—	—	—	17.2	—	27	—	—	—
1831	31.2	13.1	18.5	27.3	18.8	—	—	—	—	16.8	—	24	—	—	—	
1832	25.4	14.3	22.4	28.7	18.0	—	—	—	—	17.8	—	25	—	—	—	
1833	20.6	12.3	20.2	24.0	17.8	—	—	—	—	17.7	—	25	—	—	—	
1834	19.6	11.6	18.0	26.4	17.7	—	—	—	—	15.8	—	26	—	—	—	
1835	22.2	13.0	17.6	27.0	17.6	—	—	—	—	14.9	—	27	—	—	—	
1836	18.6	12.0	17.8	27.9	18.0	—	—	—	—	17.9	—	30	—	—	—	
1837	17.8	12.6	18.3	29.6	19.1	—	—	—	—	15.5	—	30	—	—	—	
1838	28.8	17.1	22.5	35.3	24.0	—	—	—	—	21.8	—	32	—	—	—	
1839	28.7	15.6	24.2	30.2	20.7	—	—	—	—	26.3	—	31	—	—	—	
1840	26.8	12.9	19.8	28.1	18.5	—	—	—	—	21.0	—	30	—	—	—	
1841—40	24.0	13.5	19.9	28.5	19.0	—	—	—	—	18.6	—	28	—	—	—	
1841	27.6	14.3	19.2	25.6	20.1	—	—	—	—	22.0	—	28	—	—	—	
1842	29.5	15.6	21.3	24.5	20.5	—	—	56	—	19.0	—	26	—	—	—	
1843	22.2	13.3	21.3	25.2	18.9	—	—	52	—	19.0	—	20	—	—	—	
1844	22.8	11.1	20.8	26.3	18.0	—	—	50	—	20.7	—	20	—	—	—	
1845	24.4	14.9	22.4	27.5	20.5	—	—	41	—	17.1	—	22	—	—	—	
1846	27.4	17.4	28.5	32.0	24.4	—	—	56	—	18.0	—	24	—	—	—	
1847	27.6	16.5	28.6	31.8	23.1	—	—	65	—	17.2	—	24	—	—	—	
1848	22.3	11.4	23.0	26.7	18.9	—	—	66	—	20.9	—	24	—	—	—	
1849	23.0	10.6	20.3	23.1	17.5	—	—	53	—	18.6	—	25	—	—	—	
1850	23.3	12.4	20.1	24.6	18.8	—	—	74	—	18.8	—	25	—	—	—	
1851—50	25.0	13.8	22.6	26.7	20.3	—	—	—	—	19.1	—	24	—	—	—	
1851	24.5	13.8	19.5	27.0	20.3	—	—	76	—	21.6	—	26	—	—	—	
1852	25.6	15.4	23.1	26.3	21.1	—	—	71	—	21.2	—	26	—	—	—	
1853	29.8	16.0	22.9	26.0	20.3	—	—	78	—	23.5	—	27	—	—	—	
1854	30.9	16.5	23.9	30.5	24.5	—	—	81	—	25.3	—	30	—	—	—	
1855	32.8	18.5	24.8	33.5	26.5	—	—	77	132	27.5	—	36	—	—	—	
1856	37.5	20.4	29.4	37.4	30.6	—	—	94	148	31.6	—	40	—	—	—	
1857	34.5	18.3	32.5	42.3	27.5	—	—	103	158	37.5	—	36	—	—	—	
1858	26.2	14.4	22.5	30.8	19.3	—	—	104	156	38.9	46	28	47	47	47	
1859	23.9	12.4	19.4	31.6	20.3	—	—	68	118	28.1	41	29	41	41	41	
1860	28.9	14.1	21.8	35.5	21.4	—	—	72	118	24.4	33	30	36	36	36	
1851—60	29.5	16.0	24.0	32.1	23.2	—	—	82	—	28.0	—	31	—	—	—	
1861	34.8	16.8	27.3	30.8	28.8	—	—	65	80	136	25.3	36	33	38	38	
1862	34.3	21.0	27.8	35.0	28.2	—	—	56	99	158	25.4	42	32	45	45	
1863	26.0	17.6	26.5	33.5	26.3	—	—	75	113	136	21.3	36	25	43	42	
1864	23.9	15.3	25.3	30.4	24.4	—	—	52	93	136	22.0	36	20	41	39	
1865	24.1	13.3	21.0	27.0	21.2	—	—	57	89	133	25.1	31	21	37	35	
1866	27.0	15.4	21.3	29.5	23.4	—	—	64	95	132	24.1	43	24	46	44	
1867	34.3	20.9	24.4	32.1	31.1	—	—	54	94	106	30	25.6	44	27	47	45
1868	39.0	23.4	32.8	37.8	33.5	—	—	50	82	109	144	26.5	45	35	47	45
1869	28.0	17.4	31.3	34.8	26.4	—	—	60	101	112	54	24.7	35	27	38	36
1870	26.3	14.5	21.1	30.4	22.2	—	—	53	99	116	146	25.2	35	26	38	37
1861—70	29.8	17.6	23.9	32.1	26.6	—	—	59	98	—	141	24.5	28	27	42	41



Table C 17.

Year	Stockholm City										Salted				
	Wheat flour	Rye meal	Barley groats	Oat groats	Hard ryebread	Potato flour	Fresh veal fattened calf	Vension	Smoked bacon	Smoked ham	Salted herrings	Stockholm City	Göteborg, & Bohus county	Södermanland county	Stockholm county
1871	29.7	15.4	20.3	30.0	23.0	47	62	114	106	154	27.4	35	28	38	40
1872	32.1	16.8	23.4	30.2	25.3	42	80	109	85	154	28.1	39	33	38	42
1873	34.6	16.9	24.8	30.3	26.9	41	64	133	112	175	25.3	40	32	35	40
1874	34.3	17.8	25.9	32.1	29.8	54	72	146	135	172	30.5	40	34	39	42
1875	28.5	16.8	24.8	30.5	29.1	53	69	146	138	176	29.9	46	40	42	43
1876	29.5	15.9	21.3	32.0	29.5	54	67	146	138	176	39.0	46	42	42	42
1877	33.4	16.0	24.3	31.7	29.6	47	79	146	129	176	42.3	45	49	47	45
1878	32.9	15.1	23.8	31.3	29.1	49	70	144	116	165	42.3	45	41	44	32
1879	30.7	13.8	21.0	29.5	26.0	50	72	132	126	165	32.9	38	35	37	33
1880	29.8	17.7	23.8	28.1	28.4	55	78	123	132	165	39.8	39	31	38	32
1871—80	31.5	16.2	23.3	31.2	27.7	49	71	134	122	168	33.7	41	37	40	39
1881	29.7	20.0	22.9	29.6	32.9	48	71	124	138	153	34.5	39	33	35	35
1882	30.7	16.3	20.4	28.6	31.2	44	69	121	135	158	32.0	43	35	43	39
1883	26.7	14.0	18.8	26.4	26.7	44	68	122	148	165	31.9	44	40	47	47
1884	24.3	13.8	18.0	26.3	26.3	42	64	117	126	153	31.4	42	40	46	41
1885	21.7	12.8	17.9	26.8	25.4	43	56	111	137	153	28.0	43	40	40	40
1886	20.8	11.4	18.0	27.4	22.3	40	55	98	135	153	29.3	45	35	36	40
1887	21.7	10.5	17.8	22.5	21.8	36	54	77	122	153	25.0	39	33	33	38
1888	22.5	11.6	16.5	19.8	23.4	32	51	97	116	153	21.0	42	33	40	42
1889	24.6	13.8	18.0	23.8	27.0	51	64	103	124	153	23.4	48	37	43	40
1890	25.0	15.3	20.3	26.9	28.8	43	63	105	133	141	30.7	46	38	44	40
1881—90	24.8	14.0	18.9	28.1	26.6	42	62	108	131	154	29.0	43	36	41	40
1891	27.5	18.2	20.7	27.0	31.8	50	70	115	140	143	21.3	44	39	41	38
1892	24.6	18.0	22.6	25.8	32.8	46	69	116	125	149	21.1	45	31	37	40
1893	20.5	13.6	19.1	23.3	26.5	38	64	100	135	141	19.1	46	36	38	40
1894	18.3	11.3	16.8	20.1	20.5	25	67	97	115	135	16.4	41	36	41	40
1895	20.7	13.3	16.6	18.1	21.2	31	54	95	98	133	19.2	44	33	40	43
1896	21.7	13.1	17.0	18.1	23.5	28	50	95	87	133	20.6	41	32	37	42
1897	25.5	13.7	19.3	21.3	25.1	24	53	95	104	127	24.5	33	31	35	38
1898	27.5	16.1	21.0	23.0	27.2	25	57	105	98	127	26.4	40	31	36	41
1899	24.0	17.1	21.3	24.1	29.9	34	55	104	98	132	25.6	40	33	40	43
1900	22.5	17.4	21.5	26.1	30.5	40	71	108	118	130	36.0	38	35	41	45
1891—00	23.3	15.2	19.6	22.7	26.9	34	61	103	112	135	23.0	41	34	39	41
1901	22.8	15.9	19.8	24.5	30.1	37	63	124	124	145	29.2	38	33	39	43
1902	23.0	16.1	20.6	24.3	31.3	31	55	118	128	160	31.0	36	33	34	41
1903	22.9	16.2	22.3	23.1	31.0	33	65	124	130	160	28.7	43	35	41	45
1904	24.6	15.6	19.6	22.3	31.7	35	68	119	120	160	23.1	43	40	37	45
1905	24.7	15.7	18.7	22.2	31.8	36	58	110	110	150	23.1	45	41	37	47
1906	23.3	15.9	18.6	22.1	31.9	34	76	117	118	—	25.2	45	36	42	48
1907	24.6	16.9	20.7	21.4	32.5	34	87	116	138	—	24.9	47	43	45	49
1908	26.9	20.7	23.6	25.2	36.9	38	89	118	135	—	20.9	44	43	42	45
1909	26.8	18.2	20.9	25.4	37.3	32	88	123	125	—	20.6	44	44	39	44
1910	26.4	17.9	20.8	25.0	38.0	33	86	119	137	—	21.1	43	41	42	42
1901—10	24.7	16.9	20.6	23.6	33.3	34	74	119	127	—	24.8	43	39	40	45
1911	24.4	15.8	20.4	20.5	34.3	35	82	115	142	—	20.2	50	39	45	46
1912	25.6	17.4	22.7	25.4	35.1	36	83	113	115	—	24.1	47	36	43	44
1913	26.6	18.6	22.7	26.8	32.6	34	91	115	140	—	27.1	48	39	44	47

(Cont.)

cod	Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City	
	Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City		Stockholm City	
	Uppsala county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Salted salmon	Skimmed milk	Whole-milk cheese	Skin-milk cheese	Caraway cheese	Coffee	Stockholm City	Malmöhus county	Syrup	Rice	Tallow	Tallow candles	Stearin candles	Petroleum	Coke	Uppsala county	Västmanland county	Värmland county	Salted salmon
35	37	33	105	6.4	102	47	59	135	117	106	51	39	85	107	174	42.9	106	35	39	33	105	
38	39	36	102	7.9	112	49	59	165	113	108	49	37	88	109	172	41.1	155	38	39	37	108	
42	43	40	127	7.3	116	55	70	208	106	104	51	36	80	109	176	39.2	153	42	43	40	127	
44	46	43	103	9.3	115	55	70	203	105	100	52	37	85	110	176	29.6	140	44	45	43	103	
43	45	43	118	8.5	118	52	61	196	104	99	49	35	98	108	173	35.9	138	43	46	43	118	
40	47	45	121	8.5	134	60	72	185	109	103	51	34	91	108	169	41.1	109	40	47	45	121	
45	41	40	144	7.4	139	56	74	175	102	98	48	34	85	105	169	32.4	101	45	41	40	144	
40	33	37	182	7.3	121	54	71	162	97	97	49	35	82	106	164	29.7	78	40	33	37	182	
36	37	39	157	8.3	125	53	63	165	102	98	46	35	81	108	150	24.3	84	36	37	39	157	
40	41	39	130	7.8	120	54	67	178	107	102	50	36	86	108	170	35.0	122	40	41	39	130	
39	44	42	119	8.0	121	55	69	140	100	100	45	34	78	102	145	23.9	81	39	44	42	119	
45	45	43	150	7.2	116	52	69	120	101	100	45	31	82	100	147	22.2	80	45	45	43	150	
52	47	45	153	7.0	113	43	83	121	98	99	44	29	94	—	161	20.9	84	52	47	45	153	
42	45	43	130	7.2	113	38	72	132	94	95	42	30	85	—	160	20.8	98	42	45	43	130	
41	41	40	109	6.9	113	37	67	120	85	84	42	30	77	—	158	20.1	97	41	41	40	109	
40	39	35	112	6.0	106	40	64	140	83	83	42	27	62	—	147	18.3	87	40	39	35	112	
38	40	37	110	5.4	102	36	61	185	74	78	35	31	58	—	128	18.6	81	38	40	37	110	
40	42	39	153	5.1	111	35	59	184	76	81	35	30	48	—	121	17.2	90	40	42	39	153	
46	45	40	165	5.2	130	41	64	180	77	78	37	30	61	—	114	17.5	120	46	45	40	165	
40	41	42	160	5.3	120	38	63	190	74	76	32	30	68	—	110	16.4	129	40	41	42	160	
42	43	41	136	6.3	118	42	67	151	86	87	40	30	71	—	140	19.6	95	42	43	41	136	
40	45	45	170	5.3	117	37	65	175	70	73	32	31	66	—	115	16.7	117	40	45	45	170	
41	45	40	160	5.1	121	36	57	155	71	73	31	32	66	—	116	14.6	91	41	45	40	160	
40	45	42	152	4.7	128	37	54	175	73	71	29	31	68	—	113	13.6	87	40	45	42	152	
39	40	40	159	4.4	124	39	50	180	67	66	28	28	65	—	115	13.8	91	39	40	40	159	
37	40	35	168	4.1	106	38	38	175	61	58	27	27	61	—	110	14.4	91	37	40	35	168	
36	38	35	190	4.1	107	58	41	155	63	61	28	27	54	—	108	14.3	91	36	38	35	190	
35	38	37	186	4.6	116	58	45	125	56	54	28	28	54	—	104	13.7	92	35	38	37	186	
33	40	35	180	4.6	118	45	53	91	58	56	27	29	51	—	94	13.1	99	33	40	35	180	
33	42	38	175	4.9	120	47	53	82	58	59	27	31	55	—	99	13.0	117	33	42	38	175	
36	43	43	—	5.8	125	49	53	98	60	60	27	32	55	—	113	13.6	141	36	43	43	—	
37	43	39	—	4.8	118	44	51	141	64	63	28	30	60	—	109	14.1	102	37	43	39	—	
42	40	38	—	6.0	125	55	53	90	59	59	27	31	—	—	117	13.4	142	42	40	38	—	
40	40	40	—	7.3	130	50	53	89	56	55	27	29	—	—	120	11.7	111	40	40	40	—	
35	41	42	—	7.2	125	70	50	79	55	55	27	28	—	—	125	14.8	103	35	41	42	—	
35	41	40	—	6.4	115	60	48	94	56	56	27	29	—	—	125	14.9	106	35	41	40	—	
35	42	42	—	6.3	125	33	62	98	60	62	27	28	—	—	127	13.5	99	35	42	42	—	
37	45	44	—	6.6	130	40	67	100	59	59	27	30	—	—	127	12.1	101	37	45	44	—	
39	46	47	—	6.9	140	68	67	95	56	58	27	29	—	—	132	12.4	112	39	46	47	—	
41	46	46	—	6.9	140	45	67	90	58	60	28	31	—	—	139	14.0	114	41	46	46	—	
39	39	44	—	6.9	130	45	66	95	61	61	28	30	—	—	139	14.0	122	39	39	44	—	
36	39	42	—	6.8	120	45	65	107	62	63	29	30	—	—	139	13.3	118	36	39	42	—	
38	42	43	—	6.7	128	51	60	94	58	59	27	30	—	—	129	13.4	113	38	42	43	—	
37	43	40	—	6.5	125	45	66	113	60	62	28	28	—	—	140	11.8	113	37	43	40	—	
37	43	43	—	6.4	130	68	66	135	65	64	28	30	—	—	140	11.7	122	37	43	43	—	
45	46	43	—	6.4	135	70	70	127	60	60	31	32	—	—	137	13.9	124	45	46	43	—	

## Table D. Sources of primary information.

In the following list are not included the official *markgång* scales and the quinquennial reports on the economic conditions from the county authorities. With this two important exceptions the list presents all sources containing price-series for a fairly large number of commodities. Excluded from the list are, therefore, sources only giving a price-series for a singular commodity or scattered price-data not forming continuous price-series and, finally, informations in more general terms on the price conditions in a district (e. g. definite statements that during a period the *markgång* scales in a county are a certain percentage too low). That kind of price-informations are especially important during the first two decades of the period.

### Stockholm City.

*Contract prices.* (1) Allmänna barnhuset 1830—1913. (2) Eira sjukhus 1830—1913. (3) Stockholms hospital, Konradsberg 1861—1913. (4) S:t Eriks sjukhus 1866—1913. (5) Stockholms sjukhem 1868—1913. (6) Kronprinsessan Lovisas Vårdanstalt 1888—1913. (7) Frimurarbarnhemmet 1830—1905. (8) Centralfängelset 1852—1912. (9) Kronhöktet & Långholmen 1852—1912. (10) Straff- och arbetsfängelset & Norrmalm 1865—1895. (11) Serafimerlasarettet 1830—1913. (12) Norra korrektionsanstalten 1830—1850. (13) Sappörkompaniet 1859—1866. (14) Pontonierbataljonen 1867—1879. (15) Andra Livgardet 1858—1879. (16) Svea Livgarde 1858—1879. (17) Livgardet till häst 1858—1879. (18) Svea artilleriregemente 1858—1879. (19) Garnisonssjukhuset 1830—1913. (20) Marinförvaltningen 1833—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (21) Aftonbladet 1830—1912. (22) Nya Dagligt Allehanda 1830—1912. (23) Stockholms Dagblad 1830—1910. (24) Dagens Nyheter 1866—1900. (25) Tidskrift för lantmän 1880—1913. (26) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärings 1855—1864. (27) Nordisk Mejeritidning 1892—1913.

*Prices from private sources.* Prices from retailers: Buying prices (28) A 18 1885—1902. Selling Prices (29) A 16 1891—1913. (30) A 17 1858—1861. (31) A 19 1887—1891.

### Malmöhus county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Allmänna sjukhuset, Malmö 1860—1913. (2) Hospitalet, Malmö 1866—1913. (3) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Malmö 1830—1913. (4) Straff- och arbetsfängelset, Malmö 1851—1911. (5) Husarregementet Karl XV, Malmö 1865—1877, Ystad, Hälsingborg, and Ängelholm 1866—1877. (6) Lasarettet, Hälsingborg 1879—1913. (7) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Hälsingborg 1830—1913. (8) Malmöhus Läns Sjukvårdsinrättning, Lund 1830—1913. (9) Hospitalet, Lund 1885—1913. (10) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Lund 1830—1913. (11) Lasarettet Landskrona 1900—1913. (12) Tvångsarbetsanstalten, Landskrona 1853—1911. (13) Vendes regemente, Landskrona 1858—1874. (14) Länslasarettet, Ystad 1878—1913. (15) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Ystad 1856—1913. (16) Lasarettet, Ängelholm 1870—1913. (17) Lasarettet, Hörby 1879—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (18) Tidskrift för lantmän, Malmö 1880—1913. (19) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärings, Malmö, Hälsingborg, Landskrona, and Ystad 1855—1863. (20) Allmänna Öresundsposten, Hälsingborg 1857—



1862. (21) Hälsingborgs Dagblad, Hälsingborg 1882—1905. (22) Landskrona-posten, Landskrona 1854—1862. (23) Lunds Veckoblad, Lund 1889—1895.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (24) M 14, Malmö 1892—1913. (25) M 15, Malmö 1878—1906. (26) M 16, Malmö 1874—1913. Selling prices (27) M 2, Hälsingborg 1881—1900. (28) M 3, Lund 1880—1913.

### Kristianstad county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Länslasarettet, Kristianstad 1853—1913. (2) Vendes artilleriregemente, Kristianstad 1858—1879. (3) Länslasarettet, Simrishamn 1863—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Skånska posten, Kristianstad 1842—1913. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Kristianstad 1855—1864. (6) Nya Simrishamns-bladet, Simrishamn 1865—1869.

### Blekinge county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Karlskrona 1840—1913. (2) Tvångsarbetsanstalten, Karlskrona 1889—1912. (3) Marinregementet, Karlskrona 1871—1879. (4) Länslasarettet, Karlshamn 1884—1913. (5) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Karlshamn 1831—1885.

*Newspaper prices.* (6) Blekinge Läns Tidning, Karlskrona 1870—1875. (7) Svenska Lantbruket och dess binärningar, Karlskrona, Karlshamn and Sölvesborg 1855—1856. (8) Karlshamns Allehanda, Karlshamn 1873—1900.

### Småland.

*Contract prices.* (1) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Jönköping 1869—1881. (2) Hospitalet, Växjö 1861—1913. (3) Sjukstugan, Värnamo 1867—1885.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Jönköpingsbladet, Jönköping 1844—1913. (5) Jönköpingsposten, Jönköping 1844—1913. (6) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Jönköping, Gränna and Eksjö 1855—1864. (7) Gränna Tidning, Gränna 1857—1884. (8) Smålandsposten, Växjö 1884—1905. (9) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Växjö 1855—1860. (10) Eksjö-Nässjö Tidning, Eksjö 1895—1904, Nässjö 1895—1896, 1901—1904.

### Kalmar county

*Contract prices.* (1) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Kalmar 1840—1913. (2) Länslasarettet, Borgholm 1831—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Kalmarposten, Kalmar 1842—1905. (4) Barometern, Kalmar 1842—1905. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Kalmar, Oskarshamn, Västervik and Vimmerby 1855—1864. (6) Oskarshamnsposten, Oskarshamn 1865—1899. (7) Västerviksposten, Västervik 1834—1905. (8) Tjusts Tidning, Vimmerby 1843—1845, 1880—1901. (9) Ölandsbladet, Borgholm 1868—1878.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Selling prices (10) H 5, Kalmar 1865—1895. (11) H 2, Västervik 1898—1909. (12) H 9, Västervik 1886—1902. (13) H 17, Borgholm 1878—1913.

### Gotland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Hospitalet, Visby 1858—1913. (2) Gotlands Artilleriregemente, Visby 1862—1879.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Gotlands Läns Tidning, Visby 1854—1913. (4) Gotlands Allehanda, Visby 1852—1913. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Visby 1856—1858, 1864.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Selling prices (6) Visby 1857—1880.

### Halland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Stråffängelset, Varberg 1853—1894. (2) Kronoarbstationen, Borghamn 1853—1894.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Hallandsposten, Halmstad 1866—1893. (4) Svenska lantbruket och dess binäringar, Halmstad, Varberg 1857—1862. (5) Falkenbergs Tidning, Falkenberg 1876—1881. (6) Varbergs Tidning, Varberg 1857—1862.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (7) N 2, Halmstad 1865—1897. (8) N 3, Lindhult 1830—1913. Selling prices (9) N 2, Halmstad 1865—1897. (10) N 3, Lindhult 1830—1880.

### Gothenburg and Bohus county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Sahlgrenska sjukhuset, Gothenburg 1830—1913. (2) Holtermanska sjukhuset, Gothenburg 1901—1913. (3) Hospitalet, Gothenburg 1873—1913. (4) Centralfängelset, Gothenburg 1830—1908. (5) Nya Varvet, Gothenburg 1881—1907. (6) Göta artilleriregemente, Gothenburg, and Karlsten 1859—1879. (7) Husarregementet Karl XV, Gothenburg 1865—1877. (8) Lasarettet, Uddevalla 1878—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (9) Göteborgs Handels- och Sjöfartstidning, Gothenburg 1832—1913. (10) Tidskrift för lantmän, Gothenburg 1881—1913. (11) Svenska lantbruket och dess binäringar, Gothenburg 1855—1864. (12) Nordisk Mejeritidning, Gothenburg 1896—1901. (13) Bohuslänningen, Uddevalla 1866—1905.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (14) O 7, Gothenburg 1878—1913. Selling prices (15) O 12, Lysekil 1864—1899.

### Älvsborg county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Vänersborg 1883—1910. (2) Hospitalet Vänersborg 1905—1913. (3) Lasarettet, Borås 1880—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Tidning för Vänersborg stad och län, Vänersborg 1844—1904, Alingsås 1846—1863. (5) Alingsås Veckoblad and Alingsås Tidning, Alingsås 1865—1913. (6) Borås Tidning, Borås 1848—1913. (7) Älvsborgs läns annonsblad, Trollhättan 1892—1895. (8) Ulricehamns Tidning, Ulricehamn 1846—1907. (9) Amålsposten, Amål 1846—1893.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Selling prices (10) P 4, Borås 1882—1905. (11) P 5, Trollhättan 1872—1913.

### Skaraborg county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Mariestad 1888—1913. (2) Garnisonssjukhuset, Karlsborg 1880—1905. (3) Göta artilleriregemente, Karlsborg 1859—1879.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Lidköpings Nya Tidning, Lidköping 1842—1907. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binäringar, Lidköping, Skara, Hjo, and Falköping 1857—1864, Mariestad 1835—1864, Skövde 1859—1864. (6) Mariestads Veckoblad, Mariestad 1843—1913. (7) Skara Tidning, Skara 1839—1897. (8) Skövde Tidning, Skövde 1858—1872. (9) Tidning för Falköping, Falköping 1857—1913. (10) Hjo Veckoblad, Hjo 1847—1876.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (11) R 6, Lidköping 1878—1913. Selling prices (12) R 13, Falköping 1867—1892. (13) R 19, Järpås 1852—1890.

### Östergötland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Kurhuset, Norrköping 1831—1913. (2) Tvångsarbetsanstalten, Norrköping 1830—1911. (3) Lasarettet, Linköping 1835—1913. (4) Lasarettet, Söderköping 1890—1913. (5) Hospitalet, Vadstena 1860—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (6) Norrköpings Tidningar, Norrköping 1830—1835. (7) Östgöta-Correspondenten, Norrköping 1835—1907, Linköping 1832—1913. (8) Tidskrift för lantmän, Norrköping 1900—1910. (9) Linköpingsbladet, Norrköping 1835—1864, Linköping 1832—1913, Vadstena 1845—1849. Motala 1851—1854. (10) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Norrköping, Linköping and Söderköping 1855—1864. (11) Motalaposten, Motala 1868—1898. (12) Söderköpingsposten, Söderköping 1886—1904. (13) Vadstena Lång Tidning, Vadstena 1875—1897. (14) Nyare Skänninge Tidning, Skänninge 1868—1883.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (15) E 21, Motala 1886—1901. Selling prices (16) E 2, Linköping 1886—1888, 1902—1905. (17) E 21, Motala 1881—1901. Prices from industrial works: (18) E 25, Finspång 1835—1899.

### Södermanland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Hospitalet, Nyköping 1830—1913. (2) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Eskilstuna 1866—1875.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Södermanlands Läns Tidning, Nyköping 1830—1838, 1874—1896. (4) Eskilstuna-Kuriren, Eskilstuna 1879—1913. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Strängnäs 1858—1860, Eskilstuna 1860—1863. (6) Eskilstuna Tidning, Åsen 1881—1882, Floda and Valla 1860—1884. (7) Södermanlands Tidning, Gnesta 1880—1884.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (8) D 10, Eskilstuna 1869—1913. Selling prices (9) D 10, Eskilstuna 1878—1912.

### Stockholm county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lövenströmska sjukhuset, Väsbj 1830—1913. (2) Svea artilleriregemente, Vaxholm 1858—1879. (3) Vaxholms fästning, Vaxholm 1876, 1878. (4) Gränsposteringen, Grisslehamn 1867—1869.

*Newspaper prices.* (5) Norrtälje Tidning, Norrtälje 1880—1883, 1891—1905. (6) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Norrtälje 1860—1864.

### Uppsala county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Akademiska sjukhuset, Uppsala 1868—1913. (2) Hospitalet, Uppsala 1875—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Uppsalaposten and Uppsala Nya Tidning, Uppsala 1845—1912. (4) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Uppsala 1855—1864. (5) Uppsala läns hushållningssällskapets berättelser, different districts within the county 1855—1912.

*Prices from private sources.* Prices from industrial works: (6) C 5, Söderfors 1830—1880.

### Örebro county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Örebro 1879—1910. (2) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Örebro 1841—1910. (3) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Nora 1862—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Nerikes Allehanda, Örebro 1845—1909. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Örebro, Askersund, Nora 1855—1864, Lindesberg 1855—1857. (6) Askersunds Tidning, Askersund 1857—1865. (7) Nora Stads och Bergslags Tidning, Nora 1866—1913. (8) Bergslagens Tidning, Lindesberg 1890—1897.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (9) T 6, Örebro 1866—1897. Selling prices (10) T 7, Örebro 1870—1896. (11) T 8, Örebro 1855—1903. Prices from industrial works: (12) T 10, Striberg 1847—1875. (13) T 11, Högfors 1834—1845.

### Västmanland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Västerås 1894—1913. (2) Lasarettet, Köping 1868—1911. (3) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Köping 1850—1913. (4) Lasarettet, Norberg 1900—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (5) Västmanlands Läns Tidning, Västerås 1847—1902, (6) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Västerås 1855—1864, Köping 1859—1864, Arboga 1855—1863. (7) Köpingsposten, Köping 1856—1913. (8) Arboga Tidning, Arboga 1851—1913. (9) Sala Tidning, Sala 1861—1900. (10) Eskilstuna Tidning, Stensjö 1880—1884.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (11) U 15, Skultuna 1884—1913. Selling prices (12) U 16, Västanfors 1877—1899. Prices from industrial works: (13) U 20, Hallstahammar 1849—1900. (14) U 21, Seglingsberg 1830—1913.

### Värmland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Karlstad 1866—1913. (2) Hospitalet, Kristinehamn 1888—1913. (3) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Filipstad 1862—1910.

*Newspaper prices.* (4) Karlstads Tidning, Karlstad 1880—1913. (5) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Karlstad 1855—1863, Kristinehamn 1856—1863, Filipstad 1855—1858. (6) Värmlands Allehanda, Kristinehamn 1872—1913. (7) Kristinehamns Allehanda, Kristinehamn 1856—1863. (8) Filipstads Stads och Bergslags Tidning, Filipstad 1852—1855, 1866—1905.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (9) S 17, Filipstad 1830—1910. Selling prices (10) S 18, Karlstad 1890—1910. Prices from industrial works: (11) S 20, Lesjöfors 1830—1910. (12) S 21, Sälboda 1845—1885. (13) S 22, Eda 1883—1899. (14) S 23, Gustafsfors 1830—1909. (15) S 24, Munkfors 1887—1913.

### Kopparberg county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Falun 1830—1913. (2) Fattigvårdsanstalten, Falun 1857—1913.

*Newspaper prices.* (3) Dalpilen, Falun 1855—1906. (4) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar 1855—1864. (5) Södra Dalarnas Veckoblad, Hedemora 1881—1882. (6) Kopparbergs läns hushållningssällsks berättelser, different districts within the county 1874—1912.

*Prices from private sources.* Prices from industrial works: (7) V 10, Stora Kopparberget 1832—1876. (8) V 11, Säfsnäs 1830—1891. (9) V 12, Lindesnäs 1853—1876. (10) V 13, Snöån 1830—1866. (11) V 14, Nyhammar 1830—1883. (12) V 15, Hagge 1830—1844. (13) V 16, Långshyttan 1883—1908.

### Gävleborg county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Söderhamn 1891—1904.

*Newspaper prices.* (2) Gävleposten, Gävle 1830—1907. (3) Svenska lantbruket och dess binärningar, Gävle 1855—1862.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Selling prices (4) X 1, Bergvik 1857—1905. (5) X 3, Ockelbo 1868—1913. (6) X 4, Sandviken 1861—1913. (7) X 7, Forsbacka 1877—1913.

### Jämtland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Östersund 1895—1913.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (2) Z 4, Östersund 1877—1880, 1894—1913. (3) Z 5, Glissjöberg 1888—1889, 1892—1893. Selling prices (4) Z 2, Östersund 1888—1893. (5) Z 3, Östersund 1862—1893. (6) Z 1, Huså 1862—1892. (7) Z 6, Hede 1854—1876. (8) Z 7, Hammerdal 1870—1913. (9) Z 8, Lillhärda 1875—1877, 1885—1897. (10) Z 10, Glissjöberg 1880—1883.

### Västernorrland county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Härnösand 1885—1913. (2) Hospitalet, Härnösand 1865—1913. (3) Lasarettet, Sundsvall 1870—1907. (4) Svea artilleriregemente, Härnösand 1858—1879.

*Newspaper prices.* (5) Sundsvallsposten, Sundsvall 1878—1904.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Buying prices (6) Y 2, Sundsvall 1888—1912. Selling prices (7) Y 5, Härnösand 1896—1905. (8) Y 1, Sundsvall 1891—1913. (9) Y 2, Sundsvall 1888—1912. (10) Y 4, Sundsvall 1893—1912. (11) Y 9, Örnsköldsvik 1874—1913. (12) Y 11, Bjärträ 1889—1910.

### Västerbotten county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Umeå 1869—1907.

### Norrbotten county.

*Contract prices.* (1) Lasarettet, Luleå 1879—1913. (2) Hospitalet, Piteå 1894—1913.

*Prices from private sources.* Retailers' prices: Selling prices (3) BD 1, Kalix 1874—1893. (4) BD 4, Kiruna 1902—1913. (5) BD 5, Gällivare 1892—1899.