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THE  
ADMINISTRATION REPORT  
OF  
THE POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY  
FOR

1893-94.

√ 23156, 61r

*I. Date of Establishment.*

134

The Poona City Municipality was established in 1856-57.

2808

*II. Population.*

2. The Population of the City proper, Bhamburda, and Gultekdi, which form part of the Municipal District, is, according to the census of 1891, as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
(a) City .....	60659 .....	54582 .....	115221
(b) Bhamburda. ....	1733 .....	1601 .....	3334
(c) Gultekdi. ....	137 .....	98 .....	235
	<u>62,529</u>	<u>56,281</u>	<u>1,18,790</u>

*III. Municipal Boundaries.*

3. The boundaries of the Municipal District remained in the year under report as before, i. e., as below :—

*North.* The southern side of the Wellesley or Kirki road from the Bolai quarry west-wards to the G. I. P. Railway over bridge, thence the line of the said Railway up to the level crossing No. 65 in Bhamburda on the Poona and Ganesh Khind Road, thence along the southern side of that road up to its junction with the road from Kirki to Lakdipul.

*East.* The western side of the road from the Bolai quarry towards the Synagogue up to the commencement of the approach to the City going by the south of Ghorpade's Takia and Babaji Manaji's coach factory; thence a straight line to the Western end of the bridge on the Manik Nala near Sachapur; thence the Poona Military Cantonment boundary as far as the south-eastern corner of Survey No. 95 in the village of Munjeri.

*South.* The southern boundary of Survey Nos. 95, 107, 106, 105, 104, 98, 221, 219 of the village of Munjeri and the northern side of the road to Singhar from the Swars' Police Station to the bridge on the Ambil Odha near the village of Parvati.

*West.* The eastern side of the road from Kirki to Lakdipul from its junction with the Ganesh Khind Road to the north-west corner of Survey No. 71 in the village of Bhamburda, thence a line drawn round the survey Numbers 71, 72, and 73 in the same village so as to include those numbers, thence the river Mutha from the Lakdipul to the Ambil Odha, thence the Ambil Odha, as far as the bridge on the road to Singhar near the village of Parvati next the eastern side of the Satara road from the Swars' Police Station to the south-west corner of Survey No. 219 in the village of Munjeri.

#### IV. Number of Meetings.

4. In the year under report there were 51 meetings of the General Committee, as against 62 and 51 held in 1891-92 and 1892-93 ; and 252 items of business were disposed of, as against 256 and 286 disposed of respectively in the said two years. In one case only papers were circulated for votes under section 29 of the Municipal Act of 1884.

5. With regard to the attendance of elected and nominated members, appendix A will show that out of 20 elected members nearly 11 attended all meetings as against 11.9 and 9.2 in 1892-93 and 1891-92 ; while out of 10 nominated members more than 5 attended all meetings in 1893-94 ; in 1892-93 and 1891-92 the attendance of nominated members was 6.6 and 5 respectively.

6. As regards the attendance of the individual Commissioners, it is gratifying to note that Messrs. K. C. Dhole and R. D. Moghe attended 48 meetings out of 51 held during the year under report ; Messrs. R. R. Agasti, K. V. Mudhar, Dhakji Kashinathji, G. G. Gokhle, S. N. Natu and C. V. Natu attended more than  $\frac{3}{4}$ ths of the meetings ; while Messrs. W. B. Kanitkar and Dr. Ghole, attended more than  $\frac{1}{4}$ ths of them. This year also there was on an average one meeting every week, and taking this into consideration the attendance would appear to be very satisfactory ; and if attendance is an index of interest in work, the Municipal Commissioners would appear to have evinced a good deal of interest in the performance of duties attaching to their office.

7. In the year under report the Managing Committee consisted of

1. Mr. S. H. Chiplonkar.
2. „ R. D. Moghe.
3. „ K. C. Dhole.
4. „ S. N. Natu.
5. Dr. S. A. Chobhe.
6. Mr. R. R. Agasti.
7. „ M. H. Dastur, who having resigned was succeeded by Mr. C. V. Natu in July 1893.

The Committee met 60 times to transact business, as against 71 in 1892-93, and 57 in 1891-92. 1792 cases were disposed of in these meetings and 13 cases were disposed of by circulars in 1893-94, as against 1546 and 15 in 1892-93, and 1671 and 148 in 1891-92 respectively. Though the number of meetings is smaller this year as compared with that of the previous year, the business transacted was much larger. It may be noted that work is increasing every year.

8. Appendix C gives the average attendance of the members of the Managing Committee at the 60 meetings held in the year. It was 6.1 in the year under report as against 6.2 and 5.4, in 1892-93 and 1891-92, respectively.

9. Out of 60 meetings, Messrs Dhole and Moghe attended 59 meetings ; S. H. Chiplonkar 58, R. R. Agasti 57, and Dr. S. A. Chobhe 52. The attendance is very satisfactory and speaks highly of the interest taken by the members of the Managing Committee in the discharge of their onerous duties. ( Vide Appendix D ).

10. There was no change in the constitution of the Municipal Board, which in the year under report consisted, as before, of 20 elected and 10 nominated members, with a President elected by themselves. The personnel has, however, undergone some changes. It is to be regretted that the Municipality lost, in the course of the year, three of its members.

11. Rao Saheb Narsu Ramchandra Godbole died on the 29th of December 1893. His connection with the Municipal administration dates from 1875 when he was appointed Secretary; he resigned his post in March 1887 and became a Municipal Commissioner after a short interval. The Municipal Commissioners have lost in him a very active and energetic colleague; his long experience had made him a very useful co-worker.

12. Sardar Nawab Ali Mardan Khan, who died in November 1893, was one of the oldest Municipal Commissioners. He belonged to a highly respectable Mahomedan family and by his social position and by his good qualities he was well fitted to be a representative of the community to which he belonged. He was a link between the two principal communities in Poona as between two generations.

\* 13. By the death of Mr. Shitaram Hari Chiplonkar, the Chairman of the Managing Committee, who died on the 28th of March 1894 after a short illness, the Commissioners have lost a highly intelligent, shrewd and a very capable colleague. He rendered very valuable services to the Municipality and to the cause of Local Self-Government generally.

#### *V. Imposts.*

14. There were no changes in the imposts in the year under report.

## VI. Income.

15. The income of the Municipality in the year under report was, as compared with that of the previous year, as follows :—

HEAD OF REVENUE.	Income in 1890-91.			Income in 1891-92.			Income in 1892-93.			Income in 1893-94.			Increase.			Decrease.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
<b>A.—Municipal Rates and Taxes.—</b>																		
1. Octroi .. .. .	1,21,416	15	11	1,25,642	4	9	1,18,447	2	5	1,23,517	2	9	5,070	0	4	.....	.....	.....
2. Tax on Houses and Lands...	19,715	2	7	23,480	8	7	27,574	2	5	31,384	7	9	3,210	5	4	.....	.....	.....
3. Tax on Animals & Vehicles...	3,932	10	6	2,811	2	0	5,127	3	0	4,461	13	6	.....	.....	.....	665	5	6
4. Tax on Professions...	1,327	12	0	1,444	14	0	1,800	2	0	973	0	0	.....	.....	.....	827	2	0
5. Tolls (on Roads and Ferries) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Water-rate...	20,125	10	0	23,464	3	9	24,095	2	0	24,757	12	0	662	10	0	.....	.....	.....
7. Lighting-rate .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. Conservancy (including Scavenging and Latrine rate)	21,895	13	6	23,448	13	8	27,705	6	8	35,108	5	0	7,397	14	4	.....	.....	.....
9. Others .. .. .	9,771	4	5	9,807	14	3	9,652	5	7	10,944	15	10	1,289	10	3	.....	.....	.....
<b>B.—Realizations under Special Acts</b>																		
1. Pounds. ....	652	4	9	715	13	0	1,074	11	0	1,061	0	6	.....	.....	.....	13	10	6
2. Hackney-carriage .. .. .	575	12	0	226	11	6	185	15	0	165	6	0	.....	.....	.....	20	9	0
3. Licenses for sale of Spirits and Drugs. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Others .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>C.—Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation—</b>																		
1. Rents of lands, houses. ....	718	8	1	772	15	11	1,019	5	6	790	13	11	.....	.....	.....	228	7	7
2. Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands &c. ....	532	6	0	665	14	3	503	7	3	821	0	10	317	9	7	.....	.....	.....
3. Conservancy Receipts (other than taxes and rates) ..	46,099	0	0	39,333	4	0	47,628	8	0	44,093	0	0	.....	.....	.....	3,535	8	0
4. Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions ..	4,119	5	6	4,263	9	9	4,094	1	0	4,123	7	0	29	6	0	.....	.....	.....
5. Fees and Revenue from Medical institutions...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. " " Markets and Slaughter-houses .. .. .	10,726	4	9	12,743	10	6	12,974	7	8	15,100	7	3	2,125	15	7	.....	.....	.....
7. Fees and Revenue from Tramways. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. Other fees. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. Fines under Municipal and other Acts. ....	1,074	8	3	1,173	6	7	1,818	14	4	3,039	10	3	1,220	11	11	.....	.....	.....
10. Interest on Investments ..	1,200	0	0	800	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11. Premium on Loans. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>D.—Grants and Contributions (for general and special purposes)</b>																		
1. From Government...	3,947	8	0	3,822	0	0	5,659	6	3	11,970	6	4	6,311	0	1	.....	.....	.....
2. From Local Funds...	255	6	10	217	15	11	283	8	10	225	4	0	.....	.....	.....	58	4	10
3. Others .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	6,360	6	2	300	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	0	0
<b>E.—Miscellaneous—</b>																		
1. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals .. .. .	120	1	3	365	3	3	247	2	2	231	10	2	.....	.....	.....	15	8	0
2. Other items...	899	4	2	429	7	3	553	0	3	882	12	11	279	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>F.—Extraordinary and Debt—</b>																		
1. Sale proceeds of Government Securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Loans from Government .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
,, raised in the market from private individuals...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Realizations of Sinking Fund for repayment of loans ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances—(a) Permanent...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) Other .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Deposits .. .. .	16,555	8	2	11,239	6	10	15,038	6	8	20,609	1	0	5,570	10	4	.....	.....	.....
<b>Grand Total .....</b>	<b>2,86,561</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2,93,278</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3,05,882</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,34,203</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,39,85</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>

16. *Octroi.* The area under the administration of the City Municipality for Octroi purposes includes in addition to the City Municipal District those under the administration of the Suburban Municipality and the Cantonment Committee. It levies octroi duty on all articles mentioned in the schedule and imported into the said three areas, and deducting the amount of refund made for exports and the establishment and other charges from the gross revenue, distributes the remainder between the three bodies.

17. The gross revenue from Octroi amounted in the year 1893-94 to Rs. 1,85,838-7-2, as against Rs. 1,77,263-13-9 in the previous year. The increase is due to fluctuations in the trade of the city. In the year 1891-92, which was to some extent a famine year, very large imports of grain and other food articles were made, which remained in the Municipal district for some time. The importations in the subsequent year, viz. 1892-93, were consequently smaller. In the year under report the quantity of imports has again increased, bringing in more revenue to the Municipality.

18. Out of the gross revenue of Rs. 1,85,838-7-2 Rs. 4,000 were paid to the Suburban Municipality ; Rs. 32354-9-6 to the Cantonment Committee ; Rs. 25,966-10-11 were refunded on account of exports ; the establishment and other charges such as contingencies, repairs, &c., amounted to Rs. 12485-4-5. Deducting these from the gross income the City Municipality had a net income of Rs. 1,11,031-14-4 from Octroi. The amount of Rs. 1,23,517-2-9 shown in column 3 against " Octroi " in the table given in para 15 includes the net income from Octroi as shown above and the establishment and other charges amounting to Rs. 12485-4-5.

19. The amount of Rupees 25,966-10-11 was, as mentioned above, refunded on account of exports out of the Municipal Octroi limits in 1893-94 against Rs. 25,980-10-8 refunded in 1892-93. The ever increasing knowledge of refund rules amongst the mercantile and trading classes, and the reduction to annas 8 from one Rupee of the minimum of duty refundable, are the principal causes that lead to larger amounts being claimed every year on account of exports made. Although Municipal Bodies, that rely much on revenue from octroi, may look with alarm and regret on the liberal spirit in which refund rules are framed and the increasing publicity they are getting every year. The Municipality is trying to prevent octroi from operating as, and degenerating into, transit duties, hampering the inland trade of the country. It would certainly rejoice to find that the rules are worked in the liberal spirit, in which they were conceived, affording facilities to traders claiming refunds of duty and generally removing all possible obstacles from their way.

20. With regard to the question of the working of the octroi system, reference may be made to the following table, which gives the average consumption of each of the 8 classes of articles. It is necessary to remark that the average consumption per head is calculated with reference to a total population of 1,61,392 souls, residing in the City, the Suburban, and the Cantonment limits ; the City Municipality being, as mentioned in para 16, in charge of the Octroi Department for the three bodies combined.

Class.	Names of articles.	Standard of consumption fixed by the Municipality according to local circumstances.	Standard of consumption fixed by Government.	Average consumption per head.		
				M.	Seers.	Tolas.
I.	Grain .....	7 Maunds.	7 Maunds.	7	22	55
	Sugar.....	6 Seers.	5 to 6 Seers.	...	7	37
	Ghee.....	5 Do.	3 to 4 Do.	...	4	29
III.	Oil.....	6 Do.	4½ Seers.	...	8	35
V.	Gums, spices.....	2 Rupees.	1 to 1½ Re.	Rs.	As.	P.
				2	0	0
VI.	Tobacco.....	4 Seers.	4 Seers.	M.	Seers.	Tolas.
				0	3	61
VII.	Piece Goods.....	8 Rupees.	4 to 6 Rs.	Rs.	As.	P.
				7	18	5
VIII.	Metal.....	2 Rupees.	1½ to 2 Rs.			
				2	4	3

21. From the foregoing table it will appear that Tobacco is actually much below the standard and requires no comment. Sugar and oil exceed the standard. There is a very large trade in these articles in Poona, for which purpose large quantities of sugar and oil seeds are imported into the City for being manufactured into sweet-meats and oil. These articles do not remain in Poona, but are exported; they are however sent out in bundles too small to entitle them to claim refund. Grain, ghee, gums, spices, piece-goods, and metal, exceed the standard a little; this is not, however, an excess which is due to defective refund rules, but represents the consumption of these articles by a large body of non-resident population and of casual visitors to Poona. A large number of visitors, or in other words a large floating population, in the City, the Suburbs, and the Cantonment, and a large rural population in the vicinity of Poona, which draws its supplies from the City Markets in quantities not entitled to refunds, consume not an inconsiderable portion of the imports of the City, but are left out of account in calculating average consumption per head, which has reference to the permanent population only. It would appear that the consumption does not exceed the standard, and the Municipal Octroi cordon does not levy duty on articles not required for the consumption of the local population.

22. Appendices B and L give information about gross imports, exports, and the net imports, of all classes of articles, in lump, and the individual articles.

23. *House, Conservancy, and Wheel-tax.* The Municipal income from these sources amounted to Rs. 31384-7-9, 35103-5-0 and 4461-13-6 respectively as against Rs. 27674-2-5, Rs. 27705-6-8 and Rs. 5127-3-0 collected in 1892-93. The increase in the case of House-tax and Conservancy cess is due to a larger amount of arrears for previous years and the revenue for the last year being collected. It is very satisfactory to note that the amount of arrears has much come down for which the Magistracy deserves thanks.

24. For information regarding the state of arrears of Municipal dues from these three sources reference is invited to appendix F. It will appear that the balances remaining unrecovered on account of these three sources on the 1st of April last were

Ra. 5446-2-11, Ra. 7137-0-6, and Ra. 453-2-0 as against Ra. 11162-3-1, Ra. 16534-6-0 and Ra. 557-4-0 respectively on the 1st of April 1893. The total outstanding balances would thus appear to have been reduced from Ra. 28283-13-1 to Ra. 13036-5-5, and it is hoped that they would go still lower by the end of the current year.

25. As usual applications were made to the Magistrate for the recovery of the outstanding balances in time, and an establishment consisting of

- 1 Karkun on Ra. 25.
- 1 Clerk on Ra. 20.
- 1 Do on Ra. 15.
- 3 Karkuns on Ra. 10 each.
- 1 Do on Ra. 9.
- 2 Peons on Ra. 7.

was allowed to the Special First Class Magistrate. The Honorary Magistrate 3rd class, was also provided with

- 1 Karkun on Ra. 15.
- 1 Do on Ra. 10.
- 1 Do on Ra. 10.
- 2 Peons on Ra. 7 each.

Two Karkuns, each on Ra. 10, were also appointed to help the Benches of Magistrates in the disposal of recovery cases. In the year under report the Special First Class Magistrate disposed of 9490 cases, the 3rd Class Special Magistrate 1363 cases and the A. and B. Bench of Magistrates 1118 and 2279 cases respectively. Thanks are due to all Magistrates, for the energy and zeal with which they disposed of Municipal cases. In consequence of representations made by the Municipality, Government appointed a 1st. Class Magistrate to dispose of Municipal cases in connection with the recovery of its dues and the result has been satisfactory. A large amount of arrears has been collected.

26. *Tax on professions and trades.* The amount of Rs. 973 is made up of fees levied on bands of music at two annas a day for every kind of music played in the street. The decrease is due to a smaller number of marriages and other ceremonies, necessitating music, having taken place in the year under report.

27. *Water-rates.* Water-rates are charged at one rupee, one rupee and eight annas, and two Rupees per month for every  $\frac{1}{2}$ "  $\frac{3}{4}$ " and 1" house connections, of which there were in the year under report, 1890, 53 and 46 respectively. The income from this source of revenue was Ra. 24757-12-0 in 1893-94 as against Ra. 24095-2-0 in 1892-93. The increase is due to a large amount of the rates being paid in this year in advance.

28. *Others—Trade Registration Fees.* Rs. 10941-15-10 were realised from this source of revenue against Ra. 9652-5-7 in 1892-93. The increase of Ra. 1289-10-3 is due to undutiable articles being imported more largely in the year than in the previous year.

29. *Pounds.* The decrease is very slight and does not require any special notice.

30. *Hackney carriages.* This represents the realizations under the Conveyance Act. The decrease, Ra. 20-9-0, being very slight, does not require to be explained.

31. Fees are charged for the occupation of streets and other public open places at 4 annas a yard per day, by depositing building materials, putting up booths, shops, and mandays, and Rs. 790-13-11 were realised from this source in the year under report.

32. *Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands.*—The income of Rs. 821-0-10 is made up of the following items, as compared with those for the previous year.

	1892-93.	1893-94.
Sale proceeds of land.....	0-0-0	130-3-1
Silt from Katraj Tank ...	330-0-0	306-0-0
Ditto of articles from the Municipal Garden at the Night Soil Depot .....	73-11-3	41- 7- 9
Sale proceeds of grass from the Parvati Tank .....	95- 0-0	278- 0- 0
„ of sand from Nalas .....	4-12-0	15- 4- 0
„ of silt from the Nagzeri Nala .....	0- 0-0	50- 2- 0
	503-7-3	821- 0-10

The nature of the items mentioned herein does not require much explanation as regards increase or decrease. They are due to ordinary fluctuations in transactions.

33. Conservancy receipts include Rs. 42993-0-0 and Rs. 1100 which are sale proceeds of pondrette and street-sweepings respectively as against Rs. 46103-8-0 and Rs. 1525 realised in 1892-93. The decrease is due to a fall in the price of pondrette, which was due to the supply of water from the Canal having run short, fresh sugar-cane cultivation was not allowed in the year under report. The area of the prohibited district, wherein sugar-cane cultivation is not allowed, was moreover extended. The result was that there was a smaller demand for pondrette from sugar-cane growers, who consume the bulk of pondrette in the year under report. 1087 heaps of pondrette were sold for the amount mentioned above, leaving at the end of the year 34 heaps unsold.

34. *Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions.*—The income under this head is made up of school-fees, which yielded in the year under report Rs. 3973-13-0, as against Rs. 3915-0-0 in the previous year, and of the rent of a piece of land transferred to the School Board by Government, which amounted to Rs. 149-10-0. The income from this source was in 1892-93 Rs. 130-2-0. The increase in School-fees is due to increase in the number of paying students.

35. *Markets and Slaughter-houses.*—There are in the City two vegetable, and six mutton markets, with 418 and 74 stalls respectively. The Plunkett vegetable market and the Reay market brought in Rs. 56-8-6 and Rs. 11240-14-3, as against Rs. 50-4-0 and Rs. 10410-15-8 respectively; while the mutton markets yielded Rs. 1141-0-0 against Rs. 975-11-0 in 1892-93. The increase is due to stalls having risen in value owing to keener competition amongst the bidders for stalls. Besides the above, petty Bazars are held twice a week in Shanwar (old Mandai ground) and daily in Rawiwar (Bhajiali) for the sale of fruits, vegetables, and other articles &c. In 1893-94 the income from the old Mandai amounted to Rs. 722-12-6 as against Rs. 461-6-9 in the previous year. The income from petty squatters allowed in Budhwar and Rawiwar Peth, under licenses issued to them, amounted to Rs. 44-13-9 and Rs. 195-11-9 respectively. In the previous year the licenses were not issued to those persons.

36. The Slaughter-houses brought in Rs. 1510-13-0 as against Rs. 1537-6-0. The revenue from slaughter-houses consists of fees charged at 6 pies per sheep slaughtered in the Municipal slaughter-houses, attached to the six meat markets. The decrease is very slight.

37. Taxes on professions. The private dry fish market in Rawiwar Peth paid Rs. 24-0-0 a year as license fees.



38. *Fines under the Municipal and other Acts.* The fines under the Municipal Acts of 1873 and 1884 amounted to Rs. 2476-4-3, as against Rs. 1594-6-10 recovered in 1892-93. The increase is due to a very large number of recovery cases being disposed of in the year under report and also to a larger number of other cases being decided in the year under report. The fines under the Police Act (IV. of 1890) and the Conveyance Act (VI of 1863) amounted to Rs. 461-10-0 and Rs. 78-12-0 respectively. This increase is also due to more prosecutions being instituted under those acts, during the year under report. It may be remarked in connection with this subject that the amounts mentioned above do not represent the whole of the fines levied in the year: all the fines levied in the beginning credited into the Government Treasury in payment of the Municipal share, which amounts to Rs. 624 a year, of the additional establishment sanctioned by Government for the City Magistrate's office. The fines are transferred to the Municipality after the amount of Rs. 624 is made up.

39. *Interest on investment.* The Municipality does not get anything by way of interest on money deposited in the Bombay Bank. The Bank declined to accept deposits at interest, while section 26 of the Municipal Act of 1873, does not authorize surplus balances being deposited with any other Bank.

40. *Grant from Government.* The amount entered under this head is the contribution made by Government towards the maintenance of Municipal schools. The contract period of 5 years expired on the 31st of March 1890. Although the grant ought to have been paid at increased rates from that date, Government did not do so. The grant was however revised by them (vide G. R. No. 153 dated 24th January 1894 Educational Department) and calculated with reference to the increased expenditure of 1891-92. Payment was accordingly made in the year under report. The grant has been fixed at Rs. 6540 per annum. In the year under report Government grants were as below:—

	1892-93.	1893-94.
(1) For primary schools .....	4748- 8- 0	7482- 0- 0
(2) Technical Do. ....	910-14- 3	698- 9- 2
(3) Building schools.....	" " "	2289-13- 2
(4) Machinery.. ....	" " "	1500- 0- 0
	5659-6-3	11970-6-4

41. *Local funds on lands in the municipal area* amounted to Rs. 225-4-0. The Mamledar collects the cess and pays into the Municipal Treasury the share due to the Municipality.

42. *Contributions*—No contributions were made during the year under report.

43. *Revenue on account of services rendered to private persons.*—This consists of fees charged for the use of Municipal tools by private persons, which amounted to Rs. 94-5-3; the comparing fees to Rs. 40-11-0; and the Commission charged on work executed in the Municipal Technical School for private persons amounting to Rs. 96-9-5 as against Rs. 86-8-3, Rs. 42-12-5, and Rs. 117-13-6 respectively, realised in 1892-93. The decrease is slight.

44. *Other items.*—This consists of deposits lapsing to the Municipality to the amount of Rs. 802-8-8, and sale proceeds of flower-pots made in the work-shop which were Rs. 30-4-3.

45. *Deposits.*—The deposits amounted to Rs. 20609 on the 31st of March 1894, while they had amounted to Rs. 15038-6-8 in 1892-93. The increase is due to more money being held in deposit in the year under report.

46. To sum up the description of the receipts, the total income in 1893-94 amounted to Rs. 334203-9-0, as against Rs. 305882-6-0 in 1892-93, showing an increase of Rs. 28,321-3-0. The detailed causes of increase and decrease having been noted in the preceding paragraphs no further explanation would appear necessary. The following statement will, however, prove interesting, as comparing the several items and their relative proportions to each other and to the whole.

Sources.	1892-93.			1893-94.		
	Amount.		Per-centage.	Amount.		Per-centage.
A. Municipal Rates and other taxes.....	2,14,477	8 1	70.1	2,31,115	8 10	69.15
B. Realizations under special acts.....	1,260	10 0	.41	1,226	6 6	0.37
C. Revenue derived from Municipal property and powers apart from taxation } ...	68,062	11 9	22.25	67,992	7 3	20.34
D. Grants and contributions for general and special purposes. } ...	6,242	15 1	2.04	12,195	10 4	3.65
E. Miscellaneous .....	800	2 5	.26	1,064	7 1	0.32
F. Extraordinary and Debt.....	15,038	6 8	4.92	20,609	1 0	6.17
Total...	3,05,882	6 0	100	3,34,203	9 0	100.

For a review of the income of the Municipality in the last ten years a reference is solicited to the supplement to this report.

## VII. Expenditure.

47. The following table gives the expenditure in the year under report as compared with that of the preceding year.

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure in 1890-91.		Expenditure in 1891-92.		Expenditure in 1892-93.		Expenditure in 1893-94.		Increase.		Decrease.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
<i>A.—General Administration and Collection Charges.—</i>												
1. General administration—Office Establishment, Inspection, Honorary Magistrate's Establishment, &c. ... ..	16,122	11 1	15,855	4 9	17,170	14 8	17,406	7 5	235	8 9	.....	.....
2. Collection of taxes, including Bonded Ware-houses (Establishment, purchase of account-books and paper, money-boxes, repairs to out-posts, &c.)... ..	17,652	4 4	17,944	6 10	18,287	6 10	17,708	11 10	.....	.....	578	11 0
3. Collection of tolls on roads and ferries ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Survey of land ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Refunds ... ..	1,005	7 4	787	3 10	801	12 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	801	12 1
6. Pensions and Gratuities ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>B.—Public Safety—</i>												
1. Fire (Establishment, purchase of fire engines, buckets, repairs,)	2,057	2 7	6,464	8 3	6,479	12 0	6,261	1 9	.....	.....	218	10 3
2. Lighting (Establishment, purchase of lamps and oil, repairs, &c.)	15,708	4 10	15,783	8 4	16,459	9 7	15,437	0 4	.....	.....	1,022	9 3
3. Police (Establishment, purchase of clothing, lanterns &c., repairs to outposts, &c.) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	502	14 3	502	14 3	.....	.....
4. Rewards for destruction of wild animals and snakes. ...	124	7 2	201	1 2	204	9 8	151	3 8	.....	.....	53	6 0
<i>C.—Public Health and Convenience</i>												
1. Water-supply { Capital outlay. ... ..	18,191	9 10	18,502	14 0	27,938	13 6	11,802	7 5	.....	.....	16,131	6 1
{ Establishment &c....	1,398	1 10	1,026	11 5	4,036	7 0	4,259	3 9	222	12 9	.....	.....
2. Drainage. { Capital outlay. ... ..	1,498	10 4	1,940	7 2	1,890	1 5	7,746	0 11	5,855	15 6	.....	.....
{ Establishment repairs &c., ... ..	10,885	4 5	8,565	15 6	8,722	11 6	9,787	0 7	1,064	5 1	.....	.....
3. Conservancy (including Road cleaning and watering) and Latrines ... ..	92,736	1 6	87,132	10 5	88,630	8 4	95,552	10 8	6,922	2 4	.....	.....
4. Hospitals and Dispensaries.	8,675	15 9	9,913	11 9	10,322	11 1	10,478	13 1	156	2 0	.....	.....
5. Vaccination ... ..	1,183	0 0	1,381	11 1	1,484	12 3	1,451	6 4	.....	.....	30	5 11
6. Markets and Slaughter-houses...	2,978	14 0	3,777	10 11	5,657	0 2	5,956	14 5	299	14 3	.....	.....
7. Pounds. ... ..	341	8 11	414	13 7	388	8 0	353	5 1	.....	.....	35	2 11
8. Dak-bungalows and serais..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. Arboriculture, Public Gardens and Experimental Cultivation...	400	10 2	562	14 5	575	13 3	497	12 5	.....	.....	78	0 10
10. Registration of Births and Deaths ... ..	103	6 6	351	8 3	369	1 0	371	9 0	2	8 0	.....	.....
11. Public Works. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(i) Establishment ... ..	4,486	7 11	4,544	3 7	4,459	6 0	4,547	0 0	87	10 0	.....	.....
(ii) Buildings. ... ..	462	2 8	622	1 2	614	1 2	15,812	11 11	15,198	10 9	.....	.....
(iii) Roads. ... ..	32,500	6 2	37,387	4 0	36,539	11 1	45,894	3 9	9,354	8 8	.....	.....
(iv) Stores. ... ..	483	7 10	416	14 5	234	10 3	398	6 2	163	11 11	.....	.....
<i>D.—Public Instruction.—</i>												
1. Schools and Colleges. ...	22,214	10 4	25,239	9 7	35,594	2 5	26,821	9 1	.....	.....	6,772	9 4

## Expenditure—( continued from the preceding page. )

HEAD OF EXPENDITURE.	Expenditure in 1890-91		Expenditure in 1891-92		Expenditure in 1892-93		Expenditure in 1893-94		Increase		Decrease.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
2. Contributions. ... ..	4,105	8 0	2,091	4 0	2,652	8 0	2,581	2 6	.....	.....	71	5 6
3. Libraries, Museums, Monasteries, &c... ..	1,456	10 0	64	0 4	230	7 5	558	4 0	327	12 7	.....	.....
<i>B.—Contributions.—</i>												
For general purposes ... ..	2,000	0 0	2,070	0 0	2,070	0 0	2,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<i>F.—Miscellaneous—</i>												
1. Interest on loans { Previous year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Current year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Discount ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Actual cost of works done for private individuals ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Other Items ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Loss account ... ..	.....	.....	49	14 11	142	10 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	10 8
Census ... ..	858	2 5	847	12 10	85	3 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	3 0
Plates to carriages... ..	255	10 10	328	11 2	69	12 3	69	2 6	.....	.....	0	9 9
Election ... ..	65	6 7	877	12 4	279	2 4	193	1 0	.....	.....	86	1 4
Nos. to Houses ... ..	.....	.....	342	8 8	306	2 6	21	4 5	.....	.....	284	14 1
Law charges ... ..	321	14 6	2,944	11 9	1,091	0 1	1,162	11 2	71	11 1	.....	.....
<i>G.—Extraordinary and Debt.—</i>												
1. Investments—												
(a) Securities (other than for Sinking Fund) ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(b) In Savings Bank ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Payments to Sinking Fund. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Repayment of Loans. ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances—												
(a) Permanent. ... ..	500	0 0	800	0 0	1,200	0 0	975	0 0	.....	.....	225	0 0
(b) Other ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Deposits ... ..	13,304	4 11	15,882	0 3	10,315	10 0	10,732	0 11	516	6 11	.....	.....
<b>Grand Total...</b>	<b>27,457</b>	<b>8 4</b>	<b>28,506</b>	<b>14 8</b>	<b>30,519</b>	<b>15 6</b>	<b>31,956</b>	<b>4 4</b>	<b>4,098</b>	<b>10 10</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>6 0</b>

48. *General Administration-office establishment.* The expenditure under this head represents the cost of the establishment in the President's, the Secretary's, the Accountant's, the Honorary Magistrates' offices, the work-shop and the Municipal press. It also includes contingencies, office rent, honorarium paid to Municipal auditors. The increase in expenditure is due to the usual annual increments granted to the Treasurer and the store-karkun, to the increased establishment provided to the special Magistrate, an address given to the Honorable, Mr. Dadabhai Naoroji M. P. in December last, which cost the Municipality Rs. 215-3-9, and to the increased remuneration given to the clock-winder, Rs. 17 per mensem, on account of the two more public clocks being added to his charge during the year under report. Hitherto the Carriage Inspector was paid from the Municipal Treasury. In the year under report he took his pay under the orders of the Superintendent of Police directly from the collections he made on account of the wheel-tax.

49. *Collection of Municipal Taxes.* This item includes the cost of the establishment at the 17 octroi toll bars, for 9 wards for the collection of assessed taxes, in the office of the Secretary, and a few hands in the Honorary Magistrate's office. By means of these agencies the Municipality collected Rs. 70949-10-3, as House, Bhangi, and Wheel-tax and Rs. 185838-7-2 as octroi duty, at a cost of Rs. 6-4-4 and Rs. 5-10-11 per cent. respectively, the octroi and the assessed taxes establishments having cost Rs. 10563-4-3 and Rs. 4450-12-2 respectively.

50. In the year under report a new Octroi Naka was built, on the road leading to "Amrai" at a cost of Rs. 476-13-8, the old Naka house being in a delapidated condition; repairs were made to other Nakas at a cost of Rs. 252-10-9.

51. *Refunds.*—No refunds were granted during the year under report, on account of Bhangi, Wheel and House tax.

52. *Public Safety—Fire.*—The expenditure on Fire consists of the cost of establishment consisting of two steam Engine drivers, ten Fire Engine Lascars, engaged on two steam and four manual engines, of repairs to Engines and Chankia, and the supply of new-fire plugs and appliances, Telephones, and contingencies.

53. During the year under report 1100 running feet of rubber-lined canvas delivery pipes, with nozzles and jets, and 3 fire bugles, were purchased at Rs. 1498-13-6, and 124 fire-plugs were purchased and put up at convenient places, at a cost of Rs. 1984-8-2 in order to make water from mains available at convenient places for extinguishing fire and other purposes. The total number of fire-plugs in the Municipal limit is at present 805. New Telephones were purchased at a cost of Rs. 211-5-8, and set up at the Municipal Collector's office.

54. It will thus appear that the Municipality has been spending more than Rs. 6,000 every year on the protection of properties and lives from fire. Appendix M. shows the number of fires that took place in the year under report. There was no loss of life. The estimated loss of property was Rs. 61822. The loss of property appears to be rather heavy, which was due principally to the destruction of Hay stacks at Pulachiwadi. It is very difficult, nay, almost impossible, to save Hay stacks when they are once on fire. No quantity of water thrown on them serves to save the property from further destruction. Consequently though the Steam fire Engines and others were at work day and night more than a week the loss of property was very heavy. The cost of extinguishing the fires amounted to Rs. 384-4-5. Almost all corners of the City being now connected with the Fire Engine stations by Telephones, Fire Engines arrive at the scene of fire within a very short time, and as a rule the Steam Fire Engines succeed in checking the progress of fire and getting it under control within a few minutes of their arrival on the spot.

55. *Lighting.*—At the commencement of the year under report there were 1225 street lamps. This number was increased from time to time in the course of the year to 1292. These were maintained by a staff of 48 lamp-lighters, with 3 mokadams to supervise their work, and with the consumption of 2754 kerosine oil boxes and a large number of wicks, chimneys and other articles. The total Municipal expenditure on street-lighting was Rs. 15437-0-0 in 1893-94. The decrease is due to a decrease in the expenditure on kerosine oil which was cheaper in 1893-94 than in 1892-93.

56. *Rewards for the destruction of wild animals.*—This expenditure consists of the cost of destroying stray dogs, which are killed by means of strychnia powders mixed with wheat and ghee. This work is done by the Police, the Municipality supplying the necessary articles. The decrease in expenditure is due to a smaller number of Strychnia powders required by and supplied to the Police. It may be noted here that no claim for rewards for the destruction of snakes were received, though the Municipality is willing to give rewards and has given publicity to this fact. It is moreover not very likely that in a populated City like Poona there would be any great necessity for persons exerting themselves in this behalf in expectation of claiming rewards. The mortality from snake-bites and wild animals is almost nil here.

57. *Water-Supply.—Capital outlay.* There are five sources of water-supply to the area under the administration of this Municipality, viz., Nana Fadanavis, Raste's, and Choudharis wells, and Katraj and Khadakwasla tanks. Out of these the first two are private ones, maintained by private persons, viz., by the Rastes and the family of the well-known Nana Fadanavis. The Choudari's water-works have been purchased by the Municipality. The Katraj works are in charge of the Municipality. The Municipality is entitled to draw 750000 gallons of water from the canal daily. The Nana Fadanavis well feeds two Hauds, which are open to the public. The Raste's aqueduct feeds one Haud in Rastia's Wada. Besides these there are many private and a few public wells, which supply water for washing and other purposes.

58. Rs. 10005-4-3 were paid to Government as water-rate for the canal water during the year under report, as against Rs. 20064-0-5 paid in 1892-93. There was fortunately no necessity for the Municipality to draw in this year water from the canal in excess of the stipulated quantity. The Katraj tank did not fail this year, as it did in 1892-93 making the whole city dependent on the canal for water-supply. The result was that the Municipality had to draw water from the canal much in excess of the daily stipulated supply and had to pay double the usual amount of water-rate.

59. When more than 15 years back the water-mains were originally laid, the number of house-connections fed by them was very small. It has, however, greatly increased latterly, making it absolutely necessary to substitute pipes of larger dimensions for smaller ones. This year, however, no such work could be undertaken pending the disposal of the question referred to Government regarding an increased supply of water from the canal, as proposed by Mr. S. B. Doig, who was Sanitary Engineer to the Government of Bombay last year. Public stand-pipes were put up during the year under report, in Kasba, Sadashiv, Pulachi wadi, Shanwar, Somwar, Bhowani, and Shukrawar Petha, at an aggregate cost of Rs. 656-2-4. Screen walls to Nageshwar Haud in Somwar, and Nana's Haud in Kasba were put up at a cost of Rs. 51-11-2 and Rs. 108-0-11 respectively. An iron railing was put up round the cistern in front of the Kotwal Chaodi, to prevent the water therein being spoiled by persons bathing and washing clothes. This improvement cost the Municipality Rs. 225-3-7.

60. The Katraj Tank which supplies water to some parts of the town had Rs. 252-3-1 spent on it in the year under report, as against Rs. 3558-13-10 in 1892-93 for removing silt therefrom.

61. *Establishment.* The Municipal establishment on water-works consists of 7 turn cocks, one fitter, one diver, costing Rs. 874-14-0.

62. *Repairs.* The repairs to water-works cost Rs. 3384-5-9, and consisted of repairs to public stand-pipes, water-mains, repairs to stop-valves, removal of moss from the river, and cleaning of public cisterns and keeping them in good order.

63. From the foregoing it will appear that the total cost to the Municipality on account of water-supply, including new water-pipes, stand-pipes, repairs to Katraj and Chaodhari's aqueducts, and water-rates to Government, was Rs. 16061-11-2, as against Rs. 31970-4-6 in 1892-93, the decrease being due to an unusually large amount being paid last year to Government for reasons explained in the preceding paras.

64. *Drainage-capital-Outlay.*—With reference to the question of new drains it has to be remembered that the Municipality has referred the drainage question—the schemes prepared by Colonel Ducat and Rao Bahadur G. A. Bhat, M. A., L. C. E.—to Government for favour of their advice as regards the most suitable mode of draining Poona, and until that question is disposed of in a satisfactory manner and the sites for sewage farms finally decided upon the Municipality cannot undertake to construct new drains on a very large scale. Drains are, however, constructed in localities where they can no longer be held over without danger to public health.

65. New U-shaped drains were accordingly constructed in some parts, in Sadasiv near Bhikardas gate, in Vetel Peth near Bhanu Mansaram's house, in Shukrawar behind the Tophkhana, in Sapika in Bhawani, from Untade Maruti to Bhati Gate in Rastia's Peth, near the Naka in Bhamburda, in Pangul ali in Ganesh, in Dal ali, in Mangalwar, and in Somwar Peth. The total length of these gutters built in the year under report was 6010 running feet. The expenditure on this account during the year under report was Rs. 7746-0-11 as against Rs. 1890-1-5 spent during the previous year. There are thus now 47153 running feet of U-shaped gutters in use in the City.

66. *Establishment and repairs to drains.*—In a portion of the City there are underground drains built by the Peshwas, with which the house and privy "moris" are connected. They get choked in places and require to be annually repaired and kept clean by removing silt therefrom. The expenditure on this account was in 1893-94 Rs. 7292-15-5, as against Rs. 6332-11-11 in the previous year. The road side gutters are also repaired and cleansed for the monsoon, and Rs. 2494-1-2 were spent for this purpose as against Rs. 2389-15-7 spent in the previous year.

67. *Conservancy, including Road-cleaning, and watering, and Latrines.*—Conservancy is a very comprehensive head and requires to be divided into sub-heads, which are as under :—

	1892-93	1893-94.
A. General supervising establishment.....	8053-11- 6	8196-13- 7
B. Road-cleaning .....	11725- 9- 2	12871- 4- 0
C. Bhangi Service .....	49853-14- 9	51474- 5- 5
D. Night Soil Depot.....	14097- 5- 5	17515-14- 7
E. Latrines .....	2052-12- 1	1295- 6-11
F. Urinals .....	130-11-10	76- 3- 2
G. Road-watering .....	2716- 7- 8	4122-11- 0
Total ...	88630- 8- 4	95552-10- 8

At the outset it may be remarked that during the year under report the Municipal outlay on conservancy was Rs. 95,552-10-8. From which it will appear that a fair share of the revenue of the Municipality is spent on the Sanitation of the City.

68. The general supervising establishment consists of one Health Officer, two head Inspectors, 6 ward Inspectors, and 33 mokadams. The cost of establishment in 1893-94 was Rs. 8196-13-7 as against Rs. 8053-11-5 in 1892-93. The increase is due to the whole of the salary of the Chief Inspector, Rs. 75 a month, being utilized in this year in engaging two special Inspectors, while in 1892-93 only one Inspector on Rs. 25 was acting for the Chief Inspector. The strength of the establishment otherwise remains what it was in the previous year. Dr. Sorab Cawasji Hermusji M. D. (Brussels), D. P. H., L. R. C. P. (Lond.), M. R. C. S. who was appointed in the beginning of the last year on probation, was confirmed in his post during the year under report.

69. Road-cleaning is done by means of 171 Road-sweepers, who sweep and clean roads, road-side spaces, lanes, open spaces, &c. and collect and deposit the sweepings in dust-bins, which are provided at 421 places. The house-owners also throw house-sweepings therein. The sweepers are paid at Rs. 5, Rs. 4-8-0, and Rs. 4, according to the length of their service in the Municipality. Those who have served more than 5 years get Rs. 5 p. m., those, who have served less than 5 but more than one year, get Rs. 4-8-0 per mensem, and the rest, *i. e.*, those whose service does not extend to more than one year get Rs. 4 a month. The rate of pay was hitherto Rs. 4 each per mensem. But thinking that Rs. 4 a month was too low a rate of pay for such a hardworking class of Municipal servants, the Municipal Commissioners increased it to Rs. 5 and 4-8-0 as mentioned above.

70. The work of removing the contents of dust-bins twice a day is done by contract. The contractor removes all rubbish out of the City and delivers over to the Municipality 2500 cubic feet of rubbish every day at the Ash Depot and appropriates the rest for his own use. In addition to the daily supply of 2500 cubic feet of rubbish the contractor supplied 60000 cubic feet of rubbish free of cost in the months of April and May 1893 and also gave Rs. 100 for permission to work out the contract. The rubbish is burnt into ashes, which are used in manufacturing pourette. The Municipality provides the Contractor with 30 rubbish carts without bullocks. If he wants more he employs them at his expense.

71. Besides the cost of establishment for this work, which was Rs. 9442-15-5, the Municipality spent Rs. 859-15-10 on making new carts, and Rs. 894-14-0 on repairing old ones. 33 new dust-bins were made in the year under report at a cost of Rs. 536-10-5; some dust-bins were repaired at a cost of Rs. 868-7-2. The sweepers were each paid one rupee as an annual contingent allowance for brooms and baskets, which amounted to Rs. 173. The total expenditure on this head was, therefore, Rs. 12871-4-0, as against Rs. 11725-9-2. The increase is due to increased pay given to the sweepers as mentioned above, and more money spent on new carts and on the repairs of the old ones.

72. *Bhangi Service.*—The Bhangi establishment consists of 304 Bhangis. They serve all private privies and public latrines, of which there were in the year under report 7837, and 78 (with 377 seats,) respectively. It is also the duty of Bhangis to patrol streets, lanes, and open spaces, and to keep them clean. In addition to the Bhangis serving privies, public and private, there is an establishment of 19 Bhistis and 13 bullock carts employed to remove the contents of cess pits in parts, where there are no drains.

73. The Bhangis remove night soil by means of baskets from privies and empty them into Iron Barrel Carts, placed in different parts of the City. When full these carts are removed by bullocks and drivers provided by a contractor, who charges Rs. 25-9-0 a month for a pair of bullocks and a driver, to the Night Soil Depot, which is about 3 miles south of Poona.

74. The cost of the Bhangi establishment amounted in the year under report to Rs. 32940-5-10 as against Rs. 30804-6-2 in 1892-93. The removal of night soil to the



Depot in iron barrel carts cost Rs. 10672-12-11 as against Rs. 10435-0-4 in the previous year. The iron barrel carts require constant repairs and at times renewals. The repairs cost Rs. 2084-12-11 as against Rs. 2827-0-2 in the previous year; 10 new carts were made in the Municipal workshop at a cost of Rs. 1654-4-0. New urinal carts were also made at the workshop at a cost of Rs. 1155-7-1. The miscellaneous items such as supplying the Bhangis with brooms and baskets with disinfectants in connection with this branch of the Municipal service cost Rs. 812-9-8, as against Rs. 931-8-8 in 1892-93.

75. *Night Soil Depot.* As mentioned in para 73 night soil is removed to the Depot at Bibiachi Wadi. It is deposited in pans, of which there were 212 on the 31st of March last, some of which are covered with grass chapars for use in the rainy season, the night soil is mixed with ashes, exposed to sun and air, and turned into pondrette, which is sold by public auction by heaps. A portion of the night soil is buried into trenches, which are covered over with rubbish, in the rainy season, when the sun drying process cannot be attempted on account of wet weather. Night soil thrown into trenches is allowed to remain there well-covered over with good rubbish till the end of November every year, when it is mixed with ashes, allowed to dry, and made into heaps, and sold along with other manure. It may be mentioned here that the latter kind of pondrette is not very popular with cultivators, who offer comparatively lower prices for it. This system means loss of revenue to the Municipality, but the process is followed in the monsoon with a view to prevent the Depot from becoming a nuisance.

76. In the year under report 11835 tons of Night Soil were, with 16970 cart-loads of ashes, made into 1067 heaps of manure, a heap being equal to 20 cart-loads, and each cart load equal to 40 Ghameles; of these and the balance of 34 heaps that were on hand on the 1st of April 1893, 1067 heaps were sold for Rs. 43009-0-0, leaving a balance on the 31st March 1894 of 34 heaps to be disposed of in 1894-95.

77. The Night Soil Depot, though a source of such a large revenue as mentioned above, is also a place that requires a large outlay of money, care, time, and attention, on the part of those responsible for it. In the year under report the Municipal expenditure on several works at the Depot amounted to Rs. 41715-14-7. It is under the immediate control of the Health Officer and the Secretary. The late Mr. S. H. Chiplonkar took a great interest in it and frequently visited it as long as he was in office. The Engineer has also to visit the Depot in connection with the works of improvements done there.

78. Amongst the improvements effected at the Night Soil Depot in the year under report were repairs to pans at a cost of Rs. 1199-1-11; repairs to the roads in the Depot were made at a cost of Rs. 999-1-4; the cleaning of Road-side gutters cost Rs. 299-0-8. With a view to give greater time to the pans in use and allow manure to be exposed to sun and air for a longer period without causing inconvenience, the number of pans has been increased. In the year under report 45 new pans were constructed at a cost of Rs. 2357-15-9. Of these pans more than half are provided with grass chapars at a cost of Rs. 3722-11-5. Thus the several works at the Depot cost on the whole Rs. 41715-14-7 including the cost of ashes in the year under report. Thus the Municipality spared neither money nor pains to prevent the Depot from being a nuisance, and it is satisfactory to note that both the Depots were kept in good order in the year under report.

79. The supervising establishment at the Depot consists of an Inspector, two Mokadama, and two watchmen. In the monsoon when it requires the greatest amount of care and attention, without which it always threatens to prove a nuisance on account of the wet weather and South Westerly winds then blowing, an extra Inspector is appointed to help the permanent staff. The cost of establishment at the Night Soil and the Ash Depot, which is a necessary complement of the former, was in the year under report Rs. 5631-12-0.

80. As mentioned in para 70 the contractor delivers over to the Municipality 2500 cubic feet of rubbish every day. In addition to this quantity the Municipality got 60,000 cubic feet free of cost. Thus the Municipality had delivered to it in the year 1893-94 at the Depot on the Satara road 972500 cubic feet of rubbish, the money value of which may be estimated at Rs. 24000, at Rs. 2-8-0 a 100 cubic feet. The whole quantity of this rubbish was burnt into 16970 cart-loads of ashes. At the commencement of the year under report there were 559 cart-loads of ashes in store while the year closed with 1178 cart-loads in stock. Thus in the year under report 16351 cart-loads of ashes were mixed with Night Soil in making manure. The ashes made at this place were transmitted to the Night Soil Depot at a cost of Rs. 2285-15-6.

81. *Latrines-New.* There are, as mentioned above, in the Municipal limits public latrines at 78 different places with a provision of 377 seats. During the year under report no new latrine was built. An order was sent, as recommended by the Sanitary Commissioner, for latrines on the shoot and bucket system, which did not arrive till after the end of March last. They have been received since and put up in Ganj.

82. *Latrines, repairs to.* The important item under this head is the pavement of latrines. With a view to prevent ablution-water soaking into the soil and to secure cleanliness in latrines, the Municipality has been for the last three years providing pavements to public latrines in the City. Accordingly in the year under report public latrines in Bhangi Hati, in Somwar Peth, Kamati Pura, in Shukrawar Peth, and near Bhangi Pul in Mangalwar, were provided with pavements. The latrines in Bhowani, Nana, Kasba, Shanwar, Bhamburda, Ganesh, Ghorpada, Rawiwar, and Ganj had their doors and sides painted, and otherwise repaired. Pavements cost Rs. 691 and the painting Rs. 604-6-11, making a total Rs. 1295-6-11.

83. *Urinals.*—There are in the City urinals provided at 71 different places, the total length of which was 2718 running feet. No new urinal was built during the year under report. Four existing urinals were improved with cut-stone pavements in places, at the corner of Vetal Bawa, new Rajebaksar Road, in Dhamdhare's lane in Budhwar, and in Lakadkhana lane in Shukrawar. The cost of this improvement was Rs. 76-3-2. New urinals are only built as their want is felt.

84. *Road-Watering.*—Of the City Roads the important ones are watered once a day in the morning in the cold weather, and twice in the hot. In the year under report the Road-watering was done on an average by 10 carts getting Rs. 14-12-0 a month. With a view to diminish the drain on street water mains, from which water was previously drawn for the purpose, well water is used for road-watering more largely, and pumps have been put up on some wells for supplying water for road-watering purposes.

85. The establishment of bullocks and drivers cost in the year under report Rs. 2345-4-11 as against Rs. 1285-3-1. 4 new carts were made at a cost of Rs. 1588-9-2 and the old ones repaired for Rs. 692-6-6. A pump was purchased and put up on a well in Nana's Peth at a cost of Rs. 458-3-0. The total cost on street-watering was Rs. 4122-11-0 as against 2716-7-8 spent in 1892-93. The increase being due to road-watering being done more largely in the year under report.

86. *Hospitals and Dispensaries.*—There are 4 Municipal Dispensaries in 4 different parts of the City *viz.* Shanwar, Nana, Kasba, and Shukrawar Peth—In the first three Dispensaries there is an establishment of three Medical Officers who are all retired 1st Class Hospital Assistants, 6 compounders, 3 nurses, and other Dispensary servants. The fourth Dispensary in Shukrawar was opened in the year under report on the 19th of October 1893. It is purely a Native Dispensary where Native drugs only are used and

Native treatment followed. It is at present under the management of Mr. Balhastri Lagwankar, one of the elected Municipal Commissioners who works there gratis.

87. Medical relief was afforded at these Dispensaries to 73659 patients. The Shanwar Peth Dispensary treated 18598 patients, the Kasba Peth 17651, and the Nanas Peth 24960. The "Deshi (Native) Dawakhana" gave relief to 12450 patients. The attendance at these will show that the Municipal Dispensaries are very useful and popular institutions and are doing good work, The attendance at the Deshi Dawakhana shows that it is much appreciated.

88. The Dispensary Establishment mentioned in para 86, with the exception of that of "Deshi Dawakhana," cost Rs. 2280-4-4, and the House accommodation Rs. 287, private houses being rented for these institutions. The cost on medicines was Rs. 3745-6-2. The establishment and the maintenance of the Shukrawar Peth Dispensary cost Rs. 1744-6-1. This Dispensary has its own building erected as a temporary measure on the open ground to the north of the Reay Market. Thus the maintenance of the Charitable Dispensaries cost the Municipality Rs. 8067-0-7 in 1893-94, as against Rs. 6655-13-10, spent in the preceding year. The increase is due to the charges incurred for the maintenance of the new Dispensary. In this year it is proposed to open a new dispensary for the use of females only, for which purpose a Lady Doctor has been engaged, at present, at Rs. 100 a month. The total cost of this institution will probably exceed Rs. 3000 a year.

89. *Infirm Asylum.* Provision has also been made by the Municipality for the Infirm. The Municipality makes a contribution of Rs. 1200 a year towards the maintenance of the Infirm asylum, which is under the management of a Local Committee, with the Collector and District Magistrate of Poona as its President. The asylum feeds and houses the old, blind, and others requiring help.

90. *Cholera.* Cholera broke out in the year under report on the 6th of May last, and lasted till the end of August. There were 226 attacks, of which 136 proved fatal. In 1892-93, there were 361 attacks and 168 deaths. Every precaution was taken to check its spread. Disinfectants were largely used and all affected and close places disinfected. In addition to the permanent staff of Hospital assistants and other medical servants, five special medical officers with the necessary establishment of assistants and servants were engaged for the treatment of the affected. Cholera sheds were erected on the Hadapsar Road, and on the Lakdipul Road for the treatment of affected pilgrims, who returned from Pandharpur and Alandi in the months of July and August 1893. In these sheds the affected persons were detained and they were not allowed to enter the city until they recovered. Thus the Municipality did every thing in its power to check the spread of the disease, to stamp it out as early as possible, and to give relief to those who were affected.

91. The medicines, disinfectants, and the temporary staff of medical men and others, engaged for the purpose mentioned above, cost the Municipality Rs. 1421-12-6. Thus it will be seen that on charitable dispensaries, the Infirm asylum, and cholera arrangements, the expenditure by the Municipality was in the year under report, Rs. 10468-13-1, while it was in the previous year Rs. 10322-11-1.

92. *Vaccination.* The vaccination in the City is in charge of the Government Sanitary Department. The Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of Bombay appoints vaccinators and peons, who work under his orders, the Municipality only finding funds for the purpose. There are two vaccinators with two peons under them, who are supplied with calves, men, and other necessaries, by the Municipality. In the year under report 3894 vaccine operations were performed as against 4124 and 4019 performed in 1892-93 and 1891-92. The Municipal expenditure under this head was Rs. 717-4-8 as

against Rs. 708-0-0 in 1892-93 on account of the establishment, and Rs. 737-1-8 as against Rs. 776-12-3 spent in 1892-93 on account of contingencies, including the purchase of calves for lymph, uniforms to servants &c. The decrease is very slight. In the year under report the pay of the vaccination peons, which was Rs. 7 each p. m. was increased to Rs. 8 each p. m.

93. *Markets and Slaughter-Houses.* Markets :—There are two vegetable markets and six meat markets ; of these the Reay Market is the most important. It is looked after by a staff of one Inspector, two Karkuns, 4 Police Constables, two night watchmen, two mokadams, three peons, 2 lamp-lighters, 4 coolies, 2 sweepers, and one bhangī. The annual cost of this establishment was in the year under report Rs. 2002-12-4. The market administration was as usual under the direct supervision of a Sub-Committee, consisting of Messrs. Dhole, Mowal, Lagawankar, C. Natu, and R. B. Dhakji Kashinathji.

94. The Reay Market Establishment cost Rs. 2002-12-4 as against Rs. 1677-11-10. The increase is due to the establishment employed at the Reay Market being strengthened with the permission of the Commissioner C. D. There is a row of shops in Bhaji ali, Raviwar Peth where vegetables are mostly sold in the evening in small quantities. In order to prevent shopkeepers, from occupying roadsides without passes, an establishment of one karkun and one peon at a monthly cost of Rs. 18 was engaged as a trial measure, which brought in an income of Rs. 195-11-9 as fees for passes issued. It also includes the pay of a mocadam at Rs. 7 a month, engaged to watch the old Mandai dealers, who sell fuel, kadba, and dry fish. In front of the Shanwar wada a by-weekly Bazar is held, on every Wednesday and Sunday evening, which is supervised by the special Mocadam and the establishment at the Reay Market.

95. Amongst the improvements made at the Reay Market may be mentioned the extension of an office room which cost Rs. 272, and contingencies which cost Rs. 1578-15-3. With a view to prevent persons committing nuisance round about the Market building and also to improve its appearance on all sides small gardens are laid out in patches round about the stone-wall. A row of trees, has been planted in line to the west and east of the building in front of the Burad and Warai Shops in the open compound. The grounds in the Market compound have been improved by being metalled, and sanded in places. According to the original plan of the market a tower was provided in the estimate, but the work could not be undertaken for want of funds. This work was undertaken in the year under report and a sum of Rs. 10,000 was provided for it in the Budget. But the work being commenced very late in the year the amount spent on that work in the year was only Rs. 1308-12-0. The work is given out to contract and is being done under the supervision of Rao Bahadur V. B. Kanitkar, who supervised the construction of the main building.

96. The Slaughter-houses attached to the meat markets are looked after by mokadams in charge of meat markets. They enforce the bye-laws and regulate the conduct of business at these places. The cost on establishment was Rs. 1076-0-4. All sheep and goats are slaughtered in the slaughter-houses, and cows and bullocks are slaughtered in the Cantonment slaughter-house at Kondva. The Municipality has provided a cart drawn by two bullocks and a driver at a cost of Rs. 16-12-0 per month, for bringing beef into the City.

96a. *Pounds.* There is one cattle-pound in the City and another at Bhamburda, and these pounds are respectively in charge of the Police and the Police Patil, who levy fees on impounded cattle, and transmit them into the Municipal Treasury. All bills of expenditure in connection with them are paid by the Municipality. There is an establishment of one Karkun, who is the Pound-keeper, and two Police Constables, who move

about streets and lanes and catch stray cattle and impound them. The pound at Bhamburda is managed by the Police Patil of the place with the help of the Kulkarni. The total cost to the Municipality on account of the Pound was Rs. 353-5-1, which includes Rs. 334-3-10 for establishment mentioned in the preceding para, and Rs. 19-1-3 for petty repairs made to the Pound House.

97. *Public Gardens.*—There is one Municipal garden in Budhwar Peth, on the site of the old Budhwar Wada. The expenditure on this head was Rs. 288-11-11, as against Rs. 283-7-10. During the year under report 100 new flower-pots with plants were purchased and put up at the garden, with a special "mali" and the necessary number of begaris to look after it. It is much appreciated by the public.

98. *Road-side trees.*—New trees were planted in the course of the year under report along road-sides in some places. The trees planted in the previous year were maintained. The cost on this account was Rs. 209-0-6. In the year under report trees were planted in places in Sadashiv, Narayan, Shukrawar, Bhowani, Nana's, Raats, Mangalwar, Kasba and Bhamburda.

99. *Registration of Births and Deaths.*—Information of births and deaths is collected by Road sweepers, whose daily duties take them almost to every door, and who are thus in a far better position than any other public agency to collect correct information on the subject. They are paid for their labors, at the rate of  $\frac{1}{2}$  and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an anna for every birth and death reported by them at the Municipal office. The ward Mokadams and Inspectors check the information. The Police constables on duty in the City also collect information about these domestic occurrences, which helps to check the statistics collected by the Municipal agency. The sweepers make their reports to the Registrar of vital statistics, who keeps up the registers of births and deaths. In the year under report 4370 births and 3160 deaths were reported.

100. The expenditure under this head consists of the cost of establishment, which was Rs. 204, and rewards paid to sweepers, as mentioned above, amounted to Rs. 167-9-0. The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 371-9-0 as against Rs. 369-1-0. The increase is very slight and was due to more rewards being paid in the year. There were in the year reported 4370 births and 3160 deaths, as against 4031 births and 3316 deaths reported in the year preceding, giving a birth and death rate of 36.78 and 26.60 per thousand, as against 33.92 and 27.91 respectively of the previous year. For further information regarding the causes and the variations in the death and birth rates in the several Peths a reference may be made to the report of the Health Officer, Appendix I. It would appear therefrom that males and females died in the proportion of 100 to 97.5 as against 100 to 95.2 in 1892-93 respectively, and that 1039 children below 5 years and 450 persons above 60, died in the year under report, as against 1249 and 468, respectively, in the previous year. The death rate shows an improvement over that of the previous year.

101. *Public Works Establishment.*—The permanent establishment of the Public Works Department of the Municipality consists of the Engineer, on a salary of Rs. 150 and a horse allowance of Rs. 25 per mensem, a draftsman, an overseer, two sub-overseers, six time-keepers, one clerk and one karkun, one peon and one office-watchman. The total cost of the establishment in the year under report was Rs. 4547-0-0 as against Rs. 4459-8-0. The increase is due to the full salary of the draftsman being utilized in the year. In addition to the permanent establishment a temporary establishment of maistries and mocadams is engaged according to the exigencies of works in progress.

102. *Buildings.*—A shed for storing tools and plants was built near the Municipal Office, at a cost of Rs. 342-3-5. A large house situated to the west of the Reay Market, owned by Mr. Ramji Raghunath Bari, was purchased in the year under report for

Rs. 15,186-11-6 which represents the cost of the building and the ground under it. Mr. Ramji Bari was owner of the superstructure only and was paid Rs. 10,400 for it. The ground under it belonged to Mr. K. N. Khasgiwale, who was paid Rs. 4,600 for it. This property was purchased to secure more house accommodation in the market compound for the use of Dalals, and other dealers and Municipal Offices. The back portion of building is now used for a godown, and in the front portion are the Municipal Collection Offices.

103. *Repairs to Buildings.*—Petty repairs were made to some buildings in charge of the Municipality, at a cost of Rs. 123-6-5. Rs. 180-6-7 were spent in maintaining the cremation ghat in order.

104. *Road-Repairs.*—Road repairs is one of the most important works, that the Public Works Department of the Municipality has to do, and includes metalling and levelling some, and murruming other roads; it also includes patching of roads in places, removing of slush in the monsoon, and brick-bats from off the road surface. The total cost on road-repairs amounted to Rs. 27,081-9-3 in the year under report as against Rs. 24,741-12-11 spent in the previous year showing an increase of Rs. 2,339-12-4. Added to it the cost of road-widening &c. the roads would appear to have cost Rs. 45,894-3-9 in 1893-94 as against Rs. 36,539-11-1 spent in the previous year. The increase in expenditure under this head is due to more set backs being ordered, and more roads repaired, in the year under report than in the previous one.

105. *Metalling.*—There are in the City 36 miles of roads and 18 miles of lanes. It cannot therefore be expected that all the roads would be repaired even once a year. There are on the other hand some roads, which owing to the very heavy traffic on them would require to be repaired even twice a year. Some roads are therefore repaired once a year, while others are either taken up according to the urgency of repairs or the funds available for the purpose. All the important roads in Vetal, Rawiwar, Budhwar, Shukrawar, Nihal, Somwar, Nana's, Sadashiv, Narayen, and Rastia's Peths, and other Peths were so repaired in the year under report. The total length of roads thus repaired in the year under report was 41,586 running feet, making an area of 9,46,013 square feet of road surface; 2,41,659 cubic feet of metal and 11,240 cubic feet of murum were used and cost Rs. 10,572-9-4 and Rs. 266-15-4 respectively; the labour charges in connection with this work amounted to Rs. 9,500-7-2.

106. *Road Patching.*—As mentioned above minor roads could not be, for want of funds, regularly repaired; they were to be kept in order nevertheless. The only method to do so was therefore to patch them in places where necessary. All such roads were kept in good order by patches. This work was spread over the whole of the District. 6,90,600 square feet of road surface was patched at a cost of Rs. 5187-7-2.

107. Among works done to keep the roads in good order may be mentioned slush-removing. The principal thoroughfares get muddy on wet days. To make them passable mud is removed by means of begaris. Brick-bats, stones, and other materials, are also thrown by house-owners on roads, lanes, open spaces, causing obstruction to traffic; they are removed by the Municipality and the places kept clear of obstructions. Removal of slush and brick-bats and keeping the road in good order otherwise was done in the year under report at a cost of Rs. 1,878-3-7.

108. *Improvements of lanes.*—Besides the roads, which require repairs, patching, removal of slush, brick-bats and stones, there is a good length of lanes, which also demand attention and outlay. By constant use they become uneven, they also become muddy. The first step to improve them consists in levelling and sanding their surface.

345,500 square feet of lane surface was repaired with 26,667 cubic feet of sand, at a cost of Rs. 2,179-6-11.

109. Another and a very useful and important measure to improve roads is road widening. As has been mentioned in previous reports the Municipality had appointed a sub-committee of two experienced engineers on the Board to determine beforehand houses and other properties along the City roads which require to be set back. The committee had submitted its report and plans to the General Body with houses and other properties recommended to be acquired marked therein. The General Body has adopted the plans and recommendations of the sub-committee. Instructions have been given to the Managing Committee to give effect to the proposals of the Committee and to set back or forward houses as need be, while disposing of notices given under section 33 of the Municipal Act of 1873.

110. Accordingly the Managing Committee ordered set backs in 271 cases in the year under report as against 315 set backs ordered in the previous year. The area of private ground under buildings thus ordered to be added to roads was in the year under report 37806 square feet. As in many of these it was not possible to settle compensation and pay it off before the end of the year, it is not possible to know now what the area actually added to roads and to be added would cost. The Municipal expenditure on road-widening in the year under report was Rs. 13,205-7-11 as against Rs. 9,816-11-9 spent in 1892-93. It includes besides the price of land acquired ( Vide appendix Q ) the cost of executing and registering sale deeds and also the fees paid to Municipal arbitrators, appointed under section 81 of the Municipal Act, 1873 to settle compensation.

111. *Widening of bridges.*—The Ganesh Peth bridge being very narrow and crooked was inconvenient for traffic. In the year under report the Municipality proposed to reconstruct it and make it wider. The work is done under the supervision of Rao Bahadur V. B. Kanitkar, to whom the thanks of the Commissioners are due for his skilful and experienced supervision. The work was commenced on the 5th of December 1893 and the cost on the work incurred up to the end of 31st March 1894, was Rs. 3,049-12-5. This work is almost complete with the exception of some subsidiary items.

112. The sign-boards within the Municipal limits put up in different places at squares, in streets, and at public cisterns, indicating the names of streets, and warning people not to commit nuisance at cisterns &c., require to be repainted. During the year under report this work was done at a cost of Rs. 96-12-9, which includes the cost of a few new sign-boards added to the existing number. Prickly pear is one of the many items of improvement, that has recently attracted the attention of Government. This Municipality has been taking steps for the removal of the overgrowth of prickly pear. Notices are issued to House-owners asking them to cut down the growth to the required height and width. The prickly pear on public ground is removed by the Municipality by their own agency. This year the cost of the removal was Rs. 281-2-6 as against Rs. 112-6-6 in 1892-93. The public and the private grounds, which had the prickly pear cut or trimmed and removed therefrom during the year under report were 32008, and 81914, square feet in area.

113. *Stores.*—The expenditure under this head represents the cost price of tools and plant purchased for the engineering and other Departments. The purchases amounted to Rs. 398-6-2 as against Rs. 234-10-3 in the previous year. The articles purchased are entered on the dead stock list.

114. *Public Instruction—Schools and Colleges.*—The Educational Department of the Municipality is administered by a School Board of 6 members, elected every year out of the 30 on the General Committee, assisted by a Secretary, who is also Secretary to the Municipality, and an office establishment of one clerk and one peon. In the year under report Messrs. K. C. Dhole, V. P. Bhave, N. B. Kanitkar, N. N. Bhor, Sardar Nawab Ali

Mardankhan, for a portion of the year, was succeeded on his death by Mr. Sayad Sirajudin Abdul Futtah Moulvi, were members, with Dr. Thomson as Chairman of the Board.

115. The Municipality maintained, in the year under report, 17 day and 9 night schools for boys, and 12 day schools for girls, giving education to 1922 and 173 boys and 754 girls attending them, and a Technical School, teaching different trades to 74 students. Thus the total number of pupils on the 31st March 1894, was 2923. To conduct these schools there was maintained a staff of 99 male, and 15 female teachers, whose salaries, with the pension fund due thereon amounted to Rs. 16604-6-3 while in 1892-93, it was Rs. 14737-7-3. The increase is due to the pay of some teachers being increased. The School Board is making endeavours to make the salaries sufficiently encouraging and attractive. For details a reference may be made to the report of the School Board, Appendix. J. The establishment of one clerk and one peon cost Rs. 467-0-0 on account of salaries, and the expenditure on contingencies was Rs. 374-14-3.

116. Besides the expenditure on salaries of Masters and Mistresses with their pension fund, the Municipality had to pay as house-rent for School-houses, Rs. 2791-12-7 during the year, bonus and prizes to teachers to the amount of Rs. 71-10-9. The cost of repairs to School-houses was Rs. 203-9-11, School furniture Rs. 454-5-9, new books and maps Rs. 94-9-8, sweetmeats to girls Rs. 857-7-9, including sewing materials; prizes, and Scholarships to boys Rs. 459-0-10; Gymnasia and Gymnastic apparatus supplied to Schools Rs. 163-1-8, Repairs to books and maps, Rs. 69-12-9, and School Buildings Rs. 12-11-6 making a total of Rs. 2314-11-10.

117. In order to have School-houses of its own the School Board will try to build one house every year as funds permit, and accordingly in the year under-report the Board contemplated to commence the work of the Technical School, estimated to cost about Rs. 17000. But the plans and estimates not being sanctioned in time the Board could not start the work before the 31st of March last. The plans and estimates have now been approved by the Chief Engineer C. D. and have been forwarded to Government with the application for grant-in-aid. It is also proposed to construct a new school-house in Sadasiva Peth for School No. 5 (boys). The shed attached to the Technical School will cost Rs. 6000. That work too will be taken up in this year.

118. Thus the total Municipal expenditure on primary education including salaries, contingencies, furniture, Scholarships, prizes &c., amounted to Rs. 22,624-7-8, the same in 1892-93 was Rs. 24,400-13-7, showing a decrease of Rs. 1783-5-11, which is due to no expenditure being incurred on building work as was the case in the previous year.

119. The Municipal primary schools were examined by the Deputy Educational Inspector Poona Division and his Assistants. The Examination commenced on the 12th of July, and lasted till the 22nd of August 1893. 1353 and 79 boys from day and night schools, and 229 girls from girls schools, were presented for examination under the various standards; out of these 550 and 40 from boys day and night schools, and 116 girls from girls schools, passed under all the heads of the several standards. Thus the boys of the day and night schools and the girls of the girls' schools would appear to have passed 40.6, 50.6 and 50.6 per cent., respectively, of the total presented for examination.

120. *The Municipal Technical School.*—This institution is now attended by 74 students, of the Maratha, Brahmin, Carpenter, Blacksmith and other castes. The number of students which was 57 in 1891-92, 58 in 1892-93, has risen in the year under report to 74. All the students in the Technical School learn drawing and in addition one trade. Amongst the subjects taught in the School are carpentry, smithy, painting, fitting, and drawing. The Drawing Class has an attendance of 66 boys, 6 girls, and 2 School Mistresses. In 1893 Mr. K. K. Bhappu, a distinguished student of the Bombay



Technical Institute was appointed Superintendent of the School. The attendance and the examination results would show that the Institution is being appreciated more and more every year under the able guidance of Dr. A. W. Thomson, Chairman of the School Board.

121. The Technical School was examined by Dr. A. W. Thomson, of the College of Science, in the month of January last. The following will give information regarding the number of boys presented and passed in various trades.

No. Subjects.	Students presented.	Passed.
1. Drawing.....	66	28
2. Carpentry.....	42	36
3. Smithy .....	6	6
4. Painting.....	12	5
5. Printing.....	1	0
6. Turning .....	2	2

The Technical School sent up 23 students for the 1st Grade and 4 for the 2nd Grade Art examination held in Poona in the month of April last; of the 23 candidates 8 got certificates as against 7 in the previous year, and of the 4 candidates for the 2nd Grade, none came out successful; that as the examination was unusually difficult this year is apparent from the results in all other Schools in Poona that had sent up students for the same.

122. While teaching different trades to the students, the School does a good deal of work for the Municipality and private gentlemen. New Night Soil carts, rubbish carts, dust-bins, chairs, boxes, tables, frames, and several other articles were made in the School; all repairs to carts, dust-bins, and other articles are also executed here. For work done at the Technical School the Municipality charges commission at 10 per cent. on the charges for labour. Such commission amounted to Rs. 96-9-5 in the year under report.

123. The total expenditure on this School amounted in 1893-94 to Rs. 6197-1-5 as against Rs. 11485-2-4. For causes of increase and decrease a reference is made to appendix. J.

124. *Grants-in-aid to private educational institutions.* The Municipality, while maintaining the schools transferred to its charge by Government in 1884, and those subsequently opened by it, helps private educational institutions. In the year under report the Municipality made grants to the following institutions:—

	1892-93.	1893-94.
A. 39 Marathi Indigenous and 4 Urdu schools .....	997-8-0	968-10-6
B. The Female High School.. .....	325-0-0	400- 0-0
C. The Primary girls school attached to the Female High School .....	80-0-0	50- 0-0
D. The Sanscrit Pathshalla.. .....	50-0-0	62- 8-0
E. The New English School.. .....	380-0-0	364- 0-0
F. The Native Institution. ... .....	200-0-0	199- 0-0
G. The Poona High School... .....	120-0-0	147- 0-0
H. The Ornella's School..... .....	60-0-0	30- 0-0
I. The City English School... .....	60-0-0	37- 0-0
J. The Fergusson College. ... .....	180-0-0	180- 0-0
K. The Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya..... .....	0-0-0	143- 0-0
L. The Maratha Deccan Association ... .....	200-0-0	0- 0-0
M. The Veterinary School. ... .....	0-0-0	240- 0-0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2652-8-0	2821-2-6

The grants to the first four institutions were made towards their general maintenance, while those to the rest were made to enable them to maintain free Studentships. The increase in expenditure is due to the new grants made to the Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya, and the Veterinary School.

125. *Libraries and Museums.*—In 1893-94 a grant of Rs. 200 was made towards the maintenance of the Reay Industrial Museum ; a grant of Rs. 240, was made to the Government Veterinary School ; and of Rs. 118-4-0 towards the Schoolmasters' Library.

126. *Contributions.*—Rs. 2070 were paid to Government as contribution under the High Way Act.

127. *Other Charges.*—They include expenditure on account of the following items:

	1892-93	1893-94
1 Loss account. ....	142-10-8	0-0-0
2 Census. ....	85- 3-0	0-0-0
3 Plates to carriages.....	69-12-3	69-2-6
4 Election. ....	279- 2-4	193-1-0
5 Numbering of houses....	306- 2-6	21-4-5
6 Law charges. ....	1091- 0-1	1162-11-2
	1973-14-10	1446-3-1

The very nature of the items, which are not of a permanent character, does not require any explanation regarding increase and decrease as compared with the revenue from the same in the previous year. The changes are due to the usual fluctuations in transactions.

128. *Advances.* An advance of Rs. 975 was made to the Collection Collector for purchasing Court Fee Stamps to be affixed to complaints against persons making default in paying Municipal dues.

129. *Deposits.*—The amount of deposits repaid in 1893-94 was Rs. 10732-0-11 as against 10215-10-0 in 1892-93. The difference between the two years' figures is very slight and does not require any explanation.

130. Having given the details of expenditure and having explained the causes of increase and decrease under various heads, it would be interesting to see how the principal heads stand in comparison to each other, and with the total.

Heads.	1892-93.			1893-94.		
	Amount.		Per-centage.	Amount.		Per-centage.
A. General Administration and collection charges. } ...	36,260	1 7	11·88	35,115	3 3	10·98
B. Public Safety.....	23,143	15 3	7·58	22,352	4 0	6·99
C. Public Health and Convenience.....	1,91,859	4 0	62·88	2,14,912	9 6	67·25
D. Public Instruction .....	88,477	1 10	12·61	31,960	15 7	10·00
E. Contributions .....	2,070	0 0	·68	2,070	0 0	·64
F. Miscellaneous .....	1,973	14 10	·65	1,446	3 1	·45
G. Extraordinary and Debt.....	11,415	10 0	3·74	11,707	0 11	3·69
Total...	3,05,199	15 6	100	3,19,564	4 4	100.

#### VIII Balance.

131. The Municipal balances, on hand in the Municipal Office and in the Bank of Bombay on the 1st of April 1893, and 1894, were Rs. 67076-10-5, and Rs.

81715-15-1 respectively. As has been remarked in para 39, no part of this amount was held in deposit at interest, the Bombay Bank having refused to accept deposits at interest.

#### *IX Dead Stock.*

132. Appendix H. gives information regarding Dead Stock at the end of the year under report.

#### *X Audit of Accounts.*

133. The Municipal accounts were audited by Mr. Gansah Waman Fatak of the Superintending Engineer's Office, and Mr. Moreshwar Sakharam Chitnis, a Government Pensioner. No payment is made without a bill being framed for it, and signed and examined by the Municipal Accountant, the Secretary, the Municipal auditors, a member of the Managing Committee, and sanctioned by the Managing Committee and countersigned by the Chairman of the latter. The report of the auditors, Appendix K. will show that the accounts were kept well.

134. The annual and the quarterly accounts were published in a Local newspaper, and in addition copies thereof were also distributed amongst rate-payers for their information.

#### *XI Municipal Wants.*

135. The wants of a Municipality like those of a nation or a family are necessarily many and will always remain so. It can hardly be expected, therefore, that all of them should be referred to in such a report. It is the urgent wants only that require special notice.

136. *Water-supply.* With regard to the question of Filter works the following account was given last year regarding the progress made towards the preparation of a project :—

The Filter works project was prepared by Rao Bahadur Gangadhar Anant Bhat M. A. L. C. E., now Executive Engineer at Karwar and was approved of by Government. The sites selected by Mr. Bhat for the proposed work were notified under the Land Acquisition Act, and the Municipality was about to take possession of the sites with a view to the commencement of the work, when it received intimation of the appointment of a Sanitary Board consisting of the Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay, and Mr. S. B. Doig M. Inst. C. E. as Sanitary Engineer. It was then deemed expedient to refer Mr. Bhat's project to Mr. Doig for favour of his opinion. Having inspected the sites selected by Mr. Bhat for the purpose and having examined the project, Mr. Doig made his report. He was of opinion that the sites were not suitable and that the project required some alterations. The Corporation then requested him to prepare new project for Filter Works. He accordingly sketched out two alternative projects for the consideration of the Municipality. The Municipality adopted one of them ; according to the project adopted by the Municipality on the recommendation of Mr. Doig the whole of the water-supply of the City, viz. 18 laks of gallons a day, is to be drawn from the Mutha Canal and Rs. 13,000 are to be paid yearly to Government instead of Rs. 10,000 as at present. A representation was accordingly addressed to Government through the Collector of Poona early in the year under report, requesting it to grant the concession, viz., to give the City its whole daily supply of 18 laks of gallons for Rs. 13,000 a year.

Early in the year under report Government informed the Municipality that a proposal was made to the Government of India regarding water-supply to the City from the Khadakwasla Canal, and had asked for certain information on the same subject. The in-

formation asked for was supplied to the Collector of Poona, through whom the reference was made by Government, on the 15th September 1893, and till the close of the year under report no reply was received from Government, nor any till this day.

137. *Drainage*:—As mentioned in the last year's report the Drainage projects prepared by Colonel Ducat R. E. and Rao Bahadur Gangadhar Anant Bhat has been submitted to Government for their opinion regarding the suitability or otherwise of one or the other of them. The question was referred by Government to more than two special Committees for report on its several bearings, such as the necessity or otherwise of a joint scheme for the City and the Cantonment of Poona, selection of a suitable site for a Sewage farm, sufficiency of the area of the site &c. Again on the 18th July 1893 Government appointed another Committee consisting of several Medical, Sanitary, and Engineering Officers of Government, and a representative of this Municipality, who was the President himself. The said Committee has submitted its report and has selected a site about 6 miles from Poona for a Sewage farm. Government has quite recently referred the report to this Municipality for an expression of opinion as to whether, in the event of the water carriage system in underground sewers being adopted, the site selected for a sewage farm would meet with the approval of the Municipality.

138. The question of the construction of an extra-mural slaughter-house is under the consideration of the Municipality, the principal difficulty being with the selection of a suitable site at a convenient distance from the City. This difficulty has been much enhanced by the peculiar situation of Poona. It has the Cantonment to the East, the Civil lines and other European residences to the north, the Canal, the ash Depot, the N. S. Depot, and Rifle ranges to the South, all of which do not admit of a slaughter-house being constructed in those directions; the undesirability of having a slaughter-house to the west of the City is quite apparent. The Municipality is however trying to secure a more suitable site than that recommended by Dr. Clarkson, and hopes to be soon able to secure one and construct a slaughter-house.

139. The want of a Municipal Office, spacious enough to accommodate all the principal and the branch Offices of the Municipality is felt more and more keenly every day. The Municipality has taken steps in the year under report to supply the want to some extent. The house newly purchased by the Municipality near the Reay Market Compound, and the Central Tower, that is under construction, will, when the latter is completed, largely minimise the inconvenience.

#### *XII General Remarks.*

140. The Municipality places on record its sense of appreciation of the work done by the Managing, the Market, and the School Committee, and other Special Committees, and of the manner in which the Municipal Officers discharged their duties.

Poona, }  
July 1894. }

DORABJEE PUDUMJEE,  
*President*  
*City Municipality,*  
*Poona.*

Supplement to the Municipal  
Statement showing the income of

HEAD OF REVENUE.	1884-85.		1885-86.		1886-87.		1887-88.		1888-89.	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
<b>A.—Municipal Rates and Taxes—</b>										
1. Octroi .....	1,26,560	3 9	1,21,843	8 4	1,26,301	10 3	1,22,173	4 1	1,32,249	7 11
2. Tax on Houses and Lands...	21,345	13 4	16,551	7 10	25,679	1 4	22,736	1 2	18,762	12 2
3. Tax on Animals & Vehicles.	4,547	15 0	4,949	1 0	4,112	2 0	6,382	12 0	4,112	8 0
4. Tax on Professions .....	1,362	14 0	1,108	6 0	1,589	6 0	1,492	8 0	1,306	0 0
5. Toll (on Roads and Ferries) .....										
6. Water-rate .....	15,123	10 0	15,980	0 7	18,167	2 0	18,462	0 0	18,233	10 0
7. Lighting-rate.....										
8. Conservancy (including Scavenging and Latrine rate.)	25,053	9 11	16,747	6 3	31,161	4	28,471	7 0	23,146	2 5
9. Others. ....			4,325	3 8	7,802	11 6	7,658	11 7	7,612	5 10
<b>B.—Realizations under Special Acts</b>										
1. Pounds .....	1,858	9 0	1,820	4 6	2,305	6 1	1,239	15 5	1,603	13 6
2. Hackney-carriages .....										
3. Licenses for sale of spirits and Drugs. ....										
4. Others.....										
<b>C.—Revenue derived from Municipal property and power apart from taxation—</b>										
1. Rents of lands, houses, ....	280	10 0	218	6 0	516	14 0	318	1 0	436	10 0
2. Sale proceeds of lands and produce of land &c.	461	11 7	189	0 0	131	14 0	151	0 0	183	6 0
3. Conservancy Receipts (other than taxes and rates) .....	17,709	12 7	30,332	12 0	50,981	0 0	50,035	12 0	26,478	8 0
4. Fees and Revenue from Educational Institutions .....	1,690	5 2	4,493	10 0	4,686	11 0	4,523	14 4	4,874	4 0
5. Fees and Revenue from Medical institutions.....										
6. " " Markets Slaughter-houses.....	1,196	7 6	1,205	12 6	1,215	9 0	7,402	8 6	10,388	12 2
7. Fees and Revenue from Tramways .....	1,028	8 0	1,438	6 3	1,487	7 0	1,251	7 0	1,225	5 6
8. Other fees .....										
9. Fines under Municipal and other Acts .....	100	14 0	155	8 0	455	2 0	219	10 0	359	2 0
10. Interest on Investments.....										
11. Premium on Loans .....										
<b>D.—Grants and Contributions (for general and special purposes)</b>										
1. From Government .....	1,164	0 0	3,650	10 8	3,684	8 0	3,746	9 7	4,185	14 9
2. From Local Funds .....										
3. Others.....										
<b>E.—Miscellaneous—</b>										
1. Recoveries on account of services rendered to private individuals .....										
2. Other items .....	3,881	0 8	4,161	14 3	2,214	1 1	2,493	12 9	2,867	3 8
<b>F.—Extraordinary and Debt—</b>										
1. Sale proceeds of Government Securities and withdrawal from Savings Bank.....										
2. Loans. ....										
from Government .....										
" raised in the Market from private individuals.....										
3. Realizations of Sinking Fund for repayment of loans .....										
4. Advances—(a) Permanent. ....										
(b) Other. ....										
5. Deposits .....	33,707	15 8	25,429	7 8	42,785	2 4	8,790	6 3	8,561	0 0
<b>Grand Total.....</b>	<b>2,57,074</b>	<b>0 2</b>	<b>2,54,600</b>	<b>13 10</b>	<b>3,25,226</b>	<b>11 11</b>	<b>2,87,579</b>	<b>7 8</b>	<b>2,66,586</b>	<b>13 11</b>

Poona Municipal Office, }  
July 1894.

Administration Report for 1893-94.

the City Municipality in the last ten years.

1889-90.			1890-91.			1891-92.			1892-93.			1893-94.			Remarks.
Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
1,15,087	12	21	21,416	15	11	1,25,642	4	9	1,18,447	2	5	1,23,517	2	9	
20,654	15	11	19,715	2	7	23,480	8	7	27,674	2	5	31,384	7	9	
4,400	6	0	3,332	10	6	2,811	2	0	5,127	3	0	4,461	13	6	
1,269	14	0	1,327	12	0	1,444	14	0	1,800	2	0	973	0	0	
20,687	12	0	20,125	10	0	23,464	3	9	24,095	2	0	24,757	12	0	
22,630	9	9	21,895	13	6	23,448	13	8	27,705	6	8	35,103	5	0	
10,550	13	11	9,771	4	5	9,807	1	9	9,652	5	7	10,941	15	10	
1,395	0	8	652	4	9	715	13	0	1,074	11	0	1,061	0	6	
			575	12	0	226	11	6	185	15	0	165	6	0	
441	15	10	718	8	1	772	15	11	1,019	5	6	790	13	11	
104	10	0	532	6	0	665	14	3	503	7	3	321	0	10	
36,201	8	0	46,999	0	0	39,383	4	0	47,623	8	0	44,033	0	0	
4,452	14	6	4,119	5	4	4,263	9	9	4,094	1	0	4,123	7	0	
9,449	5	4	9,420	6	9	11,262	11	6	11,437	1	8	13,589	10	3	
1,211	8	0	1,305	14	0	1,480	15	0	1,537	6	0	1,510	13	0	
211	15	0	1,074	8	3	1,173	6	7	1,318	14	4	3,039	10	3	
			1,200	0	0	800	0	0							
4,501	12	7	3,947	8	0	3,322	0	0	5,659	6	3	11,970	6	4	
			255	6	10	217	15	11	233	8	10	225	4	0	
						6,360	6	2	300	0	0				
3,354	10	6	120	1	3	365	3	3	247	2	2	231	10	2	
			899	4	2	429	7	3	553	0	3	632	12	11	
12,362	15	11	16,555	8	2	11,239	6	10	15,038	6	8	20,609	1	0	
2,68,970	8		12,36,561	2		82,93,278	13	5	3,05,882	6	0	3,84,203	9	0	

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,  
Secretary.

**LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT**

**OF THE**

**POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY**

**FOR 1893-94**



**General**

- A. Statement showing the number of meetings of the General Committee.
- B. Statement showing the attendance of Municipal Commissioners at the meetings of the General Committee.
- C. Statement showing the number of meetings of the Managing Committee.
- D. Statement showing the attendance of the members of the Managing Committee.
- E. Statement showing imports, exports and net imports of the duty paid articles during the year 1893-94.
- F. Statement showing outstandings of assessed taxes on 31st March 1894.
- G. Statement showing the results of prosecutions for Municipal offences.
- H. Statement showing Municipal property as it stood on 1st April 1894.
  - 1. Report of the Health Officer on the working of the Department for the year 1893-94 with its appendices.
- J. Report of the School Board on the Administration of Municipal Schools &c
- K. Report of the Auditors for the year 1893-94.

**Subsidiary**

- L. Statement of gross and net imports and exports.
- M. Statement showing Fires in the City of Poona during the year.
- N. Statement showing Street lamps in Poona City during the year 1893-94.
- O. Statement showing the consumption of Canal water during the year 1893-94.
- P. Statement showing streets watered in Poona City in 1893-94.
- Q. Statement showing lands purchased in 1893-94 for Municipal purposes.

Poona Municipal Office }  
June 1894 }

M. K. Kumthekar  
Secretary M P

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

Appendix (A) of the Administration Report for the year 1893-94.

Statement showing the number of meetings of the General Committee held during the year 1893-94.

	1891-92.				1892-93.				1893-94.				Remarks.									
	No. of meetings.	Members present.		Average attend- ance.		Number of meetings.	Members present.		Average attend- ance.		Number of meetings.	Members present.		Average attend- ance.								
		Nominated.	Elected.	Nominated.	Elected.		Nominated.	Elected.	Nominated.	Elected.		Nominated.		Elected.	Nominated.	Elected.	Nominated.	Elected.				
1893																						
April	6	36	66	6	11	4	28	65	7	16	6	34	67	5	6	11	1					
May	9	37	74	4	1	8	2	9	51	94	5	6	10	4	7	43	86	6	1	2	3	
June	10	40	80	4	1	9	9	51	94	5	6	10	4	7	43	86	6	1	2	3		
July	7	25	63	3	5	3	20	33	6	6	4	24	42	6	5	24	42	6	5	10	5	
August	8	16	22	5	3	4	12	34	4	11	6	21	66	3	5	21	66	3	5	11	3	
September	5	28	38	5	6	4	27	48	6	7	5	21	55	4	2	5	55	4	2	11	3	
October	2	9	14	4	5	4	28	44	7	11	1	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	6	3	
November	2	11	17	5	5	6	42	84	7	14	6	23	54	3	8	6	23	54	3	8	9	
December	2	11	18	5	5	4	26	53	6	5	3	12	24	4	8	3	12	24	4	8	3	
						3	19	37	6	3	3	11	39	3	6	3	11	39	3	6	13	3
1894																						
January	6	45	71	7	5	3	24	28	8	9	4	29	43	7	2	4	29	43	7	2	10	7
February	5	25	57	5	11	5	39	50	7	8	2	14	22	7	11	5	14	22	7	11	11	5
March	5	30	56	6	11	3	24	38	8	12	4	36	48	9	12	4	36	48	9	12	12	4
Total.....	62	313	576	5	9	51	340	608	6	6	51	272	552	5	3	51	272	552	5	3	10	8

Poona Municipal Office  
1st June 1894.

M. K. Kumthekar,  
Secretary P. M.



## POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

APPENDIX ( B ) to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94.

Statement showing the attendance of Municipal Commissioners at the Meetings  
of the General Committee held during the year 1893-94.

The total number of meetings was 51.

No.	Names.	Total No. of meetings attended	Total No. of meetings not attended.	Remarks.
<b>PRESIDENT.</b>				
1	The Honorable Khan Bahadur Dorabjee Pudumjee ...	51	...	
<b>ELECTED MEMBERS.</b>				
2	Mr. Shankarrao Narayan Natu ..	41	10	
3	„ Narayan Bapuji Kanitkar ...	33	18	
4	„ Chintamanrao Vishvanath Natu ...	40	11	
5	„ Bal Shastri Lagwankar ...	30	21	
6	Dr. Shankar Amrit Chobhe L. M. & S. ...	17	34	
7	Mr. Narayan Vithal Mawal ...	16	35	
8	„ Raghunath Daji Nagarkar ...	24	27	
9	„ Waman Narayan Chiplonkar ...	6	45	
10	„ Nana Narayan Bhor ...	4	47	
11	„ Raghunath Ramchandra Agasti ...	47	4	
12	„ Krishnarao Chimarrao Dhole ...	48	3	
13	„ Ramchand Bhaichand ...	2	49	
14	„ Ramnarayan Amarchand ...	8	43	
15	„ Mahadeo Ballal Namjoshi ...	33	18	
16	„ Kupuswami Viziarangam Mudliar ...	45	6	
17	„ Balvantrao Hari Chiplonkar ...	14	37	
18	„ Waman Prabhakar Bhave ...	19	32	
19	„ Sitaram Hari Chiplonkar ...	28	23	
20	„ Ramchandra Daji Moghe ...	48	3	
21	Rao Bahadur Dhakji Kashinathji, J. P. ...	45	6	
<b>NOMINATED MEMBERS.</b>				
22	Rao Bahadur Dr. Vishram Ramji Gholley	38	13	
23	Rao Bahadur Vasudeo Bapuji Kanitkar ...	39	12	
24	Mr. A. H. Plunkett ...	13	38	
25	Dr. A. W. Thomson ...	22	29	
26	Rao Saheb Narso Ramchandra Godbole... Mr. Dattatraya Daji Adhikari ...	16 4	25 ...	Mr. Godbole died on 29th Dec. 1893 and Mr. Adhikari was nominated in his place (vide G. G. Part 1-A dated 15-2-94.)
27	Mr. D. Smith ...	20	31	
28	Rao Bahadur Ganesh Govind Gokhle ...	45	6	
29	Sirdar Nawab Ali Mardankhan ... Mr. Sayed Sirajudin Abdul Futtah, B. A. ...	12 9	28 1	Sirdar Nawab Ali Mardan Khan died on 25th November 1893 and Mr. S. S. Abdul Futtah was no- minated in his place (vide G. G. Part 1-A dated 21st Dec. 1893.)
30	Mr. Meher Hoshang Jamaspji Dastur ...	7	44	

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894 }

M. K. Kumthekar,  
Secretary M P



## POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix (D) to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94.

Statement showing the attendance of the members of the Managing Committee of the City Municipality during the year 1893-94.

No.	Names.	Total No. of meetings	Present	Absent.	Remarks.
	<b>CHAIRMAN.</b>				
1	Mr. S. H. Chiplonkar	...	58	2	Died on 28th March 1894.
	<b>MEMBERS.</b>				
2	Mr. B. D. Moghe	...	59	1	
3	Mr. K. C. Dhole	...	59	1	
4	Mr. S. N. Natu	...	48	12	
5	Dr. S. A. Chobhe	...	52	8	
6	Mr. R. R. Agasti	...	57	3	
7	Mr. M. H. J. Dastur	...	...	17	Mr. C. V. Natu took his seat on the Managing Committee on 12-7-93 in place of Mr. Dastur whose resignation was accepted on 5th July 1893.
	Mr C. V. Natu	...	38	5	

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894

M. K. Kuntthekar,  
Secretary P. M.

# POONA CITY

## APPENDIX E. TO THE ADMINISTRATION

Statement showing gross imports and net imports of duty paid articles during the past

Class	Name of Article	Years	Gross imports				
			Bengal Maunds	Value	Duty levied		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
				Ra.	Ra.	A.	P.
I.	Food for men and animals .....	1891-92	29,18,772	86,12,000	1,17,184	...	9
		1892-93	27,45,352	87,56,738	1,11,575	6	4
		1893-94	28,77,235	84,59,171	1,12,736	7	4
	Grain.....	1891-92	14,92,224	48,32,526	67,789	7	11
		1892-93	14,62,388	47,62,843	65,503	2	9
		1893/94	14,42,038	45,30,365	64,577	5	4
	Sugar.....	1891-92	48,858	4,50,452	9,158	...	9
		1892-93	42,557	4,75,878	7,983	3	...
		1893-94	38,314	3,50,250	7,179	7	...
	Unrefined sugar.....	1891-92	...	...	...	...	...
		1892-93	...	...	...	...	...
		1893-94	...	...	...	...	...
	Ghee.....	1891-92	18,628	5,53,572	4,653	4	3
		1892-93	19,927	6,91,334	5,071	1	3
		1893-94	19,650	4,92,336	4,967	10	3
II.	Animals for slaughter.....	1891/92	...	...	...	...	...
		1892/93	...	...	...	...	...
		1893-94	...	...	...	...	...
III.	Articles of fuel, lighting and washing	1891/92	11,29,645	10,48,956	23,250	12	4
		1892/93	10,09,751	9,68,320	20,997	11	8
		1893/94	10,65,583	10,05,024	22,974	...	8
	Oil and oil seeds.....	1891/92	32,340	3,05,027	3,541	10	9
		1892/93	30,913	2,45,797	2,947	12	9
		1893/94	42,710	2,26,492	3,483	4	4
IV.	Building materials.....	1891/92	7,01,445	8,88,342	27,564	5	...
		1892/93	7,09,720	8,03,372	26,086	4	10
		1893/94	3,32,444	10,40,901	30,772	8	4
V.	Drugs, spices gums &c....	1891/92	47,114	4,26,340	5,272	4	7
		1892/93	52,121	4,98,621	5,268	3	...
		1893/94	60,741	4,31,583	5,881	9	2
	Drugs and gums.....	1891/92	46,805	3,95,620	5,117	8	7
		1892/93	51,806	4,76,275	5,110	7	...
		1893/94	60,400	4,08,653	5,710	13	2
VI	Tobacco.....	1891/92	45,562	3,64,498	13,053	12	5
		1892/93	25,159	3,01,914	7,201	...	11
		1893/94	30,761	2,46,088	8,625	14	3
VII	Piece-goods .....	1891/92	29,075	19,47,188	11,326	7	8
		1892/93	30,232	22,81,970	11,249	2	2
		1893/94	28,190	17,86,632	10,841	11	6
VIII.	Metal.....	1891/92	96,769	3,87,494	5,617	12	1
		1892/93	1,05,930	4,05,876	5,794	4	4
		1893/94	1,22,856	4,57,229	6,631	3	7
Total.....		1891/92	49,68,382	1,36,74,818	2,03,269	6	10
		1892/93	46,78,265	1,40,16,811	1,88,172	1	3
		1893/94	50,17,810	1,34,26,628	1,98,463	7	4

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894 }

# MUNICIPALITY

## REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1898-94

three years together with amounts of the duty levied and refunded in each year.

Exports				Net imports			Remarks
Bengal Maunds	Value	Duty re-funded		Bengal Maunds	Value	Net duty	
7	8	Ra.	A. P.	10	11	12	
4,25,509	18,09,905	18,299	12 8	24,93,263	73,02,095	98,884	4 1
3,86,018	18,21,599	17,712	2 10	23,59,334	74,35,139	93,863	3 6
3,70,617	11,7,0687	16,828	15 7	25,06,618	72,88,484	95,907	7 9
2,18,745	6,80,483	9,856	11 2	12,73,479	41,52,043	57,932	12 9
2,45,323	7,51,625	1,0743	15 1	12,17,066	40,11,218	54,759	3 8
2,20,741	6,50,897	9,655	6 3	12,21,297	38,79,468	54,921	15 1
11,023	1,00,601	2,067	3 6	37,835	3,49,821	7,090	13 3
8,805	99,252	1,657	10 6	33,752	3,76,626	6,325	8 6
8,198	74,763	1,605	6 ...	30,116	2,75,487	5,574	1 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,230	66,900	558	13 ...	16,398	4,86,672	4,094	7 3
2,371	82,994	612	9 6	17,556	6,08340	4,458	7 9
2,037	50,925	538	7 3	17,613	4,41,411	4,429	3 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,64,381	1,87,483	3,395	6 6	9,65,264	8,61,473	19,855	5 10
91,539	1,04324	1,891	12 4	9,18,212	8,63,996	19,105	15 4
80,084	1,12,370	2,323	14 3	9,85,499	8,92,654	20,650	2 5
6,560	66,404	763	1 9	25,780	2,38,623	2,778	9 ...
3,336	32,541	389	3 2	27,577	2,13,256	2,558	9 7
23,069	52,416	821	6 3	34,030	1,74,076	2,661	14 1
1,42,182	1,99,943	7,390	11 3	5,59,263	6,88,399	20,173	9 9
1,54,353	2,63,586	7,833	10 9	5,55,367	5,39,786	18,252	10 1
1,74,087	3,20,367	8,473	4 7	6,58,357	7,20,534	22,299	4 3
13,853	1,22,466	1,554	14 1	33,219	3,03,874	3,717	6 6
11,300	93,785	1,170	7 5	40,821	4,04836	4,097	11 7
12,981	86,425	1,285	11 9	47,760	3,45,158	4,595	13 5
13,853	1,14,516	1,534	... 1	32,952	2,81,104	3,583	8 6
11,296	93,691	1,168	9 5	40,510	3,82,584	3,941	13 7
12,976	85,655	1,283	7 9	47,424	3,22,998	4,427	5 5
17,510	1,40,078	4,942	1 3	28,052	2,24,420	8,111	11 2
13,643	1,63,785	3,836	8 11	11,511	1,38,129	3,364	8 ...
15,575	1,24,600	4,951	4 7	15,186	1,21,488	3,674	9 8
7,368	4,69,843	2,786	8 9	21,707	14,77,345	8,539	14 11
9,370	8,61,912	2,932	4 10	20,862	14,20,058	8,316	13 4
8,880	5,21,552	31,76	4 ...	19,310	12,65,080	7,665	7 6
29,112	1,05,289	1,819	5 4	67,657	2,82,205	3,798	6 9
22,329	99,547	1,511	15 1	83,601	3,06,329	4,282	5 3
19,767	92,368	1,552	4 4	1,03,089	3,64,861	5,078	15 3
7,99,957	25,35,007	40,188	11 10	41,68,425	111,39811	1,63,080	11 ...
6,88,557	29,08,538	36,888	14 2	39,89,708	111,08273	1,51,283	3 1
6,81,991	24,28,369	38,591	11 1	43,35,819	109,98259	1,59,871	12 3

M. K. Kumthekar,  
Secretary P. M. C.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

Appendix F. to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94

Statement showing outstandings of assessed Municipal Taxes of the City of Poona on 31st March 1894

Name of taxes	Outstandings for years																					Remarks
	1888-89			1889-90			1890-91			1891-92			1892-93			1893-94			Total			
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	
House tax... ..	194	8	...	228	11	...	416	4	8	855	...	4	1284	11	10	2516	15	1	5446	2	11	
Halalooce Cess ...	860	13	8	889	13	6	612	...	7	828	10	3	1649	14	8	3289	12	3	7197	...	6	
Wheel tax... ..	...	...	...	6	...	...	126	...	...	66	12	...	...	...	...	254	6	...	458	2	...	
	555	5	3	624	8	6	1160	5	3	1750	6	7	2884	10	6	6061	1	4	18036	5	5	

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894

M. K. Kumthekar  
Secretary P. M. C.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

## APPENDIX G. TO THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1893 94.

Statement showing the cases decided by the City Magistrate under the Municipal Act, and Bye-laws during the year 1893 94.

No.	Month.	Prosecutions instituted under sections.					Bye-laws.					Cases disposed of and remaining undisposed.					Remarks.
		33	48	53	54	55	16-18	18 19	67	72	Total.	Fined.	Compro-mised.	Acquit- ted.	Cases re- maining undis- posed on 31st Mar. 1894.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
	Cases undisposed of on the 31st March 1893.	5	2	...	9	1	...	...	...	1	18	8	9	1	...	18	
1	April...	2	9	3	9	1	...	2	...	...	26	20	1	5	...	26	
2	May...	...	14	3	5	4	...	6	...	...	32	27	4	1	...	32	
3	June ...	2	31	5	4	3	...	3	...	...	51	43	2	6	...	51	
4	July ...	8	43	2	5	11	1	1	...	...	71	53	2	13	...	71	
5	August ...	5	47	3	15	30	...	4	...	...	104	84	12	8	...	104	
6	September ...	2	20	4	23	11	...	7	...	...	67	50	9	8	...	67	
7	October...	3	11	21	30	37	...	6	...	1	109	81	8	20	...	109	
8	November ...	2	12	164	30	8	...	8	...	...	224	163	23	38	...	224	
9	December 1894	3	9	63	4	1	...	...	...	...	80	44	31	5	...	80	
10	January ...	...	2	56	2	10	...	1	...	...	71	47	8	16	...	71	
11	February ...	...	2	60	3	2	...	1	...	...	68	30	26	6	...	68	
12	March ...	...	...	47	3	2	...	1	...	...	53	16	34	3	...	53	
	Remain undisposed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		32	205	431	142	121	1	40	...	2	974	675	169	130	...	974	

Poona Municipal Office, }  
1st June 1894. }

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,

Secretary P. M. C.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix (H) to the Administration Report of the Poona City Municipality for 1893-94.

Statement showing the value of the dead-stock as it stood on the 31st March 1894.

Class	Description	No.	Value of articles & buildings	Total of each class
1	Buildings ... ..			
	General ... ..			
	The Workshop in Shukrawar ...	1	2050	
	Store Room in Ditto ...	1	942	
	Store Ditto near Fadgate ...	1	100	
	Shed for Rubbish and night soil carts near Fadgate ...	1	1298 10 1	
	Night soil Depot			
	1 Office Room ... ..	1	600	
	2 Sheds for night soil pans ...	5	2767	
	3 Guard Room ... ..	1	364 18 2	
	4 Shed for Bhangis... ..	1	2906 12 9	
	5 Shed for Ashes ... ..	1	1600	
	6 Shed for Poudrette ... ..	1	2049 9 11	
	Native Dispensary building ...	1	783	
	Office for collection Department in the Reay Market ... ..	1	15200	
	Water supply-Chokies at			
	" Katraj ... ..	1	100	
	" Lakadkhana ... ..	1	100	
	" Filter works ... ..	1	50	
	The fire Engine shed at Daruwala bridge ... ..	1	75	
	The fire Engine shed in Budhwar ...	1	150	
	The fire Engine shed in Sadashiv ...	1	277 10	
	The fire Engine shed in Bhawani ...	1	325 7 1	
	Octroi Nakas			
	Ganesh Khind Road ... ..	1		
	Amrai ... ..	1		
	Navi Peth ... ..	1		
	Wanowri ... ..	1		
	Ghorpadi... ..	1		
	Hadapsar... ..	1		
	Railway station ... ..	1		
	Lakdipul ... ..	1	5075 5 2	
	Shankarsnet road... ..	1		
	Lal Bag ... ..	1		
	Kondwe ... ..	1		
	Chaturshing Road ... ..	1		
	Kothrud Road ... ..	1		
	Cross Road ... ..	1		
	Markets			
	Reay market ... ..	1	216808 12	
	Vegetable market—Vetal Peth ...	1	3000	
	Meat Market in Shukarwar ...	1		
	" Vetal ... ..	1		
	" Bhawani ... ..	1	10200	
	" Nana's ... ..	1		
	" Kasba ... ..	1		
	" Ganesh ... ..	1		
	Meat Market			
	Inspector's Chowki in Bhawani	1	50	
	Latrines in			
	" Ganesh ... ..	9		
	" Nana's ... ..	6		
	" Bhawani ... ..	11		
	" Kasba ... ..	8		
	" Sadashiv ... ..	7	24282 10 3	
	" Narayen ... ..	4		
	" Shanwar ... ..	1		
	" Shukarwar ... ..	16		

The Ganesh khind road Naka and Amrai Naka were improved this year.



	" Mangalwar "	6					
	" Raste "	1					
	" Ghorpadi "	4					
	" Ganj "	6					
	" Bhanburda "	2					
	Budhwar Garden		5000				
2	Tools and plant				296156	1	3
	Steam Road Rollers	2	11200	6			
	Stone " "	13	497				
	Iron- " "	7	1172	8			
	Steam Fire Engines	2	8336				
	Fire Extinguisher...	1	121	4			
	Manual Fire Engines & appliances	4	4187	12			
	Lathes	5	1800				4 more added
	Engine and Boiler...	1					
	Dove-tailing machine	1					
	Boring machine	1					
	Double headed punching machine.	1	7661	5	4		
	Shearing machine	1					
	Moulding machine...	1					
	Lathes	3					
	Drilling machine	2	390				
	Punching machine...	1	50				
	Brick prearing machine	1					
	Sawing machine	1					
	Bending machine	1	1471	15	9		
	Drilling machine	1					
	Water carts	35	3840				
	Water Pumps...	4	1860				
	Night Soil Carts	75	14278	4			
	Rubbish Carts...	68	6467	14	4		
	Urinal Carts	11	1425				
	Lanterns and Posts	1296	12920				
	Dust Bins	329	6605				
	Tikaw, Ghamelis &c		8155	2	9		
	Dog cart	11	220				
	Urinal manual cart...	1	45				
	Telephone Instruments...	10	1500				
	Furnace for melting cast Iron	1	150				
	Engines for above...	1					
	Boilers Ditto	1	876	2			
3	Engineering Instruments				89820	10	2
	Dumpy levels...	3	850				
	Theodolite	1	500				
	Y Levels	1	250				
	Surveying Compass	1	50				
	Box of drawing instruments	3	200				
	Prismatic Compass...	1	22				
	Measuring chains &c		298	12		2170	12
4	Materials for work						
5	Office furniture...		3166	12	2	8166	12
			8440	15		8440	15
	Total Rs...				809755	2	7

Poona Municipal Office,  
1st June 1894.

M. K. Kumthekar  
Secretary P. M.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix ( I )

Report of the Health Officer on the working of the Department for  
the year 1893-94.

No. 494 of 1894.

From,

DR. SORAB C. HORMUSJEE

M.D., D.P.H., L.R.C.P. (Lond); M.B.C.S.

HEALTH OFFICER CITY MUNICIPALITY,

POONA.

To,

M. K. KUMTHEKAR ESQUIRE, B. A.,

SECRETARY,

CITY MUNICIPALITY POONA.

29th May 1894.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual report of the Health Department of the Poona City Municipality for the year 1893-94.

*Births:*—The total number of births registered during the year under review was 4370, being 339 more than the number recorded in the previous year. The birth rate is equal to 36.78 per 1000 of population. Of the 4370 births, 2544 were Males, and 1826 were Females giving a proportion of 100 males to 71.7 females. Taking the number of births by Peths, the largest number was recorded from Bhowani and Kusba peths, and the lowest from Nyahal and Ghorpade peths. According to months, the largest number was recorded in the months of September, October, and November, and the lowest in June and July.

*Deaths:*—The total number of deaths recorded during the year under review was 3160, or 156 less than in the previous year. The death-rate is equal to 26.60 per 1000 of population. As compared with the previous year, the total number of deaths from all the diseases was less during the year under review, the only increase was in the deaths from Small-pox. The greatest number of deaths took place in the month of August, the month when Cholera was most prevalent.

*Cholera:*—136 deaths were recorded from this disease on a total of 226 attacks. The figures for the previous year were 361 attacks and 168 deaths. The death-rate from this disease was equal to 1.14 per 1000 of population.

During the year under report, cholera commenced on the 6th May and terminated at the end of August. It first broke out in Wadee and thence spread into the city. The localities which suffered most, were, Sadashiv Peth near Khajina's Well, Shukrawar peth in the vicinity of Rammundir, Kasba Peth Coombharwada and Bhoi Ali, and Nana's Peth Mochee Wada. The majority of the persons that were affected belonged to the labouring class, who live in damp ill-ventilated and overcrowded houses or huts. From observations made of the number of attacks and deaths and the nature of the houses in which these cases occurred, it would appear that there is some relation between Cholera and the water-logged condition of our soil. The majority of cases occurred in damp houses as will be seen from the following statement:—

	Peths.	Attacks.	Deaths.	No. of damp houses.
1	Sadashiv	67	41	49
2	Shukrawar	35	18	21
3	Kusba	21	13	20
4	Ganesh	15	10	15
5	Nana's	15	6	3
6	Ravivar	7	3	7
7	Shanwar	8	6	6
8	Narayan	5	4	2
9	Bhowani	12	9	1
	Budhwar	3	3	2
11	Mungulwar	11	5	0
12	Raste	5	3	0
13	Gunj	3	1	0
14	Vetal	2	1	0
15	Nyahal	2	1	0
16	Ghorpade	1	1	0
17	Wadee	14	10	0

The first cases, as I have already said, occurred in the village of Wadee. There were 14 persons attacked of whom 10 died. The disease in this village was clearly traceable to defective water-supply. The people in the village used to drink river-water. The river is polluted in many ways. Dead bodies are burnt

on its banks, cattle are washed in it, people bathe and commit every variety of nuisance in it, and still they drink its water with perfect equanimity as if it had passed through hundreds of filter-beds. Is it any wonder then, that the use of such water should give rise to Cholera? When this disease broke out in the village, I made it a point to visit each and every house and to impress upon the people the injurious effects of drinking river-water. I persuaded them to fetch the spring-water from Bhamburda. They followed my advice, and the disease stopped. It gives me very great pleasure to note, that the Municipality has now supplied this village with Canal water for drinking purposes. This has really proved a great boon to the people.

I shall now briefly refer to the measures adopted for checking the progress of the disease and for giving relief to those that suffered from it. Disinfectants were liberally used. All affected houses and places were disinfected by the burning of sulphur and dammer and their walls and floors of rooms were lime-washed. In some houses where two or three cases occurred together, the people were persuaded to quit the premises. But only very few persons acted upon this advice. Five Hospital assistants with the necessary staff of assistants and servants were engaged for the treatment of those that suffered from this disease. The special drug used in the treatment of the cases was Salol. Its use was followed by good results, but as majority of the patients came under treatment when they were in a collapsed condition, the treatment did not prove so successful as was expected. In the months of July and August when pilgrims from Pandarpur and Alundi were returning to the city, Cholera sheds were erected on the Hadapsar road, and the road leading from Ganesh Khind to Lakdipool. In these sheds some of the affected pilgrims were treated and not allowed to enter the city until they were cured. Thus the Municipality did every thing in its power, to minimize the ravage of this disease and to stamp it out as early as possible.

*Small-pox*:—114 deaths were recorded from this disease during the year under review, being 61 more than in the previous year. The months during which this disease prevailed most, was from December to March. Of the 114 persons that died, 54 were males and 60 females, and all of them were unvaccinated. Thus proving, if any proof were needed, the protective influence which vaccination has over Small-pox.

*Measles*:—The mortality from Measles was 71 less than in the previous year. There were 78 deaths recorded from this disease.

*Fevers*:—The fever mortality was 70 less than in the previous year, there being 1634 deaths recorded from these disease or 51·7 per cent of the total number of deaths.

Out of each 1000 of population, 13·7 died from fever. As usual therefore more than half the number of deaths were attributed to this disease.

*Bowel complaints*:—Under this heading 142 deaths were recorded, being 29 less than in the previous year.

*Accidents*:—47 deaths were attributed to “Accidents” including cases of suicide, being 10 more than the number recorded in the previous year.

*Other causes*:—1019 deaths were put down to “Other causes” of which 485 were of males, and 534 of females. The number of deaths from “Other causes”, in the previous year was 1034.

*Mortality according to Sex*:—Of the total number of persons who died viz. 3160, 1600 were males, and 1560 females, giving a proportion of 100 males to 97·5 females.

*Mortality according to Age*:—Of the 3160 persons who died, 1039 were children under 5 years of age. In the previous year 1249 children died under 5 years of age out of a total of 3316 deaths. Above the age of 60 years there were 450 deaths as against 468 in the previous year. Between the age of 1 and 16 the male mortality is greater than the female, but between the ages of 15 and 20, and 20 and 30, more females die than males.

*Mortality according to Peths*:—The largest number of deaths viz. 344 was recorded from Kusba Peth and the lowest viz. 27 from Ghorpade Peth. The largest death rate, however, of 42·59 per 1000 was recorded from Bhamburda.

*Mortality according to Classes*:—The deaths amongst the different races in the City were as follows;—

Hindus (high caste) ... ..	405	} total 3160
Hindus (other caste) ... ..	2246	
Mohomedans ... ..	372	
Jains ... ..	108	
Christians ... ..	14	
Parsees ... ..	2	
Others... ..	13	

*Inspectors and Mokadums*:—The number of Inspectors and Mokadums is the same as in the previous year.

*Bhungies*:—The number of these is 304.

*Bhungy bhisties*:—There are at present 19 Pakhali bhisties and 13 bullock-carts for removing the liquid refuse of the undrained portion of the City.

*Urinals*:—There are 71 Urinals located in the different parts of the City. They are in the form of U shaped gutters and they are best suited to the habits and instinct of the people. But from the absence of a good flush, they cause nuisance. Automatic flushing tanks should be fitted over each urinal.

*Privies*:—There are 7837 privies in use in the different peths of the City. During the year under review 552 notices were issued for the repair or alteration of private privies.

*Public latrines:*—There are 78 public latrines with 377 seats in use.

*Night-soil carts:*—There are 80 of these, of which 60 are in daily use.

*Night-soil:*—The total quantity of night-soil removed from the City during the year under review, was 11835 tons giving an average of 32·42 tons per diem. The total quantity removed in the previous year was 11898 tons, 10 cwts. or 32·59 tons per day.

*Manure works:*—The total number of heaps of manure produced during the year was 1067 and the sales by auction realized 43009 Rupees as against 46000 in the previous year.

*Street Sweepers:*—The number of these is 171.

*Dust bins:*—There are 346 dust bins.

*Rubbish Carts:*—There are 37 carts for removing Kutchra.

*Rubbish:*—The total quantity of Kutchra removed by the Contractor to the Kutchra Depôt and handed over to the Municipality was 9725 Barasses. In the previous year 8800 Barasses were so removed.

*Slaughter-Yards:*—There are six slaughter-yards in the City.

*Vaccination:*—3965 children were vaccinated during the year under review as against 4124 in the previous year.

*Burial Grounds:*—There are more than a hundred of these in the City. They ought to be closed gradually.

*Prosecution and Notices:*—During the year under review 974 prosecutions took place under the Municipal Act. The result of these prosecutions was, that in 675 cases the accused were fined, 169 were compromised, 130 were acquitted.

*Water-Supply:*—A few remarks are necessary about the water from the Katraj tank. Mr. Doig, Sanitary Engineer to the Government of Bombay, in one of his reports, has mentioned that our Night-soil and Kutchra depôts are sources of contamination to the water in the Katraj aqueduct. For purpose of description he divides the aqueduct into two portions, an upper and a lower and he tries to prove that the water in the lower portion of the Aqueduct is liable to contamination on account of its proximity to the filth and rubbish depôts. The report says that "the lower portion of the duct passes within 150 yards of the Night-soil depôt and at a depth of about 40 feet below ground. Between the Aqueduct at this point and the depôt, there is a small branch Nalla which receives the drainage of the depôt and a good deal of very foul effluent from the cart washing stand, and a little way further on, the surface drainage of the rubbish depôt also finds its way into it." The situation is correctly described, but with all due deference to the eminent Engineer, I must say that he does not make it clear that the contents of the Nala find their way by percolation into the Aqueduct. As will be clearly seen the construction of the Aqueduct is of solid masonry work and its bottom is of solid

trap rock. In other words it is impervious. But assuming for the sake of argument, that it is porous and allows of percolation and that the contents of the Nalla do find their way into it, still it can be observed with truth that the percolation is harmless. It has been said above that the duct is 150 yards away from the Depôt and at a depth of 40 feet bellow ground. The soil is admittedly a good filtering medium, and foul water after passing through even a few feet of the surface of the ground, becomes considerably purified. In the present case the foul contents of the *Nalla* have to travel a distance of 150 yards to a depth of 40 feet bellow ground, before they can be received into the Aqueduct. It must therefore be admitted that the water in its passage through so many feet of ground must become completely purified. The admixture, therefore, if any, of this water with the water in the Aqueduct must be quite innocuous.

To prove his case further, Mr. Doig sent samples of water, taken from the upper and lower portions of the Aqueduct, for analysis to the Chemical Analyser, one sample was taken in the month of March 1893, and the other in July 1893. The analysis of the samples taken, yielded the following results:—

Date.	Waters.	Grains per gallon.		Parts per million	
		Total Solids.	Chlorine.	Free ammonia.	Alb. ammonia.
1893 8th March	1. Water from upper portion of Aqueduct.	17	1.2	.002	.22
	2. Water from lower portion of the Aqueduct.	33	1.1	.002	.22
7th July	1. Water from upper portion of Aqueduct.	16	1.1	Nil	.12
	2. Water from lower portion of the duct.	12	1.1	Nil	.06

These results of the analysis of these samples go to prove the same, viz. that either there is no contamination at all, or if any, it is harmless. Judging from the analysis of the samples taken in, in the month of March, it is evident that the samples agree in all respects, except in one. The total solids in the sample of water taken from the air-shaft at the head of the Parwati Tank and consequently from the lower portion of the Aqueduct,

are nearly double those in the other sample, which is taken from the upper part of the duct. But this difference is immaterial. If as is alleged, the water in the lower part of the duct gets contaminated by the sullage from the depôts, that must be indicated by a corresponding increase in the amount of chlorine, free ammonia, and albuminoid ammonia; but we find that these ingredients are exactly the same in the two samples of water. The presence of a large amount of albuminoid ammonia and an infinitesimal quantity of free ammonia and chlorine in the two samples of water, clearly indicates vegetable organic impurity. All this vegetable organic matter is derived from the silt at the bottom of Katraj Tank. The result of the second analysis of the same two samples of water taken in the month of July is very striking indeed. For if it proves anything, it proves that the water in the upper part of the duct is slightly worse than that in the lower part—the amount of albuminoid ammonia in the former, being much more than that in the latter specimen. In fact the latter water, which according to Mr. Doig's theory ought to be polluted, is pronounced by the Chemical Analyser to be "wholesome". I trust these facts will prove beyond doubt, that the proximity of the depôts to the Aqueduct is in no way risky to the water in it. It is only fair to admit that Katraj water suffers to some extent from vegetable organic impurity, but it is not known to suffer from any animal organic pollution.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

SORAB C. HORMUSJEE,

Health Officer,

Poona, Municipal Committee.

V2 3156, 61r  
B4  
2808



APPEN

Statement showing the number of births by peths

Month.	Year.	Bhavani.		Nanas.		Rastas.		Nehal.		Somwar.		Mungal.		Kusba.		Raviwar.		Ganesh.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
April .....	1891-92	4	4	4	3	15	13	4	5	24	11	5	4	19	14	19	14	7	3
	1892-93	23	6	17	9	14	7	4	1	9	9	8	8	14	17	10	5	11	6
	1893-94	18	4	15	18	9	6	1	2	5	2	2	6	12	10	14	10	5	1
May .....	1891-92	10	5	7	4	14	12	3	2	25	9	6	7	9	15	17	9	12	6
	1892-93	11	5	8	12	19	7	1	1	14	3	9	7	7	7	6	13	6	5
	1893-94	27	10	20	16	6	6	2	0	6	2	4	2	11	12	7	5	3	3
June .....	1891-92	8	5	9	8	13	6	3	1	12	6	7	1	13	9	12	11	11	5
	1892-93	15	9	26	10	10	9	3	0	4	6	5	6	6	3	16	4	9	9
	1893-94	17	4	9	7	5	4	2	1	8	5	1	4	12	11	6	8	7	2
July .....	1891-92	5	12	11	7	15	8	3	2	13	13	6	3	14	11	8	8	11	8
	1892-93	20	5	26	11	14	8	1	2	13	5	8	9	15	7	18	11	8	9
	1893-94	26	8	19	11	3	4	3	0	4	3	8	4	14	17	12	8	3	2
August .....	1891-92	7	12	7	3	16	8	3	3	11	11	4	7	11	16	11	11	10	11
	1892-93	16	11	16	17	12	10	1	2	10	1	5	5	3	8	24	18	8	4
	1893-94	42	14	30	16	6	6	1	4	8	6	4	2	33	22	13	35	5	8
September....	1891-92	4	5	7	3	8	12	2	4	8	3	8	3	13	8	11	10	4	7
	1892-93	16	10	19	20	6	7	0	6	9	5	4	8	3	3	20	17	12	8
	1893-94	50	23	52	20	3	6	2	0	5	5	4	8	26	22	11	12	2	2
October.....	1891-92	5	8	5	7	7	2	4	0	6	4	6	5	5	2	10	6	8	6
	1892-93	11	10	23	14	6	7	4	5	2	7	4	1	11	9	16	15	6	4
	1893-94	42	18	23	21	2	3	2	2	6	4	10	2	31	27	15	18	1	3
November....	1891-92	9	5	7	5	10	7	1	1	9	5	3	4	11	4	12	10	5	5
	1892-93	11	8	21	18	8	9	2	2	7	5	6	8	8	9	14	17	8	3
	1893-94	39	24	33	25	10	9	2	1	6	5	3	7	29	23	15	11	9	8
December....	1891-92	8	5	14	14	8	5	1	0	10	6	3	6	10	8	15	10	7	6
	1892-93	17	9	13	6	8	3	1	3	6	10	4	8	3	11	8	11	8	6
	1893-94	26	19	20	12	4	7	3	2	2	7	7	7	19	17	11	7	7	3
January.....	1891-92	10	8	8	15	5	9	1	1	17	9	7	7	9	6	11	13	14	11
	1892-93	21	6	31	15	4	3	3	1	5	3	4	8	7	7	20	8	5	7
	1893-94	43	14	21	15	3	8	2	0	4	5	7	3	31	38	14	11	13	9
February....	1891-92	9	4	15	7	12	6	1	1	9	15	13	5	3	6	8	14	12	9
	1892-93	8	6	22	4	6	2	3	1	6	2	2	4	6	6	17	11	8	6
	1893-94	15	6	3	8	9	4	1	3	0	2	3	5	27	18	8	6	4	5
March.....	1891-92	20	10	22	16	10	8	3	2	15	6	11	4	28	14	16	12	3	8
	1892-93	17	7	32	15	5	3	0	3	4	0	6	2	4	3	8	6	1	3
	1893-94	11	2	10	13	8	3	4	5	4	5	4	4	21	13	10	8	11	2
	1891-92	99	83	120	97	133	96	29	22	159	98	79	56	145	113	150	128	104	85
	1892-93	186	93	254	151	112	75	23	27	89	56	65	74	87	91	177	136	90	69
	1893-94	351	146	255	182	68	66	25	22	58	51	57	54	266	230	136	106	70	50

Poona Municipal Office,  
29th May 1894.

DIX A.

and by months for the years 1891-92 to 1893-94.

Vetal.		Gonj.		Ghorpadi.		Shukrawar.		Boodhwar.		Shunwar.		Narayan.		Sudashiv.		Bhamboorda.		Gul. rakedi. Males for Gang.				Total.		G. Total.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.	
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
17	14	13	8	0	2	15	10	4	3	10	5	10	8	19	23	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	195	155	350
18	13	13	7	2	2	19	13	6	7	15	14	14	6	21	13	8	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	223	151	374
9	4	7	5	2	2	17	13	13	14	10	10	11	11	35	13	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	140	326
11	8	7	8	0	0	16	18	5	3	4	6	12	11	23	17	16	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	197	157	354
5	5	5	10	3	0	6	11	7	5	20	8	6	4	25	17	6	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	124	288
7	6	7	91	0	1	22	15	11	13	6	14	8	6	24	31	13	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	147	331
11	13	12	8	4	2	11	18	12	6	12	10	19	10	19	14	10	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	199	146	345
7	8	13	6	3	2	15	10	8	6	13	2	5	4	18	16	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	186	115	301
8	4	10	7	1	0	16	7	20	10	24	9	14	7	17	9	7	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	184	104	288
12	10	14	8	3	0	21	18	6	4	20	10	10	8	21	22	16	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	209	159	368
6	6	10	6	3	3	20	16	20	15	9	11	4	7	22	18	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	158	379
1	4	13	3	1	1	25	8	10	10	8	7	6	1	14	16	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	115	289
10	18	10	11	5	2	24	16	9	5	12	6	7	10	18	14	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	166	347
7	8	8	9	3	1	20	14	14	9	6	6	2	7	17	17	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	176	153	329
2	5	13	7	4	0	20	24	15	10	13	8	9	6	27	12	12	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	257	163	420
18	15	14	15	4	1	3	1	13	10	21	5	8	13	21	27	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	148	318
6	12	13	8	3	1	11	9	7	6	17	7	3	4	21	12	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	149	323
1	6	5	3	2	1	14	30	8	5	10	4	11	19	21	25	12	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	239	199	438
8	8	9	6	6	2	4	8	8	10	14	6	6	9	10	19	7	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	114	246
8	4	7	5	1	2	13	10	12	17	14	8	11	9	18	21	8	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	175	151	326
3	1	14	6	3	0	24	23	12	17	20	13	9	7	31	18	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	255	182	437
8	94	6	7	5	6	7	7	16	9	13	12	1	4	17	12	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	111	253
9	10	14	5	2	1	19	17	15	15	19	11	2	9	17	25	11	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	179	372
6	10	6	4	3	0	22	16	11	8	11	7	9	13	22	12	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	243	191	434
16	13	16	11	5	2	6	4	8	6	7	12	3	6	14	8	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	154	129	283
10	4	10	1	4	3	17	14	17	14	13	13	8	6	21	20	6	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	174	150	324
9	13	22	14	0	2	12	6	17	7	13	9	3	7	17	31	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198	175	373
9	10	16	12	2	2	7	6	9	7	17	13	11	11	29	32	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	161	353
19	8	29	8	2	4	14	20	16	9	7	6	5	11	22	24	6	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	220	151	371
16	14	21	2	2	2	4	7	19	10	17	12	6	5	21	13	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	173	423
10	13	19	9	4	4	8	13	13	10	6	8	12	16	33	29	7	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	172	366
3	8	11	5	3	1	5	20	21	9	9	11	7	7	18	16	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	126	296
13	5	19	7	0	2	16	12	20	17	17	7	5	2	21	5	6	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187	125	312
14	13	26	16	2	1	7	4	9	20	22	16	2	8	22	17	9	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241	181	422
8	8	9	6	2	1	21	27	16	18	23	11	8	6	34	19	8	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	206	142	348
7	4	22	2	0	1	13	9	13	14	17	9	0	2	23	14	9	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	167	112	279
144	139	162	119	40	24	129	123	112	99	158	109	101	114	246	234	94	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2206	1819	4025
101	94	142	76	31	21	190	181	159	130	170	109	77	79	254	218	74	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2282	1749	4031
82	76	159	61	18	12	205	172	169	135	166	109	91	86	273	198	95	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2544	1826	4370

SORAB. C. HORMUSJI,  
M. D., D. P. H., L. R. C. P. (Lond.)  
M. R. C. S.,  
Health Officer, P. M. C.

Statement showing the number of deaths by months

Months.	Years.	Within one Year.		1 to 5		5 to 10		10 to 15		15 to 20	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
April .....	1891-92	9	14	10	8	3	4	4	7	6	5
	1892-93	29	14	26	27	6	7	1	3	2	2
	1893-94	14	13	74	72	11	4	2	6	4	7
May.....	1891-92	11	9	20	17	3	3	1	0	2	1
	1892-93	13	15	25	22	3	4	5	1	2	1
	1893-94	19	14	52	37	8	11	1	3	3	5
June.....	1891-92	11	10	21	8	4	1	0	3	2	6
	1892-93	14	13	19	26	1	3	4	2	3	9
	1893-94	12	8	27	30	6	0	4	5	4	9
July .....	1891-92	24	10	23	31	9	5	6	3	9	11
	1892-93	32	18	73	61	14	19	9	6	7	15
	1893-94	17	13	36	27	6	10	5	7	9	11
August.....	1891-92	25	12	52	46	15	11	5	14	14	23
	1892-93	27	9	60	58	10	14	5	4	7	6
	1893-94	31	15	51	54	17	15	13	25	12	18
September .....	1891-92	21	14	40	36	12	7	6	13	7	12
	1892-93	12	7	23	23	6	5	2	0	2	5
	1893-94	12	8	12	26	4	5	2	4	6	7
October .....	1891-92	15	11	27	20	3	7	5	2	2	7
	1892-93	6	8	22	19	9	2	3	0	2	5
	1893-94	17	7	16	12	7	4	4	6	1	4
November.....	1891-92	6	7	24	15	1	4	1	1	3	6
	1892-93	22	6	36	37	7	2	4	5	6	10
	1893-94	12	10	15	11	3	9	2	1	4	5
December.....	1891-92	28	11	34	24	5	6	5	4	8	15
	1892-93	13	7	25	27	6	6	3	0	3	9
	1893-94	17	13	9	7	3	4	4	5	2	8
January .....	1891-92	18	7	22	19	6	4	0	0	1	6
	1892-93	13	13	42	37	4	8	2	3	9	6
	1893-94	20	7	20	18	2	3	2	6	0	9
February .....	1891-92	24	15	13	16	2	1	2	1	6	5
	1892-93	19	6	56	41	2	3	3	7	3	3
	1893-94	18	12	22	17	4	4	2	3	4	5
March .....	1891-92	18	10	27	17	3	2	2	3	2	5
	1892-93	15	12	67	54	3	4	2	2	6	2
	1893-94	16	14	31	24	4	4	1	0	1	14
	1891-92	219	180	318	257	69	55	37	51	63	104
	1892-93	215	128	474	432	71	82	43	32	52	80
	1893-94	205	134	365	335	75	72	42	74	50	102

Poona Municipal Office,

29th May 1894.

DIX B.

and by ages in the Poona City during the years 1891-92 to 1893-94.

20 to 30		30 to 40		40 to 50		50 to 60		Above 60 years.		Total.		Grand Total.
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
9	18	9	8	5	3	9	7	14	20	76	89	165
12	16	11	11	9	15	8	13	20	21	124	129	253
9	14	5	6	7	6	9	8	15	19	150	165	305
4	5	8	20	3	6	10	6	18	11	80	78	158
6	10	8	14	11	4	5	8	17	23	95	108	198
20	11	17	16	12	6	8	13	20	20	160	138	299
14	8	11	7	3	2	8	6	11	13	85	66	151
11	8	14	16	12	10	6	7	10	8	94	102	196
18	20	13	10	8	7	8	7	14	15	109	111	220
21	20	14	24	6	4	23	11	33	26	168	145	313
26	33	23	28	20	12	20	11	21	30	245	232	477
17	24	12	20	7	9	14	10	16	15	139	148	282
16	47	15	21	12	13	25	27	24	35	203	249	452
20	38	20	16	17	13	23	16	17	22	206	196	402
44	44	29	17	16	18	21	11	24	29	258	246	504
22	26	13	22	15	10	27	23	23	23	191	186	377
9	9	13	11	16	6	9	9	18	17	110	92	202
18	17	16	16	5	6	13	10	17	16	104	117	221
14	19	14	16	7	6	15	6	18	17	125	111	236
15	17	14	13	10	4	11	11	15	19	107	98	205
16	19	17	14	14	3	11	6	25	19	122	94	216
7	15	12	7	8	8	13	13	27	27	101	103	204
16	24	15	20	10	10	18	14	21	30	155	158	313
18	8	11	9	16	7	13	11	18	18	112	89	201
11	29	15	17	22	13	37	32	46	47	211	198	409
12	21	7	9	19	4	12	15	19	20	118	120	238
12	13	10	17	6	6	11	15	23	19	99	107	206
10	9	17	21	17	8	17	13	23	32	137	119	256
17	21	12	6	10	11	13	5	23	25	143	137	280
8	20	16	11	10	8	25	25	19	24	122	131	253
15	13	10	13	3	6	17	11	23	17	120	103	223
4	10	12	11	10	5	12	15	14	17	135	128	263
9	16	9	14	9	11	14	13	21	17	122	114	236
13	8	11	12	4	5	13	8	34	17	126	87	213
10	11	15	9	11	3	6	11	26	13	161	123	284
9	19	9	9	12	8	10	10	10	13	103	115	218
155	212	149	193	105	84	213	163	309	235	1623	1534	3157
158	218	164	164	155	102	143	135	223	245	1693	1618	3311
187	227	173	159	122	91	157	139	224	226	1600	1560	3160

SORAB. O. HORMUSJI,  
M. D., D. P. H., L. R. C. P. (Lond.)  
M. R. C. S.,  
Health Officer, P. M. C.

## Statement showing the number of deaths by

No.	Petha.	Census.	Cholera.		Small-pox.		Fevera.		Bowel Complaints.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Bhawani.	7661	3	6	2	4	74	90	2	1
2	Nana's	7352	3	3	4	5	115	107	4	3
3	Rastia's.	4828	1	2	7	6	52	41	10	3
4	Nyabal.	1368	1	0	1	2	12	10	1	2
5	Somwar.	4516	0	0	2	1	35	26	6	3
6	Mangalwar.	2558	5	0	0	1	20	19	2	3
7	Kasba.	13534	4	9	2	3	81	66	17	4
8	Rawiwar.	10694	1	1	4	6	56	46	7	3
9	Ganesh.	4078	5	5	5	5	29	25	2	1
10	Vetal.	5237	1	0	2	2	20	33	2	3
11	Gunj.	5425	0	2	1	4	46	39	5	1
12	Ghorpada.	1153	0	1	1	0	8	9	1	0
13	Shukrawar.	16359	12	6	2	7	66	65	4	7
14	Budhwar.	6720	1	2	4	3	44	49	4	3
15	Shanwar.	9132	3	4	6	3	51	50	4	1
16	Narayan.	4257	3	1	4	4	28	20	1	2
17	Sadashiv.	10093	21	20	7	4	60	67	3	4
18	Bhamboorda.	3334	3	7	0	0	42	33	13	10
19	Gultekadi.	235	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Musbafer Gunj.	256	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		118,790	67	69	54	60	839	795	88	54

Poona Municipal Office,

29th May 1894.

DIX C.

diseases and by Peths for the year 1893-94.

Accident.		Measles.		Other Causes.		Total.		Grand Total.	Per 1000.
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
0	1	2	1	14	13	97	118	213	27.80
2	1	3	1	17	16	148	136	284	38.68
0	2	3	1	21	39	94	94	188	38.94
0	0	0	0	9	12	24	26	50	36.55
1	0	3	2	32	30	79	62	141	31.22
1	1	3	0	18	17	49	41	90	35.18
5	2	5	4	68	74	182	162	344	25.42
0	0	1	1	43	38	112	95	207	19.36
0	0	0	0	20	28	61	64	125	30.65
1	1	4	6	14	12	44	57	101	19.29
3	1	2	3	22	19	79	69	148	27.88
0	0	0	1	4	2	14	13	27	23.41
4	3	9	4	62	79	159	171	330	20.17
5	3	0	2	14	24	72	86	158	23.51
1	1	1	2	23	24	89	85	174	19.05
1	2	1	1	25	38	63	68	131	30.77
3	0	1	0	61	56	156	161	307	30.42
2	0	0	1	18	13	78	64	142	42.59
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	18	38	30	485	534	1600	1560	3160	26.60

SORAB C. HORMUSJI,  
M. D., D. P. H., L. R. C. P. ( Lond. ),  
M. R. C. S.,  
Health Officer, P. M. C.

## Statement showing the number of deaths by

No.	Peths.	April 1893.		May 1893.		June 1893.		July 1893.		August 1893.		September 1893.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Bhawani.	10	9	4	2	10	8	7	8	24	28	4	12
2	Nana's	12	18	16	6	9	8	8	7	28	39	12	14
3	Rastia's.	12	9	12	7	6	10	6	9	12	9	3	2
4	Nyahal.	2	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	5	6	0	2
5	Somwar.	4	4	8	4	5	2	7	4	5	10	4	4
6	Mangalwar.	3	3	1	2	4	4	2	0	12	5	5	6
7	Kasba.	13	10	18	11	13	14	22	15	21	20	17	15
8	Rawiwar.	17	14	6	5	10	5	17	9	16	14	4	6
9	Ganesh.	6	6	8	5	1	6	5	7	12	9	0	3
10	Vetal.	6	7	8	11	1	4	1	9	4	3	3	3
11	Gunj.	10	9	6	10	3	5	8	8	8	5	4	2
12	Ghorpada.	3	1	2	1	2	2	1	0	1	2	0	2
13	Shukrawar.	18	16	17	13	10	13	20	19	27	27	14	9
14	Budhwar.	8	7	8	11	6	8	1	10	6	7	4	6
15	Shanwar.	5	8	13	7	8	5	1	4	14	12	3	5
16	Narayan.	6	9	5	12	3	4	5	4	14	12	7	9
17	Sadas Shiv.	11	18	16	15	10	7	23	24	37	30	13	14
18	Bhamboorda.	4	5	9	15	7	6	5	6	13	8	7	3
19	Gultekadi.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Mushafer Gunj.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		150	155	160	138	108	112	139	143	258	246	104	117

Poona Municipal Office,  
29th May, 1894.

DIX D.

Peths and by months for the year 1893-94.

October 1893.		November 1893.		December 1893.		January 1894.		February 1894.		March 1894.		Total.		Grand Total.
Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
5	5	7	10	11	8	8	11	6	9	1	6	97	116	213
18	8	14	14	5	3	11	8	4	6	11	5	148	136	284
8	6	7	5	8	5	5	9	8	15	7	8	94	94	188
1	3	3	1	2	3	0	2	4	3	4	2	24	26	50
9	8	12	2	10	6	2	8	6	2	7	8	79	62	141
6	4	4	1	2	6	3	3	3	4	4	3	49	41	90
14	9	11	9	10	13	20	17	12	14	11	15	182	162	344
12	8	3	6	7	9	8	7	5	8	7	4	112	95	207
3	5	2	5	3	5	6	5	7	6	8	3	61	64	125
2	0	4	2	0	4	4	4	4	6	7	4	44	57	101
5	6	4	0	5	3	10	9	9	5	7	7	79	69	148
2	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	14	13	27
9	10	7	8	10	11	11	11	9	14	7	20	159	171	330
1	3	5	5	6	10	9	4	14	7	5	8	72	86	158
5	4	10	6	6	6	6	9	15	9	3	10	89	85	174
4	1	4	4	4	2	5	7	6	2	1	2	63	68	131
10	7	6	3	8	11	8	10	7	8	7	9	156	151	307
8	5	7	6	2	2	6	6	4	1	6	1	78	64	142
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
122	94	112	89	99	107	123	130	122	114	103	115	1600	1560	3160

SORAB. C. HORMUSJI,  
M. D., D. P. H., L. R. C. P. ( Lond. ),  
M. R. C. S.,  
Health Officer,  
P. M. C.



APPENDIX E.

Statement showing the deaths by castes for the year 1893-94.

No.	Year.	Mahomedans.		Hindu High Castes.		Hindu Low Castes.		Jains.		Christians		Parsees.		Other Caste.		Total		Total.
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	1892-93	194	193	225	196	1179	1182	71	77	13	9	0	1	16	10	1698	1618	3316
2	1893-94	192	180	200	205	1145	1101	48	60	10	4	0	2	5	8	1600	1560	3160

Poona Municipal Office,  
29th May, 1894.

SORAB. C. HORMUSJI,  
M. D., D. P. H., L. R. C. P. (Lond.),  
M. R. C. S.,  
Health Officer,  
P. M. C.

APPENDIX J.  
TO  
THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT  
OF  
THE POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

FOR  
**1893-94-**

THE  
ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE SCHOOL BOARD

From

Dr. A. W. THOMSON,

Chairman School Board,

POONA.

To

KHAN BAHADUR

DORABJEE PUDUMJEE,

President

Poona City Municipality.

*School Board Office*

*June 1894.*

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the annual report on the administration of the Municipal schools for the year 1893-94.

2. The School Board for the year 1893-94 consisted of

- 1 Dr. A. W. Thomson.
- 2 Sardar Nabab Ali Mardankhan.  
Syed Sirajudin Abdul Fattah Moulvie Esqr. B. A.
- 3 V. P. Bhawe Esquire.
- 4 K. C. Dhole Esquire.
- 5 N. N. Bhor Esquire.
- 6 N. B. Kanitkar Esquire.

I was, as you know, chairman of the Board for the year under report. Sardar Nabab Ali Mardankhan died in November 1893 and Professor Syed Sirajudin Abdul Fattah Moulvie B. A. was nominated by Government to be a commissioner of the Municipality. He was elected a member of the School Board in the place of the late Sardar Nabab Ali.

3. There were 15 meetings of the School Board in the year under report, as against 26 in 1892-93. The following statement will show the attendance of the members of the Board:—

No.	NAME.	Number of Meetings attended.
1	Dr. A. W. Thomson. ... ..	15
2	{ Sardar Nabab Ali Mardankhan ... ..	4
	{ Syed Sirajudin Abdul Fattah Moulvie Esq., B. A. ... ..	8
3	V. P. Bhawe Esq. ... ..	13
4	K. C. Dhole Esq. ... ..	15
5	N. N. Bhor Esq. ... ..	3
6	N. B. Kanitkar Esq. ... ..	8

With the exception of Mr. Bhor, who on account of other engagements could not attend more frequently, all the other members attended at least half the number of the meetings. It is gratifying to note that Mr. Dhole attended all meetings, and Mr. Bhawe all but two.

4. At these meetings 239 cases were disposed of as against 383 in the previous year. Besides these, 63 cases were circulated for written votes amongst the members of the Board as against 65 circulated in 1892-93. Besides this work the members of the Board had to inspect the schools in their charge. I paid to schools in my charge 15 visits, besides many visits to the technical school, while Mr. Syed Sirajudin paid 4, Mr. Bhawe 78, Mr. Dhole 18, Mr. Bhor none, and Mr. Kanitkar 1. Mr. Bhawe would appear to have visited almost all the schools, for which the Board is thankful to him.

5. The number of schools including the Technical School, during the year under report was 39, or the same as last year; instead of endeavouring to increase any further the number of schools, the Board, during the year under report, applied their energies to improve the quality of existing institutions. There are now 14 Boys' day-schools, 9 Night-schools, and 10 Girls' schools, teaching Marathi standards; 1 Guzerathi school; 4 Hindustani schools, two for boys and 2 for girls. The Technical School teaches trades such as Carpentry, Smithy, Turning &c. Out of the above schools five are entirely free, two being for the use of the children of Mahars and Mangs and three for those of Mahomedan and other backward classes. The number of pupils receiving education at the 38 institutions has increased from 2797 to 2849 in the year, and that of students in the Technical School from 58 to 74. The increase consists of 102 pupils in the boys' schools.

6. As it would be interesting to know how the pupils are distributed according to castes, I give below the necessary information :—

CASTE.	Boys' Schools.		Night-Schools.		Girls' Schools.		TOTAL.	
	31st March 1894.	31st March 1893.	31st March 1894.	31st March 1893.	31st March 1894.	31st March 1893.	31st March 1894.	31st March 1893.
Brahmins ... ..	841	806	2	1	304	321	1147	1128
Other Hindus ... ..	797	753	140	148	357	371	1294	1272
Mahars and Mangs ... ..	61	56	29	25	...	...	91	81
Aboriginal tribes ... ..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
Mahomedans ... ..	208	192	2	6	91	105	301	303
Jews ... ..	11	11	...	...	...	...	11	11
Christians ... ..	4	...	...	...	2	...	6	...
Total ... ..	1922	1820	173	180	754	797	2849	2797

From the figures given above it will be seen that besides Brahmins there has been an increase in the number of pupils of other Hindus, Mahars and Mangs, and Christians. The number of Jews has been the same as last year. A slight decrease is observable in the number of Mahomedans attending Night and Girls' Schools, but there is an increase in Boys' day-schools.

7. The following gives the professions of parents and guardians of boys and girls attending the Municipal Primary Schools on the 31st March 1894 :—

No.	OCCUPATION.	Boys' Schools.	Night Schools.	Girls' Schools.	TOTAL.
1	Inamdars ... ..	40	...	20	60
2	Government servants ... ..	381	1	200	582
3	Private servants ... ..	264	45	111	420
4	Merchants ... ..	374	20	133	527
5	Agriculturists ... ..	192	17	9	218
6	Labourers ... ..	187	60	135	382
7	Other occupations... ..	484	30	146	660
Total.....		1922	173	754	2849

It is gratifying to note that the number of all the classes except private servants and labourers has been greatly increased as compared with that of the last year. Those classes as a rule avail themselves of the educational institutions. Government servants would seem to have sent their boys and girls to schools more largely than any other classes. The number of agriculturists appears indeed to be very small, as compared with the others, but it has to be remembered that in a city like Poona there are not many, who are returned as agriculturists. The number of private servants, merchants and agriculturists has however been increased in Night-Schools

8. The students attending the Municipal schools may be classified according to their ages as follows :—

SCHOOLS.	5 to 8 years.	8 to 12 years.	12 to 15 years.	Above 15 years.	TOTAL.
Boys' Schools ... ..	448	968	439	77	1922
Night Schools ... ..	...	10	78	85	173
Girls' Schools ... ..	413	296	44	1	754
Total.....	861	1274	551	163	2849

It will be observed that there are 296 girls, who are above 8 and below 12, and 44 above 12 years; one who knows the habits and manners of the Hindus well will not be disappointed to find the number to be 44.

9. Speaking about the civil condition, it will be noticed that out of the boys in the day-schools, 121 were married, and 1801 unmarried; in Night schools 74 were married and 99 unmarried, while in Girls' schools 57 were married and 697 unmarried. These figures will be found to be satisfactory both as regards boys and girls. They show that only six per cent of the boys and seven per cent of the girls are married, and that girls continue to attend schools even after they are married. That out of 1922, 1801 boys are unmarried and out of 754 girls 57 married girls continue to receive education, is a fact that will speak well of the advance of the time.

10. The average number of pupils on the roll in the Boys' day and Night-schools and in those of Girls' schools was 1842, 174 and 758 respectively as against 1806, 185 and 761 in the previous year. The number in the Night and Girls' schools has fallen a little. But the number of boys attending the Boys' day-schools has increased to some extent. The number of boys has risen from 1806 to 1842. The number of boys and girls has on the whole increased from 2797 to 2849, that is, by 62.

11. The average daily attendance in Boys' day-schools increased from 1446 to 1599 and that in the Girls' and Night-schools fell from 483 and 91 in

the previous year to 463 and 90 respectively. The attendance in the Boys' day-schools has thus improved with the number on the roll.

12. There were 114 teachers as against 115 in the previous year in the primary schools; of these 99 were male, and 15 female teachers on the 31st March 1894. The establishment stood as follows:—

SCHOOLS.					Head Masters.	Head Mistresses.	Male Assistants.	Female Assistants.	TOTAL.
Boys' Schools	...	...	...	...	17	...	58	...	75
Night-Schools	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	9
Girls' Schools	...	...	...	...	3	9	12	6	30
Total.....					29	9	70	6	114

As regards their qualifications it may be noted that out of a total of 29 Head Masters and 9 Head Mistresses, 24 are trained and 14 untrained, and out of 76 assistants 13 are trained and 63 untrained. This year two more trained teachers were engaged than in the previous year. The Board has now made it a point to engage trained men in the Municipal schools as far as possible.

13. The Municipal schools were examined by the Deputy Educational Inspector and his Assistants. In the year under report the schools were examined by Rao Saheb Vinayak Krishna Gore, and his Assistants Messrs. N. M. Sathe, Krishnaje K. Sathe and N. S. Mahajan. The examination commenced on 12th July 1893 and finished on the 22nd August 1893.

14. Leaving students in lower standards aside, 1353 pupils from Boys' day schools, 79 from Night-schools and 229 from Girls' schools were presented for examination, out of whom 550, 40 and 116 respectively passed in all the subjects.

The following table shows the result of the examination as compared with that of the previous year.

Standards.	1893-94.									1892-93.								
	Presented.			Passed.			Percentage.			Presented.			Passed.			Percentage.		
	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.	Boys' Schools.	Night-Schools.	Girls' Schools.
VI.	23	...	3	7	...	...	28	...	...	25	...	...	3	...	...	12	...	...
V.	126	...	3	58	...	...	46	...	...	103	...	5	47	...	3	45.6	...	60
IV.	247	...	17	76	...	8	30.7	...	47	188	...	8	67	...	6	35.6	...	75
III.	351	15	26	128	3	14	36.4	20	53.8	289	5	26	121	3	21	41.8	60	80.7
II.	332	25	68	109	11	33	32.8	44	48.5	388	38	34	162	19	25	41.7	50	73.5
I.	272	39	112	172	26	61	63.2	66.6	54.4	299	38	83	171	20	57	57.1	58.4	68.6
Total.	1353	79	229	550	40	116	40.6	50.6	50.6	1292	81	156	571	42	112	44.1	51.8	71.8

## 15. Results :—

2483 pupils including infants or 86 per cent. of the total number of students on the roll were presented for the examination; of these 1661 were presented under the several standards; and 706, i. e. 42 per cent. of those presented, passed under all the heads. It will thus appear that the Boys' schools passed on the whole 41.2 per cent. and the Girls' 50.6 per cent. of those sent up for the examination. The percentages shown in the table speak well of the efficiency of the Municipal schools. The Night-schools would appear to have done in the year under report as well as in the previous year. The Board regrets to observe that some of the Night-schools have not shown signs of healthy growth. Enquiries are however being made if the schools are not conveniently located and if a better class of teachers is likely to improve the schools. The Board hopes to be able to make some proposals regarding the Night-schools at an early date.

16. Out of 11 boys sent up for the 3rd grade Public Service Examination, 3, 4 and 4 were from Boys' schools Nos. 1, 2 and 6 respectively. Of these 3 from boys' school No 1, and 2 from boys' school No. 2 passed, which speaks well of the efficiency of the school Masters.

17. With regard to the Jubilee Technical School I beg to state that there were on the roll 74 students on the 31st of March 1894; of these 66 were males and 8 females, who received their lessons in Drawing, Carpentry, Smithy, Painting, Turning, Printing, and Primary education. The attendance in these classes was as below :—

No.	Class.	Number of students on 31st March 1894.	Number of students on 31st March 1893.
1	Drawing ... ..	74	58
2	Carpentry ... ..	44	31
3	Smithy ... ..	7	7
4	Sign-painting ... ..	15	8
5	Turning ... ..	5	1
6	Printing ... ..	3	3
7	Primary education ... ..	23	23

The average number on roll and the average daily attendance during the year under report were 61 and 39 as against 62 and 40 respectively in 1892-93.

The Technical School was opened in December 1889. There were about 10 boys on roll on the 31st March 1890; the number rose to 36 in March 1891, to 57 in March 1892, to 58 in March 1893 and now it has gone upto 74 in March 1894. The school has shown decidedly healthy growth. It would be necessary to mention here that the Drawing class is attended by all pupils, and in addition to the other classes according to their liking.

18. Separate teachers are provided for these professional classes. There is a Superintendent of the Technical School on a salary of Rs. 50 rising to Rs. 75 p. m. The present incumbent Mr. Kavasji Kharsetji Bhappu is a graduate of the Bombay Technical School. There is one Drawing Master, who has passed the 3rd Grade Art Examination of the School of Art Bombay, on a salary of Rs. 50 p. m. Besides these one Carpenter, one Smith, one Painter and one master for Primary education are engaged by the Board in the School. The Drawing Class is attended by all boys and girls, while the other classes are attended by only such boys as have taste for those subjects. Only such boys attend the Primary class as had no education elsewhere. Scholarships and wages were given to pupils in the year under report.

19. The Technical School was examined by me in my capacity of a Professor of Engineering of the College of Science, Poona.

The following table gives the necessary information regarding the results of the examination.

SUBJECTS.	1893-94.		1892-93.	
	Present- ed.	Passed.	Present- ed.	Passed.
Drawing ... ..	66	28	59	40
Carpentry ... ..	42	36	32	24
Smithy ... ..	6	6	8	6
Sign-Painting ... ..	12	5	8	7
Turning ... ..	2	2	2	2
Printing Marathi type ... ..	1	...	1	1
Primary education ... ..	13	7	16	4

I am glad to mention here that the results were very satisfactory. For further information regarding this examination reference may be made to the inspection report made by me to the Director of Public Instruction. Vide Appendix A. of this report.

20. The First Grade Art Examination was held on the 2nd April 1894, and that of the Second Grade on the 3rd and 4th April 1894 in the Poona High School under the supervision of the Head Master of the School. Questions were drawn and answers examined by the Superintendent of the Art School at Bombay. The Technical School sent up 23 students for the First Grade and 4 for the Second Grade Art Examinations as against 17 and 1 in the previous year. Of the 23 students sent up 8 got certificates as against 7 in the previous year, 4 passed in simple free hand drawing, 4 in practical Geometry and one was "good." The results would thus appear encouraging. The following students were awarded certificates of the First Grade.

- 1 Mrs. Tanubai Wani.
- 2 Waman Malhari Chavan.
- 3 Ganpat Babaji Darekar.
- 4 Maruti Piraji Jadhao.
- 5 Sakharam Dhondiba Jadhao.
- 6 Govind Hari Joshi.
- 7 Mahadeo Gundusa Khatri.
- 8 Raghunath Kondo Vaidya.

Of the 4 presented for the 2nd grade Art Examination 2 passed in Free-hand drawing from Flat examples, 2 passed in Free-hand Drawing from Models, 1 passed in Practical Geometry and 1 passed in Linear Perspective in Works branch; while in "Papers" 1 passed in Free-hand Drawing from flat examples, 2 were "good" in Linear Perspective.

21. There are drawing classes attached to 8 boys' and 7 Girls' schools. They are attended by 202 boys and 77 girls as against 185 and 79 in the last year, who are taught drawing by the Drawing Master, 2 male Assistants and 2 School Mistresses. These classes serve the purpose of creating a taste for drawing in boys and girls when they are young.

22. The Educational Inspector C. D., at the request of the School Board, has kindly consented to hold the examination of these students in the Poona High School in August next with a view to test their progress. This examination will be held every year in future.

23. The funds at the disposal of the School Board for the maintenance of and aid to schools stood as under during the year under report.

No.	Item.	Actuals. 1893-94.			Actuals. 1892-93.			Increase.			Decrease.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	School fees ... ..	3973	13	0	3915	0	0	58	13	0	.....	.....	.....
2	Government grant.—												
	(a) to the contract schools.	6540	0	0	3654	0	0	2886	0	0	.....	.....	.....
	(b) to the Schools opened by the Municipality...	942	0	0	1094	8	0	.....	.....	.....	152	8	0
	(c) to the Technical school.	698	9	2	910	14	3	.....	.....	.....	212	5	1
3.	Grant-in-aid for machinery ... ..	1500	0	0	.....	.....	.....	1500	0	0	.....	.....	.....
4	Grant-in-aid to school building..	2289	13	2	.....	.....	.....	2289	13	2	.....	.....	.....
5	Grant from the Jubilee Fund ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Income from land attached to free school ... ..	149	8	0	130	0	0	19	8	0	.....	.....	.....
7	½ share of the Local Fund cess on land within Municipal Limits ... ..	225	4	0	283	8	10	.....	.....	.....	58	4	10
8	Technical school fees, commission etc. ... ..	126	13	8	258	5	2	.....	.....	.....	131	7	6
9	Donation for prizes ... ..	.....	.....	.....	300	0	0	.....	.....	.....	300	0	0
10	Ground rent in Nana's Peth school ... ..	0	2	0	0	2	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Proceeds of the old furniture of the school house in Nana's Peth by auction sale .....	.....	.....	.....	48	15	0	.....	.....	.....	48	15	0
12	Municipal Grant... ..	39297	1	0	58721	10	9	.....	.....	.....	19424	9	9
	Total Rs...	55743	0	0	69317	0	0	6754	2	2	20328	2	2

24. The increase in the school fees was due to the number of paying students being increased in number. Besides these, fees were levied from boys of schools Nos. 15, 16 and 17 for some months in the year and from boys attending the girls' school No. 8 in Peth Kasba. The three boys' schools have, however, been now exempted by the Board, with the permission of the Director of Public Instruction from the operation of the rules regarding the levy of school fees. The exemption holds good till 31st March 1895.

25. *Grants.*—The grant-in-aid received from Government during the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,482. Of this sum Rs. 6,540 were for the year 1893-94 and Rs. 942 for the previous year as grant-in-aid to schools opened by the Municipality. The grant-in-aid originally fixed by Government was with respect to the 16 contract schools and was Rs. 3,654. It was increased by them from the 1st of April 1893 to Rs. 6,540 for 38 schools, including contract schools and schools opened by the Municipality since the 1st of December 1884 when the schools were transferred to the Municipality, by Government Resolution No. 153, dated 24th January 1894, Educational Department. The grants have been calculated on the actual expenditure on schools incurred by the Municipalities for the year 1891-92, and given effect to from 1st April 1893. The Municipality on receipt of the Resolution referred to above made a representation to Government requesting them to give effect to the revised grant from the date of the expiration of the contract period; in reply the Government regretted its inability to give retrospective effect, as the grants were calculated on the expenditure of 1891-92.



26. *Grant-in-aid to School Buildings.*—Government were pleased to sanction building grants to the Municipality for the erection of a school house in Nana's Peth and another in Bhamburda. The expenditure on these was Rs. 1417-11-0 and 3,161-15-3 for the Nana's Peth and the Bhamburda Schools respectively. The grants due for the two schools from Government have been received in the year under report. A trust deed has been passed according to rules for the Bhamburda School.

27. *Grant-in-aid to the Machinery.*—A sum of Rs. 3,000 was sanctioned by the General Committee for purchasing some articles of machinery for the use of the Technical School and they were purchased from Mr. Krishnaji Ramachandra Apte. The articles purchased were a double geared screw cutting gap Lathe, single geared Lathe, double geared carpenter's Lathe, Drilling machine, Vertical Boiler, Vertical Engine, Steam Hammer, Cast Iron Foundry, Copying Press, Anvils, Carpenter's tools, and many other miscellaneous useful articles. An application was submitted for grant-in-aid to Government through the Director of Public Instruction who was kind enough to move Government to sanction a grant. Government sanctioned a grant of Rs. 1,500. The articles were examined by the Executive Engineer of Irrigation, Poona, who was satisfied that the price of the articles was not less than Rs. 3,000 and as a fact the articles are worth much more than Rs. 3,000 for which they have been purchased.

28. *Revenue from Land.*—It must be mentioned here that the revenue of the piece of land transferred to the Municipality by Government is utilized in supporting the free school in Nana's Peth. The decrease in the revenue for the school land is due to the tenant having not paid the money in time. Steps are taken to recover the Municipal dues. The decrease in other items is slight and need not be noticed.

29. *Donations.*—In addition to the grant of Rs. 300 so kindly made by Mr. Krishnarao Chimanrao Dhole, a member of the Municipality and of the School Board, in the previous year, to the Municipality, a sum of Rs. 10 was offered by him at the prize distribution ceremony to be awarded as Porteous prize to the best student of the Technical School, and this prize has been awarded to Sadashiv Trimbak Chitre of the said school. Rao Bahadur N. J. Kirtane offered a sum of Rs. 20 for play ground of boys' school No. 1 which were accepted with thanks by the Board, and Mrs. Thomson has presented a nice lamp for the use of Bhamburda night-school for which the Board is thankful to her.

30. The funds at the disposal of the Board, were as under :—

A.—Budget for 1892-93 .....	Rs. 69317
B.—Actual expenditure in 1892-93 .....	Rs. 38477
C.—Balance .....	Rs. 30840
D.—Deduct deficit in the estimated income for 1892-93 :—	
(a) Estimated income for 1892-93...Rs. 27163	} Rs. 16565
(b) Actual income in 1892-93 .....Rs. 10598	
Total..... 16565	
E.—Net Balance to the credit of the Board on the 1st of April 1893 .....	Rs. 14275
F.—Estimated income for 1893-94.....	Rs. 24294
G.—Municipal grant .....	Rs. 17,174
H.—Estimated expenditure for 1893-94.....	Rs. 55,743

31. The expenditure on schools and other educational institutions in 1893-94 was as below :—

No.	Item.	Actuals 1893-94. Rs. a p.	Actuals 1892-93. Rs. a p.	Increase. Rs. a p.	Decrease. Rs. a p.
1	Establishment at head Office ...	467 0 0	399 3 3	67 12 7	.....
2	Contingencies including printed forms ...	374 14 3	373 4 6	1 9 9	.....
3	Salaries of Masters and Mistresses with pension fund ...	16604 6 3	14737 7 3	1866 15 0	.....
4	House rent of school building...	2791 12 7	2675 10 10	116 1 9	.....
5	Contingencies including sewing materials and sweet-meats to girls...	857 7 9	924 1 9	.....	66 10 0
6	New furniture ...	454 5 9	467 10 2	.....	13 4 3
7	New books and maps ...	94 9 8	153 3 0	.....	58 9 4
8	Bonus and prizes to Masters ...	71 10 9	253 0 8	.....	181 5 11
9	Kinder Garten appliances ...	30 0 0	49 13 10	.....	19 13 10
10	Repairs to furniture, books and maps ...	69 12 9	93 12 5	.....	22 15 8
11	Repairs to school buildings ...	203 9 11	208 13 0	.....	5 3 1
12	Prizes and prize Ceremony ...	459 0 10	489 11 6	.....	30 10 8
13	Scholarships to boys and girls...	262 8 6	248 15 8	18 8 10	.....
14	New School house ...	12 11 6	3179 12 1	.....	3167 0 7
15	Gymnasium ...	163 1 8	154 5 6	8 12 2	.....
16	Scientific apparatus ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Municipal School Library ...	118 4 0	27 15 5	90 4 7	.....
18	Hindustani Reading Room ...	.....	2 8 0	.....	2 8 0
19	Technical education ...	2659 12 9	2995 8 5	.....	335 11 8
20	School house for the Technical school ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Shed for Technical school ...	244 12 2	529 7 1	.....	284 10 11
22	Machinery for the Technical school ...	3000 0 0	7661 5 4	.....	4661 5 4
23	Grant-in-aid to indigenous schools	968 10 6	997 8 0	.....	28 13 6
24	Female Medical education ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Female High School ...	400 0 0	325 0 0	75 0 0	.....
26	Primary girls' school attached to the High school...	50 0 0	80 0 0	.....	30 0 0
27	New English School ...	364 0 0	380 0 0	.....	16 0 0
28	Native Institution ...	199 0 0	200 0 0	.....	1 0 0
29	Poona High School ...	147 0 0	120 0 0	27 0 0	.....
30	Ornella's School ...	30 0 0	60 0 0	.....	30 0 0
31	City English School ...	37 0 0	60 0 0	.....	23 0 0
32	Fergusson College ...	180 0 0	180 0 0	.....	.....
33	Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya ...	143 0 0	.....	143 0 0	.....
34	Sanskrit Pathshala ...	62 8 0	50 0 0	12 8 0	.....
35	Maratha Deccan Association ...	.....	200 0 0	.....	200 0 0
36	Contribution towards the Museum ...	200 0 0	200 0 0	.....	.....
37	Do. the Native General Library ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
38	Reading Room in Rastia's Peth.	.....	.....	.....	.....
39	Do. Jewish Reading Room ...	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	Veterinary School ...	240 0 0	.....	240 0 0	.....
41	Balance to the credit of the Board ...	33782 0 3	30839 14 2	.....	7057 13 9
	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>55743 0 0</b>	<b>69317 0 0</b>	<b>2662-8-8</b>	<b>16236-8-8</b>

32. The increase in the office establishment of the Board was due to the pay of the clerk and the peon being increased by Rs. 5 and 1 per mensem respectively.

33. The expenditure on salaries to Masters and Mistresses and pension fund would appear to have increased by Rs. 1866-15-0 as the salaries of 93 teachers including Head Masters, Head Mistresses and assistants in Municipal Boys' day and Girls' schools have been increased from 1st March 1893. In boys schools 67 teachers were given promotions which amounted to Rs. 82 p. m., and in Girls schools 26 teachers were promoted the additional cost being Rs. 27 per mensem. Considering that the salaries paid to some of the Head Masters and Head Mistresses and their assistants were still inadequate, as compared with their usefulness and standing in the Department and the recommendations made by the Government Educational Authorities in their annual reports, the Board increased the salaries of 12 teachers by Rs. 14 p. m. from 1st March 1894. The place of one extra assistant Master of Rs. 8 p. m. was abolished in boys school No. 6 in the year under report. With the increase of pay the amount of pension contribution was also increased.

34. *House rent*—The increase in the house rent was due to additional house accommodation being procured for girls' school No. 2. At the request of the house owner of girls' school No. 1, Peth Shanwar, the Board thought it proper and increased the rent by Rs. 2 p. m. The increases made in house rent in the last year have tended to increase the amount of expenditure under this head in the year under report. The girls' schools Nos 8 and 9 which were not well housed have been provided with better houses now.

35. *Technical School*—The increase in this item is due to more articles of machinery being purchased in the year under report as mentioned in para 27.

36. The increases and decreases in other items are very slight and need not be dwelt upon here. The decrease in some items such as new school houses, Technical education, though not small, does not require much explanation it being due to ordinary necessities of work. More books were purchased for the school masters' Library. Government having represented the desirability of the Municipality helping the Veterinary School at Poona a grant of Rs. 240 a year was paid in 1893-94 and has been promised for the next three years.

37. *Prizes &c.*,—A general prize distribution ceremony was performed in Vishrambag wada in November last under the presidency of Mr W. Porteous, M. A., C. S. the then Collector of Poona for which the Board is very thankful to him. There was a large gathering of ladies and gentlemen from the City and Cantonment, European and Native. Prizes were distributed by the President. As usual flowers, Attar pan &c. were distributed and the ceremony passed without any hitch and very well. The President in a short speech made complimentary remarks regarding the good work the Municipality was doing and insisted on discipline being rigorously enforced in such boys schools.

The Board acknowledges with thanks the gifts of books made by Messrs. N. B. Kanithar, R. G. Sapkar, and K. B. Mande to be awarded as prizes to students.

38. *Scholarships to boys and girls.*—With a view to infuse a spirit of healthy competition between the different schools under the Board, a general competitive examination of selected boys and girls from the Municipal and aided schools was held, and scholarships were awarded to boys and girls according to the results of the examination. The examination was conducted by Rao Bahadur B. R. Sahasrabudhe, Principal, and Rao Saheb N. B. Godbole, Vice Principal of the Training College Poona, and Messrs G. V. Limaye, D. B. Jathar, Professor Syed Sirajudin B. A. and W. P. Paranjpe. And on behalf of the School Board I beg to offer to these gentlemen the best thanks of the Board for their trouble. Of the scholarships competed for by the boys schools, Mr. Gharpure's school carried 5, Mr. Gogte's 4, Mr. Suktankar's 3, and Mr. Tilak's 1. Of the 6 scholarships open to girls schools, Mrs. Chandrabai Sinda's School got 2, Mrs. Mathurabai Joshi's School 2, Mrs.

Anusayabai Gate's school and Mr. Sakharam Ganesh Deo's school got 1 each. The system of scholarships creates a healthy competition both amongst pupils and teachers.

39. With a view to encourage the teachers to attain proficiency in the art of teaching and to be more careful in their duties the Board gives prizes to teachers according to the result of a competitive Examination where the capacities of teachers are tested. There were 17 candidates for the examination under all the standards. At the request of the Board the gentlemen mentioned in para 38 kindly conducted the examination. The candidates were asked to teach a subject in the presence of the examiners. Mr. R. A. Atre, Assistant Master of boys' school No. 2 satisfied the examiners in teaching Mathematics, Mr. V. G. Kale, Assistant Master of boys school No. 6, in History and Geography, and Mr. V. N. Koshe, Assistant Master in boys school No. 5 in Marathi writing, and got prizes of Rs. 10 each. Mrs. Anusayabai Gate of girls school No. 4 taught an infant class in the girls school but was not successful in securing the minimum number of marks. As a sort of encouragement to female teachers she was at the recommendation of the examination committee given half the amount of the prize Rs. 5. The Board is very thankful to the gentlemen who conducted this examination also.

40. *School houses.*—The Board proposes to build this year a good Technical School and has provided a sum of Rs. 1300, and also a shed for the school at a cost of Rs. 6015. The plans and estimates have been lately approved by the Chief Engineer C. D. and are submitted to Government through the Director of Public Instruction with an application for grant-in-aid. The Board also proposes to build a school house for boys school No. 5 in Sadashiv Peth at a cost of Rs. 12000. An application has already been submitted to Government requesting it to acquire a piece of ground of Mr. Kelkar, under the Land Acquisition Act for the purpose. An estimate for constructing an Iron railing around the Bhamburda school house has been submitted to the Executive Engineer P. W. D. for approval.

Articles for Gymnasia were provided in the year under report to boys schools Nos. 4 and 9 and the play ground of boys school No. 3 was made suitable for boys to play on. A request has been made to the General Committee to provide boys school No. 1 with a play ground in front of the Municipal Native General Dispensary.

41. The table given in para 31 will show that the Municipality extends its support to private institutions also, such as indigenous schools giving Marathi and Urdu instruction to pupils. Grants amounting to Rs. 1100, were made by the Municipality towards some of the English Educational Institutions for maintaining free studentships. The Female High School and the primary girls' school attached to it, the Sanskrit Path Shala, the Ray Industrial Museum, and the Veterinary school received grants from the Municipality in the year under report in amounts shown against each in para 31, which are as under :—

No.	NAME.	For the year 1893-93.	For the year 1893-94.
		Rs.	Rs.
1	New English School ... ..	880	364
2	Native Institution ... ..	200	199
3	Poona High School ... ..	120	147
4	City English School ... ..	60	37
5	Ornella's School... ..	60	30
6	Fergusson College ... ..	180	180
7	Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya ... ..	.....	143
Total Rs....		1000	1100

The 19 registered indigenous Marathi schools which were attended by 2563 boys were given grants by the Municipality amounting to Rs. 560-10-6, in aid of furniture, house rent &c. and 4 Urdu schools attended by 216 pupils were given grants amounting to Rs. 408 for general efficiency.

The English branch of the Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya had received no grant, before the year under report, from the Municipality. A sum of Rs. 143 was sanctioned in the year under report for maintaining free studentships in this school.

42. It would be interesting to know what the Municipal expenditure on education was in 1885-86, and how it went increasing upto the end of the year 1893-94. The following table will give the information regarding the primary schools and institutions other than primary.

Year.	Primary.			Others.			Total.		
	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1885-86	13,293	0	9	3,209	10	0	16,502	10	9
1886-87	14,248	2	0	3,084	2	8	17,282	4	8
1887-88	14,962	0	3	3,363	1	4	18,325	1	7
1888-89	16,890	0	0	4,384	0	0	21,274	0	0
1889-90	18,657	12	11	4,114	15	0	22,772	11	11
1890-91	20,895	2	11	6,280	11	3	27,125	14	2
1891-92	22,188	4	5	4,530	9	8	26,728	14	1
1892-93	24,743	5	1	12,961	4	10	37,704	9	11
1893-94	23,212	0	5	7,907	0	11	31,119	1	4

*General remarks.*

43. As usual the yearly conference of School Masters was held on the 12th February and that of School Mistresses on the 19th February 1894 with a view to allow once a year the teachers to personally discuss with the members of the Board some subjects in connection with the administration of schools. The Board accepted some of the suggestions made by the teachers.

44. On behalf of the Municipality I have great pleasure in expressing their sense of obligation to the Lady Members of the National Indian Association, who with the object of encouraging and advancing the cause of female education, have kindly visited the girls schools in Poona. Her Excellency Lady Harris, President of the Association, Mrs. E. T. Candy, and Mrs. Mackenzie, were pleased to pay a visit to some of the girls' schools in Poona in the year under report. The visits paid by the Lady Members were 10 in number in the year.

45. After having abolished the circle masters' system, the Board with a view to secure closer supervision and stricter discipline in the management of the schools, appointed Mr. Wamanrao Prabhakar Paranjpe, some time Principal of the Training College, Berars, as an Honorary Deputy Educational Inspector of Municipal Schools. Mr. Paranjpe voluntarily offered his services which the Board very thankfully accepted. He paid in the year under report no less than 203 visits to all the Municipal schools. The Board tenders its thanks to Mr. Paranjpe for the zeal and the energy with which he has been performing his honorary duties. 51 visits were paid by members on school committees to schools and 15 by Municipal Commissioners and 18 by other gentlemen. From this you will see what warm interest these kind-hearted ladies and gentlemen take in the education of their fellow-subjects, at much personal inconvenience, trouble, and loss of time.

46. I take this opportunity to acknowledge with gratitude the kindly and sympathetic co-operation and help I had the pleasure to receive in the course of this and the previous year at the hands of my colleagues on the Board, all of whom discharged the duties of their honorary offices with interest and care. The Secretary to the Board and the School Board Clerk, Mr. Mokashi discharged their duties satisfactorily as before.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

ARTHUR W. THOMSON, D. Sc.

CHAIRMAN.

**APPENDIX A.**  
**TO**  
**THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT**  
**OF THE**  
**SCHOOL BOARD.**  
**FOR**  
**1893-94.**

Report on Jubilee Technical School Poona City Municipality by Dr.  
**A. W. Thomson, Professor of Engineering College of Science, Poona.**

College of Science.

*Poona 31st January 1894.*

From

**DR. A. W. THOMSON,**

Professor of Engineering

To

**S. COOKE Esq., M. A.**

Principal College of Science.

SIR,

I have the honour to inform you that as requested in your No. 581 dated 25th August 1893, I visited the Jubilee Technical School Poona on 26th and 27th January 1894 and made the annual inspection for the Department of Public Instruction.

2. The number of pupils on the roll is 74 of these 11 girls and 18 boys attend Drawing only. All the others 45 boys are taught Drawing and Carpentry joints and also receive instruction in one of the following departments.

Carpentry, Smithy, Turning, Sign-Painting and Printing.

3. The results of my inspection are shown in the following table.

Drawing.	On roll	At examina- tion.	Pass.	Fail.	REMARKS.
Beginners	40	36	0	0	Simple exercise in Free hand. Work good.
1st grade class	27	25	24	1	Exercise in Free hand. Work good.
2nd Grade class	7	5	4	1	Enlarged a plate-Free hand-Work very good.
Totals.	74	66	28	2	These pupils have already passed 1st Grade.

<b>Carpentry</b>						
Standard	I.	21	20	15	5	Plane true and square. Some of the boys have recently joined the school.
"	II.	12	11	11	0	Open and closed half joint. Work good.
"	III.	7	7	6	1	Double mortise and tenon joint Work good
"	IV.	5	4	4	0	Dovetail joint-Work good.
<b>Total.</b>		<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>Smithy</b>						
Standard	I.	1	1	1	0	Make bolt.
"	II.	3	3	3	0	Make iron round washer.
"	III.	2	2	2	0	Make cotter. Work very good.
<b>Total.</b>		<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	
<b>Turning</b>						
		2	2	2	0	Screw cutting in lathe. Work good.
<b>Sign-Painting.</b>						
Standard	I.	6	6	0	0	Block letters.
"	II.	4	4	3	1	Painting words on paper.
"	III.	3	2	2	0	Sign board painting. Work good.
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	
<b>Letter Press Printing.</b>						
Composing Marathi.		1	1	0	1	This lad works at the Poona Municipality Press. Work bad.

4. Since the date of my last inspection Mr. K. K. Bhappu a graduate of the Victoria-Jubilee Technical Institute, Bombay, has been appointed Superintendent and a considerable improvement in the school is apparent already. The new buildings for the school house have not yet received the sanction of Government ; but whenever this sanction is given the new superintendent will prove of still greater value. It is much to be



desired that the buildings should be started soon as the present sheds are very much dilapidated and do not provide sufficient accommodation for the pupils.

5. I was well pleased with the results of my inspection ; the registers are in order.

I have &c.

( Sd. ) ARTHUR W. THOMSON. D. Sc.

Professor of Engineering.

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C. B.  
No. 7538 of 1893-94.

Poona office of the Educational Inspector C. D.  
23 February 1894.

**MEMO.**

Copy forwarded to the Secretary schools Committee Municipality of Poona for information.

( Sd. ) E. GILES.

Ag. Educational Inspector C. D.

Table showing the distribution of trained or untrained teachers in the Municipal schools, Poona.

Locality of schools,	Schools.			Number of trained teachers.	Number of untrained teachers.	Total number of boys and girls.	Number of students under trained teachers	Number of students under untrained teachers.	Average number of students per trained teacher.	Average No. of students per untrained teacher.
	Boys.	Girls.	Night.							
Shanwar ...	1	1	1	4	9	299	60	239		
Shukrawar...	2	3	1	6	16	644	147	497		
Narayan ...	1	1	...	3	4	152	48	104		
Kasba ...	1	1	1	3	5	192	58	134		
Sadashiv ...	1	1	...	4	8	353	68	285		
Raviwar ...	2	1	...	1	5	140	27	113		
Ganesh ...	1	1	1	4	6	209	59	150		
Somwar ...	1	...	1	3	5	203	71	132		
Mangalwar.	2	...	1	1	4	127	15	112		
Nana's ...	1	...	1	2	0	50	50	0		
Ganj } Mitganj }	2	...	...	0	5	142	0	142		
Bhavani ...	...	1	...	0	1	25	0	25		
Raste's ...	...	1	0	1	2	57	6	51		
Budhwar ...	...	1	...	1	2	107	8	99		
Vetal ...	...	...	1	0	1	19	0	19		
Bhamburda ...	1	...	1	2	3	95	29	66		
Wadi ...	1	...	0	0	1	35	0	35		
	17	12	9	37	77	2849	636	2213	17	29

Table showing the number of pupils in Municipal schools presented and passed by castes in the annual examination.

Caste.	Standard VI.		Standard V.		Standard IV.		Standard III.		Standard II.		Standard I.		Total	
	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.
Brahmins.	21	5	66	38	149	52	196	71	165	66	143	95		
Other Hindus.	72		42	20	104	27	161	61	199	61	210	123		
Mahomedans.			1		8	2	28	11	40	16	44	26		
Mahars & Mangs							3	1	19	10	24	15		
Aboriginal &c.														
Christians.														
Jews.					3	3	4	1	2		2			
Total...	28	7	129	58	264	84	392	145	425	153	423	259	1661	706

Table showing the number of pupils in the Jubilee Technical School, presented and passed, by castes in the annual examination.

Caste.	Drawing.		Carpentry.		Smithy.		Sign-painting.		Turn- ing.		Printing M. Type.		Primary education.	
	Presented.	Passed	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented.	Passed.	Presented	Passed.	Presented.	Passed	Presented.	Passed.
Brahmins ...	19	10	10	9	...	...	4	3	...	...	1	...	...	...
Other Hindus...	36	18	21	20	6	6	3	1	1	1	...	...	13	7
Mahomedans ...	4	...	4	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Christians ...	6	...	6	5	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Jews ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...	66	23	42	35	6	6	12	5	2	2	1	...	13	7

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix ( K ) of the Administration Report for the year 1893-94

*Poona City Municipal Office*

*25th April 1894.*

To,

**KHAN BAHADUR**

**DORABJI PUDUMJI**

**PRESIDENT.**

SIR,

We have the honor to report that we audited the accounts of the Poona City Municipality for 1893-94 in accordance with the Municipal Rules in force, and found that they were correctly rendered.

2. The revenue realized during 1893-94, Rs. 460,610-4-5 plus the balance in hand on 1st April 1893 Rs. 67,076-10-5 amounted to Rs. 527,686-14-10. The expenditure during the year under report amounted to Rs. 445,970-15-9. It will thus be seen that the net balance in hand was the sum of Rs. 81,715-15-1 on the 1st of April 1894.

3. The amounts of revenue realized from different sources have generally approximated the Budget Estimates. In some cases, we are glad to note, they show noticeable increases such as the Octroi, Registration Fees and the Bhangi Cess. In others they show small decreases such as the sale proceeds from Night-soil, House Tax and Fees on Music Bands &c. As a detailed review of our remarks made in the course of our examination of the account papers according to pre-audit system and communicated to the Managing Committee from time to time, has been submitted to the Chairman of the Municipality under date the 24th instant with a request that the same may be placed on the Table of the Committee for your information and for the information of the Members of the General Body we consider it needless to repeat them in this report.

4. We have the honor to request your attention to our recommendation in Para 4 of our last year's report, as regards the preparation of the Municipal Budget so as to be ready for adoption on 1st April and to solicit the favor of your early action in the matter.

5. Agreeably to Rule 35 of the Audit Rules we examined the registers mentioned below and found that they are fairly kept and up to date :—

( 2 )

1. Service Register of Municipal Establishment.
2. Leave Register.
3. Register of lands purchased by the Municipality.
4. Register of lands sold by the Municipality.
5. Register of Securities.

We propose to respectfully bring to the notice of the Managing Committee later on the deficiencies observed by us in the keeping of the Register of Securities.

We have the honor to be  
Sir,  
Your most obedient servants  
G. W. PHATAK,  
M. S. CHITNIS,  
Auditors.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

तका पुणे हर्दित माल आल्याबद्दल व बाहेर गेल्याबद्दलचा वारमाही सन १८९३।९४ ईसवी सालाबद्दल

APPENDIX L TO THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1893/94

Statement showing imports and exports of the City during the year, 1893/94

नंबर	जिनसांची नांवे	माल आला					माल गेला					शेरा
		जकात देऊन आला	हरिबाहर जाण्याकरिता जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोकत आला	सरकारी कामाकरिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला	बाकी हर्दित राहिला	
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	
	<b>अ</b>											
१	भमसुडे.....	....	....	७१८	....	....	७१८	....	....	....	७१८	
२	भंडी.....	....	....	४३४	२८५	....	७१९	....	....	....	७१९	
३	भफू.....	....	....	....	२१३	....	२१३	....	....	....	२१३	
४	अफूची बेंडे.....	....	....	३	....	....	३	....	....	....	३	
५	अभ्रक.....	....	....	१४	....	....	१४	....	....	....	१४	
६	अंबेहळद.....	....	....	५८	....	....	५८	....	....	....	५८	
७	अकळकारा.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१	
८	अंबाडया.....	१०२३	....	....	....	....	१०२३	१८३	....	१८३	८४०	
	<b>आ</b>											
९	आहळीव.....	....	....	४४	....	....	४४	....	....	....	४४	
१०	आरसे.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	७	७	....	
११	आले.....	१९४४	२७८	....	....	....	२२२२	१७२	१६	१८८	२०३४	
१२	आगपेटी.....	२४१५	३९०	....	....	....	२८०५	३८९	१	३९०	२४१५	





२३	कर्डी.....	७६८६०	१३०८	....	....	....	७८१६८	११४१७	२२	११४४२	६६७१२
२४	कडवा.....	४१३३४९	१०९०२	....	२९७८९	....	४९३६३२	९४८३	९०१४	१४४९७	४३२१३९
२५	कथील.....	३६८	१३	....	....	....	३८२	१००	....	१००	९८२
२६	काडी.....	....	....	६६४९	१३९	३९	६८१२	....	३३४२	३३४२	३४७०
२७	काडेचिराईत.....	....	....	१०२	....	....	१०२	....	....	....	१०२
२८	काव.....	....	....	९६४	....	....	९६४	....	३८	३८	९२६
२९	काटनुस.....	....	....	४	....	....	४	....	....	....	४
३०	काकवी.....	....	....	२००	....	....	२००	....	....	....	२००
३१	काठया.....	....	....	११४	....	....	११४	....	....	....	११४
३२	कास.....	....	....	१२३७००	....	....	१२३७००	....	६	६	१२३६९४
३३	काथया.....	....	....	३२०३	४	१९९	३४०६	....	१२२	१२२	३२८४
३४	कागद कोरे.....	....	....	९९८२	....	९	९९८७	....	१९७	१९७	९३९०
३५	कागद रडी.....	....	....	१२९९	६	....	१२०१	....	३०	३०	१२७१
३६	काचेचे सामान.....	....	....	७४२६	२९६	....	७२८२	....	८९०	८९०	६९२२
३७	काजू.....	....	....	७३६	....	....	७३६	....	....	....	७३६
३८	कायवडी.....	....	....	३	....	....	३	....	....	....	३
३९	काठण धान्य.....	४१९८	....	....	....	....	४१९८	२०	....	२०	४१३८
४०	काफी.....	२७२	....	....	....	....	२७२	....	....	....	२७२
४१	काळे.....	१९०३७	३१०	....	३८	....	१९३८९	११०१	४६	११४७	१४२३८
४२	कारव्या.....	७०२	१०९	....	१०३	....	९१०	....	....	....	९१०
४३	कात.....	६००	२	....	....	....	६०९	१४७	४	१९१	४९१
४४	कापड सुताचे व तागाचे.....	१६०४८	९७१६	....	....	....	२१७६४	७१९१	२६०	७४११	१४३५३
४५	कापड रेशमी.....	१९४२	१००	....	....	....	१६४२	३८	....	३८	१६०४
४६	कापड लोकराचे.....	४३१	७०	....	....	....	९८३	१०९	....	१०९	४७८
४७	कापड जरीचे.....	४८	१२८	....	....	....	१७६	....	....	....	१७६

नंबर	जिनसांची नावे	माल आला					माल गेला				शेरा	
		जकात देऊन आला	हरीनाहर जाण्याकरिता जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोकत आला	सरकारी कामाकरिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेता गेला	एकूण गेला		बाकी हरीत राहिला
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण		बंगाली मण
४८	कापड गिलायती उंची व पोषाली....	११२५	१२	....	....	....	११३७	५	....	५	११३२	
४९	कापूर.....	१९१	१७	....	....	....	२०८	२५	....	२५	१८३	
५०	कितान.....	....	....	१७५	....	....	१७५	....	....	....	१७५	
५१	कुसुंबा.....	....	....	१३२	....	....	१३२	....	....	....	१३२	
५२	कुटकी.....	....	....	३	....	....	३	....	....	....	३	
५३	कुंकु.....	....	....	६१५	....	....	६१५	....	५१५	५१५	१०४	
५४	कुळीय.....	४५०३	३२	....	....	....	४५३५	३४६३	१२४५	४०७८	०	
५५	कोळीचे खुंट.....	....	....	७५	....	....	७५	....	....	....	७५	
५६	केरसुण्या.....	....	....	९	१५	....	१७	....	....	....	१७	
५७	कांबड्या.....	....	....	५३५	६७	....	६०२	....	१०	१०	५९२	
५८	कोंडा.....	५५१४३	२०२१	....	१४६९	११२५	५९७५८	१०७३	१४३२	२५०५	५७२५३	
५९	कोळसे गावठी.....	११२५८९	४९०९	....	२५९	१३४४	११९०९८	३६९३	८३७	४५३०	११४५६८	
६०	कोळसे गिलायती.....	८४७४१	१३०	....	....	३०४	८५१७५	५७७	....	५७७	८४५९८	
६१	कौले.....	४६४४४	३१९९	....	....	१७८८	५१३२१	३४५७	७७८	४२३५	४७१५६	
६२	क्यानरुस्त.....	....	....	४३९	....	....	४३९	....	....	....	४३९	
	<b>ख</b>											
६३	खडू.....	....	....	९७७	....	....	९७७	....	....	....	९७७	
६४	खराटे.....	....	....	२८२	....	....	२८२	....	....	....	२८२	



नंबर	जिनसाची नावे	माल अला						माल गेला				शेरा
		जकात देऊन आला	हरीनाहेर जाण्याकरिता जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोफत आला	सरकारी कामाकरिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला	बाकी हरीत राहिला	
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	
८७	गूळ.....	....	....	२९६४००	२२२	....	२९६६२२	....	९८९०२	९८९०२	१९८१२०	
८८	गुगुळ.....	....	....	२४	....	....	२४	....	....	....	२४	
८९	गोणपाट.....	....	....	१९९०	....	....	१९९०	....	....	....	१९९०	
९०	गोव्या.....	....	....	११	....	....	११	....	....	....	११	
९१	गोवऱ्या.....	....	....	....	१२१७९३	....	१२१७९३	....	४१६२	४१६२	११७९९१	
<b>घ</b>												
९२	घड्याळ.....	....	....	१९९	....	....	१९९	....	....	....	१९९	
९३	घोंगळ्या.....	१७१६	१०८०	....	....	....	२७९९	१९१३	२३	१९३६	८६९	
<b>च</b>												
९४	चटई बांबुची .....	९९९१	....	....	....	....	९९९१	६७२	....	६७२	४८७९	
९५	चटई काथ्याची.....	....	....	९०९	....	....	९०९	....	....	....	९०९	
९६	चटई जुनी.....	....	....	२७२	....	....	२७२	....	....	....	२७२	
९७	चरकी.....	....	....	६९२	....	....	६९२	....	....	....	६९२	
९८	चदन लांकूट .....	....	....	१०१२	....	....	१०१२	....	....	....	१०१२	
९९	चमचे नारळ्याचे.....	....	....	२	....	....	२	....	....	....	२	
१००	चहा.....	१९७७	३१	....	....	....	१९१०	१४	....	१४	१९९६	
१०१	चांदी.....	....	....	३७	....	....	३७	....	....	....	३७	
१०२	चालनी करंडे .....	....	....	२९	....	....	२९	....	१०९	१०९	....	

१०३	बाके गाव्याची.....	....	....	९८१	....	....	९८१	....	....	....	९८१
१०४	बाबूक.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१
१०५	बाकू कातण्या कुलपे वगैरे	११	१	....	....	२	६८	....	....	....	६८
१०६	बित्री.....	....	....	१	....	....	२	....	....	....	१
१०७	बिनो मातीचे सामान .....	....	....	१४९१	....	८	२१०३	....	....	....	२१०३
१०८	बिचोके.....	....	....	३१	....	....	३१	....	....	....	३१
१०९	बिध्या.....	....	....	२१९	....	....	२१९	....	२६१४	२६१४	....
११०	बिंब.....	१०६४	४७	....	८०४	....	१९१३	१२२१	९७	१३२२	४१९३
१११	बवण.....	७३१३	....	....	....	....	७३१३	४०	....	४०	७२७३
११२	बानजरी व बुना.....	१४१०९२	१०४९४	....	१३४	४६०१	११७३९५	१९७६	८१८	१०२३४	१४७१६१
११३	बोड.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१
<b>ज</b>											
११४	जवारी.....	८९९०१	११३११	....	२९	११२	१४१३९७	६८७४१	१०८६४	७९६०१	६१७९२
११५	जवस.....	४७९	२७	....	....	....	५०६	....	....	....	५०६
११६	जस्त.....	१३११	४१	....	....	....	१३११	१८	१२	७०	१२८६
११७	जायफळ.....	३	२	....	....	....	१	१२	....	१२	....
११८	जायपत्री.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	१६	....	१६	....
११९	जिरेशाहाजिरे.....	१३६६	८१	....	....	....	१४४७	१२६०	२८	१२८८	११९
१२०	जिन घोड्याचे.....	....	....	३९	....	....	३९	....	....	....	३९
<b>झ</b>											
१२१	झाडांच्या हुंड्या.....	....	....	४१६	....	....	४१६	....	९०	९०	३३६
१२२	झोडगे.....	....	....	१४८	....	....	१४८	....	....	....	१४८

नंबर	जिनसांची नांवे	माल अला					माल गेला				शेरा	
		जकात देऊन आला	हरिनाहेर जाण्याकरिता जकात देऊन अला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोकत आला	सरकारी कामाकरिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला		बाकी हर्षित राहिला
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण		बंगाली मण
<b>ट</b>												
१२३	टपेल टाईल.....	....	....	३३३	....	....	३३३	....	....	....	३३३	
१२४	टिनचे डचे.....	....	....	....	६	....	६	....	....	....	६	
१२५	टिपा गिकाभ्या.....	....	....	७१	....	....	७१	....	१९६३	१९६३	....	
<b>ड</b>												
१२६	डवर.....	....	....	....	१९६०१	....	१९६०१	....	४९३९	४९३९	१९०६९	
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		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	
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		जकात देऊन आला	हद्दीमाहेर जाण्याकरितां जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोफत आला	सरकारी कामाकरितां आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला		बाकी हद्दीत राहिला
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण		बंगाली मण
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२५९	मुख्य.....	.....	.....	.....	१११२	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
२६०	मुग.....	९९९१	.....	.....	.....	.....	९७१२	१९०४	९९१९	९९१९
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नंबर	जिनसांची नावे	माल आला					माल गेला					शेरा
		जकात देऊन आला	हदीनाहेर ना-ण्याकरिता जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोफत आला	सरकारी कामा करिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला	नाकी हद्दीत राहिला	
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	
२८०	लसूण.....	४३१४	२१९	....	....	....	४५८३	४३१	२०	४५१	४१३२	
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२८२	लांकडे नळाऊं.....	७२३७७४	१८६३९	....	४६२४०	२८०१	७९१४५४	१६०७४	५७९६	२१८७२	७६९५८२	
२८३	लांकडे रायवळ इमारतीची..	२८५१९	६८६	....	....	....	२९२०५	३४१७	११०९	४५२६	२४६७९	
२८४	लांकडे सागवानी इमारतीची	१२५२६८	२७००	....	....	१३०७	१२९२७५	५४७५७	२४४९	५७२०६	७२०६९	
२८५	लांकडे मळबारी.....	६६०१९	८६०	....	....	१७०३	६९३३२	११६३१	८०७	१२४३८	५६८९४	
२८६	लाव.....	१०७	२	....	....	९	११८	२७	....	२७	९१	
२८७	लोकर.....	....	....	११९	....	६४	२०३	....	१०५	१०५	९८	
२८८	कोणी.....	१०८६	....	....	३७३	....	१४५९	....	....	....	१४५९	
२८९	लोखंड मोडीचे.....	३८१०२	३३	....	....	२४६	३८३८१	११०	१७६१	१८७१	३६५१०	
२९०	लोखंड नवे.....	७३८८६	२५६०	....	१४	४१८६	८०६२६	२१९७१	२४८८	२९४५९	५५१६७	
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२९४	वाल आंबाडीचा.....	....	....	१३३	२१	....	१५४	....	....	....	१५४	
२९५	वाटाणे.....	१३४१	....	....	....	....	१३४१	....	८	८	१३३३	
२९६	वाल व गुंजा.....	....	....	२	....	....	२	....	....	....	२	
२९७	ब्यारनिस.....	....	....	२०१	....	२५	२२६	....	....	....	२२६	

२९८	वाळू.....	....	....	३७	१११७७	....	११७१४	....	२०२	९०२	११९१२
२९९	वावाडिंगे.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१
३००	वासे रायवळ.....	२१९२३	२७०	....	९७०	२२१	२२९८४	१३९९	९४९	२३०४	२०२८०
३०१	वासे सागवानी.....	१२११३२	२१०९	....	४१०	७८३	१२९२८४	४३७११	७७९७	९१४६८	७८५१६
३०२	विभूत.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१
३०३	विड्या.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	१११	१११	०
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३०५	विटा.....	३९९७९	१९२०	....	११८	....	३७११३	२०९९	६१४	२७१९	३४८९४
३०६	वेनिगर.....	....	....	३२१	....	....	३२१	....	....	....	३२१
३०७	बेलंब.....	....	....	१७	....	....	१७	....	....	....	१७
३०८	वेत.....	....	....	२७१	....	....	३१९	....	१९	१९	३००
३०९	वेताच्या पात्र्या.....	....	....	१०	....	....	१०	....	....	....	१०
३१०	बेलदोडे.....	३८	१०	....	....	....	४८	....	....	....	४८
<b>श</b>											
३११	शार्डे.....	....	....	२०१	....	....	२०१	....	....	....	२०१
३१२	शारिका.....	....	....	१७०	....	....	१७०	....	....	....	१७०
३१३	शिलारस.....	....	....	२७	....	....	२७	....	....	....	२७
३१४	शिपा.....	....	....	१२	....	....	१२	....	....	....	१२
३१५	शिगाडे.....	....	....	३१	....	....	३१	....	....	....	३१
३१६	शिगे.....	....	....	३८	....	....	४२	....	....	....	४२
३१७	शिककार्हे.....	२१०१	७९	....	....	....	२१७९	२९१	....	२२१	१९९८
३१८	शिसे.....	९२८	१६३	....	....	....	१९१	३	....	३	१८८
३१९	शेदूर.....	....	....	२४३	....	....	२४३	....	....	....	२४३
३२०	शेवाळ.....	....	....	१	....	....	१	....	....	....	१
३२१	सेंदेलोण.....	....	....	१०९	....	....	१०९	....	....	....	१०९

नंबर	जिनसांची नांवे	माल अला					माल गेला					शेरा
		जकात देऊन आला	हदीबाहेर जाण्याकरिता जकात देऊन आला	रजिस्ट्रेशन फी देऊन आला	मोकत आला	सरकारी कामाकरिता आला	एकूण आला	पासावर शेरे घेऊन गेला	शेरे न घेतां गेला	एकूण गेला	बाकी हद्दीत राहिला	
		बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	बंगाली मण	
	<b>स</b>											
३२२	सत्रंजी.....	....	....	३७६	....	....	३७६	....	....	....	३७६	
३२३	सरस.....	....	....	७७	....	....	७७	....	....	....	७७	
३२४	सराटे.....	....	....	९	....	....	९	....	....	....	९	
३२५	संगजिरे.....	....	....	२५	....	....	२५	....	....	....	२५	
३२६	सजोखार.....	५७९	....	....	....	....	५७९	....	....	....	५७९	
३२७	सवागी.....	३५१	१	....	....	....	३५२	....	....	....	३५२	
३२८	सरक्या.....	१६७४७	३५३	....	....	....	१७१००	१३८२	९८	१४४०	१५६६०	
३२९	सातु.....	१२५१	९६	....	....	....	१३४७	२७३	....	२७३	१०७४	
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३३१	साहाणा.....	....	....	४४	....	....	४४	....	....	....	४४	
३३२	सातर.....	३४१३४	२३७२	....	....	२८	३६५३४	७५७९	२५७	७८३६	२८६९८	
३३३	सावण.....	२३८२	२७	....	....	१२	२४२१	९	....	९	२४१६	
३३४	सानुदाणे.....	८१६	३२	....	....	....	८४८	१०	....	१०	८३८	
३३५	सिंदीचे फड.....	....	....	७५१	....	....	७५१	....	....	....	७५१	
३३६	सुतळी.....	....	....	९८८	....	....	९८८	....	....	....	९८८	
३३७	सुत.....	....	....	९१६७	....	१७२	९३३९	....	३२०	३२०	९०१९	
३३८	सुत लोकराचे.....	....	....	१७	....	....	१७	....	....	....	१७	
३३९	सुकी फळे.....	७६८	१८	....	....	....	७८६	२९	....	२९	७९७	
३४०	सुपारी.....	५२०५	६८१	....	....	....	५८८६	१००६	६२	१०६८	४८१८	
३४१	सुठ.....	३५५	३५	....	....	....	३९०	२०	....	२०	३७०	
३४२	सुगंधि पदार्थ.....	२७४	....	....	....	....	२७४	११	....	११	२६३	



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३४५	सोरा.....	१७८८	१४	....	....	१८०२	१८०	८	....	१६१४
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३४७	स्ट्रान्नी.....	....	....	३५२४	....	३५२४	....	५	....	३५१९
३४८	हरवरे.....	१७४६७१	२१४१	....	२	१८२५३३	९६१२	७४४५	१७०५७	१६१४७६
३४९	हेत्यारे इमाती.....	९२	५९	....	१	१५२	४८	....	४८	१०४
३५०	हळद.....	१०३२६	२३९७	....	....	१२७२३	७२००	१५९	७३५९	५३६४
३५१	हडके.....	....	....	२५४३	१४७	२६९०	....	१२७५	१२७५	१४१५
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३५४	हिराकस.....	४२२	८	....	....	४३०	....	....	....	४३०
३५५	हिराडे.....	....	....	८०५६०	....	८०५६०	....	५१९७५	५१९७५	२८५८५
३५६	हिंग.....	३६६	४०	....	....	४०६	५९	....	५९	३४७
	एकूण.....	४७८३५६८	२३४२५२	८७३८८०	५४९२१८	६७२७३२०	५८२१०४	३७३२२८	९५१३३२	५७९७७८१

( १ ) कोष्टक ३ व ४ यांत जे आंकडे आहेत ते शहरांत जकात देऊन आल्या गालाचे आहेत.  
( २ ) कोष्टक ५ यांतोळ आंकडे जकात घेण्यास पात्र नसलेल्या गाळाबद्दल आहेत. परंतु या गाळाबद्दल रजिस्ट्रेशन की देण्यांत आली आहे.  
( ३ ) कोष्टक ६ यांत ज्या जिनसांवर जकात घेण्याची असून दस्त्या आंत असल्या कारणाने ती घेण्यांत आली नाही, अथवा ज्या जिनसांवर रजिस्ट्रेशन की देण्यांत येत नाही अशाबद्दल आंकडे दाखवि-  
आहेत. सहा वषयांच्या आंत ज्या जिनसांचा किंमत आहे मानवर रजिस्ट्रेशन की देण्यांत येत नाही,

M. K. Kumbhar,  
सेक्रेटरी म्यु. पुणे

पुणे म्युनिसिपल ऑफिस  
तयार ता. १४ जून १९५४

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

Appendix ( M ) to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94

Statement showing the number of fires that took place in the City of Poona during the year 1893-94

No.	Name of owner	House No.	Peth	Date of fire	Time of fire	When Municipal assistance reached	When extinguished	Probable loss Rs.	Description of property	Remarks.						
1	Kashinath Balkrishna Marathe...	784	Sadashiv	13/4/93	2-30-P. M.	Immediately	4 P.M.	400	Tiled Sopa							
2	Sakharam Keshav Patankar... ..	602	Do	6/6/93	8-30-P. M.	9 P. M.	12 P. M.	500	Ditto							
3	Yeknath Bhiwaji Nawle.....	Bhamburda Wadi														
	Vithu Gulaji Zunzuke .....															
	Mukunda Narayan ... ..															
	Rama bin Narayan ... ..															
	Bhiwa bin Laxuman... ..															
	Hiru bin Vithuji... ..															
	Vithu bin Khanduji... ..															
	Dhakoo bin Narayan ... ..															
	Laxuman bin Marooti... ..										27/6/93	8-30 A. M.	4 A. M.	9/7/93	57280	Hay Stacks
	Kushaba bin Mahadji... ..															
	Genu bin Sakharam ... ..															
	Mahadu bin Jijaba ... ..															
	Sadoo bin Krishna ... ..															
	Govinda bin Narayan ... ..															
	Marooti bin Jagaji ... ..															
4	Raghoba Dewaji Rajuro ... ..	Ganj		1/7/93	7-30- P. M.	8 P. M.	3/7/93	200	Ditto							
	Vishnoo Yesba Rajure ... ..															
	Raghoba Dhondji Rajure ... ..	Shukrawar		3/10/93	9 P. M.	9-15 P. M.	12 P. M.	50	Carrngated iron shed							
5	Narayan Sadashiv Kelkar... ..															
6	Umaji Kondaji Chinchle... ..															
	Rama Bhajba Burud... ..															
	Ganu Keshew Burud ... ..															
	Darkoo Satwaji Burud... ..															
	Jai Saluji Burud... ..															
	Pemda Kom Genu Burud... ..															
	Maina Kom Bhika .. ..															
	Genu bin Vitha .. ..															
	Vithu Luxuman .. ..															
	Jai Kom Genu .. ..															
	Pandu Umaji .. ..															

	Vithu Satwaji	Reay Market	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	662	Do.
	Nana Babaji								
	Rama Appaji								
	Sunbloo Luxumau								
	Mahadoo Ranu								
	Bhiwa Bala								
	Ghanasham Saluji								
	Balu bin Sadoo								
	Babaji bin Raghoo								
	Laxuman Sadoo								
	Shama Naguji								
	Maruti Shamu								
7	Moreswar Sakharam Chitnis	83	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	600	2nd. Story
8	Nilkunt Govind Dikshit...	69	Shanwar	7/12/93	7 P. M.	7-30 P.M.	12 P. M.	2000	Whole building
9	Chintaman Tarachand...	520	Nana	13/1/94	2 P. M.	2-15 P. M.	3 P. M.	75	Chapper
10	Rama bin Kushaba Gawali...	62	Vetal	25/1/94	3 P. M.	3-15 P.M.	Immediately	5	Karvi burdles
11	Balapa bin Gungaram ...	9	Do.	13/3/94	7 P. M.	7-15 P.M.	7-30 P.M.	50	Mundap
								Total Rs.....	61822

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894 }

M. K. Kumthekar,  
Secretary P. M. C.

## POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

Appendix ( N ). to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94

Statement showing street lamps in Poona City during the year 1893-94

No.	Name of Peth	Area square yards	No. of houses	Popula- tion	Lamps up to 31st March 1893	Lamps up to 31st March 1894	Average distance apart	
							Roads	Lanes
1	Bhawani.....	12,35,000	1,071	7,657	67	2	200	300
2	Nana.....	5,25,000	772	7,342	58	1	275	425
3	Ganesh.....	1,55,000	458	4,081	35	1	375	625
4	Raste.....	3,65,000	512	4,829	51	5	200	...
5	Nyhal.....	1,05,000	101	1,368	9	...	250	950
6	Somwar.....	5,45,000	418	4,518	45	4	200	250
7	Mangalwar... ..	4,85,000	351	2,558	33	1	275	375
8	Vetal.....	1,95,000	664	5,327	46	1	325	525
9	Ganj and Musafar Jang'.....	4,28,000	881	5,332	50	1	375	725
10	Ghorpade .....	6,55,000	302	1,307	18	7	400	200
11	Kasba.....	5,75,000	1,511	13,427	108	3	200	175
12	Rawiwar... ..	3,25,000	1,435	10,678	105	1	150	350
13	Budhwar.....	1,85,000	544	6,718	80	4	200	150
14	Shukrawar.....	9,55,000	1,638	16,356	180	9	100	100
15	Shanwar.....	4,45,000	607	9,132	101	1	175	175
16	Sadashive... ..	22,75,000	825	10,091	126	6	150	175
17	Narayan... ..	3,75,000	486	4,257	50	8	200	125
18	Bhamburda.....		652	3,334	63	12	...	...
Total... ..		98,28,000	13,228	1,18,412	1,225	67		

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894. }

M. K. Kumthekar  
Secretary P. M.

POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY

Appendix (O) to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94

Statement showing the consumption of water from Khadakwasala Canal during the year 1893-94

No.	Months.	From 12" main	From 9" main	From 4" main	Total con- sumption	Excess over the stipu- lated quantity	Remarks.
		Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	Gallons	
	1893						
1	April.....	1,62,39,500	38,00,400	...	2,00,39,900	...	
2	May.....	1,41,66,200	50,55,700	5,00,670	1,97,22,570	...	
3	June... ..	1,87,23,800	38,30,800	38,660	2,25,93,260	...	
4	July.....	1,65,67,000	4,88,000	...	1,70,55,000	...	
5	August... ..	2,03,93,000	...	...	2,03,93,000	...	
6	September... ..	1,46,55,600	...	...	1,46,55,600	...	
7	October... ..	1,51,29,400	...	...	1,51,29,400	...	
8	November ... ..	1,91,41,300	...	...	1,91,41,300	...	
9	December... ..	1,30,92,300	50,13,700	...	1,81,06,000	...	
	1894						
10	January... ..	1,40,46,700	64,28,800	...	2,04,75,500	...	
11	February.....	1,71,29,200	28,09,000	6,82,380	2,06,21,080	...	
12	March.....	2,21,51,500	26,19,500	9,99,560	2,57,70,560	...	
	Total...	20,14,35,500	3,00,45,900	22,21,770	23,37,03,170	...	

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894 }

M. K. Kunticker  
Secretary P. M. C.

## POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

Appendix ( P ) to the Administration Report for the year 1893-94.

Statement showing the streets watered during the year 1893-94

No.	Name of Peth	Length of roads Rg. feet	Length of watering Rg. feet	How often watered	Remarks
1	Rawiwar.....	18,000	27,000	2	Road watering commenced on the 1st April 1893 and closed on 22nd. July 1893.
2	Shukrawar.....	27,000	40,500	2	
3	Budwar.....	10,000	15,000	2	
4	Sadashiv.....	18,200	19,800	1	It recommenced on 3rd September 1893 and again closed on 31st March 1894
5	Narayan.....	3,800	3,800	1	
6	Shanwar.....	5,000	5,250	2	
7	Kasba.....	4,700	4,550	1	
8	Mangalwar.....	4,800	4,950	1	
9	Somwar.....	6,600	9,950	2	
10	Raste.....	8,000	10,200	1	
11	Nana.....	8,000	8,000	1	
12	Bhowani.....	8,400	12,600	1	
13	Ganj.....	6,000	6,000	1	
14	Vetal.....	1,700	1,700	1	
15	Ganeah.....	10,000	10,000	1	
16	Bhamburda.....	1,000	1,500	1	
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>1,36,200</b>	<b>1,80,800</b>		

Poona Municipal Office }  
1st June 1894 }

M. K. Kumbhakar.  
Secretary P. M. C.

# POONA CITY MUNICIPALITY.

APPENDIX Q. TO THE ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1893-94.

Statement showing lands purchased for the purpose of widening streets.

No.	Peth.	House No.	From whom purchased.	Square feet.	Amount paid.			Remarks.
					Rs.	As.	P.	
1	Vetal	639	Ram Rao Bankat Shete	86'-18"	1,200	...	...	
2	Kasba	1362	Babaji bin Devji Powle	435'-1"-4"	125	...	...	
3	Rawiwar	810	Keshav Rangnath Tarabdkar	87'-2"-6"	54	8	1	
4	Shanwar	370	Gangabai daughter of Jamna Kasar	84'-3"	104	12	...	
5	Shukrawar	1089	Vithoba bin Trimbak Bae Khodilkar	274'-9"-8"	206	1	8	
6	Vetal	352	Ladha Futaji Sht Marwadi	213'-1"-6"	213	2	...	
7	Narayen	473	Visaji Ramchandra Karmarkar...	684'-7'-6"	642	9	6	
8	Bhowani	933	Budhan walad Hamid Khatik	602'-5"-3"	200	...	...	
9	Sadasbiv	499	Parvati, widow of Daji Krishna Sahasrabudhe	66'	85	...	...	
10	Vetal	414	Ahmed walad Fatubhai	268'-4"	400	...	...	
11	Gunj	817, 851	Tukaram bin Bapuji	264'-9"-9"	389	...	...	
12	Sadasbiv	718	Shridhar Balal Kelkar	6'-6"	25	...	...	
13	Nana's	209	Govindrao bin Laxuman Rao Shinde	176'-3"	216	2	9	
14	Vetal	145	Hukumdas Iswardas Sugandhi	40'-5"-3"	320	...	...	
15	Rawiwar	78, 79	Narayen Gangadhar Kavle	363'-6"	2,300	...	...	
16	Vetal	116	Abdulabhai walad Chandbhai	95'	154	6	...	
17	Vetal	117	Lahanu bin Wasudeo Ghisadi	97'-9"	158	13	6	
18	Vetal	121	Ujambai kom Kevaldas Guzar	46'-2"-8"	75	1	8	
19	Shukrawar	9	Narayen Balaji Rangari	63'	157	8	...	

20	Rawiwar	...	523	Bajaba bin Gyanoba Shet Sonar	...	165'-9"	211	8	7
21	Ditto.	...	364	Bandu bin Bapu and Shankar bin Ganpati	...	235'-7"-6"	1,250	...	...
22	Bhowani	...	82, 83	Yemunabai kom Bapuji Laxuman and Balaji Bapuji Waikar	...	815'-10'-7½"	662	14	6
23	Mangalwar	...	251	Sayad Imam walad Sayad Kasam	...	82'	68	2	...
24	Shukrawar	...	...	Ramji Raghunath Bari	...	Whole house	10,400	...	...
25	Budhwar	...	548	Rao Bahadur Dr. V. B. Ghole	...	56'	415	15	10
26	Bhamburda	Survey No.	72	Trimbakji bin Sultanji Patil Sirole	...	600'	125	...	...
27	Shukrawar	...	...	Kashinath Rao Nilkanth Khasgiwale	...	*	4,600	...	...
28	Vetal	...	152	Ganpati bin Kisan Rangari	...	27'-6"	55	...	...
29	Narayan	...	96	Vishnu Balwant Bhave	...	334'-5"	140	6	10
30	Sadashiv	...	570	Vithu bin Mahadu Gade	...	68'-4"	249	8	4
31	Kasba	...	694	Bhaskar Moreshwar Sinarkar	...	106'-0"-9"	106	11	9
32	Vetal Peth	...	398	Umaji Ramshet Marwadi	...	40'-3"	80	8	...
33	Rawiwar	...	996	Ramchandra Sobbaram Kachi	...	98'	55	2	...
34	Kasba	...	223	Laxuman Rangnath Thakar Kulkarni	...	567'-9"-6"	150	...	...
35	Bhamburda	...	65	Wanabai kom Manku Lonari	...	366'	188	...	...
36	Kasba	...	64	Laxuman bin Saloji	...	63'-9"	63	12	...
37	Rawiwar	...	342	Madhav Rao Gajanan Dixit	...	441'	1,500	...	...
38	Vetal	...	118	Hurkisandas Sundardas	...	71'-3"	115	12	6
39	Budhwar	...	76	Ramchandra Gangadhar Karve...	...	59'-1"-6"	363	6	10
40	Shukrawar	...	122	Imam Saheb walad Dada Mia	...	78'-6"-6"	29	7	3
							26,858	5	7

For Octroi Naka.

\* Ground under Ramji Bari's house.

Poona Municipal Office, }  
4th June 1894.

M. K. KUMTHEKAR,  
Secretary P. M. O.