INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS AND DISPUTES

INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS AND DISPUTES

BY LORD ASKWITH

LONDON JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET, W. 1920 X:9.3.N2 FO

1954

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

FOREWORD

In publishing this work, I have no ambition to be a prophet of the future relations between Capital and Labour, but to state, however imperfectly, facts within my own knowledge, with some views upon certain of the problems which have arisen.

These facts may help in some small measure to throw light upon events of the present day and the problem of industrial peace. We have no guide to the future except our experience of the past.

I would like to record my gratitude to the staff who worked so hard and loyally with me for long years and through the War—men and women. Mr. I. Haig Mitchell and Mr. D. Cummings, as chief lieutenants, with Mr. Sidney Clarke, my first private secretary, and Mr. H. J. Wilson, who succeeded him, worked with me through many strenuous days, of which these pages give some record.

There are, too, many conciliators and arbitrators, men like Sir W. W. Mackenzie, Sir William Robinson, the late Mr. T. Smith, and Professor J. B. Baillie, as well as my colleagues on the Committee on Production, who have given unwearying service to the cause of industrial peace. I should add that Professor Baillie materially aided me with the chapters on Socialism and Syndicalism.

ASKWITH.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. THE LAD	1
The sest of a boy—Choosing a career—Questions to be answered— Occupations to be entered—Character of occupations.	
II. THE LAD IN EMPLOYMENT	8
Evils of blind-alley work—Chances in a workshop—Difficulty of promotion—Growth of opposition to employers—Suspicion.	
III. THE EMPLOYER	13
Aims of the employers—Production their business, and not teaching—Ties of business—Combines not favourable to mutual interest between employer and employed—More education and less opportunity hinder mutual interest.	-
IV. EDUCATION	18
Increase of educated youths—Limitations of industrial training— Necessity of continued education—Effects of specialisation— Reasons for completion of industrial training and changed method of workshop handling—Guidance to vocations—Importance of giving a chance.	- 3
V. TRAINING AND SERVICE	28
Types of training—Results to be desired—Examples of method—Y.M.C.A. clubs—The prefect system—Importance of genera education—Charts of careers for boys—The building trades—Printing and bookbinding—Shop assistants—The grocery trade—Engineering—An insurance office.	•
VI. Two Camps	. (66
Capital and Labour—Importance of unity—The failure of employers and labour leaders—Absence of a policy.	• -
VII. THE DOCKERS' DISPUTE OF 1889.	. 71
Reasons for the present position—Conditions prior to the documentation of 1889—Outburst of the dockers—Effects of the dockers strike—Casualisation still prevalent.	k '
VIII. THE CONCILIATION ACT, 1896	. 76
Clauses of the Act—Small powers given by the Act—The North Eastern Railway arbitration—The Penrhyn Quarry dispute— Sectish conciliation case—Later results.	1- A.

CONTENTS	vii
MAPPE IX. THE TAPF VALE RAILWAY CASE AND THE	PAGE
TRADE DISPUTES ACT, 1906 Minor eases—London compositors' dispute—A timplate dispute—Origin of the Taff Vale Railway dispute—Beasley v. Bell—Decisions of the Courts of Law—Royal Commission on Trade Disputes—The	84
Trade Disputes Act. X. Army Boots and Nottingham Lace	97
The army boot strike—The Raunds district—Nottingham lace—Reconstruction of an industry—Piecework statements.	01
XI. THEATRES OF VARIETIES Theatres of varieties as they were—An unexpected strike—A series of awards—The barring system—Progress of the industry.	103
XII. BELFAST, 1907	109
and the carters—Appearance of Belfast after the strike—Tariff of carters' wages.	
XIII. RAILWAYS, 1907 Low railway wages—The All Grades Programme—Attitude of the companies—Settlement of the dispute—Progress of conciliation—Establishment of Conciliation Boards.	115
XIV. SCOTTISH MINERS, 1909 The minimum wage—Support of the English miners—Mr. Smillie's attitude—A general coal strike avoided—A souvenir of the dispute.	
XV. COTTON, BOILERMAKERS, AND COAL, 1910 .	134
Difficulties of cotton disputes—The Brooklands Agreement—A one- man difficulty—Mode of settlement—A missing clause in the Agree- ment—The boilermakers' difficulty—The heart of the difficulty— Mode of settlement—The Cambrian dispute—Abnormal places and a disputed seam—Insistence of the miners—Return to work.	,
XVI. TRANSPORT WORKERS, 1911	148
General outbreak in 1911—The seamen's programme—Southampton—Hull—Manchester—Effects of a mutual pledge—Leeds—London—Results in London—Sailing barges.	
XVII. RAILWAY STRIKE, 1911	160
The railwaymen's ultimatum—Attitude of the companies and the Government—Negotiations through the Government—A Royal Commission on grievances—Resolution of the House of Commons—The parties meet—Final settlement.	<u>.</u>
XVIII. Jute, 1911	17
Manchester-Liverpool-Dundee-A hurried journey-A Christ- mas settlement-Character of the 1911 disputes.	

Add V annual	CONTENTS	DA AM
CHAPTER XIX.	THE INDUSTRIAL COUNCIL, 1911	178
App Cor Bu	roposals for avoidance of disputes—Sir Charles Macara's plan—cointment of the Industrial Council and the Chief Industrial mmissioner—Hindrances to the success of the Council—Mr. ston's opening speech—Difficulty of conciliation by a committee—nes of the members.	
XX.	LANCASHIRE COTTON AND CLYDE DOCKER,	107
of j	1912. Ion-unionists in the cotton mills—Long conferences—A question principle—Time for reflection and common sense—Loss by the page—Dockers on the Clyde—Non-unionists again—Settlett of a tariff—The ore trade.	187
XXI.	COAL, 1912	201
the clair ultir	laim for a minimum wage—Failure of negotiations—Action by Industrial Council—Letter by the Prime Minister—Origin of the m—The claims in detail—Hearing by Cabinet Ministers—Miners' matum—Renewed conferences—Coal Mines (Minimum Wage) —Prime Minister's speech—Result of the strike.	٠,
XXII	. Transport Workers, 1912	220
tion of t port	on-unionism and the federation ticket in London—Interven- of Ministers—Sir Edward Clarke's inquiry—Passive resistance he employers—Attempted extension of the strike—Lord Devon- is interview—Results of the dispute—Press comments on isters—Mr. Ben Tillett.	
XXII	I. INDUSTRIAL AGREEMENTS, 1912	234
—D	he reference to the Industrial Council—Mr. Lloyd George's views ifficulties of enforcing industrial agreements—Report by the strial Council—Inefficacy of monetary penalties—Value of an pretation clause—Proposed legislation—Inaction of the Governte.	
XXIV	. Canada, 1912	242
Cong Lem	y mission to Canada—Extent of the journey—Trade Union cross at Guelph and conference at Vancouver—Report on the ieux Act—Value of inquiry and report—Inaction of the Govern—Differences between Great Britain and Canada—Scots in ida.	
xxv.	THE MIDLANDS, 1913	252
St Midl	rike at Dudley—Extension to Birmingham and the Midlands—and Employers' Federation—The firebrick trade—March to ion—Provisions of the settlement.	
XXVI	. Larkin, 1913	259 ⁱ
Lark	dden outbreak in Dublin—The sympathetic strike—A Court of iry—Report of the Court—Task before the Court—Murphy and in—Delegates from the trade unions—Failure of the strike rkin's views—One big union.	
XXVI	I. LABOUR EXCHANGES	272
Or	igin of the Bill—Exchanges in London and Garmany—Pro-	**

CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTIRE	PAG
XXVIII. TRADE BOARDS	282
Evils of sweating—Committee of the House of Lords—Arguments for a change—Objects of the Boards—Unity of employers and employed—Necessity for legislation—House of Commons Committee—The Trade Boards Acts.	
XXIX. PROPAGANDA AND CA' CANNY	294
Methods of persuasion—Absence of counter-arguments—Aggressive influences—The disease of ca' canny—The spread of the disease—Examples of the disease—Necessity for a common purpose.	
XXX. UNEMPLOYMENT	305
Ca' canny one of the causes—Importance of decasualisation— Failure of relief works and colonies—Evils of doles—Importance of production—Possible paths of remedy—Unemployment as a charge on each industry.	•
XXXI. SOCIALISM	313
Co-partnership—Its difficulties—Forms of socialism—The inten- tion of socialism—Materialistic character—Claims for equality— Claims of socialism in relation to trade unions, co-operative societies, the State, communism, and anarchism.	
XXXII. MARXISM — SYNDICALISM—GUILD SOCI-	-
ALISM	327
Marxian socialism—Comparison with Syndicalism and Guild Socialism—Marx's Manifesto and book on Capital—Marx's contentions—Criticisms on his contentions—The violence of Syndicalism—Direct action—Guild Socialism—Theory of the future—Balance of power between Guild and State.	
XXXIII. THE Position before the War, 1913-14	347
Beginning of 1914—The spirit of unrest—Apathy of the Government—Reasons for the unrest—The Labour Party in Parliament—Feeling against Capitalism—Materialism of the country.	
XXXIV. THE BEGINNING OF THE WAR	356
Prospects for the autumn—Strike at Woolwich Arsenal—Declara- tion of war—Cessation of disputes—The King's message—Shortage of labour—The leather trade—Wool—Cotton—Production, restric- tions, and shortage of men—Lack of co-ordination—Trade union rules—The Committee on Production.	
XXXV. THE SPRING OF 1915	867
Problems to be settled—Conferences in the shipbuilding trade—Reports of the Committee on Production—Appointment of arbitration tribunal—Outburst on the Clyde—Increase of disputes—Profiteering—A note on labour unrest—The Shells and Fuses Agreement—The Treasury Agreement.	
XXXVI. THE MUNITIONS OF WAR ACT, 1915 .	888
Increase of arbitrations—Equality of treatment—Terms of the Munitions Act—Tribunals—The Welsh coal dispute—Mr. Lloyd George yields—Non-unionism at Southampton—Issue of the dispute—Unrest on the Clyde.	

CO	NT	ENTS	
----	----	------	--

CHAPTER	,					TAG
XXXVII.	1916 .		• .			. 400
tribunals- quirement Second o	unitions of Wa Difference be ts of conciliatio yole of wages- Code—Governs	etween arbi n—Non-unio —Pressure o	tration and nist question f new cases	d concil n in Sou Scotti	iation— th Wale sh Natio	Re-
XXXVIII	. New M	INISTRIES	·	•	•	. 41
The Eng Extension	inistry of Lab incering agreed of the agreed epartments—Conthority.	ment for ponent—Alters	eriodical re tions in the	visions Tribuns	of wage	flict
XXXIX.	TWELVE A	AND A H	ALF PER	CENT		. 42
and wage Committe Controller Governm the elect Criticism	ssioners' inquires of skilled tines on time-work rGrant of the ent Labour Co ricians—Decisi of the orderFinal settlemen	ne-workers ers—Danger 121 per committee—B on of the V -Award to el	Third Muni- of sectional ent.—Exten onus on the Var Cabine	itions of advance sion of railways t on pie	War Acts The the gran	ot— Coal at— by rs—
XL. 1918	3					. 44
-Fire B	ilding trade—T rigade award— —The pottery i	-The Whitle	y Committe	ee—Join	t Indus	
XLI. TH	e Armisti	CE AND	NATIONA	ALIZAT	ION	. 46
with the at the warning- Smillie s	e in the cotton spinners—Wa Ministry of I.—Revival of land Nationalization—Objections	ges (Tempor Labour—The abour claims ation—Vague	rary Regule eight-hour Nature of use of the	ation) A dayl	ct—Cha Mr. Clyr isputes—	nges nes's -Mr.
XLII. G	OVE RN MEN	т Меті	IODS A	ND	Conc	
	SIONS.	•	•	, •	•	. 47
the Government	oal Commission ernment—No u utcry against	nity of pur expenditure	pose—Critic e—The rai	ism of the	the meti rike—Di	hods ireot
	New men—Pre d unified effort					

INDEX

Abnormal places, 204 Agreements, referred to Industrial Council, chap. xxiii Ainsworth, Mr. G., 185 Aircraft disputes, 362 Air Ministry, 418, 447 Amalgamated Society of Engineers, 370, 375, 382, 417 Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants, 115, 119 Anarchism, 323, 325 Arbitration, formerly refused, 72; suggestions by Committee on production, 369; points of, 405; difference from conciliation, 405 Arbitrators, panels of, 127 Army boots, chap. x Ashton, Mr. T., 185 Asquith, Rt. Hon. H. H., 163, 168, 204, 209, 211, 215, 377, 391, 399, 413 Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers, 122 Atkin, Lord Justice, 454 Barnes, Rt. Hon. George, 357, 431, 435, 439, 442 Barring clauses, 106 Beasley, Mr. A., 88, 115 Bell, Mr. Richard, 78, 89, 90, 115, 119 Bell, Sir Hugh, 185 Beveridge, Sir William, 273 Bieberstein, Baron Marschall von, Birmingham, 30, 32, 119, 252, 261 Blind alley work, 8 Board of Trade, Railway Department, 110, 116 Boilermakers, 37, 141, 252, 358, 396, 413, 469 Bolshevism, 295 Bonar Law, Rt. Hon. A., 216, 399, 440 Bookbinding, 48, 97 Boot and shoe trade, 130, 133, 395

Botha, General, 258 Bowerman, Rt. Hon. C. W., 186 Brace, Rt. Hon. W., 393 Brooklands Agreement, 137, 138, 139, 362 Buckmaster, Lord, 350 Building trade, branches of, 47, 301, 310, 311, 347, 358, 384, 400, 419, chap, xl Burhtred, King, 98 Burnett, Mr. John, 80 Burns, Rt. Hon. John, 73, 75, 155, 230, 307 Burt, Rt. Hon. Thomas, 185 Butt, Sir Alfred, 108 Buxton, Viscount, 141, 161, 179, 182, 209, 229, 230, 231, 351 "Ca' canny," chap. xxix Cambrian strike, 143 Canada, chap. xxiv Capital and Labour, chap. vi; effect of dock strike on, 74 Cardboard-box trade, 287 Cardroom operatives, 137, 188, 362, 409, 413 Carson, Rt. Hon. Sir E., 437 Carters, at Manchester, 152, 170, 173; in London, 223 Casual labour, 73, 307 Cavendish Club, 348 Cecil, Lord R., 313 Central Unemployed Body, 308 Certificate, abolition of leaving, 426, 430 Chamberlain, Rt. Hon. A., 483 Chandler, Mr. F., 186 Charting boys, 33 China clay dispute, 258 Churchill, Rt. Hon. Winston, 127, 131, 155, 162, 272, 277, 427, 428, 434, 453, 454 Clarke, Sir Edward, 222 Claughton, Sir G., 166, 185 Clemart, Mr., 108 Clowes, Mr. W. A., 185

Clyde strikers, letter to, 374 Clyde wages, comparison with Tyne, 374, 376 Clynes, Rt. Hon. J. R., 186, 262, 357, 466, 468 Coal Controller, 428 Coal Mines (Minimum Wage) Act, 215, 355 Coal Mines Regulation Act, 135 Coal, Northumberland, 134 Coal, South Wales, 84, 134 Coal trade, effects of strike, 217; at beginning of war, 358 Cohen, Mr. Arthur, 94 Cole, Mr. G., 338 Colliery engineers, 429 Committee on Production, 366, 375, 376, 377, 383, 384, 420, 480 Communism, chap. xxxii, 323 Communist manifesto, 330 Compositors, London, 85 Conciliation Act, chap. viii; terms of, 77 Conciliator, points of a, 129, 405; anxieties of, 159 Connolly, Mr. J., 109, 315 Co-operative societies, 450 Co-ordination, lack of, 363, 434; attempts at, 416, 423 Co-partnership, 313 Cost of living, at beginning of War, 358 Cotton, cost of cotton strike, 192; non-unionist dispute in, chap. xx; not in Treasury Agreement, 360; agreement in, 362; not under Munitions Acts, 390; piecers in, 361; arbitration in, 409, 460; cardroom dispute proclaimed, 413 Coventry, advance at, 410 Crockett, Mr. J. H. C., 185 Cummings, Mr. D. C., 253, 445 Cutlers' feast, Sheffield, 175

Daily News, 283
Davis, Mr. F. L., 185
Devitt, Sir T., 185
Devonport, Lord, 227, 228
Dilke, Sir Charles, 283, 293, 352
Direct action, 219, 339
Distributive trades, branches of, 51
Dockers, dispute, 1889, chap. vii
Dockers, Glasgow, 193, 411
Dock labourers, at beginning of War, 358
Dockyards, 384

Doles, 308, 310, 311 Dublin, 119, 260, 261, 274, 449 Dudley, girls of, 73 Dundee, strike at, 149, 193 Dunedin, Lord, 94 Dunraven, Lord, 290

Education, chap. iv; progress of, 18; difference of school and trade, 19; methods in a good firm, 20; completion of, 21; tests of, 39 Eight-hour day, claim suspended, 358; granted, 465 Electricians, at beginning of War, 358; 121 per cent., 431, 437, 440, 470 Ellis, Sir T. R., 185, 261 Ely pit, 143 Employers, opposition to, 11; position of, chap. iii; aims of, 14; ties surrounding, 15; specialised work required, 21 Engels, 330 Engineering, diagram of work, 57; ways of entering, 59; mechanical engineering, 61, 358 Engineering Employers' Federation, 375, 417, 423 Engineers, Amalgamated Society of, 370, 375, 382 Excess Profits Duty, 380

Farwell, Mr. Justice, 93 Federated Shipyards, lockout, 252 Federation of Master Cotton Spinners, 137 Federation ticket, 221 Fern Mill, 137, 140 Firebrick trade, 253, 255 Firemen's dispute, 451 Fisher Education Act, 28, 39 Flax disputes, 449 Forster, Mr. Arnold, 97 Foundry trade, 301; 12½ per cent., 419, 420, 428, 431 Fox, Arthur Wilson, 79, 128, 389 Fry, Sir Edward, 84 Furniture makers, 347 Fur-pulling trade, 287

Garston, strike at, 172
Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir A., 435, 483
Geddes, Rt. Hon. Sir E., 484
Gee, Mr. Alderman, 109
General Railway Workers' Union, 122
George, Henry, 295
Gibb, Sir George, 78, 366, 421

Gibbins, Mr. F. W., 185 Glasgow, 119, 132, 193, 290 Glasgow dockers, 193 Glassmakers, 362 Gompers, Mr., 243 Goole, strike at, 148 Gosling, Mr. H., 186 Government Labour Committee, 435, 437 Granet, Sir G., 166 Great Northern Railway carters, 153 Grey, Sir E., 209, 215 Gribble, Mr., 98 Grocery trade, branches, 53; advantages, 54 Guelph, Trade Union congress at, 243 Guild Socialism, chap. xxxii

Haldane, Lord, 222
Harcourt, Rt. Hon. L., 230, 410
Harrel, Rt. Hon. Sir D., 395, 421
Healy, Mr. T., 262, 266
Henderson, Rt. Hon. A., 186, 198, 393, 412
Hill, Mr. John, 376
Hodge, Rt. Hon. J., 186, 413, 414, 422
Holdges, Mr. Frank, 472
Holmes, Mr., 90
Hopwood, Rt. Hon. Sir F., 90, 366, 395
Howe, George, 137, 138, 139, 140
Huddersfield, disputes at, 137, 302
Hull, strike at, 148, 149, 151

Independent workers of the world, 177, 243, 338
Industrial agreements, chap. xxiii
Industrial commissions, 426, 427
Industrial Council, chap. xix, 226
Industrial Council of building trade, 311, 456
Industrial Courts Act, 447
Industrial training, 5, 9
Insurance office, methods of entering, 62; diagrams of, 63; examinations for, 64
Ireland, labour exchanges, 275; Belfast, 109, 113, 437; Larkin, chap. xxvi

Jacobs, Messrs., 260
James of Hereford, Lord, 78, 79, 133
Joint stock companies, effect of, 16
Jute strike, chap. xviii, 381, 398

Keir Hardie, Mr. J., 215 King's message, 359 Kitchener, Earl, 360, 361, 362, 365, 366, 370, 379

Labour exchanges, chap. xxvii Lace trade, chap. x, 288, 347 Lads, chap. v; early ambitions, 1; anxieties of parents, 2; ignorance of careers, 3; importance of knowledge of careers, 4; occupations for, 4; questions for, 5; in employment, chap. v; disillusionment, 8; trade teaching, 9; trade chances, 10; later education, 13; expectations of, 25; classes of aid to, 29; careers for, 42 Larkin, Mr. James, chap. xxvi, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 164, 259 Leather trades, 315, 360, 384 Leeds, strike at, 154 Lemieux Act, 242, 244, 246 Letchworth, dispute at, 252 Lever Bros., 314 Lewis, Sir W. T., 91, 94 Lichnowsky, Prince, 357 Lightermen, 221, 385 Lindsay, Mr. R. W., 376 Liverpool, transport workers, 160; tramwaymen, 170, 261; building, 448 Livesey, Sir G., 313 Llewellyn, Mr. D., 144 Llewellyn Smith, Sir H., 122, 161, 352, 377 Lloyd George, Rt. Hon. D., 110, 119, 126, 138, 164, 209, 224, 234, 272, 371, 379, 381, 382, 393, 394, 401, 413, 414, 460, 463, 473, 480 London and North-Western Railway, 88, 437 London, boys in, 35 London County Council, 130, 419 Longuet, Mons., 133 Lords, Committee on trade boards, 282 Lushington, Sir G., 94

"Mabon," 131
Macara, Sir Charles, 161, 178, 182, 185
Macarthur, Miss M., 283
Macassey, Sir L., 302, 410, 431
McCosh, Mr., 133
Macdonald, Mr. Ramsay, 165, 288, 299
Macdonnell, Lord, 110

McDowell, Mr. A., 111 Mackenzie-King, Rt. Hon., W., 244 McKinley Tariff, 87 Maclay, Sir J., 196 Macnamara, Rt. Hon. T., 293 Manchester, strikes at, 152, 170 Mann, Mr. Tom, 73 Marine Engineers' Union, 388 Marx, 318, 327 et seq. Marxism, chap. xxxii Master cotton-spinners, agreement by, 362 Master lightermen, 221 Maugham, Mr. S., 104 Mersey Dock and Harbour Board, 358 Mersey, Viscount, 198 Mersey, boys' club on the, 34, 37 Metropolitan Police, 449, 450 Metternich, Prince, 356 Midland Employers' Federation, 253 Midlands, strast in, chap, xxv Milner, Viscount, 31 Miners' Federation, 135, 143, 381 Miners' strike, 1912, chap. xxi Mines, at beginning of War, 358 Mines Regulation Act, 355 Minister of Munitions, appeal from, 390 Ministry of Labour, beginning of, 413, 414 Mitchell, Mr. I. Haig, 109, 110, 135, 149, 193, 242, 244, 251, 262, 373, 410, 429 Morley, strike at, 252 Mosses, Mr. W., 186 Moulders, 301, 384 Mullin, Mr. W., 186 Munitions of War Acts, effect of, 298; object of, 386, 427; limitations of, 389 Munro, Sir T., 410 Murphy, Mr. W., 259, 262, 269 Music halls, chap. xi, 252 National Building Code, Scotland,

National Federation of Transport Workers, 221, 261 Nationalization, chap. xli National Maritime Board, 436 Newport, disputes at, 136, 181 New Zealand, arbitration courts, 285 Non-union disputes, in coal, 407; in cotton, chap. xx, 188; decisions on, 192, 396 North-Eastern Railway, 145, 167

411

Northumberland coal, 134 Nottingham lace trade, chap. x

Occupations of the world, 5; questions on, 6 O'Connor, Mr. T. P., 170 Osborne judgment, 354 Oxford, Conference at, 35

Page, Dr. W. H., 363 Panels of arbitrators, 127 Pankhurst, Mrs., 401 " Panther," incident of, 166 Parents, anxieties of, 2; influence in trade selection, 24 Paupers, number of, 30, 309 Payment by results, 422 Peaceful persussion, 295 Penrhyn quarry dispute, 80, 81 Pieceworkers and 124 per cent., 436, 443 Pink list, 158 Peor Law Commission, 308 Port of London, 220, 227 Position before the War, chap. xxxiii Pottery industry, 456 Poulton, Mr. E. L., 186 Prefect system in boys' clubs, 32 Printing trade, branches, 49, 362 Profiteers, dislike of, 372, 378 Propaganda, chap. xxix, 399

Railways, 1907, chap. xiii; conciliation scheme, 123; 1911, all grades programme, 117; agree ment, 122; ultimatum of, 160: effect of coal strike on, 218; sympathetic strikes, 261; 12½%, 437

Recognition, question on railways, 121
Reports of Committee on Production, chap. xxxv

Restrictions, proposed removal of, 379; Munitions of War Act on, 391

Ritchie, Rt. Hon. C. T., 80, 81 Riveters, clubs for, 37 Roberts, Mr. Arthur, 105 Roberts, Rt. Hon. J., 393, 429, 444, 466

466
Roberts, Judge W., 445
Rosebery, Lord, 74
Royal Proclamations, 388, 390; coal, 394; cotton, 413; flax, 449
Runciman, Rt. Hon. W., 230, 379, 392, 394, 479
Ryle, Mr. Herbert, 411

Sabotage, 340 Sailing barges, 158 St. Aldwyn, Lord, 392 Sankey, Mr. Justice, 473 Schloss, Mr. D., 273 Scotland, National Building Code of, Scottish miners, chap. xiv Seamen and firemen, national programme, 148 Sexton, Mr. James, 109, 112 Shaughnessy, Lord, 243 Sheffield, speech at, 175; sheet metal workers, 261, 435; conference, 365, 368 Shells and fuses agreement, 370, 382 Shipbuilding, at beginning of War, Shipbuilding Employers' Federation, 368, 423 Ship-repairing, 384 Shop assistants, 50 Siemens, Mr. Alexander, 185 Smillie, Mr. R., 131, 132, 133, 135, 270, 355, 415, 472 Smith, Mr. Frank, 376 Smith, Mr. Thomas, 98 Smith, Sir Allan, 365 Snowden, Mr. P., 145, 260 Socialism, chap. xxxi Sorel, 336, 337 Southampton, transport strike, 148; boilermakers, 396 South Metropolitan Gas Company, 313, 314 Southport, miners' meeting, 206 South Wales coal strike, 136 South Wales, 297; non-union question, 407; 15 per cent. advance, 408; report of Commission on, 426 Special arbitration tribunals, 402 Stoll, Sir Oswald, 108 Sumner, Lord, 434 Sweating, 282 Sykes, Sir Mark, 150 Syndicalism, chap. xxxii

Taff Vale Railway, 88, 115 The lad; see Lad

Theatres of varieties, chap, xi Thomas, Mr. D. A. (Lord Rhondda), 144 Thomas, Rt. Hon. J. H., 453 Thompson, Mr. Robert, 185 Tillett, Mr. Ben, 222, 232 Tinplate Industry, 87, 217, 284 Trade Boards, chap. xxviii Trade Disputes Act, 95, 115 Tramways, London, 130, Leeds, 154; Liverpool, 171; not in Treasury Agreement, 381 Transport workers, at beginning of War, 358; in 1911, chap. xvi; in 1912, chap. xxii, 379, 381, 383 Twelve and a half per cent., chap. xxxix, 481; in railways, 437; for electricians, 439, 440 Treasury Agreement, 371 Tuckwell, Miss Gertrude, 283

Unemployment, chap. xxx

Vancouver, 243 Vocation, guidance to, 24

Wage advances, second cycle, 399, Wages (Temporary Regulation) Act, War Cabinet, 439, 443 Webb, Mr. S 94 Webb, Mr., 439, 440 White, Mr. J. W., 185 Whitley Committee, 250, 455 Whittaker, Sir Thomas, 289 Wilkie, Mr. Alexander, 186, 376 Williams, Mr. J. E., 186 Williams, Mr. S. A., 38 Wills, Mr. Justice, 94 Wilson, Mr. H. J., 186, 262, 366, 455 Women, wages of, 289, 401 Wool, piecers in, 361; arbitrations, 409, 422 Woolwich, strike at, 356, 384; electricians, 439 Workers' Union, 355

York, conference at, 374, 434 Y.M.C.A. Red Triangle clubs, 29 CHICKED 2003-04