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### Central Landowners' Association.

### THE

# Agricultural Landowner's Handbook

on

# TAXATION

(Taxes, Rates, Tithe, Death Duties, Stamp and Licence Duties, etc.)

A brief guide to law and practice in England and Wales

### FIFTH EDITION Revised and Enlarged November, 1936

#### BY

### **R. STRACHAN GARDINER**

Secretary to the Association and Editor of its Journal, Fallow of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution; Fallow of the Land Agents Society; Silver Medallist of the Royal Agricultural Society of England; Author of "The Farmer's Guide to Ownership of Land."

With a Foreword by The Right Hon. LORD CLINTON, G.C.V.O. (Past-President of the C.L.A.)

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### PREFACE TO THE FIFTH EDITION

THREE years have elapsed since the publication of the fourth edition of this Handbook, and while periodical revision is inevitable in order to keep abreast of changes in the law relating to taxation of land, the issue of a fifth edition became imperative after the passing of the Tithe Act, 1936, which extinguished tithe rentcharge, and substituted redemption annuities for a period of 60 years. Parts of the handbook have been amplified in the light of additional experience of the last three years, and in the hope of making it as complete a guide as possible, chapters have been added summarising stamp and licence duties, and national insurance, affecting the owner of agricultural property.

The help obtained from well-known works of reference, nd to Mr. J. B. Richardson, Standing Counsel to the .L.A., is again gratefully acknowledged.

R. S. G.

L.A. Offices, 7 Charles Street, St. James's Square, London, S.W.I.

November, 1936.

### FOREWORD

CHANGES in the law and practice relating to agricultural land follow each other in quick succession. Recent legislation, such as the Tithe Act, 1936, and the annual Finance Acts, etc., etc., have introduced many complications which have to be carefully studied and understood. It is consequently of the utmost importance that those in charge of the management of agricultural estates should have the most intimate knowledge of these subjects to enable them to take full advantage of such reliefs and exemptions which the law allows, and for this purpose they must have easy access to complete and accurate information on the many rules dealing with the methods of assessment and of the incidence of rating and taxation.

Mr. Gardiner, by a very close and constant study, has made himself master of a most intricate subject, and his gift of clear thinking and clear exposition enables him to act as a very safe guide to those whose constant duty it is to translate legislative matters, departmental rulings and High Court decisions into the practice of estate management.

This book follows the general design of previous editions and sets out the provisions of various Acts and Rules governing the different subjects with useful explanatory comments undisturbed by any undue amount of detail. A very complete index enables the inquirer to find with

### AGRICULTURAL LANDOWNER'S HANDBOOK

ease the answer to any question on which he may be in doubt.

I am confident that this edition will receive the same welcome as that accorded to its predecessors, and it certainly places owners under a renewed obligation to Mr. Gardiner for his work on this subject, in addition to the many years of service he has spent in the interests of agricultural landowners as Secretary of the Central Landowners' Association.

CLINTON.

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#### WORKS OF REFERENCE

#### Income Tax

- The Income Tax Act, 1918, and Finance Acts (Income Tax and Super-Tax Provisions). London: H.M. Stationery Office, Adastral House, Kingsway, W.C.2. Price 15s. net. (Supplements, 1932-3-4 and 5 extra.)
- Dowell's Income Tax Laws. 9th Edition (1926). By Piper. London: Butterworth & Co., Bell Yard, Temple Bar, W.C.2. Price 45s. net, postage 9d. (Supplement, 1933. Price 21s. net.)
- The Practice and Law of Income Tax. 3rd Edition (1923). By William Sanders. London: Butterworth & Co., Bell Yard, Temple Bar, W.C.2. Price 21s. net.
- Pratt & Redman's Income Tax Law. 10th Edition (1923). London: Butterworth & Co., Bell Yard, Temple Bar, W.C.2. Price 15s. net.
- Farmers and the Income Tax. Form A/718 L.H. (Revised March, 1936.) Issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, 10 Whitehall Place, London, S.W.1.
- Income Tax and Death Duties on Woodlands. Leaflet No. 12, issued by the Forestry Commission, 22 Grosvenor Gardens, London, S.W.1.
- A Standard System of Book-keeping for Agricultural Estates, with Explanatory Notes. Central Landowners' Association, 7 Charles Street, St. James's Square, London, S.W.I. Price 23. 6d. net.

#### Land Tax

- Bourdin's Land Tax. By C. C. Aitchison (1894). London: Stevens & Sons, Chancery Lane, W.C. 2. Price 7s. 6d. net.
- Aitchison's Land Tax. A supplement to the above. Price 2s. 6d. net.
- The Land Tax. By Burr and Staples. London: Gee & Co., Ltd. Price 3s. 6d. net.

#### Rating

Ryde on Rating. 6th Edition (1930). By E. M. Konstam, K.C. London: Butterworth & Co., Bell Yard, Temple Bar, W.C.2. Price 60s. not.

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#### **Tithe Rentcharge**

The Law relating to Tithe Rentcharge. 2nd Edition (1928). B Dr. P. W. Millard. London: Butterworth & Co., Bell Yar Temple Bar, W.C.2, and Shaw & Sons, Ltd., Fetter Lane, E.C. Price 15s. net.

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Tithes and Variable Rentcharges. By Dr. P. W. Millard. London Butterworth & Co. Price 7s. 6d. net.

The Tithe Act, 1936, with a Table. By E. Lawrence Mitchel C.B.E. Central Landowners' Association. Price 1s. 6d. net

#### **Death Duties**

British Death Duty Acts, 1796 to 1924. Price 17s. 6d. ne Supplements No. 1 (1925), No. 2 (1928), and No. 3 (1931 Price 2s. 6d. each net. London: H.M. Stationery Office Adastral House, Kingsway, W.C.2.

The Death Duties. 7th Edition (1934). By R. Dymond. London Solicitors Law Stationery Society, Ltd., 22 Chancery Lan W.C.2. Price 30s. net.

#### Stamp Duties

Handbook on the Stamp Duties. By Charles H. Picken. London Waterlow & Sons, Ltd., London Wall, E.C.2. Price 3s. 6d net.

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Heirs	(not	being thems	elves	Lando	wners)	of	Meml	егв		
		vn 500 acres			. '			•	0	
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A	bove	1.000 acres					•		1	

Corporate Landowning Bodies, treated as Charitable Institu for Income Tax purposes.—Half the Subscription according t foregoing scale, subject to a minimum Annual Subscriptic 10s. 6d.

The Annual Subscription covers Membership of the Brane every County in which a Member owns land.

A donation of f100 constitutes the Donor a Life Member Vice-President of the Association.

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