

The Secret Service

All Rights Reserved

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-003512

THE SECRET SOCIETIES OF ALL  
AGES AND COUNTRIES

# THE SECRET SOCIETIES

OF ALL AGES AND COUNTRIES

A Comprehensive Account of upwards of One Hundred  
and Sixty Secret Organisations—Religious, Political,  
and Social—from the most Remote Ages  
down to the Present Time

Embracing the Mysteries of Ancient India, China, Japan, Egypt, Mexico,  
Peru, Greece, and Scandinavia, the Cabbalists, Early Christians,  
Heretics, Assassins, Thugs, Templars, the Vehm and  
Inquisition, Mystics, Rosicrucians, Illuminati, Free-  
masons, Skopzi, Camorristi, Carbonari, Nihilists,  
Fenians, French, Spanish,

And other Mysterious Sects ,

BY

CHARLES WILLIAM HECKETHORN 

IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. II

*NEW EDITION*

THOROUGHLY REVISED AND GREATLY ENLARGED

LONDON  
GEORGE REDWAY

1897

Y81.1.179

(7.2

3512

# ANALYTICAL TABLE OF CONTENTS

VOL. II.

*The numbers preceding analytical headings refer to the sections.*

	PAGES
AUTHORITIES CONSULTED . . . . .	xi

## BOOK XI

### FREEMASONRY

I. THE LEGEND OF THE TEMPLE.—383. Ancestry of Hiram Abiff. 384. Hiram, Solomon, and the Queen of Sheba. 385. Murder of Hiram . . . . .	3-7
II. ORIGIN AND TRADITIONS.—386. The First Masons. 387. Periods of Freemasonry. 388. Freemasonry derived from many Sources. 389. True History of Masonry . . . . .	8-12
III. RITES AND CUSTOMS.—390. List of Rites. 391. Masonic Customs. 392. Masonic Alphabet . . . . .	13-15
IV. THE LODGE.—393. Interior Arrangement of Lodge. 394. Modern Lodge. 395. Officers. 396. Opening the Lodge . . . . .	16-18
V. GENUINE AND SPURIOUS MASONRY.—397. Distinction between Genuine and Spurious Masonry. 398. Some Rites only deserve Special Mention . . . . .	19-
VI. CEREMONIES OF INITIATION.—399. Ceremonies of Initiation—The Apprentice. 400. Ceremonies of Initiation—The Fellow-Craft. 401. Ceremony of Initiation and Story of Hiram's Murder—The Master Mason. 402. The Legend Explained. 403. The Raising of Osiris. 404. The Blazing Star . . . . .	21-29
VII. THE HOLY ROYAL ARCH.—405. Officers. 406. Ceremonies. 407. Pass- ing the Veils . . . . .	30-33
VIII. GRAND MASTER ARCHITECT.—408. Ceremonial . . . . .	34-36
IX. GRAND ELECT KNIGHT OF KADOSH.—409. The Term Kadosh. 410. Reception into the Degree. 411. The Mysterious Ladder. 412. The Seven Steps . . . . .	37-39

	PAGES
X. PRINCE OF ROSE-CROIX.—413. Distinct from Rosicrucian, and has various Names. 414. Officers and Lodges. 415. Reception in the First Apartment. 416. Second Apartment. 417. Reception in the Third Apartment . . . . .	40-43
XI. THE RITES OF MISRAIM AND MEMPHIS.—418. Anomalies of the Rite of Misraim. 419. Organisation. 420. History and Constitution. 421. Rites and Ceremonies. 422. Rite of Memphis . . . . .	44-46
XII. MODERN KNIGHTS TEMPLARS.—423. Origin. 424. Revival of the Order. 425. The Leviticon. 426. Ceremonies of Initiation . . . . .	47-50
XIII. FREEMASONRY IN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.—427. Freemasonry in England. 428. Freemasonry in Scotland. 429. Modern Freemasonry . . . . .	51-53
XIV. FREEMASONRY IN FRANCE.—430. Introduction into France. 431. Chevalier Ramsay. 432. Philosophical Rite. 433. The Duke de Chartres . . . . .	54-56
XV. THE CHAPTER OF CLERMONT AND THE STRICT OBSERVANCE.—434. Jesuitical Influence. 435. The Strict Observance . . . . .	57, 58
XVI. THE RELAXED OBSERVANCE.—436. Organisation of Relaxed Observance. 437. Disputes in German Lodges. 438. Rite of Zinzendorf. 439. African Architects . . . . .	59-60
XVII. THE CONGRESS OF WILHELMSBAD.—440. Various Congresses. 441. Discussions at Wilhelmsbad. 442. Result of Convention. 443. Frederick William III. and the Masons . . . . .	61-63
XVIII. MASONRY AND NAPOLEONISM.—444. Masonry protected by Napoleon. 445. Spread of Freemasonry. 446. The Clover Leaves. 447. Obssequiousness of Freemasonry. 448. Anti-Napoleonic Freemasonry . . . . .	64-67
XIX. FREEMASONRY, THE RESTORATION AND THE SECOND EMPIRE.—449. The Society of "France Regenerated." 450. Priestly Opposition to Masonry. 451. Political Insignificance of Masonry. 452. Freemasonry and Napoleon III. 453. Jesuitical Manceuvres . . . . .	68-71
XX. FREEMASONRY IN ITALY.—454. Whimsical Masonic Societies. 455. Illuminati in Italy. 456. Freemasonry at Naples. 457. Details of Document. 458. Freemasonry at Venice. 459. Abatement under Napoleon. 460. The Freemasonry of the Present in Italy. 461. Reform needed . . . . .	72-77
XXI. CAGLIOSTRO AND EGYPTIAN MASONRY.—462. Life of Cagliostro. 463. The Egyptian Rite. 464. Cagliostro's Hydromancy. 465. Lodges founded by Cagliostro . . . . .	78-81
XXII. ADOPTIVE MASONRY.—466. Historical Notice. 467. Organisation. 468. Jesuit Degrees . . . . .	82, 83
XXIII. ANDROGYNOUS MASONRY.—469. Origin and Tendency. 470. Earliest Androgynous Societies. 471. Other Androgynous Societies. 472. Various other Androgynous Societies. 473. Knights and Nymphs of the Rose. 474. German Order of the Rose. 475. Pretended Objects of the Order. 476. Order of Harmony. 477. Mason's Daughter . . . . .	84-90

CONTENTS

vii

	PAGES
XXIV. SCHISMATIC RITES AND SECTS.—478. Schismatic Rites and Sects. 479. Farmassoni. 480. The Gormogones. 481. The Noachites, or Noachidae. 482. Argonauts. 483. The Grand Orient and Atheism. 484. Ludicrous Degree . . . . .	91-95
XXV. DIFFUSION OF THE ORDER.—485. Freemasonry in Spain and Portugal. 486. Freemasonry in Russia. 487. Freemasonry in Switzer- land. 488. Freemasonry in Sweden and Poland. 489. Freemasonry in Holland and Germany. 490. Freemasonry in Turkey, Asia, Africa, and Oceania. 491. Freemasonry in America . . . . .	96-99
XXVI. PERSECUTIONS OF FREEMASONRY.—492. Causes of Persecution. 493. Instances of Persecution. 494. Anti-Masonic Publications . . . . .	100-105
XXVII. FUTILITY OF MODERN FREEMASONRY.—495. Vain Pretensions of Modern Freemasonry. 496. Vanity of Masonic Ceremonial. 497. Masonry diffuses no Knowledge. 498. Decay of Freemasonry. 499. Masonic Opinions of Masonry. 500. Masonic Literature. 500a. The Quatuor Coronati Lodge . . . . .	106-110

*BOOK XII*

INTERNATIONAL, COMMUNE, AND ANARCHISTS

501. Introductory Remarks. 502. Socialistic Schemes. 503. History of the International. 504. Objects and Aims of International. 505. The International in England. 506. The International Abroad. 507. The International and the Empire. 508. The International and the War. 509. The International and the Commune. 510. Budget of the International. 511. Attempt to Revive the International. 512. Anarchists . . . . .	111-127
--	---------

*BOOK XIII*

POLITICAL SECRET SOCIETIES

I. CHINESE SOCIETIES.—513. Earliest Secret Chinese Societies. 514. More recent Societies. 515. Lodges. 516. Government. 517. Seal of the Hung League. 518. The Ko lao Hui . . . . .	128-138
II. THE COMUNEROS.—519. Introductory Remarks. 520. Earliest Secret Societies in Spain. 521. Freemasonry in Spain, the Forerunner of the Comuneros. 522. The Comuneros. 523. Clerical Societies . . . . .	139-142
III. THE HETAIRIA.—524. Origin. 525. The Hetairia of 1812. 526. The Hetairia of 1814. 527. Signs and Passwords. 528. Short Career of Galatia. 529. Proceedings of the Grand Arch. 530. Ipsilanti's Pro- ceedings. 531. Ipsilanti's Blunders. 532. Progress of the Insurrection. 533. Ipsilanti's Approaching Fall. 534. Advance of the Turks. 535. Ipsilanti's Difficulties. 536. Ipsilanti's Fall. 537. Ipsilanti's Manifesto. 538. Ipsilanti's Imprisonment and Death. 539. Fate of the Hetairists. 540. Georgakis' Death. 541. Farmakis' Death. 542. Final Success of the Hetairia . . . . .	143-156

	PAGES
IV. THE CARBONARI.—543. History of the Association. 544. Real Origin of the Carboneria. 545. The Vendita or Lodge. 546. Ritual of Initiation. 547. First Degree. 548. The Second Degree. 549. The Degree of Grand Elect. 550. Degree of Grand Master Grand Elect. 551. Signification of the Symbols. 552. Other Ceremonies and Regulations. 553. The Ansonian Republic. 554. Most Secret Carbonaro Degree. 555. De Witt, Biographical Notice of. 556. Carbonaro Charter proposed to England. 557. Carbonarism and Murat. 558. Trial of Carbonari. 559. Carbonarism and the Bourbons. 560. The King's Revenge. 561. Revival of Carbonarism. 562. Carbonarism and the Church. 563. Carbonarism in Northern Italy. 564. Carbonarism in France. 565. Carbonarism in Germany. 566. Carbonarism in Spain. 567. Giardiniere . . . . .	157-177
V. MISCELLANEOUS ITALIAN SOCIETIES.—568. Guelphic Knights. 569. Guelphs and Carbonari. 570. The Latini. 571. The Centres. 572. Italian Littérateurs. 573. Societies in Calabria and the Abruzzi. 574. Ciro Annichiarico. 575. Certificates of the Decisi. 576. The Calderari. 577. The Independents. 578. The Delphic Priesthood. 579. Egyptian Lodges. 580. American Hunters. 581. Secret Italian Society in London. 582. Secret Italian Societies in Paris. 583. Mazzini and Young Italy. 584. Mazzini, the Evil Genius of Italy. 585. Assassination of Rossi. 586. Sicilian Societies. 587. The Consistorials. 588. The Roman Catholic Apostolic Congregation. 589. Sanfedisti . . . . .	178-195
VI. NAPOLEONIC AND ANTI-NAPOLEONIC SOCIETIES.—590. The Philadelphians. 591. The Rays. 592. Secret League in Tirol. 593. Societies in Favour of Napoleon. 594. The Illuminati. 595. Various other Societies. 596. The Accoltellatori . . . . .	196-201
VII. FRENCH SOCIETIES.—597. Various Societies after the Restoration. 598. The Acting Company. 599. Communistic Societies. 600. Causes of Secret Societies in France . . . . .	202-206
VIII. POLISH SOCIETIES.—601. Polish Patriotism. 602. Various Revolutionary Sects. 603. Secret National Government . . . . .	207-209
IX. THE OMLADINA.—604. The Panславists . . . . .	210, 211
X. TURKISH SOCIETIES.—605. Young Turkey. 606. Armenian Society . . . . .	212, 213
XI. THE UNION OF SAFETY.—607. Historical Sketch of the Society . . . . .	214-216
XII. THE NIHILISTS.—608. Meaning of the term Nihilist. 609. Founders of Nihilism. 610. Sergei Nechayeff. 611. Going among the People. 612. Nihilism becomes Aggressive. 613. Sophia Bardina's and other Trials. 614. The Party of Terror. 615. Vera Zassulic. 616. Officials Killed or Threatened by the Nihilists. 617. First Attempts against the Emperor's Life. 618. Numerous Executions. 619. The Moscow Attempt against the Emperor. 620. Various Nihilist Trials. 621. Explosion in the Winter Palace. 622. Assassination of the Emperor. 623. The Mine in Garden Street. 624. Constitution said to have been Granted by late Emperor. 625. The Nihilist Proclamation. 626. The Emperor's Reply thereto. 627. Attempt against General Tcherevin. 628. Trials and other Events in 1882. 629. Coronation, and Causes of Nihilistic	



## CONTENTS

ix

	PAGES
Inactivity. 630. Colonel Sudeikin shot by Nihilists. 631. Attempt against the Emperor at Gatchina. 632. Trial of the Fourteen. 633. Reconstruction of the Nihilist Party. 634. Extension of Nihilism. 635. Decline of Nihilism. 636. Nihilistic Proceedings in 1887. 637. Nihilism in 1888. 638. Slaughter of Siberian Exiles, and Hunger-Strikes. 639. Occurrences in 1890. 640. Occurrences from 1891 to Present Date. 641. Nihilistic Finances. 642. The Secret Press. 643. Nihilistic Measures of Safety. 644. The Nihilists in Prison. 645. Nihilistic Emigrants. 646. Nihilistic Literature. 647. Trials of Nihilists	217-256
<b>XIII. GERMAN SOCIETIES.</b> —648. The Mosel Club. 649. German Feeling against Napoleon. 650. Formation and Scope of <i>Tugendbund</i> . 651. Divisions among Members of <i>Tugendbund</i> . 652. Activity of the <i>Tugendbund</i> . 653. Hostility of Governments against <i>Tugendbund</i>	257-262
<b>XIV. THE BABIS.</b> —654. Bab, the Founder. 655. Progress of Babism. 656. Babi Doctrine. 657. Recent History of Babism	263-269
<b>XV. IRISH SOCIETIES.</b> —658. The White-Boys. 659. Right-Boys and Oak-Boys. 660. Hearts-of-Steel, Threshers, Break-of-Day-Boys, Defenders, United Irishmen, Ribbonmen. 661. Saint Patrick Boys. 662. The Orangemen. 663. Molly Maguires. 664. Ancient Order of Hibernians. 665. Origin and Organisation of Fenianism. 666. Origin of Name. 667. Fenian Litany. 668. Events from 1865 to 1871. 669. The <i>Soldiant</i> General Cluseret. 670. Phoenix Park Murders, and Consequences. 671. Dynamite Outrages. 672. The National League. 673. Comic Aspects of Fenianism. 674. Events from 1888 to 1896. 675. Most Recent Revelations	270-287

## BOOK XIV

### MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES

676. The A B C Friends. 677. Abelites. 678. Academy of the Ancients. 679. Almuseri. 680. Anonymous Society. 681. Anti-Masonic Party. 682. Anti-Masons. 683. Apocalypse, Knights of the. 684. Areoiti. 685. Avengers, or Vendicatori. 686. Belly Paaro. 687. Californian Society. 688. Cambridge Secret Society. 689. Charlottenburg, Order of. 690. Church Masons. 691. Congourde, The. 692. Druids, Modern. 693. Duk-Duk. 694. Egbo Society. 695. Fraticelli. 696. Goats, The. 697. Grand Army of the Republic. 698. Green Island. 699. Harugari. 700. Hemp-smokers, African. 701. Heroine of Jericho. 702. Human Leopards. 703. Hunters, the. 704. Huséanawer. 705. Indian (North American) Societies. 706. Invisibles, the. 707. Jehu, Society of. 708. Karpokratians. 709. Klöbbergöll. 710. Knights, the Order of. 711. Know-Nothings. 712. Ku-Klux-Klan. 713. Kurnai Initiation. 714. Liberty, Knights of. 715. Lion, Knights of the. 716. Lion, the Sleeping. 717. Ludlam's Cave. 718. Mad Councillors. 719. Magi, Order of the. 720. Mahárijas. 721. Mano Negra. 722.
---

Melanesian Societies.	723.	Mumbo-Jumbo.	724.	Odd Fellows.	
725.	O-Kee-Pa.	726.	Pantheists.	727.	Patriotic Order Sons of America.
728.	Phi-Beta-Kappa.	729.	Pilgrims.	730.	Police, Secret.
731.	Portuguese Societies.	732.	Purrah, the.	733.	Pythias, Knights of.
734.	Rebeccaites.	735.	Redemption, Order of.	736.	Red Men.
737.	Regeneration, Society of Universal.	738.	Saltpetrers.	739.	Sikh Fanatics.
740.	Silver Circle, Knights of the.	741.	Sonderbare Gesellen.	742.	Sophisians.
743.	Star of Bethlehem.	744.	Thirteen, the.	745.	Tobaccological Society.
746.	Turf, Society of the.	747.	Utopia.	748.	Wahabees
					288-326

## ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA

## VOL. I.

Page 36—Buddha's Image; Work on Buddhist Religion; Budda's Birth-place recently discovered	327
Page 45—Temple of Hathor	327
Page 142—Family of Waldo	328
Page 168—Vehm, Lindner's work on the	328
Page 169—Beati Paoli—John of Parma	328
Page 198—Astrological Society in London	328
Page 230—Master Pianco and the Rosicrucians	329
Page 231—Asiatic Brethren and their Custodian of Archives	329
Page 258—Meaning of term Garduna	329
Page 270—The Camorra, Laws against the	329
Page 273—The Camorra, Grant's "Stories of Naples and the Camorra"	330
Page 315—The German Union: Bahrdt and his mysterious correspondents	330

## VOL. II.

Page 60—African Architects and their sections	330
Page 132—Tae-ping-wang, the Chinese Artista	331
Page 139—Europe after the Congress of Vienna	331
Page 159—The Carbonari: the author of "The Memoirs of the Secret Societies of the South of Italy, particularly the Carbonari"	331
Page 207—Polish Patriotism: Courrière's opinion thereof	331
Page 259—Baron von Stein on the <i>Tugendbund</i> and secret societies—Baron von Stein, Privy Councillor to the Count Palatine of Cologne	332
Page 260—The <i>Tugendbund</i> and the German rising	332
Page 278—Fenians: O'Leary's "Recollections of Fenians and Fenianism"	333
Page 299—Human Leopards; why so called—many secret societies on West coast of Africa	333
Page 301—Indian (North American) Societies: the legend of Manabozko and Chibiabos	333

## AUTHORITIES CONSULTED

N.B.—*The books to the titles of which an \* is prefixed are in the author's own library.*

### CARBONARI.

- \*WRIGHTSON, R. H. *History of Modern Italy.* London, 1855.  
\*CANTU, C. *Il Conciliatore e i Carbonari.* Milano, 1878.  
\*Memoirs of the Secret Societies of the South of Italy, particularly the Carbonari. London, 1821.  
SAINT-EDME. *Constitution des Carbonari.* Paris, 1821.  
\*DE WITT. *Les Sociétés secrètes de France et d'Italie.* Paris, 1830.  
ORLOFF. *Mémoires sur le royaume de Naples.*  
COLLETTA. *Storia del reame di Napoli.*  
LE BLANC. *L'Histoire de Dix Ans.*  
GROS. *De Didier et autres conspirateurs sous la Restauration.* Paris, 1841.  
\*SANTINI, L. *Cenno Storico sull' Origine della Carboneria e suoi fasti nelle provincie Napoletane.* MS. 1881. (This work was specially written for "Secret Societies" by an Italian gentleman well acquainted with the subject.)  
\*CRAVEN, Hon. R. K. *A Tour through the Southern Provinces of Naples.* 4to. Plates. London, 1821.  
\*PÉPÉ, G. *Relation des Événements Politiques et Militaires à Naples en 1820 et 1821.* Paris, 1822.

### FREEMASONS.

- \*BARRUELL, Abbé. *The History of Jacobinism.* Translated from the French. Four vols. London, 1797.  
BAZOT. *Tableau historique, philosophique, et moral de la Maçonnerie en France.*  
BEDARRIDE. *De l'Ordre maçonnique de Misraim.* Paris, 1845.  
Vie de Joseph Balsamo. Paris, 1791.  
Mémoires authentiques pour servir à l'Histoire de Cagliostro. Strasbourg, 1786.  
\*CARLILE. *Manual of Freemasonry.* London, 1845.  
CLAVEL, G. L. B. *Histoire Pittoresque de la Franc-Maçonnerie.* Paris, 1844.

- DE LA TIERCE. Histoire des Francs-Maçons. 1745.
- DERMOTT. The Ahiman Rezon.
- \*ECKERT, E. E. Verurtheilung des Freimaurer-Ordens. Three vols. Schaffhausen, 1863.
- EYBERT. Les Martyrs de la Franc-Maçonnerie en Espagne. Paris, 1854.
- \*FELLOWS. Mysteries of Freemasonry. London, 1860.
- \*FINDEL, J. G. History of Freemasonry. With Preface by D. Murray Lyon. London, 1871.
- \*FOX, THOS. L. Freemasonry. Account of Early History of Freemasonry in England. London, 1870.
- \*Freemasons' *Quarterly Review*. London.
- \*Freemasonry, Ritual of, including Account of Murder of William Morgan. By a Traveller in the United States. Engravings. Devon, 1835.
- HUTCHINSON. Spirit of Freemasonry.
- HELDMANN. Les trois plus anciens Monuments de la Confraternité maçonnique allemande.
- Le Monde Maçonnique (periodical publication). 1859-79.
- Procédures de l'Inquisition de Portugal contre les Francs-Maçons. 1740.
- JUGE. Le Globe; Archives générales des Sociétés secrètes, non politiques. Paris.
- LENNING. Encyclopædie der Freimaurerei.
- LENOIR. La Franc-Maçonnerie rendue à sa véritable Origine.
- LINDNER, W. Mac-Benach. Leipsic, 1819.
- \*MACKEY. Lexicon of Freemasonry. London, 1867.
- \*Fatti ed Argomenti intorno alla Massoneria. Genova, 1862.
- Masonry the same all over the World. Boston, 1830.
- \*Origine de la Maçonnerie Adonhiramite. Helyopolis, 1787.
- MOUNIER. De l'Influence attribuée aux Philosophes, aux Francs-Maçons et aux Illuminés sur la Révolution de France. Paris, 1801.
- Les plus secrets Mystères de la Franc-Maçonnerie. Jerusalem (Paris), 1774.
- \*OLIVER. History of Initiations. London, 1841.
- Theocratic Philosophy of Freemasonry. London, 1840.
- Programma Massonico adottato dalla Massoneria Italiana Ricostituta. 1863.
- \*RAGON. Cours philosophique des Initiations anciennes et modernes. Paris, 1841.
- Manuel Complet de la Maçonnerie des Dames. Paris, 1860.
- \*RAGON, J. M. La Francmaçonnerie. Paris, n.d.
- \*WEISSE, J. A. The Obelisk of Freemasonry, according to the Discoveries of Belzoni. Plates. New York, 1880.
- \*WADZEK, F. Leben und Schicksale von F. M. Grossinger. Frankfurt, 1789.
- \*Francs-Maçons, L'Ordre des, trahi et le Secret des Mopses révéélé-Plates. Amsterdam, 1745.

- \*Sarsena oder der Vollkommene Baumeister. Leipzig, 1860.
- \*Warfare of Freemasonry against Church and State, The Secret. Translated from the German. London, 1875.
- \*ZSCHOKKE, H. Gesammelte Schriften. Thirty-six vols. Aarau, 1850.
- \*ROBISON, J. Proofs of a Conspiracy against all the Religions and Governments of Europe. Second edition. London, 1797.
- \*SAINT-FÉLIX. Aventures de Cagliostro. Paris, 1854.
- SAINT-VICTOR. La Vraie Maçonnerie d'Adoption. London, 1779.
- The Secrets of Freemasonry Revealed. London, 1759.
- A Master-Key to Freemasonry. London, 1760.
- \*SPRATT, E. Constitutions for the Use of the Grand Lodges in Ireland. Dublin, 1751.
- VERNES. Défense de l'Ordre de Misraim.
- DE WIDEKIND. Geschichte der Freimaurerei in Deutschland.
- OFFEG, A. Der Hammer der Freimaurerei am Kaiserthron der Habsburger. Amberg und Leipzig, 1880.
- \*DALEN, C. VAN. Kalender für Freimaurer auf das Jahr 1894. Leipzig, 1894.
- \*RHODOCANAKIS, Prince. The Imperial Constantinian Order of St. George. 4to. London, 1870.

## INTERNATIONAL AND COMMUNE.

- Contemporary journalism of various countries.
- MAZZINI. Scritti editi e inediti. Milan, 1861-3.
- Histoire de l'Internationale. Par Jacques Populus. Paris, 1871.
- \*La Fin du Bonapartisme. Par E. de Pompery. Paris, 1872.
- \*La Comune di Parigi nel 1871. Per J. Cantù. Milano, 1873.
- \*WRIGHTSON, R. H. History of Modern Italy. London, 1855.
- \*BARONI, C. I Lombardi nelle Guerre Italiane, 1848-9. Torino, 1856.
- \*VILLETARD, E. Histoire de l'Internationale. Paris, 1872.
- \*YORKE, O. Secret History of the International. London, 1872.

## IRISH SOCIETIES.

- \*Incipient Irish Revolution: an Exposé of Fenianism of To-day. London, 1889.
- \*WATERS, THOS. The Ribbonman; or, The Secret Tribunal. Glasgow, N.D.
- \*MOORE, THOS. Life of Lord Edward Fitzgerald.
- \*Speeches from the Dock; or, Protests of Irish Patriotism. Contemporary Journalism.
- RUTHERFORD, JOHN. The Secret History of the Fenian Conspiracy. London, 1877.

- \*FROST, THOS. *The Secret Societies of the European Revolution.* Two vols. London, 1876.
- \*LE CARON, H. *Twenty-five Years in the Secret Service.* London, 1892.
- \*HOPKINS, T. *Kilmainham Memories. The Story of the Greatest Political Crime of the Century.* London, 1896.
- \*DOWSETT, C. F. *Striking Events in Irish History.* London, 1890.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

- \*BLAGDON, F. W. *Geography of Africa. Maps and plates.* London, Der Abelit. 4to. Leipzig, 1746.
- Zuverlässige Nachrichten über Schönherr's Leben.* Königsberg, 1839. (Mucker.)
- SCHOOLCRAFT, H. R. *History of the Iroquois.* New York, 1846.
- *Algic Researches.* New York, 1839.
- \*BELL, H. J. *Obeah : Witchcraft in the West Indies.* London, 1893.
- BATEMAN, C. S. LATROBE. *First Ascent of the Kasai ; being some Records of Service under the Lone Star.* London, 1889.
- \*ROVANI, GIUSEPPE. *Cento Anni.* Two vols. Milano, 1889.
- WAKE, C. S. *Memoirs of International Congress of Anthropology.* Chicago, 1894.
- ROTH, H. L. *Aborigines of Tasmania.* London, 1890.
- *Aborigines of Hispaniola.* London, 1887.
- MORGAN, L. H. *League of Ho-de-no-sau-nee, or Iroquois.* Rochester (New York), 1851.
- DINAUX, A. M. *Les Sociétés Badines.* Two vols. Paris, 1867.
- KINGSLEY, MARY H. *Travels in West Africa.* London, 1897.
- HENNE AM RHYN, OTTO. *Das Buch der Mysterien.* Leipzig, 1891.

## POLITICAL.

- \*BRUCK, H. *Geheime Gesellschaften in Spanien.* Mainz, 1881.
- \*BARRUELL, Abbé. *The History of Jacobinism.* Translated from the French. Four vols. London, 1797.
- \*BLACKETT, H. *Garibaldi : His Life and Times.* Illustrated. London, 1882.
- \*BONNEMERE, E. *Histoire de la Jacquerie.* Paris, n.d.
- \*Contemporary Journalism.
- \*CANTU, J. *L'Incendio di Parigi nel 1871.* Milano, 1873.
- Lemonnier, A. *Histoire de la Revolution de Paris.* Two vols. Bordeaux, 1871.
- \*CARRANA, T. *Della Difesa di Venezia.* Genova, 1850.
- \*CAUSSIDIÈRE. *Memoirs of Citizen ; or, Secret History of the Revolution of 1848.* Two vols. London, 1848.
- \*GOLOVINE, IVAN. *L'Europe Révolutionnaire.* Paris, 1849.

- \*GARIBALDI, G. Autobiography. Translated by A. Werner. Three vols. London, 1889.
- \*HODDE, L. de la. Geschichte der Geheimen Gesellschaften und der republikanischen Partei in Frankreich von 1830-1848. Aus dem Französischen. Basel, 1851.
- \*HORNER, S. A Century of Despotism in Naples and Sicily. Edinburgh, 1840.
- \*LAMMONTER, A. La Révolution de Paris. Bordeaux, 1871.
- \*MAYERS, Rev. M. J. Note-Book of the late Civil War in Switzerland (Sonderbund War). London and Zürich, 1848.
- \*Monthly Magazine and British Register. Fifty-seven vols. From February 1796 to July 1824. London.
- \*PLAYFAIR, WILLIAM. History of Jacobinism. London, 1795.
- \*DUMAS, A. Les Garibaldiens. Paris, 1868.
- \*BEAUMONT-VASSY, Vicomte de. Histoire des États Italiens depuis le Congrès de Vienne. Bruxelles, 1851.
- \*ROCCA. Memoirs of the War of the French in Spain. Translated by M. Graham. London, 1815.
- \*Procès contre Demerville et autres prévenus de conspiration contre Bonaparte. Paris, au IX.
- \*D'ARLINCOURT, Vte. de. L'Italie Rouge. Paris, 1850.
- \*BARONI, C. I Lombardi nelle Guerre Italiane, 1848-9. Torino, 1856.
- \*Secret Societies of the Army for the Destruction of the Government of Bonaparte. London, 1815.
- \*Sejour d'un Officier Français en Calabre. Paris, 1820.
- \*Die Geheimen Deutschen Verbindungen in der Schweiz seit 1833. Basel, 1847.
- \*MÜLLER, E. D. Politica Segreta Italiana. Torino, 1880.
- SCHLEGEL, G. Thian ti Hwin (the Hung League). 4to. 1866.
- DOOLITTLE. Social Life of Chinese. London, 1869.
- \*WALTON, W. The Revolutions in Spain. Two vols. London, 1837.
- \*SANTA-ROSA. La Révolution Piémontaise en 1821. Paris, 1822.
- NIEBUHR, B. G. Ueber Geheime Verbindungen im preussischen Staat. Berlin, 1815.
- \*BROWNE, E. G. A Traveller's Narrative to illustrate the Episode of the Báb. Cambridge, 1891.
- SELL, E. The Báb and the Bábis. Madras, 1895.
- GOBINEAU, J. A. de. Les Religions et les Philosophies dans l'Asie Centrale. Paris, 1865.
- \*Parliamentary Paper: Further Correspondence respecting Anti-Foreign Riots in China. March, 1892. Fol.
- \*Revue Retrospective, ou Archives Secrètes du Dernier Gouvernement [de France], 1830-1848. 4to. Paris, 1848.
- \*TEDESCHI, C. I Milanesi a Venafro. Milano, 1861.
- \*BARTHOLDY, K. M. Geschichte Griechenlands. Two vols. Leipzig, 1874.
- \*KEL, R. Die Gründung der deutschen Burschenschaft in Jena. Jena, 1883.

- \*STREITER, J. Studien eines Tirolers. Leipzig, 1862.  
 BARTHOLDY, J. L. S. Der Krieg der Tyroler Landleute. Berlin, 1814.  
 ILSE, L. F. Geschichte der politischen Untersuchungen von 1819-27  
 und von 1833-42. Frankfurt, 1860.  
 ROSSI, P. La Morte del Ministro Rossi. Roma, 1848.  
 SCHOOLCRAFT, H. R. Notes on the Iroquois. Albany, 1847.  
 CODRINGTON, R. H. The Melanesians. Oxford, 1891.  
 FERRERO DELLA MARINORA. Un poco più di Luce. Firenze, 1873.  
 THOMSON, J. The Straits of Malacca. London, 1875.  
 \*BAUR, W. Das Leben des Freiherrn vom Stein. Berlin, 1891.

## RUSSIAN POLITICAL SOCIETIES.

- \*DUC, L. de. La Russie Contemporaine. Paris, 1854.  
 \*LAVIGNE, E. L'Histoire du Nihilisme Russe. Paris, 1880.  
 \*Revelations of Russia in 1846. Two vols. Plates. London, 1846.  
 \*Russie. Mémoires Secrets sur la Russie sur la Fin du Règne de  
 Catherine II. et sur Celui de Paul I. Four vols. Paris, 1804.  
 MICHALOF, G. Die Geheime Werkstätte der Polnischen Erhebung von  
 1830, mit Streiflichtern auf Russland und Frankreich. Leipzig,  
 1877.  
 \*SCHNITZLER, J. H. Histoire Intime de la Russie sous Alexandre et  
 Nicolas. Two vols. Paris, 1847.  
 \*SCHERR, JOH. Die Nihilisten. Leipzig, 1885.  
 \*STEPNIAK. La Russia Sotterranea. Milano, 1882.  
 \*— Underground Russia. Translated from the Italian. London,  
 1883.  
 \*THUN, A. Geschichte der Revolutionären Bewegungen in Russland.  
 Leipzig, 1883.  
 \*Deutsche Rundschau, Geheime Denkschrift über die Nihilistischen  
 Umtriebe vom Jahre 1875. June 1881.  
 \*Unsere Zeit, 7<sup>tes</sup> Heft, 1886. Russlands innere Zustände: Der Nihil-  
 ismus und die Reformen.  
 \*Contemporary Journalism.  
 \*Century, January 1888. Russian Provincial Prisons.  
 \*— February 1888. Russian Political Prisons.



## INDEX TO VOL. II

[The figures refer to pages]

### A

- A B C Friends, 291  
 Abbreviations, Masonic, 15  
 Abel, family of, 3  
 Abelites, 291  
 Aberdeen, Masonic deputation sent to, 59  
 Abiff, Hiram, 3, 4, 5, 6  
 Abruzzi, societies in, 180  
 Acacia in Masonry, 24, 25, 27  
 Accepted Masons, 10  
 Accoltellatori, 200  
 Acting Company, French, 204  
 Adam, 3, 6  
 — the first Mason, 8  
 Administrative process against Nihilists, 252, 256  
 Adonai, 3, 6  
 Adoniram, 97  
 Adoptive Masonic Lodges, 82  
 Æneis quoted, 25  
 Africa, Masonry in, 98  
 African Architects, 60, 330  
 — Hemp-smokers, 298  
 Agliardi, Cardinal, 104  
 Ahmad of Ahsa, 268  
 Akbar, 325  
 Alcock, Sir Rutherford, 138  
 Alexander I. of Russia, 144, 146, 147, 154, 215, 216  
 — II. of Russia, 209  
 Ali, Mehemet, 185  
 Ali Pasha, 147  
 Almusseri, African society, 291  
 Alphabet, Masonic, 15  
 "Alpina," Swiss Grand Lodge, 97  
 Alvarez, Captain, 101  
 America, Freemasonry in, 98  
 American societies, 297, 298, 299, 311, 315  
 Amru, a carpenter, 5  
 Anarchists at Prague, 127  
 Ancient and Accepted Scotch rite, 13, 55, 92  
 Ancient Reformed Rite of Masonry, 13  
 Ancients, Academy of the, 291  
 Anderson, James, 11, 110  
 Androgynous Masonry, 84-90  
 Anne, Empress of Russia, 96  
 Annichiarico, Cirò, 180  
 Anonymous society, 292  
 Anti-Masonic party, 292  
 — Publications, 103, 104  
 Anti-Masons, 292  
 Anti-Napoleonic Masonry, 66, 67  
 Anti-Semitic policy of Russia, 242  
 Antiquity of Masonry, fabulous, 8  
 Antonini, General, 189  
 Anubis, 28, 29  
 Apocalypse, Knights of the, 292  
 Apophasimenes society, 188  
 Apprentice, Masonic initiation, 21  
 Arabic figures, origin of, 15  
 Architect, Grand Master, 34-36  
 Architects, African, 60  
 Arena, conspiracy of, 197  
 Areoiti, 293  
 Argonauts, 94  
 Armenian demonstrations in 1895 and 1896, 213  
 — society, Anti-Russian, 212, 213, 242  
 Arndt, the poet, 259  
 Artista, Elias, 331  
 Ashmole, antiquary, 9  
 Asia, Initiated Brethren of, 73  
 — Masonry in, 98  
 Asiatic Brethren, 329  
 Asimakia, a Hetairist traitor, 147  
 Assassins of Christ in Masonry, 91  
 Associated Patriots, 202  
 Astrological society in London, 328

- Athelstan and Masonry in England, 51  
 "Athenæum" quoted, 217  
 Augustus, Stanislaus, 97  
 Ausonia, ancient name of Italy, 165, 167  
 Avengers, 294
- B
- BABEUF, 113  
 Babi Koran, 266  
 Babis, 263-269  
 — attribute special qualities to number 19, 266  
 Babism, doctrines of, 265  
 — progress of, 264  
 Bakunin, 218  
 Balkis, Queen of Sheba, 4, 7  
 Barabas Brethren, 179  
 Bardina Sophia, a Nihilist, 221  
 Basilidean system of agriculture, 33  
 Basle, International Congress at, 121  
 Bataille, Dr., his book on Devil-worship, 105, 334  
 Behais, a Babi sect, 266  
 Bel, component part of Jabulon, 31  
 Belfort, revolutionary attempt at, 202  
 Bell. *See* Ivory  
 "Belly Banders," 295  
 — Paaro, 294  
 Benjamin, tribe of, 333  
 Benoni, friend of Hiram, 5  
 Bentinck, Lord William, 170, 184  
 Berlin Congress, 211  
 Berne, Council of, persecutes Masons, 102  
 Bertholdy, Baron, 331  
 Beyan, or Bab "Expositor," 265  
 Biran, Marquis of, 47  
 Biren, favourite of Empress Anne of Russia, 96  
 Bismarck and Canossa, 258  
 Biyyan. *See* Beyan  
 Black Flag, Chinese society, 133  
 — Knights, 260, 261  
 — Needle society, 198  
 — Order, 257  
 — Virgins, 327  
 Blanc, Louis, 113  
 Blanqui, chief of the "Seasons" society, 205  
 — accused of having betrayed the society, 205  
 Blazing Star of Masonry, 17, 28  
 — Star, Order of the, 55  
 Blücher, General, 259  
 Blue Lotus Hall, 132  
 — Masonry, 18  
 Blunders of Ipsilanti, 148, 149  
 Boaz, 17  
 Bonaparte, Joseph, 186  
 — Lucien, 178  
 Bonanni forges list of Grand Masters, 47  
 Bonneville, Chevalier de, 55  
 "Book of Constitutions [Masonic] for Ireland," 8  
 Bourbons and Carbonari, 171  
 Brazen Sea of Solomon's temple, 5  
 Break-of-Day Boys, 271  
 Bridge of Swords, Chinese, 134  
 Brigands formed into secret society, 171  
 Brode, Madam, 261  
 Bruce, Robert, 51, 52  
 Brunswick Convention, 59  
 — Duke of, 61, 62  
 Buddha, birthplace, life, and image of, 327  
 Builders' dispute in London, 114  
 Bull-roarer, 305  
 Bull's Head, society of the, 47  
 Burke, Thomas, 281  
 Burschenschaft, 261, 262  
 Byron, Lord, 186
- C
- CAGLIOSTRO, 44, 61, 78, 79, 80  
 Cain, 3, 6  
 Cairo, lodge of, 48  
 Calabria, Duke of, 173  
 — societies in, 180  
 Calderari, 171, 172, 184  
 Californian society, 294  
 Calvary, Mount, 40, 42  
 Cambacérès, 64, 65, 67  
 Cambridge secret society, 294  
 Camorra, character of the, 329, 330  
 Canada, Fenian raids into, 279, 280  
 Cannibalism in Africa, 290  
 Canosa, Prince of, 171, 184

- Cantu, Cesare, 169  
 Cape Coast Castle, Masonic lodge at, 98  
 Capitula Canonicorum, 57  
 Capo d'Istrias, Count, 143, 146, 147  
 Caravats, Irish society, 274  
 Carbonari, 157-177, 331  
   — and Guelphs, 178  
   — demand constitution from King of Naples, 173  
   — in Lombardy and Venetia, 175  
 Carbonarism in Spain, 142  
   — marks transition period in history of secret societies, 174  
 Carbonaro charter proposed to England, 169  
   — degree, most secret, 167  
   — manifesto, 166  
   — symbols, signification of, 165  
 Carey, James, shot by O'Donnell, 281  
 Caroline, Queen, 73  
 Carrasosa, General, 172  
 Castle Tavern, London, 93  
 Catherine II., 97  
 Cats and Dogs, 195  
 Cavendish, Lord F., 281  
 Cellamare, conspiracy of, 312  
 Centenaries of Masonic lodges, 98  
*Cento Anni* by Rovani, 321  
 Centres, Italian, 179  
 Ceremonies, ridiculous, at initiations still practised, 274  
 Certificates of the Decisi, 182, 183  
 Chain, society of the, 85  
 Chalturin, 229, 230  
 Charcoal-burners, 157, 158  
 Charles I. initiated into Masonry, 9  
   — II. initiated into Masonry, 9  
   — III. of Naples, 73  
 Charles Albert, 190  
 Charles, Archduke, 260  
 Charlottenburg, Order of, 295  
 Charter of Cologne, 9  
 Chartres, Duke of, 12, 55  
 Chartista, Portuguese, 313  
 Chen-kin-Lung, 137  
 Cherkessoff, Prince, 218  
 Chester Castle attacked by Fenians, 279, 281  
 Chevaliers Bienfaisants, 62  
 Chibiabos, 301, 334  
 Chicago, chief seat of Anarchism, 127  
   VOL. II.
- Chicago, Fenian Convention at, 276, 285  
 Children of the Widow, 27  
   — of Wisdom, 320  
 Chinese lodges, 134  
 Church, the, and Carbonari, 175  
   — General, 180  
   — Masons, 295  
 Christ's martyrdom represented in Carbonarism, 162  
 Cincinnati, Fenian Convention at, 276  
 Citations before Masonic tribunals, 92, 108  
 Civil war in France, 119  
 Clan-na-Gael, 282, 283, 285  
 Clement V., Pope, 296  
   — XII., 11, 100  
 Clerkenwell House of Detention, Fenian attack on, 280  
 Clermont, Chapter of, 55, 57  
 "Clio," lodge at Moscow, 97  
 Clover leaves, 66  
 Cluseret, General, 121, 280  
 Cock-lane ghost, 104  
 Collegium Muriorum, 10  
 Colletta, advocate, 172  
 Cologne, 10  
 Commune, 113  
 Communistic societies, 206  
 Communists defended by International, 123  
 Companions of Penelope, 85  
 Company of Death, 200  
 Comuneros, 139-142, 176  
 Conceptionistas, 140  
*Conciliatores Carbonari* quoted, 169  
 Concluding ceremony of Knights Templars' initiation, 50  
 Concordists, 260  
 Congo secret societies, 295  
 Congregazione Catholica Apostolica Romana, 194  
 Congress of Wilhelmabad, 11, 61  
 Consalvi, Cardinal, 195  
 Consistorials, 193  
 Constantini, Santa, 192  
 Constitution alleged to have been granted by Tsar, 232  
 Contributions levied by International, 124  
 Convention at Brunswick, 59  
 Coping Stone, the, 60, 61  
 Corcoran, General, 275  
 Corders, Irish society, 274  
   Y

- Correspondence, revolutionary,  
how carried on, 189  
Cory, Giles, 319  
Cosmopolitans, 187  
Cosse-Brissac, Duke of, 47  
Costume of Masons in lodge, 16  
— of Princes Rose-Croix, 41  
Cougourde, the, 295  
Council of the Emperors of the  
East and West, 92  
— of the Knights of the East, 55  
*Cousinage, bon*, 158  
Coustos, John, 101  
Cromwell, Thomas, leaves the  
Masons £10,000 per annum, 74  
Cross, the, 33  
Cruelties practised on Babia, 264,  
269  
— practised on Nihilist  
prisoners, 251  
— practised on Siberian exiles,  
243, 245, 252  
Crusaders, Masons alleged to be  
descended from, 11  
Customs, Masonic, 14
- D
- DANGERS threatening London, 118  
Death, society of, 176  
Decisi, 180, 181, 182-184  
Defenders, Irish society, 271  
— of the Faith, 140, 142  
Defoliators, Androgynous society,  
86  
Degatieff, Nihilist, 238  
Delahodde, a French spy, 204, 205  
Delphic priesthood, 184  
"Democritos" by Weber, 258  
Derwentwater, Lord, 54  
Desaguliers, Dr., 11  
Deschamps' "Sociétés Secrètes," 104  
Deutsch, Simon, member of  
"Young Turkey" party, 210, 212  
"Devil in the Nineteenth Century,  
the," 105  
Devil-worship, 105, 295  
Dévorants, 320  
De Witt, Dörning, 66, 167, 168, 194  
Diffusion of Freemasonry, 96  
Dionysiacs, 9, 10  
Discovery of statutes of Triad  
society, 132  
Dog-Star, 28  
Doheny, Michael, Fenian, 275  
Donegal, Marquis of, 271  
Dörning. *See* De Witt  
Dousein, M., 321  
Dramatic portion of mysteries, 27  
Drenteln, General, 225  
Dressler, Anarchist, 127  
Druids, modern, 295  
Dudley, Mrs., attempts Rossea's  
life, 282  
Duk-Duk, 295  
Dumouriez, General, 63  
Dunkirk Masonic lodge, 54  
Dvornik, 226, 249, 250  
Dynamite outrages, 281
- E
- EAGLE and Pelican, Knights of  
the, 40  
Eckert, Dr. E. E., quoted, 62, 104  
Eclectic rite, 14  
Egbo society, 295  
Egyptian Masonry, 78, 79  
— society, secret, 185  
Eleutheria, password, 194  
Elohim, 3  
Elpidin, Russian bookseller at  
Geneva, 253  
Emigrants, Nihilist, 253  
Emiliani, Signor, 188  
Emmanuel, Victor, 187  
Empire, French, and International,  
119  
Encampments, 49  
England, International in, 118  
English opposition to Masonry, 103  
Enoch, 3  
Epirotes, 147  
Eugene, Prince, 65  
European Patriots, or White Pil-  
grims, Calabrian society, 180  
Eve, 3  
Evelyn, George, of Wotton, 331  
Exhibition of 1862, 116  
Ezelis, Babi sect, 266
- F
- FABRÉ-PALAPRAT, 48  
Families, the, French society, 205  
Fanor, a Mason, 5  
Farmakis, a Hetairist, 153, 155  
Farmassoni, a Russian sect, 92, 93  
Felicity, Order of, 86  
Fellow-craft degree, 23, 24

- Female Nihilists, 223, 227, 238, 244  
 Fendeurs, 158, 159  
 Fenian attacks, various, 280, 282, 283  
 — bonds, 278  
 — dynamite outrages, 281  
 — Investigating Committee, 276  
 — Litany, 278, 279  
 — raids into Canada, 279  
 — sisterhood, 276  
 Fenianism, comic aspects of, 284  
 — special Commission on, 285  
 — spreads into England, 277  
 Fenians, 275-287, 333  
 Ferdinand IV., King of Naples, 73  
 — VII., King of Spain, 96, 140, 172  
 — I., King of the Two Sicilies, 171, 174, 181  
 Fessler's rite, 13  
 Fides, password of Odd Fellows, 309  
 Fieschi attempts life of Louis Philippe, 204  
 Finances, Nihilistic, 246  
 Findel, Masonic writer, 109  
 Fire, sanctuary of, 6  
 — Sons of, 4  
 Fitzgerald, Lord Edward, 271  
 Fleury, the actor, 63  
 Fontanelli, General, 179  
 Fourier, Socialist, 114  
 France, Carbonarism in, 176  
 — Masonry in, 54  
 — regenerated, 68  
 Francis, Duke of Tuscany, afterwards Emperor of Germany, 72, 98, 102  
 Francis I., King of France, 157, 166  
 Franco-Prussian war and International, 122  
 Fraternal Democrats, 114  
 Fraternidad Iberica, 86  
 Fraternity of Royal Ark Mariners, 93  
 Fraticelli, an ascetic sect, 296  
 Frederick the Great, 207  
 Frederick II., King of Prussia, 60  
 — I., King of Sweden, 102  
 — Augustus III., King of Poland, 103  
 — William III., 62  
 "Freiheit," 126, 127  
 French rite of Masonry, 13  
 — secret societies, causes of, 206  
 French secret societies, v  
 202-206  
 "Freemason" quoted, 109  
 Freemasonry, alleged early origin of, 8  
 — decay of, 108  
 — division of its history, 9  
 — in Spain, 140  
 — Masonic opinions of, 109  
 — of present, in Italy, 76  
 — possesses no exclusive knowledge, 107  
 — summoning sovereigns, 108  
 — vain pretences of, 106  
 — vanity of its ritual, 107  
 Freemasons discovered at Naples, 73  
 — marriages of, 109  
 — operative and speculative, 9  
 — persecuted, 100-105. *See also* Masons and Masonry  
 French workmen visting London, 116  
 Friends of Greece, 193  
 — of Truth, 202  
 Friendship, Order of, 257  
 Führer, Dr., his discovery of Buddha's birthplace, 237
- G
- GABRINO, Augustino, 292  
 Galatia, a Hetairist, 145, 146  
 Galatz, 149, 151  
 Garden Street mine, 231  
 Garduna, meaning of word, 329  
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 187, 190  
 — Menotti, 211  
 Gasgiott, a dwarf, 322  
 Gatschina, attempt on Tsar's life at, 237  
 Genesis and development of a new creed, 267  
 Geneva, workmen's congress at, 117  
 Georgakis, Hetairist chief, 147, 149, 152, 153, 155  
 German Empire, proposed re-establishment of, 260  
 "German Helvetic Directory," 97  
 — Union, 260, 330  
 — workmen in London, 114  
 Germany and Carbonarism, 176  
 — Freemasonry in, 11, 98  
 — full of secret societies, 257  
 — retrogression of, 258

Ghee Hin association, 133  
 Giardiniere, 177  
 Gibraltar, Masonic lodge at, 96  
 Gideon, password of Orangemen, 273  
 G in Blazing Star, 35  
 Gioachimo, Cistercian monk, 328  
 Gnosis of Grand Master Architect, 35  
 Gnostic sect in Russia, 92  
 Goats, 296  
 Goldenberg, a Nihilist, 225, 226  
 Golden Lily Hui, 137  
 ——— Orchid District, 132  
 Goné, Frederick von, 303  
 Good Cousins. *See* Carbonari  
 Gordon, General, 134  
 ——— George, Master of Grand Lodge, 101  
 Gorenovitch, Nicholas, Nihilist, 223, 228  
 Gormogones, 93  
 Gormones, 93  
 Gramont, Duke of, 47  
 Grand Arch of the Hetairia, 145, 146  
 ——— Army of Republic (American), 297  
 ——— Copt, 79, 80  
 ——— Elect of Carbonari, 163  
 ——— Lodge of England first meets at York, 51  
 ——— Lodge of Three Globes at Berlin, 13  
 ——— Master Architect, 35  
 ——— Master Grand Elect of Carbonari, 164  
 ——— Master of Orangemen, 273  
 ——— Orient, 12, 56, 64, 65, 66, 69, 73, 82, 92, 94, 140  
 "Granth," the Sikh Bible, 318  
 Greece, liberation of, 144  
 Green Island, 297  
 Gregory XVI., Pope, 189, 191  
 Grinevizki, Ignatius, throws bomb which kills the Tsar, 231  
 Grips in Freemasonry, 23, 26, 45  
 ——— Hetairia, 145  
 Gross, A., re-introduces Star of Bethlehem into New York, 319  
 Grossing, F. R. von, adventurer, 88, 89  
 Gugumos, an adventurer, 59  
 Guinea, secret society in, 294  
 Günzburg, Sophia, Nihilist, 244

## H

HAD-HAD, bird messenger of the genii of fire, 6  
 Haji Seyyid Kazim, 268  
 Half-yearly word of command of Grand Orient, 66  
 Hamilton, George, 97  
 "Hamlet" quoted, 28  
 Hardenberg, Count, 259  
 Harmony, Order of, 89  
 Harugari, 297  
 Hathor, temple of, at Dendera, 327  
 Hawk, symbol of Etesian wind, 28  
 Hearts of Steel, 271  
 Helena, Empress, 319  
 Helfmann, Jessy, 231  
 Hemp-smokers, African, 298  
 Heredom, a corruption of Latin *heredium*, 52  
 Heriz-Smith, Rev. E. J., 294  
 Heroden, 51, 52  
 Heroine of Jericho, 273, 298  
 Heron, symbol of south wind, 28  
 Herzen, Socialist, 218  
 Hetairia, 143-156  
 ——— fate of the, 154  
 ——— final success of the, 156  
 ——— first members of, 145  
 ——— laid under the ban, 150  
 ——— Philomuse, 143  
 Hiawatha, 334  
 Hibernians, Ancient Order of, 275  
 Higgins, Francis, 272  
 High degrees in Masonry, 11, 14  
 Hiram Abiff, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 25, 30  
 ——— legend of, explained, 26  
 ——— slain at west door, 6, 27  
 Hiram, King of Tyre, 3, 30  
 Hofer, Andreas, 197  
 Hogarth ridicules Masons, 109  
 Hohenloh-Schillingfürst, Prince, 195  
 Holland, Masonry in, 98  
 ——— persecutes Masons, 100  
 Holy of Holies in Grand Master Architect Lodge, 34  
 Holy Union, 194  
 House of Oblivion, 268  
 "Hudibras" quoted, 95  
 Hund, Baron, 11, 57  
 Hung, meaning of term, 131  
 Hung League, 131  
 ——— seal of, 135

Hunger-strikes among Nihilists, 243  
 Hunters, American, at Ravenna, 186  
 — a Canadian society, 299  
 Huséanawer, Virginian society, 300  
 Hydromancy of Cagliostro, 80

## I

IGNATIEFF, Russian Minister of the Interior, 233  
 "Illegal" men in Russia, 249  
 Illuminati, league between Masons and German, 62  
 — Italian society to restore Napoleon, 199  
 — Masonic, in Italy, 72, 73  
 Independents aim at independence of Italy, 184  
 India, Masonic lodges in, 98  
 Indian (North American) societies, 300, 301, 302, 334  
 Initiated Brethren of Asia, 73  
 Initiation, Apprentice, 21  
 — Carbonarism, 160  
 — Chinese societies, 132, 135  
 — Comuneros, 141  
 — Fellow-craft, 23  
 — Grand Architect, 35  
 — Irish societies, 270-275  
 — Kafir, 305  
 — Knight of Kadosh, 37  
 — Masonry, at Venice, 75  
 — Master, 24  
 — Misraim, 45  
 — Modern Knights Templars, 49  
 — Mopses, 85  
 — Purrah, 313  
 — Royal Arch, 30  
 — Rose-Croix, 41, 42, 43  
 I. N. R. I., attestation of signature of Italian litterateurs, 180  
 — its meaning in Rose-Croix, 43  
 International, 113-126  
 — doctrines of, 117  
 — excommunicates Masons, 71  
 Invisibles, obscure Italian society, 302  
 Ipsilanti, 145, 147-149, 152, 153, 155  
 Irad, son of Enoch, 3  
 Irish Master, 54  
 — people, 279

Irish societies, 270-287  
 Iroquois mysteries, 301  
 Italian confederates, 199  
 — lodges under Napoleon I., 75  
 — societies, various, 199  
 Italy, proposed partition of, 193, 195  
 Ivory, E. J., tried for conspiracy, 286

## J

JABAL, son of Lamech, 4  
 Jabulon, Master Mason's word, 31  
 Jachin, column of porch of Temple, 17  
 Jah, one of the components of Jabulon, 31  
 Jahn, founder of the *Turner*, 259  
 James II. initiated into Masonry, 9  
 Jehovah creates Adam, 3  
 Jehu, French society of, 302  
 Jemal-ed-din attempts dethronement of Shah, 269  
 Jericho, Heroine of, 298  
 Jerusalem, clerical, typifying Rome, 57  
 Jesuitical influences in Masonry, 57, 62, 70, 83  
 Ji-Koh, officer in Chinese society, 132  
 John, St., Brethren of, 10  
 John VI., Emperor of Brazil, issues edict against all secret societies, 102  
 Jubal, inventor of the harp, 4  
 Ju-ju houses, 296

## K

KADOSH, a term of honour, 37  
 Kafir initiation, 305  
 Kaljushnia, Mary, a second Zassulic, 238  
 Karairas, Hetairist, 151  
 Karpokratians, sect of, 302  
 Katansky, Russian official, 238  
 Kelly, Fenian, 279, 280  
 Kharkhoff, residence assigned to Zassulic, 223  
 Kilwinning, chief seat of Masonic Order, 51  
 Klöbergöll, Micronesian society, 302

- Knigge, Baron de, 14  
 Knight of Kadosh, 55  
 Knights and Ladies of Joy, 84  
 — Guelphic, 178  
 — of Apocalypse, 292  
 — of Beneficence, 62  
 — of Christ, 47  
 — of Eagle and Pelican, 40  
 — of Liberty, 305  
 — of Lion, 305  
 — of Maria Theresa, 302  
 — of Pythias, 315  
 — of Queen of Prussia, 259  
 — of Silver Circle, 318  
 — of Sun, 28th degree of Scotch rite, 14  
 — — French degree, 55  
 — — in favour of Napoleon, 198  
 — Templars, Masons pretend to be descended from, 9, 11, 51  
 — — modern, 47-50, 208  
 — the Order of, 302, 303  
 Knowledge not diffused by Masonry, 107  
 Know-Nothings, American, 303  
 Koh, Chinese term for elder, 132  
 Ko-lao-Hui society, 136, 137  
 Konarski, Simon, a chief of Young Poland, 208  
 Kopper, von, founds Order of African Architects, 60  
 Kotzebue stabbed by the student Sand, 262  
 Krapotkine, Prince Alexis, 225  
 — Prince Peter, 219  
 Ku-Klux Klan, Southern States society, 303-305  
 Kunz de Kauffungen, 157  
 Kurnai, Australian society, 305  
 Kurrati'l 'Ayn, a Bab martyr, 263, 265
- L
- LACORNE, dancing-master, and Pirlot, a tailor, invent degree of "Council of the Emperors of the East and West," 92  
 Ladder, mysterious, in Masonry, 37  
 Ladies kidnapped by Turf society, 323  
 Ladies of St. James of the Sword of Calatrava, 84, 85  
 — of St. John of Jerusalem, 84  
 La Fayette, General, 176, 187, 202  
 Lainez, James, General of Jesuits, 57  
 Lamech, 3, 6  
 Land and Liberty, Russian society, 221, 223, 225  
 Larmenius, successor of Molay, 47  
 Latini, a Carbonaro society, 179  
 Lausanne, workmen's congress at, 120  
 Lavater, Master of "German Helvetic Directory" lodge, 97  
 Lavillana, Marquis of, 101  
 Lavroff, Nihilist, 218, 239, 253  
 Laybach, Congress at, 173  
 Ledru, a physician, obtains possession of the charter of Larmenius, 47  
 Leopards, Human, 299, 333  
 Lessing's (G. E.) opinion of Masonry, 36  
 Lessing, Louis, a student, assassinated, 258  
 Letters of Young Italy intercepted by, and recovered from, Austrian police, 189  
 Leviticon society, 48  
 — work by a Greek monk, 48  
 Lewis, English Masonic term, answering to French *Louveteau*, 14  
 Liberty, Knights of, 305  
 Li Hung Chang, 133  
 Limburg, Goats at, 296, 297  
 Lion, Knights of the, 305  
 Lion's grip in Masonry, 26, 27  
 List of Grand Masters of Temple, fictitious, 47  
 Litany, Fenian, 278, 279  
 Literature, Masonic, 109, 110  
 — Nihilistic, 254  
 Littérateurs, Italian, 179  
 Liverpool, Lord, opposes Masonry, 103  
 Lizogob, Dmitri, Nihilist martyr, 228  
 Lodge, arrangement of Masonic, 16, 17  
 — in Adoptive Masonry, 83  
 — in rite of Misraim, 45  
 — of Rose-Croix, 40, 41  
 — opening of, 18  
 Lodges founded by Cagliostro, 80  
 — number of, 99  
 — of Carbonari, 158, 155  
 Logos, the, 31



- London, dangers threatening, 118  
 — Nihilist club in, 246  
 — secret Italian society in, 186  
 — Trades' Union Congress in, 126  
 Loris-Melikoff, Count, 230  
 Louis XII. protects Waldenses, 158  
 — XIV. suppresses Modern Knights Templars, 47  
 — of Bourbon, Prince of Clermont, gives name to Chapter of Clermont, 57  
 — Philippe, 69, 204, 205  
 Louveteau, French Masonic term answering to English Lewis, 14, 15  
 Lovers of Pleasure, 87  
 Ludicrous Masonic degree, 94, 95  
 Ludlam's Cave, satirical society, 306  
 Lumbini garden, Buddha's birth-place, 327  
*Lux ex tenebris*, password in Misraim degree, 45  
 Lyons, Communistic riots at, 123
- M
- MACBENACH, 7, 25  
 Macerata, Carbonaro attempt at, 171  
 Mackey, Masonic writer, 109  
 Macrobius quoted, 14  
 Mad Councillors, comic society, 306  
 Magi, Order of the, 306  
 Magnan, Marshal, 70  
 Magus, the, of Trowel society, 72  
 Mahabone, Masonic word, 26  
 Mahārājas, Indian sect, 306  
 Mahdi, the, 263  
 Mahomedans rise against Chinese Government, 133  
 Mahomed Reza assassinates Shah of Persia, 269  
 Mainwaring, Colonel, 9  
*Mason*, probable etymon of Masonry, 10  
 Manabozko, Indian deity, 301, 334  
 Manchester, Fenian attack on police van in, 279  
 Mandan Ark, 310  
 Manhès, General, 170  
 Manichæan sect, 27  
 Mano Negra, 307  
 Mantchoos, present rulers of China, 134  
 Maria Louisa, 175  
 Maria Theresa, 102  
 Mark Masonry, 92  
 Marriages, Masonic, 109  
 Marshall and Ramsay, 57  
 Martin, St., French writer and mystic, 62  
 Marx, Dr. Karl, 114, 126  
 Mason, C. W., assists Chinese insurgents, 137  
 Masonic alphabet, 15  
 — charities, 52  
 — dating, 14  
 — grips, 23, 26, 45  
 — lodge established in Persia, 268  
 — lodges in various countries, 96  
 — societies, whimsical, 72  
 — word, lost and found, 19  
 Masonry, adoptive, 82  
 — aim of continental, 94  
 — androgynous, 84  
 — condemned by Congress of Trent in 1896, 104  
 — derivation of name, 10  
 — genuine, 19  
 — modern, is ineffective, 52  
 — opposed by priests, 68  
 — origin of, 10  
 — politically insignificant, 69  
 — spurious, 19  
 "Masonry, the Way to Hell," 103  
 Masons. See Freemasons  
 Mason's Daughter, 89  
 Massa, possible etymon of Masonry, 10  
 Master's word in Masonry, 25  
 Mavromichalis, Petros, 146  
 Mayo, Lord, assassinated, 324  
 Mazzini, 188, 189  
 Mediterranean password, 50  
 Mehujael, grandson of Enoch, 3  
 Melanesian societies, 307-309  
 "Mémoires pour servir à l'Histoire du Jacobinisme," 103  
 Memphis, rite of, 44, 46  
 Menichini, Abbé, 172  
 Menotti, Carbonari leader, 187  
 Mesentsoff, General, 224, 225, 254  
 Methusael invents sacred characters, 3  
 — a Hebrew miner, 5  
 Mexico, Grand Lodge of, 98

Michailoff, Alexander, 250  
 Miguellists in Portugal, 313  
 Milesi, member of Turf society,  
   321, 322  
 Mina robbers in India, 325  
   — Spanish patriot, 140  
 Ming dynasty, 132  
 Mirski's attempt on life of  
   Drenteln, 225  
 Mirza Yahya, 266  
 Misericordia, Società della, 177  
 Misley, Henry, 187  
 Misraim, rite of, 14, 44, 68  
 Mitchel, John, Fenian, 275, 277  
 Modena, Duke of, 175, 195  
   — prisons of, 175  
 Modern Knights Templars, 47-50  
 Moffat mansion, headquarters of  
   American Fenians, 277  
 Mohammed Ali, the Bab, 263  
 Molay, James, 56, 91  
 Molly Maguires, 274, 275  
 Monks of the Screw, 72  
 "Monthly Magazine" quoted, 109  
 Mopses, 85, 102  
 Moreau, General, 196  
 Morelli, Italian officer, 172, 174  
 Moreno, Garcia, 99  
 Morgan, William, 292, 299  
 Mosaic floor in Masons' lodge, 16  
 Mosel Club, 257  
 Motto of Modern Knights Tem-  
   plars, 50  
 Mumbo Jumbo, 309  
 Murat, King, and Carbonari, 170  
   — Lucien, 69  
   — Queen Caroline, 170  
 "Murray's Magazine" quoted, 283  
 Mustard-Seed, Order of the, 91  
 "Mystères les plus Secrets de la  
   Maçonnerie," 103

## N

NAAMAH, sister of Tubal-Cain, 6  
 Names of Armenian committees,  
   212, 213  
   — of Carbonaro officers, 162  
 Naples, Freemasonry in, 73  
 Napoleon I., attempt to seize him  
   while travelling, 197  
   — favours Masonry, 64, 65  
   — favours Modern Knights  
   Templars, 48

Napoleon I., German feeling  
   against, 258  
   — his secret police, 312  
   — societies against, 196-198  
   — societies in favour of, 198  
 Napoleon, Joseph, 12, 64  
 Napoleon III., 69, 70, 187  
 Nasreddin, Crown Prince of Per-  
   sia, 263  
 National Freemasonry, 208  
   — Knights, Italian, 199  
   — League, Irish, 283  
 Nechayeff, Sergei, a pioneer of  
   Nihilism, 218  
 New Pomeranian society, 295  
 New York, Fenian convention at,  
   285  
 Nicholas I. becomes emperor, 216  
 Nihilism, founders of, 218  
 Nihilist club in London, 246  
   — emigrants, 253  
   — finances, 246  
   — literature, 254  
   — manifesto of 1885, 240  
   — meaning of term, 217  
   — measures of safety, 249  
   — preparations for assassinating  
   Tsar, 241  
   — printing press, secret, 247  
   — prisoners, 250  
   — proclamation of 1881, 232  
   — proclamations in walking-  
   sticks, 246  
   — stores discovered, 234, 236,  
   240, 241, 242, 245, 246  
   — trials, 220, 221, 222, 225, 226,  
   228, 234, 235, 236, 240, 241, 244,  
   255, 256  
 Nihilists, 217-256  
   — in England, 239  
 Nile, inundation of, 29  
 Nilometer, 32  
 Nimrod, first hunter, 4  
 N, letter standing for *nostri* with  
   Jesuits, 62  
 Noachites, or Royal Ark Mariners,  
   93  
   — or Russian Knights, 94  
 Noah, his descendants, 4  
   — Grand, title of president of  
   Noachites, 93  
 Nola, defection of royal soldiers  
   at, 172  
 Norman, murder of Chief-Justice,  
   324

- North, The, Russian society, 215  
 Nostiz, Baron, founds society of  
 "Knights of the Queen of  
 Prussia," 259  
 Notre-Dame of Paris set on fire by  
 students, 203  
 Number 19 venerated by Babis,  
 266
- O
- OAK-BOYS, 270  
 Oath of Apprentice in Masonry, 22  
 — of Calderari, 172  
 — of Carbonaro, 161, 163  
 — of Fellow-craft in Masonry, 24  
 — of Master in Masonry, 26  
 — of Mosel Club, 257  
 — of Reds of the Mountain, 206  
 — of Republican Brother Pro-  
 tector, 171  
 — of Ribbonman, 272  
 — of St. Patrick Boys, 272  
 — of Unità Italiana, 200  
 Ob or Obi, 295  
 Obeah. *See* Egbo  
 Obeeyahism. *See* Egbo  
 "Obelisk and Freemasonry," by  
 Dr. Weisse, 8  
 Observance, Relaxed, 59  
 — Strict, 57  
 Obuchoff, a Cossack, 219  
 Oceania, Freemasonry in, 98  
 Odd Fellows, 309  
 Ode, password, 194  
 Olessa, Nihilist assassinations at,  
 237  
 O'Donnell shoots James Carey, 281  
 Officers of Argonauts, 94  
 — of Masonic lodge, 16, 17  
 — of Rose-Croix degree, 40  
 — of Royal Arch degree, 30  
 O-Kee-Pa, Red Indian society, 310  
 O'Leary, John, his "Recollections  
 of Fenians and Fenianism," 333  
 Oliver, Masonic writer, 109  
 O'Mahoney, Colonel John, 275,  
 276, 277  
 Omladina, 210, 211  
 On, component part of word Jabu-  
 lon, 31  
 Operative masonry ceases, 52  
 Operative masons, 9, 51  
 Orangemen, 272  
 Order and Progress, student's  
 association in France, 203  
 Order of Friendship, 257  
 — of the Temple, 14  
 Origin of the alphabet, 15  
 — of term Fenian, 278, 333  
 Orleans, Duke of, 69  
 Oro-Tetifa, a Tahitian god, 293  
 Osiris, 27, 28  
 Oudet, Colonel James Joseph, 196,  
 197
- P
- PACIFIC Union, 194  
 Padillo, John, 140  
 Palmerston, Lord, 187, 189  
 Panizzi, 189  
 Panslavism, 210, 211  
 Pantheists, 310  
 Papal Bulls against Masonry, 100,  
 104  
 Paris, arrest of Nihilists in, 244  
 — its destruction planned, 121  
 Parma, Duchess of, 175  
 — John of, 328  
 Partition of Poland, 207  
 "Party of the People" in Russia,  
 239  
 Passports, how obtained by Nihil-  
 ists, 249  
 Passwords in Masonry, 23, 26, 31,  
 32, 45, 50  
 — in Hetairia, 145  
 — in Roman Catholic Apostolic  
 congregation, 194  
 — of Odd Fellows, 300  
 Patriotic Order Sons of America,  
 311  
 — reformers, 193  
 — society, 208  
 Payne, George, 11  
 Pednosophers. *See* Tobaccological  
 society  
 Pedro, Don, 142  
 Pe-lin-Kiao, Chinese society, 131  
 Pellico, Silvio, 176  
 Pentagon, Cagliostro's, 79, 80  
 "People, going among the," in  
 Russia, 219  
 Pépé, General, 172, 174  
 Perak, Chinese secret societies in,  
 133  
 Perfection, Masonic rite of, 14  
 Perovskaia, Sophia, 227, 231, 238  
 Persecution of Freemasonry, 11,  
 100-103

- Persigny, M. de, 53  
 Pestel, Colonel, 216  
 Pfenniger, Prefect of Zürich, 219  
 Phi-Beta-Kappa society, 311  
 Philadelphia lodge at Verviers, 53  
 Philadelphian rites introduced into French army, 196  
 Philadelphians in Calabria, 180  
 — of Besançon, 196  
 Philip the Fair, 56  
 Philip V. of Spain, 101  
 Philo, writer on Masonry, 106  
 Philosophic Scotch rite of Masonry, 13  
 Phoenix Park murders, 127, 281  
 Piasco, Master, 329  
 Pichegru conspires against Napoleon, 197  
 Pierre, Delahodde's *alias*, 205  
 Pilgrims, a French society, 311  
 Pirlet. *See* Lacorne  
 Pius IX., Pope, 191  
 Platonica, afterwards Italian Confederates, 199  
 Poe, E. A., quoted, 129  
 Poland, Masonry in, 97  
 — independence of, 115  
 — partition of, 207  
 — revolutionary party of, and Nihilists, 239  
 Police, secret, 312  
 Polignac, Prince Julius de, 195  
 Polish patriots, 207, 331  
 — secret national government, 208, 209  
 Pope's flight from Rome, 192  
 Portugal, Masonry in, 96  
 Portuguese societies, 313  
 Prim, Marshal, 108  
 Primitive Scotch rite, 13  
 Principi Summo Patriarcho, 167  
 Printing press, secret Nihilistic, 247, 249  
 Prison, Nihilists in, 250  
 "Proofs of a Conspiracy," by Robison, 103  
 Protestant Irish societies, 271, 272  
 Proverb, Italian, 108  
 Prussian secret police, 312  
 Publications of Quatuor Coronati lodge, 110  
 "Punch," quoted, 117  
 Purráh, The, African society, 313-315  
 Pythias, Knights of, 315
- Q
- QUATUOR Coronati lodge, 110  
 Queen of England threatened by Anarchists, 124  
 Questions asked of. Masonic Apprentice, 23  
 Quezada, Captain, 140
- R
- RADETZKY enters Milan, 190  
 Radnor, Lord, denounces Freemasons, 103  
 Ragon, Masonic writer, 109  
 Raising of aspirant in Masonry, 26  
 — Osiris, painting of, 28  
 Ramsay, Chevalier Andreas, 11,  
 54, 55-93  
 Ram Singh, a Sikh, 317  
 Ranciffe, Lord, president of Noachites, 93  
 Raven, Baron, chief of Relaxed Observance, 59  
 Ravenna, Accoltellatori at, 200  
 Rays, The, Anti-Napoleonic society, 197  
 Rebeccaites, 315  
 Reclus, Elysee, Anarchist, 109  
 "Rectangular" referred to, 92  
 Red Cross of Constantine and Rome, Order of, 92  
 Red Men society, 315  
 Redemption, Order of the, 315  
 Reform needed in Masonry, 77  
 Reformed Masonic rite, 14  
 Regeneration, Society of Universal, 316  
 Registrar of the Dead, 184  
 Relaxed Observance, 59, 94  
 Report on Fenian Brotherhood, 276  
 Republic proclaimed in France, 122  
 Republican Brother Protector's oath, 171  
 Results of downfall of Napoleon, 139  
 Reviving the International, attempt at, 126  
 Revolutionary Club, 199  
 Revolutions attempted in Italy, 189  
 Rhetz, Conrad von, founder of Argonauts, 94

- Rhigas, Constantinos, Greek poet, 143  
 Rhodocanakia, Prince, 92  
 Rhombos, 301, 305  
 Ribbonmen, 271, 272  
 Riego, the Hampden of Spain, 101  
 Right-Boys, 270  
 Rights of Man society, 204  
 "Rite of Egyptian Masonry," 78  
 Rites of Adoptive lodges, 82, 83  
 Rochelle, revolutionary attempt at, 202  
 Rohilla Patana, 325  
 Rose-Croix lodge, 40  
 — Prince of, 40  
 Rose, German Order of the, 88, 89  
 — Knights and Nymphs of the, 87  
 Rosenwald, Lady of, 88  
 Rosicrucianism, 11, 329  
 Rosicrucians not Rose-Croix, 40  
 Rossa, O'Donovan, 280, 282, 286  
 Rossi, life and death of, 190-192  
 Royal Ark Mariners, 93  
 — Carboneria, 159  
 Russia, Freemasonry in, 96  
 Russian Union of Safety, 214  
 Russians of rank going among the people, 219, 220  
 Rutherford, John, his "Secret History of the Fenian Conspiracy," 333
- S
- SACRED Battalion of Hetairia, 149, 150, 153  
 Safety, measures of, adopted by Nihilists, 249  
 Saheb-*ez-Zeman*, the Lord of Ages, 266  
 Saint-Agnan, Viscount, 179  
 Saint-Simon, 113  
 Saint John, Brethren of, 10  
 — Martin's Hall, workmen's meeting at, 117  
 — Patrick Boys, 272  
 Saiyid Ahmad, Wahab leader, 324  
 Saltpetrers, 316  
 Sam-Sings, 133  
 Sam Tian society, 133  
 "Sanctuary, The," explains rite of Memphis, 46  
 Sand, Louis, 262  
 Sanfedisti, 194  
 Sankofsky's attempt on Tcherovin's life, 234  
 Sarawak, secret society in, 133  
 Satirical society, 302, 303  
 Savary, Minister of Police, 67  
 Sayid Yahya Darabi, 264  
 Schismatic rites, 91, 92  
 Schlaraffenland, 324  
 Schmalz, Councillor, 261  
 Schools, Society of, 203  
 Schröder's rite, 14  
 Schröpfer, 59, 80  
 Scotch degrees, 11  
 — Ladies of France, 86  
 — rite, 65  
 — rites of Masonry, 13  
 — sign, grand, 35  
 Scotland, Masonry in, 51  
 Scythers, 208  
 Seasons, the, a French secret society, 205  
 Secret printing presses of Nihilists, 228  
 — societies, aims of, 9  
 Sekko, monastery of, 155  
 Seliverskoff, General, 244  
 Selvaggi, secret society, 199  
 Senegambia, secret society in, 291  
 Septembrists in Portugal, 313  
 Seth, alleged founder of Order of Harmony, 89  
 — family, 8  
 Seven steps of mysterious ladder in Masonry, 37-39  
 Severo, Duke of San, 73  
 Shah, late, opposed by Babis, 264  
 Shanavests, Irish society, 274  
 Sheba, Queen of, 4, 5  
 Sherwood reveals plot to dethrone Alexander I. of Russia, 215  
 Shiites, 267  
 Shirtless, the, French society, 302  
 Siberian exiles, 243  
 Sibley, Ebenezer, 93  
 Sicilian societies, 193  
 Sign of Orangemen, 273  
 Signs in Masonry, 23  
 — in rite of Misraim, 45  
 — of Hetairia, 145  
 — of Modern Knights Templars, 49  
 Sikh Fanatics, 316-318  
 Silvati, 172, 174  
 Silver Circle, Knights of the, 318

- Simonetta, country house belonging to Turf society, 323  
 Sioux rites, 310  
 Sirius, 28, 29  
 Slavonian Confederation, proposed, 215  
 Sleeping Lion, French society to restore Napoleon, 305  
 Socialistic systems, 114  
 Society of the Chain, 85  
 — of Schools, 203  
 Solomon 3-5, 7, 30  
 Solovieff, 223, 226  
 Sonderbare Gesellen, 319  
 Sonnet quoted, 186  
 Sons of Fire, 4  
 — of Mars, 186  
 — of St. George, 275  
 — of Thought, 4  
 Sophists, 319  
 Sovereign Chapter of the Scotch Ladies of France, 86  
 — Prince Masons of St. John of Jerusalem, 92  
 Sovereigns summoned before Masonic tribunals, 108  
 Spain, Carbonarism in, 176  
 — Freemasonry in, 96  
 — secret societies in, 139  
 Spanish secret societies divided into four parties, 142  
 Special Commission on Fenianism, 285  
 Spectres meeting in a tomb, 202  
 Speculative Masons, 9  
 Spratt, Edward, 8  
 Spurious Masonic degrees, 19  
 Stabbers, Committee of, 200  
 Star of Bethlehem, 319  
 Stark, Dr., 59, 61  
 Stein, Baron, 258, 332  
 — Privy Councillor, 332  
 Stephanovitch establishes secret printing press at Kieff, 247  
 Stephens, the Fenian, 277, 279  
 Stepniak, 214, 228, 254  
 Straits Settlements, Chinese societies in, 133  
 Strasbourg, Masonic Grand Lodge at, 10  
 Strict Observance, 11, 57, 61, 97  
 Strozio, Count Filippo, 72  
 Stuart, Charles, 52, 54, 57, 58  
 Student riots in Russia, 243, 244  
 — Russian, found dead, 245  
 Sublime Knight elected, 55  
 Subterranean Prague, 211  
 Sudeikin, Colonel, 237, 238  
 Sufites, 48  
 Suliotes, 148  
 Sun Wen, 133  
 — Yet Sun, 133  
 — and zodiac symbolised, 45  
 Sunnites, 267  
 Supreme Grand Council, 65, 69, 92  
 Surrey tavern, Surrey Street, Strand, 93  
 Sweden, Freemasonry in, 97  
 Swedenborg, rite of, 14  
 Swedish Masonic rite, 14  
 — ritual, ancient, 97  
 Switzerland, Freemasonry in, 97
- T
- TAAROA, a Polynesian deity, 293  
 Tse-ping-wang, Chinese leader, 132, 331  
 Tahitian society, 293  
 Tai-Koh, chief of Chinese secret society, 132  
 Tallard, Count, helps to found secret society in court of Louis XIV., 47  
 Tangaroa. See Taaroa  
 Tartar dynasty in China, 131  
 Tau, books of, 3  
 — triple, 32  
 Tcherevin's (General) life attempted, 234  
 Temple, the, Johannite church in Paris, 49  
 Teppa, Compagnia della, 321  
 Terror, Russian party of, 222  
 Terrorists in France, 302  
 Test, severe, of a member's fidelity, 198  
 Theobald, patron saint of Carbonari, 158  
 Theodora, wife of Emperor Justinian I., 320  
 Th'ien - Hau - Hoi'h, Chinese society, 131  
 Third Division of Russian police, 223  
 Thirteen, number, why considered ominous, 320  
 — the, societies, 320

- Thirty-one, Tuscan society, 199  
 Thot, Egyptian deity, 29  
 Three Globes, Masonic lodge, 60  
 Threshers, Irish society, 271  
 Tirol, secret league against France in, 197  
 Titles, extraordinary, introduced into Masonry, 45  
 Tobaccological society, 320, 321  
 Todtenbund, 176  
 Toland, John, 310  
 Tolstoi, Count, 234, 239  
 Tongola. *See* Taaroa  
 Torres, lodges of Comuneros, 141  
 Torrubia, Peter, betrays Masons, 101  
 "Traveller's Narrative, A," quoted, 267  
 Treachery of Fenian leaders, 277  
 Trent, Anti-Masonic Congress at, 104  
 Trepoff, General, fired at by Zassulic, 224  
 Triad society, 132  
 Triangle, double, 31  
 — golden, 7  
 — mystic, 7  
 Triangles in Royal Arch, 31  
 Triangular altar, 7  
 Trinitarii, 184  
 Trinosophists, 69  
 Troubelskoi, Prince, 26  
 Trowel, the, whimsical Masonic society, 72  
 True Poles, 207  
 Tsakaloff, Athanasius, Hetairist, 144  
 Tsar Alexander II., assassinated, 230  
 Tsar, precaution taken on travelling of, 233  
 Tsar's appeal to Russian society, 225  
 — coronation, 235  
 — life attempted, 226-228, 230, 240, 245, 246  
 — reply to Nihilist proclamation, 233  
 — responsibility, 243  
 Tschudy, Baron, 55  
 Tsing-lien-Kiao, 131  
 Tsings, the, 131, 134  
 T, symbolic, 3, 5, 7  
 Tubal-Cain, 4, 6  
 Tugendbund, 258-262, 332  
 Turf, Society of the, 321-324  
 "Turk, the, and the French Soldier," book written by Oudet, 197  
 Turkey, Freemasonry in, 98  
 Turks and Hetairia, 144-156  
 Turner, or gymnasts in Germany, 259  
 Tuscany, Duke of, 98  
 Tynan, P. J., Fenian, 281, 286
- U
- UKRYVAHELI, or Concealers of Nihilists, 250  
 Ulrich, Duke of Württemberg, 157  
 Unconditionals, inner section of German Union, 261  
 Union for the Public Weal, Russian, 215  
 — of Boyards, 215  
 — of Safety, Russian, 214  
 — of Virtue. *See* Tugendbund  
 Unionists, German, 257  
 Unions, Workmen's, 114  
 Unità Italiana, 200  
 United Irishmen, 271, 272  
 — Slavonians, 215  
 Utah, secret societies in, 275  
 Utopia, a comic society, 324
- V
- VAUGHAN, Miss Diana, 104  
 Vault under Solomon's Temple, Master's word hidden therein, 7  
 — under Solomon's Temple, Master's word discovered, 31  
 Vehm, the, Lindner's work on, 328  
 Veils, passing the, Masonic ceremony, 32  
 Vendicatori, Sicilian society, 294  
 Vendite of Carbonari, 158, 159  
 Venice, Masonry in, 74  
 Vienna, Anarchists at, 127  
 — Congress of, its results, 331  
 — early Masonic lodge at, 10  
 Visible, the, among Guelphic Knights, 178  
 Vogt, founder of Mosel Club, 257

## W

- WAHAB, meaning of term, 324  
 Wahabees, Indian sect, 324-326  
 Waldo, family of, 328  
 Wales, Prince of, Grand Master of English Freemasons, 103  
 Wang-lung, leader of Chinese society, 131  
 Warrington, Masonic lodge of, 9  
 Weber, C. J., German author, quoted, 258  
 Weisse, Dr. J. A., author of "Obelisk and Freemasonry," quoted, 8  
 Wellington, Duke of, reported offer of crown of Italy to, 185  
 White-Boys, Irish society, 270  
 — Lily, Chinese society, 131, 133  
 — Pilgrims, Calabrian society, 180  
 Whites and Reds in Poland, 209  
 Whizzer, 301, 305  
 Wilhelmsbad, Congress of, 11, 59, 61  
 Wilson, General Robert, 187  
 — Thomas, founder of Order of Orangemen, 273  
 Will of the People, Russian society, 223, 228, 238, 250  
 William I., Norman king, 294  
 Winter Palace, explosion in, 228  
 Witt. See De Witt  
 Wittgenstein, Prince, member of Tugendbund, 259  
 Wolf in Masonry, 14  
 Women, Greek and Arab, in Masonic lodges, 186  
 — not admitted to European Freemasonry, 82

- Wonderful Association, Chinese society, 131  
 Wood store of the Globe and Glory, Masonic society, 86  
 Word, the Lost, 31, 42

## X

- XANTHOS, E., of Patmos, a Freemason and Hetairist, 144

## Y

- YARKER, John, Masonic writer quoted, 109  
 Yellow Cap, Chinese society, 131  
 York Masons, antiquity of, 51  
 — rite of Masonry, 13  
 Young Germany, 258  
 — Italy, 175, 188, 191  
 — Poland, 208  
 — Turkey, 210, 212

## Z

- ZAMBECCARI, Livio, a Mazzinist, 188  
 Zappatori, Italian labourers, 103  
 Zassulic, Vera, 223  
 Zerubbabel, Royal Arch officer, 30  
 Zinzendorf, Count, 60, 91  
 — rite of, 14  
 Zundelevic, Aaron, establishes secret Nihilist press at St. Petersburg, 248  
 Zürich, Masonic Grand Lodge at, 10  
 — International Congress at, 123

THE END



*Notes on*  
*Standard and Recent Works*

*Published by*  
*George Redway*

LONDON  
9 HART STREET, BLOOMSBURY

# OCCULT LITERATURE

*Notes on Standard and Recent Works*

*published by George Redway*

**D**URING the past ten or twelve years the literature of the Occult Sciences and Philosophy has assumed a fresh importance, and, as a consequence, has remarkably increased in the chief countries of the world.

This literature has always existed in England, and it is here that its new developments have, for the most part, originated. But, previously to the year 1886, the publication of works on this subject was in the hands of amateurs, and their circulation was limited to the resources of book-dépôts belonging to one or two private societies. At that period, however, Mr. GEORGE REDWAY began to undertake the production of books by eminent occultists, both living and dead, and, with the interruption of the few years following the sale of his original business, he has continued to issue in a popular form, and at a moderate price, most of the best works that have appeared of their kind in the language. The following succinct account of the entire series, which has been published from time to time under his auspices, including recent additions, will be useful to students of the subject as a guide in the choice of books, and will give at the same time a comprehensive idea of the extent and importance of Mr. Redway's enterprise in this department of literature.

The plan followed is one of merely informal enumeration, so that the various works must not be regarded as classified in the order of their importance, which would be difficult or impossible; while a grouping under subject-headings, having regard to the scope of the bibliography, has been deemed unnecessary. For convenience in reference only, the works of Mr. A. E. Waite have been placed in a separate section under the name of the author.



**ANNA KINGSFORD.** Her Life, Letters, Diary, and Work. By her Collaborator, EDWARD MAITLAND. Illustrated with Portraits, Views, Facsimiles, &c. Two vols. Demy 8vo, 31s. 6d. net.

The genesis of the New Gospel of Interpretation, which found its first expression in "The Perfect Way," is here fully set forth by the "surviving recipient" of the gospel, and these two volumes are of great and even imperishable interest. By its profound mystical importance, to set aside the beauty of its literary form, "The Perfect Way" marked a new period in the religious thought of the age, finding its appropriate complement in "Clothed with the Sun," the book of Mrs. Kingsford's illuminations. Now this life of the seeress explains and completes both, and it is not surprising that it has been the most successful work of its kind published during the past twelve months.

**PSYCHIC PHILOSOPHY AS THE FOUNDATION OF A RELIGION OF NATURAL LAW.** By V. C. DESERTIS. With Introduction by ALFRED RUSSEL WALLACE, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

Though appearing under a name previously unknown in psychological literature, this work has been welcomed as perhaps the best existing exposition of the philosophy of Spiritualism. As Dr. Wallace explains in his preface, it founds a philosophy of the universe and of human nature on the facts of psychical research, the basis of which philosophy is necessarily the familiar proposition that faith must be justified by knowledge. The consideration is divided into two parts, the first dealing with the experimental facts, and the second with "theory and inferences," set forth in a manner which has been rightly characterised as really powerful and original; some of the author's most important material is derived from modern scientific conceptions as to the constitution of matter and ether.

**THE IMITATION OF S'ANKARA.** Being a Collection of several Texts bearing on the Advaita. By MANILAL N. DVIVIDI. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

This is a production of the Bombay Press. The Oriental texts in question number 658, and have been derived from the Upanishads, the Institutes of Manu, the Mahābhārata, and other sacred writings, the Sanskrit originals being also given. Seeing that for the most part they were in existence before the birth of S'ankara, they must be regarded as the spirit which guided that teacher, and are thus not his imitation, but that which he himself followed.

**THE GREAT SECRET, AND ITS UNFOLDMENT IN OCCULTISM.** A Record of Forty Years' Experience in the Modern Mystery. By a CHURCH OF ENGLAND CLERGYMAN. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

The "modern mystery" is, of course, Spiritualism, and perhaps this crisp and eminently readable narrative has a little suffered by some inexactitude in its title. The author is well known not only in the sphere of liberal theology, but in that of letters, and as his identity is in no way concealed by the narrative for those who have any acquaintance with the movement, it is to be regretted that his name has been suppressed.

**NEO-PLATONISM.** Porphyry, the Philosopher, to his Wife, Marcella. Now first translated into English by ALICE ZIMMERN. With Preface by RICHARD GARNETT, C.B., LL.D. Crown 8vo, 3s. 6d. net.

Marcella was a widow whom the philosopher espoused late in his life from an intellectual interest in the welfare and education of the children whom she had borne to her first husband. Porphyry was the pupil of Plotinus as Plotinus was of Ammonius Saccas. The letter, preserved in the Ambrosian Library of Milan, is, unfortunately, imperfect at the end. With the preface of Dr. Garnett and Miss Zimmern's admirable introduction on Neo-Platonism, it is presented under the best auspices to English readers.

**MIRACLES AND MODERN SPIRITUALISM.** Three Essays by ALFRED RUSSEL WALLACE, D.C.L., LL.D., F.R.S. New and Revised Edition, with Chapters on Phantasms and Apparitions. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

The work of Dr. Wallace and the "Researches" of Professor Crookes have been always, from the evidential standpoint, the Jakin and Bohaz of the edifice of modern Spiritualism in England. Both are much too well known to require description or advertisement. The extensions of the present edition deal with objective apparitions and the *raison d'être* of phantasms, each having special reference to the theories of Psychological Research.

**ANIMAL MAGNETISM; or, Mesmerism and its Phenomena.** By the late WILLIAM GREGORY, M.D., F.R.S.E. Fourth Edition. With Introduction by the late "M.A. (Oxon)" Demy 8vo, 6s. net.

Since the days of Dr. Gregory and the classic mesmerists whom we connect broadly with his period, animal magnetism has assumed a new and possibly more scientific terminology; but it is a matter of surprise, on re-reading this standard treatise, to note how trivial have been the advances made since the subject has been taken into account by the professional "modern scientist." The experiments of this careful observer have lost none of their importance, and the introduction of Mr. Stainton Moses, written for a previous edition, now very rare, will enhance the value of the work in the eyes of all English Spiritualists.

**THE TAROT OF THE BOHEMIANS.** The most ancient book in the world. For the exclusive use of Initiates. By PAPUS. Translated by A. P. MORTON. With numerous Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

Ostensibly, the "Tarot" is a method of divination comprised in seventy-eight symbols, from which our modern cards have descended. The fact of its existence seems to have been first discovered by a French archaeologist at the close of the eighteenth century, and he connected its figures with primitive Egyptian symbolism. The subject was further developed by Éliphas Lévi, who regarded it as the first book of humanity, and thought that all problems of science, philosophy, and religion could be solved by means of its combinations. The work of Papus, who has attained similar conclusions, is the first formal and elaborate treatise upon the whole of this interesting question, and he claims to give, also for the first time, the Key to the construction and application of the "Tarot."

**THE MAGICAL RITUAL OF THE SANCTUM REGNUM.** Interpreted by the Tarot Trumps. Translated from a MS. of ÉLIPHAS LÉVI, and Edited by Dr. WYNN WESTCOTT. With Eight Coloured Plates. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

A special interest attaches to this publication, which has not been printed in the language of the original. The MS., with its carefully drawn figures, was written in an interleaved copy of a small Latin treatise by Trithemius, and sent to Baron Spedalieri, *circa* 1861; it is the subject of reference in one of Lévi's letters to that disciple, by whom it was ultimately presented to Mr. Edward Maitland. Mr. Maitland seems to have regarded it as a commentary on the work of Trithemius, which goes to show that he did not read it: it was not until it passed into the possession of Dr. Westcott that it was discovered to be an original and highly interesting ritual of magic.

**THE RATIONALE OF MESMERISM.** A Treatise on the Occult Laws of Nature governing Mesmeric Phenomena. By A. P. SINNETT. Second Edition. 2s. 6d. net.

In addition to the sources of occult knowledge with which Mr. Sinnett claims to be connected, he has had considerable experience as a practical mesmerist, and is therefore entitled to speak upon his subject with personal as well as derived authority.

**LIGHT ON THE PATH: KARMA: GREEN LEAVES.**

A Treatise written for the personal use of those who are ignorant of the Eastern Wisdom. By MABEL COLLINS. Imperial 32mo, 1s. 6d. net.

A series of aphorisms or maxims partly referable to Oriental Scriptures, this little work has been a Golden Rule among Theosophists, and not the less popular because of the unhappy controversy of which it subsequently became the centre.

**THE STORY OF THE YEAR.** A Record of Feasts and Ceremonies. By MABEL COLLINS. Imperial 32mo, 1s. 6d. net.

A sequel to "Light on the Path" and a kind of Theosophical companion to the Calendar; suggestive, and with an interior meaning.

**A HANDBOOK OF PALMISTRY AFTER THE ANCIENT METHODS.** Sixth and Revised Edition. By ROSA BAUGHAN. With Five Plates. Demy 8vo, 1s. net.

The most popular introduction to the study of the Hand ever published in England. It has been in circulation for ten years, and is still always in demand. The present revised edition supersedes all others, and those who have earlier impressions will do well to consult this.

**THE Gnostics AND THEIR REMAINS: Ancient and Mediæval.** By C. W. KING. Second Edition. With Woodcuts and Plates. Royal 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

Mr. King is our only authority on the attractive but perplexing subject of the Gnostic sects, and this second edition of his standard work is so much an enlargement upon the first that it is almost entitled to rank as an independent treatise. It is here offered to the public at half its original cost, and, when the present remainder is exhausted, the copies now available at a small price will become much enhanced in value. Without being apparently a mystic, and writing rather from the standpoint of history and numismatics, the author approaches his subject sympathetically, and is in most respects an authoritative guide.

**THE VIRGIN OF THE WORLD OF HERMES MERCURIUS TRISMEGISTUS.** Rendered into English by ANNA KINGSFORD and EDWARD MAITLAND, Authors of "The Perfect Way." With Illustrations. 4to. Imitation Parchment. 10s. 6d. net.

Despite its attribution, "The Virgin of the World" represents a school of initiation which is usually regarded as distinct from that which produced the other writings referred to Hermes Trismegistus. It differs, on the one hand, from the "Divine Pymander," which, perhaps, connects more closely with Neo-Platonism of the Christian era; and, on the other, from the "Golden Treatise," which cannot be dated much earlier than the fifteenth century. "Asclepius on Initiation," the "Definitions of Asclepius," and some "Fragments of Hermes," are included in the volume, which is an indispensable companion to Chambers' valuable edition of the other works ascribed to Hermes.

**THE KABBALAH UNVEILED.** Containing Three Books of the Zohar. Translated from the Chaldee and Hebrew text by S. L. MACGREGOR MATHERS. Post 8vo. With Diagrams.

[*Out of print.*]

No attempt has as yet been made in English to furnish a complete and catholic account of the developments of Kabbalistic literature, though the keys of the Hebrew and Christian Scriptures are both said to be contained therein. The literature is indeed so large, and presents so many difficulties of interpretation, that the few scholars competent for the task have evidently shrunk from undertaking it. In the absence of any other source of information, the work of Mr. Mathers has been in considerable demand. It translates *in extenso* certain important books of the Zohar, giving an interlinear commentary on the first, and copious notes to the others. There is also a long introduction, which is informing and valuable.

**MAGIC, WHITE AND BLACK; or, The Science of Finite and Infinite Life.** By FRANZ HARTMANN, M.D. Third Edition, revised and enlarged. Crown 8vo. Frontispiece and Woodcuts. 6s. net.

A presentation of magical doctrine from a Theosophical standpoint. The ethical value has been regarded as high by authorities in the same line of thought, and Dr. Hartmann's treatise, enlarged and revised for each successive edition, has been singularly successful.

**THE KEY OF SOLOMON THE KING.** Now first translated from Ancient MSS. in the British Museum, by S. L. MACGREGOR MATHERS. With numerous Plates. Crown 4to, 25s. net.

A scholarly edition of what is regarded as "the original work on practical magic," based upon the best texts, and crowded with talismanic and other figures. It gives the actual mode of operation, which should enable any person so disposed to call up and discharge spirits, as well as full instructions for other departments of ceremonial magic. It must, however, be observed that the "Keys of Solomon" are referred to the domain of White Magic, and do not, therefore, deal with evil spirits evoked for evil purposes. The "Keys of Solomon the King" are, further, to be distinguished from those of Solomon the Rabbi, which have not yet been edited.

**ASTROLOGY THEOLOGIZED: The Spiritual Hermeneutics of Astrology and Holy Writ.** Edited by ANNA BONUS KINGSFORD. With numerous Symbolical Illustrations. 4to. Parchment. 10s. 6d. net.

An old astrological maxim tells us that *Sapiens dominabitur astris*, and this work is actually a formal treatise upon the method of ruling the planets by the law of grace. In other words, our destinies are written in the stars, but it is possible to erase or rectify the record. This very curious book, practically the sole treatise upon the spiritual side of astrology, was first published in 1649, and its authorship remains unknown. It connects on the one side with the Paracelsian doctrine of interior stars and external signatures, and on the other with the modern interpretations of Eliphas Lévi; indeed, the maxim of the French Magus, "When we think that we are reading in the stars, it is in ourselves we read," would be an admirable motto for the title-page. The late Dr. Kingsford's preface to the reprint deals with the "true method of interpreting Holy Scripture," and attracted considerable attention at the time of its first appearance.

**THE ASTROLOGER'S GUIDE.** Being the One Hundred and Forty-six Considerations of Guido Bonatus, and the Choicest Aphorisms of the Seven Segments of Cardan. Edited by W. ELDON SERJEANT. Demy 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

Bonatus was a Florentine astrologer of the thirteenth century, who was famous for his successful predictions, but he ultimately became a Franciscan. Jerome Cardan, who is a greater name in the starry science, was a skilful physician, and to him mathematics are indebted for developments of importance. The present reprint is the translation of Henry Coley as regards Bonatus, and that of William Lilly as regards Cardan, who flourished in the sixteenth century. Mr. Serjeant's edition places two rare works within the reach of all who are interested.



**POSTHUMOUS HUMANITY: A Study of Phantoms.**

By ADOLPHE D'ASSIER. Translated and Annotated by HENRY S. OLCOTT, President of the Theosophical Society. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

A presentation of facts establishing the existence of a posthumous personality, not only as regards man, but other animals, and even vegetables. Shortly put, it is an attempt to demonstrate the occult doctrine of the fluidic form. From one point of view, this study of psychic phenomena offers an unattractive contrast to the mystic doctrine of union with the Divine, but this is because it deals only with the elementary spheres of transcendental experience, and it must not be regarded as less remarkable or less suggestive because its inferences are somewhat dismal.

**THEOSOPHY, RELIGION, AND OCCULT SCIENCE.**

By HENRY S. OLCOTT. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

A series of lectures presenting the alternative between Theosophy and Materialism, and dealing comprehensively with old Western Magic, modern Spiritualism, Eastern Sociology and Eastern, especially Indian, Religions. It is perhaps the most successful work ever published by Col. Olcott—scholarly, well expressed, at once popular and attractive in form. It has had a wide sale, and deserved it.

**INCIDENTS IN THE LIFE OF MADAME BLAVATSKY.**

Compiled from information supplied by her Relatives and Friends, and Edited by A. P. SINNETT. With Portrait. Demy 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

Madame Blavatsky was herself a mirror or epitome of the occult sciences. She personified all their wisdom, all their extravagance, while she also incorporated into her history most of the accusations which have been made against them. Her story is here told with Mr. Sennett's well-known ease of style and considerable literary skill. It is not now a complete life, for not only has the subject passed away since it was written, but much additional knowledge has been made public concerning her. It deserves and would repay rewriting, and yet, as it stands, it is always fresh and interesting. There is not, however, the same living and moving portraiture of Madame Blavatsky which is to be found in the brilliant, though unhappily hostile, biography of M. Solovyoff.

**THE PHILOSOPHY OF MYSTICISM.** By CARL DU PREL.  
Translated from the German by C. C. MASSEY. 8vo. Two vols.  
10s. 6d. net.

These noble volumes are the outcome of a happy combination—on the one hand, an author who is among the first of living German Mystics; on the other, a translator who is himself a Mystic, and of established repute among many like-thinking in England. It is impossible in a brief space to present a satisfactory analysis of a work which is so important and at the same time so voluminous. The author explains that he has attempted "to erect a philosophical fabric of doctrine on the empirical basis of the sleep-life," and to disprove the "false presumption" that "our Ego is wholly embraced in self-consciousness." It is maintained that an analysis of the dream-life exhibits the Ego as exceeding that limit. A very similar doctrine was propounded in Fichte's "Way to the Blessed Life," namely, that only a small portion of our being is illuminated by the sun of consciousness.

**THE INDIAN RELIGIONS; or, Results of the Mysterious Buddhism.** By HARGRAVE JENNINGS. 8vo, 6s. net.

Sufficient attention has not been given to the very curious speculations in this volume, some of which are highly suggestive, though marred by inaccuracies, extravagances, and a determined effort to write in a bizarre fashion. By the way, at the time of its publication it was accepted as a new work, but it was really edited for the publishers from materials in earlier volumes by Mr. Jennings, now long since out of print and exceedingly rare, as, for example, "Curious Things of the Outside World." The work thus possesses a certain bibliographical value apart from the occult lucubrations, which have always attracted a certain class of minds to the author of the "Rosicrucians."

**THE INFLUENCE OF THE STARS.** By ROSA BAUGHAN.  
8vo, 5s. net.

Miss Baughan has for many years possessed an almost unrivalled reputation as a professional palmist, and would seem to be no less skilled in discerning the future by means of the lines on the hand than was Mdle. Lenormand by the help of the combinations of cartomancy. At the same time, Miss Baughan, in her published works, is prudently disinclined to check the old doctrine of chiromancy by the result of her personal observation. The three occult sciences dealt with in this book are elucidated in a practical manner, and their connection very clearly exhibited.

**PALMISTRY AND ITS PRACTICAL USES.** By LOUISE COTTON. With Twelve Plates. Crown 8vo, 2s. 6d. net.

A less elaborate treatise than that noticed above, the late Mrs. Cotton's book is elementary only, and the clear text, which is assisted by excellent illustrations, has proved useful to many beginners.

**THE TAROT: Its Occult Signification, Use in Fortune-Telling, and Method of Play.** By S. L. MACGREGOR MATHERS. With Pack of 78 Tarot Cards, 5s. net.

This little work, as will be seen, is designed to accompany a set of Tarot cards, and it makes no pretension to deal in an elaborate manner with the complex symbolism of the "book of antique initiation;" but it may serve as a syllabus or introduction to the more ambitious exposition by Papus, and has been found useful in cartomancy by those disinclined towards the study of a larger and more technical work.

**THE LIFE OF PARACELSUS AND THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS TEACHINGS.** By FRANZ HARTMANN, M.D. Post 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

The occult philosophy of Paracelsus concerning Magic, Pneumatology, Sorcery, Alchemy, Astrology, and Medicine, is here set forth and explained according to the tenets of Theosophy. It has, therefore, considerable interest for the followers of this school, while the attempt to interpret an old teacher of occult philosophy from the standpoint of later views is not without importance for the more general student of the subject. Dr. Hartmann's concise digest has thus been always in requisition.

**THE HIDDEN WAY ACROSS THE THRESHOLD; or, The Mystery which hath been Hidden for Ages and from Generations.** With Plates. Large 8vo, 15s. net.

This voluminous treatise, thus suggestively entitled, is scarcely capable of brief description, so large is the field of occult interest which it covers. Perhaps the best which can be said of it in this place is that the author claims to have been initiated by several secret societies possessing an occult tradition, and that his work has been regarded by capable judges as indicating an access to sources of information which could not well be attained by the ordinary methods of study.

**THE LIFE OF JACOB BOEHME, THE GOD-TAUGHT PHILOSOPHER.** An Introduction to the Study of his Works. By FRANZ HARTMANN, M.D. Demy 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

Here Dr. Hartmann has followed the same plan as in the case of the "Life and Writings of Paracelsus." We have first an account of the mystic, and then a compendious digest of his doctrine arranged in sections, with a Theosophical commentary. The reader who is not a Theosophist can dispense with the commentary, and will still have a handbook to the writings of Boehme which will be more valuable, because more sympathetic, than that of Bishop Martensen.

**THE CLOUD ON THE SANCTUARY.** Translated by  
MADAME ISABEL DE STEIGER. With a Preface by J. W.  
BRODIE-INNES. Crown 8vo, 3s. 6d. net.

The work of the great German Mystic, Eckartshausen, embodying perhaps the most profound instruction ever offered concerning the esoteric mysteries of Christianity, this treatise, prized by a select few in its original tongue, and familiar also to others in its French translation, is here given for the first time in an English version, with some annotations by the translator, a lady well known in occult circles, and a transcendentalist as well as an artist. Mr. Brodie-Innes contributes a short preface which will be of value to those who are acquainted with his remarkable work on the "True Church of Christ"—a work, it may be added, which, in a more recent aspect, represents much of the mystic teaching to be found in "The Cloud on the Sanctuary."

**THE TRANSCENDENTAL UNIVERSE.** Six Lectures on  
Occult Science, Theosophy, and the Catholic Faith. Second  
Edition. By C. G. HARRISON. Crown 8vo, 2s. 6d. net.

Mr. Harrison regards Transcendentalism, and especially its Theosophic development, from the standpoint of esoteric Christianity, and in a slight degree he connects with the school of Eckartshausen. His impeachment of Madame Blavatsky, if not entirely new, embodies many original elements, and has attracted some attention. The little work is exceedingly clear and readable.

**A PROFESSOR OF ALCHEMY.** By PERCY ROSS. Crown  
8vo, 3s. 6d. net.

Presented under the guise of a novel, and possessing an artistic excellence which is rare in works of fiction. "A Professor of Alchemy" is really the life of the celebrated French adept, Denys Zachaire, very slightly coloured by romance. The alchemist has himself written the history of his quest after the Magnum Opus, and the story by "Percy Ross" is a kind of idealised supplement thereto, which heightens the interest surrounding one of the most remarkable personages in the whole range of Hermetic biography.

**DEMON-POSSESSION AND ALLIED THEMES.** By the  
Rev. JOHN NEVIUS, D.D. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

The work of an American who spent forty years of his life as a missionary in China, and there had the subject of Diabolical Possession forced upon him. Contains the result of his experiences and researches, and valuable bibliographical additions. Interesting from any point of view, but especially from that of the Christian occultist.

**A BLANK PAGE.** A Story for the Bereaved. By PILGRIM.  
Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

A graceful and touching story dealing suggestively with the experiences of Modern Spiritualism. It is certainly the best, perhaps the one spiritualistic novel which has appeared in England.

**THE SECRET SOCIETIES OF ALL AGES AND COUNTRIES.** By C. W. HECKETHORN. New Edition, thoroughly revised and greatly enlarged. Two vols. Demy 8vo, £1, 11s. 6d. net.

A new work rather than a new edition, the result of twenty-five years' study and research, and truly encyclopaedic in its range, extending from Egyptian Mysteries to the latest doings of the Nihilists, and including 160 Secret Organisations in all. It is the only book of its kind, and is not likely to be superseded.

**HUMAN MAGNETISM; or, How to Hypnotise.** By JAMES COATES. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

A practical work by a writer whose long experience qualifies him to speak with authority. The instructions are full, explicit, and illustrated with admirable photographs; but it is more than a book of instruction, it is also a critical account of the subject up to date, from the standpoint of Animal Magnetism, enriched and qualified by a full acquaintance with all Continental theories.

**ZENIA THE VESTAL; or, The Problem of Vibrations.**  
By MARGARET B. PEEKE. Second Edition. Small 4to, 5s. net.

An occult novel, which claims, however, to be inspired by direct occult teaching, derived from existing centres of initiation. It is in any case a fascinating story, having a genuine romantic motive, some admirable pictures of European travel, and some living characters.

---

*For any of the Books in this List apply to  
the Publisher*

GEORGE REDWAY, 9 HART STREET, BLOOMSBURY  
LONDON

*Works by Mr. Arthur Edward Waite*

**DEVIL-WORSHIP IN FRANCE; or, The Question of Lucifer.** A Record of Things Seen and Heard in the Secret Societies, according to the Evidence of Initiates. By A. E. WAITE. Crown 8vo, 5s. net.

An exhaustive examination of all the evidence fabricated in France concerning the actual existence of a religion of Lucifer. In addition to its occult interest, it constitutes a most remarkable contribution to the literature of Freemasonry, as that fraternity is the subject of special accusation in connection with devil-worship by a host of French writers, some of whom are high-grade Masons. This, Mr. Waite's latest work, has received marked recognition from the general press.

**TRANSCENDENTAL MAGIC; Its Doctrine and Ritual.** By ÉLIPHAS LÉVI. Now for the first time translated into English by A. E. WAITE. With all the Original Illustrations, a Biographical Preface, copious Index, and Portrait of the French Magus. Demy 8vo, 15s. net.

An unabridged and faithful rendering of Éliphas Lévi's most important work, which in the original is so well known by students as scarcely to need description. The present translation will, no doubt, become a text-book for English readers. Éliphas Lévi may be, to some extent, regarded as the founder of modern occultism, and he is certainly the most brilliant and accomplished of all the expositors of transcendental science and philosophy. The "Dogme et Rituel de la Haute Magie" marks an epoch in esoteric literature, and it is here made accessible to all.

**THE TURBA PHILOSOPHORUM.** Translated into English, with the variations of the Shorter Recension, explanations of obscure terms, and parallels from the Byzantine Alchemists. By A. E. WAITE. Crown 8vo, 6s. net.

The "Turba Philosophorum" is the most ancient Latin treatise on Alchemy and the Great Work; it is the subject of continual reference by all later adepts, ranking second only to the writings of Hermes Trismegistus, and recognised as a final authority in the "practice of the philosophers." While it has been the subject of innumerable commentaries, and of the most pious veneration on the part of Hermetic students, this curious fountain-head of alchemical literature in the West has never been previously translated.

**THE MYSTERIES OF MAGIC: A Digest of the Writings of Éliphas Lévi.** With Biographical and Critical Essay by A. E. WAITE. Revised Edition. Crown 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

This work fulfils a purpose quite distinct from that of "Transcendental Magic," inasmuch as it is not simply translation, but presents in an abridged and digested form the entire writings of Éliphas Lévi which had appeared up to the time of its publication. Mr. Waite's extended summary has been generally appreciated, and the large impression issued in 1886 being exhausted, this revised and enlarged edition, following a new and improved plan, has been recently issued.

**THE REAL HISTORY OF THE ROSICRUCIANS.**

Founded on their own Manifestoes, and on Facts and Documents collected from the Writings of Initiated Brethren. By A. E. WAITE. With Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

Written from the historical standpoint, giving the chief documents *in extenso*, together with an elaborate summary and analysis of the various views which have prevailed from time to time about "The Virgin Fraternity of the Rose." Mr. Waite's account has been accepted as the standard, as it is indeed the only serious source of information, upon the subject in England.

**THE OCCULT SCIENCES: A Compendium of Transcendental Doctrine and Practice.** By A. E. WAITE. Crown 8vo, 6s. net.

To furnish a preliminary and elementary account of the various divisions of the transcendental sciences has been attempted by more than one writer, but not usually from a sympathetic standpoint, and not certainly as the result of any considerable knowledge or research. The present work deals with almost all the occult sciences, from Alchemy to the minor methods of Divination; it has also an historical section, giving some account of Mystics, Rosicrucians, and the esoteric side of Freemasonry. Lastly, the modern phenomena connected with Mesmerism and Spiritism, together with the claims of Theosophy, are dealt with in a comprehensive survey. This work of Mr. Waite has been particularly successful, and is always in demand.

**LIVES OF ALCHEMYSTICAL PHILOSOPHERS.** Based on materials collected in 1815 and supplemented by Recent Researches. By A. E. WAITE. Demy 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

Alchemical, like Kabbalistic, literature is far too technical and too established in exegetical difficulties for ordinary readers to find much satisfaction in its perusal. But the lives of the seekers after the Magnum Opus, the Quintessence, and the Universal Medicine are in many cases romantic records which will interest those who care little comparatively for the pursuit which engrossed them. The biography of Cagliostro related in this volume has much the same adventurous element as Gil Blas or Guzman d'Alfarache. There is also a large bibliography, and an introduction dealing with the modern interpretations of alchemical symbolism. Persons who wish to know the evidence for transmutation in the past as a fact of physical science will be astonished at its extent and convincing character.

**THE MAGICAL WRITINGS OF THOMAS VAUGHAN.**

Edited, with Introduction and Notes, by A. E. WAITE. 4to, 10s. 6d. net.

The first four treatises published by the renowned Eugenius Philalethes, in the order of their publication, with the Latin passages translated into English, an introduction and notes. The edition, in itself unpretending, has, at the same time, proved of considerable interest to lovers of the Royalist Mystic on account of the unique biographical materials contained in the preface. The works here reprinted are, moreover, rare in their original editions, and command high prices, so that this edition, in the old orthography, offers a cheap substitute to students.

**THE BOOK OF BLACK MAGIC AND OF PACTS.**

Including the Rites and Mysteries of Goëtic Theurgy, Sorcery, and Infernal Necromancy. By A. E. WAITE. Crown 4to.

*[In the press.]*





Mr. GEORGE REDWAY is also the Agent for the following Works of Mr. A. E. WAITE, first published by JAMES ELLIOTT & Co., and including an unique series of Hermetic translations :—

**THE HERMETIC AND ALCHEMICAL WRITINGS OF PARACELSUS.** Now for the first time translated, faithfully and unabridged, into English. Edited, with a Biographical Preface, Elucidatory Notes, a copious Hermetic Vocabulary, and Index, by A. E. WAITE. Two vols. Crown 4to, £2, 12s. 6d. net.

**THE HERMETIC MUSEUM.** Restored and Enlarged, comprising TWENTY-TWO Treatises on the Mysteries of Alchemy and the composition of the Medicine of the Philosophers. Now first done into English from the rare Latin Edition of 1678. With all the Illustrations reproduced in facsimile by a photographic process. Two vols. Small 4to, £2, 2s. net.

**THE NEW PEARL OF GREAT PRICE: A Treatise concerning the Treasure of the Philosopher's Stone.** Translated from the much-prized Aldine Edition of 1546, and Edited with Preface and Index. The Original Illustrations photographically reproduced. Crown 8vo, 12s. 6d. net.

**A GOLDEN AND BLESSED CASKET OF NATURE'S MARVELS, concerning the Blessed Treasure of the Philosopher's Stone.** By BENEDICTUS FIGULUS. With a Life of the Author by A. E. WAITE. Crown 8vo, 12s. 6d. net.

**THE TRIUMPHAL CHARIOT OF ANTIMONY.** By BASIL VALENTINE. With the Commentary of Theodore Kerckringius, the Physician. Translated from the Latin Edition of 1685, with Biographical and Critical Introduction, by A. E. WAITE. Engraved Title and Plates of Alchemical Vessels. Crown 8vo, 10s. 6d. net.

**THE ALCHEMICAL WRITINGS OF EDWARD KELLEY.** Translated from the First Hamburg Edition of 1676, and Edited, with a Biographical Introduction, an Account of Kelley's relations with the celebrated Dr. Dee, and a Transcript of the so-called "Book of St. Dunstan," by A. E. WAITE. With Illustrations. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

**COLLECTANEA CHEMICA.** Being certain Select Treatises on Alchemy and Hermetic Medicine, by EIRENÆUS PHILALETHES, GEORGE STARKEY, Sir GEORGE RIPLEY, &c. With Prefatory Note by A. E. WAITE. Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d. net.

3512

Heckethorw, [C.W.]  
The Secret Societies,  
Vol. II.

Name of borrower

Lent on

Received  
on

Joshi

1955

10/4

**SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY'S LIBRARY  
POONA 4.**

1. Books drawn from the library may not be retained for longer than a fortnight.
2. Borrowers will be held strictly responsible for any damage done to books while they are in their possession.