A BOOK OF ESSAYS

COMPILED

BY N. C. Das,

AUTHOR OF

"A Book of Words & Phrases," "Popular Prose Quotations," "Popular Postry Quotations," "A Junior Book of Words and Phrases (Oriya,)" "A Junior Book of Words and Phrases (Bengali)."

With a Foreword

BY

Principal P. Parija., Esq. M. A., (Cantab) I. E. S., Follow of the National Institute of Sciences, India, Ravenshaw College, Cuttack.

All rights reserved.

Price Rs. 21-

PUBLISHED BY THE CUTTACK TRADING COMPANY,

22.N3 GC 10728 Ist. Impression-1936.

To be had of :---THE CUTTACK TRADING COMPANY P. O. CHANDNICHAUK, CUTTACK. (Orissa).



FOREWORD.

Mr. N. C. Das is to be congratulated on his compiling the Book of Essays. The Book contains 57 Essays some of which are from the pens of India's foremost men. As to the subject of these Essays they cover a very wide range and the student is sure to find them full of information.

The greatest factor in human progress has been the capacity of man to leave records of his thinking and doing for the benefit of those whom he never sees, and books constitute a part of such records, whether they be written on baked clay, palm leaf or paper. Through books readers establish communion with persons long dead and gone or living thousands of miles away. Hence books have been described as friends and companions. In this sense a book of essays like the one before us will help the readers to converse with a large number of people on a variety of topics. Men whom he would perhaps never get a chance of seeing or talking to, have

(ü)

placed their ideas before him and we hope the reader will realise the value of such communion.

The Essays deal with current topics of common interest and embody the opinions of men who are in a position to make authoritative pronouncements.

The book is intended for the I. A. and B. A. students and I think they will derive pleasure and benefit from the book.

Cuttack, 18. 4. 36

P. Parija.

PREFACE

BY THE COMPILER.

In compiling this book, my object has been to present in a nutshell the products of the highest intellects of the land. Consequently it has been my endeavour to give in this book the opinion of men who by their ability, experience and constant thought are competent to write on the subject. It is for the readers to judge how far I have been successful in this direction.

As the very nature of this work implies, I am under a deep debt of gratitude to the various contributors—men who are intellectual stalwarts, a line from whose pen may well be coveted by any great compiler, and to them I bow my head in reverence. Without the whole-hearted support, sympathy and patronage of Principal Parija, M.A., (Cantab) I. E. S., it would not have been possible for me to bring out this book. He has ungrudgingly extended me his helping hand whenever I have approached him.

(2)

Pains I have not spared, labour I have not shirked in making the book as comprehensive as it could possibly be. The world is too big, intellectual giants striding on it are too many, and the scope and ability of the compiler is too limited. The scope of this work is mainly limited to the student community, to whom I have introduced, some of the best intellects of the age.

N. C. Das

Contents

NO.	SUBJECT.	NAME OF WRITERS.	PAGE,
1.	Prayer.	Rev. B. F. W. Fellows.	1-8
. 2.	Wealth and Welfare.	Dr. Rabindranath Tagore.	4-10
8.	Religion.	Professor Nishikanta Sanyal.	11-15
X4		Professor Devaprasad Ghosh	. 16-21
∽5.	What the British have done in India.	} Dr. Sir Jadunath Sarkar.	22-26
6,	First steps in Education.	Rai Bahadur Professor G. C. Ganguli.	27-30
< 7 .	Students of To-day.	Dr. R. C. Majumdar.	81-86
8.	Universities.	Professor V. K. Ayappan Pillai.	87-44
9.	The School and the School boy.	Principal B. Mukharjee.	45-50
10.	University Education.	Professor Niranjan Niyogi.	51-57
11.	The Education of Indian Girls.	} Dr. Annie Besant.	58-66
12.	Education and Unemployment.	Dr. S. K. Banerjee.	67-71
13.	Adult Education.	Mr. M. V. Apte.	72-78
14.	Idea of a Rural School.	Mr. V. N. Ballal.	7 9- 84

(ii)

	(ii)		
NO.	SUBJECT.	NAME	OF WRITERS.	PAGE,
15.	Education in India.	Dr. Ja	agannath Choudhury.	85 92
16.	Pree & Compulsory Primary Education.	Babu	Umakanta Mahapatra	. 93-97
fi.	Vocational Education.	Babu	Hari Mohan Patra.	98-102
18.	The Importance of Religious Instruction	- Swa	Holin ess Tridandi mi Srimad Bhakti	т
	in Schools.	Sarl	baswa Giri Maharaj.	103-106
19,	School Trips and their Benefits.	Mr. I	I. Misra.	107-110
20.	A few words on the ideal aspects of Civic life.	Prin	ipal Heramba Chandre Maitra,	111-115
ŗl.	What India most need to-day.	Dr. V	Villiam Adams Brown.	, 116-122
· 2.	• Literature and Life.	Profe	ssor Girija Sankar Rai	123-128
28.	Improvement of Vernacular Literature	Prof.	Bepin Behari Roy.	129-132
24.	Indian Students & Knowledge of English.	Pro	f. Girija Sankar Rai.	133-138
25	Hostel Life,	Bab	n S. C. Banerjee.	[139-143
26.	The Scout Movement and India.	} Mr.	Sukanta Rao.	144-147
27.	The Teaching of History in Schools & Colleges	} Prof	S.V. Puntambekar.	148-160
28.	Manual Training.	Prin	cipal 8. C. Ghosh.	• 161-164
29.	Vernacular as the medium of Instruction.	} Pro	of. Bepin Behari Roy.	165-169

(iii,)

NO.	SUBJECT.	NAME OF WRITERS.	PAGE.
80.	Games-Their Educational }	Mr. S. Das.	170-174
81.	Some simple facts about }	Mr. Sadhuram.	175181
82.	Geography—Advantages of its study; its effects on the growth of Nations.	Babu Padma Charan Patnayak	182-185
33.	Importance of Free Library }	Babu Hari Charan Mukharji	186-188
· 84.	Newspaper Reading.	Babu B. N. Banerjee.	189-191
35.	Novel Reading.	Babu Gopabandhu Misra.	192-195
× 86.	Good manners.	Mr. N. Chatterjee.	196-201
<i>,2</i> 7.	The Problem of Indian Poverty.	Professor G. Sinha.	202-209
38.	The Problems of Orissa.	Principal H. R. Batheja.	210-222
39.	Forward to Industries.	Dr. H. L. Ray,	223-229
40.	The Cottage Industries of Orissa-How to revive them.	Principal Bhupati Bhusan Mukharji.	230-239
41.	To the Educated Unemployed.	Principal G. N. Gokhale	240-248
42.	Economic Independence of Women.	Professor Mohini Mohan Senapati.	249-251
43.	Cottage Industries as a supplementary Occupation.	Mr. S. C. Mukbarji.	252-255
44.	Dairying in India.	Mr. S. B. Ray.	256-258
45.	Agriculture in India.	Mr. H. L. Dutta.	259-262

(iv)

NO.	SUBJECT.		NAME OF WRITERS	PAGE.
46.	The Co-operative Movement & Rural Reconstruction.	}	Mr. N. K. Roy.	263-269
4 7.	How will you help your villagers.	}	Babu Lakshmi Narayan Sahu.	870-272
48.	Caste.	}	Srijut Ramananda Chatterji.	873-283
49.	Social Service.		Rai Saheb S. Das.	284-287
50.	Social Reform.		Babu N. N. Dutta.	288-291
51.	The Evil of Intemperance.		Babu Harihar Mohapatra.	292-296
52.	The Depressed classes.		Babu B. C. Pattanayak.	297-8 01
53.	T ? Glories of Orissa & the duty of Young Utkal		Dr. Kalidas Nag.	802-304
54,	Ancient Oriya Land.		Pandit Nilakantha Das.	305-311
55.	Ancient Architecture in Orissa,		Prof. Priya Ranjan Sen.	812-316
56.	Asoka.		Babu Prananath Mohan	ty. 817-321
57.	Aviation.		Prof. B. C. Das,	822-833

· • •