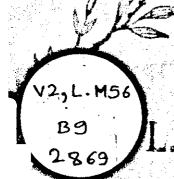
THE STATESMEN SERIES



DALHOUSIE



J. TROTTER.

2.869"

In Monthly Volumes. 1s. NEW VOLUMES

OF THE

Eminent Women Series,

WITH PORTRAITS,

And RE-ISSUE at the

Popular Price of ONE SHILLING.

256 pp., crown 8vo, strongly bound in cloth. With PORTRAIT.

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN.

By Mrs. MILLICENT FAWCETT.

GEORGE ELIOT.

By MATHILDE BLIND.

Other Now Volumes will be added, and the Series will include:—
EMILY BRONTË. By A. Mary F. Robinson.
GEORGE SAND. By BERTHA THOMAS.
MARY LAMB. By ANNE GILCHRIST.
MARIA EDGEWORTH. By HELEN ZIMMERN.
MARGARET FULLER. By JULIA WARD HOWE.
ELIZABETH FRY. Bŷ MIS. E. R. PITMAN.
COUNTESS OF ALBANY. By VERNON LEE.
HARRIETT MARTINEAU. By MIS. FENWICK MILLER.
MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT GODWIN. By ELIZABETH
ROBINS PENNELL.

RACHEL. By Mrs. A. KENNARD.

MADAME ROLAND. By MATHILDE BLIND.

SUSANNA WESLEY. By ELIZA CLARKE.

MARGARET OF NAVARRE. By MARY A. ROBINSON.

MRS. SIDDONS. By Mrs. A. KENNARD.

MADAME DE STAËL. By BELLA DUFFY.

HANNAH MORE. By CHARLOTTE M. YONGE.

ELIZABETH BARRETT BROWNING. By JOHN H. INGRAM.

JANE AUSTEN. By Mrs. CHABLES MALDEN:

MARY SHELLEY. By Mrs. ROSSETTI.

LONDON:

W. H. ALLEN & Co., LIMITED, 13, WATERLOG PLACE, S.W.

In Monthly Volumes. 1

NEW VOLUMES

OF THE

STATESMEN SERIES,

WITH PORTRAITS.

Biographical Studies of the Great Men who have influenced the Political History of the World.

AND RE-ISSUE AT THE

Popular Price of ONE SHILLING.

256 pp., crown 8vo, strongly bound in cloth. With PORTRAIT.

The Rt. Hon. W. E. GLADSTONE. By Mr. H. W. Lucy.

PRINCE BISMARCK.

By Charles Lowe, M.A.

WELLESLEY.

By Col. G. B. MALLESON, C.S.I.

Other New Volumes will be added, including the Marquess of Salisbury, &c., &c.

The Series will include :-

BEACONSFIELD. By T. E. KEBBEL.
PALMERSTON. By LLOYD SANDERS.
PRINCE CONSURT. By CHARLOTTE YONGE.
METTERNICH. By Col. G. B. MALLESON, C.S.L.
BOLINGBROKE. By ARTHUR HASSALL, M.A.
FOX. By H. O. WAKEMAN, M.A.
DALHOUSIE. By L. J. TROTTER.
PEEL. By F. C. MONTAGUE.
GAMBETTA. By F. T. MARZIALS.
DERBY. By T. E. KEBBEL.
O'CONNELL. By J. A. HAMILTON.
GRATTAN. By ROBERT DUNLOP.

LONDON:

W. H. ALLEN & Co., LIMITED, 13, WATERLOO PLACE, S.W.

ALLEN'S NATURALIST'S LIBRARY.

The extraordinary favour which Jardine's Naturalist's Library has enjoyed during the last fifty years has induced the proprietors of the copyright to issue a series of volumes, written by some of the most eminent naturalists of the day, under the title of "Allen's Naturalist's Library."

The Publishers have secured for the Editorial workthe services of Dr. R. BOWDLER SHARPE, of the British Museum, whose long and honourable connection with that Institution, coupled with his experience of the Editorship and publics ion of many of the most important of modern works on Natural Science, entitle him to be considered one of the fittest men in England for the task.

The Editor has obtained the co-operation of the following emineut naturalists:-

Mr. B. LYDEKKER, M.A. (Mammalia). Mr. H. O. Fonbas (Mammalia and Birde). Mr. W. B. Ugilvie-Grant (Birds). Mr. W. F. K(RBY (Insects).

Professor R. H. TRAQUAIR, F.R.S. (Fishes),

while the Editor undertakes several of the Ornithological volumes.

Over 1,000 steel-plate engravings, many of them by the most eminent artists of the time, will be utilised for the purposes of the present work, and will be produced in the highest style of modern chromolithography, in addition to which the services of Mr. KEULEMANS and other leading artists of the day have been secured for the illustration of those forms of animal life which it has been found necessary to

depict, in order to bring the present work up to the standard of Modern Science.

The volumes are published at the popular price of 6s. Each volume containing about 320 pages of letterpress, together with from 20 to 40 coloured plates.

TENTATIVE SCHEME OF VOLUMES.

The following List will give an outline of the Coneral Scheme, but it may be varied if, in the opinion of the Editor and Publishers, an alteration would improve the Series,

Works set in Clarendon are Now Ready.

By HENRY O. FORBES, LL.D, &c. MONKEYS, Vol. I. MONKEYS, Vol. IL. CETACEA.

By R. LYDEKKER, B.A., &c. [Feb. CAIS. DOGS. RUMINANTS. BRITISH MAMMALS. [Jan. MARSUPIALS. HORSES

By R. Bowdler Sharps, LL.D.
BRITISH BIRDS, Vol I.
BRITISH BIRDS, ... II
BRITISH BIRDS, ... II II. [Mar. BRITISH BIRDS.

FUN BIRDS. HUMMING-BIRDS. BIRDS OF WEST AFRICA.

LACHY DERMS.

By HENRY O. FORBES, F.L.S., &c. PARROTS.

By W. R. OGILVIE-GRANT. GAME BIRDS, Vol. I. GAME BIRDS, ... IL. [April.

By W. F. KIRBY, P.L.S. BUTTERFLIE3 (with special reference to British Species), Vol. I. BUITERFLIES (with special reference to British species), Vol. 11. Marca.

MOTHS, Vol. I. MOTHS. , II. BEETLES, CRICKETS, &c. BEES.

By Professor R. H. TRAQUAIR, F.R.S. FISHES, Vol. I. PISHES, " IL FISHES.

London: 13, WATERLOO PLACE, PALL MALL, S.W.

STATESMEN SERIES.

EDITED BY LLOYD C. SANDERS.

THE MARQUIS OF DALHOUSIE.



THE MARQUIS OF DALHOUSIE.

STATESMEN SERIES.

LIFE OF

THE MARQUIS OF DALHOUSIE.

BY

CAPTAIN L. J. TROTTER.

AUTHOR OF "INDIA UNDER VICTORIA."

W. H. ALLEN & CO., LIMITED, 13, WATERLOO PLACE, S.W.

V2, L. M56

WYMAN AND SOMS, LIMITED,
PRINTERS,
LONDON AND REDHILL.

2869

PREFATORY NOTE.

To all who have personally aided me in any way with materials for the work now completed, I beg to offer my sincere thanks. There is one kind friend, however, to whom such thanks are especially due for services which no words of mine can adequately express. To the zealous co-operation of Dr. Alexander Grant this book is indebted for most of those personal details which serve to fill up and enliven the narrative of a great man's public career. Besides the valuable body of notes and reminiscences which he placed so generously at my disposal, the perfect confidence placed by Lady Connemara* in the discretion of her father's intimate friend enabled him to furnish me with other information. such as her Ladyship would have deemed herself precluded by her father's instructions from giving directly to a mere stranger.

As one who served in India during the first six years
* Now Lady Susan Bronn (1895).

of Lord Dalhousie's Government, and again during the Mutiny, I may claim to have had some direct acquaintance with many of the topics handled in these pages. My subsequent studies of Indian history, carried on now for over thirty years, have enabled me, in my History of India under Victoria, to follow up the good work begun by those who first undertook the task of vindicating the greatest and noblest of Indian Viceroys from the reproaches cast upon him by his own countrymen during and after the catastrophe of 1857. Further research in the writing of the present volume has served only to deepen my former conviction of the injustice which clouded the last years of a life remarkable for rare achievements and heroic sacrifices in the cause of duty.

L. J. T.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER L

FROM HARROW TO THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

1812-1838.

Birth of the Marquis of Dalhousie—His parents and ancestors—Canada and Harrow—Letter to Dr. Butler—Cardinal Manning's recollections—Lord Hastings' visit—The holidays—Christ Church—Studies and vacations—Death of Ramsay's elder brother—His degree—Ramsay stands for the City of Edinburgh and is defeated—Momber for Haddingtonshire—Death of his father—The Scottish secession question—Breach with Dr. Chalmers . p. 1

CHAPTER II.

DALHOUSIE AS A CABINET MINISTER.

1839-1847.

Death of Lord Dalhousie's mother, and his marriage—The Quem's visit—He becomes Vice-President of the Board of Trade—Promoted to the Cabinet—The Railway Commission—Plan for placing the railways under State control—Business of the department—Lord Dalhousie's talents—The Corn-Law debates—Lord Register of Sectland—Stories of the Duke of Wellington—Resignation of the Ministry—Dalhousie is offered the Governor-Generalship of India—His hesitation and his aunt's opinion—Farewells and departure—The A.D.C.

CHAPTER III.

THE SECOND SIKH WAR.

1848-1849.

Landing of Dalhousie at Calcutta—State of India—Affairs of the Punjab—Murder of Vans Agnew and Anderson—Complicity of Multaj—Siege of Multan and general revolt of the Punjab—Dalhousie's change of policy—Military preparations—Story of the war—Gilbert's flying column—Dalhousie's differences with Sir H. Lawrence—John Lawrence pronounces for immediate annexation—Sir H. Lawrence withdraws his resignation. p. 31

CHAPTER IV.

THE ANNEXATION OF THE PUNJAB.

1849-1852.

The deposition of Dhulip Singh—The Koh-i-Nur—Dalhousic's letter to the Secret Committee—Favourable reception of the aunexation—Its results—Panishment of the disaffected and of Mulraj—The Board of Administration—Character of the Government—The Lawrences and Mansel—Dalhousic and Napier—The clashing of authorities—Napier's resignation—The last passages of arms—Pacification of the Punjab—Collisions with Henry Lawrence—The Lawrence Asylum—Lord Stanley's visit to India . p. 51

CHAPTER V.

PROGRESS IN THE PUNJAB AND THE CONQUEST OF PERU. 1849-1853.

Or. Grant—His impressions of Dalhousie—Activity of the Governor-General—He recommends the planting of the Punjab—The Agricultural Society—Proscoution of Lalla Joti Parsal—A list of reforms—The Wahabi fauatics—Border mids—Disorders in Oudh and the Decean—Insolence of the Burmese—Dolhousie

demands satisfaction—The appeal to arms—Dalhousie organizes victory—The ultimatum—Landing of the forces—Conquest of the sea-board—Dalhousie's orders to Godwin—His visit to Rangoon—The annexation of Pegu sanctioned—The relief of Pegu—The province passes under British rule—Conclusion of the war—Beneficial results of the annexation—Dalhousie's statesmanship

CHAPTER VI.

PUBLIC SERVICES AND PRIVATE SORROWS,

1853-1854.

Prosperity in the Punjab-Friction between the Lawrences-Sir Henry Lawrence offered the Political agency in Raiputána-His consequent mortification-John Lawrence appointed Chief Commissioner - His work - Reynell Taylor - Death of Mackeson -Appointment of Edwardes as Commissioner of Peshawar-Treaty with Dost Mahammad-Death of Sir Henry Elliot-Dalhousie's voyages-Death of Lady Dalhousie-Appointment of Outram to Baroda-Institution of cheap postage-Inauguration of Indian railways - The guarantee system and broad gauge-He discountenances the atmospheric principle-Establishment of the telegraph-Its use during the Crimean War and the Mutiny-The Ganges Canal-Irrigation works and steamers-Construction of hill-roads-A port and floating bridge for Calcutta-Inefficiency of the Military Board-Establishment of the Department of Public Works-Renewal of the Company's charter -The new Legislative Council-Visit to the shrine of Jaganuáth -Ill-health of Lord Dalhousie-His determination to finish his work . . p. 99

CHAPTER VII.

SOCIAL REFORMS.

1850-1855.

Law regulating succession to property—Satti, thaggi and kindred practices—Female infanticide—Improvement in the condition of

the soldiers—Native education—Punishment of Dacoity—Bill for legalizing the marriages of widows—Alleviation of punishments—Abandonment of Bethune's Bill—Neutrality towards rival princes and frontier policy—Punishment of law-breaking princes—Outbreaks in Calicut, Bengal and Boláram

p. 128

CHAPTER VIII.

TERRITORIAL ABSORPTION.

1848-1856.

The question of adoption—Its application to Jhansi and Angria Colaba—Absorption of Satára and Sambalpur—Difficulties at Nagpur—Dalhousie annexes Nagpur and Jhansi—Treatment of the heirless princes—Criticism of Dalhousie's policy—Affairs in Mysore—Absorption of the Carnatic and Tanjore—Nana Sahib—The Moghul—Cession of Berár by the Nizam—Continued disorder in Oudh—Dalhousie's recommendations—Annexation of the province—Dalhousie's dislike to the proceeding . p. 143

CHAPTER IX.

LAST DAYS IN INDIA.

1855-1856.

Visit to Madras—Reforms in the Indian Medical Service—Summary of Dalhousie's work—His relations with the Court of Directors—The legislative council—Opinions of Outram and Temple—His insight into character—His intellectual pride—Relaxations of discipline—Real tenderness of his disposition—Letters to Captain Meta-life and Mrs. Lawrence—Intercourse with the natives—Dalhousie as a companion—His habits—Hospitality and industry—His power over details—The Services—Love of order—Freedom from jobbery—His Minutes on the military establishment—Reports from the provinces—Farewell addresses—Dalhousie's reply—Note to John Lawrence—Minute on the Punjab—Last appearances—Letter to the Queen—Departure from Calcutta

CHAPTER X.

FROM SCOTLAND TO MALTA.

1856-1858.

The Farewell Minute—Congratulations to Outram and Lawrence—Sufferings in Egypt—In the Solent—A Pension is voted him—Message from the Queen—Letters to Dr. Grant—Visit to London—Letters during the Mutiny—Outery against his policy—Letters to Dr. Grant—Life at Edinburgh—Journey to Malta—Winter at Valetta—Hostile criticisms and preparations for defence—Article in "The Friend of India"—Change for the worse—Comments on Indian and home affairs—Return to England . p. 191

CHAPTER XI.

THE END.

1858-1860.

The stay at Malvern—Last letter to Dr. Grant—Letter from Sir John Lawrence—Dr. Smith—Marriage of Lady Edith Ramsay—Improvement in Dalhousie's health—Death of Captain Mechant—Last Illness and Death—Conditions of his will—Tributes to his memory—Concluding remarks

INDEX.

В.

Baropa, placed under the Governor-General, 130.

Bengal, placed under a Lieutenant-Governor, 125; Santhal rising in, 136.

Berar, Cession of, 157.

Bethune, Drinkwater, his school for Hindu girls, 134; his abortive Bill, 138.

Bhawalpur, disputed succession in, 139.

Brodie, Sir Benjamin, is consulted by Lord Dalhousic, 203.

Burmah, causes of dispute with, 89-90; war declared with, 92; British successes in, 92; peace proclaimed with, 97.

Butler, Dr. George, Head Master of Harrow, 3; his regard for "Jenuny Ramsay," 3.

C.

CALCUTTA, Dalhousie's arrival at, 31; his return to, from Simla, 89; his long seclusion in, 110; his last days in, 186-92.

t impbell, Colonel, his successful labours among the Khands, 130. Canning, Earl, at Christ Church, with young Ramsay, 7; meets Dalhousie at Government House, Calcutta, 189; his speech ut Rajmanal, 222.

Cautley, Sir Proby, designs and carries out the Ganges Canal, 119.

Chalmers, Dr., his difference with Dalhousie, 14.

Chatar Singh, revolts at Peehawar, 36; surrenders his prisoners, 174. Chilianwaia, Battle of, 42.

Clerk, Sir George, Governor of Bombay, 144; objects to the absorption of Satára, 146.

Currie, Sir Frederick, Resident at Lahore, 34; urges the despatch of troops to Multan, 35; quits Lahore, 45.

D.

Dalhousie, Christian, Countess of, 2; described by Dean Ramsay, 7; death of, 16.

Dalhousie, George, ninth Earl of, 1; goes to Canada, 2; Commender-in-Chief in India, 7; his death, 13.

Dalhousie, James Andrew Ramsay, Marquis of, his birth, ancestry, and early childhood, 1-2; his school-days, 3-6; his career at Oxford, 7-10; becomes Lord Ramsay, 10; candidate for Edin-

burgh, 11; incidents of the canvass, 11: his election for Haddington, 12; becomes Earl of Dalhousie and a member of the General Assembly, 13-14; withdraws from the latter, 14; marries Lady Susan Hay, 16; his welcome to the Queen, 17; joins Sir R. Peel's ministry, 18; becomes President of the Board of Trade, 18; his labours on the Railway Commission, 19; his health gives way, 23; his services in the House of Lords, 23; becomes Lord Register of Scotland, 24; resigns office, 27; appointed Governor-General of India, 27; letter from his aunt, 29; departure for Calcutta, 29; finds India perfectly tranquil, 31; gives Sir F. Currie a free hand, 35; prepares for war with the Sikhs, 37-8; his speech at Barrackpore, 38; resolves to conquer the Punjab, 39; his journey to Ferozepore, 41; resolves that Gough shall cross the Jirilam, 43: discusses terms of proclamafion with Sir H. Lawrence, 46; his peremptory letter, 46; his attempts to pacify his Resident, 48; consults John Lawrence, 49; sends Elliot to Lahore, 49; his arrangements for annexing the Punjab. 52; his letter to the India House, 54: commutes the sentence on Mulrai, 58; his plans for administering the Punjab, 59-60; his first interview with Napier at Simla, 64; forms the Frontier Field Force, 64; he censures Sir C. Napier, 66; his reply to Napier's attacks, 67-9; he objects to Sir H Lawrence's frequent absences from Labore, 71: his letter about Lord Stanley, '74: invites Dr. Grant to attend on Lady Dalhousie, 76; appoints him his own surgeon, 77; his journeys and voyages in the cold season of 1849-50, 77, 78; his visit to Kamawar, 79; his recond

progress through the Punjab, 79; his Minute on tree-planting. 81-2; his zeal for developing the resources of the Punjab, 83; his enormous industry, 85; his Minutes on the Patna Wahabis, 86-7; his view of the border raids, 88; leaves Simla for the last time on his way to Calcutta, 89; his attempts to avert war with Burmah, 90; his preparations for war, 91; becomes his own War Minister, 91; his instructions to Godwin, 93; his visit to Rangoon, 93; proclaims the annexation of Pegu. 94: his proclamation of June, 1853, 97; his policy justified, 97; takes Sir H. Lawrence at his word, 102; appoints John Lawrence Chief Commissioner of the Ponjab, 103; his tribute to the defunct Board, 105; his encouragement of Reynell Taylor, 105-6; his sorrow for the death of Mackeson, 106; sanctions the treaty with Dost Mohammad, 107; visits Rangoon and the new frontier, 109; his grief at the death of Lady Dalhousie, 110; sends Outram back to Baroda, 111; his great postal reforms, 111; his great scheme of railways for India, 112-15; establishes the telegraph system, 116-18; his zeal in support of the Ganges Caual, 119; and of the Bari Daob Canul, 120; his efforts to improve the general communicaport on the Matla, 122; organizes a Department of Public Works, abolishes the Military Board, 125; opens the new Legislative Council, 126; visits Puri. 126; resolves to stay one more year in India, 127; his encouragement of social reforms, 129; his crosade against infanticide, 130-33; his care for the European soldier, 133-34; his educational policy, 134-35; he

suppresses Decoity in Bengal, 135; legislates on behalf of Hindu widows, 136; supports Bethune's abortive Bill of 1849, 138; his foreign policy, 139; his journey to the Nilgiris, 140; his policy towards lapsed States, 143; Satára, 144-46; Sambalpur, 147; Kurauli, 147-48; Nagpur, 149-50; his faith in the blessings of British rule, 150; fate of Jhansi, 151; his regard for private rights and social usages, 151 - 53; declines to restore the Mysore Raj. 154; his extinction of phantom royalties,-154 : rejects the claims of Nana Sahib, 155; his dealings with the Delhi princes, 156; obtains Berar from the Nizam, 157; bis views regarding Oudb, 158; his measures for annexing it under orders from home, 160-61; appoints Outram Chief Commissioner, 161; "his last sacrifice on the altar of duty," 161; returns for the last time to Calcutta, 163; his scheme for reforming the Medical Service, 163-65; review of his career, 165-67; his tact and courtesy, 167; his faculty of leadership, 168; his commanding personality, 169; his kindliness to the deserving, 169; his choice of fit agents, 170; his manner of dealing rebukes, 170; his lofty scorn of base things, 171; his sense of his own dignity, 171; his easy relations with his staff, 171-72; his kindly thoughtfulness, 173-74; his intercourse with native chiefs and gentry, 175: the charm of his softer hours, 176; his personal habits, tustes, &c., 176-77; his appetite for work, 177 - 78; "sixty minutes to the hour," 178; thoroughness of his labours, 179; his care for administrative efficiency, 179; his enmity to promotion by more seniority, 180; his love of order, 181; purity of his patronage, 181-82; his protest against weakening his English garrison, 182: his last Minutes on the Indian Army, 182-85; his scheme of Yearly Reports from the local governments, 185; what India owes to him, 185-86; marks of public regret at his approaching departure, 186-87; his reply to a furewell address, 187; his letter to John Lawrence, 188; the atrain upon his failing health, 189; takes leave of his Council. 189; his meeting with Lord Canning, 189-90; his letter to the Queen, 190; his last Sunday in India, 191; his triumphal departure from Calcutta, 191-92; his Farewell Minute, 194-95; his letters to Lawrence and Outrum, 196-97; his sufferings on the voyage home, 198; his arrival in England, 198-99; his reply to the Queen's message, 199; bidsfarewell by letter to Dr. Grant, 200; his state of health in April, 1857, 201; his letter to Grant on hearing of the Mutinies, 203: begs Grant to tell him all the Indian news, 204; he becomes the popular scapegoat, 201-5; his strictures on the Indian Government, 205; his life at Edinburgh, 206; his voyage to Malta, 207; his letters thence to Dr. Grant, 208; his note of thanks to Mr. Townsend, 210; reports himself no better, 211: discusses the prospects of the new Ministry, 212; is grieved to hear of Grant's illness, 212; his meeting with two ladies Lucknow, 213; his remarks on Lord Ellenborough's India Bill, his account of "the Brigadier," 214; preparesto leave Maits, 214; goes to Mulvern and puts himself under Dr. Gully, 216; writes his last letter to Grant, 217-78; his thoughtfulness for Dr. Smith, 219; his health

improves for a time, 220; his grief for Captain Mecham, 221; his last visit to London, 221; returns home to die, 222; his death and funeral, 222-23; his will 223-24; his character vindicated, 226-27.

Dalhousie, Susan, Marchioness of, 16; accompanies Lord Dalhousie to India, 29; her journey to Simla, 75; her voyage down the Gauges to Calcutta, 89; spends some months in Ceylon, 93; her death at sea, 109.

Dalhousie Castle, 1; the Queen's visit to, 17; Dalhousie's last days in, 219.

Delhi, state of things at, 155-56; mutiny at, 203; capture of, 225.

Dhulip Singh, Maharajah of Lahore, 32; his last Durbar, 51-2; surrenders his crown, 53; exchanges visits with Lord Dalhousie, 78.

Dorin, Mr., his farewell speech to Lord Dalhousie, 189.

D'Oyly, Captain Charles, his emotion at parting from Dalhousie, 192; false report of his death, 206.

E,

East India Company, last renewal of its charter, 125; great reduction of its patronage, 125; Bill for the abolition of, 213.

Edwardes, Major Herbert, leads a force from Baunu against Mulraj, 35; becomes Commissioner of Peshawar, 107; concludes a treaty with Dost Mohammad, 107.

Elliot, Sir Henry, becomes Foreign Secretary to Lord Dalhousie, 41; desaudes Sir H. Lawrence from rottring, 49-50; present at Dhulip Singh's last durbar, 51; aids in drawing up a scheme of government for the Punjab, 5-8; his untimely death, 108.

F.

FERGUSSON, Sir James, marries Lady Edith Ramsay, 220.

G.

GLADSTONE, Right Hon. W. E., at Christ Church, 7; becomes President of the Board of Trade, 18; his retirement, 19.

Godwin, General, commands the troops in the Burmese war, 92; relieves the garrison of Pegu, 95; returns to Rangoon, 96.

Gomm, Sir William, becomes Commander-in-Chief in India, 68,

Gough, Lord, orders the march upon Multan, 36; takes the field against the Sikhs, 41; fights the battle of Chilianwala, 42; wins the crowning victory of Gujurat, 43.

Grant, Dr. Alexander, Civil Surgeon at Chapra, 75; his first interview with Lord Dalhousie, 76; appointed Surgeon to Lord Dalhousie, 77; sends Dalhousie to Chini, 79; his warning to Lord Dulhousie, 110; accompanies Dalhousie to England, 198; returns to Calcutta, 201; his illness, 212; continues writing to Lord Dalhousie, 218.

Guiarat, battle of, 49.
Gulab Singh, becomes Mararajah
of Kushmir, 33; attends the
Durbar at Wazirabad, 79; takes
off the tax on weddings, 188.

Gwalior, Mutiny at, 204.

Н.,

HARDINGE, Viscount, his retirement from India, 31; his last treaty with the Sikhs, 33.

Hastings, Marquis of, pays a visit to his old school, 6.

Hodson, Captain William, his removal from his post, 105.

Hogg, Sir James, his strong support of Lord Dalhousie, 114. L

Indian Civil Service, opened to public competition, 125; Dalliousie's reforms in, 179-80.

J.

JACKSON, Sir CHARLES, his remarks on Dalhousie's Oudh Minute, 161; his account of Dalhousie's departure, 192; his vindication of Dalhousie's policy, 226-27. Jhausi, death of its rajah, 151; annexation of, 151.

K.

KABAULI, treated as a protected ally, 147. Kashmir, made over to Gulab Singh, 29. Khilat, treaty with the Khan of, 120-139.

L.

LAHORE, garrisoned by British troops, 83; Council of Regency in, 33; Dhulip Singh's last Durbar at, 51-2; becomes the seat of the new Government, 62; visited by Dalhousie, 77; John Lawrence replaces his brother at, 103.

Lal Singh, sent as prisoner to Ferozepore, 33.

Laug, John, acts as counsel for Joti Pausad, 84.

Lawrence, Colonel George, serves under Sir Henry in the Punjab, 60; his release by Chatar Singh, 174.

Lawrence, Colonel, Sir Henry, takes charge of the Punjab, 33; crustes a rebellion in Kashmir, 33; goes home on furlough, 34; returns to Lathore, 43; meets Lord Dall.ousie at Ferozepore, 45; his differences with Lord Dalhousie, 47-8; becomes President of the Punjab Board, 59; his character, 61; his relations with Lord Dalhousie, 71-4; his differences with John Lawrence, 100; quits Lahore for Rajputans, 103.

Lawrence, John, visit to Dalhousie at Ferozepore, 49; becomes second member of the Punjab Board, 59; his character, 61; his visit to Simla, 71; his differences with Henry Lawrence, 100; becomes Chief Commissioner of the Punjab, 103; his successful rule, 10±; his crusade against infanticide, 132; meets Dalhousie in Calcutta, 189; his conversation with Dallionsie. 190: obtains his knighthood, 191; his last letter to Dalhousie.

Legislation, Act regulating succession to property, 129; laws against inianticide, 132-33; Dacoity, 135; Bill for legalising the marriage of Hiudu widows, 136; Law against corruption in the police, 137; Act enlarging the powers of Munsiffs, 137; Act repeating the Usury Lawe, 137; new Emigrant Act, 137.

Liddell, Rev. H. G., D.D., Denn of Christ Church, his reminiscences of Dalhousie at college, 8-10.

Lucknow, death of Major Banks at, 206; relief of, 207; recapture of, 225.

M.

MAGRENZIE. Brigadier Collin, his misadventure at Boláram, 141–42. Mackeson, Colonel, his services and death, 106.

Manning, The Rev. Henry. Cardinal Archbishop of Westminster, his reminiscences young Ramsay, 5.

Mansel, Charles, becomes this

Member of the Puniab Board. 59; his financial ability, 62. Mecham, Captain Richard, death

of, 221.

Montgomery, Robert. впосееда Lahore. 62: Mansel at mediates between the Lawrence prothers, 101; becomes Judicial Commissioner, 103.

Mountain, Colonel Armine,

death and character, 141.

Mulraj, Governor of Multan, 35; heads the revolt against the Lahore Government, 35; his trial and sentence, 58.

Multan, murder of British officers in, 35; siege of, 36; capture of, 42.

Mysore, Dalhousie's policy towards, 154: visited by Dalhousie, 162.

N.

Nagrue, death of its rajah, 149;

annexation of, 151.

Napier, General Sir Charles, goes out as Commander-in-Chief, 42; his first interview with Dalhousie, 64; his controversy with the Lahore Board, 65; his dealings with the mutinous Sepoys, 65; called to account by the Governor-General, 66; his recriminations, 66-7; resigns his command, 68; his posthumous attack on Dalhousie, 70.

Napier, Colonel Robert, designs the Bari Doab Canal, 120. Nizam, The, cedes Berar to the

Indian Government, 157.

О.

O'SHAUGHNESSY, Sir WILLIAM, his mission to the India House, 116: his services in connection with telegragh, 116-17.

Oudb, disorders in, 88; Outram's report on, 158; Dalhousie's pro-

posals concerning, 159; annexation of, 160; massacres in, 211. Outram, Sir James, his impression of Lord Dalhousic, 76; his return to Baroda, 111; becomes Resident at Lucknow, 130; his report on the state of Oudh, 158; becomes Chief Commissioner of Oudh, 161; is made a K.C.B., 196.

P.

Parsad, Lala Joti, trial of, 84. Peel, Sir Robert, leads the Conservative party, 11; becomes Prime Minister, 18; rejects Lord Dalhousie's milway scheme, 20; repeals the Corn Laws, and resigns office, 24.

Pegu, entered by our troops 92; annexed, 96; happy results, 97; visited by Dalhousie, 109.

Phayre, Colonel Arthur, becomes Commissioner of Pegu, 96; visits the new frontier with Lord Dalhousie, 109; his mission to Ava, 163.

Punjab, state of the, 33; progress of revolt in, 35; Gough's campaign in, 41-3, annexation of, 49; progress of, under our rule, 70-84; raids on the frontier, 88; change of government in, 108; canals and roads in, 120-21. Puri, visited by Dalhousie, 126.

R.

RAMSAY, Lady Epiru, her birth, 16; placed under Dean Ramsay's charge, 29; goes with her father to Malta, 207; is married to Sir James Fergusson, 220; her early death, 220.

Ramsay, George, Lord, 2; Harrow, 3; his death, 9. Ramsey, Lady Susan, 16; placed in charge of Dean Ramsay, 29; rejoins her father in India, 110; accompanies her father home, 198; accompanies her father to Malta, 207; writes frequently to Dr. Grant, 218; her devotion to her dying father, 223; erects an obolisk to his memory, 223.

Ramsay, Rev. E. B., Dean of Edinburgh, his character of the Countess Christian, 7; takes charge of Lord Dalhousie's

children, 29.

Rameay, General W. Maule, his "narrow squeak" at Gwalior. 204; meets Dalhousie at Malta, 214; rejoins him at Malvern, 218; takes charge of his household, 218; his letters to Grant, attends Dalhousie's 219-20; funeral, 228.

Rangoon, capture of, 92; visited by Dalhousie, 93-109, &c.

Rennie, Captain, his services, 197. Russell, Lord John, asks Dalhousie to retain his post, 27; appoints Dalhousis Governor-General, 27.

S.

Sambalpur, passes under British rule, 147.

Satára, lapse of, 143; absorption of, 146.

Satti, first made illegal by Lord W. Bentiuck, 129:Dalhousie's measures against, 129.

Sher Singh joins the revolt, 36: his campaign against Gough, 42-3: his surrender, 45.

Sikhim, punishment of its Rajah, 139,

Sleeman, Colonel William, his reports on the condition of Oudh.

Smith, Dr., of Lasswade, his rides with young Rameay, 6; attends Lord Dalhousie in his last years, 219.

T.

TAYLOR, Major REYNELL, serves in the Punjab, 60; takes his furlough, 105; returns to the Punjab, 106.

Temple, Sir Richard, bis impressions of Lord Dalhousie.

169-70.

Thomason, James, his share in constructing the Ganges Canal, 119; his zeal on behalf of education, 135.

w.

Wanibus, the, tamper with the Sepoys, 86; found plotting with refugees on the frontier, 86; Dalhousie's Minutes against, 87. Wajid Ali, his misrule in Oudh,

158; his deposition, 158.

Wellington, Duke of, joins the Peel Ministry, 11; Stories told of him by Dalhousie, 25-6; his opinion of Sir C. Napier, 68.

Wood, Sir Charles, his Education

Despatch, 135.

WYMAN AND SONS, LIMITED, PHINTERS, LONDON AND REDHILL.

BOOKS

JATH READING.

Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d.

LEADERS OF MODERN INDUSTRY. Biographical Sketches by G. Barnett Smith, Author of "Women of Renown," &c.

"These Biographies are in each case full and interesting."—The Times.

Crown 8vo, 7s. 6d.

WOMEN OF RENOWN. By G. BARNETT SMITH, Author of "The Life and Enterprises of Ferdinand de Lesseps."

"The selection is decidedly well devised, the field embraced by the essays is agreeably varied, and the result is a pleasing volume of sketches."—Saturday Heview.

Crown 8vo, Illustrated, 7s. 6d.

THE CHURCHES OF PARIS. From Clovis to Charles X. By S. SOPHIA BEALE, Author of "A Complete and Concise Hand-book to the Museum of the Louvre," &c.

"A comprehensive work, as readable as it is instructive. The literary treatment is elaborate, and the illustrations are numerous and attractive."—Globe.

Crown 8vo, 5s.

HERE AND THERE IN ITALY, AND OVER THE BORDER. By Signora LINDA VILLARI, Author of "Tuscan Hills and Venetian Waters," &c.

"Madame Villari is a pleasant writer who conveys a clear general impression of the places she visited."—Bradford Observer.

Crown 8vo, with Maps and Illustrations, 7s. 6d. .

THE CHANNEL ISLANDS. By D. T. ANSTED, M.A., and R. G. LATHAM, M.A. Third Edition. Revised and Edited by E. Toulmin Nicolle.

"This Edition will be found to be even more complete and interesting than its predecessors. It is prettily and usefully illustrated."—Black and White.

Crown 8vo, 6s.

SIGHTS AND SHADOWS. Being examples of the Supernatural. By the Rev. F. G. Lee, Author of "Glimpses in the Twilight."

"Very attractive, and will be widely read."-World.

London: W. H. ALLEN & Co., Limited, 13, Waterloo Place.

W. H ALLE. CO.'S

WORKS ON NATURAL HISTORY.

Super Roy. 8vo., cloth gilt, 25s., with over 800 illustrations.

BRITISH BUTTERFLIES AND MOTHS. By E. NEWMAN,
F.L.S., F.Z.S.

The above work may be had in two volumes, sold separately, Vol. I. Butterflies, 7s. 6d., Vol. II. Moths, 20s.

New Edition. Illustrated with 500 Engravings on Wood and 36 Coloured Plates, by T. Landseer. Imperial 8vo. cloth, 21s.

THE ANIMAL KINGDOM. Arranged after its Organisation. Forming a Natural History of Animals, and an Introduction to Comparative Anatomy. By BARON CUVIER, with considerable additions by W. B. CARPENTER, M.D., and J. O. WESTWOOD, F.L.S.

New Edition. Crown 8vo. cloth, 3s. 6d,

NATURE'S BYE-PATHS. A series of Recreative Papers in Natural History. By J. E. TAYLOR, F.L.S., F.G.S.

Illustrated with 300 Woodcuts. New Edition. Crown 8vo. cloth, 2s. 6d.
HALF-HOURS IN THE GREEN-LANES. A Book for a Country Stroll. By J. E. TAYLOR, F.L.S., &c.

Illustrated with Photographs and 3 Lithographs, containing figures of all the principal Species. Crown 8vo. cloth, 5s.

THE LAND AND FRESH-WATER SHELLS OF THE BRITISH ISLES. By R. RIMMER, F.L.S.

Illustrated with 250 Woodcuts. New Edition. Crown 8vo., 2s. 6d. HALF-HOURS AT THE SEASIDE. By J. E. TAYLOR, F.L.S. &c.

With 238 Woodcuts. Second Edition. Crown 8vo. cloth, 3s. 6d.

THE AQUARIUM. Its Inhabitants, Structure, and Management. By
J. E. TAYLOR, F.L.S., F.G.S., &c.

LONDON:

W. H. ALLEN & CO., Limited, 13, Waterloo Place, S.W.

ALLEN'S STA.

IN UNIFORM BINDING. CL

A GREY ROMANCE. By Mrs. W. K. Clinand STORIES by FREDERICK GREENWOOD, GILL PARKER, FRANK STOCKTON, and others.

"Far better worth reading than any collection of short stories that we have recently met with."—Vanity Fair.

THE SHADRACH, and other Stories. By FRANK R. STOCKTON, Author of "Rudder Grange."

"In Mr. Stockton's stories the unexpected is always happening—there is a quaint turn both in phrase and in plot, and a humour which is peculiar yet agreeable."—Scotsman.

WAR TIMES; or, the Lads of Craigross; and IN THE CANNON'S MOUTH. By SARAH TYTLER, Author of "Citoyenne Jacqueline."

"Will be read with profit and interest by old and young."-Globe.

THE HARLEQUIN OPAL. A ROMANCE. By FER-GUS HUME, Author of "Island Fantasy," &c.

"Something exciting is always either-happening or about to happen, and the book is always refreshing and entertaining."—Scotsman.

ABSOLUTELY TRUE. By IRVING MONTAGUE, late Special War Correspondent "Illustrated London News." With numerous Illustrations by the Author.

"A story of much power, told in fervid and stirring language. The incidents are neatly arranged, and the interest never flags, while the humour is consistent, and not over-strained."—Daily Telegraph.

AN AMERICAN MONTE CRISTO. A ROMANCE. By Julian Hawthorne.

"There is a touch of supernatural in the story wisely left unexplained, and for the rest, though wildly romantic, it is not a book to begin and lay aside."—Daily Graphic.

London: W. H. ALLEN & Co., Limited, 13, Waterloo Place.