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DEPARTMENT OF OVERSEAS TRADE

Economic Conditions in JAPAN

1933.—1934

REPORT

By G. B. SANSOM, C.M.G.

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With Annexes on Economic Conditions in
FORMOSA, KOREA and JAPANESE
MANDATED TERRITORY

(The previous Report is dated December 31st, 1932)



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DEPARTMENT OF OVERSEAS TRADE

COMMERCIAL REPRESENTATION ABROAD.

To foster British Overseas Trade, the Department controls the following Services of Commercial Intelligence Officers:—

1. IN THE EMPIRE.

The Trade Commissioner and Imperial Trade Correspondent Services.

At the present time there are 16 Trade Commissioners' offices. These are situated, four in Canada (Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver, Winnipeg); two each in South Africa (Capetown, Johannesburg), Australia (Sydney, Melbourne), India (Calcutta and Bombay—to cover also Ceylon), and British West Indies (Trinidad, Jamaica); and one each in New Zealand (Wellington), Irish Free State (Dublin), Malaya (Singapore) and British East Africa (Nairobi).

The Trade Commissioners have the assistance of Imperial Trade Correspondents at a number of important centres.

There are also Imperial Trade Correspondents in those parts of the Empire to which Trade Commissioners have not been appointed.

2. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(a) *The Commercial Diplomatic Service attached to the British Diplomatic Missions.*

There are 36 Commercial Diplomatic posts situated in all the more important foreign markets of the world. The members of the Commercial Diplomatic Service are styled "Commercial Counsellors" in the highest grade, and "Commercial Secretaries" in the three lower grades. They are members of the staff of the British Embassy or Legation in which they serve.

The Commercial Diplomatic Officer has general supervision over the commercial work of the consular officers in his area and, with the co-operation of these two services, a complete network of Government commercial representatives is thrown over foreign countries.

The Department is represented in Japan by Mr. G. B. Sansom, C.M.G., Commercial Counsellor, and Mr. H. A. Macrae, M.B.E., M.A., Commercial Secretary, His Majesty's Embassy, Tokyo.

(b) *The British Consular Service.*

Particular attention has been given to the commercial side of consular work since the re-organisation of the service. In certain countries where no Commercial Diplomatic Officer is stationed the senior Consular Officer undertakes duties of a similar character.

Further information regarding the above services can be obtained on application to the Department of Overseas Trade, 35, Old Queen Street, London, S.W.1.

Members of United Kingdom firms are urged to call upon the Department's representative abroad when they visit an overseas country. It is also important that they should make a point of their representatives abroad keeping in close touch with the Department's officers.

NOTE.

It should be understood that the views expressed in annual reports are the views of the officers themselves, and are not necessarily in all respects those of the Department.

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GENERAL STATISTICS AND INFORMATION.

Areas:—

	<i>Square kilometres.</i>
Japan Proper, including Hokkaido and Kurile Islands	382,314
Korea	220,741
Formosa and Pescadores Islands	35,974
Japanese Saghalien	36,090
Kwantung Leased Territory	3,462
South Manchuria Railway Zone	290
Mandated Territory:—	
Marianne, Caroline and Marshall Islands	2,149
Total Area	<u>681,020</u>

Population:—

Estimate, at 1st October, 1934, based on Census of 1st October, 1930:—	
Japan Proper	68,194,900
Census of 1st October, 1930:—	
Korea	21,058,305
Formosa	4,592,537
Japanese Saghalien	295,196
Kwantung Leased Territory and South Manchuria Railway Zone	1,328,011
Mandated Territory	69,626
Total	<u>95,538,575</u>

Japanese resident abroad (at 1st October, 1932):—

In Hawaii	146,764
In Manchuria	135,507
In Brazil	132,699
In the U.S.A.	102,895
In China	53,374
In Peru	21,141
In the Philippine Islands and Guam	20,316
In Canada	19,626
In the Dutch East Indies	6,874
In Malaya	5,864
In Cuba	5,824
In Argentina	5,124
In Asiatic Russia	2,201
In Australia and New Zealand	1,962
In other countries	12,095
Total	<u>672,266</u>

Foreigners resident in Japan (at 31st December, 1932):—

British	2,584
U.S.A.	2,063
German	1,057
Russian	1,556
French	479
Chinese	17,874
Other nationalities	1,643
Total	<u>27,256</u>

Language.—English is generally used for foreign commercial correspondent.

Monetary units:—

1 yen = 100 sen.

1 sen = 10 rin.

Rate of Exchange:—

At par, 1 yen = 2s. 0.582d.

Current average rate of exchange, January, 1935:—

1 yen = 1s. 2d.

Principal Japanese Weights and Measures:—

Momme = 2.11 drams = 3.75 grammes.

Kin (160 momme) = 1.32 lb. = 0.60 kilogrammes.

Picul (100 kin) = 132.27 lb. = 60.00 kilogrammes.

Kwan (1,000 momme) = 8.27 lb. = 3.75 kilogrammes.

Koku = 4.96 bushels, and 39.7 gallons = 1.80 hectolitres.

Tsubo = 3.95 sq. yds. = 3.30 centiares.

Cho (3,000 tsubo) = 2.45 acres = 0.99 hectare.

Ri = 2.44 miles = 3.92 kilometres.

Shaku (10 sun) = 11.93 inches = 3.03 decimetres.

N.B.—The metric system has been officially adopted, and the use of metric units, in place of the above, is increasing.

Imports and Exports of Merchandise.—Total imports into Japan Proper not including re-imports of Japanese produce or imports of bullion and specie:—

Year.	Value in yen.
1932	1,427,458,019
1933	1,912,129,942
1934	2,277,041,502

Imports from the United Kingdom:—

Year.	Value in yen.
1932	78,760,233
1933	82,558,928
1934	70,038,955

Total exports from Japan Proper, including re-exports of Japanese produce but not exports of bullion or specie:—

Year.	Value in yen.
1932	1,409,991,977
1933	1,861,045,718
1934	2,171,924,623

Exports to the United Kingdom:—

Year.	Value in yen.
1932	60,536,239
1933	87,849,073
1934	109,269,642

It should be noted that the above figures do not include the values of tinned salmon and tinned crab shipped abroad by direct steamers from the Japanese fisheries in Kamchatka and Siberia. If these shipments, which do not appear in the Japanese Customs Returns, are taken into account, exports to the United Kingdom become:—

Year.	Value in yen.
1932	78,992,239
1933	101,854,570
1934	130,269,642

The foregoing general statistics, and the more detailed statistics given in the Appendices to this Report, are based on the following publications, which are printed in English (or French, in the case of the first-named) as well as in Japanese. These give statistics in full detail, and should be consulted when particular information is required:—

Résumé Statistique de l'Empire du Japon, compiled annually by the Statistical Bureau of the Cabinet. Obtainable from The Maruzen Company, Limited, Booksellers, 6, Tori 2-chome, Nihonbashi-ku, Tokyo. (Price 3 yen 50 sen nett.) This publication contains statistics relating to population, industries, trade, finance, communications, and other subjects.

Monthly Return of the Foreign Trade of Japan, compiled by the Ministry of Finance. Obtainable from The Oriental Economist, 2, 3-chome, Hongokucho, Nihonbashi-ku, Tokyo. (Price 75 sen per copy nett. Annual subscription 9 yen 50 sen including foreign postage.) The Monthly Return of Foreign Trade shows the quantities, as well as the values, of practically all articles imported and exported, and, in the case of the principal articles, shows the principal sources of supply of imports and the principal destinations of exports.

Annual Return of the Foreign Trade of Japan, compiled by the Ministry of Finance. Obtainable from The Sanshodo Company Limited, Booksellers, 1, Tori Jinbo-cho, Kanda-ku, Tokyo. (In 3 Parts; price approximately 3 yen per Part nett.) Part I of the Annual Return of Foreign Trade shows the countries of origin of all articles imported and the destinations of all articles exported, and gives the quantities and values of practically all imports and exports, both for the past year and the previous year. Part II gives the details of the trade with each country separately (quantities and values of the articles exported to, and of the articles exported from, each country) for the past and the previous year. Part III contains the details of imports and exports at each port in Japan Proper in the past year.

INFORMATION FOR TRAVELLERS TO JAPAN.

Time of Visit.—July, August, and the first half of September are unpleasantly hot. People leave the cities for the mountains and the seaside, and little business is done. Government offices are closed in the afternoon from about July 21st to August 31st. Business visitors should also avoid the period from the end of December to mid-January, which is taken up by year-end financial settlements and the New Year holidays. Of the rest of the year the best months as regards weather are October to December, and April and May.

If the hot weather is avoided, clothing of the same weight as worn in the United Kingdom is suitable. During the hot weather tropical clothing is necessary.

Transit from the United Kingdom.

Via Suez, about 6 weeks. 1st Class fare about £108.

Via Canada, about 22 days. 1st Class fare about £91, exclusive of cost of sleeping berths, food, and hotel accommodation while crossing Canada.

Via United States, about 28 days. 1st Class fare about £91, exclusive of sleeping berths, etc., as above.

Via Siberia, about 16 days. 1st Class fare, including cost of sleeping berths but not food, about £63. Travellers are at present liable to meet with discomfort and delay on this route.

The above times and fares do not take air routes into account.

Passports, etc.—The Japanese regulations prohibit the landing in Japanese territory of any person without a valid passport duly vised by a Japanese Consul or other competent authority; except subjects of certain specified countries, among whom British subjects are not included.

Travellers should take care not to photograph or sketch in prohibited areas.

Customs Examination.—This is made at all ports of entry and frontier stations. Personal effects are admitted free of duty; but the import of tobacco is a government monopoly, and the regulations allow each traveller to import only 50 cigars, 100 cigarettes and $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. of cut tobacco.

Travellers' Samples.—Samples of no commercial value are admitted free of customs duty. If samples are of commercial value (i.e., if they are such as can be sold in the country) the import duty must be deposited. It is refunded if and when the samples are taken out of the country.

Commercial Centres in Japan.—*Tokyo*, the capital, in Eastern Japan, is the financial and commercial centre of the country, containing the Government Departments and the head offices of most of the great Japanese banks and commercial and industrial companies.

Yokohama, twenty miles from Tokyo, is the seaport of Eastern Japan and an important industrial and commercial centre.

Osaka, Kobe, Kyoto and *Nagoya*, in Western Japan, are the centres of the textile industry and of many other manufacturing industries, and of many of the trades in miscellaneous goods. *Osaka* in particular may be described as the Manchester and Birmingham of Japan.

Kobe, twenty miles from Osaka, is the chief seaport of Western Japan and an important industrial and commercial city.

Kyoto, distant an hour by train from Osaka, is a pleasant city to stay in, and a minor industrial centre.

Nagoya, distant by train $3\frac{1}{2}$ hours from Kyoto is an important industrial city and growing seaport.

Moji and Shimonoseki are the commercial ports of the northern part of Kyushu, a centre of the coal and iron, cement, glass-making, rubber, and other industries.

Railway Travel in Japan is cheap, punctual, and fairly comfortable by day, except in the hot weather; but is slower than in the United Kingdom. Night travel is less to be recommended, as the Japanese railways are of narrow gauge, so that sleeping and dressing space is small, and lavatory arrangements are inadequate. Messrs. Thos. Cook and Son, Ltd., who have offices at the Oriental Hotel, Kobe, and the Japan Tourist Bureau, which has offices at all important centres, make travel arrangements, and secure tickets, sleeping berths, hotel accommodation, etc., free of charge.

Hotels.—There are good hotels in Tokyo (Imperial Hotel and Sanno Hotel), Yokohama (Hotel New Grand), Kobe (Tor Hotel and Oriental Hotel), Kyoto (Kyoto Hotel and Miyako Hotel), Osaka (Hotel New Osaka), and between Osaka and Kobe, the Koshien Hotel. Rates per diem are between 3.50 yen and 8 yen for single room only, while rooms with private bathrooms cost about twice as much. If meals are included, the daily charges for single rooms without private bathrooms vary between 11 yen and 14 yen. The cost of meals separately is, breakfast from 1.50 to 2 yen, lunch from 2 to 3 yen, dinner from 2.50 to 3.50 yen; but restaurant prices are both cheaper and dearer than these. Tips are expected, and should not be less than on the 10 per cent. scale.

With the yen at its present value (1s. 2d.) it would be possible for a traveller in Japan, staying at good hotels, to keep his expenses below £1 10s. per diem, including local travelling.

Motor Transport.—Taxicabs are plentiful, and comfortable, in the cities, at a flat rate of about 50 sen within city limits. The country roads are not good enough to make motor touring pleasant.

More particular information as to conditions of business, residence, and travel in the various British Consular Districts in Japan Proper is on record at the British Consulates, and travellers are advised to call at the local Consulate on arriving in the country. There are Consulates in Yokohama, Tokyo, Osaka, Kobe and Nagasaki.

Public Holidays in Japan.—

January 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 5th.

February 11th.

March 21st (or date of Vernal Equinox).

April 3rd and 29th.

September 24th (or date of Autumnal Equinox).

October 17th.

November 3rd and 23rd.

December 25th.

Length of Visit.—Owing to various conditions, including the language difficulty, which make business or other investigations slow for a stranger in Japan, visitors should allow considerably more time for investigation than they would expect to need in European countries or in the U.S.A.

APPENDIX I

GLOSSARY.

The German terms used in the various corporative organisations with the English equivalent used in this Report :—

- (a) Agricultural Estate.
- (b) Transport.
- (c) Handicrafts.
- (d) Industry and Trade.
- (e) Organisation of Industry and Labour.
- (f) Labour Legislation.
- (g) Labour Front.
- (h) Chamber of Culture.

The Agricultural Estate.

Agricultural Estate	Reichsnährstand.
Farm Congress	Reichsbauerntag.
Farm Committee... ..	Reichsbauernthing.
Policy Department	Stabsamt.
Central Marketing Association	Hauptvereinigung.
Regional Association	Landesbauernschaft.
District Association	Bezirksbauernschaft.
Local Farm Association... ..	Ortsbauernschaft.
Farm Leader	Reichsbauernführer.
Chief Deputy Farm Leader	Reichsobmann.

Organisation of Transport.

Transport Organisation	Aufbau des Verkehrs.
Reich Transport Council	Reichsverkehrsrat.
Central Transport Group	Reichsverkehrsgruppe.
District Transport Council	Bezirksverkehrsrat.
Concerns responsible for Transport	Verkehrsträger.
Transport users	Verkehrsnutzer.
Section	Fachgruppe.
Sub-Section	Fachuntergruppe.
District Group	Bezirksgruppe.
District Sub-Group	Bezirksuntergruppe.
Combines	Arbeitsgemeinschaften.

Estate of Handicrafts.

Estate of German Handicrafts	Reichsstand des deutschen Handwerks.
Federation of German Handicrafts	Reichsverband des deutschen Handwerks.
Grand Master of Handicrafts... ..	Reichshandwerksmeister.
Federation of Chambers of Handicrafts	Deutscher Handwerks-und Gewerkekammertag.
Provincial Representative of Grand Master of Handicrafts.	Landeshandwerksmeister.
Director	Leiter.
Master Craftsman	Obermeister.
Chamber of Handicraft	Handwerkskammer.
Regional Guild Association	Kreishandwerkschaft.
Guild	Innung.
Reich Guild Associations	Reichsinnungsverbände.

Industry and Trade.

Estate of Industry and Trade	Organisation der gewerblichen Wirtschaft.
Reich Economic Chamber	Reichswirtschaftskammer.
National Branch of Business	Reichsgruppe.
Main Group	Hauptgruppe.
Trade Group	Wirtschaftsgruppe.
Section	Fachgruppe.
Sub-Section	Fachuntergruppe.
Industrial Board... ..	Wirtschaftskammer.
Chamber of Commerce	Industrie—und Handelskammer.
Director	Leiter.
Manager	Geschäftsführer.
Industrial District	Wirtschaftsbezirk.
District Group	Bezirksgruppe.
District Sub-Group	Bezirksuntergruppe.
Local Regional Formation	Ortsgruppe.

Organisation of Industry and Labour.

Joint Self-Administration of Labour and Industry.	Selbstverwaltungsgemeinschaft von Arbeit und Wirtschaft.
Reich Council of Labour and Industry...	Reichsarbeits-und-wirtschaftsrat.
Combine of Chambers of Commerce and Industry.	Arbeitsgemeinschaft der Industrie-und Handelskammern.
District Council of Labour and Industry	Bezirksarbeits-und-wirtschaftsrat.
Reich Chamber of Labour	Reichsarbeitskammer.
Local Labour Committee	Arbeitsausschuss.
Mutual Trust Council	Vertrauensrat.
Committee of Experts	Sachverständigenausschuss.

Labour Legislation.

Law for the Regulation of National Labour.	Gesetz zur Ordnung der nationalen Arbeit.
Firm	Betriebsgemeinschaft.
Mutual Trust Council	Vertrauensrat.
Leader of a Firm	Betriebsführer.
Labour Trustee	Treuhänder der Arbeit.
Special Labour Trustee	Sondertreuhänder.
Works Regulation	Betriebsordnung.
Wage Schedule	Tarifordnung.
Wage Tariff	Tarifvertrag.
Contract of Employment	Einzelarbeitsvertrag.
Labour Gazette	Reichsarbeitsblatt.
Permanent Advisory Council	Sachverständigenbeirat.
Temporary Committee of Experts	Sachverständigenausschuss.
Industrial District	Wirtschaftsbezirk.
Court of Social Honour	Soziales Ehrengericht.
Reich Court of Social Honour	Reichsehrengerichtshof.
Labour Court	Arbeitsgericht.
Employment Book	Arbeitsbuch.

Labour Front.

German Labour Front	Deutsche Arbeitsfront.
Organisation Office	Organisationsamt.
Section	Reichsamt.
Press Section	Presseamt.
Political Schooling Section	Schulungsamt.
Social Section	Sozialamt.
Propaganda Section	Propaganda Amt.
Health Section	Amt für Volksgesundheit.
Vocational Training Section	Amt für Arbeitsführung und Berufserziehung.
Legal Advice Section	Amt für Rechtsberatungsstellen.
Youth Section	Jugendamt.
Women's Section	Frauenamt.
Housing Section	Heimstättenamt.
Economic Section	Wirtschaftsamt.
Labour Research Institute	Arbeitswissenschaftliches Institut.
Section for Social Self-Administration	Amt für Soziale Selbstverantwortung.
Reich Trades Division	Reichsbetriebsgemeinschaft.
Section of Reich Trades Division	Reichsfachgruppe.
"Strength through Joy"	Kraft durch Freude.
"Beauty and Labour"	Schönheit der Arbeit.
Evening Leisure Section	Amt für Feierabendgestaltung.
Choral and Dramatic Societies... ..	Werkcharen.
Reich Labour Exchange and Unemployment Insurance Office.	Reichsanstalt für Arbeitsvermittlung und Arbeitslosenversicherung.
Labour Front Region	Gau.
Regional Steward	Gauwalter.
Steward	Walter.
Steward of Reich Trades Division	Reichsbetriebsgemeinschaftswalter.
Steward of a Section	Fachgruppenwalter.
Office Steward	Betriebswalter.
Block Steward	Blockwalter.
Youth Stewards in Factories	Jugendbetriebswalter.
District	Kreis.
Local Group	Ortsverwaltung.
Firm	Betriebsgemeinschaft.
General assemblies	Betriebsappelle.
Head of National-Socialist Cell	Zellenwart.
Labour Trustee	Treuhänder der Arbeit.

Chamber of Culture.

Reich Chamber of Culture	Reichskulturkammer.
Minister for Popular Enlightenment and Propaganda.	Minister für Volksaufklärung und Propaganda.
Chamber of Authorship... ..	Reichsschrifttumkammer.
Chamber of the Press	Reichspressekammer.
Broadcasting Chamber	Reichsrundfunkkammer.
Theatre Chamber	Reichstheaterkammer.
Chamber of Music	Reichsmusikkammer.
Chamber of Plastic Art	Reichskammer der bildenden Künste.
Film Chamber	Reichsfilmkammer.
Functional Association	Fachverband.
Functional Division	Fachschaft.

APPENDIX II

BUDGET FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1935.
(In Million Reichsmarks.)

<i>Revenue.</i>	<i>Total.</i>	<i>Share of Reich.</i>	<i>Expenditure.</i>	
<i>Direct Taxes—</i>				
Income Tax	1,275	414	Transfers to States ...	350
Tax Deduction from Directors' Fees	4	4	Salaries of Officials ...	749
Marriage Contribution ...	15	15	Pensions	1,280
Corporation Tax	180	45	Internal War Burdens ...	299
Property Tax	300	300	External War Burdens...	140
Inheritance Tax	60	60	Purchase of Dresdner Bank Shares	104
Turnover Tax	1,700	1,190	Social Insurance	521
Site Purchase Tax	20	1	Assistance to Small In- vestors... ..	28
Taxes on Capital Trans- actions	39	39	Cheapening of Fats	66
Motor Tax	110	31	Unemployment Work Ser- vices	324
Insurance Tax	60	60	Service of the Debt ...	573
Betting and Lottery Tax	70	41	Police	190
Tax on Bills of Exchange	50	50	Voluntary Labour Ser- vice	250
Transport Tax	190	190	Departmental Expendi- ture	1,583
	<hr/>			
	4,073	2,440		
<i>Indirect Taxes—</i>				
Customs	1,080	1,080		
Tobacco Tax	775	775		
Sugar Tax	300	300		
Salt Tax	65	65		
Beer Tax	370	370		
Spirit Monopoly	145	145		
Fats Tax	140	140		
Slaughtering Tax	200	8		
Other Taxes	49	49		
	<hr/>			
	3,125	2,933		
Total Tax Revenue		5,373		
Less Tax Certificates		285		
		<hr/>		
Net Tax Revenue		5,088		
Proceeds of Loans		275		
Interest and Sale Proceeds on Railway Preference Shares, Sale of Assets, etc.		524		
Surplus of Post and Printing Office		152		
Reich Share in Profits of Reichs- bank		18		
Railway Company's Reparation Contribution		70		
Miscellaneous Departmental Receipts		331		
		<hr/>		
		6,458		<hr/>
				6,458

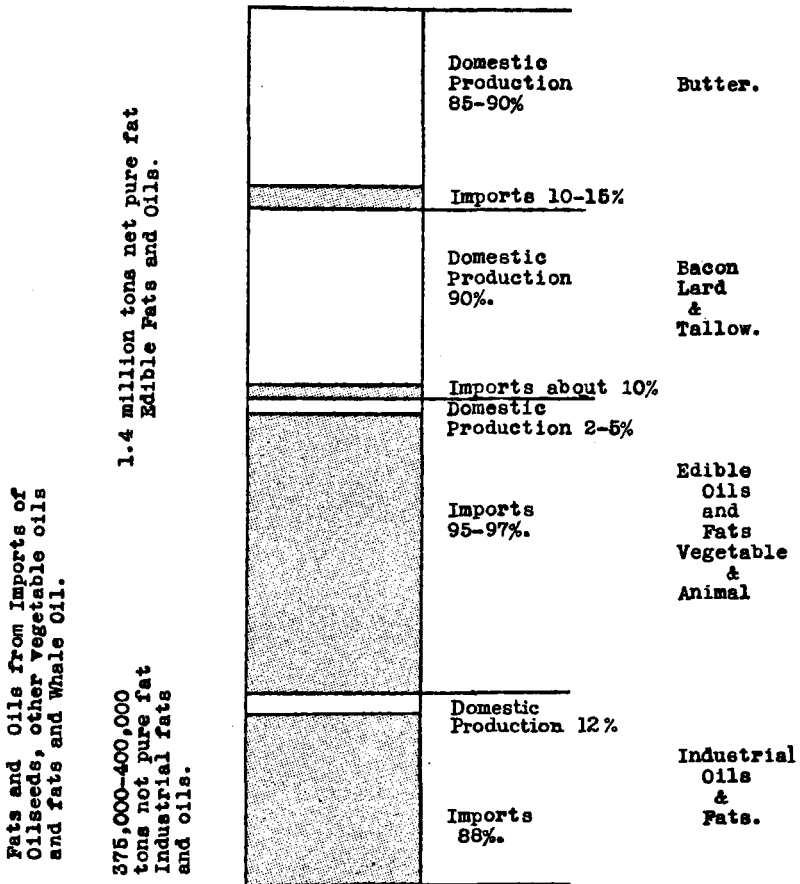
APPENDIX III

GERMAN ACREAGE, 1935, BY PRINCIPAL CROPS, WITH YIELDS IN RECENT YEARS
(1 hectare, 2.471 acres.)

	Acreage, 1935.	Crop Results.		
		1935.	1934.	Average, 1929-34.
	Hectares.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Winter Barley	387,113	1,001,887	691,049	565,247
Summer Barley	1,217,655	2,385,631	2,512,832	2,592,390
Winter Rye	4,472,702	7,391,208	7,522,580	7,777,644
Summer Rye	67,223	86,959	85,038	91,108
Winter Wheat	1,916,195	4,278,443	3,947,175	3,902,051
Summer Wheat	190,093	388,736	585,540	516,536
Spelt, etc.... ..	72,755	122,772	143,464	146,849
Oats	2,789,318	5,385,688	5,452,328	6,383,196
Mixed Grains	521,144	945,261	675,753	647,542
Buckwheat	9,345	9,291	8,920	13,832
Maize (for Grain)... ..	15,793	—	—	—
Maize (Green Fodder and Silo)	56,060	—	—	—
Pease	48,613	82,647	77,368	116,509
Beans	48,602	86,945	90,484	128,187
Vetches	121,454	32,595	36,541	51,056
		(grain)	(grain)	(grain)
Lupines	112,986	62,316	47,218	48,667
		(grain)	(grain)	(grain)
Sweet Lupines	12,178	—	—	—
Mixed Pulse	43,255	33,706	29,362	42,749
		(grain)	(grain)	(grain)
Other Grains and Pulse... ..	141,974	158,735	234,747	225,789
		(grain)	(grain)	(grain)
Winter Potatoes	2,618,932	39,710	44,428	41,939
Early Potatoes	132,112	1,304	2,352	2,880
Sugar Beet	388,739	10,569,271	10,394,343	10,649,641
Fodder Beet	861,316	34,708,056	33,804,726	30,573,967
Turnips	232,023	9,004,279	7,558,230	8,103,168
Carrots for Fodder	13,850	360,126	400,766	—
White Cabbage	22,106	535,380	946,006	1,074,037
Rape and Colza	47,004	80,901	42,096	17,991
			(rape)	(rape)
		68,788	26,857	15,574
Flax	22,275	(straw)	(straw)	(straw)
		16,623	6,334	3,168
		(seed)	(seed)	seed (1933)
		18,684	—	—
		(straw)	—	—
Hemp	3,636	1,954	—	—
		(seed)	—	—
Tobacco	12,671	—	34,880	—
Hops	10,265	8,591	6,544	—
Red Clover	747,423	—	—	—
White Clover	14,946	—	—	—
Swedish Clover	15,674	7,180,322	7,087,019	8,776,815
Other Clover	273,373	—	—	—
Clover Grass	424,911	—	—	—
Grass Seed	85,906	—	—	—
Lucerne	363,138	2,333,911	1,611,286	1,877,765

Appendix IV

DISTRIBUTION BY SOURCES OF GERMANY'S FAT SUPPLIES.



The above chart represents the distribution by sources of supply of Germany's consumption of 1.8 million tons net pure fat annually; the chart takes no account of the fat consumed in the form of liquid milk, cheese etc., amounting to about 300,000 tons net pure fat.

APPENDIX IV

GERMAN SUPPLIES OF FATS AND OILS.
(In thousands of tons net Pure Fat.)(a) *Edible Fats and Oils.*

	Average Average		1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.*
	1909/13.	1928/29.				
<i>Consumption—</i>						
Lard, Bacon and Tallow	415	411	437	420	407	386
Butter	357	379	407	417	414	405
Margarine, Edible Oils and Fats	290	575	682	549	549	570
<i>Domestic Production—</i>						
Lard, Bacon and Tallow	321	319	316	338	354	345
Butter	315	269	349	366	361	344
Margarine, Edible Oils and Fats	38	8	4	7	56	26
<i>Imports—</i>						
Lard, Bacon and Tallow	94	92	121	82	53	41
Butter	42	110	58	51	53	61
Margarine, Edible Oils and Fats	252	567	678	542	493	544
Total consumption ...	1,062	1,365	1,526	1,386	1,370	1,361

* Estimated.

(b) *Industrial Fats and Oils.*

	1928.	1929.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
Consumption	345	332	311	320	375	405
Inland Production	58	63	57	56	47	61
Imports	287	269	254	264	328	344
Soap Industry	210	200	210	220	240	255
Paint Industry	83	80	60	60	85	95
Other Industries	52	52	51	40	50	55

APPENDIX V

GERMANY'S PRODUCTION OF SOLID FUEL, 1932-1935.

<i>Monthly Average.</i>	<i>Coal.</i>	<i>Lignite.</i>	<i>(In 1,000 tons.)</i>		
			<i>Coke.*</i>	<i>Coal Briquettes.</i>	<i>Lignite Briquettes.</i>
1932	8,728	10,220	1,594	365	2,479
1933	9,141	10,566	1,763	405	2,505
1934	10,405	11,439	2,040	433	2,615
1935 :					
January ...	11,570	12,942	2,263	448	2,814
February ...	10,395	11,207	2,075	380	2,458
March* ...	11,776	11,232	2,260	362	2,415
April ...	11,019	10,510	2,124	383	2,315
May ...	11,624	11,937	2,284	411	2,823
June ...	10,884	11,206	2,233	371	2,731
July ...	11,985	11,812	2,488	420	2,770
August ...	12,098	12,343	2,513	420	2,839
September ...	11,978	12,614	2,484	460	2,928
October ...	13,455	13,814	2,691	504	3,001
November ...	13,178	13,751	2,645	478	2,928
December ...	13,049	13,470	2,816	448	2,885
January to December...	11,918	12,282	2,463	424	2,742

* Saar Territory included from March, 1935.

APPENDIX VI

PRODUCTION OF STEEL IN GERMANY IN 1934 AND 1935.

(In Metric Tons.)

	Ingots.						Castings.				Total.	
	Thomas Steel.	Besse-mer.	Basic.	Acid.	Crucible and Electric.	Other.	Besse-mer.	Basic.	Acid.	Crucible and Electric.	1934.	1935. *
Rhineland—												
Westphalia ...	4,560,965	}	6,087,638	174,397	231,260	}	57,523	166,553	30,010	23,653	9,372,892	11,318,157
Sieg, Lahn, Dill districts and Upper Hesse ...	—		334,781	—	—		—	—	4,135	—	—	330,154	350,160
Silesia ...	—	}	1,219,437	—	36,382	}	8,922	43,170	9,910	—	1,491,695	1,820,093
North, East and Central Germany ...	709,926						462,130					
Saxony ...	}	}	67,262	—	}	}	15,918	8,152	—	8,515	295,928	297,864
South Germany and Bavarian Palatinate								1,372,419			405,248	—
Saar ...												
Total, 1935*... ..	6,643,310	—	8,576,496	174,397	267,642	—	†82,363	241,928	46,230	63,287	—	16,095,653
Total, 1934	4,413,401	—	6,886,986	117,512	173,523	—	—	174,226	88,094	32,268	11,886,010	—

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Average daily production.—1934 39,099.
1935* 52,946.

* Including Saar Territory from March, 1935.

† Shown separately from January, 1935, for the first time.

APPENDIX VII

PRODUCTION OF GERMAN ROLLING MILLS.
(In Metric Tons.)

<i>Description of Product.</i>	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.
Permanent way material ...	413,360	618,822	767,613	887,896
Sections (over 80 m/m high) and universal plate ...	247,152	343,538	764,044	1,073,555
Bar iron and small sections...	1,080,924	1,462,497	2,492,978	3,379,434
Hoop iron	262,941	368,435	493,661	662,690
Wire rod	578,146	673,980	786,073	1,027,647
Universal iron	90,120	77,612	152,286	219,321
Thick plate (4.76 m/m and over)	309,865	341,825	713,347	965,669
Middle plate (from 3 to under 4.76 m/m)	135,213	119,711	199,304	251,463
Thin plate	432,172	547,240	789,784	1,078,343
Tinplate	141,076	207,277	228,522	239,458
Tubes	272,123	376,051	540,245	804,398
Rolling stock material ...	75,991	83,199	92,603	120,797
Forgings	109,525	136,890	250,511	337,610
Other finished products ...	85,145	106,156	132,786	136,003
Total	4,233,753	5,463,233	8,403,757	11,184,284
Semi-products	319,095	543,138	623,091	830,427
Average daily production ...	13,881	18,090	27,644	36,790

APPENDIX VIII

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN TRADE IN IRON ORES, IRON AND STEEL, IRON AND STEEL GOODS.

(In Metric Tons.)

	<i>Imports.</i>		<i>Exports.</i>	
	<i>1934.</i>	<i>1935.</i>	<i>1934.</i>	<i>1935.</i>
Iron Ores	8,264,605	14,061,077	80,804	18,319
Manganese Ores	224,745	394,256	2,082	1,616
Slags, calcined pyrites	1,150,126	1,464,853	402,743	283,196
Pyrites and sulphurous ores...	987,261	1,018,565	18,788	21,884
	1,899,873	921,602	2,565,565	3,216,603
Iron and ironware, including :				
Pig iron	90,840	96,588	158,985	224,572
Ferro-aluminium, -chromium, -manganese, -nickel, -silicon and other ferro alloys	1,343	1,524	6,546	4,448
Scrap	500,872	276,862	94,553	77,403
Pipes and connections, cast, rough and machined	51,536	3,846	64,703	83,827
Rollers	160	172	8,794	7,970
Machine parts, rough and machined, of non-malleable cast iron...	1,127	768	1,008	810
Other iron ware, rough and machined	5,626	1,712	64,959	59,469
Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs	111,397	57,687	185,225	155,961
Girders, bars and hoops	653,862	341,933	735,076	847,714
Plates, rough, straightened, etc.	140,302	41,376	269,790	333,549
Plates, smoothed, polished, varnished, etc.	22	48	413	478
Tinplate	22,387	9,229	134,527	127,175
Galvanised sheets	1,964	1,576	2,553	15,773
Corrugated iron, chequered plates, etc.	4,558	1,069	2,571	9,600
Other plates	492	273	3,048	3,418
Wire, rolled or drawn, galvanised, etc.	121,412	25,699	170,651	186,357
Spiral tubes, rolled or drawn, pipe connections	273	89	3,707	3,800
Other tubes, rolled or drawn	7,880	4,940	94,211	229,691
Rails, sleepers and fish plates	128,687	36,247	135,865	262,520
Railway axles, wheels and tyres	618	204	33,727	52,533
Malleable castings, forgings, etc., machine parts, rough and machined, or wrought iron	11,330	8,015	90,638	114,631

APPENDIX VIII—continued

	<i>Imports.</i>		<i>Exports.</i>	
	<i>1934.</i>	<i>1935.</i>	<i>1934.</i>	<i>1935.</i>
Iron and ironware— <i>cont.</i>				
Bridges and steel constructional parts ...	15,395	4,117	28,988	20,378
Steam boilers and parts, gasometers, cocks, valves, etc. ...	450	341	31,469	38,424
Anchors, vices, anvils, crowbars, hammers, pulley block parts, winches, etc. ...	196	199	2,154	2,836
Agricultural tools ...	1,418	1,029	15,763	23,196
Tools, knives, scissors, scales, etc. ...	1,147	988	20,830	26,840
Permanent way material	8,255	829	3,005	7,480
Other railway material...	1,089	163	2,474	2,607
Screws, rivets, screw nuts, horseshoes, etc. ...	3,751	834	17,223	36,111
Axles (excluding railway axles), axle parts ...	10	17	1,101	1,113
Railway carriage springs, other carriage springs	6,529	992	4,722	6,834
Wire rope, wire heddle...	412	134	9,928	13,195
Other wire ware ...	2,142	372	44,661	78,875
Wire tacks, also horseshoe and other nails ...	584	135	26,280	38,268
House and kitchen utensils ...	151	124	12,552	17,106
Chains, etc. ...	378	189	5,749	6,263
All other ironware ...	1,278	1,279	74,296	95,373
Machinery ...	16,347	8,971	253,073	255,435

APPENDIX IX

GERMAN EXPORTS OF YARNS AND TEXTILES.

	<i>Metric Tons.</i>			<i>R.M. Million.</i>		
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1933.	1934.	1935.
<i>Yarns—</i>						
Rayon and floss silk ...	8,294	6,218	5,983	37.5	29.0	27.5
Wool and other animal hair	5,618	4,443	4,884	32.4	26.6	26.1
Cotton	5,670	3,954	3,882	15.7	13.4	12.5
Flax, hemp, jute, etc....	5,626	5,114	3,153	5.5	4.5	4.2
Total	25,208	19,729	17,902	91.1	73.5	70.3
<i>Tissues—</i>						
Silk and rayon ...	5,713	4,924	5,929	95.9	77.4	83.3
Wool and other animal hair	11,393	8,381	7,576	95.6	69.2	57.3
Cotton	13,827	11,758	14,011	112.1	81.2	75.8
Flax, hemp, jute, etc....	15,796	14,759	12,841	11.3	9.4	8.5
Total	46,729	39,822	40,357	314.9	237.2	224.9
Clothing and under-clothing	4,956	3,411	2,812	94.0	66.5	54.4
Hats	372	313	350	7.0	5.4	4.9
Miscellaneous textiles...	10,372	8,204	8,049	38.9	28.6	27.3
Total	15,700	11,928	11,211	139.9	100.5	86.6
Grand Total	87,637	71,479	69,470	545.9	411.2	381.8

APPENDIX X

IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES, BY VALUE AND BY QUANTITIES, IN 1933, 1934 AND 1935.

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
I.—Livestock						
... ..	30,839	42,979*	33,331	58,607*	45,156	87,381*
Horses	10,356	24,603†	11,743	22,323†	9,369	14,988†
Cattle	7,803	50,379†	11,747	79,555†	20,808	118,173†
Pigs	744	18,839†	1,059	34,366†	6,181	98,662†
Other living animals	11,936	17,611	8,782	12,552	8,798	10,684
II.—Foodstuffs and Beverages	1,082,284	4,473,292	1,066,873	4,776,373	995,936	3,674,403
Wheat	71,884	770,343	60,919	646,961	14,715	158,892
Rye	19,216	238,387	3,951	52,684	15,425	219,799
Barley	14,173	235,286	37,063	552,018	12,278	158,436
Oats	1,317	18,771	3,319	46,836	13,157	180,570
Maize, dari ...	15,297	254,056	23,778	388,331	18,612	281,900
Rice	30,454	307,344	27,169	287,603	19,592	190,916
Malt	996	3,422	452	1,719	585	2,288
Flour, grits and other milling products...	1,484	5,555	610	2,890	1,211	9,731
Fresh potatoes	5,591	71,290	11,010	111,829	8,015	60,171
Edible beans, peas and lentils	12,150	88,654	23,334	150,125	24,532	123,203
Vegetables	47,153	293,882	53,218	317,853	43,142	265,577
Fruit	113,652	469,270	108,791	411,881	97,182	282,593
Southern Fruit	143,173	561,846	140,843	586,201	143,907	530,664
Sugar	6,122	29,275	5,540	20,799	7,077	30,139
Coffee	125,261	129,969	118,997	150,829	120,997	147,670
Tea	6,719	4,691	8,164	4,838	7,448	4,447
Raw cocoa	29,053	78,217	33,037	101,461	27,617	74,754
Meat, bacon and sausages	36,082	48,680	41,577	53,921	54,876	63,557
Fish and fish preparations	50,222	229,686	49,703	209,108	48,637	220,553
Milk	1,757	3,843	1,662	4,975	2,557	14,054

* Excluding horses.

† Numbers, not weight.

II.—Foodstuffs and Beverages—(continued).

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Butter	83,765	59,144	73,692	61,764	86,561	71,000
Cheese	33,716	41,242	31,436	33,787	26,787	27,969
Eggs	78,821	83,884	74,046	75,967	62,131	64,648
Lard, Oleo margarine	43,461	78,605	19,016	42,143	20,518	30,600
Ox and sheep tallow, pressed tallow	8,425	27,602	5,938	21,310	4,649	14,254
Margarine and other edible fats	7,660	25,951	2,553	10,629	4,055	18,854
Vegetable oils and fats	26,119	87,681	25,415	95,232	27,316	95,173
Spices	7,814	10,928	9,904	12,709	9,471	10,398
Spirits of all kinds... ..	1,518	923	2,429	3,360	5,576	17,008
Wine and must	20,658	70,319	23,877	91,586	18,489	89,984
Beer	1,018	6,330	908	6,054	819	6,260
Various foodstuffs and beverages	37,553	138,217	44,522	218,972	48,002	208,326

III.—Raw Materials and Semi-Manufactured Goods

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	2,420,495	29,522,597	2,600,346	37,808,183	2,552,782	42,670,058
Silk and floss silk	16,416	3,401	27,500	9,501	30,950	10,659
Wool and animal hair	266,191	197,852	322,626	180,143	248,064	156,284
Cotton	306,994	473,333	260,239	399,455	329,722	397,438
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	65,551	213,353	69,726	225,621	86,044	243,940
Sheep and lamb skins	7,576	8,630	12,562	11,491	13,489	12,199
Calf and ox hides	86,501	125,664	99,284	139,588	88,250	120,278
Fur skins, raw	69,731	4,825	53,451	4,354	46,493	3,190
Hides and skins of other animals... ..	20,338	12,805	18,073	13,656	16,411	11,710
Feathers and bristles	22,134	8,383	33,259	11,746	24,574	8,781
Animal fats and fish oil	38,612	188,503	26,276	165,146	44,521	261,361
Guts, stomachs of cattle, gold beaters' skins, etc.	40,377	41,713	40,063	36,763	33,602	27,497
Hops	7,722	2,123	7,230	2,380	7,826	2,857
Raw tobacco	120,331	78,850	123,848	86,381	118,937	87,272
Seeds, other than oil seeds	24,448	52,285	31,373	57,426	28,155	44,413
Oil, fruit and seeds	268,587	2,290,736	219,889	2,214,196	155,442	1,334,446

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APPENDIX X—Continued.

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
III.—Raw Materials and Semi-Manufactured Goods—(continued).						
Oil cake	48,495	527,606	9,775	122,414	23,649	297,802
Bran and other fodder	3,861	51,018	1,459	21,810	5,707	81,870
Timber	70,081	1,282,326	134,614	2,547,297	150,682	2,845,298
Wood for wood pulp	46,216	2,472,329	62,295	3,018,303	60,471	2,821,965
Wood pulp, cellulose, etc.	16,455	137,126	17,478	144,497	15,590	143,867
Tanning material	20,878	150,882	24,681	174,049	24,416	193,276
Resin, copal, shellac, etc.	16,096	74,530	21,252	95,610	18,334	82,682
Rubber	25,084	60,495	42,289	72,235	45,515	73,574
Coal	58,007	4,155,579	66,781	4,861,824	54,793	4,270,372
Lignite	15,940	1,581,663	17,040	1,776,880	15,766	1,660,423
Coke	11,718	717,926	12,562	776,336	12,600	751,104
Briquettes	2,119	156,888	2,670	197,033	2,343	167,164
Coal tar, coal tar oil, etc.	27,438	171,700	28,712	218,671	16,067	92,730
Mineral oils... ..	127,515	2,647,464	136,856	3,094,182	164,953	3,766,865
Mineral phosphates	15,045	688,228	16,607	831,553	15,077	740,987
Cement	1,895	71,762	3,095	111,424	665	21,254
Various stones and earths	34,370	1,198,844	42,031	1,544,441	44,357	1,556,424
Iron ore	58,753	4,571,641	88,307	8,264,605	123,372	14,061,077
Copper ore	6,079	240,902	5,668	324,921	7,940	400,538
Zinc ore	4,052	79,068	5,066	127,310	4,707	117,239
Pyrites	15,420	849,102	16,776	987,261	14,724	1,018,565
Manganese ores	4,737	131,926	6,541	224,745	11,393	394,256
Miscellaneous ores and metallic ashes	59,549	1,085,134	60,394	1,406,853	64,476	1,733,927
Iron	15,926	431,717	25,436	607,699	20,078	398,060
Copper	102,250	207,141	96,767	228,623	80,697	216,030
Lead	8,333	48,685	7,638	48,554	9,498	54,464
Tin	34,769	14,872	37,313	13,470	30,944	11,824
Zinc	22,965	100,626	21,820	107,439	13,984	76,030
Aluminium	2,122	2,816	6,044	6,409	19,047	18,068
Other non-precious metals	15,635	13,248	20,862	17,214	23,165	19,349

III.—Raw Materials and Semi-Manufactured Goods—(continued).

Iron semi-manufacturers, rough blooms, etc.	7,459	99,193	10,545	111,397	6,152	57,687
Potash	10	150	—	—	1	12
Thomas meal phosphate	32,270	1,012,530	29,087	980,325	17,324	617,487
Sulphate of ammonia	1,118	8,638	1,472	12,635	467	4,350
Various chemical raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	17,004	122,815	35,865	275,219	30,391	235,759
Various raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	109,322	653,576	139,149	897,102	130,959	945,334
IV.—Finished goods	669,994	1,352,594*	750,486	1,764,051*	564,821	940,828*
Yarns of—						
Rayon and floss silk	48,448	11,827	51,919	11,837	36,957	8,304
Wool and other animal hair	33,653	10,335	33,536	8,856	33,390	9,481
Cotton	40,611	15,169	44,073	18,642	51,739	23,481
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	13,993	16,348	24,390	23,758	20,720	21,701
Fabrics and other goods not sewn, of—						
Silk and rayon	11,600	558	10,830	737	8,906	715
Wool and other animal hair	17,507	1,604	17,898	1,670	13,901	1,363
Cotton	23,547	4,386	24,345	4,911	24,243	5,114
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	2,994	4,915	3,268	4,860	3,163	6,171
Clothing and underclothing	5,413	148	5,015	140	3,982	101
Felt hats and hat shapes	1,022	18	983	19	648	14
Other textile goods	2,401	402	2,059	480	1,467	316
Leather	30,395	6,568	28,820	6,126	20,438	4,287
Boots and shoes, saddlers' and other leather goods	6,487	340	5,614	364	4,120	255
Fur and fur goods	28,779	1,243	21,106	1,451	24,241	902
Paraffin and goods of wax or fats	9,766	23,514	11,531	33,801	9,744	29,032
Wooden wares	14,648	35,322	15,831	42,868	13,812	37,627

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* Excluding watercraft.

APPENDIX X—*continued.*

IV.—Finished Goods—(<i>continued.</i>)	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
Rubber goods	5,513	1,838	5,753	3,320	4,172	5,232
Celluloid and goods of celluloid (excluding films)	4,704	1,865	4,572	2,165	3,387	1,731
Films	4,871	152	4,243	154	3,047	107
Paper and paper articles	12,418	22,387	11,635	21,341	7,731	14,991
Books and music	8,204	1,967	7,288	1,684	8,204	1,651
Colours, varnishes and lacquers	18,630	49,056	20,553	54,016	18,823	29,828
Sulphate of potash and Chloride of potassium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Various chemical and pharmaceutical products	51,314	283,187	45,575	207,607	40,163	174,598
Pottery and porcelain	4,759	21,241	6,646	28,971	1,806	4,514
Glass and glassware	12,439	10,650	14,654	16,402	9,303	10,127
Goods of precious metals	1,721	5	1,276	5	1,099	5
Ironware—						
Tubes and rollers	5,941	36,504	10,213	59,849	2,486	9,047
Bar iron and sections	44,776	393,243	77,220	653,863	40,391	341,932
Sheets and wire	32,182	224,479	42,216	291,139	14,036	79,270
Permanent way material	9,309	78,756	14,366	136,942	3,941	37,077
Boilers; machine parts and accessories... ..	7,323	5,528	8,310	6,273	7,616	5,084
Cutlery	486	36	343	26	176	18
Tools and agricultural implements	3,269	1,904	4,180	2,194	3,067	1,759
Various iron goods	17,239	23,483	22,849	44,974	14,824	14,630
Copper ware	8,143	1,918	8,453	2,127	7,646	1,715
Gold plated and silver plated goods	1,047	40	898	38	506	25
Various goods of non-precious metals	5,849	7,942	6,448	9,349	4,775	8,108
Textile machinery	8,340	3,222	8,102	3,116	5,306	2,290
Steam locomotives, tenders for locomotives	28	90	62	93	—	—

IV.—Finished Goods—(continued).

Machine tools	4,466	1,472	6,781	2,409	6,777	2,232
Agricultural machinery	2,644	1,559	2,340	1,344	1,375	645
Other machinery (except electrical)	15,549	6,537	23,839	9,535	10,288	3,899
Electrical machinery	4,769	2,479	3,824	1,660	2,152	841
Electrical products	20,443	2,344	21,982	3,307	17,353	2,717
Motor vehicles, motor cycles	6,947	2,985	9,837	5,405	9,441	5,637
Bicycles, accessories	764	192	687	166	362	102
Watercraft	2,661	112*	955	136*	2,021	107*
Musical instruments, gramophones	1,265	133	1,205	127	621	79
Clocks and watches	5,812	62	9,243	84	8,984	78
Other fine-mechanical products	4,299	234	3,694	189	3,738	176
Toys	475	182	303	119	217	108
Various finished goods	40,131	27,224	38,723	33,537	27,516	31,689
I. to IV.—Grand Total †	4,203,612	35,391,462	4,451,036	44,407,214	4,158,695	47,372,671
In addition to which—Gold and Silver	406,532	1,831	282,628	3,187	151,163	647

* Number.

† Not including horses and watercraft, the numbers of which are given in the Table.

APPENDIX XI

EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES, BY VALUE AND BY QUANTITIES, IN 1933, 1934 AND 1935.

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
I.—Livestock	8,990	8,539*	3,767	1,717*	2,929	519*
Horses	653	700†	266	189†	232	122†
Cattle	2,500	10,039†	380	865†	410	537†
Pigs	3,041	42,975†	876	11,079†	32	343†
Other living animals	2,796	405	2,245	277	2,255	212
II.—Foodstuffs and Beverages	172,185	2,160,209	117,098	1,552,057	74,990	1,008,696
Wheat	29,657	563,082	8,910	185,721	694	13,118
Rye	11,535	263,178	4,225	107,272	1,050	36,666
Barley	21	110	15	78	17	75
Oats	4,001	76,495	1,243	22,153	15	107
Maize, dari	4	27	1	2	0	1
Rice	4,693	36,985	3,858	33,783	3,559	27,715
Malt	3,450	15,375	4,587	23,935	4,276	19,567
Flour, grits and other milling products	20,360	315,465	15,355	295,993	3,747	42,848
Fresh potatoes	2,404	34,262	3,086	38,676	1,925	17,083
Edible beans, peas and lentils... ..	765	1,223	413	544	282	246
Vegetables	1,479	8,509	1,174	7,051	950	4,996
Fruit	2,046	7,016	1,033	3,846	622	1,687
Southern Fruit	265	641	146	283	69	141
Sugar	3,672	19,054	1,527	4,430	2,341	9,774
Coffee	354	291	132	87	126	83
Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raw cocoa	35	1,211	23	80	0	3
Meat, bacon and sausages	1,712	976	1,578	1,306	524	267
Fish and fish preparations	7,744	19,970	5,820	13,433	4,463	11,795
Milk	456	770	325	495	306	695

* Excluding horses.

† Numbers, not weight.

1935

Butter	19	9	12	4	12	5
Cheese	1,564	1,758	803	959	369	330
Eggs	44	27	26	18	36	23
Lard, Oleo margarine	3	3	3	6	0	1
Ox and sheep tallow, pressed tallow	203	469	16	41	2	4
Margarine and other edible fats	6,384	13,264	2,619	7,431	572	1,494
Vegetable oils and fats... ..	19,088	65,388	13,476	65,394	9,268	33,579
Spices	87	313	76	333	69	302
Spirits of all kinds	1,513	677	1,670	797	1,945	2,488
Wine and must	7,152	5,584	10,766	7,517	8,083	6,056
Beer	10,995	38,395	7,206	23,894	7,457	35,965
Various foodstuffs and beverages	30,120	696,684	26,994	701,498	22,211	741,570

III.— <i>Raw Materials and Semi-Manufactured Goods</i> ...	903,377	35,448,775	790,264	39,135,804	773,758	43,570,425
Silk and floss silk	3,604	1,861	3,276	1,594	1,993	725
Wool and animal hair	36,677	23,231	25,673	15,380	11,116	6,957
Cotton	46,924	72,055	42,856	62,042	35,360	48,691
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	2,527	5,058	1,690	2,989	1,096	1,551
Sheep and lamb skins	678	1,099	320	359	26	26
Calf and ox hides	17,111	23,955	6,173	8,250	2,173	3,589
Fur skins, raw	28,196	2,862	15,957	2,141	13,079	2,216
Hides and skins of other animals	2,947	2,161	1,865	1,220	1,236	1,043
Feathers and bristles	6,173	1,253	4,648	908	1,798	370
Animal fats and fish oil	3,053	12,083	2,734	12,700	1,817	6,508
Guts, stomachs of cattle, gold beaters' skins, etc.	8,091	4,772	4,882	2,671	2,347	1,413
Hops	13,406	3,393	13,013	3,134	11,010	3,103
Raw Tobacco	511	305	475	257	58	33
Seeds, other than oil seeds	13,229	19,819	12,151	15,102	10,199	8,069
Oil seeds	830	4,583	280	1,451	160	856

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APPENDIX XI.—*continued.*

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
Raw Materials and Semi-Manufactured Goods—(continued).						
Oil cake	6,388	67,411	1,685	21,200	296	5,935
Bran and other fodder	151	4,032	139	8,560	25	5,047
Timber	17,852	619,125	12,408	407,131	4,771	111,925
Wood, for wood pulp	981	261,958	329	15,994	205	10,607
Wood pulp, cellulose, etc.	28,377	264,983	31,145	316,089	26,759	301,033
Tanning material	2,339	7,314	2,016	4,402	2,136	5,279
Resin, copal, shellac, etc.	8,246	9,062	8,600	9,175	7,912	8,176
Rubber	2,538	6,527	2,844	5,052	1,278	1,787
Coal	208,768	18,443,544	215,762	21,937,084	252,188	26,773,575
Lignite	31	2,758	20	1,386	15	2,087
Coke	75,873	5,381,618	81,138	6,166,415	86,311	6,611,426
Briquettes	32,512	2,115,440	29,406	1,957,720	28,835	2,026,742
Coal tar, coal tar oil, etc.	13,064	120,529	10,807	104,917	10,611	99,686
Mineral oils	27,055	218,568	20,795	173,864	25,297	288,678
Mineral phosphates	410	9,339	51	1,018	3	21
Cement	3,892	237,538	3,949	261,397	7,402	510,824
Various stones and earths	39,409	4,676,741	38,871	4,573,726	35,662	3,935,455
Iron ore	585	44,100	951	80,804	258	18,319
Copper ore	435	10,956	422	5,026	407	5,798
Zinc ore	3,843	101,459	2,739	81,192	1,157	27,777
Pyrites	559	33,032	329	18,788	293	21,883
Manganese ores	375	2,321	360	2,082	313	1,616
Miscellaneous ores and metallic ashes	6,008	390,603	5,116	422,636	5,204	316,273
Iron	11,104	301,868	10,753	260,371	12,745	303,461
Copper	21,659	42,900	7,013	14,061	1,567	3,136
Lead	5,129	26,956	1,819	8,805	1,124	4,453
Tin	6,351	3,591	5,006	2,496	1,552	814
Zinc	4,281	20,023	2,125	10,862	275	1,369
Aluminium	4,418	3,183	1,905	702	377	248
Other non-precious metals	22,090	27,877	15,337	26,775	13,203	18,072

Iron, semi-manufactures, rough blooms, etc.	6,886	123,163	9,386	185,225	8,898	155,960
Potash	21,360	514,150	19,963	704,029	18,039	609,085
Thomas meal phosphate	100	2,077	169	4,186	875	25,468
Sulphate of ammonia	31,022	454,621	21,556	371,771	26,983	441,530
Various chemical raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	33,509	199,060	31,071	240,435	35,693	353,770
Various raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	71,820	721,858	59,096	600,232	61,621	477,941
IV.—Finished Goods	3,786,853	4,214,102*	3,255,749	4,528,181*	3,417,990	5,557,668*
Yarns of :—						
Rayon and floss silk	37,538	8,294	28,976	6,218	27,462	5,983
Wool and other animal hair	32,408	5,618	26,623	4,443	26,103	4,883
Cotton	15,709	5,670	13,380	3,954	12,496	3,882
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	5,525	5,626	4,508	5,114	4,150	3,153
Fabrics and other goods not sewn, of :—						
Silk and rayon	95,903	5,713	77,374	4,924	83,282	5,929
Wool and other animal hair	95,638	11,393	69,177	8,381	57,258	7,576
Cotton	112,108	13,827	81,169	11,758	75,830	14,010
Flax, hemp, jute, etc.	11,262	15,796	9,351	14,759	8,492	12,841
Clothing and underclothing	94,092	4,956	66,548	3,411	54,360	2,812
Felt hats and hat shapes	7,003	372	5,428	313	4,869	350
Other textile goods	38,888	10,372	28,639	8,204	27,278	8,048
Leather	86,560	9,838	57,305	6,369	71,969	8,832
Boots and shoes, saddlers' and other leather goods	40,964	2,909	27,944	2,204	25,382	2,261
Fur and fur goods	70,158	1,795	46,374	1,490	42,166	1,423
Paraffin and goods of wax or fats	23,483	28,564	20,909	27,870	17,612	26,292
Wooden wares	52,850	65,630	34,674	42,099	30,226	36,691

* Excluding watercraft.

APPENDIX XI.—*continued.*

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.	R.M. 1,000.	Metric tons.
Finished Goods—(continued).						
Rubber goods	47,075	13,879	41,391	13,086	39,495	14,122
Celluloid and goods of celluloid (excluding films)	41,196	6,500	36,909	6,089	36,793	6,488
Films	30,718	1,579	29,818	1,749	26,094	1,820
Paper and paper articles	155,464	331,548	132,632	290,549	146,870	373,751
Books and music	32,272	6,982	27,075	6,067	24,584	5,974
Colours, varnishes and lacquers	202,492	126,601	206,001	132,587	193,763	138,989
Sulphate of potash and chloride of potassium... ..	20,339	184,696	16,887	244,276	22,973	388,321
Various chemical and pharmaceutical products	337,045	739,983	316,209	718,675	323,826	801,223
Pottery and porcelain	51,538	110,154	47,960	115,127	50,928	127,191
Glass and glassware	119,903	106,841	107,506	102,367	120,206	120,101
Goods of precious metals	20,556	104	18,436	96	18,453	104
Ironware :—						
Tubes and rollers	67,633	211,243	36,741	171,415	57,742	325,287
Bar iron and sections	64,460	445,637	75,462	735,076	90,132	847,713
Sheets and wire	89,591	474,774	90,292	583,553	101,910	676,351
Permanent way material	8,799	94,629	11,971	139,354	22,322	270,843
Boilers ; machine parts and accessories	91,735	56,977	88,814	61,240	84,050	61,299
Cutlery	29,901	4,360	27,622	4,378	30,945	5,127
Tools and agricultural implements... ..	47,834	31,439	43,875	31,754	53,409	44,622
Various iron goods	304,860	424,326	267,891	424,240	288,793	554,407
Copper ware	127,247	75,712	118,050	83,970	122,914	94,915
Gold plated and silver plated goods	20,265	1,279	17,941	1,179	17,038	1,197
Various goods of non-precious metals	56,455	34,034	50,437	30,223	53,486	38,056
Textile machinery	73,181	32,385	77,155	35,552	76,874	36,260
Steam locomotives, tenders for locomotives... ..	2,788	2,158	2,107	2,085	9,789	9,846

Machine tools	131,880	38,790	87,038	66,674	78,152	50,021
Agricultural machinery	8,981	10,710	9,288	11,808	9,099	11,952
Other machinery (except electrical)	222,058	135,583	181,312	105,813	188,166	118,387
Electrical machinery	35,188	13,133	30,215	11,537	29,560	14,121
Electrical products	185,260	54,055	168,832	51,266	176,783	63,077
Motor vehicles, motor cycles	28,996	14,225	29,578	14,444	50,154	27,732
Bicycles, accessories	21,103	12,806	20,020	13,302	21,474	14,770
Watercraft	23,642	2,173*	6,573	1,734*	37,422	1,353*
Musical instruments, gramophones	20,966	4,462	20,325	4,447	22,630	5,386
Clocks and watches	31,894	6,335	29,930	6,269	31,991	7,118
Other fine mechanical products	49,583	4,730	41,519	4,072	47,144	5,004
Toys	38,457	22,111	29,930	16,513	34,469	19,122
Various finished goods	125,409	137,970	113,628	135,841	108,622	131,982
I. to IV.—Grand Total†	4,871,405	41,831,624	4,166,878	45,217,759	4,269,667	50,137,310
In addition to which :—						
Gold and silver	833,486	1,188	500,293	584	49,693	277

* Number.

† Not including horses and watercraft, the numbers of which are given in the Table.

APPENDIX XII

GERMAN TRADE WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

COMPARISON BETWEEN THE YEARS 1933, 1934 AND 1935.

Countries.	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	(Value in R.M. million.)					
<i>Europe</i>	2,231.4	3,801.1	2,560.5	3,188.3	2,470.6	3,057.2
Saar Territory	116.1	83.6	167.4	72.7	26.0*	6.8*
Belgium-						
Luxembourg... ..	138.8	278.1	161.0	235.9	126.2	201.8
British Mediterranean	3.2	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
Bulgaria	31.3	17.7	33.7	19.3	41.4	39.9
Denmark	104.4	144.7	101.2	140.2	118.6	141.9
Danzig	21.2	26.9	24.2	16.3	16.1	15.3
Poland	55.9	55.5	53.9	38.8	59.4	48.0
Estonia	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.3	13.1	11.4
Finland	37.2	44.2	42.3	43.3	41.1	49.2
France	184.0	395.0	176.9	281.7	154.2	252.8
Greece	53.4	18.7	55.3	29.3	58.5	49.1
United Kingdom	238.4	405.6	205.7	382.9	256.2	374.9
Irish Free State	1.9	16.0	2.6	21.2	6.9	13.1
Iceland	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.9
Italy	166.4	227.3	184.7	245.9	187.5	278.3
Jugoslavia	33.5	33.8	36.3	31.5	61.4	36.9
Latvia	17.5	17.2	21.1	18.8	31.1	27.9
Lithuania	22.1	19.7	15.1	14.7	2.6	6.7
The Netherlands	232.0	612.8	264.1	481.8	196.1	404.2
Norway	72.9	85.0	68.7	79.6	93.6	87.4
Austria	57.6	120.7	66.3	108.7	71.1	107.9
Portugal	14.3	27.2	19.3	29.2	22.7	29.0
Roumania	46.1	46.0	59.0	50.9	79.9	63.8
Sweden	102.6	191.1	133.8	198.3	152.9	206.8
Switzerland	82.5	352.4	116.1	295.3	114.4	256.9
Spain	86.5	85.8	99.7	87.5	118.3	105.7
Czechoslovakia	121.7	160.1	162.3	148.4	121.4	130.0
Hungary	34.2	38.1	63.9	39.6	77.9	62.9
U.S.S.R.	194.1	282.2	209.7	63.3	215.0	39.3
<i>Overseas countries</i>	1,912.1	1,066.3	1,878.4	975.2	1,676.1	1,207.7
<i>Africa</i>	242.6	105.8	258.5	107.1	261.5	123.7
Abyssinia ... ..	.8	.3	.8	.3	.3	.4
Egypt	43.1	27.2	43.6	27.2	44.1	38.4
British East Africa	8.7	1.9	6.4	2.5	5.6	4.1
British South Africa	52.4	40.2	60.6	45.8	68.4	42.2
British West Africa	59.1	6.4	57.7	4.5	52.2	10.1
Algeria	8.2	4.9	8.7	4.0	5.9	3.4
Tunis	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
French Morocco	5.1	5.0	14.2	4.3	5.2	4.8
French West Africa	17.1	1.8	17.5	2.1	18.8	2.6
Madagascar	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.3
Belgian Congo	22.9	2.1	22.3	1.9	21.4	1.8
Liberia	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4
Mandated territory of Cameroons	2.2	0.7	3.9	0.8	9.1	1.4

* Until the 17th February, 1935.

APPENDIX XII.—*continued.*

Countries.	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
(Value in R.M. million.)						
<i>Africa—(continued).</i>						
Portuguese East Africa	2·8	2·5	2·2	2·6	3·2	3·0
Portuguese West Africa	2·9	1·5	2·4	1·0	2·1	1·2
Canary Islands	5·9	5·0	6·2	4·4	11·1	3·8
Mandated territory of East Africa	3·9	1·6	3·6	1·7	3·7	2·4
Mandated territory of South-West Africa	3·0	0·8	3·2	1·2	5·2	1·6
Mandated territory of Togo	0·1	0·4	—	0·7	0·8	0·2
<i>Asia</i>	533·9	368·7	557·8	393·6	523·7	464·9
British India	153·9	86·8	134·7	94·4	121·3	111·3
British Malaya	15·6	7·2	22·5	7·7	26·5	9·2
Ceylon	9·3	1·6	11·5	2·1	9·0	2·7
China	153·2	80·0	121·9	77·7	102·4	95·5
French India	1·2	0·6	1·4	0·8	3·0	0·7
Iran... ..	20·6	6·6	24·1	7·5	15·3	13·5
Japan	15·9	75·8	21·7	79·6	21·0	83·2
Dutch East Indies... ..	111·7	38·6	131·8	34·8	119·5	35·2
Palestine	5·7	11·4	11·9	16·6	5·1	21·0
The Philippines	3·7	9·9	2·4	6·9	1·9	6·8
Siam	3·3	3·6	3·2	4·0	1·7	5·8
Turkey	37·9	36·3	67·5	50·9	93·4	67·3
Remainder of Asia... ..	1·9	10·3	3·2	10·6	3·6	12·7
<i>America</i>	1,004·5	565·2	917·5	449·0	849·5	588·9
U.S.A.	482·8	245·9	372·7	157·8	240·7	169·5
Canada	79·2	28·0	62·8	21·7	12·3	22·9
Other territory in British America... ..	24·3	2·9	21·5	2·8	12·3	3·3
Argentina	149·4	100·3	151·5	87·0	142·7	97·2
Bolivia	1·6	2·8	3·1	2·9	6·3	2·4
Brazil	68·7	76·5	77·2	74·5	176·9	118·6
Chile	20·0	8·1	36·4	11·8	52·3	32·1
Colombia	11·2	20·4	13·4	17·4	20·6	27·7
Costa Rica	9·7	1·5	9·0	2·1	7·0	4·6
Cuba	4·0	6·8	4·8	7·6	5·0	10·4
Dominican Republic	1·7	1·6	1·8	1·1	2·1	1·5
Ecuador	1·6	2·4	2·3	2·0	2·2	3·4
Guatemala	25·0	2·4	21·7	2·0	12·6	5·9
Haiti	0·8	0·7	0·5	0·7	1·3	0·7
Honduras	1·5	0·9	2·1	0·5	0·6	0·7
Mexico	20·1	27·1	24·1	25·3	38·1	34·0
Nicaragua	3·5	0·7	2·8	0·7	2·5	1·9
Panama	0·2	0·9	0·2	0·7	0·2	0·8
Paraguay	1·8	2·8	1·0	1·5	1·5	1·0
Peru	17·6	6·0	19·4	7·8	35·6	17·6
Salvador	13·1	1·7	12·3	1·5	9·8	4·6
Uruguay	25·0	14·7	28·5	11·7	20·7	11·9
Venezuela	8·1	7·8	7·2	6·7	8·5	13·8
Remainder of America	33·6	2·3	41·2	1·2	37·7	2·4

APPENDIX XII.—*continued.*

Countries	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports
	(Value in R.M. million.)					
<i>Australia and Polynesia</i>	131.1	26.6	144.6	25.5	41.4	30.
Australian Commonwealth	103.7	20.6	105.4	21.5	35.1	25.5
New Zealand	25.0	3.5	35.7	3.4	4.4	3.9
Mandated German territory in the Pacific	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
Samoa	0.5	—	0.3	—	0.1	—
Remainder of Australasia and Polynesia	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.6
<i>Arctic and Antarctic Oceans and Miscellaneous</i>	10.1	4.0	12.1	3.4	12.0	4.8
Total trade in goods...	4,203.6	4,871.4	4,451.0	4,166.9	4,158.7	4,269.7
Gold and Silver	406.5	833.5	282.6	500.3	151.2	49.7
Grand Total	4,610.1	5,704.9	4,733.6	4,667.2	4,309.9	4,319.4

APPENDIX XIII

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO GERMANY FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

<i>Commodities.</i>	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	<i>Values in RM. 1,000.</i>	<i>Quantities. Metric tons.</i>	<i>Values in RM. 1,000.</i>	<i>Quantities. Metric tons.</i>	<i>Values in RM. 1,000.</i>	<i>Quantities. Metric tons.</i>
Fish and fish products	15,600	69,372	12,242	60,594	14,603	75,465
Vegetable oils and fats	2,147	5,282	1,735	4,773	1,348	3,515
Wool and other animal hair	22,496	13,771	21,835	10,434	47,246	20,169
Fur skins, raw	19,654	832	12,494	442	5,877	271
Guts, stomachs of cattle, etc....	3,745	2,912	2,564	2,365	2,330	2,073
Animal fats and fish oils	10,090	45,387	5,853	32,581	3,377	15,855
Coal	25,740	2,101,520	30,489	2,541,073	34,541	2,960,782
Copper, raw, alloys and scrap...	5,584	14,608	3,868	10,881	6,770	19,122
Tin, raw, alloys and scrap	1,530	950	739	398	2,271	1,035
Various base metals	3,740	1,291	3,785	1,261	3,913	1,664
Miscellaneous ores and metallic ashes	2,925	46,454	1,127	20,458	2,373	43,057
Various raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	6,979	40,502	7,263	33,461	9,844	34,889
Yarns of wool and other animal hair	13,363	5,558	10,654	4,186	16,018	5,907
Cotton yarns	30,627	11,806	18,640	7,048	28,682	12,726
Fabrics and other goods of wool and other animal hair, not sewn	7,066	572	6,888	553	6,138	512
Fabrics and other goods of cotton, not sewn...	8,710	2,059	6,926	1,796	5,720	1,658
Leather	5,714	1,239	4,621	987	4,065	981
Furs and fur goods	3,428	136	2,172	77	2,089	70
Various chemical and pharmaceutical products	1,898	3,198	1,403	2,319	1,417	2,234
Iron sheets and wire	2,341	9,198	1,640	5,837	1,939	6,311
Textile machinery	3,782	1,236	2,848	794	1,503	497
Other machinery (except machine tools, agricultural and electrical)	2,306	664	4,340	472	721	207

APPENDIX XIV.

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM GERMANY TO THE UNITED KINGDOM

	1933.		1934.		1935.	
	Value in R.M. 1,000.	Quantities. Metric tons.	Value in R.M. 1,000.	Quantities. Metric tons.	Value in R.M. 1,000.	Quantities. Metric tons.
Wheat	12,334	237,862	4,488	97,432	18	360
Flour and milling products	7,051	119,422	6,794	135,492	1,152	14,262
Wine and must	2,754	1,865	2,831	1,996	2,813	2,157
Vegetable oils and fats	1,895	7,718	1,975	12,679	105	138
Various foodstuffs and beverages	3,895	21,038	4,405	19,504	3,064	16,108
Pelts for fur	6,387	199	4,092	189	3,308	183
Calf and ox hides	1,945	3,099	934	1,281	419	721
Wood pulp, cellulose, etc.	4,351	39,600	5,522	55,475	3,887	44,807
Mineral oils	3,020	12,303	2,640	11,370	3,770	34,597
Various stones and earths	2,652	52,282	2,327	46,914	2,354	60,389
Iron semi-manufactures rough blooms	1,521	37,159	2,684	65,215	751	15,812
Various raw materials and semi-manufactures	6,450	22,276	6,021	25,911	10,262	28,861
Fabrics and other goods of silk and artificial silk, not sewn...	24,236	1,226	22,024	1,249	24,979	1,534
Fabrics and other goods of wool and other animal hair, not sewn	7,213	1,044	5,848	939	4,268	731
Fabrics and other goods of cotton, not sewn	13,859	1,489	12,415	1,383	10,697	1,381
Clothing and underclothing	8,933	266	6,508	208	7,058	243
Various textile goods	4,394	973	3,157	792	3,448	864
Leather	15,353	1,918	11,708	1,572	20,388	2,956
Boots and shoes, saddlers' and other leather goods	4,620	357	4,044	325	4,210	410
Furs and fur goods	7,163	204	4,713	220	4,677	166
Furniture and other wooden ware	7,297	11,461	6,892	11,069	6,985	11,358
Rubber goods	6,531	2,475	5,003	1,897	4,374	1,846
Goods of celluloid, galalith and similar substances (excluding films)	6,277	965	5,760	956	5,098	899
Paper and paper goods	25,604	76,965	23,813	78,497	23,691	72,984
Colours, varnishes and lacquers	18,997	18,562	20,003	19,994	16,593	17,608

Various chemical and pharmaceutical products	21,566	58,508	[23,789	63,528	20,027	62,766
Pottery and porcelain	4,881	11,602	6,099	17,491	6,600	20,447
Glass and glassware	16,696	21,385	15,368	20,064	16,472	21,981
Iron bars and sections	1,547	12,761	4,078	50,127	2,744	23,211
Iron sheets and wire	1,837	17,032	1,871	18,341	1,309	10,304
Boilers, iron parts and accessories of machinery	5,244	2,234	6,672	4,466	6,265	4,543
Various iron goods	17,753	23,052	18,595	27,291	18,894	29,258
Copper ware	11,967	7,430	[12,570	8,880	13,321	10,275
Various goods of base metals	8,766	5,266	7,982	5,131	6,608	4,855
Textile machinery	5,056	1,930	5,665	2,188	7,723	3,121
Machine tools	5,695	3,217	[7,822	4,455	[8,513	6,851
Other machinery (except electrical and agricultural)	13,082	6,527	[14,799	[7,559	12,955	6,164
Electrical products	8,848	[2,217	8,024	[1,662	8,461	1,868
Musical instruments, gramophones, etc.	1,808	416	2,890	676	4,916	1,150
Watches and clocks	10,299	2,372	[9,599	[2,398	9,191	2,431
Toys	8,074	5,534	[7,588	4,905	[9,578	[6,489
Various finished goods... ..	11,536	23,568	10,939	28,164	10,794	23,423
Watercraft	3,330	23*	1,791	48*	5,879	74*

* Numbers, not weight.

APPENDIX XV.

FOREIGN TRADE BETWEEN GERMANY AND BRITISH EMPIRE.

(RM. million.)

Country.	<i>German Imports.</i>							<i>German Exports.</i>						
	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.
United Kingdom...	865.3	639.0	453.3	258.5	238.4	205.7	256.2	1,305.5	1,218.9	1,133.6	446.0	405.6	382.9	374.8
Ireland	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.9	2.5	6.9	24.9	18.8	13.5	11.2	16.0	21.1	13.0
British Mediterranean possessions	4.4	3.8	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.8	2.7	7.4	5.4	5.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8
British East Africa	29.4	16.7	12.0	8.3	8.7	6.4	5.5	8.4	6.0	3.2	1.6	1.9	2.5	4.0
British South Africa	164.4	92.9	58.7	50.1	52.4	60.5	68.4	95.8	76.5	62.6	41.6	40.2	45.8	42.2
British West Africa	179.4	160.8	105.0	70.6	59.1	57.6	52.2	29.7	22.8	10.0	6.3	6.4	4.5	10.1
British India	623.7	428.6	280.5	158.8	153.9	134.6	121.3	220.4	190.0	157.5	109.3	86.8	94.4	111.3
British Malaya	35.3	29.3	18.7	13.1	15.6	22.5	26.5	26.1	13.1	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	9.2
Ceylon	30.2	21.0	14.4	9.7	9.3	11.5	8.9	9.3	5.5	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7
Palestine	3.9	7.6	6.2	5.4	5.7	11.8	5.0	11.7	11.9	9.5	8.0	11.4	16.6	21.0
Canada	303.1	132.6	99.1	64.9	79.2	62.7	12.3	84.8	70.2	47.2	33.3	28.0	21.6	22.9
Other parts of														
British America	73.0	96.4	55.4	54.2	24.3	21.5	12.2	5.8	6.5	5.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2
Commonwealth of														
Australia	313.6	205.6	121.1	92.4	103.7	105.3	35.0	84.5	48.3	21.5	20.2	20.6	21.4	25.4
New Zealand	27.3	21.6	20.8	16.5	25.0	35.6	4.3	12.0	12.4	8.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9
*Total	2,655.2	1,857.0	1,250.1	805.7	780.4	742.0	617.4	1,926.3	1,706.3	1,488.2	695.8	635.2	629.1	646.5

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*Exclusive of Egypt and Mandated Territories which were formerly German. Gold and Silver not included. Exports include Reparation deliveries up to June, 1932.

APPENDIX XVI.

CHIEF IMPORTS INTO GERMANY FROM U.S.S.R.

	1932.		1933.		1934.		1935.	
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>
Rye	515,671	46·30	115,956	8·89	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, raw	572	18·09	542	15·61	486	13·1	334	6·1
Mineral oils	516,926	28·69	423,259	24·19	391,707	22·4	401,496	21·5
Barley	216,651	19·68	105,366	5·39	183,410	11·3	37,844	2·9
Timber	316,434	15·88	278,626	15·58	412,864	25·2	494,174	26·6
Wood for cellulose	541,547	10·59	1,059,229	20·41	1,281,981	28·1	1,416,640	31·8
Fur and fur goods	465	15·70	620	13·50	771	12·7	460	8·6
Guts, stomachs of cattle, gold-beaters' skin ...	4,623	5·96	2,947	3·03	3,159	4·2	2,513	3·4
Meat, bacon, meat sausages	5,807	5·42	2,241	2·15	1,327	1·0	1,082	0·9
Manganese ore	85,338	3·13	85,977	2·82	171,937	4·2	228,348	5·9
Beans, peas and lentils	36,008	4·33	48,939	6·06	52,811	7·0	38,828	7·3
Wheat	13,259	1·29	18,071	1·42	35,782	3·3	10,757	1·1
Butter	13,438	15·78	4,706	4·68	6,898	5·5	5,919	5·7
Flax, hemp and jute	10,390	5·15	11,933	6·50	26,660	13·8	17,162	12·6
Oil cake	82,247	7·97	66,114	5·97	68,551	5·4	204,068	16·3
Feathers and bristles	440	1·98	451	2·19	1,083	3·1	1,063	3·1
Tobacco	1,991	3·66	1,923	2·22	2,275	3·0	1,954	2·2
Wool and other animal hair	5,173	4·25	3,966	3·07	4,975	4·4	2,289	3·3
Sheep and lamb skins	2,879	1·84	2,177	1·34	2,238	2·2	737	0·9
Various raw materials and semi-manufactured goods	5,602	15·17	10,506	11·14	12,592	4·7*	7,155†	4·4
Sundry ores and metallic ashes	12,000	6·63	12,182	15·04	34,710	11·2	11,192	2·0
Various stones and earths... ..	5,560	0·89	9,621	1·43	16,993	2·8	21,048	3·3
Mineral phosphates... ..	27,249	0·40	131,800	2·11	155,418	2·5	156,183	2·7

* Includes platinum for R.M. 1·7 million.

† Includes platinum for R.M. 2·3 million.

APPENDIX XVII.

CHIEF EXPORTS FROM GERMANY TO U.S.S.R.

	1932.		1933.		1934.		1935.	
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>R.M. million.</i>
Machine tools	84,575	159·70	53,007	83·23	18,643	23·7	4,010	8·1
Other machinery, except electric textile and agricultural	79,118	108·02	37,469	42·58	4,488	5·8	1,158	3·3
Bar iron and sections	360,440	49·77	50,188	18·48	17,660	5·0	8,397	2·3
Iron sheets and wire	278,785	45·74	65,017	14·04	11,683	3·2	16,474	2·0
Boilers, iron parts and accessories of machinery... ..	19,347	27·86	7,172	10·87	764	2·4	629	1·9
Iron tubes and rollers	30,271	17·60	78,349	36·69	1,329	0·7	285	0·4
Various iron goods	59,755	56·12	22,057	22·07	2,253	3·0	12,154	2·8
Various chemical and pharmaceutical products	5,247	5·71	2,170	3·35	4,548	3·7	1,775	3·3
Electrical machines, including parts	13,523	33·36	2,921	6·75	1,199	2·2	51	0·1
Various raw materials and semi-finished products	40,769	4·30	3,558	1·54	349	0·2	1,157	0·9
Various finished products	18,215	15·13	12,531	8·10	4,362	2·6	722	0·9
Various fine mechanical products	422	7·66	246	3·05	49	0·7	61	0·8
Tools and agricultural implements	527	5·38	201	1·77	14	0·1	48	0·4
Electro-technical products	7,216	37·05	1,353	8·07	178	2·2	179	1·3
Aluminium, raw, alloys and scrap	10	0·02	2,100	2·94	—	—	—	—
Copper, raw, alloys and scrap	12,264	7·63	3,387	1·74	431	0·1	—	—
Various base metals	4,239	11·23	3,634	7·26	958	1·2	413	1·3

APPENDIX XIX.

WAGES IN MAIN INDUSTRIES IN DECEMBER, 1935.

<i>Average tariff wages per hour.</i>	<i>Male.</i>		<i>Female.</i>	
	<i>Skilled.</i>	<i>Unskilled.</i>	<i>Skilled.</i>	<i>Unskilled.</i>
	<i>(In Pfennigs.)</i>			
Coal mining	95·5	59·9	—	—
Lignite mining	75·2	66·0	—	—
Metal working industry... ..	78·0	61·9	—	45·1
Chemical industry	87·1	—	—	46·9
Building	81·1	64·9	—	—
Papermaking industry	75·9	57·4	—	38·6
Paper working-up industry	92·9	69·0	52·7	43·0
Printing	96·1	79·7	—	48·8
Woodworking	79·3	62·1	—	—
Ceramic industry	70·9	58·9	43·4	36·1
Textile industry	63·6	53·1	50·0	39·5
Worsted	69·8	54·4	45·0	39·2
Cloth... ..	61·3	54·2	51·9	41·3
Cotton	63·3	52·2	51·8	39·4
Linen	59·6	49·6	45·6	36·8
Silk	58·2	54·4	51·3	41·9
Velvet	71·9	61·6	53·7	40·9
Ribbon	65·3	54·4	51·1	42·0
Lace and curtain weaving... ..	75·4	55·9	—	39·3
Knitting	64·2	53·1	44·3	38·4
Clothing trade	73·8	—	48·6	—
Shoe industry	79·2	—	59·9	—
Brewing	105·2	93·2	—	59·5
Confectionery	80·0	68·3	—	45·9
Railways	78·7	64·4	—	—
Posts	73·4	62·8	—	—
Total	78·3	62·2	51·6	43·4

APPENDIX XX.

GERMAN UNEMPLOYMENT.

BY TRADES, JANUARY, 1933 TO JANUARY, 1936.
(In thousands).

Branch of Trade.	January, 1933.	August, 1933.	+Increase. —Decrease.		August, 1934.	+Increase. —Decrease.		August, 1935.	+Increase. —Decrease.		270
			January, 1934,	August, 1933, to January 1934.		January, 1935.	August, 1934, to January, 1935.		January, 1936.	August, 1935, January, 1936.	
(A) Workers:—											
1. Agriculture ...	283·5	82·4	112·8	+ 30·4	53·5	96·1	+ 42·5	30·4	71·9	+ 41·6	
2. Forestry and Fisheries ...	32·9	19·9	15·3	— 4·6	13·6	13·7	+ 0·1	9·2	11·0	+ 1·8	
3. Mining Industry	173·1	144·5	122·7	— 21·8	99·1	99·6	+ 0·5	75·7	85·0	+ 9·3	
4. Stone and Earths Industry ...	220·4	103·6	121·6	+ 18·0	58·0	107·8	+ 49·8	36·0	84·3	+ 48·3	
5. Iron and Metal Industry ...	927·5	670·8	547·6	— 123·2	313·6	316·1	+ 2·5	178·5	221·8	+ 43·3	
6. Musical Instru- ments and Toys	20·7	15·1	15·4	+ 0·3	9·5	11·1	+ 1·6	5·8	8·1	+ 2·3	
7. Chemical Industry	24·1	21·0	17·5	— 3·5	12·0	11·4	— 0·6	8·0	8·6	+ 0·6	
8. Rubber and As- bestos industry	9·7	8·3	6·7	— 1·6	5·0	4·7	— 0·3	3·0	3·4	+ 0·4	
9. Textile industry	192·4	136·9	104·8	— 32·1	67·9	67·9	—	60·1	71·7	+ 11·6	
10. Paper industry ...	49·2	40·7	32·3	— 8·4	23·6	22·0	— 1·6	16·0	18·2	+ 2·2	
11. Leather industry	54·2	38·5	35·0	— 3·5	21·5	25·5	+ 4·0	16·2	20·2	+ 4·0	
12. Wood and wood- working industry	303·9	191·9	171·9	— 20·0	97·9	127·1	+ 29·2	69·4	108·0	+ 38·6	
13. Foodstuffs ...	154·5	117·4	104·2	— 13·2	71·6	81·1	+ 9·5	59·4	80·3	+ 20·9	
14. Clothing... ..	242·2	166·9	147·5	— 19·4	83·4	102·4	+ 19·0	78·5	98·7	+ 20·2	
15. Hospitals ...	28·8	20·6	21·2	+ 0·6	12·5	14·0	+ 1·5	10·3	13·6	+ 3·3	
16. Building... ..	608·6	292·6	336·3	+ 43·7	164·5	380·5	+ 216·0	78·4	310·7	+ 232·3	
17. Printing... ..	54·2	51·5	43·8	— 7·7	33·8	32·9	— 0·9	25·3	28·4	+ 3·1	

18. Cleaning and Disinfecting ...	11·4	10·4	9·3	—	1;1	5·9	5·6	—	0·3	3·7	4·3	+	0·6
19. Theatres, Concerts, etc. ...	4·7	2·1	1·6	—	0·5	1·3	1·3	—	—	0·9	0·7	—	0·2
20. Hotels and Restaurants ...	103·6	79·8	84·4	+	4·6	53·0	61·4	+	8·4	39·7	53·7	+	14·0
21. Traffic ...	362·6	267·7	255·4	—	12·3	176·6	200·6	+	24·0	128·2	163·8	+	35·6
22. Domestic Services Including 22A—	229·4	171·6	113·8	—	57·8	71·6	64·2	—	7·4	50·7	58·9	+	8·2
Servants... ..	—	—	—	—	—	31·5	28·4	—	3·1	21·4	29·6	+	8·2
23. Unskilled workers Including 23A* ...	1,301·7	925·6	887·4	—	38·2	614·1	815·9	+	201·8	486·5	738·3	+	251·8
Including No. 16, "Building" ...	—	473·0	462·6	—	10·4	297·8	412·6	+	114·8	209·8	349·1	+	139·3
23B. Remaining unskilled workers	—	452·5	424·8	—	27·7	316·3	403·3	+	87·0	276·7	389·1	+	112·4
24. Engine drivers and stokers†	42·7	30·5	28·7	—	1·8	17·2	20·6	+	3·4	11·2	16·6	+	5·4
Total of Workers ...	5,435·9	3,610·3	3,337·3	—	273·0	2,080·5	2,683·3	+	602·8	1,481·1	2,280·3	+	799·2
(B) Administrative employees.													
25. Clerks ...	419·7	376·0	313·7	—	62·3	228·1	206·9	—	21·2	163·4	174·0	+	10·6
26. Technical employees ...	100·2	77·6	63·0	—	14·6	40·0	36·9	—	3·1	23·1	26·2	+	3·1
27. Other employees	57·8	60·4	58·8	—	1·6	49·0	46·4	—	2·6	38·6	40·0	+	1·4
Total of employees (unemployed)...	577·7	514·0	435·5	—	78·5	317·1	290·3	—	26·8	225·1	240·2	+	15·1
Total of all Trades ...	6,013·6	4,124·3	3,772·8	—	351·5	2,997·6	2,973·5	+	575·9	1,706·2	2,520·5	+	814·3

* In so far as they were actually working at least 26 weeks during the last 32 weeks of their employment in one of the groups mentioned above

† Except those engaged in Mining Industries and on Ships.

APPENDIX XXI.

TABLE "A."

COMMERCIAL TREATIES SIGNED AND RATIFIED DURING 1935.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Ratification.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>Irish Free State...</i>	... 28.1.35	Exchange of Notes on Commercial Relations. Value of Irish Exports to Germany in relation to value of German exports to the Irish Free State in ratio of 1 : 3.	—	1.2.35	31.12.35	—
	26.11.35	Exchange of Notes prolonging validity of above Agreement to 31st March, 1936.	—	—	31.3.36	—
<hr/>						
<i>France</i>	... 11.2.35	Agreement concerning Customs Sovereignty in the Saar Area. Signed at Rome, but given legal effect in Germany by decree regarding Customs Administration in the Saar Area of 13th February, 1935.	—	18.2.35	—	—
	14.2.35	Supplement to Franco-German Agreement re Exchange of Goods of 28th July, 1934. Provides for duty-free quota of milk for import into Saar Area, and for certain reduced French duties on Saar industrial products.	—	18.2.35	30.6.35	Prolonged. See below.
	21.2.35	Agreement concerning Exchange of Goods between France and Saar Area; supplementing Agreement of 14th February; containing lists of quotas in respect of reciprocal exchange of goods.	—	27.2.35	30.6.35	Prolonged. See below.
	18.2.35	Agreement re transfer of French Government's share in the mines, railways and other immovable property in the Saar Area.	27.2.35	28.2.35	—	Signed at Naples.
	31.3.35	Agreement prolonging the Agreement re Exchange of Goods and the Clearing until 30th June, 1935.	—	1.4.35	30.6.35	See section, "Treaties lapsed."

			25.6.35	Agreement concerning Prolongation of Supplements of 14th and 21st February, 1935, to the Agreement on the Exchange of Goods, dealing with trade between France and Saar Area.	—	1.7.35	31.8.35	Prolonged. See below.
			31.8.35	Agreement prolonging Supplements of 14th and 21st February, 1935, re trade with Saar until 30th September, 1935.	—	1.9.35	30.9.35	—
<i>Belgium</i>	...	...	27.7.35	Ninth Supplement to German-Belgian Commercial Agreement of 1925; contains some tariff alterations.	—	12.8.35	—	Provisionally in force
<i>Netherlands</i>	...	...	23.12.35	Agreement on Exchange of Goods during 1936	—	1.1.36	31.12.36	—
<i>Denmark</i>	...	...	22.12.34	Exchange of Notes prolonging validity of Agreement regulating Exchange of Goods of 1st March, 1934, to 31st January, 1935.	—	1.1.35	31.1.35	—
			24.1.35	Agreement prolonging the Agreement on Exchange of Goods of 1st March, 1934, to 31st December, 1935.	—	27.1.35	31.12.35	—
			23.12.35	Exchange of Notes prolonging the Agreement on the Exchange of Goods of 24th January, 1935, to 31st January, 1936.	—	1.1.36	31.1.36	—
<i>Finland</i>	...	...	15.8.34	Exchange of Notes fixing duty-free import quota for Iceland Moss.	5.2.35	15.2.35	—	(Ratification.)
			25.9.34	Exchange of Notes amending German import quota for Finnish cardboard fixed in treaty of 24th March, 1934.	5.2.35	15.2.35	—	(Ratification.)
			21.12.35	Protocol prolonging Commercial Treaty of 24th March, 1934, until end of 1936.	—	—	31.12.36	—
			25.9.35	Agreement for Avoidance of Double Taxation in respect of direct taxes.	31.12.35	1.1.36	—	According to Press.
			25.9.35	Agreement dealing with legal assistance in Taxation matters.	31.12.35	1.1.36	—	According to Press.

APPENDIX XXI.—*continued.*

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Ratification.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>Latvia</i>	4.12.35	Agreement on Exchange of Goods	21.12.35	1.1.36	31.12.36	But to remain in force not longer than Commercial Agreement of 28.6.26.
<i>Estonia</i>	4.1.35	Agreement on the Exchange of Goods. Contains quotas for Estonian agricultural goods and duty reductions and exemptions for imports into Estonia.	—	14.1.35	31.12.35	Provisionally in force
<i>U.S.S.R.</i>	9.4.35	Credit Agreement providing for 200 million R.M. Russian orders to be placed in Germany, apart from current business, within one year.	—	—	—	—
	1.4.35	General Terms for Deliveries to the U.S.S.R. from Germany.	—	—	—	—
	23.8.35	Exchange of Notes re ex-territoriality of premises of U.S.S.R. Trade Delegation in Berlin.	—	7.9.35	—	—
<i>Poland</i>	26.5.35	Agreement on Social Insurance amending and supplementing the Agreement of the 11th June, 1931.	—	Partly with retrospective effect as from 1.9.33 and 1.1.34, and partly as from 1.7.35.		— —
	4.11.35	Economic Agreement based on most favoured nation treatment ; contains tariff concessions and quotas ; includes Danzig.	—	20.11.35	31.10.36	Subject to 3 months' notice. Will run on automatically if not denounced.

<i>Czechoslovakia</i> ...	20.11.34	Protocol concerning the Exchange of Goods between Germany and Czechoslovakia.	—	1.12.34	—	Not published in Germany.
	23.12.35	Protocol relating to the Exchange of Goods during 1936. Prolongs previous Agreement with the exception of a few changes.	—	—	—	According to Press Text not available.
<i>Hungary</i> ...	22.7.33	First Supplement to Commercial Treaty of 1931 ...	27.2.35	14.3.35	—	(Ratification.)
	23.7.34	Exchange of Notes amending Commercial Treaty of 1931.	27.2.35	13.3.35	—	(Ratification.)
<i>Roumania</i> ...	26.2.35	Exchange of Notes prolonging until 31.3.35 commercial treaty of 1930 and Supplementary Protocol of 1931, which had been denounced to expire on 15.12.34.	—	—	31.3.35	—
	23.3.35	Treaty of Settlement, Commerce and Navigation; based on most favoured nation treatment; contains tariff concessions by either party.	—	1.4.35	1.4.37	Provisionally in force; unless denounced 6 months before expiration will remain in force indefinitely.
<i>Turkey</i> ...	15.4.35	Second Supplement to Commercial Treaty of 1930. Contains tariff alterations and quotas.	—	1.5.35	Not before 30.4.36	Provisionally in force.
<i>Italy</i> ...	12.12.33 and 29.3.34	Exchanges of Notes concerning import of Italian rayon into Germany.	18.12.34	18.12.34	31.12.35	(Ratification.)
	20.12.35	Exchange of Notes prolonging and amending the above.	—	—	Not before 31.12.36	To be put provisionally into force at a date yet to be fixed.
<i>Portugal</i> ...	13.4.35	Supplement to Commercial Agreement of 1926; deals chiefly with shipping.	—	23.4.35	—	Subject to 1 month's notice.

APPENDIX XXI.—*continued.*

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Ratification.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>Switzerland</i>	19.2.35	Agreement amending Final Protocol to Fourth Supplement to Agreement on Exchange of Goods of November, 1932; provides for new arrangement for import of Swiss cheese into Germany.	—	1.3.35	—	Provisionally in force.
	7.3.35	Seventh Supplement to German-Swiss Agreement on Exchange of Goods of 1932; reduces German duties for quotas on chloralhydrate and silk bolting cloth; increases quota on cotton yarn; introduces quota for internal combustion motors for motor cycles.	—	21.3.35	—	Provisionally in force.
<i>Spain</i>	19.12.35	Arrangement prolonging Supplement to German-Spanish commercial treaty of 1926.	—	—	31.1.36	According to Press.
<i>Iraq</i>	4.8.35	Commercial Treaty, based on most favoured nation treatment.	—	15 days after ratification.	—	Indefinitely in force; subject to 3 months' notice.
<i>Chile</i>	26.12.34	Commercial Treaty; provides for most favoured nation treatment; deals with duty-free quota of 80,000 tons of Chile Saltpetre.	25.9.35	5.10.35	31.12.35	Provisionally applied since 1.2.35.
	26.9.35	Exchange of Notes re additional duty-free quota of 5,120 tons of Chile Saltpetre before 30.10.35.	—	10.10.35	—	—
	25.9.35	Exchange of Notes prolonging Commercial Treaty to 31.12.36.	—	1.1.36	31.12.36	Provisionally in force.
<i>U.S.A.</i>	3.6.35	Commercial Agreement prolonging that of 1924, but excluding most favoured nation clause.	7.10.35	14.10.35	—	—

<i>The Argentine</i>	19.10.35	Protocol prolonging to 1st November, 1936, Commercial Treaty and Payments Agreement of 28th September, 1934.	—	1.11.35	1.11.36	Text not published in Germany.
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TABLE "B."

CLEARING AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED DURING 1935.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Ratification.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>France</i>	16.2.35	Agreement in respect of Commercial Payments to and from Saar Area. Provides for payments by Saarland debtors to France and French debtors to the Saar, arising from delivery of goods, to be made under Franco-German Clearing, whether debts fell due before or after 18th February, 1935.	—	—	—	According to press not published in Germany.
<i>Belgium</i>	January, 1935.	Supplement to Clearing Agreement of 5.9.34, dealing with incidental expenses.	—	—	—	According to press. Text not available.
	January, 1935.	Supplement to Clearing Agreement of 5.9.34, fixing Belgian quota for deliveries to Germany during first quarter of 1935.	—	—	—	" "
	23.5.35	Second Supplementary Protocol to Clearing; extends clearing to payments of wages for trafic de perfectionnement.	—	1.5.35	—	Put into force with retrospective effect.
	27.7.35	Payments Agreement of the type of Anglo-German Payments Agreement.	—	1.8.35	—	Subject to one month's notice.
	20.12.35	Second Supplementary Protocol to Payments Agreement.	—	20.12.35	—	—
<i>Netherlands</i>	5.12.34	Clearing Agreement	15.5.35	30.5.35	—	(Ratification).

APPENDIX XXI—continued.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Ratification.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>Denmark...</i>	January, 1935.	Clearing Agreement	—	—	—	Text not published in Germany.
	March, 1935.	Clearing Agreement revising that in January, 1935...	—	—	—	" "
<i>Norway</i>	31.12.34	Clearing Agreement amending that of 6th September, 1934.	—	1.1.35	—	Will remain in force as long as Agreement of 6th September, 1934.
	19.3.35	Second Agreement amending Clearing of 6th September, 1934.	—	1.4.35	—	Subject to 14 days' notice on 1st or 15th of any month.
<i>Sweden</i>	22.12.34	Clearing Agreement	—	1.1.35	—	Indefinitely in force; subject to 14 days' notice.
	19.7.35	Clearing Agreement amending that of 22.12.34 ...	—	—	—	Not published in Germany.
<i>Finland</i>	29.5.35	Agreement prolonging Clearing of 2nd October, 1934, to 31st December, 1935.	—	1.6.35	31.12.35	—
	21.12.35	Protocol prolonging Clearing to 31st December, 1936	—	—	31.12.36	—
<i>Poland</i>	4.11.35	Clearing Agreement; excludes payments for transit traffic and sea freights. Both Clearing Accounts	—	20.11.35	31.10.36	—

to be controlled by Government Committees set up under terms of Economic Agreement ; includes Danzig.

<i>Czechoslovakia</i> ...	20.11.34	Protocol of Signature to the Protocol concerning Payments arising from the Exchange of Goods, dated 20.11.34*	—	1.12.34	—	Not published in Germany.
	20.11.34	Confidential Protocol to the Protocol concerning Payments arising from the Exchange of Goods. * Enumerated in last year's list.	—	—	—	" "
<i>Hungary</i> ...	27.3.34	Agreement relating to Commercial Payments ...	27.2.35	27.2.35	—	(Ratification.)
	2.12.35	Agreement relating to Commercial Payments ...	—	5.12.35	—	Provisionally in force. Replaces Agreement of 27.3.34.
<i>Roumania</i> ...	24.6.35	Clearing Agreement ...	—	1.4.35	To remain valid long as Commercial Treaty.	Put into force with retrospective effect. Replaces clearing of 8.3.33.
	7.9.35	Supplement to Clearing. Places German imports into Roumania on same level as imports from other foreign countries in respect of Roumanian 44 per cent. ad valorem import levy. Roumanian imports no longer subject to similar levy introduced by Germany for Roumanian imports on July 1st, 1935.	—	1.9.35	To remain in force as long as Clearing.	Put into force with retrospective effect. If denounced before 15th of any month will terminate at end of that month.
<i>Italy</i> ...	26.9.34	Clearing Agreement ...	28.1.35	29.1.35	—	(Ratification.)

APPENDIX XXI—continued.

Country.	Date of Signature.	Subject.	Date of Ratification.	Date of Entry into Force.	Date of Expiration.	Remarks.
Switzerland	8.12.34	Supplement to Clearing Agreement of 26.7.34. Chief amendments are: Tourist Account eliminated from Clearing and set off against German coal deliveries. 12 per cent. of all payments into Clearing Account at Swiss National Bank to be set aside for German Clearing Office, but amount not to exceed 5 million francs per month.	—	1.1.35	—	Provisionally in force.
	17.4.35	Clearing Agreement; replaces Clearing of 26.7.34 and its Supplement of 8.12.34.	11.10.35	26.10.35	30.6.39	Provisionally in force since 1.5.35.
Portugal	13.4.35	Clearing Agreement	—	23.4.35	—	Subject to one month's notice.
Iran	30.10.35	Clearing Agreement	—	15.11.35	—	Provisionally in force. Subject to 3 months' notice to be given at earliest 6 months after provisional date of entry into force.
Chile	26.12.34	Clearing Agreement	25.9.35	5.10.35	31.12.35	Provisionally in force since 1st February, 1935. Prolonged to 31.12.1936.
Colombia... ..	5.11.35	Clearing Agreement	—	5.11.35	5.11.36	Subject to 90 days' notice.

<i>Brazil</i>	February, 1935.	Clearing Agreement	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	Text not published in Germany.
<i>Uruguay</i> ...	15.11.34	Clearing Agreement	...	...	...	...	...	—	1.12.34	—	According to Circular of German Devisen Office. Text not available.
<i>The Argentine and France</i>	—	For Clearing Agreement, see under "Commercial Treaties."	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		For French Clearing, see also under "Treaties lapsed."	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE "C."

BARTEE AGREEMENTS.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Signature.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Date of Entry into Force.</i>	<i>Remarks.</i>
<i>Union of South Africa</i> ...	31.12.34	Exchange of Notes containing so-called Wool Agreement, which provides for exchange of 30 million RM. worth of South African wool for German industrial products.	31.12.34	Prolonged in May, 1935, to 30th November, 1935.
	8.5.35	Supplementary Agreement, extends provisions to other South African products (chiefly hides and skins) totalling £460,000.	—	—
	18.12.35	Agreement replacing Wool Agreement and Supplement. Sum involved £3,000,000 of following South African products: wool, caracul furs, ores, hides and skins, tanning bark and extract, maize and fruit. Payment as under Wool Agreement.	1.12.35	To remain in force until 30.11.36. According to press; text not available.

APPENDIX XXI—continued.

TABLE "D."

TREATIES LAPSED DURING 1935.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>Date of Expiration.</i>	<i>Subject.</i>
<i>France</i>	31.7.35	Agreement relating to Exchange of Goods of 28th July, 1934, and Clearing Agreement of same date. These instruments had been denounced by France on 31st May, 1935, to terminate on 30th June, 1935. They were subsequently prolonged until 15th July, and again until the 31st July, 1935, while negotiations were proceeding, but no new agreement was then arrived at.
<i>Poland</i>	15.10.35	Compensation Agreement of the 11th October, 1934.
<i>Guatemala</i>	30.11.35	Commercial Treaty of 4th October, 1924.

APPENDIX XXII

COMPARISON OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN GERMANY IN 1934 AS AGAINST 1932 FROM RETURNS OF FACTORY INSPECTION DEPARTMENT.

Branch of trade.	Increase or Decrease (—) in 1934.		Branch of trade.	Decrease (—) in 1934.	
	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Building trade ...	379,200	180·0	Carpets ...	3,348	23·5
Concrete ...	6,669	127·5	Collars, corsets ...	2,745	23·1
Iron constructions ...	15,160	115·0	Optical goods ...	14,633	23·1
Building auxiliary trades ...	53,130	107·7	Clothing ...	33,819	21·6
Vehicles and Aero- planes ...	93,541	101·4	Textile finishing ...	10,921	19·8
Earthenware ...	8,132	98·9	Chocolate ...	7,514	19·6
Foundries ...	23,880	81·5	Ropes ...	1,969	19·5
Leather goods ...	11,710	80·9	Waterworks ...	1,961	19·1
Shipbuilding ...	21,013	80·5	Electric power ...	13,481	18·7
Carriage building ...	7,545	78·7	Trimmings ...	3,846	18·5
Sand and Clay ...	8,531	78·3	Milling ...	5,267	18·0
Stone working ...	39,913	75·8	Butchers ...	10,090	17·9
Rayon ...	10,787	70·0	Preserves ...	3,682	16·9
Saw mills ...	40,319	66·2	Curtains ...	3,696	16·6
Railway wagons ...	8,793	66·1	Wine and mineral waters ...	3,638	14·9
Bricks ...	49,584	63·9	Paperware ...	9,125	13·6
Plumbers ...	10,307	59·5	Starch ...	1,957	13·4
Furniture ...	54,456	57·5	Wholesale trade (ex- cept books and tobacco) ...	30,471	12·3
Fishing ...	6,112	56·7	Tobacco ...	10,861	11·7
Iron and steel ...	60,965	56·4	Coal mining ...	33,855	10·7
Machinery ...	156,456	56·3	Bakery ...	8,451	10·6
Lime, cement ...	10,793	54·0	Publishing and book shops ...	3,219	10·5
Bast fibres ...	19,688	50·2	Dairying ...	2,988	10·3
Boilers ...	20,486	49·4	Paper-making ...	7,886	9·7
Iron Ore mining ...	8,921	49·1	Lignite ...	7,583	9·3
Electrical goods ...	87,324	48·5	Toys ...	1,055	8·5
Metal works... ..	19,542	48·4	Vegetable oils and fats	1,547	8·1
Masonry ...	4,637	48·1	Transport ...	8,760	7·9
Locksmiths ...	12,237	45·0	Breweries ...	4,861	6·8
Iron and steelware...	73,040	44·7	Gas ...	2,677	6·4
Linoleum ...	1,334	41·9	Salt mining ...	487	4·6
Blacksmiths ...	2,377	40·2	Retail trade (except tobacco and books)	15,022	4·2
Silk ...	13,010	40·1	Restaurants ...	5,274	3·4
Base metalware ...	36,232	38·3	Printing ...	5,670	2·9
Paper finishing ...	2,743	37·9	Musical instruments	317	2·7
Woodware ...	12,194	37·2	Peat processing ...	173	2·4
Oil boring ...	814	36·5	Wallpaper ...	12	0·4
Wool... ..	45,421	34·1	Sugar... ..	228	0·3
Ceramic industry ...	16,523	30·3	Hats and caps ...	159	— 0·5
Hosiery ...	34,250	29·7	Furriers ...	311	— 2·7
Insurance ...	13,691	27·2	Banks ...	2,553	— 2·8
Glass... ..	12,635	26·7	Coffee roasting indus- try... ..	446	— 3·3
Cotton ...	52,391	26·3	Laundries and clean- ing ...	1,802	— 4·8
Footwear ...	21,561	25·2			
Chemicals ...	53,160	25·1			
Brushes ...	2,675	24·9			
Leather ...	7,936	24·1			
Rubber, asbestos ...	9,529	23·6			

APPENDIX XXIII

RESULTS OF INDUSTRIAL CENSUS IN 1925 AND 1933.

Branch of industry.	Number of works.			Number of workers.		
	1933.	1925.	Increase or Decrease in 1933.	1933.	1925.	Increase or Decrease in 1933.
			Per cent.			Per cent.
Mining	1,246	2,942	— 57.7	419,530	808,593	— 48.1
Stone and earths industry	34,044	34,923	— 2.5	401,454	685,286	— 41.4
Iron and steel	1,586	2,137	— 25.8	226,590	544,488	— 58.4
Metal works	1,180	1,378	— 14.4	46,595	74,880	— 37.8
Iron and steelware	156,137	150,350	+ 3.8	586,439	864,574	— 32.2
Machinery	41,824	41,310	+ 1.2	608,528	1,240,501	— 51.0
Electrical industry	27,469	21,933	+ 25.2	248,007	448,044	— 44.7
Optical goods... ..	22,554	24,510	— 8.0	101,087	150,795	— 33.0
Chemicals	7,744	8,770	— 11.7	246,723	320,287	— 23.0
Textiles	67,197	122,987	— 45.4	843,308	1,212,437	— 30.5
Papermaking... ..	10,810	14,130	— 23.5	182,021	271,770	— 33.0
Printing	24,850	21,877	+ 13.6	252,640	306,652	— 17.6
Linoleum	34,773	33,627	+ 3.4	119,873	165,356	— 27.5
Rubber, asbestos	2,190	1,357	+ 61.4	48,026	68,317	— 29.7
Woodware	213,623	219,179	— 2.5	606,471	950,810	— 36.2
Musical instruments and toys	10,822	20,131	— 46.3	37,779	119,437	— 68.4
Foodstuffs	301,649	293,373	+ 2.8	1,413,752	1,365,499	+ 3.5
Clothing	533,822	577,384	— 7.6	1,041,440	1,354,827	— 23.1
Building	260,299	220,182	+ 18.2	1,007,084	1,519,034	— 33.7
Power	8,040	11,426	— 29.6	141,123	148,151	— 4.8
Cleaning	136,070	85,600	+ 59.0	316,241	204,655	+ 54.5
<i>Trade.</i>						
Wholesale trade	148,289	177,827	— 16.6	669,599	852,527	— 21.5
Retail trade	843,523	784,011	+ 7.6	1,920,864	1,689,625	+ 13.7
Other trades	197,688	147,728	+ 33.8	425,575	372,307	+ 14.3
Banks and insurance	48,723	62,495	— 22.0	390,226	388,220	+ 0.5
Transport	124,434	92,942	+ 33.9	1,291,377	1,471,753	— 12.3
Restaurants	250,084	259,118	— 3.5	789,570	723,028	+ 9.2

Reports by H.M. Trade Commissioners, Commercial Diplomatic and Consular officers on commercial and financial conditions in the following countries, issued, or in course of preparation, by the Department of Overseas Trade.

A.—During the year 1934.

No.			No.		
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B.—During the year 1935.

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C.—During the year 1936.

No.			No.		
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