ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLITICAL

AN

5

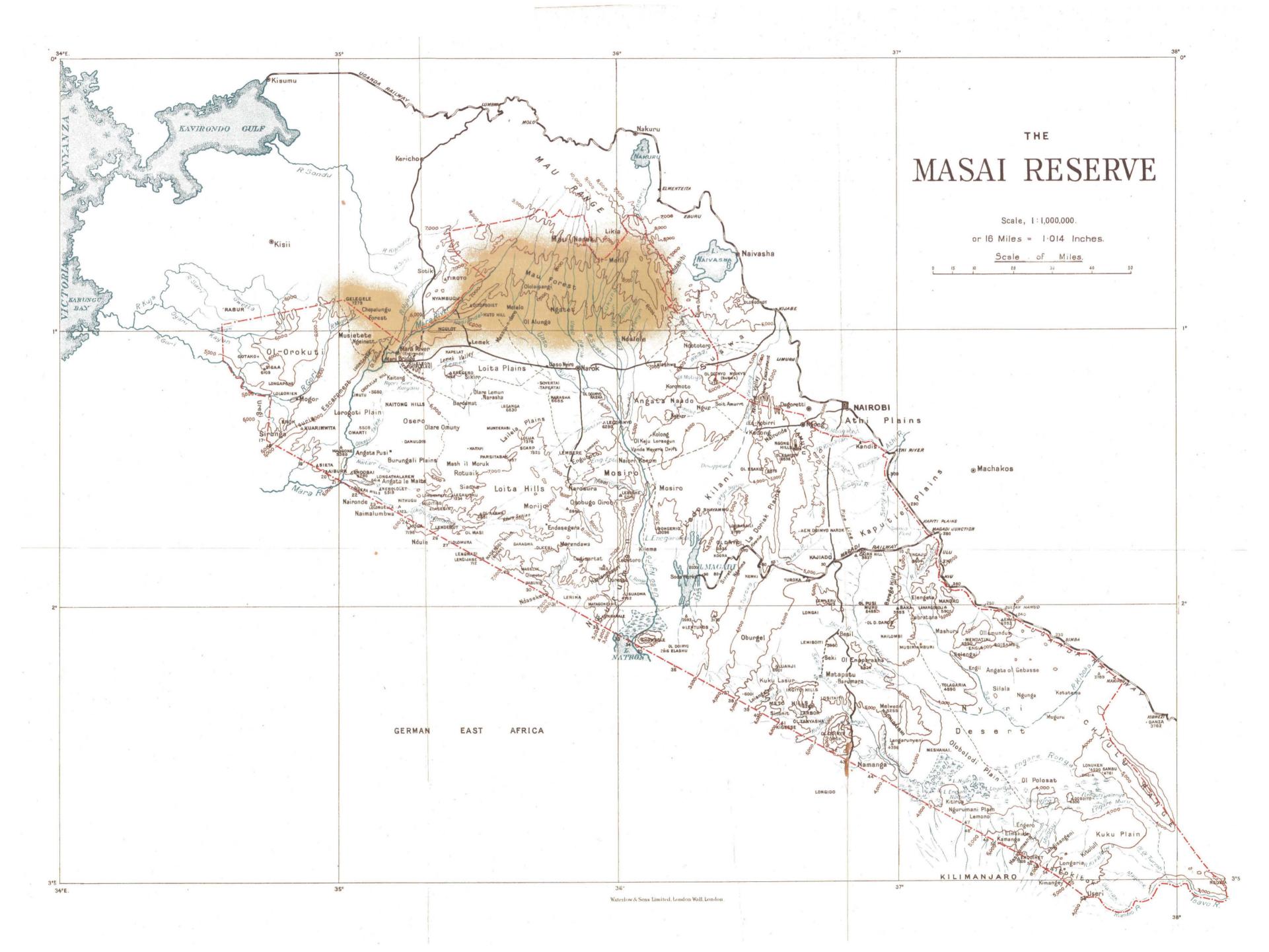
986

HISTORY

OF THE

MASAI RESERVE.

LONDON: PRINTED BY WATERLOW & SONS LIMITED, LONDON WALL.



ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLITICAL

HISTORY

OF THE

MASAI RESERVE.

LONDON: PRINTED BY WATERLOW & SONS LIMITED, LONDON WALL.

AN

V687 (72-7687M).NI E9 16186

With the exception of Chapter II., the matter contained in this Administrative and Political Record of the Masai has been drawn from official papers. Chapter II. has been compiled from early reports and various published books, and assistance in enlarging and in checking detail for this chapter has been obtained from Mr. Ainsworth, who has personal knowledge of the early history of administrative contact with the tribe.

The maps which have been distributed where necessary throughout the text have occasioned considerable difficulty, as a large part of the Masai Reserve is unsurveyed. The more general maps must be regarded only as illustrative, and it is probable that much of the detail is inaccurate. The boundary of the Masai Reserve still awaits demarcation, and the line purporting to show its position is therefore tentative.

A mass of inconsistency in the spelling of tribal and geographical names permeates the official records, and the spelling adopted here, selected as that most constantly employed, makes no pretension to phonological or linguistic accuracy.

G. R. SANDFORD.

.

÷

NAIROBI,

October 29th, 1918.

.

PREFATORY NOTE.

THE administration of the Masai tribe has aways been one of the most interesting native problems of the East Africa Protectorate. The Masai occupy a reserve nine million acres in extent, which is at present fully stocked up; if water facilities were improved, not only could the number of cattle be very materially increased, but the reserve could also hold cattle of a better quality bred from imported stock. The potential value of the Masai Reserve as a home for cattle is enormous.

The lessons of the past may help us to solve the problems of the future. With this end in view, Sir Charles Bowring, when administering the Protectorate, instructed Mr. G. R. Sandford to prepare a short History of the administration of the tribe up to date.

The result of Mr. Sandford's researches is the very valuable compilation to which I am glad to be able to attach this foreword. The particulars have been drawn from official records, and the historical portion of the work may be accepted as an authentic summary of past events. Conditions as they existed in October, 1918, together with the steps that were being taken to deal with them, are accurately portrayed, while illustrative maps, compiled by Mr. Sandford himself, are distributed where necessary throughout the text.

The volume forms a valuable addition to the records of the Protectorate.

EDWARD NORTHEY.

GOVERNMENT HOUSE, MOMBASA, August 31st, 1919.

CONTENTS.

. . .

CHAPTE I.	R The Characteristics and Tribal Organization of the Masa	1
п.	E	
III.	HISTORY OF THE MASAI MOVES	•
IV.		•
	BOUNDARIES OF THE MASAI RESERVE	•
V. ,	A DESCRIPTION OF THE MASAI RESERVE	·
VI.	Administration of the Masai Reserve	•
	Section 1. General	•
	2. Diseases of Animals	•
	3. Education	•
	4. The E-Unoto Ceremony	•
	5. Public Works	•
	6. Recruitment	•
	7. The Suspense Account	•
	8. Taxation	••
	9. Trade	••
	10. The Water Supply	
	11. Potentialities of the Masai Reserve	
VII.	MISCELLANEOUS HISTORICAL INCIDENTS	
VIII.	The Masai in Connection with the War	
IX.	LEGISLATION AFFECTING THE MASAI RESERVE	••
X.	THE MAGADI SODA COMPANY LIMITED	

APPENDICES.

1.	THE AGREEMENT OF 1904	•••	••		. 	••	••	180
2.	THE AGREEMENT OF 1911	••	e	••	••	••	••	183
	Record of the Masai Case							
4.	Statistics	••	••	••	••	•••	••	223
5.	MASAI SUSPENSE ACCOUNT	••	••	••	••		••	229
In	DEX	••		••	••		••	230

.

6

vi

MAPS.

-							
The Masai Reserve			•		•••		PAGE piece
DISTRICTS AND LOCATIONS	•• ••		•	••	••	Face	6
MAP TO ILLUSTRATE THE EARLY HIS	TORY .			••	•••	,,	10
DISTRIBUTION OF THE MASAI IN BRIT	tsh Eas	t Afr	ICA	••	••	,,	18
MAP TO ILLUSTRATE THE MASAI MOV	ES .			••	••		36
THE MASAI RESERVE BOUNDARY, NA	IVASHA .	Area		••	••	,,	38
Ат	HI TO BI	JSWA .	•	••	••	,,	4 0
$T_{\mathbf{R}}$	ans-Mar	А.	•	••	••	,,	41
MA	U NARO	ĸ.	•	••	••	,,	'42
E-UNOTO CEREMONIAL AREAS		•	•	••	••	"	70
TRADE CENTRES				••	••	"	98
NGONG HILLS WATER WORKS	••••••			••	•••	,,	170
Uasin Gishu Masai Reserves			•		••	,,	176

. • . . • : . 97 97 97 -.

÷