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A SYSTEM

SYNTHETIC PHILOSOPHY.

VOL. VII.

THE PRINCIPLES
OF
SOCIOLOGY,

BY
HERBERT SPENCER.

VOL. II

THIRD THOUSAND.

WILLIAMS AND NORGATE,
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3537

PREFACE TO PART IV.*

OF the chapters herewith published, constituting Part IV of *The Principles of Sociology*, seven have already seen the light: not, however, all of them in England. For reasons which need not be specified, it happened that the chapter on Titles was not, like those preceding it, published in the *Fortnightly Review* at the same time that it was published in periodicals in America, France, Germany, Italy, Hungary, and Russia; and it is therefore new to English readers. Five other chapters, namely V, IX, X, XI, and XII, have not hitherto appeared either at home or abroad.

For deciding to issue by itself, this and each succeeding division of Vol. II of the *Principles of Sociology*, I have found several reasons. One is that each division, though related to the rest, nevertheless forms a whole so far distinct, that it may be fairly well understood without the rest. Another is that large volumes (and Vol. II threatens to exceed in bulk Vol. I) are alarming; and that many who are deterred by their size from reading them, will not fear to undertake separately the parts of which they are composed. A third and chief reason is that postponement of issue until completion of the entire volume, necessitates an undesirable delay in the issue of its earlier divisions: substantially-independent works being thus kept in manuscript much longer than need be.

The contents of this Part are not, indeed, of such kind as to make me anxious that publication of it as a whole should be immediate. But the contents of the next Part, treating of Political Institutions, will, I think, be of some importance; and I should regret having to keep it in my portfolio for a year, or perhaps two years, until

* The two parts of which this volume consists having been separately published, each with its preface, it seems most convenient here simply to reproduce the two prefaces in place of a fresh one for the entire volume.

Parts VI, VII, and VIII, included in the second volume, were written. [Inclusion of these proves impracticable.]

On sundry of the following chapters when published in the *Fortnightly Review*, a criticism passed by friends was that they were overweighted by illustrative facts. I am conscious that there was ground for this criticism; and although I have, in the course of a careful revision, diminished in many cases the amount of evidence given (adding to it, however, in other cases) the defect may still be alleged. That with a view to improved effect I have not suppressed a larger number of illustrations, is due to the consideration that scientific proof, rather than artistic merit, is the end to be here achieved. If sociological generalizations are to pass out of the stage of opinion into the stage of established truth, it can only be through extensive accumulations of instances: the inductions must be wide if the conclusions are to be accepted as valid. Especially while there continues the belief that social phenomena are not the subject-matter of a Science, it is requisite that the correlations among them should be shown to hold in multitudinous cases. Evidence furnished by various races in various parts of the world, must be given before there can be rebutted the allegation that the inferences drawn are not true, or are but partially true. Indeed, of social phenomena more than all other phenomena, it must, because of their complexity, hold that only by comparisons of many examples can fundamental relations be distinguished from superficial relations.

In pursuance of an intention intimated in the preface to the first volume, I have here adopted a method of reference to authorities cited, which gives the reader the opportunity of consulting them if he wishes, though his attention to them is not solicited. At the end of the volume will be found the needful clues to the passages extracted; preceded by an explanatory note. Usually, though not uniformly, references have been given in those cases only where actual quotations are made.

London, November, 1879.

PREFACE TO PART V.

THE division of the *Principles of Sociology* herewith issued, deals with phenomena of Evolution which are, above all others, obscure and entangled. To discover what truths may be affirmed of political organizations at large, is a task beset by difficulties that are at once many and great—difficulties arising from unlikenesses of the various human races, from differences among the modes of life entailed by circumstances on the societies formed of them, from the numerous contrasts of sizes and degrees of culture exhibited by such societies, from their perpetual interferences with one another's processes of evolution by means of wars, and from accompanying breakings-up and aggregations in ever-changing ways.

Satisfactory achievement of this task would require the labours of a life. Having been able to devote to it but two years, I feel that the results set forth in this volume must of necessity be full of imperfections. If it be asked why, being thus conscious that far more time and wider investigation are requisite for the proper treatment of a subject so immense and involved, I have undertaken it, my reply is that I have been obliged to deal with political evolution as a part of the general Theory of Evolution; and, with due regard to the claims of other parts, could not make a more prolonged preparation. Anyone who undertakes to trace the general laws of transformation which hold throughout all orders of phenomena, must have but an incomplete knowledge of each order; since, to acquaint himself exhaustively with any one order, demanding, as it would, exclusive devo-

tion of his days to it, would negative like devotion to any of the others, and much more would negative generalization of the whole. Either generalization of the whole ought never to be attempted, or, if it is attempted, it must be by one who gives to each part such time only as is requisite to master the cardinal truths it presents. Believing that generalization of the whole is supremely important, and that no one part can be fully understood without it, I have ventured to treat of Political Institutions after the manner implied: utilizing, for the purpose, the materials which, in the space of fourteen years, have been gathered together in the *Descriptive Sociology*, and joining with them such further materials as, during the last two years, have been accumulated by inquiries in other directions, made personally and by proxy. If errors found in this volume are such as invalidate any of its leading conclusions, the fact will show the impolicy of the course I have pursued; but if, after removal of the errors, the leading conclusions remain outstanding, this course will be justified.

Of the chapters forming this volume, the first seven were originally published in the *Fortnightly Review* in England; and, simultaneously, in monthly periodicals in America, France, and Germany. Chapters VIII and IX were thus published abroad but not at home. Chapters XVII and XVIII appeared here in the *Contemporary Review*; and at the same time in the before-mentioned foreign periodicals. The remaining chapters, X, XI, XII, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, and XIX, now appear for the first time; with the exception of chapter XI, which has already seen the light in an Italian periodical—*La Rivista di Filosofia Scientifica*.

London, March, 1882.

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§ 343. *Australians* (Mitch. ii, 68; i, 87; Ang. i, 59)—*Tasmanians* (Bon. pp. 3, 37, 226)—*Esquimaux* (ref. lost)—*Comanches* (Banc. i, 519)—*Araucanians* (Smith, 196)—*Bedouins* (Dur. —)—*Arabs* (Lyon, 53)—*Balonda* (Liv. 296)—*Malagasy* (Ell. "Hist." i, 258)—*Samoans* (Tur. 289). § 344. *Chinese* (Will. ii, 69)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." i, —; ii, 369)—*Tongans* (Mar. ii, 78, 100)—*Ancient Mexicans* (Dur. i, ch. 26)—*Peru* (Gar. bk. ii, ch. 12)—*Japanese* (Alc. i, 63)—*England* (Whar. 469)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." ii, 216)—*Sandwich Islanders* (Ell. "Hawaii," 393-4)—*Nicaraguans* (Ovi. bk. xlii, ch. 2 & 3)—*Peruvians* (Acos. bk. v, ch. 25)—*Hebrews* (Kue. i, 292-3)—*Medieval Europe* (ref. lost). § 345. *Tongans* (Mar. i, 146, note)—*Fijians* (Wil. i, 233)—*Siamese* (La Loub. i, 353)—*Chinese* (Will. i, 313)—*Japanese* (Stein. —). § 346. *Mongol* (Timk. i, 196)—*Philippines* (Jag. 161)—*Chittagong Hill Tribes* (Lew. 118)—*Burmese* (Fyt. ii, 69)—*Samoans* (Tur. 346)—*Esquimaux* (Beech. i, 242)—*New Zealanders* (Cook, "Last Voy." 49)—*Snake Indians* (Lew. & Cl. 266)—*Comanches* (Maroy, 29)—*Fuegians* (Eth. S. "Trans." i, 263)—*Loango* (Pink. Voy. xvi, 331)—*Batoka* (Liv. 551)—*Balonda* (Liv. 276)—*Loango* (Ast. iii, 228)—*Fuegians* (U. S. Ex. i, 127)—*Fiji* (Wil. i, 37)—*Australians* (Mitch. i, 87)—*New Zealanders* (Ang. ii, 32-75)—*Central*

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Ancient Mexicans (Zur. 111) — *Chibchas* (Pied. bk. i, ch. 2) — *Itzaer* (Fan. 313) — *Ottomans* (Pax. iv, 87) — *Greeks* (Beck. 453-55) — *Franks* (Guer. "Polyp." i, 300; Bouq. ii, 49; Greg. bk. iii, ch. 18) — *Japanese* (Busk, 144) — *Samoans* (Tur. 205-6) — *New Caledonians* (Eth. S. "Jour." iii, 56) — *Europe* (Duc. 379) — *Clovis and Alaric* (Duc. 383) — *Dacotahs* (Lew. & Cl. 64) — *Caribs* (Ed. i, 42) — *Hebrews* (Leviticus xxi, 5; Jer. xvi, 6) — *Greeks and Romans* (Smith, W. s.v. "Coma") — *Greeks* (Pot. ii, 198-9; Soph. 47; Beck. 398; Smith, W. s.v. "Coma") — *Romans* (ref. lost) — *Hebrews* (Jer. xli, 5) — *Arabians* (Krehl, 32-3) — *Ancient Peru* (Acosta, bk. v, ch. 5) — *Tahitians* (Hawk. i, 468) — *France* (Guizot "Col." —). § 362. *Spoleto* (Gib. —) — *Phrygian* (Dun. i, 531) — *Mexicans* (Brin. 147) — *Hottentots* (Kol. i, 112) — *Phœnicians* (Mov. i, 362) — *San Salvador* (Squ. "Coll." 87) — *Moses* (Exod. iv, 24-26) — *Antiochus* (1 Macc. i, 48-60) — *Matthias* (1 Macc. ii, 45-6) — *Hyrcanus* (Jos. i, 525) — *Aristobulus* (Jos. i, 532) — *Tongans* (Mar. ii, 79) — *Berbers* (Rohlf, 45). § 363. *Kaffirs* (Gard. 264) — *Jews* (Jerem. xli, 5) — *Samoans* (Tur. 187) — *Central Americans* (Mart. 338). § 364. *Huns* (Jor. 215) — *Turks* (Pell. i, 153, note) — *Lacedæmonians* (Pot. ii, 204) — *Hebrews* (Levit. xix, 28 — *Scandinavians* (Heim. i, 224, 225) — *Andamans* (Eth. S. "Trans." ii, 36) — *Abeokuta* (Bur. i, 104) — *Cuebas* (Banc. i, 753) — *Peruvians* (Cie. 31) — *Sandwich Islanders* (Ell. W. ii, 152) — *Darian Indians* (Banc. i, 771) — *Sandwich Islanders* (Ell. "Hawaii," 166) — *Eastern* (reference lost) — *Hebrews* (Deut. xxxii, 5; Rev. vii, 2-3; xiv, 1, 9, 10) — *Arabs* (Thomson, i, 91) — *Christians* (Kal. ii, 429-30) — *Mexico* (Torq. bk. ix, ch. 31) — *Angola* (Bast. 76) — *Tongans* (Mar. ii, 268). § 365. *Bechuanas* (Lich. ii, 331) — *Damaras* (And. 224) — *Congo* (Tuck. 80) — *Itzaer* (Fan. 313) — *Abipones* (Dob. ii, 35). § 368. *Ancient Peruvians* (Gar. bk. ii, ch. 4). § 369. *Mexico* (Torq. bk. xiv, ch. 9) — *Chibchas* (Sim. 251) — *Yucatan* (Landa, § xx) — *Tahitians* (Forst. 370) — *Fiji* (Wil. i, 28) — *Tahiti* (Ell. "Pol. Res." i, 319) — *Fiji* (Brk. —) — *Malagasy* (Drur. 220). § 370. *Timbuctoo* (Cail. ii, 53) — *Kaffirs* (Lich. i, 287, 271) — *Vera Paz* (Torq. bk. xi, ch. 19) — *Chibchas* (Pied. bk. i, ch. 5) — *Mexicans* (Tern. x, 404) — *Peru* (Guz. 91) — *Hebrews* (3 Chron. ix, 23-4; 1 Sam. x, 27) — *Japan* (Dick. 325; Kæm. 49) — *China* (Chin. Rep. iii, 110-11) — *Burmah* (Yule, 76) — *Merovingians* (Bouq. ii, 647) — *England* (Rob. 20). § 371. *Persia* (Mal. ii, 477-8) — *Tonga* (Mar. i, 232, note) — *Mexicans* (Dur. i, ch. 25; Tern. xvi, 288-9) — *Montezuma* (Gal. 117; Tern. x, 405) — *Merovingians and Carolingians* (Wai. ii, 557; iv, 91-5-8; Guer. "St. Père," introd.; Leber. vii, —; Guer. "St. Père," introd.) — *English* (Stubbs, i, 278). § 372. *Chibchas* (Pied. bk. ii, ch. 4) — *Sumatra* (Mars. 211) — *Jumoo* (Drew. "Jum." 15) — *Anglo-Saxons* (Broom, 27) — *Normans* (Moz. s.v. "Orig. Writ.;" Black. iii, 279) — *Kinghs* (ref. lost) — *France* (Guizot, "Hist." iii, 260; Cher. s.v. "Epices") — *English* (Rob. i, Stubbs, i, 384) — *Spain* (Rose, i, 79) — *Bechuanas* (Burch. i, 544) — *Dahomey* (For. i, 34) — *East* (Van Len. ii, 592). § 373. *Congo* (Tuck. 116) — *Tonguin* (Tav. description of plates) — *New Caledonians* (Tur. 88) — *Veddahs* (Eth. S. "Trans." ii, 301) — *Dyaks* (Brooke, ii, 73) — *Greeks* (Guhl, 283) — *Zulu* (Gard. 96) — *Hebrews* (Levit. i) — *Greeks* (Pot. i, 239) — *Hebrews* (1 Sam. xxi, 6) — *England* (Hook, 541). § 374. *Ancient Mexico* (Saba. bk. iii, ch. 1, § 3-4) — *Kukis* (As. S. B. xxiv, 630) — *Battas* (Mars. 386) — *Bustars* (His. 17) — *Dahomey* (Bur. ii, 153; For. i, 174) — *Ashantees* (Beech. 189) — *Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." ii, 271) — *Central America* (Ovi. bk. xlii, ch. 2 and 3) — *Greeks* (Pot. i, 172, 247) — *Early Christians* (Hook, 540-1) — *Mediæval* (Guer. "N. Dame," i, p. xiv). § 375. *China* (Staub. 351) — *Kukis* (But. 94) — *Dahomey* (For. ii, 243) — *Germanians* (Tac. xiv) — *French* (Duc. 96; Mons. bk. i, ch. 59). § 376. *Australians* (Hawk. iii, 634) — *Ostyaks* (Bell, ii, 189) — *Julifunda* (Park, —) — *North American Indians* (Cat. i, 223, note) — *Yucatanese* (Landa, § xxiii) — *Japanese* (Mit. i, 112, 142) — *Himalayas* (Mark. 108) — *Bootan* (Turu. 223, 72) — *Rome*

- (Cor. 14-15)—*France* (Du M. 115). § 379. *Joloffs* (Mol. 31)—*Kaffirs* (Shoot. 99)—*Ancient Peruvians* (Cie. 262; Xer. 68)—*Mexico* (Tern. xvi, 333-4)—*Achantes* (Beech. 94-6)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 296)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "Visits," 127)—*Siam* (Bowr. ii, 108)—*Mogul* (Tav. ii, 67)—*Jummo* (Drew, "North. Bar." 47)—*Japan* (Kæm. 49, 66, 11)—*France* (Tocq. 225). § 380. *Spain* (Rose i, 119)—*Japan* (Kæm. 51; 46). § 381. *Wahhabees* (Pal. ii, 110)—*Persia* (Tav. bk. v, ch. xiv, 235)—*Africa* (Grant, 48)—*French* (Rules, 150). § 383. *Shoshones* (Lew. & Cl. 265)—*Batoka* (Liv. 551)—*Tonga* (Forst. 361)—*Africa* (Laird i, 192)—*Peru* (Gar. bk. iii, ch. 2; Markham 94). § 384. *Chibcha* (Sim. 264)—*Borghoo* (Lan. ii, 183)—*Asia* (Camp. 147; Bowr. ii, 270)—*Polynesia* (Cook, "Last Voy." 304)—*Jews* (2 Sam. ix, 6)—*Bithynia* (Mon. —)—*Bootan* (Turn. 80)—*Coast Negroes* (Bos. 317)—*Brass* (Laird i, 97)—*Congo* (Tuck. 125)—*Niger* (All. & T. i, 392)—*Russia* (ref. lost)—*China* (Will. ii, 68-9)—*Hebrews* (Gen. xxxiii, 3; xvii. 17; Dan. ii, 46; iii, 6)—*Mongols* (Pall. —)—*Japanese* (Kæm. 50). § 385. *Dahomey* (Bur. i, 261)—*Mexicans* (Dur. i, 207)—*New Caledonians* (Ersk. 356)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 262)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 128)—*Cambodia* (Bowr. ii, 31)—*Zulu* (Gard. 203)—*Loango* (Ast. iii, 221)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 250; ii, 45)—*Japan* (Dick. 30)—*China* (Pink. vii, 238)—*Europe* (Sto. Pal. ii, 197-8)—*Japanese* (Chin. Rep. iii, 200)—*China* (Will. ii, 68)—*Soo-soos* (Wint. i, 123)—*Samoa* (Tur. 332)—*Ancient Mexicans* (Nouv. xviii, 200)—*Chinese* (Will. ii, 68)—*Congosee* (Bast. 143). § 386. *Loango* (Ast. iii, 228)—*Uganda* (Speke, 331)—*Balonda* (Liv. 296)—*Karague* (Grant, 140)—*Fiji* (Wil. i, 35-6)—*Eboe* (Laird i, 388)—*Ancient Mexicans* (Diaz, ch. 71)—*Abyssinians* (Har. iii, 170)—*Malagasy* (Drur. 67-8)—*Ancient Peru* (Xer. 68)—*Persia* (Por. i, 464)—*Tonga* (Mar. i, 227 note)—*Arabian* (Pax. iv, 43)—*Oriental* (ref. lost)—*Mexico* (Clav. bk. vi, ch. 8)—*Peru* (Acos. bk. v, ch. 4; Gar. bk. ii, ch. 8)—*Greeks* (Smith, W. s. e. "Saltatio")—*Pepin* (Bouq. v, 433). § 387. *Africa* (Bur. "Dah." i, 259-60; All. & T. i, 345; Liv. 276, 296; All. & T. i, 392)—*Jews* (Jos. ii, 287)—*Turkey* (White ii, 239; i, 232)—*Jews* (1 Kings xx, 32; Josh. vii, 6). § 388. *Uganda* (Grant, 224)—*Chinese* (Doo. i, 121)—*Mongol* (Huc, "Chin. Emp." i, 54)—*Malagasy* (Drur. 78)—*Siamese* (La Loub. i, 179)—*Unyanyembe* (Grant, 52)—*Sumatra* (Mars. 281)—*Greeks* (ref. lost)—*Siamese* (Bowr. i, 128)—*China* (Will. ii, 68). § 389. *Fijians* (Ersk. 297)—*Otaheitans* (Hawk. ii, 84)—*Soudan* (Tylor, "Early Hist." 50)—*Uganda* (Speke, 374)—*Abyssinia* (Har. iii, 171)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." ii, 852; Forst. 361)—*Gold Coast* (Cruic. ii, 282; ref. lost)—*Spain* (Ford, "Gatherings," 249)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 49)—*Gold Coast* (Cruic. ii, 282)—*Ancient America* (Anda. 58; Tern. —)—*Burmah* (Yule, 79)—*Persia* (Mor. 241)—*Ancient Mexico* (Diaz, ch. 91)—*Peru* (Anda. 68)—*Dahomey* (Dal. p. vii)—*France* (Com. bk. ii, ch. 3; St. Sim. xi, 378)—*Hebrews* (Isa. xxxii, 11)—*East* (Pax. iv, 136)—*Peru* (Gar. bk. vi, ch. 21)—*Damaras* (And. 231)—*Turks* (White ii, 96). § 390. *Toorkee* (Grant, 333)—*Slave Coast* (Bos. 318)—*China* (Gray, i, 211)—*Mosquitos* (Banc. i, 741)—*Arabs* (Mal. —; Nieb. ii, 247). § 391. *Kamschadales* (Krash. 177)—*Uganda* (Grant, 228). § 392. *Poles* (Spen. i, 156-7)—*Turkish* (White ii, 308)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 127; La Loub. ii, 178)—*Russia* (ref. lost). § 393. *Tups* (Stade, 151, 59)—*Africa* (Mol. 288)—*Sandwich Is.* (Ell. "Hawaii," 385)—*France* (La Sale, 196)—*Spain* (Ford, "Handbook," p. lxi). § 394. *France* (Cher. ii, 1131)—*Hebrews* (2 Sam. xiv, 22; Isaiah xlvi, 20; 2 Kings xvi, 7)—*Europe* (Duc. 393)—*Samoa* (Tur. 348). § 395. *Egypt* (ref. lost)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 127)—*Turkey* (White ii, 52)—*Bulgarians* (Times, 12 Dec. 1876)—*French* (Sully —)—*Delhi* (Tav. ii, 84-5)—*Russia* (ref. lost)—*France* (ref. lost)—*Chinese* (Gray i, 211)—*India* (Pax. ii, 74)—*Persians* (Tav. bk. v, ch. iii, 205). § 396. *Snakes* (Lew. & Cl. 266)—*Araucanians* (Smith, 195-6)—*Arabs* (Lyon, 53)—*Chinese* (Du H. ii, 185)—*France* (Mon. —). § 397. *Abipones* (Dob. ii, 204)—*Samoa* (Ersk. 107)—*Javans* (Raf. i, 366)—

- Mexican* (Gal. 28)—*Kaffirs* (Shoot, 221)—*Samoa* (Ersk. 44)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 276)—*China* (Chin. Rep. iv, 157)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 127-9)—*Chinese* (Du H. ii, 177)—*Siamese* (La Loub. i, 166-7)—*Japanese* (Stein. 299-300)—*Germany* (Ger. 124; May. i, 395)—*France* (Chal. ii, 31)—*Samoa* (Tur. 340). § 398. *Dacotahs* (ref. lost)—*Veddahs* (Eth. S. "Trans." ii, 298)—*China* (Chin. Rep. iv, 157). § 400. *Tupis* (South. i, 222; Stade, 145)—*Creeks* (ref. lost)—*Nicaragua* (Ovi. bk. xlii, ch. 1)—*Fiji* (Wil. i, 55)—*Mexico* (Dur. i, 102-3)—*Fiji* (ref. lost). § 401. *Tupis* (South. i, 239)—*Guatemala* (Xim. 163, etc.)—*Dahomey* (Bur. ii, 407)—*Usambara* (Krapf, 395)—*Zulu* (Gard. 91; Shoot. 290)—*Kaffir* (Shoot. 99)—*Samoa* (Ersk. 44)—*Mexicans* (Her. iii, 204)—*Chibchas* (Her. v, 86)—*Peruvians* (Gar. bk. iii, ch. 8)—*Burmah* (*Daily News*, 24 Mar. 1879). § 402. *Todas* (ref. lost)—*Tartars* (Pink. vii, 591)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "Hist." i, 261)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 262)—*Ancient Mexicans* (Mot. 31)—*Kasias* (As. S. B. xiii, 620). § 403. *China and Japan* (Alc. ii, 343)—*Zulus* (ref. lost)—*Nicaraguans* (Squ. ii, 357-8)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 273)—*Asia* (Tav. ii, 24)—*Zulus* (Gard. 91)—*Japanese* (Mit. i, 202)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 275)—*China* (Huc, i, 268)—*Siam* (Pink. ix, 86)—*Russia* (Wahl, 35)—*Dyaks* (St. John ii, 103)—*Kasias* (As. S. B. xiii, 620)—*Bechwana* (Thomp. i, 174). § 404. *Teutonic* (Mul. ii, 280). § 405. *King* (Mul. ii, 284)—*Abyssinia* (Bru. iv, 452)—*France* (Chér. 66-7)—*Merovingian* (Mich. i, 174, note). § 406. *Samoa* (Tur. 281)—*Siam* (Pink. ix, 584; La Loub. i, 237)—*Chinese* (Will. ii, 71; i, 521)—*Rome* (Mom. ii, 368-9)—*Mecklenburgh* (Spen. i, 44)—*Spain* (Ford "Handbook," p. lxi). § 407. *Dahomey* (Bur. i, 52)—*Burman* (Yule, 194)—*China* (Will. i, 317)—*Europe* (Ger. 91)—*Russia* (Sala, 252). § 408. *Ukuni* (Grant, 92)—*Zulus* (ref. lost)—*Uganda* (Speke, 290)—*Chichimecs* (Church. iv, 513)—*Yucatanese* (Landa, § xxix). § 409. *Japan* (Busk, 21)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "Visits,"—)—*Uganda* (Speke, 375)—*Japan* (Dick. 49)—*Hebrews* (Ew. iii, 73)—*Zeus* (Pau. bk. ix, c. 40)—*Franks* (Wal. ii, 130; Greg. bk. vii, ch. 33; Leb. xiii, 259-65)—*Araucanians* (ref. lost)—*Uganda* (Speke, 429)—*France* (ref. lost). § 410. *Peruvians* (Gar. bk. vii, ch. 6; Markham, 54, note)—*Sandwich Is.* (Ell. "Hawaii," 142)—*Fijians* (U. S. Ex. iii, 79)—*Chibchas* (Sim. 269)—*Mexicans* (Clav. bk. vii, chs. 22 & 24). § 411. *Thlinkets* (Banc. i, 109)—*China* (Du H. i, 278). § 412. *Africa* (ref. lost; Heug. 92-3)—*Greeks* (Guhl, 232)—*Sandwich Is.* (Hawk. ii, 192)—*Tonga* (Hawk. —)—*Fundah* (Laird i, 202)—*Arabs* (Pal. —)—*Gaul* (Quich. 25-31; 57-66)—*Rome* (Guhl, 485)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "Hist." i, 279)—*Siam* (La Loub. i, 75)—*Mongol* (Bell i, 344)—*France* (Le Grand, ii, 184;—ref. lost)—*China* (Staun. 244)—*Japan* (Kæm. 43). § 413. *Guatemala* (Ath. p. 1537)—*Chibchas* (Ur. 24-5)—*Cimbri* (Tac. 15)—*Ashantee* (Dup. 71)—*Malagasy* (Ell. "Hist." i, 284)—*Dakotas* (Lew. & Cl. 44)—*Kukis* (As. S. B. xxiv, 646)—*Dyaks* (Boyle, 95)—*New Zealand* (Thom. i, 164)—*Mandans* (Cat. i, 101)—*Nagas* (As. S. B. viii, 464)—*Hottentots* (Kol. i, 198)—*Snakes* (Lew. & Cl. 315)—*Congo* (Tuck. 362)—*Chibchas* (Acos. 219; Sim. 253)—*Peru* (Gar. bk. iv, ch. 11)—*France* (ref. lost)—*New Zealanders* (Hawk. iii, 457)—*Astrachan* (Bell. i, 43). § 414. *Rome* (Mom. ii, 335, n.; Guhl, 497-8)—*France* (ref. lost). § 415. *Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." ii, 354)—*Rome* (Mom. i, 72)—*Mexicans* (Torq. bk. xiv, ch. 4)—*Peru* (Gar. bk. i, ch. 213)—*Rome* (Guhl, 479)—*Russia* (Cust. —; Wag. ii, 21)—*Germany* (Spen. ii, 176). § 416. *Lombock* (Wal. i, 344)—*Burma* (Yule, 163)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 125)—*Dacotahs* (School. iv, 69)—*Abipones* (Dob. ii, 106)—*Mishmis* (As. S. B. v, 195-6)—*Bambaras* (Cail. i, 377)—*Gold Coast* (Bos. 112). § 417. *Guatemala* (Juar. 194-5)—*Tanna* (Tur. 77)—*Mexicans* (Dur. i, 55; Her. iii, 198)—*Hottentot* (Kol. i, 50-51)—*Egyptians* (Wilks. iii, 360-3). § 418. *Mexico* (Clav.—)—*Dahomey* (Dal. 98; Bur. i, 217)—*Japan* (Stein.—)—*Burmah* (Yule, 139; Sang. 197; Symes—, 185-6). § 419. *Chib-*

- chas* (Sim. 253)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "Hist." i, 283)—*Romans* (Guhl, 513)—*Japan* (Kœm. 70)—*China* (Will. S. W. i, 404)—*Turkey* (White, i, 43)—*Siam* (Bowr. 117)—*Congo* (Bas. "Af. R." 57)—*Assyrians* (Raw. i, 495)—*India* (Bur. iii, 141)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 425)—*China* (Gutz. ii, 278)—*Java* (Raf. i, 312)—*Ancient America* (Torg. bk. xi, ch. 18)—*Dahomey* (Waitz, ii, 87)—*Siamese* (Bowr. i, 116)—*Jololofo's* (Bas. "Af. R." 57). § 420. *Tamanians* (Bon. 64)—*Australia* (Sturt ii, 54)—*Khond* (Macph. 56)—*Tahiti* (Ell. "Poly." i, 221)—*Fijians* (U. S. Ex. iii, 332)—*Fiji* (See. 179)—*Chibchas* (Sim. 253)—*San Salvador* (Her. iv, 149)—*Peru* (Acos. bk. iv, ch. 22). § 421. *Society Islands* (Forst. 271)—*Fijian* (Ersk. "West Pac." 430)—*Sumatra* (Mars. 47)—*Tahiti* (Ell. "Poly." i, 173)—*Karague* (Speke 210 & 231)—*Tahiti* (Cham. s. v. "Ava")—*Guatemala* (Xim. 157). § 424. *Fiji* (Will. i, 39)—*Darfur* (ref. lost)—*Burgundy* (Quich. 298-9)—*France* (Le Roi, see Ste. Zeuland). § 425. *New Zealand* (Aug. i, 319; Thom. i, 190). § 428. *Abyssinia* (Bruce vi, 16)—*Mexicans* (Clav. bk. vi, ch. 20). § 429. *Fiji* (Ersk. "West Pac." 462; Wil. i, 39; i, 37)—*Uganda* (Speke, 298; Stan. i, 369; Speke, 256 & 258)—*Siamese* (Bowr. i, 435)—*Fiji* (U. S. Ex. Ex. iii, 326)—*Loango* (Ast. iii, 226)—*Ashantee* (Cruc. i, 109)—*Siamese* (Loub. i, 186 & 172)—*China* (Nieuhoff in "Pink. Voy." vii, 265; Huc, "Chin. Empire," i, 212)—*Japan* (Dick. 45)—*Russia* (Cust. 93)—*Siamese* (Loub. i, 172; Bowr. i, 435)—*Burma* (Syme, i, 282-3)—*China* (Will. S. W. i, 509; Huc, Chin. ii, 289). § 431. *Russia* (Cust. 160). § 432. *China* (Will. S. W. i, 509). § 437. *Santals* (Hunt. "Ann." i, 243)—*Sourahs* (Shortt, Pt. iii, 38)—*Todas* (Hark. 18; Metz, 13; Hark. 17)—*Tipperahs* (Hunt. "Stat." vi, 53)—*Marias* (Gonds) (Glas. No. xxxix, 41)—*Khonds* (Macph. vi, 196)—*Santals* (Hunt. "Ann." i, 215-6)—*Lepchas* (Eth. Soc. "Jour." N. S. i, 150)—*Bodo & Dhimals* (As. S. B. xviii, 745)—*Carnatics* (Hunt. "Dic." 10)—*Chalmás* (Hunt. "Stat." vi, 48)—*Santals* (Hunt. "Ann." i, 215-6; Dalt. 217)—*Bodo & Dhimals* (As. S. B. xviii, 745)—*Lepchas* (Hook. i, 175; Eth. Soc. "Jour." N. S. i, 154)—*New Guinea* (D'Alb. 45, 48, 58-9)—*Fijians* (ref. lost)—*Dahomey* (Bur. i, 195, note; ii, 190, note)—*Mexicans* (Tern. x, 212; Clav. bk. vi, ch. 18; Diaz, ch. 208; Her. iii, 208-9)—*Cent. Americans* (Landa § xxiv; Gall. i, 104; Her. iii, 223; Pres. bk. i, ch. iv; Her. iv, 174)—*Veddahs* (Bail. ii, 228; Ten. ii, 445; Prid. i, 461). § 442. *Digger Indians* (Kel. i, 252-3)—*Chaco Indians* (Hutch. 280)—*Ungoro* (Eth. Soc. "Trans." 1867, 234-5)—*New Zealand* (Hawk. iii, 470)—*Beluchees* (Eth. Soc. "Jour." i, 109)—*Greeks* (Cur. i, 115-6)—*Carolingians* (Dun. i, 101). § 443. *Egyptians* (Wilck. i, 330-336)—*Roman* (Lact. cc. 7, 23, Salv. bk. v)—*France* (Guiz. iii, 251-2; Clam. i, 355-438, ii, 160-230, i, pp. xxv-vi)—*Gwalior* ("The Statesman," Aug. 1880, 218-19)—*Japan* (ref. lost)—*Byzantium* (Gib. iii, 303, ch. liii). § 446. *Rome* (Duryy iii, 126-7). § 448. *Bechuanas* (Burch. ii, 532)—*Greeks* (Hom. "Iliad," bk. i)—*Khonds* (Macph. 43). § 449. *Seminoles and Snakes* (School. "I. T." v. 260)—*Peruvians* (Squi. "Peru," 19; Cie. ch. xiii)—*Equatorial Africa* (Grant.)—*Abors* (As. S. B. xiv, 426)—*Damaras* (ref. lost)—*Kookies* (As. S. B. xxiv, 633)—*Mishmees* (Coop. 228)—*Bachapins* (Burch. ii, 512). § 450. *Bushmen* (Lich. ii, 194)—*Rock Veddahs* (Ten. ii, 440)—*New Zealand* (ref. lost)—*S. Americans* (Humb. ii, 412)—*Athenians* (Gro. iii, 88)—*Romans* (Mom. i, 65)—*Greeks* (Gro. iii, 77)—*Rome* (Coul. "C. Ant." 146; Mom. i, 67)—*India* (Maine, "E. H." 107)—*Greeks* (Gro. ii, 312-3). § 451. *Karens* (As. S. B. xxxvii, 152)—*Hotentots* (Kol. i, 287)—*New Cal.* (Tur. 85-6)—*Samoa* (Tur. 291)—*Greece* (Gro. iv, 430; ii, 359)—*Fülbe* (Bar. ii, 510)—*Damaras* (Roy. G. S., 1852, 159)—*Peru* (Onde. 152-3). § 452. *Patagonians* (Falk. 123)—*Chinooks* (Kane, 215)—*Abipones* (Dob. ii, 105)—*Balonda* (Liv. 208)—*Kukis*

(M'Cull. xxvii, 58)—*American Indians* (Morg. 341)—*Britain* (Burt. ii, 72; Mart. "Hist." i, 343)—*Mexicans* (Zur. —)—*Peru* (Garc. bk. iv, ch. 8, and bk. v, ch. 9)—*Japanese* (Dick. 305). § 454. *Fuegians* ([Hawk.] "Hawkesworth's Voyages," ii, p. 58)—*Coroados* (Spix. ii, 244). § 455. *Bodo and Dhimals* (Hodg. 158)—*Lepchas* (Eth. Soc. "Jour." N. S. i, 147)—*Arafuras* (ref. lost). § 456. *N. A. Indians* (Kane, 214-5)—*Nootkas* (Banc. i, 195)—*Vera Paz* (Xim. 202-3)—*Honduras* (Her. iv, 136)—*Dyaks* (St. John —). § 457. *New Zealanders* (Thom. i, 148)—*Sandwich Islands* (Ell. "Tour" 397)—*Fiji* (Ersk. —)—*Scot.* (Maine, "E. I.," 133)—*British* (Pear. i, 12)—*English* (Stubbs, ii, 493)—*Scotland* (Innes, "Mid. Ages," 141-2). § 458. *Egypt* (Shar. i, 189; Ken. ii, 42)—*Rome* (Mom. i, 95)—*Germans* (Stubbs, i, 34)—*English* (Kem. i, 69; Hall. "M. A." ii, 295)—*Egyptians* (Wilk. i, 150, note)—*Roman* (Coul., Revue, xcix, 246)—*England* (Hall. "M. A." ch. ii, pt. 1; Ree. i, 34-6). § 459. *Danish* (Maine, "E. I." 84-5)—*Med. Eur.* (Free. "N. C." i, 96-7). § 460. *Fijians* (See. 179; Wilkes, iii, 73-4)—*Sandwich Islanders* (Ell. "Tour" 7-8)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "Pol. Res." ii, 16)—*Africa* (Rea. 241). § 461. *Sandwich Islanders* (Ell. "Tour." 392-3). § 462. *China* (Gutz. ii, 305-6)—*France* (ref. lost; Warn. i, 549-50)—*Hottentots* (Thomp. ii, 30)—*Bechuanas* (Burch. ii, 347)—*Chinooks* (Wai. iii, 338)—*Albania* (Boué, iii, 254)—*Burth*, &c. (Maine, "E. H." 134)—*France* (A. L. F. ii, 645). § 464. *Australians* (Sm. i, 103)—*Chippewas*, &c. (School. "Travels," 340-1)—*Cent. Amer.* (Banc. i, 702)—*Khonds* (Macph. 32 and 27)—*New Zea.* (Thom. i, 95)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "P. R." ii, 363)—*Madag.* (Ell. "M." i, 378)—*Phœnicians* (Mov. ii, pt. i, 541)—*Greeks* (Gro. ii, 92)—*Pr. Ger.* (Tac. in Free. "Eng. Const." 17)—*Iceland* (Mall. 291-3)—*Swiss* (Free. "E. C." pp. 1-7)—*Old Eng.* (Free. "E. C." 60). § 466. *Greenlanders* (Crantz, i, 164-5)—*Australians* (Sturt, —)—*Salish* (ref. lost; Dom. ii, 343-4)—*Bodo and Dhimals* (Hodg. 159)—*Australians* (Grey, ii, 240)—*Snakes* (L. and C. 306)—*Chinooks* (L. and C. 443)—*Dakotas* (School. "I. T." ii, 182)—*Creeks* (School. "I. T." i, 275)—*Khirgis* (Wood, 338)—*Ostyaks* ("Rev. Sib." ii, 269)—*Nagas* (But. 146)—*Kor. Hottentots* (Thomp. ii, 30)—*Kaffirs* (Lich. i, 286-7). § 467. *Tupis* (Sou. i, 250)—*Juangs* (Dalt. 156)—*Kor. Hottentots* (Thomp. ii, 30)—*Kaffirs* (Shoo. 102)—*Damaras* (ref. lost)—*Araucanians* (Smith, 243)—*Dyaks* (Broo. i, 129)—*Malagasy* (Ell. "H. M." i, 146)—*Savages* (Lubb. 445). § 468. *Arafuras* (Kolf, 161)—*Khirgis* (Mich. —)—*Sumatrans* (Mars. 217)—*Madag.* (Ell. "Hist. Madag." i, 377)—*East Africans* (Bur. "C. A." ii, 361)—*Javans* (Raff. i, 274)—*Sumatra* (Mars. 217)—*Ashantee* (Beech. 90-1). § 469. *Congo* (Pink. xvi, 577)—*Dahomans* (Bur. i, 263). § 471. *Nicobarians* (Bast. iii, 384)—*Haidahs* (Banc. i, 168)—*Californians* (Banc. i, 348)—*Navajos* (Banc. i, 508)—*Angamies* (As. S. B. xxiv, 650)—*Lower Californians* (Banc. i, 565)—*Flatheads* (Banc. i, 275)—*Sound Indians* (Banc. i, 217)—*Lower Californians* (Banc. i, 565)—*Chippewayans* (Frank. 159)—*Abipones* (Dob. ii, 102)—*Bedouins* (Ram. 9). § 472. *Khonds* (Camp. 50)—*Cent. India* (Fors. 9)—*Esquimaux* (ref. lost)—*Fuegians* (Fitz. ii, 179)—*Rock Veddahs* (Ten. ii, 440)—*Dyaks* (ref. lost)—*Caribs* (Edw. i, 49)—*Bushmen* (Lich. ii, 194)—*Tasmanians* (Lloyd, 56; Dove, i, 253)—*Tapajos* (Bates 222-3)—*Bedouins* (Bur. "El Med." iii, 44)—*Greece* (Gro. ii, 87)—*Scot.* (Martin, M. 101)—*Snake Indians* (L. and C. 306)—*Creeks* (School. "I. T." v, 279)—*Comanches* (School. "I. T." ii, 130)—*Coroados* (Spix, ii, 234)—*Ostyaks* ("Rev. Sib." ii, 269)—*Tacullies* (Banc. i, 123)—*Tolewas* (Banc. i, 348)—*Spokanes* (ref. lost)—6)—*Navajos* (Banc. i, 505)—*Dors* (Heug. 195)—*Arabs* (Burek. i, 300)—*Sumatra* (Mars. 211). § 473. *Australians* (Eth. Soc. Trans., N. S., iii, 256)—*Comanches*

- (School. "I. T." i, 231)—*Flatheads* (Banc. i, 275)—*Dyaks* (Low, 209; St. John —)—*Caribs* (Edw. i, 49)—*Abipones* (Dob. ii, 103)—*Egypt* (Tay. 16)—*Rome* (Mom. i, 79)—*Germans* (Sohm i, 9)—*French* (Ranke, i, 75). § 474. *Thinkeets* (Banc. iii, 148)—*Fuegians* (Fitz. ii, 178)—*Tasmanians* (Bon. 175)—*Haidahs* (Banc. iii, 150)—*Dakotas* (School, "I. T." iv, 495)—*Amazulu* (Call. 340, note 86)—*Obbo* (Bak. i, 318-9)—*Mexicans* (Banc. iii, 295; Clav. bk. vii, ch. 7)—*Chibchas* (Pied. bk. ii, ch. 7)—*Egypt* (Brug. i, 406)—*Jews* (Sup. Rel. i, 117-18). § 475. *Egypt* (Shar. ii, 2)—*Coroados* (Spix, ii, 244-5)—*Santals* (Hunt. "Ann." i, 216-7)—*Khonds* (Macph. 47). § 476. *Haidahs* (Banc. i, 167)—*Fiji* (See. 232)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "P. R." ii, 346; Hawk. ii, 121)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "H. M." i, 342-3)—*Congoese* (ref. lost)—*Coast Negroes* (ref. lost)—*Inland Negroes* (ref. lost)—*Peru* (Gom. ch. 124; Garc. bk. iv, ch. 9)—*Egypt* (Wilk. i, 161 note; 162 note)—*Ceylon* (Ten. i, 497; ii, 459)—*New Caledonia* (ref. lost)—*Madagascar* (Ell. "H. M." i, 342)—*Abysinia* (Bru. iv, 488)—*Timmanees* (Wint. i, 124)—*Kaffir* (Arb. 149)—*Aragon* (Hall. ii, 43-4). § 477. *Amazulu* (Call. 208; 390)—*Kukis* (As. S. B. xxiv, 625)—*Tahitians* (Ell. "P. R." ii, 341)—*Tonga* (Mar. ii, 76)—*Peru* (Garc. bk. i, ch. 23)—*Egyptians* (Wilk. i, 321-2 and note; Brug. ii, 35-36)—*Aryans* (Gro. i, 618)—*Chibchas* (Sim. 261-2). § 478. *Chinooks* (L. and C. 443; Wai. iii, 338)—*Patagonians* (Falk. 121)—*Orinoco Indians* (ref. lost)—*Borneo* (Low, 183)—*Sabines* (ref. lost)—*Germans* (Dunh. i, 17)—*Dyaks* (Boy. 183)—*Kalmucks* (Pall. i, 527)—*Araucanians* (Thomps. i, 405)—*Kaffirs* (Lich. i, 286)—*Greeks* (Glad. iii, 10-11)—*Karens* (As. S. B. xxxvii, 131)—*Congo* (Bast. "Af. R." 58)—*Yariba* (Lan. ii, 223)—*Ibu* (All. and T. i, 234)—*Kukis* (But. 91)—*Greeks* (Glad. iii, 51-2)—*Rome* (ref. lost)—*Europe* (ref. lost)—*French* (Hall. ch. i)—*Merovingians* (Wai. ii, 45-6, —)—*France* (Méray, 45; Boss. ii, 56; St. Sim. iii, 69). § 479. *Zulus* (Eth. Soc. "Trans." N. S., v, 291)—*Bheels* (Mal. "C. I." i, 551)—*Loango* (Ast. iii, 223; Pink. xvi, 577)—*East Africa* (Bur. "C. A." ii, 361)—*Msambara* (Krapf, 384 note)—*Dahome* (Bur. i, 226)—*Malagasy* (Ell. "H. M." i, 341)—*Sandwich Islands* (Ell. "Tour," 401)—*Siam* (Bowr. i, 422-3)—*Burmah* (Sang. 58)—*China* (Gutz. ii, 251)—*Japan* (Ad. i, 11). § 480. *Tonga* (Ersk. 126)—*Gondar* (Har. iii, 10, 34)—*Bhotan* (Ren. 16-17)—*Japan* (Ad. i, 74, 17; Tits. 223; Ad. i, 11, 70)—*Merovingian* (Egin. 123-4). § 483. *Arafuras* (Kolf. 161)—*Todas* (Eth. Soc. "Trans." N. S., vii, 241)—*Bodo and Dhimals* (As. S. B. xviii, 708)—*Papuanis* (Kolf. 6 Earl. —)—*Bodo and D.* (ref. lost)—*Lepchas* (Eth. Soc. "Jour." July, 1869)—*Nagas* (As. S. B. xxiv, 608-9; ix, 950)—*N. A. Indians* (School. "I. T." ii, 183)—*Comanches* (School. "I. T." ii, 130; Banc. i, 509)—*Central America* (Squi. "Nic." ii, 340-1)—*Nagas* (As. S. B. xxiv, 607)—*Africa* (Bur. "Abeo." i, 276). § 485. *Greece* (Toz. 284-5; Herm. 14; Gro. ii, 103)—*Scotland* (Ske. iii, 323-4)—*Crete* (Cur. i, 182; 178-9)—*Corinth* (Gro. iii, 2)—*Sparta* (Gro. ii, *passim*)—*Latins* (Mom. i, 30; 80; 87; 84). § 486. *Venice* (Sis. i, 300-313)—*Netherlands* (Gra. 10, 11, 20; Mot. i, 38)—*Switz.* (Viens. 39)—*Grisons* (May, i, 355)—*San. Mar.* (Bent. 808-15). § 487. *Ital. Repub.* (Sis. [Lard.] 21; Sis. i, 371; Sis. [Lard.] 22; 83). § 488. *Sparta* (ref. lost; Gro. ii, 90)—*Rome* (Mom. ii, 326)—*Ital. Repub.* (Hall. i, 368; Sis. [Lard.] 280)—*Holland* (May, ii, 17-18)—*Berne* (May i, 373)—*Venice* (Sis. [Lard.] 121)—*Greece* (Gro. iii, 25; Cur. i, 250)—*Romans* (Macch. iii, 429)—*Ital. Repub.* (Sis. [Lard.] 80)—*Athens* (Gro. iii, 181-5)—*Rome* (Mom. bk. i, ch. 4, *passim*)—*Italian Icpub.* (May, i, 281-2). § 490. *Samoa* (Tur. 284)—*Fulahs* (L. and O. ii, 85)—*Mandingo* (Park i, 15). § 491. *Italian Rep.* (Sis. [Lard.] 21-2)—*Poles* (Dunh. 278; 285)—*Hungarians* (Lévy, 165)—*Germans* (Stubbs, i, 63)—*Merov.* (Rich. 119-20)—*Appenzal* (Lav. 65)—*Uri* (Free.

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