PAGE

CHAPTER X.

Egmont and Aerschot before Valenciennes—Severity of Egmont—Capitalation of the city—Escape and capture of the ministers—Execution of La Grange and De Bray—Horrible cruelty at Valenciennes—Effects of the reduction of Valenciennes—The Duchess at Antwerp—Armed invasion of the provinces decided upon in Spain—Appointment of Alva—Indignation of Margaret—Mission of De Billy—Pretended visit of Philip—Attempts of the Duchess to gain over Orange—Mission of Berty—Interview between Orange and Egmont at Wilebrock—Orange's letters to Philip, to Egmont, and to Horn—Orange departs from the Netherlands—Philip's letter to Egmont—Secret intelligence received by Orange—La Torre's mission to Brederode—Brederode's departure and death—Death of Berghen—Despair in the provinces—Great emigration—Cruelties practised upon those of the new religion—Edict of 24th May—Wrath of the King

64

PART III.

ALVA. 1567-1573.

CHAPTER I.

Continued dissensions in the Spanish cabinet—Ruy Gomes and Alva-Conquest of the Netherlands entrusted to the Duke-Birth, previous career, and character of Alva-Organization of the invading army-Its march to the provinces—Complaints of Duchess Margaret—Alva receives deputations on the frontier--Interview between the Duke and Egmont -Reception of Alva by the Duchess of Parma-Circular letters to the cities requiring their acceptance of garrisons-Margaret's secret correspondence - Universal apprehension - Keys of the great cities demanded by Alva-Secret plans of the government arranged before the Duke's departure—Arrest of Orange, Egmont, Horn, and others, determined upon—Stealthy course of the government towards them—Infatuation of Egmont—Warnings addressed to him by De Billy and others-Measures to entrap Count Horn-Banquet of the Grand Prior -The Grand Prior's warning to Egmont—Evil counsels of Noircarmes -Arrests of Egmont, Horn, Bakkerseel, and Straalen-Popular consternation - Petulant conduct of Duchess Margaret - Characteristic comments of Granvelle-His secret machinations and disclaimers-Berghen and Moutigny-Last moments of Marquis Berghen-Perfidy of Ruy Gomes-Establishment of the "Blood-Council"-Its leading features-Insidious behavior of Viglius-Secret correspondence concerning the President between Philip and Alva—Members of the "Blood-Council"— Portraits of Vargas and Hessels—Mode of proceeding adopted by the Council-Wholesale executions-Despair in the provinces-The resigna-

tion of Duchess Malands—Renewed civitroops sent by Alva	l vai	in F	rance	Dec	ath of	Mont	moren	су	Auxili	ary	PAG
tion of the citadel	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	87

CHAPTER II.

Orange, Count Louis, Hoogstraaten, and others, cited before the Blood-Council-Charges against them-Letter of Orange in reply-Position and sentiments of the Prince-Seizure of Count de Buren-Details of that transaction-Petitions to the Council from Louvain and other places -Sentence of death against the whole population of the Netherlands pronounced by the Spanish inquisition, and proclaimed by Philip— Cruel inventions against heretics—The Wild Beggars—Preliminary pro-ceedings of the Council against Egmont and Horn—Interrogatories addressed to them in prison-Articles of accusation against them-Foreclosure of the cases-Pleas to the jurisdiction-Efforts by the Countesses Egmont and Horn, by many Knights of the Fleece, and by the Emperor, in favor of the prisoners—Answers of Alva and of Philip Obsequious behavior of Viglius—Difficulties arising from the Golden Fleece statutes set aside—Particulars of the charges against Count Morn and of his defence-Articles of accusation against Egmont-Sketch of his reply-Reflections upon the two trials-Attitude of Orange-His published "Justification"—His secret combinations—His commission to Count Louis-Large sums of money subscribed by the Nassau family, by Netherland refugees, and others-Great personal sacrifices made by the Prince—Quadruple scheme for invading the Notherlands—Defeat of the patriots under Cocqueville—Defeat of Villers—Invasion of Friesland by Count Louis—Measures of Alva to oppose him—Command of the royalists entrusted to Aremberg and Meghem - The Duke's plan for the campaign-Skirmish at Dam-Detention of Meghem-Count Louis at Heiliger-Lee-Nature of the ground-Advance of Aremberg-Dispoaition of the patriot forces—Impatience of the Spanish troops to engage
—Battle of Heiliger-Lee—Defeat and death of Aremberg—Death of Adolphus Nassau-Effects of the battle-Anger and severe measures of Alva-Eighteen nobles executed at Brussels-Sentence of death pronounced upon Egmout and Horn-The Bishop of Ypres sent to Egmont -Fruitless intercession by the Prelate and the Countess-Egmont's last night in prison—The "Grande Place" at Brussels—Details concerning the execution of Egmont and Horn-Observation upon the characters of the two nobles-Destitute condition of Egmont's family

CHAPTER III.

Preparations of the Duke against Count Louis—Precarious situation of Louis in Friesland—Timidity of the inhabitants—Alva in Friesland—Skirmishing near Gröningen—Retreat of the patriots—Error committed by Louis—His position at Jemmingen—Mutinous demonstrations of his troops—Louis partially restores order—Attempt to destroy the dykes interrupted by the arrival of Alva's forces—Artful strategy of the Duke —Defeat of Count Louis, and utter destruction of his army—Outrages committed by the Spaniards—Alva at Utrecht—Execution of Vrouw van Diemen—Episode of Don Carlos—Fables concerning him and Queen Isabella—Mystery concerning his death—Secret letters of Philip to the

Pope—The one containing the truth of the transaction still concealed in the Vaticau—Case against Philip, as related by Matthieu. De Thou, and others—Testimony in the King's favor by the Nuncio, the Venetian envoy, and others—Doubtful state of the question—Anecdotes concerning Don Carlos—His character

CHAPTER IV.

Continued and excessive tarbarity of the government-Execution of Antony van Straalen, of "Red-Rod" Spelle-The Prince of Orange advised by his German friends to remain quiet-Heroic sentiments of Orange-His religious opinions-His efforts in favor of toleration-His fervent piety— His public correspondence with the Emperor—His "Justification," his "Warning," and other papers characterized—The Prince, with a considerable army, crosses the Rhine—Passage of the Meuse at Stochem-He offers battle to Alva-Determination of the Duke to avoid an engagement—Comparison of his present situation with his previous position in Friesland-Masterly tactics of the Duke-Skirmish on the Geta-Defeat of the Orangists-Death of Hoogstraaten -Junction with Genlis—Adherence of Alva to his original plan—The Prince crosses the frontier of France—Correspondence between Charles IX. and Orange—The patriot army disbanded at Strasburg—Comments by Granvelle upon the position of the Prince-Triumphant attitude of Alva-Festivities at Brussels-Colossal statue of Alva erected by himself in Antwerp citadel-Intercession of the Emperor with Philip-Memorial of six Electors to the Emperor-Mission of the Archduke Charles to Spain—His negotiations with Philip—Public and private correspondence between the King and Emperor—Duplicity of Maximilian—Abrupt conclusion to the intervention—Granvelle's suggestions to Philip concerning the treaty of Passau .

CHAPTER V.

Quarrel between Alva and Queen Elizabeth of England-Spanish funds seized by the English government-Non-intercourse between England and the Netherlands-Stringent measures against heresy-Continued persecution-Individual cases-Present of hat and sword to Alva from the Pope-Determination of the Governor-General to establish a system of arbitrary taxation in the provinces-Assembly of estates at Brussels-Alva's decrees laid before them-The hundredth, tenth, and fifth pence -Opposition of Viglius to the project-Estates of various provinces give a reluctant consent-Determined resistance of Utrecht-The city and province cited before the Blood-Council-Sentence of confiscation and disfranchisement against both--Appeal to the King-Difficulty of collecting the new tax—Commutation for two years—Projects for a pardon-general—Growing disfavor of the Duke—His desire to resign his post-Secret hostility between the Governor and Viglius-Altered sentiments of the President-Opinions expressed by Granvelle-The pardou pompously proclaimed by the Duke at Antwerp-Character of the nunesty—Dissatisfaction of the people with the act—Complaints of Alva to the King-Fortunes and fute of Baron Montigny in Spain-His confinement at Segovia-His attempt to escape-Its failure-His mock trial—His wife's appeal to Philip—His condemnation—His secret assasmination determined upon—Its details, as carefully prescribed and super-

PAGE

intended by the King—Trible inundation throughout the Netherlands—Immense destruction of life and property in Friesland—Lowestein Castle taken by De Ruyter, by stratagem—Recapture of the place by the Spaniards—Desperate resistance and death of De Ruyter

CHAPTER VI.

Orange and Count Louis in France-Peace with the Huguenots-Coligny's memoir, presented by request to Charles IX., on the subject of invading the Netherlands—Secret correspondence of Orange organized by Paul Buys-Privateering commissions issued by the Prince-Regulations prescribed by him for the fleets thus created—Impoverished condition of the Prince—His fortitude—His personal sacrifices and privatious-His generosity-Renewed contest between the Duke and the estates on the subject of the tenth and twentieth pence-Violent disputes in the council-Firm opposition of Viglius Edict commanding the immediate collection of the tax - Popular tumults-Viglius denounced by Alva-The Duke's fierce complaints to the King-Secret schemes of Philip against Queen Elizabeth of England-The Ridolfi plot to murder Elizabeth countenanced by Philip and Pius V.-The King's orders to Alva to further the plan-The Duke's remonstrances -Explosion of the plot-Obstinacy of Philip-Renewed complaints of Alva as to the imprudent service required of him-Other attempts of Philip to murder Elizabeth—Don John of Austria in the Levant— Battle of Lepanto—Slothfulness of Selim—Appointment of Medina Coeli -Incessant wrangling in Brussels upon the tax-Persevering efforts of Orange-Contempt of Alva for the Prince-Proposed sentence of ignominy against his name—Sonoy's mission to Germany—Remarkable papers issued by the Prince—The "harangue"—Intense hatred for Alva entertained by the highest as well as lower orders. Visit of Francis de Alava to Brussels—His unfavorable report to the King—Querulous language of the Duke-Deputation to Spain-Universal revolt against the tax—Ferocity of Alva—Execution of eighteen tradesmen secretly ordered—Interrupted by the capture of Brill—Beggars of the sea— The younger Wild Boar of Ardennes—Reconciliation between the English government and that of Alva-The Netherland privateersmen ordered out of English ports-De la Marck's fleet before Brill-The town summoned to surrender-Commissioners sent out to the fleet-Flight of the magistrates and townspeople-Capture of the place-Indignation of Alva-Popular exultation in Brussels-Puns and caricatures —Bossu ordered to recover the town of Brill—His defeat—His perfidious entrance into Rotterdam - Massacre in that city - Flushing revolutionized - Unsuccessful attempt of Governor de Bourgogne to recall the citizens to their obedience—Expedition under Treslong from Brill to assist the town of Flushing-Murder of Pacheco by the patriots * Zeraerts appointed Governor of Walcheren by Orange

CHAPTER VIL

Municipal revolution throughout Holland and Zeland—Characteristics of the movement in various places—Sonoy commissioned by Orange as. Governor of North Holland—Theory of the provisional government— Instructions of the Prince to his officers—Oath prescribed—Clause of toleration—Surprise of Mons by Count Louis—Exertions of Antony

275

PAGI

Oliver-Details of the capture-Assembly of the citizens-Speeches of Genlis and of Count Louis - Effect of the various movements upon Alva-Don Frederic ordered to invest Mons-The Duke's impatience to retire-Arrival of Medina Coli-His narrow escape-Capture of the Lisbon fleet-Affectation of cordiality between Alva and Medina-Concessions by King and Viceroy on the subject of the tenth penny-Estates of Holland assembled, by summons of Orange, at Dort Appeals from the Prince to this congress for funds to pay his newlylevied army—Theory of the provisional States' assembly—Source and nature of its authority—Speech of St. Aldegonds—Liberality of the estates and the provinces—Pledges oxchanged between the Prince's representative and the congress—Commission to De la Marck ratified—Virtual dictatorship of Orange—Limitation of his power by his own act—Count Louis at Mons—Reinforcements led from France by Genlis— Rashness of that officer—His total defeat—Orange again in the field-Roarmond taken - Excesses of the patriot army - Proclamation of Orange, commanding respect to all personal and religious rights—His reply to the Emperor's summons—His progress in the Netherlands— Hopes entertained from France—Reinforcements under Coligny promised to Orange by Charles IX.—The Massacre of St. Bartholomew— The event characterized-Effect in England, in Rome, and in other parts of Europe—Excessive hilarity of Philip—Extravagant encomium bestowed by him upon Charles IX. -Order sent by Philip to put all French prisoners in the Netherlands to death-Secret correspondence of Charles IX. with his envoy in the Netherlands—Exultation of the Spaniards before Mons-Alva urged by the French envoy, according to his master's commands, to put all the Frenchmen in Mons, and those already captured, to death-Effect of the massacre upon the Prince of Orange-Alva and Medina in the camp before Mons-Hopelessness of the Prince's scheme to obtain battle from Alva-Romero's encamisada-Narrow escape of the Prince-Mutiny and dissolution of his army-His return to Holland-His steadfastness-Desperate position of Count Louis in Mons-Sentiments of Alva-Capitulation of Mons-Courteous reception of Count Louis by the Spanish generals—Hypocrisy of these demonstrations—Nature of the Mons capitulation—Horrible violation of its terms—Noircarmes at Mons—Establishment of a Blood-Connoil in the city—Wholesale executions—Cruelty and cupidity of Noircarmes-Late discovery of the archives of these crimes-Return of the revolted cities of Brabant and Flanders to obedience—Sack of Mechlin by the Spaniards-Details of that event .

CHAPTER VIIL

Affairs in Holland and Zeland—Siege of Tergoes by the patriots—Importance of the place—Difficulty of relieving it—Its position—Audacions plan for sending succor across the "Drowned land"—Brilliant and successful expedition of Mondragon—The siege raised—Horrible sack of Zutphen—Base conduct of Count Van den Berg—Refusal of Naarden to surrender—Subsequent unsuccessful deputation to make terms with Don Frederic—Don Frederic before Naarden—Treachery of Romero—The Spaniards admitted—General massacre of the garrison and burghers—The city burned to the ground—Warm reception of Orango in Holland—Secret negotiations with the Estates—Desperate character of the struggle between Spain and the provinces—Don Frederic in Amsterdam—Plans for reducing Holland—Skirmish on the ice at Amsterdam—Preparation in Harlem for the expected siege—Description of the city—

PAGE

Early operations—Compl of the vestment—Numbers of besiegers and besieged—Mutual barbariovin—Determined repulse of the first assault—Failure of Batenburg's tent-pedition—Cruelties in city and camp—Mining and countermini of—Second assault victoriously repelled—Suffering and disease in Harlem—Disposition of Don Frederic to retire—Memorable rebuke by Alva—Efforts of Orange to relieve the place—Sonoy's expedition—Exploit of John Haring—Cruel execution of prisoners on both sides—Quiryn Dirkzoon and his family put to death in the city—Fleets upon the lake—Defeat of the patriot armada—Dreadfu's suffering and starvation in the city—Parley with the besiegers—Despair of the city—Appeal to Orango—Expedition under Batenburg to relieve the city—His defeat an 1 death—Desperate condition of Harlem—Its surrender at discretion—Sanguinary executions—General massacre—Expense of the victory in blood and money—Joy of Philip at the news . 351

CHAPTER IX.

Position of Alva-Hatred entertained for him by elevated personages-Quarrels between him and Medina Coli—Departure of the latter—Complaints to the King by each of the other-Attempts at conciliation addressed by government to the people of the Netherlands-Grotesque character of the address - Mutinous demonstration of the Spanish troops—Secret overtures to Orange—Obedience, with difficulty, restored by Alva-Commencement of the siege of Alkmaar-Sanguinary menaces of the Duke-Encouraging and enthusiastic language of the Prince-Preparations in Alkmaar for defence—The first assault steadily repulsed -Refusal of the soldiers to storm a second time-Expedition of the carpenter-envoy-Orders of the Prince to flood the country-The carpenter's despatches in the enemy's hands-Effect produced upon the Spaniards—The siege raised—Negotiations of Count Louis with France -Uneasiness and secret correspondence of the Duke-Convention with the English government-Objects pursued by Orange-Cruelty of De la Marck-His dismissal from office and subsequent death-Negotiations with France-Altered tone of the French court with regard to the St. Bartholomew-Ill effects of the crime upon the royal projects-Hypocrisy of the Spanish government-Letter of Louis to Charles IX. Complaints of Charles IX.—Secret aspirations of that monarch and of Philip-Intrigues concerning the Polish election-Renewed negotiations between Schomberg and Count Louis, with consent of Orange -Conditions prescribed by the Prince-Articles of secret alliance-Remarkable letter of Count Louis to Charles IX.-Responsible and isolated situation of Orange-The "Address" and the "Epistle"-Religious sentiments of the Prince-Naval action on the Zuyder Zee-Captivity of Bossu and of Sainte Aldegonde—Odious position of Alva—His unceasing cruelty-Execution of Uitenhoove-Fraud practised by Alva upon his creditors-Arrival of Requesens, the new Governor-General - Departure of Alva-Concluding remarks upon his administration

.

PART IV.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRAND COMMANDER. 1573-1576.

CHAPTER I. o.

PAGE

Frevious career of Requesens-Philip's passion for detail-Apparent and real purposes of government - Universal desire for peace - Correspondence of leading royalists with Orange—Bankruptcy of the exchequer at Alva's departure—Expensive nature of the war—Pretence of mildness on the part of the Commander—His private views—Distress of Mondragon at Middelburg - Crippled condition of Holland-Orange's secret negotiations with France—St. Aldegonde's views in captivity— Expedition to relieve Middelburg—Counter preparations of Orange— Defeat of the expedition-Capitulation of Mondragon-Plans of Orange and his brothers—An army under Count Louis crosses the Rhine—Measures taken by Requesens-Manœuvres of Avila and of Louis-The two armies in face at Mook-Battle of Mook-heath-Overthrow and death of Count Louis-The phantom battle-Character of Louis of Nassau-Painful uncertainty as to his fate—Periodical mutinies of the Spanish troops characterized—Mutiny after the battle of Mook—Antwerp attacked and occupied—Insolent and oppressive conduct of the mutineers -Offers of Requesens refused-Mutiny in the citadel-Exploits of Salvatierra-Terms of composition-Soldiers' feast on the mere-Successful expedition of Admiral Boisot

429

CHAPTER II.

First siege of Leyden-Commencement of the second-Description of the city-Preparations for defence-Letters of Orange-Act of amnesty issued by Requesens—Its conditions—Its reception by the Hollanders— Correspondence of the Glippers-Sorties and fierce combats beneath the walls of Leyden-Position of the Prince-His project of relief-Magnanimity of the people-Breaking of the dykes-Emotions in the city and the besieging camp-Letter of the estates of Holland-Dangerous illness of the Prince-The "wild Zelanders"-Admiral Boisot commenees his voyage-Sanguinary combat on the Land-Scheiding-Occupation of that dyke and of the Green Way-Pauses and progress of the flotilla-The Prince visits the fleet-Horrible sufferings in the city-Speech of Van der Werf—Heroism of the inhabitants—The Admiral's letters—The storm—Advance of Boisot—Lammen fortress—An anxions night-Midnight retreat of the Spaniards-The Admiral enters the city Thanksgiving in the great church-The Prince in Leyden-Parting words of Valdes-Mutiny-Leyden University founded-The charter -Inauguration ceremonies .

460

CHAPTER IIL

Latter days of the Blood-Council—Informal and insincere negotiations for peace—Characteristics of the negotiators and of their diplomatic correspondence—Dr. Junius—Secret conferences between Dr. Leoninus

PAGE and Orange-Stedfastness of the Prince - Changes in the internal government of the northern provinces-Generosity and increasing power of the municipalities-Incipient, jealousy in regard to Orange rebuked-His offer of resignation of sed by the estates—His elevation to almost unlimited power—Rener mediation of Maximilian—Views and positions of the parties—. .? of Orange—Opening of negotiations at Breda-Propositions and counter-propositions-Adroitness of the plenipotentiaries on both sides - In incere diplomacy and unsatisfactory results-Union of Holland and Zeland under the Prince of Orange-Act defining his powers-Charlott de Bourbon-Character, fortunes, and fate of Anna of Saxony-Marria e of Orange with Mademoiselle de Bourbon-Indignation thereby excit 1-Horrible tortures inflicted upon Papists by Sonoy in North Holland-todewater and Schoonoven taken by Hierges-The itles of Zeland-A submitting expedition projected—Details of the adventure—'te entire success—Peath of Chiappin Vitelli—Deliberations in Holland and Zeland concerning '...e renunciation of Philip's authority-Declaration vt Delft-Doubts as 'n which of the Great Powers the sovereignty should be offered -- Secret international relations-Mission to England-Unsatisfactory negotiations with Elizabeth-Position of the Grand Commander-Siege of Zicrickzee-Generosity of Count John-Desperate project of the Prince -Death and character of Requesens .