


**INDIA UNDER  
CURZON & AFTER**

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library  
  
GIPE-PUNE-000388

**THE WEB OF INDIAN LIFE**

By MARGARET E. NOBLE (Sister Nivedita).  
Crown 8vo, price 3s. 6d. net.

**THE COMPLETE INDIAN HOUSE-KEEPER AND COOK**

By FLORA ANNIE STEEL and GRACE GARDINER. Crown 8vo, price 6s.

**THROUGH ISLE AND EMPIRE**

By VICOMTE ROBERT D'HUMIÈRES. With a Preface by RUDYARD KIPLING. Crown 8vo, price 6s.

**A HISTORY OF SANSKRIT LITERATURE**

By ARTHUR A. MACDONALD. Large Crown 8vo, price 6s.

(Literatures of the World Series)

LONDON: WILLIAM HEINEMANN  
21 Bedford Street, W.C.



*Lord Curzon as Viceroy of India.*

# INDIA UNDER CURZON & AFTER

BY LOVAT FRASER



TO ME THE MESSAGE IS CARVED IN  
GRANITE, IT IS HEWN OUT OF THE  
ROCK OF DOOM—THAT OUR WORK IS  
RIGHTEOUS AND THAT IT SHALL ENDURE

*Lord Curzon at Mansion House  
July 20, 1904*

LONDON  
WILLIAM HEINEMANN

MCMXI

(1911)

V2, L, 147N05

E1

388

## PREFACE

THIS book was first planned in 1905, while Lord Curzon was still Viceroy of India. My original purpose, now much expanded, was to write an account of some of the more permanent and enduring features of his Administration, which seemed likely to become obscured in the public mind through special causes. I was unable until last year to begin the task I had set myself, and even then was almost immediately stopped by more imperative duties. This summer it became evident that I must choose between rapid completion and indefinite postponement. The choice was not difficult, for the materials were collected, I knew my subject, and my views were already formed, although in some respects they have undergone revision. I decided to undertake the work at once, though time was pressing; I was about to journey forth again; and even as these words are being printed I shall be pursuing once more the familiar pathway to the East.

It is necessary to say that Lord Curzon is in no sense responsible for this book. He did not suggest it, nor has he seen a line of it. It is in no respect a reflection of his opinions, and he has neither authorised nor inspired a single statement that it contains. Probably there are portions of it with which he will disagree. I have had no access to any private documents or correspondence. For any inaccuracies I am alone to blame.

## PREFACE

If the narrative reveals a certain intimacy with events, the explanation is simple. I was in India during the whole of Lord Curzon's Viceroyalty. I saw him land, and saw him depart. During the greater part of the time I was Editor of *The Times of India*, and the Editor of an Indian newspaper has unusual opportunities for acquiring knowledge. I had many sources of information, generally unsolicited. I have visited many of the places mentioned, and have some acquaintance with other Asiatic countries. I knew personally most of those who figure in these pages, both Englishmen and Indians, and some of them are my friends. Such knowledge of India as I possess did not begin with Lord Curzon's arrival, nor has it ended with his departure. I may add that I never met Lord Curzon, save once for a few minutes at the Delhi Durbar, until long after he had left India, nor did I ever have any communication with him, directly or indirectly, upon public affairs during his Viceroyalty. The contrary has sometimes been alleged, but the suggestion is unfounded.

I have noticed that in books of this description, dealing for the most part with contemporary politics, it is customary for the blushing author to appear for a moment upon the threshold, in order to avow that he has no intention of anticipating the verdict of history. I shall make no such superfluous declaration. This is simply a description of certain phases of British rule in India as I saw them; my views are based upon actual experience, and what history may say is no concern of mine. I have tried to write neither history nor biography, but rather the sketch of a period in which Lord Curzon was the central figure. In so far as the book partakes of the character of biography, I claim exemption from the admonition that it is inadvisable

## PREFACE

to write a biography of a man still living. The Viceroyalty of India is an episode in a statesman's life which has no direct relation to the rest of his career. It may colour or sadden the whole of his remaining years, but as a piece of work it is finished for ever when he relinquishes office. The guns have hardly roared forth their final salute when the sculptor is busy upon the memorial statue. The verdict may be written, for India will see him no more. In such cases there are still reticences to be observed, and I trust I have not been unmindful of them; but there can be no impropriety in examining the achievements of a Viceroy of India six years after his Viceregal existence has ceased.

I have endeavoured to be impartial, and know I have been sincere. I have not the slightest personal interest to serve. I occupied at the time, and still occupy, the position of a detached spectator. I believe the period I have described to have been a memorable epoch in the British control of India, and see no reason why it should be left to some one fifty years hence to say so. We are nowadays all so anxious to be thought "judicial" that we fear to praise great deeds worthily done before our eyes. Moreover, British rule in India may be subjected to severe tests long before fifty years are over, and my ultimate object has been to interest English and American readers in some of the Indian problems of to-day.

I am advised to explain, with reference to an expression I have frequently used, that the Government of India are wont to announce their decisions to the public, and sometimes to expound their policy, in the form of "Resolutions." I have occasionally made use of brief passages from articles which I have contributed to various newspapers and reviews,



## PREFACE

but such extracts are so infrequent and fragmentary that they do not require specific acknowledgment. With regard to persons upon whom titles have been bestowed in the course of the events here narrated, I have sometimes referred to them by their new, and sometimes by their old designations, as seemed convenient. I have used the expression "native states" and "native army" because I know of no suitable equivalent; when I say "Anglo-Indians," I mean the class of Englishmen who have always borne, and always will bear, that designation, and not the estimable community to whom the Government now seek to apply it; and in the spelling of Oriental place-names I have followed common practice without regard to rules which are never heeded outside a Government report.

L. F.

*September 1911*

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
<b>I. A GENERAL SURVEY</b>	
I. INDIA IN THE KINETICS	1
II. LORD CURZON'S PERIOD OF PREPARATION	7
III. LORD CURZON'S WORK IN INDIA	16
<b>II. THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER</b>	
I. THE TRIBAL COUNTRY	39
II. CHITRAL	44
III. THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE	50
IV. AFGHANISTAN	63
<b>III. PERSIA AND TIBET</b>	
I. THE PERSIAN GULF	79
II. SOUTHERN PERSIA AND SEISTAN	115
III. TIBET	134
<b>IV. THE LAND AND THE PEOPLE</b>	147
<b>V. THE FIGHT FOR EDUCATIONAL REFORM</b>	175
<b>VI. THE PRINCES AND THE NATIVE STATES</b>	201
<b>VII. THE OVERHAULING OF MACHINERY</b>	242

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
VIII. PLAGUE AND FAMINE	
I. THE PROBLEM OF PLAGUE	263
II. THE GREAT FAMINE	280
III. IRRIGATION	296
IX. COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY	305
X. FISCAL AND MISCELLANEOUS	359
XI. THE TWO BENGALS	365
XII. ARMY REFORM AND LORD KITCHENER	
I. THE REORGANISATION OF THE ARMY	397
II. THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT	415
XIII. UNREST AND KINDRED QUESTIONS	454
XIV. CONCLUSION	479
INDEX	493

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	<i>Facing page</i>
LORD CURZON AS VICEROY OF INDIA	<i>Frontispiece</i>
THE STATE ENTRY INTO DELHI	232
THE LATE LADY CURZON	262
THE LAST MOMENT: BOMBAY, NOVEMBER 18, 1905	448

*At end of Volume*

MAP OF THE MIDDLE EAST, SHOWING NORTHERN INDIA,  
THE DIVISION OF BENGAL, THE NEW NORTH-WEST  
FRONTIER PROVINCE, AFGHANISTAN, BALUCHISTAN, THE  
SPHERES OF INFLUENCE IN PERSIA, AND THE PERSIAN  
GULF

## INDEX

- ABDUR RAHMAN, AMIR**, 13, 58, 63-65  
 Abu Musa, 107  
 A dye, Sir John, 46  
 Afghanistan, 63-77, 406  
 Africa, South, Indian Contingent to, 413  
 Aga Khan, The, 219  
 Ala-ed-Dowleh, 111  
 Amptill, Lord, 30, 66, 142, 419, 425  
 Anarchism in India, 5, 458-459  
 Ancient Monuments Act, 359  
 Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 403  
 Anglo-Russian Convention, 71-73, 127-133, 403  
 Arabia, Eastern, Turks in, 102  
 Archaeology in India, 359-364  
 Arms Traffic, 76-77  
 Army Reform, 397-415  
 Arthur, Sir George, 405  
 Arundel, Sir A., 450  
 Asiatic Trunk Railways, 313 *et seq.*  
 Asquith, Mr., 47, 52, 484  
 Assaults on Indians, 481  
 Autonomy, Fiscal, for India, 339 *et seq.*
- BAGHDAD RAILWAY**, 115  
 Bahawalpur, Nawab of, 209  
 Bahrain, 103-104  
 Baker, Sir Edward, 450  
 Balfour, Mr., 15, 35, 93, 114, 115, 400, 413, 437, 442, 446, 449  
 Banerjee, Mr. Justice, 189  
 Banerjee, Mr. Surendra Nath, 177, 191, 231, 385, 391  
 Barboux, Sir David, 338, 355, 433  
 Barham, Lord, 423  
 Barrow, Sir Edmund, 440 *et seq.*  
 Barr, Sir David, 226  
 Basaid, 108  
 Basu, Mr. Bhupendra Nath, 391, 392  
 Bath, Marquis of, 426  
 Bayley, Sir Charles, 391  
 Beckendorff, Count, 139  
 Bengal, Eastern, 367-396  
 Bengal Partition of, 19, 31, 376 *et seq.*, 462  
 Bengali sentiment, 385, 462  
 Bennett, Mr. T. J., 337  
 Berar Agreement, 224 *et seq.*  
 Bhavnagar, Maharajah of, 365  
 Bhopal, Begum of, 363  
 Bilgrami, Mr. S. H., 189
- Black Death, 263 *et seq.*  
 Bombay Chamber of Commerce, 171, 816, 317  
 Bombay improvement scheme, 279  
 Bombay plague in, 266-279  
 Brackenbury, Sir Henry, 433  
 Bramley, Mr. F. B., 372  
 Brodrick, Mr. *See* Lord Middleton  
 Buchanan, late Mr., 293  
 Bunder Abbas, Russian intrigues at, 91-93  
 Bunder Jiaseh, French coaling-station at, 87-88  
 Bushire, 106  
 Butler, Mr. Harcourt, 197, 294  
 Byculla Club, banquet at, 37, 448
- CALCUTTA CORPORATION**, 358, 463  
 Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry, 388  
 Candler, Mr. Edmund, 134  
 Candy, Sir Edward, 324  
 Canning, Lord, 454, 461  
 Carlyle, Mr., 167  
 Chailley, M., 3, 194, 200, 475  
 Chamberlain, Mr. J., 344, 379, 466  
 Chandavarkar, Sir N., 176  
 Chesney, Sir George, 398, 427  
 Child Labour, abuses of, 333 *et seq.*  
 China in Tibet, 136 *et seq.*  
 China, North, British force sent to, 413  
 Chisol, Mr. Valentine, 458  
 Chitral Question, 4, 44-50  
 Chumbi Valley, 143 *et seq.*  
 Churchill, Mr. Winston, 346, 476  
 Civil Procedure Code, 250  
 Civil Service, Indian, 260, 483  
 Clark, Mr. W. H., 308, 337, 353  
 Clarke, Sir George, 167, 195, 279, 325  
 Clerks, Simla, farewell to Viceroy, 258 *et seq.*  
 Cleveland, President, 15  
 Colles, Sir Edwin, 411, 412, 433  
 Colley, Sir George Pomeroy, 419  
 Commerce and Industry, 305-332  
 Commerce and Industry, Department of, 307  
 Commissions for Indian gentlemen, 414  
 Consuls in Southern Persia, 123  
 Connaught, Duke and Duchess of, 234  
 Controversy concerning Military Department, 415-453; *see also* 454-457

## INDEX

- Co-operative credit, 165-169  
 Cotton culture, 174  
 Cotton excise duties, 350 *et seq.*  
 Cotton, Sir Arthur, 298  
 Council reforms, 467-470  
 Courts, Indian, 249 *et seq.*, 489  
 Cox, Colonel, 89, 103  
 Cox, Sir Edmund, 246  
 Cressagh, Sir O'Moore, 410, 455  
 Crime in Eastern Bengal, 372 *et seq.*  
 Cromer, Lord, 33, 141, 390, 423, 433, 456  
 Cunningham, Dr., 361  
 Curzon, Lady, 15, 240, 261, 463, 482  
 Curzon, Lord—  
     administrative machinery, overhau-  
     ling of, 25, 242-262  
     Administration, principles of, 479  
     Afghanistan, on, 71  
     agricultural policy, 24, 170-174  
     Anglo-Russian Convention, on, 71, 128  
     appointment as Viceroy, 7  
     archaeological work, 359-364  
     Army reorganisation, 397-415  
     Bengal, partition of, 19, 367-396  
     Calcutta improvements, 28, 358  
     Calcutta, in, 463, 482  
     Chitral, policy in, 49-50  
     commercial and industrial policy, 25,  
     305-330  
     co-operative credit, 22, 164-169  
     Customs Department reforms, 315  
     Delhi Durbar, 23, 232-236  
     departure from India, 38, 449  
     educational reforms, 27, 175-200  
     famine, the great, 29, 280-295  
     financial policy, 355-368  
     fiscal question, views on, 340-354  
     frontiers, on, 129  
     irrigation policy, 28, 298-304  
     Koweit, and, 99-102  
     land revenue policy, 20-22, 147-160  
     military department, controversy con-  
     cerning, 35-38, 415-463  
     mining rules, 319-321  
     native state policy, 27, 209-231  
     North-West Frontier Province, crea-  
     tion of, 50-63  
     Persian Gulf policy, 107-115  
     Persian Gulf tour, 110  
     personal characteristics, 460-488  
     plague policy, 23, 273-277  
     Police Commission, 243-249  
     railway policy, 27, 303-314  
     Lord Morley's reforms, relation to,  
     464-470  
     reports, curtailment of, 250-256  
     resignation of, 33, 466  
     Seistan, policy in, 118-123  
     Southern Persia, policy in, 123-126  
     speech in Commons on Chitral, 48  
     speeches in India, 483  
     summary of Viceroyalty, 16-38  
     telegraphic rates, reduction of, 316
- Curzon, Lord—*continued*  
     Tibet, on, 145  
     tours as Viceroy, 237-241  
     travels in Asia, early, 7-14  
     unrest, connection with, 33, 459-464  
     Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs,  
     15-16  
     Customs Department reforms, 315  
     Outch, Rao of, 207, 239
- DACCA, 367 *et seq.*  
 Dadabhoj, Mr., 364  
 Dalai Lama, 138 *et seq.*  
 Dalhousie, Lord, 7, 17, 53, 235, 461, 483  
 Daly College, Indore, 223  
 Dane, Sir Louis, 66-70  
 David, Sir Sassoon, 334  
 Dawkins, Sir Clinton, 355  
 Deakin, Mr. Alfred, 296  
 Deane, Sir Harold, 61  
 Decentralisation Commission, 368  
 Delhi Durbar, 23, 232-236  
 Deloncle, M., 133  
 Dilke, Sir Charles, 36, 403  
 Dorjief, at Lhasa, 138 *et seq.*  
 Douglas, Admiral, 88  
 Du Boulay, Mr. J. H., 277  
 Dufferin, Lord, 135, 218, 419, 430  
 Dupernex, Mr. H., 165  
 Durand, Sir Mortimer, 58  
 Dutt, Mr. R. C., 164-167, 176
- EASTERN BENGAL, 367-396  
 Ebrahim, Sir Ourrimbhoj, 334  
 Education Conference, 180, 184-188  
 Education of Chiefs, 222  
 Education, primary, 190  
 Educational reforms, Lord Curzon's, 20,  
 175-200  
 Education, resolution, 199  
 Edward, King, 70, 221, 232, 377, 442, 449,  
 469, 487  
 Egypt, Indian opinion on, 423  
 Elgin, Lord, 1-6, 59, 120, 162, 238, 309,  
 310, 368, 368, 419, 433, 465  
 Elibank, Master of, 293  
 Eliot, Sir John, 283  
 Elles, Sir Edmund, 412, 427, 432  
 Emerson, Sir William, 237  
 Etienne, M., 461  
 Excise duties on Indian cotton cloth, 350  
*et seq.*  
 Executive Council reforms, 467
- FACTORY COMMISSION, 336  
 Factory labour scandals, 380-383  
 Famine Commission of 1900, 295  
 Famine, 4, 29, 280-295  
 Famine relief funds, 286  
 Finance, provincial, 367  
 Financial policy, 355  
 Finlay, Mr. J. T., 308  
 Fiscal question in India, 339-354

## INDEX

- Rajkote, Durbar at, 211  
 Raleigh, Sir T., 179, 189, 198  
 Ramsay, Sir William, 324  
 Rat-fleas and plague, 268-270  
 Reader, Mr., Inspector of Mines, 329  
 Reforms of Lord Morley and Lord Minto, 465-470  
 Reports, Curtailment of, 250-258  
 Richards, Sir Eric, 450  
 Ripon, Lord, 419, 430, 435  
 Rivaz, Sir Charles, 276, 378  
 Roberts, Lord, 74, 398, 418, 420, 425, 438, 434  
 Robertson, Mr. Thos., inquiry into Indian Railways, 311  
 Robertson, Sir George, 45  
 Rohrbach, Professor, 115  
 Roosevelt, Mr. Theodore, 15  
 Rose-Kepell, Sir George, 61  
 Rosebery, Lord, 46, 475, 484  
 "Round and Round" Note, 377  
 Royal Regent, question of, 490  
 Royle, Dr., 342  
 Russia in Central Asia, 400 *et seq.*  
 Russia in Persian Gulf, 91-93  
 Russia in Seistan, 122
- SALISBURY, LATE LORD, 14, 15**  
 Salisbury, present Lord, 493  
 Salt tax, 367  
 Sandeman, Sir Robert, 48, 62  
 Sandhurst, Lord, 238, 272, 279  
 Sassoon, Sir Jacob, 334  
 Science, Institute of, 324  
 Scott, Major-General, 490  
 Scott-Moncrieff, Sir Colin, 299  
 Secretariat reforms, 256  
 Secretary of State, methods of control, 489  
 Seistan, 116-123  
 Seistan, McMahon Mission to, 118-121  
 Shams-ul-Huda, Maulvie Syed, 391  
 Shargah, Sheikh of, 95, 107  
 Shuster, Mr., 126  
 Siberian Railway, 313-314  
 Simla Clerks' farewell to Viceroy, 258 *et seq.*  
 Simons, Captain, 100  
 Sirri, island in Persian Gulf, 107  
 Slade, Admiral, 77  
*Statesman*, 379, 457  
 Steedman, Sir E., 433  
 Stedrich, Herr, 93, 96  
 Strachey, Sir Richard, 282  
 Stuart, Mr. R. B., 292  
 Stuart, Sir Harold, 245, 248  
 Sugar Bounties Legislation, 448 *et seq.*
- Suspensions and Remissions Resolution, 159  
 Sykes, Major F. M., 120
- TARIFF REFORM IN RELATION TO INDIA**  
 848 *et seq.*  
 Tata, Mr. Jamsetjee, 198, 321-327  
 Tea Cess Act, 319  
 Telegraphic rates, reduction of, 316, 440  
 Thagi Department, 248, 374  
 Thorburn, Mr. E. S., 162  
 Tibet Mission, 184-146  
 Tilak, Mr. B. G., 6  
 Tillett, Mr., 477  
*Times*, 94, 380, 351, 352  
*Times of India*, 333, 336, 337, 351, 457  
 Tirah Campaign, 4  
 Todd, Mr. Enever, 351  
 Travers, Dr. Morris, 325  
 Turkey and Kowat, 96-102  
 Two Tamba, 107
- UDAIPUR, MAHARANA OF, 263**  
 Universities Act, 179-196, 462, 464  
 Unrest in India, 31-34, 454-470, 477
- VICTORIA MEMORIAL HALL, 23, 236 *et seq.*, 364**  
 Victoria, Queen-Emress, 23, 418  
 Visitors to India, views of, 474-477  
 Voelcker, Dr., 107
- WACHA, MR. D. E., 177**  
 Waddell, Col., 138, 142  
 Waddington, Mr. C. W., 223  
 Wales, Prince and Princess of, 23, 240  
 335, 447  
 Walker, Mr. Casson, 227  
 Warburton, Col., 74  
 Webb, Mr. M. de F., 345  
 Webb-Ware, Major, 120  
 Wedderburn, Sir William, 166  
 Weidons, Dr., 10  
 West, Sir Raymond, 165  
 White, Mr. Claude, 137  
 White, Sir George, 433  
 Willcocks, Sir James, 55, 76  
 Willcocks, Sir William, 115  
 Wilson, Sir Fleetwood, 358  
 Wolverhampton, Lord. *See* Sir Hy. Fowler  
 Woodburn, Sir John  
 Wood, Mr. Martin, 292
- YATE, COL. C. E., 120**  
 Young, Sir Mackworth, 60  
 Youngusband, Sir Francis, 134-145  
 Yunnan Railway, 313

## INDEX

- Fitzmaurice, Lord**, 181  
**Fitzpatrick, Sir Dennis**, 60  
**Fowler, Sir Henry**, 350, 440  
**France, intrigues at Muscat**, 86-90  
**Fraser, Mr. S. M.**, 224  
**Fraser, Sir Andrew**, 245, 371, 376, 380, 383  
**Fraser, Sir Thomas**, 274  
**Frear-Smith, Sir Hamilton**, 336  
**French flag question at Muscat**, 90  
**Frere, Sir Bartle**, 461  
**Frontier policy, Lord Curzon's**, 19-20, 41-82  
**Frontier rising of 1887**, 4  
**Fuller, Sir Rampfylde**, 83, 161, 196, 389, 394  
  
**GEORGE, KING**, 237, 490  
**George, Mr. Lloyd**, 484  
**German Emperor, the**, 286  
**Germany in the Persian Gulf**, 93-95  
**Ghats, hydro-electric scheme in Western**, 825  
**Ghose, Dr. Raah Behari**, 178  
**Gladstone-Newcomen, Mr., Commercial Mission to Southern Persia**, 124  
**Godley, Sir Arthur**, 433  
**Gokhale, Mr.**, 178, 196, 198, 252, 458, 459, 469  
**Goldsmid Mission to Seistan**, 117-118  
**Goldsmid, Sir Frederic**, 117-118  
**Gold standard**, 355  
**Gordon, Sir John**, 433  
**Gostling, Mr. David**, 325  
**Government migration to hills**, 337, 470-473  
**Grey, Sir Edward**, 71, 84, 125, 131, 132  
**Griffin, Sir Lepel**, 46  
**Guru, fight at**, 141  
**Gwalior, Maharajah of**, 237, 368  
  
**HABIBULLAH, AMIR OF AFGHANISTAN**, 65-77  
**Haffkins, M.**, 28, 274, 275  
**Halul, island of**, 94-95  
**Hamilton, Lord George**, 59, 351  
**Hardinge, Lord**, 330, 358, 455  
**Hardinge, Sir Arthur**, 110, 122  
**Hare, Sir Lancelot**, 390  
**Harvey, Mr. W. L.**, 308  
**Henjam**, 107-108  
**Hewett, Sir John**, 199, 295, 307, 326, 330, 450  
**Hills, Government migration to**, 337, 470-473  
**Holderness, Sir Thomas**, 283, 293, 294  
**Holdich, Sir Thomas**, 46, 314  
**Holkar, Maharajah**, 202, 228  
**Holland, Sir Thomas**, 321, 327  
**Hyderabad**, 224 *et seq.*  
**Hyderabad, Nizam of**, 27, 202, 224 *et seq.*, 362  
**Hydro-electric scheme in Western Ghats**, 325  
  
**IBBETSON, SIR DENNIS**, 24, 251, 166, 171, 450  
**Ibn Raahid**, 99-101  
**Imperial Cadet Corps**, 221  
**Imperialism in England**, 455-457  
**Imperial Preference, Government of India on**, 343-346  
**Imperial Press Conference**, 317, 386  
**Imperial Service Troops**, 218-221  
**Inayatulla Khan**, 66  
**Income tax**, 357  
**Indians, employment in Government service**, 480  
**India office, system of**, 489  
**Indigo**, 319  
**Indore'**, 223  
**Industrial development of India**, 305 *et seq.*  
**Institute of Science**, 324  
**Iron industry in India**, 321, 326  
**Ironworks at Sakchi**, 327  
**Irrigation**, 296-304  
**Irrigation Commission**, 299 *et seq.*  
**Isa, Sheikh of Bahrain**, 103  
  
**JAIPUR, MAHARAJAH OF**, 295  
**Jam of Jamnagar**, 365  
**Jebb, Mr. Richard**, 352  
**Junagadh, Nawab of**, 365  
  
**KABUL MISTION**, 64-70  
**Kashmir, Maharajah of**, 27, 228, 237  
**Kathiawar**, 365 *et seq.*  
**Kawaguchi, a Japanese at Lhasa**, 138  
**Khasaal, Sheikh of Mohammerah**, 106, 133  
**Kimberley, Lord**, 165  
**Kitchener, Lord**, 26, 34-37, 67, 75, 130, 221, 233, 248, 356, 397-453, 454-467  
**Knibbe, Mr. G. H.**, 254  
**Koweit**, 93-94, 96-102  
  
**LABOUR, FACTORY, IN INDIA**, 330-338  
**Labour party, English**, 336, 476  
**Lamington, Lord**, 279, 474  
**Lancashire and excise duties**, 346 *et seq.*  
**London, Mr. Perceval**, 134  
**Land Revenue administration**, 20-22, 147-160  
**Lansdowne, Lord**, 1, 58, 83, 139, 143, 153, 338, 355, 366, 419, 434, 437, 465, 469  
**La Touche, Sir James**, 360  
**Law, Mr. Bonar**, 352  
**Law, Sir Edward**, 160, 171, 345, 356, 453  
**Lawes, Sir John**, 170  
**Lawrence, Mr. H. S.**, 171  
**Lawrence, Sir Walter**, 31, 237  
**Leather, Dr.**, 170  
**Leave of Viceroy and Governors**, 473 *et seq.*  
**Leave rules**, 257  
**Lee-Warner, Sir William**, 208, 217, 351  
**Legislative Council Reforms**, 448-470  
**Lely, Sir Frederic**, 291



## INDEX

- Lhasa treaty, 142-146  
 Lingah, 106  
 Lockhart, Sir William, 397, 420  
 Loi-Shilman Railway, 74-75, 404  
 London, Freedom of City of, presented to Lord Curzon, 242, 487  
 Low, Sir Robert, 45  
 Lysal, Sir James, 46, 288  
 Lynch, Messrs., 124  
 Lyon, Mr. Percy, 394  
 Lytton, Lord, 58, 62, 114, 230, 419
- MACDONALD, GENERAL**, 142  
 MacDonald, Mr. Ramsay, 338, 475-477  
 Macdonnell, Lord, 29, 159, 284, 294, 295, 360  
 Mackay, Sir James, 433  
 Mackenzie, Sir Alex, 358  
 McMahon, Sir Henry, 118  
*Madras News*, 457  
 Mahan, Admiral, 113  
 Mahomedans in Eastern Bengal, 282 *et seq.*  
 Mahud Waziria, 55  
*Manchester Guardian*, 333, 334  
 Martin, Dr. C. J., 276  
 Mastigon Cantonment scheme, 405  
 Mashar-ul-haq, Mr., 391  
 Meade, Colonel, 87  
 Medical Service, Indian, 259  
 Mehta, Sir Pherozeahab, 191 *et seq.*, 334  
 Merik, Mr. W. E. H., 61  
 Middleton, Lord (Mr. Brodrick), 15, 69, 88, 185, 143-145, 382, 387, 400, 416, 425, 426, 434 *et seq.*  
 Military Department, controversy concerning, 415-463; *see also* 454-457  
 Miller, Dr., 185  
 Miller, M., 118, 121  
 Mill-owners, Bombay, 330-336  
 Milner, Lord, 349, 379, 456  
 Mines Act, 328  
 Mining rules, 319-321  
 Minto, Lord, 55, 70, 214, 215, 280, 330, 419, 449, 450, 452, 455-459, 473  
 Mitter, Mr. Saroda Charan, 384, 391  
 Mohammerah, 105  
 Mollison, Mr., J., 172, 290  
 Montagu, Mr., Under-Secretary of State for India, 353, 435  
 Moral and Material Progress, Statement of, 253  
 Morison, Sir Theodore, 168, 280  
 Morley, Lord, 47, 75, 145, 231, 293, 386, 389, 393, 435, 449, 452, 455-459  
 Mubarak, Sheikh of Koweit, 81, 93, 98-103  
 Muir-Mackenzie, Sir John, 154  
 Muscat, French intrigues at, 86-90  
 Mysore, Maharajah of, 240
- NAIR, DR. T. M.**, 328  
 Nair, Mr. Justice, 167, 169  
 Nairne, Sir C. E., 397  
 Nasrullah Khan, 64, 65, 73
- National Congress, 1, 176-178  
 Native Army and Lord Kitchener, 409  
 Native Press and Boer War, 318  
 Native states, 27, 201-241  
 Natu Brothers, 5  
 Nicholson, Sir Frederick, 165, 168  
 Nicholson, Sir A., 133  
 Noid-Paton, Mr. F., 262, 342  
 Northbrook, Lord, 419  
 Northcote, Lord, 164, 279, 287, 290  
 Northcote, Sir Stafford, 367  
 North-Eastern Frontier, cost of, 395  
 North-West Frontier, 39-77  
 North-West Frontier Province, 50-63  
 Nursing scheme, Lady Curzon's, 261  
 Nushki Railway, 121, 314
- OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT**, 462  
 Oman, Sultan of, 86-91  
 Orange, Mr. H. W., 197  
 Oranburg-Tashkent Railway, 400 *et seq.*  
 Ottavi, M., 87
- PALMER, SIR POWELL**, 397, 411, 420  
 Partition of Bengal, 19, 31, 376 *et seq.*, 462  
 Panni, Durbar at, 132  
 Patten, Mr., of Chicago, 173  
 Peare, Captain, 100  
 Peroy, Earl, 181  
 Persia, condition of, 123  
 Persian Gulf, 78-115  
 Persian railways, 125  
 Persia, Southern, 115-134  
 Persian tariff revision, 125  
 Petit, Mr. B. D., 382  
 Phipps, Mr. 24, 172  
 Pioneer, 31, 163, 409, 457  
 Plague, 5, 28, 262-279  
 Plague Commission, first, 274  
 Plague Research Commission, 266-276  
 Police Commission, 248-249  
 Political Department, 257  
 Poona murders, 5, 459  
 Preference, Imperial, Government of India on, 343-345  
 Press Messages Bill, 318  
 Princes, Indian, 201-241  
 Prinsap, Sir Henry, 250  
 Printing charges, 251  
 Procter, Sir Henry, 332  
 Provincial finance, 357  
 Public Works Member, abolition of, 313  
 Punjab Government and new Frontier Province, 55-62  
 Punjab Land Alienation Act, 162  
 Pusa Agricultural Research Institute, 24, 172
- RAFFLES, SIR STAMFORD**, 445, 451  
 Railway Board, 27, 312  
 Railway Conference, 310  
 Railways between India and Europe, 314  
 Railways, Indian, 308-315

## INDEX

- Rajkote, Durbar at, 211  
 Raleigh, Sir T., 179, 186, 193  
 Ramsay, Sir William, 824  
 Rat-feas and plague, 268-270  
 Reader, Mr., Inspector of Mines, 829  
 Reforms of Lord Morley and Lord Minto, 465-470  
 Reports, Curtailment of, 250-256  
 Richards, Sir Erla, 450  
 Ripon, Lord, 419, 480, 435  
 Rivaz, Sir Charles, 276, 378  
 Roberts, Lord, 74, 398, 418, 420, 425, 433, 434  
 Robertson, Mr. Thos., inquiry into Indian Railways, 311  
 Robertson, Sir George, 45  
 Rohrbach, Professor, 115  
 Roosevelt, Mr. Theodore, 15  
 Roos-Keppel, Sir George, 61  
 Rosebery, Lord, 46, 475, 484  
 "Round and Round" Note, 377  
 Royal Regent, question of, 490  
 Royle, Dr., 842  
 Russia in Central Asia, 400 *et seq.*  
 Russia in Persian Gulf, 91-98  
 Russia in Seistan, 122  
 SALISBURY, LATE LORD, 14, 15  
 Salisbury, present Lord, 438  
 Salt tax, 257  
 Sandeman, Sir Robert, 48, 62  
 Sandhurst, Lord, 238, 272, 279  
 Sassoon, Sir Jacob, 334  
 Science, Institute of, 324  
 Scott, Major-General, 450  
 Scott-Moncreiff, Sir Colin, 299  
 Secretariat reforms, 256  
 Secretary of State, methods of control, 439  
 Seistan, 116-123  
 Seistan, McMahon Mission to, 118-121  
 Shams-ul-Huda, Moulvie Syed, 391  
 Shargah, Sheikh of, 95, 107  
 Shuster, Mr., 126  
 Siberian Railway, 313-314  
 Simla Clerks' farewell to, Viceroy, 258 *et seq.*  
 Simons, Captain, 109  
 Sirri, island in Persian Gulf, 107  
 Slade, Admiral, 77  
 Statesman, 379, 457  
 Stedman, Sir E., 43, 96  
 Stemrich, Herr, 93, 96  
 Strachey, Sir Richard, 282  
 Stuart, Mr. R. B., 292  
 Stuart, Sir Harold, 245, 248  
 Sugar Bounties Legislation, 448 *et seq.*  
 Suspensions and Remissions Resolution, 159  
 Sykes, Major P. M., 120  
 TARIFF REFORM IN RELATION TO INDIA, 343 *et seq.*  
 Tata, Mr. Jamsetjee, 198, 321-327  
 Tea Cess Act, 319  
 Telegraphic rates, reduction of, 316, 440  
 Thagi Department, 248, 374  
 Thorburn, Mr. S. S., 162  
 Tibet Mission, 184-146  
 Tilak, Mr. B. G., 6  
 Tillett, Mr., 477  
 Times, 94, 390, 351, 352  
 Times of India, 333, 336, 337, 351, 457  
 Tirah Campaign, 4  
 Todd, Mr. Enever, 351  
 Travers, Dr. Morris, 325  
 Turkey and Koweit, 96-102  
 Two Tamba, 107  
 UDAIPUR, MAHARANA OF, 269  
 Universities Act, 179-196, 462, 464  
 Unrest in India, 31-34, 454-470, 477  
 VICTORIA MEMORIAL HALL, 23, 236 *et seq.*, 364  
 Victoria, Queen-Empress, 23, 413  
 Visitors to India, views of, 474-477  
 Voelcker, Dr., 107  
 WACHA, MR. D. E., 177  
 Waddell, Col., 133, 142  
 Waddington, Mr. C. W., 223  
 Wales, Prince and Princess of, 23, 240, 335, 447  
 Walker, Mr. Casson, 227  
 Warburton, Col., 74  
 Webb, Mr. M. de F., 345  
 Webb-Ware, Major, 120  
 Wedderburn, Sir William, 165  
 Weldon, Dr., 10  
 West, Sir Raymond, 165  
 White, Mr. Claude, 137  
 White, Sir George, 433  
 Willocks, Sir James, 55, 76  
 Willocks, Sir William, 115  
 Wilson, Sir Fleetwood, 369  
 Wolverhampton, Lord. See Sir Hy. Fowler  
 Woodburn, Sir John  
 Wood, Mr. Martin, 292  
 YATE, COL. O. E., 120  
 Young, Sir Mackworth, 60  
 Youngusband, Sir Francis, 134-145  
 Yunnan Railway, 313

388

FRASER (Kerat)

India Under George  
and After.

Name of borrower	Lent on	Received on
------------------	---------	-------------

Shri. D. V. Ambal (en. 1-11-57)		5 NOV 57
---------------------------------	--	----------

**SERVANTS OF INDIA SOCIETY'S LIBRARY**  
**POONA 4.**

1. Books drawn from the library may not be retained for longer than a fortnight.
2. Borrowers will be held strictly responsible for any damage done to books while they are in their possession.