Dhananjayarao Gadgil Library

GIPE-PUNE-007090

THE ETHICS AND ECONOMICS OF FAMILY ENDOWMENT

## THE BECKLY SOCIAL SERVICE LECTURE.

THE Social Service Lectureship was established in 1925 by a benefaction of Mr. John Henry Beckly, J.P., of Plymouth, the first Lecture being delivered in 1926. The purpose of the Lectures, of which one is delivered each year, is to set forth the social implications of Christianity and to further the development of a Christian sociology. The Lectureship is under the control of a Board of Trustees, appointed by the Wesleyan Methodist Conference, and each year's Lecture is delivered at the place where the Conference meets. The Lecturers need not belong to any particular Christian Church, but the Trust Deed provides that they shall take 'the Christian point of view.

## The Ethics and Economics of Family Endowment

The Social Service Lecture, 1927

By ELEANOR R. RATHBONE, M.A., J.P., C.C.

PUBLISHED FOR THE SOCIAL SERVICE LECTURE TRUST

LONDON
THE EPWORTH PRESS
J. ALFRED SHARP

X:9585. ].
First Edition 1927

Made and Printed in Great Britain by The Camelot Press Limited, London and Southampton

## 8JUN 1928 .

## CONTENTS

0011121110		
INTRODUCTION	•	PAGE 7
PART I		-
CHAP. THE THEORY OF FAMILY ENDOWMENT		
.1. THE ECONOMIC CASE		11
I. THE DEPENDENT FAMILY		13
2. SHOULD WAGES BE BASED ON THE NEEDS OF	<b>'</b> A	•
NORMAL FAMILY'?		18
3. HOW FAR DO ACTUAL WAGES MEET THE NE	EDS	
OF EXISTENT FAMILIES?		26
4. THE STANDARD OF LIVING		30
5. THE REACTIONS OF THE PRESENT SYSTEM	ON	
PRODUCTION	•	33
II. THE ETHICAL CASE	. •	37
1. The effect of the present system on charac	TER	
AND WELL-BEING	•	37
2. THE ARGUMENT FROM JUSTICE	•	51
PART II		
THE PRACTICE OF FAMILY ENDOWMEN	Γ	
III. EXISTING SCHEMES		59
I. THE PUBLIC SERVICES		59
2. THE MINING INDUSTRY AND OTHER LARGE-SC	ALB	
CORPORATIONS	· ·	60
3. FAMILY ALLOWANCES IN THE PRIVATE ENTERPI	RISE	
OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES: THE EQUALIZAT	NOL	
FUND	•	63
	IEW	
REALAND.	•	74
IV. THE FUTURE OF FAMILY ENDOWMENT IN GREAT BRIT	'AIN	88
1. THE TEACHING PROFESSION	• •	88
2. THE MINISTRY OF RELIGION	•	90
3. THE MINING INDUSTRY	•	92
4. AGRICULTURE	•	• 94
(4) FARILY INCOME INSURANCE	•	96
(b) MATIONAL PAMILY ENDOWMENT	•	97
6. THE EPPECT OF FAMILY ENDOWMENT ON WA	GRE	99
AND PRICES		103
V. THE EFFECT OF FAMILY ENDOWMENT ON POPULATION	· NC	107
CONCLUSION		\$17
	•	1