

A HISTORY
OF THE
LATER ROMAN EMPIRE



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FROM ARCADIUS TO IRENE

(395 A.D. TO 800 A.D.)

BY

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LIST OF CALIPHS (632-800 A.D.)

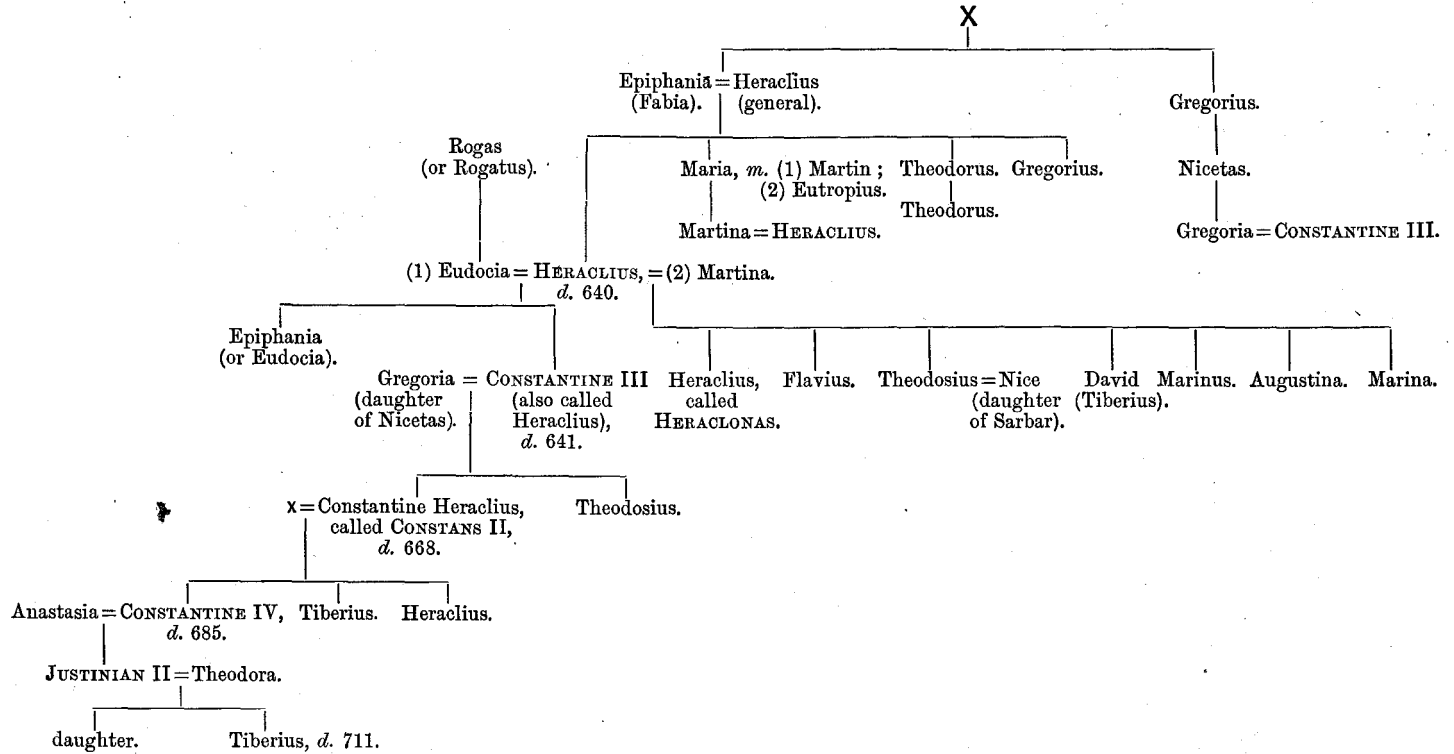
	A.D.
Abu Bekr	632
Omar I	634
Othman	644
Muaviah I }	656
Ali }	
Muaviah I	661
Yezid I	680
Muaviah II	683
Mervan I	683
Abd Almalik	685
Welid I	705
Suleiman	715
Omar II	717
Yezid II	720
Hischam	724
Welid II	743
Yezid III	744
Mervan II	744

End of Omeyyad dynasty in 750.

ABBASID DYNASTY.

Abd Allah (Abu-l-Abbas)	750
Abu Djafar Manssur	754
Mahdi	775
Hadi	785
Harun Arraschid	786

GENEALOGICAL TABLE OF THE HOUSE OF HERACLIUS



CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE FROM THE ACCESSION
OF JUSTIN II, 565, TO THE DEATH OF
IRENE, 802

A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.	
565	18-14	6057-8	Justin II.	Embassy of Avars arrives at Constantinople.	
567	15-1	6059-60		Lombards and Avars overthrow Gepid kingdom.	
568	1-2	6060-1		Lombards enter Italy.	
569	2-3	6061-2		Embassy of Turks to Constantinople.	
571	4-5	6063-4		Duchy of Beneventum founded.	
572	5-6	6064-5		War with Persia begins. Campaign of Marcian.	
573	6-7	6065-6		Roman victory at Sargathon. Persians invade Syria.	
574	7-8	6066-7		Death of Alboin. Daras taken by Persians. Tiberius defeated by Avars. Tiberius made Caesar and regent.	
575	8-9	6067-8		Peace for three years with Persia (except in Persarmenia).	
576	9-10	6068-9		Chosroes defeated near Melitene.	
577	10-11	6069-70		Slaves invade Illyricum and Thrace, and settle in Roman territory. Maurice invades Arzanene and Cordyene (date uncertain).	
578	11-12	6070-1		Tiberius II.	Death of Chosroes Nushirvan. Sirmium lost to the Avars. Treaty with Avars. Roman victory at Constantina.
579	12-13	6071-2			
581	14-15	6073-4			
582	15-1	6074-5	Maurice.		

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A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.
583	1-2	6075-6		Avars seize Singidunum, etc. Battle of the Nymphius.
584	2-3	6076-7		Treaty with Avars. Autharis, king of Lombards. Death of Chilperic. Revolt of Hermenigild against Leovi- gild.
585	3-4	6077-8		Birth of the prince Theo- dosius.
586	4-5	6078-9		Victory of Romans (under Philippicus) at Solachon. Avars harry Moesia.
587	5-6	6079-80		Campaign of Comentiolus against Avars.
588	6-7	6080-1		Disaffection in eastern army.
589	7-8	6081-2		Martyropolis taken by Persians. Comentiolus wins a battle near Nisibis.
590	8-9	6082-3		Varahran rebels and becomes king of Persia. Monte Cassino rendered desolate. Agilulf king of Lombards. Gregory (the Great) becomes Pope.
591	9-10	6083-4		Maurice restores Chosroes II to the Persian throne. Peace with Persia. Avars invade Thrace.
592	10-11	6084-5		Expedition of Priscus against the Slaves.
593	11-12	6085-6		Campaign of Peter.
596	14-15	6088-9		Mission of St. Augustine to Britain.
597	15-1	6089-90		Peter's expedition against Slaves. Avars besiege The- salonica.
598	1-2	6090-1		Avars besiege Singidunum and invade Dalmatia.
599	2-3	6091-2		Avars invade Moesia. Peace between Lombards and ex- archate.
600	3-4	6092-3		Great victories of Priscus over the Avars.
602	5-6	6094-5	Phocas.	Gudwin's campaign against Slaves. Revolution, and overthrow of Maurice.
603	6-7	6095-6		Revolt of Narses.
604	7-8	6096-7		Death of Pope Gregory. Treaty with Avars.
605	8-9	6097-8		Conspiracy against Phocas.
606	9-10	6098-9		Daras taken by Persians. In- vasion of Syria.
607	10-11	6099-100		Persians invade the Empire.
608	11-12	6100-1		Persians advance to Chalcedon.
609	12-13	6101-2		Revolt of Africa and of Alex- andria.

CHRONOLOGICAL AND GENEALOGICAL TABLES ix

A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.
610	13-14	6102-3	Heraclius.	Revolt of Jews in Antioch. Phocas overthrown by Heraclius.
611	14-15	6103-4		Birth of Epiphania.
612	15-1	6104-5		Birth of Constantine.
614	2-3	6106-7		Persians invade Syria and take Damascus. Treaty of Heraclius with Sisibut of Spain.
615	3-4	6107-8		Palestine invaded; Jerusalem taken.
616	4-5	6108-9		Egypt lost to the Persians (date uncertain).
617	5-6	6109-10		Persians take Chalcedon.
618	6-7	6110-11		Heraclius thinks of migrating to Carthage.
619	7-8	6111-12		Heraclius flees from Avars.
620	8-9	6112-13		Peace with Avars.
622	10-11	6114-15		Heraclius sets out for the Persian war. (1) Campaign of Cappadocia and Pontus. (16th July, era of the Hegira.)
623	11-12	6115-16		End of first campaign.
624	12-13	6116-17		(2) First campaign of Azerbiyan. Last imperial towns in Spain taken by Svinthila. (3) Campaign of Albania and Armenia.
625	13-14	6117-18		(4) Campaign of Cilicia.
626	14-15	6118-19		(5) Second campaign of Azerbiyan. Great siege of Constantinople by Avars and Persians.
627	15-1	6119-20		(6) Campaign of Assyria. Mohammed writes to Heraclius.
628	1-2	6120-1		
629	2-3	6121-2		Battle of Muta. Heraclius restores cross to Jerusalem.
632	5-6	6124-5		Death of Mohammed. Abu Bekr first caliph.
634	7-8	6126-7		Battle of Adjnadein (July). Omar becomes caliph.
635	8-9	6127-8		Battle of Yermuk (August).
636	9-10	6128-9		Saracens take Damascus.
				Capture of Emesa and Heliopolia. "Farewell" of Heraclius. Conquest of Antioch, Chalcis, Beroea, Edessa, etc.
				Battle of Cadesia.
637	10-11	6129-30		Jerusalem taken. Battle of Yalulah.
638	11-12	6130-1		Ecthesis published. Constantine attempts to recover Syria. Muaviah becomes emir of Syria. Conquest of Mesopotamia.

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A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.
639	12-13	6131-2	Constantine III. Heraclonas.	Amru invades Egypt.
641	14-15	6133-4		Death of Heraclius. Death of Constantine III. Fall of Alexandria. Battle of Nehavend.
642	15-1	6134-5	Constans II.	Fall of Heraclonas and Martina. Battle of Scultenna, and conquest of Liguria by Lombards.
644	2-3	6136-7		Othman becomes caliph.
646	4-5	6138-9		Foundation of Cairo (Fostât). Manifesto of Africa against monotheletism.
647	5-6	6139-40		Revolt in Africa.
648	6-7	6140-1		Type of Constans issued.
649	7-8	6141-2		Saracen expedition against Cyprus. Lateran Council condemns the Type.
650	8-9	6142-3		Aradus conquered.
651	9-10	6143-4		Saracens invade Asia Minor.
652	10-11	6144-5		Armenia lost.
654	12-13	6146-7		Saracens take Rhodæa. Pope Martin at New Rome.
655	13-14	6147-8		Naval battle of Phoenix. Pope Martin banished to Cherson.
656	14-15	6148-9		Murder of Caliph Othman. Double caliphate.
658	1-2	6150-1		Expedition of Constans against Slaves.
659	2-3	6151-2		Treaty with Saracens.
660	3-4	6152-3		Sylvanus founds a Paulician community.
661	4-5	6153-4		Death of Ali.
662	5-6	6154-5		Constans sets out for Italy.
663	6-7	6155-6		Saracens invade Romania in this and following years.
668	11-12	6160-1		Constantine IV.
669	12-13	6161-2		Saracens attack Sicily.
670	13-14	6162-3		Foundation of Kairowan.
673	1-2	6165-6		Expedition of Muaviah against Constantinople.
674	2-3	6166-7		Siege of Constantinople continued until 677.
675	3-4	6167-8		Slaves besiege Salonica.
676	4-5	6168-9		Capture of Kairowan by Christians, but soon recovered.
677	5-6	6169-70		Siege of Constantinople raised.
678	6-7	6170-1		Slaves again besiege Salonica. Peace with the caliphate. Embassies of western nations to Constantinople. Slaves besiege Salonica.
679	7-8	6171-2		Foundation of Bulgarian kingdom.

CHRONOLOGICAL AND GENEALOGICAL TABLES xi

A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.	
680	8-9	6172-3		Death of Muaviah. Sixth Ecumenical Council begins.	
683	11-12	6175-6	Justinian II.	Kairowan taken by Christians.	
685	13-14	6177-8		Treaty with Abd Almalik.	
687	15-1	6179-80		Death of Constantine.	
688	1-2	6180-1		Transmigration of Mardaitea.	
690	3-4	6182-3		Slaves settled in <i>Opsikion</i> .	
692	5-6	6184-5		Expedition of Justinian against Bulgarians and Slaves.	
693	6-7	6185-6		Quinisext Council.	
				Battle of Sebastopolis. Revolt of Symbatius. Armenia finally subjected to the Arabs.	
695	8-9	6187-8		Leontius.	Fall and banishment of Justinian.
697	10-11	6189-90			Lazica revolts. Asia Minor invaded by Saracens. Hassan's expedition against Africa. Takes Carthage and recovers Kairowan. John retakes Carthage. Election of first doge of Venice.
698	11-12	6190-1	Tiberius III.	John driven from Carthage. Leontius overthrown.	
700	13-14	6192-3		Romans invade Syria.	
701	14-15	6193-4		Mopsuestia taken by Saracens.	
702	15-1	6194-5		Loss of Fourth Armenia.	
703	1-2	6195-6		Victory of Heraclius over Saracens in Cilicia.	
704	2-3	6196-7	Justinian (II) Rhinotmetos.	Another victory of Heraclius.	
705	3-4	6197-8		Fall of Tiberius.	
709	7-8	6201-2		Tyana destroyed by Saracens.	
710	8-9	6202-3		Expeditions against Cherson and Ravenna.	
711	9-10	6203-4	Philippicus.	Fall of Justinian. Saracens cross to Spain.	
712	10-11	6204-5		Bulgarians invade Thrace. Amasea taken by Saracens.	
713	11-12	6205-6	Anastasius II.	Saracens take Pisidian Antioch. Fall of Philippicus.	
714	12-13	6206-7		Roman embassy sent to Damascus.	
715	13-14	6207-8	Theodosius III.	Fall of Anastasius (near the end of 715). Gregory II becomes Pope.	
716	14-15	6208-9		Saracens invade Asia Minor; besiege Amorium. Leo the Isaurian defeats the son of Theodosius.	
717	15-1	6209-10	Leo III.	Fall of Theodosius. Saracens besiege Pergamus. Siege of Constantinople begins (August).	

A.D.	INDICTION.	A.M.	IMPERIAL ACCESSIONS.	EVENTS.
718	1-2	6210-11		Siege of Constantinople raised (August). Birth of Constantine V.
720	3-4	6212-13		Constantine crowned. Death of King Terbel.
724	7-8	6216-17		Hischam becomes caliph.
726	9-10	6218-19		First decree against image-worship. Cappadocia invaded by Saracens.
727	10-11-12 ¹	6219-20		Revolt in Greece. John of Damascus writes first oration against iconoclasm. Council at Rome against iconoclasm.
728	12-13	6220-1		Revolt in Italy.
729	13-14	6221-2		<i>Silentium</i> against image-worship. Deposition of Germana.
730	14-15	6222-3		Gregory III becomes Pope. Council at Rome against iconoclasm.
731	15-1	6223-4		Leo separates Churches of Sicily, Calabria, and Illyricum from Rome.
732	1-2	6224-5		Census of births proclaimed. Heavy taxation in Sicily.
734	3-4	6226-7		Saracens invade Asia Minor.
739	8-9	6231-2		Saracen invasion. Battle of Acroinon.
740	9-10	6232-3	Constantine V.	<i>Elogia</i> published. Death of Leo. Zacharias becomes Pope.
741	10-11	6233-4		Revolt of Artavasdos.
742	11-12	6234-5		Artavasdos suppressed.
743	12-13	6235-6		Death of Liutprand.
744	13-14	6236-7		Great Plague begins, and lasts till 747.
746	15-1	6238-9		Saracens attack Cyprus.
748	2-3	6240-1		Aistulf king of Lombards.
750	4-5	6242-3		Fall of Omeyyad dynasty. Lombards take Ravenna.
751	5-6	6243-4		Constantine takes Melitene and Theodosiopolis. Stephen II Pope.
753	7-8	6245-6		Council at Constantinople in favour of iconoclasm. Pipin invades Italy.
755	9-10	6247-8		Bulgarians invade Thrace. Pipin again in Italy.
756	10-11	6248-9		Paul I. Pope.
758	12-13	6250-1		Constantine's expedition against the Sclavinia.
759	13-14	6251-2		Bulgarian victory at Berégaba.
760	14-15	6252-3		Eclipse of sun (15th August).
761	15-1	6253-4		Execution of Peter Kalybites and John of Monagria.

¹ For the suppression of an indiction and my revision of the chronology, see Note on Bk. vi cap. ii. (vol. ii. p. 425).

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762	1-2	6254-5		Roman victory over Bulgarians at Anchialus.
764	3-4	6256-7		"Martyrdom" of Stephanus (date uncertain).
765	4-5	6257-8		Unsuccessful campaign in Bulgaria. Conspiracy against Emperor.
766	5-6	6258-9		Aqueduct of Valens restored. Executions of Paul and Andreas of Crete. Execution of Patriarch Constantinos. Constantine Anti-pope.
767	6-7	6259-60		Stephen III Pope.
771	10-11	6263-4		Hadrian I. becomes Pope.
773	12-12 ¹	6265-6		Victory over Bulgarians at Lithosoria.
774	12-13	6266-7		
775	13-14	6267-8	Leo IV.	Expedition against Bulgaria. Death of Constantine.
778	1-2	6270-1		Successes against Saracens.
780	3-4	6272-3	Constantine VI and Irene.	Harun takes Sémalûos. Death of Leo IV.
781	4-5	6273-4		Revolt of Elpidius in Sicily.
782	5-6	6274-5		Harun invades Asia Minor.
783	6-7	6275-6		Reduction of Slaves of Macedonia and Greece.
784	7-8	6276-7		Tarasius becomes Patriarch.
786	9-10	6278-9		Harun becomes caliph.
787	10-11	6279-80		Seventh Ecumenical Council (at Nicaea).
788	11-12	6280-1		Bulgarian victory on the Strymon.
789	12-13	6281-2		Romania invaded by Arabs.
790	13-14	6282-3		Struggle of Irene and Constantine begins.
791	14-15	6283-4		Expedition against Bulgarians.
792	15-1	6284-5		Conspiracy in favour of the Caesars. Irene restored to dignity. Second Bulgarian campaign of Constantine VI.
793	1-2	6285-6		Revolt of Armeniac theme.
794	2-3	6286-7		Council of Frankfurt.
795	3-4	6287-8		Constantine divorces Maria, and leads a campaign in Asia. Leo III Pope.
796	4-5	6288-9		Third Bulgarian campaign of Constantine.
797	5-6	6289-90		Constantine blinded and deposed. Conspiracy in favour of the Caesars.
798	6-7	6290-1		Peace with Saracens.
799	7-8	6291-2		Revolt in Hellas.
800	8-9	6292-3		Coronation of Charles the Great.
802	10-11	6294-5		Fall of Irene.

¹ Here one indiction has been extended over two years in order to rectify the chronology.

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¹ *ὁ Ἀρζάμων* (Theophylactus), *ὁ Ἀρζάμων* (Theophanes). The defeat of Leontius (*see* vol. ii. p. 199) took place at Arzamón according to our texts of Theophanes, but one MS. gives *Ἀρζάμων* and Anastasius has *Ardamum*. There can be no doubt that the scene of Leontius' defeat was close to the scene of Philippicus' victory.

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¹ Called Black Bulgaria by the Bulgarians of Moesia, who called their own kingdom White Bulgaria. *White*, like *great*, was used of the most important country ; the original settlement on the Volga was superseded, as it were, by the settlement on the Danube.

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¹ The ancient name of Druter or Silitria has many forms—Dorostolon, Dorostolon, Dorystolon, Durostorum, Dorostena, etc.

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¹ I differ from Ducange (*Constantinopolis Christiana*; cf. the plan in Spruner's atlas) as to the site of Hebdomon. He places it near Blachernae, and thinks that the pro-

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mentory of Hebdomon was on the Golden Horn; while I place the promontory on the Propontia, not far from the Golden Gate and Kyklobia. Cf. vol. II. pp. 205, 310. It seems to me that the passage of John of Antioch, referred to on p. 205, and the passage of Theophanes, on p. 402, are decisive for the sites of Hebdomon and Magnaura.

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¹ Šafarik's identification with Mankala has been abandoned. Kustençe corresponds to Constantiana, a little north of Tomi.

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¹ Zeuss held that Tudunus is not a proper name, but a title of a Khazar governor of Cherson, and appeals to a passage in Einhard (*Die Deutschen und die Nachbarstämme*, p. 739).

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¹ Zaldaba in John of Antioch (fr. 314c), Zaldapa in Procopius (*de Aed.* p. 306) and Theophylactus. The MSS. of Theophanes have Zardapa and Zandapa.

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