

# ROYAL COMMISSION LABOUR IN INDIA.

# EVIDENCE.

Vol. VII.—Part 2.

madras Presidency and Coorg.

ORAL EVIDENCE.

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# TERMS OF REFERENCE.

"To inquire into and report on the existing conditions of labour in industrial undertakings and plantations in British India, on the health, efficiency and standard of living of the workers, and on the relations between employers and employed, and to make recommendations."

Note.—"Industrial undertaking" for the purpose of the Commission is interpreted as in Article I of the Washington Hours Convention, which is as follows:—

- "For the purpose of this Convention, the term 'industrial undertaking' includes particularly:—
  - " (a) Mines, quarries, and other works for the extraction of minerals from the earth.
  - "(b) Industries in which articles are manufactured, altered, cleaned, repaired, ornamented, finished, adapted for sale, broken up or demolished, or in which materials are transformed; including shipbuilding and the generation, transformation and transmission of electricity or motive power of any kind.
  - "(c) Construction, reconstruction, maintenance, repair, alteration, or demolition of any building, railway, tramway, harbour, dock, pier, canal, inland waterway, road, tunnel, bridge, viaduot, sewer, drain, well, telegraphic or telephonic installation, electrical undertaking, gaswork, waterwork or pther work of construction, as well as the preparation for or laying the foundations of any such work or structure.
  - "(d) Transport of passengers or goods by road, rail, sea, or inland waterway, including the handling of goods at docks, quays, wherees or warehouses, but excluding transport by hand."

The competent authority in each country shall define the line of division which separates industry from commerce and agriculture.

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# LIST OF SUBJECTS.

#### I. Recruitment.

- (1) Origin of Labour.
  - (i) Extent of migration.
  - (ii) Causes of particular streams of migration.
  - (iii) Changes in recent years.
- (2) Contact with villages.
  - (i) Extent and frequency of return.
  - (ii) Extent of permanent labour force.
- (3) Methods of recruitment.
  - (i) Existing methods.
  - (ii) Possible improvement.
  - (iii) Public employment agencies.
    - (a) Desirability of establishing.
    - (b) Possibility of practical schemes.
- (4) Extent and effects of disturbance of family life.
- (5) Recruitment of seamen.
  - (i) Existing practice.
  - (ii) Effect of changes introduced in Calcutta.
  - (iii) Suggestions for improvement.
- (6) Recruitment for Assam.
  - (i) Need of retention of control.
  - (ii) Administration of present system.
  - (iii) Composition and working of Assam Labour Board.
  - (iv) Defects of existing Act and system.
  - (v) Possible substitutes.
- (7) Unemployment.
  - (i) Extent and character.
  - (ii) Extent to which caused by-
    - (a) Retrenchment or dismissals.
    - (b) Voluntary retirement.
    - (c) Other causes.
  - (iii) Possible methods of alleviating and remedying distress.
  - (iv) Unemployment Insurance.
  - (v) Application of International Conventions relating to unemployment.
- (8) Labour "turnover."\*
  - (i) Average duration of employment.
  - (ii) Extent of casual employment.
  - -(iii) Absenteeism.
    - (a) Extent, character and causes.
    - (b) Seasonal or otherwise.
    - (c) Time and wages lost.
- (9) Apprentices Act, 1850.

Value of.

<sup>\*</sup> This word should be read as indicating generally the changes in composition of the labour staff of an undertaking.

# II. Staff Organisation.

- (10) Details of organisation, administrative and departmental.
- (11) Selection of managing staff.
- (12) Recruitment and training of supervising staff, superior and subordinate.
  - (i) Methods in force.
  - (ii) Facilities for training and promotion of workmen.
- (13) Relations between staff and rank and file.
  - (i) Relations generally.
  - (ii) Value and defects of system of employing jobbers.
  - (iii) Works Committees: their constitution, extent and achieve-
  - (iv) Works Councils and Industrial Councils.
- (14) Timekeeping, piecework, contract and attendance registers.
  - (i) How and by whom kept and checked.
  - (ii) How and by whom wages actually paid to workers.
- (15) Contractors as intermediaries.
  - (i) Extent and character of work given on contract.
  - (ii) Extent of sub-contracting.
  - (iii) Control exercised over working conditions.
  - (iv) Effects.

# III. Housing.

- (16) Extent to which housing is provided.
  - (i) By employers.
  - (ii) By Government or other public agency.
  - (iii) By private landlords.
  - (iv) By workers themselves.
- (17) Facilities for acquisition of land for workers' houses.
- (18) Nature of accommodation provided in each class.
  - (i) In relation to workers' demands.
  - (ii) In relation to best type from health point of view.
  - (iii) Provision made for lighting, conservancy and water supply.
- (19) Utilisation by workers of accommodation available.
- (20) Rent-rates in various classes.
- (21) Special problems arising in connection with various classes of housing.
  - e.g. Subletting;
    - Occupation of employers' houses by tenants in other employ; Eviction.
- (22) Moral effect on worker of industrial housing conditions. Improvements tried and suggested.

#### IV. Health.

- (23) General health conditions of workers.
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  - (ii) Birth rate and infant mortality. Methods of registration.

- (iii) Working conditions—
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  - (b) at home.
- (iv) Dietary.
- (v) Physique.
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  - (iv) Provision for women doctors, trained midwives or dais.
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  - (ii) By women.
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- (27) Extent and nature of official supervision.
  - (i) Work of Boards of Health in special areas.
  - (ii) Inspection of plantations.
  - (iii) In mill and other industrial areas.
- (28) Suitability of existing Factories and Mines Acts and Rules.
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  - (ii) Control of humidification in cotton mills.
    - (a) Nature of action taken by Local Governments.
    - (b) Results.
- (29) Disease.
  - (i) Prevalence of industrial diseases.
  - (ii) Prevalence of cholera, malaria, hookworm and other tropical diseases.
- (30) Sickness insurance.
  - (i) Suitability of International Labour Convention.
  - (ii) Possibility of introducing other systems.
  - (iii) How to meet difficulties arising from non-acceptability of Western medicine, paucity of medical men, migration of labour, finance.
- (31) Maternity benefits.
  - (i) Extent and working of existing schemes (including allowances given before and after childbirth).
  - (ii) History of central and provincial Bills.
  - (iii) Possibility of legislation.

# V. Welfare (other than Health and Housing, but including Education).

- (32) Extent of welfare work.
  - (i) By employers.
  - (ii) By other agencies.
- (33) Employment of Welfare Officers and workers.
- (34) Nature of other Welfare activities, (a) by employers (b) by other agencies.
  - (i) Provision for refreshments, shelters and crèches.
  - (ii) Provision for physical culture, recreation and amusements.
  - (iii) Other activities.
- (35) Results achieved.
- (36) Provision of educational facilities by employers—
  - (i) For adult workers.
  - (ii) For half-time workers.
  - (iii) For workers' children.
  - (iv) Extent to which used.
- (37) Desirability and possibility of provision for old age and premature retirement.
- (38) Co-operation.
- (39) Possibility and desirability of a Statutory Miners' Welfare Fund.

### VI. Education.

- (40) Facilities for general education in industrial areas.
  - (i) Of children not in employment.
  - (ii) Of children employed in factories.
  - (iii) Of adults.
- (41) Facilities for industrial and vocational training.
- (42) Effect of education on standard of living and industrial efficiency of workers.

# VII. Safety.

- (43) Existing regulations in factories, mines, railways and docks.
- (44) Incidence of accidents in factories, mines, railways and docks.
- (45) Causes.
- (46) Accident prevention (including "Safety First" propaganda).
- (47) Accidents in non-regulated establishments.
- (48) First-aid and medical relief.
- (49) Stringency of inspection and enforcement of regulations.
  - (i) In industry generally.
  - (ii) In seasonal industries.
- (50) Effect upon safety of hours, health, light and working conditions generally.

# VIII. Workmen's Compensation.

- (51) Workmen's Compensation Act.
  - (i) Extent of use.
  - (ii) Comparison with extent of possible claims.

(iii) Effects on industry.

(iv) Availability and use of insurance facilities and value from workers' point of view.

(v) Desirability of compulsory insurance by employers.

(52) Desirability of extending Act to other occupations.

Possibility of providing against insolvency of employers who might be so covered.

- (53) Suitability of provisions relating to-
  - (i) Scales of compensation.
  - (ii) Conditions governing grant of compensation.
  - (iii) Industrial diseases.
  - (iv) Machinery of administration.
  - (v) Other matters.
- (54) Desirability of legislation on lines of Employers' Liability Act,

  1880.

## IX. Hours.

# A. Factories.

- (55) Hours worked per week and per day.
  - (i) Normal, i.e. as determined by custom or agreement.
  - (ii) Actual, i.e. including overtime.
  - (iii) Spreadover, i.e. relation between hours worked and hours during which worker is on call.
- (56) Days worked per week.
- (57) Effect of 60 hours restriction—
  - (i) On workers.
  - (ii) On industry.
- (58) Effect of daily limit.
- (59) Possibility of reduction in maxima.
- (60) Intervals.
  - (i) Existing practice-
    - (a) In relation to fatigue.
    - (b) In relation to workers' meal times.
  - (ii) Suitability of the law.
  - (iii) Suitability of hours during which factory is working.
  - (iv) Number of holidays given.
- (61) Day of rest.
  - (i) Existing practice.
  - (ii) Suitability of the law.
- (62) Exempting provisions and the use made of them.

## R. Mines.

- (63) Hours worked per day and per week.
  - (i) Normal, i.e. as determined by custom or agreement.
  - (ii) Actual, i.e. including overtime.
  - (iii) Spreadover, i.e. relation between hours worked and hours during which worker is on call.

- (64) Days worked per week.
- (65) Effect of restriction of hours.
  - (i) On workers.
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- (66) Possibility of reducing maxima.
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- (68) Possibility of introducing an effective daily limitation.
- (69) Intervals.
  - (i) In relation to fatigue.
  - (ii) In relation to workers' meal times.
  - (iii) Number of holidays given.
- (70) Day of rest.
- (71) Adequacy of existing provisions.
- (72) Exempting provisions and use made of them.

# C. Railways.

- (73) Hours worked per week and per day.
  - (i) Normal, i.e. as determined by custom or agreement.
  - (ii) Actual, i.e. including overtime.
  - (iii) Spreadover, i.e. relation between hours worked and hours during which worker is on call.
- (74) Days worked per week.
- (75) Extent of application of International Labour Conventions relating to—
  - (i) Hours.
  - (ii) Rest days.
- (76) Intervals.
  - (i) In relation to fatigue.
  - (ii) In relation to workers' meal times.
  - (iii) Number of holidays given.
- (77) Possibility of regulation.

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- (b) Docks.
- (c) Other industrial establishments.
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  - (i) Normal, i.e. as determined by custom or agreement.
  - (ii) Actual, i.e. including overtime.
  - (iii) Spreadover, i.e. relation between hours worked and hours during which worker is on call.
- (79): Days worked per week.
- (80) Desirability of regulation.

# X. Special Questions relating to Women, Young Adults and Children.

# A. Factories.

- (81) Effect of 1922 Act on employment.
- (82) Admission of infants to factories.
- (83) Suitability of regulations for women's work.
- (84) Suitability of regulations affecting children,
  - (i) Hours and intervals.
  - (ii) Minimum and maximum ages.
- (85) Double employment of children (i.e. in more than one establishment in same day).
- (86) Work and training of young adults.

  Facilities for apprenticeship.
- (87) Extent of "blind alley" employment (i.e. extent to which children are dismissed on reaching full age).
- (88) Comparative merits of double and single shift systems as affecting health of women, young adults and children.
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# B. Mines.

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53	Mr. W. E. Bentley	Manager, Buckingham Mill, Madrae.		
54	Dr. G. P. Raghaviah	Medical Officer, Carnatic	132—154	186—190, G1820.
55	Miss M. Sage, M.A.	Joint Principal, The Buckingham and Carnatic School, Madras		<b>U-102</b> V.
56	Mr. K. O. Anthoni.	Secretary, The Bucking- ham & Carnatic Mills Workpeople Welfare Com- mittee.		٠

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57	Mr. V. Subramani Aiyar	Menager, Choolai Mills, Madras.		191—192, G2138.
58	Sir Fairless Barber			
59	Mr. H. L. Pinches	Representatives of the United Planters' Association of Southern India.	154164	193—218, G2149.
23	Segreve	> Southern India.		
24	LtCol. C. H. Kook	•		
62	Mr. F. E. Jan	}	-	,
63	Mr. B. Shiv ac			
64	Mr. Rabanujulu Naidu	Representatives of the Madras Labour Union.	164—187, 187—203 Mr. Shiva	218—241, G2438.
65	Mr. Selvapathy Chetty	J	Rao's Memo.	
66	Mr. A. G. Lesch,	Secretary to the Govern- ment of Madras, Labour and Public Works Depart- ment.	336	
67	Mr. J. Gray, O.B.E., I.C.S.	Commissioner of Labour, Madras.	37—56	
68a	Mr. S. A. Cartledge	Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.	5660	242—280, G2650.
68b	M. R. By. M. Krish- naswami Ayyar Avargal (not ex- amined orally)	Offg. Chief Inspector of Factories, Madras.	60—68	
69	Capt. N. R. Ubhaya, I.M.S.	Director of Public Health, Madras.	6874	J
70	Mr. W. E. Smith, M.A., I.E.S.	Offg. Director of Public Instruction, Madras.	74—75	280—282, G3071.
•		_		
71	Mr. W. M. Browning	Burma Shell Oil Storage and Distributing Co. of India, Ltd.		
. <b>72</b>	Mr. C. E. Wood, M.L.C.	tributing Co. of India, Ltd. of Messrs. Parry & Co., Ltd. of Messrs. Addison & Co., Ltd.	203—211	283—206, A 2088
73	Mr, F. G. Luker	of Messrs. Addison & Co., Ltd.	. <b></b> .	Q3088.

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74	Mr. Muhammad Ubaidullah	Representative of the Buckingham & Carnatic Mills Employees Union, Madras (with other representatives).	211224	296—301, G3223.
75	Col. R. McCarrison C.I.E.; I.M.S.	Director, Nutritional Research, Pasteur Institute, Cooncor.	225—238	302—307, G3305.
76	Lousis	Woman worker, Nonesuch Tea Estate, Cooncor.	Graph Control of the	308—309, G3342.
77	Jebakanti	. Do		309, G3347
78	Lazarus	Mistri, Nonesuch Tea Estate, Cooncor.	* •	309—310, G3348.
79	Palaniappan	Pruner, Do		310, G. 3353.
80	Angappan	Worker, Do	••	810—311, G3357.
81	Lt. Col. L. L. Porter O.B.E., V.D.	Managing Director, None- such Tea Estates Co., Coonoor.		
82	Lt. Commander L. G. Elkington R.N. (retd.)			311—317, G3360.
83	Mr. L. A. Hawke	Manager, Singara Tea Estate, Cooncor.		317—322, G3445.
84	Rayappan	Mistri, Do		322, G3514.
85	Mr. E. Holden	Manager, Kaleeswar Mills, Coimbatore.	• •	323—327, G3516.
86	Valliammal	Woman worker, Coimba- tore Spg. & Wvg. Mills.	••-	327, G3579.
87	Rangammal	Do		327, G3580.
88	Luthmari	ро		327—328, G3581.
89	Gnanaprakasam	Man worker, Do		328, G3584.
90	Mr. W. E. Winter	Managing Director.		·
91 92	Mr. J. F. Cheshire Mr. F. Howard	Managing Director.  Mill Manager.  Meaving Manager.  Meaving Manager.	238-239	328—332, G3585.
93	Thangamani	Weaving Manager. \ \ \overline{\overline		333—334, G3638.

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94	Chinnammal	Woman worker, Pachamalai Estate (Anamalai Hills).	• ''	334—335, G3648.
95	Chinnathambi	Mistri, Do	••	335—337, G3655.
96	Savari Mutthu	Worker, Do	••	337, G3673,
97	Maranney	Do	. ••	337—338, G3676.
98	Mr. J. E. Sampson	Manager, Pachamalai Estate, Valparai, (Anamalai Hills).	<b></b>	338351, G3680.
99	Mr. J. H. Ireland Jones		`	
100	Mr. W. H. Martin			
101	Mr. J. E. Sampson	Representatives of the		351—373,
102	Mr. E. Johnson	Anamalai Planters'		G3869.
103	Mr. A.W. F. Mills			,
104	Dr. J. E. Measham			ļ.
105	Mr. G. B. Reade	J •		
106	Chinnammal	Women worker, Thay- mudi Estate (Anamalai Hills).	•• ·	374—375, G4128.
107	Palani Ammal	Do	••	375—376, G4135.
108	Chengamalan	Worker, Do	••	376—377, G4142.
109	Chinnaswami	, <b>.0o</b>	4.	377—378, G4152 and 380, G4166.
110	Pattakaran	Mistri, Do	**	378—380, G4160.
111	Mr. F. L. Schwinde	Manager, Do	ገ	380—384.
112	Mr. Eris Johnson	Group Manager, Mudis Group of Estates.	} ~	G4167.
113	Sir Fairless Barber	General Manager   Lower   Paralai		
114	Mr. J. C. Blackham	Group Manager Estate (Anama-	·••	384—396, G4215.
115	Mr. A. Foote	Manager J lai Hills).		

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116	Mr. N. S. Ramas- wamy Ayyangar	President, Labour Union, Coimbatore.	239—255	397—414, G4353.
117	Mr. E. F. Thomas	Collector and District Magistrate, Coimbatore.	4.€	414—421, G4535.
118	P. Audiah Naidu	Late Tabsildar of Parlaki- medi (Madras).	255—256	****
119	Mr. E. G. Powell	President, The Cordite Factory Labour Union, Aruvankadu, Nilgiris, South India.	256—260	••••
120	Mr. A. C. Wood- house, I.C.S.	Collector of Nellore	<b>260—26</b> 2	••••
121	Mr. A. G. Green	Superintendent, Govern- ment Press, Madras.	262—2 <del>69</del>	1 0 1-0
122	M. R. Ry. Diwan Bahadur A. Appa- durai Pillai Avar- gal, M.A.	Director of Industries, Madras.	270—271	****
123	Rev. A. Anderson	Gunupur, Madras	271—272	
124	Coohin Chamber of Commerce	Cochin	272—273	
125	Rev. H. Staecker	Jeypore, Vizagapatam	273274	
126	Mr. G. G. Armstrong, O.B.E., M.C., V.D., M. Inst. T.	Chairman, Madras Port Trust.	274—278	****
127	The Madras United Spinning and Wea- ving Mills Co., Ltd.	Madras	278—281	••••
128	Mr. H. M. Hood, I.C.S.	Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Madras.	281283	****
129	The Madras Alumi- nium Labous Union	Madras	283—287	••••
130	Rao Sahib V. Kri- shna Menon	Secretary, Malabar Dis- triot Co-operative Bank, Ltd., Calicut.	287—288	₩.,
131	Mr. C. Basudev, B.A., B.L.	President of the Madras Government Press Labour Union.	288—295	*4**
132	Mr. C. Sundamana Raju	Eti Koppaka, Vizagapa- tam Distt.	295—296	••••

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133	Mr. Rajaiah D. Paul, M.A.	Deputy Collector on special duty as Forest Panchayat Officer, Madras.	297—306	
134	Miss Muliyil Janaki	Representing the Women's Educational League, Calicut.	<b>3</b> 08— <b>3</b> 07	
136	Mr. R. Suryanara- yana	Member, Servants of India Society, Calicut.	308—321	
136	Mr. J. A. Saldanha, M.L.C.	Belmoral, Kankanadi, Sonth Kanara.	321—322	••••
137	Prof. N. G. Ranga, B. Litt. (Oxon)	Pachaiyappa's College, Madras.	<b>329-32</b> 8	••••
138	P. W. D. Workers' Union	Madrae	328—334	••••
139	The Corporation Workshop Labour Union	Madras	334— <b>33</b> 5	
140	Mr. Nadirshaw Cowasjee Wadia	Manager, the New Cotton Gin & Press Factory, Tiruppur, Distt. Coimba- tore.	335—337	••••
141	Mr. George S. Isaac, R.A., L.T.	English Assistant, Voorghees College, Vellore, and the Secretary & Treasurer, the Adult & Mass Education Society, Vellore, North Areot.	337—339	<b></b> .
142	Mr. R. Subapathi Mudaliar	President, The Madras Printers' Labour Union.	339	•
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143	Kati Chattu	Worker, Halleri Coffee Estate, Santhaghurry, (Mercara), Coorg.	**	422, G4814.
144	Chikka Mataliga (with his wife)	Workers, Do		423424, Q4619.
145	Muddathappa	Worker, Do	**	434, Q4628.
146	Giria	Mistri, Do		424—425, G. 4632.
147	Mr. J. H. Sprott	Manager of the Hallori & Santaghurry Coffee Ratato, Courg.	••	425—431, G4639.

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148	Mr. J. S. H. Morgan	)		
149	Mr. P. J. Tipping	Representatives of the	341—343	431436,
150	Col. H. Murland	Coorg Planters Asso- ciation, Mercara.		G.4736.
151	Mr. J. H. Sprott	<b>)</b>		
152	Mr. A. B. Chengappa M.L.C.	Planter, Coorg	343-345	437—441, Qe 4797.
153	Rao Bahadur K. Subbayya	Do ,.	351—363	442—444, G4863.
154	Honee Jen Kurumba	Woman worker, Pollihetta Coffee Plantations.	••	145 448, G490L
155	Bhimla, (Lambani caste)	Worker, Do	••	446, G4908.
156	Ramdu, Do	Mistri, Do		445—447, G4911.
1.57	Mr. H. B. M. Babington	Manager, Do	**	447—449, G4920.
158	Mr. A. B. Madapa	Owner, Herour Coffse, Plantations, Sidapur, Coorg.		449—452, Q4967.
159	Subu (Konkani)	Woman worker, Kasbur Coffee Estate, Coorg.		453, G5008.
160	Sibi Konkani	Do. Do	••	453, G5009.
161	Jaori (Balgai)	· Do. Do	••	454, G5014.
162	Mr. N. K. Ganapaiah	Manager, Do		454 457, <sup>‡</sup> G5029.
163	Mr. G. W. Priestly, I.C.S.	scuta	-	
164	Major F. R. Thornton, I.M.S.	Coore	340-341	458—466, G5067.
165	Rao Bahadur K. Chengappa	District Magistrate Majorinis	r	
166	Mr. P. B. Thim- mayya Punja, M.L.C.		346—\$51	••••

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The evidence (written or oral or both) of the following witnesses belonging to this Presidency is printed in Volume VIII, Parts I (written) and II (Oral)-Railways.

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1 2 3	Mr. A. Gopal Mr. S. Joseph Mr. Mutu Krishnan Mr. S. Ramaswami	Workers in the Golden Workshops of the S Indian Railway ( pany.	outh '	488—490, K4937.
5 6	Mr. F. B. Wathen Mr. C. C. Fink	Agent Chief Anditor & Accountant.		
7	Mr. H. D. Sinclair	Chief Transpor- tation Super- intendent and Traffic Manager. The	Madras 1—358	491521, K-4943.
8	Mr. R. D. Thompson	Chief Mechani-	ern ahratta ailway	111010.
9 !	Mr. J. A. Cruick- shank	Chief Medical Officer.	-	
10	Mr. G. Charlton	Deputy Agent.		
11	Mr. W. E. Marsh	Press Superin- tendent.	*	
-12	Mr. N. Grayson	Architect.		
13	Mr. Syed Madhar		r	
14	Mr. A. S. Fernandez	·		
15	Mr. S. M. Sundra- chari	Representatives of	the 549—564	522—536.
16	Mr. K. Veerasami	Madras and Sout Mabratta Railway	hern	K5292.
17	Mr. Thoman	ployees' Union.		-
18	Mr. G. Krishnamurti			
. 19	Mr. Laksbminara- yana			
20	Mr. P. R. K. Sarma	J	Water	
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21	Mr. P. Rothera	Agent.			
22	Mr. A. H. Smyth	Chief Trans- portation Sup- erintendent.			
23	Mr. H. A. Reid	Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer.	The South	1—358	537—560,
24	Dr. C. E. R. Norman	Chief Medical Officer.	Indian Railway		K5448.
25	Mr. A. Srinivaea Iyer.	Assistant Auditor.		•	
26	Mr. P. Govindarsj	Assistant Secretary to the Agent.			
27	Mr. T. V. K. Naidu	h			
28	Mr. S. Mohan Swarna.	Representatives South Indian Labour Unio	Railway	564—569 582—588	560—564, K5736.
29	Mr. Mudalamuthu Mudaliar	chinopoly.	•		
<b>3</b> 0	Mr. S. V. Aiyar	President, M. S. Non-Workshop see' Union, Madra	Employ-	569—582	· ••••
31	Mr. Ernest Kirk	) )			· <u>.</u>
32	Mr. A. Ekambaram	Pa			
33	Mr. P. S. Krishna- swamy Iyer	Representatives South Indian Labour Union bators.	Railway	588—590	565—571, K5819.
34	Mr. A. Sundra- murthy	Sators.			
85	Mr. R. R. Birmamu- thano		,		
36	Dr. R. V. N. Nayudu	Railway E	th Indian mployees' sociation,	590601	••••
37	LieutCol. H. A. J. Gidney, M.L.A. I.M.S. (Retd.)	On behalf of the Indian and European Raily ployees.	Domiciled	602—618	

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38 39 40 41 42 43	Mr. R. W. Sueres Mr. Dias Mr. Thomman Mr. S. Hockins Mr. Freeman Mr. French	Of the Madras and Southern tives of the Angio-Indian Employees of the Madras & Southern Maharatta Railway and the South Indian Railway.		. 671—578, K5891.
44	Mr. S. Guruswami	Assistant Scoretary, All- India Railwaymen's Fede- ration, Berhampore.	63 <b>4—6</b> 62	579—592, K5995.