

No.6712.

1. Report: Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance, 1926. Val. I. (Royal Commission on Indian Currency and Finance.) Cmd. 2687.

Pp. 144. X 61. 7 N 5 5

 Report: Royal Commission on the Superior Civil Services in India, 1924. (East India. Civil Services in India.) pp. 189. (Cmd. 2128).

12,8,N23E FA



ROYAL COMMISSION ON INDIAN CURRENCY

AND FINANCE.

Vol. I.



REPORT

OF THE

ROYAL COMMISSION ON INDIAN CURRENCY AND FINANCE.

Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty

LONDON:

PRINTED & PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.
To be purchased directly from H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:

.ldasted house, Kingsway, London, W.C.a; ed. Abington Street, London, S.W.a;

York Street, Manchester; i, S. Andrew's Crescent, Cardiff;
or iss, Goorge Street, Edinburgh,

1926

Price 2s, 6d. net.

Cmd. 2687.

THE ROYAL COMMISSION.

GEORGE R.I.

George the Fifth, by the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland and of the British Dominions beyond the Seas King, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India. to

Our Right Trusty and Well-beloved Counsellor EDWARD HILTON YOUNG, Companion of the Distinguished Service Order, upon whom We have conferred the Decoration of the Distinguished Service Cross, Lieutenant-Commander, lately of Our Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve; and

Our Trusty and Well-beloved :-

- Sir Rajendranath Mookerjee, Knight Commander of Our Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire, Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order;
- Sir Norcot Hastings Yeeles Warren, Knight Commander of Our Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire:
- Sir REGINALD ARTHUR MANT, Knight Commander of Our Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire, Companion of Our Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, Member of the Council of India;
- Sir Maneckji Byramji Dadabhov, Knight Commander of Our Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire, Member of the Council of State;
- Sir Henry Strakosch, Knight Commander of Our Most Excellent Order of the British Empire;
- Sir ALEXANDER ROBERTSON MURRAY, Knight, Companion of Our Most Excellent Order of the British Empire;
- Sir Purshotamdas Thakurdas, Knight, Companion of Our Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire, Member of the Legislative Assembly;
- JAHANGIR COOVERJEE COYAJEE, Esquire, Professor of Political Economy and Philosophy in the Presidency College at Calcutta; and

WILLIAM EDWARD PRESTON, Esquire:

GREETING!

Whereas We have deemed it expedient that a Commission should forthwith issue to examine and report on the Indian Exchange and currency system and practice, to consider whether any modifications are desirable in the interests of India, and to make recommendations:

Now know ye, that We, reposing great trust and confidence in your knowledge and ability, have authorised and appointed, and do by these Presents authorise and appoint you, the said Edward Hilton Young (Chairman); Sir Rajendranath Mookerjee; Sir Norcot Hastings Yeeles Warren; Sir Reginald Arthur Mant: Sir Maneckji Byramji Dadabhoy; Sir Henry Strakosch; Sir Alexander Robertson Murray; Sir Purshotamdas Thakurdas; Jahangir Cooverjee Coyajee and William Edward Preston to be Our Commissioners for the purposes of the said inquiry:

And for the better effecting the purposes of this Our Commission, We do by these Presents give and grant unto you, or any three or more of you, full power, at any place in Our said United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, or in India, to call before you such persons as you shall judge likely to afford you any information upon the subject of this Our Commission; and also, whether in our said United Kingdom, or in India, to call for information in writing, to call for, have access to and examine all such books, documents, registers and records as may afford you the fullest information on the subject, and to inquire of and concerning the premises by all other lawful ways and means whatsoever:

And We do by these Presents authorise and empower you, or any one or more of you, to visit and personally inspect such places as you may deem it expedient so to inspect for the more effectual carrying out of the purposes aforesaid:

And We do by these Presents will and ordain that this Our Commission shall continue in full force and virtue, and that you, Our said Commissioners, or any three or more of you, may from time to time proceed in the execution thereof, and of every matter and thing therein contained, although the same be not continued from time to time by adjournment:

And We do further ordain that you, or any three or more of you, have liberty to report your proceedings under this Our Commission from time to time, if you shall judge it expedient so to do:

And Our further will and pleasure is that you do, with as little delay as possible, report to Us under your hands and seals, or under the hands and seals of any three or more of you, your opinion upon the matters herein submitted for your consideration.

Given at Our Court at Saint James's the Twenty-fifth day of August, One thousand nine hundred and twenty-five, in the sixteenth year of Our Reign. By His Majesty's Command.

W. JOYNSON-HICKS.

ROYAL COMMISSION ON INDIAN CURRENCY AND FINANCE.

The Cost of Printing and Publishing this Report is estimated by the Stationery Office at £194 5s. 0d; and the total cost of the Commission is estimated at about Rs. 3,31,000.

CONTENTS.

							Par	agrapas.
I. Indian Cu	rrency System	ď		•••			•••	1-53
Historica	l Retrospect						•••	1-9
The Exis	ting System		•••	•••			•••	10-11
Reserves								12
Function	s of Reserves							13-17
Elasticity	7				•••			19.19
Control o	f Currency and	l Credi	t		···.			20
A Summa	ary							21
Essential	Requirements							22
Alternati	ve Proposals fo	r Refo	rm					23
Sterling	Exchange Stan	dard	••					24-25
The Gold	Exchange Star	ndard	•••					26-28
Objection	s to a Gold Ex	change	Stand	ard				29-32
A Propos	ed Scheme for	a Gold	Curre	ncy				33-34
Criticism	of the Scheme	·						35-52
(i)	Effect of India	's addi	tional	demane	d for a	old		36-38
(ii)	Uncertainty o	f the	estima	tes of	the ar	nount	and	
	time of gol				•••		•••	39-45
(iii)	Effect on the				d poss	ibility	of	
	realising t	he assu	med p	rice	•••	•••	***	46-47
• •	Effect on silver		s	•••	•••	•••	•••	48
(v)	Effects on Chin	na	•••			•••	•	49–50
(vi)	Raising of the	requir	ed cree	lits	•••		•••	61
	Cost of the Sch	reme				•••	•••	52
Unaccept	ability of the 8	cheme	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	53
II. A GOLD S	TANDARD FOR I	NDIA	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	54 - 82
Gold in C	irculation		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	55–58
The Gold	Bullion Stands	ard	•••	•••		•••		59 –63
Buying a	nd Selling Rat	es for (Gold		•••	•••		64
Removal	of the Legal Te	ender (luality	of the	Sover	eign	•••	65-6 6
Introduct	tion of Savings	Certifi	cates]	Payable	in Go	ld	•••	67-68
Convertib	ility of Notes	into Si	lver R	преев	•••	•••	•••	69-71
Issue of (One Rupee Not	es				•••		72
Convertib	oility of Other	Notes i	nto Le	gai Ter	ider M	loney		73-74
	n of the Paper	curre	ency a	nd the	Gold	Stand	ard	•
Reser		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	75
•	ion of the Comi		le s erve	•	•••	•••	•••	76-82
	al Bank for I		•••	***	•••	•••	•••	83-167
•	al of the Centi		k	•••		•••	•••	91
	of the Bank		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	92
	d Management	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	9396
Head Offic		•••			•••		***	97
Votes of 8	Shareholders at	Gener	al Mee	tings	•••	•••	•••	98

III.	A CENTRAL BANK FOR Division of Profits		cont.				Par	agraphs. 99–100	
	Increase of Capital of			•••	•••			101	
	Business of the Bank	me Dani		•••	•••	··· 1	•••	102	
	Remittances for Finan		 	, Tanana		•••	•••	108-109	
	Remittance during the	-			-	•••		110	
	•							110	
	Relations of the Bank Secretary of State		overni	nent o	f india	and	tne 	111-112	
	Note Issue and Reserve Requirements							113-136	
	General observations								
	The primary task							113 114	
	The means to acco							115-116	
	Reserve to assure							117-124	
	The system of not							125-130	
*	Proportional reser							131	
	Gold and gold sec							182	
	Other reserves							133-136	
	Separation of the Ban					•••	***	187	
	Government Guarante	-		-	cinen ce		•••	\ 138	
	Outlines of the Propos				Obanta Obanta		•••	189-164	
								199-109	
	Relations with Secretary of F		ernme	nt 01	India	and 	the 	140	
	Note issue						•••	141	
	Denomination of	notes	•••				•••	142	
	Issue Department						•••	148	
	Transfer of reserv							144	
	Reserve requirem							145	
	•							146	
		Definition of liabilities of the Issue Department							
	Right to deliver redundant rupees to Government Notes to be legal tender and guaranteed by Government								
	The Bank to sell				te og tre			149 150	
			•	•••	•••	•••	•••	151	
	The Bank to buy gold								
	The Bank to maintain the free interchangeability of the different forms of legal tender currency								
	Suspension of Reserve requirements and tax on note								
	issue	***	•••	•••	•••		•••	153	
	Bank exempt from	m furthe	r note	tax	•••			154	
	Condition of note	currenc	y	•••	•••			155	
	Audit	***			***	•••		156	
	Returns	•••	•••			•••		157	
	Bank Rate	***	•••	***			•••	158	
	Secrecy as to the	business	of the	Bank		•	•••	159	
	Falsification of books, statements, etc								
	Cash Reserves to be maintained by banks and bankers								
	against deposits								
	Interpretation of				ker"	•••	•••	162	
	Functions and ca				•••	•••	•••	163.	
	Regulations 59100	•••	•••	***	***	•••	***	164 A	
	04100								

Paragraphs.

... 98-99

100

101

102

... 103

III, A CENTRAL BANK FOR INDIA-cont.

Time Table							165
Transitory Provis	ions		•••				166
Interdependence	of recommen	adatio	as				167
IV. STABILISATION OF	THE RUPER						168-213
Time for Stabilis	ation						168-173
The Ratio of Stal	oilisation			***			174-213
Adjustment of	f Indian to	world	prices				176-191
Wages			•••				192-193
Effect on con	tracts						194-196
Arguments fo	or reversion	to 1s.	4d.				197-205
Economic effe	cts of a rev	ersion	to 1s. 4	d.			206
Effect on pub	lic finances					•••	207-210
Miscellaneous	considerati	ions					211-212
Conclusion							213
V. MISCELLANEOUS RE	COMMENDATI	ONS					214-217
Means to promote	banking de	velopn	nent				214-216
Improvement of s	tatistical ma	aterial					217
VI. PROCEEDINGS OF T	не Соммів	SION					218-220
VII. SUMMARY OF RE	COMMENDATI	ONS					221
				_			
							Pages.
Annexe.—Summary of in paragraph 33 o			Gold (Currer	-		to 92–93
SCHEDULE I.—Note on	-						
Selling Rates for					uyı		93–94
SCHEDULE II Busine	ss of the Re	serve I	Bank				96-97

SCHEDULE III .- Note showing the effect of the Commission's pro-

SCHEDULE V .- Suggested Outline Form of the Statutory Provisions be in force during the Period of Transition ...

... ...

... •••

... ...

...

... •••

posals on the constitution and working of the Reserves SCHEDULE IV .- Suggested Form for Presentation of the Reserve

...

Minute of dissent by Sir Purshotamdas Thakurdas ...

Bank's Accounts

Note by Sir Norcot Warren ...

X61.2. N256 F6 6712

INDEX TO REPORT.

(The references are to paragraph numbers.)

Abolition of Posts, and loss of prospects, Compensation for. See Com-

Act, Government of India, 1, 11-16, 18, 24, 25, 32, 49, 79, 81, 82, 87,

109 (iii), (viii), (liv) Acts, Public Service, 16, 24, 109 (iii). Additional Pensions: Uncovenanted Services. See under Pensions. Administrative Posts, Pay of, 55, 109 (xxii) (xxiii), Appendix IV. Advances for Passages, 62. Age-limit for I.C.S. Examination, 104 (a), 109 (lxiii) (e). Agricultural Engineers, 61, 109 (xxix).
Agricultural Service. See Indian Agricultural Service. All-India Services. General, 4, 6, 10, 22. Appointment and Control, 12-17, 79, 109 (i), (ii), (iii). Functions of Public Service Commission, 27-30, 109 (viii)-(xi). Indianisation, 32-41, 109 (xiii)-(xvi). Pay, Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 43-56, 109 (xviii ~(xxiv). Passages, 62-65, 109 (xxx)-(xxxiii). Pensions and Invalid Annuities, 66-73, 109 (xxxiv)-(xxxviii). Proportionate Pensions, 74, 109 (xxxix)-(xlv). Extraordinary Pensions, 75, 109 (xlvi). Provident Funds, 76, 109 (xlvii). Family Pension Funds, 77, 78, 109 (xlviii)–(l). Safeguards, 79–89, 109 (li)–(lvi). Existing or Accruing Rights, 81, 82, 109 (li).

Officers not appointed by the Secretary of State, 89, 109 (lvi). House Rent, Medical Attendance, Leave, 90-95, 109 (lvii)-(lx). Burma, 96-98, 109 (lxi).

Commutation of Pensions, 84, 109 (lii). Legal Covenant, 85, 86, 109 (liii).

Recruitment, 100-104, 109 (lxiii). Short-term Contracts, 105, 109 (lxiii) (h). Allowances, 17.

Exchange Compensation, 44.

Practice of Commercial Houses, 48. Judicial Allowance, 58, 109 (xxvi).

Personal Allowances to I.C.S. Officers in Political Department, 60. House Allowance, 90.

Local Allowance, 92, 109 (Iviii).

Travelling Allowance (Grant of, for Medical Aid), 93, 109 (lix). Burma, 97.

Appeals, 16, 27, 80, 109 (xi).

pensation.

Appointment, Royal Warrant of, (ii), (iii), 1, 32.

Appointment and Control of the Services, 12-19, 79, 109 (i)-(iv).

Appointments above the Time Scale, Pay of, 55, 109 (xxiii), (xxiii), Appendix IV.

Assam, 3, 13, 14, 60.

Assembly, Legislative. See Legislative Assembly.

Baluchistan, 3.

Banks: Evidence of, regarding Financial Position of Services, 46.

Basic Pay, 43, 50-52, 109 (xviii).

Basu, Mr. Bhupendranath, Minute by, page 76.

Bengal, 3.

```
Bihar and Orissa, 3.
Bombay, 3, 13-15, 39, 41.
Bonus:
     Practice of Commercial Houses, 48.
     Addition to Pensions in Home Civil Service, 66.
Budgets, Family, 46.
Burma, 3, 13-15, 33, 37, 39-41, 60.
Applicability of Recommendations to, 96-98, 109 (lxi).
Burtchaell, Lieut.-Gen. Sir C. H., (Scheme for Military Medical Require-
       ments), 22, 23, Appendix II.
Business Houses: Remuneration of Superior Staff, 48.
Central Provinces, 3, 60.
Central Services, 4, 6, 12.
      Appointment and Control, 18, 19, 109 (iv).
     Functions of Public Service Commission, 27-30, 109 (ix)-(xi).
     Indianisation, 42, 109 (xvii).
     Pay, 57, 109 (xxv), (xxvii), Appendix IV. (i). Passages, 63-65, 109 (xxx)-(xxxiii).
     Pensions (see also Uncovenanted Services), 70-72, 109 (xxxvii),
        (xxxviii).
     Proportionate Pensions, Ineligibility for, 74 (iv), 109 (xlii).
Chaplains, Pensions of, 73.
Civil Medical Administration, 21, 22, 23.
Civil Medical Services, Proposed formation of, 23, 109 (v), (vi), (vii).
Commercial Houses: Remuneration of Superior Staff, 48.
Commutation of Pensions, 84, 109 (lii).
         Half-pay Leave, 95, 109 (lx).
Compensation-
      For Loss of Career, 74, 109 (xxxix).
      For Abolition of Posts and Loss of Prospects, 81, 82, 102, 109 (li).
      For Breach of Legal Covenant, 85, 109 (liii).
      To Specialist Officers for premature termination of contracts, 88, 109 (Iv).
Competitive Examination. See Examination.
Control. See Appointment and Control. Cost of Living, 8, 44, 47, 66.
Cost of Recommendations, Appendix VII.
Councils. See Legislative Councils.
Coupland, Professor, Minutes by, pages 116, 124.
Craddock, Sir Reginald, Minutes by, pages 127, 139, 147.
Crown Colonies: Increase in Pension of Civil Officers, 66 (d).
Customs. See Imperial Customs Service.
Date from which Recommendations should take effect, 99, 109 (lxii).
Declaration of 1917, 8, 9, 32, 33, 35.
Dehra Dun: Forest Research Institute, 39.
Departmental Services: Proposed New Title for Uncovenanted Services, 86.
Director-General, Indian Medical Service, 4, 23 (c).
```

Exclesiastical Department, 19.
Education, Increased cost of, 47, 66.
Educational Service. See Indian Educational Service.
Engineers. See Indian Service of Engineers.
Emidence, 25, 42, 43, 62.
Procedure regarding, 2-5, 106, 107.
Examination—

For Civil Medical Service, 23, 109 (v).
Functions of Public Service Commission, 27, 30, 109 (x) (xii).
To be by open competition for certain Central Services, 42, 109 (xvii) (f).
For I.C.S., 104, 109, (txiii).

```
Examination or Qualification, Standards of, 23, 27, 30, 109 (x), (xii).
Exchange. See Rate of Exchange.
Exchange Compensation Allowance 44.
Existing or Accruing Rights, 81, 82, 109 (li).
Extraordinary Pensions, 75, 109 (xlvi).
Family Pension Funds-
      For Services other than I.C.S., 77, 109 (xlviii).
      Indian Civil Service Fund, 78, 109 (xlix) (1).
Forest Research Institute, Dehra Dun, 39.
Forest Service. See Indian Forest Service. Forest Specialists, 61, 109 (xxix).
          See Family Pension Funds and Provident Funds.
Funds.
Government of India-
      General, 3-6, 8, 10-12, 16, 23, 24, 33, 60, 78, 84.
      Appointment to Central Services, 18, 19, 109 (iv).
      Functions of Public Service Commission, 27-30, 109 (x).
     Indianisation of Central Services, 42, 109 (xvii). Pay of Women's Branch, I.E.S., 56, 109 (xxiv).
     Applicability of Financial Proposals to Central Services, 57, 109
        (xxv)
      Ineligibility of Central Services for Proportionate Pensions, 74 (iv),
        109 (xlii)
      Grouping of districts for Medical Purposes, 93.
     Distribution of recruits, 97, 98, 109 (lxi).
Government of India Act, 1, 11-16, 18, 24, 25, 32, 49, 79, 81, 82, 87,
109 (iii), (viii), (liv).
Governor-in-Council, 26.
Governor-General in Council, 27, 33, 109 (xi).
Governors of Provinces, Pensions of I.C.S. Officers serving as, 68, 109 (xxxv)
        (see also Mr. Basu's Minute, page 76).
High Commissioner for India, 54, 109 (xx).
High Court Judges, 25.
     Pensions of, 73.
Remuneration of, Appendix IV (1) and (2).
Home Civil Service: Bonus additions to Pensions, 66.
Hospital Charges, 93 (e), 109 (lix) (e).
House Allowances, 90.
House Rent, 64, 90-92, 109 (lvii), (lviii).
Imperial Customs Service :
     Appointments to, 19, 109 (iv).
     Indianisation, 42, 109 (xvii) (b).
Income Tax Concessions: Practice of Commercial Houses, 48 (iii).
India, Government of:
     General, 3-6, 8, 10-12, 16, 23, 24, 33, 60, 78, 84.
     Appointment to Central Services, 18, 19, 109 (iv).
     Functions of Public Service Commission, 27-30, 109 (x), (xi).
     Indianisation of Central Services, 42, 109 (xvii).
Pay of Women's Branch, I.E.S., 56, 109 (xxiv).
Applicability of Financial Proposals to Central Services, 57, 109 (xxv).
     Ineligibility of Central Services for Proportionate Pensions, 74 (iv),
        109 (xlii).
     Grouping of Districts for Medical Purposes, 93 (a).
     Distribution of Recruits, 97, 98, 109 (lxi).
                                                                                -
India Office, 78, 103, 109 (lxiii) (c).
Indian Agricultural Service, 6, 33, 41. See also All-India Services.
     Recruitment for Local Governments to cease, 14, 15, 109 (ii).
Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109
       (xix-xxi, xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV.
Indian Army, 21, 22, 42, 60, 109 (v), (xvii) (a).
```

Indian Civil Service, 6, 19, 33, 42, 60, 96. Sec, also All-India Services.

Appointment and Control, 13, 109 (i).

Indianisation, 35, 36, 109 (xiii).

Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109 (xix, xx, xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV. Judicial Pay, 58, 109 (xxvi).

Indian Officers: Qualification for Passage Concessions, 63, 109 (xxxi). Pensions and Invalid Annuities, 67, 69, 109 (xxxiv), (xxxvi). Pensions of Members of Council and Governors, 68, 109 (xxxv).

Family Pension Fund, 78, 109 (xlix), (l).

Recruitment and System of Selection, 101-104, 109 (lxiii).

Unsuitability of Short-term Contracts, 105, 109 (xiii) (h). Indian Constitutional Reforms, Report on, 9, 32–34, 45. Indian Educational Service, 6, 33, 41, 85, Appendix V.

See also All-India Services

Recruitment for Local Governments to cease, 14, 15, 109 (ii).

Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109 (xix)-(xxi), (xxiii). Appendix III, Appendix IV. Women Branch, Pay of, 56, 109 (xix), (xx), (xxiv).

Pensions of, 73.

Indian Forest Engineering Service, 6, Appendix III (3). See also All-India Services.

Indian Forest Service, 6. See also All-India Services.

Appointment and Control of, 13, 14, 109 (i).

Recruitment for Bombay and Burma to cease, 14, 15, 109 (ii).

Indianisation, 39, 109 (xv).

Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109 (xix), (xx), (xxii), (xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV. Indian Medical Service, 4, 6, 14, 41. See also All-India Services.

Reorganisation of Medical Services, 20-23, 109 (v)-(vii).

Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109 (xix)-(xxi), (xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV

Rule regarding Proportionate Pensions, 74 (vi), 109 (xlv). Medical Attendance for Services, 93, 109 (vi), (lix). Indian Police Service, 6, 45, 50. See also All-India Services. Appointment and Control, 13, 109 (i).

Indianisation, 33, 37, 38, 109 (xiv)

Basic Pay, Proposed Increase, 52, 109 (xviii).
Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53-55, 109 (xix)-(xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV.

Position of Officers not appointed by the Secretary of State, 89, 109 (lvi).

Unsuitability of Short-term Contracts, 105, 109 (lxiii) (h).

Indian Service of Engineers, 6, 41, 61. See also All-India Services.

Appointment and Control, 13, 15, 109 (i), (ii).

Indianisation, 33, 40, 109 (xvi)

Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 55, 109

(xix)—(xx), (xxii), xxiii), Appendix III, Appendix IV. Technical pay: to be reckoned as basic pay, 59, 109 (xviii). Indian Veterinary Service, 6, 33, 41. See also All-India Services.

Recruitment for Local Governments to cease, 14, 15, 109 (ii). Proposed Overseas Pay and Remittance Privileges, 53, 54, 109 (xix)— (xxi). Appendix III. Indianisation, 1, 7, 8, 10, 11, 93.

Proposals regarding, 32-42, 109 (xiii)-(xvii).
Application to Burma, 96, 97, 109 (ixi).
Instruction and training, Facilities for, 33, 39, 42 (d), 59, 96, 109 (xvii) (d).
Interdependence of main conclusions, 108, 109 (xiv). Invalid Annuities:

Indian Civil Services, 69, 109 (xxxvi). Uncovenanted Services, 72, 109 (xxxviii). Irrigation Service. See Indian Service of Engineers. Islington Commission, 7, 8, 23, 32-34, 39, 42, 44, 45, 47, 66-68, 77, 95, Appendix IV (2).

Jackson, Sir Cyril, Minute by, 124.

Judges, High Court, 25.

Pensions of, 73.

Remuneration of, Appendix IV (1) and (2).

Judicial Pay: Indian Civil Service, 58, 109 (xxvi).

Law Officers of the Crown: Interpretation of "Existing or Accruing Rights," 81.

Leave, 16. To be secured in proposed Legal Covenant, 85, 109 (liii).

Existing Rules sufficiently liberal, 95, 109 (lx). Legal Covenant:

Costs of Procedings taken under, 28, 85, 109 (xi).

Security of, 64.

Recommendations regarding, 85, 109 (liii), Appendix V. •

Legislative Assembly, 18, 33.

Legislative Councils, 14, 16, 61, 89, 103, 109 (iii).

Listed posts, 35, 36, 58, 109 (xiii).

Living, Cost of. See Cost of Living.

Local Allowance, 92 (b), 109 (lviii). Local Governments, 2, 3, 5, 6, 11, 12, 24, 33, 74, 80, 83, 109 (xxix) (xliii)

To recruit and appoint to Services employed in transferred fields, 15, 39, 40, 41, 109 (ii).

To secure the passing of Public Service Acts, 16, 109 (iii). To constitute new Civil Medical Services, 23, 109 (v)-(vii).

Relation of, to Public Service Commission, 26-30, 109 (x)-(xii).

Cases of Specialist Officers appointed by, 61, 109 (xxix).

'Passage Fund,'' 65, 109 (xxxiii). Proposed '

House Rent and Medical Attendance, 90-93, 109 (lvii)-(lix).

MacDonnell Committee, 11, 70, 101, 103, Appendix IV (1), Appendix VI. Madras, 3, 58.

Married Officers: Financial Difficulties of, 44, 46, 47, 62.

Medical Adviser to Secretary of State, 23 (c). Medical Attendance, 20-23, 64, 93, 94, 109 (vi), (lix).

Medical Service. See Indian Medical Service. Members of Council, Pensions of I.C.S. Officers, 67, 68, 109 (xxxv). See also Mr. Basu's Minute, p. 76.

Pay of, Appendix IV (1) (2).

Military Officers in Political Department, Pay of, 60, 109 (xxviii). Pensions of, 73.

Military Reserve of Medical Officers, 21, 22, 23, 109 (v), (vi).

Military Service (Liability of Civil Medical Officers), 23, 109 (v).

Ministers, 14, 21, 22, 41, 103.

Montagu-Chelmsford Report. See Indian Constitutional Reforms, Report

Motor-Car Allowances, Practice of Commercial Houses, 48.

Nomination, Public Service Commission to determine Standards, 27. North-West Frontier Province, 3, 37.

O'Donnell Circular, 11, 33, 34.

Overseas Pay, 43, 51, 59, 63, 64.

Improvement of, Recommendation regarding, 53, 54, 109 (xix), (xx), (xxi), Appendix III, Appendix IV.

Passages

Practice of Business Houses, 48.

Advances free of interest, 62.

Scheme for grant of, 63, 109 (xxx), (xxxi).

Repatriation, for families of deceased officers, 63, 109 (xxxii).

Value of proposed Concessions, 65.

Proposed Government "Passage Fund," 65, 109 (xxxiii).

To be secured in Legal Covenant, 85, 109 (liii).

Pay-

Of the Services (General), 43-61, 109 (xviii)-(xxix), (liii), Appendix III, Appendix IV.

Of existing Members of All-India Services operating in transferred field, 17

Of proposed Civil Medical Services, 23.

Safeguards, 80, 85, 109 (liii).

Overseas. See Overseas Pay.

Pensions-Of the Services (General), 66-73, 109 (xxxiv)-(xxxviii).

Of existing members of All-India Services operating in transferred field, 17.

Additional (Uncovenanted Services), 70, 73 (a).

Extraordinary, 75, 109 (xlvi). Safeguards, 80, 83, 85, 109 (liii).

Commutation of, 84, 109 (lii). Proportionate. See Proportionate Pensions.

Family Pension Funds, q.v.

Petrie, Mr., Minute by, page 176.

Police. See Indian Police Service.

Political Department, 3.

Appointment to, 19, 109 (iv).

Indianisation, 42 (a), 109 (xvii) (a).

Pay of Military Officers serving in, 60, 109 (xxviii). Pensions of Military Officers serving in, 73.

Posts and Telegraphs Dept., 4, 6, 19. See also Central Services.

Prices, Rise in, 8, 44, 47, 66.

Probation-Period for I.C.S. Recruits, 104 (b), 109 (lxiii) (f).

Professorial Appointments (Medical Service), 23 (g), 109 (vii). Promotion-

Prospects of, 80, 81, 82.

From Provincial Services, 35-40, 96, 109 (xiii), (xiv), (xvi).

Propaganda, Recruiting, 103, 109 (lxiii), Appendix VI.

Proportionate Pensions Claim for Compensation for loss of career, 74 (i), 109 (xxxix). Claims of certain Officers recruited in 1919, 74 (ii), 109 (xl).

Claim to count previous War Service, 74 (iii), 109 (xli).

Claim of Central Services, 74 (iv), 109 (xlii). Claim for indefinite extension, 74 (v), 109 (xliii).

Option to be accorded when fields of Administration transferred. 74 (v), 103, 109 (xliii), (xliv).

Ineligibility of I.M.S. Officers with less than 17 years' Service, 74 (vi), 109 (xlv).

Right to, to be secured in proposed Legal Covenant, 85, 109 (liii). Prospects, 80, 81, 82.

Provident Funds-

Practice of Commercial Houses, 48.

Indian Civil Service, 67.

Substitution of, for Pensions, 76, 109 (xlvii).

Votability of Government Contributions, 87, 109 (liv).

Provincial Governments. See Local Governments. Provincial Selection Boards, 26, 109 (xii).

Provincial Services, 6, 14, 42, 58.

Regulation of, by Public Service Acts, 16, 109 (iii).

Relation of Public Service Commission to, 27, 30, 109 (x), (xii).

Promotions from, 35-40, 96, 109 (xiii), (xiv), (xvi).

Provincialisation, 14-16, 97, 109 (ii), (iii), (lxi). Public Schools: Increase in fees, 47.

Public Service Acts, 16, 24, 109 (iii).

Public Service Commission-

To be established without delay, 25, 109 (viii). Functions and scope of, 12, 23 (c), 24-31, 80, 85, 109 (viii)-(xii).

To consider claims for compensation on abolition of posts, 82, 109 (li). To be consulted regarding compensation to Specialist Officers on premature termination of Contracts, 88, 109 (lv).

To apply to Burma, 97. Punjab, 3, 60.

Quarters, Free, Practice of Commercial Houses, 48. Questionnaires, 2, 3, 5, 104, Appendices I and II.

Railway Department, 4, 19, 42, 109 (xvii).

Rate of Exchange, 44, 48 (iii), 66.

Recommendations

Interdependence and urgency of, 108, 109 (lxiv).

Summary of, 109.

Cost of, Appendix VII.

Recruitment (see also Indianisation)

Recent difficulties regarding, 11, 22. Cessation of All-India, in transferred field, 15, 109 (ii).

Functions of Public Service Commission, 27, 109 (ix), (x)

Deterrents to and methods of, for I.C.S., 100-105, 109 (lxiii) Appendix VI.

Explanation to prospective candidates, 103, 109 (lxiii) (d).

Remittance Privileges-

Practice of Commercial Houses, 48.

Proposals regarding, 54, 64, 65, 109 (xx), (xxi), Appendix III, Appendîx IV.

To be secured in proposed Legal Covenant, 85, 109 (liii). .

See House Rent.

Repatriation Passages, for families of deceased officers, 63, 109 (xxxii).

Roads and Buildings Branch. See Indian Service of Engineers. Royal Army Medical Corps, 21, 22.

Royal Army Medical Corps (India), 22, 23, 109 (v), (vi).

Safeguards (General), 64, 79-89, 109 (li)-(lvi).

Salaries. See Pay.

Secretary of State (General), 6, 8-12, 24, 25, 41, 56, 57, 59, 61, 63, 74, 78, 83, 88, 100, 107, 109 (xxiv), (xxv), (xxix), (xliii).

To retain powers of Appointment and Control in reserved field, 13, 79, 109 (i).

To cease All-India recruitment for transferred field, 14, 15, 109 (ii).

To delegate power to regulate Provincial Services, 16, 109 (iii). Appointments by, to Central Services-Proposals regarding, 18, 19, 109 (iv).

To determine and maintain British complement in Civil Medical Services, 23 (d), 109 (vi).

Relation of Public Service Commission to, 27, 109 (x), (xi).

To adjust recruitment for I.C.S. and I.P.S. as necessary, 35, 36, 37. To refer claims for compensation to Public Service Commission, 81, 82, 109 (li).

Position of All-India Officers not appointed by, 89, 109 (lvi).

To approve grouping of districts for medical purposes, 93 (a). To adjust distribution of recruits as between Burma and other Provinces 98, 109 (lxi). To reconsider age-limit for I.C.S., 104 (a), 109 (lxiii) (e). Selection, 16, 104, 109 (lxiii). Selection Boards (Provincial), 26, 109 (xii). Selection Grade, Extension of benefits to Officers promoted to, 54, 109 (xxi). Service—Indian Civil. See Indian Civil Service. Indian Police. See Indian Police Service. See All-India Services. Services-All-India. See Central Services. Central. Provincial. See Provincial Services. Subordinate. See Subordinate Services. Short-Term Contracts, 105, 109 (lxiii) (h). Specialist Officers-Pay of, 61, 109 (xxix). Compensation for premature termination of contracts. 88, 109 (lv). Standards of examination and qualification, 23, 27, 30, 109 (x), (xii). State Rail vay Engineers, 19, 42, 109 (iv), (xvii). Statutory Commission, 1929, 35, 74. Subordinate Services, 6. Superior Revenue Establishment, State Railways, 19, 42, 109 (iv), (xvii). Superior Telegraph and Wireless Branch (Post and Telegraph Dept.), 19, 42, 59, 109 (iv), (xvii), (xxvii). Technical Pay, 59, 109 (xviii), (xxvii). Terms of Reference, (ii), (iii), 1, 32, 96. Training Facilities. See Instruction and Training. Travelling Allowances, Grant of, for Medical Aid, 93, 109 (lix). Uncovenanted Services. See also All-India and Central Services. Pay of, 43-57, 59, 109 (xviii)-(xxv), (xxvii). Proposed Passage Concessions, 62-65, 109 (xxx)-(xxxiii). Penaions of, 66, 70-73 (b), 109 (xxxvii). Pension proposals not to be retrospective, 71. Invalid Annuities, 72, 109 (xxxviii). To be described as "Departmental Services" 86. Under Secretary of State (Reply to Parliamentary Question regarding Exchange-value of Rupee), 44. United Provinces, 3, Universities Suggested liaison with India Office, 103, 109 (lxiii) (c), Appendix VI. Views of, regarding System of Selection for I.C.S., 104. Short Term Contracts, 105, 109 (Ixiii) (A). Urgency of recommendations, 108, 109 (lxiv). 25 Verney-Lovett Committee, 21, 22, Veterinary Service. See Indian Veterinary Service.

- Of Judicial Pay of Officers holding Listed Posts, 58.
- Of Passage Concessions, 64. Of Government Contributions to Provident Funds, 87, 109 (liv).
- Of Pay of All-India Officers not appointed by the Secretary of State, 89, 109 (lvi).

War Service, Claim to Count for Proportionate Pension, 74 (iii), 109 (xli). Witnesses. See Evidence.

Women's Educational Service. See Indian Educational Service, Women's Branch.