

THE STUDENT'S ROMA

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Lib



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A HISTORY
OF THE
ROMAN EMPIRE

FROM ITS FOUNDATION TO THE DEATH OF
MARCUS AURELIUS.

(27 B.C.—180 A.D.)

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P R E F A C E.

It is well known that for the period of Roman history, which is of all its periods perhaps the most important—the first two centuries of the Empire—there exists no English handbook suitable for use in Universities and Schools. The consequence of this want in our educational course is that the knowledge of Roman history possessed by students, who are otherwise men of considerable attainments in classical literature, comes to a sudden end at the Battle of Actium. At least, their systematic knowledge ends there; of the subsequent history they know only isolated facts gathered at haphazard from Horace, Juvenal and Tacitus. This much-felt need will, it is hoped, be met by the present volume, which bridges the gap between the *Student's Rome* and the *Student's Gibbon*.

This work has been written directly from the original sources. But it is almost unnecessary to say that the author is under deep obligations to many modern guides. He is indebted above all to Mommsen's *Römisches Staatsrecht*, and to the fifth volume of the same historian's *Römische Geschichte*. He must also acknowledge the constant aid which he has derived from Merivale's *History of the Romans under the Empire*, Schiller's *Geschichte der römischen Kaiserzeit*, and Herzog's *Geschichte und System der römischen Staatsverfassung*. Duruy's *History of Rome* has been occasionally useful. The lesser and more special books which have been consulted with advantage are too numerous to mention. Gardthausen's (as yet incomplete) work on *Augustus*, Lehmann's monograph on *Claudius*

(with invaluable genealogical tables), Schiller's large monograph on *Nero*, De la Berge and Dierauer on *Trajan*, Dürr on the journeys of *Hadrian*, Lacour-Gayet on *Antoninus Pius*, Hirschfeld's *Untersuchungen auf dem Gebiete der römischen Verwaltungsgeschichte* are the most important. The assistance derived from Xenopol's paper on Trajan's Dacian wars in the *Revue historique* (xxxi, 1886) must be specially acknowledged. Of editions, the *Monumentum Ancyranum* by Mommsen, the *Annals* of Tacitus by Mr. Furneaux, the *Correspondence of Pliny and Trajan* and Plutarch's *Lives of Galba and Otho* by Mr. Hardy, the *Satires of Juvenal* by Mr. Mayor, the *Epigrams of Martial* by Friedländer, have been most helpful. The author has also had the advantage of the learning of -Mr. L. C. Purser, whose great kindness in reading the proof-sheets with minute care cannot be sufficiently acknowledged.

It is hoped that the concluding chapter on *Roman Life and Manners* will be found useful. It is compiled from the materials furnished in Friedländer's *Sittengeschichte*, various articles in the new edition of Sir W. Smith's *Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities*, and Mayor's *Juvenal*. It has been thought advisable to make copious quotations from, and references to, Horace, Juvenal, and Martial a special feature of this chapter, in order to bring the study of those authors more immediately in touch with the period to which they belong.

The constitutional theory and history of the Principate have been investigated with such striking results in recent years by the elaborate researches of Mommsen and his school in Germany, that the author felt himself called upon to treat this side of imperial history as fully as the compass of a handbook seemed to admit. It is a subject which cannot be otherwise than difficult; but in order to read the history of the Empire intelligently, it is indispensable to master at the outset the constitutional principles, to which Chapters II. and III. are devoted.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAP.	PAGE
31-27 B.C.	I. FROM THE BATTLE OF ACTIUM TO THE FOUNDATION OF THE PRINCIPATE 1
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	II. THE PRINCIPATE. 12
27 B.C.-180 A.D.	III. THE JOINT GOVERNMENT OF THE PRINCEPS AND SENATE 27
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	IV. THE FAMILY OF AUGUSTUS AND HIS PLANS TO FOUND A DYNASTY 45
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	V. ADMINISTRATION OF AUGUSTUS IN ROME AND ITALY. ORGANISATION OF THE ARMY 59
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	VI. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATION UNDER AUGUSTUS. THE WESTERN PROVINCES 74
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	VII. PROVINCIAL ADMINISTRATION (<i>continued</i>). THE EASTERN PROVINCES AND EGYPT 102
27 B.C.-4 A.D.	VIII. ROME AND PARTHIA
25-22 B.C.	EXPEDITIONS TO ARABIA AND ETHIOPIA 117
12 B.C.-14 A.D.	IX. THE WINNING AND LOSING OF GERMANY. DEATH OF AUGUSTUS 124
27 B.C.-14 A.D.	X. ROME UNDER AUGUSTUS. HIS BUILD- INGS 141
41 B.C.-14 A.D.	XI. LITERATURE OF THE AUGUSTAN AGE . 149
14-37 A.D.	XII. THE PRINCIPATE OF TIBERIUS 164
14-37 A.D.	XIII. THE PRINCIPATE OF TIBERIUS (<i>con- tinued</i>) 188
37-41 A.D.	XIV. THE PRINCIPATE OF GAIUS (CALIGULA). 214
41-54 A.D.	XV. THE PRINCIPATE OF CLAUDIUS 230

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	CHAP.	PAGE
43-61 A.D.	XVI. THE CONQUEST OF BRITAIN . . .	258
54-68 A.D.	XVII. THE PRINCIPATE OF NERO . . .	273
41-66 A.D.	XVIII. THE WARS FOR ARMENIA, UNDER CLAUDIUS AND NERO . . .	305
68-69 A.D.	XIX. THE PRINCIPATE OF GALBA, AND THE YEAR OF THE FOUR EMPERORS	324
69-70 A.D.	XX. REBELLIONS IN GERMANY AND JUDEA	351
69-79 A.D.	XXI. THE FLAVIAN EMPERORS, VESPASIAN,	} . . . 374
79-81 A.D.	TITUS,	
81-96 A.D.	AND DOMITIAN	
69-96 A.D.	XXII. BRITAIN AND GERMANY UNDER THE FLAVIANS	} 397
85-89 A.D.	DACIAN WAR	
96-98 A.D.	XXIII. NERVA	} . . . 412
98-117 A.D.	AND TRAJAN	
101-106 A.D.	THE CONQUEST OF DACIA	
98-117 A.D.	XXIV. TRAJAN'S PRINCIPATE (<i>continued</i>). ADMINISTRATION AND EASTERN CONQUESTS	433
37-117 A.D.	XXV. LITERATURE FROM THE DEATH OF TIBERIUS TO TRAJAN	457
117-138 A.D.	XXVI. THE PRINCIPATE OF HADRIAN . . .	489
138-161 A.D.	XXVII. THE PRINCIPATE OF ANTONINUS PIUS	522
161-180 A.D.	XXVIII. THE PRINCIPATE OF MARCUS AURELIUS	533
138-180 A.D.	XXIX. LITERATURE UNDER HADRIAN AND THE ANTONINES	551
27 B.C.-180 A.D.	XXX. THE ROMAN WORLD UNDER THE EMPIRE. POLITICS, PHILOSOPHY, RELIGION AND ART	562
27 B.C.-180 A.D.	XXXI. ROMAN LIFE AND MANNERS . . .	591
INDEX		627

LIST OF MAPS AND PLANS.

Map of the Western Provinces of the Roman Empire	<i>to face page</i> 83
" " Eastern " " " " " " " " "	103
Plan of Rome	<i>page</i> 144
Plan of the Battle of Locus Castorum	<i>to face page</i> 335
Map to illustrate the Dacian campaigns of Trajan	422
Map of the Roman Wall, with the principal stations	<i>page</i> 502

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS.

	PAGE
Augustus (from the bust in the British Museum)	1
Temple of Mars Ultor (as it appears at the present day)	11
Augustus crowned (from the Vienna cameo)	12
Agrippa	26
Head of Livia (found at Pompeii, now in the Museum at Naples)	27
Coin of Augustus	44
Livia, wearing the Palla	45
Julia	45
Coin: Marcellus	55
Arch of Augustus at Rimini	59
Coin of Gaius and Lucius Cæsar	73
Arch of Augustus at Aosta	74
Coin: Altar of Rome and Augustus at Lugudunum	101
Triumph of Tiberius (from the Sainte Chapelle cameo)	102
Trophies of Augustus	116
Coin commemorating recovery of standards from the Parthians.	117
Coin of Augustus and Artavasdes	123
So-called Arch of Drusus	124
Coin of Drusus	140
Ancient Rome (Restoration)	141
Head of Mæcenas	148
Tomb of Virgil	149
Digentia, Horace's Sabine farm	163
Head of Tiberius	164
View of Brundisium	187
Parthian Warriors, from Trajan's Column	188
Agrippina, so-called wife of Germanicus (from statue in the Capitol)	213
Cameo: Gaius and Drusilla (from the cameo in the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris)	214
Antonia (from the Louvre)	229

	PAGE
Claudius (from the statue in the Vatican)	230
Bust of Agrippina, daughter of Germanicus (from the bust in the Capitol)	257
Messalina (from the bust in the Capitol)	258
Apotheosis of Germanicus	272
Nero (from the bust in the British Museum, brought from Athens)	273
Coin of Poppæa	302
Aqueduct of Nemausus	304
Coin struck by Nero to commemorate successes of Corbulo	305
Coin of Arsaces	323
Coin: Galba	324
Otho (from the bust in the British Museum)	330
Vitellius (from a bust in Vienna)	349
Arch of Titus	351
Coin: Judæa Capta	373
Colosseum	374
Titus (from the British Museum)	382
Domitian (from the statue at Munich)	384
Vespasian (from the Museum at Naples)	397
Roman Arch at Lincoln	411
Nerva (from the Vatican)	412
Trajan's Column	431
Figures from Trajan's Column	432
Trajan (from the bust in the British Museum)	433
Relief from Trajan's Column	449
Trajan gives a king to the Parthians	455
Adventus Coin of Hadrian	456
Nero Citharædus (from the statue in the Capitol)	457
Seneca (so called) (from a bust in the museum at Naples)	488
Hadrian (from a bust in the British Museum)	489
Sabina	521
Antoninus Pius (from a bust in the British Museum)	522
<i>Consecratio</i> of Antoninus and Faustina	532
Marcus Aurelius (from the Louvre)	533
Lucius Verus (from a bust in the British Museum)	550
Mausoleum of Hadrian (as it appears at the present day)	551
Head of Antinous (from the bust in the British Museum)	561
Temple of Venus and Rome (as it appears at the present day)	562
Bas-relief of triumph of Marcus Aurelius (from the Capitol)	590
Balnæ at Pompeii: Tepidarium	591
School-flogging	599
Baths of Caracalla	610
Section of Flavian Amphitheatre	621
Method of raising wild beasts in the arena	625
Faustina as Mater Castorum	626
Coin of Antoninus Pius, representing the Funeral Pyre at his <i>Consecratio</i>	638

INDEX.

Ab actis senatus.

A.

Ab actis senatus, 31.
 Abgar of Oerone, 308, 451.
 Abilene, 113, 227, 367.
 Abrinca, 354.
 Aburnius Valens, 526.
 Acarnania, 105.
 Achaia, 103 *sqq.*, 192, 241, 293, 300, 380, 439.
 Acroama, 605.
 Acte, 276.
 Acta, imperial, 36.
 — *senatus*, 37.
 — *diurna*, 44, 478.
 Actium, battle of; results of, 3, 4; games in honour of, 7, 21, 105.
 Actiada, 105.
 Acumincum, 430.
 Adane, 131.
 Adiabene, 452.
 Ad storiæ, 7.
Adlectio, 30.
 Adminius, 225.
 Edemon, 259.
 Edileship, 38.
 Ælia Capitolina, 508.
 — *Petina*, 246.
 Ælius Gallus, 122.
 — *Catus*, 406.
Ærarium militare, 70.
 — *Saturna*, 36, 38, 142, 237.
Æyna, the, 464.
 Africa, 89 *sqq.*, 228, 239.
 Agri Decumateæ, 403, 413.
 Agricola, Cn. Julius, 398 *sqq.*
 Agrippa, Herod L., 218, 227, 232, 233, 243.
 Agrippa, Herod H., 312, 366, 368, 373, 432.
 Agrippa, M. Vipsanius; character, 3; 3, 4; consulships, 9, 10; 48; marriages, 49; death, 51; 66, 85, 87; 98, 120; 145; map, 150.
 — *Postumus*, 64, 165.
 — *Basin*, of, 223.
 Agrippina, the elder (daughter of Julia), 54,

168, 171, 179; 197 *sqq.*; death, 204; 225.
 Agrippina, the younger, 199, 209, 217, 221, 224, 234, 238, 240; 246; 257 *sqq.*; 274, 275 *sqq.*; death, 279; memoirs, 468.
 Ahenobarbus, L. Domitius, 131.
 —, Cn. Domitius, father of Nero, 269, 274.
 Akiba, 508.
Alas, 69.
 Alana, 321, 385, 505, 525.
 Alba, 395.
 Albania, 207, 450.
 Albingaunum, 334.
 Albinovanus Pedo, 159, 171.
 — *Celsus*, 159.
 Albintimilium, 333.
 Albinus, Luccelus, 338.
 Albis the, 127, *sqq.*
 Alburnus, 543.
 Alexander of Emesa, 7.
 Alexandria, in Troas, 106.
 —, in Egypt, 115, 228, 340, 376.
 Alimentary institutions, 415, 437, 514.
 Aliso, fort, 128 *sqq.*, 135, 136, 137.
Alpes Maritimæ, 94, 333.
 — *Collis*, 94, 300.
 — *Penninus*, 300.
 Altinum, 545.
 Alutus, 426.
 Amastris, 441.
 Amici *Cæsaris*, 22.
 Amisia, E., 127 *sqq.*, 175.
 Amisus, 441, 442.
 Amphitheatres: of Taurus, 146, 221; Flavian, 370, 380, 382, 620 *sqq.*
 Ampelius, 555.
 Ampsvarii, 301, 302.
 Amyntas, 107, 108.
 Ananias, 368.
 Ancona, 437.
 Ancyra, 108.
 Andecavi, 184.
 Andetrium, 133.
 Angrivarii, 174, 418.
 Anicetus, 278, 279, 282.

Apsilia.

Annus Verus (son of Marcus), 547.
 Anio Novus, 222, 437.
 Annona, 61, 676.
 Anthedon, 369.
 Anthemusias, 209.
 Antinoopolis, 507.
 Antinous, 507.
 Antioch, 111, 450, 452, 454, 490, 607.
 Antiochus of the Henochl, 450.
 — *iii.*, of Commagene, 111, 227.
 — *iv.*, of Commagene, 227, 242, 312, 380.
 Antipas (Christian martyr), 445.
 Antistius, 292.
 — *Vetus*, 468.
 Antium, 199, 300.
 Antonia, daughter of Claudia, 234.
 —, daughter of Octavia, 52, 54, 197, 203, 217.
 — *Tryphaina*, 227.
 Antoninus Pius, Emperor, 517, 518; principate, 523 *sqq.*
 Antonius, Julius, 53.
 —, M., triumvir, 2, 4, 6, 46, 118.
 — *Musa*, 49.
 — *Natalis*, 288.
 — *Primus*, 341 *sqq.*, 353.
 Aorsi, 242.
 Apames, 421.
 Apicata, 197.
 Apicius, 212, 595.
 Apion, 485.
 Apollinaris, Sulpicius, 555.
 Apollo, Palatine temple of, 61.
 Apollonius of Tyana, 560, 576.
 Apollodorua, architect, 426, 438.
Apophoreta, 474, 605.
 Apotheosis of Antoninus, 532, 585.
 Appian, 657.
 Apronius, L., 186.
 Apsilia, 450.

Apuleius.

Apuleius, 554, 593.
 Apulum, 429.
 Aqua Marcia, 437; Trajana, 438; Virgo, 607; see *Aqueducts*.
 Aquæ (Baden), 418.
 — Mattiace, 404.
 — Sulis, 263.
 Aqueducts, 65, 222, 437, 440, 469, 607 *sqq.*
 Aquila, Julius, 242.
 Aquileia, 342, 513.
 Aquincum, 500, 545.
 Aquitania, 84, 399.
 Arabia, 121, 122.
 — Petra, 430, 431, 507.
 Ars Flavia, 404.
 Arar, R., 300.
 Arausio, 184.
 Arbal, 128.
 Archelans, of Cappadocia, 177.
 Archelaus, son of Herod, 112.
 Arches, triumphal, 148; of Titus, 372.
 Architecture, 581 *sqq.*
 Arduba, 133.
 Arelate, 85.
 Arenacum, 363.
 Argentoratium, 129.
 Argiletum, 143.
 Ariminum, 133, 148.
 Ariobarzanes, 120.
 Ariogæsus, 545.
 Aristides, apologist, 580.
 —, rhetorician, 553, 573.
 Aristius Fuscus, 156.
 Armenia, 118 *sqq.*; 177, 206, *sqq.*; 305, *sqq.*; 448, *sqq.*; a Roman province, 451; abandoned, 493; 540 *sqq.*
 —, Little, 109, 227, 450.
 Arminius, 134 *sqq.*, 170, *sqq.*; death, 176-7.
 Army, 68 *sqq.*, 389; Hadrian's reforms, 497, 498.
 Arria, the elder, 575.
 —, wife of Thræsa, 291, 391.
 Arrian, 505, 556.
 Arrius Varus, 348.
 Arruntius, L., 160, 165.
 Arsaces, son of Artabanus, 206.
 Arsacids, 117.
 Arsamosata, 318.
 Artabanus of Media, 177.
 — III., of Parthia, 206 *sqq.*; 306.
 Artagora, 121.
 Artaxanum, 404.
 Artavasdes, of Armenia, 119.
 —, of Atropatene, 119.
 Artaxata, 178, 311, 314, 541.
 Artaxes, 119, 120.
 — (Zeno), 178, 206.
 Arvalet, 19, 61.
 Arverni, 294.
 Arviragus, 402.

Asandros, 109.
 Ascalon, 368, 369.
 Asclbergium, 356.
 Ascontus Pedianus, 461.
 Asia, province, 106 *sqq.*, 507.
 Asiarch, 107.
 Asiaticus, Valerius, 247, 260.
 —, Valerius (leg. of Belgica, 69 A.D.), 331.
 Asper, Æmilius, 469.
 Asprenas, L., 136.
 Assyria, Roman province of, 452, 455, 493.
 Astingi, 546.
 Asturians, 86 *sqq.*
 Asturica Augusta, 87.
 Ateste, 5, 342.
 Athenæum, 551.
 Athens, 104, 448, 505, 506.
 Athesis, R., 342.
 Atia, J.
 Atratinus, L. Sempronius, 91.
 Atrebatæ, 260, 261.
 Atrium, 601.
 Atropatene, 118, 119.
 Attianus, 496, 513.
 Attidius Cornelianus, 540.
 Attributed places, 79.
 Augusta, title, 20, 246, 252.
 Augusta Prætoria, 94, 148.
 — Taurinorum, 353.
 — Treverorum, 240, 358, 361.
 — Vendelicum, 93-4.
 Augustales, 67.
 Augustiani, 280.
 Augustodunum, 331.
 Augustus, name conferred, 12; meaning of, 16, 20; two Augusti, 636.
 AUGUSTUS CÆSAR, 1 *sqq.*; name, 2; character, 2; triumph, 7; resigns the triumvirate, 9; founds the Principate, 12 *sqq.*; titles, 20; last days, 137; death, 138; *Res Gestæ*, 139; patronage of literature, 149, 150, *sqq.*; writings, 160; funeral and will, 166.
 Aurasius, Mons, 182.
 Aurum coronarium, 513.
 Auspex, Julius, 360.
 Auxilia, 63, 72, 80.
 Auzes, 183.
 Avaricum, 86.
 Aventicum, 331.
 Avidius Cassius, 540, 541.
 Aviola Acilius, 184.
 Avitus, Dubius, 301.
 Axidares, 448.

Bosporus.

B.

Babrius, 561.
 Bætica, 87, 88, 332.
 Baie, 222, 278.
 Balbilla, 507, 561.
 Balbus, L. Cornelius, 614.
 Ballomar, 543, 545
Balnæ, 609 *sqq.*
Balnæ, 609, 611.
 Banasa, 504.
 Bar-Cocaba, 508.
 Barea Soranus, 291, 292.
 Basilis, 390.
 Basilica Æmilia, 143.
 — Julia, 142, 236.
 — Ulpiana, 433.
 Bassus Eilius, 543.
 — (proc. of Bithynia, 98 A.D.), 444.
 —, Cassius, 463.
 —, Saleius, 470.
 Bastarnæ, 98.
 Batanea, 367.
 Batavians, 352 *sqq.*; "town of," 363, 496.
 Batavodurum, 363.
 Batbinus, battle of, 133.
 Baths, Roman, 609 *sqq.*
 Batnæ, 451.
 Bato, Dalmatian, 132, 133.
 —, Pannonian, 132, 133.
 Bauli, 270.
 Beastbaiting, &c., 221, 621.
 Belgica, 84, 175, 300.
 Beneventum, 300.
 Berenice, sister of Agrippa, 381.
 —, Golden, 114.
 —, Troglodytic, 114.
 Bericus, 261.
 Bersovia, 423.
 Berytus, 110, 340.
 Bessi, 98.
 Betricium, 334; first battle of; 336, 349; second battle, 344.
 Bingium, 360.
 Bithynia, 106; 439 *sqq.*, 507.
 Bithyniarch, 107.
 Blasius, Julius, 167, 182.
 —, Pedius, 299.
 —, (Leg. Gall. Lug.), 331.
 Boadicea, 268, 269.
 Bocchus, 89.
 Bodotria, 399, 400, 525.
 Boduni, 261, 270, 271.
 Bodyguard of Emperors, 21, 73.
 Bogud, 89.
 Bohemia, 131, 176.
 Boioacalus, 301.
 Bonna, 330, 354, 358.
 Bononia (Gallic), 126, 225.
 Bononia (Italian), 341.
 Borbetomagus, 129.
 Borcovicum, 603.
 Boresti, 401.
 Bosporus, 109, 242.

Bostra.

- Bostra, 431.
 Bracara, 87.
 Breuni, 93.
Breviarium imperii, 139.
 Britain, 86; expedition of
 Gaius, 226; conquered by
 Claudius, 258 *sqq.*; de-
 signs of Augustus, 259;
 398 *sqq.*; 495, 601; Ha-
 drian's wall, 602, 619, 620;
 wall of Antoninus, 625;
 640.
 Brigantes, 265, 398, 400, 601,
 603, 626.
 Brigantius, Julius, 363.
 Brigetio, 600.
 Britannicus, 246, 252, 253,
 262, 275; death, 276.
 Brixellum, 336, 337.
 Bructeri, 134, 301, 355, 359,
 418.
 Brundisium, 7.
 Burebistas, 407, 432.
 Burl, 423.
 Burrus, Afranius, 255, 275,
 276, 279, 280, 281.
 Byllis, 102.
 Byzantium; tributary, 78;
 244, 442, 443.

C.

- Cæcina Alienus, A., 331
sqq., 339, 342 *sqq.*, 378.
 — Severus, A., 133, 167,
 168, 170, 171.
 Cædicius, L., 186.
 Cælius, Roscius, 399.
 Cæpio, Fannius, 60.
Cæsar, as imperial cog-
 nomen and title, 20, 234,
 339; 617, 623.
Cæsar: see Julius and
 Augustus.
 —, Gaius, grandson of
 Augustus, 61, 62, 63, 121.
 —, Lucius, 61–63.
Cæsar Augusta, 87.
Cæsaræa, 112, 367, 368, 369,
 373.
Cæsariensis, 228, 239.
Cæsonia, 221, 231, 239.
 Calabria, 186.
 Caledonia, 400 *sqq.*
 Calgacus, 401.
 Caligula, 168; see GAIUS.
 Callewa, 263, 270.
 Callistus, 244, 248.
 Calpurnius Siculus, 462,
 464.
 Calvinius, Cn. Domitius, 143.
 Camalodunum, 262, 263, 266,
 268, 269, 270.
 Campania, 345.
 Campus Martius, 144 *sqq.*
 Candace, 122.
 Caninius, 478.
 Canninefates, 353, 362.
 Cantabrian wars, 23, 86–88.

- Capito Cossutianus, 292, 299.
 —, Ateius, 161.
 —, Fonteius; see Fon-
 teius.
 Capitolium, 146, 346, 376.
 Cappadocia, 108, 177, 178,
 310, 312, 317, 505.
 Caprea, 200.
 Caracalla, Edict of, 565.
 Caractacus, 261, 264, 265.
 Carena, 398.
 Carisius, P., 87.
 Carmen Saliare, 6.
 — Sæculare, 63.
 Carnuntum, 132, 409, 500.
 Carrhæ, 641.
 Carrinas, C., 7, 126.
 Carusæ, 346.
 Carthage, 91.
 Cartimandua, 265, 266.
 Casperius Aelianus, 416.
 Cassius, C., 308.
 Castra Veters, 128, 135, 137,
 168, 225; 354 *sqq.*
 Catualda, 176.
 Catullus Messalinus, 391,
 395, 416.
 Caucasian Gates, 321.
 Celenderis, 170.
 Celer, architect, 296.
 Celsus, 212.
 Celsus, Marius, 332, 334 *sqq.*
 Celsus; *True Word*, 676.
Cena, 603 *sqq.*
 — *recta*, 695.
 Censorial powers, assumed
 tacitly by Trajan, 435.
 Censorship, 19; of Claudius,
 235; of Vespasian, 377,
 379; of Domitian, 387;
 434.
 Census, 19, 379; 387.
Census equestum, 19.
 Centumcellæ, 437, 530.
 Cephalenia, 605.
 Cerealis, Petillius, 268; 369
sqq.; 398.
 Certus, 414.
 Cestius Proculus, 299.
 Chærea, Cassius, 226, 231,
 232.
 Chalcis, in Syria, 113, 243,
 367.
 Chamavi, 418.
 Charax Spasinus, 453.
 Charicles, 210.
 Chatti, 128, 134, 170, 177,
 174, 240, 357, 386, 396,
 643.
 Chauci, 127, 174, 239, 301,
 362.
 Cherusci, 128, 134, 170, 172
sqq., 240.
 Chosroes, 448, 494, 504.
 Christians, accused of incen-
 diaryism, 287, 288, 302;
 under Domitian, 394, 445;
 under Trajan, 446 *sqq.*;
 520, 621; under the An-
 tonines, 678 *sqq.*

Commagene.

- Chryseippus, 568.
 Cilicia, 109, 177, 179, 227,
 311, 380.
 Cilurnum, 503.
 Cimbrici and Cimbric penin-
 sula, 131.
 Cingonius Varro, 326.
 Cinna, Cn. Cornelius, 60.
 Circus, Games of, 280.
 — Maximus, 227, 235,
 285, 617.
 — Flaminius, 617.
 — of Gaius and Nero, 618.
 — of Hadrian, 618.
 Cirta, 91.
 Civil service, 190; 510, 611.
 Civilis, Julius, revolt of,
 352 *sqq.*
Civitates federatæ and
liberæ, 77.
Clarissimus, 639.
 Clarus, C. Septicius, 496.
 Classicus, Cæcilius, 438.
 —, Julius, 357 *sqq.*
 Classis pretoria, 71.
 Claudia, daughter of Nero,
 283.
 — Pulchra, 199.
 Claudiopolia, 440.
 CLAUDIUS, Emperor, 95, 209;
 principate, 232 *sqq.*;
 death, 254; conquest of
 Britain, 259 *sqq.*; 307;
 writings, 458.
 — Etruscus, 389.
 Clausentum, 270.
 Cleopatra, 4, 7.
 —, daughter, 70.
 Client states, 78.
 Clients at Rome, 595.
 Clodia, wife of Augustus,
 46.
 Clota, 399, 400.
 Clunia, 325.
 Cluvius Rufus, 338, 467,
 482.
 Codrus (poet), 154.
 Coenis, 376.
Coercitio, 7.
 Cogidubnus, 262.
Cohortes urbanæ, 70.
 Coinage, 22, 37; debasement
 of, 285, 299, 539.
Collegia, 438, 444, 539.
Colonatus, 649.
Colonia, 76, 77.
 Colonia Agrippinensis, (see
 Oppidum Uborum), 240,
 252, 330, 354, 355, 357,
 359, 418.
 Colonia Trajana, 418.
 Colosseum, 379, 380, 382.
 Columella, 459, 461.
Comitatus and *comites*; im-
 perial, 22; German, 420.
 Comitia, 29; *trib. pot.*, 29,
 189, 237, 415.
 Comitium, 142.
 Commagene, 177, 178, 242,
 380.

Commendatio.

Commendatio, 34.
 Commodus, L. Aurelius, 647-649.
 Comum, 483.
Concilia, provincial, 78, 85, 87.
Congraria, 389, 425, 436, 524, 539.
 Consecration of Emperors, 16; *Empreses*, 283.
Consilium, the political and judicial distinguished, 32; 34; 190; 291, 388, 395; judicial under Hadrian, 511, 512; 526; 538.
Consolatio ad Liviam, 51, 130, 158.
Consors imperii, 47, 54.
 Consular provinces, 81.
Consularis potestas, not possessed by Emperors, 19, 23.
 Consulate, 38; consulates of Vespasian, 277; of Domitian, 387.
Consules suffecti, 33.
Conventus, 78.
Convinia publica, 606.
 Coptes, 121.
 Corbulo, Domitius, 239, 293; in the East, 311 *sqq.*; memoirs, 458.
 Cordus, Cæsius, 192.
 Corinium, 270.
 Corinth, 105.
 Corn supply, 64.
 Cornelia, vestal, 391.
 Cornificius, L., 148.
 Cornutus, Annaeus, 462.
 Corsica, 92, 256.
 Cos, 179, 244.
Cottii, *Regnum*, 94; 239, 300; *see* *Alpes Cottiae*.
 Cottius, Julius, 239.
 Cotys (of Thrace), 100, 184.
 — (of Bosphorus), 242.
 — (of Little Armenia), 243, 307.
 Crassus, Calpurnius, 434.
 —, M. Licinius, 99.
 Cremona, 108, 334, 335, 336, 341, 343, 344, 345.
 Crematius Cordus, 198, 211, 216.
 Crescens, 581.
 Crete, 109, 299.
 Crispinus, 391, 395.
 Ctesiphon, 452, 453, 541.
 Cugerni, 365, 362.
 Cumanus, 367.
 Cunobellinus, 261.
Cura annonæ, 64.
 — *aquarum*, 65.
 — *operum publicorum*, 65.
 — *riparum et alvei Tiberis*, 190.
 — *viarum*, 66, 414.
Curator reipublicæ, 435, 509, 538.
 — *actorum Senatus*, 31.

Curia Julia, 142, 143.
 Curvatus Maternus, 479.
Cursus honorum, 81.
 — *publicus*, 67, 414, 510.
 Curtilius Mancina, 301.
 Curtius, Titus, 186.
 Curtius, Quintus, 459.
 Cuspius Fadus, 367.
 Cynic philosophers, 378, 560, 570.
 Cyprus, 109, 454.
 Cyrenaica, 109, 299, 454.
 Cyrene, 109, 454.
 Cyrrhus, 546.
 Cyzicus, 262, 507, 582.

D.

Dabel, 430.
 Dacia, 406; 422; province, 428-429; 499; two provinces, 500; 542, 543.
 Dacians; wars with, 406 *sqq.*; 421 *sqq.*
 Demons, belief in, 570, 576.
 Dalmatia, 95, 96 *sqq.*; revolt of, 132, *sqq.*, 234, 406.
 Damascus, 111, 368.
 Dandariæ, 242.
 Dardanians, 98.
 Darius, son of Artabanus, 209.
 Dausara, 541.
 Decebalus, 407 *sqq.*, 421 *sqq.*; death, 427.
Decemviri (stil. jud.), 39.
Decennalia, 189.
 Decianus, Catus, 268.
 Declamations, 599, 600.
 Decoration of houses, 586 *sqq.*, 601.
 Decurions, 440, 442.
Decursio, 586.
Delatores, 192, 195.
 Delos, 583.
 Delphi, 104, 106.
 Demetrius, 378.
 Demonax, 571.
 Dentelethæ, 98.
 Designation, not true of the Principate, 17.
Designator, 615.
 Deva, 264, 267, 269, 271, 398, 403.
 Diegis, 409.
Dies imperii, 17.
 Diocles (*auriga*), 619.
 Dion Chrysostom, 391, 487.
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 161.
 —, the periegete, 557.
 Diurpaneus, 407.
 Divodurum, 361.
Divus, of consecrated Emperors, 16.
 Dobuni, 270, 271.
 Dolabella, Publius, 183.
Dominus, title, 15, 190, 388, 434.

Epicharis.

Domitia Lucilla, 534.
 —, daughter of Corbulo, 384, 389, 391, 392.
 — *Lepida*, 245, 250, 254, 274.
 Domitian, Emperor, 346, 347, 364; principate, 383 *sqq.*; death, 392; 400; Britannic policy, 402; limes Germanicus, 404; Dacian and Suevian wars, 405 *sqq.*; literary contests, 466, 473, 601, 606.
 Domitian, son of Clemens, 390.
 Domitilla, Flavia, wife of Vespasian, 376.
 —, daughter of Vespasian, 373.
 —, wife of Clemens, 390, 445.
 Domitius; *see* *Ahenobarbus*.
 — Marcus, 156.
Domus, 600 *sqq.*
 Doryphorus, 284.
 Drobetæ, 422, 426.
 Druids, 259, 267, 357.
 Drusilla, 209, 221, 224.
 —, wife of Felix, 367.
 Drusus, Nero Claudius, (son of Livi) 46; 52, 84, 85, 93; character, 126; German campaigns, 127 *sqq.*; death, 129.
 —, son of Tiberius, 51, 166, 167, 176; 196, 197, 204.
 —, son of Germanicus, 197, 202, 203.
Ducenariti, 42.
 Duras, 407.
 Durostorum, 430.
 "Dyarchy," the, 15, 189, 563.
 Dyme, 104.
 Dynamics, 109.
 Dyrrhachium, 103.

E.

Eburacum, 400, 401, 403, 501.
Edicus, 442.
 Edessa, 451, 453, 540.
 Edicts, legislation by, 36.
 Egeta, 422, 426.
 Egypt, 4, 78, 113 *sqq.*; 178; 340, 372, 477, 507.
 Eleazar, son of Ananias, 368.
 —, son of Simon, 370.
 Elegeia, 450.
Eleuthero-lacones, 104.
 Emerita, 332.
 Emesa, 113.
 Emona, 97.
 Emmaus, 373.
 Etna, 210, 220.
 Euphroditus, 392.
 Ephesus, 507.
 Epicharis, 289.

Epictetus.

Epictetus, 569.
 Epicurean school, 567.
 Epirus, 103.
Epistole laureate, 410.
 Eppontina, 360.
 Epirus Marcellus, 292, 299.
Equus splendidus, 538.
 — *Romanus* and *Equo publico*, 40.
Equites; as constituted by Augustus, 40 *sqq.*; under Hadrian, 510, 511.
Erant, 441.
Ergastula, 593.
 Ermine Street, 270.
 Erucius Clarus, 453.
 Esquiline quarter, 592.
 Eunones, 242.
 Euphorion, school of, 154.
 Europus, battle of, 541.
Evocati Augusti, 73.

F.

Factions (Circensian), 620.
 Fannia, 390.
 Faunum Fortuna, 345.
 Faustina, the elder, 523, 528, 529, 532, 582.
 —, the younger, 523, 530, 547.
 Felix, proc. of Judea, 367.
 Fenestella, 160.
Fidei commissa, 510.
Ficus, 36, 37, 436.
Flaccus Avillinus, 228.
 —, Horatius; *see* Horace.
 —, Verrius, 160.
 Flavia Neapolis, 373.
 Flavian Clemens, 390, 392, 394, 445.
 — Sabinus, father; 263, 336, 342, 346, 347.
 — Sabinus, son; 385, 390, 392.
 Flavius, 134, 172.
 Fleet, 71, 498.
 Flevo, Lake, 127.
 Flevum, 186.
 Florus, Annius, 484, 553.
 —, Gessius, 367.
 —, Julius, 184.
 Fonteius Agrippa, 406.
 — Capito, 325, 352.
 Forum, the Roman, 141 *sqq.*
 — Alieni, 342.
 — Augustum, 143, 515.
 — Hadriani, 501.
 — Julium, 71, 143, 333.
 — Trajani, 427, 433.
 — transitorium, 379, 414.
 Fossa Drusiana, 127, 172.
 Frisiana, 127, 185, 186, 239;
 eastern and western, 300,
 301; 353, 364.
 Frontinus, Sextus Julius,
 398, 404, 466.
 Fronto, 492, 528 *sqq.*, 554.
 —, M. Claudius, 545.

Fucine Lake, 237.
 Fufius Geminus, 96.
 Fulcintus Trio, 181.
 Fulgintum, 345.
 Fulvia, 578.
 Fundanius, 156.
 Furius, 544.
 Fuscus, Cornelius, 395, 408,
 409.

G.

Gabinus, P., 239.
 Gadara, 368, 369.
 Gadee, 88, 605.
 Gæstullans, 90.
 Gaius; *see* Julius Cæsar.
 GARUS, Emperor (Caligula),
 168, 201, 202, 205; 209,
 210; principate, 214 *sqq.*;
 death, 227; 233.
 Gaius, jurist, 526.
 Galen, 534.
 Galilee, 367, 369.
 Galatia, 107, 381.
 GALBA, Emperor, 224, 239,
 260; 294 *sqq.*; reign, 325
sqq.
 Galeria Lysistrata, 529.
 Galerianus, 348.
 Gallio, Junius, 204.
 Gallus, Ælius; *see* Ælius.
 —, Annius, 333, 334, 335,
 360.
 —, Asinius, 165, 201, 233.
 —, C. Cestius, 320, 368.
 —, C. Cornelius, 4, 151,
 152, 153.
 —, A. Didius, 242, 266.
 —, Herennius, 354 *sqq.*;
 361.
 —, Nonius, 126.
 —, Tognius, 205.
 Garamantes, 90.
 Gaul, 83 *sqq.*; visit of Gaius,
 223 *sqq.*; 235; 294; 367
sqq.
 Gaza, 369.
 Gelduba, 355, 356.
 Gellius, Aulus, 554, 576.
 Gemonian stairs, 204, 347.
Genius Augusti, 16, 21.
 Gerasa, 369.
 Gerba, 92.
 Germanicus, birth, 54; 133,
 134; 137; 138; 167; Ger-
 man campaigns, 169 *sqq.*;
 triumph, 175; mission to
 east, 176; death, 179;
 family, 209.
 Germans, life and institu-
 tions of, in first century
 B.C., 125; at end of first
 century A.D., 418 *sqq.*
 Germany, 124 *sqq.*; 169
sqq.; Upper and Lower
 Germany, 175; 224; 239;
 294, 300, 301, 327, 329,
 403, 418.

Hycania.

Gesoriacum, 126, 260, 262;
see Bononia.
 Geta, Cn. Hosidius, 239,
 260.
 —, L., 216.
 Gindaros, battle of, 118.
 Gir, R., 239.
 Gladiators, 123, 238, 623 *sqq.*
 Glevum, 264, 270, 271, 398.
 Golden House of Nero, 286.
 Gorneas, fortress, 309.
 Gotarzes, son of Artabanus
 iii., 306 *sqq.*
 Gracilis, Ælius, 300.
Grammatici, 598.
 Granus Marcellus, 192.
 Gratilla, 391.
 Grattius, 159.
 Graupian Mountain, battle
 of, 401.
 Greece, 103 *sqq.*; 293, 505,
 525.
 Grinnes, 363.

H.

HADRIAN, Emperor, 475;
 principate, 490 *sqq.*; jour-
 neys, 519; extant letter-
 520; verses, 518, 550, 553.
 Hadrianæ, 507.
 Hadrianopolis at Athens,
 505.
 Hadrianothera, 507.
 Haliartos, 104.
 Hatra, 453.
 Helvetii, 331, 380.
 Helvidius Priscus, the elder,
 291, 376, 378, 390.
 — Priscus, the younger,
 391, 414.
 Herculaneum, 383, 586, 588.
 Herennius Senecio, 390.
 Hermunduri, 241.
 Herod Agrippa; *see* Agrippa.
 — Antipas, 112, 218, 227.
 — the Great, 6, 111, 112.
 — of Chalcis, 243.
 Herodes Atticus, 506, 529.
Heteræie, 447.
 Hibernia, 400.
 Hirpinus, 619.
 Hispalis, 332.
Homerus Latinus, 464.
Honestiores, 527.
 Horace, 150, 154 *sqq.*, 593, etc.
 Hordenius Flaccus, 327, 363
sqq.
 Horse-races, 618 *sqq.*
 Hostia, 157.
 Hostilia, 343.
 Houses, Roman, 600 *sqq.*
Humiliores, 527, 593.
 Hyginus, 160, 464.
 Hycania, 208.

Iader.

I.

Iader, 97.
Iapydes, 95, 96.
Iberia, 207, 309, 311, 450.
Icelus, 235, 327.
Iceni, 263, 267 *sqq.*
Idistavio, battle of, 173.
Ignatius, martyrdom of, 456.
Illyric triumph of Augustus, 7.
Illyricum, 97, 98.
Imperator, powers and province of, 13; 14; as prenomen, 20; after the Emperor's name, 20; 377.
Imperium Galliarum, 358 *sqq.*
Imperium proconsulare, 13, 28; of consorts, 47 8.
— *matris* of the Emperor, 13, 23, 32, 33.
Incitatus, 619.
Indictions, 513.
Inguiomer, 170, 171.
Insule, 600.
Intercession, of the Emperor, 33, tribunes, 38.
Isca Dumnoniorum, 266.
— Silurum, 266, 268.
Iseum et Serapeum, 394.
Isis, 394, 577.
Isthmus, cutting of, 222.
Italica, 416, 417.
Italicus, son of Flavus, 240.
— Suevian, 341.
Italy, divided into regions, 66; taxation, 226, 414; agriculture, 415; 436, 437; 509; 524, 538.
Iturea, 227.
Izates, 308.

J.

Janus, temple of, close 1, 8; 376.
Jazyges, 241, 341, 406, 407, 410, 429, 499, 543 *sqq.*
Jerusalem, 368 *sqq.*; destruction, 372, 508.
Jews, 194; 228, 236; 366 *sqq.*, 394, 445; 454, 495, 496; 508, 577.
John of Giscala, 370 *sqq.*
Jol Casarea, 239.
Joppa, 369.
Joshua, son of Hanan, 371.
Josephus, 369, 371, 485.
Jotapata, 369.
Juba, 90.
Judea, 111, 112, 227, 228, 243; rebellion of, 366 *sqq.*; 373, 394, 432, 454.
Judices, 34, 42; 216.
Julia, sister of Julius Cæsar, 1.
—, daughter of Augustus,

46, 47, 48, 50, 51; profligacy, 53.
Julia, the younger, 54, 168.
—, daughter of Titus, 381, 385, 390.
—, grand daughter of Tiberius, 202; 77.
—, daughter of Germanicus, 209, 217, 221, 224, 234.
Julianus, 408.
—, Salvius, 512, 526.
Julias, 367.
Julius Cæsar, C., the Dictator, 1, 32, 192.
— Cæsar, C., the Triumvir; see Augustus.
— Nicator, 104.
Junia, wife of Lepidus, 6.
— Claudilla (wife of Gaius), 210.
Juniana Latinitas, 193.
Junius Rusticus, 529.
Juno, worship of, 61.
Juridicti of Italy, 509, 524, 533.
Jurisprudence, 526.
Jus edicendi, 14.
— *primæ relationis*, 14.
— *Latinum*, 36, 77, 380, 498.
— *Italicum*, 76, 429.
— *trium liberorum*, 62, 473, 483.
Justin Martyr, 580.
Juvenal, 205, 248; Satire iv., 395; 475 *sqq.*; 488, 593, 595, 597.
Juvenalia, 280.

K.

Kalnëpolis, 541.
Kostoboks, 525.

L.

Labeo, Claudius, 359, 360.
—, M. Antistius, 161.
Laberius Maximus, 422, 424.
Labienus (*rabies*), 161.
Laco, Cornelius, 325, 327.
—, Græcinus, 203. *
Lambæsis, 498, 504, 524.
Langbardi, 131, 176, 543.
Laodicea Catacecaumene, 108.
Lares, worship of, 16.
Largus, Scribonius, 461.
Larisa, 104.
Lateranus, Plantius, 288.
Latiaris, Latinus, 200.
Latro, M. Porcius, 161.
Latus clavis, 31.
Laugonna, R., 127, *sqq.*
Laureolus, 616.
Lauriacum; three places of this name, 403, 514.

Locusta.

Lavinium, 528.
Lazi, 525.
Lectica, 394, 594.
Lectio senatus, 30.
Legati, Aug. iuridici, 82.
Legati, Aug. propr., 82.
Legati, legionary, 69.
Legerda, 317.
Legions; double legions (*Gemina*), 5; names of, 71, 72; under Augustus, *id.*; under Claudius and Nero, 323; under Vespasian, 365, 366, 373, 380.
Leitus, 615.
Lentulus Scæticulus, 223.
Leon (*legio*), 86.
Lepida; see Domitia.
—, *Æmilia*, 245.
Lepidus, M. *Æmilius*, the triumvir, 6; death, 13.
—, M. *Æmilius* (son of triumvir), conspiracy of, 6.
—, M. *Æmilius*, husband of Drusilla, 209, 224.
—, Paulus *Æmilius*, 19.
Leucè Cômè, 111, 121.
Leæ Rubria, 66; *Julia municipalis*, 66.
— *Titia*, 9; *Senia*, 9, 61; *Ælia Sentia*, 63; *Fufia Caninia*, 63.
— *de imperio*, 14, 17; text of, 24; 28, 29; 36; 165.
— *Junia Norbana*, 193.
Leges Julis of Augustus, 62, 63.
Libertini, position of, 63; 67, 193; in politics, 244, 436.
Libo Drusus, 181.
Liburna, 71.
Libraries in Rome, 147, 150.
Ligures Bebiani, 437.
Lindum, 271, 398, 399.
Limes Germanicus, 403-6, 410, 501.
— *Ræticus*, 405, 410, 501.
Lingones, 294, 326, 332, 357, 359, 365.
Literature, under Augustus, 149 *sqq.*; under Tiberius, 211, 212; under Claudius and Nero, 458, *sqq.*; under the Flavians, 465 *sqq.*; under Trajan, 475 *sqq.*; under Hadrian and the Antonines, 551 *sqq.*
Litterator, 598.
Livia, wife of Augustus, 46, 47, 53, 61, 147, 166, 178, 179, 180, 190, 194, 197, 201; 217; 234.
Livianus, Tl. Claudius, 422, 424.
Livilla, 196, 197, 204.
Livy, 159, 160.
Locus Castorum, 335.
Locusta, 234, 276.

Lollia Paulina.

Lollia Paulina, 221, 252.
 Lollus, M., 126.
 Londinium, 262, 266, 268, 270.
 Longinus, 162.
 —, Cassius, 209, 461.
 —, Cassius (pref. castr.), 427.
 Iopodunum, 418.
 Iorium, 630.
 Lucan, 288, 289; death, 290; 292; works, 463, 464; 471, 473.
 Lucian, 559, 560, 571, 573, 576, 579, 605.
 Lucillus, the younger, 464.
 Lucilla, 548.
 Lucus, 464.
 Lucullus, gardens of, 247.
 Ludi (games), *scenici* and *circenses*, 613 *sqq.*; *Actiaci*, 7.
 — *Sevirales*, 41, 68.
 — *Seculares*, 62, 236, 394, 524.
 — see Schools, and Gladiators.
 Ludius, 587.
 Lugudunensis, 83, 84, 85, 294, 579.
 Lugudunum, on Rhone, 71, 85, 129; Gains at, 229; 232; 300, 384, 579.
 —, on Rhine, 129.
 Luppia, E., 127 *sqq.*, 169.
 Lulius Quietus, 424, 451, 463, 495.
 Lusitania, 86, 88.
 Lutetia, 86.
 Lutorius Priscus, 194.
 Lycaonia, 108.
 Lycia, 108, 241, 299.
 Lygdamus, 156.
 Lystra, 108.

M.

Macedonia, province of, 103, *sqq.*, 192, 241.
 Macer, Æmilius, 150, 153.
 —, Clodius, 325.
 —, Marcus, 334, 336.
 Macherus, 372.
 Macro, Sertorius, 203, 209, 210, 220.
 Madaura, 554.
 Mæcenas, C. Cilnius, 2; character, 3; 5, 6; death, 59; 60; 65; 150 *sqq.*
 Mæzai, 133.
 Magistrates, election of, 34; duties of, 3; *sqq.*
 Mæstus, 194, 414, 512.
 Malaca, 380.
 Malchus, 430.
 Malorix, 301.
 Manahem, 368.
 Manilius, 159.
 Manisares, 452.

Mannus, 452.
 Mantinea, 506.
 Mantua, 151.
 Marcella (daughter of Octavia), 4, 46, 48.
 Marcellus, C., husband of Octavia, 4, 46.
 —, M., son of Octavia, 46.
 Marcia Furnilla, 381.
 Marciana, 430, 434.
 Marcianopolis, 430.
 Marcion, 681.
 Marcodurum, 336.
 Marcomanni, 131, 176, 241, 409; 542, *sqq.*
 MARCUS AURELIUS, Emperor, 517, 523, 528, 529, *sqq.*; principate, 533 *sqq.*; death, 559; writings; 534, 552, 570; attitude to Christianity, 578, 579.
 Mardi, 315.
 Mariba, 122.
 Marius Priscus, 438, 483.
 Marmarica, 90.
 Maroboduus, 131, *sqq.*, 136, 137, 176.
 Marriage, legislation on, by Augustus, 62.
 Marsi (in Italy), 237.
 Marsians, 134, 169, 170, 174.
 Martial, 595, 478-4.
 Massa Bæbiana, 391.
 Masada, 372.
 Massilla, 63.
 Mater castrorum, 547.
 Mathematici, 391, 577.
 Matidia, 434.
 Mattium, 170.
 Mauretania, 89, 90, 91, 229, 239, 495, 497, 501.
 Mauricus, Junius, 391, 415.
 Mausoleum of Augustus, 146; of Hadrian, 615.
 Maximus, Sex. Quintilius, 439.
 Meals, Roman, 603 *sqq.*
 Mediolanum, 331.
 Meherdates, 308.
 Mela, Annæus, 291.
 —, Pomponius, 461.
 Melissus, C., 156.
 Melitene, 317, 319.
 Mesene, 453.
 Mesopotamia, 308, 450, *sqq.* —, province, 452, 493.
 Messalina, Statilia, 290.
 —, Valeria, 234, 245, *sqq.*
 Messalinus, M. Valerius, 132.
 Messalla, Barbatas, 85.
 —, Corvinus, 66, 84.
 —, Potius, 8, 150.
 Metilius, Secundus, 504.
 Metius Carus, 390, 391.
 Metulum, 95.
 Mevania, 345.
 Milichus, 289.
 Mimes, 615.
 Minucius Felix, 556, 591.

Neronia.

Misenum, 278.
 Misiua, 614.
 Mithradates, of Bosporus, 242.
 —, of Armenia, 306.
 Mithras, 514.
 Mnester, 247.
 Mœsia, 98, *sqq.*; 133, 300, 406, 408, 422, 429, 430, 442, 443; Upper and Lower, 409.
 Moguntiacum, 128, 130, 137, 330, 353, 354, 356, 357, 361, 405.
 Moles Hadriani, 515.
 Mona, 267, 398.
 Montanus, Julius, 277.
 —, Sextus, 250.
 Monumentum Ancyranum, 120, 139.
 Mopsus, 151.
 Morini, 126, 355.
 Morum legumque regimen, 19.
 Mosa, R., 240.
 Mosaicæ, 599.
 Mosella, R., 300.
 Mucianus, C. Licinius, 339 *sqq.*, 347, 348; 364, 363, 406.
 Munatius Plancus, 142.
 Municipium, 76, 77.
 Munius Lupercus, 354, 359.
 Murena, A. Terentius Varro, 60, 94.
 Mures, 560.
 Musonius Rufus, 378, 569.
 Musulami, 90, 182.
 Myos Hormos, 121.

N

Nabalia, 364.
 Nabatean kingdom, 111, 122; 369, 430.
 Nahar-malcha, 452.
 Napata, 123.
 Napoca, 429.
 Narbo, 325.
 Narbonensis, 83, 85.
 Narcissus, 244, 245, 246, 248, 250, 254, 261, 275, 340.
 Naumachia, the basin called, 382.
 Naupactus, 105.
 Nauportus, 95.
 Neapolis, 292.
 Nemausus, 5, 83, 504, 523.
 Nemetes, 240.
 Nero, son of Germanicus, 197, 202.
 Nero, Emperor, 251; adoption, 252, 253; 254; accession, 255; 256; reign, 274 *sqq.*; character, 298; speech at Isthmus, 303; 387; poetry, 458.
 Neronia, 280, 293.

Nerva.

Nerva, Cocceius, 200, 206.
 NERVA, Emperor, 290, 392, 413, *sqq.*
 Nervii, 359.
 Nicea, 440, 442.
 Nicephorium, 208.
 Nicer, R., 403, 404.
 Nicolaus of Damascus, 162.
 Nicomedia, 107, 440; 441, 443, 444.
 Nicopolis, 105.
 Niger, Q. Sertius, 161.
 Nintus, 308.
 Nisibis, 451, 452, 453, 541.
 Nola, 138, 200.
Nomenclator, 529.
Nominatio, imperial right of, 34.
 Norbanus, L. Appius, 390.
 Noricum, 79; 94, 95.
 Novesium, 354 *sqq.*
 Noviomagus (Nimeguen), 129.
 —, (Speyer), 129, 240.
 Nuceria, 300.
 Numidia, 89 *sqq.*, 228.
 Numisius Rufus, 354, 358.
 Nymphidius Sabinus, 296, 326.

O.

Obodas, 111, 112.
 Octavia, sister of Augustus, 4, 46, 47, 50; death, 51; 146.
 —, daughter of Claudius, 234, 251, 281, 282, 283.
 Octavia, the, 460.
 Octavian (Augustus), 2.
 —, C. (Augustus), 2.
 Odeum, 395.
 Odrysiana, 99.
 Oenus, R., 341.
 Oescus, 430.
 Olbia, 109, 525.
 Olennius, 185.
 Olisipo, 88.
 Olympia, 505.
 Ombi, 477.
 Onias, temple of, 372.
 Opitergium, 342.
 Oppian, 561.
Optimus, title of Trajan, 434.
 Orcaes, 401.
 Ordovices, 264, 398.
 Orestilla, 221.
 Orkney islands, 401.
 Ornospedes, 208.
 Oroses, 207.
 Ostia, 237, 248, 437.
 Osroene, 451, 541.
 Ostorius Scapula, P., 263 *sqq.*
 —, M., 264.
 OTRO, Emperor, 278; 328; principate, 329 *sqq.*
 Ovid, 109, 157 *sqq.*
 Ozogardana, 452.

P.

Pacorus, 448.
 Pælignus, Julius, 610.
 Pætus; see Thræsa.
 —, L. Cæcennius, 317 *sqq.*, 380.
Pagus, German, 125.
 Painting, 586 *sqq.*
 Palaces, imperial, 601 *sqq.*
 Palatine hill, 147, 286.
 Palatium, 147.
 Palestine, province, 509.
 Pallas, 244, 248, 250, 252, 276, 284, 367.
 Palma, Cornelius, 430, 495.
 Palmyra, 113, 431, 507.
 Palpellius Hister, 241.
 Pamphylia, 108, 439.
 Pandateria, 53, 202, 282.
 Panhellenion, 506.
 Pannonia, 95 *sqq.*; revolt of, 132 *sqq.*; 167, 422, 429; Upper and Lower, 430; 499, 500, 510.
 Pantheon, 145.
 Panticpæum, 499.
 Pantomimes, 391, 616.
 Parasites, 592, 595.
 Paria, 391, 616.
 Parium, 106.
 Parlais, 108.
 Parthamaspatas, 453, 494.
 Parthenius, 392, 416.
 Parthia, 117 *sqq.*, 177, 206 *sqq.*, 448 *sqq.*; 504, 540 *sqq.*
 Parthomasiris, 453, 494.
 Passennus Paulus, 478.
 Passienus, 251.
Pater patriæ, 18, 385, 495.
 Patra, 105.
 Patriciate, 9, 61, 377.
Patrimonium of Emperors, 37.
 Paulina, wife of Seneca, 290.
 Paulus, Claudius, 352.
 Pausanias, 557.
 Pax Julia, 88.
 Pax Romana (Augusta), 8; (of Vespasian), 377.
 Pegasus, 467.
Pegmata, 625.
 People, the, political position of, under the empire, 29.
Peregrini deditici, 76.
 Peregrinus, 571.
 Pergamum, 107.
Peristylum, 601.
 Perpetual Edict, 512.
 Persius, 462, 573.
 Pertinax, P. Helvius, 544.
Pervigilium Veneris, 554.
 Pessinus, 108.
 Petra, 111, 121, 431, 507.
 Petresæ, 431.
 Petronius Arbitrator, death, 291; works, 465, 604, 605.
 —, C. (Ethiopian expedition), 123.

Pomponius.

Petronius Secundus, 416.
 — Turpilianus, 270, 290, 296, 326, 398.
 —, (Governor of Judea), 228.
 Phædrus, 212.
 Phaon, 297.
 Pharasmanes, 207, 306, 309, 310, 316.
 Philip, son of Herod, 112.
 Philippopolis, 184, 544.
 Philippus, L. Marcus, 146.
 Philo, 219, 228, 485.
 Philosophy, 535, 567 *sqq.*
 Phlegon, 521, 553.
 Phraataces, 120.
 Phraates iv., 118, 119, 120.
 Pinnes, 133.
 Pisidia, 108.
 Piso, C. Calpurnius, conspirator against Nero, 283 *sqq.*
 —, Cn. Calpurnius, 60, 178 *sqq.*
 —, L., in Thrace, 100, 189.
 —, M. Licinianus, Cæsar, 328, 329.
 Pisicentia, 331.
 Plagues, 536, 541.
 Planasia, 54.
 Plancia, 178 *sqq.*
 Plancus, Munatius, 12, 19.
 Platorius Nepos, A., 503, 520.
 Plantia Urgulanilla, 245.
 Plantius [Silvanus], Aulus, 260 *sqq.*, 263.
 — Silvanus, M., 245.
 — Silvanus, Tl., 300, 406.
Plebscitis, 237.
 Pliny, the elder, 383, 466, 576.
 —, the younger, 383, 391, 413, 434, 438, 431; in Bithynia, 439 *sqq.*; 482 *sqq.*; villas of, 602, 603.
 Plotina, 421, 434, 490, 491.
 Plutarch, 485 *sqq.*, 571.
 Ptoetovio, 95, 98, 341, 430.
 Pola, 97.
 Polemon of Pontus, 109, 242.
 — of Smyrna, 506, 530.
 Pollio, C. Asinius, 151, 152.
 —, Cælius, 309.
 Polyænus, 557.
 Polybius, freedman, 244, 248, 256.
 Polycarp, 579.
 Polycletus, 269.
 Pomerium, 236, 427.
 Pompeianus, Tl. Claudius, 544, 548.
 Pompeii, 383, 582, 586 *sqq.*
 Pompeii, family of, 223.
 Pompeius, Cn., 234, 263.
 —, Cn., (Pompey the Great), 442.
 Pompeius, Trogus, 160.
 Pomponius Secundus, 212.

Pomptine.

Pomptine marshes, 437.
 Pons A.HI, 503.
 — Aelius, 515.
 Pontia, 202.
 Ponticus, 159.
 Pontifex Maximus; Lepidus, 18; Augustus, 18.
 Pontius Pilatus, 267, 302.
 Pontus, 106, 227.
 — Polemoniachus, 299.
 Poppæa Sabina, wife of Scipio, 247.
 — Sabina, wife of Nero, 278, 281, 282, 283, 288, 290, 485.
 Porolissum, 422.
 Portico: of the Argonauts, 145; of Octavia, 146, 383; of Octavius, 146; of Philippus, 146.
 Portus Lemanis, 270.
 — Romanus, 237.
Præfecti (see *Præfectura*); *æarii*, 70; *prætorio*, 70, 191; 377, 511.
Præfectura alie, 41, 69.
 — *annonæ*, 64.
 — *castrorum*, 69.
 — *urbis*, 65, 66, 189, 190.
 — *vigilum*, 65.
Prætores æarii, 36.
 Prætorian camp, 191.
 — guards, 70, 181, 231, 255, 328.
 — *præfects*, see *Præfecti*.
 — provinces, 81.
 Prætors, 38.
 Prasutagus, 267.
 Premis, 123.
Princeps, meaning of, 15
 — *suævitatis*, 53, 215.
 — *senatus*, 15, 31.
 Proconular power; see *Imperium*.
 Proconulis, 81, 82.
 Procnleius, 60.
 Proculian school of jurists, 161, 461.
 Proculus, Licinius, 332, 336.
 —, Scribonius, 226, 294.
 Procurators, 39, 43, 82.
 Promona, 96.
 Propertius, 156, 167.
 Proprætors, 81, 82.
 Protogenes, 226.
 Provinces, senatorial and imperial, 33, 81; government of, 74, *sqq.*; list of, 116; 191, 227, 240; 299, 380, 438 *sqq.*, 494, 496, 499 *sqq.*
 Prusa, 440, 443.
 Ptolemy, Cæsaricus, 4.
 —, son of Juba, 90, 227.
 —, geographer, 557
 Publius Celsus, 495.
 Purgura, Imperial, 21.
 Puteoli, 222, 300.
 Pythodorus, 283.

Q.

Quadi, 241, 409; 542, *sqq.*
 Quadratus, Ummidius, 310 *sqq.*; 367.
 Quæstors, provincial, 82.
 Quæstorship, 39.
Quatuorviri, 39.
 — *agro dividundo*, 415.
Quindecimviri, 19, 61, 63.
 Quinquatrus, 278, 279, 598.
 Quintilian, 390, 468, 576.
 Quirinius, P. Sulpicius, 90.
 Quirinus, L. Sestius, 60.

R.

Radanistus, 309, 311.
 Rætia, 83, 94, 544.
 Randaia, 317.
 Ratiaria, 430.
 Ravenna, 71, 549. •
 Reate, 383.
 Regia, the, 142, 285, 394.
 Regina Castra, 500.
 Regions of Rome, fourteen, 66.
 — of Italy, 66.
 Regulus, M. Aquilius, 391.
 —, Memmius, 221.
Relatio, 31, 537.
 Religion, 528, 575 *sqq.*
 Remi, 86, 360.
Res privata, of Emperors, 37.
 Rhascuporia, 184.
 Rhetoricians, schools of, 558, 573, 599.
 Rhæmetalces, 100, 184.
 —, son of Rhascuporia, 165, 227.
 —, son of Cotys, 227.
 Rhodes, 107.
 Rigodulum, 361.
 Rigomagus, 354.
Roma quadrata, 147.
 Rome, fourteen regions, 39; buildings and topography, 141, *sqq.*; great fire in 14 A.D., 285, *sqq.*; life in, 692 *sqq.*
 Roxolani, 332, 406, 407, 499.
 Rufus, Fænius, 281, 288, 289, 290.
 Rubellius Blandus, 209.
 — Plantus, 277, 281.
 Rura, R., 169.
 Rusticade, 504.
 Rusticus, Arulenus, 390.
 —, Fabius, 467, 482.
 —, Junius, 555, 573, 581.
 Rutupia, 270.

S.

Saalburg, 405.
 Sabæi, 122.
 Sabina, 422, 491, 507, 515.

Senate.

Sabinian school, 161, 467.
 Sabinus, Flavius; see Flavius.
 —, Julius, 367, 599.
 —, Masurius, 212.
 —, Oppidius, 408.
 —, Poppæus, 184, 192.
 —, Titius, 200.
 — (poet), 159.
 — (tribune), 226, 232.
Sacrilegium, 445.
 Sacrovir, Julius, 184, 294, 358.
Sæpta, 145, 221.
 Salamis, 104.
 Salassi, 94.
 Salona, 97, 132, 544.
 Salpensæ, 380.
 Samaria, 218, 367, 369, 373.
 Samosata, 460.
 Sarnigeranum, 243.
 Sardinia, 92, 282, 299, 300, 380.
 Sarmatians, 207, 295, 406, 407, 495.
 Sarmizegethusa, 408, 422, 424, 425, 427, 429.
 Satala, 450.
 Satrius Secundus, 203.
 Saturninus, L. Antonius, 389, 416.
 —, Aponius, 341.
 —, Cn. Sentiis, 132, 179, 260.
 Scævina, Flavius, 289.
 Scapula, see Ostorius.
 Scaurianus, D. Terentius, 429.
 Schools, 598 *sqq.*
 Scribonia, 46.
 Scribonius Rufus, 294.
 — Proculus, 226, 294.
 Sculpture, 563 *sqq.*
 Scythopolis, 369.
 Sebaste (Samaria), 112.
 Secundus, Pomponius, 231, 240.
 Segestes, 134, 170.
 Segovia, 608.
 Selopum, 404, 405.
 Seljanus, L. Aelius, 183, 191; 196 *sqq.*
 Senecia, 118, 208, 306, 307, 463.
 Selsius, in Cilicia, 454.
 Semnonæ, 176, 548.
 Senate, functions of under Empire, 30 *sqq.*; admission to, 30; number of, 30; senatorial career, 31; committee of, 31; functions, administrative, 33, judicial, 33, in election of magistrates, 34, legislative, 35, financial, 36; under Tiberius, 190; under Gaius, 216; under Claudius, 235, under Nero, 299; under Vespasian, 377; under Domitian, 386 *sqq.*; under Nerva, 413; under Trajan,

Senatorial.

434, 435; under Hadrian, 510-512; under Antoninus, 524; under Marcus, 537.
 Senatorial provinces, 33.
 Seneca, the father, 212, 223.
 —, the son, 238, 246; the *Ludus de morte Claudii*, 255; money-lending, 267; trains Nero, 274; as minister, 275 *sqq.*; death 290; works, 459 *sqq.*; 668 *sqq.*, 694.
 Senecio, Claudius, 278, 288.
Septemviri, college of, 19.
 Sequani, 294, 359, 365.
 Serapis, 520.
 Serdi, 99.
 Serdica, 430.
 Servianus, 598, 513, 516, 518, 520, 521.
 Servilia, 292.
 Servilian gardens, 296.
 Setovia, 97.
 Severus Cassius, 161.
 —, Catilius, 495, 518.
 —, Cornelius, 159.
 —, Julius, 508.
 —, architect, 286.
Seviri (equitum), 41.
 Severianus Maximus, 540.
 Sextilius Felix, 360.
Seviri Augustales, 67.
 Sicily, 60, 93, 504.
 Siculus Flaccus, 484.
 Sido, 241, 341.
 Sigimer, 135.
 Signia, 530.
 Silana, Junia, 277.
 Silanus, D. Junius, (son of C. Appius Silanus and Emilia Lepida), 288.
 —, C. Appius, (married (1) Emilia Lepida, (2) Domitia Lepida), 246.
 —, L. Junius, (son of C. Appius Silanus), 234, 251, 262.
 —, Q. Metellus Creticus, (leg. of Syria), 177.
 —, M., (proc. of Africa), 210, 220.
 —, M., 51.
 —, M., (son of C. Appius), proc. Asia, 275.
 Silius, C., 167, 172, 184, 198.
 —, C., lover of Messalina, 247 *sqq.*
 —, Italicus, 470.
 Siliures, 264, 266, 268, 398.
 Silva Cæsia, 169.
 Similis, 496.
 Simon, son of Gloras, 371 *sqq.*
 Singara, 451.
 Singidunum, 406.
 Sinnaces, 208.
 Sinope, 107, 440.
 Siraci, 242.
 Sirmium, 132.
 Siscia, 96, 500.
 Slavery, 436, 527, 529.

Slaves, in Italy, 186, 187; 193; in Rome, 592 *sqq.*
 Sobæmus, 227, 340.
 Soothsayers, 194.
 Sophon, Lake, 441.
 Soranus, Barca, 291.
 Soza, 242.
 Spain, 86 *sqq.*, 380, 504.
 Sparta, 104.
Sportula, 595.
 Stailius Taurus, 66, 87, 97, 146.
 Statius, Papinius, 391, 395, 450, 479 *sqq.*
 Statius Priscus, 539.
 Stella, Arruntius, 471, 474.
 Stephanus, 392.
Stipendiaria civitas, 76.
Stipendium, 76.
 Stoicism; and politics, 282, 378, 390; 534, 567 *sqq.*
 Strabo, 122, 162.
 Subrius Flavius, 288, 290.
 Suetonius Tranquillus, 553.
 —, Paulinus, 239; in Britain, 267 *sqq.*; 332, 334 *sqq.*, 335; 458.
 Suevoians, 125; 176, 241.
Suffragatio, 34.
 Sugambri, 126, 127, 128, 130, 395.
 Suicide, frequency of, 574.
 Sulla, Cornelius, 281, 282.
 Sulpicia, niece of Messalla, 156.
 —, wife of Calenus, 475.
 Sumelocenna, 418.
 Sunui, 359.
 Sura, L. Licinius, 416, 424, 434, 491.
 Sura, battle of, 541.
 Susa, 148.
 Syene, 123.
 Syllæus, 122.
 Syracuse, 93.
 Syria, 110 *sqq.*, 134, 178, 380, 432, 541.

T.

Tacfarinas, 182.
 Tacitus, Cornelius; on Germanicus, 172, 181; on Tiberius, 212; 250; 257, 321; 395; the *Agricola*, 402; *Germania*, 418, 419; 439; 478 *sqq.*; 484.
 Tamfana, 109.
 Tampilus Flavianus, 341.
 Tanagra, 104.
 Tanaus, 399.
 Tapæ, battle of, 86 A.D., 408; battle, 101 A.D., 423.
 Tarentum, 300.
 Tarquilius Priscus, 253, 299.
 Tarracina, 347.
 Tarraco, 87, 497.
 Tarraconensis, 87.
 Tarsa, 185.
 Taurus, Mt., 128, 404.
 Taxation, 37, 43; 191; 414.
 Temples:—
 Apollo (Palatine), 147, 286.
 Castor, 142.
 Concord, 142.
 Diana, 148, 285.
 Divus Antoninus, 582.
 —, Augustus, 191.
 —, Janus, 142.
 —, Vespasianus, 395.
 Fortuna redux, 299.
 Hercules Musarum, 146.
 Janus, 143, 376.
 Jupiter Capitolinus, 376, 383, 393.
 —, Cæstre, 394.
 —, Feretrius, 146.
 —, Optimus Maximus, 146.
 —, Stator, 147, 285.
 —, Tonans, 148.
 Mars Ultor, 143.
 Minerva, 415.
 Peace, 379.
 Rome and Venus, 496, 515.
 Sacre Urbis, 379.
 Saturn, 142.
 Venus Genetrix, 143.
 Vesta, 142, 285, 329.
 Tencteri, 126, 127, 355.
 Terentia, 60.
 Terentius, M., 205.
 —, Scaurus, 555.
 Testimus, 97.
 Teutoburg Forest, battle of, 135, 136; site of, 140; 171.
 Thamesis, R., 261.
 Theatres, 292, 293; of Balbus, 146, 383; of Marcellus, 146; of Pompey, 145, 191, 301, 383, 614 *sqq.*
 Theneæ, 504.
 Thera: 611; of Agrippa, 145, 383; Suriane, 438; of Titus, 382; of Trajan, 438.
 Thespie, 104, 505.
 Thessalonica, 104.
 Thessaly, 104.
 Theudasia, 102.
 Thrace, 99 *sqq.*, 184, 227, 241, 430.
 Thræsa Pætus, 291, 292.
 Thubursicum, 183.
 Thumelicus, 173.
 "Thundering Legion," the, 545.
 Thurinus (Augustus), 2.
 Thusnelda, 136, 170, 176.
 Tiber, 237.
 Tiberias, 218, 367, 508.
 Tiberius (Claudius Nero), Emperor, 8; birth, 46; career under Augustus, 51 *sqq.*; conquest of Rætia, 93, 120; in Germany, 130 *sqq.*; suppresses Pannonian revolt, 132 *sqq.*, 137.

- Tiberius.**
139; principate, 164, *sqq.*;
death, 210; character and
policy, 210 *sqq.*; will
218; not deified, *id.*
Memoirs, 388.
Tiberius Alexander, 367.
— Gemellus, 209, 214,
215, 220.
Tibiscus, R., 422, 423.
Tibullus, Aibius, 150, 156.
Ticinum, 334.
Tierna, 418, 429.
Tigellinus, Sofonius, 281
sqq., 285, 288, 290, 291,
296, 327, 332.
Tigranes, king of Armenia,
120.
Tigranocerta, 315, 316, 322.
Tineius Rufus, 608.
Tingia, 80.
Tingitana, 228.
Tiridates, grandson of
Phraates, 208.
—, brother of Vologeses I.,
310 *sqq.*; invested by
Nero, 321.
Titianus, 334, 336, 338.
TITUS, Emperor, 340; be-
sieges Jerusalem, 370 *sqq.*;
377, 378, 379; principate,
381 *sqq.*; 465.
Toga, 514.
Togodimnus, 261.
Tolbiacum, 362.
Toml, 109, 430, 499.
Tortura, use of, 527.
Trachonitis, 111.
Trajanus, M. Ulpius (father
of Emperor), 381.
TRAJANUS, Emperor, 416;
principate, 417 *sqq.*; *Com-
mentaries*, 427; character,
434; administration, 434
sqq.; death, 456.
Trajan's column, 427, 585.
Trapezus, 107.
Trebellius Maximus, 398.
Tres Gallie, 84, 131.
Tresviri capitales, 39.
— *monetales*, 39.
Treveri (see Augusta Tre-
verorum), 184, 294, 326,
356; 357 *sqq.*, 365.
Triballi, 98.
Tribuni aerarii, 42.
Tribunate, military, 41;
semestris, 42.
—, 38.
Tribunicia potestas;
meaning of, 6 (note); im-
portance in the constitu-
tion of the principate, 14;
mode of conferring, 17, 18;
rights involved, 28, 29;
348; 377; 385.
Tribunician years of Em-
perors, 18.
Tributum, 76.
Tricinium, 602.
Trinovantes, 261, 264, 268.
- Trisantonæ, 272.
Triumphs, decreed by senate,
35; posthumous, 455.
Triumvirate of Cæsar
(Augustus), 8, 9; re-
signed, 10.
"Troy," game of, 8.
Troesmis, 499.
Tubantes, 169.
Tucca, 150, 153.
Turbo, Q. Marcius, 454, 495,
496, 499.
Turesis, 185.
Turnus, 475.
Turones, 184.
Tutela, 539.
Tutor, Julius, 357, *sqq.*
Tyras, 109, 300, 499.
- U.**
- Ubbi, 167, 354, 356, 359.
Uborum, Oppidum 167,
168; see Colonia Agrippi-
nensis.
Ulpia Trajana (Sarmizege-
thusa), 429.
Ulpianus Marcellus, 526.
Umbra, 604.
Urbicus, Q. Lollius, 525, 578.
Uripetes, 126, 127, 169.
Uspe, 242.
Utica, 91.
- V.**
- Vada, 363.
Vahalis, 363.
Valens, C. Fabius, 331 *sqq.*,
343, 345, 346.
—, Manlius, 266.
Valentia, 85.
Valentinus, Julius, 360.
Valerius Flaccus, 372, 465;
469.
— Maximus, 211.
— Paulinus, 344.
— Probus, 461.
Valgius, 156.
Vangio, 241.
Vangiones, 240, 360.
Vannius, 241.
Vardanes, 306 *sqq.*
Varus Rufus, L., 150, 153,
158.
Varus, Alfenus, 152.
—, P. Quinctilius, 134 *sqq.*
Vascones, 366.
Vatican valley, 280, 287.
Vectigal, 76, 284.
Vectis, 263.
Vehiculatio, 414.
Valentio, 395, 416.
Veleda, 359, 364.
Velesia, 437.
Velleus, P., 184.
Velleius Paterculus, 209,
211.
Venta Belgarum, 270.
- Vir clarissimus.**
Venta Iconorum, 269.
Venutius, 266.
Veranius, 266, 267.
Verax, 363.
Verginius Rufus, 295, 325,
337, 365.
Verona, 342, 343.
Verritus, 301.
Verulamium, 261, 266, 268.
VERUS, Emperor, 518, 523,
531, 532; Augustus, 536,
539, 540 *sqq.*, 544.
Verus, L. Ceionius Com-
modus (Cæsar), 515, 517.
—, M. Annius; see Mar-
cus Aurelius.
Vesontio, 295.
VESPASIAN, Emperor, 260,
261, 263, 339, 340, 347,
348, 365, 366; in Judea
369; principate, 375 *sqq.*,
404, 406, 407; 465.
Vespasian, son of Clemens
390.
Vestinus, L., 376.
Vestricius Spurinna, 332,
333, 416.
Vesuvius, 383, 471.
Vetera; see Castra Vetera.
Veterans, settlement in
Italy, Gaul, &c., 6, 69.
Vettius Bolanus, 398.
— Valens, 250.
Vetus, L., 300.
Vezilla, vezularii, 69.
Vezinas, 408.
Via Claudia Ang., 240.
Via Trajana, 437.
Vibidia, 250.
Vibius Marsus, 243, 307.
— Maximus, 467.
— Sereuus, 192.
Vicesima hereditatum, 436,
613.
Vicetia, 342.
Vici, 65.
Victorinus, C. Aufidius, 543
—, Furius, 643.
Vienna, 85, 294, 331.
Vigiles, 65.
Vigintivirate, 31, 39.
Villas, Roman, 602.
Viminacium, 422, 423.
Vindelicia, 93.
Vindex, Julius, 294, 295,
365.
—, M. Macrinus, 545.
Vindobona, 500, 545, 549.
Vindonissa, 95, 128, 354,
404.
Viniannus, L. Annius, 226,
234.
Vinius, M., 131, 209.
Vinius, T., 195.
Violentilla, 472, 474.
Vipsania Agrippina, 51.
Vipsanius Lænas, 299.
Vipstanus Messalla, 467.
Vir clarissimus; eminent-
tissimus; &c., 538.

- Virgil.**
 Virgil, 50, 150, 151 *sqq.* ;
 469, 470.
 Viroconium, 264, 272.
 Visurgis, R., 127 *sqg.*
 VITELLIUS, Emperor, 329
sqq. ; reign, 337 *sqg.*
 Vitellius, L., in the east,
 206, 207, 208 ; censorship,
 235, 251 ; 262.
 —, L., brother of Em-
 peror, 345, 347.
 Vitruvius, 161.
 Vocula, Dillius, 355 *sqg.*
 Volandum, 314.
 Volca, 83.
 Volgeses i., 297, 308 *sqg.*,
 380, 540 *sqg.*
- Volgeses iv., 525.
 Volusius Mæcianus, 526.
 — Proculus, 289.
 Vonones, 177, 206.
 — ii., 308.
 Vota, public, for Emperors,
 21.

W.

- Watling Street, 270.
 Women ; their manners and
 morals under the Empire,
 595, 596, 612, 616, 623.

Zion.**X**

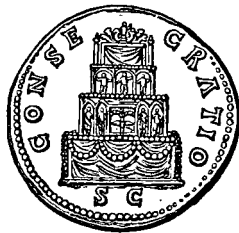
- Xenophon, physician, 255.

Y.

- Yemen 122.

Z.

- Zama Regia, 504.
 Zeno of Pontus, 178
 —, stoic, 567.
 Zenobia, 311.
 Zenodorus, of Abila, 111.
 Zeugma, 317, 541.
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