



*With the compliments of
The Secretary to the Government of India
in the
Home Department*

~~THE REFORMS COMMITTEE (FRANCHISE).~~

EVIDENCE

TAKEN BEFORE

THE REFORMS COMMITTEE (FRANCHISE).

~~VOLUME I~~

- Vol I {
I.—Bihar and Orissa.
II.—The United Provinces.
III.—The Punjab.
IV.—The Central Provinces.
V.—Assam.
- Vol II {
VI—Bengal
VII—Madras
VIII—Bombay



CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

V2 : 91-N18t
91-N18t
E91-
14375

TABLE OF CONTENTS

AND

LIST OF WITNESSES EXAMINED BY THE COMMITTEE.

BIHAR AND ORISSA.	PAGE.
The proposals of the Government of Bihar and Orissa	1
Mr. J. A. HUBBACK, I.C.S., officer on special duty	19
Pandit LAKSHMI MISRA	22
Khan Bahadur ASHPAQ HUSSAIN	22
Mr. SACHCIDANANDA SINHA } representing the Bihar Provincial Association	23
Babu RAJENDRA PRASAD }	
Babu RAM LAL SINHA, representing the Bengalee Settlers' Association	26
Babu GANESH DATTA SINGH } representing the Bihar Landholders' Association	29
Babu RAM GOPAL SINGH CHAUDHURI }	
The Hon'ble Mr. R. M. WATSON SMYTH, representing the Indian Mining Association	30
The Hon'ble Mr. S. K. SAHAY	32
Babu ARIKSHAN SINHA } representing the North Bihar Agriculturists' Association	35
Babu MADHU LAL }	
The Hon'ble and Rev. Dr. CAMPBELL	37
The Hon'ble Mr. MAHZUB-UL-HAQ	39
The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur PURNENDU NARAYAN SINHA	41
Babu SURENDRA CHANDRA CHAKRABORTI, representing the Orissa Association	44
The Hon'ble SAIYID NUBUL HARAN	44
Mr. P. KENNEDY	47
The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur KHWAJA MUHAMMAD NUR	47
Mr. YUNUS	
The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur SARFARAZ HUSAIN KHAN } representing the Bihar Provincial Moslem League	49
The Hon'ble Babu GOPABANDHU DAS	50
Mr. J. N. GHOSH, representing the Indian Mining Federation	52
The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur DWARKA NATH	54
Babu SASI BHUSHAM NATE, representing the Utkal Union Conference	56
The Hon'ble Mahareja RAVANESWAR PRASAD SINGH BAHADUR, K.C.I.E., of Gidhaur	58
The Hon'ble Babu ADIT PRASAD SINGH	60
Rai Sahib JANAKDEHARI LAL	62
The Hon'ble Mr. JAMESON, representing the Bihar Planters' Association	63
The Hon'ble Mr. C. E. A. W. OLDHAM, C.S.I., I.C.S.	65
Mr. J. JOHNSTON, I.C.S.	67
 THE UNITED PROVINCES. 	
The proposals of the Government of the United Provinces	71
The Hon'ble Mr. A. C. CHATARJI, I.C.S., Revenue Secretary to the Government of the United Provinces	93
The Hon'ble Mr. S. P. O'DONNELL, I.C.S., Chief Secretary to the Government of the United Provinces	94
The Hon'ble Mr. G. G. SMITH, I.C.S., Financial Secretary to the Government of the United Provinces	96
Mr. VIKERMAJIT SINGH, representing the United Provinces Chamber of Commerce	97
Sheikh HARIBULLAH	
Thakur JAGANNATH BAKER SINGH } representing the British Indian Association	99
The Hon'ble Nawab ABDUL MAJID	
Raja RAHEU PRASAD NARAYAN SINGH } representing the Agra Province Zamindars' Association	103
The Hon'ble Pandit MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA	
The Hon'ble Pandit MOTI LAL NEHRU, Committee	108
Mr. IBNI AHMED	
SAYID AGHA HAIDAR } representing the United Provinces Muslim Defence Association	112

THE UNITED PROVINCES—contd.

	PAGE
Mr. C. T. ROBBIE, representing the Anglo-Indian Federation	116
The Hon'ble Raja Sir RAMPAL SINGH, K.C.I.E., representing the Taluqdars of Oudh	118
Pandit JAGAT NARAYAN	121
The Hon'ble Munshi NARAYAN PRASAD ASTHANA	122
The Hon'ble Mr. T. SMITH } representing the Upper India Chamber of Commerce	124
Mr. J. G. RYAN	125
Mr. A. P. SEN	126
The Hon'ble Rai ANAND SWARUP Bahadur	131
Rai KRISHNAJAI	134
Pandit GOVIND BALLABH PANT	134
The Hon'ble SAIYID WAZIR HASAN } representing the United Provinces Provincial Moslem League	140
The Hon'ble SAIYID RAZA ALI	

THE PUNJAB.

The proposals of the Government of the Punjab	147
The Hon'ble Mr. H. D. CRAIK, I.C.S., ¹ Officiating Additional Secretary to the Government of the Punjab	207
The Rev. Mr. O. YOUNGHUSBAND, representing the Punjab Provincial Branch of the Anglo-Indian Empire League	211
Mr. L. A. BULL	212
The Hon'ble Mr. H. J. MAYNARD, C.S.I., I.C.S.	212
Mian HAQ NAWAZ, representing the Punjab Provincial Muslim Association and the All-India Muslim Association	215
Saiyid MOHSIN SHAH, representing the Punjab Provincial Muslim League	218
Mirza BASHIR AHMAD, representing the Ahmadiyya Community	219
Chaudhuri ZAFARULLAH KHAN, representing the Ahmadiyya Community	220
Sardar KHAKA SINGH, representing the Punjab Zamindars' Central Association	220
Mr. SEWARAM SINGH, representing the Chief Khalqa Diwan	221
Mr. DUNI CHAND, representing the Punjab Provincial Congress Committee	224
Raja NARENDRA NATH, representing the Punjab Hindu Sabha	226
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur Chaudhuri LAL CHAND	234
The Hon'ble Sardar Bahadur GAJJAN SINGH	235
The Hon'ble Sir Malik UMAR HAYAT KHAN, Tiwana, K.C.I.E., M.V.O., representing the Punjab Muslim Association	235
Mr. BARKAT ALI, representing the Punjab Provincial Congress Committee and the Punjab Provincial Conference Committee	236
Leela GULSHAN RAI	238
Mrs. S. D. CHAUDHURI } representing the All-India Women's Association	244
Mrs. H. ROSHAN LAL	

THE CENTRAL PROVINCES.

The proposals of the Administration of the Central Provinces	245
The Hon'ble Mr. F. S. A. SHOOCOCK, C.I.E., I.C.S., Chief Secretary to the Chief Commissioner	275
Khan Sahib Maulvi ABDUL KADER, representing the Muhammadan community in Berar	278
Mr. GANESH AKAJI GAVAI, representing the Depressed India Association	278
Mr. K. S. JATA, U.C.S., Inspector-General of Registration	279
Rao Bahadur R. N. MUDHOLKAR, C.I.E.	280
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur N. K. KELKAR	285
Rao Bahadur D. N. CHAUDHURI	291
Mr. RAJGURU PRASAD	293
Mr. J. B. DESHMUKH	293
Mr. MADHAOBAG SHREHARI ANEZ, representing the Berar Provincial Congress Committee	296
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur M. G. DESHPANDE	298
Mr. H. D. COGGAN, representing the Central Provinces and Berar Mining Association	300
Mr. B. S. NIYOGL, representing the Central Provinces Congress Committee	301
Mr. C. B. PARAKH, representing the Graduates' Association of the Central Provinces and Berar	302

ASSAM.

The proposals of the Administration of Assam	307
The Hon'ble Mr. J. E. WEBSTER, C.I.E., I.C.S., Chief Secretary to the Chief Commissioner	313

ASSAM—*contd.*

	PAGE.
Mr. J. McSWINEY, I.C.S., Director of Land Records and Agriculture	315
Babu KSHITISH CHANDRA DAS, representing the People's Association of Sylhet	318
Maulvi ABDUL RAHIM CHAUDHURI, representing the Surma Valley Muhammadan Zamindars' Association, Sylhet	320
The Hon'ble Mr. H. MILLER, C.I.E., representing the Assam Valley Branch of the Indian Tea Association	322
Mr. A. D. PICKFORD, representing the Indian Tea Association	322
The Hon'ble Colonel W. MASON, representing the Surma Valley Branch of the Indian Tea Association	325
Babu PYARI MOHAN DAS, representing the Mahishya Samitee, Sunamganj	326
Rai Sahib PADMANATH GOHAIN BARUA, representing the Ahom Association	330
Raja PRABHAT CHANDRA BABUA of Gauripur, representing the Zamindars of Goalpara	335
Srijut NARIN CHANDRA BARDALOI, representing the Assam Association	343
Maulvi DEBJAUD-DIN AHMED, representing the Anjuman-i-Taidi Islam	345

BENGAL

The proposals of the Government of Bengal	349
The Hon'ble Mr. J. H. KERR, C.S.I., C.I.E., I.C.S., Chief Secretary to the Government of Bengal	365
The Hon'ble Mr. W. E. CRUM, representing the Bengal Chamber of Commerce	368
Mr. W. L. TRAVES, O.B.E., representing the Doors Planters' Association	373
Mr. A. D. PICKFORD, representing the Indian Tea Association	375
The Hon'ble Raja HEMANKESH LAHA, C.I.E.	376
The Hon'ble Babu SUBENDRA NATH ROY	381
Babu DWARKANATH CHAKRAVARTI, representing the Bengal Landholders' Association	385
Dr. PRAMATHA NATH BANERJEE, representing the Indian Association	388
Khan Bahadur Maulvi ABDUS SALAM, representing the Central National Muhammadan Association	392
Mr. G. H. C. ARIFF, representing the Indian Muslim Association	393
Raja KISHORI LAL GOSWAMI, representing the British Indian Association	395
Babu DEBI PRASAD KHATTAN, representing the Marwari Association	400
Babu AMULYADHAN ADDY, representing the Bengal National Chamber of Commerce	404
Mrs. SAROJINI NAIDU, representing the All-India Women's deputation	407
Mr. TABIT BRUSHAN ROY, representing the Bengal Mahajan Sabha	409
Mr. B. K. LAHIRI, representing the Bengal Provincial Congress Committee	411
Mr. C. C. GHOSH, representing the National Liberal League	415
The Hon'ble Mr. A. K. FAZL-UL-HAQ	419
Maulvi MUHAMMAD ALIM-UZ-ZAMAN CHAUDHURI, representing the Bengal Presidency Muslim League	420
Colonel A. J. PUGH	422
Raja MANI LAL SINGH RAY of Chakdighi	427
The Hon'ble Kumar SHIB SIEKHARESHWAR ROY, representing the Northern Bengal Zamindars' Association	428
The Hon'ble Mr. AMINUR RAHMAN	433
The Hon'ble Babu AMBIKA CHARAN MAJUMDAR	434
The Hon'ble Sir RAJENDRA NATH MOOKERJEE, K.C.I.E.	436
Rai JADU NATH MAJUMDAR Bahadur	440
Raja MAMMATRA NATH ROY CHAUDHURI, representing the Eastern Bengal Landholders' Association	442
Maulvi AMIL-UD-DIN AHMED, representing the Bengal Provincial Muhammadan Association	445
The Hon'ble Nawab SAIDI NAWAB ALI CHAUDHURI, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E.	447
Mr. T. E. WELBY, representing the European Association	451
Maulvi ASA MUHAMMAD KAZIM SHIRAZI, representing the Society of Maulvis and Ulamas	455
Mr. S. C. MUKERJI, representing the Indian Christian Association, Bengal	456
Mr. J. W. CHIPPENDALE, representing the Anglo-Indian Association	457
Dr. S. P. SABDHAKAR, C.I.E., representing the University of Calcutta	464
Written Statement of the Calcutta Trades Association	467

MADRAS

The proposals of the Government of Madras	469
Mr. H. G. STOKES, C.I.E., I.C.S., Acting Secretary to the Government of Madras, Local and Municipal Department	563
M. R. Ry. Rai Sahib v. T. KRISHNAMA Acharyas AVARGAL, officer on special duty	583

MADRAS—*contd.*

PAGE.

The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur F. N. SABMA GARU		
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur T. RANGA ACHARIYAR AVARGAL		
M. R. Ry. C. GOPAL MENON AVARGAL		
Khan Bahadur MUHAMMAD ABDUL KUDDUS Badshah Sahib Bahadur	representing the Madras Mahajina Sabha	586
M. R. Ry. K. NAGESWARA RAO PANTULU GARU		
M. R. Ry. T. V. VENKATARAMA AYYAR AVARGAL		
M. R. Ry. Diwan Bahadur L. A. GOVINDARAGHAVA AYYAR AVARGAL		
M. R. Ry. G. A. NATESA AYYAR AVARGAL	representing the Madras Provincial Congress Committee	588
M. R. Ry. T. V. GOPALASWAMI MUDALIYAR AVARGAL		
The Hon'ble YAKUB HASAN Sahib Bahadur		
Dr. B. PATTABHI SITARAMAYYA, representing the Andhra Conference Committee, Guntur		593
M. R. Ry. C. P. RAMASWAMI AYYAR AVARGAL		594
M. R. Ry. Rai Sahib V. T. KRISHNAMA ACHARYAR AVARGAL (<i>recalled</i>)		599
The Hon'ble Diwan Bahadur M. RAMACHANDRA RAO PANTULU GARU		599
M. R. Ry. K. SRINIVASA AYYANGAR AVARGAL		608
M. R. Ry. A. A. RANGASWAMI AYYANGAR AVARGAL		611
M. R. Ry. Diwan Bahadur D. SESHAIGER RAO PANTULU GARU		614
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur N. SUBBA RAO AVARGAL		615
Khan Bahadur MUHAMMAD ABDUL KUDDUS Badshah Sahib Bahadur		
The Hon'ble YAKUB HASAN Sahib Bahadur	representing the Madras Presidency Muslim League	618
Maulana ABDUS SUBHAN Sahib Bahadur		
Khan Bahadur GHULAM MUHAMMAD SAHIB MAHAJIR Sahib Bahadur		
MUHAMMAD MUAZZAM Sahib Bahadur		
MUHAMMAD USMAN Sahib Bahadur, representing the Muthialpet Muslim Anjuman, Madras		624
MANDEHAZA GURUCHAND PATNAIK, representing the Utkal Hitaishini Samaj, Parlakimedi		627
M. R. Ry. Rai Sahib A. P. PATRO GARU		628
M. R. Ry. Raja V. VASUDEVA RAJA AVARGAL, C.I.E., of Kollengode, representing the Kerala Janmi Sabha, Malabar		632
The Hon'ble B. RAJA RAJESWARA SETHUPATHY, Raja of Ramnad		634
M. R. Ry. Diwan Bahadur P. KESAVA PILLAI AVARGAL		
M. R. Ry. V. CHAKKARAI CHETTI AVARGAL	representing the Madras Presidency Association	638
M. R. Ry. V. PAKKIRISWAMI PILLAI AVARGAL		
M. R. Ry. GURUSWAMI CHATTI GARU		
M. R. Ry. SAMI VENKATACHALAM CHETTI AVARGAL		
The Right Revd. E. H. M. WALLER, Bishop in Tinnevelly and Madura		641
M. R. Ry. T. ARUMAINATHA PILLAI AVARGAL, representing the Catholic Indian Association of Southern India		643
Mr. M. D. DEVADoss, representing the Indian Christian Association		647
The Revd. W. MESTON, representing the Missionary Educational Council of South India		650
Mr. H. M. P. RAE, representing the Madras Branch of the European Association		652
Mr. J. W. CRUSA		
Mr. J. F. SIMPSON	representing the Madras Chamber of Commerce	654
Mr. H. H. CHETTLE		
Khan Bahadur MUHAMMAD ABDUL KUDDUS Badshah Sahib Bahadur,		
The Hon'ble YAKUB HASAN Sahib Bahadur,		
C. ABDUL HAKIM Sahib Bahadur,	representing the Southern India Chamber of Commerce	655
M. R. Ry. A. RANGASWAMI AYYANGAR AVARGAL,		
M. R. Ry. CHITTI BABU NAYudu GARU,		
M. R. Ry. VENKATACHALAM CHETTIYAR AVARGAL,		
The Hon'ble Mr. J. H. THONGEE		
Mr. A. T. LUKE	representing the Madras Trades Association	658
Mr. R. J. C. ROBERTSON		
The Revd. E. M. MACPHAIL		659
Written statements of certain non-Brahman witnesses who declined to appear before the Committee (<i>vide Appendix XV to the Report</i>)		663

BOMBAY.

The proposals of the Government of Bombay		683
Mr. L. C. CRUMP, I.C.S., representing the Government of Bombay		707
The Hon'ble Major C. FERNANDEZ, M.D., I.M.S.		710

BOMBAY—*contd.*

	PAGE
Rev'd. Canon D. L. JOSHI, representing the Indian Christian Association	712
Lieutenant-Colonel H. A. J. GIDNEY, I.M.S. (retired), representing the Bombay branch of the Anglo-Indian Empire League	713
Sir JAMSETJI JIJIBHOY, B.A.B.T.	716
Mr. W. A. HAIG-BROWN, representing the Bombay branch of the European Association	717
Dr. D. D. SATHAYE, representing the Bombay National Union	719
The Hon'ble Mr. M. A. JINNAH	721
Mr. C. N. WADIA, on behalf of the Bombay Millowners' Association	722
Mr. V. R. SHINDE	723
Mr. K. R. KOREGAWKAR, representing the Maratha Aikyachu Sabha	725
The Hon'ble Mr. M. A. JINNAH (<i>concluded</i>)	726
Mirza Ali MUHAMMAD KHAN	727
Mr. BHIMRAO R. AMBEDKAR	729
The Hon'ble Mr. V. J. PATEL	740
The Hon'ble Rao Sahib HABILAL DESAI	743
Mr. CHUNDILAL V. MEHTA, representing the Indian Merchants' Chamber and Bureau	747
Mr. A. B. LATTHE	748
The Hon'ble Mr. RAGHUNATH PURUSHOTTAM PARANJPE	749
Mr. V. R. KOTHARI, representing the Deccan Ryots' Association, Poona	755
Mr. UMAR SOBEANI } representing the Bombay branch of the Home Rule League	757
Mr. S. G. BANKER	761
Mr. H. N. APTE, representing the Deccan Sabha, Poona	763
Mr. N. C. KELKAR	763
The Hon'ble Mr. D. V. BELVI	769
Rao Bahadur THAKORRAM P. KAPILRAM	770
Mr. N. M. JOSHI	774
The Hon'ble Rao Bahadur V. S. NAIK	778
Mr. P. R. CHIKODI	780
The Hon'ble Mr. S. J. GHILUM } representing the Bombay Chamber of Commerce	785
Sir THOMAS BIRKETT, Kt.	790
Mr. AMBALAL SARABHAI } representing the Ahmedabad Millowners' Association	790
Mr. KASTURBHAI	791
The Hon'ble Mr. DEVIDAS MADHAVJI THAKERSEY, representing the Bombay Native Piece-goods Merchants' Association	791
The Hon'ble Sh. GHULAM HUSAIN HIDAYAT ULLAH	792
Mr. B. V. JADHAV	793
The Hon'ble Sir FAZULBHOY CURRIMBHOY, Kt., C.I.E.	794
Mr. H. P. MODY	801
Gardar VISHNU NARAYAN MUTALIK, representing the Inamdar's Central Association	803

I.—BIHAR AND ORISSA.

At Patna.

	PAGE.
The proposals of the Government of Bihar and Orissa	1

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 18TH, 1918.

Mr. J. A. HUBBACK, I.C.S., representing the Government of Bihar and Orissa	19
Pandit LAKSHMI MISRA	22
Khan Bahadur ASHFAQ HUSSAIN	22

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19TH, 1918.

Mr. SACHCHIDANANDA SINHA, } representing the Bihar Provincial Association Babu RAJENDRA PRASAD, }	23
Babu RAM LAL SINHA, representing the Bengali Settlers' Association	26
Babu GANESH DATTA SINGH, } Babu RAM GOPAL SINGH CHAUDHURI, } representing the Bihar Landholders' Association	29
The Hon'ble Mr. R. M. WATSON SMYTH	30
The Hon'ble Mr. S. K. SAHAY	32
Babu ARIKSHAN SINHA, } representing the North Bihar Agriculturists' Association Babu MADHU LAL,	35

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 20TH, 1918.

The Hon'ble and Rev. Dr. CAMPBELL	37
The Hon'ble Mr. MAZHARUL HAQ	39
The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur PURNENDU NARAYAN SINHA	41
Babu SURESH CHANDRA CHAKRAVARTI, representing the Orissa Association	44
The Hon'ble SAJID NUBUL HASAN	44
Mr. P. KENNEDY	47
The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur KHWAJA MUHAMMAD NUR	47
Mr. YUNUS, } representing the Bihar Provincial Moslem The Hon'ble Khan Bahadur SARFARAZ HUSSAIN KHAN, }	49

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21ST, 1918.

The Hon'ble Babu GOPA BANDHU DAS	50
Mr. J. N. GHOSH, representing the Indian Mining Federation	52
The Hon'ble Rai Bahadur DWARKA NATH	54
Babu SASHI BHUSHAN NATH, representing the Utkal Union Conference	56

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22ND, 1918.

The Hon'ble Mahareja Sir RAVANESWAR PRASAD SINGH BAHADUR, K.C.I.E., of Gidhaur	58
The Hon'ble Babu ADIT PRASAD SINGH	60
Rai Sahib JANAKDHARI LAL	62
The Hon'ble Mr. JAMESON, representing the Bihar Planters' Association	63
The Hon'ble Mr. C. E. A. W. OLDHAM, C.S.I., I.C.S.	65
Mr. J. JOHNSTON, I.C.S.	67