
BRITISH EMPIRE, LTD.

British Empire, Ltd.

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FOREWORD

BY THE RT. HON. LORD RIDDELL

THIS bird's-eye view of Empire trade is a valuable contribution to commercial literature, and comes just at the right time. Many people do not know, and many are apt to forget, that our existence depends on our exports. Unless they can be preserved, we shall have to put up the shutters. In *Trade Abroad* Mr. Herbert gave an epitome of foreign trade. Now he has completed his survey by a graphic account of the trade of the Empire which should be studied not only by merchants and manufacturers, but also by politicians, schoolmasters, schoolmistresses and the man and woman in the street. Mr. Herbert's books might well form the basis of a series of lectures for schools and colleges. The rising generation will have to solve some knotty commercial problems, and it is essential they should be prepared for the task. Our industrial and commercial difficulties are mostly external. Our customers have become our competitors and tariff walls face us all on sides. The problem is how to meet these new conditions. Is it possible to weld the Empire together as an economic unit? Mr. Herbert is no doubt right in describing the scheme outlined in his second chapter as a "phantasy." But it is

easy to conceive more practical plans that would increase reciprocal trade within the Empire. As it is, Great Britain takes enormous quantities of food and raw materials from the Dominions for which she pays in manufactured goods and shipping services. The aim must be to extend and increase these beneficial trade relations. Until recently foreign overseas trade was a mystery except to those engaged in it—merchants, manufacturers, bankers, ship-owners and bill-discounters. Even they, for the most part, only studied the branch in which they were specially concerned. But since the war the general public are beginning to realise that the nation lives on its exports and that the whole field of our trade relations demands careful and complete examination. Therefore, as stated, Mr. Herbert's books have come at the right time. The first step in the investigation is to ascertain the facts. These he has supplied in his two books. The schedules they contain may be dull to look at, but on examination will be found most interesting and instructive.

Americans, who have an almost passionate desire to extend their foreign trade, large as it is already, possess a voluminous and ever-increasing literature dealing with overseas markets. We, in the British Empire, are sadly deficient in books of this kind. That is another reason why Mr. Herbert's efforts should be welcomed.

RIDDELL.

INTRODUCTION

ALTHOUGH it is in the best interests of the British Empire to maintain and develop trade contact with countries outside the Empire, I consider that closer trade contact within the Empire is essential. In my view, more intensive Inter-Empire trade must lead to greater industrial and individual efficiency, and I am confident that an automatic result of this would be to increase trade not only within the Empire, but also with countries outside the Empire. I think one of the greatest and most urgent problems facing the British Empire to-day is the need for an Empire Economic Policy. Such a policy cannot be formulated, however, without an analysis of British Empire trade, and, although this is a difficult task, I propose to investigate the problem for the following reasons :

1. When I was in New Zealand in 1928, a statesman in that country came to see me and said he had read my book, *Trade Abroad*, and he pressed me strongly to follow up this book with one on the British Empire as an Economic Unit. He said that political platforms throughout the Empire have talked Empire Unity for years, but he felt that the

problem had never been analysed to permit of a definite co-ordinated policy being devised and operated. He realised the difficulties, but we both felt that an Empire Economic Unit must bring greater unity and prosperity, with a consequent greater influence for stability and peace throughout the world. I promised the statesman in question that I would try to produce a book on the lines he suggested, with particular reference to its price, brevity and conciseness, making an appeal to the average citizen.

2. I have visited the various parts of the Empire during recent years, and I am convinced that our resources in materials and peoples are capable of considerable further development.

3. I feel that the permanent solution of Great Britain's unemployment problem lies in Empire development for two main reasons, viz.—(a) there are resources within the Empire not sufficiently developed, and there are larger possibilities for inter-trading between the various parts of the Empire, and (b) the unemployed are the Empire's own kith and kin, and, from personal experience, the various parts of the Empire are only too anxious to assist.

4. Production within the Empire does not always meet the varied and special requirements of each part of the Empire, and it would be in the best interests of the Empire as a whole to organise pro-

duction, where necessary, so that the right kind of goods are made which satisfy the requirements of the buyers. At the present time, many parts of the Empire have to look outside the Empire for goods which could be efficiently produced inside the Empire, and this state of affairs requires rectification.

5. I fail to see how Empire Trade Statistics, as at present prepared by the Board of Trade in the United Kingdom, can be of any real assistance in formulating any Empire economic policy, and so long as they are compiled under present methods, I am afraid Empire economic unity will continue to be a phrase to be talked about and will never become a reality.

6. There appears to be an unfortunate lack of co-ordination throughout the Empire, and I will give one or two examples of what I mean.

In the first place, I consider that tariffs between the various parts of the Empire are one of the chief hindrances to Empire unity. Tariffs should not be a political question, as they are fundamentally economic, and from this standpoint I would suggest—as a general principle—that tariffs should only be resorted to (either within or outside the Empire) where conditions of labour and standards of life vary, and then such tariffs as may be applied should be fixed on a basis to cover the varying conditions. If competition cannot be met in goods emanating from

a country with equivalent labour conditions and standards of life, there is something radically wrong with the industry, and diagnosis and remedy cannot be dispensed by political process. Within the Empire, however, excluding those parts with native labour, such as India, the need for tariffs is debatable, and, where levied, may retard the sound development of a country, an industry, and the individual, and, at the same time, not be a sound method of raising revenue. I will go further and suggest that a tariff within one part of the Empire might impede efficient progress in an industry, and, at the same time, react unfairly on other industries in another part of the same country. For example, when I was recently in Western Australia, I was not surprised to hear that tariffs which were fixed to assist industries in Victoria and New South Wales were not in the best interests of Western Australia, and I even heard it said that economic advantages would be derived if Western Australia seceded from the Commonwealth. Surely this is wrong, and if we cannot get unity in the economic policy in one part of the Empire by tariff barriers, we surely cannot attain it in the larger sphere.

A further example of the lack of Empire co-ordination might be cited by indicating how foreign policy and economic policy in the same country can operate with divergent results. In this connection, I will take the question of bananas produced in

Australia. The foreign policy of Australia is—as it should be—pro-British, and one of the logical aims should be to maintain British prestige in the Pacific. How is this aim achieved? Australia used to import its bananas from another part of the British Commonwealth of Nations, namely, Fiji, which is an important strategic point in the Pacific. Australia, however, decided to grow its own bananas, but to do so a tariff wall against Fiji was necessary. What is the result? Fiji loses a big export market, goes through a trying period of depression, and has to find another adjacent market with the necessary purchasing power and population. What other outlet is there to take the place of Australia? Japan is the obvious market, so that we find Japanese influence given an opportunity to penetrate into an important part of the Empire. What can the Fijians think? They must surely feel perplexed when, although they owe their development to the excellent methods of British colonisation, they have to look outside the Empire for a market for one of their chief products. My point of criticism, however, is not Japanese prestige in the Pacific, but a lack of co-ordination between the foreign and economic policies in one part only of the Empire, and if such things multiply as we view the Empire as a whole, there is surely urgent need for Empire problems to be analysed from the economic standpoint.

We hear much of British and Colonial preference, but generally the allowance only averages 10 per cent., and the duties remain very high, even against goods produced under somewhat similar conditions. Further, the regulations governing British preference are frequently so complex and difficult to comply with that, in many cases, they are merely an outward sign of Imperial loyalty. In my view, existing British Preference Regulations require complete revision, in conjunction with the general question of Imperial Tariffs, and it is only along this road that we can hope to achieve Empire unity, so vital to Empire progress and prosperity. In this connection, the prosperity of the U.S.A. is often attributed to their tariff policy, but a careful analysis indicates that U.S.A. prosperity is primarily due to the unified economic policy between the various States.

I am anxious to place this book on the market at a price within the purchasing power of the average citizen. This Empire problem can only be solved by all participating, both as workers and/or consumers, and in my efforts to produce a book at a low price, I must limit myself primarily to questions of principle rather than masses of detail. My object is to try to focus attention throughout the Empire to this problem of Empire unity, after which the various questions involved can be considered in

greater detail in relation to the Empire, severally and collectively.

I propose to divide my book into two sections, viz. :

CHAPTER I.—An Economic analysis of British Empire Trade.

CHAPTER II.—An Empire Phantasy, which might become a Reality.

IF we are to try to make Empire economic unity a reality, we must analyse the position. I have, therefore, endeavoured to prepare and co-ordinate various figures with a view to illustrating certain aspects of the present economic position of the British Empire. In this connection, the Board of Trade in the United Kingdom print periodically "Statistical Abstracts," relating to Empire trade, and though these contain a mass of interesting information, I consider that they could, and must, be made more helpful in the interests of Empire economic unity. If we, as an Empire, are to have a unified economic policy, I suggest that one of the first essentials is the provision of more unified and up-to-date trade statistics. Politicians of all parties in all parts of the Empire may stress the importance of Empire unity, but I fail to see that any definite steps can be taken, or any practical policy devised, unless Empire trade statistics are prepared by the Government Departments concerned with due regard to their efficient and prompt translation into action. How can sound Empire economic policy be formulated on trade statistics which are two or three years old and lack business-like unification? It is surely the responsibility of politicians to take steps to ensure that the necessary data are available to

bring to realisation that more intimate Inter-Empire trade contact they talk about so much. Business organisations must have up-to-date statistics affecting their trade if successful policies are to be pursued, and I suggest that, in this respect, the British Empire must try to work on business lines. I feel that this problem of Empire trade statistics is so vital to Empire trade policy that I ought to indicate how existing methods might be improved from the commercial standpoint. Any criticisms I make will be constructive and not destructive, as there may be certain difficulties to overcome.

1. The last Statistical Abstracts of Empire Trade issued by the Board of Trade in the United Kingdom was in 1928, and the figures were only in respect of years up to 1925, with few exceptions. As Statistical Abstracts of this nature have to form the base of my own Empire trade analysis in this chapter, I cannot take a later year than 1925 for the Empire as a whole, but I have endeavoured to so co-ordinate all available figures that facts are manifested which can be readily understood.

It will be observed that it took over two years for this Statistical Abstract to be published, but if the Empire is to be a live trade unit, we shall have to speed up considerably the preparation of these vital trade figures.

2. There is a distinct lack of unification in Empire Trade Statistics issued by the Board of Trade, viz. :

(a) Units of weight, measurements, etc. vary in respect of the same commodities, such as—

Wheat is shown in centals, cwts., bushels, etc. Unification of these units could be arranged in each part of the Empire on an agreed basis, in respect of all commodities, but, in any event, such unification should be undertaken by the Board of Trade in preparing their Statistical Abstracts, and thus facilitate action being taken thereon.

(b) Descriptions of commodities vary in the various parts of the Empire, such as—

Canada shows under "Cotton and Manufactures"—

Raw Cotton,
Yarn,
White or Bleached Piece Goods,
Printed Piece Goods,
Yarn or Piece Dyed,
Other,
Apparel, knit and woven,
Lace and Embroideries,
Thread,
Other.

South Africa shows under "Cotton and Manufactures"—

Blankets, Rugs and Sheets,
Piece Goods,
Sewing and Knitting Cotton,
Other.

Illustrations of this lack of unification in description of commodities could be multiplied extensively, and it appears urgently necessary to co-ordinate these Empire descriptions of goods on an agreed Empire basis.

(c) Commodities are shown in some parts of the Empire and not in others, and there might be some justification for omissions if the figures were negligible, but this is often not the case.

(d) It may be that this lack of unification in Government Statistical Abstracts is responsible for certain misunderstandings arising, for example—

In the "Statistical Abstracts" issued by the Board of Trade in 1928, page 239 shows Wheat exported from Canada as 275,557,000 bushels, whereas on page 87 the figure is given as 191,764,537 bushels. Again, a comparison of other figures between certain pages shows figures on one page in one unit of weight, and on another page for the same commodity in a different unit of weight, and, even by calculating on a common denominator, the figures appear to be widely at variance.

In view of the foregoing illustrations of Government trade statistics in relation to Empire trade, it will be appreciated that their unification is vital if

they are to be of real assistance in promoting British Empire trade. As a matter of fact, this lack of unification prevents me from analysing the economic position of the Empire in regard to many commodities, but I have endeavoured to deal with certain of the more important articles grown, manufactured and required in the various parts of the Empire in order to exemplify the present Empire economic position, and to stimulate interest in the further possibilities for Inter-Empire trade.

I propose also to indicate certain factors connected with Immigration and Shipping, as these have an important bearing on Empire Economic Policy.

I have endeavoured to set out the figures I am dealing with in such a manner as to stress their salient features, and I suggest that if Empire trade statistics were prepared on somewhat similar lines, much would be accomplished towards unification and the ultimate formulation of Empire economic policy.

I should like to have submitted more detailed figures, covering a wider range of Empire activities, but the lack of unification in Government trade statistics prevents my doing so. I feel, however, that the figures I indicate are adequate examples of certain facts connected with Inter-Empire trade, and I hope they will do something to draw attention to the need for a comprehensive survey of the Empire's resources in relation to its requirements.

SHIPPING

BRITISH EMPIRE SHIPPING

As more intensive Inter-Empire trade should require more British shipping, I propose to indicate hereunder the present position of British Empire shipping in relation to Empire trade :

| Country. | % British net tonnage of all vessels entered and cleared (excluding Coastal trade). |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Canada | 60% |
| Australia | 77 |
| New Zealand | 92 |
| South Africa | 78 |
| British India | 72 |
| Ceylon | 68 |
| Irish Free State | 86 |
| Newfoundland | 53 |
| Straits Settlements | 48 |
| Hong-Kong | 51 |
| West Indies | 65 |
| Sierra Leone | 78 |
| Gold Coast | 62 |
| Nigeria | 60 |
| Kenya | 55 |
| Mauritius | 60 |
| North Borneo | 68 |
| Fiji | 75 |
| Bermuda | 82 |
| Zanzibar | 55 |
| Seychelles | 87 |
| Somaliland | 68 |
| British Guiana | 65 |
| British Honduras | 48 |
| Falkland Islands | 54 |
| Gambia | 75 |
| Gibraltar | 61 |
| Malta | 45 |
| Cyprus | 28 |

| Country. | % British net tonnage of all vessels entered and cleared (excluding Coastal trade). |
|---|--|
| Aden | 68 |
| Solomon Isles Protectorate | 71 |
| Papua | 98 |
| Tongan Isles Protectorate | 72 |
| Gilbert and Ellice Isles | 82 |
| St. Helena | 100 |
| Federated Malay States | Cannot be stated |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | do. |
| Sarawak | do. |
| Total British Empire | 64% |
| % Foreign Net Tonnage of all Vessels entered and cleared (excluding Coastal trade) | 86% |

This 86 per cent. Foreign Net Tonnage connected with Inter-Empire trade represents approximately 97,000,000 tons, and if more intensive Inter-Empire trade took place, with due regard to using British shipping, it will be realised that the effect would be appreciable on Empire industries connected with shipping. These shipping figures are surely a further illustration of the advisability of trying to formulate an Empire economic policy.

IMMIGRATION

BRITISH EMPIRE POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

I detail hereafter such parts of the Empire which show figures of Immigration and which are most suitable for emigrants, and these are indicated in relation to population :

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Canada

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Population (last Census) | 9,268,700 |
| Population per sq. mile | 2.5 |
| Population per sq. mile in the United Kingdom | 286.9 |
| Immigration from all Countries (1925) | 96,064 |
| Immigration from all Countries per sq. mile | 0.02 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom (1925) | 87,080 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom per sq. mile | 0.01 |
| % Immigration from United Kingdom of Total Immigration | 38.5 |

Australia

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Population (last Census) | 5,992,084 |
| Population per sq. mile | 2.0 |
| Population per sq. mile in the United Kingdom | 286.9 |
| Immigration from all Countries (1925) | 100,075 |
| Immigration from all Countries per sq. mile | 0.03 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom (1925) | 47,047 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom per sq. mile | 0.01 |
| % Immigration from United Kingdom of Total Immigration | 47.0 |

South Africa

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Population (last Census) | 7,472,777 |
| Population per sq. mile | 16.0 |
| Population per sq. mile in the United Kingdom | 286.9 |
| Immigration from all Countries (1925) | 80,744 |
| Immigration from all Countries per sq. mile | 0.06 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom (1925) | 5,760 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom per sq. mile | 0.01 |
| % Immigration from United Kingdom of Total Immigration | 18.7 |

New Zealand

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Population (last Census) | 1,846,076 |
| Population per sq. mile | 18.1 |
| Population per sq. mile in the United Kingdom | 286.9 |
| Immigration from all Countries (1925) | 41,846 |
| Immigration from all Countries per sq. mile | 0.4 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom (1925) | 14,084 |
| Immigration from United Kingdom per sq. mile | 0.1 |
| % Immigration from United Kingdom of Total Immigration | 33.6 |

I suggest that the foregoing figures indicate that the problem of efficiently peopling the Empire has not yet been tackled properly, and that there is urgent need for an Empire Emigration policy to be devised with due regard to (a) the absorption of some of our unemployed; (b) the creation of better opportunities for our rising and future generations; and (c) the further development of Empire resources on sound economic lines in the interests of the Empire as a whole. In this connection I am confident that an agreed Empire economic policy could do much to solve this problem of more effectively peopling the Empire in the best interests of our people and the Empire.

BRITISH EMPIRE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES

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UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS

Food, Drink and Tobacco :

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| From British Empire | 228,877,000 |
| From Foreign Countries | 341,228,000 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total | 570,105,000 |
| % from British Empire | 42% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 25

Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured :

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| From British Empire | 159,196,000 |
| From Foreign Countries | 265,587,000 |
| | 424,783,000 |
| Total | 424,783,000 |
| % from British Empire | 37% |

Articles mainly Manufactured :

| | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| From British Empire | 87,134,000 |
| From Foreign Countries | 282,497,000 |
| | 369,631,000 |
| Total | 369,631,000 |
| % from British Empire | 12% |

TOTAL IMPORTS :

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| | £ |
| From British Empire | 429,136,000 |
| From Foreign Countries | 891,579,000 |
| | 1,320,715,000 |
| Total | 1,320,715,000 |
| % from British Empire | 32% |

UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS

Food, Drink and Tobacco :

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| To British Empire | 30,276,000 |
| To Foreign Countries | 24,711,000 |
| | 54,987,000 |
| Total | 54,987,000 |
| % to British Empire | 55% |

Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured :

| | |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| To British Empire | 9,430,000 |
| To Foreign Countries | 74,920,000 |
| | 84,350,000 |
| Total | 84,350,000 |
| % to British Empire | 11% |

Articles mainly Manufactured :

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| To British Empire | 288,960,000 |
| To Foreign Countries | 332,648,000 |
| | 621,608,000 |
| Total | 621,608,000 |
| % to British Empire | 46% |

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TOTAL EXPORTS :

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| To British Empire | 385,114,000 |
| To Foreign Countries | 438,287,000 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 773,881,000 |
| % to British Empire | 48% |

TOTAL BRITISH EMPIRE (including UNITED KINGDOM)
Imports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Population | 437,240,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £2,305,682,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £5·8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £951,428,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £2·17 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 41% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Value of total Exports | £1,955,695,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £4·45 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £909,843,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £2·08 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 47% |

UNITED KINGDOM
Imports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Population | 45,040,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,320,715,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £29·8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | 429,186,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £9·5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 32% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 27

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £773,381,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £17·2 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £335,114,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £7·4 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 43% |

CANADA

Imports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Population | 9,269,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £201,191,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £21·7 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £43,633,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £4·7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 22% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £34,593,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £3·75 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 80% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £287,741,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £31·8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £123,378,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £13·8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 43% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £104,683,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £11·8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 85% |

26 ANALYSIS OF BRITISH EMPIRE TRADE

TOTAL EXPORTS :

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ |
| To British Empire | 335,114,000 |
| To Foreign Countries | 438,267,000 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 778,381,000 |
| % to British Empire | 43% |

TOTAL BRITISH EMPIRE (including UNITED KINGDOM)
Imports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Population | 437,240,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £2,305,682,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £5.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £951,428,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £2.17 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 41% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Value of total Exports | £1,955,695,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £4.45 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £909,843,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £2.08 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 47% |

UNITED KINGDOM
Imports :

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Population | 45,040,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,320,715,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £29.3 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | 429,186,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £9.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 32% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 27

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £773,381,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £17.2 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £335,114,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £7.4 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 43% |

CANADA

Imports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Population | 9,299,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £201,191,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £21.7 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £42,822,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £4.7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 22% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £34,562,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £3.75 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 89% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £287,741,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £31.3 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £122,378,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £13.2 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 43% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £104,662,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £11.3 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 85% |

AUSTRALIA

Imports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Population | 5,992,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £157,143,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £26.2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £90,604,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £15.1 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 58% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £69,048,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £11.6 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 76% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £162,030,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £26.8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £85,960,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £14.8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 58% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £69,147,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £11.6 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 81% |

NEW ZEALAND

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 1,346,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £52,456,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £38.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £38,262,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £28.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 78% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £25,578,000 |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 29

| | |
|---|-------|
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £19·0 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 67% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £55,262,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £41·1 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £47,593,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £85·8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 86% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £44,073,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £32·8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 93% |

SOUTH AFRICA

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 7,478,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £67,938,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £9·1 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £43,839,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £5·9 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 65% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £33,911,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £4·5 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 77% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £87,012,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £11·6 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £70,841,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £9·5 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 81% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £47,346,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £6·4 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 67% |

NEWFOUNDLAND

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 265,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £7,488,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £28-0 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £5,814,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £20-0 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 71% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £2,835,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £8-8 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 44% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £4,849,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £18-5 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £2,100,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £8-1 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 44% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £1,469,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £5-6 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 69% |

IRISH FREE STATE

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 2,977,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £62,960,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £21-1 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £58,947,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £18-0 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 86% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £51,034,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £17-0 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 95% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 81

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £44,477,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £15.0 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £43,405,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £14.6 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 97% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £43,132,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £14.5 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 99% |

BRITISH INDIA (LAND AND SEA)

Imports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Population | 318,886,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £248,486,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £0.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £120,941,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0.4 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 50% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £93,067,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0.3 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 75% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £281,921,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0.9 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £89,523,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.3 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 33% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £54,131,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.2 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 66% |

MALTA

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 225,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £4,496,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £20 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £1,585,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £6.8 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 34% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £1,271,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £5.6 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 88% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £866,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £70,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 78% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £68,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 97% |

CYPRUS

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 331,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,587,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.75 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £701,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £2.1 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 44% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £424,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1.3 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 62% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 38

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £1,204,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £3.65 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £264,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 22% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £239,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.7 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 88% |

GAMBIA

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 290,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £617,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £2.7 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £385,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £1.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 56% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £257,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1.1 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 78% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £723,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £3.1 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £386,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £1.5 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 48% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £330,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £1.4 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 93% |

SIERRA LEONE

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 1,541,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £2,125,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £1.4 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £1,464,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0.95 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 68% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £1,428,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0.98 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 98% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £1,821,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £1.2 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £1,384,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.9 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 75% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £1,222,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 89% |

GOLD COAST

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 2,298,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £9,266,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.05 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £6,102,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £2.7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 67% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £5,861,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2.5 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 96% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 35

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £10,890,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £4.9 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £8,799,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £1.7 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 85% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £8,378,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £1.5 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 89% |

NIGERIA

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 18,504,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £16,228,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £0.88 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £12,829,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0.7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 80% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £11,995,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0.65 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 98% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £17,870,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0.9 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £9,839,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.53 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 59% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £9,668,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.52 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 98% |

ST. HELENA

Imports :

| | |
|---|---------|
| Population | 8,589 |
| Value of total Imports | £58,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £16.2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £58,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £16.2 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 100% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £44,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £11.9 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 76% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|---------|
| Value of total Exports | £47,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £12.8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £47,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £12.8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 100% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £42,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £11.8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 88% |

SOUTHERN RHODESIA

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 868,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £4,892,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £5.6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £3,740,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £4.8 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 77% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £2,480,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2.8 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 65% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 87

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £5,728,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £6·7 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £4,531,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £5·2 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 78% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £2,967,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £3·4 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 63% |

NORTHERN RHODESIA

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 1,145,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,318,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £1·14 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £1,063,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0·9 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 79% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £734,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0·64 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 72% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £438,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0·4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £254,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0·2 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 55% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £74,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0·06 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 29% |

ZANZIBAR

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 222,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,884,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £8.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £1,382,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £6.0 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 72% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £450,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2.0 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 33% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £2,030,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £8.9 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £1,237,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £5.5 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 62% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £274,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £1.2 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 22% |

KENYA AND UGANDA

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 2,608,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £11,779,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.5 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £9,254,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £3.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 78% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £6,722,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2.6 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 74% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 89

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £9,576,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £3.7 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £7,761,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £3.0 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 81% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £729,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.28 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 93% |

NYASALAND

Imports :

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Population | 1,208,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £617,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £0.51 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £456,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0.38 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 75% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £316,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0.26 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 69% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £601,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0.5 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £566,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.47 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 78% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £548,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.45 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 96% |

SOMALILAND

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 347,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £361,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £1-04 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £350,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £1-01 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 97% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £138 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0-004 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 0-04% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £245,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0-74 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £239,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0-69 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 93% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | Nil |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | Nil |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | Nil |

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 6,469,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £5,927,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £0-92 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £2,609,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £0-4 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 43% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £1,835,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0-3 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 75% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 41

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £4,498,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £0-8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £2,350,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0-37 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 46% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £2,302,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0-86 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 97% |

MAURITIUS

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 394,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £4,175,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £10-6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £3,025,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £7-7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 73% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £1,125,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2-85 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 37% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £3,029,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £7-8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £2,763,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £7-0 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 90% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £1,841,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £4-7 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 67% |

SEYCHELLES

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 26,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £120,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £91,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £3.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 76% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £41,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1.6 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 46% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £167,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £6.4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £128,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £4.9 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 76% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £90,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £3.45 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 70% |

FIJI

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 170,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,271,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £7.5 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £1,109,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £6.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 87% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £332,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1.95 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 30% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 48

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £2,156,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £12.6 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £1,648,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £9.7 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 77% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £57,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.8 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 3% |

ADEN

(Figures include Imports and Exports affecting countries served by the port of Aden.)

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 57,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £5,064,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £89.7 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £2,244,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £39.6 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 44% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £738,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £18.0 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 33% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £5,058,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £89.8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £1,152,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £20.4 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 23% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £198,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £3.5 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 17% |

BRITISH MALAYA

Imports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Population | 3,899,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £118,512,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £32.2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £39,692,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £10.8 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 34% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £15,769,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £4.26 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 39% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Value of total Exports | £150,791,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £40.8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £35,230,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £9.53 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 23% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £20,785,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £5.7 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 59% |

CEYLON

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 5,010,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £24,025,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £19,185,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £3.82 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 80% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £5,651,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1.12 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 29% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 45

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £33,147,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £6.7 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £16,874,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £3.4 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 51% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £12,578,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £2.5 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 74% |

NORTH BORNEO

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Population | 270,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £854,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £3.2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | " " |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Value of total Exports | £2,084,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £7.7 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | " " |

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| BRUNEI | |
|---|------------------|
| <i>Imports :</i> | |
| Population | 27,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £118,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.4 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | " " |

| | |
|---|------------------|
| <i>Exports :</i> | |
| Value of total Exports | £217,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £8.0 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | " " |

| SARAWAK | |
|---|------------------|
| <i>Imports :</i> | |
| Population | 600,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £2,781,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | " " |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 47

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Value of total Exports | £6,546,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £10·9 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | " " |

PAPUA

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Population | 277,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £459,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £1·7 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | " " |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Value of total Exports | £368,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £1·8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | " " |

GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Population | 80,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £188,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £4.6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | " " |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Value of total Exports | £370,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £12.4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | Cannot be stated |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | " " |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | " " |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | " " |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | " " |

BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 151,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £267,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £1.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £215,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £1.4 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 78% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £34,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £0.2 |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 49

Imports :

| | |
|---|-----|
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 16% |
|---|-----|

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £419,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £2·7 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £282,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £1·86 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 69% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £40,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0·26 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 14% |

TONGAN ISLANDS

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 25,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £258,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £10·2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £237,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £9·4 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 92% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £38,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £1·49 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 16% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £290,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £11·8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £290,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £11·8 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 100% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £280,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £11·2 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 97% |

BERMUDA

Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Population | 29,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £1,825,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £46.1 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £648,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £22.8 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 48% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £384,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £13.8 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 60% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £166,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £5.8 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £26,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £0.88 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 16% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £11,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £0.88 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 43% |

WEST INDIES

Imports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Population | 1,729,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £15,874,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £9.2 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £9,181,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £5.3 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 58% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £4,916,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £2.83 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 53% |

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES 51

Exports :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Value of total Exports | £12,359,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £7.2 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £7,577,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £4.4 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 61% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £4,667,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £2.7 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 61% |

BRITISH HONDURAS

Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 48,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £928,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £19.8 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £281,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £5.9 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 30% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £160,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £3.8 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 56% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Value of total Exports | £735,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £15.4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £96,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £2.0 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 13% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £66,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £1.76 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 87% |

BRITISH GUIANA

Imports :

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Population | 304,000 |
| Value of total Imports | £2,906,000 |

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Imports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £9.6 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £2,288,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £7.5 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 78% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £1,539,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £5.06 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 67% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £3,181,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £10.4 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £2,461,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £8.1 |
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 78% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £1,848,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £4.4 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 54% |

FALKLAND ISLES
Imports :

| | |
|---|----------|
| Population | 3,589 |
| Value of total Imports | £584,000 |
| Value of total Imports per head of population | £149.0 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire | £337,000 |
| Value of Imports from British Empire per head of population | £98.7 |
| % of British Empire Imports of total Imports | 63% |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom | £237,000 |
| Value of Imports from United Kingdom per head of population | £66.7 |
| % of United Kingdom Imports of British Empire Imports | 100% |

Exports :

| | |
|---|------------|
| Value of total Exports | £3,915,000 |
| Value of total Exports per head of population | £1090.0 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire | £1,491,000 |
| Value of Exports to British Empire per head of population | £417.0 |

Exports :

| | |
|--|------------|
| % of British Empire Exports of total Exports | 38% |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom | £1,481,000 |
| Value of Exports to United Kingdom per head of population | £411-0 |
| % of Exports to United Kingdom of British Empire Exports | 98% |

BRIEF SUMMARY

It will be observed from these figures of British Empire trade by countries that the United Kingdom purchases a very large proportion of British Empire products, not only in relation to other countries within the Empire, but with the whole world. I suggest that this important factor might be realised in a more practical manner by certain parts of the Empire, when it will be a step nearer to the United Kingdom selling more of its products to such parts, and thus tend to enable the United Kingdom to purchase even larger quantities of many products from countries within the Empire. These figures relating to British Empire trade, as affecting each part of the Empire, indicate very clearly that there is large scope for the further development of trade between the various parts of the Empire, which, in turn, will increase production and efficiency and thus also facilitate the development of trade with markets outside the Empire.

I suggest that these figures can be helpful in the consideration of Empire economic policy, and they can assist in the intensification of Inter-Empire industrial activity.

**PRODUCTION, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS
OF THE CHIEF COMMODITIES**

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TEA

British Empire Production of Tea :

Total British Empire Production—575,412,000 lbs.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | lbs. | | lbs. |
| South Africa | 1,085,000 | 8,177 | 328 |
| British India | 868,507,000 | 727,700 | 500 |
| Nyasaland | 1,159,000 | 5,485 | 210 |
| Ceylon | 209,701,000 | 44,000 | 4750 |
| Fiji | 10,000 | 200 | 50 |
| Total | 575,412,000 | 780,512 | 736 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Tea :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Tea :

Total British Empire Imports—641,862,000 lbs.

Valued at £49,009,000. These Imports represent 11% more than British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Values. |
| | lbs. | £ |
| Canada | 86,225,000 | 2,410,000 |
| Australia | 49,256,000 | 3,872,000 |
| New Zealand | 10,884,000 | 944,000 |
| South Africa | 9,814,000 | 791,000 |
| Newfoundland | 1,520,000 | 121,000 |
| Irish Free State | 22,676,000 | 2,286,000 |
| British India | 7,885,000 | 419,000 |
| St. Helena | — | 1,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 778,000 | 72,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 8,181,000 | 163,000 |
| British Malaya | 9,127,000 | 424,000 |
| United Kingdom | 490,566,000 | 37,506,000 |
| Total | 641,862,000 | 49,009,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Tea :

Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Tea :

Total British Empire Exports—560,088,000 lbs.

Valued at £36,844,000. These Exports represent 97% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | lbs. | £ |
| British India | 849,228,000 | 22,978,000 |
| Nyasaland | 1,155,000 | 64,000 |
| Ceylon | 209,700,000 | 18,807,000 |
| Total | 560,088,000 | 36,844,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Tea :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

SUGAR

British Empire Production of Sugar :

Total British Empire Production—86,422,000 cwts.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | cwts. | | cwts. |
| Australia . . . | 10,864,000 | 278,512 | 3.8 |
| South Africa . . . | 4,283,000 | 270,559 | 15.8 |
| British India . . . | 59,540,000 | 2,680,000 | 22.2 |
| Kenya and Uganda. | 842,000 | 25,538 | 18.4 |
| Mauritius . . . | 4,748,000 | 162,102 | 29.1 |
| British Malaya . . . | 4,000 | 88 | 121.2 |
| Fiji . . . | 1,276,000 | 20,188 | 633.2 |
| West Indies . . . | 3,902,000 | 156,113 | 25.0 |
| British Guiana . . . | 1,963,000 | 55,728 | 35.4 |
| Total . . . | 86,422,000 | 8,648,773 | 23.7 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Sugar :

Canada, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, Falkland Islands, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Sugar :

Total British Empire Imports—70,268,000 cwts.

Valued at £65,886,000. These Imports represent 82% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| Canada | 8,887,000 | 7,860,000 |
| Australia | 61,000 | 65,000 |
| New Zealand | 1,896,000 | 1,216,000 |
| South Africa | 106,000 | 94,000 |
| Newfoundland | 185,000 | 142,000 |
| Irish Free State | — | 1,735,000 |
| British India | 14,651,000 | 10,185,000 |
| Malta | 50,000 | 109,000 |
| Cyprus | 47,000 | 48,000 |
| Gambia | 17,000 | 21,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 10,000 | 16,000 |
| Gold Coast | 71,000 | 122,000 |
| St. Helena | — | 8,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 47,000 | 59,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 6,000 | 10,000 |
| Zanzibar | Figure not available | 66,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 27,000 | 82,000 |
| Nyasaland | — | 6,000 |
| Somaliland | 84,000 | 55,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 270,000 | 890,000 |
| Seychelles | — | 6,000 |
| Aden | 196,000 | 151,000 |
| British Malaya | 2,258,000 | 1,844,000 |
| Ceylon | Figure not available | 886,000 |
| North Borneo | 82,000 | 27,000 |
| Brunei | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Sarawak | 60,000 | 54,000 |
| Bermuda | 23,000 | 20,000 |
| West Indies | 87,000 | 84,000 |
| United Kingdom | 42,801,000 | 40,729,000 |
| Total | 70,268,000 | 65,886,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Sugar :

Nigeria, Mauritius, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Sugar :

Total British Empire Exports—14,814,000 cwts.

Valued at £11,889,000. These Exports represent 17% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| Canada | 1,045,000 | 1,682,000 |
| South Africa | 1,010,000 | 766,000 |
| British India | 882,000 | 522,000 |
| Mauritius | 8,788,000 | 2,753,000 |
| Aden | 188,000 | 149,000 |
| British Malaya | 521,000 | 430,000 |
| Fiji | 1,884,000 | 1,371,000 |
| West Indies | 3,647,000 | 2,853,000 |
| British Guiana | 1,954,000 | 1,418,000 |
| Total | 14,814,000 | 11,889,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Sugar :

Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda,

Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Seychelles, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

COFFEE

British Empire Production of Coffee :

Total British Empire Production—490,664 cwts.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | cwts. | | cwts. |
| Australia . . . | 46 | 12 | 3.83 |
| British India . . . | 197,000 | 148,900 | 1.82 |
| Sierra Leone . . . | 94 | 1,000 | 0.09 |
| Nigeria . . . | 1,000 | No return | |
| Kenya and Uganda. | 188,000 | 98,645 | 1.9 |
| British Malaya . . . | 180 | 4,983 | 0.08 |
| Ceylon . . . | 12 | No return | |
| West Indies . . . | 109,000 | 28,484 | 4.65 |
| Nyasaland . . . | 882 | 875 | 0.44 |
| Total . . . | 490,664 | — | — |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Coffee :

Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Gold Coast, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, North Borneo,

Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Coffee :

Total British Empire Imports—1,497,000 cwts.

Valued at £8,248,000. These imports represent more than three times the total of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| Canada | 214,000 | 950,000 |
| Australia | Figure not available | Figure not available |
| New Zealand | do. | do. |
| South Africa | 259,000 | 1,197,000 |
| Newfoundland | Figure not available | Figure not available |
| Irish Free State | do. | do. |
| Cyprus | 5,000 | 24,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 82,000 | 326,000 |
| Seychelles | 1,000 | 4,000 |
| Aden | 112,000 | 380,000 |
| British Malaya | 168,000 | 755,000 |
| West Indies | — | 1,000 |
| United Kingdom | 656,000 | 4,656,000 |
| Total | 1,497,000 | 8,248,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Coffee :

British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Coffee :

Total British Empire Exports—471,000 cwts.

Valued at £2,842,000. These Exports represent 96% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| British India | 190,000 | 1,398,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 177,000 | 964,000 |
| West Indies | 104,000 | 485,000 |
| Total | 471,000 | 2,842,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Coffee :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Aden, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian

Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Coffee :

Total British Empire Imports—1,497,000 cwts.

Valued at £8,248,000. These imports represent more than three times the total of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| Canada | 214,000 | 950,000 |
| Australia | Figure not available | Figure not available |
| New Zealand | do. | do. |
| South Africa | 259,000 | 1,197,000 |
| Newfoundland | Figure not available | Figure not available |
| Irish Free State | do. | do. |
| Cyprus | 5,000 | 24,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 82,000 | 326,000 |
| Seychelles | 1,000 | 4,000 |
| Aden | 112,000 | 330,000 |
| British Malaya | 168,000 | 755,000 |
| West Indies | — | 1,000 |
| United Kingdom | 656,000 | 4,656,000 |
| Total | 1,497,000 | 8,248,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Coffee :

British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Coffee :

Total British Empire Exports—471,000 cwts.

Valued at £2,842,000. These Exports represent 96% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | cwts. | £ |
| British India | 190,000 | 1,398,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 177,000 | 964,000 |
| West Indies | 104,000 | 485,000 |
| Total | 471,000 | 2,842,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Coffee :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Aden, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian

Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

WHEAT

British Empire Production of Wheat :

Total British Empire Production—921,440,000 bushels.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Bushels. | | Bushels. |
| Canada . . . | 411,876,000 | 21,972,782 | 18·7 |
| Australia . . . | 114,504,000 | 10,201,276 | 11·4 |
| New Zealand . . . | 4,617,000 | 151,678 | 30·5 |
| South Africa . . . | 9,210,000 | 968,057 | 9·5 |
| Irish Free State . . . | 751,000 | 22,252 | 34·1 |
| British India . . . | 324,940,000 | 30,740,000 | 10·5 |
| Malta . . . | 310,000 | 9,378 | 34·4 |
| Cyprus . . . | 2,079,000 | 183,885 | 11·4 |
| Southern Rhodesia . . . | 39,000 | 4,626 | 8·5 |
| Kenya and Uganda . . . | 267,000 | 30,627 | 8·7 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . | 438,000 | 21,876 | 20·1 |
| United Kingdom . . . | 52,900,000 | 1,548,245 | 34·2 |
| Total . . . | 921,440,000 | 65,854,127 | 14·0 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Wheat :

Newfoundland, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Wheat :

Total British Empire Imports—196,778,000 bushels. Valued at £73,634,000. These Imports represent 21% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Canada | 879,000 | 50,000 |
| South Africa | 4,760,000 | 1,641,000 |
| Irish Free State | 9,854,000 | 3,653,000 |
| Malta | 851,000 | 326,000 |
| Cyprus | 16,000 | 7,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 110,000 | 50,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 14,000 | 6,000 |
| United Kingdom | 180,794,000 | 67,901,000 |
| Total | 196,778,000 | 73,634,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Wheat :

Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, British India, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria,

St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Wheat :

Total British Empire Exports—387,302,000 bushels. Valued at £97,808,000. These exports represent 37% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Canada | 191,765,000 | 51,781,000 |
| Australia | 108,585,000 | 84,618,000 |
| British India | 42,000,000 | 11,468,000 |
| Cyprus | 2,000 | 1,000 |
| Total | 387,302,000 | 97,808,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Wheat :

New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius

Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

FLOUR (MANUFACTURES OF)

British Empire Imports of Flour (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Imports—£15,188,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Value. |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | £ |
| South Africa | 460,000 |
| Newfoundland | 566,000 |
| Irish Free State | 3,175,000 |
| Malta | 242,000 |
| Cyprus | 204,000 |
| Gambia | 16,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 87,000 |
| Gold Coast | 225,000 |
| Nigeria | 68,000 |
| St. Helena | 7,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 41,000 |
| Zanzibar | 57,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 56,000 |
| Somaliland | 4,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 144,000 |
| Mauritius | 167,000 |
| Seychelles | 4,000 |
| Aden | 181,000 |
| British Malaya | 890,000 |
| Ceylon | 820,000 |
| Brunei | 8,000 |
| Sarawak | 24,000 |
| Fiji | 86,000 |
| United Kingdom | 8,256,000 |
| Total | 15,188,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Flour (Manufactures of) :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, British India, Northern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, North Borneo, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Flour (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Exports—£28,642,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Value. |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 14,520,000 |
| Australia | 6,186,000 |
| British India | 1,125,000 |
| Aden | 46,000 |
| United Kingdom | 6,765,000 |
| Total | 28,642,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Flour (Manufactures of) :

New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan,

Mauritius, Seychelles, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

BARLEY

British Empire Production of Barley :

Total British Empire Production of Barley—
299,601,000 bushels.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Bushels. | | Bushels. |
| Canada | 112,668,000 | 4,075,995 | 28 |
| Australia | 6,856,000 | 874,876 | 17 |
| New Zealand | 947,000 | 25,969 | 36.5 |
| South Africa | 1,111,000 | 106,940 | 10.4 |
| Irish Free State | 5,925,000 | 145,626 | 41 |
| British India | 115,763,000 | 6,573,000 | 18 |
| Malta | 258,000 | 5,878 | 44 |
| Cyprus | 1,994,000 | 109,949 | 18 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 14,000 | 1,255 | 11 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 280,000 | 11,202 | 25 |
| United Kingdom | 54,285,000 | 1,470,781 | 37 |
| Total | 299,601,000 | 12,901,421 | 23.2 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Barley :

Newfoundland, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast,

Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Barley :

Total British Empire Imports—36,817,000 bushels. Valued at £8,533,000. These Imports represent 12% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| United Kingdom . . . | Bushels. 36,817,000 | £ 8,533,000 |
| Total | 36,817,000 | 8,533,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Barley :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Sey-

chelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Barley :

Total British Empire Exports—22,944,000 bushels.

Valued at £7,208,000. These exports represent 8% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Canada | 22,820,000 | 8,724,000 |
| British India | — | 3,462,000 |
| Cyprus | 124,000 | 22,000 |
| Total | 22,944,000 | 7,208,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Barley :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji,

Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

OATS

British Empire Production of Oats :

Total British Empire Production of Oats—
784,902,000 bushels.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Bushels. | | Bushels. |
| Canada . . . | 518,884,000 | 14,672,320 | 35 |
| Australia . . . | 12,212,000 | 1,018,233 | 12 |
| New Zealand . . . | 4,116,000 | 102,485 | 40 |
| South Africa . . . | 5,485,000 | 633,747 | 9 |
| Irish Free State . . . | 33,632,000 | 671,370 | 50 |
| Cyprus . . . | 243,000 | 15,414 | 16 |
| United Kingdom . . . | 165,830,000 | 2,794,171 | 59 |
| Total . . . | 784,902,000 | 19,902,740 | 37 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Oats :

Newfoundland, British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei,

Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Oats :

Total British Empire Imports—82,027,000 bushels.

Valued at £8,829,000. These Imports represent 4% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Newfoundland | 2,026,000 | 79,000 |
| Bermuda | 724,000 | 41,000 |
| United Kingdom | 29,277,000 | 8,709,000 |
| Total | 82,027,000 | 8,829,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Oats :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice

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Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Oats :

Total British Empire Exports—39,116,000 bushels.

Valued at £4,864,000. These exports represent 5% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Canada | 35,266,000 | 3,916,000 |
| New Zealand | | 2,000 |
| Irish Free State | 8,850,000 | 446,000 |
| Total | 39,116,000 | 4,864,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Oats :

Australia, South Africa, Newfoundland, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

MAIZE

British Empire Production of Maize :

Total British Empire Production—141,752,000 bushels.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Bushels. | | Bushels. |
| Canada . . . | 10,564,000 | 238,767 | 44·1 |
| Australia . . . | 7,432,000 | 297,140 | 25·0 |
| New Zealand . . . | 424,000 | 8,508 | 49·8 |
| South Africa . . . | 39,000,000 | 4,240,850 | 9·2 |
| British India . . . | 74,960,000 | 5,439,000 | 13·8 |
| Southern Rhodesia . . . | 4,977,000 | 239,662 | 20·7 |
| Northern Rhodesia . . . | 591,000 | 36,470 | 16·2 |
| Swaziland . . . | 220,000 | 27,000 | 8·15 |
| Kenya and Uganda . . . | 2,780,000 | 191,516 | 14·5 |
| Nyasaland . . . | 72,000 | 3,638 | 19·8 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan . . . | 612,000 | 30,623 | 20·0 |
| Mauritius . . . | 120,000 | 2,500 | 48·0 |
| Total . . . | 141,752,000 | 10,755,674 | 13·2 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Maize :

Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Somaliland, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Maize :

Total British Empire Imports—41,777,000 bushels.

Valued at £21,884,000. These Imports represent 29% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| Canada | 8,192,000 | 1,779,000 |
| Irish Free State | 6,000,000 | 3,027,000 |
| United Kingdom | 27,585,000 | 17,078,000 |
| Total | 41,777,000 | 21,884,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Maize :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Swaziland, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Maize :

Total British Empire Exports—21,035,000 bushels.

Valued at £7,179,000. These Exports represent 15% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Bushels. | £ |
| South Africa | 18,969,000 | 6,489,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 748,000 | 284,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 99,000 | 89,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 1,219,000 | 417,000 |
| Total | 21,035,000 | 7,179,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Maize :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Swaziland, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

RICE

British Empire Production of Rice :

Total British Empire Production—31,279,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Tons. | | Tons. |
| Australia . . . | 1,000 | 1,559 | 0·70 |
| British India . . . | 30,737,000 | 32,378,000 | 0·92 |
| British Malaya . . . | 231,000 | 684,653 | 0·34 |
| Ceylon . . . | 236,000 | 830,292 | 0·28 |
| North Borneo . . . | 40,000 | 73,559 | 0·55 |
| Brunei . . . | 1,000 | 5,000 | 0·2 |
| Fiji . . . | 7,000 | 9,727 | 0·73 |
| Trinidad and Tobago . . . | 8,000 | 7,029 | 0·41 |
| British Guiana . . . | 23,000 | 29,333 | 0·79 |
| Total . . . | 31,279,000 | 34,019,152 | 0·92 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Rice :

Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Rice :

Total British Empire Imports—33,935,000 short cwts. Valued at £24,452,000. These Imports represent 5% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Short cwts. | £ |
| Canada | 542,000 | 471,000 |
| New Zealand | 54,000 | 52,000 |
| South Africa | 729,000 | 560,000 |
| Irish Free State | 4,698,000 | 1,847,000 |
| Cyprus | 27,000 | 22,000 |
| Gambia | 182,000 | 102,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 15,000 | 16,000 |
| Gold Coast | 184,000 | 180,000 |
| Nigeria | 208,000 | 204,000 |
| St. Helena | — | 4,000 |
| Zanzibar | — | 282,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 147,000 | 150,000 |
| Somaliland | 92,000 | 79,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 42,000 | 86,000 |
| Mauritius | 1,207,000 | 910,000 |
| Seychelles | 48,000 | 26,000 |
| Aden | 248,000 | 177,000 |
| British Malaya | 18,000,000 | 9,409,000 |
| Ceylon | 8,321,000 | 6,272,000 |
| Brunei | 89,000 | 28,000 |
| Sarawak | 390,000 | 308,000 |
| Fiji | 8,000 | 2,000 |
| British Solomon Islands | — | 27,000 |
| West Indies | 565,000 | 581,000 |
| British Honduras | — | 15,000 |
| United Kingdom | 3,259,000 | 2,742,000 |
| Total | 33,935,000 | 24,452,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Rice :

Australia, Newfoundland, British India, Malta, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, North Borneo, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, Trinidad and Tobago, Bermuda, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Rice :

Total British Empire Exports—51,249,000 short cwts. Valued at £28,680,000. These exports represent 8% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Short cwts. | £ |
| British India | 46,007,000 | 24,820,000 |
| Aden | 165,000 | 110,000 |
| British Malaya | 4,939,000 | 8,641,000 |
| British Guiana | 188,000 | 109,000 |
| Total | 51,249,000 | 28,680,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Rice :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Trinidad

and Tobago, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

COTTON (RAW)

British Empire Production of Cotton :

Total British Empire Production—25,726,000 centals (100 lbs.).

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Centals (100 lbs.). |
| Australia | 85,000 |
| South Africa | 83,000 |
| British India | 25,000,000 |
| Malta | 3,000 |
| Cyprus | 14,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 27,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 2,000 |
| Nyasaland | 22,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 509,000 |
| Ceylon | 1,000 |
| West Indies | No returns |
| Total | 25,726,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Cotton :

Canada, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert

and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Cotton (Raw) :

Total British Empire Imports—20,876,000 centals.

Valued at £181,400,000. These Imports represent 79% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Centals. | £ |
| Canada | 1,009,000 | 5,126,000 |
| British India | 428,000 | 2,581,000 |
| West Indies | 2,000 | 28,000 |
| United Kingdom | 18,942,000 | 123,720,000 |
| Total | 20,876,000 | 181,400,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Cotton (Raw) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands,

British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda,
British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Cotton (Raw) :

Total British Empire Exports of Cotton—
18,738,000 centals. Valued at £63,528,000.

These Exports represent 58% of British Empire
Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Centals. | £ |
| British India | 18,828,000 | 60,887,000 |
| Cyprus | 14,000 | 47,000 |
| Nigeria | 149,000 | 797,000 |
| Nyasaland | 23,000 | 96,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 171,000 | 1,679,000 |
| West Indies | 53,000 | 17,000 |
| Total | 18,738,000 | 63,528,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the
British Empire do not appear to export Cotton
(Raw) :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa,
Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Gambia,
Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, St. Helena, Southern
Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and
Uganda, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden,
British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei,
Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands,
British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda,

British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles,
United Kingdom.

COTTON (MANUFACTURES OF)

British Empire Imports of Cotton (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Imports—£128,220,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries:

| Country. | Value. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 7,072,000 |
| Australia | 10,587,000 |
| New Zealand | 2,468,000 |
| South Africa | 6,602,000 |
| Newfoundland | 196,000 |
| Irish Free State | 22,721,000 |
| British India | 44,697,000 |
| Malta | 178,000 |
| Cyprus | 281,000 |
| Gambia | 141,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 556,000 |
| Nigeria | 7,215,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 540,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 183,000 |
| Zanzibar | 885,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 1,626,000 |
| Nyasaland | 259,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 1,211,000 |
| Mauritius | 19,000 |
| Seychelles | 14,000 |
| Aden | 1,466,000 |
| British Malaya | 7,623,000 |
| Ceylon | 1,796,000 |
| Sarawak | 233,000 |
| British Honduras | 69,000 |
| British Guiana | 372,000 |
| United Kingdom | 9,830,000 |
| Total | 128,220,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Cotton (Manufactures of) :

Gold Coast, St. Helena, Somaliland, North Borneo, Brunei, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Cotton (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Exports—£185,809,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Value. |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 182,000 |
| British India | 11,922,000 |
| Malta | 4,000 |
| Aden | 1,486,000 |
| British Malaya | 2,809,000 |
| United Kingdom | 168,906,000 |
| Total | 185,809,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Cotton (Manufactures of) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei,

Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

WOOL (IN GREASE)

British Empire Production of Wool (in Grease) :

Total British Empire Production—12,518,000 centals (100 lbs.).

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Centals. |
| Canada | 156,000 |
| Australia | 8,805,000 |
| New Zealand | 1,784,000 |
| South Africa | 1,679,000 |
| Irish Free State | 158,000 |
| British India | 484,000 |
| Cyprus | 7,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 6,000 |
| Falkland Isles | 84,000 |
| Total | 12,518,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Wool (in Grease) :

Newfoundland, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles,

Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, Northern Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Wool (in Grease) :

Total British Empire Imports—7,616,000 centals (100 lbs.). Valued at £73,898,000. These imports represent 61% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Centals. | £ |
| Canada | 144,000 | 1,412,000 |
| British India | 208,000 | 689,000 |
| United Kingdom | 7,269,000 | 71,797,000 |
| Total | 7,616,000 | 73,898,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Wool (in Grease) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-

Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Wool (in Grease) :

Total British Empire Exports—9,544,000 centals (100 lbs.). Valued at £96,591,000. These exports represent 76% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|----------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Centals. | £ |
| Australia | 4,928,000 | 55,581,000 |
| New Zealand | 1,660,000 | 14,248,000 |
| South Africa | 1,600,000 | 13,888,000 |
| Irish Free State | 88,000 | 286,000 |
| British India | 434,000 | 2,538,000 |
| Cyprus | 7,000 | 26,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 6,000 | 88,000 |
| Falkland Isles | 84,000 | 808,000 |
| United Kingdom | 842,000 | 9,783,000 |
| Total | 9,544,000 | 96,591,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Wool (in Grease) :

Canada, Newfoundland, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana.

WOOL (MANUFACTURES OF)

British Empire Imports of Wool (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Imports—£88,988,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 8,376,000 |
| Australia | 4,172,000 |
| New Zealand | 880,000 |
| South Africa | 1,548,000 |
| Newfoundland | 116,000 |
| British India | 3,174,000 |
| Malta | 75,000 |
| Cyprus | 60,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 22,000 |
| Gold Coast | 2,074,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 48,000 |
| Ceylon | 76,000 |
| United Kingdom | 18,872,000 |
| Total | 88,988,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the

British Empire do not appear to import Wool (Manufactures of) :

Irish Free State, Gambia, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Wool (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Exports—£54,011,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. |
|----------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 68,000 |
| Irish Free State | 249,000 |
| British India | 78,000 |
| United Kingdom | 53,621,000 |
| Total | 54,011,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Wool (Manufactures of) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda,

Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

HEMP, FLAX AND JUTE (RAW)

British Empire Production of Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Total British Empire Production—1,672,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. Produced. |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 1,000 |
| New Zealand | 17,000 |
| Irish Free State | 2,000 |
| British India | 1,628,000 |
| Cyprus | 1,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 18,000 |
| Mauritius | 2,000 |
| West Indies | 2,000 |
| United Kingdom | 6,000 |
| Total | 1,672,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Australia, South Africa, Newfoundland, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St.

Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Total British Empire Imports—825,770 tons.

Valued at £16,862,000. These Imports represent 19% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| United Kingdom . . . | 825,770 | 16,862,000 |
| Total | 825,770 | 16,862,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland,

Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Total British Empire Exports—729,000 tons.

Valued at £20,548,000. These Exports represent 44% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|---------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| British India . . . | 729,000 | 20,548,000 |
| Total . . . | 729,000 | 20,548,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Hemp, Flax and Jute :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles,

Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

**HEMP, FLAX AND JUTE ROPE, BAGS, Etc.
(MANUFACTURES OF)**

*British Empire Imports of Hemp, Flax and Jute Rope,
Bags, etc.:*

Total British Empire Imports—£8,548,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries:

| Country. | Imports. |
|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 2,855,000 |
| Australia | 1,871,000 |
| South Africa | 2,071,000 |
| Cyprus | 21,000 |
| Gambia | 11,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 54,000 |
| Gold Coast | 814,000 |
| Nigeria | 465,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 188,000 |
| Zanzibar | 21,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 228,000 |
| Nyasaland | 15,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 168,000 |
| Mauritius | 154,000 |
| Seychelles | 2,000 |
| Fiji | 89,000 |
| Tongan Islands | 17,000 |
| British Guiana | 54,000 |
| Total | 8,548,000 |

HEMP, FLAX AND JUTE ROPE, BAGS, Etc. 95

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import manufactures of Hemp, Flax and Jute Rope, Bags, etc. :

New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Somaliland, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Exports of Hemp, Flax and Jute Rope, Bags, etc. :

Total British Empire Exports—£52,183,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. |
|--------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| British India | 84,325,000 |
| Papua | 13,000 |
| United Kingdom | 17,845,000 |
| Total | 52,183,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Hemp, Flax and Jute Rope, Bags, etc. (Manufactures of) :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia,

Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

RUBBER (RAW)

British Empire Production of Rubber :

Total British Empire Production of Rubber—
5,981,000 centals.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | Acreage under Production. | Production per Acre. |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | Centals (100 lbs.). | | Centals. |
| British India | 200,000 | 132,600 | 1.5 |
| Gold Coast | 11,000 | No returns | — |
| Nigeria | 21,000 | do. | — |
| Kenya and Uganda. | 9,000 | 16,279 | 0.56 |
| Nyasaland | 2,000 | 1,865 | 1.47 |
| British Malaya | 4,854,000 | 1,959,000 | 2.23 |
| Ceylon | 1,022,000 | 488,950 | 2.8 |
| North Borneo | 122,000 | 70,466 | 1.7 |
| Brunei | 13,000 | No returns | — |
| Sarawak | 205,000 | do. | — |
| Papua | 11,000 | 7,728 | 1.4 |
| Fiji | 1,000 | 1,918 | 0.52 |
| West Indies | 1,000 | No returns | — |
| British Guiana | 9,000 | 2,200 | 4.0 |
| Total | 5,981,000 | — | — |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Rubber :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Rubber :

Total British Empire Imports—£58,594,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. Value. |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 2,018,000 |
| British Malaya | 27,722,000 (Para Rubber) |
| Ceylon | 1,020,000 (Raw Rubber) |
| United Kingdom | 27,889,000 |
| Total | 58,594,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Rubber :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia,

Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Rubber :

Total British Empire Exports—£104,280,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. Value. |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| | £ |
| British India | 958,000 |
| Gold Coast | 34,000 |
| Nigeria | 108,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 78,000 |
| British Malaya | 87,486,000 |
| Ceylon | 11,888,000 |
| North Borneo | 1,898,000 |
| Brunei | 174,000 |
| Sarawak | 2,702,000 |
| Papua | 69,000 |
| Total | 104,280,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Rubber :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somali-

land, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

RUBBER (MANUFACTURES OF)

British Empire Imports of Rubber (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Imports—£9,679,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. Value. |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 860,000 |
| Australia | 2,919,000 |
| South Africa | 820,000 |
| Irish Free State | 480,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 36,000 |
| British Malaya | 471,000 |
| Ceylon | 225,000 |
| United Kingdom | 3,868,000 |
| Total | 9,679,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Rubber (Manufactures of) :

New Zealand, Newfoundland, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, North Borneo,

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Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Rubber (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Exports—£9,951,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. Value. |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Canada | £ 2,335,000 |
| United Kingdom | 7,616,000 |
| Total | 9,951,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Rubber (Manufactures of) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

IRON ORE

British Empire Production of Iron Ore :

Total British Empire Production—18,884,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. Produced. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Australia | 789,000 |
| Newfoundland | 1,182,000 |
| British India | 1,544,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 1,000 |
| British Malaya | 272,000 |
| United Kingdom | 10,146,000 |
| Total | 18,884,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Iron Ore :

Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

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British Empire Imports of Iron Ore :

Total British Empire Imports—5,201,000 tons.

Valued at £5,087,000. These Imports represent
88% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Canada | 911,000 | 479,000 |
| United Kingdom | 4,290,000 | 4,608,000 |
| Total | 5,201,000 | 5,087,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Iron Ore :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Iron Ore :

Total British Empire Exports. Valued at
£1,488,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| British India | Tons. No records available | £ 1,488,000 |
| Total | — | 1,488,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Iron Ore :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

PIG IRON

British Empire Production of Pig Iron :

Total British Empire Production—4,966,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 596,000 |
| Australia | 439,000 |
| New Zealand | 1,000 |
| British India | 887,000 |
| United Kingdom | 8,043,000 |
| Total | 4,966,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Pig Iron :

South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Pig Iron :

Total British Empire Imports—364,000 tons.
 Valued at £1,484,000. These Imports represent
 7% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Canada | 90,000 | 361,000 |
| Mauritius | 10,000 | 42,000 |
| United Kingdom | 264,000 | 1,081,000 |
| Total | 364,000 | 1,484,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Pig Iron :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Pig Iron :

Total British Empire Exports—938,000 tons.
Valued at £5,434,000. These Exports represent
19% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| British India | 341,000 | 1,445,000 |
| United Kingdom | 597,000 | 3,989,000 |
| Total | 938,000 | 5,434,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Pig Iron :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

IRON AND STEEL (MANUFACTURES OF) 107

IRON AND STEEL (MANUFACTURES OF)

British Empire Imports of Iron and Steel (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Imports—£78,297,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 11,417,000 |
| Australia | 11,016,000 |
| New Zealand | 8,879,000 |
| South Africa | 8,828,000 |
| Newfoundland | 235,000 |
| Irish Free State | 2,094,000 |
| British India | 12,046,000 |
| Cyprus | 14,000 |
| Gambia | 21,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 148,000 |
| Nigeria | 1,051,000 |
| St. Helena | 568,000 |
| Nyasaland | 18,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 892,000 |
| British Malaya | 2,802,000 |
| Ceylon | 789,000 |
| North Borneo | 419,000 |
| Tongan Islands | 22,000 |
| Bermuda | 44,000 |
| British Honduras | 23,000 |
| British Guiana | 169,000 |
| United Kingdom | 22,802,000 |
| Total | 78,297,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Iron and Steel (Manufactures of) :

Malta, Gold Coast, Southern Rhodesia, Northern

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Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, West Indies, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Iron and Steel (Manufactures of) :

Total British Empire Exports—66,453,000 tons.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. |
|--------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 1,977,000 |
| British Malaya | 610,000 |
| United Kingdom | 68,866,000 |
| Total | 66,453,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Iron and Steel (Manufactures of) :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

TIN

British Empire Production of Tin :

Total British Empire Production—98,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. Produced. |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Australia | 8,000 |
| South Africa | 1,000 (Tin Ore) |
| British India | 2,000 |
| Nigeria | 6,000 |
| British Malaya | 79,000 |
| United Kingdom | 2,000 |
| Total | 98,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Tin :

Canada, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

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British Empire Imports of Tin :

Total British Empire Imports—66,000 tons.
Valued at £9,759,000. These Imports represent
69% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Canada | 2,000 | 452,000 |
| United Kingdom | 64,000 | 9,307,000 |
| Total | 66,000 | 9,759,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Tin :

Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Tin :

Total British Empire Exports—88,000 tons.

Valued at £22,177,000. These Exports represent

92% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Nigeria | 9,000 | 1,737,000 |
| British Malaya | 79,000 | 20,440,000 |
| Total | 88,000 | 22,177,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Tin :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

TIN PLATES, SHEETS, INGOTS, Etc.

British Empire Imports of Tin Plates, Sheets, Ingots, etc. :

Total British Empire Imports—£6,869,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| | £ |
| Canada | 1,335,000 |
| New Zealand | 216,000 |
| British India | 652,000 |
| United Kingdom | 4,166,000 |
| Total | 6,869,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Tin Plates, Sheets, Ingots, etc. :

Australia, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Tin Plates, Sheets, Ingots, etc. :

Total British Empire Exports—£20,049,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. |
|--------------------------|------------|
| | £ |
| Australia | 408,000] |
| South Africa | 220,000 |
| United Kingdom | 19,423,000 |
| Total | 20,049,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Tin Plates, Sheets, Ingots, etc. :

Canada, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

LEAD

British Empire Production of Lead :

Total British Empire Production—321,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 110,000 |
| Australia | 149,000 |
| British India | 47,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 8,000 |
| United Kingdom | 12,000 |
| Total | 321,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Lead :

New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Lead :

Total British Empire Imports—335,000 tons.
Valued at £11,938,000. These Imports represent
8% more than British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| British India | 54,000 | 1,753,000 |
| Ceylon | 6,000 | 195,000 |
| United Kingdom | 275,000 | 9,985,000 |
| Total | 335,000 | 11,938,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Lead :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Lead :

Total British Empire Exports—179,000 tons.

Valued at £6,231,000. These Exports represent

56% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Australia | 118,000 | 4,154,000 |
| British India | 47,000 | 1,581,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 3,000 | 66,000 |
| United Kingdom | 11,000 | 480,000 |
| Total | 179,000 | 6,231,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Lead :

Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

COPPER ORE AND COPPER

British Empire Production of Copper :

Total British Empire Production—110,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | Copper. | Copper Ore. | Total. |
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Canada | 15,000 | 50,000 | 65,000 |
| Australia | 11,000 | 12,000 | 23,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 2,000 | 2,000 | 4,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | (74) | — | (74) |
| Papua | (87) | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| South Africa | — | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| British India | — | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Cyprus | — | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Total | 28,000 | 82,000 | 110,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Copper or Copper Ore :

New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Copper Ore and Copper :

Total British Empire Imports—80,000 tons.

Valued at £4,756,000. These Imports represent 72% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| British India | 43,000 | 2,974,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | Not stated | 87,000 |
| United Kingdom | 37,000 | 1,745,000 |
| Total | 80,000 | 4,756,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Copper or Copper Ore :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

NOTE.—The above Import figures include Copper-ware and articles manufactured with Copper.

British Empire Exports of Copper :

Total British Empire Exports—83,000 tons.
Valued at £5,590,000. These Exports represent
75% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Canada | 49,000 | 2,385,000 |
| Australia | 4,000 | 286,000 |
| South Africa | 1,000 | 56,000 |
| British India | Not stated | 198,000 |
| Papua | 2,000 | 42,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 2,000 | 260,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | Not stated | 1,000 |
| United Kingdom | 25,000 | 2,412,000 |
| Total | 83,000 | 5,590,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Copper or Copper Ore :

New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

NOTE.—The above export figures include Copperware and articles manufactured with Copper.

COAL

British Empire Production of Coal :

Total British Empire Production—805,980,000
tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity Produced. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 11,728,000 |
| Australia | 14,508,000 |
| New Zealand | 2,115,000 |
| South Africa | 12,125,000 |
| British India | 20,904,000 |
| Nigeria | 248,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 678,000 |
| British Malaya | 408,000 |
| North Borneo | 80,000 |
| Sarawak | 20,000 |
| United Kingdom | 248,176,000 |
| Total | 805,980,000 |

From records available, the following countries of the British Empire do not appear to produce Coal :

Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Ceylon, Brunei, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Imports of Coal :

Total British Empire Imports—20,744,000 tons.

These Imports represent 7% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 14,870,000 |
| Australia | 6,000 |
| New Zealand | 573,000 |
| South Africa | 16,000 |
| Newfoundland | 833,000 |
| Irish Free State | 2,289,000 |
| British India | 448,000 |
| Malta | 237,000 |
| Cyprus | 6,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 35,000 |
| Gold Coast | 49,000 |
| Nigeria | 19,000 |
| Northern Rhodesia | 39,000 |
| Zanzibar | 6,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 74,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 184,000 |
| Mauritius | 48,000 |
| British Malaya | 627,000 |
| Ceylon | 672,000 |
| Fiji | 41,000 |
| Bermuda | 12,000 |
| West Indies | 171,000 |
| British Honduras | 88,000 |
| British Guiana | 1,000 |
| Total | 20,744,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Coal :

Gambia, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Seychelles, Aden, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Exports of Coal :

Total British Empire Exports—62,285,000 tons.

These Exports represent 20% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. |
|--------------------------------|------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 690,000 |
| Australia | 2,098,000 |
| New Zealand | 145,000 |
| South Africa | 3,329,000 |
| Irish Free State | 12,000 |
| British India | 288,000 |
| Malta | 181,000 |
| Sierra Leone | 26,000 |
| Gold Coast | 22,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 186,000 |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan | 103,000 |
| British Malaya | 468,000 |
| Ceylon | 584,000 |
| North Borneo | 64,000 |
| West Indies | 100,000 |
| United Kingdom | 54,089,000 |
| Total | 62,285,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Coal :

Newfoundland, Cyprus, Gambia, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

NOTE.—The above export figures include Bunker Coal.

WINE

British Empire Imports of Wine :

Total British Empire Imports—19,388,000 gallons.

Valued at £7,945,000.

British Empire Imports by Countries :

| Country. | Imports. | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Gallons. | £ |
| Canada | 561,000 | 286,000 |
| New Zealand | 240,000 | 141,000 |
| British India | 274,000 | 192,000 |
| Malta | — | 108,000 |
| Gambia | 49,000 | 6,000 |
| Gold Coast | 180,000 | 71,000 |
| Kenya and Uganda | 44,000 | 29,000 |
| Mauritius | 260,000 | 117,000 |
| Seychelles | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| United Kingdom | 17,787,000 | 6,994,000 |
| Total | 19,888,000 | 7,945,000 |

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From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Wine :

Australia, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles.

British Empire Exports of Wine :

Total British Empire Exports—2,469,000 gallons.
Valued at £283,000.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Gallons. | £ |
| Australia | 875,000 | 188,000 |
| South Africa | 166,000 | 24,000 |
| Cyprus | 1,158,000 | 56,000 |
| British Honduras | 270,000 | 20,000 |
| Total | 2,469,000 | 283,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Wine :

Canada, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

ASBESTOS

British Empire Production of Asbestos :

Total British Empire Production—295,000 tons.

British Empire Production by Countries :

| Country. | Quantity. Produced. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Tons. |
| Canada | 251,000 |
| South Africa | 10,000 |
| Cyprus | 8,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 81,000 |
| Total | 295,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to produce Asbestos :

Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone,

Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Imports of Asbestos :

Nil.

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to import Asbestos :

Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Cyprus, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Southern Rhodesia, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

British Empire Exports of Asbestos :

Total British Empire Exports—148,000 tons.
Valued at £2,111,000. These Exports represent
50% of British Empire Production.

British Empire Exports by Countries :

| Country. | Exports. | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Quantity. | Value. |
| | Tons. | £ |
| Canada | 108,000 | 1,818,000 |
| South Africa | 6,000 | 102,000 |
| Cyprus | 3,000 | 55,000 |
| Southern Rhodesia | 31,000 | 636,000 |
| Total | 148,000 | 2,111,000 |

From records available, the following parts of the British Empire do not appear to export Asbestos :

Australia, New Zealand, Newfoundland, Irish Free State, British India, Malta, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria, St. Helena, Northern Rhodesia, Zanzibar, Kenya and Uganda, Nyasaland, Somaliland, Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, Mauritius, Seychelles, Aden, British Malaya, Ceylon, North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Papua, Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands, British Solomon Islands, Tongan Islands, Bermuda, West Indies, British Honduras, British Guiana, Falkland Isles, United Kingdom.

BRIEF SUMMARY

I think it will be agreed that this chapter of figures relating to the trade of the British Empire, as affecting certain commodities, indicates that there is wide scope for intensifying Inter-Empire trade, with due regard to the production of food-stuffs and raw materials not being sacrificed in some parts of the Empire in order to make certain manufactured goods which can be produced efficiently in the United Kingdom and other parts of the Empire. In these circumstances, I propose to make certain suggestions in the next chapter in the hope that they will stimulate consideration of the problem and help in its ultimate solution.

WHAT can we all do, individually and collectively, to assist in promoting the economic development of the Empire? I do not think we require anything on the lines of the Empire Marketing Board because, however useful the work of this Board may be in encouraging the consumption and use of Empire products, the masses of the people are not directly connected nor influenced. I suggest we need something which will first of all promote a real personal interest in the Empire; then I suggest we require something which will provide an opportunity for the individual to actively co-operate, irrespective of age, sex or position; and then I think we require something which can provide a base of equality to all, from which co-ordination of status, interest and activity can emanate. I suggest we want the children to take an active and practical interest in the Empire; we want to inculcate in all a live realisation of Empire tradition and destiny; and we want to have an opportunity of consecrating the efforts of our Empire pioneers by consolidating their work and sacrifices, and erecting a structure which will bring greater contentment and prosperity to all.

How can these objects be achieved? I suggest by the formation of a Company under the title, "British Empire, Ltd.," with shares of such denomination that all Empire citizens can become shareholders in a great work which can continue for all time. The formation of such a Company will be a difficult proposition, and many may consider that it is not practicable, but I am convinced that something could be done on the lines suggested, and possible results appear to justify an attempt being made. I am submitting, therefore, a draft prospectus and economic policy as a base for consideration, and if anything is attempted, the initiative should no doubt be taken by the Mother Country.

DRAFT PROSPECTUS

BRITISH EMPIRE, LTD.

Authorised Capital Unlimited.

Divided into

Unlimited Ordinary Shares of 1s. each.

Issue of

Unlimited number of Ordinary Shares of 1s. each.

The BANK OF ENGLAND, together with such other British and Empire banks as they may appoint, are authorised to receive applications in respect of the above at any and all times.

Directors :

One Nominee of the British Government and of each component part of the British Empire.

Purposes of Issue :

The purpose of this Issue is to advise and assist in the development of the resources of the British Empire so far as the production, the use and consumption of products grown and manufactured within the British Empire are concerned, thus helping to knit the Empire together as a more progressive economic unit, and assisting to alleviate unemployment.

Allotment of Shares :

Any number of Shares may be applied for, but a large number of small Shareholders will be considered more advantageous to the Company's development than a small number of large Shareholders.

Dividends :

No monetary Dividends on Capital will be paid, and the Directors of "British Empire, Ltd." will use and/or invest the Capital of the Company with a view to the realisation of the purposes of the Issue, which, if achieved, will bring greater contentment, prosperity and fellowship within the British Empire, in which all Shareholders will participate.

It is conceivable that if such a Company were formed, and energetic and patriotic action taken throughout the Empire to float it, the number of applications for shares would be so large that active steps could be taken by the Company to assist in the solution of many problems confronting the Empire to-day.

It is not the intention that the Company should in any way attempt to fix or control Empire economic policy; this would be impossible and inadvisable. The Company would simply function in an advisory capacity, undertaking such research work as may be necessary, and generally acting as a helpful Empire subsidiary in the formulation and operation of Empire economic policy.

There would be many avenues through which to use and invest the capital of the Company, such as loans for Empire development, assistance to Overseas settlers, and advertising Empire products. In these connections a co-ordinated policy for the Empire as a whole would ensure that developments were assisted in the most suitable parts of the Empire, in the interests of the Empire as a whole, and not of individual parts.

In the event of any further consideration being given to the floatation of "British Empire, Ltd.," the question of the Company refunding the par value of shares to Shareholders on demand might be analysed, and any necessary notification inserted in

the Prospectus, although it is doubtful whether any Shareholders would wish to take advantage thereof.

It is conceivable that even a child would view with pride a Share Certificate in "British Empire, Ltd.," and the natural effect on all sections of the community in all parts of the Empire having a common interest would do much to harmonise outlook and purpose.

It would, of course, be understood that all Share Certificates should be printed on Empire paper, by Empire labour, and I would suggest that the Staff of "British Empire, Ltd." should be composed of Ex-service men and women (and their dependents), as we owe to them the preservation of our Empire. It would, therefore, be fitting that they should assist to maintain and develop the Empire during peace. And, after all, what better Staff to promote their interests could the Shareholders of "British Empire, Ltd." have than their Ex-service men and women and their dependents?

I suggest that, with the co-operation of the various parts of the Empire, and their different Government departments, the practical interests of our children and all sections of people could be obtained in "British Empire, Ltd." Many methods could be adopted in order to ensure that shares could be purchased on various bases—not once, but regularly for all time—and these could be con-

sidered, from time to time, by the Directors of "British Empire, Ltd."

Whether a Company such as "British Empire, Ltd." is formed or not, there is surely urgent need for an agreed Empire economic policy, which will provide a guide to Empire industries. In my view, such a policy must not, in any way, involve Government control of the Empire's commercial activities, but I do think a broad outline of economic policy for the Empire as a whole could be formulated for the guidance of Empire industrial activity. In this connection, I would suggest the following draft for consideration :

Suggested Outline of Empire Economic Policy

1. With the development, particularly since the war, in the intensity and scope of the competition throughout the world, it has become increasingly necessary that the British Empire should set before itself a definite and progressive policy. It is the aim that the varied requirements of each part of the Empire and the world should be catered for by producing the kind of goods required, and not simply offering the kind of goods generally manufactured and produced. In the main, it is proposed that all industrial fields should be more intensively developed by the Empire, on an agreed policy. The extension of more co-ordinated trading through the Empire is, therefore, being undertaken in order that

(a) maximum efficiency in production and selling is ensured; (b) the requirements of the Empire can be met, as far as ever possible, by production within the Empire; (c) Empire progress and development can be participated in on a more equitable basis throughout the Empire; and (d) in view of the specially uneasy and particularly volatile condition of the trade of the world at present, safeguards are furnished against any substantial change in the requirements of the world's markets.

2. Competition in world trade has three main features directly affecting the Empire, viz. (a) Food-stuffs, (b) Raw Materials, and (c) Manufactured Goods.

In regard to (a) *Food-stuffs* :—The policy is to render the Empire self-supporting as far as ever possible.

In regard to (b) *Raw Materials* :—It is also the policy to render the Empire self-supporting as far as ever possible.

— In regard to (c) *Manufactured Goods* :—It is the policy to produce these to meet the requirements of the Empire and the world in such parts of the Empire as are most suitable, with due regard to existing conditions and facilities.

3. Although healthy competition within the limits of this policy is not to be discouraged between the various parts of the Empire, a judicious measure of co-ordination and co-operation is desirable. Great Britain's policy in this matter may be summarised as follows :

(a) That the requirements of Great Britain should be fully understood by each part of the Empire.

(b) That points of difficulties arising in the application of any policy shall be discussed and reviewed by a Conference of Representatives of each component part of the Empire.

(c) That production and distribution shall be wholly the responsibility of each part of the Empire, and that conferences between commercial representatives of the various parts shall be held from time to time to effect reasonable co-ordination when necessary, and to facilitate the exchange of information and views, in order that a progressive and successful policy is pursued in the best interests of all concerned.

4. In operating any policy of development for the Empire, it is vital that the absorption of the unemployed should not be compromised. Great Britain's policy is calculated to increase steadily the employment of its people, but a major foundation of this point of policy is that Great Britain's costs cannot be reduced in some industries to such an extent as to meet competition with countries with comparatively lower standards of life, and parts of the Empire with equivalent standards of life to Great Britain can assist, as their conditions enable certain British goods of quality to be within their purchasing power.

With this problem of absorbing unemployed before us, it is important that any proposed increase in the production and manufacturing capacity of any part of the Empire should be most carefully reviewed before policy is decided upon and extensions undertaken. Such a review should include consideration as to the possibility of any further potential turnover for any part of the Empire being manufactured or produced in any other part of the Empire. This will clearly involve difficulties, but particularly remembering the surplus labour capacity which already exists throughout the Empire, it would be desirable if contemplated industrial developments in any part of the Empire were considered in relation to the possibilities and the existing capacity of other parts of the Empire.

5. It is the policy that the export of goods from each part of the Empire both within and outside the Empire shall be in the hands of Industry in each part of the Empire, but co-ordination will be aimed at, in order to avoid undue competition. The principal object shall be to obtain for the Empire, severally and collectively, the largest possible export trade, bearing in mind the capacity of each part of the Empire, and the extent to which trade within the Empire and in its own market is still undeveloped. It should not be the policy to develop export trade where avenues exist for the more profitable development of trade in the Home market.

Although I have described this chapter as a "Phantasy," I venture to suggest that if something were attempted and accomplished on the lines described, the Empire would become a greater asset to all its citizens.

I have had the privilege of travelling the world intensively, and I am convinced that many of the citizens of the British Commonwealth of Nations do not realise that their heritage makes them the most favoured people in the world. With a heritage, however, there is a tradition and a responsibility, and, in my view, I do not think that either of these factors are sufficiently realised.

Let us consider briefly this question of Tradition, and analyse whether to-day we are obsessed with the spirit of our pioneers of the past. If we reflect that less than a century ago we had ancestors who faced hard work in foreign lands without present-day comforts, who suffered hardships and sacrifices without financial and physical security, we must wonder whether we have not reversed, in recent years, these great qualities, and that, as a people, we now want present-day comforts without hard work, and desire financial security without hardships and sacrifice. I am confident that, as a people, we still possess the good old qualities of our Empire pioneers, but I do feel that they will continue to lie dormant in many of our people unless we create an Empire economic revival which can only emanate from

a sound and progressive Inter-Empire Trade Policy.

Now let us take the question of Responsibility; the British Empire has wonderful resources and has manifold requirements. In such circumstances we surely have a responsibility, not only to our Empire builders, but to one another, to try to make our resources balance our requirements as far as ever possible and advisable. I think it will be agreed that at the present time the Empire is a very long way from this objective, and I suggest that it is the responsibility of this generation to put the economic policy of the Empire on such a basis that we ensure that those that follow us receive an enhanced heritage, with a realisation of its attendant responsibilities.