

THE  
**ADMINISTRATION REPORT**  
OF THE  
**POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.**

FOR THE YEAR

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1925-26.

**POONA.**

1926.

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"Municipal Press" Poona City.

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BY

S. R. BHAGWAT, Chief Officer.

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**THE POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY**  
FOR  
1925-26

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**I. CHANGES IN POPULATION OR BOUNDARIES.**

( a ) The population, as counted at the census of 1921, is 1,33,227 and this figure is taken as the basis for all calculations during the year under report.

( b ) The southern boundary of the city was amended during the year, as some lands were omitted in the previous notification of city limits. There has also been a slight change in the northern boundary, which now runs by the southern side of the new Railway Bridge, which has been constructed just to the north of the old Railway Bridge. These changes were sanctioned under G. R. G. D. No. 5914 dated 12-9-1925.

**II. COMMENTS ON TABULAR STATEMENT FORM NO. 1.**

2. The newly elected body assumed office on 8-4-25 when its first meeting was held and the office bearers and Sub-Committees elected. In the year under report there were 51 meetings of the General Committee, as against 77 in the preceding year, and 579 items of business were disposed of as against 550 disposed of in the year 1924-25. Out of these 51 meetings, four were ordinary quarterly meetings held in April, July, October and January as required by the Municipal Act; 16 were special and 31 adjourned meetings. 59 Meetings of the Managing Committee were called during the year under report. Out of these 2 were adjourned for want of quorum. The attendance at meetings will be seen from appendices I-B, I-C and I-D.

3. There were two changes in the personnel of the board during the year under report. Mr. Haiderah's election was set aside by the District Court and Mr. Gulam Dastagir was duly elected in his place. Mr. Umarsaheb died on 29-1-26 and in his place Mr. Chandbhoy Manekbhoy was elected by the Mahomedan ward. There were no changes in the officers.

4. For information regarding the constitution of the several executive and consultative committees and the attendance of members thereat, reference is invited to the Appendix I-D.

**III. CHANGES IN THE SYSTEM OF TAXATION.**

5. The revised scale of taxation on Motor Vehicles came into operation from 1-7-25.

#### IV COMMENTS ON TABULAR STATEMENT FORM NO. II.

6. The year under report opened with a cash balance of Rs.1,08,063, the income amounted to Rs. 16,92,819, and both these together made up a total of Rs. 18,00,882. It may be pointed out that the income shown here, as well as in the following paras, is the net income. It is exclusive of the octroi duty, collected but subsequently refunded ( vide G. R. G. D. No. 1174 dated 19th February 1907 ). The income for the year consisted of the following items:—

	1925-26	1924-25
A. Municipal Rates and Taxes	9,27,736	8,27,865
B. Realisations under special Acts.	5,579	4,727
C. Revenue from property and powers	1,04,605	1,02,642
D. Grants and Contributions.	3,52,934	2,31,482
E. Miscellaneous	50,287	50,494
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Rs.	14,41,141	12,17,210
F. Extra-ordinary and Debt.	2,51,678	81,355
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Rs.	16,92,819	12,98,565

As compared with the previous year's total the income ( leaving aside " Extraordinary and Debt " ) shows an increase of Rs. 2,23,931, which is due to increased revenue from Municipal rates and taxes.

(a) Octroi:— As a separate chapter is devoted to octroi, fuller description of its working will be given there.

(b) House Tax:—Rs. 1,19,462 ( 24-25 ); Rs. 1,58,844 ( 25-26 ): Increase Rs. 39,382. This is due to greater realisation of arrears than in 1924-25, as well as to the revision of housetax which came into force from 1st April 1925.

##### *Sanitary Cess:—*

	1924-25	1925-26	Increase.
Privy Tax. ...	58,162	60,689	2,527
Drainage and Cesspool Tax ...	70,911	89,349	18,438

The large amount of increase in the Drainage tax is due to the progress of the drainage work as well as the recovery of past arrears after settlement of the outstanding disputes. Out of the total collection of Rs. 60,689 on account of Privy tax Rs. 48,887 were collected on account of private latrines, the balance of Rs. 11,802 being on account of non-privy cess which is utilized for maintaining public latrines. The increase is due to the better recovery of past arrears.

	1924-25	1925-26	Increase
<i>Wheel Tax:—</i>	20,561	25,740	5,179

The increase is mainly due to the new rates of tax on motor vehicles coming into operation from 1-7-25.

Details about the recovery of arrears of taxes are given in appendix IX of this report.

(o) *Tax on professions and trades*:—Rs. 12,269 (24-25), Rs. 11,295 (25-26). Decrease of Rs 974 is due to less income from the fees for playing musical bands in streets which showed a net decrease of Rs. 880. Similarly income from tax on entertainments fell by Rs. 717, but the income from hotel tax rose by Rs. 850/-.

(d) *Water rate*:—Rs. 1,00,181 ( 24-25 ); Rs. 1,18,252 (25-26). Increase of Rs. 18,071 is due to additional revenue from new connections given during the year as well as to the recovery of all the outstanding dues.

(e) *Realisations under special Acts*:— Rs. 4,727 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 5,579 (25-26). Increase of Rs. 852, is due to the greater receipts from the cattle pound on account of credit of unclaimed amounts from sale of cattle.

(f) *Rent of lands and houses etc.*:—Rs. 1,950 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 2,795 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 845.

(g) *Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands*:—Rs. 2412 (24-25). Rs. 1,960 ( 25-26 ). Decrease Rs. 452.

(h) *Conservancy receipts*:—Rs. 13,124 (24-25). Rs. 13,133 (25-26). Increase Rs. 9. The receipts are from the sale of manure that was on hand.

(i) *Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions*:—Rs. 3,357 ( 24-25 ), Rs. 3,545 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 188. The increase is due to better realisation of the Primary School fees.

(j) *Fees and Revenue from Markets and Slaughter houses*:—Rs. 60,611 ( 24-25 ), Rs. 63,876 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 3,265. This is due to better realisations from the auction sales of stalls in the Reay Market as well as to the increased revenue from the Bhamburda Cattle Market.

(k) *Fees under the Municipal Act*:—

( 1 ) Copying and comparing fees. Rs. 586 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 691 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 105.

( 2 ) Fees for temporary occupation of Municipal lands:—Rs. 4049 ( 24-25 ).Rs. 2123 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 1926.

(l) *Fines under the Municipal and Police Acts*:—Rs. 3,396 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 5,958 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 2,562. There was a larger number of prosecutions for Building permission cases and encroachments on public Roads.

(m) *Interest on investments*:—Rs. 10,114 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 2997 ( 25-26 ). Decrease Rs. 7117. This is due to the smaller amount of investments bearing interest.

- ( n ) *Grants and Contributions*:—Rs. 2,31,482 (24-25). Rs. 3,52,934 (25-26). Increase Rs. 1,21,452. Rs. 2,65,000 were received as grant-in-aid for the new Drainage Scheme instead of Rs. 1,30,000 in the year 1924-25.
- ( o ) *Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals*:—Rs. 8,225 (24-25). Rs. 5,407 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 2,818 is due to less work done.
- ( p ) *Other Items*:—Rs. 3,301 (24-25). Rs. 7907 (25-26). Increase Rs. 4606 due to Rs. 6156 and odd being adjusted on account of arrears outstanding for more than three years against Rs. 2756 adjusted in 1924-25.
- ( p-1 ) *Receipts from Municipal Workshop, Press and Store Department*:—Rs. 36,973 against Rs. 38,938 of 1924-25. Decrease of Rs. 1965 is due to less work done.
- ( q ) *Under extra-ordinary receipts there appear the following items*:—  
Sale of land Rs. 76,923, against Rs. 5,316 realised in 1924-25. Details of the sale of land are given in appendix VII—B. Loan instalment of Rs. 1,30,000 for Drainage works was also received during the year.
- ( r ) *Other advances*:—Rs. Nil (1924-25). Rs. nil (1925-26).
- ( s ) *Deposits*:—This shows a decrease of Rs. 24,846 which is due to ordinary fluctuations of business.

#### V. WORKING OF THE OCTROI SYSTEM.

The octroi cordon under the administration of this Municipality includes the Suburban Municipal District, the Cantonment of Poona and the Kirkee Cantonment in addition to the City Municipal District. The Kirkee Cantonment has been added to this cordon from 1st October 1911 as an experimental measure and the extension of this arrangement up to the 30th September 1926 was sanctioned by Government in their resolution No. 8828 R. D. dated 5-2-26. A separate account of this body is kept and the net income from its imports is given to it every month. The Municipality levies Octroi, according to the sanctioned schedule, on articles imported into the Octroi cordon and after deducting from the gross income, the amount of duty refunded on account of the export of the same articles, as well as the establishment and other charges, distributes the net income among the three bodies in proportion to their population, as sanctioned by Government in their resolution No. 4053 of 9th November 1895. The figures given here, therefore, relate to the whole of the cordon, while those in Form IV and Appendix ( II-A ) relate to the City share only.

The gross income from octroi and octroi-refund rebate in the year 1925-26 was Rs. 7,38,617 (including Rs. 10714 paid to the Cantonment Committee of Kirkee) as against Rs. 7,04,901 of the last year, showing an increase of Rs. 33,716. There is no special reason for the increase beyond the development of trade.

Out of the gross revenue of Rs. 7,38,617, Rs. 95,269 were refunded on account of export, Rs. 61,013 were spent on establishment, Rs. 7,924 on contingencies, including repairs to buildings etc., Rs. nil on account of new Naka buildings and Rs. 5,388 on gratuity and provident fund. The amount given to the Kirkee Cantonment was Rs. 10,714 as against Rs. 9,138 in the previous year.

Thus the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,80,308, as against Rs. 1,71,758 of the previous year. Deducting this expenditure from the gross revenue, the remainder i. e. Rs. 5,58,309. was divided among the three bodies. The share of the City Municipality amounted to Rs. 4,11,898, of the Poona Cantonment Committee to Rs. 1,01,179 and of the Suburban Municipality to Rs. 45,232.

The amount of Rs. 95,269 was, as mentioned above, refunded in the year 1925-26 on account of exports as against Rs. 86,524 of the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 8,745, which is due to the fact that the gross collections for 1924-25 and 1925-26 were high as compared with the previous years.

The figures quoted above show the result of the working of the whole octroi department. They show the gross income from and the gross expenditure chargeable to octroi. But the figures given in the statement Nos. II and III show only the share of the Poona City Municipality in the total income and expenditure. The octroi establishment has cost 8.3 per cent of the gross income in this year, as against 8.9 in 1924-25 and 7.8 in 1923-24.

The following table gives information regarding the average consumption of articles.

No.	Class of articles.	Standard of consumption fixed by Government.	Average consumption per head in 1925-26.		
			Mds.	S.	T.
I	(a) Grain ... ..	10 Maunds	8	16	36
	(b) Sugar refined ...	7 Seers	0	3	37
	(c) „ unrefined ...	20 Seers	1	2	46
II	Ghee ... ..	9 Seers	0	4	20
III	Oil & Oil Seeds ...	7½ Seers	0	16	0
V	Drugs and Spices ...	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
		2 8 0	16	15	11
VI	Tobacco ... ..	6 Seers	0	7	75
VII	Piece goods ... ..	Rs. As. Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
		12 0 0	21	0	10
VIII	Metal ... ..	2 8 0	21	14	6

It will be seen from the above table that the average consumption is within the standard under all heads except sugar, oil and tobacco where it is fixed on weight, while there is excess in all heads where it is fixed on value.



This is due to the general rise in prices. The standards for class IV ( building materials ) and class IX ( miscellaneous ) are not fixed by Government; hence they are not shown in the above table.

Appendix ( II A ) gives detailed information regarding Municipal income from each of the 9 classes of articles in the last three years.

#### VI. COMMENTS ON TABULAR STATEMENT FORM NO. III

Reference to statement III will show that the total expenditure in the year under report amounted to Rs 15,05,896, the details being as under:—

	1925-26	1924-25
A. General Administration and collection	1,04,546	1,09,402
B. Public Safety	43,662	56,503
C. Public health and conveniences	10,98,973	7,95,886
D. Public Instruction	1,70,874	1,74,700
E. Contributions	...	...
F. Miscellaneous	87,841	1,10,162
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	15,05,896	12,46,653
G, Extraordinary & Debt.	2,05,822	1,49,178
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Rs.	17,11,518	13,95,831

The total expenditure for the year 1925-26, shows an increase of Rs. 2,59,243, when compared with that for the previous year. The causes of increases and decreases are explained below in detail.

*General administration*:—Rs. 46,462 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 37,301 ( 25-26 ).

Decrease of Rs. 9,161 is due to there being no payments made during the year for Audit charges which amounted to Rs. 6000 in 1924-25 and for increments with retrospective effect which amounted to more than Rs. 3000 in 1924-25.

(b) *Collection of taxes*:—Rs. 53,972 ( 24-25 ) Rs. 56,412 ( 25-26 ).

Increase Rs. 2,440 due to increase in the salaries, according to the new schedule and to the additional establishment employed for collection of octroi at Goods Yard Naka.

(c) *Refunds*:—Rs. 376 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 122 ( 25-26 ). Decrease Rs. 254.

(d) *Pensions and Gratuities*:—Rs. 8,592 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 10,711 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 2,119.

(e) *Public safety: fire*:—Rs. 25,991 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 9,953 ( 25-26 ).

Decrease Rs. 16,038. In 1924-25 an amount of Rs. 12,500 and odd was spent on the purchase of a new Motor Engine while there was no such expenditure in the year under report. Number of fires 16 against 16 of 1924-25. Estimated loss of property Rs. 9,304 against Rs. 29,900 of 1924-25. There was one serious fire on 6-12-25 at 46 Shukarwar Peth resulting in damage to the extent of Rs. 8,500.

- (f) *Lighting*:—Rs. 30,512 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 33,709 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 3,197. The increase is due to larger number of lights provided. There were 1671 kerosine lamps lighted against 1588 of the previous year. Electric lights at street junctions were put on from January 1926. These numbered 92 on 31-3-26.
- (g) *Police*:—No special expenditure was incurred on this account by the Municipality. The charges of five constables taken on loan are debited to the octroi, Assessment and Market Departments.
- (h) *Watersupply (Capital outlay)*:—Rs. 29,181 (24-25). Rs. 42,859 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 13,678 due to more amount spent on new water mains.
- (i) *Water supply (Repairs)*:—Rs.71,745 (24-25). Rs.91,553 (25-26). Increase Rs. 19,808; charges paid to the Irrigation Department amount to Rs. 57,351 against Rs. 42,416 of last year and the amount spent on water treatment was 14,441 against 19,718 of the previous year.
- (j) *Drainage ( capital outlay )*:—Rs. 1,75,697 (24-25). Rs. 4,17,007 ( 25-26 ). Increase Rs. 2,41,310 due to more work done by the Executive Engineer, Poona Drainage Construction.
- (k) *Drainage Establishment and repairs*:—Rs. 69,237 ( 24-25 ). Rs. 67,145 ( 25-26 ). Decrease Rs. 2,092 due to less amount spent on the improvement of the Nagzari Nala ( Rs. 1,918 against Rs. 4402 ).
- (l) *Conservancy*:—The total expenditure on conservancy is as follows:-

Items.	1925-26	1924-25
A General Supervising Establishment ...	25,847	16,518
B Road cleaning ... ..	76,159	84,991
C Bhangi Service ... ..	95,634	95,681
D Nightsoil and Refuse Depots ... ..	480	7,380
E Latrines and Urinals ... ..	3,867	11,004
F Road Watering ... ..	3,070	3,540
G Miscellaneous ... ..	4,165	3,700
Total ...	2,15,222	2,22,809

*Decrease Rs. 7587 due to reasons given below:—*

- (1) *General Supervising Establishment*:— Increase Rs. 9,334. The increments according to the new schedule were paid to the staff with retrospective effect from June 1923 and this caused sudden increase in expenditure.

- (2&3) *Road cleaning and Bhungi service*:—The total under these two heads is Rs. 1,71,793 against Rs. 1,80,672 of 1924-25. Decrease of Rs. 8879. The cost of sweepers increased from Rs. 60,709 to Rs. 68,943 on account of increased wages, while the cost of refuse removal was reduced from Rs. 64,299 to Rs. 47,297 on account of the work of refuse removal being given by contract and as there was no expenditure incurred during the year on construction of the bullock stables.
- (4) *Night soil and Kachra Depot*:—Decrease of Rs. 6900. There was no expenditure on the construction of new Incinerators.
- (5) *Latrines and Urinals*:—Decrease of Rs. 2,137. Less amount was spent on the construction of new latrines and urinals.
- (6) *Road watering*:—Decrease of Rs. 470 due to economy effected by the use of the road watering lorry.
- (7) *Miscellaneous*:—Increase of Rs. 465 due to more amount spent on contingencies such as stationery, dresses etc.
- (m) *Charges on account of Health Officer and Sanitary Inspectors*:—Rs. 16,862 (24-25). Rs. 18,279 (25-26). Increase Rs. 1417; this is due to the schedule increase in the salaries.
- (n) *Hospitals and Dispensaries*:—Rs. 23,590 (24-25). Rs. 27,625 (25-26). Increase of Rs. 4035. One new dispensary was opened during the year making the total number six.
- (o) *Plague*:—Rs. 13,479 (24-25). Rs. 12,927 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 552. The city was free from plague. Contributions to the Infectious Diseases Hospital are debited to this head.
- (p) *Vaccination*:—Rs. 2,290 (24-25). Rs. 2,199 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 91.
- (q) *Other Sanitary Requirements*:—(Preventive measures against Cholera and Influenza and removal of prickly pear):—Rs. 1,447 (24-25). Rs. 877 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 570. Rs. 484 were spent on removing prickly pear against Rs. 435 of 1925-26, while only Rs. 394 were spent on improvement of the Depressed Classes locality against Rs. 929 of the last year.
- (r) *Markets and Slaughter Houses*:—Rs. 23,866 (24-25). Rs. 24,510 (25-26). Increase Rs. 644.
- (s) *Pounds*:—Rs. 3,261 (24-25). Rs. 2,560 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 701 due to there being no payment of arrears.
- (s-a) *Burial and cremation grounds*:—Rs. 5,517 (24-25). Rs. 6,169 (25-26). Increase Rs. 652 due to the improvement at Omkareshwar and Lakdipul cremation ghats.

- (t) *Public Gardens*:—Rs. 910. (24-25). Rs. 1046 (25-26). Increase Rs. 136.
- (u) *Veterinary Charges*:—Nil.
- (v) *Registration of births and deaths*:—Rs. 2,885 (24-25). Rs. 2782 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 103. Details of vital statistics can be had from the Health Officer's report. Births and deaths in 1925-26 were 2605 and 4632 against 1792 and 5553 of 1924-25. The death rate for 1925-26 was 34.77 against 41.68 of 1924-25 and the birth rate 19.55 against 13.45 of the previous year.
- (w) *Public works establishment*:—Rs. 21,196 (24-25). Rs. 21,451 (25-26). Increase Rs. 255.
- (x) *Buildings*:—Rs. 5,273 (24-25). Rs. 245 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 5,028. There was no expenditure on new buildings, that was chargeable to this head.
- (y) *Roads*:—Main items of expenditure are given below:—

	1924-25	1925-26
	Miles.	Miles
I Road Repairs:—		
Length of road Remetalled.	7.82	11.96
	Rs.	Rs.
Expenditure including maintenance.	49,247	49,014
II Road widening.	992	3679 Details of acquisition given in Appendix VII.
III Opening of new roads:—		
East West Road.	3,988	7,127 on construction of the road.
Tilak Road.	51,429	81,623 On land acquisition.

The wheel tax collected by this Municipality does not exceed Rs. 30,000 a year at the most, while the expenditure on roads generally approaches Rs. 50,000. No road toll is levied by this Municipality. The formation of a special fund for eventual expenditure on roads from the unexpended balance of the proceeds of wheel tax and road tolls is not therefore possible.

- (z) *Stores*:—Rs. 986 (24-25). Rs. 611 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 375, due to smaller purchases.

- (a-a) *Public instruction:—* Schools and Colleges:—The administration report of the School Board will be found in appendix XI of this report, wherein is given a full account of the working of the schools. It is not therefore necessary to enter into details at this place. The School Board formed under the new Primary Education Act took charge of the Municipal Primary Schools on 1-7-25. It may suffice to state here that the total expenditure during the year under report amounts to Rs. 1,66,651, as against Rs. 1,45,507 showing an increase of Rs. 21,144.
- (a-b) *Contributions:—*The expenditure on this head was Rs. 3,792 in the year under report, as against Rs. 28,838, in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 25,046. No grants were paid to the aided primary schools in the city.
- (a-c) *Libraries:—*The Municipal Teacher's library cost Rs. 431 in the year under report as against Rs. 355 during the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 76 only.
- (a-d) *Interest on loans:—*Rs. 39,870 (24-25). Rs. 38,685 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 1185. For detailed information, vide appendix No. III-B. The decrease is due to the reduction of loan capital.
- (a-e) *Work done for private individuals:—*Rs. 11,264 (24-25). Rs. 8,096 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 3168 due to less work carried out.
- (a-f) *Address:—*Rs. 110 were spent on presentation of addresses and other ceremonies.
- (a-g) *Loss accounts:—*Rs. 107.
- (a-h) *Election:—*Rs. 6,476 (24-25). Rs. 1125 (25-26). There was no election held in the year under report, but some bills for the last triennial elections were paid.
- (a-i) *Printing:—*Rs. 12,833, (24-25). Rs. 11,576 (25-26), Decrease due to less printing done.
- (a-j) *Repayment of loans:—*Rs. 16,314 (24-25). Rs. 16,996 (25-26). Increase Rs. 682.
- (a-k) *Deposits:—*Rs. 99,311 (24-25). Rs. 45,228 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 54,083. This is an adjustment account only and needs no explanation.
- (a-l) *Advances:—*Rs. 26,321 (24-25). Rs. 88,129 (25-26); Increase Rs. 61,808. This is an adjustment account only and needs no explanation.
- (a-m) *Balance:—*Rs. 1,08,063 (24-25). Rs. 89,364 (25-26). Decrease Rs. 18,699.

#### ACQUISITION OF LAND.

14. Eight pieces of land were purchased during the year under report at a cost of Rs. 76,062 for road widening against 6 pieces of land for road-widening in the year 1924-1925.

## AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS.

15. There was no Government audit of Municipal Accounts in the year under report.

### PROGRESS OF MAHOMEDAN EDUCATION.

There are eleven day-schools, six for boys and five for girls, besides two night schools. The number of boys in Urdu Schools on rolls on 31st March 1926, was 548 and of girls 273, as against 606 and 247 respectively of the previous year. The average attendance was 538 and 240·8 as against 498 and 234·1 in the last year. The School Board continued their policy of appointing female teachers instead of male ones in Urdu Girls' Schools and increased the element of trained hands in Urdu Girls' Schools. The English Class attached to the Urdu full primary school ( No. 10 ) made good progress during the year 1925-26. The expenditure on Urdu Schools during the year under report amounted to Rs. 17,318 as against Rs. 21,423 in the last year. The School Board is considering the question of filling up the permanent post of a special Mohamedan Inspector for Municipal Urdu Schools which was created last year in view of the special importance of the supervision work of Urdu Schools. These schools are at present supervised by the Assistant Superintendent, and the acting Mohammedan Inspector for Urdu Schools (Headmaster Urdu Boys' School No. 10) under the guidance of the Secretary, School Board. These Schools were examined this year by a committee of Urdu school senior Head Masters under the direct supervision of the Assistant Superintendent, and the Acting Inspector for Urdu Schools.

### GENERAL REMARKS.

#### PUBLIC SAFETY:—

*Fire Service:*—The Motor road-sprinkler and fire Engine is working quite satisfactorily. Purchase of an additional Motor is under consideration.

*Street Lighting:*—The Electric lights that were discontinued in the year 1922-23 for financial reasons, were again put on during the year and it is hoped all the main-roads of the City will have electric light within the next few years.

#### PUBLIC SANITATION:—

*Drainage:*—The work in connection with the Drainage Improvement Scheme is progressing rapidly, and out of the contemplated expenditure of Rs. 16,22,835; Rs. 4,34,144, were spent upto the end of March 1926, through the Executive Engineer, Poona Drainage Construction.

*Water supply:*—The work of improvement of the watersupply as regards distribution and quantity is in progress. 17,652 feet of new watermains were laid and 8162 feet of old mains were enlarged during the year against 12000 feet and 6000 feet lengths respectively of the last year. A second set of powerful pump and engine similar to the one purchased in the year 1924-25 was ordered during the year under report and the plant is now under erection. When it is in working condition there will be no anxiety in connection with the watersupply of the High Level Area.

Supplementary Storage Reservoirs in the High Level Area will be an urgent necessity before long and the question requires serious consideration from now.

The Katraj watersupply Scheme appears to be practically shelved at least for the present on the ground of the financial position of the Municipality.

*Conservancy*:—The contract system of refuse removal is under trial and the result will be known by the end of the monsoon of 1926-27. Public Latrines of flushing type are being constructed and the work of getting private privies converted into those of flushing type is also in progress. The question of pail-depots remained where it was before and there was no progress.

*Fish-Market*:—No progress.

*Town-planning*:—No progress.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH—

*Hospitals and Dispensaries*:—A sixth dispensary was opened during the year under report in Ganj Peth.

#### PUBLIC CONVENIENCES:—

*Roads and Communications*:—The progress on the Tilak Road was not great even though the expenditure appears large on account of the payment of the bill from the Land Acquisition Officer. The acquisition of properties for the East-West-Road is in progress.

#### GENERAL REMARKS.

##### *Bombay Municipal Servants Act. ( V of 1890 ) :—*

In the year under report, the Bhangees and other Municipal servants coming under the Act worked quietly.

##### *Road-widening Lines under Section 91 A:—*

No work was done during the year under report. The state of things as regards the administration of Building Bylaws continues as before.

##### *Bylaws about the Dangerous and Offensive trades:—*

The Bylaws have reached the final stage.

##### *Municipal Finance:—*

The year 1925-26 has proved to be the best year from the financial point of view. The figures of gross normal annual income and recurring expenditure according to Taleband for the year 1925-26 are as follows:—

Income	...	...	...	Rs. 14,54,273
Expenditure including				
Rs. 73,000 for Drainage				
Fund and Rs. 7,232 for				
Depreciation and sinking				
Funds	...	...	...	Rs. 13,76,892

Net surplus Rs. 7,738

If the Municipality is fortunate in maintaining its income at the level of 1925-26, it will be in a position to finance all the works of immediate urgency. It is hoped that the year 1926-27 will prove as prosperous as 1925-26, if not better.

I cannot conclude this report without making a reference to the terrible fire, though not pertaining to the year under report, which destroyed the Dnyan Prakash and Arybhushan Presses and caused a tremendous loss to the public and specially to the Servants of India Society. I have to thank my officers, staff and colleagues who rendered invaluable assistance in getting under control the fire which otherwise would have gutted down an important square of the Budhwar Peth. I must also thank the Police, citizens, Government Officials and the Suburban Municipality for the kind and willing help they gave on the occasion.

During the year under report a section of the local Marathi press tried its level best to run down the Municipal administration by indulging in filthiest language; but I am glad to record that the whole campaign proved abortive. Some of my colleagues individually and collectively were made the target of a continuous attack which is for the present lying moribund. Similarly, an attempt was made to introduce the virus of Brahmin and Anti-Brahmin spirit in the administration; but in this direction too the attempt failed miserably, owing to the catholic spirit evinced by my colleagues.

My colleagues in the General Body and on various Sub-Committees discharged their functions most satisfactorily and rendered every assistance to make the administration as successful as they could do. For this they deserve my sincere thanks. The Chief Officer, Mr. S. R. Bhagwat, and his able assistant Mr. S. B. Jog, are a good asset to the credit of the Municipality and the same may be said of the Engineer, Mr. S. B. Tambolkar, and of the Health Officer, Dr. Khambatta.

17th June 1926.

}

L. J. APTE,  
President,  
Poona City Municipality.



## FORM I.

STATEMENT showing the constitution of the Municipality of Poona-City during the year 1925-26.

Name of Division & District	S. No. of Municipality.	Name of Municipality.	Population within Municipal limits.	Particulars about President.			No. of members of Committee.							Total number of meetings held including those specified in Col. 17, 18.	No. of meetings out of the total in Col. 16 which proved abortive for want of quorum.	No. of meetings out of the total in Col. 16 which were adjourned.	Average percentage of all members present at each meeting.	Remarks.	
				Elected non-official	Nominated non-official.	Nominated official.	Ex-officio.	Nominated.	Elected.	Total.	Officials.	Non-officials.	Europeans.						Indians.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Central Division Poona District.		Poona City Municipality.	7,33,227.	1	..	..	1	6	43	50	1	49	1	49	51	1	31	65.8	

Poona City Municipal Office,

1st May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

## FORM II.

STATEMENT showing the income of the Municipality of Poona City during the year ending 31st March 1926.

		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Name of Division and District—Central Division, Poona District.				
2	Serial No. of Municipality—I.				
3	Name of Municipality—Poona City Municipality.				
4	Balance in hand at close of last year...				1,080,68
	(I) MUNICIPAL RATES AND TAXES.				
5	Octroi ... ..		4,63,346		
6	Terminal Tax ... ..	...			
7	Tax on houses and lands ...	1,58,844			
8	Tax on animals and vehicles ..	25,740			
9	Tax on professions and trades ...	11,295			
10	Tolls ( on roads and ferries ) ..	...			
11	Water-rate ... ..	1,18,252			
12	Lighting rate ... ..	...			
13	General Sanitary Cess ... ..	11,802			
14	Special Sanitary Cess ... ..	48,887			
	OTHER TAXES.				
15	Drainage and Cesspool Tax ...	89,349			
16	Dog tax ... ..	221			
17	Total rates and taxes ... ..		4,64,390	9,27,736	
	(II)—Realisation under Special Acts.				
18	From pounds ... ..	5,032			
19	From Hackney Carriages ... ..	...			
20	From other sources ( to be specified in detail in as many columns as may be necessary ) ... ..	...			
21	Local fund Cess... ..	547			
21a	Total ... ..		5,579	5,579	
	REVENUE DERIVED FROM MUNICIPAL PROPERTY AND POWERS APART FROM TAXATION.				
22	Rents of lands, houses, serais ( rest-house ), dak bungalows &c ...	2,795			
23	Sale-proceeds of lands and produce of lands &c. ... ..	1,960			

		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
24	Conservancy receipts (other than taxes and rates) ...	13,133			
25	Fees and revenue from educational institutions ...	3,545			
26	Fees and revenue from medical institutions ...	...			
27	Fees and revenue from markets and slaughter-houses. ...	6,3876			
28	Fees and revenue from tramways ...	...			
	Other fees (to be specified in detail in as many columns as may be necessary).	...			
29	Copying & comparing fees ...	601			
30	Notice and warrant fees ...	7,467			
31	Fees for temporary occupation of Municipal lands ..	2,123			
32	Fines under Municipal and other Acts	5,958			
	(III) INTEREST OF INVESTMENTS.				
33	For general purposes ...	2,997			
34	For educational purposes ...	60			
35	For medical purposes ...	...			
36	Premium on loans ...	...			
37	Total ...		1,04,605		
	(IV) GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS (FOR GENERAL AND SPECIAL PURPOSES).				
	(1) From Government.				
38	For educational purposes ...	7,7077			
39	For sanitary purposes ...	2,75,857			
	(2) From Local Funds.				
40	For general purposes ...	...			
41	For educational purposes ...	...			
42	For medical purposes ...	...			
	(3) From Other Sources				
43	For general purposes ...	...			
44	For educational purposes ...	...			
45	For medical purposes ...	...			
46	Total ...		3,52,934		
	(V) MISCELLANEOUS.				
47	Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals ...	5,407			
48	Other items ...	7,907			
49	Expenses on Workshop, Press and Store sections ...	36,973			
50	Total ...		20,287		
51	Total income of the year excluding opening balance ...	...	...	...	14,41,141

		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	a. p.
	brought over...				14,41,141	.....
	(VI) EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT.					
52	Sale-proceeds of Government Securities and withdrawals from Saving Bank ...	...				
53	Realisations from sale of plots & sale of materials <i>Loans.</i>	76,923				
54	From Government ...	1,30,000				
55	Raised in the open market ...	...				
56	Realizations of Sinking Fund for repayment of loans...	...				
57	Realisation from heavy Repair Fund <i>Advances.</i>	145				
58	Permanent ...	...				
59	Other ...	...				
60	Deposits ...	4,4610				
61	Total ...		2,51,678	...		
62	Total receipts excluding opening balance ...	...	...	...	1,602,819	.....
63	Total Receipts including opening balance ...	...	...	...	18,00,882	.....
64	Incidence of Taxation ( Column 17 ) per head of population ...	...	...	...	615	5
65	Incidence of Income ( Col. 51 ) per head of population ...	...	...	...	1013	1

Poona City Municipal Office, }  
26th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,  
Chief Officer, P. O. M.

## FORM III.

Statement showing the Expenditure of the Municipality of Poona City  
during the year ending 31st March 1926.

		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	<i>Name of Division and District</i> —Central Division, Poona District.			
2	<i>Serial No. of Municipality</i> —1.			
3	<i>Name of Municipality</i> —Poona City Municipality.			
	<b>GENERAL ADMINISTRATION AND COLLECTION CHARGE.</b>			
4	General Administration, Office establishment, Inspection, Honorary Magistrates' Establishment etc ...	87,301		
5	Collection of Taxes including Bonded ware-houses ( establishment, purchase of account-books and paper, money-boxes, repairs to outposts etc.) ...	56,412		
6	Collection of tolls on roads and ferries ...	...		
7	Survey of Land ...	...		
8	Refunds ( other than Octroi ) ..	122		
9	Pensions and Gratuities ...	10,711		
10	Annuities ..	...		
11	Total ..		1,04,546	
	<b>PUBLIC SAFETY.</b>			
12	Fire (establishment, purchase of fire engines and buckets, repairs, etc.)	9,953		
13	Lighting ( establishment, purchase of lamps, oil, repairs, etc. ) ...	33,709		
14	Police ( establishment, purchase of clothing, lanterns, etc., repairs to outposts ) ...	...		
15	Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes ...	...		
16	Total ...		49,662	
	<b>PUBLIC HEALTH AND CONVENIENCE.</b>			
	<i>Water-supply.</i>			
17	Capital Outlay ...	42,859		
18	Establishment, repairs, etc. ...	91,553		
	<i>Drainage.</i>			
19	Capital Outlay ...	4,17,007		
20	Establishment, repairs, etc. ...	67,145		
21	Conservancy (including road cleaning & watering, cleaning of latrines)...	2,15,222		
22	Hospital and Dispensaries ...	27,625		
22(a)	Health Officer and his sanitary staff.	18,279		
23	Plague Charges ...	12,927		
24	Vaccination ...	2,199		

		Rs.	Rs.	Rs. ●
25	Markets and slaughter-houses ...	24,510		
26	Pounds ...	2,560		
27	Burial and Cremation grounds ...	6,169		
28	Arboriculture, public gardens and experimental cultivation ...	1,046		
29	Other Sanitary requirements ...	877		
29(a)	Veterinary charges, ...	...		
30	Registration of Births and Deaths...	2,782		
	<i>Public Works.</i>			
31	Establishment ...	21,451		
32	Buildings ...	245		
33	Roads ...	1,43,906		
34	Stores ...	611		
34(r)	Town Planning. ...	...		
35	Total ...		10,98,973	
	PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.			
36	Schools and Colleges ...	1,06,651		
37	Contributions ...	3,792		
38	Libraries, Museums, Manageries, etc.	431		
39	Total ...		1,70,874	
	CONTRIBUTIONS.			
40	For general purposes ...	...		
	MISCELLANEOUS.			
	<i>Interest on Loans.</i>			
41	Interest due on account of previous year ...	...		
42	Interest due on account of current year ...	38,685		
43	Discount ...	...		
44	Actual cost of work done for private individuals ...	8,096		
45	Printing and Establishment Charges	11,576		
45(a)	Charges for workshop & Stores Dept	25,741		
46	Miscellaneous ...	3,743		
47	Total ...		87,841	
48	Total Expenditure ...			15,05,896
	EXTRAORDINARY AND DEBT.			
	<i>Investments.</i>			
49	In Securities ( other than for sink- ing funds ) ...	48,037		
50	In Savings Bank ...	...		
51	Payment to sinking fund & other special funds ...	7,232		
52	Repayment of loans ...	16,996		
	<i>Advances.</i>			
53	Permanent ...	...		
54	Other ...	88,129		
55	Deposits ...	45,228		
56	Total ...		2,05,622	
57	Total Disbursement ...			17,11,518

	<i>Balance.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
58	Deposits	...	79,901	
59	Actual Balance	...	9,468	
60	Total	...		89,369
61	Grand Total	...		18,00,882

Poona City Municipal Office, }  
26th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,  
Chief Officer, P. C. M.

## FROM IV.

Statement showing the Quantity of the Principal Articles imported into, and taxed by the Poona City Municipality on which Octroi or Terminal Tax was levied during the year ending 31st March 1926, and the incidence of Taxation per head of population.

			REMARKS.
1	<i>Division</i> —Central Division.		
2	<i>District</i> —Poona District.		
3	<i>Serial No. of Municipality</i> —I.		
4	<i>Name of Municipality</i> —Poona City Municipality.		
5	Population	1,33,227	
	<i>Grain.</i>		
		Mds.	
6	(a) Gross imports	13,80,693	
		Rs.	
7	(b) Gross amount of tax collected	1,02,279	
		Mds.	
8	(c) Net imports	11,20,612	
		Rs.	
9	(d) Net amount of tax collected	85,182	
	<i>Refined Sugar.</i>		
		Mds.	
10	(a) Gross imports	1,33,214	
		Rs.	
11	(b) Gross amount of tax collected	49,955	
		Mds.	
12	(c) Net imports	1,02,742	
		Rs.	
13	(d) Net amount of tax collected	38,453	
	<i>Unrefined Sugar.</i>		
		Mds.	
14	(a) Gross imports	1,41,803	
		Rs.	
15	(b) Gross amount of tax collected	3,692	
		Mds.	
16	(c) Net imports	1,41,803	
		Rs.	
17	(d) Net amount of tax collected	3,692	



			REMARKS
	<i>Ghee.</i>		
18	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 15,837	
19	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 7,955	
20	(c) Net imports ...	Mds. 14,155	
21	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 7,114	
	CLASS I.		
	Including grain, sugar, ghee and articles used as food and drink for men and animals.		
22	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 32,00,688	
23	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 2,41,302	
24	(c) Net imports ...	Mds. 29,05,116	
25	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 2,11,559	
	CLASS II.		
	Animals for Slaughter.		
26	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 1,431	
27	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 358	
28	(c) Net imports ...	Mds. 1,431	
29	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 358	
	<i>Oil.</i>		
30	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 56,835	
31	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 8,154	
32	(c) Net imports ...	Mds. 58,511	
33	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 7,634	
	CLASS III.		
	Including oil and oil-seeds and articles used for fuel, lighting and washing.		
	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 9,63,537	
35	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 40,625	

		REMARKS.
86	(c) Net imports ..	Mds. 9,56,669
87	(d) Net amount of tax collected ..	Rs. 32,702
CLASS IV.		
Articles used in the construction of buildings.		
33	(a) Gross imports ...	Rs. 29,37,826
39	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 59,389
40	(c) Net imports ...	Rs. 22,15,038
41	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 46,575
CLASS V.		
Drugs, gums, spices and perfumes		
42	(a) Gross imports ...	Rs. 18,05,844
43	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 25,532
44	(c) Net imports ...	Rs. 16,98,653
45	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 24,265
CLASS VI.		
Tobacco.		
46	(a) Gross imports ...	Mds. 33,261
47	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 24,807
48	(c) Net imports ...	Mds. 26,449
49	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 21,077
Cloth, piece goods, and articles of clothing.		
50	(a) Gross imports ...	Rs. 21,58,560
51	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 39,492
52	(c) Net imports ...	Rs. 21,10,558
53	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	Rs. 38,625

			REMARKS.
		Rs.	
<b>CLASS VII.</b>			
<i>Including cloth, piece goods, articles of clothing and manufactured articles of dress.</i>			
		Rs.	
54	(a) Gross imports ...	31,38,859	
		Rs.	
55	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	58,895	
		Rs.	
56	(c) Net imports ...	30,66,857	
		Rs.	
57	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	57,577	
<b>CLASS VIII.</b>			
<i>Metals and articles of Metal.</i>			
		Rs.	
58	(a) Gross imports ...	55,50,925	
		Rs.	
59	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	45,261	
		Rs.	
60	(c) Net imports ...	29,18,638	
		Rs.	
61	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	25,256	
<b>CLASS IX.</b>			
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
		Rs.	
62	(a) Gross imports ...	23,97,366	
		Rs.	
63	(b) Gross amount of tax collected ...	37,459	
		Rs.	
64	(c) Net imports ...	23,66,385	
		Rs.	
65	(d) Net amount of tax collected ...	36,974	
<i>Incidence of Taxation.</i>			
		Rs. A. P.	
66	Class No.1 (Net collections) ...	1-9-5	
67	Total Octroi(        "        ) ...	3-7-7	

Poona City Municipal Office,

20th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

**POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.**

Appendix ( 1-A ) to the Administration Report for the year 1925-1926.  
Statement showing in detail the number of meetings of the  
General Committee held in 1925-26.

Special General Meetings.	Ordinary and Special General Meetings.	Date of Meetings.	Special General Meet- ings.	Ordinary General Meet- ings.	Adjourn- ed meet- ings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1	8th April 1925 ...	1			
2	2	24th ,, ...	2			
	3	23th ,, ...		1		
	4	1st May 1925 ...			1	
	5	5th ,, ...			2	
3	6	27th ,, ...	3			
4	7	29th ,, ...	4			
	8	2nd June 1925 ...			3	
	9	19th ,, ...			4	
5	10	26th ,, ...	5			
	11	30th ,, ...			5	
	12	7th July 1925 ...			6	
	13	10th ,, ...			7	
	14	14th ,, ...			8	
	15	17th ,, ...			9	
	16	21th ,, ...			10	
	17	24th ,, ...		2		
	18	28th ,, ...			11	
	19	31st ,, ...			12	
6	20	7th August 1925..	6			
	21	14th ,, ...			13	
	22	18th ,, ...			14	
	23	21st ,, ...			15	
7	24	25th ,, ...	7			
	25	28th ,, ...			16	
8	26	4th Septer. 1925..	8			
	27	11th ,, ...			17	

	28	18th Sept. 1925 ...			18	
9	29	25th " ...	9			
	30	2nd October 1925			19	
	31	23rd " ...		8		
	32	30th " ...			20	
	33	6th Nov. 1925 ...			21	
	34	13th " ...			22	
10	35	20th " ...	10			
11	36	4th December 1925	11			
	37	11th " ...			23	
	38	15th " ...			24	
12	39	16th " ...	12			
	40	18th " ...			25	
13	41	15th January 1925	13			
	42	22nd " ...		4		
	43	29th " ...			26	Adjourned for want of quorum.
14	44	12th February 1926	14			
	45	19th " ...			27	
	46	26th " ...			28	
	47	5th March 1926 ...			29	
	48	12th " ...			30	
15	49	19th " ...	15			
16	50	26th " ...	16			
	51	27th " ...			31	

Poona City Municipality, }  
1st May 1926. }

S. R. BHAGWAT,  
Chief Officer, P. C. M.

## POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

APPENDIX (I-B) to the Administration Report for the year 1925—26.

Statement showing the number of original and adjourned Meetings of the General Committee and the Managing Committee as per Government Resolution No. 118 dated 8th January 1901.

District	Serial Number	Name of the Municipality	No. of Councillors	General Meetings				No. of members of the Managing Committee	No. of meetings held by the Managing Committee		Average attendance of members at		No. of members who failed to attend two-thirds of General meetings, Original and adjourned.	No. of Meetings adjourned for want of quorum			Remarks.
				Original		Adjourned			Ordinary	Adjourned	General meetings	Managing Committee meetings		Ordinary General	Special General	Managing Committee	
				Ordinary	Special	Ordinary	Special										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Poona	1	Poona City Municipality	50	4	16	8	23	9	59	2	32.9	7.6	30	1	...	2	

City Municipal Office,

1st May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix ( I-C ) to the Administration Report for the year 1925-1926.

Statement showing the attendance of Municipal Councillors at the meetings of the General Body held during the year 1925-26.

The total number of meetings held during the year was 51.

No.	Name.	Total No. of meetings attended	Remarks
	PRESIDENT.		
1	R. B. Laxman Jaardan Apte. B.A.LL.B. ...	48	
	VICE-PRESIDENT.		
2	Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S. ...	46	
	NOMINATED COUNCILLORS.		
3	Mr. Kaji Nuruddin Sardar Kaji Azimuddin...	40	
4	Mr. L. R. Gokhale. ...	34	
5	Subhedar R. S. Ghadge. ...	34	
6	R. B. V. G. Mankar.	17	
7	Mr. Mahamad Salahauddin. ...	41	
8	City Magistrate.	3	
9	R. B. Hanmantram Ramnath.	16	
	ELECTED COUNCILLORS.		
10	Mr. Amarchand Rajaram.	31	
11	Mr. B. A. Barne. ...	45	
12	Mr. K. A. Bhagat.	45	
13	Mr. N. B. Chandrachud, B. A. LL. B.	46	
14	Mr. G. M. Damle.	28	
15	Mr. Damodardas Bhukandas. ...	48	
16	Mr. R. G. Dandavate, B. A. LL. B...	46	
17	Mr. M. R. Dhadage.	34	
18	Mr. N. R. Gunjal, M. L. C. ...	16	
19	Shet Gokuldas Mayachand. ...	18	
20	Mr. D. V. Gokhale, B. A. LL. B. ...	35	
21	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmed. ..	17	

No.	Name.	Total No. of meetings attended.	Remarks
22	Mr. Haidarbai Mulla Tayaballi...	16	Election set aside by the Court
	Mr. Gulam Dastagir Khan Hamjekhan. ...	2	Elected on 29-1-26
23	Mr. K. M. Jedhe.	29	
24	Mr. S. N. Karpe.	35	
25	Mr. L. R. Karale. ...	42	
26	Prof. S. B. Kanitkar, M. A. ...	47	
27	Mr. B. G. Kirad. ...	35	
28	Mr. B. G. Ladkat. ...	33	
29	Mr. S. G. Lawate, B. A. ...	27	
30	Prof. L. G. Lele. ...	24	
31	Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai. ...	48	
32	Mr. S. A. Manurkar. ...	30	
33	Mr. V. B. Mudliar. ...	39	
34	Mr. Mohanlal Chimanlal ...	17	
35	Mr. P. K. Naik. ...	23	
36	Sardar N. H Natu. ...	44	
37	Mr. P. N. Pataskar. ...	8	
38	Mr. Papamiya Karimsaheb. ...	22	
39	Mr. B. G. Patole. ...	48	
40	Mr. G. G. Pashankar. ...	40	
41	Mr. K. M. Phatak. ...	41	
42	Dr. V. D. Phatak, L. R. C. P. & M. R. C. S. ...	47	
43	Mr. B. B. Phule. ...	42	
44	Mr. M. R. Shirole. ...	38	
45	Mr. Shiwnarayan Asaram. ...	35	
46	Mr. S. N. Sanas. ...	29	
47	Mr. Tikamdas Vishnudas. ...	35	
48	Mr. Umarsaheb Maniksaheb. Mr. Chandbhai Manikbhai. ...	30	Died Elected in his place on 29-3-26
49	Mr. R. T. Wayal. ...	45	
50	Mr. V. S. Zende. ...	35	

Poona City Municipal Office,

18th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.



# Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX(1-D).to the Administration Report for the year 1925-26.

Statement showing the attendance of the members at the meetings of the Managing Committee, during the year 1925-26.

The total number of meetings held during the year 1925-26 was 59 out of which 2 were adjourned for want of quorum.

S.No.	Name.	No. of meetings attended.	Remarks.
	<i>Chairman.</i>		
1	Dr. V. D. Phatak, M. B. C. S.	59	
	<i>Members.</i>		
2	Mr. R. G. Dandavate, B. A. LL. B.	54	
3	Sardar N H Natu	42	
4	Mr. B A Barne.	50	
5	Mr. Shivanarayan Asaram.	45	
6	Mr. R. G. Kirad.	35	
7	Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai,	55	
8	Mr. K. A. Bhagat.	51	
9	Mr. Papamiya Karimsaheb.	49	

Statement showing the attendance of the members of the School Board at their meetings during the year 1925-26. ( 1-7-25 to 1-3-26 ).

Total number of meetings called 22. No. of meetings attended 1-21.

S.No.	Name.	No. of meetings attended.	Remarks.
	<i>Chairman.</i>		
1	Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S.	21	
	<i>Vice Chairman.</i>		
2	Prof. S. R. Kaditkar, M. A.	21	
	<i>Members.</i>		
3	Mr. L. R. Karale.	22	
4	Mr. D. V. Gokhale, B. A., LL. B.	13	
5	Mr. N. R. Guojal, M. L. C.	6	
6	Mrs. Kashibai Devdhar.	21	
7	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahamed	15	
8	Mr. T. N. Shinde.	21	
9	Mr. G. G. Pashankar.	20	
10	Miss Mac-Michael, M. A.	18	
11	Principal N. M. Shah, M. A.	8	

Statement showing the attendance of the members of the School Board at their meetings during the year 1925-26.

( From 1-4-25 to 31-6-25. )

Total number of meetings called 9. No. of meetings held 9.

S. No.	Name.	No. of meetings attended.	Remarks.
	<i>Chairman.</i>		
1	Prof. L. G. Lole.	9	
	<i>Members.</i>		
2	Prof. S. R. Kanitkar, M. A.	9	
3	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmad	9	
4	Shet Damodardas Bhukandas,	8	
5	Mr. R. G. Ladkat.	5	
6	Mr. G. G. Pashankar.	9	
7	Mr. S. N. Karpe.	9	

Statement showing the attendance of the members of the School's Committee at their meetings during the year 1925-26.

( From 1-7-25 to 31-3-26 ).

Total number of meetings called 9. No. of meetings held 6.

S. No.	Name.	No. of meetings attended.	Remarks.
	<i>Chairman.</i>		
1	Prof. L. G. Lole.	9	
	<i>Members.</i>		
2	Prof. S. R. Kanitkar, M. A.	7	
3	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmad	2	
4	Shet Damodardas Bhukandas.	8	
5	Mr. R. G. Ladkat.	2	
6	Mr. G. G. Pashankar.	5	
7	Mr. S. N. Karpe.	5	

Poona City Municipal Office  
10th May 1926.

S. R. Bhagwat,  
Chief Officer, P. C. M.

STATEMENT OF SUB-COMMITTEES APPOINTED

DURING THE YEAR 1925-26.

1. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of prostitutes as per report of the Health Officer

- |   |                          |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1 Dr. V. D. Phatak.                     | 3 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. |
| 2 Dr. R. K. Naidu.                      | 4 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     |
| 5 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji Ajamudin |                          |

2. Drainage Sub-Committee.

- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu. | 2 Mr. D. V. Gokhale. |
| 3 Mr. G. M. Damle  |                      |

3. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of constructing Beaf Market at Kagadipura.

- |                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.  | 4 Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai. |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. | 5 Mr. N. R. Gunjal.         |
| 3 Mr. R. G. Ladkat. | 6 Mr. Damodardas Bhukandas. |

Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji Ajamudin elected in place of Shet Damodardas on 21-1-26.

4. Sub-Committee appointed to suggest modifications in the District Municipal Act in accordance with the bill moved by Mr. L. B. Bhopatkar, M.L.C.

- |                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 3 Mr. R. G. Dandavate. |
| 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 4 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.   |
| 5 Mr. K. M. Phatak.      |                        |

5. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of Burial ground for Mahanubhavas.

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Mr. B. G. Patole.  | 3 Mr. R. G. Dandavate. |
| 2 Mr. M. R. Shirole. | 4 Mr. N. R. Gunjal.    |
| 5 Mr. B. B. Phule.   |                        |

6. Arogya Saptah Sub-Committee.

- |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 3 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji Ajamudin. |
| 2 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 4 Mr. K. M. Jedhe.                       |
| 5 Mr. R. T. Wayal.       |  |

7. Revision Sub-Committee.

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1 Mr. V. B. Mudliar (resigned)         | 6 Mr. Mohanlal Chimanlal.    |
| Mr. D. V. Gokhale (elected on 28-8-25) |                              |
| 2 Mr. P. K. Naik.                      | 7 Mr. M. R. Dhadage.         |
| 3 Mr. B. G. Patole.                    | 8 Mr. R. G. Ladkat.          |
| 4 Mr. M. R. Shirole.                   | 9 Mr. B. B. Phule.           |
| 5 Mr. S. N. Karpe.                     | 10 Mr. Damodardas Bhukandas. |
| 11 Mr. P. N. Pataskar.                 |                              |

8. Town planning Sub-Committee.

- |                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Mr. D. V. Gokhale. | 4 Mr. Tikamdas Vishnudas. |
| 2 Mr. K. M. Phatak.  | 5 Prof. L. G. Lale        |
| 3 Mr. G. M. Damle.   | 6 Prof. S. R. Kanitkar.   |
| 7 Mr. M. R. Shirole. |                           |

9. Law Committee.

- |                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 4 Mr. K. M. Phatak.                         |
| 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 5 Mr. R. G. Danduvate.                      |
| 3 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.     | 6 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji<br>Ajamudin. |

7 Mr. V. B. Mudliar

Mr V. B. Mudliar resigned and Mr. Mahamad Salahudin elected on  
28-8-25.

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10. Laxmi Road Sub-Committee.

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Mr. P. K. Naik.   | 4 Mr. S. N. Karpe.  |
| 2 Mr. K. M. Phatak. | 5 Mr. M. R. Dhadge. |
| 3 Mr. G. M. Damle.  | 6 Mr. N. R. Gunjal. |
- 7 Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai.

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11. Nurses Sub-Committee.

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.  | 3 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. | 4 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     |
- 5 Mr. L. R. Karale.

---

12. Bhangi Service Organisation Sub-Committee.

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.  | 3 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. | 4 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     |
- 5 Mr. Mahamed Salahudin.

---

13. Milk-supply Sub-Committee.

- |                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.  | 3 Mr. R. G. Kirad.          |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. | 4 Mr. Umarsaheb Maniksahab. |
- 5 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.

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14. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of preservation  
of cows.

- |                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 The President.          | 3 Mr. Mahamed Salahudin. |
| 2 Subhedar R. S. Ghadage. | 4 Mr. R. T. Wayal.       |
- 5 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.

---

15. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of Market Roads.

- |                             |   |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 Dr. V. D. Phatak.         | 5 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji<br>Ajamudin. |
| 2 Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai. | 6 Prof. S. R. Kanitkar.                     |
| 3 Mr. R. G. Ladkat.         | 7 Mr. G. G. Pashankar.                      |
| 4 Mr. B. B. Phule.          | 8 Mr. S. N. Karpe.                          |

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16. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of potato  
cultivators.

- |                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 4 Mr. R. G. Ladkat.         |
| 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 5 Mr. N. R. Gunjal.         |
| 3 Mr. B. A. Barne.       | 6 Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai. |
- 7 Mr. B. B. Phule.

17. Bhamburda Mang Colony Sub-Committee:

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.       | 5 Mr. B. G. Patole.       |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak.      | 6 Mr. M. R. Shirole.      |
| 3 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 7 Subhedar R. S. Ghadage. |
| 4 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 8 Mr. L. R. Karale.       |

18. Market Extention Sub-Committee.

- |                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 5 Mr. R. G. Kirad.          |
| 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 6 Dr. V. D. Phatak.         |
| 3 Mr. P. K. Naik.        | 7 Mr. Mhamubhai Hashambhai. |
| 4 Mr. B. A. Barne.       | 8 Mr. Mahamed Salahudin.    |
|                          | 9 Mr. L. R. Karale.         |

19. Municipal Magazine Sub-Committee.

- |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 5 Mr. Mahamed Salahudin. |
| 2 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.     | 6 Mr. R. T. Wayal.       |
| 3 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 7 Mr. N. R. Gunjal.      |
| 4 Mr. R. G. Dandavate.   | 8 Dr. R. K. Naidu.       |
|                          | 9 Dr. V. D. Phatak.      |

20. Co-operative Credit Society for menials Sub-Committee.

- |                          |                           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 3 Subhedar R. S. Ghadage. |
| 2 Mr. D. V. Gokhale.     | 4 Mr. L. R. Karale.       |
|                          | 3 Dr. V. D. Phatak.       |

21. Budget form Sub-Committee.

- |                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.     | 3 Dr. V. D. Phatak.         |
| 2 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 4 Dr. R. K. Naidu.          |
|                          | 5 R. B. Hanmantram Ramnath. |

22. Sub-Committee appointed for selecting site for the location of the Narayan Peth Dispensary.

- |                    |                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu. | 2 Prof. S. R. Kanitkar. |
|                    | 3 Mr. M. R. Shirole.    |

23. Sub-Committee appointed to select a site for the location of the dispensary near Lakadi Pool.

- |                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.      | 3 Mr. M. R. Shirole. |
| 2 Prof. S. R. Kanitkar. | 4 Mr. B. G. Patole.  |

24. Sub-Committee appointed to consider a site for Burial ground near Sangam.

- |                     |                          |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Dr. R. K. Naidu.  | 5 Mr. M. R. Shirole.     |
| 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. | 6 Mr. G. G. Pashankar.   |
| 3 Mr. B. A. Barne.  | 7 Mr. R. G. Ladkat.      |
| 4 Mr. S. N. Karpe.  | 8 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. |

25. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of exchange of plots on Tilak Road to Messrs Share and Salvekar for their plots on this same Road.

- |                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1 The President. | 2 Dr. V. D. Phatak. |
|                  | 3 Mr. N. R. Gunjal. |

26. Market Mukadams' increament question Sub-Committee.

- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud.                 | 4 Mr. Papamiya Karimsahab. |
| 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.                     | 5 Mr. K. A. Bhagat.        |
| 3 Mr. B. A. Barne                        | 6 Mr. L. B. Karale.        |
| 7 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji Ajamudin. |                            |

27. Sub-Committee appointed to consider the question of leasing out of Municipal Land bearing No. 1639 Shukrawar Peth.

- |                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1 Mr. L. R. Gokhale.      | 4 Mr. Kaji Nurudin Sardar Kaji Ajamudin. |
| 2 Mr. R. T. Wayal.        | 5 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud.                 |
| 3 Subhedar R. S. Ghadage. | 6 Mr. B. B. Phule.                       |
| 7 Mr. Mahamed Salahudin.  |  |

28. Hotal Inspection Sub-Committee.

- |                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 2 Mr. L. R. Gokhale. |
| 3 Mr. R. T. Ways.        |                      |

29. Sub-Committee appointed for purchasing books for Municipal Library.

- |                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Mr. N. B. Chandrachud. | 2 Mr. R. T. Wayal. |
| 3 Dr. V. D. Phatak.      |                    |

Poona City Municipal Office. }

10th May 1226. }

S. R BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# POONA CITY

## APPENDIX ( II-A ) to the Adminis-

Statement showing gross imports and net imports of duty-paid articles during the

Class.	Name of articles.	Years.	Gross imports.			
			Bengal maunds.	Value.	Duty levied	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
I.	Food for men & animals ...	1923—24	2972682	26786523	226486	1 5
		1924—25	2959854	25728523	235810	2 1
		1925—26	3200683	31805542	241302	4 6
	Grain	1923—24	1322489	10079483	100821	9 9
		1924—25	1539849	11788094	118586	5 5
		1925—26	1380693	11687920	102279	6 4
	Sugar	1923—24	31568	632796	11840	4 0
		1924—25	38096	838122	14286	12 8
		1925—26	133214	1660002	49955	3 10
	Unrefined sugar	1923—24	63136	1265592	23680	8 0
		1924—25	76192	1676244	28573	9 4
		1925—26	141803	1134421	3692	7 9
	Ghee	1923—24	13296	826764	7108	5 2
		1924—25	16870	1349570	8380	2 0
		1925—26	15837	1203650	7955	4 0
II. Animals for slaughter ...	1923—24	1415	28227	353	6 3	
	1924—25	1079	21587	278	14 0	
	1925—26	1431	28625	357	13 0	
III. Articles of fuel, lighting and washing ...	1923—24	828534	2944479	34452	10 10	
	1924—25	952358	3299612	35875	1 3	
	1925—26	963537	3466248	40625	8 4	
Oil & Oil seeds	1923—24	37966	835235	6012	0 2	
	1924—25	32569	816522	5401	14 6	
	1925—26	56835	1364036	8154	7 6	
IV. Building materials	1923—24	1925773	1622148	50765	4 0	
	1924—25	1549516	2040065	48933	7 8	
	1925—26	1884761	2937826	59388	15 9	
V. Drugs, Spices & Gums &c....	1923—24	81051	1475106	20674	15 4	
	1924—25	89592	1652684	24038	7 2	
	1925—26	95832	1805844	25532	6 8	
Drugs & spices	1923—24	79441	1339570	20047	0 7	
	1924—25	88669	3601469	23439	5 4	
	1925—26	87629	1762830	25203	0 6	
VI. Tobacco	1923—24	38300	1479317	25868	1 6	
	1924—25	33024	537687	23951	0 5	
	1925—26	33261	1545299	24807	3 2	
VII. Piece goods	1923—24	23415	3656609	61406	12 1	
	1924—25	23710	3443140	62521	8 2	
	1925—26	28644	3138859	58894	10 11	
VIII. Metals	1923—24	207254	5656158	46243	9 0	
	1924—25	178090	5402362	46459	12 1	
	1925—26	199662	5550925	45261	3 9	
IX. Miscellaneous	1923—24	97240	2188553	32482	10 2	
	1924—25	109554	2002041	32034	10 3	
	1925—26	113029	2397366	37459	0 10	
Total...	1923—24	6175614	45837120	498733	7 4	
	1924—25	5896777	44132601	509902	14 5	
	1925—26	6520340	52176534	533629	2 10	

Poona City Municipal Office, }

25th May 1926.

# MUNICIPALITY.

tribution Report for the Year 1925—26.

past three years together with amounts of duty levied and refunded in each year.

Export.			Net Imports.			Remarks.
Bengal maunds.	Value.	Duty refunded.	Bengal maunds.	Value.	Duty levied	
7	8	9	10	11	12	
		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	
174373	1424391	15764 7 5	2798259	25362132	210721 10 0	
319041	2688497	22902 13 7	2640813	23040026	212907 4 6	
295567	2888115	29742 11 0	2905116	28417427	211559 9 6	
151257	1039424	10201 11 4	1171182	9040059	90619 14 5	
277913	2011297	15158 0 5	1261936	9776797	98428 5 0	
260081	2306313	17096 13 3	1120612	9381607	85182 5 1	
4107	42472	1546 5 6	27371	590324	10298 14 6	
8085	135093	2062 12 5	30011	703029	12224 0 3	
80172	420434	11502 6 9	102742	1230568	38452 13 1	
6394	164944	3092 11 6	54742	1100648	20587 13 0	
16170	270186	4125 8 10	50022	1406058	24448 0 6	
...	...	... ..	141808	1134421	3692 7 9	
1097	62259	528 13 0	12199	764505	6584 8 2	
1824	145000	911 13 11	15046	1208670	7468 4 1	
1682	127895	841 0 9	14155	1075755	7114 3 3	
...	...	... ..	1415	28227	353 6 3	
...	...	... ..	1079	21587	278 14 0	
...	...	... ..	1431	28625	357 13 0	
5956	69063	587 5 3	828178	2874516	33865 5 7	
6488	84966	734 12 11	945870	3214646	35140 4 4	
6868	125446	928 10 0	956669	3340802	39701 14 4	
359	7956	64 14 2	37607	827279	5947 2 0	
412	90569	69 5 7	32157	725953	5338 8 11	
3324	79784	520 2 0	53511	1284252	7634 5 6	
21561	65836	2079 0 2	1904212	1556812	48686 4 7	
22623	138184	2343 13 10	1526893	1901881	46589 9 2	
1047490	722788	12814 2 6	837271	2215038	46574 13 2	
7468	66262	779 1 2	73583	1408844	19895 14 2	
3747	73684	1266 11 9	85845	1578950	32771 11 5	
8079	107191	1267 6 9	87253	1628653	24264 15 11	
7412	64915	734 1 2	72029	1274655	19312 15 5	
8723	72274	1253 7 3	84946	3529195	22185 14 1	
8022	104780	1205 8 0	79607	1658050	28997 8 6	
9110	342555	4539 7 6	29196	1136762	21328 10 0	
8751	158936	4507 10 10	24273	378701	19443 5 7	
6812	308074	3730 2 0	26449	1237225	21077 1 2	
921	152933	2795 6 0	22494	3503676	58611 6 1	
345	272829	4960 1 1	23885	3175311	57561 7 1	
679	72002	1317 10 9	27965	3066857	57577 0 11	
66594	3333401	23522 12 0	140660	2322757	22720 13 0	
66269	3435663	26822 12 1	111821	1966699	19637 0 0	
56451	2682292	20005 1 0	143211	2918633	25256 2 9	
550	11402	189 9 9	96690	2177151	32293 0 5	
4870	21786	295 1 8	104684	1980255	31739 8 7	
7052	30981	485 0 0	105977	2366385	36974 0 10	
285933	5466243	50257 1 3	5889681	40370877	448476 6 1	
432134	6874545	63833 13 9	5464643	37259056	446069 0 8	
1428998	6836889	70285 11 3	5091342	45289645	463343 7 7	

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.



# POONA CITY

## APPENDIX (III-B) to the Administration Re.

### Statement showing the loans borrowed by the Municipality.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7
Name of Municipality.	Purpose of loan.	Authority of loan.	Amount of loan sanctioned.	Date on which loan was taken up.	Source from which borrowed.		Period for which required.
					From Government.	In the open Market.	
Poona City Municipality.	<p>A loan of 10 lacs of Rs. was sanctioned by the Govt. to the Municipality to enable it to meet part of the cost of the Drainage and Water-supply schemes (Vide G. R. No. 2898 dated 21-6-10 G.D.) This amount was drawn from the Govt Treasury in parts from time to time as these were required by the Executive Engineer I/C of the works.</p> <p>In the year 1911-12 Rs. 275000 were drawn as 1st instalment and paid to that officer.</p> <p>In the year 1912-13 Rs. 250000 were drawn as 2nd instalment and paid to the Executive Engineer, Poona Drainage and Water-supply District.</p> <p>In the year 1913-14 Rs. 200000 were drawn as 3rd instalment and paid to the Executive Engineer, Poona Drainage and Water-supply District.</p> <p>In the year 1914-15 Rs. 275000 were drawn as 4th Instalment and paid to the Executive Engineer, Poona Drainage and Water-supply District.</p>	<p>Applied for under the Act XI of 1879 and the rules framed thereunder as sanctioned by Gov. in G. R. No. 2642 of 15th Aug. 1911 (F. D.)</p>	Rs.				
			2,75,000	18th February 1912	From Govt	...	40 years
			2,50,000	8th January 1913	"	...	"
			2,00,000	4th November 1913	"	...	"
			2,75,000	23rd June 1914	"	...	"
	<p>×A loan of Rs 12000 for the purpose of paying the amount of cost of spare parts of the Pumping Machinery.</p>	<p>G. R. F. D. No. 175 dated 16th March 1921.</p>	...	30th March 1921	"	...	10 years
Poona City Municipality.	<p>A loan of Rs. 52,000 was sanctioned by the Govt. to be raised in open market to meet half the cost of 4 Primary School Buildings.</p>	<p>Vide G. R. F D. No. 674 dated 10-6-23 and G. B. Resn. No. 214 of 16-10-1923. Applied for under the Act 6 of 1879.</p>	52,000	18th October 1923 to 12-11-23	"	In open market	10 years
"	<p>Improvement New Drainage Scheme</p>	<p>G. R. G D. No. 359 dated 19-3-26.</p>	1,30,000	29-3-26	"		30 years

Poona City Municipal Office,

26th May 1926.

# MUNICIPALITY

the Poona City Municipality for the year 1925-26.

Poona City from Government for the year ending 31st March 1926.

8		9		10				11				12		13				
Rate of Interest.		Security.		In case in which sinking funds have been formed.				In case in which there are no sinking funds.				Postponement sanctioned.		Remarks.				
Whether secured on general revenue or a particular tax; if so the income from the tax. Secured on mortgage.		Amount with interest accumulated during previous year.		Amount paid during the year including interest due on the whole amount up-to 31st December 1924		Balance of loan		Amount outstanding at the commencement of the year		Amount repaid during the year		Balance due at the end of the year			Of instalment	Of interest	Total	Authority
per cent	General Municipal Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865438	6 0	15881	2 0	849557	4 0	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8558	3 0	1121	8 0	7436	11 0	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	4309	14 11	8764	5 8	52,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
"	"	...	...	...	...	...	130000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C. S. MASUREKAR,  
Accountant, P. C. M.

S. R. BHAGWAT,  
Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX VII-A to the Administration Report for the year 1925-26.

ABSTRACT showing the land acquired during the year 1925-26.

Serial No.	Peth.	House No.	Owner's Name.	Area Sq. feet.	Cost.			Purpose for which acquired.	Remarks.
					Rs.	As.	Ps.		
1	Mangalwar	132	Mrs. Rakhambai Kom Kushaba Kale ... Mr. Shripati Gopala Sukale ...	70.96	53	4	0	For Road.	
2	Mangalwar	134	Mr. Tukaram Bhawani Katake ...	82.50	61	14	0	"	
3	Mangalwar	135	Mrs. Rangoobai Kom Maruti Mane ...	134.92	101	8	0	"	
4	Shanwar	606 A	Mr. Krishnarao Laxman Pandit ...	28.0	42	0	0	"	
5	Shanwar	225	Mr. Janardhan Ganesh Bhuskute ...	103.66	64	18	0	"	
6	Shanwar	276	Mr. Bhao Vithoba Gaikwad ...	272.00	250	0	0	"	
7	Sadashiv	798	Poona Sewa Sadan Society ...	1554.37	3,108	0	0	"	
8	Sadashiv	S. No. 26	Mr. Krishnadas Govardhandas Madiwale... and 7 others	10 38 0	72,381	0	0	"	
Total ...					76,062	2	0		

Poona City Municipal Office,

26 th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

APPENDIX VII-B to the Administration Report for the year 1925-26.

Abstract showing the lands sold during the year 1925-26.

Serial No.	Peth.	House No.	Owner's name.	Area Sq. Ft.	Cost.			Remarks.
					Rs.	ns.	ps.	
1	Budhwar Laxmi Road		Mr. Shahoo Rajaram Satav.	187	280	8	0	
2	Manjari	Out of S. No. 67	The Government.	4 Gunthas.	115	0	0	
3	"	68		3 "	86	4	0	
4	"	69 A		Mr. Dorabji Nauroji Pajanigar.	21 "	275	0	0
5	Tilak Road	Pardi No.26	Mr. Krishnadas Goverdhandas Madiwale.	A G. A. 9-4-0	72,381	0	0	
Total Rs.					73,187	12	0	

Poona City Municipal Office,

26th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. O. M.

# Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX IX to the Administration Report for the year 1925—26.

Statement showing demands, collections and outstanding balances of taxes of the Municipality for the year ending 31st March 1926.

No.	Name of Municipality.	Names of taxes.	Outstanding balance on 1-4-1925.	Demand for 1925-26.	Total amount to be collected.	Amount collected.	Arrears standing at the end of 1925-26.		Total.	Amount written off	Amount received in arrears
							On account of previous years.	On account of the year 1925-26.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Poona City Municipality.	House tax ...	32,832	1,61,273	1,94,105	1,58,752	8,477	24,420	32,897	3,321	865
		Conservancy (Privy) Cess ...	18,052	48,104	61,156	48,790	4,250	7,297	11,547	1,645	826
		Non-Privy Cess ...	7,390	18,286	20,676	11,825	3,344	4,315	7,659	1,780	588
		Drainage tax ...	21,257	85,505	1,06,762	86,150	6,089	12,797	18,886	2,186	460
		Cess pool tax	1,194	3,674	4,868	3,194	406	1131	1,597	347	270
		Wheel tax on Motorcars & Motor Cycles	247	2,241	2,488	2,240	24	76	100	151	3
		„ on private vehicles ...	890	2,654	3,544	2,825	113	157	270	466	17
		„ on public vehicles ...	...	20,668	20,668	20,668	...	...	...	...	...
		Tax on Hotels, Restaurants etc. ...	1,658	3,334	4,987	3,669	155	330	485	854	21
		Tax on Theatres, Circuses, Cinemas etc.	...	5,444	5,444	5,444	...	...	...	...	...

Poona City Municipal Office,

20th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# Poona City Municipality

## APPENDIX—X

TO

Administration Report of the Poona City Municipality  
for the year 1925-26.

### MEMORANDUM OF INVESTMENTS.

Description of Securities.	Nominal amount.
Pro. Note No. 166480 3½ o/o Loan of 1842-43	100
"    296041 " 1st May 1865	100
"    296040 " "	100
"    296042 " "	100
"    285095 " "	500
"    296043 " "	500
"    296044 " "	500
"    296045 " "	500
"    027451 " 1879	100
Bombay Improvement Trust Bond No. 2134 dated 5th November 1906 at 4 o/o	500
Bombay Improvement Trust Bond No. 2135 dated 5th November 1903 at 4 o/o	500
Bombay Improvement Trust Bond No. 2136 dated 5th November 1906 at 4 o/o	500
	4000

1. Rs. 300 were contributed by Mr. K. C. Dhole, the interest of which amount is applied to giving of prizes to girls in the Municipal Schools at Poona.

2. Rs. 500 were contributed by R. B. Aba Vishnu Puranik as an endowment for two prizes to be annually awarded to students of the Poona Training College in Memory of his deceased daughter Bhima Aba Puranik.

3. Mr. Vinayak Vasudev submitted a list of subscribers who had subscribed Rs. 700 towards the proposed Duke of Albany Memorial Fund and requested Government to found an annual prize in the name of His Royal Highness to be awarded to meritorious pupils in the Female High School, Poona.

4. Mr. Narayan Govind Apte gave Government a sum of Rs. 500 as an endowment for a prize to be awarded in Mr. Apte's name to a student in the Sanskrit Pathashala in Poona.

5. Mr. Suleman Shet Ladha gave a sum of Rs. 500 as an endowment for scholarships to be awarded to deserving Mahomedan Boys in Urdu Schools under the control of the Municipality and also to Mahomedan Boys passing Vernacular standard and entering the Anglo Vernacular Schools.

6. The Hon'ble Divan Bahadur Kashinath Ramchandra Godbole placed at the disposal of the Municipality, Bombay Improvement Trust Bonds for Rs. 1,500 yielding an annual interest of Rs. 60 for awarding a scholarship to the most successful Brahmin student from V. J. Municipal Technical School, Poona, who after he completes his school course should work as an artificer or join a higher Technical Institution for furthering his technical studies.

These amounts were transferred by Government as per G. R. Nos. 1785 and 1863 dated 1st and 15th October 1911 to the Poona City Municipality for administration.

Poona City Municipality,  
26th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,  
Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# Pooan City Municipality.

## APPENDIX X-A.

MEMORANDUM of investments into 3½ p. c. Government Stock certificates of Rs. 39,400 and 5½% Govt. War Bonds ( ten year's 1935 ) repayable in 1935 for Rs. 50,000 as per particulars below held by the Poona City Municipality on 31-3-26.

Loan.	Description of stock certificates	Face value.	Remarks.
		Rs.	
3½ p. c. Loan of 1854-55.	1 Stock Certificate N. B.0088.	11,500	Intrest payable half yearly, on 29th June and 30th December.
Do 1865.	1 Stock Certificate No. B.0141.	18,200	-Do- on 1st May and 1st November.
Do 1900-01	1 Stock Certificate No. B.0138.	9,100	-Do- on 29th June & 30th December.
	Total Rs....	39,400	
	Ten year's Government War Bonds of 5 p.c. Loan repayable in 1935.		
	No. J 000009	10,000	} Interest due half yearly on 14th March and 14th September.
	,, J 000010	10,000	
	,, J 000011	10,000	
	,, J 000012	10,000	
	,, J 000013	10,000	
		50,000	
	Total Rs....	89,000	

Poona City Municipal Office,

26th May 1926.

S. R. BHAGWAT,

Chief Officer, P. C. M.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

## ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

## HEALTH DEPARTMENT,

FOR

1925-26.

—\*—

Health Department, P. C. M.  
October 1926

FROM,

Khan Bahadur Dr. Kershaw D. Khambatta,

L. M. & S., L. R. C. P. & S., D. P. H.

HEALTH OFFICER,  
POONA CITY.

TO,

Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S.

PRESIDENT, CITY MUNICIPALITY,  
POONA.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Health Department for the year 1925-26.

### AREA.

No change.

### BOUNDARIES.

The same as before.

### VITAL STATISTICS & PUBLIC HEALTH.

(a) *Population*:—The population of the city according to the census of 1921 is 1,33,122; of these 69,647 are males and 63,475 females.

No.	Caste.	Population.			Remarks.
		Male.	Female.	Total.	
1	Hindu ...	60934	55721	116655	
2	Musalman ...	6187	5478	11665	
3	Christian ...	1089	1234	2303	
4	Budhist ...	2	1	3	
5	Jain ...	1218	780	1998	
6	Shikh ...	1	1	2	
7	Zoroastrian ...	81	78	159	
8	Jew ...	153	180	333	
9	Other religions ...	2	2	4	
	Total ...				



## Statement showing population by sexes and ages.

Age.	Population..			Remarks.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
0-1	1720	1667	3387	
1-2	842	65	1807	
2-3	1261	1322	2583	
3-4	1304	1540	2844	
4-5	1304	1438	2742	
5-10	8209	7771	15980	
10-15	8240	6500	14740	
15-20	6730	5600	12330	
20-25	7076	6414	13490	
25-30	7291	6212	13503	
30-35	6520	5974	12494	
35-40	4975	4830	9805	
40-45	4890	4600	9490	
45-50	2530	2244	4774	
50-55	2745	3198	5943	
55-60	1136	953	2089	
60-65	1683	1871	3554	
65-70	429	382	811	
70 & over	663	787	1450	
Total ...	60647	63475	124122	

## Statement showing area in acres of the city, number of houses, number of houses per acre and the number of persons per acre.

Area in acres.	Tenements.			Tenements per acre.	Population.			Persons per acre.
	Occupied	Un-occupied	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	
4083	29082	4197	33279	8.15	60647	63475	124122	32.60

(b) *Extension of the city towards the West i. e. Tilak Road and Fergusson College:*—It is carried out rapidly. Barren lands, which were so a few years ago, are now replaced by handsome residential quarters, and within the last five years an open country is being rapidly converted into a garden town. Unfortunately drainage and water are not yet laid in certain portions and the want of which is keenly felt. The roads are not yet completed and many persons on that account are prevented from constructing residential places for themselves.

#### REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

(a) Registration of births is yet defective. Many births are still escaping registration and hence the birth rate is very low. The Health Department is trying its best by issuing notices in local newspapers and by tom-toms to secure proper number of births and the increased number of births will show that the Department has met with some success this year.

(b) Registration of deaths is fairly accurate. The department is, however, unable to verify each death in order to find out the correct cause of death, owing to various difficulties.

#### BIRTHS & STILL-BIRTHS.

Births registered during the year are 2605 as against 1792 of the previous year and ratio per 1000 of population comes to 19.56 as against 13.46. Thus there is an appreciable rise in the number of births registered. The number of still-births registered during the year was 171 as against 157 of the last year.

A comparative statement of births and deaths including and excluding still-births during the year 1925-1926.

Year.	Births including still-births and deaths.				Births excluding still-births and deaths.				Remarks.
	Births	Birth-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Births	Birth-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	
1921-1922	2244	16.85	5771	43.33	2027	15.22	5771	43.33	
1922-1923	1601	12.01	6029	45.28	1422	10.68	6029	45.28	
1923-1924	2490	18.70	5148	38.67	2286	17.17	5148	38.67	
1924-1925	1949	14.64	5553	41.71	1792	13.46	5553	41.71	
1925-1926	2776	20.77	4682	34.79	2605	19.49	4682	34.79	
Difference between 1924-1925 & 1925-1926	827		-921		813		-921		

Statement showing number of births registered by months during the last five years.

Months.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	Remarks.
April ...	126	102	289	144	186	
May ...	209	81	228	147	164	
June ...	232	102	187	133	176	
July ...	242	156	213	144	220	
August ...	193	110	178	145	244	
September ...	224	145	158	197	270	
October ...	145	139	164	143	220	
November ...	147	121	214	142	235	
December ...	144	87	159	155	243	
January ...	141	153	191	150	211	
February ...	114	109	144	142	160	
March ...	110	117	161	150	266	
Total ...	2027	1422	2286	1792	2605	

#### TOTAL MORTALITY.

The total number of deaths during the year was 4632 as against 5553 of the previous year. The ratio being 34.79 as against 41.71. The city was free from any epidemic and hence the decrease in the total number of deaths.

Statement showing number of deaths by peths and by sexes.

No.	Peths.	Total mortality.			Ratio per 1000 of the population of the Peth	Remarks.
		Male.	Female.	Total.		
1	Shukrawar ...	338	321	659	38.47	
2	Vetal ...	81	84	165	31.05	
3	Ganj Gohrpade ...	123	131	254	35.05	
4	Raviwar ...	164	215	379	38.59	
5	Ganesh ...	83	78	161	35.88	
6	Budhwar ...	139	115	254	31.23	
7	Sadashiv ...	175	187	362	32.65	
8	Narayan ...	97	92	189	38.89	
9	Shauwar ...	122	126	248	26.90	
10	Bhawani ...	175	159	334	33.36	
11	Nana ...	180	168	348	33.35	
12	Raste Nyhal ...	85	98	183	32.14	
13	Kasba ...	235	248	483	39.57	
14	Somwar ...	91	89	180	34.39	
15	Mangalwar ...	98	71	169	38.93	
16	Bhamburda ...	106	99	205	} 28.37	
17	Pulachiwadi ...	12	11	23		
	Hospital ...	15	21	36		
	Total ...	2319	2313	4632		

Statement showing number of deaths by months and by sexes.

Months.	Total mortality.			Remarks.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	
April ... ..	238	221	459	
May ... ..	172	203	375	
June ... ..	177	153	330	
July ... ..	172	177	349	
August ... ..	223	200	423	
September ... ..	156	215	371	
October ... ..	189	187	356	
November ... ..	158	165	323	
December ... ..	214	235	449	
January ... ..	189	159	348	
February ... ..	201	141	342	
March ... ..	250	257	507	
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>2819</b>	<b>2813</b>	<b>4632</b>	

The month of March registered the highest and the month of November the lowest number of deaths in the year under report.

Statement showing mortality by caste and ratio per 1000 of respective population.

Caste.	Total mortality.	Ratio per 1000 of population.	Population.
Hindu ...	4098	35.12	116655
Musalman ...	483	41.40	11665
Other castes ...	51	10.41	4802
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>4632</b>	<b>34.79</b>	<b>138122</b>

#### INFANT MORTALITY.

There is a decrease in the number of deaths of infants. 1742 died during the year under report as against 2079 of the last year. I have already given the causes of infant deaths in my last report. The sub-committee appointed by the General Body has resolved to appoint two nurses to give maternity aid to the poor in their homes.

Statement showing infant ( under one year ) mortality by months.

Months.	Infant mortality.	Remarks.
April ... ..	207	
May ... ..	141	
June ... ..	107	
July ... ..	132	
August ... ..	150	
September ... ..	148	
October ... ..	180	
November ... ..	128	
December ... ..	158	
January ... ..	112	
February ... ..	125	
March ... ..	204	
Total ... ..	1742	

The month of April again shows the largest number of deaths amongst infants.

**CHILD MORTALITY.**

The number of deaths among children under three years during the year under report was 2478 as against 2878 of the last year. This decrease is due to the general decrease in the total mortality of the year.

Statement showing number of deaths amongst children under three years during the last five years as compared with still-births.

Years.	Number of still-births,	Mortality of children under three years excluding still-births.	Ratio per 1000 as compared with general mortality.	Remarks.
1921—22	217	2804	48.58	
1922—23	179	1821	30.20	
1923—24	204	2026	39.35	
1924—25	157	2878	51.82	
1925—26	171	2478	53.40	

Statement showing number of deaths amongst children under three years and the infant mortality during the year.

Months.	Mortality of children under three years including infants.	Ratio per 1000 as compared with general mortality of the month.	Infant mortality.	Ratio per 1000 as compared with general mortality of the month.
April ... ..	293	741.77	207	524.05
May ... ..	206	549.83	141	376.00
June ... ..	193	493.93	107	324.24
July ... ..	202	578.79	132	378.22
August ... ..	241	576.84	150	354.60
September ... ..	210	566.03	148	398.94
October ... ..	185	519.66	180	365.16
November ... ..	168	526.12	128	396.26
December ... ..	215	478.84	158	351.89
January ... ..	155	445.40	112	321.88
February ... ..	166	485.38	125	365.49
March ... ..	271	534.51	204	402.30
Total ... ..	2478		1742	

**ZYMOTIC DISEASES AND THEIR DEATH RATE DURING THE YEAR.**

The deaths from notifiable diseases are given below.

Caste.	Small-Pox.			Plague.			Cholera.			Measles.			Total from Zymotic diseases.		
	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Hindu ... ..	18	18	26	...	...	...	2	1	3	26	28	54	41	42	83
Musalman ... ..	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	5	2	7
Other castes ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>90</b>

( 7 )

**PHTHISIS.**

There were 431 deaths from phthisis as against 518 of the last year. The decrease is due to the consequent decrease in the total mortality of the year.

Statement showing number of deaths from phthisis by months.

No.	Months.	Number of deaths from Phthisis.	Remarks.
1	Apri ... ..	32	
2	May ... ..	41	
3	June ... ..	41	
4	July ... ..	39	
5	August ... ..	31	
6	September ... ..	28	
7	October ... ..	24	
8	November ... ..	35	
9	Decomber ... ..	41	
10	January ... ..	48	
11	February ... ..	25	
12	March ... ..	46	
	Total ... ..	431	

Statement showing number of deaths from phthisis by peths.

S. No	Peths	Number of deaths from Phthisis.	Ratio per 1000 of population of the Peth	Remarks.
1	Sbukrawar ... ..	63	3.67	
2	Vetal ... ..	12	2.25	
3	Ganj Ghorpade ... ..	14	1.93	
4	Raviwar ... ..	53	5.90	
5	Ganesh ... ..	7	1.56	
6	Budhwar ... ..	29	3.56	
7	Sadashiv ... ..	37	3.33	
8	Narayan ... ..	17	3.49	
9	Shanwar ... ..	24	2.60	
10	Bha ani ... ..	20	1.99	
11	Nana ... ..	19	1.82	
12	Raste Nyhal ... ..	24	4.21	
13	Kasba ... ..	56	4.58	
14	Somwar ... ..	22	4.18	
15	Mangalwar ... ..	12	2.76	
16	Bhamburda ... ..	18	} 2.23	
17	Pulachivadi ... ..	...		
18	Hospital ... ..	4		
	Total ... ..	431		

**CHOLERA.**

There were only three deaths from cholera as against 19 of the last year. These were imported. Proper precautions were promptly adopted by my

department and spread of infection was checked. All the three infected houses were personally visited by me and the inmates and contacts were advised to take the usual precautionary measures.

#### SMALL-POX.

Small-pox registered 29 cases as against 346 of the previous year. There was no epidemic. The infected houses were visited personally by me and the inmates and contacts were advised to get vaccinated and re-vaccinated.

#### MEASLES.

Measles:—There were 58 as against 138 deaths from measles.

#### DIARRHOEA AND DYSENTERY.

These recorded 243 and 12 respectively as against 305 and 16 of the previous year.

#### PLAGUE.

No case of plague occurred during the year under report.

#### MALARIA.

This registered 166 deaths as against 234 of the last year.

#### MUNICIPAL CHARITABLE DISPENSARIES.

There are four allopathic and one ayurvedic dispensaries in the city. The dispensary at Narayan Peth was shifted to Shanwar Peth as there was a great demand for it.

Statement showing number of patients treated at the municipal dispensaries during the year.

Dispensaries.	Hindu.	Mohamedan.	Parsees.	Others.	Total.
Sadashivo.					
Old ...	43365	228	...	163	55187
New ...	11174	109	...	98	
Shanwar					
Old ...	18331	227	...	241	24216
New ...	5265	85	...	67	
Kasba					
Old ...	16429	3802	...	4058	32865
New ...	5156	1273	...	1947	
Nana					
Old ...	8601	4020	26	5532	27392
New ...	4292	2003	3	2915	
Ganj					
Old ...	10709	4561	...	1882	29601
New ...	4112	1576	...	761	



The total expenditure incurred by the Municipality for maintaining these dispensaries came upto Rs. 16745.

### INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL.

Statement showing number of patients by castes and diseases admitted into the Infectious Diseases Hospital from Poona City Municipal limits during the year under report.

No.	Caste.	Number of patients.	Remarks.
1	Native Christian ...	25	
2	Maratha ...	10	
3	Mohamedan ...	8	
4	Madnisi ...	2	
5	Brahmin ...	6	
6	Mali ...	4	
7	Mang ...	2	
8	Mahar ...	4	
9	Prabhu ...	1	
10	Multani ...	1	
11	Mehtar ...	1	
12	Dhobi ...	1	
	Total ...	65	

Statement showing the number of patients admitted into the Infectious Diseases Hospital by diseases in the year.

No.	Name of disease.	Number of patients.	Remarks.
1	Measle ...	5	
2	Chicken-pox ...	6	
3	Asthma ...	1	
4	Small-pox ...	10	
5	Diarrhoea ...	3	
6	Indigestion ...	2	
7	Hydrophobia ...	2	
8	Diphtheria ...	6	
9	Undiagnosed ...	8	
10	Scabies ...	10	
11	Pneumonia ...	1	
12	Tetanus ...	2	
13	Whooping cough ...	1	
14	Tuberculosis ...	1	
15	Pyrexia, U. O. ...	1	
16	Erysipelas ...	1	
17	Food poisoning ...	1	
18	Influenza ...	1	
19	Mumps ...	1	
20	Conjunctivitis ...	1	
21	Enthritis Infective ...	1	
	Total ...	65	

The Municipality has contributed Rs. 11,470 as its share towards maintenance of the Infectious Diseases Hospital.

**GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.**

There was no change in the personnel of the inspecting staff. The post of the seventh Sanitary Inspector was filled up and this makes up the stipulated number of Inspectors.

**MUNICIPAL STABLES.**

From 15-12-25 the bullock stables were transferred to the Engineering department and the Health department has now to ask for pairs from that Department.

**NOTICES AND PROSECUTIONS.**

Statement showing number of notices issued under different sections of the District Municipal Act.

Number remaining on hand from 1924-1925.	Number of notices issued.	Number of notices complied with.	Number of notices cancelled.	Number of notices sent for prosecution.	Number of notices undisposed.
142	3712	1416	530	857	909

Statement showing number of notices issued under different sections of the District Municipal Act during the year.

Section of the District Municipal Act.	Number of notices issued.	Remarks.
48	161	
101	509	
106	761	
107	1739	
114	4	
118	16	
127	1	
128	146	
129	199	
131	91	
132	16	
135	45	
138	1	
142	1	
151	22	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3712</b>	

The Special Magistrates' courts are rendering valuable help to the Health Department in respect to the disposal of prosecutions for which special Magistrates Sardar Natu and Mr. Ranade are working. They are a great help to

the Health Department. There are still a very large number of people who are deaf to all the entreaties of the Health Officer and his staff to minor sanitary observances and a few exemplary punishments amongst a few of them have set the matters going in some instances.

Cattle-pound:—The number of animals impounded during the year was 6716 as against 6193 and the income derived from fines was Rs 2799 against Rs. 1252-4-0 of the previous year.

House-inspections:—In the year 1925-26, 5103 houses were inspected by the Divisional Sanitary Inspectors, out of which 2901 were checked by the Health Officer.

Menials:—The Bhangis, road-sweepers and other coolies gave no troubles this year.

Drainage:—The eastern part of the town is being sewered and the work, it is hoped, will be finished by the middle of the next year.

Gully-traps:—There were 8665 gully-traps in the city by the end of the year and the number is increasing.

Gutters:—Kachha and pucca gutters, are being slowly filled in by a resolution of General Body. Storm water gutters are a necessity and their importance cannot be ignored. There are plenty of low-lying areas in the town and the houses built thereon, and which are on a lower level, receive all rain water from the streets adjoining. The ground floors are, therefore, not habitable, when the monsoons are on. Pucca gutters in masonry and stone are a necessity for a large city like Poona.

Public latrines:—There are 426 seats of public latrines in the city out of which 22 are re-placed by flushing types.

Public urinals:—There are 99 urinals out of which 71 are of the flushing pattern. The old type gutter urinals are being gradually done away with.

Private privies:—There are 8971 private privy seats in the city out of which 8406 are of the basket system and 565 of the flushing type. My department is taking every opportunity to induce the house-owners to convert their privies into flushing type, but the progress of this conversion is very slow.

Cesspools:—As the eastern part of the town is being sewered, the total number of cesspools has gone down to 884. These will also disappear when the whole of that area is sewered and private drains are connected.

Kachara removal.—Since 24-9-25 the removal of kachara is given by contract, and as anticipated by me, the work is not going on satisfactorily. However the real test of the work of the contractor will be during the monsoons and of which more hereafter in the next annual report.

Statement showing income from the sale of kachara for the last six years.

Years.	Income from sale of Kachra.			Income from sale of manure of previous year that was in stock.			Remarks.
	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	
1920-21	86626	1	3	3662	2	8	
1921-22	41275	13	3	8928	3	1	
1922-23	27560	9	2	4404	1	5	
1923-24	30773	8	1	1041	9	3	
1924-25	13123	8	6	2190	12	1	
1925-26	13115	6	8	2251	14	7	

Statement showing income from the sale of kachara for the last two years from different items.

Items.	1924-25			1925-26			Remarks.
	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	
Swar Gate Depot ...	380	10	10	...	...	...	
Yerandawana Depot...	2864	5	0	2714	9	5	
Donkey passes ...	2250	0	0	390	0	0	
Kachara carts ...	7628	6	8	2008	8	0	
Incinerators ...	...	...	...	7942	8	0	
Bibewadi ...	...	...	...	59	13	3	
Total ...	13123	8	6	13115	6	8	

Markets and Slaughter houses:— The number of meat markets and slaughter houses remains the same. The question of providing a fish market for the city is yet under consideration.

Beef Market:— This important question is under consideration.

Milk supply:— This very important question also remains status quo.

The water supply:— I have no additional remarks to make than what I have done in my report for 1923-24.

Medical inspection of schools:— A copy of my report made to the General Body on the subject is attached herewith.

Needs of the city:—

I now come to the most important point of mentioning the various needs of the city in general and of my department in particular. I am tempted to

repeat here some of them in order that they may always be before the Municipality for their consideration when funds are easy.

The immediate needs are as under:—

- ( 1 ) Public latrines and urinals of flushing pattern.
- ( 2 ) Improvement and licensing of milk-shops and milk-supply.
- ( 3 ) Removal of all stables from the midst of inhabited areas.
- ( 4 ) Malaria brigade.
- ( 5 ) A tuberculosis hospital.
- ( 6 ) A permanent gang for rat extermination.
- ( 7 ) Paving of narrow lanes.
- ( 8 ) Construction of fish and beef markets.
- ( 9 ) Removal of slaughter houses outside municipal limits.
- (10) A washing ghat for the city dhobis.
- (11) Bathing and washing places on the banks of Nagzari.
- (12) Compulsion of flushing pattern privies in private houses.
- (13) Removal of prostitutes from thickly populated areas, out side the town.
- (14) Periodical medical examination of prostitutes carrying on their trade and their certification that they are free from diseases and for which a lock hospital is necessary.

Remarks:-- It will be seen from the above report that deathrate during the year was markedly low. It is also gratifying to note that no epidemics prevailed during the year. To combat epidemics is the principal work of the Health Department and their efforts in that direction have met with success. However many things not done yet, remain to be done. One notable feature during the last year and which commanded a good deal of attention from the public and criticisms both for and against, was the inauguration of the Arogya Saptaha, the first of its kind in the history of the City Municipality. Arogya Saptaha or the Health Propaganda was carried out successfully with the aid of the Arogya Mandal. Thanks to the co-operation of the Arogya Mandal and its energetic secretary Mr. Bhat. The prpaganda work that was carried out throughout the sixteen wards of the town was done effectively. Posters, magic lantern, and public lectures, and personal talks on the most elementary principles of hygiene have done educative work amongst the illiterate masses. The Saptaha was not carried out amongst the well to do, but the propaganda was done in the poorest quarters of the town and in the slum areas. It was an eye-opener to ignorant masses and many of these people gratefully acknowledged the usefulness of our work and even in many instances they craved for such efforts and not once a year but every month in the year. By pictures, leaflets and demonstrations they were instructed how to avoid diseases and dirt though poor. By personal talks they were told how to protect themselves when epidemics threatened. Their difficulties were invited and solved much to their satisfaction. Their educative value, therefore, cannot be underestimated. Death to the fly means life to the child; Doctor goes where the Sun is not admitted; Cholera never enters a house where liquids are boiled; Plague is prevented by killing rats; These were some of the maxims inculcated on the minds of the ignorant masses during the period of the Saptaha which lasted for about two weeks. Sympathy, guidance, and instruction by us during the

health week contributed much towards the general cleaning of houses of the poor, even while poverty continues. The Municipality is, therefore, requested to continue this propaganda work even twice a year, for no advance in hygiene can be looked for until the sanitary conscience of people is awakened and for this the education of the masses needs to be taken in hand.

A word more and I have done. Of late years the Health Officer notices with regret that factories and mills are fast growing in the heart of our city. It would be advisable to withhold such permissions and a certain portion on the outskirts of the town might be allotted to such noisy trades. The problems of over crowding, congestion and insanitary housing are acute in our industrial and commercial town. The Municipality's efforts to deal with them have been partial and fragmentary for want of funds, no less than for lack of a bold and clear-cut policy. The poor live in chawls and huts, where every inch of ground is utilised for building purposes. Vitiating air is generally characterised by rickets in children, and anaemia, dyspepsia and lassitude in grown-up people, while that great scourge phthisis appears in the poor houses. It is requested that the slum area should obtain precedence in any scheme of development.

In conclusion I beg to thank the authorities for their valuable assistance. Messrs. Godbole and Nikam, two of my principal assistants, continued to give their loyal and useful assistance. The Arogya Mandal ( Citizens' Sanitary Association ) under their secretary Mr. Bhat continued their useful work.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant.

Kershaw D. Khambatta.

Health Officer,

Poona City Municipality.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

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## Annual Administration Report of The School Board For The Year 1925-26

### PRIMARY EDUCATION

The total number of schools at the close of the year was 41, including 2 night schools. 4 new schools were opened.

The total number of pupils was 6918 against 5822 in the previous year. The number of teachers was 285 against 261.

The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 161070-6-8 against 161790-7-0 in the previous year.

The chief point of interest during the year was the sanction given by Poona City Municipal Local Authority for taking an educational census and preparing a scheme for introduction of Free and Compulsory Elementary Education for children of both the sexes in the whole of Poona City in five years.

The arrangements for the medical inspection of children were continued during the year and suggestions for the improvement of the existing system have been under consideration of the School Board.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

## THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT.

### OF THE SCHOOL BOARD.

FOR THE YEAR 1925-26.

—: x :—

From.

The Chairman, School Board,  
Poona City Municipality.

To

The President, Local Authority,  
Poona City Municipality.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the following report on the Administration of the School Board for the year 1925—26.

2. *Constitution of the School Board*:—The personnel of the School Board changed on 1st April 1925, along with that of the General Board after the triennial election of this Municipal body held in March 1925, and it was composed of the following seven members:—

- ( 1 ) Prof. Laxman Genesh Lele ( chairman )
- ( 2 ) Prof. Shankar Ramchandra Kanitkar, M. A.
- ( 3 ) Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahemed Saheb.
- ( 4 ) Shet. Domodardas Bhukandas.
- ( 5 ) Mr. Ranganath Gyanoba Ladakat.
- ( 6 ) Mr. Gangaram Govind Pashankar.
- ( 7 ) Mr. Shankar Nana Karpe.

This School Board continued to work as before during the first quarter of the year ending on 30th June 1925, when its function became restricted to education, other than primary, owing to the newly constituted School Board being brought into existence on 1st July, 1925 according to section 3 ( 1 ) of the Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923.

The Poona City Municipality was declared as an Educational Local Authority by Government Notification No. 2272 of 29th May 1925, and the new School Board was constituted as prescribed in section 3 ( 1 ) of the Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923 for the term co-extensive with the term of the



Local Authority, which lasts till the end of March 1928, and will continue to function till the new School Board is elected. On 1st July 1925, the new School Board consisted of the following nine members elected by the Local Authority according to the conditions laid down in section 3 (1) of the Bombay Primary Education Act, 1923, and Government Rules thereunder :—

## ( Elected Members. )

- |     |  |                              |
|-----|--|------------------------------|
| (1) | Mr. Laxman Raghunath Karale                  | ( General )                  |
| (2) | Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S.                  | ( " )                        |
| (3) | Mr. Damodar Vishwanath Gokhale, B. A. LL. B. | ( " )                        |
| (4) | Mr. Narayan Ramji Gunjal, M. L. C.           | ( " )                        |
|     |  | " Special Interests. "       |
| (5) | Prof. S. R. Kanitkar, M. A.                  | ( Experienced in Education ) |
| (6) | Shrimati Kashibai Deodhar                    | ( Women )                    |
| (7) | Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmed Saheb      | ( Mahomedans )               |
| (8) | Mr. Gangaram Govind Pashankar                | ( Backward classes )         |
| (9) | Mr. Tatyaba Narayan Shinde                   | ( Depressed Classes )        |

The election of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman was held by the School Board on 29th June 1925 according to section 4 (5) of the Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923 and Rules thereunder and Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S. and Prof. S. R. Kanitkar, M. A. were elected unanimously as Chairman and Vice-Chairman respectively for the period co-extensive with the term of the School Board. This new School Board commenced from 1st July 1925 to exercise and perform such powers and duties as are enacted in or prescribed under this new Act of 1923.

## ( Nominated Members. )

Principal N. M. Shah, M. A. of the New Poona College, Poona, and Miss Mac Michael, M. A. Lady Superintendent of Mission Schools, Poona, were nominated on 20th July 1925 by Government on the new School Board.

3. As the new School Board had to carry on functions relating to primary education only, as resolved by the Local Authority and as the old School Board now termed as " Schools Committee " attended to education other than primary, this report deals with the province of primary education only, leaving the rest for the report of the Chairman, Schools Committee.

4. *School Board's Meetings*:—During the year under review the School Board held in all 30 meetings as against 28 of the last year, out of which 9 meetings were held by the old School Board during the period of first three months and 21 meetings by the new School Board from the 1st July 1925. 31 Meetings were convened in all as against 40 of the previous year, 9 of them by the old School Board and 22 by the new School Board. The total number of items of business disposed of at these meetings was 542 as against 753 of the last year, 145 of them by the old School Board and 397 by the New School Board, while 6 items were disposed of by circular Resolutions as against 43 of the previous year, one of them by the old School board and 5 by the new School Board. By the middle of the year under review, the School Board delegated certain powers to the chairman of the School Board, which enabled him to dispose of cases of emergent nature and mere routine without delay, and this action of the School Board lessened the amount

of formal business that was formerly considered by the Board itself. The School Board inter alia, dealt with several questions of considerable importance such as Compulsory Education Schemes, schedules of different establishments under the School Board, new rules and regulations to be made by the School Board, according to the new Act of 1923, educational census of the whole City, preliminary to the introduction of compulsory elementary education, and reorganization of the present Municipal Schools.

The following statements show the attendance of the Members at the School Board Meetings:—

( From 1st April 1925 to 30th June 1925 )

(1)	Prof. Laxman Ganesh Lele (Chairman)	9
(2)	Prof. Shankar Ramachandra Kanitkar M. A.	9
(3)	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmed Saheb	0
(4)	Shet Damodardas Bhukandas	8
(5)	Mr. Ranganath Gyanoba Ladakat	5
(6)	„ Gangaram Govind Pashankar	9
(7)	„ Shankar Nana Karpe	9

( From the 1st July 1925 to the 31st March 1926 )

( *Chairman.* )

(1)	Dr. R. K. Naidu, L. M. & S.	21
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( *Vice-Chairman.* )

(2)	Prof. Shankar Ramchandra Kanitkar, M. A.	21
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*Members.*

(3)	Mr. Laxman Raghunath Karale	22
(4)	„ Damodar Vishwanath Gokhale, B. A. LL. B.	13
(5)	„ Narayan Ramaaji Gunjal, M. L. C.	16
(6)	Shrimati Kashibai Deodhar	21
(7)	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmed Saheb	15
(8)	„ Tatyaba Narayan Shinde	21
(9)	„ Gangaram Govind Pashankar	20
(10)	Miss Mac-Michael, M. A.	18
(11)	Principal N. M. Shah, M. A.	8

5. *Sub-Committees* :—In order that the work of the School Board may be expedited after careful scrutinization of its details, the following permanent Sub-Committees were appointed by the School Board for considering the questions entrusted to them :—

- (1) “ Rules and Regulation ” Committee.
- (2) “ School Buildings and Sites ” Committee.
- (3) “ Spinning in Schools ” Committee.
- (4) “ Educational Census ” Committee.

These Sub-Committees held their meetings from time to time during the year under review. Of these Sub-Committees' work, special mention deserves to be made of the questions referred to them as noted below :—

- ( 1 ) Formulation of the new rules and regulations to be made as laid down in sections 27 ( 3 ) and others under the Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923, & new Schedules of the several establishments under the control of this Board. ( vide appendix VIII for information of the proposed and the present schedules of salaries of teachers in the municipal primary schools. )
- ( 2 ) Accommodation of housing and playgrounds for old and new Schools.
- ( 3 ) Experiment of imparting instruction in spinning in the Municipal Schools.
- ( 4 ) Transaction of business of the educational Census taken according to the Bombay Primary Educational Act of 1923 as a step preliminary to the introduction of Compulsory Elementary Education in Poona City and for obtaining figures of the number of children of age from 6 to 11 years with a view to prepare the scheme of compulsory Elementary Education.

Some special Sub-Committees were also appointed to consider the questions that came forth occasionally such as that of the instruction in gardening to be given in Municipal Boys School at Bhamburda and that of making arrangements to take control of the night schools conducted so long by Mr. S. M. Mate M. A., Secretary of the "Asprishyata Nivarak Mandal," Poona (Depressed Classes Association established for removing untouchability.) Certain questions such as the introduction of the Boy Scouts and the Girls Guides Movement and instruction in swimming in the Municipal Schools were also referred to the members of the School Board for inquiry and putting up proposals regarding the same before the Board.

Several members of the School Board paid visits to the Municipal Schools from time to time throughout the year with a view to inspect them. These inspections were of the nature of surprise visits, and have been found in various ways to have a satisfactory effect.

6. *The Secretary*:— Management of the Municipal School Board office and the Schools continued as before to be under the direct control of the Superintendent of the School Board, which post has been held since 1919 by Mr. V. L. Gatne, B. A. who was appointed to act from 1st July 1926 as the Secretary of the School Board for the time being, till the post was permanently filled, as per conditions laid down in the Bombay Primary Education Rules of 1924. Mr. Gatne was on leave from 1st April to 4th June 1925 during the year under review, when Mr. V. R. Gaikawaiari, the Assistant Superintendent, acted as Superintendent and Mr. Heramb Gajanan Deo, Headmaster of Municipal Boys' School No. 8 was appointed to act as Assistant Superintendent.

A new Census office was opened from 15th February 1926, and Mr. M. B. Nimbalkar, Headmaster of the Municipal Boys' School No. 5, was appointed as Census officer, to be in charge of the Census Office and work under instructions of the "Census" Sub Committee and Secretary of the School Board. This Office establishment consisted of one Census Officer, 15 enumerators and one peon. The work of taking census, preparing the registers

as required by the new Act of 1923 and formulating a scheme of Compulsory Elementary education for the first group is being done by this office.

As stated in last year's report, Mr. Banemiya Bandemiya, Headmaster Municipal Urdu Boys' School No. 10, continued to work part time as special Mahomedan Inspector for Municipal Urdu Schools. The period of his temporary appointment was extended till this new post was filled up by a permanent appointment.

The new School Board is a statutory body having much wider and independent powers of control. The Primary Education Act of 1923, under which the School Board has to discharge several new functions, has made it obligatory on the Board to make adequate arrangements, inter-alia, for such additional functions as maintaining a separate School Fund and accounts, conducting annual examinations of primary schools, inspection of local private primary schools for assessing annual grants for them as laid down in Bombay Primary Education Rules of 1924, which was formerly done by the Government Inspecting Officers, making new rules and regulations as mentioned in the several sections of the new Act of 1923 and Government Rules thereunder and preparation of the Compulsory Elementary Education Scheme.

A new schedule of the Administrative, Inspecting, Supervising, clerical and menial staff for the whole School Board Establishment is under consideration at present and adequate provision by appointments of properly qualified and efficient additional hands will have to be made early to meet the new additional responsibilities on the School Board office due to the operation of the Act and it must be stated that the present staff is not able to cope with the increased work.

7. *The Schools*:—There were in all 39 primary Schools, out of which one new Marathi Boys' School in Nana Peth and three new Marathi Girls' Schools in Bhawani, Mangalwar and Ganesh peths were opened during the year under review. Moreover, one more Urdu night school was opened Nana Peth in the building of new Urdu Boys' Day School as an experiment this year in addition to the one opened in Mominpura in the building of Urdu Boys' School No. 18 last year. The work of conducting these night schools was entrusted to the respective Head Masters of those schools where they were opened.

A careful survey of the whole City was done this year with a view to ascertain the educational needs of different localities. This work was also facilitated by the map which was specially prepared by Prof. S. R. Bhagwat, the Chief Officer of the Municipal Local Authority, showing the percentage of literacy in the population of different peths. The School Board found that certain areas had schools which were congested and overcrowded being attended by children coming from long distances as there were no schools in those areas, while certain parts of the City had no means of education at all; as congestion and overcrowding was detrimental to the physical and intellectual advancement of the children, the School Board decided to open new schools. This will not only avoid congestion and overcrowding, but will afford facilities for the expansion of primary education on voluntary basis especially in areas educationally backward. Notable success of this experiment will be found in the rapid development of new schools opened in Mangalwar and Bhawani Peths.

The School Board intended to open several such new schools in different localities during the year, but it was helpless, as it could not secure suitable school houses in those localities. The School Board, however, is trying its best to cope with this difficulty.

The School Board sanctioned as before distribution of sweets, slates, books etc. throughout the year under review, which led to induce young children to attend Schools regularly. The Municipal primary schools are classified as under:-

Kind of Schools	Boys' Schools.			Girls' Schools.		Depressed classes schools.
	Marathi	Urdu	Gujarathi.	Marathi	Urdu.	
Day Schools.....	16	6	1	11	5	2
Night Schools.....	...	2	...	...	....	...

N. B.:— An English class is specially attached to the Urdu Boys' Full Primary School ( No. 10 ) with a view to increase the strength and attendance of children in higher classes and thereby to facilitate the spread of higher education in the Mahomedan Community ( vide remarks about the class in a note about the progress of Mahomedan Education, Appendix V ).

There are 23 Boys' Day Schools, out of which 13 are entirely free. These Schools are made up as follows:—

- (1) Nine Marathi Boys' Schools including two mixed schools for boys and girls of the Depressed classes.
- (2) Four Urdu schools for Mahomedan Boys. All the girls' Schools are entirely free.

8. *Pupils* :—The total number of students in Municipal primary schools increased from 5822 to 6918 during the year under review. The work of all the schools went on smoothly and regularly throughout the year. The general attendance of children in the schools was satisfactory, the increase of average daily attendance being from 2919-8 to 3221-6 in the case of Boys' Schools and 1450-9 to 1847-3 in the case of Girls' Schools out of the average number on rolls of 3632-4 and 4073-7 in Boys' Schools and 2077-9 and 2473-2 in Girls' schools in the years 1924-25 and 1925-26 respectively.

Of the total number of 6918 pupils on rolls on 31st March 1926, there were 4047 Boys and 257 Girls, in Boys' Schools and 2610 Girls and 4 Boys, in Girls' Schools as against 3437 Boys and 213 Girls, in Boys' Schools and 2172 Girls in Girls Schools on 31st March 1925.

Information regarding the ages, social conditions, professions of guardians and the number of married and unmarried students in the primary schools is fully given in appendices I ( A. & B. )

The comparative attendance of children in the schools during the years 1924-25 and 1925-26 will be found in Appendix I ( D ).

9. *Teachers*:—The comparative statements showing the strength of teachers in Municipal primary schools and their proportionate distribution in Marathi and Urdu Schools will be found in Appendix II ( A ).

During the year under review the School Board tried their best to appoint women teachers instead of male teachers in Urdu Girls' Schools and the Inspectress of Urdu Girls' Schools C. D. was specially requested through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, to provide some female trained teachers; but only one was provided this year.

Every attempt is being made by the School Board to enhance the quality of the work of the teaching staff by the employment of trained teachers as far as possible. The number of trained teachers in the service of this Municipality during the year under review increased from 145 to 171 while the number of untrained teachers was 114 as against 116 of the previous year. The staff of trained teachers was distributed amongst several schools on the principle of giving to each school a certain minimum number of trained teachers, taking into consideration their needs and the locality in which they are situated.

10 *Municipal Training School and Continuation Classes for primary teachers*:—With a view to make every member of the staff of Municipal Primary school teachers trained in course of time, a scheme for starting a Municipal Training School for primary teachers was launched six years ago and as stated in the School Boards' Administration Report of the previous years the Municipality after receiving the necessary sanction of the Government Educational Department in this matter, started the classes for the first years' training certificate Examination for Marathi primary school masters in December 1920, and for Urdu School masters in 1922. This Training Class scheme had made provision both for the theoretical and practical work of the pupil teachers admitted into the class. The results of these classes were satisfactory. This year 17 candidates were sent up from the Marathi Training class and 11 came out successful in the final examination of Government Certificate Examination of the Training College; 3 candidates were sent up from the Municipal Urdu Training Class and all came out successful in the said examination. The School Board discontinued temporarily the work of the Marathi Training Class for this year as the number of Marathi First year trained teachers was found to be adequate and proportionate as laid down in the Bombay Primary Education Rules of 1924; but it continued the Urdu First year Training Class, Mohamedan trained teachers not being available.

The Municipal Training School provides an additional number of trained hands every year to the Marathi and Urdu Municipal Primary Schools, and the increase of trained teachers is sure to bring about the essential improvements gradually there. It is desirable to entrust young children to the trained hands instead of the untrained from an educational point of view. The Municipal teachers find it difficult to secure entrance in Government Training Colleges to attend the Training Courses and also to obtain Government Departmental permission to appear for the Government Training Examination, though they are prepared privately for the same. It is also quite necessary to maintain the Municipal Training School now in as much as this Municipality has decided to undertake the work of carrying out the Compulsory Primary Education Scheme during the next five years for which a number of additional trained hands will be required. It does not appear probable that Government

will be able to make provision of so many trained hands for this Municipality. So an independent Training School of the Municipality itself will be a dire necessity in these circumstances. Correspondence in this respect with the Government Educational Department is still going on and further results are awaited.

*Vernacular Final Classes for teachers:*—A new vernacular Final Examination for girls is now being held by Government and as that examination is taken to be the minimum qualification for considering a lady teacher as qualified, it became necessary to afford help to the Municipal unqualified school mistresses to qualify themselves up to that new standard and for this purpose the School Board started for them on 1st December 1925 new V. F. classes both Marathi and Urdu, for which the sanction of the Educational Inspector, Central Division was duly obtained ( vide No. S-36 ( d )-p of 3rd December 1925 ). These Marathi and Urdu V. F. Classes are held in the buildings of Municipal Marathi boys' School No. 1 and Municipal Urdu Girls' school No. 12 respectively. The Marathi class was attended by 21 women-teachers and the Urdu class by 4, during the year under review. The staff of teachers of these classes consisted of 3 third year trained, senior and competent women teachers from the Municipal Girls' schools and one third year trained Headmaster. It is hoped that the classes in question will show good progress and be beneficial to the unqualified mistresses in general.

11. *Examinations and Results:*—The date of the commencement of the new scholastic year is now changed from 1st March to the day on which the schools reopen after summer vacation and consequently the annual examinations of all schools that were held so long in the month of February were begun in the last week of March and the programme of this whole work was to be carried on till the end of the third week of April 1926, and the results were to be declared in the last week of April just before the summer vacation to schools commenced. This year the school board had to arrange for the annual examinations of the schools managed by this Local Authority independently as laid down in Rule No. 37 of the Bombay Primary Education Rules of 1924. These examinations were conducted by the Superintendents, Special Urdu Inspector and some trained, experienced and senior Headmasters of the schools.

Detailed information about the percentage etc. at the annual examination of the several standards of every school separately will be found in appendix II—B.

( a ) *Inspection of Municipal Primary Schools by Government Inspecting Officers:*—This year all the Marathi Municipal Boys' and girls' Schools were inspected late by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, and his Assistants in the month of February 1926, and hence their Annual Inspection Reports of the individual schools as well as the General report in this connection have not yet been received. All the Municipal Urdu Boys' and Girls' Schools were inspected by the Deputy Educational Inspector of Urdu Schools C. D. and Inspectress of Urdu Girls' Schools C. D. in the months of November and August 1925 respectively, and the suggestions made in their reports were attended to, as far as possible.

( b ) *Scholarships:*—Three boys from the Municipal Marathi Boys' Schools Nos. 1, 5, and 8 obtained success in the Government Middle School

Scholarship examination in the Poona District standing at the top of the successful candidates. In order to give encouragement to students to go in for these competition examinations, the School Board was pleased to give a reward of Rs. 24 to each of the above three pupils and a bonus of Rs. 60/- to each of the teachers who trained them specially for this examination.

( c ) Three Full Primary Schools are maintained by this Municipality viz.

1. for Marathi Speaking Boys.
1. " " Girls.
1. " Mahomedan Boys.

The results of the examinations were also quite satisfactory. In last April, 37 candidates from Marathi Full Primary Boys' School No. 8 and three candidates from Urdu Full Primary School ( No. 10 ) were sent up for the Government Vernacular Final Examination for boys held at the Poona Centre; out of them 31 and 3 came out successful from Marathi Boy's School No. 8 and Urdu Boys' School No. 10 respectively.

5 Girls appeared from Municipal Girls' School No. 6 for Government Vernacular Final Examination for Girls held in the month of October 1925, and 3 of them passed.

12. *Income*:—Appendix III gives information regarding the funds at the disposal of the School Board during the year under review. On the whole there is a decrease of Rs 14863-9-0 over that of the last year, the causes of increase and decrease under several heads being given in short below:—

( I ) *Fees in primary Schools*:—The School Board made it their policy to give all sorts of facilities to the poor and deserving students by grant in free studentships in those boys' Schools, which are not still entirely free. This item shows an increase of Rs. 397-6-9 which is due to the increased municipal Boys' Schools.

( II ) *Government grant-in-aid for Primary Education*:—There is an increase of Rs. 5388 on this item. The Government grant received for the year under review is not one-half of the actual expenditure incurred on Primary Education during the last year as before. It would be based according to the new rules of Government Grants under Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923 on the total estimated obligatory expenditure admitted for grant for 1925-26, but there is a difference found between the figures of total obligatory expenditure of the Educational Inspector C. D's Office and this office, and further correspondence in this respect is going on at present.

( III ) *Government grant-in-aid for attendance allowance as per G. R. No. 560 of 29th March 1926 to the Head Master and First assistants of the Primary Schools*:—A grant of Rs. 3094 was received on 31st March 1926. The payment of this amount is to be made after the final orders from the Director of Public Instruction, are issued.

( IV ) *Government grant-in-aid for the purchase of sites for the new School-buildings and constructions*:—No such grant was received during the year under review.

( V ) *Local Fund Cess on the lands within the Municipal Limits*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 168-13-4; which is due to the amount of the increased Local Fund Cess.



( VI ) *Donations*:—The Local Authority was requested to draw the interest on Funds, placed at its disposal by certain gentlemen for the distribution of prizes. The amount, however, has not yet been made available during the year under review.

*The Primary Education Fund*:—As laid down in the Bombay Primary Education Rule No. 141 of 1924, it is obligatory for the School Board of each local Authority to maintain this Fund independent of the Municipality's other General Funds. During the year under review arrangements in this regard could not be carried out owing to several unavoidable difficulties and it is expected that every thing would be set right early in the beginning of the next year.

The fund placed at the disposal of the school Board this year were made up as follows:—

( 1 ) Sanctioned budget for the year 1925-26	Rs. 357560-0-0
( 2 ) Municipal Funds for the School Board for the year 1925-26—	Rs. 91792-0-0
( 3 ) Income of the School Board besides the Municipal Funds for 1925-26—	Rs. 81768-0-0

N. B.:—The sanctioned Budget included this amount of Rs. 184000 for acquisition of School Building sites and provision for constructing new buildings over them.

*Expenditure*:—Details regarding the expenditure on the School Board office Establishment, Municipal Primary Schools and other items concerning primary education are given in Appendix IV. The total expenditure on Primary education amounted to Rs. 161070-6-8 in the year under review, as against Rs. 161790-7-0 in the previous year, showing a net decrease of Rs. 720-0-4. The details of increase and decrease are explained in short under each subhead below:—

*School Board office Establishment and office contingency*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 465-0-2 which is mainly due to annual increments of pay to the office staff, and additional printing charges for the new forms required for the office and schools.

( 2 ) *Salaries of Mistresses and peons with pension fund*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 7266-8-6 which is due to the following causes.

- ( 1 ) Annual promotions due to primary teachers. ( vide appendix VIII )
- ( i ) The number of temporary teachers being increased in the course of the year owing to the increased number of students in several schools.
- ( ii ) Pension contribution being paid into the Government Treasury according to the new revised rules sanctioned by Government for payment of pension contribution on behalf of trained and untrained primary teachers.

( 3 ) *Rent of School Buildings*:—There is an increase of Rs. 3317-13-8; under this head as the rents of several old school houses were increased on account of hiring additional rooms there to accommodate more classes owing to the increased number of children in these schools and taking new houses for opening new primary schools in different localities.

( 4 ) *Water Tax*:—There is an increase of Rs. 24-3-9 which is due to the supply of new water pipes to some of the schools that were in great need of them.

( 5 ) *New Furniture*:—There is an increase of Rs. 2346-7-10 which is due to the supply of new wooden furniture such as benches, chairs, blackboards, boxes, etc. for the additional classes owing to the increased number of children in several schools.

( 6 ) *Contingency for schools including sewing materials etc.*:—There is an increase of Rs. 732-7-9 which is due to the increase in the amounts of contingency paid every month to the schools where the number of children increased and to the sanctioning of small sums to schools in localities of backward classes for distributing sweetmeats amongst school children with a view to induce them to attend schools regularly.

( 7 ) *New books and maps*:—There is a decrease of Rs. 13-7-9 only.

( 8 ) *New School Buildings*:—No sum was spent under this head during the year under review.

( 9 ) *Purchase of sites for new School Buildings*:—No sum was spent on this head during the year under report.

( 10 ) *Repairs to school Buildings*:—This item shows an increase of Rs 2322-15-11 as bills of repairs of last year were pending and were to be paid during the year under review in addition to the repairs charges for the current year.

( 11 ) *Prizes paid from the interest accruing from the Donation Funds placed at the disposal of this municipality by several gentlemen of the city*:—As previously stated the amount has not been made available from the Local Authority.

( 12 ) *Scientific Apparatus*:—There is an increase of Rs. 27-10-0 only.

( 13 ) *Gymnasium*:—There is an increase of Rs. 1140-3-5 which is mainly due to the increased rents of playgrounds and expenditure incurred on account of medical inspection of school children.

( 14 ) *School libraries*:—There is an increase of Rs. 0-3-0 only.

( 15 ) *Experiment of New curriculum for Girls schools*:—No expenditure was incurred on this item during the year 1924-25 while this year new purchases were made for Girls' Schools from the amount provided for this item; hence, it shows an increase of Rs. 172 during the year under review.

( 16 ) *Children's Libraries in schools*:—There is an increase of Rs. 76-5-6 under this head owing to the purchase of more books than in last year.

( 17 ) *Teachers' Training school and continuation classes*:—The increase of Rs. 1525-2-10 is due to the fact that the expenditure on this head was incurred only for four months during the course of the last year, while

this year: expenditure on the Marathi Training class was incurred till the end of November 1925 and then on Marathi and Urdu Vernacular Final Classes for Mistresses from December 1925 to the end of the year in addition to the expenditure incurred on the Urdu Training class for the whole year.

( 18 ) *Gratuity*:—There an increase of Rs 199-4-0, because Roshanbi, the retired call-woman of Municipal Urdu Girls school No. 8 and Shaik Gaffur the Headmaster of B. S. No. 21 who retired, were paid gratuity according to rules during the year under review.

(19) *Temporary and Provisional allowance to primary school teachers*:— There is a decrease of Rs. 1625-8-7 which is due to the fact that the payment of these allowances is suspended since December 1925 as informed by the Educational Inspector, C. D. in his letter No S/64 ( b )-Poona City-P of 9th December 1925 until the matter is decided finally by Government.

( 20 ) *Handicraft and clay modelling*:—There is a decrease of Rs. 45-8-3 only on this head.

( 21 ) *Manual Training*:—( Instruction in spinning by the use of " Spindles " ):—There is an increase of Rs. 139-15-4 as instruction in spinning was reintroduced in Municipal Schools during the year under review and a special teacher was appointed on Rs. 40 p. m. for this purpose.

( 22 ) *Free and Voluntary Primary Education*:—The increase of Rs. 4257-6-6 on this head was on account of the fact that four new day Schools and one night School were opened during the year under review.

( 23 ) *Preliminary arrangement for compulsory Elementary Education within the Poona City Limits*:—This Municipal Local Authority sanctioned the sum of Rs. 5000 for preliminary arrangements for the compulsory Elementary Education Scheme to be introduced within the Municipal City limits; for this purpose a Census office was opened from the 15th February 1926 in order to take a Census of Children of School-going age according to the provisions made in the Bombay Primary Education act, 1923 within the Poona City Municipal limits and preparing Schemes for the same. Expenditure of Rs. 740-7-7 was incurred on this account till 31st March 1926.

( 24 ) *Municipal Grant-in-aid to local Non-municipal Primary Schools*:—This item shows a decrease of Rs. 22708-8-0 as compared with the expenditure of the last year under this item, because no such grants were paid to these private Schools by the Municipality, during the year under review, owing to a communication from Government, regarding the payment of such grants by the Municipality. This question was referred to the Local Authority for consideration and has not been finally decided by that body.

#### GENERAL REMARKS.

*Compulsory Elementary Education in the Poona City Municipal District*:—It has been the practice of the School Board to note down the important events every year in the Administration Report in connection with compulsory Education. This year the Poona City Municipal Local Authority declared on 18th December 1925 its intention, as required by section 10 of Bombay

Primary Education Act of 1923, to introduce Compulsory Elementary education within the City Limits and sanctioned Rs. 5000 to enable the School Board to take an Educational census of children of School going age and to prepare the necessary schemes of compulsory Elementary Education to be introduced in the whole City of Poona for children of both the Sexes. The School Board soon after considered the Resolution and laid down a universal programme of compulsory education within the Municipal area, which covered the period of the next five years, and commenced the work of taking a Census of children in different peths of the City from the 15th February 1926. A special Census officer was appointed for the purpose, and he was provided with an adequate staff of enumerators and clerks. A detailed report of the Census Officer about the work of his office may be found in Appendix VI from which the five groups, into which the City is divided for the purpose of the Compulsory education scheme proposed to be carried out completely within the period of five years, will be known. After obtaining the actual figures of children of School-going age from the Census, the work of preparing a scheme of the first Group for the five years was undertaken in March 1926. The Scheme is being prepared as laid down in section 11 of the new Act and Government Rules thereunder.

*School-houses*:—6918 children are learning in 39 Municipal Schools during the year under review. All the school houses are hired excepting those belonging to Boys' Schools in Somwar, Mangalwar and Bhamburda.

The school building in Somwar ( B. S. No. 4 ) is a gift to the Municipality by the late R. B. Hari Raoji Chiplunkar. This building has been considerably improved by the addition of 3 more class rooms and two flushing privies and a flushing-type Urinal for the use of children. The School building in Mangalwar peth ( B. S. No. 12 ) belongs to the Municipality and is specially intended for the use of the children of the Depressed classes. Unfortunately, it is situated on the banks of the Nagzari Nala, a streamlet notorious for its insanitary and unhygienic conditions. The School is growing in attendance. Every year efforts are being made by the School Board and the Local Authority to shift this school from the present unclean area to a convenient and healthy place, but all attempts so far failed as it was not possible to get a building on hire any where in that locality. The School Board, therefore, this year thought it desirable to acquire a plot of ground in that locality and actually recommended a site for acquisition to the local Authority. The School building in Bhamburda also belongs to the Municipality. This part of the town is growing in importance owing to development under the townplanning scheme. The School is also growing in attendance. The School Board, therefore selected a site adjoining the school and recommended to the Local Authority to acquire the same to avoid future difficulties.

All the remaining schools are housed in hired buildings. Various improvements from the hygienic points of view have been effected in many school buildings and sanitary conveniences provided as far as possible. New houses were taken on lease for Girls' schools in Mangalwar, Bhawani and Garesh and for Boys' School in Bhawani; additional rooms were hired for Boys' school in Mangalwar and Nana, and for Girls' schools in Rasta and Sadashiv as the increase in attendance demanded. The work of securing houses for new schools to be opened at Gultekadi, Bhangihatti, Bhawani, Navi peth, Narayan and Kasba peths, is going on. The School Board however finds it very difficult to secure suitable houses for schools and consequently the programme of the School

Board to expand primary education in the backward areas on voluntary basis is being interfered with inspite of the great need for schools in these localities. Unless and until the Local Authority construct new buildings of its own for schools, this problem will not be solved satisfactorily. The School Board is giving their anxious consideration to this difficult question and hope to submit a building programme for the consideration of the Local Authority, along with the Compulsory Education Scheme.

*New School Buildings:*—The Local Authority has already decided to erect four new buildings for model schools in each quarter of the City, each costing Rs. 26000. Plans and estimates of two buildings, the sites for which have already been acquired at Shanipar and Durjansing paga, have been approved by the School Board and sent to the Local Authority for taking further action in the matter. It is to be remembered, the Municipality floated a loan of Rs. 52000 in the market at 6 p c. rate of interest in 1923, for the construction of 4 school buildings, the Government contributing an equal amount under the old arrangement. It is hoped the Local Authority will move the Government in the matter to accord their approval and sanction and expedite the construction of these buildings, so long delayed. Two more sites have been selected by the School Board for School Buildings, one in Bhawani and the other in Kasaba Peth as recommended to the Local Authority for acquisition.

*Play Grounds:*—Every school house ought to possess some open space for the recreation of children; but in a congested place like Poona City, this is not to be. However, the School Board is trying to meet this difficulty, by the selection of an open space for a playground for a group of schools, situated nearby. Boys Schools in Somwar, Mangalwar and Rasta have a common playground in Rasta. Boys' Schools in Ganesh and Rawiwar, have a common playground in Rawiwar. Narayan peth Boys' Schools have a playground of their own. As in the case of houses, difficulty is also experienced in securing open spaces for playgrounds.

*Childrens' and Teachers' Libraries in Schools:*—This year also some useful books were added to the Central School libraries for children and to the Teachers' Library. School children made use of the books in these libraries specially started for their benefit and took interest in this matter. The Headmasters and other teachers also used to take much interest in reading books kept in the Teachers' Library and it is hoped these libraries would be made use of more and more in course of time.

*Municipal Training School and continuation classes for teachers:*—As will be seen from the last year's Report, the Training Classes were re-opens in December 1924 after effecting certain important changes in the working of their schemes and continued their work smoothly till the end of Training College year i. e. up to December 1925. The main object of conducting these training classes is to eliminate gradually the untrained element in the teaching staff and thereby increase the efficiency of the Schools under the control of the Municipality in every respect. A detailed account of these classes will be found in para 10 from which it will be seen that there is a gradual increase in the number of trained teachers and decrease in that of untrained ones. During the year under review the Mohamedan teachers attending these classes were given special concessions and facilities. However the Marathi Training class was discontinued from December 1925 for some time, as the number of first

year Trained teachers was found adequate according to Government Rules under Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923. The Urdu Training class continued its work throughout the year under review.

Vernacular Final continuation classes were started from December 1925 in order that the Municipal Marathi and Urdu school mistresses, who had not passed the new Government V. F. examination for girls, may take advantage of it and get through this V. F. examination for being qualified. A detailed account of these classes is given in para 10 of this report.

*Grant-in aid to the Registered Non-Municipal primary schools within the municipal limits:*—No grants were paid to such institutions during the year under review as Government had intimated that the local Authorities should not pay grants to these private schools this year, since government made arrangements to pay annual grants to them directly according to the grant-in-aid rules laid down under the Bombay Primary Education Act of 1923. This communication of Government is under consideration of the Local Authority.

It is to be remembered that Poona City Municipality was declared a Local Authority, as provided by the Act of 1923 and as such should have taken control of all the private non-Municipal primary schools in Poona City. The Local Authority will have to pay now grants to these non-Municipal private institutions according to Rules made under the Act. The School Board after carefully scrutinizing the position of the Local Authority not to take control of these institutions until Government placed at the disposal of the Local Authority all the amounts that they were paying as grants to these institutions in addition to the inspecting charges, as it was found that the Municipality under the new Rules had to incur more expenditure on account of grants while Government was actually sharing less than before this Municipality was declared a Local Authority.

This matter was referred to Government in July last and reply is still awaited.

6. *Physical exercises in schools:*—Three Drill-masters were entrusted with the work of Drill and games in all the Municipal Boys' Schools. New courses of physical culture for each standard of a primary school are framed and are being considered further. Attempts are being made to secure some more play-grounds for schools in different parts of the City. To encourage the spirit of many games and sportsmanship amongst the School children, the School Board had handed over the sum of Rs. 1000 sanctioned by the General Committee for holding competitions in games and sports of primary School Boys to the President of the Tournament Committee appointed by the Deccan Gymkhana to which its whole management was entrusted, and these sports were held in October 1925 on the Deccan Gymkhana grounds. Most of the Municipal Schools took part therein and boys from several Municipal Schools won the medals and prizes that were awarded at the time, showing satisfactory progress on the whole.

7. *Inspection of school Buildings from the sanitary point of view:*—Suggestions made in the previous reports regarding the sanitation of schools were brought to the notice of the School Board who introduced such changes and additions in school houses as were required for making them suitable for

teaching purposes. These changes were carried out as far as possible either by the house-owner or by the Municipality according to the conditions laid down in the leases of the several School houses.

8. *Scheme for Medical Inspection of school children in municipal schools*:—As mentioned in the last year's report, the School Board after much deliberation and consultation with the Municipal Health Officer had framed a scheme of medical inspection of boys in Municipal Schools in the interest of the general health of the young generation. The Medical Officers of Municipal medical dispensaries, in different parts of the City inspected the boys of the Primary Schools located in the vicinity of their dispensaries, under the kind supervision of the Health officer of the Municipality and in this way boys in all Municipal Schools were medically examined during the year under review and the inspection remarks were communicated to their guardians for doing the needful in the matter. A report of the Municipal Health officer in this regard will be found in Appendix VII.

9. *Grant-in-aid to special night schools of Depressed classes children started in Poona by Mr. S. M. Mate M. A. Secretary of the Association for Removal of untouchability of Depressed class people*:—The Municipality sanctioned Rs. 200 p. m. as grant to these schools (13 in number at present) started by Mr. S. M. Mate M. A. for children of the Depressed classes in different parts of the City. The School Board decided to take control of these night schools and conduct them as Municipal Schools, for which arrangements are being made.

10. *Annual Exhibition*:—This was to be held by the end of the year under review; but as the annual examinations were to commence just at that time according to the new arrangement of a school year, it was decided to postpone it till the middle of the next year. so that it may not disturb the ordinary work of the Schools.

11. *Inspection of Accounts*:—The Government Auditors inspected very minutely all the accounts of the School Board in the month of January and March 1926. Most of the objections raised at the time were removed by satisfactory explanations. The audit report is not yet received.

12. A separate note dealing with the progress of education of Mohamedan children attending Urdu Schools under the control of the Municipality is appended hereto ( vide Appendix V ) and so no remarks need be made here.

I am extremely indebted to my colleagues on the Board, including Mrs. Kashibai Deodhar, Miss Mac-Michael, and Messers Kanitkar, Shah, Pashankar, Gokhale, Hajee Abdul Rahaman, Karale, Shinde and Gunjal, for the keenness they have shown in the work and for their valuable co-operation in improving the administration of the School Board. Cases of insubordination have been punished, acts of indiscipline have been severely dealt with; regular and punctual attendance both in the case of children and teachers have been enforced, Schools were thoroughly equipped, sanitary improvements have been effected in various buildings; Medical Inspection of Boys was conducted; sports were encouraged in order to give an impetus to physical education; teachers were recommended decent salaries. Thus the help from my colleagues

( 17 )

was invaluable. As already stated, the present School Board office staff is unable to meet the additional and heavy responsibilities thrown on them under the operation of the Act. However, they have been ungrudging by trying their best to cope with the increased work. It is hoped the Local Authority would relieve the present situation by sanctioning the schedule of the post of the Administrative Officer, which appointment must be filled under the Act. The School Board is also thankful to the Local Authority and its President, Rao Bahadur L. J. Apte, for their co-operation, and it is hoped these cordial relations would continue in future as before.

28th July 1926  
School Board Office,  
Poona City Municipality. }  
}

I have the honour to be,  
Sir  
Your most obedient servant.

R. K. NAIDU. L. M. & S.  
Chairman, School Board,  
Poona City Municipality.



APPENDIX I  
TO  
**THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT**  
OF  
**THE SCHOOL BOARD**  
FOR  
**1925-26.**

Table of Castes.

Caste.	Boys' Schools.		Night Schools.		Girls' Schools.		Total.	
	31st March 1926.	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	31st March 1925.	31st March 1926.	31st March 1925.
Brahmins ...	912	766	...	...	1576	1507	2489	2073
Other Hindus ...	2234	2065	3	...	976	621	3213	2686
Mahars & Mangs	191	184	...	5	43	1	234	190
Aborigines ...	22	4	...	...	1	2	23	6
Mahomedans ...	612	609	57	3	270	241	939	855
Jews ...	6	10	...	...	...	...	6	10
Parsis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christians ...	14	4	...	...	1	...	15	4
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>3991</b>	<b>3642</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2867</b>	<b>2172</b>	<b>6918</b>	<b>5822</b>

APPENDIX I (A & B).

Table showing classification of pupils by age and social condition.

Schools.	5 to 8 years.		8 to 12 years.		12 to 15 years.		Above 15 years.		Total.	Married.	Un-married	Total.				
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.								
Boys' Schools.	1113	109	2050	134	631	7	197	7	3991	257	81	14	3910	243	3991	257
Night Schools,	...	...	23	...	18	...	19	...	60	...	...	...	60	...	60	...
Girls' Schols.	...	799	...	1521	...	269	...	21	...	2610	...	76	...	2534	...	2610
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>1113</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>2073</b>	<b>1655</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4051</b>	<b>2867</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>3970</b>	<b>2777</b>	<b>4051</b>	<b>2867</b>
<b>Grand Total.</b>	<b>2021</b>		<b>3728</b>		<b>925</b>		<b>244</b>		<b>6918</b>	<b>171</b>		<b>6747</b>		<b>6918</b>		

Poona City Municipal Office, }  
26th July 1926. }

V. L. GATNE,  
Secretary, School Board, P. C. M.

APPENDIX I (C).

TABLE OF OCCUPATIONS.

Occupation,	Boys' Schools.		Girls' Schools,		Night Schools,		Total.	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Inamdars ...	36	...	...	30	...	...	36	30
Government Servants	738	46	...	1074	...	...	738	1120
Private Servants ...	525	22	4	664	36	...	565	686
Merchants ...	714	73	...	366	10	...	724	439
Agriculturists ...	249	7	...	55	...	...	249	62
Labourers ...	711	59	...	165	2	...	713	224
People having other occupations ...	1014	50	...	256	12	...	1026	306
Total ...	3987	257	4	2610	60	...	4051	2867

APPENDIX I (D).

Table showing the average number and average daily attendance.

Schools.	Average number on rolls.				Average daily attendance.			
	1925-26	1924-25	Increase	Decrease	1925-26	1924-25	Increase	Decrease
Boys' Schools ...	4073.7	3632.4	441.3	...	3221.6	2919.8	302.8	...
Girls' Schools ...	2473.2	2077.9	395.3	...	1847.6	1450.9	396.4	...
Night Schools ...	52.3	7.6	44.7	...	32	5.5	26.5	...
Total...	6599.2	5717.9	881.5	...	5100.9	4376.2	724.7	...

APPENDIX II.

Table showing the distribution of teachers.

Schools.	Head Masters.		Head Mistresses.		Male Assistants.		Female Assistants.		Total.		Total number of the whole table.
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	
Boys' Schools ...	22	1	...	...	95	67	...	2	116	71	187
Girls' Schools ...	...	1	14	...	...	...	41	42	55	43	98
Night Schools ...	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)	...	(2)
Total...	22	2	14	...	95	67	41	44	171	114	285
Total of trained and untrained...	24		14		192		85		285		

Poona City Municipal Office,

28th July 1926

V. L. GATNE,

Secretary School Board, P. C. M.

APPENDIX II-(A).

Table showing the total number of trained teachers of each year of Training qualifications on 31st March 1926.

Qualifications.	Teachers.	
	Male.	Female.
Third year ... ..	14	13
Second year ... ..	22	10
First year ... ..	80	32
Total ... ..	116	55

APPENDIX II-( A )

Table showing the distribution of teachers in Marathi Schools.

	Head Masters.		Head Mistresses.		Male Assistants		Female Assistants		Total		Total of the whole table.
	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	
Boys' Schools.	16	1	...	...	81	59	...	2	97	62	159
Girls' Schools.	...	...	10	...	...	...	41	35	81	35	86
Night Schools.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.	16	1	10	...	81	59	41	37	148	97	245
Total of trained and untrained.	17		10		140		78		245		

APPENDIX II-( A )

Table showing the distribution of teachers in Urdu Schools.

	Head Masters.		Head Mistresses.		Male Assistants		Female Assistants.		Total		Total of the whole table.
	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	Trd.	Un-trd.	
Boy's Schools.	6	...	...	...	13	9	...	...	19	9	28
Girl's Schools.	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	7	4	8	12
Night Schools.	(2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.	6	1	4	...	13	9	...	7	23	17	40
Total of trained and untrained.	7		4		22		7		40		

28th July 1926

V. L. GATNE.

Secretary, School Board, P. C. M.

## APPENDIX

STATEMENT showing the result of the Annual Examination of the Primary

School No.	Standard VII			Standard VI			Standard V			Standard IV			Standard III		
	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed
Boys' School No. I...	...	...	...	22	22	18	53	49	36	99	96	93	106	104	104
" II...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	4	17	17	16
" III...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	22	19	35	34	23
" IV...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	27	24	34	30	27
" V...	...	...	...	15	14	8	25	25	18	72	71	70	77	76	76
" VI...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	42	32	35	36	32
" VII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	10	18	15	15
" VIII...	73	69	37	36	35	21	29	28	19	47	41	33	51	51	43
" X...	10	10	3	12	12	7	20	19	15	18	12	7	12	10	8
" XI...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	13	22	21	16
" XII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	7	5	11	10	8
" XIII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	2	5	4	2
" XIV...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	7	15	15	13
" XV...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	17	16	20	19	16	37	37	35
" XVI...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	4	16	13	8
" XVII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	9
" XVIII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	8
" XIX...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	37	35	47	42	40
" XX...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	2	9	7	6
" XXI...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	2	9	7	5
" XXII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	3	10	10	7
B.S. Urdu Nana Peth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	2
B.S. Marathi "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>504</b>
<b>Girls' School No. I...</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	25	24	49	40	38
" II...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	29	19	56	50	45
" III...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	9	8	15	15	13
" IV...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	52	36	78	70	61
" V...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	36	34	49	46	40
" VI...	...	...	...	4	4	4	25	20	16	51	45	42	51	48	41
" VII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
" VIII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	1	1	1
" IX...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	13	5	18	16	13
" X...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	4
" XII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	0	1	1	1
" XIII...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	3	3
Bhawani Peth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nana Urdu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total...</b>	...	...	...	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>263</b>

Poona City Municipal Office, }  
 28th July 1926 }

II ( B ).

Municipal Schools, Poona City, for the year 1925—26.

Standard II.			Standard I.			Infants.			Total.			Remarks.
No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	No. on roll	Presented	Passed	
67	66	58	60	58	54	132	118	80	539	513	443	
13	13	9	16	16	14	19	19	17	72	70	60	
40	37	28	42	41	38	75	68	39	217	202	147	
42	38	26	42	41	35	115	91	42	261	227	154	
57	57	52	50	46	43	107	86	50	403	375	317	
46	47	32	41	40	35	104	82	60	270	247	191	
27	24	16	24	23	21	55	38	18	135	111	75	
63	63	57	58	53	48	88	81	47	445	421	305	
13	12	8	22	18	16	49	31	14	156	124	76	
25	23	23	35	29	29	35	21	19	181	107	100	
10	9	8	25	11	16	13	12	12	68	59	47	
7	7	4	14	10	8	42	30	8	72	54	24	
16	16	13	27	21	16	70	61	19	137	122	68	
52	50	39	46	44	40	123	105	46	295	272	192	
21	17	12	27	24	21	82	62	23	152	120	68	
9	8	8	17	14	11	43	40	26	79	72	54	
7	5	4	22	20	16	30	25	25	70	61	53	
51	47	37	66	66	61	97	95	59	299	287	232	
12	8	5	6	6	5	45	37	16	77	62	34	
14	14	12	26	20	19	97	76	32	151	121	70	
8	7	4	9	9	8	34	22	8	66	52	30	
8	8	4	10	5	4	58	40	27	76	57	37	
8	7	7	10	10	9	52	44	29	71	62	46	
616	583	466	695	635	567	1560	1284	711	4242	3798	2923	
55	51	50	69	55	48	86	49	43	291	220	201	
44	38	37	55	51	47	117	96	67	305	264	215	
27	23	21	29	26	23	90	69	43	170	142	108	
62	58	53	80	71	67	138	101	62	415	352	279	
70	65	65	56	41	36	92	73	49	308	261	224	
72	67	64	94	70	72	185	128	73	488	382	312	
14	12	11	18	17	14	34	22	15	71	56	45	
4	4	2	8	7	6	25	15	11	39	28	20	
31	23	22	26	17	15	87	51	36	176	120	91	
9	8	5	8	7	5	14	8	4	30	28	18	
9	3	6	15	9	8	42	37	26	68	56	43	
4	1	1	9	9	8	43	39	10	61	54	24	
5	3	3	9	8	7	65	47	14	78	58	24	
2	2	...	3	2	2	34	22	3	39	27	3	
408	363	342	470	390	358	1052	758	456	2543	2048	1609	

V. L. GATNE,  
Secretary, School Board,  
Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX III.

Table of receipts for 1925-26.

No.	Items	Actuals. for 1925-26			Actuals for 1924-25			Increase.			Decrease.			Remarks.
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1	Primary School fees...	8515	6	9	3218			297	6	9				
2	Government Grant-in-aid for Primary Schools	75696			70308			5388						
3	"    "    for attendance allowance to Hd. masters and 1st Asstt.	3094						3094						
4	"    "    for school sites				6531						6531			
5	Local fund Cess on the Lands within Municipal limits	546	13	4	378			168	13	4				
6	Interest on Promissory Notes presented by :—													
	"    (1) K. C. Dhole				10	8					10	8		
	"    (2) Bhima Aba Puranik Prize Fund				17	8					17	8		
	"    (3) Shet Saleman Ladha Prize Fund				17	8					17	8		
7	Miscellaneous	1557	6		125			1432	6					
8	Municipal Fund	92244	5	11	81184	15		11059	6	11				
	Total	176654			161790	7		22430	1		6576	8		

Poona City Municipal Office.  
28th July 1926.

V. L. GATNE,  
Secretary, School Board  
Poona City Municipality.

**APPENDIX IV.**

**Table of Expenditure.**

No.	Item.	Actuals in 1925-26.		Actuals in 1924-25.		Increase.		Decrease.	
		Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
	I (a) Establishment at the School Board Office. ... ..	5476	5 ...	5142	2 10	330	2 2	...	...
	(b) Contingency ... ..	1535	14 2	1405	.. 2	130	14 ...	...	...
		7072	3 2	6547	3 ...	465	... 2	...	...
	II: Primary schools.								
1	Salaries of Masters, Mistresses, Peons, with Pension Fund, ... ..	108714	8	101447	15 6	7266	8 6	...	...
2	Rent of school buildings ... ..	17146	9 8	13828	12 ...	3317	13 8	...	...
3	Water tax ... ..	752	5 6	728	2 ...	24	3 9	...	...
4	New Furniture ... ..	3421	... 2	1074	8 4	2346	7 10	...	...
5	Contingencies including sewing materials and sweetmeats ... ..	3776	7 2	3043	10 6	732	7 9	...	...
6	New books and maps ... ..	372	10	386	4 3	...	...	13	9 9
7	School buildings ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Purchase of sites for school buildings. ... ..	...	...	1995	12 3	...	...	1998	12 3
9	Repairs to school buildings... ..	3675	2 11	3352	3 ...	2322	15 11	...	...
10	Prizes paid from Interest on donation								
	1 Dhole Prize Fund ... ..	...	...	10	8 ...	...	...	10	8 ...
	2 Bhima Aba Puranik Prize Fund. ... ..	...	...	17	8 ...	...	...	17	8 ...
	3 Sht Suleman Luddha prize fund ... ..	...	...	17	8 ...	...	...	17	8 ...
11	Scientific apparatus ... ..	208	8 ...	172	14 ...	27	10 ...	...	...
12	Gymnasium ... ..	2318	4 6	1178	3 1	1140	3 5	...	...
13	School Library ... ..	218	9 5	218	9 5	...	9 ...	...	...
14	Experiment of New Curriculum ... ..	172	...	...	...	172	...	...	...
15	Children's Library ... ..	212	...	136	10 6	76	5 7	...	...
16	Training School ... ..	1925	7 6	400	4 8	1525	2 10	...	...
17	Continuation Class ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Gratuity ... ..	200	...	...	12 ...	199	4 ...	...	...
19	War & Provisional & Temporary allowance to Teachers ... ..	1696	12 ...	3328	4 7	...	...	1625	8 7
20	Handicraft and clay modelling ... ..	154	...	199	8 3	...	...	45	8 3
21	Charakas ... ..	186	5 9	48	6 5	139	15 4	...	...
22	Free and Voluntary Education ... ..	4612	12 6	355	6 ...	4257	6 6	...	...
23	Priliminary Expenditure for compulsory education ( census )	740	7 7	...	...	740	7 7	...	...
24	Athaletic Games ... ..	960	4 ...	...	...	960	4 ...	...	...
	Grant-in-aid to primary schools and other institutions.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	Anjuman Islam School Nana Peth ... ..	...	...	300	...	...	...	300	...
2	Faizal Islam School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Mr. Mate's School for Depressed classes ... ..	600	...	2400	...	...	...	1800	...
4	Bohari Badria School ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bhokarwadi School ... ..	...	...	250	...	...	...	250	...
6	Jain School in Vetal Peth ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Registered primary local schools ... ..	...	...	20358	8 ...	...	...	20358	8 ...
	Closing Balance ... ..	15583	9 4	...	...	15583	9 4	...	...
	Grand Total ... ..	176654	...	161792	9 ...	41298	1 226434	8 10	...

Poona City Municipal Office,

27th July 1926

V. L. GATNE,

Secretary, School Board, P. C. M.

APPENDIX IV (A).

TABLE showing the distribution of Schools in different Peths, the trained and untrained teachers in such schools with students under them.

No.	Locality	Schools.			Number of trained teachers in schools shown in columns 3 to 5	Number of untrained teachers in schools shown in columns 3 to 5	Number of students under trained teachers.		Number of students under untrained teachers.		Total number of boys and girls.			Remarks.
		Serial number of Boys' Schools	Serial number of Girls Schools.	Serial number of Night Schools.			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Shanwar Peth ...	...	I, V	...	6, 6	4, 6	...	299	...	298	...	597	597	
2	Shukrawar ,, ...	I, II	II	...	16, 3, 8	5, 3, 4,	411	210	178	112	589	322	911	
3	Kasba ,, ...	VIII, XIII	VI, VIII	...	14, 3, 10, 1	2, 1, 9, 1	428	187	77	323	505	510	1015	
4	Sadashiv ,, ...	...	IV	...	11	3	...	325	...	86	...	411	411	
5	Raviwar ,, ...	III, VI, X, XI	IX, XII	...	5, 6, 7, 2, 4, 1	6, 4, 3, 5, 3, 2	338	131	378	159	716	290	1006	
6	Somwar ,, ...	IV	...	...	7	5	114	1	137	9	251	10	261	
7	Mangalwar ,, ...	XII, XV	N.Girls	...	2, 7, 2	2, 7, 1	171	82	290	...	381	82	463	
8	Nana ,, ...	N.M., N.U.	N.Girls	Night	2, 1	2, 2, 1	74	44	99	39	173	83	256	
9	Ganj ,, ...	XVI	VII	...	3, 1	3, 1	76	47	72	34	148	75	223	
10	Ganesh ,, ...	XXI, XXII	...	...	2, 2	3, 1	75	...	105	36	180	36	216	
11	Bhamburda ,, ...	XIV	...	...	4	2	58	25	38	...	96	25	121	
12	Narayan ,, ...	V, XVII	...	...	10, 2	5, 1	243	45	130	32	370	77	450	
13	Bhawani ,, ...	VII, XX	X N.G.	...	5, 3, 1, 1	1, 2, 1	187	64	24	58	211	122	333	
14	Mominpura ,, ...	XVIII	XIII	XVIII	3, 1	2, 2	73	11	55	50	128	61	189	
15	Raste ,, ...	XIX	III	...	7, 2	6, 3	139	98	157	72	296	170	466	
16	Budhwar ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	23	16	2	171	114	2387	1563	1660	1308	4047	2871	6918	

Poona City Municipal Office,

27th July 1926

V. L. GATNE,

Secretary, School Board, P. C. M.



### APPENDIX VIII

Information regarding the rates of salaries paid to the primary School teachers under the control of this Municipality.

Present scale of pay.				Proposed new scale of pay.					
No. of posts	Designation	scale of pay ×			No. of posts	Designation	scale of pay		
		Mini- mum pay.	Increment	Maxi- mum pay.			Mini- mum pay.	Increment	Mini- mum pay.
22	Third year trained teachers	40	$\frac{2}{3}$ -50-1	60	27	Third year trained teachers	40	2	80
3	Third year trained selection grade teachers			75	3	Third year trained selection grade teachers			100
23	Second year trained teachers	35	$\frac{1}{2}$ -45-1	50	35	Second year trained teachers	35	$\frac{3}{2}$	65
63	First year trained teachers	30	$\frac{1}{3}$ -35- $\frac{1}{2}$	40	97	First year trained teachers	30	1	50
3	First year trained selection grade teachers			40	3	First year trained selection grade teachers			55
46	Qualified teachers	25	—1/5—	30	135	Qualified teachers	25	$\frac{1}{2}$	30
6	Non-qualified teachers	20		20					
14	Vacant posts	25		25	300				
180	Temporary hands								
105	Teachers	25		23					
285									

× In addition to this scale of pay, such primary teachers as were entitled according to rules were paid allowances according to the temporary and provisional allowance scale.

Note:- Temporary teachers, who will complete three years serviced, will be made permanent according to rules in force.

Teachers Drawing Special allowances

Special teachers in Municipal primary Schools.

No. of posts	Designation	Allowance	No. of posts.	Designation	Scale of pay.		
					mini-mum	incre-ment	maxi-mum
1	Urdu school master who teaches the subject of English in urdu boys school No. 10.	P. M. Rs. 15/ "	3	Drill masters	20	1/2	25
3	Gujarathi teachers	Rs. 5/ "	2	Music teachers	40	0	40
1	Mistress teaching sewing in gujarathi girls scools.	Rs. 5/ "	1	Drawing master	40	0	40
1	Urdu first year training class teacher	Rs. 15/ "	1	Spinning master	40	0	40
4	marathi vernacular final Class teachers	Rs. 15/ "	3	Night school teachers	5	0	5
1	Urdu vernacular final class Mistress.	Rs. 20/ "					
1	Librarian	Rs. 5/ "					
1	Special inspector for urdu schools	Rs. 20/ "					

Poona City Municipality. School Board Office.  
Dated 11-8-1926.

V. L. GATNE.  
Secretary, School Board. P. C. M.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

## APPENDIX V.

TO

### ADMINISTRATION REPORT.

OF THE

### SCHOOL BOARD.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

FOR THE YEAR 1925-26.

—: x :—

*( A Note on the Progress of mohamedan Education in the municipal Urdu Schools )*

In the year under review there were eleven day schools for Mohamedan children, out of which six were for boys and five for girls; two new schools, one for boys and the other for girls, were opened on trial last year and they have shown good progress during the course of this year.

Three day Schools are entirely free and the rates of fees charged in the other Urdu schools are much lower than those charged in Marathi Schools.

All the Urdu Girls' Schools are free. There were 821 students on the rolls on 31st March 1926 as against 853 students of the previous year. The number of boys and girls was 548 and 273 respectively as against 606 and 247 of the last year. The slight decline in the attendance of Boys in Urdu schools is due to the elimination of names of boys who were found to be continually absent for over two months. This rule has been strictly observed this year.

#### EXPENDITURE.

The Municipality incurred an expenditure of Rs. 18318 approximately for education of the children in Urdu Schools during the year under report, as against Rs. 21423 of the last year, the decrease being due to non-payment of grants to private and aided institutions, owing to Government letter as reported elsewhere.

#### GENERAL REMARKS.

The monthly average attendance was 538 and 240 in Urdu Boys' and Girls' Schools respectively. There were 40 teachers, out of whom 23 were trained. In order to give impetus to the progress of primary education in the Urdu Schools, the School Board is trying its best to supply qualified and trained teachers to the Urdu schools.—both for boys' and girls'. With this view, the Government was requested to supply trained teachers to the Municipal Schools. So far, the School Board could secure the services of

only one trained women teacher. The School Board has also decided to appoint all women teachers in Girls' Schools. There are at present two male teachers-working in Girls' Schools and it is hoped, the Board will be able to replace these by women teachers during the course of the next year. The Board, however, finds it difficult to obtain good qualified, trained teachers. To get over the difficulty of securing more trained men the School Board decided to continue the Urdu training class for males started in December 1924, and gave more concessions and facilities to the student teachers of mohomedan community by way of encouragement. The work of this class continued satisfactorily throughout the year and three candidates appeared for the Urdu First year training certificate examination of the Government Training college and all the three came out successful.

2. The School Board also opened Urdu Vernacular Final class ( for women ) in December 1925, in order to enable the unqualified women teachers in the Municipal Schools, to secure Vernacular Final Examination Certificate. It is hoped, these classes would serve the purpose for which they are intended. In order to improve the general tone and standard of education in Urdu Schools, the School Board decided to fill up permanently the post of mohomedan Urdu Inspector which was created last year by the School Board and sanctioned by the Local Authority. The post was widely advertised in Urdu papers, inviting applications. The selection of a suitable candidate for the post is at present under consideration of the School Board.

The Headmaster of School No. 10, Mr. Banemia Bandemia, continued to act temporarily, part-time Urdu Inspector, in addition to his duties as Headmaster.

Special efforts were made by the Board during the year, under review to interview the parents and guardians of Muslim children and to prevail upon them to send their children to the schools for the advancement of the interests of their community.

The annual Examination of all the Urdu Schools, as in the case of Marathi Schools, commenced in March 1926, the programme of the whole work was to be carried on till the end of 3rd week of April 1926. These were conducted by the Assistant Superintendent of the Municipal Schools with the assistance of some senior Headmasters, and Headmistresses of Urdu Schools. The results of annual examination of Urdu Schools will be found in the Appendix. II. B.

*Special Subjects*:—English is being taught as a special subject in Boys School No. 10, in higher primary standards, namely fifth, sixth, and seventh. The number of students learning English was 42. 29 Boys appeared for the annual examination, of whom 13 passed. The remarks made by Government Educational Inspecting officers regarding this class were satisfactory and encouraging. The Municipality has decided to keep the class as a permanent fixture now specially for the benefit of the children of the Mahomedan communities as will be found from the reports of last 4 years.

*Inspection*:—During the year under review the Boys' and Girls' Schools were inspected by the Deputy Educational Inspector of Urdu schools

and his assistants and by the Inspectress of Urdu Girls' School C. D. respectively. The suggestions made by these officers were attended to as far as was possible. All the schools were also inspected by the Superintendent,—Assistant Superintendent and Urdu Inspector. Surprise Visits were also paid by the members of the School Board.

Of the 3 full primary schools maintained by the Municipality, one is specially reserved for mohomedan children and is under the management of a senior third year trained Headmaster. This school sends candidates for the Urdu Vernacular Final Examination. It is gratifying to note that the two new Schools opened in Nana peth are showing satisfactory progress.

*School Buildings:*—Housing accommodation for all the children of Urdu Schools has been provided by the School Board as satisfactorily as possible. The problem of providing with ventilated, good and spacious School buildings for our children cannot be solved unless the Municipality undertakes to construct new School buildings of its own. Of the sites that have been already acquired by the Municipality for school buildings, one is specially reserved for Mohomedan community in Rawiwar peth. The plans and estimates of this school have been already forwarded to the Local Authority for obtaining approval and sanction of Govt. It is hoped the Local Authority will move to Govt. to expedite this urgent matter.

*Existing School Buildings:*—All the school buildings were examined from a sanitary point of view this year and improvements wherever possible were effected; additions and alterations were made to suit the sanitary and hygienic requirements. I am indebted to Shet Hajee Abdul-Rahaman, the elected Mohomedan representative on the School Board for his co-operation and various suggestions to further the progress of primary education in urdu schools. The School Board is trying its best to meet the needs of the Mohomedan Community by effecting improvements, in various ways.

R. K. NAIDU.  
L. M. & S.  
Chairman, School Board,  
Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX—VII

No. 1473 of 1926—27.

Health Department, P. C. M.

6th July 1926.

*From,*

The Health Officer,

Poona City Municipality.

*To,*

The Chairman,

School Board, Poona City Municipality.

*Sir,*

I have the honour to submit the following report about the medical inspection of Municipal School Children.

The total number examined was 1806.

Carious teeth are again reported to be the principal disease from which children are known to be suffering. The mouth and the odour therefrom were in almost all cases smelling foul, which clearly indicates that the toilet of the mouth is grossly neglected. The foul smell from their mouths indicates that their degestion to some extent is at fault, and needs correction. The principal defect that I noticed when inspecting some of the schools was that many children had prominent abdomens, with their legs and arms like thin sticks. Want of fresh air, insanitary school buildings, and living in insanitary abodes in thickly crowded localities, are the concomitant causes for their weak constitution and pale faces. Tonsilitis, a very common disease noted amongst school children also points to unwholesome food irritating both the throat and the stomach. Clean clothes and surroundings were absent in many instances. Scabies is common amongst the children. The teachers were instructed personally to isolate such cases. They should be sent home till cured. Malaria spleens were prominent in some instances. I would suggest that elementary hygiene should be a part of a students curriculum. The beginning should be made with the school teachers who also were found clad in dirty clothes. The plausible excuse that they are poor has no ground. I would suggest to the School Board to engage lady visitors to instruct and advice school children both male and female.

A couple of whole time lady doctors would prove useful.

I have the honour to be,

Sir

Your most obedient servant

Sd/- Kershaw D. Khambatta.

Health Officer, Poona City Municipality.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

T H E

## ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

## SCHOOLS COMMITTEE.

FOR THE YEAR

1925-26.

---

*From,*

The Chairman, Schools Committee.

Poona City Municipality.

*To,*

The President,

Poona City Municipality.

*Sir,*

I have the honour to submit the following report on the administration of the Schools Committee for the year 1925-26.

2. *Constitution of the Schools Committee:*—The personnel of the School Board changed on 1st April 1925 along with that of the General Board after the triennial election of this Municipal Body held in March 1925, and the new School Board was composed of the following seven members:—

### *Chairman.*

1. Prof. Laxman Ganesh Lele

### *Members.*

2. Prof. Shankar Ramchandra Kanitkar, M. A.
3. Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmed Seheb.
4. Shet Damodardas Bhukandas.
5. Mr. Ranganath Gyanoba Ladkat.
6. Mr. Gangaram Govind Pashankar.
7. Mr. Shankar Nana Karpe.

This School Board continued to work as before during the first quarter of the year ending 30th June 1925, when its function became restricted according to the resolution of the General Body to education other than primary owing to the newly constituted School Board having been brought into existence on 1st July 1925, according to section 3 (1) of the Primary Education Act of 1924.

As the new School Board, constituted under the Primary Education Act of 1923, had to perform functions relating to primary education only, this School Board now transformed into the "Schools Committee" attended to education other than primary.

*Meetings of the Schools Committee:*—The Schools Committee held 6 meetings from 1st July 1925 to 31 March 1926, while the total number of meetings in 12 months convened was 9. 34 items of business were disposed of in meetings in the year under review, while 13 items were disposed of by circular resolutions.

The following table shows the attendance of the members of the Schools Committee at its meetings in the year under review:—

1	Prof. Laxman Ganesh Lele. (Chairman.)	9
2	Prof. Shankar Ramchandra Kanitkar, M. A.	7
3	Mr. Haji Abdul Rahiman Haji Ahmedsaheb	2
4	Shet Damodardas Bhukandas	8
5	Mr. Ranguath Gyanoba Laddat	2
6	Gangaram Govind Pashankar	6
7	Mr. Shankar Nana Karpe	5

The Municipal Victoria Jubilee Technical School was under the direct management of the Schools Committee and its report is given below:—

*Technical School:*—In the Victoria Jubilee Municipal Technical School the number of students on roll decreased from 103 ( 63 full time and 40 half time ) to 100 ( 60 full time and 40 half-time ) at the end of the year under review. The average attendance of students per month was 49.5. The number of students that learned the Drawing Course, Carpentry, Sign-board Painting and Smithy was 100. Out of the 60 students, 51 were Brahmins, 8 Marathas, and one Indian Christian.

This Technical School contains a special class for Drawing for the benefit of such local students as cannot afford to become regular students of any other school. A fee of annas four is charged per head; however, teachers and students from Municipal Schools, Local Aided Schools and Training Colleges attending this special drawing class are exempted from paying fees. This class was attended by 19 students on an average during the year under review.

The School sends up candidates for Elementary and Intermediate Drawing Examinations of the School of Art, Bombay. This year 24 candidates were sent up for the Elementary Examination, and 17 for the Intermediate Examination; out of those, 5 and 10 passed in these examinations respectively.

The annual examination of the school was conducted according to the rules in force in the Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute of Bombay, and arrangements were made to hold it under the direct supervision of the examiners deputed by the Committee of direction for Technical Education in this presi-



dency. The following table shows the satisfactory results of the examination of several classes:—

Class	1924-25		1925-26	
	No. of candidates.	No. passed	No. of candidates.	No. passed
1st year ...	22	18	11	11
2nd year ....	18	15	14	14
3rd year ....	9	9	13	12
4th year .... (Maistry Class)	3	3	8	8

An annual grant of Rs. 1287 was received for this Technical School from Government this year according to the recommendation of the committee of Direction for Technical Education in this presidency. It is not equal to half the expenditure incurred by the Municipality for the payment of the salaries of the teaching staff of the Technical School as per grant-in-aid code rules for Technical Schools. A Government Circular concerning this curtailment of Government grants was considered by the Schools Committee, and the suggestions made are under consideration.

The Members of the Schools Committee and other Municipal Councillors paid surprise visits to this school from time to time during the year under review:—

Government Inspecting Officers for Technical Education inspected this school in the month of November 1925 and conducted the annual examination of this school in the fourth week of March 1926. All of them expressed satisfaction about the work of this school in general.

The school was under the direct supervision of Mr. Sathe, throughout the year under review. He is a Mechanical and Electrical Engineer and has undergone special training in the Normal Class of the Engineering College of Poona. He is qualified as a Technical School Teacher and possesses experience of practical work. The Technical School is improving now, and is showing better results owing to the efforts of the present Superintendent. Besides the Superintendent the Technical School staff consists of a Carpentry teacher, a Drawing master, a Painting master, a teacher of Smithy, an Arithmetic and English teacher and a Maistry Class Instructor. A new appointment of a Turner has been recently made. As mentioned in the last years' report the revised courses of instruction for this Technical School were followed during the year under review, The Municipality, having approved of them, sanctioned the necessary amount of additional expenditure on that account as an experiment for the year. The new Mistry class, started two years ago was continued and the courses laid down in the revised scheme were started. At present the following subjects are being taught in this Institution:—

Carpentry, casting in various forms, wood and metal turning, polishing wood work and sign-board painting, carpentry drawing, Machine Drawing, Art drawing, Smithy, Press-work (composing, printing and book binding) and English. No fees are charged for the instruction given in this school except for drawing, as stated above.

**Scholarships:**—Two scholarships for each of the Second, Third and Fourth year Classes each of Rs. 2, 3, and 4 per month respectively, are given by the Municipality on the result of periodical School Examinations by open competition in order to encourage students to take up courses of technical education. There is also one more scholarship called Divan Bahadur K. R. Godbole scholarship of Rs. 5 p. m. to be paid under certain conditions to a student who stands highest in the annual examination of the courses of this school.

The school is attached to the workshop of this Municipality for practical and experimental purposes. Repairing and other work is carried out with the aid of machinery of modern patterns. The materials such as wood, metal etc. used by the students of manual training and the tools used by them are supplied free of charge by this school. The students have to deposit a sum of Rs. 5 as security for the tools given in their charge. The amount is returned to them when they complete one year's full course. It is a great advantage to the students of this school that they can actually see how the Municipal workmen work with the aid of the machinery of the workshop and how to carry on actual work on the steam and oil engines. Attempts are being made to start a new class in this school for Third Class Mechanical Engineers' course. The matter is under consideration and when it is decided necessary action will be taken. It will be seen from this that several measures, such as revision of courses and starting new useful classes, adopted by the Municipality, have improved the condition of this school during the last three years; its progress continues as at present, and this school will make satisfactory provision for technical education in the City of Poona.

#### INCOME.

**Government-Grant-in-aid for Victoria Jubilee Municipal Technical School, Poona:**—This item shows an increase of Rs. 381 as the Committee of Direction for the technical education in this Presidency sanctioned a higher grant for this year than that for the last year. However, the Municipality did not receive, as before for this technical school, Government grant equal to half of the total expenditure actually incurred for the payment of the staff of teachers employed in the technical school, for which a reference is made. The question of appointing a teacher knowing mechanical Drawing is under consideration.

**Drawing Grant:**—There is a decrease of Rs. 28-8-0 under this head. This year a special grant of Rs. 50 towards the cost of maintaining a Drawing teacher and equipment according to grant-in-aid code, schedule I, section I, rule 5, was received.

**Technical School Fees:**—This item shows a decrease of Rs. 7-8-0.

**Donations:**—The amount of Rs. 60 only was received as interest on Bombay Improvement Trust Debentures during the year under review.

**EXPENDITURE.**

Details regarding expenditure on Technical School, and Grants-in-aid to other special institutions, Free Reading Rooms etc. are given in Appendix II. Details of increase and decrease under each sub-head are given below:—

*Technical School Establishment*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 106-6-8, which is due to the appointment of one more hand on the staff of the Technical School to teach additional subjects according to the revised curriculam of that school.

*Technical School Contingency*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 266-8-7 which is due to the additional printing work of the necessary forms and purchase of stationary for the school.

*Machinery*:—There is a decrease of Rs. 230-8-0 which is due to the fact that though there was sanction for the purchase of two new machines, one only (shaping machine) could be bought before the end of the year under review.

*Weaving Class*:— There is a decrease of Rs. 384-3-10, as this class remained close during the year.

*Oil engine and Machine repairs*:—This item shows an increase of Rs. 139-2-3, which is due to repairs and painting of machines.

*Municipal grant-in-aid to special Institutions and Free Reading Rooms*:—There is a decrease of Rs. 1732-10-0 as the amounts given in 1924-25 were for two years. ( viz. 1924-25 and 1923-24 ).

*Prizes from donation funds*:—This item shows a decrease of Rs. 56-8-0 which is due to the fact that interest except that on Bombay Improvement Trust debentures could not be drawn during the year under review owing to certain difficulties as new arrangements are being made.

**GENERAL REMARKS.**

(1) *Requirements of the Municipal V. J. Technical School*:—More accommodation is required for the school work-shop. A full time overseer teacher to work in the technical School is a necessity now.

(2) *Grants-in-aid to special institutions and free reading rooms*:—The Schools Committee appointed a sub-committee to inspect the special institutions and reading rooms, whose managers had applied for Municipal Grant and to recommend the amounts of Municipal grants to them. The recommendations of this sub-committee were sanctioned by the Schools Committee and Municipal grants amounting to Rs. 3792 were paid to these Institutions during the year under review.

The work of the Schools Committee was carried on by the secretary of the School Board and his staff. The Schools Committee was pleased to place on record their opinion about the work of this staff by passing a resolution on 29th March 1926 that the Schools Committee feels much delighted to

( 6 )

place on record the satisfactory work done by Mr. Gagne, the Superintendent, and other people in the School Board Office.

I cannot conclude this Report without specially alluding to the valuable help given cordially by all of my colleagues on the Schools Committee, and by all Municipal Officers as well.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant.

P. K. NAIK.

Chairman, Schools Committee.

Poona City Municipality.

APPENDIX I.

Table of Receipts.

No.	Items.	Actuals for 1925-26.	Actuals for 1924-25.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
1	Technical School Fees ... ..	26 8...	31.....	... ..	7.....	
2	Government grant-in-aid for Technical School ...	1287.....	906.....	381.....	... ..	
3	Miscellaneous Grant on the Results of Art Drawing Examinations	94.....	122 8...	... ..	28 8...	
4	Weaving Class ... ..	1 8...	32 28	... ..	30 10 8	
5	Interest on Promissory Notes presented by ...					
	(a) Narayan Govind Apte Prize Fund ... ..	... ..	17 8...	... ..	17 8...	
	(b) Duke of Albany Memorial Fund ... ..	... ..	24 8...	... ..	24 8...	
	(c) Godbole Prize Fund ... ..	60.....	60.....	... ..	... ..	
6	Miscellaneous ... ..	24.....	... ..	24.....	... ..	
7	Municipal Fund ... ..	9886 3 3	11974 1 2	... ..	2087 13 11	
	Total...	11379 3 3	13170 11 10	405.....	2196 8 7	

V. L. GATNE,  
Secretary, School Board.

APPENDIX II.

Table of expenditure.

S. No.	Item.	Actuals in 1925-26			Actuals in 1924-25			Increase			Decrease		
1	Technical School Establishment ...	5122	11	...	5016	4	7	109	6	5	....	....	....
2	Contingency ... ..	1475	7	6	1203	10	11	266	12	7	...	....	....
3	New Machinery ... ..	750	.....	.....	980	8	...	...	.....	...	230	8	...
4	Weaving Class ... ..	...	.....	.....	384	3	10	...	.....	...	384	3	10
5	Gratuity ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
6	Oil Engine and Machine Repairs ...	193	8	9	54	6	6	139	2	3	...	....	....
7	Prizes paid from the interest on Donation Fund ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(a) Narayan Govind Apte Prize Fund ... ..	...	.....	.....	17	8	...	...	.....	...	17	8	...
	(b) Duke of Albany Memorial Fund... ..	...	.....	.....	24	8	...	...	.....	...	24	8	...
	(c) Godbole Prize Fund ... ..	45	8	...	60	.....	.....	...	.....	...	14	8	...
8	Grant-in-aid to special Institutions, and Free Reading Rooms ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(a) Maharashtra Vaidyak Mandal ... ..	200	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	...	.....	...	200	.....	.....
	(b) Vedshastrottejak Sabha ... ..	200	.....	.....	400	.....	.....	...	.....	...	200	.....	.....
	(c) Sanskrit Path shala ... ..	100	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	...	.....	...	100	.....	.....
	(d) Vedpath-shala ... ..	100	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	...	.....	...	100	.....	.....
	(e) Gayan Samaji ... ..	100	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(f) School for Deaf and Dumb Conducted by Mr. N. G. Gondhalekar ...	100	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	100	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(g) Grants to national Institutions ...	1000	.....	.....	1000	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(h) Maharashtra Mofat Vachanarya Sangh ...	...	.....	.....	1000	.....	.....	...	.....	...	1000	.....	.....
	(i) Nagar Vachan Mandir ... ..	...	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	...	.....	...	100	.....	.....
	(j) Free Libraries ... ..	992	.....	.....	1024	10	...	...	.....	...	32	10	...
	(k) Marathi Granthalaya ... ..	500	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	(l) Shahu Chatrapati Mofat Vachanarya. ...	500	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	...	.....	...	...	.....	.....
	Total ... ..	11379	3	3	13170	11	10	612	6	3	2403	13	10

V. L. GATNE,

Secretary, School Board.

पुणे शहर म्युनिसिपालिटीचे  
हद्दींत सक्तीचे प्राथमिक  
शिक्षण सुरू करण्या-  
संबंधी योजना.

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पुणे शहर म्युनिसिपालिटीचे स्कूलबोर्ड

घांती तयार केलेली.

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नं. २१९.

## स्कूल बोर्ड ऑफिस.

ता. २३ जुलै १९२६.

डॉ. आर. के. नापडू एल. एम्. अँड एस्.  
चेअरमन स्कूल बोर्ड यांजकडून.

मे. राववहादूर एल. जे. आपटे, बी. ए. एल्. एल्. बी.

अध्यक्ष साहेब, पुणे शहर म्युनिसिपालिटी यांचेकडे.

सन १९२३ च्या कायद्यांत सांगितल्याप्रमाणे १९२६-२७ सालांत 'अ' भागांत सक्तीचे प्राथमिक शिक्षण सुरु करण्याचे बाबतीत तयार केलेली एक तपशीलवार योजना या सोबत पाठवीत आहे. अगदी अलीकडील खानेसुमारीचे आंकडेही सोबत आहेत.

या योजनेची माहिती देण्यापूर्वी सक्तीच्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्यासंबंधी थोडक्यांत इतिहास देऊन या म्युनिसिपालिटीत प्राथमिक शिक्षणाची वाढ कशीकशी होत गेली हे आम्ही सांगणार आहोत.

### सक्तीच्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याचा थोडक्यांत इतिहास.

१९११ व १९१२ सालांत के. गोपाळ कृष्ण गोखले यांनी हिंदुस्थानांत सार्वत्रिक, मोफत आणि सक्तीचे प्राथमिक शिक्षण सुरु करण्याच्या कायद्याचे विल व्हाइसरायच्या कौन्सिलांत आणले. परंतु दुर्दैवाने त्यावेळी त्यांचे प्रयत्नांस यश आले नाही. हे सार्वत्रिक शिक्षणाचे तत्व फार महत्त्वाचे असून त्याचे परिणाम दूरवर जाणार आहेत. या तत्वाचा अंगिकार लोकांनी व सरकारनी केलेला पाहण्यास ना. गोखले जिवंत राहिले नाहीत. पण नंतर लवकरच म्हणजे १९१८ मध्ये रा. व्ही. जे. पटेल. यांनी ( व्हर्डीचे नामदार पटेल ) याच हेतूने मुंबई कायदे कौन्सिलांत एक बिल सादर केले, व सन १९१८ च्या सक्तीच्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याच्या रूपाने ते मंजूरही झाले. या इलाख्यांतील काही प्रमुख म्युनिसिपालिट्यांनी या कायद्याचा उपयोग करून घेतला, व सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाच्या सुरवाती करिता योजना तयार केल्या. व सुरत, पळें वगैरे काही थोडक्या म्युनिसिपालिट्यांनी आपल्या हद्दीत सक्तीच्या शिक्षणास प्रत्यक्ष सुरवातही केली. या महत्त्वाच्या प्रभावर पुणे शहर म्युनिसिपालिटीमध्येही १९२० सालांत भे.ठा कडाक्याचा वाद झाला. या वादांत शहरांतील प्रमुख राजकारणी व शिक्षणव्यवसायी लोकांनी भाग घेतला होता. या विषयासंबंधी शहरांत कित्येक महिनेपर्यंत चळवळ सुरु होती. कारण सक्तीचे शिक्षण फक्त मुलांनाच द्यावे, की फक्त मुलांनाच द्यावे, की दोनही वर्गांस द्यावे याजवहल पुष्कळ मतभेद होता. शिक्षणाची सक्ती फक्त मुलांवरच करावी, कारण उपशुक्तेच्या दृष्टीने देशांतील पैशावर मुलांचाच हक्क प्रथम पांचतो असे एका मताच्या लोकचे म्हणणे होते. या विरुद्ध इतर कित्येक असे सांगत की पहिल्याने फक्त मुलांनाच सक्तीचे तत्व लागू करावे, कारण भविष्य काळातील सुशिक्षित स्त्रीवर्गावरच देशाची प्रगति अवलंबून आहे. मुलें व मुली दोघेही राष्ट्रचे आधार असलेमुळे दोघांनाही सक्तीचे शिक्षण द्यावे असे इतरांचे म्हणणे पडले. हा वाद कित्येक महिने पर्यंत चालून, या विषयावरील कोणचाही एक ठराव मंजूर होण्यास कायद्याने सांगितलेले बहुमत म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या सभेत न मिळाल्यामुळे, या वादापासून काहींच निष्पन्न झाले नाही. मुंबई इलाख्यांत मोफत व सक्तीचे प्राथमिक शिक्षण सुरु करण्याचे बाबतीत चौकशी करून रिपोर्ट करण्याकरिता मुंबई सरकारनी सन १९२१ मध्ये एक कमिटी नेमली. या कमिटीचे अध्यक्ष सर न.रायण चंदावरकर होते. या कमिटीचा रिपोर्ट आल्यानंतर नामदार परांजपे यांनी पटेल साहेबांच्या १९१८ च्या कायद्यांत जे दोष होते ते टाळून एक नवीन बिल कायदे कौन्सिलपुढे मांडले. व ते मंजूरही झाले. डॉ. परांजपे यांनी म्युनिसिपालिटीतील वादविवादामध्ये पूर्वी प्रत्यक्ष भाग घेतलाच होता.

डॉ. परांजपे यांचे कायद्यांत मार्गाल कायद्यापेक्षा पुढील सुधारणा केल्या आहेत.

( १ ) सक्तीचे तत्व सर्व भागांस एकदम लागू न करिता क्रमाक्रमाने लागू करण्याची संधे ठेविली आहे.

( २ ) कांही निर्बंध घालून प्राथमिक शाळांत शिफ्ट सिस्टिम ( कांही वर्ग फक्त सकाळी व कांही वर्ग फक्त दुपारी घेण्याची पद्धत ) सुरू करण्यास परवानगी देण्यांत आली.

( ३ ) सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाचे बाबतीत कोणत्याही ठराव मंजूर होण्यास एकंदर सभासदांच्या संख्येपैकी अर्ध्याहून अधिक मते अनुकूल पाहिजेत असा पूर्वी नियम होता, तो रद्द करण्यांत आला.

( ४ ) स्थानिक संस्थांच्या एकंदर हद्दीपैकी एक एक भाग घेऊन त्यास सक्ती लागू करितां येते.

( ५ ) हे सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाचें काम चोख रीतीनें करण्याकरितां कांही विशेष नवीन अधिकार देऊन नवीन स्कूल बोर्डे बनविण्यांत आलीं.

( ६ ) शिक्षण साधनें, फर्निचर, इमारती, शिक्षकांची लायकी व पगार वगैरे बाबतीत सरकारचे नियम थोडेफार सैल करण्यांत आले आहेत. व आपआपल्या हद्दीत प्राथमिक शिक्षणाचा कारभार स्वतंत्रपणें चालविण्याचे कांही अधिकार स्थानिक संस्थांस देण्यांत आले आहेत.

### सक्तीचें शिक्षण सुरू करण्याचा स्थानिक संस्थेचा ठराव.

अलीकडे काळ बदलला आहे, व याबरोबर जुन्या कल्पनाही बदलल्या आहेत. पुष्कळांस नवल-वाटेल. परंतु एकही विरुद्ध मत न पडतां या म्युनिसिपालिटीनें ता. १८१२।१९२५ रोजी एकमतानें व कांही गडबड न होता असा ठराव केला की सन १९२३ च्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याचें कलम १० प्रमाणें शहरांतील मुलें आणि मुली यांचेकरितां सक्तीचें प्राथमिक शिक्षण क्रमाक्रमानें सुरू करावें, ही एकंदर योजना पांच वर्षांत पुरी करावी व कायद्यांत सांगितल्याप्रमाणें तपशीलवार योजना तयार करण्याकरितां स्कूल बोर्डांनै ६. ५००० पर्यंत रकम खर्च करावी. स्कूल बोर्डांनै स्थानिक संस्थेच्या ( म्युनिसिपालिटी ) या ट रावाचा विचार ता. २६ जानेवारी १९२६ च्या सभेंत केला व म्युनिसिपालिटीस पुढील तजकीज सुचविली:-

( १ ) शहराच्या शिक्षणांत मागसलेल्या भागांस पाहिल्यानें सक्ती लागू करावी.

( २ ) सर्व जातींच्या व वर्गांच्या मुलांस व मुलींस सक्तीचें तत्व सारखेंच लावण्यांत यावें.

( ३ ) सक्तीची योजना ५ वर्षांत पुरी व्हावी.

### पुणें शहरांतील प्राथमिक शिक्षणाची वाढ व सक्ती लागू करण्याकरितां पेठांची निवड ज्या तत्वांवर केली त्या तत्वांचे दिग्दर्शन.

सक्ती लागू करण्याकरितां शहराच्या भागांची निवड कशी करण्यांत आली हे येथें स्पष्ट करणें वावगें होणार नाहीं. पुणें शहर म्युनिसिपालिटी सन १८५६ साली स्थापन झाली. परंतु १८८४ सालपर्यंत शहरांतील मुलांच्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाची व्यवस्था करण्याचा अधिकार तिला देण्यांत आला नाहीं. सन १८८४ साली एकंदर १५ प्राथमिक शाळा होत्या. त्यापैकी ८ मुलांच्या, ५ मुलींच्या, १ असुन्यांच्याची व १ उर्दू अशा होत्या. १६७४ मुलें, ३०९ मुली मिळून १९८३ विद्यार्थी होते. १८८४ पासून १९२६ पर्यंतच्या ४२ वर्षांत म्युनिसिपालिटीनें नवीन शाळा काढून शिक्षणाचा प्रसार केला. ता. ३१ मार्च १९२६ रोजी एकंदर ३८ म्युनिसिपल प्राथमिक शाळांमधून ६९१८ विद्यार्थी शिकत होते. त्यापैकी ४०५१ मुलें व २८६७ मुली होत्या. प्लेगचा प्रादुर्भाव होण्यापूर्वीच्या १२ वर्षांत प्राथमिक शिक्षणाची वाढ फार सपाट्यानें झाली. कारण १८८४ मध्ये १९८३ विद्यार्थी होत ते १८९६ मध्ये ३३०० झाले. या नंतरच्या सालांमध्ये मुलांची संख्या सारखी कमी होत गेली व शेवटी १९०१ मध्ये ती १३०० वर आली. प्लेग रूपी मानवजातीचा संहार करणाऱ्या राक्षसाच्या कचाट्यांतून पुणें शहर सन १९०९ पर्यंत बाहेर पडूं शकलें नाहीं. या सालापासून म्युनिसिपल शाळांतील हजिरी वाढू लागली व ही वाढ सन १९१८ पर्यंत टिकली. आपल्या आठवणींतील अत्यंत भयंकर साथीपैकी एक साथ जी इन्फ्लुएंझा तिनें या सालांत सर्व जगावर धुमाकूळ माजविला. हा वक्का जोराचा होता. पण तो थोडा काल टिकल्यामुळें त्याचा परिणाम विशेष जाणवला नाहीं. सन १९१९ पासून शिक्षण इतक्या सपाट्यानें वाढत आहे की विद्यार्थ्यांची संख्या १९१९ मध्ये जी ३२०० होती ती १९२६ मध्ये ६९१८ वर गेली. यावरून पुण्याचे नागरिक अलीकडे आपखुषीनेंच प्राथमिक शिक्षणाकडे ज्यास्त लक्ष देत आहेत हे स्पष्ट दिसून येत आहे.

आतां असा एक प्रश्न साहजिकपणें उत्पन्न होतो की, शहरांतील कोणत्या भागांमध्ये शिक्षणाची वाढ विशेष जोरानें झाली. पुणें शहर म्युनिसिपालिटीचे चीफ ऑफिसर प्रो. भागवत यांनी सन १९२१ च्या

खानेसुमारीच्या रिपोर्टच्या आधारेने शहरातील वेगळ्या भागांतील साक्षरतेचे प्रमाण दाखविणारा एक नकाशा तयार केला आहे. त्यावरून असे दिसून येईल की, शहरातील काही भाग म्हणजे सदाशिव, नारायण, शनिवार, रास्ते, बुधवार वगैरे पेठांतून साक्षरतेचे प्रमाण शेंकडा ४० च्या वर आहे परंतु नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे, मंगळवार, कसबा, सोमवार, गणेश, वेताळ, शुक्रवार वगैरे पेठांत तेंच प्रमाणे शेंकडा २० ते ४० पटतें. यावरून हे स्पष्ट होत आहे की, शिक्षणांत मागतलेल्या लोकांची जेथे वास्त आहे असे शहराचे काही विशेष भाग आहेत. म्हणून सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाची कोठे-जेर जरूरी असेल तर ती याच भागांतून आहे असे स्कूलबोर्डने ठरविले.

सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाची योजना ५ वर्षांत पुरी करण्याची असल्यामुळे साक्षरतेच्या कमी अधिक मानाने शहराचे पांच भाग करण्यांत आले आहेत. पेठांच्या प्रत्येक गटास खाली दिल्याप्रमाणे सक्ति लागू करण्याची आहे.

१. गट पहिला सन १९२६-२७ मध्ये. नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे, गुलटेकडी. एकंदर लोकसंख्या २७६८९.

२. गट दुसरा १९२७-२८ मध्ये. सोमवार, मंगळवार, कसबा, व मांबुडा. एकंदर लोकसंख्या २९८२६.

३. गट तिसरा: १९२८-२९ मध्ये. गणेश, रविवार, रास्ता, निहाळ व वेताळ. एकंदर लोकसंख्या २५२९५.

४. गट चौथा-सन १९२९-३० मध्ये. सदाशिव व शुक्रवार-एकंदर लोकसंख्या २८२१२.

५. गट पांचवा. सन १९३०-३१ मध्ये. नारायण, शनिवार व बुधवार. एकंदर लोकसंख्या २२२०५.

म्युनिसिपालिटीने स्कूल बोर्डाच्या या योजनेस ता. १९ मार्च १९२६ रोजी संमति दिली.

याप्रमाणे पूर्वे तयारी सर्व झाल्यावर ता. १५ फेब्रुवारी १९२६ रोजी गणतीच्या कामास सुरवात झाली. या कामावर १५ गणतीदार व एक सेन्सस आफिसर (गणती अंमलदार) नेमण्यांत आले. रा. निंबाळकर हे ट्रेनिंगच्या तिसऱ्या वर्गाची परीक्षा पास झाले असून म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या ५ नंबरच्या शाळेवर हेड मास्तर होते. ते तरतरित, बुद्धिवान, उत्साही व तरुण आहेत व त्यांना इंग्रजीचे ज्ञान चांगले आहे. त्यांस गणती अंमलदाराचे जागेवर नेण्यांत आले. या गणतीच्या कामाचा सविस्तर रिपोर्ट सोबत जोडला आहे. बाहेर फिरण्याचे काम ३० एप्रिल १९२६ रोजी संपले. कायद्यांत सांगितलेप्रमाणे रजिस्टर लिहिणे व माहितीचे वर्गीकरण करणे ही कामे ता. ३१ मे १९२६ रोजी संपली.

### शहरातील शाळेत जाण्याच्या वयाच्या मुलांची एकंदर संख्या.

किती मुलांची शिक्षणाची तजवीज आपल्यास करावयाची आहे हे नक्की ठरविणे हे सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाच्या योजनेमधील पहिले काम आहे. सन १९२३ च्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याअन्वये सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाच्या बाबतीत शाळेत जाण्याचे वय म्हणजे ६ वर्षांहून कमी नाही व ११ वर्षांहून जास्त नाही असे ठरविण्यांत आले आहे. हे वय मुले व मुली या दोघांसही लागू आहे. ता. ३१ मार्च १९२६ रोजी उपलब्ध असलेल्या खानेसुमारीच्या आंकड्यांवरून असे दिसून आले की सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याअन्वये शाळेत जाण्या योग्य वयाची मुले शहरात हद्दीत १४३३० होती.

प्रत्येक गटांत दरसाल ज्यांची शिक्षणाची सोय करावी लागेल अशा मुलांची सरासरी संख्या व लागणारा अंदाजी खर्च.  
सक्ती क्रमाक्रमाने लागू करण्याची आहे व ती ५ वर्षांत पुरी करावयाची आहे. त्याप्रमाणे प्रत्येक गटाचे आवडे खालील कौष्टकांत दिले आहेत:—

१	२	३				४		५	६	७	८	
साल.	गट.	सर्कीखुळे म्युनिसिपल शाळांत जाणारी.				आपसुधीने म्युनिसिपल शाळांत जाणारी.		स्नातकी शाळांत	प्राथमिक शिक्षणावर एक दर खर्च.	म्युनिसिपालिटीचा हि.सा.	सरकारचा हि.सा.	
		मुलांची संख्या.	खर्च.			मुलांची संख्या.	खर्च.	मदत.	रुपये.	रुपये.	रुपये.	रुपये.
			दरसालचा रुपये.	प्रारंभीचा रुपये.	एकंदर रुपये.							
१९२६-२७	अ. १ नाना, २ भवानी, ३ गंज, ४ धोरपडे— गुलटेकडी	१७८९	पाळीची ३३,९९१ पुन्या ४६,३०३	पद्धत. ६,०२५ वेळेची ७,२०५	४०,०१६ पद्धत. ५५,५०६	६,९१६	पाळीची १,६६,७६६ पुन्या १,६६,७६६	पद्धत. ५६,८१० वेळेची ५६,८१०	२,८५,६१२ पद्धत. ३,०१,१०४	पाळीची १,२२,६६४ वेळेची १,३०,४१०	पद्धत. १,६२,९४६ वेळेची १,७०,६९४	
१९२७-२८	ब. १ सोमवार, २ मंगलवार, ३ कसबा, ४ भांडुर्डा	३,६८४	पुन्या १,०४,६६८	वेळेची ५,०२५	पद्धत. १,०९,६९३	५,६२६	पुन्या १,५७,३५६	वेळेची ५३,३७०	पद्धत. ३,२०,६१९	१,४०,१६७	१,८०,६९२	
१९२८-२९	क. १ गणेश, २ रविवार, ३ रास्ते, ४ निहाळ, ५ वेताळ.	६,३७९	पुन्या १,७२,२३३	वेळेची ६,६१५	पद्धती. १,७८,८४८	४,६५६	पुन्या १,२५,७१२	वेळेची ४३,६६०	पद्धती. ३,४६,२४०	१,५३,९७६	१,९४,२६२	
१९२९-३०	द. १ शुक्रवार, २ सदाशिव.	६,०७४	पुन्या २,१७,९९८	वेळेची २,६१५	पद्धती. २,२०,६१३	३,४८४	पुन्या ९४,०६६	वेळेची ४१,३९०	पद्धती. ३,५६,०७१	१,५७,६९३	१,९६,१७६	
१९३०-३१	ई. १ नारायण, २ शनिवार, ३ बुधवार.	१०,१७०	पुन्या २,७४,५९०	वेळेची ४,६२५	पद्धती. २,७९,२१५	२,३१३	पुन्या ६२,४५१	वेळेची ३६,२६०	पद्धती. ३,७९,९२६	१,७०,६३३	२,०९,०९३	

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## योजनांची तयारी.

शिक्षणाची योजना कमी खर्चात जास्त उपयुक्त शाळा पाहिजे हें स्कूलबोर्डाचें धोरण होतें. तेव्हां १९२६-२७ सालची योजना तयार करितांना स्कूलबोर्डांने पुढील धोरण आखलें होतें:—

( १ ) हल्लीं अस्तित्वांत असलेल्या ५ तास भरणान्या शाळा तशाच ठेवाव्या व त्या ११॥ पासून ५॥ पर्यंत भराव्या.

( २ ) सक्तीच्या हद्दीमध्ये पाळीच्या पद्धतीच्या नवीन शाळा जरूर पडेल तें उघडाव्या. पाळीची पद्धत फक्त इनफंट, पहिली, व दुपारी या यत्नांसच लागू करावी.

( ३ ) नवीन शाळांमध्ये पहिले वर्षी सध्यां फक्त इनफंट म्हणजे बालवर्गाच सुरू करावे.

( ४ ) तिसरी व चौथी या यत्ता नवीन शाळांपैकी जेथे जरूरीच असेल अशा शाळांमध्ये पुढें उघडाव्या. सर्व नवीन शाळांत सुरू करूं नयेत.

( ५ ) पाळीच्या पद्धतीच्या शाळा सकाळीं ७ ते १०॥ व दुपारी २ ते ५॥ पर्यंत भराव्या. या वेळामध्ये ऋतुमानाप्रमाणें थंडासा फरक करण्यांत यावा.

( ६ ) शक्य तितकें करून बालवर्गावर ट्रेनिंगच्या पहिल्या वर्षाचे शिक्षक नेमावे.

( ७ ) ज्या पाळीच्या पद्धतीच्या शाळांमध्ये दोहोडून जास्त वर्ग असतील त्या शाळांवर एक अनुभविक ट्रेनर हेडमास्तर नेमण्यांत यावा.

( ८ ) पाळीच्या पद्धतीने काम करणाऱ्या शिक्षकांस नियमांत सांगितलेल्या पगारापेक्षां शेकडा ५० जास्त अलावन्स देण्यांत यावा. परंतु कोणाचाही पगार रु. ४० हून जास्त असूं नये. व जुन्या शिक्षकांस आधीं पसंत करण्यांत यावें.

( ९ ) फारच जरूर पडल्यावेळीं मात्र तिसरे वर्षाचे ट्रेनिंगचे शिक्षक नेमावेत. परंतु विशेषकरून दुसऱ्या वर्षाच्या ट्रेनिंगच्या लोकांस जास्त पसंत करावें.

( १० ) स्कूल बोर्डाचा ठराव नं. २२५ ता. १६/११/१९२५ अन्वये मंजूर केल्याप्रमाणें शिक्षकांस पगार देण्यांत यावेत हे पगाराचे दर म्युनिसिपालिटीनें ठराव नं. ५६२ ता. १९/३/२६ ने मंजूर केले आहेत.

( ११ ) सध्यां पुन्हा वेळ भरणान्या शाळा व पाळीच्या पद्धतीनें भरणान्या शाळा यांतील अभ्यासक्रम एकसारखाच असावा.

वरील योजनेवरून स्पष्ट दिसून येईल कीं पाळीची पद्धत सुरू केल्यामुळे योजनेस खर्च कमी लागेल, व मोलमजुरी करणाऱ्या लोकांस त्यांच्या सर्वडींप्रमाणें आपली मुठें सकाळीं किंवा संध्याकाळीं शाळेंत पाठवितां येतील. बाल वर्गावर पहिल्या वर्षाचे ट्रेनिंगचे लोक नेमल्यामुळे व जुने, अनुभविक ट्रेनर झालेले शिक्षक हेड मास्तर नेमल्यामुळे शिक्षण उत्तम होईल. शिक्षकांस पुरेसा पगार देण्यांत येईल, व पाळीच्या पद्धतीच्या ( शिफ्ट सिस्टिमच्या ) शाळांत काम करणाऱ्या शिक्षकांस जास्त पगार देण्यांत येणार आहे हेही लक्षांत ठेवण्यासारखें आहे. पाळीची पद्धति नवीन असल्यामुळे पुरा वेळ भरणान्या शाळांच्या हल्लींच्या व्यवस्थेत फेरफार करण्यांत आला नाही. योजनेमधील आंकडे नीट समजण्यास पुढील गोष्टी लक्षांत ठेवल्या पाहिजेत.

( १ ) म्युनिसिपालिटीनें मंजूर केलेल्या पगाराच्या स्केलाप्रमाणें पुरे पांच तास भरणान्या शाळांतील प्रत्येक मुलाचा सरासरी खर्च दरसाल २७ रु. येतो.

( २ ) प्राथमिक शिक्षकांच्या सध्यांच्या पगाराच्या स्केलाप्रमाणें पुरे पांच तास भरणान्या शाळांतील प्रत्येक मुला मागे सरासरी खर्च दरसाल २३ रु. येत आहे.

( ३ ) पहिल्या वर्षाचे ट्रेनर झालेले शिक्षक नेमून त्यांस नवीन स्केलाप्रमाणें पगार दिल्यास शिफ्ट सिस्टिम ( पाळीच्या पद्धती ) प्रमाणें दर मुलामागे सरासरी खर्च दरसाल रु. १९ येईल.

( ४ ) शिक्षणसाधनां करितां प्रारंभचा खर्च दर मुलामागे पुन्हा वेळेच्या शाळांतून रु. ५ येतो व पाळीच्या पद्धतीच्या शाळांतून रु. २॥ येतो.

( ५ ) शाळागृहाच्या भाड्याकरितां दर मुलामागे सरासरी खर्च दरसाल रु. ३॥ ते ४ येतो.

( ६ ) नवीन शाळागृहांकरितां जमीन घेऊन इमारत बांधण्यास प्रत्येक मुलामागे सरासरी १५० रु. खर्च येतो.

पहिल्या पांच वर्षांत नवीन शाळागृहे बांधणें म्युनिसिपालिटीस शक्य नसल्यामुळे, हल्लीं प्रमाणेंच शाळांकरितां सोयीच्या इमारती बांध्यानें धण्याचे ठरविले आहे. व पहिल्या गटाच्या योजनेमध्ये भाड्याचा

आकार धरून हिशोब केला आहे. सबब इमारतींचा प्राथमिक खर्च त्यामध्ये धरला नाही. प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्यांलार्ही केलेल्या नियमांपैकी नियम ११४, ११५ व ११६ यांजकडे म्युनिसिपालिटीने लक्ष देणे जरूर आहे. शाळागृहकारिता प्रारंभाच जो खर्च करण्याचा असतो त्यांमधील या नियमांचा सर्वव आहे. ही बाब अत्यंत महात्वाची असल्यामुळे, एक स्वतंत्र टिपण लिहून त्यात तिच सविस्तर उदापीट केला आहे. व ते टिपण या सोबत जेडले आहे. त्या टिपणामधील सर्व मुद्यांचा आमच्या स्कूल बोर्डाने बारकाईने विचार केला आहे व एकमताने असे सुचविले आहे की, म्युनिसिपालिटीने या कामाकरिता बाजारांत स्वतंत्र कर्ज उभारवें व शाळागृहांची योजना १० वर्षांत पुरी करावी. आणि शाळागृहांचे जे भाडे येईल त्यांतून ४० वर्षांत कर्जाची फेड करावी.

आतां आम्हीं पहिल्या गटपुरत्या सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाच्या योजनेचा थोडक्यांत गोषवारा देतो:—

या गटांत नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे, गुलटेकडी या पेठांचा समावेश होतो व त्यांचे क्षेत्रफळ २ नौ. गैल व ६ गुंटे आहे. लोकसंख्या:—२७६८९.

	पुण्या वेळच्या शाळा	पाळी पद्धतीच्या शाळा.
१. म्युनिसिपल शाळांमध्ये जाणारे मुलगे	७१४	७१४
२. म्युनिसिपल शाळांमध्ये जाणाऱ्या मुली	३७७	३७७
३. सक्तीच्यामुळे शाळांत येतील असे मुलगे	९५५	९५५
४. सक्तीच्यामुळे शाळांत येतील अशा मुली	८३४	८३४
५. हल्ली असलेल्या म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या मुलांच्या शाळा	७	७
६. हल्ली असलेल्या म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या मुलींच्या शाळा	५	५
७. मुलांकरिता उघडल्या लागणाऱ्या शाळा	८	९
८. मुलींकरिता उघडल्या लागणाऱ्या शाळा	६	७
९. मुलांना सक्तीचे शिक्षण देण्यास सालोसाल लागणारा खर्च	२५,७८५	१८,१४५
१०. मुलींचा सक्तीचे शिक्षण देण्यास सालोसाल लागणारा खर्च	२२,५१८	१५,८४६
११. मुलांकरिता फर्निचर व शिक्षणसाधने यांस एकदांच लागणारा खर्च	४,०४०	३१,२२-८
१२. मुलींकरिता सदर सदर	३,१६५	२,९०२-८
१३. मुलांच्या खासगी शाळांस मदत	५,४५०	५,४५०
१४. मुलींच्या खासगी शाळांस मदत	१,७९०	१,७९०
	एकूण रु.	
	६२,७४८	४७,२५६
म्युनिसिपालिटीवर वसणारा हिस्सा रु.	३१,३७४	२३,६२८
सरकारकडून मिळणारा हिस्सा.	३१,३७४	२३,६२८

टीप:—या गटामधील फीचे उत्पन्न फार थोडे येत असल्यामुळे ते हिशोबांत धरले नाही. कारण सक्तीचे व मोफत शिक्षण सुरू केल्यामुळे येणारी उत्पन्नाची तूट फार थोडी असल्याने वरील योजनेच्या खर्चाच्या आकड्यांवर तिचा कांही परिणाम होणार नाही.

वरील आकड्यांवरून असे दिसून येईल की सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाचा कायदा लागू केल्यामुळे पहिल्या गटांतले पेठांत १७८९ विद्यार्थी शाळांमध्ये नवीन येतील. त्यांचेकरिता पुण्या वेळच्या म्हणजे पांच तास भरणाऱ्या शाळा काढल्यास म्युनिसिपालिटीस १९२६-२७ सालाकरिता रु. ३१,३७४ एवढ्या रकमेची तरतूद करावी लागेल व जर पाळी-पद्धतीच्या म्हणजे ३३ तासांच्या शाळा काढल्या तर रु. २३,६२८ ची तरतूद करावी लागेल.

स्कूलबोर्डाने गेल्यासाली पहिल्या गटांत १९२६-२७ सालचे बजेटांत सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरू करण्यास ५०,००० रु. ची तरतूद केली आहे व ही रकम म्युनिसिपालिटीने भे महिन्यामध्ये मंजूरही केली आहे. पहिल्या गटाचे बाबततत पैसाची अडचण राहिली नाही.

### उशीराबद्दल खुलासा.

ता. १ जुलै १९३६ पासून पुणे शहरच्या हद्दीत क्रमक्रमाने सक्तीचे प्राथमिक शिक्षण सुरू करण्याचा आपला हेतु म्युनिसिपालिटीने ता. १८ डिसेंबर १९२५ रोजी जाहीर केला. प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याखाली जे नियम सरकारनी केले आहेत त्यामध्ये सांगितले आहे की कोणचीही सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाची योजना सुरू करण्यापूर्वी एक वर्ष ती सरकारकडे पाठविली पाहिजे. ही योजना पाठविण्यास फार उशीर झाला आहे असे दिसून येईल. पण त्यास इलाज नव्हता. अॅडमिनिस्ट्रेटिव्ह ऑफिसराधिषाय स्कूलबोर्डस काम करावे लागत आहे. नवीन कायद्याचा अंमल सुरू झाल्यामुळे जी नवीन, मोठी आणि महत्वाची जबाबदारी उत्पन्न झाली आहे व जास्त काम पडत आहे ते उरकण्यास हल्लीचा नोकरवर्ग अपुरा पडत आहे. पण आहे त्या स्थितीत पहिल्या गटासंबंधी योजना शक्य तितक्या लवकर तयार करण्याची स्कूल बोर्डने शिकस्त केली आहे. म्हणून आम्ही आपल्यास निति करतो की म्युनिसिपालिटीने शक्य तितक्या जलदीने पहिल्या गटासंबंधीची योजना ( पुऱ्या वेळेची किंवा ३॥ तासाची पाळीच्या पद्धतीची ) मंजूर करावी, व आधीच उशीर झाला असल्याने स्पेशल केस ( अपवाद ) म्हणून ही योजना ताबडतोब मंजूर करण्याबद्दल सरकारास विनात करावी.

स्कूल बोर्डातील आमच्या सहकारी सभासदांचे, यांचा सहाय व मदत यांबद्दल आम्ही फार आभारी आहो. तसेच नकाशे तयार करणे, माहिती व आंकडे जमविणे वगैरे कामी म्युनिसिपालिटीचे अध्यक्ष, चीफ ऑफिसर व इंजिनियर यांची जी मदत झाली त्याबद्दलही आम्ही आभारी आहो.

मुंबईच्या प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याअन्वये योजना तयार करण्यास जी अनेक प्रकारची तयारी करावी लागते ती करण्यास स्कूलबोर्डचे सेक्रेटरी, अॅसिस्टंट सुपरिंटेंडंट, सेन्सस ऑफिसर व ऑफिसातील इतर लोक यांनी जी खुषीने मदत केली तिच्याबद्दल आम्ही समाधान व्यक्त करून हे पत्र पुरे करतो.

आपला आज्ञाधारक सेवक.

आर. के. नायडू.

एल. एम. अँड एस्.

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सोबत:—

१. पहिल्या गटा पुरती सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाची पुऱ्या वेळेची योजना.
२. पाळी पद्धतीची ( ३॥ तासाची ) त्याच गटापुरती योजना.
३. नवीन शाळांघांहीची योजना.
४. प्राथमिक शिक्षणाच्या कायद्याप्रमाणे केलेल्या मुलांच्या गणतीची माहिती.

**\*पांच वर्षांच्या अवधीत सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरू करण्याचा ठोकळ कार्यक्रम, ज्या मुलांच्या शिक्षणाची तरतूद करावी लागेल त्यांची अंदाजी संख्या व दरसाल येणारा अंदाजी खर्च हा दाखविणारा तक्ता.**

१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०	११	१२	१३	१४
सन.	ग्राम	आपबुधीने म्युनिसिपल शाळांत येणाऱ्या मुलांची संख्या.	सक्तीव पात असे ज्यास्त विद्यार्थी म्युनिसिपल शाळांत येतील ते.	एकूण शिक्षणाची तरतूद म्युनिसिपल शाळांतून करणाऱ्यांची अंदाजी संख्या.	खासगी प्राथमिक शाळांतलं मुलांची संख्या.	सरकारी प्राथमिक शिक्षण संस्था.	शहरातील सर्व प्राथमिक शाळांमिळून एकंदर मुलांची संख्या.	म्युनिसिपल शाळांवर सा-लासाल होणारा खर्च.	शिक्षणसाहित्य व फर्निचर खर्च करितो एकंदर होणारा खर्च.	रेजिग कॉलेजे व सरकारी संस्था यांचे जोडलेल्या प्रोव्हि-सिंग स्कूलिनाय इतर खासगी प्राथमिक शाळांस म.	प्राथमिक शिक्षणाकरिता म्युनिसिपल शाळांवर एं-दर खर्च.	म्युनिसिपल शाळांवर बसणारा हिस्सा.	सरकारवर बसणारा हिस्सा.
१९२६-२७	अ. १ नाना २ भवाना ३ गंज ४ घोरपडे व गुलटेकडी.	६,९१८	१,७६९	६,७०७	६,१४४	६७६	१५,५२७	शिपट सिस्टिम ६९१० × २७ + १७८९ × १९ = २,२०,७७७ कुलटार्झम ( ६९१८ + १७८९ ) × २७ = २,३५,०२९ ( ५८२६ + ३६६४ ) × २७ = २,६३,२२४ कुलटार्झम ( ४६५६ + ६३७९ ) × २७ = २,९७,९४५ कुलटार्झम ( ३,४६४ + ६०७० ) × २७ = ३,९०,०६६ कुलटार्झम ( २३१३ + १०१७० ) × २७ = ३,३७,०४३ कुलटार्झम	६,०३५	५६,८१०	३०,५,६१२	१,२२,६६४	१,६२,९४८
१९२७-२८	ब. १ सोमवार २ मंग- ळवार ३ कसवा ४ भांबुर्डी.	५,६२८	३,६६४	९,७१२	५,६००	६७५	१०,९६६	५,०२५	५६,८१०	३,०१,१०४	१,३०,४१०	१,७०,६९४	
१९२८-२९	क. १ गणेश २ रविवार ३ रस्ते ४ न्याहाळ ५ वेताळ.	४,६५८	६,३७९	११,०३५	४,६३१	६७६	१६,३४२	५,०२५	५६,८१०	३,४८,२४०	१,५३,९७८	१,९४,१६२	
१९२९-३०	द. १ शुक्रवार २ सदाशिव.	३,४६४	६,०७४	११,५५८	४,४०५	६७६	१६,३६६	६,६१५	५६,८१०	३,५६,०७१	१,७७,९९२	१,९८,१७८	
१९३०-३१	इ. १ नारायण २ शनिवार ३ बुधवार.	२,३१३	१०,१७०	१२,४८३	४,०६९	६७६	१७,२४८	४,६२५	५६,८१०	३,७९,९२६	१,७०,८३३	२,०९,०९३	

\* पुढील पानावर तक्त्याचा खुलासा पहावा.

( २ )



●टीपाः—१ हल्लीं दर मुलामार्गे खर्च दरसाल रु. २३ येत आहे. पगाराचे वाढते स्केल लागू केले म्हणजे रु. ४ जास्त खर्च येईल. त्यामुळे पुरावेळ भरणाऱ्या शाळांत शिकणाऱ्या प्रत्येक मुलामार्गे दरसाल २७ रु. खर्च येईल असे घरून खर्चाचा हिशोब केला आहे.

२. १९२६-२७ सालांत पाळी पद्धती प्रमाणे चालणाऱ्या शाळांतील प्रत्येक मुलामार्गे दरसाल रु. १९ खर्च येईल असे घरून वरील हिशोब केला आहे.

३. म्युनिसिपल शाळांकरितां बांधण्यांत यावयाऱ्या शाळागृहांचा प्रोग्राम वेगळा दिला आहे. वरील अंदाजांत तो खर्च घरला नाही. नवीन शाळांकरितां जीं घरे माग्यानें घ्यावीं लागतील त्यांचे माडे आपण म्युनिसिपल कर यांचा समावेश केला आहे.

४. शाळा खात्यांतील सरकारी ठराव नं. २०६६ ता. १२ मार्च १९२६ मधे सांगितलेल्या दराने खासगी मंजूर प्राथमिक शाळांस देण्याऱ्या मदतीची आकारणी केली आहे.

५. पांचव्या कालममध्ये सक्ती लागू केल्यावर आपखुर्चीने म्युनिसिपल शाळांत येणाऱ्या मुलांची संख्या दाखविली आहे. सर्व शहरांच्या हद्दींत जसजशी सक्ती लागू करण्यांत येईल तसतशी ही संख्या क्रमाक्रमाने दरसाल कमी होत जाणार. कारण सक्तीच्या दरएक सालांत ६ ते ११ वयाचीं मुले या संख्येतून गळत जाणार व शेवटीं सक्ती लागू नसलेल्या वयाचीं मात्र मुले शिल्लक राहणार.

६. सक्ती लागू केल्यानंतर, म्युनिसिपल शाळांत येणारी सक्तीच्या वयाची (६ ते ११) मुले नं. ४ च्या कॉलममध्ये दाखविली आहेत या कालमध्ये पुढील दोन प्रकारच्या मुलांचा समावेश केला आहेः—(अ) सेनसस प्रमाणे जीं मुले हल्लीं मुळांचे शाळेत जात नाहीत तीं (ब) सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरू झाल्यामुळे म्युनिसिपल शाळांतील फी माफ होईल, त्यामुळे खासगी शाळा सोडून म्युनिसिपल शाळांमध्ये जीं मुले येण्याचा संभव आहे अशीं मुले.

७. सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरू केल्यानंतर सालोसाल खासगी शाळांत जीं मुले जाण्याचा संभव आहे अशा मुलांची संख्या ६ च्या कॉलममध्ये दाखल केली आहे. वरील टिपेत झटल्याप्रमाणे सक्तीमुळे फी माफ केल्या कारणाने व इतर कारणाने खासगी शाळांतील कांहीं मुले म्युनिसिपल शाळांत येण्याचा संभव आहे. सध्या खासगी शाळांतील मुलांची संख्या विचारांत घेऊन व प्रत्यक्ष आकडेमोड करून या कॉलममधील आकडे दाखल केले आहेत.

८. ज्या प्राथमिक शाळांचा खर्च स्वतः सरकार करते अशा सरकारी प्राथमिक शाळांतील मुलांची संख्या ७ नं. च्या कॉलममध्ये दिली आहे. इतर खासगी शाळांप्रमाणे या शाळांस म्युनिसिपालिटीकडून मदत देण्यांत येणार नाही.

## पुणे शहर म्युनिसिपालिटी.

शाळेच्या इमारतीबद्दल टिपण.

स्कूलबोर्डचे चेअरमन यांनी तयार केलेले.

१ हल्ली एकंदर ३८ शाळा आहेत; त्यांचेकरिता म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या मालकीच्या फक्त ३ शाळा आहेत, व एक इमारत हल्ली डिप्रेस्ड क्लास मिशन सोसायटी, पुणे, यांचे ताब्यांत आहे. बाकीच्या सर्व इमारती भाड्याने घेतल्या आहेत. हल्ली माडे दर मुलांमागे सजमास रु. ३४८ पडते. परंतु हे भाड्याचे प्रमाण हल्लीच्या परिस्थितीला धरून नाही कारण ७ वर्षापूर्वी न्याच इमारती म्यु. नी शाळांकरिता भाड्याने घेतल्या होत्या. पूर्वापेक्षा थोडाशी भाड्यामध्ये वाढ झाली असे धरून हे प्रमाण दर मुलास ४ रु. धरल्यास वाचो होणार नाही. सक्तीच्या कायद्याखाली येणाऱ्या पुणे शहरातील सर्व मुलांची व मुलींची संख्या अजमासे १४००० आहे. ह्यापैकी अजमासे ४००० मुले खासगी शाळांत व १०००० मुले म्युनिसिपाल शाळांत जातात असे धरण्यास हरकत नाही सक्तीच्या कायद्याखाली न येणारी मुले साधारणपणे शेकडा ३३ प्रमाणांत शाळांत आपल्याकडे आणारी आढळतात. सक्तीचे क्षेत्र जसे वाढत जाईल त्या मानाने काही मुलांना शिक्षणाची गोडी लागून ज्यास्त शिक्षण घेण्याची इच्छा होईल. ह्या सर्वांची सोय म्युनिसिपालिटीला करावी लागेल, व साधारणपणे सक्तीची व विगर सक्तीची निळून सर्व १५००० मुलांसाठी इमारती बांधण्या लागतील असे मानण्यास हरकत नाही.

पहिली योजना:—या सर्व मुलांनु शाळेसाठी सर्व इमारती हल्ली प्रमाणेच भाड्याने घेतल्यास अजमासे ६० हजार रुपये दरवर्षी खर्च करवणे लागतील. ( दर मुलांमागे ४ रुपयेप्रमाणे ) याकरिता सोबत सक्ती नं. २ पाहवा. ही पहिली पद्धत आहे. या पद्धतीचे दोष:—

- ( १ ) शाळा—इमारती ज्या ठिकाणी व ज्या वेळेस पाहिजेत त्या ठिकाणी भाड्याने मिळणे कठीण होईल.
- ( २ ) आरोग्य—शाळांदृष्ट्या योग्य व देखरेख वगैरे शाळेच्या इतर बाबींकरिता सोईस्कर अशा इमारती बहुतेक मिळत नाहीत.
- ( ३ ) जागेच्या मानाने वर्गांत मुलांची सोय करावी लागेल. नियमाप्रमाणे जितकीं मुले एका शिक्षकाकडे ठेवतां येणे शक्य आहे तितकीं मुले जागा अपुरी असल्यामुळे प्रत्येक वर्गांत ठेवतां येत नाहीत; त्यामुळे ज्यास्त तुकड्या पाडून वर्ग वाढतात व जादा शिक्षकांची सोय करावी लागते. यामुळे एकंदर खर्चाचे प्रमाण वाढते.

सर्व इमारती भाड्याने घेतल्यापासून म्यु. चा फायदा:—

म्युनिसिपालिटीला इमारती बांधण्यास कर्ज काढावे लागणार नाही आणि त्यामुळे नागरिकांवर जादा खर्चाचा बोजा करवादीच्या रूपाने पडणार नाही.

दुसरी योजना:—( म्युनिसिपालिटीने बाजारांत कर्ज काढून इमारती बांधण्याची ) म्युनिसिपालिटीने शाळा इमारतीसाठी स्वतंत्र कर्ज ६ टक्क्याने अगर चालू मार्गाने काढावे. कर्जफेड ४० वर्षांत करवी. सरकारकडून ग्रँट घेण्यांत येऊं नये म्हणजे इमारतीवर ताबा व मालकी म्युनिसिपालिटीची राहिल. कर्जफेड भाड्याच्या उप्तन्नांतून करावी.

हल्लीं ३८ शाळा आहेत. त्यामध्ये ७००० विद्यार्थी शिक्षित आहेत. १५ हजार मुलां-  
करितां शाळा इमारती बांधण्या लागतील. ह्या सर्व इमारती बांधण्याचा कार्यक्रम १० वर्षांत पुरा  
करावा. जिनक्या इमारती दरवर्षी बांधल्या जातील तितक्या पुरतेच त्यावर्षी कर्ज काढावे. प्रत्येक  
शाळेला जो खर्च येईल त्यावर शेंकडा ८ ( व्याज व कर्ज फेडीचा हसा घेऊन ) व्याज आकारून  
जो रकम येईल तितक्या रकमेने ती इमारत म्युनिसिपालिटीने शाळेच्या उपयोगाकरितां स्कू-  
बोर्डस भाड्याने घावी. अर्थात ही योजना स्वावलंबी ( Self Supporting ) करावी म्हणजे कर्ज  
फेडीचा बोझ म्यु. च्या चाळीं उभ्यावर पडणार नाही.

कर्ज किती काढावे हागेल:-

सरकारच्या धोरणाप्रमाणे इमारती बांधण्यास हल्लीं दर मुलामार्गे १५० रु. खर्च येतो.  
म्यु. ला जर सरकारी ग्रँट घेणे नसेल, तर म्युनिसिपल अधिकाऱ्यांच्या साहाय्याने बांधण्यां कमी  
खर्चाचे प्रमाणांत इमारती बांधतां येतील साधारणपणे शेंकडा २५ कमी खर्च लागेल असें धर-  
ल्यास दर मुलामार्गे ११२॥ रु. प्रमाग पडते. १५ हजार मुलांची सोय करणे असेल तर  
१६८७५०० रुपये कर्ज काढावे लागेल. कर्ज दरसाल किती काढावयाचे व त्या कर्जाच्या  
फेडीचा हसा दरसाल किती काढून ठेवावयाचा हे धोरण नं. ३ चे तक्त्यावरून दिसून येईल.

ह्या पद्धतीपासून फायदे:-

- ( १ ) इमारतीवर म्युनिसिपालिटीची मालकी राहिल.
- ( २ ) इमारती म्युनिसिपालिटीला काढकसरीने कमी खर्चात बांधितां येतील.
- ( ३ ) हल्लीं इमारती बांधण्यास जो विलंब लागतो तो लागणार नाही.
- ( ४ ) सरकारी ग्रँट घेणे नसल्यामुळे सरकारकडून वेळोवेळीं जे अडथळे येतात  
ते येणार नाहीत.
- ( ५ ) योजना स्वावलंबी असल्यामुळे नागरिकांवर बोझ पडणार नाही व कर-  
बाद नाही.
- ( ६ ) इमारती नवीन बांधावयाच्या तेव्हां हल्लीं जागेच्या अभावी जे ज्यास्त वर्ग  
काढावे लागतात व आदा शिक्षकांची सोय करावी लागते ती करावी लाग-  
णार नाही सबब खर्चात बचत होईल.
- ( ७ ) आरोग्यशास्त्रदृष्ट्या शाळाइमारती बांधतां येतील.

दोष:-

- ( १ ) ग्रँटची रकम मिळणार नाही.
- ( २ ) कर्ज उभारण्यासाठी सरकारी मंजूरी घ्यावी लागेल.

तिसरी योजना:- ( सरकारी ग्रँट घेऊन शाळा बांधणे ).

नवीन कायद्यान्वये सक्तीच्या क्षेत्रातील ज्या नवीन इमारती बांधण्या लागतील, त्यांचा  
निम्मा खर्च ( सरकारची अगाऊ मंजूरी घेतली असेल तर ) सरकारकडून मिळेल, परंतु हा प्रश्न  
तूर्त वादग्रस्त आहे. १९२३ चा नवीन प्राथमिक शिक्षणाचा कायदा अंमलांत येण्यापूर्वी सरकार  
निम्माखर्च नवीन इमारतीवर देत असे परंतु हल्लीं हे धोरण बदलले आहे. व दर मुलांमार्गे फक्त  
२० रुपये ग्रँट देणार आहे. ( G. R. No. 2321 of 29th May 1924 पहावा ) हे धोरण पुढे  
कायम राहिल्यास म्युनिसिपालिटीचे फारच नुकसान होणार आहे.

( १२ )

- ( २ ) सरकारी ग्रँट घेतल्यास सरकारच्या घोरणाप्रमाणे शाळा बांधाव्या लागणार व घोरणाप्रमाणे सरासरी दर मुलांमार्गे १५० रुपये खर्च येतो. परंतु याची निमी रकम म्हणजे ७५ रु. सरकारकडून ग्रँट मिळावयास पाहिजे, तितकी न मिळत सरकार फक्त दर मुलांमार्गे २० रुपये ग्रँट देणार. सरकारच्या पसंती प्रमाणे १५ हजार मुलांसाठी शाळा बांधण्यास साडे-बावीस लाख रुपये खर्च येणार व सरकारकडून ग्रँट मात्र तीन लाख रुपये मिळणार. तेव्हां साडे एकोणीस लाख म्युनिसिपालिटीने खर्च करून केवळ तीन लाखासाठी आपली मालकी लोकल अथॉरिटीने घालवून बसणे हे कितपत श्रेयस्कर आहे, याचा विचार होणे जरूर आहे.
- ( ३ ) सरकारकडून जर निमी ग्रँट मिळाली, तर म्यु. स किती कर्ज काढावे लागेल हे ( सोबत तक्ता नं. ४ ) तबल्यावरून दिसून येईल. व या योजनेत दर मुलांमार्गे १५० रु. खर्च धरला आहे.

फायदे:-

- ( १ ) निमी ग्रँट सरकारकडून मिळेल.

दोष:-

- ( १ ) सरकारची मालकी इमारतीवर राहणार.
- ( २ ) पसंती सरकारची असल्यामुळे त्यांच्या घोरणाप्रमाणे ज्यास्त खर्चाच्या इमारती बांधाव्या लागणार.
- ( ३ ) कर्ज फेड म्यु. च्या चालू उतनांतून होईल.

( ४ ) वरील तिन्ही पद्धतींचा विचार करतां आमच्या मते दुसरी पद्धत अंमलांत आणल्यास म्यु. चा ज्यास्त फायदा आहे. नं. १ व २ पद्धतीमध्ये भाड्याची निमी रकम सरकारकडून ग्रँट म्हणून मिळेल.

वरील तिन्ही पद्धतींचा तुलनात्मक तक्ता सोबत दिला आहे.

आर. के. नावडू.

चेअरमन स्कूलबोर्ड, म्यु. क. पुणे.

( १३ )

म्युनिसिपालिटीवर पडणारा वार्षिक खर्च.

तक्ता नं. १

( नंबर २-३-४ चें एकीकरण. )

सन.	योजना नंबर १ मध्ये येणारा खर्च.	योजना नंबर २ मध्ये येणारा खर्च.	योजना नंबर ३ मध्ये येणारा खर्च.
१९२६-१७	१८०००	१८०००	१८०००
१९२७-२८	२००००	२००००	२००००
१९२८-२९	२२०००	२७०००	३००००
१९२९-३०	२३०००	३३०००	३९०००
१९३०-३१	२५०००	४००००	४९९००
१९३१-३२	२६०००	४६०००	५८०००
१९३२-३३	२७०००	५२०००	६७०००
१९३३-३४	२८०००	५८०००	७६०००
१९३४-३५	२९०००	६४०००	८५०००
१९३५-३६	३००००	६७५००	९००००
१९३६-३७	३००००	६७५००	९००००
१९३७-३८	३००००	६७५००	९००००

तक्ता नं. २.

नंबर १ च्या योजनेप्रमाणें सर्व शाळा इमारती भाड्याने घेतल्यास म्युनिसिपालिटीवर पडणारा निव्वळ बोजा.

साल.	शिक्षण घेणाऱ्या मुलांची व मुलींची अंदाजी संख्या.	दर विद्यार्थ्यांमागे रु ४ प्रमाणें भाड्याची व दुरुस्तीची रक्कम.	सरकारी मदत	म्युनिसिपालिटीवर पडणारा निव्वळ बोजा.
१९२६-२७	९०००	३६०००	१८०००	१८०००
१९२७-२८	१००००	४००००	२००००	२००००
१९२८-२९	११०००	४४०००	२२०००	२२०००
१९२९-३०	११५००	४६०००	२३०००	२३०००
१९३०-३१	१२५००	५००००	२५०००	२५०००
१९३१-३२	१३०००	५२०००	२६०००	२६०००
१९३२-३३	१३५००	५४०००	२७०००	२७०००
१९३३-३४	१४०००	५६०००	२८०००	२८०००
१९३४-३५	१४५००	५८०००	२९०००	२९०००
१९३५-३६	१५०००	६००००	३००००	३००००
१९३६-३७	१५०००	६००००	३००००	३००००
१९३७-३८	१५०००	६००००	३००००	३००००

तक्का मं, ३

नंबर २ च्या फौजनेप्रमाणे श्युनिसिपालिटीची स्वतंत्र कज काढून शाळा इमारती बांधल्यास श्युनिसिपालिटीवर प्रहणारा वार्षिक बीजा.

१	मादयाच्या इमारतीमधील शाळा.		श्युनिसिपालिटीच्या मालकीच्या शाळा.			एकूण.		वार्षिक खर्च मिळणारी सरकारी मदत.	श्युनिसिपालिटीवर येणारा वार्षिक बीजा.
	विद्यार्थी संख्या.	वार्षिक खर्च (घर सुस्ता कर सुस्ता कर प्रमाणे).	विद्यार्थी संख्या.	एकंदर इमारती जोडण्याचा खर्च	खर्चावरील वा- षिक इसा. (व्या. कर्ज फंड दुसऱ्यांसाठी वि. सा. कर बेगरे)	विद्यार्थी संख्या.	इमारतीकडल वार्षिक खर्च कॉलम ३ व ६ यांची बेरीज.		
१९२६-२७	९०००	३७०००	.	.	.	९०००	३६०००	१६०००	१६०००
१९२७-२८	१००००	४००००	.	२२५०००	.	१००००	४००००	२००००	२००००
१९२८-२९	९०००	३६०००	२०००	४५००००	१६०००	११०००	५४०००	२७०००	२७०००
१९२९-३०	७५००	३००००	४०००	६७५०००	२६०००	११५००	६६०००	३३०००	३३०००
१९३०-३१	६५००	२६०००	६०००	९०००००	५४०००	१२५००	७००००	४००००	४००००
१९३१-३२	५०००	२००००	८०००	११२५०००	७२०००	१३०००	९२०००	४६०००	४६०००
१९३२-३३	३५००	१४०००	१००००	१३५००००	९००००	१३५००	१०४०००	५००००	५२०००
१९३३-३४	२०००	८०००	१२०००	१५७५०००	१०६०००	१४०००	११६०००	५६०००	५६०००
१९३४-३५	५०००	२००००	१४०००	१६६७५००	१२६०००	१४५००	१२६०००	६४०००	६४०००
१९३५-३६	.	.	१५०००	१६६७५००	१३५०००	१५०००	१३५०००	६७५००	६७५००
१९३६-३७	.	.	१५०००	१६६७५००	१३५०००	१५०००	१३५०००	६७५००	६७५००
१९३७-३८	.	.	१५०००	१६६७५००	१३५०००	१५०००	१३५०००	६७५००	६७५००

तक्ता नं. ४

मेबर ३ च्या योजनेप्रमाणे सरकारी ग्रांट घेऊन, झाळा इमारती बांधल्यास, म्युनिसिपालिटीवर पदणारा निव्वळ वार्षिक खर्च.

सन	भाड्याच्या इमारती-मधील शाळा.		नवीन इमारतिलि शाळा.			म्यु. स प्यावे सांगणारे कर्ज.	कर्जाचा प्राथक वसा (म्याज व कर्ज फेड.)	दुःस्ती. विमा कर वगैरे	एकूण विद्याथी संख्या.	वार्षिक कर्चे कालम ३, ६, ९	सरकारी मदत कालम ३ चे निम्मी	म्युनिसिपालिटीवर वसणारा खर्च. कालम ११-१२
	विद्यार्थी संख्या	वार्षिक ग्रांट (६. ४) वर कु दुस्ती कर घुसा.	विद्यार्थी संख्या.	एकंदर इमारती बांधण्याचा खर्च.	एकंदर इमारती-द्वारा खर्चास सरकारी मदत.							
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०	११	१२	
१९२६-२७	९०००	३६०००	०	०	०	०	०	०	९०००	३६०००	१८००६	१६०००
१९२७-२८	१००००	४००००	०	३००००	१५००००	१५००००	०	०	१००००	४००००	२००००	२००००
१९२८-२९	९०००	३६०००	२०००	६००००	३०००००	३०००००	१९९४५	९०२५	११०००	४८०००	१८०००	३००००
१९२९-३०	७५००	३००००	४०००	९००००	४५००००	४५००००	१९९५०	४०५०	११५००	५४०००	१५०००	३९०००
१९३०-३१	६५००	२६०००	६०००	१२००००	६०००००	६०००००	२९९२५	६०७५	१२५००	६२०००	१३०००	४९०००
१९३१-३२	५०००	२००००	८०००	१५००००	७५००००	७५००००	३९९००	८१००	१३०००	६६०००	१००००	५६०००
१९३२-३३	३५००	१४०००	१००००	१६००००	९०००००	९०००००	४९६७५	१०१२५	१३५००	७४०००	७०००	६७०००
१९३३-३४	२०००	८०००	१२०००	२१००००	१०५००००	१०५००००	५९६५०	१२१५०	१४०००	८००००	४०००	७६०००
१९३४-३५	५००	२०००	१४०००	२२५०००	११२५०००	११२५०००	६९६२५	१३१७५	१४५००	८६०००	१०००	८५०००
१९३५-३६	०	०	१५०००	२२५०००	११२५०००	११२५०००	७४६१३	१३१७७	१५०००	९००००	०	९००००
१९३६-३७	०	०	१५०००	२२५०००	११२५०००	११२५०००	७४६१३	१५१८७	१५०००	९००००	०	९००००
१९३७-३८	०	०	१५०००	२२५०००	११२५०००	११२५०००	७४६१३	१५१८७	१५०००	९००००	०	९००००

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# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

## CENSUS STATISTICS

सेन्सस रिपोर्टासोबत जोडावयाचे मुलांच्या माहितीचे तक्ते.

पुणे शहरांतिल-सक्तीच्या शिक्षणाबाबत पंचवार्षिक माहितीचा तक्ता.

ग्रुप नं. १ ते ५ ची एकूणात.

( मार्च सन १९२६ च्या खानेसुमारीप्रमाणें. )

सन १९२६ ते १९३१ अखेर होणारी-( मुलांच्या संख्येची ) माहिती.

ग्रुप.	सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरु करावयाचे साल.	सक्तीच्या कायद्यांत येणाऱ्या मुलांची संख्या-सनवारीप्रमाणें.				
		१९२६-२७	१९२७-२८	१९२८-२९	१९२९-३०	१९३०-३१
ग्रुप नं. १	१९२६-२७	१७८९	१७४५	१९४६	२१५२	२४२४
" २	१९२७-२८	०	२१३२	२३७१	२७९४	३२५१
" ३	१९२८-२९	०	०	१६७९	१९९९	२३९२
" ४	१९२९-३०	०	०	०	१४७२	२९३५
" ५	१९३०-३१	०	०	०	०	१९३४
एकंदर एकूण....		१७८९	३८७७	५९९६	४४१७	१२९३६

टीपः-( १ ) याचा तपशील सोबतचे ५ तक्त्यांत दिलेला आहे.

( २ ) प्रत्येक वर्षी ११ वर्षांवरील मुलांची संख्या कमी करून ६ वर्षांखालील मुलांची संख्या भरतीस घ्यावी लागल्यामुळे-प्रत्येक ग्रुपची प्रत्येक वर्षी निरनिराळी ( मुलांची ) संख्या होते.

( ३ ) विशेष खुलाशाचे तक्ते सेन्सस रिपोर्टासोबत जोडिले आहेत.



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ग्रुप नंबर १.

सन १९२६ ते १९३१ अखेर शिक्षण घेण्यास योग्य ( ६ ते ११ वयाच्या ) अशा मुलांच्या माहितीचा तक्ता.

सं. जन्म मुलांचे	जन्म-सनाप्रमाणे खालील सनांत कायद्यांत येणारी मुले.				
	१९२६-२७	१९२७-२८	१९२८-२९	१९२९-३०	१९३०-३१
१९१६	६८८	....	....	....	....
१९१७	२४१	२४१	....	....	....
१९१८	३३०	३३०	३३०	..	....
१९१९	३२४	३२४	३२४	३२४	...
१९२०	४०६	४०६	४०६	४०६	४०६
१९२१	....	४४४	४४४	४४४	४४४
१९२२	....	....	४४२	४४२	४४२
१९२३	....	....	....	५३६	५३६
१९२४	....	....	....	...	५६६
एकूण	१७८९	१७४५	१९४६	२१५२	२४२४

ग्रुप नं. २ ( सन १९२७-२८ साली सुरू )

सन १९२७ ते १९३१ अखेर शिक्षण घेण्यास योग्य ( ६ ते ११ वयाच्या ) अशा मुलांच्या माहितीचा तक्ता.

सं. जन्म मुलांचे	जन्मसनाप्रमाणे खालील सनांत कायद्यांत येणारी मुले.			
	१९२७-२८	१९२८-२९	१९२९-३०	१९३०-३१
१९१७	३९६	...	...	....
१९१८	३३९	३३९	....	....
१९१९	३५१	३५१	३५१	....
१९२०	४९१	४९१	४९१	४९१
१९२१	५५५	५५५	५५५	५५५
१९२२	....	६३५	६३५	६३५
१९२३	....	....	७६२	७६२
१९२४	...	....	....	८०८
एकूण.	२१३२	२३७१	२७९४	३२५१

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ग्रुप नं. ३ ( सन १९२८-२९ सालीं सुरुं )

सन १९२८ ते १९३१ अखेर शिक्षण घेण्यास योग्य ( ६ ते ११ वयाच्या )

अशा मुलांच्या माहितीचा तक्ता.

सं. जन्म मूलांवि	जन्मसनाप्रमाणें खालील सनांत कायद्यांत येणारीं मुलें.		
	१९२८-२९	१९२९-३०	१९३०-३१
१९१८	२३७	....	....
१९१९	१९५	१९५	....
१९२०	३३७	३३७	३३७
१९२१	४१३	४१३	४१३
१९२२	४९७	४९७	४९७
१९२३	....	५५७	५५७
१९२४	....	....	५८८
एकूण.	१६७९	१९९९	२३९२

ग्रुप नं. ४ ( सन १९२९-३० सालीं सुरुं )

सन १९२९ ते १९३१ अखेर शिक्षण घेण्यास योग्य ( ६ ते ११ वयाच्या )

अशा मुलांच्या माहितीचा तक्ता.

सं. जन्म मूलांवि	जन्म सनाप्रमाणें खालील सनांत कायद्यांत येणारीं मुलें.	
	१९२९-३०	१९३०-३१
१९१९	२१६	....
१९२०	४३९	४३९
१९२१	५२३	५२३
१९२२	५९९	५९९
१९२३	६९५	६९५
१९२४	....	६७९
एकूण-	२४७२	२९३५

( १९ )

ग्रुप नं. ५ ( सन १९३०-३१ साली सुहं. )  
सन १९३० ते ३१ अखेर शिक्षण बेण्यास योग्य ( ६ ते ११ वयाच्या )  
अशा मुलांच्या माहितीचा तक्तो.

सुलुणे जसु सुन	जन्मसनाप्रमाणे सालील सनांत कायघांत येणारी मुले.	
	१९३०-३१	
१९२०	२३९	
१९२१	३६१	
१९२२	३६८	
१९२३	४८४	
१९२४	४८२	
	एकूण- १९३४	

पुणे शहरच्या—ग्रुप नं. १ ते ५ मधील मुलांमुलींसाठी सन १९२६-२७ साली एकदम सक्तीचे शिक्षण सुरु केल्यास मुलांमुलींच्या आंकड्याचा माहितीचा तक्ता.

( मार्च १९२६ च्या खानेसुमारीवरून होणारी परिस्थिति. )

अनुक्रम नंबर.	ग्रुप.	एकंदर राहत्या घरांची संख्या.	एकंदर कुटुंबांची संख्या.	लोकसंख्या.	११ वर्षांखालील मुलांची एकंदर संख्या.	६ चे खालील वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कॉलम ९ मधील मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उघडा-वयास पाहिजेत अशा शाळांची संख्या	शेरा.
							शाळेत जाणारी मुले.	सक्तीच्या कायद्यांत येणारी मुले.	मराठी		उर्दू		इतर			
									मुलगे	मुली	मुलगे	मुली	मुलगे	मुली		
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०						११	१२
१	ग्रुप नं. १	३१७६०	४७६०	२७६८९	५९९१	२८८८	१३१४	१७८९	६२५	५८२	१३६	१०४	१९४	१४८		
२	" " २	३३६७	४३७१	२९८०८	७२५८	३८५९	१६६४	१७३५	६५९	६३३	७५	७९	५४	३५		
३	" " ३	३२७५	६९०३	२५२९५	५७२६	२९२६	१६७०	११३०	३४४	४२९	१०४	६३	९०	८०		
४	" " ४	२७६५	६७२२	२६२१२	६४६१	३५२१	१६६६	१२५४	५३७	६२२	३३	३२	१२	१८		
५	" " ५	१९३९	५२५७	२२२०५	४४९०	२४०२	१४०४	६८४	२८१	३८३	३	९	५	३		
एकंदर एकूण		१४५४२	२८०१३	१३३२०९	२९९२६	१५५९६	+७७३८	+६५९२	२४४६	२४४९	३५१	३०७	३५५	२८४		

सक्तीच्या कायद्यासाठी शाळेत जाण्यास लायक अशा मुलांची संख्या

$$+ ७७३८ + ६५९२ = १४३३०$$

( २० )

## मुलांच्या खानेसुमारीबद्दल रिपोर्ट.

जावक नं. ८४ सन १९२६ इ.

स्कूलबोर्ड-सेन्सस-ऑफिस,

पुणे सिटी म्युनिसिपालिटी.

तारीख १७ जून सन १९२६ इसवी.

मे. चेअरमनसाहेब स्कूलबोर्ड लोकल अथॉरिटी,

पुणे सिटी म्युनिसिपालिटी, यांचे हुजुरांस,

मे. सेक्रेटरीसाहेब स्कूलबोर्ड, यांजकडील जावक नं. ४४० ता. ८।६।२६ अन्वये सेन्ससच्या कामासंबंधी साद्यंत व जाविस्तर रिपोर्टे खाली नमूद करित आहे.

मे. स्कूलबोर्ड लोकल अथॉरिटी, पुणे सिटी म्युनिसिपालिटी, यांचे ठराव नंबर. —

सेन्सस ऑफिसची  
नेमणूक.

नं. २७० ता. २१।१।२६ अन्वये—“ पुणे शहरांतील मुलामुलींची खानेसुमारां करण्यासाठी एक योजना तयार करून ती पूर्ण करण्यासाठी सदर ठरावान्वये माझी नेमणूक 'सेन्सस ऑफिसर' म्हणून झाली ” त्या बाबतीत मी गेल्या साडेतीन महिन्यांत झालेल्या कामाचा रिपोर्टे यथामति सादर करित आहे.

बरील मे. स्कूल बोर्ड-ठरावान्वये मी सदर जागेचा चार्ज ता. ८।२।२६ इ. रोजी घेतला. व मे. सेन्सस सब् कमिटी- ( मे. चेअरमन आणि व्हाइस चेअरमन )-स्कूलबोर्ड-यांनी ठरविलेल्या कामाच्या दिशेप्रमाणे-नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे-गुलटेकडी या पेठांची सर्वस धारण माहिती घेऊन सदर पेठांचे-( त्यांतील मुख्य रस्ते त्यांना लागून असलेली घरे नव्वरासह )-नकाशे तयार केले. तसेच खानेसुमारीस लागणारे फॉर्म नागरिकांच्या माहितीसाठी जाहीर विनंति पत्रके व भितीना लावण्यासाठी चिंताकर्षक अशा जाहिराती छापून घेतल्या. ( सदर हस्तपत्रके व जाहिराती मराठी व उर्दू भाषेतून छापून घेतली होती. )

ता. १०।२।२६ इ. रोजी मे. सबकमिटी स्कूलबोर्ड यांनी ज्यांचे शिक्षण मॅट्रिकपर्यंत झाले आहे व ज्यांचे इंग्रजी व मराठी हस्ताक्षर चांगले आहे अशा ( जालेल्या अर्जदारापैकी ) १५ अर्जदार उमेदवारांची फ्लार्क व गणतीदार म्हणून निवड केली, आणि त्यांना तारीख १५।२।१९२६ इ. पासून कामावर घेतले.

सदर कामासाठी-‘पुणे रेमार्केट समोरील म्युनिसिपालिटीच्या मालकीच्या इमारतीच्या माडीवरील अर्धा भाग-’ भाड्याने घेऊन गणतीदार फ्लार्क यांना लेखी काम करण्यासाठी तेथे सर्व प्रकारची सोय करण्यांत आली.

वर नमूद केल्याप्रमाणे १५ गणतीदारांकडून मे स्कूलबोर्ड व लोकल अथॉरिटी यांनी ठरविल्याप्रमाणे-१ ल्या गुपमधील नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे-गुलटेकडी या चार पेठांतील १२ वर्षांखालील सर्व मुलामुलींची गणती करण्याचे काम तारीख १५ फेब्रुवारी १९२६ इ. पासून सुरू केले. प्रथम प्रत्येक घरांत या संबंधीच्या माहितीची हस्तपत्रके वाटण्यांत आली व सर्व पेठांतून प्रमुख ठिकाणच्या भितीना जाहिराती लावून नागरिकांना माहिती दिली.

कामाच्या वेळा पुढे लिहिल्याप्रमाणे ठरविण्यांत आल्या होत्या:-

सकाळी ७-३० ते ११ वाजेपर्यंत पेठेंत जाऊन नेमून दिलेली गणतीची कामे करणे.

दुपारी ३ ते ५ वाजेपर्यंत उपरि निर्दिष्ट केलेल्या ऑफिसांत सकाळच्या कामांचे फेअर फॉर्मस शाईने लिहून पुन्हां संध्याकाळचे ७ वाजेपर्यंत सकाळी नेमून दिलेल्या कामांपैकी राहिलेले काम पुरे करणे.

याप्रमाणे ठरविलेल्या कामाच्या वेळांत व प्रकारांत उमेदवार आपापली कामे करीत असत. सदर उमेदवार अगदीच नवीन असून त्यांना सदर कामाचा अनुभवही यापूर्वी काहीच नसल्यामुळे प्रथम प्रथम बऱ्याच गणतीदारांचा काम करीत असतांना वरचेवर येणाऱ्या नवीन अडचणीमुळे गैरसमज होऊन कामांस व्यत्यय येत असे, परंतु त्यांचेवर एकसारखा देखरेख करून आलेल्या अडचणी आणि झालेले गैरसमज दूर करून त्यांना सदर कामांचे योग्यप्रकारे शिक्षण दिले. तसेच गणतीदार आषापली कामे योग्यप्रकारे करितात किंवा नाहीं हे त्यांना केलेल्या गणतीचे फेअर फॉर्मस घेऊन निरनिराळ्या भागांतील निरनिराळ्या घरांतून आम्ही स्वतः तपासून पाहिले. अशा रीतीने १ व्या ग्रूपच्या खानेसुमारीचे काम तीन आठवड्यांत संपविले.

वरील प्रमाणे पुढील ४ ग्रूपच्या खानेसुमारीचे काम कसकसे संपविले याची माहिती खालील कोष्टकांत दिली आहे.

क्र.	ग्रूपमधील पेठांची नावे.	काम सुरू झाल्याची तारीख.	काम संपविल्याची तारीख.	एकंदर मुदत.
२	सोमवार, मंगळवार, कसबा, व मांबुर्डा.	८-३-१९२६	३१-३-१९२६	सुमारे ३ आठवडे.
३	गणेश, रविवार, रास्ते, न्याहाळ व वेताळ	१-४-१९२६	१३-४-१९२६	" २ "
४	शुक्रवार व सदाशिव. ....	१४-४-१९२६	२४-४-१९२६	" १॥ आठवडा
५	नारायण, शनिवार व बुधवार.....	२५-४-१९२६	२९-४-१९२६	५ दिवस. *

\* तारीख २३/४/१९२६ इ. पासून मे. चेअरमनसाहेब यांनी मेहेरबान (कूलबोर्ड) यांच्या संमतीने नवीन जादा १० गणतीदार व एक जॉइंट सेन्सस ऑफिसर (रा. हेरंब गजानन देव) यांच्या नेमणुका केल्यामुळे सदर काम (५ व्या ग्रूपचे) ५ दिवसांत संपविले. व पुढे सदर कामाचेच फेअर वर्क ता. १/५/२६ पासून ६/५/२६ पर्यंत पुरे करून घेतले. पुढे वरील जादा इसमांची विशेष आवश्यकता नसल्यामुळे त्यांना अनुक्रमे ता. ७/५/१९२६ व तारीख ११/५/१९२६ इ. पासून मोकळे (कमी) करण्यांत आले.

येणेप्रमाणे सदर काम २॥ महिन्यांत संपविल्यांत आले. सदर काम चालू असतांना व पुढेही (आज तारखेपावेतो) सदर ऑफिसास रविवार खेरीज कोणतीही सुटी न घेतां आणि कधी कधी रविवारीसुद्धा गणतीदार व क्लार्क यांचेकडून काम करून घेतले. प्रत्येक गणतीदारास आम्ही दररोज पेठेतील वस्तीच्या मानाने कधी २५ घरे तर कधी २० घरे आणि अडचणीच्या प्रसंगी जोडी जोडीने-अशा प्रकारे गणतीच्या कामाची वाटणी करून देत होतो. या सर्व प्रकारांची सरासरी काढिली असतां दररोजचे-स्थूल मानाने सरासरी १८ घराच्या कामाचे प्रमाण आढळून येते.

वरील काम चालू असतांना निरनिराळ्या पेठांतून, लोकवस्तीच्या व शिक्षणाच्या प्रमाणांत कोठे नवीन शाळा काढणे अवश्य आहे; अशा ठिकाणी शाळेस सोईस्कर अशा जागा पहाण्याचे काम सुरू होतें-

वर नमूद केलेल्या ५ ग्रूपपैकी १ व्या ग्रूपच्या कामास प्रथम सुरवात केली, हे मार्ग लिहिलेच आहे. सदर ग्रूप-(४ पेठा)-हा पुणे शहरातील इतर पेठांतील लोकस्थितीच्या मानाने शिक्षणादि इतर बाबतींत मागासलेला आहे, असे काम करीत असतांना अनुभवास आले. मे.

स्कूलबोर्डांनीं सदर भागांतच प्रथम सक्तीचें प्राथमिक शिक्षण सुरू करावें असें ठरविलें हें अगदीं योग्य आहे असें दिसून आलें. सदर भागांतील लोकवस्तीच्या मानाने फारच थोडी लोकवस्ती सुखवस्तु व सुशिक्षित असून बाकीची बहुतेक शिक्षणांत मागासलेली (अशिक्षित) व कामकरी मजूर वर्गापैकीं दिसून आली. अशा भागांत-स्वनेसुमारीचें नवीन कामास, गणतीदारांचे नवीन अनुभवास व नुक्ताच उन्हाळा सुरू झाल्यामुळे-उन्हाचे त्रासास अशा त्रयींस एकसमयावच्छेद करून नवीनच आरंभ असल्यामुळे सदर भागांत व मागील बाजूस दिलेल्या कोष्टकांतील निरनिराळ्या ग्रामांमध्ये निरनिराळ्या अडचणी उत्पन्न झाल्यामुळे गणतीदारांस मानितुमारीचें काम करीत असतांना आलेल्या अडचणी अतोशय त्रास सोसावा लागला, त्या सर्व अडचणींचें वर्णन येथे दिले असतां फारच विस्तार होईल. यास्तव त्यांतील नमुन्यांदाखल कांहीं अडचणीं खालीं देत आहे:-

१ आम्ही अगदीं नवीनच कामास सुरवात केली त्या दिवशीं (कांहीं) मे. म्यु. लोकल अॅथॉरिटीचे व मे. स्कूलबोर्डाचे सभासद व मे. सेक्रेटरी सा. स्कूलबोर्ड यांनीं समक्ष हजर राहून लोकांना उपदेश करून कामास सुरळीतपणा आणून देण्याचा प्रयत्न सुरू केला; परंतु त्याचा परिणाम असा झाला कीं-“ इतके लोक आपल्या घरीं येऊन आपल्या मुलांची चौकशी करतात तेव्हां त्यांचा हेतू कांहीं उरी चमत्कारिक असावा अशी लोकांची समजूत होऊन आम्हास लागणारी माहिती देण्याचे (भीतीनें) नाकारिलें ” वरील मंडळींनीं लोकांचा झालेला गैरसमज दूर करण्याचा शक्य तो प्रयत्न केला परंतु उपयोग होईना. शेवटीं सदर मंडळी दुसरीकडे जाऊन फक्त गणतीदारांसच पाठविलें व माहिती मिळते किंवा नाहीं हें पाहिलें. तों-तेच लष्क त्या त्या गणतीदारास लागणारी माहिती निमूटपणें देऊ लागलें. शेवटीं एकाच वेळीं व एकाच घरीं पुष्कळीं जाऊन आपणास लागणारी माहिती मिळवितां येणे शक्य नाहीं असें ठरलें.

२ सदर भागांत अशिक्षित व मजूर लोकांचा भरणा जास्त असल्यामुळे बऱ्याच ठिकाणीं पालकांच्या भेटी गणतीच्या कडमाच्या वेळांत न झाल्यामुळे गणतीदारास कित्येक वेळां सूर्यास्तानंतर तर कधीकधी सूर्योदयापूर्वी अशा देनदेन वेळां जाऊन माहिती आणावी लागली.

३ बऱ्याच पालकांना आपल्या मुलांच्या जन्मतारखा माहित नसल्यामुळे गणतीदारांस पालकांनीं सांगितलेल्या अंदाजी वयवर्षावरून मुलांच्या माहितीचा फॉर्म भरण्यास अडचण उत्पन्न झाली. परंतु सदर अडचण-यःसंबंधी मुंबई सरकारचा शिक्षण खात्याचा ठराव नं. २५३४ ता. ३०/९/१९२५ च्या आधारे दूर करण्यांत आली.

४ कित्येक ठिकाणीं माहिती देण्याचे साफ नाकारण्यांत आलें व त्याला कारण इतकेंच कीं “ माणसें मोजलीं म्हणजे पुढे कांहीं तरी भयंकर रोगराईचा उपद्रव होऊन माणसें मारतात. अलीकडे ५।६ वर्षांत ईश्वराच्या कृपेनें पुणे शहरांत रोगराईचा उपद्रव नाहीं; परंतु आतां मात्र (स्वनेसुमारीमुळे) पुन्हां उत्पन्न होणार ” अशा प्रकारच्या वेदगळ समजुती रूढ झालेल्या चांगल्या वयोवृद्ध माणसांकडून माहिती देण्याचे बाबतींत हरकती घेण्यांत आल्या. पुढे त्यांची जेव्हां आम्हां शिक्षणविषयक बाबीची खात्री पटवून दिली तेव्हां त्यांचा तो पूर्वचा (वर नमूद केलेला) भ्रम नाहींसा होऊन उलट त्यांचेच कडून आम्हांस लौकर माहिती मिळू लागली, एवढेच नव्हे तर-“हें कार्य आपल्या म्युनिपॅलिटीकडून लौकर होणार आहे-अशी त्यांची खात्री होऊन कित्येकांनीं सदर काम करणाऱ्या गणतीदारांस आशिर्वाद देऊन मे. म्युनिसिपालिटी व स्कूलबोर्ड वाचें आभार मानले.

५ दुसऱ्या ग्रूपमधील एका विशिष्ट भागांत तर- (वैदू वाढा येथे)- अतिशयच त्रास झाला. तेथील लोकांची समजूत वरील प्रकारापेक्षां फारच निराळी होती. प्रथम एकदोन वेळां त्यांनीं आमचे गणतीदारांस-आम्ही आपल्या मुलांचीं नांवें सांगणार नाहीं, आम्हांस शिक्षणच नको. कारण-आमचे वाडवडील व आम्ही (कोणीच) शिकलो नाहींत, मग आमच्या मुलांना

तरी कशाचा शिक्षण पाहिजे ? वगैरे फारच मनोरंजक व वेडगळ सक्ती सांगून माहिती देण्याचे नाकारिले. आम्ही स्वतः जाऊन मागील भागांत वर्णन केलेल्या अशिक्षित लोकांच्या समजुती ज्या प्रकारे घातल्या, ते सर्व प्रकार करून पाहिले; परंतु उपयोग होईना-शेवटी त्यांची एक फारच विलक्षण समजुत झाली आहे असे आम्हांस समजले. ती समजुत अशी की-“ हे लोक आपल्या मुलांची नावे लिहून नेऊन पुढे आपली मुले पकडून नेतील व त्यांचा कोठे तरी वाईट रीतीने (स्पष्ट-लिहावयचे म्हणजे देवास बळी देऊन) शेवट करतील ” अशा प्रकारची सदर लोकांची समजुत समजून आल्यावर, आम्ही त्यांना त्यांच्याच ओळखाच्या व विश्वासाच्या इतर सदगृहस्थांकडून खात्री करून दिल्यावर त्यांचाही तो भ्रम नाहीसा झाला. व तिसऱ्या खेपेस त्यांनी आम्हांस लागणारी माहिती दिली. (ह्या खेपेस स्वतः मे. सेक्रेटरीसाहेब स्कूलबोर्ड हे आले होते व त्यांची फारच मदत झाली. तसेच मे. पोलीस पाटील मांबुडा यांनीही आम्हांस चांगली मदत केली.)

वरील अडचणी अशिक्षित वर्गाकडून आल्या, आतां सुशिक्षित वर्गाकडूनही बऱ्याच ठिकाणी अडचणी आल्या, त्यापैकी एक दोन खाली देत आहे:-

१ कांही सुशिक्षित मंडळींनी गणतीदारांस ६ वर्षांखालील मुलांची माहिती आम्ही देत नाही; कारण कायद्याप्रमाणे-सक्तीचे वय-६ ते ११ असे आहे. मग सहावर्षांखालील (कायद्यांत येत नाहीत अशा) मुलांची माहिती कशाचा पाहिजे ? त्यांना आमचे गणतीदार व आम्ही स्वतः पुष्कळ प्रकारे समजावून सांगितले परंतु त्यांनी आपली समजुत बदलली नाही. अर्थात् अशा कांही ठिकाणी ६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांचीच-(गणती करून) माहिती घेणे भाग पडले. (अशी उदाहरणे फारच थोडी घडून आली.)

२ कांही-मोठमोठ्या अधिकाऱ्यांनी तर-गणतीदारांस-तुम्ही सकार्ळी भलत्याच वेळी व भलत्याच वारी येतां कशाचा ? रात्री अथवा रविवारी या, म्हणजे माहिती सांगू; असे बजावून सांगितले. सबब अशा ठिकाणी त्यांच्या इच्छेनुरूप समजुतीप्रमाणे त्यांनी नेमून दिलेल्या वेळी माहिती आणणे भाग पडले.

येणेप्रमाणे आलेल्या अडचणी शक्य त्या उपायाने व गोडीगुलावीने दूर करून सदर काम मागील भागांत वर्णन केलेल्या मुदतीत पूर्ण केले.

मागील भागांत नमूद केलेल्या अडचणीचे प्रसंगी (कांही) म्युनिसिपल लोकल अथॉरिटी सभासद तसेच मे. स्कूलबोर्ड सभासद यांनी आम्हांस शक्य ती मदत केली. त्याचप्रमाणे मे. चेअरमनसाहेब व व्हाइस चेअरमनसाहेब स्कूलबोर्ड यांनी आम्हांस सदर कामाची योग्य अशी रूपरेखा तयार करून दिली; आणि मे. सेक्रेटरीसाहेब स्कूलबोर्ड यांनी वेळोवेळी आम्हांस लागणाऱ्या मदतीची व्यवस्था केली. याशिवाय-मे. चीफ ऑफिसरसाहेब, हेल्थ ऑफिसरसाहेब व म्युनि. इंजिनियरसाहेब यांनी आपापल्या ऑफिस मार्फत आम्हांस लागणारी व उपयुक्त अशी माहिती देण्याची व्यवस्था केली होती; कांही ठिकाणी घरांना नवराचे पत्रे नसल्यामुळे व कांही बखळ व पडित जागांची माहिती बरोबर न मिळाल्यामुळे कामाची खोटी होत असे; परंतु सदर माहिती देण्यासाठी-मे. म्युनि. रिव्हिजन ऑफिसर यांनी आपले ऑफिसांतील रजिष्टरे वगैरे देऊन मदत केली. तसेच म्युनि. ऑफिसांतील पेठवारीचे नकाशे, चार्ट्स् वगैरे उपयुक्त गोष्टींची योग्य वेळी मदत मिळाल्यामुळे पुष्कळ अडचणी दूर झाल्या.

मागे वर्णन केलेल्या अडचणी सोडून मे. स्कूलबोर्डांनी प्रथम नेमलेल्या १५ गणतीदारांनी आपले काम मांड्या कळकळीने व समाधानकारक केले त्यांना दर-रोज सरासरीने जरी एक रुपया वेतन मिळत असे तरी त्यांनी आपल्या वेतनाकडे लक्ष न देतां आपणांस पुढे आपल्या कामाचा योग्य मोबदला मिळेल या आशेने भर उन्हाळ्यांत शारीरिक त्रासाकडे लक्ष न देतां जणू काय हे आपले



स्वतःचेच काम आहे असे समजून मोठ्या हासेने केले. मे. स्कूलबोर्ड त्यांच्या कामाचा मोबदला पुन्हा प्रसंगोपात देतील असा मला दृढ मरंवसा आहे.

बरील गणतीदारापैकी काही इसमांनी सदर कामात फारच कळकळ दाखविली त्याबद्दल त्यांची माहिती दिली असता ती अयोग्य होणार नाही; असे वाटल्यावरून सदर इसमांबद्दल खाली दोन शब्द लिहीत आहे.

रा. दिनकर लक्ष्मण कुळकर्णी, शेख, राजापुरकर, खिरे, शिंदे, मातापुरकर व वैद्य यांनी ऑफिसांतील लेखी काम व बाहेरील गणतीचे काम झालेल्या अडचणी स्वतःच्या दूरदर्शीपणाने व गोडीगुलावीने दूर करून व्यवस्थित रितीने केले. एवढेच नव्हे तर-अगदी अडचणीचे प्रसंगी जे गणतीदार नाउभेद होत अशा ठिकाणी-रा. खिरे, राजापुरकर व शेख हे स्वतः जाऊन ते काम फारच व्यवस्थित रितीने करित असत. उदाहरणार्थ-कसबा पेठ येथील कागदीपुरा, गंजपेटेंतील जानार्चवा मळा, सजगनी, पश्चिम मांबुडर्चीतील सर्व्हंट्स ऑफ इंडिया सोसायटीचे बंगले, परंदणे येथील दूरदूरच्या शेतांतील मळ्यांतील धरे वगैरे अडचणीच्या व दूरदूरच्या ठिकाणांची माहिती फारच काळजीपूर्वक आणीत असत.

तसेच रा. कुळकर्णी, शिंदे व वैद्य यांनी ऑफिसांतील लेखी काम फारच काळजीपूर्वक व अगदी वेळेवर तयार करून देण्याचे बाबतीत फारच मेहतन घेत ते. या त्यांच्या गुणांचे चीज मे. स्कूलबोर्ड योग्य प्रकारे करतील अशी आशा आहे.

मे. स्कूलबोर्ड लोकल अथॉरिटी पुणे सिटी म्युनिसिपालिटी यांनी ठरविल्याप्रमाणे पुणे शहरांतील सर्व पेठांची खानेसुमारी ३०/४/२६ इ. च्या आंत झाल्यामुळे शेवटच्या ३ ग्रूपमधील गणती केलेल्या मुलामुर्लीची-जातवार व भाषावार निरनिराळी ६ प्रकारची राजिष्टरे लिहिण्याचे काम राहिलेल्या गणतीदार क्लार्कांकडून ता. ७/५/२६ ते ३१/५/२६ इ. अखेर करून घेण्यांत आले. त्यापूर्वी १ ल्या दोन ग्रूपची बरील ६ प्रकारची राजिष्टरे-रा. कुळकर्णी शिंदे व मातापुरकर यांनी लिहून तयार केली होती. त्यापैकी १ ल्या ग्रूपमधील मुलामुर्लीची जातवार व भाषावार:-“ शालेत जाणारी; कायद्यांत येणारी; ६ वर्षाखालील-वगैरे ” प्रकारची माहिती स्क्रीम करण्यासाठी तयार करून ठेविली होती. सुमारे ३०,००० ( तीस हजार ) मुलामुर्लीचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण करून आज तारखेस सर्व राजिष्टरे व्यवस्थित रितीने तयार करून ठेविली आहेत.

सदर ऑफिसकडे ( खानेसुमारीचे कामी ) झालेल्या खर्चाची माहिती खालील कोष्टकांत दिली आहे.

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महिने.	ऑफिसकडे पगारसाठी झालेला खर्च.			ऑफिसच्या भाड्याचा खर्च.			ऑफिसकडे स्टेशनरीसाठी झालेला खर्च.			फर्निचरछपाई, पार्टिशन वगैरे बाबींसाठी खर्च.			एकूण. एकंदर खर्च.	शेरा.	
	रु.	आ.	पै.	रु.	आ.	पै.	रु.	आ.	पै.	रु.	आ.	पै.			
फेब्रुवारी व मार्च...	७९५	६	०	२३	१०	०	७८	५	०	३९५	१२	७	१२९३	१	७
एप्रिल व मे....	१२६९	१२	०	३१	६	०	०	०	०	९०	०	०	१३९१	४	०
एकंदर एकूण:--	२०६५	२	०	५५	२	०	७८	५	०	४८५	१२	७	२६८४	५	७

( २६ )

येणेप्रमाणे तर, ८।२।१९२६ ते ३१।५।१९२६ अखेर खर्च झाला आहे.  
अशा शीतीने ता. ३१।५।१९२६ अखेर झालेल्या कामाची साबत व सविरतर दृकीगत मी आपल्या अल्पमतीने वर्णन केला आहे. हल्ली सदर ऑफिसांत-एक कायम ऑफिस ठेवण्याची आवश्यकता. ऑफिसर, ५ क्लर्क व १ शिपाई असे इसम कामावर आहेत. दुसऱ्या मूषसाठी (स्कीम तयार करण्यासाठी) लागणारी माहिती तयार करणे व रजिष्टरें पूर्ण करणे वगैरे कामे हल्ली सुरू आहेत. व पुढेही हल्ली तयार असलेली रजिष्टरें योग्य प्रकारें ( Up to date ) ठेवणे; तसेच सरकारकडून सक्तीचे प्राथमिक शिक्षणाची मंजुरी स्विकार आल्यास पुन्हां सदर इसमांची-पुन्हां रिविजन करणे, रजिष्टरें दुरुस्त करणे वगैरे कामासाठी जरूरी लागेल. यासाठी मे. कूलबोर्ड सदर ऑफिस कायम ठेवण्याची योग्य ती व्यवस्था करतील अशी आशा आहे.

सदर रिपोर्ट लिहून मे. कडे सादर करण्याची संधि मला मे. सेक्रेटरीसाहेब कूलबोर्ड, यांनी आणून दिली याबद्दल मी त्यांचे आभार मानून सदर रिपोर्ट संपवितो.

मेहेरबानांस जाहीर व्हावे. ता. मजकूर.

M. S. Nimbalkar.

सेन्सस ऑफिसर,

पुणे सिटी म्युनिसिपालिटी.

पुणे शहरांतलि—नाना, भवानी, गंज, घोरपडे, गुलटेकडी या पेठांतलि मुलांमुलींचे आंकड्यांचे माहितीचा तक्ता (मार्च १९२६ च्या खातेसुमारीप्रमाणें.)

ग्रुप नंबर १ ( पेठा ४ )

सन १९२६-२७ सालाकरितां.

क्र.सं.	पेठ.	राहत्या घरांची संख्या.	कुटुंबांची संख्या.	लोकसंख्या.	११ वर्षांखालील वयाच्या एकंदर मुलांची संख्या.	६ वें ख.लील वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कॉलम ९ मधील मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उघडावयास पाहिजेत अशा शाळांची संख्या.		शेरा.	
							शाळेंत जाणारी मुले.	सर्कीच्या कायद्यांत येणारी मुले.	मराठी		उर्दू		इतर.		पूर्ण वेळाच्या शाळा उघडल्यास	दुब र पद्धतीच्या शाळा उघडल्यास.		
									मुलगे	मुली	मुलगे	मुली	मुलगे	मुली				
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०						११			
१	नाना	६२०	१५३३	१०४३३	१६३२	६९१	५५१	५९०	२१३	२३३	५७	२६	३९	२०	३	२	टीप—नवीन उघडावयाच्या ठराबिलेच्या शाळांपैकी पूर्ण वेळाच्या १४ शाळा उघडावयाची योजना केली आहे व दुबार पद्धती सुक केल्यास नवीन १६ शाळा उघडाव्या लागतील.	
२	भवानी	११५७	१६६७	१००११	२३४१	१२०९	४३५	६९७	२०७	१६९	५३	४९	१११	६६	६	६		
३	गंज	७५१	१०१४	७२४५	१४६३	६१६	२६७	३६०	१५३	११०	१६	१७	४४	४०	३	३		
४	घोरपडे	२१९	२९३		२३७	१२३	३२	६२	३०	३४	१०	६	०	०	०	२		२
५	गुलटे	३१	५३		११६	४९	२९	२९	४०	२२	१६	०	२	०	०	०		१
एकंदर एकूण.		२९७८	४७६०	२७६८९	५९९१	२६६८	१३१४	१७८९	६३५	५६२	१३६	१०४	१९४	१४८	१४	१६		

पुणे शहरातील:—सोमवार, मंगळवार, कसबा, भांबुर्डी-या पेठांतील मुलांमुलींचे आंकड्यांचे माहितीचा तक्ता. ( मार्च १९२६ च्या खानेसुमारीप्रमाणे )

ग्रुप नं. २ ( पेठा ४ )

( सन १९२७-२८ सालाकरिता )

अ. नं.	पेठ.	राष्ट्रिया घरांची संख्या.	कुटुंबाची संख्या.	लोकसंख्या.	११ वर्षाखालील वयाच्या एकदर मुलांची संख्या.	६ वें खालील वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कॉळम ९ मधील मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उबडावयास पाहिजेत अशा शाळांची संख्या.	शेरा.
							शाळेत जाणारी मुले.	सक्तीच्या कार्यात येणारी मुले.	मराठी.		उर्दू.		इतर.			
									सुलगे	मुली	सुलगे	मुली	सुलगे	मुली		
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०						११	१२
१	सोमवार	३७६	१३१५	५२३४	१३६२	६१४	३०१	४४३	१४०	२१४	१५	३२	२०	२२		
२	मंगळवार	२७५	४६३	४३३४	१११७	५३९	१७४	४०४	१९२	१८४	६	८	८	६		
३	कसबा	११९०	२२०२	१२२०४	३०८६	१४२१	८१२	८५३	३१४	४३०	५१	४५	३	१०		
४	भांबुर्डी	६३०	३५७	८०३६	१५३५	७३०	३७३	४३२	१६१	१९०	२२	१५	३१	१३		
५	एरंडवणा	२६	१४													
एकंदर एकूण		२४९७	४३७१	२९६०८	७१००	३३०४	१६६४	२१३२	८०७	१०१६	९४	१००	६२	५१		

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मुणे शहरांतिलः—गणेश, रविवार, रास्ता, न्याहाल, वेताळ—या पेठांतील मुलांमुलींचे आंकड्यांचे माहितीचा तक्ता. ( मार्च १९२६ च्या खानेसुमारीप्रमाणें )

ग्रुप नंबर ३ ( पेठा ५ )

( सन : १९२८-२९ सालाकरितां )

सं. क्र.	पेठ	राहत्या घरांची संख्या	कुटुंबांची संख्या.	कोकसंख्या.	११ वर्षांखालील वयाच्या एकंदर मुलांची संख्या.	६ वें खालील वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कौळम ९ मधील मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उघडावयास पाहिजे अशा शाळांची संख्या.	शेरा.
							शाळेंत जाणारी मुले.	सक्तीच्या कायद्यांत येणारी मुले.	मराठी.		उर्दू.		इतर			
									सुलगे	मुली	सुलगे	मुली	सुलगे	मुली		
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०						११	१२
१	गणेश	३७५	१११६	४४६८	८४३	३१९	२२१	२९३	५३५	११५	१६	१२	७	८		
२	रविवार	१२७४	३१९०	९८२०	२१७१	८६३	५९७	७११	१८०	२४४	९१	७३	६९	५४		
३	रास्ते	४२८	१०६४	५६९३	१००१	३५६	३७७	२६६	८७	११४	५	६	२७	२७		
४	न्याहाल	९४	३०७		२५६	८७	१०१	६८	२४	२९	७	३	१	४		
५	वेताळ	५३०	१२२४	५३१४	१०९४	३७९	३७४	३४१	१२०	१०७	१९	१६	३६	४३		
एकूण.		२७०१	६९०३	२५२९५	५३६५	२०१६	१६७०	१६७९	५४६	६०९	१३८	११०	१४०	१३६		

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पुणे शहरातील— शुक्रवार, सदाशिव-या पेठांतील मुलांमुलींचे आंकड्यांचे माहितीचा तक्ता. ( मार्च १९२६ च्या खानेसुमारीप्रमाणे. )

ग्रूप नं. ४ ( पेठा २. )

सन १९२९-३० सालाकरिता.

नं.	पेठ.	राहत्या घरांची संख्या.	कुटुंबांची संख्या.	लाकडसंख्या.	११ वर्षांखालील बऱ्याच्या एकंदर मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते खालील बऱ्याच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कॉलम ९ मधील मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उघड्यापास पाहिलेले कशा शाळांची संख्या.	शेरा.
							शाळेस जाणारी मुले.	सक्तीच्या का-यद्यांत येणारी मुले.	मराठी		उर्दू.		इतर.			
									मुलगे.	मुली.	मुलगे.	मुली.	मुलगे.	मुली.		
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	८	९	१०						११	१२
१	शुक्रवार	१०९	४४१८	१७१२६	३५४९	१०६३	९२३	१५६३	६९७	७१४	५०	४७	३०	२५		
२	सदाशिव	६२१	२३०४	११०६६	२३१३	६४१	७६३	९०९	४३०	४७५	०	०	२	२		
	एकंदर एकूण.	२३३०	६७२२	२८२१२	५८६२	१७०४	१६८६	२४७२	११२७	११८९	५०	४७	३२	२७		

मुजे शहरातील:—नारायण शनिवार बुधवार या पेठांतील मुलांमुलींचे आकड्यांचे माहितीचा तक्ता. ( मार्च १९२६ च्या सानेसुमारीप्रमाणे )

ग्रुप नं. ५ ( पेठा ३ )

( सन १९३०-३१ सालाकरितां. )

नं.	पेठ.	राहत्या घरांची संख्या.	कुटुंबांची संख्या.	लोकसंख्या	११ वर्षाखालील वयच्या एकंदर मुलांची संख्या.	६ चे खालील वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.	६ ते ११ वयाच्या मुलांची संख्या.		कालम ९ मघाल मुलांचे भाषावार वर्गीकरण.						नवीन उघडावयास पाहिजेत अशा शाळांची संख्या.	शेरा.
							शाबेत जाणारी मुल.	संकीर्णता कायद्यांत येणारी मुलें.	मराठी.		उर्दू.		इतर.			
									मुलगे.	मुली.	मुलगे.	मुली.	मुलगे.	मुली.		
१	२	३	४	५	६	७	१०								११	१२
१	नारायण	४६५	१०३६	४६५९	१०५५	२१०	३२९	५१६	२४१	२५६	०	३	६	६		
२	शनिवार	५३३	१०००	९२१४	१६४६	२७१	६३९	७३६	३७३	३५५	३	४	१	०		
३	बुधवार	६१९	२३३१	८१३२	१३४४	२२६	४३६	६६२	३१०	३४४	३	१	१२	१२		
	एकंदर एकूण.	१६१७	५२५७	२२२०५	४०४५	७०७	१४०४	१९१४	९२४	९५७	६	६	२१	१८		