



## THE

# HISTORY

OF

## THE DECLINE AND FALL

OF THE

## ROMAN EMPIRE.

BY EDWARD GIBBON.

WITH NOTES BY DEAN MILMAN AND M. GUIZOT.

A NEW EDITION, WITH ADDITIONAL NOTES,

BY WILLIAM SMITH D.C.L. & LL.D.

IN EIGHT VOLUMES.—Vol. V.

With Portrait and Maps.

LONDON:
JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET.
1862.

The right of Translation is reserved.

## LONDON, PRINTED BY W. CLOWES AND SURE, STAMFORD STREET AND CHARING CROSS.

152.D9 A862.5 1646

### CONTENTS

OI

#### THE FIFTH VOLUME.

#### CHAPTER XXXIX.

ZENO AND ANASTASIUS, EMPERORS OF THE EAST. — BIRTH, EDUCATION, AND FIRST EXPLOITS OF THEODORIC THE OSTROGOTH. — HIS INVASION AND CONQUEST OF ITALY. — I'HE GOTHIC KINGDOM OF ITALY. — STATE OF THE WEST. — MILITARY AND CIVIL GOVERNMENT. — THE SENATOR BOETHIUS. — LAST ACTS AND DEATH OF THEODORIC.

•		•	
A.D.	Page	A.D.	Page
455-475. Birth and Education of	of [	509. His Naval Armament	Ĭ6
Theodoric	. 2	Civil Government of Italy ac-	
474-491. The Reign of Zeno .	. 3	cording to the Roman Laws	17
491-518. The Reign of Anastasius	s 5	Prosperity of Rome	19
475-488. Service and Revolt of		500. Visit of Theodoric	20
Theodoric	. 5	Flourishing State of Italy.	22
489. He undertakes the Conques	st	Theodoric an Arian.	23
of Italy	. 7	His toleration of the Catholics	24
His March	. 8	Vices of his Government	25
489, 490. The three Defeats of		He is provoked to persecute	
Odoacer	. 9	the Catholics	26
493. His Capitulation and Death	. 10	Character, Studies, and Ho-	
494-526. Reign of Theodoric, Kin		nours of Boethius	27
of Italy	. 11	His Patriotism	29
Partition of Lands	. 11	He is accused of Treason	
Separation of the Goths an	d	524. His Imprisonment and Death	
Italians		525. Death of Symmachus	33
Foreign Policy of Theodoric		526. Remorse and Death of Theo-	
His Defensive Wars	. 15	doric.	33

#### CHAPTER XL. :

ELEVATION OF JUSTIN THE ELDER.—REIGN OF JUSTINIAN:—I. THE EMPRESS THEODORA.—II. FACTIONS OF THE CIRCUS, AND SEDITION OF CONSTANTINOPLE.—III. TRADE AND MANUFACTURE OF SILK.—IV. FINANCES AND TAXES.—V. EDIFICES OF JUSTINIAN.—CHURCH OF ST. SOPHIA.—FORTIFICATIONS AND FRONTIERS OF THE EASTERN EMPIRE.—VI. ABOLITION OF THE SCHOOLS OF ATRENS AND THE CONSULSHIP OF ROME.

482, or 483. Birth of the Emperor	95	520-527. Adoption and Succession	
518-527. Elevation and Reign of	1	of Justinian	
his Uncle Justin I	36 J	nian	.35

A.D.	Page	A.D. Pa	ıgı
Character and Histories of		Taxes	66
Procopius	39		67
Division of the Reign of Jus-			67
tinian	41		68
Birth and Vices of the Empress			69
Theodora	41.		ŀίθ
Her Marriage with Justinian	44		71
Her Tyranny	45	Foundation of the Church of	
Her Virtues	46		73
548. And Death	47		74
The Factions of the Circus .	48	Marbles	75
At Rome	49		76
They distract Constantinople and the East	49		76
Justinian favours the Blues	50		78
	ĐŪ	Security of Asia after the	31
532. Sedition of Constantinople, surnamed Nika	51	Conquest of Isauria 8	31
The distress of Justinian	53	Fortifications of the Empire, from the Euxine to the	
Firmness of Theodora	54		00
The Sedition is suppressed .	54	488. Death of Perozes, King of	32
Agriculture and Manufactures	υx		35
of the Eastern Empire	55		36 36
The Use of Silk by the	00		36
Romans	57		37 37
Importation from China by	٠.		39
Land and Sea	58	They are suppressed by Jus-	,,,
Introduction of Silkworms	•	tinian	92
into Greece	61		$\tilde{2}$
State of the Revenue	63		93
Avarice and Profusion of Jus-			}4
tinian	64	541. The Roman Consulship extin-	_
Pernicious Savings	65		4
Remittances	65	<b>3 3</b>	_
	-		
CHA	PTE	ER XLI.	
-		r.—Character and first campaign	
		SUBDUES THE VANDAL KINGDOM O	
AFRICAHIS TRIUMPHTHE GO	OTHI	C WAR.—HE RECOVERS SICILY, NAPLE	8,
AND ROME.—SIEGE OF ROME BY	THE	GOTHS THEIR RETREAT AND LOSSE	8.
-BURRENDER OF RAVENNAGI	LOBY	OF BELISARIUS HIS DOMESTIC SHAM	R
AND MISFORTUNES.			
533. Justinian resolves to invade	- 1	Belisarius lands on the Coast	
Africa	96	of Africa 10	)5
523-530. State of the Vandals.	. 1	Defeats the Vandals in a first	
	97	Battle 10	
530-534. Gelimer	97	Reduction of Carthage 10	9
	98 į	Final Defeat of Gelimer and	_
Character and Choice of Beli-	ا پر	the Vandals	1
	99	534. Conquest of Alrica by Beli-	
529-532. His Services in the Per-	ایما	sarius	4
sian War	ioo	Distress and Captivity of	
533. Preparations for the African War	, l	Gelimer	O
War 1 Departure of the Fleet 1	03	sarius	Q
perantine of the fieet 1	(V)	2011UP 11	O

A.D. Page 535 His sole Consulship 119 End of Gelimer and the Vandals 120 Manners and Defeat of the Moors 121 Neutrality of the Visigoths 123 550-620. Conquests of the Romans in Spain 124 534. Belisarius threatens the Ostrogoths of Italy 124 522-534. Government of Amalasontha, Queen of Italy 126 535. Her Exile and Death 128 Belisarius invades and subdues Sicily 128 534-536. Reign and Weakness of Theodatus, the Gothic King of Italy 130 537. Belisarius invades Italy, and reduces Naples 132 536-540. Vitiges, King of Italy 134 536. Belisarius enters Rome 136 537. Siege of Rome by the Goths 136 Valour of Belisarius 138 His Defence of Rome 138 Repulses a general Assault of the Goths 140 His Sallies 141 Distress of the City 142 Exile of Pope Sylverius 144	A.D. Page Deliverance of the City . 145 Belisarius recovers many Cities of Italy
CHAPTE	R XLII
STATE OF THE BARBARIC WORLD.— ES THE DANUBE. — TRIBES AND INROA EMPIRE, AND EMBASSIES OF THE TO CHOSROES I., OR NUSHIRVAN, KING	
527-565. Weakness of the Empire of Justinian	531-579. Reign of Nushirvan, or Chosroes

A.D. Page 130. Visit of Arrian 198 522. Conversion of the Lazi 199 542-549. Revolt and Repentance of the Colchians 199 549-551. Siege of Petra 201 549-556. The Colchian or Lazio War 202	A.D. Page 540-561. Negociations and Treaties between Justinian and Chosroes 204 522. Conquests of the Abyssinians
EXTINCTION OF THE OSTROGOTHS D	
CHARACTER OF JUSTINIAN.—COMETS, 535-545. The Troubles of Africa . 210 543-558. Rebellion of the Moors . 213 540. Revolt of the Goths 214 541-544. Victories of Totila, King of Italy 215 Contrast of Greek Vice and Gothic Virtue 216 544-548. Second Command of Beli-	
sarius in Italy	554-568. Settlement of Italy
AUTHORITY OF THE CIVILIANS	CODE, PANDECTS, NOVELS, AND INSTI- F PERSONS. — II. RIGHTS OF THINGS. — — IV. CRIMES AND PUNISHMENTS.
Edicts of the Prætors 265	303-648. The first Period 274

A.D. Page	
648-988, Second Period 274	Incest, Concubines, and Bas- tards
988-1230. Third Period 275	tards 299 Guardians and Wards 301
Their Philosophy 275 Authority 277	II. OF THINGS. Right of Pro-
Sects	perty 302
Sects	Of Inheritance and Succession 306
Law by Justinian 280	Civil Degrees of Kindred 307
527-546. Tribonian	Introduction and Liberty of
528, 529, The Code of Justinian . 282	Testaments 308
530-533. The Pandects or Digest . 283	Legacies 309
Praise and Censure of the Code	Codicils and Trusts 310
and Pandects 284  Loss of the ancient Jurispru-	III. OF ACTIONS 311
Loss of the ancient Jurispru-	Testaments 308 Legacies 309 Codicils and Trusts 310 III. Of Actions 311 Promises
dence	Denents
Legal Inconstancy of Justi-	Interest of Money 314 Injuries 314 IV. OF CRIMES AND PUNISH-
534. Second Edition of the Code 287	IV On Courses Ave Proven
534-565. The Novels	MENTS 316
533. The Institutes	Severity of the Twelve Tables 316
I. Of Persons. Freemen and	Abolition or Oblivion of penal
Slaves 289	Town 910
Fathers and Children 291	Revival of capital Punish-
Limitations of the Paternal	ments 320
Authority	ments 320  Measure of Guilt 321  Unnatural Vice 321
Husbands and Wives 294	Unnatural Vice 321
The religious Rites of Mar-	Unnatural Vice 321 Rigour of the Christian Em-
riage	perors
Freedom of the matrimonial	Judgments of the People 324
Contract	Select Judges 325
Liberty and Abuse of Divorce 296	Assessors 325 Voluntary Exile and Death . 326
Limitations of the Liberty of Divorce 297	Abuses of Civil Jurisprudence 327
DIVOICE	Abuses of Civil Surispiduence 52;
CHAPTE	CR XLV.
	•
REIGN OF THE YOUNGER JUSTIN EMB	
MENT ON THE DANUBE.—CONQUEST OF	F ITALY BY THE LOMBARDS.—ADOPTION
AND REIGN OF TIBERIUS.—OF MAURIC	E STATE OF ITALY UNDER THE LOM-
	NNA.—DISTRESS OF ROME.—CHARACTER
AND PONTIFICATE OF GREGORY THE F	IRST.
565. Death of Justinian 329	ECO ETO Comment of a succet Don't
565. Death of Justinian 329 4 565-574. Reign of Justin II., or	568-570. Conquest of a great Part
the Younger 330	of Italy by the Lombards . 337 573. Alboin is murdered by his
566. His Consulship	Wife Rosamond 338
Embassy of the Avars 330	Her Flight and Death 340
Alboin, King of the Lombards	Clepho, King of the Lom-
-his Valour, Love, and	bards 341
Revenge	Weakness of the Emperor
Revenge	Justin
destroy the King and King-	574. Association of Tiberius 342
dom of the Gepidæ 333	578. Death of Justin II 343 578-582. Reign of Tiberius II 343
567. Alboin undertakes the Con-	
	Uis Wintered
Disaffection and Death of	TITE A LL CHES
quest of Italy 335 Disaffection and Death of Narses	His Virtues

A.D. Page	A.D. Page
584-590. Authoris, King of the	The Tombs and Relics of the
Lombards 347	Apostles
The Exarchate of Ravenna . 348	Birth and Profession of Gre-
The Kingdom of the Lom-	gory the Roman 358
bards 349 Language and Manners of the	590-604. Pontificate of Gregory the
Lombords 240	Great
Lombards 349 Dress and Marriage 352	And Tompord Consument 201
Government 354	His Estates 201
Government	His Estates
Misery of Rome 355	And Alms
<b>22.20.</b> 3 0.2100	1 230 5441041 01 100016 602
CHAPTE	R XLVI.
REVOLUTIONS OF PERSIA AFTER THE DE	ATH OF CHOSEOES OR NUSHIRVAN HIS
SON HORMOUZ, A TYRANT, IS DEPOSE	D.—USURPATION OF BAHRAM.—FLIGHT
	HIS GRATITUDE TO THE ROMANS THE
	F THE ARMY AGAINST MAURICE HIS
	VATION OF HEBACLIUS. — THE PERSIAN
	YPT, AND ASIA MINOR.— SIEGE OF CON-
	D AVARS. — PERSIAN EXPEDITIONS. —
VICTORIES AND TRIUMPH OF HERACLI	
VICTORIES AND TRIUMPH OF HERACLIC	US.
Contest of Rome and Persia . 363	His Character 386
570. Conquest of Yemen by Nush-	And Tyranny 387 610. His Fall and Death 388
irvan	610. His Fall and Death 388
irvan	610-642. Reign of Heraclius 389
579. His Death	603. Chosroes invades the Roman
579-590. Tyranny and Vices of his	Empire
Son Hormouz 367	611. His Conquest of Syria 391
Son Hormouz	614. Of Palestine
His Rebellion	516. Of Egypt
Hormouz is deposed and im-	Ut Asia Minor
prisoned 370 Elevation of his Son Chosroes 371	His Reign and Magnificence . 393
Death of Hormouz 372	610-622. Distress of Heraclius . 396 He solicits Peace
Chosroes flies to the Romans. 373	621. His Preparations for War 398
His Return	622. First Expedition of Heraclius
And final Victory 374	against the Persians 399
Death of Bahram 374	623, 624, 625. His Second Expe-
And final Victory 374 Death of Bahram 374 591-603. Restoration and Policy	dition 401
of Chosroes 374	626. Deliverance of Constantinople
570-600. Pride, Policy, and Power	from the Persians and Avars 404
of the Chagan of the Avars 376	Alliances and Conquests of
595-602. Wars of Maurice against	Heraclius 406 627. His Third Expedition 408
the Avars	627. His Third Expedition 408
Their Discontant Armies . 382	And victories
Their Discontent 382	right of Chostoes 410
And Rebellion 383 602. Election of Phocas 383	And murdoned by his Son
Revolt of Constantinople	Siron 412
Death of Maurice and his	And Victories 409 Flight of Chosroes 410 628. He is deposed 412 And murdered by his Son Siroes
Children	two Empires 413
602-610. Phocas Emperor 386	The Language of the Language o
Map of Italy	Frantisniece
Exemply Pupper disided into	Themes End of Volume.
LASTERN EMPIRE, divided into	nemes