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thirteenth Issue]

FINANCIAL

AND

COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

OF

BRITISH INDIA



COMPILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE

CALCUTTA

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA

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NOTICE

In the present issue of the volume of Financial and Commercial Statistics, the undermentioned additions and changes have been made—

The Summaries of Contents and Explanatory Memoranda hitherto put together at the beginning of the volume have been separated and prefixed to the sections of the volume to which they relate.

To table No. 1 (of Section XXV.—Breweries) relating to the progress of brewing industry the number of persons employed in 1903, 1904, and 1905 in each brewery has been added.

The name of the tables in Section No. XXVIII, styled "Sundry Industries," has been changed to "Industrial Labour," and the tables have been transformed into a record of the labour employed in those industries which may be regarded as organised in such a manner as to lend themselves to statistical treatment.

Two years' figures have been added to the following sections: V.—Excise, VIII.—Income Tax, XIX.—Enfaced Securities, XXXII.—Port Trusts, and XXXV.—Emigration.

FREDERICK NOEL-PATON

Director-General of Commercial Intelligence

May 15, 1907

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS

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	1890-91	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Area ... square miles	1,372,588	...	1,560,160	...	1,766,597(a)
Population (Census) ... No.	258,891,900	...	287,858,808	...	294,861,056(a)	...	...	...	...
FINANCE—to March 31—									
Revenue ... R	74,29,01,120	74,46,41,970	85,74,16,490	98,37,01,670	275,272,291	277,434,915	283,756,155	284,812,971	284,829,500
Expenditure ... R	77,92,15,060	77,26,59,230	82,06,34,780	96,83,61,690	273,602,087	274,365,366	280,769,755	281,356,905	283,078,900
Registered debt—									
In India ... R	85,95,97,460	92,70,39,820	102,74,65,550	108,78,89,280	115,33,19,058	117,55,40,660	119,42,43,035	122,29,78,235	126,08,10,618
In London ... R	71,429,133	73,806,621	104,408,209	115,908,732	133,435,377	138,796,261	133,045,844	132,337,191	146,457,439
Interest payable ... R	3,56,92,700	3,77,38,380	4,17,51,110	3,64,00,740	4,00,58,600	4,08,37,864	4,14,90,065	4,24,92,528	4,38,10,365
Other loans ... R	2,846,478	2,833,068	3,524,376	3,807,832	4,159,351	4,213,537	4,238,273	4,282,744	4,715,233
" liabilities ... R	1,96,55,310	1,81,60,690	1,77,95,940	1,71,06,580	2,14,85,707	1,69,02,036	2,19,01,162	1,68,91,079	1,68,85,620
" Cash balance ... R	8,19,34,490	6,41,60,430	9,65,34,980	13,03,79,710	13,70,01,656	15,45,71,829	16,60,90,091	17,93,91,770	18,76,26,436
" ... R	13,37,11,010	12,75,44,780	17,87,62,440	16,60,05,100	15,89,84,715	18,12,36,240	17,80,43,274	16,12,46,550	17,67,21,853
" ... R	4,127,749	4,726,585	3,835,050	3,393,798	4,091,926	5,767,787	7,294,782	10,262,581	8,436,519
Council bills paid ... R	18,20,57,000	14,40,25,770	19,09,46,300	33,08,08,756	19,25,99,843	28,08,25,265	35,70,61,845	36,12,21,822	47,69,87,098
Home Government disbursements (b) ... R	17,958,519	19,074,180	22,427,394	18,894,013	34,869,343	25,730,325	31,491,699	31,168,251	51,429,576
SALT—									
Receipts ... R	7,06,27,656	6,32,08,497	8,33,16,832	8,57,13,440	9,05,05,670	9,11,92,776	7,70,05,562	7,90,26,290	6,56,46,143
Charges ... R	36,34,882	42,24,292	46,52,727	61,69,160	64,12,715	64,72,075	62,59,892	64,91,843	54,41,628
Quantity consumed mds.	27,363,609	31,690,062	33,280,739	34,686,981	35,815,282	36,663,409	37,602,945	39,131,607	40,729,173
Duty ... R	6,76,64,790	6,02,48,710	7,98,10,730	8,31,14,370	8,75,57,788	8,83,19,430	7,38,27,507	7,56,78,112	6,05,61,628
OPIMUM—									
Receipts ... R	10,48,00,510	8,94,25,150	7,87,91,820	7,12,39,220	7,65,33,633	6,74,76,576	8,60,40,675	9,03,22,491	8,20,31,694
Charges ... R	2,02,87,570	3,05,76,740	2,18,07,970	2,06,89,410	2,87,88,124	2,47,27,243	3,33,86,160	2,95,06,284	2,83,86,616
Area under cultivation Acres	536,282	594,921	501,719	532,272	606,662	582,807	642,331	587,128	613,996
Production to August 31 ... mds.	94,798	121,500	83,099	87,281	89,119	124,297	111,552	103,968	107,228
EXCISE—									
Receipts ... R	3,18,79,960	3,98,20,531	4,92,12,736	5,65,36,608	5,91,98,376	6,58,89,954	7,49,57,002	7,76,81,150	8,53,37,294
Charges ... R	9,12,797	11,90,469	17,49,808	21,17,171	25,23,808	28,76,970	32,78,336	35,58,337	38,83,182
STAMPS—									
Receipts ... R	3,24,86,550	3,66,14,210	4,07,20,810	4,72,10,020	5,01,06,562	5,16,23,303	5,36,66,157	5,60,33,085	5,85,10,734
Charges ... R	10,91,140	10,95,710	11,73,890	13,27,250	15,49,190	15,86,642	16,90,061	17,20,545	18,92,767
INCOME TAX—									
Assesses and collections—									
Incomes, less than ... R	...	...	274,259	299,790	303,426	324,044	(a) 6,593	(c) 75	(c) 30
£1,000 ... R	...	...	31,39,910	34,51,970	35,20,956	37,45,580	(c) 72,264	(c) 768	(c) 395
" less than ... R	...	...	92,951	109,012	118,277	128,661	156,171	160,988	164,347
" £2,000 ... R	...	...	25,33,390	29,76,850	32,95,259	35,58,777	39,43,318	41,96,141	42,69,507
" £2,000 ... R	...	...	56,813	65,285	70,923	75,817	78,023	80,933	83,817
" and above ... R	...	...	90,47,640	1,07,29,310	1,17,16,377	1,22,61,563	1,27,50,377	1,39,27,096	1,42,66,407
TOTAL (Inclusive of interest on securities) ... R	...	...	425,614	476,917	498,686	530,800	239,993	243,172	249,444
" ... R	...	...	1,57,79,390	1,81,67,620	1,96,64,911	2,10,04,643	1,80,11,228	1,89,04,244	1,96,53,498
SAVINGS BANKS—									
Depositors ... No.	80,188	234,987	447,518	684,823	816,651	922,353	987,635	1,058,813	1,115,758
Balance of deposits ... R	2,92,90,550	4,73,21,430	7,36,24,310	9,94,23,490	10,04,32,569	11,42,15,534	12,33,36,717	13,40,70,130	13,99,26,259
BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT—to December—									
Presidency and Joint Stock—									
Capital and reserve ... R	4,26,88,261	4,51,60,898	4,98,63,250	5,84,41,943	6,85,49,081	7,29,18,451	7,33,25,493	7,52,00,398	7,78,57,313
Deposits { Public ... R	2,91,16,311	2,30,33,395	3,59,24,722	3,32,67,908	2,80,52,809	3,44,31,209	2,98,41,405	3,17,84,448	3,11,91,011
{ Private ... R	9,12,66,869	8,63,64,789	17,47,12,989	18,76,61,202	20,84,22,121	27,93,11,846	28,87,87,393	33,16,58,321	33,84,66,876
Exchange Banks—									
Capital and reserve ... R	3,073,806	4,020,021	8,082,966	9,617,353	15,773,373	15,744,328	20,490,102	21,359,911	22,422,691
Deposits in India ... R	3,39,88,528	4,75,93,674	7,53,60,421	10,30,86,260	10,50,34,924	13,70,09,736	16,14,70,539	16,32,20,228	17,04,90,725

(a) Including Aden and Andamans

(b) Exclusive of withdrawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and miscellaneous receipts

(c) With effect from the 1st April 1903 the taxable minimum of income was raised from Rs 50 to Rs 100 by the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, XI of 1903. These figures represent the arrears of 1902-03.

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—continued

	1890-91	1895-96	1899-00	1896-97	1900-01	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
FINANCE—to March 31—									
<i>continued</i>									
Paper Currency—									
Receipts ... B	25,14,830	25,03,800	25,49,190	23,80,480	24,86,807	24,94,034	25,03,661	24,93,103	27,39,323
Expenditure ... "	2,78,140	4,75,900	4,22,700	4,90,490	6,04,185	7,46,039	8,13,452	9,80,983	10,54,059
Notes in circulation (No. on March 31st. (a)) B	12,40,17,300	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	29,86,59,000	35,72,36,070	38,31,16,540	39,17,59,870	44,65,65,810
In Government Treasury ... B	1,80,55,950	1,85,93,400	5,31,15,320	4,07,04,640	6,07,97,045	6,85,33,765	6,66,69,520	5,44,77,900	6,76,41,930
Reserve—Gold ... "	...	...	...	...	8,66,77,776	14,78,92,468	16,18,43,503	16,11,02,084	5,73,94,868
Silver ... "	7,40,93,180	8,17,37,720	18,69,04,530	17,94,06,990	9,42,40,037	10,98,42,656	11,49,75,648	11,86,48,837	13,58,08,010
Securities ... "	5,99,24,180	5,99,95,000	6,99,99,960	8,00,00,000	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946	9,99,99,946
TOTAL ... B	12,40,17,300	14,17,32,720	25,69,04,490	25,94,06,990	28,09,17,759	35,72,36,070	37,68,19,097	37,47,50,867	29,32,00,824
Mint and Coinage—									
Gold received ... B	1,22,780	98,010	98,310	...	...	...	...	17,372	150,829
Silver ... "	3,34,61,940	9,43,20,090	12,92,95,150	29,44,367	15,17,57,833	11,13,00,248	13,32,95,229	9,82,57,073	12,71,42,307
Value of old rupees for recoinage ... "	16,00,840	46,24,410	30,51,950	29,41,603	5,41,12,627	11,13,00,248	5,49,93,411	3,57,37,493	3,18,91,560
Value of gold coined ... "	1,33,550	3,25,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
silver ... "	4,24,96,750	10,28,55,660	13,16,34,740	29,27,130	17,26,48,724	11,38,94,848	16,53,11,541	11,37,04,366	20,00,14,451
copper ... "	1,35,600	6,13,610	17,83,090	8,20,630	6,04,700	13,76,471	19,17,864	19,52,227	22,03,796
TOTAL ... B	4,28,15,900	10,38,95,130	13,34,17,830	37,47,760	17,32,53,424	11,52,71,319	16,72,29,405	11,56,56,593	20,22,18,247
COMMERCIAL SERVICES—									
RAILWAYS—to December—									
Miles open ... No.	8,996	12,208	16,404	19,467	24,752	25,931	26,956	27,565	28,295
Passenger traffic ... tons	49,155,000	60,865,000	114,082,000	153,081,000	176,308,000	196,648,000	210,231,000	227,097,000	248,157,000
Goods traffic ... "	10,394,000	18,925,000	22,613,000	33,628,000	42,896,000	45,537,000	47,684,000	52,051,000	54,936,000
Gross earnings ... B	12,86,55,000	17,98,98,000	20,67,01,000	26,23,69,000	31,54,32,000	33,92,69,000	36,00,82,000	39,64,97,000	41,68,09,000
Working expenses ... "	6,43,00,000	8,86,33,000	10,30,89,000	12,11,99,000	15,09,31,000	16,70,49,000	17,11,09,000	18,77,40,000	19,94,00,000
Servants employed on open lines ... No.	169,577	215,866	262,693	281,437	350,177	392,517	402,064	419,172	452,058
TELEGRAPH—									
Signal offices ... No.	254	634	949	1,461	1,939	2,051	2,127	2,169	2,309
Messages sent ... "	1,658,657	2,292,842	3,409,661	4,744,923	6,462,278	6,754,199	7,318,390	9,109,306	10,479,806
Revenue ... B	45,01,637	51,10,986	68,28,855	89,74,949	1,14,98,682	1,12,40,882	1,11,27,986	1,15,97,897	1,22,34,172
Expenditure ... "	40,10,512	65,55,537	66,57,382	71,68,017	1,08,43,708	1,28,68,907	1,17,43,521	1,23,26,107	1,46,92,899
POST OFFICE—									
Offices ... No.	5,264	7,805	9,419	11,061	12,970	14,736	15,408	16,038	16,775
Post cards ... "	14,865,121	58,853,957	101,062,176	153,567,883	218,351,817	253,758,481	272,523,104	299,486,463	324,260,499
Letters ... "	128,672,984	153,128,761	179,678,236	210,600,123	250,858,165	266,799,644	286,822,556	298,221,404	320,866,443
Packets ... "	2,105,579	5,119,335	10,375,319	18,196,529	28,302,751	32,708,771	34,351,819	39,593,010	43,719,064
Newspapers ... "	11,942,304	20,341,814	24,935,368	28,928,623	32,091,400	32,558,182	34,262,838	37,078,197	40,200,838
Parcels ... "	1,060,868	1,476,271	1,901,547	2,577,083	2,679,109	3,472,338	3,941,909	4,541,367	4,955,879
TOTAL articles ... No.	156,666,856	238,920,139	317,952,646	413,870,240	532,282,742	589,297,416	631,902,126	678,920,431	734,002,223
Value of money orders issued ... B	4,68,14,210	9,64,73,300	16,04,51,710	21,10,19,820	26,89,38,126	28,57,16,621	30,21,18,098	31,87,26,390	34,06,10,165
Revenue ... "	86,89,430	1,07,26,960	1,36,22,350	1,67,65,770	1,98,84,995	2,09,62,173	2,21,99,980	2,35,00,558	2,47,00,726
Expenditure ... "	88,49,060	1,09,30,350	1,18,06,810	1,43,10,150	1,60,02,377	1,77,48,569	1,83,55,798	2,02,88,864	2,13,89,747
INDUSTRIES—									
Cotton Mills—									
Mills ... No.	58	89	125	148	190	201	208	201	204
Looms ... "	12,283	16,548	23,845	37,278	40,542	43,876	45,281	47,305	52,281
Spindles ... "	1,471,780	2,198,545	3,197,740	3,852,611	4,942,290	5,164,360	5,167,608	5,196,432	5,293,834
Persons employed ... "	47,955	71,577	111,998	146,552	156,355	178,444	186,144	196,369	212,720
Yarn produced ... B	...	...	...	482,352,120	552,978,087	575,694,260	578,759,075	578,381,275	680,918,581
Woven goods ... "	...	...	...	(b)82,932,804	98,747,566	122,575,909	138,044,172	158,746,555	168,880,160
Jute Mills—									
Mills ... No.	21	24	26	28	36	38	38	38	39
Looms ... "	5,065	6,663	7,904	10,169	15,340	17,189	18,400	19,991	21,986
Spindles ... "	69,978	126,964	162,785	214,679	317,848	352,214	376,718	409,170	453,168
Persons employed ... "	26,235	47,640	61,898	78,114	111,272	118,904	123,869	138,162	144,879
Woolen Mills—to December—									
Mills ... No.	...	4	5	5	4	4	6	6	6
Looms ... "	...	...	526	531	594	669	678	737	719
Spindles ... "	...	...	17,150	17,244	22,986	25,236	25,216	25,931	27,897
Persons employed ... "	...	1,209	2,164	2,929	2,874	2,854	3,041	3,468	3,491
Production—									
Quantity ... B	...	1,002,512	1,519,071	2,286,528	3,406,962	3,284,318	2,976,809	3,508,700	4,126,937
Value ... B	...	7,22,250	14,11,890	25,68,608	30,26,748	28,14,634	29,25,507	36,74,678	44,28,887

(a) Less notes cashed in other circles

(b) Figures for 1896-97, prior to which they were not obtained

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—continued

	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
INDUSTRIES—continued									
Paper Mills—to December—									
Mills ... No.	...	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7
Persons employed ... "	...	1,118	2,086	3,594	4,871	4,865	4,523	4,266	4,012
Production:—									
Quantity ... B	...	12,303,327	20,447,079	39,927,687	45,940,591	46,654,893	43,633,870	45,097,802	44,146,160
Value ... R	...	17,79,954	32,88,747	60,86,330	62,51,748	64,38,319	59,14,799	61,49,448	51,86,731
Breweries—to December—									
Breweries ... No.	17	19	22	23	26	27	27	27	27
Production ... gals.	1,974,678	3,150,342	5,192,572	6,238,877	4,947,841	6,474,880	6,067,041	5,212,761	5,994,955
Coal Mines—to December—									
Production ... tons	1,019,793	1,294,221	2,168,521	3,540,019	6,118,692	7,424,402	7,438,386	6,316,708	8,417,739
Persons employed ... No.	11,969	22,745	32,971	57,919	89,248	98,312	88,530	92,740	89,995
Mineral production—to December—									
Salt ... tons	...	...	1,052,438	1,163,381	1,054,948	1,099,159	894,555	1,177,058	1,291,137
... R	...	...	58,79,905	61,58,189	48,89,547	51,89,493	50,14,989	65,62,511	66,20,889
Coal ... tons	1,019,793	1,294,221	2,168,521	3,540,019	6,118,692	7,424,402	7,438,386	6,216,708	8,417,739
... R	...	...	73,47,592	1,29,33,393	2,01,46,222	2,06,03,639	1,94,95,741	2,09,82,407	2,12,91,649
Gold ... oz.	...	9,008	107,720	258,158	513,385	617,764	603,742	618,742	630,816
... R	...	4,02,225	55,77,120	1,72,32,876	2,83,96,605	2,95,60,520	3,45,48,158	3,54,91,191	3,62,54,572
Petroleum ... gals.	...	1,547,298	4,132,287	13,003,748	37,729,311	56,807,688	87,859,069	118,491,322	144,798,444
... R	...	3,73,879	2,82,178	15,39,231	22,31,326	32,67,245	53,15,470	71,09,566	90,63,051
Chromite ... tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	3,596	3,708
... R	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,905	62,048	52,230
Diamonds ... carats	...	...	...	215	169	...	211	236	172
... R	...	...	...	19,506	11,372	...	37,685	39,547	37,112
Graphite ... tons	...	...	...	...	...	4,882	3,643	3,323	3,324
... R	...	...	...	...	...	(c)3,90,710	(c)2,73,600	2,54,570	2,53,338
Iron ore ... tons	...	...	29,400	46,652	63,484	81,328	66,805	71,608	1,02,529
... R	...	...	1,95,197	2,77,886	1,67,567	2,20,181	1,86,351	1,71,446	207,399
Jadestones (b) ... cwts	3,371	3,842	3,846	4,406	4,531	4,220	2,775	4,130	2,593
... R	8,03,890	5,00,050	6,07,200	5,74,960	6,95,661	7,15,140	8,91,275	7,74,225	8,87,060
Magnesite ... tons	...	...	...	...	...	3,540	826	1,315	2,063
... R	...	...	...	...	...	(c)35,400	(c)8,280	(c)13,150	20,632
Manganese ... tons	...	...	...	15,816	127,814	157,780	171,808	150,297	253,896
... R	...	...	...	1,07,636	(a)11,59,563	(a)18,08,073	(a)20,82,917	17,23,451	32,71,565
Mica (b) ... cwts	484	595	6,384	10,231	83,175	20,412	21,548	19,575	31,554
... R	50,762	1,15,167	9,13,025	10,72,213	16,43,310	13,13,909	12,94,453	14,68,986	23,94,413
Rubies ... carats	...	...	34,081	89,960	214,078	169,965	227,213	265,901	266,534
... R	...	...	3,452	4,75,059	14,63,416	9,37,095	13,32,298	13,59,175	13,25,105
Saltpetre (b) ... cwts	353,021	403,363	399,694	421,784	348,636	410,626	392,160	348,745	336,464
... R	35,17,571	37,06,708	38,00,899	53,59,534	34,13,730	43,27,312	40,75,881	36,23,883	38,53,340
Tin ... tons	...	...	37	22	104	100	110	70	77
... R	...	...	43,198	23,464	1,28,009	80,096	1,37,295	1,25,231	1,48,750
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR—to December—									
Persons employed Total No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,407,793
Textile Industries ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	439,274
Mineral Production ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236,070
Transports ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465,101
Miscellaneous industries ... "	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	217,348
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN INDIA:									
Companies at work ... No.	...	808	928	1,309	1,366	1,440	1,488	1,550	1,728
Paid-up capital ... R	...	21,00,35,680	24,45,84,450	29,11,47,434	36,27,56,630	39,07,70,700	38,73,66,713	40,32,25,678	41,83,52,329
Banking and loan ... "	...	2,99,97,900	3,09,58,930	3,77,41,364	3,82,84,266	3,69,73,538	3,81,29,176	4,09,72,291	4,40,34,101
Insurance ... "	...	14,45,270	20,06,640	8,99,010	18,86,026	16,99,887	17,08,328	12,33,315	10,01,585
Navigation ... "	...	73,03,950	91,96,620	87,45,460	26,26,102	24,30,429	24,37,204	30,80,104	30,83,104
Railways and Tramways ... "	...	67,02,760	87,46,410	89,71,100	3,16,69,541	3,41,63,581	3,51,13,436	3,35,13,086	3,38,27,055
Shipping, landing, and warehousing ... "	...	5,17,150	6,29,100	4,77,800	15,04,100	19,06,800	19,07,800	19,09,300	27,57,050
Cotton mills ... "	...	6,56,97,415	8,45,47,570	9,24,61,470	11,68,94,980	12,28,40,744	11,38,50,983	11,75,93,365	12,04,87,168
Jute mills ... "	...	1,03,32,040	1,10,86,200	1,72,21,960	3,03,27,800	3,42,07,600	3,54,50,725	3,94,25,725	4,42,46,350
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc. ... "	...	21,43,815	26,48,950	39,83,530	88,49,778	80,71,032	89,90,433	1,27,37,511	1,13,26,017
Cotton and jute screws, and presses ... "	...	1,21,77,600	1,32,02,580	1,51,92,580	1,64,85,374	1,59,59,041	1,55,48,763	1,64,73,399	1,73,82,391
Paper mills ... "	...	13,83,490	27,67,660	46,68,590	52,49,620	40,50,715	37,30,040	37,30,040	37,30,040
Flour mills ... "	...	6,00,980	11,22,550	26,86,740	30,49,738	36,10,882	36,65,821	33,61,084	33,77,162
Tea Companies ... "	...	3,27,73,660	3,54,62,510	3,52,20,590	3,32,13,192	3,43,53,062	3,46,90,568	3,42,23,658	3,38,63,389
Coal ... "	...	52,00,000	52,29,000	96,68,880	1,40,01,120	2,05,04,660	2,19,19,160	2,32,76,928	2,26,73,248
Gold ... "	...	19,75,780	29,75,260	71,84,330	21,27,699	22,31,915	21,81,346	26,93,401	29,98,789
Land and building ... "	...	63,52,230	65,99,330	65,59,100	65,59,100	65,85,700	70,30,100	87,33,700	1,04,14,350
Breweries ... "	...	12,00,000	16,95,400	17,00,000	17,00,000	24,04,913	24,83,506	24,85,110	24,85,110
Ice ... "	...	19,85,180	18,97,520	17,28,270	15,97,537	19,12,537	19,12,537	11,70,537	14,48,037
Sugar manufactories ... "	...	18,51,880	16,06,360	22,32,990	36,66,651	38,38,317	35,23,622	39,63,367	45,07,937

(a) Estimated at the declared export value per ton

(b) Figures represent exports in each official year
* Incomplete

(c) Estimated

SUMMARY of the FINANCIAL and COMMERCIAL STATISTICS of BRITISH INDIA—concludes

	1880-81	1888-88	1890-91	1893-93	1900-01	1902-02	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
FOREIGN TRADE (a)—									
Customs Revenue—									
From Imports	1,77,13,580	43,54,800	79,44,510	2,97,66,452	4,01,42,298	4,44,26,958	4,45,09,670	4,88,26,084	5,00,89,706
.. Exports	71,96,610	74,38,490	92,10,395	98,22,242	84,89,433	1,26,06,624	1,20,81,263	1,81,85,661	1,15,11,257
Imports—									
Merchandise	53,11,67,704	55,65,58,657	71,97,53,703	72,93,67,533	80,89,45,896	85,81,91,646	92,59,22,723	104,41,27,454	1,12,09,53,316
Gold	3,67,20,576	3,09,15,409	6,50,08,317	5,08,92,692	11,89,80,197	13,19,23,677	20,14,78,694	21,81,19,781	14,74,89,722
Silver	5,31,61,563	12,38,62,599	15,43,36,544	8,33,87,162	12,67,87,421	12,18,64,874	18,37,82,378	17,69,81,969	16,90,20,411
Exports—									
Foreign goods	2,56,73,456	3,11,41,731	4,27,02,242	4,74,08,583	3,29,04,712	2,99,68,446	3,33,62,065	3,41,35,273	2,56,60,105
Indian	72,01,32,564	80,76,70,906	95,96,71,229	109,59,38,901	104,42,80,945	126,39,97,556	150,13,09,534	154,20,85,256	158,25,94,772
Agricultural Products	59,62,85,039	64,89,76,199	73,95,75,335	71,90,16,508	69,11,12,063	88,85,78,495	110,46,68,596	111,27,69,783	104,70,63,019
Manufactures	5,94,62,336	8,71,32,768	14,52,47,645	20,36,99,663	21,20,17,753	26,10,47,897	27,83,00,440	29,57,35,831	25,85,60,504
Others	6,28,95,189	7,15,61,939	7,47,48,249	17,32,22,636	14,11,51,109	11,48,71,174	11,83,60,499	12,45,79,642	17,69,51,258
Gold	1,68,586	32,36,062	86,46,600	2,50,33,168	11,65,58,846	4,42,78,018	10,21,62,097	12,10,60,922	14,29,09,836
Silver	1,42,35,822	37,96,214	1,25,85,185	1,75,64,937	3,17,15,100	5,22,98,352	4,72,54,714	4,42,47,245	1,17,90,218
Shipping—									
Entered	3,168,972	3,640,687	3,862,841	4,123,039	4,225,242	5,481,641	6,330,049	7,030,955	6,337,049
Cleared	3,300,063	3,653,902	3,822,112	4,098,561	4,044,188	5,444,919	6,329,211	6,850,381	6,261,272
Part trade at five chief ports and Chittagong—									
Income	—	—	1,00,23,954	1,24,28,616	1,61,08,929	1,81,75,698	1,91,78,527	2,18,95,007	2,19,45,031
Expenditure	—	—	92,92,132	1,25,22,124	1,56,35,486	1,68,32,512	1,73,85,222	1,88,97,177	2,05,64,438
Capital debt	—	—	9,08,61,919	10,09,68,294	11,12,12,853	11,27,67,461	11,68,12,230	12,47,85,208	12,51,63,487
INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS—									
to DECEMBER—									
Specifications filed	—	—	194	220	410	375	444	468	467
Designs registered	—	—	44	15	6	23	17	12	26
Emigration—									
Emigrants left	16,794	7,979	20,085	13,022	26,508	15,412	12,665	15,939	21,125
.. returned	7,061	10,198	6,717	6,171	7,006	12,757	11,613	6,241	6,945

(a) Figures include the imports and exports on account of Government

I

AREA AND POPULATION

[TABLES I. TO 8, PAGES 6 TO 28]

(Compiled from the last census tables (Nos. I, III, VI, VII, and XV), and revised every year by all the local Governments and Administrations, who also supply the figures of land revenue for table No. 2)

The area of the Empire, including Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, is 1,773,168 square miles. The population in 1901 was 294,361,056, the average density being approximately 166 to the square mile. In 1891 the density in the smaller area included in that census was 184 to the square mile. The general results of the census of 1901, compared with those of the enumerations taken in 1881 and 1891, are stated below :

	1881	1891	1901
Males	129,941,890	146,683,006	149,962,599
Females	123,950,010	140,502,915	144,389,834
TOTAL	253,891,900	287,358,608	294,292,433

This total for 1901 excludes Aden and the Andamans and Nicobars, which were not included in the former enumerations: the population of these places is only 64,623. The figures include Native States: the population of British territory is 230,119,912, compared with 221,280,663 in 1891. The increase in the decade is about two-fifths of the increase indicated by the census of 1891 over the census of 1881, and no doubt the reduction is, in a material degree, to be assigned to the effects of famine and plague, the former having hardly been absent from one or more regions of the Empire since 1894, and plague having been epidemic in various regions since the autumn of 1896.

In the Feudatory States the population has decreased from 66,077,945 to 64,172,521 or by nearly 3 per cent, chiefly in Baroda, Central India, and Rajputana.

The three most densely populated provinces are Oudh with 535, Bengal with 438, and the Province of Agra with 419 persons to the square mile. The nearest approach to this density is found in the Feudatory States of the Madras Presidency including Travancore and Cochin with an average of 420 to the square mile. In the British districts of Madras the average is 269, and in all other British territory the average is much lower, being as small as 68 in Sind, 67 in Lower Burma, and 44 in Upper Burma. In Kashmir the average falls to 36, the mountain ranges surrounding the valley being very sparsely inhabited.

The population consists mostly of Hindus (207,135,037), who make up 70 per cent of the total, the Muhammadans (62,420,291), being less than a third of Hindus, and Buddhists and Jains (10,808,652), a sixth of Muhammadans. The number of Christians (2,918,736) is about 1½ per cent of Hindus and 1 per cent of the total population.

Of the total population, 195,666,845 persons (male and female), being 66·5 per cent of the whole, are dependent on agriculture. There are also 17,953,230, being 6 per cent, classed as labourers. These two classes constitute nearly 73 per cent of the population, and as the majority of the labourers work in the fields, it may be said that well over two-thirds of the people are dependent directly on the land. Persons engaged in commerce and trade number 7,725,737, being nearly 3 per cent, and persons engaged in industries 45,719,645, or 15½ per cent, of the population.

There are 78 towns with a population exceeding 50,000, of these 27 having a population above 100,000 including 9 above 200,000.

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 1

POPULATION OF INDIA: 1881, 1891, and 1901

PROVINCES AND STATES	CENSUS OF 1881			CENSUS OF 1891			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (Both sexes)	CENSUS OF 1901			DIFFERENCE PER CENT (Both sexes)	
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL		
Burma	Lower	1,991,005	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,408,396	2,196,331	4,658,627	+24.67	2,874,860	2,531,107	5,405,967	+16.04
	Upper	---	---	---	1,424,860	1,544,081	2,968,941	---	1,853,829	1,993,079	3,846,908	+29.87
	Fendatory	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	612,244	634,405	1,246,649	---
Eastern Bengal and Assam (e)	British	12,837,940	12,626,856	25,464,796	14,291,889	13,839,797	28,131,686	+10.4	15,539,777	14,963,892	30,503,669	+7.8
	Fendatory	161,015	155,692	316,707	(d) 71,596	(d) 65,846	(d) 137,442	---	232,127	224,663	456,790	---
Bengal (e)	British	23,143,578	23,570,036	46,713,614	24,400,249	24,921,509	49,321,758	+5.58	25,154,847	25,567,230	50,722,077	+3.84
	Fendatory	1,536,246	1,476,989	3,013,235	1,843,842	1,793,502	3,637,344	+20.71	1,985,769	1,964,698	3,950,467	+8.28
United Provinces:												
Agra	British	17,060,901	15,659,227	32,720,128	17,812,850	16,441,404	34,254,254	+4.09	18,048,785	16,909,920	34,958,705 (e)	+1.77
	Fendatory	384,699	357,061	741,760	409,470	383,021	792,491	+6.84	414,414	387,683	802,097	+1.21
Oudh	British	5,851,655	5,536,066	11,387,721	6,490,751	6,160,080	12,650,831	+11.09	6,568,167	6,264,920	12,833,077 (e)	+1.44
Ajmer-Merwara		248,844	211,878	460,722	288,325	254,033	542,358	+17.72	251,026	225,886	476,912	-12.07
Panjab (e)	British	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	+10.7	12,102,011	10,253,808	22,355,819	+7.61
	Fendatory	2,112,303	1,749,380	3,861,683	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	+10.4	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	+3.78
Sind	British	1,316,830	1,096,993	2,413,823	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	+18.07	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	+11.81
Baluchistan	British	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67,262	62,226	119,488	---
	Agency territories—Administered areas	---	---	---	---	---	(b) 172,657	---	180,504	96,196	276,699	---
	Native States	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	215,412	193,686	409,098	---
	Tribal areas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,242	26,119	48,361	---
Bombay	British	7,180,888	6,859,703	14,040,591	8,194,477	7,790,798	15,985,276	+13.85	7,791,089	7,513,538	15,304,627	-4.26
	Fendatory	3,572,355	2,368,894	5,941,249	4,120,125	2,939,173	7,059,298	+16.11	2,512,008	2,295,645	4,807,653	-14.28
Central Provinces (e) and Berar (f)	British	6,080,015	5,911,325	11,991,340	6,580,375	6,482,229	13,062,604	+8.93	6,936,503	6,055,168	12,991,671	-3.2
	Fendatory	700,892	686,402	1,387,294	862,501	850,061	1,712,562	+23.45	811,970	819,170	1,631,140	-4.75
Madras	British	15,421,043	15,749,588	31,170,631	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	+14.31	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	+7.24
	Fendatory	1,498,949	1,502,487	3,001,436	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	+23.2	2,098,048	2,090,039	4,188,087	+13.17
Coorg	British	100,439	77,863	178,302	95,907	77,148	173,055	-2.94	100,258	80,849	181,107	+4.3
Fendatory States:	Baroda	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	+10.54	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	-19.16
	Central India	4,862,823	4,379,084	9,241,907	5,398,536	4,923,276	10,321,812	+11.41	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	-16.38
	Hyderabad	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	+17.18	5,673,829	5,467,513	11,141,342	-3.44
	Kashmir	---	---	---	1,253,229	1,190,723	2,443,952	---	1,542,067	1,363,521	2,905,578	+14.22
	Mysore	2,085,842	2,100,346	4,186,188	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	+18.09	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	+12.05
	Rajputana	5,544,665	4,723,727	10,268,392	6,353,488	5,662,614	12,016,102	+17.03	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	-19.08
TOTAL	BRITISH	101,430,009	97,872,521	199,102,530	112,485,589	108,822,387	221,280,663	+11.14	116,891,477	113,228,435	230,119,912	+3.99
	FENDATORY	28,511,881	26,277,489	54,789,370	34,197,417	21,880,528	56,077,945	+20.6	23,011,123	21,161,899	44,173,022	-2.88
GRAND TOTAL		129,941,890	123,950,010	253,891,900	146,683,006	130,702,915	277,358,608	+13.18	140,902,599	134,390,334	274,292,934	+3.41
Aden		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,530	13,444	43,974	---
Andamans and Nicobars		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18,695	5,954	24,649	---

(a) After the Census of 1901 was taken, part of the territory of the Panjab was organised as a separate province (North-West Frontier Province), the population of the separated area being 2,125,480, namely, 1,159,306 males and 966,174 females

(b) The figures of the Baluchistan Census of 1891 are entirely imperfect, representing only a rough enumeration of certain selected areas. They do not admit of comparison with the figures of 1901

(c) Revised figures, on account of 16,010 persons enumerated at the Ajndhia fair

(d) Exclude figures for Manipur which are not available

(e) The figures given are the revised figures for the provinces as now constituted

(f) Berar was amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902

I.
AREA AND POPULATION

(8)
No. 2—continued

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1908-09	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1908-09
					Rs.						Rs.
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—						EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—					
<i>1.—Rajshahi Divn.—</i>						<i>5.—Surma Valley and Hill Divn.—</i>					
1 Rajshahi	3	2,593	1,463,407	6,344	12,47,350	23 Sylhet	5	5,443	2,241,848	8,330	11,57,337
2 Dinajpur	3	3,946	1,567,080	7,841	17,02,206	23 Cachar	3	3,769	455,593	1,332	5,66,325
3 Jalpaiguri	3	2,963	787,380	766	9,78,400	24 Khási and Jaintia Hills	3	6,027	202,250	1,839	58,610
4 Malda	1	1,809	884,030	3,555	5,19,970	25 Nágá Hills	3	3,070	108,403	322	65,010
5 Rangpur	4	3,493	2,154,181	5,312	12,96,300	26 Lushai Hills	3	7,327	82,434	239	37,265
6 Bogra	1	1,349	854,533	3,865	6,15,910						
7 Pabna	3	1,839	1,430,461	3,720	5,50,470						
TOTAL	16	16,061	9,130,072	31,303	69,10,606	TOTAL	14	25,536	3,084,537	12,032	16,85,067
<i>2.—Dacca Divn.—</i>						<i>27. Garo Hills</i>					
8 Dacca	4	2,782	2,640,522	7,263	7,55,760		1	2,140	133,274	1,026	67,347
9 Maimensingh	5	6,332	3,915,068	9,770	13,96,310	TOTAL EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM	67	98,760	30,503,609	69,830	2,38,10,437
10 Faridpur	3	2,281	1,937,646	5,233	7,98,370	Name of town with population in excess of 50,000					
11 Bagerganj	4	4,542	2,291,753	4,612	28,35,970	Dacca 90,542					
TOTAL	16	15,937	10,793,988	26,928	57,86,510	BENGAL—					
<i>3.—Chittagong Divn.—</i>						<i>1.—Bardwan Divn.—</i>					
12 Tippera	3	2,499	2,117,991	5,361	13,78,970	1 Bardwan	4	2,689	1,532,475	3,662	34,77,581
13 Noakhali	2	1,844	1,141,723	2,633	6,71,350	2 Birbhum	2	1,762	902,280	2,317	11,70,825
14 Chittagong	3	7,630	1,478,012	1,746	15,25,040	3 Bankura	3	2,621	1,116,411	5,592	5,96,514
15 Chittagong Tracts Hill						4 Midnapur	4	5,186	2,789,114	3,464	29,43,763
TOTAL	8	11,773	4,737,731	9,740	37,85,360	5 Hooghly	3	1,191	1,049,232	2,323	16,41,420
<i>4.—Assam Valley Divn.—</i>						<i>6. Howrah</i>					
16 Goalpára	2	3,961	462,062	1,461	2,52,308		3	510	850,514	1,451	49,996
17 Kamráp	2	3,858	589,187	1,716	13,94,926	TOTAL	17	13,949	8,240,076	24,869	98,80,099
18 Darrang	2	2,418	337,312	1,275	8,05,562	<i>2.—Presidency Divn.—</i>					
19 Nowgong	1	3,843	261,160	1,117	5,45,032	7 24-Parganas	5	4,844	2,078,359	5,062	20,29,765
20 Moriganj	3	4,996	597,969	2,109	16,37,491	8 Calcutta	...	...	847,796	...	26,397
21 Lakhimpur	2	4,207	371,396	1,123	7,40,223	9 Nadia	5	2,793	1,667,491	3,412	10,93,475
TOTAL	12	24,263	2,619,077	8,801	53,75,547	10 Murshidabad	4	2,143	1,333,184	3,666	12,29,479
						11 Jessore	5	2,925	1,813,155	4,494	10,67,789
						12 Khulna	3	4,765	1,253,043	3,441	9,63,244
						TOTAL	22	17,502	8,998,028	20,496	64,05,142

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—continued

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1902-03
					Rs.						Rs.
BENGAL—continued						UNITED PROVINCES: (a) AGRA—					
3.—Patna Divn.—						1.—Meerut Divn.—					
13 Patna	4	2,075	1,624,985	4,952	20,72,559	1 Dehra-Dún	2	1,193	178,195	454	1,07,870
14 Gaya	4	4,712	2,059,938	7,871	20,67,512	2 Saháranpur	6	2,228	1,046,023	1,990	17,63,066
15 Shahabad	4	4,373	1,962,696	5,515	21,87,990	3 Muzaffarnagar	6	1,651	876,395	1,064	18,07,752
16 Saran	3	2,674	2,409,509	6,855	16,59,077	4 Meerut	9	2,362	1,540,175	1,716	32,12,708
17 Champaran	2	2,531	1,790,463	2,623	7,30,882	5 Bulandshahr	6	1,897	1,138,101	1,611	22,67,854
18 Muzaffarpur	3	3,035	2,754,790	4,120	13,47,033	6 Aligarh	9	1,957	1,200,822	1,813	26,63,662
19 Darbhanga	3	3,348	2,912,611	3,233	14,03,783	TOTAL	38	11,288	5,979,711	8,648	1,18,22,711
TOTAL	23	23,748	15,514,987	34,169	1,14,68,836	2.—Agra Divn.—					
4.—Bhágalpur Divn.—						7 Muttra					
20 Monghyr	3	3,923	2,068,904	2,516	12,43,510	8 Agra	9	1,856	1,060,528	1,241	17,78,051
21 Bhágalpur	4	4,226	2,068,953	3,063	10,42,660	9 Farukhabad	9	1,719	925,812	1,824	13,92,751
22 Purnea	3	4,994	1,874,794	3,355	14,81,360	10 Mainpuri	7	1,697	829,357	1,435	15,31,815
23 Darjeeling	2	1,164	249,117	569	2,19,245	11 Etawah	6	1,694	806,798	1,561	14,05,137
24 Santhal Parganas	6	5,470	1,809,737	9,167	4,79,267	12 Etah	7	1,730	863,948	1,545	13,66,449
TOTAL	18	19,776	8,091,405	18,670	44,69,062	TOTAL	45	10,153	5,249,548	8,493	87,34,957
5.—Orissa Divn.—						3.—Rohilkhand Divn.—					
25 Cuttack	3	3,654	2,062,758	5,517	15,22,502	13 Bareilly	9	1,591	1,060,117	2,116	17,30,163
26 Balasore	2	2,085	1,071,197	3,358	7,58,487	14 Bijnor	6	1,866	779,851	2,964	16,47,634
27 Angul and Khondmals	2	1,681	191,911	1,449	...	15 Fudaun	9	1,990	1,025,753	2,093	14,80,998
28 Puri	2	2,499	1,017,284	3,101	8,23,913	16 Moradabad	11	2,303	1,191,993	2,929	17,21,558
29 Sambalpur	2	3,824	638,992	1,984	1,11,692	17 Shahjahanpur	8	1,747	921,535	2,379	13,06,534
TOTAL	11	13,743	4,982,142	15,409	32,22,594	18 Pilibft	4	1,373	470,339	1,266	8,28,974
6.—Chota Nagpur Divn.—						TOTAL					
30 Hazáribágh	2	7,021	1,177,961	8,848	2,82,048	47	10,870	5,479,688	13,737	87,15,861	
31 Ránohi	3	7,123	1,187,925	3,173	2,08,797	4.—Allahabad Divn.—					
32 Palámanu	1	4,914	619,800	3,184	2,47,117	19 Cawnpore	10	2,366	1,258,868	2,058	17,84,652
33 Mánbhum	2	4,147	1,801,364	5,521	2,39,582	20 Fatehpur	5	1,631	686,391	1,592	10,78,928
34 Singhbhum	1	3,801	613,579	3,150	1,70,120	21 Bánda	8	3,061	631,058	1,268	8,36,034
TOTAL	9	27,101	4,900,429	23,876	11,47,664	22 Hamírpur	6	2,289	458,542	929	5,66,837
TOTAL BENGAL	100	115,819	50,722,067	137,489	3,55,98,030	23 Allahabad	10	2,833	1,493,755	4,000	23,09,490
Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):						24 Jhánsi	8	3,434	616,759	1,465	4,25,968
Jalenta and enourbs	1,026,987	Patna	134,785	Gaya	71,288	25 Jalauu	5	1,477	399,726	937	5,14,738
lowrah	187,594	Bhágalpur	75,760	Darbhanga	66,244	TOTAL	59	17,091	5,545,099	12,249	75,16,639

(a) Includes a few items not assigned to separate districts

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 2—concluded

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1908-08	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1908-08
UNITED PROVINCES: (a) AGRA—continued						UNITED PROVINCES: (b) OUDH—continued					
4.—Benares Div.—						3.—Fyzabad Div.—					
26 Benares ...	4	892	882,084	2,328	10,40,745	43 Fyzabad ...	6	1,708	1,904,967	2,848	16,50,137
27 Mirzapur ...	6	2,522	1,062,430	5,323	11,15,870	44 Gonda ...	6	2,823	1,403,195	2,837	19,72,127
28 Jaunpur ...	7	1,551	1,902,920	3,455	14,83,107	45 Bahraich ...	5	2,658	1,051,347	1,942	14,64,900
29 Ghazipur ...	7	1,391	913,818	3,548	12,80,045	46 Sultanpur ...	6	1,701	1,083,904	2,526	14,70,592
30 Ballia ...	5	1,225	987,768	2,531	8,09,176	47 Partabgarh ...	5	1,458	912,848	2,215	12,72,061
TOTAL ...	28	7,581	5,069,030	17,185	57,28,943	TOTAL ...	34	12,046	6,325,584	14,463	1,00,77,544
5.—Gorakhpur Div.—						TOTAL UNITED PROVINCES					
31 Gorakhpur ...	9	4,544	2,957,074	8,614	23,91,412	312	103,419	47,675,772	119,961	6,89,03,806	
32 Basti ...	7	2,753	1,846,153	7,623	23,47,245	Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
33 Azamgarh ...	8	2,199	1,529,785	5,526	23,01,318	Lucknow ...	264,049	Meerut ...	118,129	Saharanpur ...	66,254
TOTAL ...	24	9,496	6,333,012	21,768	75,29,978	Benares ...	209,331	Mirzapur ...	79,862	Farakhabad ...	67,338
6.—Kumaon Div.—						Cawnpore ...					
34 Naini Tal ...	6	2,348	311,237	1,744	3,79,001	Agra ...	188,022	Shahjahanpur ...	76,458	Gorakhpur ...	64,148
35 Almora ...	2	5,057	465,893	5,835	2,94,236	Allahabad ...	172,032	Moradabad ...	75,128	Mutttra ...	60,042
36 Garhwal ...	1	5,569	429,900	5,213	12,046	Bareilly ...	181,208	Fyzabad ...	75,085	Jhansi ...	55,724
TOTAL ...	9	12,974	1,207,030	12,792	6,85,933	AJMER-MERWARA—					
(b) OUDH—						1 Ajmer ...					
3.—Lucknow Div.—						2 Merwara ...					
37 Lucknow ...	5	977	792,241	965	8,04,824	TOTAL AJMER-MERWARA	2	2,711	476,912	745	2,08,508
38 Unao ...	7	1,737	976,639	1,779	14,01,246	One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
39 Rae Bareilly ...	6	1,752	1,033,761	1,768	14,70,420	Ajmer ...					
40 Sitapur ...	6	2,206	1,175,473	2,263	16,22,663	... 72,839					
41 Hardoi ...	7	2,286	1,092,834	1,995	16,39,120	PANJAB—					
42 Kheri ...	4	2,962	906,138	1,761	11,42,877	1.—Delhi Div.—					
TOTAL ...	35	11,920	5,977,066	10,631	80,81,259	1 Hissar ...	5	5,217	781,717	992	5,87,634
7.—Jalandhar Div.—						2 Rohtak ...					
8 Kangra ...	6	9,978	768,124	718	7,39,458	3 Gurgáon ...	5	1,984	746,208	1,364	9,51,060
9 Hoshiarpur ...	4	2,244	989,782	2,179	15,71,849	4 Delhi ...	3	1,290	689,039	811	7,72,224
10 Jalandhar ...	4	1,431	917,587	1,812	16,46,087	5 Karnál ...	4	2,153	883,225	1,438	8,89,087
11 Ludhiána ...	3	1,455	673,097	902	10,94,750	6 Ambala ...	5	1,851	815,880	1,795	8,84,720
12 Ferozpur ...	5	4,302	958,072	1,286	12,69,581	7 Simla ...	2	101	40,351	21	19,947
TOTAL ...	22	19,410	4,306,662	6,397	63,21,176	TOTAL ...	28	15,393	4,587,092	6,835	47,85,776

DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—continued

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08
PANJAB—continued						BOMBAY—					
3.—Lahore Div.—						1.—Northern Div.—					
13 Montgomery ...	4	4,771	497,706	1,434	4,08,806	1 Ahmadabad ...	6	3,816	795,967	888	20,86,498
14 Lahore ...	4	3,704	1,162,109	1,618	12,89,728	2 Kaira ...	7	1,596	716,332	591	36,52,224
15 Amritsar ...	3	1,601	1,023,828	1,076	13,07,677	3 Panch Mahals ...	3	1,606	261,020	691	
16 Gurdaspur ...	4	1,889	940,334	2,365	16,86,629	4 Broach ...	5	1,468	291,763	423	34,65,839
17 Sialkot ...	5	1,991	1,063,909	2,525	16,79,424	5 Surat ...	8	1,650	637,017	853	26,10,479
18 Gujranwala ...	4	3,198	890,577	1,239	13,03,773	6 Thana ...	9	3,570	811,433	1,697	17,11,293
TOTAL ...	24	17,154	5,598,463	10,252	76,76,036	TOTAL ...	38	13,708	3,513,532	5,143	1,35,26,333
4.—Edwalpindi Div.—						2.—Central Div.—					
19 Gujrat ...	3	2,061	750,548	1,431	10,15,882	7 Khandesh ...	17	10,071	1,427,382	3,336	56,83,398
20 Shahpur ...	3	4,840	524,259	859	11,08,144	8 Nasik ...	12	5,856	816,504	1,695	17,16,258
21 Jhelam ...	3	2,997	501,419	956	8,75,455	9 Ahmadnagar ...	11	6,594	837,695	1,375	11,72,252
22 Rawalpindi ...	4	2,771	558,699	1,167	6,71,184	10 Poona ...	8	5,350	995,330	1,205	13,84,116
23 Attock ...	4	3,077	464,435	623	6,95,324	11 Sholapur ...	7	4,547	720,977	718	7,67,422
TOTAL ...	17	15,736	2,799,360	5,034	43,65,939	12 Satara ...	11	4,832	1,146,559	1,358	23,82,572
5.—Multan Div.—						3.—Southern Div.—					
24 Mianwali ...	4	7,816	424,588	549	4,78,915	13 Belgaum ...	7	4,650	993,976	1,135	17,53,147
25 Lyallpur ...	3	3,144	546,510	1,465	16,62,371	14 Bijapur ...	8	5,670	735,435	1,173	10,64,027
26 Jhang ...	3	3,693	490,266	199	7,61,688	15 Dharwar ...	11	4,608	1,113,298	1,472	21,67,951
27 Multan ...	5	6,107	710,626	1,451	10,16,577	16 Kolaba ...	7	2,137	605,566	1,632	15,59,468
28 Munafargarh ...	3	3,635	405,656	769	8,35,526	17 Ratnagiri ...	9	3,991	1,167,927	1,340	9,63,532
29 Dera Ghasi Khan ...	4	5,306	471,149	796	5,89,994	18 Kanara ...	8	3,946	454,490	1,417	10,23,966
TOTAL ...	23	29,701	3,048,795	5,239	52,95,071	TOTAL ...	50	24,997	5,070,692	8,169	85,82,091
TOTAL PANJAB ...						4.—Sind Div.—					
113						19 Karachi ...					
97,394						20 Shikarpur ...					
20,340,372						21 Upper Sind Frontier ...					
83,747						22 Larkhana ...					
2,84,43,997						23 Thar and Parkar ...					
						24 Hyderabad ...					
						TOTAL ...					
						57					
						46,944					
						3,210,910					
						5,179					
						1,23,69,929					
						25 BOMBAY CITY ...					
						...					
						22					
						776,006					
						...					
						28,178					
						4,79,62,228					
						(b)					

Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):
 Delhi ... 308,575 Rawalpindi ... 87,688 Jalandhar ... 67,735
 Lahore ... 202,904 Multan ... 87,394 Sialkot ... 57,956
 Amritsar ... 162,429 Ambala ... 78,638

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE					
1 Hazara ...	3	2,931	528,666	914	4,35,626
2 Peshawar ...	5	2,605	788,707	838	12,38,717
3 Kohat ...	3	2,609	217,865	398	2,98,134
4 Bannu ...	2	1,672	226,776	372	2,83,246
5 Dera Ismail Khan ...	3	3,397	247,873	464	1,63,976
TOTAL N.-W. F. PROVINCE ...	16	13,214	2,009,837	2,886	24,19,699

One town with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):
 Peshawar ... 95,147

BRITISH BALUCHISTAN(a)					
1 Quetta-Pishin (Pishin, Chaman, Shorard) ...	2	4,587	69,252	409	1,46,650
2 Sibi (Shahrig, and Sibi) ...	2	2,938	37,871	112	1,30,281
3 Loralai (Duki) ...	1	1,878	12,865	59	58,028
TOTAL ...	5	9,403	119,488	580	3,34,959

No town with population in excess of 50,000

Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):
 Bombay ... 776,006 Karachi ... 116,668 Hubli ... 60,214
 Ahmedabad ... 185,989 Poona ... 153,320 Hyderabad ... 69,378
 Surat ... 119,306 Sholapur ... 75,288

(a) Besides the districts specified, the agency territories of Baluchistan include (1) Administered areas and (2) Native States and Tribal areas under political control:

ADMINISTERED AREAS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08	NATIVE STATES	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08
Quetta-Pishin (Quetta) ...	1	440	44,835	51	59,805	Kalat ...	...	70,591	323,969	500	Not known
Sibi (Kohla and Nasirabad) ...	1	7,216	36,032	179	1,34,006	Las Bela ...	...	6,367	55,108	63	Ditto
Loralai (Sindri, Bori, Musakhel, and Barkhan) ...	2	5,988	55,409	334	1,58,650	TOTAL ...	...	77,348	409,086	563	...
Rhod (Sandeman, Hindubag, and Salfulla) ...	2	10,101	69,718	410	1,09,307	Tribal areas—	...	...	...	...	...
Kalat (Bolan) ...	...	874	1,936	2	4,465	Domki, Kaberi Umrai, Marri and Bagli ...	...	2,411	58,461	67	Ditto
Chagai (Nushki, Chagai, and Western Sindri) ...	...	12,655	15,000	18	19,141	TOTAL ...	...	24,659	467,549	610	...
TOTAL ...	6	27,358	233,999	988	4,82,604						

(b) Includes a few items not assigned to separate districts

I AREA AND POPULATION

AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE, of each DISTRICT in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE—concluded

DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08	DISTRICTS	No. of sub-divisions	Area in square miles	Population (census of 1901)	No. of villages	Land revenue and rates, 1906-08
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR—						CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR					
<i>1.—Nagpur Divn.—</i>						<i>5.—Berar Divn.—</i>					
1 Nagpur ...	4	3,840	751,844	2,218	10,78,694	19 Amritoti ...	6	4,767	809,499	2,009	3,081,333
2 Bhandara ...	3	3,965	663,062	1,815	5,74,247	20 Akola ...	6	4,118	754,804	1,738	27,80,660
3 Chandga ...	6	10,156	581,315	3,751	2,48,880	21 Buldana ...	5	2,680	613,756	1,380	19,86,991
4 Wardha ...	3	2,428	385,103	1,372	6,84,680	22 Yeotmal ...	5	5,198	575,957	1,924	11,04,699
5 Balaghat ...	2	2,139	325,345	1,191	2,52,439	TOTAL ...	22	17,763	2,754,016	7,051	69,53,673
TOTAL ...	17	23,528	2,706,669	10,347	29,38,940	TOTAL CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR ...	75	98,691	11,783,392	42,934	1,50,76,301
						Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
						Nagpur ... 127,734 Jubbulpore ... 90,316					
<i>2.—Jubbulpore Divn.—</i>						MADRAS					
6 Jubbulpore ...	3	3,912	680,585	2,537	9,49,440	1 Ganjam ...	5	8,369	2,010,256	6,937	18,01,158
7 Sangur ...	4	4,007	469,571	2,077	3,94,765	2 Vizagapatam ...	5	17,222	2,933,650	12,052	18,71,717
8 Damoh ...	2	2,831	285,326	1,396	2,76,836	3 Godavari ...	5	5,603	1,342,242	2,080	41,09,448
9 Secmi ...	2	3,206	327,709	1,640	3,06,307	4 Kistna ...	5	5,914	1,847,757	1,886	62,96,892
10 Mandla ...	2	5,047	318,400	2,054	2,20,980	5 Guntur ...	4	5,735	1,490,635	991	59,64,718
TOTAL ...	13	19,003	2,061,591	9,704	22,48,328	6 Nellore ...	4	7,965	1,272,615	615	23,34,180
						7 Cuddapah ...	4	8,722	1,291,267	1,255	21,75,164
<i>3.—Nerbudda Divn.—</i>						8 Anantapur ...	3	5,557	788,254	989	11,24,027
11 Hooshangabad ...	4	4,080	449,165	1,433	7,37,630	9 Bellary ...	3	5,712	947,214	962	20,02,784
12 Betal ...	2	3,526	285,363	1,246	2,90,433	10 Karnal ...	4	7,578	872,055	789	19,87,418
13 Narsinghpur ...	2	1,916	315,518	1,104	6,72,129	11 Chingleput ...	3	2,080	1,312,122	2,279	17,55,008
14 Chhindwara ...	2	4,631	407,927	1,875	3,27,625	12 North Arcot ...	4	7,378	2,207,712	4,562	29,54,362
15 Nimar ...	3	3,929	329,515	1,062	4,07,714	13 South Arcot ...	4	5,218	2,249,894	2,791	45,73,843
TOTAL ...	18	18,332	1,787,588	6,720	24,35,531	14 Tanjore ...	6	2,711	2,245,029	2,882	62,86,796
						15 Trichinopoly ...	3	2,632	1,444,770	967	22,14,310
<i>4.—Chhattisgarh Divn.—</i>						16 Madura ...	4	8,702	2,831,280	5,357	24,06,369
16 Raipur ...	4	8,989	994,723	2,751	8,01,530	17 Tinnevely ...	4	5,389	2,059,607	1,624	31,79,048
17 Bilaspur ...	3	7,269	829,920	2,215	4,64,414	18 Coimbatore ...	4	7,860	2,201,752	1,559	31,93,250
18 Drug ...	3	3,807	628,885	2,146	2,32,885	19 Nilgiris ...	1	957	111,437	48	1,46,952
TOTAL ...	10	20,065	2,458,528	9,112	14,99,829	20 Salem ...	4	7,530	2,204,974	4,422	26,11,165
						21 South Canara ...	3	4,021	1,134,712	1,284	19,23,690
						22 Malabar ...	6	5,795	2,800,553	529	31,18,596
						23 Madras City ...	1	26	509,346	12	99,736
						TOTAL MADRAS ...	89	141,678	38,209,486	58,174	652,45,661
						Names of towns with population in excess of 50,000 (census of 1901):					
						Madras ... 509,346 | Salem ... 70,621 | Negapatam ... 57,190 Madura ... 105,984 | Kumbakonam ... 59,678 | Coimbatore ... 53,080 Trichinopoly ... 104,721 | Bellary ... 58,247 | Cuddalore ... 52,216 Calicut ... 76,991 | Tanjore ... 57,870					
						COORG ...	5	1,583	180,607	522	4,05,524
						No town with population in excess of 50,000					

No. 3.

**Area, Number of Villages and Houses, and Average Population
per square mile.**

AREA AND POPULATION

No 3

AREA, NUMBER of VILLAGES and HOUSES, and AVERAGE POPULATION

PROVINCES AND STATES	AREA IN SQUARE MILES			VILLAGES, TOWNS, ETC.			INHABITED HOUSES			
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
Burma	Lower	87,220	87,957	81,138	15,857	17,788	26,066	677,362	869,132	1,025,717
	Upper	...	83,473	87,435	...	10,981	19,931	...	554,472	806,218
	Federatory	...	...	68,165	...	...	15,440	...	...	261,881
Eastern Bengal and Assam	British	46,341	94,258	98,780	22,408	83,375	89,889	859,268	5,287,401	5,780,157
	Federatory	...	4,086	7,370	...	...	1,932	...	...	90,639
Bengal	British	156,564	110,115	115,819	248,706	162,995	137,631	10,548,947	9,085,686	9,935,185
	Federatory	36,634	30,015	32,773	16,059	19,511	21,431	487,827	706,862	768,245
United Provinces:										
Agra	British	81,858	83,286	83,198	81,084	81,836	81,313	4,800,390	5,944,230	6,300,000
	Federatory	5,125	5,109	5,079	2,322	2,318	2,582	125,907	122,815	150,089
Oudh	British	24,246	24,217	23,966	24,337	24,364	24,208	2,066,112	2,280,961	2,384,860
Ajmer-Merwara		2,711	2,711	2,711	739	745	744	60,218	101,654	107,401
Panjab (a)	British	106,632	110,667	113,676	24,324	34,842	36,202	2,706,914	3,127,823	3,563,629
	Federatory	35,817	38,299	36,532	18,546	20,115	11,054	655,392	712,735	762,557
Sind	British	48,014	47,789	47,066	2,417	2,750	4,429	423,584	516,020	587,769
Baluchistan	British	...	...	9,403	...	...	580	...	...	25,380
	Agency territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Administered areas	...	...	37,253	...	...	999	...	...	49,228
	Native States	...	...	77,248	...	...	562	...	...	95,175
Bombay	British	76,108	77,275	75,918	21,181	21,452	21,469	2,399,157	2,867,212	2,896,068
	Federatory	73,753	69,045	65,761	12,191	15,452	15,124	1,251,267	1,596,122	1,513,380
Central Provinces and Berar	British	102,156	100,895	100,345	40,197	38,224	38,007	2,808,002	2,622,770	2,500,724
	Federatory	28,834	31,168	31,188	11,242	8,112	8,301	375,282	322,462	296,690
Madras	British	141,001	141,189	141,726	52,648	57,081	54,844	5,711,325	6,709,990	7,127,014
	Federatory	8,091	9,609	9,909	4,274	1,207	5,014	618,272	726,966	807,732
Coorg	British	1,582	1,582	1,582	508	497	484	22,357	26,808	30,560
Federatory States	Baroda	8,570	8,226	8,099	2,012	2,042	2,062	479,642	538,967	499,955
	Central India	75,079	77,808	78,772	31,506	32,481	33,362	1,661,434	1,961,771	1,697,850
	Hyderabad	71,771	82,698	82,698	20,298	20,087	20,089	1,859,600	2,288,787	2,283,447
	Kashmir	...	80,900	80,900	...	8,318	8,248	...	447,992	464,635
	Mysore	24,722	27,936	29,444	17,655	16,882	17,012	732,200	894,446	1,110,687
Rajputana	129,750	120,268	127,541	30,001	30,422	30,029	2,101,451	2,177,425	1,911,488	
TOTAL	1,272,581	1,560,080	1,769,946	714,707	715,984	720,806	43,532,085	52,499,061	55,931,887	

NOTE.—Revised figures for 1881 for Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, and the Central Provinces as now constituted are not available (a) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

per SQUARE MILE, according to the CENSUS of 1881, 1891, and 1901

AVERAGE NUMBER															PROVINCES AND STATES
PERSONS PER SQUARE MILE			VILLAGES, ETC., PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER VILLAGE, ETC.			HOUSES PER SQUARE MILE			PERSONS PER OCCUPIED HOUSE			
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	
48	53	67	·18	·2	·31	236	262	215	8	10	18	5·52	5·36	5·27	Lower ...
...	35	44	...	·13	·23	...	268	192	...	7	9	...	5·31	4·76	Upper ...
...	...	18	...	...	·22	...	...	73	...	...	4	...	...	4·38	Feudatory ...
106	298	309	·48	·38	·91	218	337	389	19	56	58	5·63	5·32	5·28	British ...
...	34	62	...	...	·26	...	...	237	...	...	11	...	...	5·06	Feudatory ...
426	448	438	1·59	1·5	1·19	268	303	369	67	82	86	6·32	5·43	5·11	British ...
78	120	120	·44	·65	·65	177	185	184	18	23	23	5·83	5·1	5·13	Feudatory ...
400	411	419	·99	·98	·98	404	419	429	59	71	76	6·82	5·76	5·63	British ...
145	155	158	·65	·45	·7	223	342	224	25	26	30	5·89	5·97	5·34	Feudatory ...
470	522	535	1	1·01	1·01	468	519	630	85	94	100	5·51	5·55	5·38	British ...
170	200	176	·27	·27	·27	623	728	641	24	37	40	7·19	5·84	4·44	... ..
176	189	197	·32	·31	·32	549	599	620	25	28	31	6·96	6·67	6·3	British ...
108	111	121	·52	·53	·3	208	212	400	24	19	21	5·89	5·97	5·8	Feudatory ...
50	60	68	·07	·08	·09	706	766	725	9	11	12	5·57	5·57	5·46	British ...
...	...	13	...	...	·06	...	...	206	...	...	3	...	...	4·72	British ...
...	...	6	...	...	·02	...	...	226	...	...	1	...	...	4·54	Administered areas
...	...	5	...	...	·007	...	...	727	...	...	1	...	...	4·29	Native States
...	...	7	...	...	·006	...	...	1,244	...	...	1	...	...	6·8	Tribal areas
184	207	202	·28	·28	·28	663	745	718	31	37	38	5·38	5·59	5·28	British ...
94	117	105	·18	·22	·23	526	522	457	18	23	23	5·14	5·05	4·56	Feudatory ...
117	130	120	·39	·38	·38	298	342	316	27	26	25	4·28	4·97	4·79	British ...
59	55	62	·89	·26	·27	152	211	196	13	10	10	4·56	5·29	5·49	Feudatory ...
221	252	269	·37	·4	·39	592	624	697	46	48	50	5·46	5·31	5·36	British ...
371	385	420	·54	·14	·5	688	2,931	835	76	75	81	4·85	5·09	5·18	Feudatory ...
113	109	114	·32	·31	·31	354	348	374	14	17	19	7·98	6·46	5·91	British ...
255	294	241	·35	·37	·38	725	794	634	77	66	60	4·56	4·48	3·98	Baroda ...
128	138	110	·42	·42	·42	294	318	259	23	25	22	5·57	5·26	5·08	Central India
137	140	135	·28	·24	·24	483	574	555	28	28	28	5·29	5·05	4·88	Hyderabad...
...	81	86	...	·1	·11	...	306	325	...	6	6	...	5·68	6·25	Kashmir ...
169	177	188	·71	·6	·58	237	293	326	36	32	38	5·71	5·53	4·98	Mysore ...
79	92	76	·23	·23	·24	342	395	324	16	17	15	4·89	5·52	5·08	Rajputana ...
188	184	180	·52	·46	·41	355	400	403	32	34	32	5·83	5·47	5·27	TOTAL

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(16)
No. 4

POPULATION OF INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	MALES												
	1881				1891				1901				
	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	Age UNDETERMINED	Total	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	AGE UN- DETERMINED	Total	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	Age UNDETERMINED	Total	
Burma	Lower --	776,890	1,324,115	...	1,901,006	929,514	1,532,782	...	2,462,296	1,047,336	1,327,634	...	2,374,970
	Upper --	...	...	...	...	531,009	862,996	...	1,414,005	694,920	1,148,250	...	1,843,170
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196,679	307,699	...	504,378
Eastern Bengal and Assam	British --	1,011,010	1,401,303	91,390	2,502,703	1,164,992	1,633,916	30,667	2,819,575	6,618,315	8,921,462	...	15,539,777
	Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94,710	137,417	...	232,127
Bengal	British --	14,329,149	20,379,439	17,013	33,174,651	14,768,265	20,735,448	59,568	35,563,289	10,032,370	15,131,577	...	25,164,947
	Feudatory	...	...	...	1,450,940	697,860	908,730	71,596	1,672,186	832,361	1,151,908	...	1,985,769
United Provinces:													
Agri	British --	6,506,051	10,554,850	...	17,060,901	6,787,302	11,055,648	...	17,812,850	6,845,181	11,189,821	12,832	18,048,785
	Feudatory	152,051	231,548	...	384,699	152,122	257,339	...	409,470	152,387	200,884	148	414,414
Oudh	British --	2,229,222	2,622,422	...	5,851,655	2,482,467	4,008,284	...	6,490,751	2,463,518	4,102,360	2,279	6,568,157
Ajmer-Merwara	British --	89,032	159,811	...	248,844	111,492	176,883	...	288,225	78,482	172,531	12	251,026
Punjab (a)	British --	3,922,578	6,274,354	7,221	10,210,053	4,890,202	6,655,784	...	11,255,966	4,707,660	7,372,098	21,252	12,103,011
	Feudatory	761,189	1,351,115	...	2,112,303	907,480	1,416,611	...	2,324,091	868,070	1,541,739	...	2,409,809
Sind	British --	546,006	770,325	...	1,316,830	644,459	924,121	...	1,568,590	704,544	1,057,246	...	1,761,790
Baluchistan	British and Administered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,276	130,490	...	197,766
	Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,962	163,792	...	247,754
Bombay	British --	2,325,084	4,255,369	485	7,180,898	2,155,179	5,099,298	...	8,194,477	2,008,848	4,782,551	2,690	7,791,069
	Feudatory	1,429,112	2,061,926	81,416	3,572,355	1,632,675	2,476,871	10,579	4,120,125	1,272,372	2,137,916	2,715	3,518,003
Central Provinces and Berar	British --	2,567,291	2,772,436	200	6,339,927	2,840,523	4,048,602	...	6,889,130	2,292,461	2,642,041	...	5,936,502
	Feudatory	374,422	492,221	24	867,667	492,182	596,828	...	1,089,011	360,100	451,870	...	811,970
Madras	British --	5,896,097	9,040,879	494,077	15,431,042	6,922,171	10,875,175	121,049	17,619,395	7,676,526	11,165,758	...	18,841,284
	Feudatory	470,520	726,874	301,815	1,498,949	682,880	1,170,096	...	1,853,976	809,322	1,268,682	44	2,068,048
Coorg	British --	30,986	69,483	...	100,439	30,662	65,192	32	95,907	22,698	67,560	...	100,258
Feudatory States	Baroda	441,298	698,114	...	1,139,512	462,826	770,187	...	1,252,963	360,517	648,117	...	1,008,634
	Central India	1,861,870	2,020,592	300	4,262,822	2,084,275	2,311,261	...	5,395,536	1,540,992	2,878,470	327	4,418,790
	Hyderabad	1,901,907	2,076,166	24,064	5,002,197	2,252,927	2,619,202	...	5,872,129	2,154,229	2,519,255	45	5,673,629
	Kashmir...	...	...	...	...	538,736	804,448	10,045	1,353,229	626,567	915,490	...	1,542,057
	Mysore ...	787,961	1,217,851	...	2,095,842	911,272	1,572,179	...	2,483,451	1,126,918	1,670,106	...	2,797,024
	Rajputana	...	...	5,544,665	5,544,665	2,445,262	2,895,181	13,045	6,253,488	1,745,529	2,358,669	28	5,104,246
TOTAL		48,786,876	74,592,265	6,592,600	129,941,851	56,212,266	88,100,280	206,579	146,680,125	58,592,201	91,206,403	44,370	149,842,974
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL		19.21	29.29	2.59	51.18	20.26	30.71	.11	51.09	19.22	31.01	.015	50.94

Notes.—Revised figures for 1881 and 1891 for Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, and the Central Provinces as now constituted are not available (a) including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

according to SEX and AGE

FEMALES												PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881				1891				1901					
Under 15	From 15 and upwards	Age not specified	TOTAL	Under 15	From 15 and upwards	Age not specified	TOTAL	Under 15	From 15 and upwards	Age not specified	TOTAL		
734,526	1,011,340	...	1,745,766	893,375	1,302,956	...	2,196,331	1,012,125	1,518,982	...	2,531,107	Lower	} Burma
...	...	...	...	545,335	987,093	...	1,532,928	710,964	1,269,901	...	1,980,765	Upper	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	192,713	376,620	...	569,333	Feudatory	
938,905	1,349,173	89,646	2,377,723	1,111,749	1,524,586	20,923	2,657,258	6,325,073	8,639,819	...	14,963,892	British	} Eastern Bengal and Assam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,340	133,323	...	225,663	Feudatory	
13,420,629	21,471,507	19,134	33,516,805	14,054,127	21,681,841	47,720	35,783,688	9,604,250	15,362,970	...	25,567,220	British	} Bengal
...	...	...	1,394,465	669,076	883,371	65,345	1,633,193	818,034	1,134,659	...	1,954,693	Feudatory	
5,677,292	9,981,935	...	15,659,227	6,029,390	10,412,014	...	16,441,404	6,710,986	10,622,029	16,906	16,809,920	British	} Agra
134,309	222,842	...	357,051	135,894	247,127	...	383,021	139,843	247,646	194	387,683	Feudatory	
1,974,472	2,561,614	...	4,536,086	2,258,164	2,901,916	...	5,160,080	2,242,466	4,019,335	2,119	6,264,920	British	... Oudh
75,472	136,406	...	211,878	99,140	154,893	...	254,033	68,812	167,016	57	225,885	British	... Ajmer-Merwara
2,214,062	5,326,176	155	7,540,384	2,902,120	5,708,741	...	8,610,861	2,994,893	6,343,363	16,353	10,353,503	British	} Panjab
634,776	1,114,805	..	1,749,580	763,273	1,170,916	...	1,939,189	741,457	1,273,132	...	2,014,589	Feudatory	
441,574	655,419	..	1,096,993	535,977	767,207	...	1,303,184	584,785	864,335	...	1,449,120	British	... Sind
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	55,611	69,810	...	145,421	British and Administered territory	} Baluchistan
...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	74,566	145,219	...	219,806	Agency	
2,624,382	4,325,151	170	6,949,703	2,987,811	4,822,932	...	7,790,793	2,845,910	4,664,215	2,463	7,513,588	British	} Bombay
1,211,612	1,990,168	67,115	3,268,894	1,535,360	2,395,156	8,657	3,939,173	1,286,218	2,106,897	2,520	3,395,645	Feudatory	
2,447,482	3,722,867	187	6,171,537	2,760,454	4,082,201	...	6,792,655	2,242,212	3,811,956	...	6,055,168	British	} Central Provinces and Berar
359,008	482,952	72	842,032	477,141	594,359	...	1,071,500	343,361	470,809	...	819,170	Feudatory	
5,761,631	9,527,603	460,154	15,749,388	6,788,682	11,108,019	114,344	18,011,045	7,586,656	11,781,496	...	19,368,152	British	} Madras
489,579	714,445	298,463	1,502,487	683,598	1,163,043	...	1,846,646	804,973	1,385,106	54	2,090,039	Feudatory	
28,911	48,952	...	77,863	29,554	47,577	17	77,148	31,475	48,974	...	80,449	British	... Coorg
408,572	641,917	...	1,045,489	447,507	714,906	...	1,163,413	329,937	614,421	..	944,058	Baroda	} Feudatory States
1,519,179	2,839,882	23	4,379,084	1,862,409	3,060,867	...	4,923,276	1,249,285	2,850,271	435	4,199,991	Central India	
1,733,442	2,919,361	140,654	4,843,457	2,166,646	3,507,965	...	5,663,911	2,004,513	3,462,871	129	5,467,513	Hyderabad	
...	...	...	...	480,759	703,394	6,570	1,190,723	567,103	796,418	...	1,363,521	Kashmir	
770,432	1,329,914	...	2,100,346	915,528	1,544,625	...	2,460,153	1,083,853	1,658,522	...	2,742,375	Mysore	
...	...	4,723,727	4,723,727	2,139,190	2,510,871	12,553	5,662,614	1,547,124	3,071,907	14	4,619,055	Rajputana	
44,845,342	78,305,126	5,799,502	123,949,900	54,242,353	85,955,138	276,030	140,480,526	54,856,374	89,422,321	43,253	144,322,448	TOTAL	
17.66	23.87	2.29	48.82	18.99	29.93	.1	48.92	18.65	30.4	.015	49.06	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION	ON TOTAL

I
AREA AND POPULATION

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	BOTH SEXES									1881
	1881			1891			1901			
	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	Age un- specified	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	Age un- specified	Under 15	From 15 AND UPWARDS	Age un- specified	
Burma --										
{ Lower	1,511,416	2,225,355	...	1,322,869	2,535,733	...	2,059,361	2,346,006	...	2,736,771
{ Upper	...	...	...	1,076,844	1,870,069	...	1,408,884	2,418,051	...	...
{ Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	389,397	744,319	...	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam										
{ British	1,949,915	2,750,475	181,086	2,376,741	3,158,503	41,500	12,943,387	17,560,331	...	4,881,436
{ Feudatory	...	...	...	...	...	...	187,060	370,740	...	...
Bengal --										
{ British ...	27,649,778	41,650,936	36,147	26,832,412	42,417,239	107,396	19,637,530	31,094,647	...	66,991,456
{ Feudatory	...	...	...	1,306,936	1,792,001	137,442	1,651,895	2,283,567	...	2,845,405
United Provinces:										
{ British	12,163,243	20,536,785	...	12,786,892	21,467,632	...	13,016,117	21,311,350	30,733	32,730,129
{ Feudatory	287,260	454,490	...	281,026	504,455	...	298,230	508,530	337	741,750
{ British	4,308,704	7,184,037	...	4,740,631	7,910,300	...	4,705,984	8,121,895	5,306	11,337,741
Ajmer-Merwara	164,505	230,217	...	210,632	331,726	...	147,295	329,547	70	460,722
Punjab (c)										
{ British ...	7,242,630	11,600,430	7,377	8,492,322	12,374,525	...	6,701,753	12,716,400	37,806	18,650,437
{ Feudatory	1,895,963	2,455,720	...	1,675,753	2,587,527	...	1,608,527	2,314,971	...	3,061,683
Sind --										
{ British	1,937,579	1,436,244	...	1,180,436	1,091,238	...	1,239,329	1,921,581	...	2,412,323
Baluchistan										
{ British and Admin- istered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	122,387	220,300	...	...
{ Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	168,548	309,011	...	...
Bombay --										
{ British	5,449,466	8,590,520	605	6,122,900	9,362,290	...	5,249,756	9,447,766	7,152	14,040,591
{ Feudatory	2,740,726	4,051,992	148,531	3,168,035	4,972,037	19,236	2,658,590	4,244,812	5,245	6,941,349
Central Provinces and Berar										
{ British	5,014,774	7,496,208	387	5,600,982	8,060,908	...	4,536,673	7,454,997	...	12,511,464
{ Feudatory	733,440	976,173	107	939,224	1,191,197	...	708,461	928,679	...	1,709,730
Madras --										
{ British	11,847,918	18,568,482	954,231	12,711,853	21,663,194	235,393	15,263,182	22,947,354	...	31,170,631
{ Feudatory	960,109	1,441,049	600,273	1,267,478	2,222,144	...	1,614,300	2,378,789	98	3,001,436
Cary										
{ British	59,897	118,405	...	60,237	112,769	49	64,173	116,424	...	178,302
Feudatory States										
{ Baroda	844,974	1,240,081	...	930,333	1,485,063	...	690,154	1,263,538	...	2,185,005
{ Central India	2,281,049	5,280,475	383	2,946,684	6,372,128	...	2,809,273	5,728,741	762	9,241,207
{ Hyderabad	2,035,249	5,295,537	164,713	4,410,573	7,126,467	...	4,158,842	6,962,126	174	9,845,694
{ Kashmir	...	...	...	1,019,495	1,507,342	16,615	1,198,070	1,711,908	...	...
{ Mysore	1,538,422	2,447,765	...	1,826,400	3,116,804	...	2,210,771	3,223,623	...	4,166,198
{ Rajputana	...	...	10,263,292	4,584,452	7,401,052	25,598	3,291,663	6,430,596	42	10,263,292
TOTAL	96,632,218	147,997,411	12,263,192	112,462,124	174,115,418	588,909	112,448,575	180,629,224	67,623	251,991,821
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	26.37	53.25	4.89	29.16	60.68	.21	28.57	61.4	.03	10

(c) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

according to SEX and AGE—continued

TOTAL		PERCENTAGES									PROVINCES AND STATES	
1891	1901	1881			1891			1901				
		NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS	NUMBER OF FEMALES TO 100 MALES	NUMBER OF CHILDREN TO 100 ADULTS	NUMBER OF GIRLS TO 100 BOYS		
4,658,637	5,406,967	87.69	87.92	94.55	89.3	84.28	96.11	88.04	61.51	96.65	Lower	} Burma
2,946,933	3,823,935	...	...	...	106.41	87.59	102.79	107.47	58.14	102.31	Upper
...	1,133,711	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.88	52.31	97.99	Feudatory
5,476,833	50,508,669	94.98	70.89	92.87	94.24	72.08	95.43	96.29	73.71	95.62	British	} Eastern Bengal and Assam
...	457,790							97.23	69.09	97.5	Feudatory	
71,346,987	50,722,067	100.83	66.07	94.32	100.62	67.95	95.17	101.64	63.12	95.81	British	} Bengal
2,296,379	2,940,462							97.01	76.23	95.83	96.44		72.18	98.1	Feudatory
United Provinces												
24,254,254	24,858,705	91.78	59.23	87.26	92.31	59.56	89.23	93.14	59.67	90.18	British	} Agra
792,491	802,097	92.81	63.21	87.69	93.54	57.1	89.33	93.55	57.66	91.17	Feudatory	
12,650,831	12,833,077	94.61	58.51	88.57	94.91	59.93	90.96	95.33	57.94	91.03	British	... Oudh
542,358	476,912	85.14	55.54	84.77	88.11	63.5	83.92	90	44.69	87.69	British	... Ajmer-Merwar
20,866,947	22,455,819	84.63	62.43	84.30	85.32	63.63	85.01	85.55	63.44	84.84	British	} Panjab
4,263,290	4,424,298	82.82	56.61	83.39	83.44	64.76	84.69	83.6	57.18	85.42	Feudatory	
2,371,774	2,210,910	83.31	69.24	60.87	83.08	69.79	83.17	82.25	67.09	83	British	... Sind
...	343,137	73.53	55.78	82.68	British and Admin- istered territory	} Baluchistan
...	467,559	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.71	51.3	88.83	Agency
15,965,270	15,304,677	95.53	63.43	91.9	95.07	62.08	94.06	96.44	61.92	94.74	British	} Bombay
8,059,298	6,908,648	94.3	67.64	91.78	95.61	65.02	94.04	99.79	62.63	93.73	Feudatory	
12,681,785	11,991,670	97.34	66.9	95.23	98.6	69.31	97.18	101.1	60.85	97.81	British	} Central Provinces and Berar
2,160,511	1,631,140	97.04	75.13	95.33	98.39	81.37	96.94	100.89	76.78	96.74	Feudatory	
25,630,440	23,209,436	102.13	62.73	89	102.22	63.24	98.06	103.79	66.51	98.34	British	} Madras
2,700,622	4,168,086	100.24	66.63	104.05	99.6	53.61	99.96	93.62	62.72	99.42	Feudatory	
173,055	180,607	77.52	50.59	93.3	80.44	53.42	93.32	80.14	55.11	96.28	British	... Coorg
2,415,396	1,952,692	91.74	63.06	91.43	92.77	62.65	92.68	93.62	54.66	91.44	Baroda	} Feudatory States
10,318,812	8,623,781	89.63	57.5	81.59	91.25	61.24	89.36	94.83	50.61	87.05	Central India	
11,537,040	11,141,142	96.83	61.47	93.77	96.44	61.89	95.63	96.27	59.58	93.04	Hyderabad	
2,543,952	2,905,578	...	...	...	87.99	67.61	89.24	88.42	69.73	90.51	Kashmir
4,943,604	5,539,399	100.7	58.1	100.32	99.06	53.61	100.47	98.05	66.42	96.18	Mysore	
12,016,102	9,723,301	85.19	...	...	89.13	61.9	87.43	90.49	51.21	83.63	Rajputana
287,306,168	(a) 294,165,422	95.39	63.21	91.92	95.77	64.59	93.19	96.3	62.79	93.62	TOTAL	
100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION

(a) This number is less than the total population shown in table No. 1, owing to the age and civil condition of 127,011 persons in Burma not being recorded.

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(20)
No. 5

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	HINDUS (a)			SIKHS			MUHAMMADANS			BUDDHISTS AND JAINS				
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
Birma	Lower	88,177	142,532	242,632	—	572	1,076	168,981	210,649	284,756	2,251,589	4,042,506	4,599,596	
	Upper	—	29,055	36,342	—	2,591	4,422	—	42,282	52,227	—	2,244,569	2,622,476	
	Federatory	—	—	5,509	—	—	1,098	—	—	2,262	—	—	961,050	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	British	2,062,148	2,997,072	11,249,721	14	82	527	1,217,022	1,482,974	17,212,746	6,721	9,062	176,281	
	Federatory	—	—	282,770	—	—	—	—	—	55,706	—	—	6,152	
Bengal	British	42,245,994	45,220,124	39,245,612	542	412	206	21,422,001	22,427,591	9,027,069	156,724	196,164	52,272	
	Federatory	2,207,900	2,602,990	2,294,747	7	5	19	211,722	220,756	181,122	684	5,822	21,682	
United Provinces:	Agra	British	22,110,982	29,226,026	29,644,422	2,400	9,740	12,272	4,422,442	4,722,721	5,027,122	72,422	62,222	82,242
		Federatory	201,727	542,562	552,727	—	5	14	240,014	242,522	242,622	—	202	181
Oudh	British	1881	9,242,411	11,016,202	11,112,702	1,154	1,602	2,447	1,422,442	1,620,200	1,702,242	1,624	2,622	2,244
		1891	276,022	427,262	280,212	182	212	264	57,202	74,262	72,021	24,202	26,222	19,222
Punjab (b)	British	1881	7,120,522	7,742,227	2,202,662	1,121,004	1,222,224	1,522,110	10,522,150	11,524,122	12,722,472	22,622	42,242	46,264
		1891	2,121,767	2,424,222	2,470,052	592,110	420,547	522,277	1,122,224	1,221,421	1,227,647	7,222	6,674	9,222
Sind	British	1881	202,072	257,522	751,252	122,276	720(c)	—	1,227,204	2,212,147	2,442,422	1,200	222	221
		1891	—	—	22,222	—	—	2,247	—	—	212,222	—	—	2
Baluchistan	Agency	1881	—	—	14,422	—	—	—	—	422,072	—	—	—	
		1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bombay	British	1881	12,002,502	14,022,642	12,442,070	124	92	1,021	1,122,222	1,222,762	1,220,102	212,222	240,124	227,021
		1891	5,522,402	6,721,022	8,712,112	20	24	421	752,222	852,202	840,701	222,221	214,774	202,422
Central Provinces and Berar	British	1881	10,222,212	11,222,252	9,964,151	622	242	1,222	1,422,222	1,502,222	1,602,722	62,752	67,222	67,100
		1891	2,472,222	1,652,152	1,102,522	2	1	62	9,214	11,272	15,640	122	571	824
Madras	British	1881	22,227,072	21,222,202	24,042,027	—	122	22	1,222,521	2,250,222	2,427,221	22,502	22,421	27,674
		1891	2,124,224	2,752,211	2,272,274	—	—	12	180,222	222,472	262,560	—	10	222
Coorg	British	1881	162,422	152,242	152,217	—	—	—	12,541	12,662	12,654	22	114	107
		1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federatory States	Baroda	1881	1,222,222	2,127,522	1,542,222	—	11	22	174,222	182,740	162,014	42,712	50,222	42,222
		1891	7,200,222	7,722,242	6,222,242	1,422	1,222	2,004	510,712	522,640	522,222	40,224	29,224	112,222
	Hyderabad	1881	2,222,121	10,212,240	9,270,222	2,624	4,227	4,222	922,222	1,122,662	1,152,750	6,521	27,242	20,242
		1891	—	691,200	622,072	—	11,222	22,222	—	1,722,710	2,154,692	—	20,221	22,422
	Mysore	1881	2,222,222	4,222,127	5,022,177	41	22	12	200,424	252,272	222,697	2	12,222	12,692
		1891	2,222,242	10,122,222	8,022,222	2	1,112	2,024	221,747	221,221	224,652	272,672	417,612	242,592
TOTAL	—	1881	122,222,561	207,717,692	207,122,027	1,222,422	1,207,242	2,124,222	50,121,562	57,221,222	62,422,221	4,641,021	8,542,507	10,202,652
		1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—Revised figures for 1881 and 1891 for Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, and the Central Provinces as now constituted are not available
(a) Including Brahmins
(b) Including North-West Frontier Province
(c) Sikhs in 1891 were mostly classed under their declared religion, that is, as Hindus

according to RELIGION

CHRISTIANS			UNSPECIFIED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL			TOTAL			PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
84,219	111,982	132,738	142,905	274	345	...	140,021	143,325	2,736,771	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower	...
..	8,786	12,968	...	122	196	...	19,428	94,183	...	2,946,933	3,823,935	Upper	... } Barin
...	...	1,799	...	...	10	...	...	161,882	...	...	1,183,711	Feudatory	...
7,093	16,844	65,894	177	30	75	438,251	969,765	1,098,325	4,881,426	5,476,882	30,508,669	British	... } Eastern Bengal and Assam
...	...	182	...	...	...	...	...	106,980	...	...	457,790	Feudatory	...
127,411	190,829	245,869	36,526	7,361	2,531	1,631,248	2,294,506	2,148,407	66,691,458	71,346,987	50,722,067	British	... } Bengal
724	1,655	3,253	98	5,995	8	424,574	458,555	439,630	2,845,405	3,236,379	3,940,462	Feudatory	...
38,604	49,129	90,795	172	313	475	...	...	...	32,720,128	34,254,254	34,858,708	British	United Provinces
9	77	486	...	...	1	...	...	...	741,750	792,491	802,967	Feudatory	... } Agw
9,060	9,312	11,674	49	114	157	...	...	...	11,287,741	12,650,831	12,833,079	British	... } Oudh
2,225	2,683	3,712	169	270	164	...	...	...	460,722	542,358	476,912	British	... } Ajmer-Merwar
33,420	53,587	71,084	1,645	412	521	...	...	...	18,850,437	20,866,847	22,455,819	British	... } Panjab
279	323	780	4	63	43	...	...	...	3,861,633	4,263,290	4,424,398	Feudatory	...
6,062	7,764	7,317	1,242	1,747	4,431	86,040	77,935	...	2,413,823	2,871,774	3,210,910	British	... } Sind
...	...	4,026	...	...	314	...	...	...	...	...	343,187	British and Administered territory Agency	... } Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467,659	Agency	...
132,235	151,001	197,144	78,929	81,998	83,296	476,638	135,633	69,930	14,040,591	15,985,270	15,904,677	British	... } Bombay
6,837	8,239	11,157	2,302	2,593	2,888	369,216	97,641	24,915	6,941,249	8,069,298	6,908,643	Feudatory	...
12,284	14,329	26,470	719	1,385	1,629	1,570,937	1,729,257	1,426,602	12,511,464	13,681,785	11,991,670	British	... } Central Provinces and Berar
24	338	633	...	1	11	220,318	489,572	504,368	1,709,730	2,160,511	1,631,140	Feudatory	...
711,080	865,523	1,024,071	1,304	14,320	431	...	472,908	641,730	31,170,631	35,630,410	36,209,436	British	... } Madras
634,906	714,651	910,409	1,345	1,372	1,300	...	...	32,175	3,001,486	3,700,622	4,188,066	Feudatory	...
3,152	3,392	3,633	21	39	41	...	...	3,305	173,303	173,055	180,607	British	... } Coorg
771	646	7,691	8,146	8,244	6,417	101,522	29,354	176,350	2,185,005	2,415,396	1,952,622	Baroda	...
7,065	5,999	8,114	1,025	909	1,026	891,424	1,916,209	992,453	2,261,907	10,318,512	8,628,781	Central India	...
12,614	20,429	22,996	685	1,064	1,559	...	29,130	65,315	9,845,594	11,537,040	11,141,142	Hyderabad	... } Feudatory States
...	218	423	...	16,624	71	...	...	...	...	2,543,952	2,905,578	Kashmir	...
29,249	23,135	60,059	69	57	135	...	...	86,627	4,166,188	4,948,604	5,639,399	Mysore	...
1,294	1,855	2,340	21,084	255	344	166,343	411,078	360,543	10,263,322	12,016,102	9,722,301	Rajputana	...
1,302,634	2,280,733	2,912,786	301,013	146,748	111,808	6,426,511	2,280,442	2,575,950	253,691,321	237,306,168	294,165,422	(a) TOTAL	

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4 (page 19)

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(22)
No. 5—continued

POPULATION of INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	PERCENTAGE ON THE									
	HINDUS			SIKHS			MUSLIMANS			BUDDHISTS
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881
Burma	8.96	8.12	4.5	...	0.1	0.3	4.52	4.52	5.27	87.02
{ Lower ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Upper ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam	62.73	54.73	37.21	...	...	...	26.96	27.1	58.4	14
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	64.84	63.26	77.37	...	...	...	22.23	22.56	17.8	23
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	77.58	78.99	83.61	...	...	...	7.44	6.7	4.6	0.9
United Provinces:	85.91	85.79	85.04	0.1	0.8	0.4	13.72	13.8	14.42	24
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	67.64	69.35	69.66	...	...	...	22.36	20.6	20.26	...
{ Agra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Oudh ...	87.31	87.08	86.59	0.1	0.1	0.2	12.59	12.81	12.23	0.1
Ajmer-Merwara	81.61	80.76	79.85	0.4	0.4	0.6	12.55	12.69	15.21	5.23
Punjab (a)	37.23	37.11	35.66	5.95	6.66	6.63	55.23	55.75	56.93	2
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	54.92	58.5	55.83	18.41	11.27	12.25	20.45	20.06	20.66	19
Sind	12.64	19.76	23.4	5.26	0.8	...	78.18	77.14	76.19	0.6
Baluchistan	...	...	6.9	...	...	3.6	...	...	90.99	...
{ British and Administered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Agency ...	...	...	30.9	...	...	...	...	...	96.9	...
Bombay	85.49	86.14	87.86	...	...	...	8.08	8.05	8.26	1.53
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	79.62	84.14	82.78	...	...	...	10.25	10.6	12.17	4.06
Central Provinces and Berar	83.1	82.05	83.09	...	...	0.2	3.7	3.09	4.2	5.3
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	86.52	76.75	69.02	...	...	...	5.3	5.56	0.6	0.1
Madras	91.48	89.81	89.11	...	...	...	6.2	6.21	6.46	0.8
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory ...	72.6	74.55	71.11	...	...	...	6.01	6.09	6.24	...
Cowp	91.13	90.63	88.43	...	...	...	7.03	7.22	7.56	0.6
{ British ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Baroda ...	84.3	83.5	79.22	...	...	...	8.01	7.61	8.45	2.14
{ Central India ...	84.22	74.96	80.28	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.51	5.51	6.12	5.4
{ Hyderabad ...	90.23	89.41	86.59	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.4	9.87	10.27	0.6
{ Feudatory States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Kashmir ...	...	27.19	23.71	...	4.5	8.9	...	70.51	74.16	...
{ Mysore ...	94.51	92.24	92.05	...	...	...	4.79	5.12	5.23	...
{ Rajputana ...	86.08	84.88	83.25	...	0.1	0.2	8.29	8.25	9.51	8.69
TOTAL	74.02	72.84	70.41	7.9	6.6	7.5	19.74	19.95	21.22	1.83

(a) Including North-West Frontier Province

I
AREA AND POPULATION

according to RELIGION—continued

TOTAL POPULATION											PROVINCES AND STATES	
AND JAINS		CHRISTIANS			UNREGISTERED AND OTHERS			ABORIGINAL				
1881	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
868	8508	225	24	245	225	01	01	...	22	265	Lower ...	} Burma
9653	9476	...	...	34	...	...	005	...	166	246	Upper ...	
...	8477	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	1423	Feudatory ...	
16	58	15	31	22	...	...	...	10	1771	26	British ...	} Eastern Bengal and Assam
...	184	...	...	04	...	...	...	...	...	2215	Feudatory ...	
27	1	19	27	43	05	01	...	245	222	424	British ...	} Bengal
18	55	08	05	03	...	17	...	1422	1291	1116	Feudatory ...	
24	24	12	14	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	} United Provinces: Agra
04	03	...	01	06	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...	
02	02	08	08	09	...	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	Oudh
497	418	43	49	78	04	06	08	...	...	...	British ...	Ajmer-Merwara
22	21	18	26	32	01	...	...	...	...	...	British ...	} Panjab
16	22	01	01	02	...	...	...	...	...	...	Feudatory ...	
08	08	25	27	24	05	06	14	257	271	...	British ...	Sind
...	...	...	...	117	...	...	06	...	...	...	British and Administered territory	} Baluchistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agency	
15	146	04	05	123	56	51	54	24	85	43	British ...	} Bombay
291	447	1	1	16	05	04	03	532	121	36	Feudatory ...	
5	56	11	1	22	006	01	01	1256	1264	1191	British ...	} Central Provinces and Berar
08	03	...	01	04	...	...	...	1229	2265	2022	Feudatory ...	
08	07	225	242	268	01	04	001	...	123	1068	British ...	} Madras
...	...	2115	1921	2174	04	04	08	...	...	77	Feudatory ...	
07	06	177	196	204	01	02	02	...	...	188	British ...	Coorg
208	247	02	02	29	27	24	42	465	124	202	Baroda ...	} Central India
27	121	08	06	09	01	01	01	262	1897	1024	Central India ...	
24	18	14	12	21	01	01	01	...	25	6	Hyderabad ...	} Feudatory States
149	122	...	01	01	...	65	...	...	...	...	Kashmir ...	
27	25	7	77	9	...	...	003	...	...	156	Mysore ...	
248	252	01	02	02	21	...	...	162	242	271	Rajputana ...	
226	267	74	79	99	41	05	04	252	222	292	TOTAL	

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 6

POPULATION OF INDIA CLASSIFIED

PROVINCES AND STATES	GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND IN OPERATIONS		DOMESTIC OCCUPATIONS		AGRICULTURE		COMMERCE	
	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901
Burma	16,026	177,992	37,933	52,603	2,210,151	2,678,954	226,487	294,660
{ Lower	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Upper	182,172	218,265	21,737	38,637	1,669,339	2,434,571	97,976	113,001
{ Feudatory	...	59,586	...	3,012	...	834,420	...	42,294
Eastern Bengal and Assam	149,982	693,427	88,989	438,412	4,237,782	24,081,012	88,393	569,690
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	...	10,724	...	2,734	...	366,136	...	2,475
Bengal	2,101,557	1,276,408	2,501,751	1,308,308	45,537,923	35,321,223	2,028,190	1,044,292
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	78,744	76,144	72,559	66,157	2,342,382	2,996,320	37,041	24,314
United Provinces:								
Agra	1,244,450	949,811	1,924,048	2,069,672	20,675,274	22,412,637	632,461	680,402
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	33,974	38,457	28,877	31,893	557,555	567,244	11,747	8,827
Oudh	469,496	326,118	611,585	588,662	8,237,623	9,290,706	639,714	231,820
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara	34,761	23,808	34,536	28,395	269,114	259,870	40,061	20,354
Panjab (a)	1,159,456	943,684	1,403,524	1,691,160	11,881,830	12,611,442	738,724	1,103,373
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	245,589	214,064	194,369	155,969	2,807,231	2,969,672	67,739	114,743
Sind	83,620	90,041	87,782	101,298	1,132,532	1,896,910	202,632	112,546
Baluchistan	...	24,791	...	6,779	...	222,517	...	21,565
{ British and Administered territory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Agency	...	7,265	...	4,529	...	406,291	...	70,068
Bombay	999,458	797,858	394,798	489,109	10,135,538	9,454,142	579,627	512,950
{ British (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	543,582	447,117	189,297	196,778	4,832,927	4,063,587	312,246	261,344
Central Provinces and Berar	469,440	387,961	334,940	280,367	9,194,823	8,648,521	280,052	228,002
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	52,443	27,229	31,746	23,858	1,584,630	1,294,514	28,596	15,375
Madras	1,612,077	1,269,862	1,055,598	1,036,503	21,671,578	26,976,519	878,681	810,258
{ British	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Feudatory	146,686	178,975	116,332	94,960	1,612,507	2,139,333	202,444	189,977
Coorg	6,975	3,290	4,139	4,184	125,846	148,282	2,924	2,557
Feudatory States								
Baroda	202,107	136,068	71,987	97,152	1,449,984	1,067,131	57,286	68,437
Central India	564,263	485,578	526,200	482,273	5,062,917	4,525,764	308,242	217,811
Hyderabad	757,432	760,720	651,629	655,870	5,462,235	5,417,206	259,019	495,191
Kashmir	116,210	97,892	84,773	58,427	1,762,843	2,219,248	83,778	81,306
Mysore	316,191	304,967	109,839	173,504	2,316,008	2,741,139	177,353	134,978
Rajputana	821,458	629,557	622,415	458,097	6,612,433	5,621,438	742,708	301,177
Total	12,576,601	10,662,669	11,219,981	10,717,294	175,373,460	195,666,345	8,638,485	7,725,737

Note.— Revised figures for 1901 for Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, and the Central Provinces as now constituted are not available
(a) Including North-West Frontier Province
(b) Including Aden

AREA AND POPULATION

According to OCCUPATION

INDUSTRIAL OCCUPATIONS		LABOURERS		INDEPENDENT INCLUDING UNEMPLOYED		TOTAL		PROVINCES AND STATES
1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	1891	1901	
847,296	944,422	148,819	226,018	20,916	21,318	4,658,627	5,405,967	Lower ... } Burma
804,242	840,089	154,478	156,016	19,981	23,416	2,949,925	3,833,935	Upper ... } Burma
...	138,638	...	53,549	...	2,217	...	1,133,711	Feudatory ... }
692,312	3,125,221	106,386	1,226,623	122,989	364,284	5,476,833	30,503,669	British ... } Eastern Bengal and Assam
...	68,828	...	3,299	...	2,594	...	457,790	Feudatory ... }
9,279,966	6,690,601	8,926,576	4,460,751	971,024	620,187	71,346,987	50,722,067	British ... } Bengal
826,220	456,201	400,773	287,782	38,659	34,544	3,296,379	3,940,462	Feudatory ... }
6,075,329	5,515,201	2,968,608	2,584,808	514,089	626,174	34,254,254	34,858,706	British ... } United Provinces: Agra
106,116	111,428	33,658	32,909	8,565	11,339	792,491	802,097	Feudatory ... }
1,823,440	1,499,082	971,293	549,423	197,880	227,266	12,650,831	12,833,077	British ... } Oudh
97,027	85,247	53,553	49,118	13,306	10,120	542,358	476,912	British ... } Ajmer-Merwara
4,657,814	4,484,574	418,955	788,040	606,544	833,545	20,866,847	22,455,819	British ... } Panjab
800,950	713,889	39,324	112,399	88,048	143,662	4,263,280	4,424,398	Feudatory ... }
1,111,637	685,304	149,754	211,857	103,817	112,954	2,871,774	3,210,910	British ... } Sind
...	14,920	...	10,044	...	7,630	...	308,246	British and Administered territory ... } Baluchistan
...	6,543	...	6,206	...	2,808	...	502,500	Agency ... }
2,912,116	2,727,965	708,621	982,741	298,196	382,891	16,029,349	15,348,651	British ... } Bombay
1,506,335	1,228,081	466,444	485,245	208,468	226,446	8,059,298	6,908,648	Feudatory ... }
2,420,188	1,908,273	775,186	354,424	207,161	184,062	13,681,785	11,991,870	British ... } Central Province and Berar
333,210	167,018	117,113	87,261	17,767	15,895	2,160,511	1,631,140	Feudatory ... }
6,580,502	6,725,366	2,997,993	870,857	832,011	471,071	35,630,440	38,209,436	British ... } Madras
690,940	1,076,059	902,519	519,622	34,694	39,280	3,700,622	4,188,080	Feudatory ... }
20,245	17,228	11,701	3,704	1,225	1,362	173,055	180,607	British ... } Coorg
430,871	277,313	160,107	259,989	43,054	56,602	2,415,396	1,952,692	Baroda ... }
1,382,492	1,475,561	2,198,986	1,119,729	280,713	322,065	10,318,812	8,628,761	Central India ... }
2,178,488	1,928,578	1,464,227	1,434,259	763,880	449,308	11,537,040	11,141,142	Hyderabad ... } Feudatory States
326,705	328,681	74,718	47,273	94,925	72,656	2,543,952	2,905,578	Kashmir ... }
434,437	591,067	493,676	477,760	96,600	115,984	4,943,604	5,539,399	Mysore ... }
1,747,952	1,768,082	706,792	552,424	752,344	382,526	12,016,102	9,723,301	Rajputana ... }
47,594,251	45,719,645	25,467,971	17,953,230	6,337,103	5,763,976	287,358,239	294,909,396	(a) TOTAL

(a) See note at foot of table No. 4 (page 19)

I
AREA AND POPULATION

(26)
No. 7

TOWNS and VILLAGES in INDIA

PROVINCES AND STATES	Under 200			200 to 1,000			1,000 to 2,000			2,000 to 5,000		
	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901
Burma—												
Lower	14,849	16,947	23,637	819	1,233	1,157	142	202	242	27	32	33
Upper	—	9,908	18,965	—	859	753	—	173	158	—	30	20
Feudatory	—	—	15,346	—	—	80	—	—	13	—	—	1
Eastern Bengal and Assam—												
British	19,754	14,656	74,599	1,290	1,973	19,348	236	509	2,746	43	108	1,107
Feudatory	—	—	1,736	—	—	108	—	—	24	—	—	12
Bengal—												
British	217,437	191,658	111,044	22,865	24,918	17,649	6,602	6,392	6,351	1,206	2,028	1,746
Feudatory	15,123	16,038	20,063	696	917	1,061	192	230	246	22	26	52
United Provinces:												
Agra—												
British	62,680	62,011	62,353	11,708	12,748	12,065	4,247	4,594	4,712	1,208	1,227	1,228
Feudatory	2,004	2,025	2,229	241	226	209	62	47	53	11	17	12
Oudh—British	17,232	16,105	15,854	4,962	5,691	5,721	1,094	2,068	2,107	974	441	464
Ajmer-Merwara—British	515	488	542	122	145	115	51	72	55	27	20	27
Punjab—												
British	22,216	22,922	22,176	6,242	7,142	7,777	2,954	2,299	2,720	1,042	1,107	1,212
Feudatory	16,702	12,024	8,640	1,142	1,287	1,288	512	602	772	152	165	212
Baluchistan—												
British and Administered territory	—	—	1,106	—	—	86	—	—	19	—	—	8
Agency	—	—	711	—	—	44	—	—	15	—	—	10
Bombay—												
British	12,768	12,832	12,724	4,492	4,997	4,520	2,022	2,427	2,122	719	942	824
Feudatory (including Sind)	9,242	10,207	11,656	2,564	2,222	2,149	892	1,144	877	211	222	242
Madras—												
British	25,626	26,244	23,621	9,279	10,466	10,222	5,042	6,572	7,122	2,104	2,777	2,122
Feudatory	2,202	224	2,414	1,152	207	1,294	712	242	922	122	149	222
Ceorg—British	222	222	222	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Other Feudatory States—												
Boroda	1,794	1,899	2,055	697	746	801	240	222	224	150	174	112
Central India	20,451 ^(a)	27,204	20,056	—	2,222	2,227	724	1,041	722	224	222	211
Kashmir	—	7,112	7,540	—	274	1,002	—	222	224	—	27	22
Hyderabad	14,476	12,727	12,291	4,016	4,200	4,244	1,422	1,961	1,262	402	522	214
Mysore	12,022	14,722	14,421	1,122	1,502	1,212	277	402	522	22	22	121
Rajputana	—	24,207	25,666	20,212 ^(b)	2,242	2,249	—	1,450	1,020	1	509	224
TOTAL	{ 222,222 } { 20,451 ^(a) }	562,012	579,222	{ 79,515 } { 20,212 ^(b) }	97,224	96,224	20,041	22,122	20,224	2,222	11,074	12,222

NOTE.—Revised figures for 1881 and 1891 for Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, and the Central Provinces as now constituted are not available
^(a) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 1,000
^(b) Includes villages and towns containing inhabitants of less than 200 and up to 2,000

CLASSIFIED according to POPULATION

5,000 to 10,000			10,000 to 20,000			20,000 to 50,000			Above 50,000			NOT SPECIFIED			TOTAL			PROVINCES AND STATES	
1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901	1881	1891	1901		
10	11	12	6	8	7	2	4	5	2	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	15,857	17,788	25,086	Burma— Lower
...	18	18	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	1	1(d)	...	...	...	...	10,961	19,921	Upper
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,440	Feudatory
4	7	68	3	2	26	...	...	4	...	...	1 (a) 960	...	...	...	22,406	17,160	69,889	Eastern Bengal and Assam— British
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	...	...	1,932	Feudatory
141	116	160	62	55	57	22	23	27	11	10	{ 4(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	248,706	227,255	137,631	Bengal— British
5	5	8	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,059	17,217	21,431	Feudatory
156	163	166	55	52	55	17	16	20	13	15	{ 9(c) 5(d)	...	...	...	81,064	81,836	81,313	United Provinces : Agra— British
2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	3,322	2,318	3,582	Feudatory
36	39	40	16	15	17	1	3	3	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	24,237	24,264	24,206	Oudh—British
4	6	2	1	...	...	2	2	2	...	1	1(c)	14	...	...	739	745	744	Ajmer-Merwara—British
115	144	162	29	25	21	12	12	14	8	10	{ 6(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	34,324	34,842	36,202	Panjab— British
27	26	23	7	8	11	2	2	1	1	1	1(c)	...	...	...	18,516	20,115	11,054	Feudatory
...	1	2	1,280	Baluchistan— British and Administered territory
...	780	Agency
110	131	139	44	56	50	9	12	14	5	6	{ 2(c) 4(d)	...	...	...	21,181	21,453	21,469	Bombay— British
61	61	57	21	25	29	3	11	7	...	1	2(c)	...	...	...	13,191	15,453	15,114	Feudatory (including Sind)
22	25	12	2	5	2	4	3	2	1	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	2,417	3,750	4,429	Sind—British
56	67	61	18	21	24	5	7	7	3	2	{ 1(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	40,197	40,179	39,007	Central Provinces and Bihar— British
4	6	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,242	10,407	8,301	Feudatory
404	318	330	62	61	111	21	23	21	9	9	{ 8(c) 3(d)	...	...	...	52,648	57,081	54,844	Madras— British
9	122	22	5	26	5	2	15	5	...	...	1(c)	...	...	...	4,374	1,307	5,014	Feudatory
1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	508	497	484	Coorg—British
18	26	18	11	10	8	1	2	2	1	1	1(d)	...	...	...	3,012	3,043	3,082	Other Feudatory States— Baroda
21	42	22	7	12	15	6	9	7	3	2	3(c)	...	...	...	21,506	22,481	22,262	Central India
...	7	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1(d)	...	...	...	...	8,218	8,243	Kashmir
45	56	59	14	15	14	2	4	4	2	1	1(d)	...	...	...	20,398	20,087	20,089	Hyderabad
15	19	27	3	5	5	...	...	1	3	2	3(c)	...	...	...	17,655	16,882	17,012	Mysore
59	61	67	20	20	22	6	6	6	2	5	{ 2(c) 1(d)	...	...	...	20,001	20,423	20,029	Rajputana
1,322	1,505	1,508	388	517	499	123	166	164	66	76	{ 51(c) 27(d)	1,008	...	...	714,707	715,984	730,687	TOTAL

(a) Villages in the Gáro and Naga Hills

(b) This figure is less than that entered in table No. 2 by 199, owing to subsequent revisions made in that table for Baluchistan

(c) Towns having population from 50,000 to 100,000

(d) Towns having population above 100,000

Inhabitants	1881	1891	1901
Above 50,000	66	76	78
From 20,000 to 50,000	123	166	164
" 10,000 to 20,000	388	517	499
" 5,000 to 10,000	1,322	1,505	1,503
" 2,000 to 5,000	8,938	11,674	12,926
" 1,000 to 2,000	20,041	22,189	22,934
" 500 to 1,000	109,428	97,894	96,354
Less than 500	563,400	566,018	579,225
Not specified ...	1,008	...	...
Total ...	714,707	715,984	730,687

AREA AND POPULATION

No. 8

NAMES of the LARGER CITIES in INDIA and their POPULATION in 1891 and 1901

	1891	1901		1891	1901
BURMA—			SIND—		
Mandalay	188,815	183,816	Hyderabad	58,048	69,378
Moulmein	55,785	58,446	Karachi	105,199	116,663
Rangoon	180,334	234,881			
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—			BOMBAY—		
Dacca	82,331	90,543	Bombay city and island	821,764	776,006
BENGAL—			Ahmadabad	148,412	185,889
Calcutta and suburbs	845,809	(a) 1,026,987	Hubli	52,594	60,314
Bhagalpur	69,106	75,760	Poona	161,390	153,320
Chupra	57,352	45,901	Sholapur	61,915	75,388
Darbhanga	73,561	66,244	Surat	109,229	119,809
Gaya	80,383	71,388			
Howrah	116,606	157,594			
Patna	165,192	134,785			
UNITED PROVINCES:			CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERRAR—		
AGRA—			Jubbulpore	84,481	90,316
Agra	168,662	188,022	Nagpur	117,014	127,734
Aligarh	61,485	70,434			
Allahabad	175,246	172,032			
Baroli	121,039	131,208			
Benares	219,467	209,331			
Cawnpore	188,712	197,170			
Farukhabad	78,032	67,388	MADRAS—		
Gorakhpur	63,620	64,148	Madras and suburbs	452,518	509,346
Jhansi	53,779	55,724	Bellary	59,467	58,247
Morut	119,390	118,129	Calicut	66,078	76,981
Mirzapur	84,130	79,862	Coimbatore	46,382	58,060
Moradabad	72,921	75,128	Cuddalore	47,365	52,216
Muttra	61,195	60,042	Kumbakonam	54,907	59,673
Saharanpur	63,194	66,254	Madura	67,428	105,984
Shahjahanpur	78,522	76,458	Nagapatam	69,221	67,190
			Salem	67,710	70,821
			Tanjore	54,390	67,870
			Trichinopoly	90,609	104,731
OUDEH—					
Fyzabad	78,921	75,065			
Lucknow	279,028	264,049			
RAJPUT-MERWARA—			NATIVE STATES—		
Ajmer	68,843	73,839	Alwar	52,398	56,771
			Bangalore	180,366	159,046
			Baroda	116,420	108,790
			Bharatpur	68,033	43,601
			Bhavnagar	57,653	56,442
			Bhopal	70,338	77,023
			Bikaner	56,252	53,075
			Gwalior	104,063	119,439
			Hyderabad and suburbs	415,039	448,466
			Indore	92,329	97,804
			Jaipur	158,905	160,167
			Jodhpur	61,849	60,437
			Mysore	74,043	68,111
			Patiala	55,856	53,545
			Rampur	76,733	78,758
			Srinagar	118,960	122,418
PANJAB—					
Ambala	79,294	78,638			
Amritsar	136,766	162,429			
Delhi	192,579	206,875			
Ferozpur	50,437	49,841			
Jalandhar	66,202	67,735			
Lahore	176,854	202,964			
Multan	74,562	87,394			
Rawalpindi	73,795	87,688			
Sialkot	55,087	67,956			
N.-W. P. PROVINCE—					
Peshawar	84,191	95,147			

(a) Includes 77,843, being the population of Baranagar, Kamarhatti, Tollygunge, and South Suburbs, as in the Census of 1891

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

[Tables 1 and 2, page 32 to 37]

(Compiled from the Finance and Revenue Accounts and the Financial Statement of the Government of India)

Since 1898-99 the figures are stated in sterling, the pound representing fifteen rupees.

The first table is an abstract statement of Revenue, Expenditure, and Debt of the Government of India in each year from 1877-78 to 1905-06. The funded debt outstanding in 1877-78 was 7,495 lakhs of rupees in India and 59.6 million pounds in England. The total sum represents 233 per cent of the revenue of that year. In 1905-06 the funded debt outstanding was 230.6 million pounds, equivalent to 272 per cent of the year's revenue. In the 29 years there was a surplus in 19 years and a deficit in 10 years. The 19 years' surplus aggregates 5,246 lakhs of rupees and the 10 years' deficit 2,378 lakhs, the result in net surplus being 2,868 lakhs.

Table No. 2 is an abstract of the Revenue and Expenditure for twenty years. During the period of 29 years, which is dealt with in Table No. 1, the total revenue has risen from 6,197 lakhs of rupees in the first year 1877-78 (equivalent at the average rate of exchange of that period to £53,709,484) to 12,724 lakhs of rupees (=£84,829,500 at £15 to the pound) in 1905-06. The increase represents 105 per cent reckoning in rupees and 58 per cent reckoning in sterling. During the same period the expenditure has risen from 6,623 lakhs of rupees (=£57,403,252) to 12,461 lakhs of rupees (=£83,073,800.) This represents 88 per cent in rupees and 45 per cent in sterling.

In considering the revenue and expenditure of the Government of India, however, it is desirable to divide the revenue and expenditure on account of "Commercial Services" *i. e.*, the Post Office, Telegraph Department, Railways, and Irrigation from the revenue and expenditure under other heads.

The following statement gives the quinquennial averages, for each of the main heads of revenue and the percentage which each bears to the total revenue excluding the Commercial Services.

Revenue (excluding revenue from Commercial Services) in thousands of rupees

	1877-78 to 1881-82		1882-83 to 1886-87		1887-88 to 1891-92		1892-93 to 1896-97		1897-98 to 1901-02		1905-06	
	₹	%	₹	%	₹	%	₹	%	₹	%	₹	%
Land Revenue including tributes from Native States.	24,00,20	41.3	23,04,25	40.4	24,40,04	38.6	26,02,34	38.1	27,41,90	37.4	29,49,38	36
Forests	70,95	1.2	1,03,38	1.8	1,37,96	2.2	1,66,81	2.4	1,82,71	2.5	2,68,69	3.3
Opium	9,85,06	17	9,15,16	16	8,31,05	13.2	7,09,55	10.4	6,48,79	8.9	8,23,58	10
Salt	7,03,21	12.1	6,36,66	11.2	7,93,87	12.6	8,56,69	12.6	8,86,59	12.1	6,50,50	7.93
Stamps	3,18,59	5.5	3,58,28	6.3	4,04,45	6.4	4,61,77	6.8	4,94,34	6.7	5,80,16	7.1
Excise	2,89,56	5	3,99,71	7	4,83,94	7.7	5,49,91	8.1	5,80,87	7.9	8,48,02	10.3
Customs	2,22,65	3.8	1,19,19	2.1	1,52,66	2.4	3,33,27	4.9	4,99,02	6.8	6,48,74	7.91
Provincial Rates	2,68,97	4.6	2,86,27	5	3,29,87	5.2	3,60,12	5.3	3,87,05	5.3	4,16,19	5.1
Assessed Taxes	17,67	.3	68,27	1.2	1,56,36	2.5	1,78,83	2	1,96,10	2.7	1,96,32	2.4
Net Revenue from Com- mercial Services.	-1,70,46		-1,92,58		-2,15,61		-2,34,73		+51,08		+3,02,31	

The total increase of this revenue is 39.9 per cent.

Land revenue is not of rapid growth as there is a permanent settlement over the greater part of Bengal, nearly one-third of Madras, some districts of the United Provinces, and other scattered tracts. Notwithstanding the increase in the amount realised under this head including the tributes from the Native States, the percentage which it bears to the total revenue (excluding that derived under Commercial Services) has fallen from an average of 41.3 in the first quinquennium to 36 per cent in 1905-06.

The gross revenue from Forests was nearly four times as much in 1905-06 as it was in the period 1877-78 to 1881-82. Expenditure has increased at a somewhat less rapid rate, being three times as much in 1905-06 as in the first quinquennium. The net revenue (*i. e.*, balance of gross revenue over expenditure) was ₹1,26,27,000 as compared with ₹23,18,000 in the period 1877-78 to 1881-82.

The receipts on account of Opium shew a decided decrease as compared with the revenue for the first quinquennium and this corresponds with the decrease in the total number of chests sold from an average of 94,678 in the first quinquennium to 65,198 in 1905-06. The charges on account of opium on the other hand have increased so that the net revenue has fallen off to a considerably greater degree than the gross revenue.

II—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—*continued*

Salt revenue is dependent on the rate of duty levied by Government, and this has been very much reduced in the period under review. In the first quinquennium 1877-78 to 1881-82 the duty levied was R2-8 annas per maund throughout the greater part of the period in the most important centres of manufacture. It now stands at R1-8 annas per maund. The estimated consumption of salt including imported salt has increased from 26,745,378 maunds to 40,729,173 maunds.

The revenue from Stamps shows a steady increase throughout the period, divided fairly equally between judicial stamps with an increase of 84 per cent and non-judicial stamps with an increase of 81 per cent.

Constant increases in the various rates of duty and more effective administration are largely responsible for the steady rise of the Excise receipts.

The Customs revenue has fluctuated with changes in the fiscal system. From 1882 to 1894 import duties were levied only on a very small number of articles—liquors, arms, and opium—and from 1888 on petroleum. Since the reimposition of the general duties in 1894 there has been a fairly steady increase except for the fall in 1896, which resulted from the reduction of the duty on cotton goods from 5 per cent to 3½ per cent.

Revenue under the head of Assessed Taxes consists almost entirely of receipts from income tax. The Income Tax Act came into operation in 1886, and the proceeds increased steadily up to the year 1902-03. In 1903 the minimum income on which the tax was levied was raised from R500 to R1,000, with the result that the net proceeds of the tax decreased by 14 per cent.

The following table gives similar information regarding expenditure for the period 1877-78 to 1905-06.

Expenditure (excluding Expenditure on Commercial Services) in thousands of rupees

	1877-78 to 1881-82		1882-83 to 1886-87		1887-88 to 1891-92		1892-93 to 1896-97		1897-98 to 1901-02		1903-06	
	R	%	R	%	R	%	R	%	R	%	R	%
Land Revenue (including District Administration)	2,96,58	5.2	2,32,27	6.02	2,62,73	6.03	4,04,12	6.1	4,17,63	5.8	4,96,18	6.02
Forests	47,77	8	65,99	1.2	78,40	1.3	91,80	1.3	1,04,83	1.4	1,42,41	1.7
Other heads including Opium	3,13,40	5.6	2,65,97	6.6	2,37,75	5.4	2,27,23	4.9	2,94,53	5.5	4,61,97	5.6
Debt Services	5,08,83	8.9	4,51,08	8.2	4,58,11	7.6	4,28,37	6.4	3,10,91	4.2	2,12,67	2.5
Civil Departments	10,64,27	18.7	11,31,91	21.4	12,27,91	22.1	14,97,02	22.5	16,16,45	22.6	19,71,40	23.9
Civil Charges	2,97,32	6.8	4,14,65	7.5	4,53,35	7.5	5,55,70	8.4	5,60,32	7.8	5,98,28	7.2
Civil works	2,30,94	5.8	4,17,48	7.6	4,43,99	7.3	4,57,11	6.9	4,85,73	6.8	8,08,76	9.7
Army (including Military Works and Special De- fence Works)	22,35,83	39.2	19,67,19	35.6	22,66,28	37.7	25,47,25	38.5	25,17,80	35.2	21,06,53	27.7
Famine Relief and Insur- ance	1,47,36	2.6	1,27,52	2.3	52,76	8	1,11,14	1.6	2,45,20	4.2	1,60,00	1.8

The expenditure in these tables represents expenditure from revenue only and not expenditure from borrowed capital. The expenditure on land revenue (including district administration) has gradually risen throughout the period under review. The percentage ratio which this expenditure bears to the total expenditure excluding that on the Commercial Services has changed but little.

The charges of the collections of other sources of revenue include the cost of production of opium and salt as well as expenditure on the collections of revenue from these and almost all the other principal heads mentioned in the table given above. Expenditure on debt services represents the interest on ordinary debt and other obligations. It does not include the interest on debt chargeable to railway and irrigation which together amounted to over 6 million pounds in 1905-06. The expenditure on Civil Departments includes salaries and expenses for general administration, law and justice, police, education, medical and the other Civil Departments of the State. The amount has steadily increased. The principal item in the miscellaneous charges is that for superannuation allowances and pensions. Expenditure on public works represents by far the largest increase in proportion, for the expenditure under this head in 1905-06 is two and a half times as great as the average expenditure in the quinquennium 1877-78 to 1881-82. Total charges on account of the army have increased in amount; the percentage which this expenditure bears to the total expenditure (excluding the Commercial Services) has varied from 35 to 39 per cent. In 1905-06 it was 37 per cent. The expenditure on famine relief and insurance depends to a very large extent on the occurrence of famine from time to time, and the fluctuations are therefore very large.

II.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—concluded

Turning now to the Commercial Services, that is, the Post Office, Telegraph, Railways, and Irrigation, the following table shows the total revenue, total expenditure, and net surplus or deficit for each of these Departments, and the total for all of them together arranged in the form of quinquennial averages.

Revenue and Expenditure of Commercial Services in thousands of rupees

Quinquennial average	POST OFFICE			TELEGRAPH			RAILWAYS			IRRIGATION			TOTAL		
	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)
1877-78 to 1881-82 (2)	94,70	1,11,36	-16,66	45,80	50,83	-5,03	8,23,38	9,25,91	-1,02,53	1,40,86	1,36,58	-4,28	11,04,24	12,74,70	-1,70,46
1882-83 to 1886-87	1,06,23	1,27,99	-21,77	53,87	73,89	-19,02	12,59,86	13,51,53	-91,67	1,61,35	2,25,47	-64,12	15,96,30	17,78,88	-1,82,58
1887-88 to 1891-92	1,32,92	1,39,69	-6,77	79,46	76,49	+2,97	16,76,67	18,20,90	-1,44,23	2,01,01	2,68,49	-67,48	20,90,07	23,05,57	-2,15,51
1892-93 to 1896-97	1,63,53	1,60,53	+3,00	1,00,64	83,60	+17,04	20,55,51	22,55,73	-2,00,22	2,50,09	2,99,66	-49,57	25,69,84	28,04,57	-2,34,73
1897-98 to 1901-02	1,97,34	1,79,65	+17,69	1,26,90	1,12,97	+13,93	25,33,26	25,43,03	-9,77	3,65,46	3,35,20	+30,26	32,22,96	31,71,98	+51,08
1903-04 to 1905-06	2,48,20	2,33,73	+14,47	1,87,06	1,60,23	+26,83	34,98,73	33,94,90	+1,03,83	4,42,87	4,34,29	+8,58	45,27,46	42,25,15	+3,02,31

In the first quinquennium all these services shewed a net deficit amounting to Rs. 1,70,45,772 or £ 1,477,300. In 1905-06 all shewed a surplus except the Telegraph Department, and the net surplus of all of them amounted to Rs. 8,02,81,000 (£2,015,400). Railways contributed by far the largest share, for the net receipts from the Post Office and from Irrigation were not enough to counterbalance the deficit in the Telegraph Department. This sum represents an addition of 8.7 per cent to the total revenue under the heads other than Commercial Services.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1877-78 to 1905-06

	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus	Deficit	Foreign Debt Contracted		Foreign Debt paid off		Foreign Debt outstanding	
					In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	£	₹	£	₹	£
1877-78 ...	61,97,94,810	66,23,45,210	...	4,26,30,400	4,28,01,040	4,280,000	1,24,87,100	...	74,96,45,200	59,677,038
1878-79 ...	65,18,90,770	63,05,49,790	2,13,40,980	...	25,09,81,400	2,226,584	21,21,37,340	2,874,600	78,83,89,260	59,029,117
1879-80 ...	68,43,30,850	69,66,09,780	...	1,22,78,930	9,50,82,050	11,435,939	6,47,46,220	1,609,600	82,87,25,090	68,855,556
1880-81 ...	74,29,01,120	77,92,15,060	...	3,63,13,940	4,90,17,680	5,037,344	1,81,45,310	2,444,911	85,95,97,460	71,429,138
1881-82 ...	75,68,49,870	72,08,95,360	3,59,54,510	...	5,24,38,810	1,205,647	1,27,50,420	4,467,328	88,65,21,620	68,141,947
1882-83 ...	70,27,83,370	69,60,35,000	67,48,570	...	4,00,18,940	2,490,733	1,96,62,920	2,017,185	90,68,87,680	68,585,694
1883-84 ...	71,84,20,200	69,96,23,130	1,87,97,070	...	2,57,17,740	591,001	1,05,97,910	40,031	93,19,13,840	68,108,837
1884-85 ...	70,69,06,810	71,07,71,270	...	38,64,460	1,38,720	4,299,956	2,28,010	3,137,705	93,18,36,600	69,271,089
1885-86 ...	74,46,41,970	77,26,59,230	...	2,80,17,260	23,190	4,586,045	48,23,310	60,512	92,70,39,820	73,806,621
1886-87 ...	77,33,71,340	77,15,87,070	17,84,270	...	1,20,88,600	10,914,546	1,19,22,940	492,990	92,65,36,360	84,228,177
1887-88 ...	78,75,97,440	80,78,85,760	...	2,02,88,320	5,50,52,730	...	6,94,740	83,029	93,08,98,630	84,140,148
1888-89 ...	81,69,66,780	81,65,96,600	3,70,180	...	2,00,20,730	14,652,209	21,22,930	2,758,747	1,00,87,97,420	95,033,610
1889-90 ...	85,08,52,030	82,47,31,700	2,61,20,330	...	2,00,00,000	4,161,000	11,91,170	1,002,219	1,02,76,11,750	98,192,391
1890-91 ...	85,74,16,490	82,05,34,790	3,68,81,710	...	750	6,896,000	1,53,850	678,183	1,02,74,65,550	104,408,208
1891-92 ...	89,14,32,830	88,67,57,480	46,75,350	...	70	4,800,000	5,43,520	1,604,065	1,02,69,23,170	107,404,143
1892-93 ...	90,17,24,380	91,00,58,500	...	83,34,120	25,00,230	1,200,000	47,890	2,020,376	1,02,93,75,520	106,683,767
1893-94 ...	90,56,52,140	92,11,22,120	...	1,54,69,980	2,71,91,130	2,782,000	1,11,05,870	1,351,975	1,05,54,60,780	108,113,792
1894-95 ...	95,18,74,290	94,49,43,190	69,31,100	...	...	6,000,000	1,17,23,380	107,968	1,04,27,37,400	114,006,826
1895-96 ...	98,37,01,670	96,83,61,690	1,53,39,980	...	...	...	58,48,120	102,094	1,08,78,89,280	113,903,732
1896-97 ...	94,12,97,410	95,83,47,630	...	1,70,50,220	6,04,86,500	2,400,000	72,25,250	2,420,499	1,09,11,50,580	113,883,223
1897-98 ...	96,44,20,640	101,80,12,150	...	5,35,92,110	2,00,01,200	2,500,000	41,95,390	108,553	1,11,69,56,340	117,274,680
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-99 ...	67,595,815	64,954,942	2,640,873	...	800,000	6,000,000	160,624	2,506,075	75,103,132	119,768,605
1899-1900	68,637,164	65,962,541	2,774,623	...	...	...	119,998	124,204	74,983,124	119,644,401
1900-01 ...	75,272,291	73,602,087	1,670,204	...	2,000,000	8,922,350	95,197	181,372	76,887,937	128,435,379
1901-02 ...	76,244,525	71,294,282	4,950,243	...	666,667	2,000,500	93,682	137,789	77,460,922	130,307,090
1902-03 ...	77,424,915	74,385,366	3,069,549	...	1,000,000	1,500,000	91,545	1,510,829	78,269,377	130,296,261
1903-04 ...	83,766,159	80,759,755	2,996,400	...	1,333,333	1,500,000	86,505	750,417	79,616,202	131,045,844
1904-05 ...	84,812,971	81,256,905	3,456,066	...	2,000,000	2,500,000	84,220	1,158,653	81,531,882	132,387,191
1905-06 ...	84,829,500	83,078,800	1,756,700	...	2,666,700	14,480,400	141,100	250,100	84,067,462	146,617,401
			Total Surplus ...	52,46,48,720						
			Total Deficit ...	...	23,78,29,740					
			Net Surplus ...	28,68,18,980						

No. 2.

**Revenue and Expenditure of the Government of India in India
and in England.**

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(34)

No. 2

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of Revenue

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—										
1. Land Revenue	23,05,57,340	23,18,92,920	23,01,64,040	23,98,13,990	24,04,52,090	23,96,67,740	24,90,53,290	25,58,96,090	25,40,83,720	26,20,09,550
2. Forest	1,10,39,700	1,12,41,350	1,34,90,470	1,48,63,090	1,44,80,090	1,49,05,820	1,59,13,330	1,72,30,220	1,63,16,480	1,66,06,040
3. Tributes from Native States	69,54,150	74,35,970	74,52,330	77,77,070	76,04,210	77,59,610	79,01,120	77,43,370	78,00,700	79,23,010
Total	24,85,51,090	25,05,70,140	25,11,06,840	25,24,54,090	25,25,36,390	25,23,33,170	27,28,67,730	28,08,69,680	27,81,98,900	28,65,37,600
II.—OPPIUM	8,94,29,760	8,51,54,620	8,56,23,190	8,58,30,560	7,87,91,820	8,01,23,800	7,99,31,800	6,62,75,710	7,32,37,570	7,12,39,220
III.—TAXATION—										
1. Salt	6,65,76,440	6,67,07,280	7,67,56,340	8,18,77,390	8,52,33,680	8,63,61,820	8,65,61,040	8,22,56,760	8,66,57,400	8,86,18,460
2. Stamps	3,75,12,800	3,87,62,980	3,92,70,880	4,08,79,080	4,06,89,690	4,26,21,560	4,44,85,400	4,50,92,610	4,42,56,800	4,72,70,550
3. Excise	4,37,51,740	4,53,46,550	4,70,53,460	4,89,18,940	4,94,77,800	5,11,72,640	5,24,24,430	5,38,85,730	5,52,76,760	5,72,24,170
4. Customs	1,24,62,930	1,24,88,370	1,23,27,840	1,50,66,860	1,74,22,180	1,70,12,880	1,61,76,330	1,68,22,730	1,85,49,550	1,91,72,780
5. Provincial Rates	2,99,98,610	3,03,53,230	3,06,42,540	3,41,00,550	3,49,12,400	3,50,28,370	3,70,64,980	3,51,45,710	3,54,11,540	3,70,70,050
6. Assessed Taxes	1,35,47,350	1,43,14,360	1,52,09,400	1,59,52,740	1,61,72,900	1,65,28,230	1,68,61,410	1,73,91,710	1,80,80,800	1,83,51,890
7. Registration	29,90,590	31,12,530	33,17,120	35,27,920	36,54,460	39,98,020	43,00,640	41,81,460	41,82,000	42,48,700
Total	20,63,40,460	21,20,85,300	22,54,77,690	24,03,33,460	24,75,74,200	25,27,23,520	25,78,74,230	25,47,90,610	28,44,14,740	30,29,56,590
IV.—URRY SERVICES	67,05,480	74,65,550	84,18,220	87,22,010	93,10,500	87,94,430	86,97,270	87,54,870	81,50,620	82,50,520
V.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Receipts by Civil Departments	1,46,16,580	1,49,57,420	1,50,79,610	1,55,63,720	1,61,20,690	1,65,61,570	1,60,78,760	1,63,13,020	1,62,89,600	1,66,45,220
2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts	49,64,770	48,40,370	45,89,240	44,51,340	45,00,250	44,49,250	44,23,460	46,21,790	46,75,710	45,91,220
3. Civil Works	53,91,900	55,19,250	56,22,090	60,66,790	60,52,440	57,72,300	60,79,140	62,84,600	63,28,230	66,41,330
Total	2,49,73,250	2,53,16,940	2,52,90,940	2,60,83,850	2,66,73,380	2,67,84,120	2,65,91,360	2,72,19,410	2,73,93,540	2,80,77,780
VI.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
Army and Military Works	1,17,23,870	1,10,12,280	1,10,49,070	98,82,260	82,96,800	83,01,980	90,95,940	89,61,200	1,06,98,510	1,02,77,100
VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office	1,15,43,070	1,21,41,960	1,28,15,400	1,30,12,470	1,40,25,030	1,44,63,550	1,46,88,750	1,56,12,630	1,63,18,150	1,71,34,950
2. Telegraph	69,27,470	76,38,860	74,21,480	76,63,650	78,10,240	91,98,350	93,77,430	96,90,960	97,84,970	1,06,59,400
3. Railways	14,47,77,580	14,53,23,600	15,52,06,960	16,60,50,010	17,23,59,780	19,23,80,460	19,07,71,080	20,29,69,780	21,24,41,000	21,85,91,580
4. Irrigation	1,65,67,050	1,71,42,740	1,90,07,180	1,99,10,780	2,17,25,780	2,27,20,400	2,41,69,020	2,29,64,090	2,23,88,150	2,29,99,530
Total	17,98,16,180	18,22,57,160	19,44,51,020	20,66,47,910	21,59,20,930	24,67,57,760	23,92,26,230	25,11,37,410	26,19,24,870	26,95,85,770
VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS—										
Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	53,22,250	1,37,35,450	1,55,49,920	1,08,87,870	83,12,540	66,24,050	74,39,830	76,42,250	79,45,540	67,77,090
GRAND TOTAL	77,23,71,340	78,75,97,440	81,69,66,780	85,06,52,080	85,74,16,480	89,14,32,830	90,17,24,380	90,56,52,140	95,18,74,280	98,37,01,670
<i>Excess of Expenditure over Revenue</i>	...	2,02,88,220	...	...	...	...	83,94,120	1,54,69,980	...	...

II. REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

Revenue

1886-87	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06 (Revised Estimate)	
₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	
23,97,44,890	25,68,86,420	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,486,845	19,234,388	18,953,997	19,023,700	I.—LAND REVENUE, FOREST, AND TRIBUTES—
1,73,38,690	1,73,95,140	1,239,912	1,285,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,801,997	1,791,200	1. Land Revenue
90,17,530	88,40,290	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715	609,086	633,844	593,900	2. Forest
										3. Tributes from Native States
26,61,01,110	23,30,71,850	20,152,588	19,055,509	19,378,717	20,028,918	20,348,663	21,324,590	21,189,838	21,413,800	TOTAL
6,40,92,380	5,17,97,720	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,342	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,736,045	6,021,499	5,490,500	II.—OPIMUM
8,42,17,050	8,59,42,250	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,989,310	6,184,405	5,250,465	5,354,768	4,336,700	III.—TAXATION—
4,77,77,420	4,83,70,430	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362	3,867,700	1. Salt
5,61,42,000	5,48,94,540	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,098	5,353,424	5,653,500	2. Stamps
4,49,14,770	4,64,12,950	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,966,298	4,361,771	4,324,900	3. Excise
3,58,68,550	3,72,32,900	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481	2,774,600	4. Customs
1,87,28,090	1,89,54,650	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,666	1,269,802	1,308,800	5. Provincial Rates
45,82,710	48,65,440	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587	326,902	338,690	354,000	6. Assessed Taxes
29,17,30,590	29,66,73,160	20,485,743	20,196,839	20,816,146	21,720,825	22,533,799	22,144,022	23,241,298	22,620,200	7. Registration
										TOTAL
1,08,25,550	87,22,410	706,385	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667	896,062	849,579	945,100	IV.—DEBT SERVICES
1,67,85,680	1,72,35,110	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388	1,597,345	1,547,333	1,533,900	V.—CIVIL SERVICES—
44,43,680	42,32,880	266,651	264,420	246,738	257,449	260,995	270,516	262,751	264,900	1. Receipts by Civil Departments
68,40,460	61,52,620	423,927	406,100	427,715	431,922	448,640	510,420	493,091	477,900	2. Miscellaneous Civil Receipts
2,75,78,820	2,76,20,610	1,851,502	1,855,564	1,915,529	1,950,569	2,032,023	2,378,281	2,303,175	2,276,700	3. Civil Works
										TOTAL
1,01,45,980	93,44,250	652,440	754,263	858,029	1,025,332	1,163,291	1,134,511	1,006,393	1,124,700	VI.—MILITARY SERVICES— Army and Military Works
1,78,34,740	1,87,91,630	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,507,153	1,575,980	1,658,700	VII.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
1,07,15,240	1,30,93,300	720,536	832,673	895,816	906,109	876,979	857,685	897,923	913,700	1. Post Office
20,29,78,200	21,26,08,860	15,160,594	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,183,900	21,557,866	24,022,465	24,658,200	2. Telegraph
8,15,06,390	8,56,98,640	3,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,911,763	3,071,036	3,952,500	3. Railways
										4. Irrigation
26,30,34,570	28,01,92,430	19,465,831	21,128,695	23,102,520	25,055,359	25,209,804	26,834,417	29,567,404	30,183,100	TOTAL
77,88,410	69,97,610	464,539	638,497	3,452,629	925,920	781,230	3,308,227	635,785	775,400	VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS— Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
94,12,97,410	96,44,20,040	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,844,525	77,434,915	83,756,155	84,812,971	84,829,500	GRAND TOTAL
1,70,50,230	5,35,92,110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

No. 2—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of
Expenditure

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
I.—DIRECT DEMANDS OF THE REVENUE—										
1. Refunds and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compenations	1,66,14,690	1,69,39,450	1,71,43,550	1,78,54,230	1,74,57,550	1,78,62,130	1,82,50,640	1,78,42,900	1,78,69,060	1,85,47,680
2. Charges of collection of Revenue—										
(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)	3,46,42,520	3,48,66,850	3,51,39,570	3,62,41,940	3,67,65,900	3,83,51,290	3,93,63,450	4,02,16,130	4,04,18,320	4,09,71,170
(b) Opium	2,72,90,630	2,42,45,750	3,59,79,060	1,60,51,070	2,18,07,970	1,86,18,130	1,60,34,900	1,87,66,070	1,61,61,050	2,06,89,410
(c) Forest	71,97,650	71,97,940	79,30,010	78,00,360	78,41,180	84,39,260	86,52,250	90,64,170	91,34,490	91,11,810
(d) Other heads	1,17,16,430	1,11,41,640	1,11,91,810	1,11,48,920	1,14,87,540	1,22,00,840	1,23,25,640	1,27,66,700	1,26,74,500	1,41,92,700
TOTAL	9,74,61,910	9,43,81,690	9,73,78,960	9,90,96,510	9,83,00,160	9,54,71,630	9,46,16,940	9,86,55,770	9,72,30,410	10,35,12,570
II.—DIRECT SERVICES	4,31,04,030	5,44,17,540	4,71,22,590	4,24,09,630	4,19,53,040	4,31,51,760	4,37,42,630	4,44,63,690	5,12,40,170	4,04,47,990
III.—CIVIL SERVICES—										
1. Civil Departments	12,69,85,160	12,90,63,640	13,01,35,430	13,23,54,060	13,38,62,610	13,85,38,430	14,25,99,120	14,63,78,400	14,83,52,090	15,17,28,600
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	4,33,06,160	4,46,82,380	4,50,12,700	4,53,21,480	4,40,42,930	4,76,13,160	5,30,47,650	5,37,30,460	5,79,38,830	5,70,13,050
3. Civil Works	4,14,01,290	4,31,89,890	4,20,25,260	4,27,37,260	4,51,02,310	4,99,42,340	4,64,96,810	4,63,02,440	4,34,48,500	4,60,45,740
TOTAL	21,16,96,600	21,59,35,910	21,71,73,390	22,04,12,800	22,30,07,850	23,60,93,910	24,21,42,580	24,64,11,300	24,97,29,410	25,47,87,390
IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—										
1. Army	19,52,50,420	20,41,79,340	20,30,18,410	20,67,78,140	20,69,00,630	22,28,06,010	23,41,91,110	23,25,35,970	24,09,60,910	25,39,81,570
2. Military Works	1,08,16,330	1,23,20,600	1,10,82,080	1,13,84,630	1,22,06,760	1,31,45,180	1,19,67,990	1,18,06,080	1,00,79,510	1,20,59,380
3. Special Defence Works	32,56,260	45,60,170	78,95,950	68,94,810	49,18,370	60,48,480	45,80,800	32,49,740	21,78,670	10,13,490
TOTAL	20,91,23,060	22,10,60,110	22,19,96,420	22,50,57,580	22,40,25,810	24,09,99,670	25,07,39,700	24,75,91,790	25,32,19,090	26,70,54,440
V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—										
1. Post Office	1,35,02,990	1,37,52,010	1,34,24,520	1,37,66,190	1,39,67,440	1,49,33,590	1,51,85,450	1,55,74,570	1,60,62,810	1,64,37,980
2. Telegraph	71,44,840	78,66,270	70,40,920	73,13,550	76,39,900	83,87,200	87,50,730	90,21,330	80,79,480	89,78,530
3. Railways	15,66,64,270	16,65,67,460	17,75,40,880	18,45,82,020	17,92,32,690	20,25,39,110	20,92,41,550	21,83,24,740	23,59,26,490	23,47,94,570
4. Irrigation	2,31,06,540	2,46,16,460	2,62,29,640	2,65,27,070	2,74,21,280	2,94,50,190	2,94,04,790	2,56,25,670	2,95,27,800	2,97,63,110
TOTAL	20,04,18,370	21,27,92,200	22,42,35,960	23,21,88,830	23,82,61,210	25,53,10,060	26,25,62,520	27,15,46,330	28,95,96,580	28,99,74,190
VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—										
1. Famine Relief and Insurance	30,90,200	9,14,080	7,33,360	60,00,000	60,00,000	1,26,53,190	1,11,61,080	1,11,78,010	61,02,350	58,64,860
2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues) ...	18,30,770	8,09,450	2,24,010	49,740	—48,120	16,32,330	33,94,870	7,39,030	1,96,090	76,610
3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous	45,06,480	38,68,930	48,30,730	40,26,650	39,61,110	38,24,160	34,50,820	36,49,110	32,37,690	28,52,560
TOTAL	94,27,450	55,92,460	58,38,100	1,00,76,390	99,12,990	1,81,39,680	1,80,06,720	1,55,66,150	95,36,130	87,94,020
Add or Deduct— Provincial Surplus or Deficit	3,56,650	37,05,910	28,51,180	54,89,960	—19,96,270	—24,09,240	—17,78,590	—81,12,910	—56,08,600	37,91,090
GRAND TOTAL	7,15,87,070	80,78,85,760	81,65,96,600	82,47,31,700	82,05,34,780	88,67,57,480	91,00,58,600	92,11,22,120	94,49,43,160	96,88,61,690
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure	17,84,270	...	2,70,180	2,61,20,330	3,68,81,710	46,75,350	...	...	69,31,100	1,58,39,980

II REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06—continued

Expenditure

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06 (Revised Estimate)	
R	R	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,88,96,190	1,82,60,920	1,216,209	1,248,094	1,231,755	1,253,095	1,281,728	1,429,626	1,402,509	1,419,500	I.—DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUE—
										1. Refunds, and Drawbacks, Assignments and Compensations
4,10,96,080	4,18,76,010	2,708,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,785	2,909,480	3,048,884	3,208,694	3,321,200	2. Charges of collection of Revenue—
2,48,66,920	2,38,91,170	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,490	1,648,443	2,225,744	2,967,085	1,698,400	(a) Land Revenue (including District Administration)
99,89,550	1,00,16,890	660,478	790,175	780,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138	949,400	(b) Opium
1,42,98,220	1,41,23,140	938,939	969,925	958,948	1,015,091	1,043,596	1,075,883	1,126,710	1,183,400	(c) Forest
										(d) Other heads
10,90,96,910	10,81,68,130	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069	8,593,755	8,569,136	8,769,900	TOTAL
3,45,39,530	3,47,22,800	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,358	1,832,685	1,697,627	1,646,945	1,417,800	II.—DEBT SERVICES
15,44,51,960	15,73,96,470	10,486,837	10,782,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243	11,979,332	12,399,763	13,142,700	III.—CIVIL SERVICES—
5,61,18,790	5,48,18,670	3,678,390	3,777,558	3,750,771	3,816,564	3,901,253	3,901,880	3,952,401	3,988,500	1. Civil Departments
4,62,62,890	4,25,05,510	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,851	4,145,779	4,802,254	4,778,295	5,358,400	2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges
25,68,33,640	25,47,19,650	17,269,909	17,858,236	18,008,994	18,631,214	19,736,275	20,483,366	21,130,459	22,489,600	3. Civil Works
										TOTAL
24,25,53,880	26,99,67,740	16,001,326	14,388,228	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,343,392	17,865,208	20,175,694	19,440,300	IV.—MILITARY SERVICES—
1,15,70,060	1,16,83,850	807,649	836,582	782,942	964,783	1,098,669	1,034,654	981,599	1,077,900	1. Army
9,46,100	2,37,080	974	874	6,864	...	...	27,054	128,295	192,000	2. Military Works
										3. Special Defence Works
25,50,69,540	28,18,88,670	16,809,949	15,722,662	15,872,605	16,728,714	18,443,061	18,926,916	21,285,588	20,710,200	TOTAL
1,70,31,110	1,72,94,740	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,260,624	1,346,778	1,403,324	1,519,813	1,558,200	V.—COMMERCIAL SERVICES—
94,67,590	1,06,14,940	684,421	726,782	782,687	804,187	809,742	916,824	802,264	1,068,200	1. Post Office
22,95,78,010	22,69,35,020	15,785,699	16,511,089	17,968,605	19,379,352	19,901,451	20,697,197	21,917,027	22,632,700	2. Telegraph
3,25,10,090	3,14,40,850	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,680,007	2,786,353	2,908,600	3. Railways
										4. Irrigation
28,85,86,800	28,61,85,550	19,744,202	20,683,593	22,293,783	23,928,864	24,736,715	25,697,352	27,125,461	28,167,700	TOTAL
2,12,63,550	5,36,81,250	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,578	905,680	1,000,000	1,000,000	VI.—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES—
1,27,500	37,920	—000	2,358	—822	—66,709	51,659	26,550	6,250	6,400	1. Famine Relief and Insurance
80,66,530	32,35,160	241,640	330,881	3,389,358	826,847	1,016,751	3,233,350	430,266	431,800	2. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)
2,44,57,580	5,69,04,330	1,034,151	2,432,085	7,544,880	1,644,650	2,053,986	4,165,580	1,436,516	1,438,200	3. Mint, Exchange, Miscellaneous
—1,02,36,370	—45,76,780	978,234	—206,220	190,588	1,072,310	—72,425	1,195,259	162,800	80,400	TOTAL
95,83,47,630	101,80,12,160	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,232	74,965,866	80,759,755	81,356,905	83,073,800	GRAND TOTAL
...	...	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,986,400	3,456,068	1,755,700	<i>Excess of Revenue over Expenditure</i>

III

SALT

[TABLES I TO 19, PAGES 56 TO 67]

(Compiled from figures specially supplied by the Governments of Bengal, Bombay, Madras, and Burma, the Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, and (for Gwalior) by the Agent to the Governor General in Central India, and published in their respective reports on the administration of the Salt Revenue)

Production

The total quantity of salt produced in India in 1905 was 32 millions of maunds (1,193,410 tons). This quantity was supplemented by about 13 millions of maunds (467,897 tons) of imported salt, the total quantity produced and imported amounting to 45 millions of maunds (1,661,307 tons). From two-thirds to three-fourths of the quantity annually consumed are produced in India. Importation is practically limited to salt landed in Bengal and Burma from England, Germany, other countries in Europe, Aden, Muscat, Jeddah, and some Egyptian ports in the Red Sea. Only a quite insignificant quantity is imported elsewhere than in Bengal and Burma, but there is also a trifling trans-Himalayan import. The localities in India where salt is produced, and the quantity produced (maunds) in each of the last three years, are:

	1903	1904	1905
Burma: on the coast from sea-water and in Upper Burma from brine wells ...	705,806	582,148	620,699
Bengal: reduced in the process of refining saltpetre ...	1,731	2,400	80
Northern India:			
Sambhar lake ...	3,323,471	2,484,268	5,430,202
Panjab mines and Kohat ...	2,892,290	2,377,361	2,966,974
Rajputana sources other than Sambhar ...	887,099	627,146	669,852
Mandi, Sultanpur, Gwalior, and the saltpetre refineries ...	262,246	269,531	252,852
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Sind: Meech (near Karachi), Saran and Dilyar deposits ...	7,365,106	7,098,201	9,317,380
Bombay: on the coast and in the Rann of Kutch ...	376,115	368,599	388,333
Madras: on the east coast ...	7,235,126	11,716,684	11,571,797
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6,667,297	9,713,822	10,579,718
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL ...	22,400,971	30,081,954	32,487,007

For some years previous to 1901, and again in 1902 and 1904 the quantity of salt manufactured by Government was less than the quantity produced by private manufacturers. In 1901 and 1903 the quantity manufactured by Government exceeded the quantity manufactured privately. In 1905 there was very little difference, but the quantity manufactured by Government was slightly less.

Sea salt made on the coast of Burma is produced by artificial heat; on the coasts of Bombay, Sind, and Madras by solar evaporation. In Rajputana and Central India the salt is obtained by evaporation from brine deposits at Sambhar and other places. In the Panjab and Kohat, rock salt is obtained from the Salt Ranges and at Mandi and brine salt from the sources at Sultanpur, near Delhi. More than half of the whole production is represented by sea salt evaporated on the coasts of Bombay and Madras.

Consumption and Revenue

The figures below indicate the progress in consumption in the last thirty-eight years:

	Average annual quantity	Average annual duty
	Maunds	Rs
1868-69 to 1872-73 ...	22,973,432	5,75,19,726
1873-74 to 1877-78 ...	24,184,497	5,95,69,568
1878-79 to 1882-83 ...	27,761,017	6,59,00,588
1883-84 to 1887-88 ...	33,428,815	6,31,11,126
1888-89 to 1892-93 ...	33,431,896	8,02,69,704
1893-94 to 1897-98 ...	34,210,675	8,25,80,982
1898-99 to 1902-03 ...	35,678,602	8,67,58,608
1903-04 ...	37,602,945	7,38,27,507
1904-05 ...	39,131,607	7,56,78,112
1905-06 ...	40,729,178	6,05,61,628

The administrative system for the control of production and the collection of the revenue varies in accordance with local conditions and methods of production. The facts of most interest and importance are stated in the subjoined paragraphs for each province.

Burma

Imported salt.—Under the provisions of section III, Act XXX of 1854, which took effect from the 1st January 1855, the maximum duty fixed on salt imported by sea into any part of the Arakan, Pegu, Martaban,

III—SALT—*continued*

and Tenasserim provinces was eight annas a maund, but it is not known whether the maximum rate was ever imposed. The Act also provided for an export duty of four annas a maund on salt exported beyond the northern frontier of Pegu by the Irrawaddy or the Sittang. By the tariff of 1875, the rate of import duty on salt imported into British Burma was fixed at three annas per maund. In January 1888 the rate was raised to one rupee per maund.

Lower Burma.—Salt is made at scattered points along the coast by the boiling of sea-water and, in a few places, of saline earth, in pots and cauldrons. Manufacture is permitted in ten districts only. In seven of these the system of taxation is that adopted in India. In the other three, instead of ascertaining the quantity of salt actually produced, the productive capacity of the vessels employed is estimated, and a charge made on each which is supposed to be about equivalent to the duty on imported salt from time to time.

In 1862 the rates were :

For each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

In 1867 the rates were :

In the Pegu Division—

Rangoon district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 12 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Bassein district—each earthen pot holding about 6 gallons, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹5 (or at these rates according to capacity).

Henzada and Tharavaddy districts—each earthen pot, if used, 2 annas; each iron cauldron, if used, ₹1.

*In the Tenasserim Division, except the Thaton district—*each earthen pot producing on the average one viss of salt at the boiling, 8 annas; each iron cauldron, ₹2-8 (or at these rates according to capacity); in the Thaton district—each earthen pot, 6 annas.

*In the Arakan Division—*each earthen pot, 8 annas.

Between 1879 and 1882 the salt excise revenue was levied under the authority of the Land and Revenue Act, 1876, section 39 of which authorised the Chief Commissioner to make rules—

- (a) for granting licenses to manufacture salt;
- (b) for imposing on all salt manufactured a duty at a rate not exceeding the rate of customs duty for the time being payable on salt imported by sea;
- (c) for compounding with any holder of a license for the payment by him of an annual sum assessed upon the plant employed by him instead of the duty which would be payable to him on the salt produced with the aid of such plant.

Rules made under this section in 1879 provided—

- (i) that on all salt manufactured an excise duty should be levied at the rate at which customs duty was for the time being levied on salt imported by sea;
- (ii) that instead of the said duty an annual sum should be assessed upon the pots or cauldrons used in the manufacture, at a rate not exceeding ₹1 per pot and ₹5 per cauldron.

The rates in force before the passing of the Act were still maintained.

Section 39 (b) of the Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, and a Notification No. 751, dated the 23rd April 1882, provided that the excise duty levied on manufactured salt should be three annas a maund. The practice of compounding this excise duty for an annual sum calculated on the implements of manufacture was still maintained and no change was made in the rates of composition. On the 19th January 1888 the duty on salt was raised to ₹1 a maund. This increase involved a corresponding increase in the rates of composition duty, and successive notifications were published in 1888, 1889, 1890, 1895, 1897, and 1900 gradually raising the composition duty until it reached the amount which was believed to represent the sum that would have been obtained if an excise duty had been directly levied.

Each license issued specifies the number, description, and maximum capacity of the vessel or vessels used and the area within which manufacture is permitted; and it is current from the date of issue to the 31st December following when all licenses expire and must be renewed.

The composition duty under each license is payable either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix, subject to the sanction of the Commissioner.

In January 1903 the system of direct taxation on output was introduced into the Hanthawaddy and Bassein districts, the rate of duty being fixed at eight annas a maund. The system was extended to the Myangmya district in 1903, to the Mergui and Tavoy districts in 1904, from the 1st January 1905 to the Amherst district, and from the 1st January 1906 to the Kyaukpyer district.

Upper Burma.—Before annexation the manufacture of salt by boiling the liquor from brine wells was carried on in various parts of the country, and a certain amount of revenue was derived from it by taxing the implements of manufacture. In 1888 a duty of ₹5 on each pan used in manufacture was imposed in all districts in which the manufacture of salt had previously been untaxed, and of ₹10 where it had been customary to pay

III—SALT—continued

a tax. Manufacturers of salt were also required to take out licenses. In June 1889 the same duty was imposed on salt imported into or manufactured in Upper as in Lower Burma, namely, ₹1 a maund, and in 1890 a composition duty on the pots or cauldrons used in manufacture was fixed in substitution for the excise duty of ₹1 per maund. The composition duty payable on account of each license is collected either wholly in advance or half in advance and the balance in one or more instalments on such date or dates as the Deputy Commissioner may fix.

Bengal

Under the Mubammadan rule a tax was levied on salt by means of imposts on the privilege of manufacture and by duties on the transportation of salt from the places of manufacture to the interior of the country.

A monopoly of the manufacture and sale of salt was established by Lord Clive in 1765, the chief object being to provide adequate emoluments from the profits for the principal persons concerned in the Government, and thus to prevent their mixing in the intrigues and questionable transactions by which civil servants and others in those days often amassed large fortunes. Half the profit from the monopoly was to be distributed among the officers of Government, and the other half was to be credited to the Company. In his minute of the 3rd September 1766, Lord Clive assumed that this share would yield, "according to the present state of the salt trade, from 12 to 13 lakhs of rupees annually." The rate fixed for deliveries was ₹2 per maund.

The existence of this monopoly was of short duration, the Court of Directors disapproving the arrangements, though they stated that they did not object to the levying of the ancient duties on salt, which had always constituted part of the revenues of Bengal.

In the year 1772 the manufacture and wholesale trade of salt was farmed out by Government to private individuals; but this complicated farming system was never very productive and soon failed.

In 1780 Warren Hastings introduced a system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt by the agency of the Company's civil servants. Under this system, the salt manufacturers (*malanghis*) received advances from the agents at the beginning of the season, on the stipulation that the salt, when made, was delivered to the Government at a certain price. The agents stored the salt and sold it to wholesale dealers at a price fixed from year to year by the Government. The difference between the price agreed upon with the *malanghis* and the price at which it was sold from the store to traders represented in effect a duty levied upon the salt.

In 1788 the sale of salt by public auction, instead of at fixed rates, to traders was introduced by Lord Cornwallis. The revenue immediately rose, but the system was abolished by the Court of Directors in 1837, as it was found to lead to the establishment of sub-monopolies, injurious to the interests of both the people and the Government.

In their despatch of the 4th January 1837, the Court of Directors ordered that the price to be thenceforward paid by the purchasers of salt should be determined by the cost of manufacture, added to a fixed rate of duty. The rates of duty since fixed from time to time have varied between ₹3½ and ₹1½ per maund; but the system for the control of the manufacture and sale of salt, introduced by Warren Hastings, continued in force with but few modifications until the year 1862, when the salt agencies were gradually abolished, leaving the supply of salt, whether imported or locally made, to private enterprise. The salt agencies were situated in the province of Orissa and in the districts of Chittagong, the 24-Parganas, Jessore, and Midnapur.

The full rate of duty on salt was not, however, levied uniformly throughout Bengal until 1862. From the year 1810 a system of retail sales at reduced prices from shops established on behalf of Government was introduced in districts and localities where salt was manufactured, or was capable of being easily produced; the object being, as stated at the time, to leave the people residing in such tracts without excuse for violating the law under the temptation of a high rate of duty, and to obtain some revenue in a part of the country where, from the great facilities for smuggling, it had been found impracticable to realise full prices.

From inquiries made in 1860 and 1861, the Government concluded that the loss of revenue entailed by the remission of a large proportion of the duty on the salt consumed within the saliferous tracts was, under existing circumstances, far larger than would arise were the full duty levied. The system of retail sales at reduced prices was therefore abolished from the year 1862.

From the creation of the salt monopoly, a preventive establishment was employed for the protection of the revenue. This establishment was for the most part separate from, and independent of, the agency controlling the manufacture and sale of salt, and was employed in Northern Bihār to prevent the influx of more lightly taxed salt from the westward, and also within certain defined limits which included the saliferous tracts on the sea-coast of lower Bengal. By Regulation X of 1819 the general control of this preventive department was vested in the Board of Customs, Salt, and Opium established in that year. On the passing of Act XIV of 1843, imposing an additional duty of ₹1 per maund on salt passing from the North-Western Provinces to the eastward of Allahabad, the establishment in Bihār was withdrawn. The ₹1 was reduced in June 1847 to 12 annas, and in April 1849 to 8 annas. In March 1861 the additional duty was abolished.

In lower Bengal the limits within which the preventive force operated have been narrowed from time to time so as to confine their operations to the salt-producing tracts. As a further check against illicit manufacture within

III—SALT—*continued*

these limits, it was required that all salt under transport should be conveyed by certain specified routes and pass stations, and be covered by protective documents, under penalty of confiscation. Merchants and dealers were also required to record all sales and losses from their stocks on the reverse of their protective documents. The law and rules on this subject of passes (*rawāzās*) have been modified from time to time. Those now in force are contained in Act VII of 1864 and the Government Notifications issued under that Act.

In 1863 the special preventive establishment was abolished, and all duties previously discharged by them were delegated to the regular police force. In addition to the sea-coast and salt-producing tracts, the police have also to guard the frontiers of Arakan to prevent the importation of the more lightly taxed salt of Burma.

In 1835-36 the excise manufacture of salt was begun by private individuals, but the discontinuance of the system was ordered by the Court of Directors in 1840. In 1847 the manufacture of salt under certain excise rules was again permitted, but for many years the quantity produced was very small. Excise manufacture was carried on to a considerable extent in Orissa for some years, and the quantities made were at one time sufficient for the supply of the province; but afterwards it was greatly reduced and it is not now carried on. In 1867-68 excise manufacture was again started, though on a small scale, in the district of the 24-Parganas, and continued until 1881-82, after which it was abandoned. In 1891 the direct manufacture of salt by Government was re-introduced into Orissa with a view to afford employment to the *mālsāghīs* and reduce the price of salt, but was stopped again in 1897.

Foreign salt was first imported into Bengal in 1818-19, but there was no large trade until 1835-36. At first and until the fixed duty system was adopted, customs dues were levied at such rates as were considered necessary to maintain the average prices of the Government sales. The old stocks of salt manufactured at the Government agencies were exhausted in 1873-74, and since then the consumption in the whole of Bengal, with the exception of Orissa, may be said to have been supplied by imported salt.

The administration of the Salt Department in Orissa was made over to the Commissioner of Salt Revenue, Madras, in February 1888, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, has been in force there since. The management was, however, not as successful as had been hoped, and, with the sanction of the Government of India, it was transferred from October 1897 to the Commissioner of Excise under the Government of Bengal. Advantage was taken of the transfer to create a combined preventive establishment for the whole Bengal littoral, and the Indian Salt Act, XII of 1882, was extended from the 9th April 1898 to the districts of the 24-Parganas, Midnapur, Khulna, Backerganj, and Chittagong, Bengal Act VII of 1864 also remaining in force in them. In March 1901 the Act was extended to the districts of Howrah and Noakhali. No separate establishment has been sanctioned for these districts, and the attempt to deal with Howrah with a portion of the Midnapur force has not proved effective. Salt reduced in the process of manufacture at the saltpetre refineries in Calcutta and its suburbs was subject to a duty of ₹2-8 a maund until the 18th March 1903, when the duty was reduced to ₹2 a maund. This duty was again reduced to ₹1½ a maund from the 22nd March 1905. The control of the refineries was transferred from the Commissioner, Northern India Salt Revenue, to the Commissioner of Excise and Salt, Bengal, in April 1901.

The following are the descriptions of salt now commonly imported:

manufactured by solar evaporation: from Bombay, Madras, Ceylon, Jeddah, Muscat, Egyptian Red Sea ports, Aden, Italy, and France;

manufactured by boiling: from Liverpool and Hamburg;

rock salt: from Muscat.

The rate of duty per maund on salt in Bengal has varied as stated below:

	₹
1837 to 1844	3-4
November 1844	3
April 1847	3-12
April 1849	2-8
December 1859	3
March 1861	3-4
January 1878	3-3
August 1878	2-14
March 1882	2
January 1888	2-8
March 18, 1903	2
22nd March 1905	1½

In 1815 a convention was made with the French Government, under the terms of which the East India Company agreed to supply sufficient salt for the consumption of the French settlement of Chandernagore at prime cost from the Orissa and Midnapur agencies. The quantities of salt thus supplied free of duty varied from 4,000 to 12,000 maunds annually. This arrangement was in operation until 1839, when the Company entered into an engagement to pay annually a sum of ₹20,000 to the French Government on their agreeing to buy the salt required for the settlement in the open market. This payment is still continued.

Northern India

The revenue was formerly collected by the officers guarding the Inland Customs line, which was formed in 1843-44 and was extended at various times, until it reached from Torbela near Attock, on the Indus, to the Mahanadi

III—SALT—continued

in the Sambalpur district of the Central Provinces. This line of 2,472 miles was guarded by 10,496 officers and men. In consequence of the development of railway communication, 764 miles of the line were abolished in the Central Provinces in 1874-75 and eventually in 1878-79 the whole line from the western extremity of the Multan division in the Punjab to the Central Provinces was removed. The remaining portion of the line, 553 miles in length, extended from Torbela and afterwards from the northern extremity of the Hazara district of the Panjab along the Indus to the junction of that river with the Sutlej, and was maintained for the purpose of preventing the low-taxed Kohat salt from crossing into the Panjab. This section of the line was abolished from the 31st March 1898. The duties taken on the line were levied on salt crossing it from south to north and on sugar crossing it from north to south.

Outside of this line, the Inland Customs Department in February 1870 assumed charge of the Sambhar lake which belongs conjointly to the States of Jaipur and Jodhpur and was leased to the British Government by them. The Department assumed charge of the Didwana salt source in April 1878, and of Pachbadra, Falodi, and the Luni in October 1878, from the Jodhpur State. Salt has not been produced at the Luni source since 1880-81, and the establishment posted there is solely preventive. The Falodi source was abandoned in October 1867.

The salt works at Sultanpur in the Delhi division are worked under the supervision of the Northern India Salt Revenue Department which has also the charge of the mines in the salt range in the Panjab, and of a force designated the Internal Branch maintained in Oudh, the Province of Agra, the Panjab, Rajputana, Bihár, and in Calcutta, for the supervision of the saltpetre trade, the levy of duty on salt deduced from saltpetre, and the control of the manufacture of other saline substances, such as sulphate of soda and carbonate of soda.

The whole Inland Customs Department (now the Department of Salt Revenue in Northern India) is administered by the Commissioner of Northern India Salt Revenue, formerly responsible to each of the local Governments and Administrations within whose jurisdictions the customs organisation worked, but now immediately under the Government of India.

The general rates of duty on Rajputana salt have been per maund (R):

1843-44 to 1845-46	...	...	...	...	1½ and 2
1846-47 to end of 1859	...	...	...	...	2
Beginning of 1860 to March 1861	...	...	...	...	2½
March 1861 to end of December 1877	...	...	...	...	2
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2
22nd March 1905	...	...	...	...	1½

To these rates there were some exceptions. In the Sirsa division of the Panjab, the duty was 8 annas per maund for part of 1843-44, when it was raised to R1 per maund, at which rate it stood until 1846-47 when it was raised to the general rate. In the Saugor division of the Central Provinces a rate of R1-8 per maund prevailed from the formation of the division in 1855-56 until the introduction of the general rate in 1859-60. In the Hoshungabad division, also formed in 1855-56, R1 per maund was levied until a date in 1859-60, and thereafter R1-8 until the general rate was introduced in 1860-61.

The duty on Madras salt entering the Central Provinces was levied, until the abolition of the portion of the line across which it passed, at R1-8 per maund.

Bombay salt entering the Central Province was charged at the rate of R1-8 per maund until the 1st May 1874, when a mileage rate was introduced on all salt carried by rail from Bombay, the object of the differential rate being to raise the duty to R3 by the time it reached Jubbulpore, where it met Northern India salt paying that rate of duty. This mileage rate came to an end in 1878, when the salt duty was made uniform throughout India (except in Bengal and British Burma).

Salt excavated in the Sind Saugor Doab and the Kalabagh mines has been subject to duty as follows per maund:

1849-50 to April 1860	...	...	...	...	R
April 1860 to September 1861	...	...	...	...	2½
September 1861 to December 1877	...	...	...	...	2
January 1878 to July 1878	...	...	...	...	2½
July 1878 to 9th March 1882	...	...	...	...	2½
10th March 1882 to 18th January 1888	...	...	...	...	2
19th January 1888 to 17th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2½
18th March 1903	...	...	...	...	2
22nd March 1905	...	...	...	...	1½

Salt excavated at the Kohat mines was subject to a duty of 4 annas, 3 annas, and 2 annas per maund. A uniform rate of 8 annas per Lahori maund (102½ lb avoirdupois) at all the mines was introduced from the 7th July 1883. This rate was raised to R2 per Lahori maund from the 15th July 1896. On the 18th March 1903 the duty was reduced to R1-8 per Indian maund of 82½ lb.

Salt reduced in the process of manufacturing saltpetre has always been subject to the duty prevailing in Northern India.

III—SALT—continued

Sind

Before the establishment of British rule, when the practice was discontinued, a revenue was derived from salt under the system of *batai*, that is, a share of proceeds.

After annexation no duty was levied on salt until 1848, when salt exported from Sind to other parts of India was charged with a duty of 12 annas a maund. Salt intended for consumption in the province continued untaxed until 1861, when it was decided provisionally to regulate the manufacture of salt by license, the fee for the licences to be determined by the Collector with reference to the probable production of the factories at the rate of eight annas a maund, a duty at the same rate being levied on imported salt.

The system of manufacture under license was prolific of abuses and was superseded for a time by a system of arming the revenue. This was found even more defective and injurious to the revenue, and the license system was again resorted to; but an arrangement under which manufacture was permitted at hundreds of small earth-salt factories scattered over the province was generally condemned, and proposals were approved by Government for the suppression of the manufacture of earth-salt, the working of the natural deposits, and the collection of stocks at central stores while their distribution was left to private enterprise. To put these measures in operation the Salt Department in its present form was organised.

The duty was raised at the commencement of 1878 from eight annas to ₹2½ as in other parts of India; in 1882 it was reduced to ₹2 a maund, and in January 1888 it was again raised to ₹2½ per maund. On the 18th March 1903 a general reduction of the duty lowered the rate to ₹2 per maund. This duty was further reduced to ₹1½ per maund on the 22nd March 1905.

There are three salt sources in Sind from which salt is now issued to the public, namely, the Maurypur works and the Saran and Dilyar deposits. The Maurypur works, where salt is manufactured by solar evaporation, were opened in the year 1878, and from these almost the whole province is supplied. The works are situated on the Moach plain adjacent to the end of Karachi harbour, from which by channels the brine is obtained, reaching the storage wells by percolation. Maurypur salt is supplied free of duty to the State of Khabirpur, local manufacture there being suppressed.

The Saran and Dilyar deposits were opened in 1879 and 1882 respectively. The salt is formed in a lake from which, when the water dries, salt is excavated and stored. It is supplied to the inhabitants of the neighbouring villages of the districts of Thar and Parkar and Hyderabad through a richly saline soil which greatly increases the strength of it.

Bombay

Salt is produced in Bombay for local consumption and for export by land to Central India and Rajputana, the Central Provinces, the North-Western Provinces, and the Nizam's territories, and by sea to the Malabar coast of Madras and to Calcutta. Under existing arrangements exports, both by land and sea, pay full excise duty in Bombay, with the exception of those to Travancore and Cochin, on which a nominal charge of three pies per maund only, to cover cost of establishment at the salt pans, is levied in accordance with a trade convention concluded with Travancore and Cochin in 1865. Payment before export is not, however, imperative, credit for periods varying from sixty to ninety days according to destination being allowed on salt liable to full duty and valued at ₹2,000 (duty) and upwards, on the exporter entering into an agreement and depositing Government securities of sufficient value to cover the duty. Until 1874 exports to the Malabar coast were free, subject to payment of customs duty on arrival, and the same system was followed temporarily in the case of exports to Calcutta from 1860 (until which year excise duty had been levied subject to four months' credit under bonds) to 1874. In that year the system of prepayment of excise duty was made general. The plan of giving credit on security of Government paper was introduced almost simultaneously, and these arrangements have since been maintained with a short interruption in 1876-77, when exports to the Malabar coast were again allowed for a few months free of excise duty. Exports to Calcutta and to certain ports on the Malabar coast are allowed a drawback on actual wastage not exceeding 5 per cent.

According to Mr. Plowden's report on salt in British India, dated the 24th May 1856, "it was not until the 15th December 1837 that salt was erected, by Act No. XXVII of that year, into a source of considerable revenue in the Presidency of Bombay; prior to that date it was one of many miscellaneous items, as under the Native Government." Under that Act the manufacture of salt was placed under restriction, and locally manufactured as well as imported salt was subjected to a duty of eight annas a maund. The object of the duty was to compensate partially the loss to the general revenue from the abolition of inland transit duties. In 1844, to set off a further loss of revenue from the abolition of the moturpha, or tax on trades and professions, the duty was raised from the 1st September to one rupee a maund, but immediately after it was reduced in the same month, with effect from the same date, to 12 annas a maund, at which rate it continued until August 1859, when it was raised to one rupee a maund, and was again raised on the 18th April 1861 to one rupee and a quarter, and on the 20th January 1865 to one rupee and a half. By Act XXIV of 1869 the duty was raised to one rupee thirteen annas, and by Act XVIII of 1877 to two rupees and a half. In March 1882 the duty per maund was reduced to two rupees. In

III—SALT—continued

January 1888 the duty was raised to two rupees and a half, and on the 18th March 1903 this was again reduced to two rupees. A further reduction to ₹1½ per maund took effect from the 22nd March 1905.

Except in Guzerat, the excise system is followed, under which licenses are issued for private manufacture at approved places which are guarded, and whence no removals are allowed, except upon payment of duty, or under credit for payment. In Guzerat, where all the works in British territory are the property of Government, the monopoly system was introduced in 1873-74, and manufacture was concentrated at two places—Kharaghora on the borders of the Runn, and Dharásna on the sea coast of the Surat district. At Kharaghora salt in large crystals is made from brine wells under departmental supervision, bought from the manufacturers as made, stored, and sold at the cost and risk of Government. At Dharásna the salt is ordinary sea-salt and Government merely fixes the price at which it is to be sold without taking it over or interfering directly with manufacture. A small quantity of salt is issued annually free of duty from the works at Kharaghora to certain Native States and Chiefs in pursuance of the arrangements for the establishment of the monopoly.

There were formerly certain works in Cambay at which the duty was shared between the Nawab, as territorial owner, and the British Government as inheritor of the chouth formerly levied by the Peshwa. This arrangement, however, ceased in 1878, when the works were finally closed by agreement with the Nawab, under which he is paid ₹40,000 as annual compensation and receives 500 maunds duty-free salt for his own consumption.

Besides the duty-free salt issued to certain Chiefs in Guzerat, the Nawab of Janjira is allowed, under a convention concluded in 1884, to purchase and remove duty-free from the neighbouring salt works in British territory the quantity required for the use of himself and his subjects.

Madras

Little is known of the history of the salt revenue in Madras before the establishment of the Government monopoly in 1805. In 1804 the gross sum obtained from salt is stated to have been 63,316 pagodas or ₹2,21,606. This small revenue appears to have been raised in various ways; sometimes the pans were farmed out, sometimes the produce was divided according to customary rates, sometimes revenue posts were established and a transit duty levied.

In 1805 the monopoly system was introduced in all parts of the Presidency, except South Canara and Malabar, to which districts it was extended two years later. Under this system private manufacturers were permitted to sell their salt only to Government. The salt was re-sold by Government at a price calculated to include the purchase money paid to the manufacturers and storage, transport, and other charges, reduced to an average for the whole Presidency. This price, which was separate from the duty, was at first two annas, but by Act XVIII of 1877 it was fixed at three annas per maund. This Act was repealed by Act XII of 1882, which prescribed no minimum price for Government salt, but section 8 empowered the local Government to fix a minimum by notification in the local official Gazette. No such notification has been issued and three annas per maund is still generally adopted as the price of salt in most of the Government factories, though in certain special cases its sale at other rates has been sanctioned with a view either to dispose of old stocks or to check the demand in places where stocks were small.

Though the excise system became legally possible in 1871 (the laws relating to the administration of the salt revenue being afterwards consolidated and revised by Act IV of 1889), it was not brought into operation until between the years 1882 and 1886, when it was gradually introduced into certain of the factories on the east coast. It was found advisable to retain some of the factories under the monopoly system owing to the manner in which the excise licensees combined to raise prices. There are thus two systems of salt manufacture in the Presidency, under one of which the salt manufactured is sold to Government only and is disposed of by Government to the trade, whilst under the other Government levies an excise duty, plus a small and varying cess to cover interest on capital cost of works, the property of Government, and the cost of any repairs effected by it on account of the licensees at the time of removal from the factory, and allows the manufacturers to make such arrangements as they please for the disposal of the salt. In both cases, the production of salt is only allowed in well-fenced factories and subject to Government supervision, but, except in matters endangering the revenue, little interference is exercised in the details of manufacture under the excise system. The rate paid by Government for its salt varies, but may be taken roughly at an anna and a half per maund. This is only the bare cost of manufacture and does not include cost of works, storage, transport, etc. The duty on salt is ordinarily payable before the salt is removed from the factory, but six months' credit may be allowed to approved merchants on the deposit of security in Government promissory notes and a few other specified kinds of securities.

It was expected that the effect of the excise system would be to reduce the cost of salt to the consumer, but this expectation was not realised, prices having risen in many places owing to the combination of a few capitalists who got the licensees into their hands. To check the rise it was decided in 1888-89 that Government factories should be opened in suitable centres in order to provide for the accumulation of reserve stocks which could be used to control excise prices; but it was soon found that a mere accumulation of stocks was inoperative as a check, because the stock, unless renewed, deteriorated and became unsaleable. It was therefore ordered, in 1895-96, that to provide for the acquisition of fresh stocks, and at the same time to keep down excise prices, auctions of Government salt should be held from time to time, the auction price being in addition to the duty

III—SALT—concluded

This system also proved a failure, and since the beginning of 1899-1900, Government salt has been regularly on sale in these as in the ordinary Government factories. There are now 22 monopoly and 45 excise factories.

The export of salt was permitted free of duty on payment of the cost price of the salt until 1876, when this concession was withdrawn, and rules were prescribed under which salt intended for shipment to British Indian ports might be removed for export on prepayment of duty or under bond. Under the present rules, which cover exports to Burma, exporters are given the choice between two systems, under both of which it is stipulated that the salt shall be carried in steamers of not less than 1,000 tons. Under one, the exporter executes a bond for payment of duty and undertakes to carry on board the vessel a preventive officer. He then pays at the port of import duty only on the quantity actually landed. Under the other, salt may be removed for export either on prepayment of duty in cash or in accordance with the rules for the issue of salt on credit and the exporter is on proof of shipment allowed a rebate of 2 per cent on the total duty paid or payable on the quantity of salt actually shipped to cover wastage on the voyage. Salt may also be exported under bond to the Straits Settlements, Mauritius, and Zanzibar if shipped in square rigged vessels or steamers, of not less than 300 tons burden, the bond being cancelled on proof that the salt has been duly landed. An allowance for wastage during the voyage up to a limit of 5 per cent is made.

In Malabar no salt is manufactured, and that region is supplied by imports from Bombay, Goa, and other places. In South Canara the excise system was substituted for the monopoly system in 1877, but local manufacture was abolished in 1883-84, as the salt produced was of inferior quality and the pans were difficult and expensive to guard. Even when salt was manufactured locally, the supply was smaller than the demand and the deficiency was made good by importations from the Bombay Presidency as in Malabar. Act XVI of 1879 makes the transport of salt in any vessel of less than 300 tons burden illegal on the west coast within certain limits, unless under cover of passes which practically confine the privilege to duty-paid salt.

By agreement the French Government undertakes to prevent the manufacture of salt throughout its possessions in India, and in consideration receives payments annually aggregating Rs 4,41,600, and obtains its supply of salt at cost price. The authorities of the French settlements in Madras indent on the nearest British factories for the salt they require and undertake to sell it at approximately the prices charged in British territory. The correspondence is not complete because they sell by measure not by weight.

Until 1865 the manufacture of salt was a Government monopoly in Travancore and Cochin, the selling price in Travancore being Rs 1-1 a maund, and in Cochin annas 12. In that year both States agreed to adopt the British Indian selling price of salt.

A discount of 5 per cent used to be allowed to purchasers of whole heaps of salt (1,200 maunds) and higher rates were sometimes allowed for special reasons. This was discontinued in 1877-78.

Fish-curing.—In order to reduce the hardship caused by the interference of the preventive operations of the Madras Salt Department with the use of illicit salt and salt earth for fish-curing, yards for fish-curing at which salt is sold at cost price (that is, cost plus cost of transport from the factory) were established at all important fishing centres along the coast; there were 135 such yards in 1903-04.

III
SALT

No. 1

INDIA.—QUANTITY and VALUE (excluding duty) of SALT PRODUCED, in each year from 1901 to 1905

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	585,274	544,901	705,808	562,142	682,030	685,274	544,901	705,808	562,142	682,030
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	(-)+3,000	(-)+1,300	(-)+1,721	(-)+2,400	(-)+20	2,040	1,300	1,721	2,400	20
Northern India—															
Punjab Mines	2,457,402	2,377,957	2,408,011	2,923,741	2,500,458	—	—	—	—	—	2,457,402	2,377,957	2,408,011	2,923,741	2,500,458
Kohat	—	—	—	—	—	207,044	302,126	324,279	653,420	605,516	207,044	302,126	324,279	653,420	605,516
Handi	—	—	—	—	—	121,776	140,137	123,952	132,697	97,304	121,776	140,137	123,952	122,697	97,304
Sambhar Source	6,097,371	2,726,252	3,323,671	3,434,253	4,439,302	—	—	—	—	—	6,097,371	2,726,252	3,323,671	3,434,253	4,439,302
Divwana	67,304	676,932	215,219	231,875	308,177	—	—	—	—	—	67,304	676,932	215,219	231,875	308,177
Pushkara	1,139,719	1,008,261	671,230	385,271	351,675	—	—	—	—	—	1,139,719	1,008,261	671,230	385,271	351,675
Saltanpur Works	—	—	—	—	—	60,136	63,704	75,901	75,184	102,194	60,136	63,704	75,901	75,184	102,194
Saltpetre Refineries	—	—	—	—	—	45,422	55,213	69,079	51,569	99,657	45,422	55,213	69,079	51,569	99,657
TOTAL, N. INDIA	10,392,167	6,692,352	6,678,281	6,986,159	8,659,512	644,508	668,178	673,302	702,970	654,576	11,036,769	7,267,509	7,261,728	7,688,129	8,315,077
Central															
Gwalior	—	—	—	—	—	12,798	12,207	12,323	10,181	2,223	12,798	12,207	12,323	10,181	2,223
Madhya	210,725	202,218	276,115	368,500	388,323	—	—	—	—	—	210,725	202,218	276,115	368,500	388,323
Bombay	2,357,654	2,262,120	2,506,172	2,451,186	2,629,189	6,400,208	7,623,970	4,778,864	8,265,578	7,762,568	6,217,442	10,208,120	7,285,126	11,716,604	11,871,797
Madras	2,232,867	2,057,713	2,538,528	2,155,856	4,201,333	6,208,122	5,000,812	6,128,673	6,558,768	6,288,205	8,262,079	6,737,725	6,667,297	8,773,682	10,978,718
GRAND TOTAL	15,983,853	12,780,811	12,893,287	12,933,911	16,169,377	14,916,226	14,526,969	10,201,679	17,122,943	14,218,430	20,000,077	28,216,679	22,400,971	20,081,954	22,487,097

PROVINCE	VALUE (in rupees)														
	MANUFACTURED BY GOVERNMENT					MANUFACTURED OTHERWISE THAN BY GOVERNMENT					TOTAL				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	8,20,159	7,56,070	8,80,006	8,25,778	7,26,901	8,20,159	7,56,070	8,80,006	8,25,778	7,26,901
Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	700	200	142	156	20	700	200	142	156	20
Northern India—															
Punjab Mines	1,17,008	1,11,467	1,15,088	1,27,050	1,52,852	—	—	—	—	—	1,17,008	1,11,467	1,15,088	1,27,050	1,52,852
Kohat	—	—	—	—	—	16,930	16,620	22,675	18,022	21,121	16,930	16,620	22,675	18,022	21,121
Handi	—	—	—	—	—	85,978	91,985	81,284	80,569	69,700	85,978	91,985	81,284	80,569	69,700
Sambhar Source	16,71,468	6,81,563	8,20,808	8,58,505	12,50,800	—	—	—	—	—	16,71,468	6,81,563	8,20,808	8,58,505	12,50,800
Divwana	2,212	22,264	10,116	10,869	14,446	—	—	—	—	—	2,212	22,264	10,116	10,869	14,446
Pushkara	80,040	1,02,022	62,032	27,637	22,970	—	—	—	—	—	80,040	1,02,022	62,032	27,637	22,970
Saltanpur Works	—	—	—	—	—	17,284	20,571	22,767	21,537	22,447	17,284	20,571	22,767	21,537	22,447
Saltpetre Refineries	—	—	—	—	—	25,213	20,417	10,223	19,033	25,246	25,213	20,417	10,223	19,033	25,246
TOTAL, N. INDIA	18,22,708	8,17,408	10,19,604	19,43,562	15,61,008	1,46,035	1,49,503	1,27,929	1,20,718	1,28,744	20,28,821	10,06,090	11,57,533	11,83,280	16,90,812
Central															
Gwalior	—	—	—	—	—	22,915	22,418	21,217	8,573	3,067	22,915	22,418	21,217	8,573	3,067
Madhya	29,120	26,000	26,261	24,556	26,762	—	—	—	—	—	29,120	26,000	26,261	24,556	26,762
Bombay	2,94,622	2,89,891	2,12,271	2,06,288	2,92,326	6,57,310	7,71,200	8,22,486	19,19,142	10,14,628	8,61,942	11,44,281	11,95,787	22,25,530	14,07,868
Madras	5,07,778	7,21,967	4,70,482	5,88,820	6,24,824	12,20,402	10,76,708	8,18,626	12,25,966	12,20,072	17,97,271	17,98,416	19,89,117	19,24,786	21,05,196
GRAND TOTAL	27,14,226	20,26,562	18,28,618	19,73,206	28,28,898	28,97,672	27,83,581	27,46,876	48,29,238	22,11,012	50,11,908	40,19,082	45,89,193	62,02,636	60,37,799

(a) Educated in the process of refining saltpetre

No. 2

INDIA—QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES by SEA and LAND, in each year from 1901-02 to 1905-06

PROVINCE	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					VALUE (in rupees)				
	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Burma	1,197,251	1,252,119	1,944,917	1,365,065	1,329,224	9,80,922	9,19,897	8,69,730	10,60,612	8,39,742
Eastern Bengal and Assam (a)	403	229	236	157	1,049	2,018	1,128	958	754	5,198
Bengal	12,854,501	10,254,298	10,726,940	11,879,588	11,313,923	67,46,280	52,58,541	54,44,810	60,09,869	56,93,140
Northern India	31,812	45,379	44,745	42,708	42,498	1,44,345	1,79,209	1,84,585	1,69,122	1,69,305
Hind	1,263	1,635	1,443	1,594	2,637	2,158	4,077	2,596	3,177	7,922
Bombay	253,987	272,815	280,855	297,052	45,161	8,22,844	8,72,919	7,50,759	27,828	58,689
Madras	2,730	2,973	2,443	2,200	2,388	11,302	11,305	9,944	9,249	8,942
TOTAL	14,348,947	11,835,449	12,415,579	13,589,026	12,737,098	87,11,149	72,48,216	72,82,570	72,85,645	67,69,876

(a) The figures for 1905-06 are for the new province of Eastern Bengal and Assam

No. 2-A

INDIA—TOTAL QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and PRODUCED, in each year from 1887-88 to 1905-06

Imports			Production			TOTAL IMPORTED AND PRODUCED	
1887-88	...	11,574,281	1887	...	28,005,054	39,579,335	
1888-89	...	10,894,136	1888	...	29,808,560	40,702,696	
1889-90	...	11,218,719	1889	...	28,527,925	39,746,644	
1890-91	...	10,790,319	1890	...	28,649,890	39,440,209	
1891-92	...	10,267,720	1891	...	26,684,375	36,952,095	
1892-93	...	10,070,191	1892	...	23,261,484	33,331,675	
1893-94	...	11,531,129	1893	...	21,598,078	33,129,207	
1894-95	...	14,169,173	1894	...	33,798,510	47,967,683	
1895-96	...	11,443,572	1895	...	30,865,566	42,309,138	
1896-97	...	9,249,144	1896	...	26,690,014	35,939,158	
1897-98	...	13,588,620	1897	...	23,871,959	37,465,579	
1898-99	...	11,512,735	1898	...	26,845,589	38,358,324	
1899-1900	...	11,600,518	1899	...	25,062,459	36,662,977	
1900-01	...	9,810,587	1900	...	27,363,449	37,174,036	
1901-02	...	14,346,947	1901	...	30,000,077	44,347,024	
1902-03	...	11,835,449	1902	...	28,816,479	40,151,928	
1903-04	...	12,415,579	1903	...	23,400,971	34,816,550	
1904-05	...	13,589,026	1904	...	30,091,454	43,680,480	
1905-06	...	12,737,098	1905	...	22,487,007	35,224,105	

INDIA.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE

Year	BURMA		BENGAL		NORTHERN INDIA		SIND
	Quantity (a)	Duty (a)	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	Quantity
	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds
1868-69			7,289,621	2,37,35,200	5,036,356	1,42,12,760	
1869-70		(b)	7,735,548	2,51,87,200	5,319,249	1,50,10,430	(b)
1870-71			8,053,741	2,61,59,070	5,100,247	1,39,91,700	
1871-72	803,094	1,18,580	7,853,584	2,55,24,160	4,251,759	1,25,45,910	170,819
1872-73	840,078	1,34,090	8,132,530	2,64,30,500	4,511,435	1,32,86,040	116,429
1873-74	645,467	1,24,890	7,912,871	2,57,16,830	4,489,386	1,20,55,740	151,921
1874-75	790,122	1,40,070	8,198,096	2,63,78,650	4,431,672	1,20,20,950	143,060
1875-76	1,021,903	1,52,700	7,914,897	2,55,23,350	4,449,361	1,31,42,370	185,117
1876-77	900,130	1,46,030	8,112,193	2,61,89,380	4,582,496	1,25,37,650	163,128
1877-78	820,146	1,17,660	8,512,150	2,72,00,670	4,563,937	1,21,17,630	214,030
1878-79	905,712	1,21,470	8,461,902	2,48,77,490	5,448,247	1,27,97,560	74,209
1879-80	1,430,208	2,03,990	9,057,411	2,58,81,820	6,207,375	1,56,02,180	98,173
1880-81	1,536,258	2,24,740	8,697,332	2,48,70,180	5,999,852	1,47,24,460	126,169
1881-82	1,251,275	1,96,980	9,221,512	2,57,17,150	6,836,484	1,66,72,610	161,997
1882-83	1,128,518	1,64,210	9,498,509	1,89,97,020	6,768,440	1,23,79,920	181,992
1883-84	1,296,093	2,07,090	9,527,242	1,90,54,690	6,923,314	1,23,22,040	189,406
1884-85	1,637,025	2,64,420	10,427,539	2,08,55,080	7,815,795	1,44,80,670	210,066
1885-86	1,122,888	1,93,860	9,940,201	1,98,80,600	5,514,631	99,50,080	226,908
1886-87	1,573,686	2,27,550	10,427,899	2,08,55,800	7,597,104	1,40,54,440	229,702
1887-88	1,931,222	4,10,130	9,806,474	1,98,22,090	7,281,187	1,41,56,210	234,502
1888-89	214,152	2,09,560	9,810,289	2,40,42,440	7,572,061	1,72,89,630	228,522
1889-90	1,189,769	12,19,650	9,549,274	2,28,72,200	7,965,170	1,82,06,930	242,992
1890-91	1,406,470	15,88,180	9,822,495	2,45,56,280	7,735,154	1,80,02,060	226,639
1891-92	1,358,952	16,10,140	10,066,485	2,51,66,280	8,126,897	1,84,52,010	242,702
1892-93	1,422,211	16,21,950	10,170,992	2,54,27,560	8,667,790	2,00,81,890	250,291
1893-94	1,477,212	16,75,900	10,027,642	2,50,69,200	7,226,276	1,65,28,280	251,264
1894-95	914,098	11,07,580	10,338,235	2,58,45,640	7,778,090	1,79,16,720	252,501
1895-96	1,244,097	14,64,710	10,414,916	2,60,37,350	7,716,452	1,72,25,080	262,674
1896-97	1,089,329	12,08,990	10,512,021	2,62,20,100	7,507,952	1,74,50,870	270,830
1897-98	1,196,940	14,29,220	10,234,408	2,58,26,080	7,512,256	1,82,22,730	268,092
1898-99	1,256,757	14,69,988	10,208,621	2,57,71,560	7,916,980	1,90,84,620	270,322
1899-1900	1,224,205	14,49,522	10,698,617	2,67,46,550	7,486,519	1,81,04,122	275,211
1900-01	1,036,663	12,46,279	10,630,047	2,65,75,119	8,029,580	1,94,40,226	275,290
1901-02	1,186,084	14,07,529	11,035,689	2,76,89,262	7,481,964	1,80,18,584	279,482
1902-03	1,462,221	16,98,506	11,422,120	2,82,25,968	7,552,460	1,81,28,559	289,192
1903-04	1,208,629	14,60,416	11,222,722	2,26,65,520	8,195,480	1,59,70,262	288,526
1904-05	1,297,926	16,22,091	11,252,724	2,22,51,727	8,178,462	1,55,68,742	222,029
1905-06	1,417,041	17,11,226	11,251,222	1,70,27,049	9,014,966	1,23,99,242	227,226

NOTE.—This table states the quantity of salt actually consumed in each province, and the duty thereon, calculated at the rate in operation in each province, except that the figures under Bombay include salt exported to the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Central India, the Central Provinces, Mysore, and the Nizam's Territories. From the 18th March 1903 the general rate of duty was reduced from Rs 2½ to Rs 2 per maund, and in the case of salt manufactured in certain Kohat mines, the duty was altered from Rs 2 per Lahori maund to Rs 1½ per Indian maund. A further reduction in the general rate from Rs 2 to Rs 1½ per maund took effect from the 22nd March 1906. In Burma the rate remains unaltered, namely, Rs 1 per maund.

(a) The sums entered under Duty include duty on excised as well as on imported salt. The quantity of the former is not entered in the figures under Quantity, only rough estimates being available.

(b) Figures for Burma and Sind for years previous to 1871-72 are not available.

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS excluded), in each official year from 1868-69 to 1905-06

SIND	BOMBAY		MADRAS		TOTAL		
	Duty	Quantity	Quantity	Duty	Quantity	Duty	
Rs.	Maunds	Rs.	Maunds	Rs. ₹	Maunds	Rs.	
	3,713,955	55,81,270	6,693,427	1,10,11,410	22,733,359	5,46,40,640	1868-69
	3,218,568	54,16,600	6,373,049	1,15,35,800	22,646,384	5,71,50,030	1869-70
	3,625,238	65,82,970	6,271,564	1,25,65,540	23,030,790	5,92,98,280	1870-71
88,430	3,501,892	72,81,720	6,502,137	1,17,91,350	22,783,285	5,73,50,150	1871-72
64,810	3,681,964	76,52,330	6,390,907	1,15,91,960	23,673,343	5,91,59,530	1872-73
81,970	3,927,449	82,21,880	6,436,609	1,16,76,320	23,564,703	5,88,87,630	1873-74
75,360	3,870,158	76,64,550	6,539,522	1,19,17,110	23,972,620	5,91,96,690	1874-75
92,970	4,111,136	80,10,990	6,555,326	1,18,81,530	24,237,730	5,88,09,810	1875-76
83,650	4,268,888	83,30,850	6,403,281	1,16,06,950	24,430,116	5,98,93,510	1876-77
1,08,400	4,283,546	90,54,580	6,323,508	1,14,61,360	24,717,317	6,10,60,300	1877-78
1,12,790	4,559,345	1,13,73,970	5,967,876	1,49,19,700	25,416,991	6,52,02,980	1878-79
2,45,630	4,764,756	1,18,26,640	6,197,623	1,54,94,060	27,855,546	6,92,54,320	1879-80
3,15,420	4,662,556	1,16,66,390	6,341,441	1,58,58,600	27,363,609	6,76,64,790	1880-81
3,99,780	4,694,626	1,15,32,320	6,207,531	1,55,18,830	28,373,426	7,00,38,670	1881-82
3,63,980	5,154,784	1,08,10,510	7,063,270	1,41,26,540	29,795,513	5,73,42,180	1882-83
3,78,810	5,195,362	1,08,90,980	7,431,524	1,48,63,050	30,653,042	5,82,77,660	1883-84
4,20,130	5,452,459	1,09,04,920	7,414,876	1,48,29,750	33,007,780	6,17,34,970	1884-85
4,53,500	7,201,180	1,44,02,360	7,684,154	1,53,68,310	31,690,062	6,02,48,710	1885-86
4,58,800	6,199,824	1,23,99,650	7,701,739	1,54,03,480	33,729,954	6,34,99,720	1886-87
4,90,190	6,009,139	1,26,64,140	7,700,724	1,92,51,810	33,063,249	6,67,94,570	1887-88
5,66,990	5,676,862	1,41,95,320	7,748,223	1,93,70,560	31,351,109	7,57,75,500	1888-89
6,07,080	6,055,995	1,51,42,800	8,022,466	2,00,56,170	33,046,666	7,92,05,930	1889-90
5,90,020	6,106,512	1,52,65,520	7,923,468	1,98,08,670	33,280,738	7,98,10,730	1890-91
6,04,740	6,439,449	1,60,98,620	8,185,395	2,04,63,490	34,429,675	8,24,50,150	1891-92
6,24,790	6,382,552	1,59,53,380	8,157,454	2,03,93,640	35,051,290	8,41,06,210	1892-93
6,27,700	6,629,367	1,65,73,420	8,015,789	2,00,39,470	33,628,156	8,05,13,970	1893-94
6,29,250	6,646,303	1,66,15,760	8,321,645	2,05,54,110	34,150,872	8,26,69,060	1894-95
6,55,120	6,777,445	1,69,48,610	8,371,396	2,06,78,500	34,686,981	8,31,14,370	1895-96
6,75,730	6,659,096	1,66,47,740	8,023,263	2,00,58,160	34,063,491	8,24,21,390	1896-97
6,70,100	6,827,870	1,70,69,670	8,379,313	2,09,48,290	34,524,875	8,41,86,120	1897-98
6,74,840	7,187,717	1,78,44,290	8,378,585	2,09,46,340	35,268,938	8,57,91,638	1898-99
6,87,110	6,767,343	1,69,18,360	8,605,509	2,15,13,770	35,057,504	8,54,19,444	1899-1900
6,87,057	6,783,150	1,69,57,375	9,060,452	2,26,51,129	35,915,282	8,75,57,785	1900-01
6,97,628	6,611,840	1,65,29,600	8,984,823	2,24,62,057	35,579,883	8,67,04,750	1901-02
7,13,829	6,814,187	1,69,24,716	9,122,219	2,26,07,952	36,663,409	8,83,19,430	1902-03
5,76,092	6,647,425	1,32,94,850	9,930,133	1,98,60,266	37,602,945	7,86,27,507	1903-04
6,37,930	7,245,177	1,43,45,824	10,137,288	2,01,35,797	39,131,607	7,56,78,113	1904-05
5,04,728	9,760,531	1,46,47,351	8,847,951	1,32,71,926	40,729,173	6,06,61,628	1905-06

III
SALT

(50)

No. 4

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years 1900-01 to 1904-05

PROVINCE	RATE OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05
BURMA—											
Salt imported by sea	1 — —	1,036,663	1,186,064	1,463,221	1,308,639	1,307,926	10,36,663	11,86,064	14,63,221	12,08,638	13,97,926
Excised salt (a)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,09,616	2,21,545	2,36,265	2,51,777	2,40,165
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY	—	1,036,663	1,186,064	1,463,221	1,308,639	1,307,926	12,46,279	14,07,609	16,99,506	14,60,416	16,38,091
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	27	—	—
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,46,279	14,07,629	16,99,533	14,60,416	16,38,091
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,637	20,691	25,271	25,405	43,392
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,30,642	13,86,938	16,74,262	14,35,011	15,94,699
BENGAL—											
Salt imported (except from Bombay and Madras)	2 8—, 2 — — & 1 8—	9,945,772	10,157,958	10,706,301	10,804,198	11,257,051	2,48,64,482	2,56,24,924	2,64,44,262	2,16,09,442	2,21,70,719
Salt imported from Bombay	2 8—, } paid in 2 — — } Bombay & 1 8— }	598,748	640,623	664,649	334,721	523,499	14,96,879	16,01,559	16,61,068	7,69,442	10,46,660
Salt imported from Madras	2 8—, } paid in 2 — — } Madras & 1 8— }	840	11,902	—	148,818	67,174	2,100	29,200	—	2,87,630	1,31,346
Excised salt	2 6— & 2 — —	84,687	225,116	22,189	—	—	2,11,717	5,62,790	1,20,460	—	—
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY	—	10,630,047	11,035,600	11,493,139	11,332,738	11,852,724	2,65,75,119	2,78,99,252	2,82,25,968	2,26,65,380	2,33,48,735
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,46,320	1,25,081	1,69,900	1,66,605	1,79,151
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,67,21,439	2,77,14,333	2,84,25,928	2,28,32,125	2,35,30,876
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,66,741	5,20,563	4,36,242	4,94,649	4,79,549
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,62,54,698	2,71,93,770	2,79,89,686	2,23,37,476	2,30,51,327
NORTHERN INDIA—											
All salt, except salt from the Mandi and Kohat Mines	2 8—, 2 — — & 1 8—	7,469,928	6,916,711	7,047,950	7,619,655	7,611,456	1,67,02,819	1,72,91,777	1,74,97,952	1,52,64,759	1,48,59,754
Share of the revenue at the Mandi Mines	— 7 6—, — 6 — — & — 4 6—	111,274	129,220	129,362	126,555	118,104	26,497	43,509	40,267	31,639	28,132
Kohat Mines	2 — per Lahori md. & 1 8— per Indian md.	437,378	426,028	374,648	449,370	453,908	7,01,510	6,83,298	6,00,240	6,78,963	6,80,855
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY	—	8,029,580	7,461,964	7,552,460	8,195,480	8,178,468	1,94,40,826	1,80,18,584	1,81,38,559	1,59,70,368	1,55,68,743
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,95,470	11,56,114	12,20,408	13,73,942	14,27,627
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,07,36,296	1,91,74,698	1,93,58,967	1,73,44,305	1,69,96,370
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,92,560	11,02,055	10,38,658	9,28,272	10,37,091
TOTAL NET REVENUE	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,97,43,736	1,80,72,643	1,83,20,309	1,64,16,033	1,59,59,279

(a) No information

No. 4—continued

INDIA.—DETAILED STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for the official years
1900-01 to 1904-05—continued

PROVINCE	RATES OF DUTY	QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb)					DUTY (in rupees)				
		1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05
SIND—	R. s. p. R. s. p.										
Salt imported by sea ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	1,148	1,268	1,635	1,448	1,594	2,869	3,158	4,077	2,886	3,177
Excised salt ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 — — 8 — (a)	278,297	277,500	286,352	286,112	319,681	6,83,243	6,93,750	7,08,547	5,72,226	6,32,999
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	1 —	945	720	1,205	990	1,754	945	720	1,205	980	1,754
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,116	52,681	65,778	53,270	58,500
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,44,178	7,50,309	7,79,608	6,29,362	6,96,430
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,34,341	1,34,873	1,40,231	1,34,358	1,37,256
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,09,837	6,15,436	6,39,377	4,95,004	5,59,174
BOMBAY—											
Salt removed for export to all places (except Calcutta and Madras (including Foreign Malabar)), and salt imported by land and by sea ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	6,647,425	7,242,177	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716	1,32,94,850	1,43,45,824
Excise duty on Goa, Daman and Diu salt (except salt exported to Madras (including Foreign Malabar)) ...	28 — Δ 2 —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	6,783,150	6,611,840	6,814,187	6,647,425	7,242,177	1,69,57,875	1,65,29,600	1,69,24,716	1,32,94,850	1,43,45,824
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,49,513	6,44,961	6,55,837	6,88,443	7,55,000
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,76,07,388	1,71,74,561	1,75,80,553	1,39,83,293	1,51,00,824
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,91,320	15,86,169	15,92,094	16,48,930	16,66,846
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,60,16,068	1,55,88,392	1,59,88,459	1,23,34,363	1,34,33,978
MADRAS—											
Manufactured salt sold by Government ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	2,325,803	2,597,250	2,571,965	2,416,693	3,377,637	70,64,507	64,98,121	63,62,136	68,33,386	66,94,686
Excised salt ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	4,226,107	5,008,320	5,264,428	5,400,540	5,298,075	1,24,90,268	1,25,20,575	1,30,61,934	1,08,01,030	1,05,17,988
Spontaneous salt sold by Government—Masulipatam Sub-division—Kistna ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	102,182	78,076	76,924	71,430	153,598	2,55,455	1,95,190	1,92,310	1,42,860	3,07,196
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Madras ...	28 —, 2 — Δ 18 —	5,551	7,373	7,327	7,604	8,729	18,377	18,482	18,817	15,208	17,458
Salt imported by private traders, which paid duty in Calcutta, Bombay and Goa ...	28 — } paid in Δ 2 — } Calcutta 28 — } paid in Δ 2 — } Bombay 28 — } paid in Δ 2 — } Goa	1,180,809	1,203,894	1,201,580	1,063,866	1,299,249	23,27,022	22,34,733	29,73,255	20,67,733	25,98,469
TOTAL ...	—	1,186,360	1,201,267	1,208,907	1,041,470	1,307,978	23,40,899	22,53,167	29,91,572	20,82,940	26,15,927
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	9,060,452	8,964,823	9,123,319	9,930,133	10,137,288	2,26,51,129	2,24,62,057	2,26,07,932	1,96,60,266	2,01,35,797
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,99,465	7,74,906	7,41,325	8,85,793	9,27,900
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,34,50,594	2,32,36,963	2,33,49,257	2,07,46,059	2,10,63,697
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b) 22,12,116	(c) 21,68,702	(d) 21,12,679	(e) 20,38,278	(f) 21,27,908
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,02,38,478	2,00,78,261	2,01,36,578	1,77,07,781	1,79,35,789
GRAND TOTAL—INDIA—											
TOTAL QUANTITY AND DUTY ...	—	35,815,282	35,579,583	36,642,409	37,602,943	39,182,297	8,75,57,786	8,67,04,750	8,83,19,430	7,86,27,506	7,56,78,112
ADD—MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,47,834	27,55,763	28,78,248	31,78,055	33,48,176
TOTAL GROSS REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,05,05,620	8,94,60,513	9,11,97,678	7,70,05,562	7,90,26,288
DEDUCT—TOTAL CHARGES ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	64,12,715	65,23,053	64,72,075	62,59,892	64,91,848
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,40,92,905	8,29,37,460	8,47,25,603	7,07,45,670	7,25,34,440

(a) Salt supplied for curing fish
 (b) Includes Rs. 10,05,301 debitable to Excise and Rs. 1,32,263 debitable to customs
 (c) " " Rs. 9,91,617 " " " " Rs. 1,30,515 " " "
 (d) " " Rs. 9,71,133 " " " " Rs. 1,27,781 " " "
 (e) " " Rs. 9,92,744 " " " " Rs. 1,30,624 " " "
 (f) " " Rs. 9,94,390 " " " " Rs. 1,30,907 " " "

No. 5

INDIA.—QUANTITY of SALT (in mounds of 82½ lb) SOLD in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1843-44 to 1904-05

	SALT WHICH PAID FULL DUTY							SALT WHICH PAID NO DUTY				
	Burma	Bengal	Inland Customs Line	Panjab Mines, including Kohat, Mandi, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Rajputana Sources (e)	Internal Branch (U. P. of Arra and Oudh and Bihar)	Madras (f)	Total British India, exclusive of Burma	Supplies to French and Portuguese Governments, to Native States, to Amindivi Islands, and for fish curing, etc.			
1843-44 ...		5,703,669	1,777,077				2,333,990	4,036,498	14,741,232	47,070		
1844-45 ...		5,985,333	2,081,040				2,702,245	4,288,091	15,056,709	43,636		
1845-46 ...		5,896,452	1,750,749				2,680,818	4,519,709	14,847,758	41,964		
1846-47 ...		6,173,904	2,206,168				2,304,872	4,587,831	15,272,775	35,331		
1847-48 ...		6,522,472	1,994,080				3,179,830	4,595,368	16,291,770	47,841		
1848-49 ...		6,082,254	1,970,085				2,735,538	4,672,612	15,400,489	41,635		
1849-50 ...		7,343,388	2,363,738	347,901			2,772,274	4,817,452	17,644,783	34,522		
1850-51 ...		6,907,858	1,842,449	1,136,969			2,718,720	4,904,439	17,410,435	68,832		
1851-52 ...		6,637,253	2,211,500	896,837			2,885,630	5,182,263	17,813,483	44,390		
1852-53 ...		7,167,334	2,256,823	1,147,920			2,990,488	5,136,585	18,699,150	63,128		
1853-54 ...		6,924,011	2,178,971	1,288,382			2,763,287	4,825,935	17,980,586	63,742		
1854-55 ...		7,617,626	2,298,326	1,394,602			2,615,228	4,925,043	18,850,825	51,958		
1855-56 ...		7,934,106	2,667,196	1,359,925			3,190,233	5,317,854	20,469,304	62,872		
1856-57 ...		8,254,576	3,018,987	1,257,543			2,999,617	5,279,794	20,810,517	67,480		
1857-58 ...	(d)	7,161,145	844,579	1,235,845			2,976,319	5,608,489	17,826,378	53,201		
1858-59 ...		8,438,233	2,793,954	1,351,391			3,053,849	5,751,494	21,388,921	106,585		
1859-60 ...		7,608,423	2,675,471	1,425,248			3,479,913	5,781,211	20,970,266	95,738		
1860-61 ...		9,150,394	3,195,753	1,696,709			3,154,015	6,151,121	23,347,992	103,138		
1861-62 ...		6,248,003	3,150,616	1,412,901			2,934,330	5,887,300	19,633,150	105,696		
1862-63 ...		6,216,417	2,626,092	1,420,898			2,842,367	6,217,503	21,723,277	79,382		
1863-64 ...		7,265,119	2,622,426	1,539,130			3,672,790	6,394,257	21,493,722	101,785		
1864-65 ...		8,454,473	2,971,457	1,562,107		(e)	7,338	3,180,956	6,688,537	22,864,968	101,524	
1865-66 ...		7,313,441	3,477,274	1,476,281			206	3,514,618	6,672,934	21,760,652	77,909	
1866-67 (11 months) ...		7,186,725	3,548,353	1,555,585			21,961	15	2,441,746	6,995,967	22,245,507	112,723
1867-68 ...		8,027,549	3,736,100	1,548,076			14,107	...	3,297,276	6,427,869	23,050,977	100,642
1868-69 ...		7,188,924	3,770,337	1,662,971			14,168	82,892	4,072,252	6,761,975	23,553,519	91,902
1869-70 ...		7,788,522	3,814,691	1,993,389			17,268	183,552	3,452,301	6,566,841	23,816,544	130,002
1870-71 ...		7,957,221	3,736,592	1,628,565			33,987	1,556	3,860,952	6,415,050	23,633,922	133,902
1871-72 ...	503,094	7,766,234	3,827,297	1,643,353			29,032	15	3,430,419	6,563,123	23,259,472	111,104
1872-73 ...	840,078	7,981,286	3,978,371	1,886,111			32,659	133,702	3,683,874	6,506,216	24,202,218	180,666
1873-74 ...	646,467	7,944,247	3,966,524	1,887,339			40,165	157,852	3,921,828	6,276,028	24,193,983	160,930
1874-75 ...	790,122	8,199,389	4,037,308	1,917,407			44,329	146,272	3,844,427	6,518,774	24,707,906	146,982
1875-76 ...	1,021,903	7,914,522	4,177,111	1,710,629			34,061	197,142	4,108,818	6,555,326	24,697,609	143,246
1876-77 ...	900,130	8,107,022	4,293,073	1,790,453			34,986	166,584	4,284,156	6,403,281	25,079,555	158,515
1877-78 ...	820,146	8,482,362	3,906,539	2,023,024			33,813	215,657	4,291,546	6,323,508	25,276,440	192,157
1878-79 ...	906,712	8,457,347	3,010,015	2,053,141	881,841		34,805	74,626	4,541,341	5,967,876	25,020,927	186,161
1879-80 ...	1,430,208	9,019,653		2,818,787	2,953,964		36,625	128,046	4,723,065	6,197,623	26,877,763	432,928
1880-81 ...	1,536,258	8,741,759		2,768,627	2,782,705		126,432	126,432	4,588,157	6,341,441	26,407,660	336,469
1881-82 ...	1,251,276	9,161,096		2,802,860	4,519,536		50,103	170,306	4,717,237	6,207,531	27,628,669	421,730
1882-83 ...	1,128,518	9,545,913		2,792,681	4,376,142		65,106	195,442	5,160,764	7,063,270	29,199,312	439,200
1883-84 ...	1,386,093	9,464,307		2,855,510	4,243,406		66,413	189,736	5,187,688	7,431,524	29,438,584	759,199
1884-85 ...	1,687,025	10,409,389		2,875,137	4,876,262		64,396	210,454	5,431,806	7,414,876	31,282,322	588,964
1885-86 ...	1,122,884	9,211,722		2,717,844	2,748,572		48,174	225,789	7,106,931	7,684,164	30,442,238	624,181
1886-87 ...	1,573,686	10,363,360		2,905,710	4,645,704		45,634	229,596	6,259,436	7,701,739	32,151,179	611,268
1887-88 ...	1,931,222	9,874,498		2,812,789	4,514,852		53,548	234,800	5,971,692	7,700,724	31,164,901	652,412
1888-89 ...	314,152	9,769,936		3,065,439	4,459,728		47,894	228,513	6,800,731	7,748,222	31,120,463	825,426
1889-90 ...	1,189,769	9,545,652		3,297,969	4,632,903		54,298	243,988	6,024,819	8,022,466	31,822,095	709,932
1890-91 ...	1,406,470	9,831,645		2,864,283	4,865,986		54,883	236,639	6,089,135	7,923,468	31,866,041	806,732
1891-92 ...	1,358,952	10,039,539		3,042,815	5,031,897		61,985	242,702	6,552,329	8,185,898	33,157,668	584,865
1892-93 ...	1,422,211	10,138,924		2,979,099	5,616,210		73,481	250,291	6,444,751	8,157,454	33,659,210	684,697
1893-94 ...	1,477,212	9,991,661		2,863,399	4,908,900		55,977	250,884	6,838,448	8,015,789	32,318,058	478,466
1894-95 ...	914,098	10,263,061		2,656,308	5,066,649		55,133	251,501	6,785,911	8,221,845	33,400,208	479,291
1895-96 ...	1,241,097	10,441,017		3,154,410	4,490,018		72,025	261,892	6,710,479	8,271,396	33,401,237	518,849
1896-97 ...	1,089,329	10,477,212		2,759,877	4,675,423		72,652	270,149	6,564,419	8,023,263	32,842,996	462,547
1897-98 ...	1,196,940	10,836,318		2,685,065	4,761,670		71,521	268,005	6,776,239	8,379,312	33,278,031	480,149
1898-99 ...	1,256,757	10,424,207		2,890,831	4,974,999		51,250	269,678	6,861,912	8,375,535	33,881,412	504,172
1899-1900 ...	1,224,206	10,772,858		2,989,274	4,467,130		50,115	274,534	6,787,343	8,605,509	33,906,768	507,661
1900-01 ...	1,036,663	10,620,120		3,018,724	4,960,022		50,634	274,445	6,783,150	9,060,452	34,767,747	481,065
1901-02 ...	1,186,044	10,978,475		3,056,820	4,377,228		48,116	278,763	6,611,840	8,984,823	34,315,865	612,790
1902-03 ...	1,492,221	11,280,705		3,120,814	4,379,006		52,640	287,967	6,814,187	9,122,219	35,087,558	417,558
1903-04 ...	1,206,739	11,284,664		3,311,551	4,829,543		54,886	287,556	6,647,425	9,980,128	36,845,258	510,016
1904-05 ...	1,297,926	11,725,822		3,134,128	4,997,185		47,140	321,275	7,242,177	10,137,288	37,206,086	588,848

(a) Except salt exported to places in Bengal and the Madras Presidency
 (b) The Panjab became a British province in March 1849, and in the following October the excise system was introduced
 (c) The Internal Branch was organised under Act XXI of 1861, but the figures for 1861-62 to 1865-66 are not available
 (d) Figures are not available for years previous to 1871-72. From 1871-72 the quantity of imported salt only is given. The quantity of locally manufactured salt cannot be given, rough estimates only being available
 (e) The Inland Customs Department (now the Northern India Salt Revenue Department) took charge from the Native States of the Bamber lake in February 1870 and of the Rajputana sources in April and October 1874
 (f) Except salt exported by sea to places in Bengal and Burma

No. 6

INDIA.—NET REVENUE (in rupees) from SALT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1851-52 to 1904-05

	BURMA	BENGAL	NORTHERN INDIA				SIND	BOMBAY	MADRAS	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA EXCLUSIVE OF BURMA
			Inland Customs Line	Panjab Mines	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Bihar)				
1851-52 ...			...	...	...	...	...	42,43,370		
1852-53 ...			...	...	...	...	...	42,89,770		
1853-54 ...			...	...	...	...	...	36,94,490		
1854-55 ...			...	...	...	...	...	40,67,040		
1855-56 ...			...	...	...	...	...	45,27,740		
1856-57 ...			...	...	...	...	...	46,87,720		
1857-58 ...			...	...	...	...	...	46,20,500		
1858-59 ...			...	...	...	...	23,39,680	49,10,840		
1859-60 ...			...	...	...	...	32,89,160	55,91,060		
1860-61 ...	No information		72,71,460	...	...	...	29,56,310	55,60,480		
1861-62 ...			84,17,520	...	...	...	34,03,170	75,78,200		
1862-63 ...			69,01,990	...	...	...	38,96,360	80,19,360		
1863-64 ...			68,67,700	...	...	...	44,46,590	84,74,960		
1864-65 ...			75,72,660	...	...	-93,770	14,420	39,50,400	85,19,730	
1865-66 ...			85,83,440	...	...	-1,32,070	-190	50,45,830	86,77,540	
1866-67 ...			89,13,190	...	...	-1,29,300	-330	34,88,010	1,01,70,050	
1867-68 ...		No information	91,31,020	34,25,420	...	-1,67,730	-360	47,45,430	92,78,220	
1868-69 ...			90,17,600	36,57,660	...	-1,91,520	-360	58,17,890	98,11,120	
1869-70 ...			88,77,620	43,46,190	...	-2,12,490	-40	55,84,990	1,10,87,510	
1870-71 ...			88,35,440	35,72,030	...	-1,55,310	...	68,92,640	1,13,79,220	
1871-72 ...	1,18,580		83,74,790	36,99,200	...	-1,41,850	30	60,29,310	1,13,07,390	
1872-73 ...	1,34,090		87,95,770	40,13,420	...	-1,32,940	54,350	64,23,650	1,14,37,980	
1873-74 ...	1,24,890		85,69,330	39,93,550	...	-1,12,920	72,280	68,75,630	1,10,94,510	
1874-75 ...	1,40,070		84,60,580	39,06,710	...	-1,26,630	65,300	84,18,880	1,21,93,540	
1875-76 ...	1,50,360		87,86,190	35,25,680	...	-1,38,350	83,750	99,16,280	1,14,30,760	
1876-77 ...	1,39,240		89,28,530	38,15,030	...	-1,29,920	79,720	89,56,420	1,15,72,060	
1877-78 ...	1,09,500	2,60,81,400	84,09,630	38,29,510	...	-1,29,090	95,430	1,04,80,290	1,01,85,460	5,89,52,920
1878-79 ...	1,16,550	2,32,76,080	16,10,220	35,19,050	73,56,840	-1,30,020	54,800	1,37,88,910	1,30,49,630	6,25,25,460
1879-80 ...	1,97,060	2,37,84,740		53,08,800	90,74,280	-1,36,910	2,55,670	1,39,08,420	1,45,60,630	6,67,15,630
1880-81 ...	2,26,450	2,35,88,140		48,79,320	89,69,680	-1,63,330	2,41,250	1,38,94,180	1,42,41,950	6,56,31,190
1881-82 ...	1,86,910	2,45,24,350		50,32,140	99,50,870	-2,32,830	3,20,440	1,36,52,940	1,34,12,320	6,66,60,230
1882-83 ...	1,58,240	1,80,26,650		41,09,540	77,42,910	-2,19,160	2,95,470	1,21,77,580	1,23,85,880	5,45,18,820
1883-84 ...	2,00,150	1,80,47,740		43,95,570	76,99,800	-2,22,770	3,18,120	1,23,79,440	1,22,48,650	5,43,66,550
1884-85 ...	2,51,190	2,00,55,580		41,82,950	91,85,760	-2,26,880	3,54,210	1,28,96,690	1,21,66,190	5,85,64,480
1885-86 ...	1,84,850	1,88,57,150		40,14,000	49,70,550	-1,99,360	3,81,640	1,66,82,880	1,32,07,070	5,79,13,930
1886-87 ...	2,20,070	1,98,21,940		43,05,490	85,13,140	-1,51,490	3,95,870	1,40,99,460	1,24,55,130	5,94,99,530
1887-88 ...	3,95,090	1,87,57,600	Abolished	42,59,360	89,13,900	-1,22,940	4,21,960	1,57,82,100	1,28,74,220	6,08,86,200
1888-89 ...	2,85,640	2,28,71,330		55,99,800	1,05,82,540	-1,06,950	4,95,140	1,67,57,150	1,48,06,730	7,09,95,840
1889-90 ...	12,84,970	2,24,99,200		61,24,550	1,10,80,310	-76,220	5,37,700	1,88,42,450	1,58,74,610	7,48,83,600
1890-91 ...	15,51,810	2,31,09,020		53,15,190	1,16,52,350	-68,740	5,20,920	1,97,85,810	1,76,10,380	7,79,24,930
1891-92 ...	15,77,030	2,36,86,830		53,08,370	1,20,64,890	-22,340	5,19,450	2,13,41,150	1,59,07,910	7,88,06,360
1892-93 ...	15,97,810	2,38,67,970		54,38,600	1,36,93,860	+900	5,49,840	2,04,40,340	1,52,39,310	7,92,81,820
1893-94 ...	16,40,850	2,34,46,910		52,00,080	1,03,12,060	-38,020	5,51,330	2,01,31,190	1,43,72,710	7,89,76,260
1894-95 ...	10,87,450	2,42,85,000		46,90,960	1,20,75,100	-22,930	5,54,660	2,18,90,300	1,59,22,680	7,93,95,700
1895-96 ...	14,30,230	2,46,68,440		54,91,310	1,07,04,180	+12,360	5,85,680	2,08,32,150	1,76,17,580	8,00,11,700
1896-97 ...	12,97,350	2,47,62,700		51,23,220	1,12,07,060	+15,920	6,06,380	2,01,27,180	1,46,58,630	7,65,01,090
1897-98 ...	14,19,140	2,43,85,920		56,73,190	1,15,30,640	+11,720	5,98,270	2,06,77,140	1,54,71,780	7,82,48,660
1898-99 ...	14,41,218	2,47,18,090		60,98,180	1,19,93,180	-41,350	5,94,530	2,16,38,360	1,82,42,360	8,32,38,130
1899-1900 ...	14,16,981	2,53,79,036		64,44,214	1,07,84,629	-44,578	6,12,330	2,00,05,930	1,66,36,200	7,97,77,761
1900-01 ...	12,30,642	2,49,79,444		65,08,844	1,20,23,251	-30,920	6,09,832	2,10,71,419	1,65,51,540	8,17,17,910
1901-02 ...	13,86,958	2,55,13,411		65,68,694	1,04,47,593	-85,810	6,15,436	2,10,02,974	1,71,19,673	8,12,31,971
1902-03 ...	16,63,272	2,63,86,322		67,48,742	1,04,68,818	-84,544	6,39,377	2,17,47,539	1,82,02,435	8,40,93,739
1903-04 ...	14,85,011	2,13,17,185		67,56,862	92,28,594	-48,980	4,95,004	1,63,98,765	1,76,30,895	7,07,78,325
1904-05 ...	15,94,639	2,18,93,047		54,02,416	92,51,199	-68,931	5,59,174	1,75,06,409	1,75,85,893	7,20,79,206

NOTE.—This table states the duty actually collected in each province, whether the salt was consumed there or not

(a) Figures represent gross revenue

No. 7—continued

INDIA.—RATE of DUTY and SELLING PRICE (that is, the PRICE which GOVERNMENT CHARGED for SALT in ADDITION to the DUTY) in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, in each year from 1837-38 to 1904-05—continued

	BURMA		NORTHERN INDIA					SIND					BOMBAY		MADRAS		
	Duty	Selling Price	PUNJAB PROVINCE		TRANS-INDUS (KOHAS) (c)	RAJPUTANA PROVINCE		Duty	SELLING PRICE				Duty	Selling Price	Duty	Selling Price	
			Duty	Selling Price		Duty	Selling Price		Maurypur	Sera	Dijar	Sakkar					
R. a.	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	R. a.	Annas	R. a.	R. a.	A. p.	A. p.	A. p.	Annas	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.	R. a.	A. p.
1875-76 ...	3 4	1 —	3 —	1 —	3 —	7 to 18	3 —	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13	1 13	1 13	(b) 6—
1876-77 ...	3 4	1 —	3 —	1 —	3 —	6 to 16	3 —	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13	1 13	1 13	(b) 5—
1877-78 ...	3 4	1 —	3 —	1 —	3 —	5½ to 18	3 —	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 13	1 13	1 13	...
1878-79 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	5½ to 18	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 8	2 8	...
1879-80 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	3 to 23½	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 8	2 8	...
1880-81 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	3 to 24	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 8	2 8	...
1881-82 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	2½ to 15	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 —	2 8	...
1882-83 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	3 to 13½	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 —	2 8	...
1883-84 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	3 to 14½	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 3	2 8	(c) 3—
1884-85 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	3 to 9½	3 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 8	2 3	2 8	...
1885-86 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 12½	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	...	2 8	2 7	2 8	...
1886-87 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 8	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 6	2 8	...
1887-88 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 8	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 9	2 8	...
1888-89 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 7	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 8	2 8	...
1889-90 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 7½	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 8	2 8	...
1890-91 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 4½	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 2	2 8	...
1891-92 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1½ to 3	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	1 11	2 8	...
1892-93 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 3	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	1 11	2 8	...
1893-94 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 3	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 4	2 8	...
1894-95 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 3	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 7	2 8	...
1895-96 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 —	2 8	...
1896-97 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	1 10	2 8	...
1897-98 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	1 to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	1 9	2 8	...
1898-99 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	1 9	2 8	...
1899-1900 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	10 6	2 8	2 1	2 8	...
1900-01 ...	3 2	1 —	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	(a) 2 8	1 8	(c)	...	...
1901-02 ...	(g) 1 —	2 8	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	(c) 2 8	1 7	(c)	...	...
1902-03 ...	1 —	2 8	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	(e) 2 8	1 8	2 8	...	...
1903-04 ...	1 —	2 8	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	(e) 2 8	3 11	2 8	...	...
1904-05 ...	1 —	2 8	3 12	1 —	3 12	½ to 4	3 12	...	...	...	...	10	(e) 2 8	2 6	2 8	...	...

(a) For Lahori maund of 102½ lb up to 17th March 1900
 (b) Special rates charged at Genjam and Ichapur (Sria) from 1874 to 1877
 (c) This is the general selling price of Government salt, but there were also other rates varying with the quality of salt.
 (d) Duty raised to Rs from the 18th July 1900
 (e) None sold
 (f) Duty reduced to Rs. 8 per Indian maund of 82½ lb from the 18th March 1900

III
SALT

No. 8

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED or MANUFACTURED, in each year from 1854-55 to 1904-05.

	From United Kingdom	From Germany	From other European Countries	From Aden	From Red Sea Ports	From other Countries	From Bombay and Sind	From Madras and other Indian Ports	Total Imports	Salt made under Escheat Licenses	GRAND TOTAL (a)
1854-55	1,399,377	...	316,013	...	319,988	157,860	644,937	455,764	3,393,839	33,536	7,042,899
1855-56	2,031,862	...	343,330	...	418,963	51,079	413,477	331,000	3,489,771	38,847	7,154,718
1856-57	2,589,823	...	99,655	...	420,730	21,505	421,637	246,567	3,799,917	26,021	7,329,262
1857-58	1,704,391	...	158,243	...	393,317	99,164	822,486	229,231	3,406,832	30,937	7,262,125
1858-59	1,613,917	...	110,097	...	510,290	23,354	335,920	311,322	3,904,900	24,657	6,668,672
1859-60	1,763,299	...	62,802	...	561,099	46,182	393,479	365,286	3,192,147	19,360	6,814,257
1860-61	4,224,036	...	86,196	...	605,187	21,854	865,453	187,237	6,049,963	24,021	11,633,088
1861-62	4,367,784	...	107,776	...	530,933	4,765	807,181	310,288	6,128,727	41,847	9,772,276
1862-63	5,041,976	...	211,130	...	472,919	1,543	658,379	270,857	6,656,804	71,871	7,308,076
1863-64	5,643,291	...	391,363	...	501,414	52,063	540,334	224,880	7,353,345	89,308	7,442,651
1864-65	4,807,637	...	41,155	...	606,697	762	705,198	202,368	6,363,817	101,237	6,465,054
1865-66	3,286,893	...	76,411	...	437,591	89,265	443,138	647,319	4,960,717	34,932	4,995,649
1866-67 (11 months)	3,332,849	...	64,523	...	637,716	28,502	623,994	214,042	4,901,626	251,592	4,953,218
1867-68	5,615,884	...	87,283	...	667,954	100,022	855,835	105,446	6,832,424	148,381	6,980,805
1868-69	6,385,348	...	81,557	6,574	490,628	36,753	617,613	115,477	7,733,960	95,371	7,829,321
1869-70	6,230,377	...	198,138	...	750,798	109,267	835,580	331,740	8,455,900	208,167	8,664,067
1870-71	4,807,296	...	182,611	8,300	630,978	46,028	585,403	252,183	6,512,798	578,707	7,091,505
1871-72	6,500,583	...	105,292	7,741	747,697	...	231,220	207,077	7,799,610	214,467	8,014,098
1872-73	5,337,000	...	370,736	...	664,391	2,024	558,807	230,686	7,163,654	367,156	7,531,304
1873-74	5,840,022	...	223,499	...	651,365	...	536,742	231,002	7,472,630	368,833	7,841,600
1874-75	5,931,414	...	324,805	...	355,658	...	800,006	287,667	7,699,550	588,502	8,288,081
1875-76	7,655,479	...	624,675	15,168	584,941	6,566	303,537	609,946	9,700,310	324,426	10,024,736
1876-77	6,217,026	...	396,288	...	461,399	210,457	381,258	191,714	7,868,142	408,848	8,266,990
1877-78	5,234,362	...	175,276	...	280,039	59,750	505,824	36,890	6,292,141	170,986	6,463,127
1878-79	5,594,568	...	200,729	...	653,139	54,091	573,124	17,719	7,093,370	584,394	7,677,764
1879-80	6,989,363	...	270,006	...	732,359	...	659,054	...	8,650,784	501,583	9,152,367
1880-81	6,895,508	...	221,125	...	1,156,572	...	593,493	1,746	8,868,444	615,775	9,484,219
1881-82	7,544,420	...	255,254	...	720,202	...	480,905	6	9,003,787	475,764	9,479,550
1882-83	7,042,548	...	240,562	...	684,171	...	478,734	1	8,446,014	287,846	8,733,860
1883-84	7,047,553	...	852,529	...	759,436	263,562	514,520	24,965	9,462,565	697,672	10,100,237
1884-85	8,046,349	...	307,301	...	569,912	280,141	385,987	33,953	9,623,673	426,434	10,050,107
1885-86	6,884,462	19,750	1,028,340	...	188,079	284,009	549,483	7	8,954,139	447,267	9,401,468
1886-87	7,005,540	644,668	1,263,141	62,488	439,884	435,173	528,427	104	10,379,425	66,483	10,446,171
1887-88	7,652,045	185,989	...	399,696	551,137	649,282	557,924	2	9,986,076	103,559	10,089,635
1888-89	8,340,061	105,538	...	462,156	467,839	498,198	573,122	33,365	10,480,277	244,512	10,724,789
1889-90	7,016,198	550,241	...	906,932	802,546	413,071	300,107	81,869	10,070,962	70,293	10,141,255
1890-91	6,809,329	1,673,042	...	990,807	73,781	605,678	580,648	43,276	9,761,556	62,770	9,824,326
1891-92	6,527,227	655,709	...	879,541	45,972	309,306	591,108	42,118	9,061,276	(b) 8,955	9,060,261
1892-93	5,940,724	938,190	...	999,718	544,363	342,690	543,688	78,940	8,383,309	(b) 87,202	9,460,510
1893-94	6,804,081	746,700	53,370	1,350,654	699,334	453,795	503,514	50,238	10,361,686	(b) 15,430	10,377,116
1894-95	7,563,440	1,753,698	...	1,138,547	1,031,113	725,348	688,972	22,759	12,863,877	(b) 210,631	13,074,508
1895-96	6,994,362	1,113,110	...	781,897	1,038,252	507,778	417,629	2,033	10,255,061	(c) 178,460	10,433,521
1896-97	4,481,722	809,408	...	1,079,069	1,063,152	420,941	641,946	24,172	8,220,410	(c) 195,000	8,415,410
1897-98	7,115,200	973,422	...	1,138,118	1,599,890	791,428	557,347	86,584	12,221,984	(c) 182,351	12,394,315
1898-99	6,276,968	508,510	...	885,075	1,553,262	489,889	557,473	79,484	10,350,562	...	10,350,562
1899-1900	6,163,721	1,416,240	...	1,036,408	1,280,871	333,225	519,071	31,044	10,780,590	...	10,780,590
1900-01	4,593,942	664,302	...	1,126,105	1,640,513	309,199	597,704	840	8,932,305	...	8,932,305
1901-02	6,554,361	1,354,514	...	1,789,680	2,442,330	483,437	752,573	11,992	13,388,886	...	13,388,886
1902-03	5,232,650	300,195	...	1,254,513	2,229,560	400,182	598,165	...	10,615,265	...	10,615,265
1903-04	5,549,092	1,529,562	...	1,458,124	2,071,516	109,182	255,890	146,624	11,169,890	...	11,169,890
1904-05	5,918,009	1,468,090	20,830	1,706,318	2,331,462	82,586	570,830	72,704	12,182,801	...	12,182,801

NOTE.—The figures of imports in columns 8 to 10 do not agree with those in the accounts of the sea-borne trade of the Bengal Presidency, the former representing the net landings of salt from vessels while the latter represent the gross amount of the import passes taken out, whether the salt is landed or not.

(a) The figures in the final column for years previous to 1863-64 include Government salt. Those for 1871-72 to 1874-75 and 1885-86 and 1896-97 are slightly in excess of the details owing to the inclusion of figures that do not find place in the details (for instance, salt from shipboard for bond in private golahs and salt found in excess in the golahs)

(b) Includes Government salt
(c) Government salt

No. 9

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT SOLD for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION, REVENUE REALISED, AVERAGE WHOLESALE SELLING PRICE of LIVERPOOL SALT, and RATE OF DUTY, in each year from 1841-42 to 1904-05

	SALES OF SALT				REVENUE REALISED	Annual average Calcutta price per 100 maunds of Liverpool salt, excluding duty (b)	Rate of duty per maund on salt imported by sea			
	Government salt	PRIVATE SALT		TOTAL			R	R	R	p.
		Imported by sea	Made in excise works								R	a.	p.
1841-42	4,786,303	612,691		5,398,994						
1842-43	4,707,433	892,740		5,600,173						
1843-44	4,736,656	967,013		5,703,669						
1844-45	5,014,737	970,596	(a)	5,985,333						
1845-46	4,314,496	1,581,986		5,896,482						
1846-47	4,707,160	1,466,744		6,173,904						
1847-48	4,907,387	1,615,085		6,522,472						
1848-49	4,242,655	1,610,256	16,450	5,869,361						
1849-50	4,471,456	2,103,219	23,630	6,598,305						
1850-51	3,675,250	2,601,034	35,000	6,311,284						
1851-52	3,117,348	2,926,866	18,800	6,062,814						
1852-53	4,007,996	2,484,331	19,800	6,521,927						
1853-54	4,656,233	1,561,055	42,550	6,260,843						
1854-55	4,828,681	1,797,049	15,600	6,641,330						
1855-56	3,786,708	3,600,128	54,533	7,441,369						
1856-57	3,771,239	3,845,372	37,000	7,653,611						
1857-58	3,665,858	3,429,278	18,263	7,113,399						
1858-59	4,248,068	3,798,924	13,560	8,060,552						
1859-60	4,410,220	3,688,829	45,400	7,144,449						
1860-61	5,572,237	3,059,759	29,000	8,660,996						
1861-62	1,630,848	4,592,705	24,450	6,248,003						
1862-63	1,913,978	6,280,789	41,650	8,216,417						
1863-64	1,172,919	6,049,667	42,533	7,265,119		66-67 to 76-6				
1864-65	886,028	7,540,336	28,109	8,454,473		54-17 " 60-42				
1865-66	1,312,084	6,993,626	7,731	7,313,441		42-42 " 53-17				
1866-67 (11 months)	1,906,270	5,279,965	1,490	7,186,725		69-25 " 80-83				
1867-68	1,660,862	6,312,947	53,740	8,027,549	3,65,29,990	109-92 " 122-75				
1868-69	260,051	6,829,385	109,488	7,188,924	2,35,54,850	102-08 " 113-08				
1869-70	202,806	7,445,179	140,537	7,788,522	2,55,28,160	85-5 " 95-58				
1870-71	35,277	7,664,747	257,197	7,957,221	2,61,44,440	66-25 " 75				
1871-72	12,140	7,432,717	321,377	7,766,234	2,54,66,050	63-75 " 72-67				
1872-73	4,660	7,564,851	411,785	7,981,286	2,61,19,560	50				
1873-74	9,528	7,519,035	415,684	7,944,247	2,59,92,660	68				
1874-75		7,767,659	431,730	8,199,389	2,64,87,140	88				
1875-76		7,551,487	363,035	7,914,522	2,53,41,920	90				
1876-77		7,762,804	344,218	8,107,022	2,56,90,650	59				
1877-78		8,111,676	370,686	8,482,362	2,63,77,600	53				
1878-79		7,992,502	464,745	8,457,247	2,37,63,690	76				
1879-80		8,508,437	511,216	9,019,653	2,47,40,610	81				
1880-81		8,313,854	427,905	8,741,759	2,39,82,430	62-25				
1881-82		8,776,593	384,503	9,161,096	2,48,36,130	56-57				
1882-83		9,182,190	363,723	9,545,913	1,83,65,140	52-78				
1883-84		9,025,050	439,257	9,464,307	1,82,97,980	59-6				
1884-85		9,908,133	501,256	10,409,389	2,03,27,010	55-42				
1885-86		9,432,979	478,749	9,911,728	1,90,99,650	58-59				
1886-87		10,127,703	235,657	10,363,360	2,00,58,530	71-67				
1887-88		9,693,638	182,860	9,876,498	1,89,92,010	77-54				
1888-89		9,644,420	125,516	9,769,936	2,31,38,970	94-41				
1889-90		9,464,566	81,086	9,545,652	2,29,08,200	94-43				
1890-91		9,701,073	130,572	9,831,645	2,35,17,140	77-6				
1891-92	397	10,020,673	18,469	10,039,539	2,40,92,550	64-74				
1892-93	63,755	10,057,595	17,574	10,138,924	2,43,18,590	61-58				
1893-94	15,600	9,967,301	8,860	9,991,661	2,38,07,680	77-81				
1894-95	36,655	10,422,501	2,060	10,461,216	2,46,89,590	60-66				
1895-96	74,635	10,366,382		10,441,017	2,51,04,330	57-87				
1896-97	46,224	10,430,989		10,477,213	2,51,40,180	96-05				
1897-98	17,047	10,319,271		10,336,318	2,46,45,460	80-3				
1898-99	63,755	10,360,552		10,424,307	2,51,84,960	66-71				
1899-1900	63,616	10,710,242		10,772,858	2,58,05,843	62-31				
1900-01	84,687	10,535,433		10,620,190	2,54,46,185	70-19				
1901-02	225,116	10,733,359		10,958,475	2,60,33,974	69-71				
1902-03	50,350	11,360,355		11,310,705	2,68,05,913	56-24				
1903-04		11,284,664		11,284,664	2,18,11,834	63-71				
1904-05		11,725,883		11,725,883	2,23,72,396	48-63				

NOTE.—The figures from 1841-42 to 1854-55 have been taken from Mr. Plowden's salt report; those from 1855-56 to 1864-65, from the Salt administration report for 1864-65; and the next three years' figures from the administration report for 1867-68; the raise system was discontinued in 1840 and resumed in 1847
 (b) The true average for years previous to 1880-81 is probably about Rs lower than the stated average

III
SALT

No. 10

BENGAL.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 83½ lb) of SALT EXPORTED INLAND from CALCUTTA by RAIL and WATER and QUANTITY PASSED FREE of DUTY, in each year from 1855-56 to 1904-05

	By Eastern Bengal, Central Bengal, South Eastern, and Bengal Nagpur Railways	By East India Railway	By water	TOTAL	Salt passed free of duty for industrial purposes
1855-56		9,797	...	9,797	...
1856-57		167,119	...	167,119	...
1857-58		221,756	...	221,756	...
1858-59		292,634	...	292,634	...
1859-60		333,972	...	333,972	...
1860-61		359,601	...	359,601	...
1861-62	No information	390,055	...	390,055	...
1862-63		468,909	2,795,546	3,264,455	...
1863-64		555,477	2,361,216	2,916,693	...
1864-65		601,040	3,401,643	4,002,683	...
1865-66		433,084	2,974,946	3,408,024	...
1866-67 (11 months)		675,663	2,996,906	3,672,469	...
1867-68	24,944	971,733	6,425,625	7,422,302	...
1868-69	29,857	1,030,039	6,232,784	7,292,680	...
1869-70	44,868	1,239,134	6,364,439	7,648,431	...
1870-71	32,553	1,215,007	6,449,458	7,696,018	...
1871-72	26,076	1,597,596	7,052,639	8,676,311	...
1872-73	22,631	1,457,647	6,082,706	7,562,984	...
1873-74	21,824	1,560,125	5,914,233	7,496,182	...
1874-75	13,740	1,586,249	6,085,666	7,685,655	...
1875-76	116,171	1,737,935	5,648,601	7,502,707	...
1876-77	471,115	1,885,691	5,138,392	7,495,198	...
1877-78	595,959	2,108,196	5,237,478	7,941,633	...
1878-79	551,500	2,112,444	5,052,709	7,716,653	800
1879-80	913,194	2,405,913	4,820,009	8,139,116	255
1880-81	898,326	2,510,198	4,614,555	8,023,079	54
1881-82	1,104,129	2,857,947	4,396,368	8,348,444	260
1882-83	1,012,356	3,437,203	4,217,910	8,667,469	2,500
1883-84	1,031,447	3,167,723	4,409,627	8,608,797	...
1884-85	1,054,450	3,678,048	4,358,458	9,090,956	...
1885-86	997,574	3,542,280	4,608,615	9,148,469	...
1886-87	1,130,642	3,737,657	4,743,586	9,611,885	...
1887-88	1,096,937	3,775,346	4,655,069	9,527,352	2,000
1888-89	1,040,928	3,556,027	4,648,289	9,245,244	2,234
1889-90	992,446	3,542,162	4,405,059	8,939,667	2,202
1890-91	1,278,598	3,233,641	4,390,969	8,903,208	2,331
1891-92	1,373,133	3,532,928	4,370,800	9,276,861	4,251
1892-93	1,209,157	3,504,487	4,888,643	9,600,287	3,924
1893-94	1,230,062	3,524,852	4,672,287	9,427,201	2,051
1894-95	1,026,384	3,521,825	5,016,079	9,564,288	1,150
1895-96	976,904	3,304,291	4,442,271	8,723,466	2,000
1896-97	1,097,841	4,166,744	3,860,726	9,125,311	3,000
1897-98	881,757	4,282,068	2,959,380	8,123,205	2,000
1898-99	1,997,363	3,285,405	3,825,050	9,107,818	2,000
1899-1900	2,084,666	3,292,222	3,923,270	9,300,158	1,760
1900-01	2,096,705	3,426,569	3,826,115	9,349,389	4,100
1901-02	2,946,767	3,494,812	3,553,199	9,994,778	1,000
1902-03	2,497,963	3,740,840	3,299,358	9,538,161	...
1903-04	2,919,155	3,423,856	3,145,810	9,488,821	...
1904-05	2,093,455	3,420,780	3,236,308	8,750,543	...

No. 11

NORTHERN INDIA.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT which PAID DUTY in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT REVENUE, and QUANTITY supplied FREE of DUTY to NATIVE STATES, in each year from 1849-50 to 1904-05

		Rates of duty	Panjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Line	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar) (a)	TOTAL OF DUTY PAID SALT	Salt passed free of duty to Native States
1849-50	...	2 —	347,901	2,363,738			2,711,639	5,000
1850-51	...	2 —	1,136,969	1,842,449			2,979,418	5,000
1851-52	...	2 —	896,837	2,211,500			3,108,337	5,000
1852-53	...	2 —	1,147,920	2,256,823			3,404,743	5,000
1853-54	...	2 —	1,288,382	2,178,971			3,467,353	5,000
1854-55	...	2 —	1,394,602	2,298,326			3,692,928	5,000
1855-56	...	2 —	1,859,925	2,667,186			4,027,111	5,000
1856-57	...	2 —	1,257,543	3,018,987			4,276,530	5,000
1857-58	...	2 —	1,235,845	814,579			2,080,424	5,000
1858-59	...	2 —	1,351,391	2,793,954			4,145,345	5,000
1859-60	...	2 8	1,425,248	2,675,471			4,100,719	5,000
1860-61	...	2 8	1,696,709	3,195,753			4,892,462	5,000
1861-62	...	2 —	1,412,901	3,150,616			4,563,517	5,000
1862-63	...	2 —	1,420,898	2,626,092			4,046,990	5,000
1863-64	...	2 —	1,539,130	2,622,426			4,161,556	5,000
1864-65	...	2 —	1,562,107	2,971,457			4,533,564	5,000
1865-66	...	2 —	1,476,281	3,477,274			4,953,555	5,000
1866-67	...	2 —	1,555,585	3,548,353		21,961	5,125,899	5,000
1867-68	...	2 —	1,548,076	3,736,100		14,107	5,298,283	5,000
1868-69	...	2 —	1,662,971	3,770,337		14,168	5,447,476	5,000
1869-70	...	2 —	1,993,369	3,814,691		17,268	5,825,328	5,000
1870-71	...	2 —	1,628,565	3,736,592		33,987	5,399,144	12,000
1871-72	...	2 —	1,643,353	3,827,297		29,032	5,499,682	6,166
1872-73	...	2 —	1,896,111	3,978,371		32,659	5,897,141	42,814
1873-74	...	2 —	1,887,339	3,966,524		40,165	5,894,028	31,352
1874-75	...	2 —	1,917,407	4,037,308		44,329	5,999,044	21,000
1875-76	...	2 —	1,710,829	4,177,111		34,061	5,921,801	21,000
1876-77	...	2 —	1,790,453	4,293,073		34,986	6,118,512	17,271
1877-78	...	2 12	2,023,024	3,908,539		33,813	5,963,376	28,229
1878-79	...	2 8	2,053,141	3,010,015	681,841	34,805	5,979,802	28,000
1879-80	...	2 8	2,818,787	(b)	3,953,964	36,625	6,809,376	252,910
1880-81	...	2 8	2,768,627		3,782,705	58,538	6,609,870	147,059
1881-82	...	2 8	2,802,850		4,519,536	50,103	7,372,489	244,283
1882-83	...	2 —	2,792,681		4,376,142	65,106	7,233,929	217,047
1883-84	...	2 —	2,855,510		4,243,406	66,413	7,165,329	309,208
1884-85	...	2 —	2,875,137		2,876,262	64,396	5,815,795	265,007
1885-86	...	2 —	2,717,884		2,748,573	48,174	5,514,631	257,367
1886-87	...	2 —	2,905,710		4,645,704	45,634	7,597,048	269,460
1887-88	...	2 8	2,812,789		4,514,852	53,546	7,381,187	260,549
1888-89	...	2 8	3,065,439		4,459,728	47,894	7,573,061	349,424
1889-90	...	2 8	3,297,969		4,632,903	54,298	7,985,170	379,438
1890-91	...	2 8	2,864,283		4,865,988	54,883	7,785,154	198,506
1891-92	...	2 8	3,042,815		5,091,897	61,985	8,136,697	189,197
1892-93	...	2 8	2,979,099		5,615,210	73,481	8,667,790	229,471
1893-94	...	2 8	2,863,399		4,306,900	55,977	7,226,276	246,018
1894-95	...	2 8	2,856,308		5,086,649	55,133	7,778,090	245,217
1895-96	...	2 8	3,154,410		4,490,018	72,025	7,716,453	292,399
1896-97	...	2 8	2,769,877		4,675,428	72,652	7,507,952	225,584
1897-98	...	2 8	2,885,065		4,761,870	71,521	7,518,256	246,595
1898-99	...	2 8	2,890,831		4,974,899	51,250	7,916,980	267,494
1899-1900	...	2 8	2,969,274		4,467,130	50,115	7,486,519	301,941
1900-01	...	2 8	3,018,724		4,960,022	50,834	8,029,580	165,512
1901-02	...	2 8	3,056,620		4,377,228	48,116	7,481,964	231,305
1902-03	...	2 8	3,120,314		4,379,006	52,640	7,552,460	136,758
1903-04	...	2 —	3,311,551		4,829,543	54,386	8,195,480	170,074
1904-05	...	(c) 2 —	3,194,138		4,997,185	47,140	8,178,463	231,566

(a) Figures for years previous to 1866-67 are not available

(b) Ceased to exist in 1879

(c) Duty reduced from the 22nd March 1905

III
SALT

(60)

No. 12

NORTHERN INDIA, - DUTY (in rupees) paid on SALT in each section under the COMMISSIONER of SALT
REVENUE, in each year from 1850-51 to 1904-05

	Punjab Mines, also Mandi, Kohat, Nuh and Sultanpur Works	Inland Customs Duty	Rajputana Sources	Internal Branch (U. P. of Agra and Oudh and Bihar)	TOTAL
1850-51	17,07,770	36,84,140			53,91,910
1851-52	13,96,390	44,21,320			58,17,710
1852-53	18,16,260	45,12,630			63,28,890
1853-54	20,82,790	43,57,550			64,40,340
1854-55	22,43,900	45,96,130			68,40,030
1855-56	31,06,920	53,43,750			73,50,670
1856-57	20,27,570	58,90,780			79,18,350
1857-58	20,45,340	16,08,140			36,53,480
1858-59	21,88,380	54,54,670			76,43,050
1859-60	23,11,340	56,84,510			79,95,850
1860-61	29,09,680	81,55,650			1,10,65,330
1861-62	27,18,250	94,41,720			1,21,59,970
1862-63	31,96,150	78,78,120			1,10,74,270
1863-64	35,59,420	78,67,140			1,14,26,560
1864-65	35,61,220	85,67,900		1,46,380	1,22,75,500
1865-66	34,89,100	97,62,380		89,860	1,33,41,340
1866-67	36,90,520	1,00,43,170		61,240	1,37,94,930
1867-68	37,39,200	1,03,89,460		44,020	1,41,72,680
1868-69	39,45,540	1,04,40,260		43,610	1,44,29,410
1869-70	47,05,500	1,04,29,470		53,650	1,51,88,620
1870-71	38,35,520	1,00,51,320		1,04,150	1,39,90,990
1871-72	39,58,660	97,54,240		90,180	1,38,03,080
1872-73	43,43,000	1,01,73,240		1,02,290	1,46,18,530
1873-74	43,51,930	99,43,780		1,24,640	1,44,19,350
1874-75	42,45,580	98,59,230		1,07,700	1,40,12,490
1875-76	38,43,700	99,87,080		1,06,990	1,39,36,770
1876-77	40,72,060	1,00,79,660		1,06,870	1,42,57,590
1877-78	43,93,140	93,26,910		99,580	1,38,19,630
1878-79	39,45,530	77,43,770	21,96,420	90,750	1,39,76,470
1879-80	57,97,080		98,66,480	91,550	1,59,55,110
1880-81	53,58,950		74,17,910	1,46,340	1,29,23,200
1881-82	55,39,390		1,11,91,980	1,23,850	1,68,55,220
1882-83	46,55,920		87,53,790	1,20,310	1,35,30,020
1883-84	49,32,200		84,73,300	1,32,830	1,35,38,330
1884-85	48,15,440		97,52,520	1,28,790	1,46,96,750
1885-86	43,83,640		54,70,080	96,340	99,50,060
1886-87	49,04,020		92,80,770	91,380	1,42,76,170
1887-88	48,52,460		94,13,560	1,13,620	1,43,79,640
1888-89	62,75,460		1,11,49,100	1,19,730	1,75,44,290
1889-90	64,88,930		1,15,82,260	1,35,740	1,82,06,930
1890-91	66,99,890		1,21,64,970	1,37,210	1,80,02,070
1891-92	67,18,300		1,25,79,740	1,54,960	1,84,53,000
1892-93	68,60,160		1,40,38,030	1,83,700	2,00,81,890
1893-94	66,21,090		1,07,67,250	1,39,940	1,65,28,280
1894-95	61,12,260		1,26,66,630	1,37,830	1,79,16,720
1895-96	59,29,970		1,12,25,050	1,20,060	1,73,75,080
1896-97	55,80,480		1,16,88,560	1,81,680	1,74,50,720
1897-98	61,39,750		1,19,04,180	1,78,800	1,82,22,730
1898-99	65,19,240		1,24,37,250	1,28,180	1,90,84,670
1899-1900	68,11,018		1,11,67,326	1,25,288	1,81,04,132
1900-01	69,13,185		1,24,00,055	1,27,088	1,94,40,328
1901-02	69,55,222		1,09,43,072	1,20,290	1,80,18,584
1902-03	71,09,730		1,08,97,423	1,21,406	1,81,28,559
1903-04	61,78,475		96,83,116	1,08,772	1,59,70,363
1904-05	57,88,037		96,87,887	9,310	1,55,85,234

No. 13

BOMBAY.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½) of SALT which PAID FULL DUTY, and QUANTITY EXPORTED by SEA beyond the PRESIDENCY, PROCEEDS realised, CHARGES of COLLECTION, and NET REVENUE, in each year from 1858-59 to 1904-05

Year	Rate of duty per Maund	QUANTITY OF SALT WHICH PAID FULL DUTY (c)						Total quantity which paid duty	QUANTITY OF SALT SUPPLIED FREE OR ON A DUTY OF 3 PERS. 1 ANNA, OR 2½ ANNAS PER MAUND		GRAND TOTAL	Proceeds realised (d)	Charges of collection	Net Revenue
		MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED				Exported by sea beyond the Presidency	Supplied to other Governments, Native States, and for other purposes within the Presidency				
		For home consumption	For inland consumption, that is, exported from the Presidency by land	TOTAL	By Sea	By Land	TOTAL							
1858-59 ...	— 12	2,297,371	547,300	2,844,571	16,621	192,657	209,278	3,053,849	537,577	30,916	3,622,342	22,60,580	2,96,320	19,64,360
1859-60 ...	1 —	2,672,522	589,397	3,261,919	21,105	196,839	217,944	3,479,913	862,411	27,252	4,369,576	32,89,350	3,00,400	29,88,950
1860-61 ...	1 —	2,391,687	548,373	2,940,054	35,079	178,832	213,911	3,154,015	22,264	34,160	3,410,439	31,57,050	3,26,650	28,30,400
1861-62 ...	1 4	2,259,013	460,557	2,719,570	23,148	151,612	214,760	2,934,330	473,357	36,134	3,443,821	36,24,070	3,35,300	32,88,770
1862-63 ...	1 4	2,390,276	596,569	2,986,875	13,545	239,947	253,492	3,242,367	99,686	33,663	3,375,716	40,80,910	3,07,250	37,53,660
1863-64 ...	1 4	2,770,527	553,719	3,324,246	37,369	291,175	348,544	3,672,790	41,610	30,229	3,744,629	45,98,850	3,63,220	42,00,630
1864-65 ...	1 8	2,386,099	535,160	2,921,658	12,030	247,268	259,298	3,180,956	51,817	32,567	3,265,340	41,93,430	3,88,310	38,05,120
1865-66 ...	1 8	2,767,316	505,374	3,272,690	9,610	222,318	241,928	3,514,618	46,444	34,815	3,597,877	52,13,500	3,06,650	49,06,850
1866-67 ...	1 8	1,899,354	314,529	2,213,883	29,067	198,796	227,863	2,441,746	53,640	28,329	2,523,715	36,04,650	2,52,490	33,52,160
April 1867	1 8	...	...	461,003	5,061	29,091	34,152	495,155	...	...	495,155	...	...	...
1867-68 ...	1 8	2,633,854	491,330	3,055,184	33,756	206,336	242,092	3,297,276	1,080	39,043	3,337,396	48,77,550	3,06,290	45,71,260
1868-69 ...	1 8	3,117,008	604,177	3,721,185	37,243	218,824	251,067	4,072,252	129,230	31,115	4,232,587	60,85,490	2,85,400	58,00,090
1869-70 ...	1 8 1 13	2,753,860	471,156	3,225,016	31,190	196,105	227,295	3,452,301	90,363	65,914	3,598,578	59,01,800	3,33,000	55,68,800
1870-71 ...	1 13	2,982,158	652,058	3,634,214	28,819	197,919	226,738	3,860,952	33,900	64,362	3,959,214	71,98,750	3,22,570	68,76,180
1871-72 ...	1 13	2,506,019	693,926	3,199,945	67,617	162,857	230,474	3,430,419	54,370	51,509	3,536,298	63,32,920	3,24,550	60,08,370
1872-73 ...	1 13	2,690,143	816,007	3,496,150	62,713	125,011	187,724	3,683,874	37,600	75,290	3,786,764	67,94,380	3,96,450	63,97,870
1873-74 ...	1 13	2,428,662	1,316,254	3,744,916	55,897	121,015	176,912	3,921,828	45,200	72,566	4,039,594	72,72,930	4,20,510	68,52,420
1874-75 ...	1 13	2,324,888	1,356,003	3,680,893	43,094	120,440	163,534	3,844,427	124,986	70,106	4,039,519	78,71,530	5,71,650	72,99,880
1875-76 ...	1 13	2,401,750	1,527,075	3,928,825	52,123	127,870	179,993	4,108,818	...	61,908	4,170,726	73,90,020	5,09,310	68,80,710
1876-77 ...	1 13	2,281,638	1,327,795	4,109,433	38,740	135,983	174,723	4,284,156	...	81,059	4,365,215	76,99,760	5,03,530	71,96,230
1877-78 ...	1 13 2 8	2,289,412	1,872,887	4,162,299	25,318	108,929	129,247	4,291,546	...	72,349	4,363,895	85,14,360	6,05,990	79,08,370
1878-79 ...	2 8	2,101,904	2,292,639	4,394,443	48,710	98,188	146,898	4,541,341	...	75,556	4,616,897	1,13,75,120	6,27,440	1,07,47,680
1879-80 ...	2 8	2,206,721	2,420,461	4,627,182	38,818	57,057	95,875	4,723,057	...	37,051	4,760,108	1,17,87,700	6,66,290	1,11,21,410
1880-81 ...	2 8	2,510,973	2,076,685	4,587,658	463	36	499	4,588,157	...	122,320	4,710,377	1,16,82,290	8,29,470	1,08,52,820
1881-82 ...	2 8	2,772,451	1,942,470	4,714,921	2,235	31	2,316	4,717,237	...	109,853	4,827,090	1,16,08,310	9,63,740	1,06,44,570
1882-83 ...	2 —	2,789,808	2,364,163	5,153,991	6,757	16	6,773	5,160,764	...	146,798	5,307,562	1,04,06,030	10,99,120	93,06,910
1883-84 ...	2 —	3,070,084	2,111,322	5,181,406	6,267	15	6,282	5,187,688	...	155,733	5,343,421	1,04,34,380	10,32,300	94,52,080
1884-85 ...	2 —	2,801,925	2,626,963	5,428,887	2,908	13	2,921	5,431,808	...	145,943	5,577,751	1,09,57,550	13,44,150	96,13,410
1885-86 ...	2 —	2,808,580	4,492,630	7,101,210	5,707	14	5,721	7,106,931	...	150,001	7,256,932	1,44,80,860	17,83,900	1,27,46,960
1886-87 ...	2 —	2,540,102	3,715,477	6,255,579	3,842	15	3,857	6,259,436	...	159,345	6,418,781	1,24,73,600	21,11,920	1,03,61,680
1887-88 ...	2 8	2,922,426	3,044,541	5,966,967	4,720	15	4,735	5,971,692	...	177,626	6,149,318	1,27,70,960	14,60,640	1,13,10,320
1888-89 ...	2 8	2,895,251	2,896,597	5,791,848	6,866	17	6,883	5,800,731	...	195,309	5,996,040	1,42,95,780	12,84,400	1,30,11,380
1889-90 ...	2 8	3,054,404	2,964,646	6,019,050	5,754	15	5,769	6,024,819	...	183,940	6,208,059	1,52,39,220	12,29,800	1,40,09,420
1890-91 ...	2 8	3,045,539	3,038,774	6,084,318	4,809	18	4,822	6,089,185	...	157,126	6,246,261	1,53,78,260	12,40,380	1,41,35,880
1891-92 ...	2 8	3,385,866	3,106,046	6,491,912	7,774	51,643	59,417	6,551,329	...	157,975	6,711,304	1,66,17,010	12,97,700	1,53,19,810
1892-93 ...	2 8	3,061,724	3,147,096	6,208,820	6,780	229,151	235,931	6,444,751	...	17,719	6,462,470	1,64,87,020	13,65,960	1,51,01,040
1893-94 ...	2 8	2,964,375	3,614,893	6,579,268	11,848	242,332	254,180	6,833,448	...	30,587	6,864,035	1,71,27,560	14,22,160	1,57,05,400
1894-95 ...	2 8	3,009,237	3,464,060	6,474,067	15,311	296,533	311,844	6,785,911	...	29,223	6,815,133	1,71,42,860	14,55,740	1,56,87,120
1895-96 ...	2 8	3,088,193	3,292,659	6,380,852	7,772	321,855	329,627	6,710,479	...	53,464	6,763,943	1,74,69,800	15,41,940	1,59,27,860
1896-97 ...	2 8	2,996,470	3,297,198	6,293,668	4,936	275,815	280,751	6,564,419	...	50,045	6,614,464	1,71,69,500	15,83,680	1,55,85,820
1897-98 ...	2 8	3,111,317	3,359,855	6,471,172	8,198	296,869	305,067	6,776,239	...	42,210	6,818,449	1,76,20,860	16,05,470	1,60,15,390
1898-99 ...	2 8	3,007,515	3,586,560	6,594,075	7,849	259,989	267,833	6,861,913	...	41,446	6,908,359	1,84,50,670	15,27,500	1,69,23,170
1899-1900 ...	2 8	2,791,585	3,746,696	6,538,281	8,830	220,282	229,112	6,767,343	...	66,151	6,833,494	1,75,40,640	16,56,260	1,58,84,380
1900-01 ...	2 8	2,575,826	3,897,355	6,473,381	8,793	300,976	309,769	6,783,150	...	54,564	6,837,714	1,76,07,888	15,91,320	1,60,16,068
1901-02 ...	2 8	2,450,794	3,907,059	6,357,853	10,141	248,846	258,987	6,611,840	...	73,233	6,685,073	1,71,74,561	15,86,169	1,55,88,392
1902-03 ...	2 8	2,382,523	4,158,850	6,541,372	7,905	264,910	272,815	6,814,187	...	43,058	6,857,245	1,75,80,533	15,92,094	1,59,88,439
1903-04 ...	2 —	2,374,173	3,992,392	6,366,570	13,560	267,295	280,855	6,647,425	...	78,776	6,726,201	1,39,83,295	16,45,930	1,53,37,365
1904-05 ...	1 8	2,645,588	4,299,537	6,945,125	16,676	280,376	297,052	7,242,177	...	91,870	7,334,047	1,51,60,294	16,66,846	1,34,93,478

(c) Except exports to places in the Bengal and Madras Presidencies, for which see tables Nos. 6 and 16
(d) Includes miscellaneous salt collections from 1868-69

III
SALT

No. 14

BOMBAY.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on PAYMENT of FULL DUTY in each year from 1862-63 to 1904-05

	Imports by Sea			Imports by Land				GRAND TOTAL
	Portuguese India : Goa, Daman, and Diu	Other places	Total	Goa	Daman and Kathiwadr	Other places	Total	
1862-63	407	13,138	13,545	163,690	...	576	164,266	177,811
1863-64	48,366	9,003	57,369	201,626	...	2,131	203,757	261,126
1864-65	8,943	3,067	12,030	159,541	...	2,112	161,653	173,683
1865-66	4,442	5,168	9,610	152,677	...	2,080	154,757	164,367
1866-67	25,547	3,530	29,067	122,342	...	919	123,261	152,328
1867-68	33,539	217	33,756	114,868	...	847	115,735	149,491
1868-69	29,864	7,379	37,243	115,089	...	1,160	116,249	153,492
1869-70	28,921	2,259	31,180	114,113	...	1,820	115,933	146,113
1870-71	28,121	698	28,819	117,183	...	570	117,753	146,572
1871-72	61,578	6,039	67,617	81,047	...	1,249	82,296	149,913
1872-73	41,555	21,158	62,713	35,528	537	88,946	125,011	187,724
1873-74	44,870	11,027	55,897	120,016	969	30	121,015	176,912
1874-75	40,786	2,308	43,094	118,752	1,673	15	120,440	163,534
1875-76	50,994	1,129	52,123	121,759	6,096	15	127,870	179,993
1876-77	33,458	5,282	38,740	128,801	6,734	448	135,983	173,723
1877-78	23,170	2,148	25,318	96,467	7,410	52	103,929	129,247
1878-79	43,684	5,024	48,710	95,829	2,336	23	98,188	146,898
1879-80	35,565	3,253	38,818	55,906	1,140	11	57,057	95,875
1880-81	29	434	463	6	17	13	36	499
1881-82	6	2,279	2,285	...	17	14	31	2,316
1882-83	...	6,757	6,757	...	13	8	16	6,773
1883-84	...	6,267	6,267	...	...	15	15	6,282
1884-85	...	2,908	2,908	...	...	13	13	2,921
1885-86	...	5,707	5,707	...	...	14	14	5,721
1886-87	...	3,842	3,842	...	...	15	15	3,857
1887-88	...	4,720	4,720	...	...	15	15	4,735
1888-89	...	6,866	6,866	2	...	15	17	6,883
1889-90	...	5,754	5,754	...	...	15	15	5,769
1890-91	...	4,809	4,809	...	...	13	13	4,822
1891-92	402	7,372	7,774	51,618	10	15	51,643	59,417
1892-93	512	6,268	6,780	228,755	383	13	229,151	235,931
1893-94	6,600	5,248	11,848	241,471	846	15	242,332	254,180
1894-95	5,203	10,108	15,311	293,495	3,024	14	296,533	311,844
1895-96	4	7,768	7,772	321,842	...	13	321,855	329,627
1896-97	2	4,938	4,936	275,808	...	12	275,815	280,750
1897-98	2	8,195	8,198	296,857	...	12	296,869	305,067
1898-99	1	7,848	7,849	259,978	...	11	259,989	267,838
1899-1900	1	8,820	8,820	220,265	...	17	220,282	229,112
1900-01	1	8,792	8,793	300,962	...	14	300,976	309,769
1901-02	2	10,139	10,141	243,831	...	15	243,846	253,987
1902-03	1	7,904	7,905	264,896	...	14	264,910	272,815
1903-04	2	13,558	13,560	267,280	...	15	267,295	280,855
1904-05	...	16,676	16,676	280,358	...	18	280,376	297,052

No. 15

SIND.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT IMPORTED and MANUFACTURED, QUANTITY DELIVERED, for CONSUMPTION, also SALE PROCEEDS and NET REVENUE, in each year from 1864-65 to 1904-05

	Imported	Manufactured	Total	DELIVERED FOR CONSUMPTION			Total proceeds realised	Charges of collection	Net Revenue
				Home	Inland	Total			
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1864-65	...	7,388	7,388	...	...	...	15,430	1,010	14,420
1865-66	206	...	206	...	...	...	290	480	-190
1866-67 (11 months)	15	...	15	...	...	...	20	350	-330
1867-68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1868-69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	380	-380
1869-70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	-40
1870-71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1871-72	15	...	15	...	...	...	30	...	30
1872-73	1,168	132,534	133,702	129,262	4,272	133,534	66,040	11,690	54,350
1873-74	2,835	155,167	157,952	150,767	3,672	154,339	84,160	11,880	72,280
1874-75	4,426	141,846	146,272	139,446	2,400	141,846	75,800	10,500	65,300
1875-76	4,594	192,548	197,142	183,382	9,166	192,548	95,000	11,250	83,750
1876-77	3,561	163,023	166,584	162,673	350	163,023	89,920	10,200	79,720
1877-78	1,840	213,817	215,657	212,370	1,447	213,817	1,06,510	11,080	95,430
1878-79	207	74,419	74,626	74,419	...	74,419	1,13,410	58,610	54,800
1879-80	187	127,859	128,046	127,859	...	127,859	3,19,740	64,070	2,55,670
1880-81	532	125,901	126,433	125,901	...	125,901	3,15,070	73,820	2,41,250
1881-82	3,873	161,433	170,306	161,433	...	161,433	3,98,670	78,230	3,20,440
1882-83	13,779	181,663	195,442	181,663	...	181,663	3,84,920	89,450	2,95,470
1883-84	344	189,392	189,736	188,742	650	189,392	4,07,010	88,890	3,18,120
1884-85	450	210,004	210,454	209,512	492	210,004	4,53,630	1,02,120	3,54,210
1885-86	395	225,394	225,789	222,732	2,662	225,394	4,91,350	1,09,710	3,81,640
1886-87	511	229,085	229,596	228,390	695	229,085	4,99,210	1,03,340	3,95,870
1887-88	569	234,231	234,800	234,201	30	234,231	5,30,060	1,08,100	4,21,960
1888-89	575	227,938	228,513	227,548	390	227,938	6,09,090	1,13,940	4,95,150
1889-90	588	243,400	243,988	241,983	1,417	243,400	6,54,250	1,16,550	5,37,700
1890-91	596	236,043	236,639	235,523	520	236,043	6,33,740	1,13,370	5,20,370
1891-92	729	241,974	242,703	240,206	1,768	241,974	6,50,090	1,30,640	5,19,450
1892-93	780	249,511	250,291	246,797	2,714	249,511	6,72,450	1,22,610	5,49,840
1893-94	660	242,827	243,487	247,893	3,696	251,489	6,76,320	1,24,990	5,51,330
1894-95	787	270,746	271,533	247,890	3,404	251,294	6,80,640	1,25,980	5,54,660
1895-96	847	294,761	295,608	258,108	2,578	260,686	7,06,990	1,21,300	5,85,690
1896-97	1,339	259,112	260,451	267,407	1,708	269,115	7,31,910	1,35,530	6,06,380
1897-98	1,282	290,820	292,102	267,366	1,676	268,042	7,21,930	1,23,660	5,98,270
1898-99	1,415	300,674	302,089	265,340	3,696	269,036	7,33,860	1,39,330	5,94,530
1899-1900	1,209	318,609	319,818	271,593	3,052	274,645	7,44,740	1,32,410	6,12,330
1900-01	9,725	305,724	315,449	263,582	1,254	264,836	7,44,173	1,34,341	6,09,832
1901-02	9,423	320,945	330,368	268,914	962	269,876	7,50,309	1,34,873	6,15,436
1902-03	20,152	291,699	311,851	276,231	724	276,955	7,79,608	1,40,231	6,39,377
1903-04	12,725	349,575	362,300	274,901	1,010	275,911	6,29,362	1,34,368	4,95,004
1904-05	13,327	362,068	375,395	308,669	634	309,303	6,96,431	1,37,257	5,59,174

III
SALT

(64)

No. 16

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 83½) of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, in each year from 1874-75 to 1904-05

	MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED : from Bombay, Goa, and other places	GRAND TOTAL
	By Government	Under excise licenses	TOTAL		
1874-75	5,903,101	...	5,903,101	31,865	5,924,966
1875-76	10,436,668	...	10,436,668	80,043	10,516,711
1876-77	7,752,666	...	7,752,666	223,334	7,976,000
1877-78	4,943,647	...	4,943,647	480,865	5,424,512
1878-79	7,207,260	28,859	7,236,119	735,544	7,971,663
1879-80	4,335,085	32,284	4,367,369	457,876	4,825,245
1880-81	7,801,674	38,939	7,840,613	533,704	8,374,317
1881-82	6,056,464	45,370	6,101,834	516,440	6,618,274
1882-83	6,351,331	488,233	6,839,564	740,895	7,580,459
1883-84	4,960,707	1,071,333	6,032,040	856,108	6,888,148
1884-85	4,608,289	2,997,462	7,605,751	876,673	8,482,424
1885-86	1,638,392	4,082,618	5,721,010	915,997	6,637,007
1886-87	643,888	4,212,540	4,856,428	1,095,386	5,951,814
1887-88	1,068,515	7,831,841	8,890,356	1,088,694	9,979,050
1888-89	1,138,499	7,877,493	9,015,992	1,120,047	10,136,039
1889-90	1,330,197	7,913,793	9,243,990	1,220,461	10,464,451
1890-91	1,654,830	7,069,451	8,724,281	1,264,872	9,989,153
1891-92	1,876,058	7,913,166	9,789,224	1,375,650	11,164,874
1892-93	1,912,592	7,295,425	9,208,017	1,264,081	10,472,098
1893-94	1,255,005	6,123,486	7,378,491	1,053,203	8,431,694
1894-95	1,730,783	7,274,848	9,005,631	1,151,549	10,157,180
1895-96	1,683,988	6,894,554	8,578,542	1,278,891	9,857,433
1896-97	3,351,928	6,335,857	9,687,785	1,181,940	10,819,725
1897-98	1,754,973	4,708,936	6,463,909	1,252,053	7,715,962
1898-99	1,224,313	5,716,199	6,940,412	1,170,560	8,110,972
1899-1900	2,399,718	5,025,566	7,425,284	1,219,247	8,644,531
1900-01	3,344,462	5,538,563	8,883,025	1,186,381	10,119,406
1901-02	2,985,204	6,645,518	9,630,722	1,301,267	10,931,989
1902-03	3,375,300	6,016,002	9,391,302	1,308,907	11,100,209
1903-04	2,521,751	4,387,732	6,909,483	1,041,470	7,950,953
1904-05	3,886,847	6,848,247	10,235,094	1,307,978	11,543,072

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lbs) of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realized, also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT, and RATE OF DUTY, in each year from 1862-63 to 1904-05

	SOLD FOR HOME AND INLAND CONSUMPTION				PROCEEDS REALIZED	Average price per maund of imported salt, excluding duty	Rate of duty per maund on imported salt	Monopoly price per maund
	Government salt	Imported	Made under excise licenses	TOTAL				
1862-63				6,217,503	91,14,690	Annas	R 1 6	R 1 8
1863-64				6,394,257	94,03,160	No information	1 6	1 8
1864-65				6,688,537	98,22,060		1 6	1 8
1865-66				6,673,934	1,00,50,450	8-83	1 6	1 8
1866-67				6,995,967	1,14,88,100	9-58	1 9	1 11
1867-68				6,427,869	1,04,99,800	8-83	1 9	1 11
1868-69				6,761,976	1,11,16,150	9-58	1 9	1 11
1869-70				6,566,841	1,23,10,246	8-83	1 9	1 11
1870-71			No information	6,415,060	1,25,32,370	9-58	1 13	2 -
1871-72				6,563,122	1,28,08,550	8-83	1 13	2 -
1872-73				6,506,215	1,27,80,500	9-58	1 13	2 -
1873-74				6,276,028	1,25,58,670	8-83	1 13	2 -
1874-75				6,682,563	1,35,11,050	9-58	1 13	2 - 5
1875-76				6,555,326	1,29,58,100	8-33	1 13	2 - 5
1876-77				6,403,281	1,27,10,200	13-08	1 13	2 - 5
1877-78	5,939,395	384,113		6,323,508	1,12,25,090	9-75	1 13	2 - 5
1878-79	5,258,753	692,063	17,060	5,967,876	1,40,21,790	8-58	2 8	2 11
1879-80	5,683,520	494,036	20,067	6,197,623	1,53,52,680	8-33	2 8	2 11
1880-81	5,728,938	602,917	9,591	6,341,441	1,53,73,730	9-75	2 8	2 11
1881-82	5,616,235	541,291	50,006	6,207,531	1,46,04,670	11-58	2 8	2 11
1882-83	6,071,872	760,639	230,759	7,063,270	1,38,21,570	8-17	2 -	2 3
1883-84	5,885,305	856,108	690,111	7,431,524	1,37,09,650	8-5	2 -	2 3
1884-85	4,924,922	876,673	1,613,281	7,414,876	1,36,73,430	8-58	2 -	2 3
1885-86	3,123,954	915,997	3,844,203	7,884,154	1,43,02,470	8-67	2 -	2 3
1886-87	2,086,469	1,095,386	4,519,884	7,701,739	1,30,95,540	8-58	2 -	2 3
1887-88	905,397	1,088,694	5,706,633	7,700,724	1,34,34,670	9-25	2 -	2 11 (a)
1888-89	747,480	1,120,047	5,880,695	7,748,222	1,58,63,150	9-17	2 8	2 11
1889-90	868,641	1,220,461	5,933,364	8,022,466	1,69,37,140	11-58	2 8	2 11
1890-91	770,887	1,264,872	5,887,709	7,923,468	1,88,47,600	10-08	2 8	2 10
1891-92	999,830	1,375,650	5,809,915	8,185,395	1,74,00,630	9-5	2 8	2 11
1892-93	987,343	1,264,081	5,906,030	8,157,454	1,66,85,930	11-17	2 8	2 11
1893-94	984,378	1,053,203	5,978,208	8,015,789	1,59,49,310	0-5	2 8	2 10
1894-95	1,153,952	1,151,549	5,916,144	8,221,645	1,75,34,320	10-17	2 8	2 10
1895-96	1,214,352	1,278,693	5,778,151	8,271,196	1,94,45,400	9-33	2 8	2 11
1896-97	1,155,766	1,131,940	5,735,557	8,023,263	1,65,38,460	9-67	2 8	2 10
1897-98	1,798,570	1,252,053	5,328,690	8,379,313	1,70,44,790	9-5	2 8	2 11 6
1898-99	2,505,036	1,170,560	4,702,939	8,378,535	1,98,70,770	9-25	2 8	2 11 6
1899-1900	3,029,148	1,219,247	4,357,114	8,605,509	1,82,93,540	9-23	2 8	2 10
1900-01	3,927,985	1,186,360	4,996,107	9,060,452	1,83,53,995	9-38	2 8	2 11

III
SALT

(64)

No. 16

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in mounds of 82½ lb) of SALT MANUFACTURED and IMPORTED, in each year from 1874-75 to 1904-05

	MANUFACTURED			IMPORTED : from Bombay, Goa, and other places	GRAND TOTAL
	By Government	Under excise license	TOTAL		
1874-75	5,908,101	...	5,908,101	21,865	5,924,966
1875-76	10,436,668	...	10,436,668	80,043	10,516,711
1876-77	7,752,666	...	7,752,666	223,334	7,976,000
1877-78	4,943,647	...	4,943,647	480,865	5,424,512
1878-79	7,207,260	28,859	7,236,119	735,544	7,971,663
1879-80	4,335,085	32,284	4,367,369	457,876	4,825,245
1880-81	7,801,674	38,939	7,840,613	583,704	8,374,317
1881-82	6,056,464	45,370	6,101,834	516,440	6,618,274
1882-83	6,351,331	488,233	6,839,564	740,895	7,580,459
1883-84	4,960,707	1,071,333	6,032,040	856,108	6,888,148
1884-85	4,608,289	2,997,462	7,605,751	876,673	8,482,424
1885	1,638,392	4,082,618	5,721,010	915,997	6,637,007
1886-87	643,888	4,212,540	4,856,428	1,095,386	5,951,814
1887-88	1,066,515	7,831,841	8,898,356	1,068,694	9,979,050
1888-89	1,138,499	7,877,493	9,015,992	1,120,047	10,136,039
1889-90	1,330,197	7,918,793	9,248,990	1,220,481	10,464,451
1890-91	1,654,830	7,069,451	8,724,281	1,264,872	9,989,153
1891-92	1,876,058	7,913,168	9,789,224	1,375,650	11,164,874
1892-93	1,912,592	7,295,425	9,208,017	1,264,081	10,472,098
1893-94	1,255,005	6,123,486	7,378,491	1,053,203	8,431,694
1894-95	1,730,783	7,274,848	9,005,631	1,161,549	10,157,180
1895-96	1,683,988	6,894,554	8,578,542	1,278,891	9,857,433
1896-97	3,851,928	6,335,857	9,687,785	1,181,940	10,819,725
1897-98	1,754,973	4,708,936	6,463,909	1,252,053	7,715,962
1898-99	1,224,213	5,716,199	6,940,412	1,170,580	8,110,972
1899-1900	2,399,718	6,025,566	7,425,284	1,319,247	8,644,531
1900-01	3,844,462	5,638,563	8,988,025	1,186,381	10,119,406
1901-02	2,985,204	6,645,518	9,580,722	1,301,267	10,881,989
1902-03	3,875,800	6,016,002	9,891,802	1,208,907	11,100,209
1903-04	2,521,751	4,887,782	6,909,483	1,041,470	7,950,953
1904-05	3,886,847	6,848,247	10,235,094	1,307,978	11,543,072

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lbs) of SALT SOLD and PROCEEDS realised, also PRICE of IMPORTED SALT, and RATE OF DUTY, in each year from 1862-63 to 1904-05

Year	SOLD FOR HOME AND ISLAND CONSUMPTION			TOTAL	Proceeds	Average price per maund of imported salt, excluding duty	Rate of duty per maund on imported salt	Monopoly price per maund
	Government salt	Imported	Made under excise licenses					
1862-63				6,217,508	91,14,690	8-83	1 6	1 8
1863-64				6,394,257	94,03,160	8-83	1 6	1 8
1864-65				6,688,537	98,22,060	8-83	1 6	1 8
1865-66				6,673,934	1,00,50,450	8-83	1 6	1 8
1866-67				6,995,967	1,14,88,100	8-83	1 9	1 11
1867-68				6,427,869	1,04,99,800	8-83	1 9	1 11
1868-69				6,761,976	1,11,16,150	8-83	1 9	1 11
1869-70				6,566,841	1,23,10,246	8-83	1 9	1 11
1870-71		No information		6,415,050	1,25,32,370	8-83	1 9	2 -
1871-72				6,563,122	1,28,08,550	8-83	1 9	2 -
1872-73				6,506,215	1,27,80,500	8-83	1 9	2 -
1873-74				6,276,028	1,25,58,670	8-83	1 9	2 -
1874-75				6,682,563	1,35,11,050	8-83	1 9	2 -
1875-76				6,555,326	1,29,58,100	8-83	1 9	2 -
1876-77				6,403,281	1,27,10,200	8-83	1 9	2 -
1877-78	5,939,395	384,118		6,323,508	1,12,25,090	9-75	1 13	2 -
1878-79	5,258,753	692,068	17,060	5,967,876	1,40,21,790	8-58	2 8	2 11
1879-80	5,683,520	494,036	20,067	6,197,623	1,53,52,680	8-32	2 8	2 11
1880-81	5,728,938	602,917	9,591	6,341,441	1,53,73,730	9-75	2 8	2 11
1881-82	5,616,235	541,291	50,005	6,207,531	1,46,04,670	11-58	2 8	2 11
1882-83	6,071,872	760,639	230,759	7,063,270	1,38,21,570	8-17	2 -	2 3
1883-84	5,885,305	856,108	890,111	7,431,524	1,37,09,650	8-5	2 -	2 3
1884-85	4,924,922	876,673	1,613,281	7,414,876	1,36,73,430	8-58	2 -	2 3
1885-86	3,123,954	915,997	3,644,203	7,684,154	1,43,02,470	8-67	2 -	2 3
1886-87	2,086,469	1,095,386	4,519,884	7,701,739	1,30,95,540	8-58	2 -	2 3
1887-88	906,397	1,088,694	5,706,633	7,700,724	1,34,34,670	9-25	2 -	2 11
1888-89	747,480	1,120,047	5,880,695	7,748,222	1,58,63,150	9-17	2 8	2 11
1889-90	868,641	1,220,461	5,933,364	8,022,466	1,69,37,140	11-58	2 8	2 11
1890-91	770,887	1,264,872	5,887,709	7,923,468	1,88,47,600	10-08	2 8	2 10
1891-92	999,830	1,375,650	5,809,915	8,185,395	1,74,00,630	9-5	2 8	2 11
1892-93	987,343	1,264,081	5,906,030	8,157,454	1,66,85,930	11-17	2 8	2 11
1893-94	984,378	1,053,203	5,978,208	8,015,789	1,59,49,310	0-5	2 8	2 11
1894-95	1,163,952	1,161,549	5,916,144	8,221,645	1,75,34,320	10-17	2 8	2 11
1895-96	1,214,352	1,278,893	5,778,151	8,271,396	1,94,45,400	9-33	2 8	2 11
1896-97	1,155,766	1,131,940	5,735,557	8,023,263	1,65,38,460	9-67	2 8	2 11
1897-98	1,798,570	1,252,053	5,328,690	8,379,313	1,70,44,790	9-5	2 8	2 11
1898-99	2,505,036	1,170,560	4,702,939	8,378,535	1,98,70,770	9-25	2 8	2 11
1899-1900	3,029,148	1,219,247	4,357,114	8,605,509	1,82,93,540	9-23	2 8	2 11
1900-01	2,927,985	1,136,360	4,996,107	9,060,452	1,83,53,995	9-38	2 8	2 11
1901-02	2,675,326	1,301,367	5,008,230	8,984,823	1,89,47,582	10-4	2 8	2 11
1902-03	2,648,889	1,208,907	5,264,423	9,122,219	2,00,59,084	10-4	2 8	2 11
1903-04	2,468,123	1,041,470	5,400,540	9,930,133	1,92,78,280	11-35	2 -	2 11
1904-05	2,531,235	1,307,976	5,298,075	10,137,288	1,92,85,374	8-70	1 8	1 10

(a) The usual rate is Rs-1; the other rates stated from 1891-92 are special rate at certain places

MADRAS.—QUANTITY of SALT (in mounds of 82½ lbs) SUPPLIED FREE of DUTY, in each year from 1843-44 to 1904-05

	To French Government	To Amindivi Islands	For fish curing	For other purposes	Total
1843-44	47,070				47,070
1844-45	43,636				43,636
1845-46	41,964				41,964
1846-47	35,331				35,331
1847-48	47,341				47,341
1848-49	41,635				41,635
1849-50	29,522				29,522
1850-51	63,833				63,833
1851-52	39,390				39,390
1852-53	58,128				58,128
1853-54	58,743				58,743
1854-55	46,958				46,958
1855-56	57,872				57,872
1856-57	62,480				62,480
1857-58	48,201				48,201
1858-59	70,669				70,669
1859-60	63,486				63,486
1860-61	63,979				63,979
1861-62	64,562				64,562
1862-63	40,719				40,719
1863-64	66,556				66,556
1864-65	63,957				63,957
1865-66	37,341	785			38,094
1866-67	79,155	239			79,394
1867-68	55,865	736			56,601
1868-69	55,028	759			55,787
1869-70	58,338	751			59,089
1870-71	56,953	593			57,546
1871-72	51,929	1,500			53,429
1872-73	61,973	589			62,562
1873-74	55,947	1,074			57,021
1874-75	54,815	790	271		55,876
1875-76	57,250	1,009	2,079		60,338
1876-77	56,335	929	2,921		60,185
1877-78	58,024		3,365	31,200	92,579
1878-79	58,670		4,855	18,720	82,245
1879-80	56,006		5,653	82,054	143,713
1880-81	56,237		8,979	1,920	67,136
1881-82	56,893		10,457		67,350
1882-83	56,192	726	16,011		72,931
1883-84	56,067	710	55,215	182,246	294,258
1884-85	80,547	810	69,393	7,764	178,014
1885-86	60,088		116,846	39,879	216,813
1886-87	59,426		123,018	19	182,463
1887-88	60,905		151,323	10	212,238
1888-89	57,168		172,897	148,394	378,459
1889-90	59,298		175,111	10,844	345,053
1890-91	54,394		196,425		350,819
1891-92	58,363		175,099		233,462
1892-93	57,107		160,466		217,573
1893-94	52,863		146,947		199,810
1894-95	54,880		148,822		203,702
1895-96	53,127		170,790		223,917
1896-97	54,995		149,023		204,018
1897-98	41,622		157,722		199,344
1898-99	54,577		138,655		193,232
1899-1900	44,224		191,965	1,800	237,989
1900-01	54,070		202,239	600	256,909
1901-02	57,576		248,876	1,800	308,252
1902-03	56,102		180,865	800	237,767
1903-04	47,838		192,726	(a) 7,602	261,166
1904-05	61,474		199,838	(b) 3,600	264,912

(a) Includes 6,000 mds. sent to the Travancore State
(b) " 2,400 mds. " " " " " "

No. 19

MADRAS.—QUANTITY (in maunds of 82½ lb) of SALT SOLD, GROSS REVENUE, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE
in each year from 1806-07 to 1904-05

	Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue		Quantity sold	Gross revenue	Charges, exclusive of recoverable advances	Net revenue
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1806-07	3,859,080	19,94,440	7,23,060	12,71,380	1866-67	6,040,712	53,95,020	7,07,300	46,87,720
1807-08	4,984,440	24,39,190	7,97,610	16,41,580	1867-68	6,148,483	57,00,580	10,80,060	46,20,500
1808-09	5,120,640	23,73,820	4,62,570	19,11,250	1868-69	6,720,843	59,02,870	9,92,030	49,10,840
1809-10	4,016,880	25,20,280	4,72,510	20,47,770	1869-70	6,810,424	65,53,940	9,62,880	55,91,060
1810-11	4,426,320	30,46,410	5,34,100	25,12,310	1870-71	6,879,613	72,89,600	17,29,180	55,60,480
1811-12	4,707,960	30,51,510	6,27,300	24,24,210	1871-72	6,551,624	87,06,090	11,27,890	75,78,200
1812-13	4,600,440	32,14,850	6,67,440	25,47,410	1872-73	6,618,930	91,93,990	11,74,630	80,19,360
1813-14	4,598,040	30,98,410	6,37,470	24,60,940	1873-74	6,858,430	94,78,840	10,03,880	84,74,960
1814-15	3,628,920	27,72,920	5,17,960	22,54,960	1874-75	7,252,729	99,17,220	13,97,490	85,19,730
1815-16	3,293,400	26,68,230	4,91,450	21,76,780	1875-76	8,090,417	1,02,88,700	16,11,160	86,77,540
1816-17	3,114,720	25,21,200	4,46,370	20,74,830	1876-77	7,458,492	1,15,84,330	14,14,280	1,01,70,050
1817-18	3,660,120	28,50,460	4,92,830	23,57,630	1877-78	6,669,562	1,05,59,140	12,80,920	92,78,220
1818-19	4,084,280	30,44,900	6,30,820	24,14,080	1878-79	7,187,473	1,11,97,250	13,86,130	98,11,120
1819-20	4,125,872	30,86,870	6,40,070	24,46,800	1879-80	7,057,189	1,24,09,250	13,21,740	1,10,87,510
1820-21	4,817,398	27,84,960	8,17,840	19,67,120	1880-81	6,805,862	1,26,04,970	12,25,750	1,13,79,220
1821-22	5,876,976	30,54,770	9,92,330	20,62,440	1881-82	7,019,383	1,28,87,190	15,79,800	1,13,07,390
1822-23	5,572,874	29,42,110	7,67,530	21,74,580	1882-83	6,854,226	1,28,52,630	14,14,650	1,14,37,980
1823-24	5,718,946	29,47,500	8,94,860	20,52,640	1883-84	6,689,531	1,26,81,560	15,87,050	1,10,94,510
1824-25	5,901,085	30,36,760	8,07,140	22,29,620	1884-85	7,402,300	1,37,20,490	16,26,950	1,21,93,540
1825-26	5,905,221	31,80,660	6,60,640	25,20,020	1885-86	7,130,352	1,32,70,720	18,39,960	1,14,30,760
1826-27	5,350,457	28,30,580	6,94,090	21,36,490	1886-87	6,559,806	1,30,49,180	14,77,120	1,15,72,060
1827-28	6,250,193	30,95,590	7,38,760	23,56,830	1887-78	5,951,464	1,16,48,800	14,63,340	1,01,85,460
1828-29	4,780,897	37,47,480	7,23,520	30,23,960	1878-79	5,478,238	1,46,32,140	15,82,510	1,30,49,630
1829-30	5,108,378	40,14,620	7,54,570	32,60,050	1879-80	5,914,433	1,57,33,390	11,72,760	1,45,60,630
1830-31	4,770,501	37,80,760	6,19,310	31,61,450	1880-81	5,827,047	1,56,43,360	14,01,410	1,42,41,950
1831-32	4,708,319	38,12,200	7,57,480	30,54,720	1881-82	5,871,564	1,47,29,160	13,16,840	1,34,12,320
1832-33	4,923,143	34,63,970	6,57,200	28,06,770	1882-83	6,388,806	1,39,08,520	15,22,640	1,23,85,880
1833-34	6,633,974	41,92,550	7,58,850	34,33,700	1883-84	6,893,254	1,38,55,160	16,06,510	1,22,48,650
1834-35	5,817,217	40,70,630	7,61,480	33,09,150	1884-85	6,749,597	1,37,98,790	16,32,600	1,21,66,190
1835-36	4,585,384	35,96,760	6,55,060	29,41,700	1885-86	6,969,691	1,44,82,270	12,75,200	1,32,07,070
1836-37	4,601,661	36,42,400	7,38,830	29,03,570	1886-87	6,788,897	1,37,58,760	13,03,640	1,24,55,120
1837-38	4,507,284	38,60,860	5,41,310	33,19,550	1887-88	6,824,235	1,40,64,370	12,50,150	1,28,14,220
1838-39	4,768,569	39,78,660	5,47,180	34,31,480	1888-89	7,064,524	1,61,75,020	13,68,290	1,48,06,730
1839-40	4,798,610	39,88,100	6,75,390	33,12,710	1889-90	7,157,718	1,73,66,520	14,91,910	1,58,74,610
1840-41	4,592,570	37,50,030	6,85,320	30,64,710	1890-91	6,952,230	1,91,95,520	15,84,670	1,76,10,850
1841-42	5,349,549	40,61,100	7,13,520	33,47,580	1891-92	7,095,205	1,76,81,800	17,73,890	1,59,07,910
1842-43	5,435,912	41,07,970	7,49,120	33,58,850	1892-93	7,198,924	1,69,94,890	17,55,520	1,52,39,310
1843-44	5,216,675	42,04,940	6,60,030	35,44,910	1893-94	7,262,803	1,62,31,360	18,58,650	1,43,72,710
1844-45	4,834,816	45,82,780	7,00,160	38,82,600	1894-95	7,554,286	1,78,46,130	19,23,450	1,59,22,680
1845-46	5,029,151	46,37,550	6,84,060	39,53,490	1895-96	7,654,190	1,97,68,990	21,51,410	1,76,17,580
1846-47	5,048,519	46,74,930	5,77,290	40,97,640	1896-97	7,300,608	1,68,16,300	21,57,670	1,46,58,630
1847-48	5,084,238	46,96,710	6,83,740	40,12,970	1897-98	7,585,492	1,72,72,460	18,00,680	1,54,71,780
1848-49	5,107,285	45,55,550	7,40,250	38,15,300	1898-99	7,844,005	1,99,84,130	17,41,870	1,82,42,260
1849-50	5,280,159	47,18,200	7,89,550	39,28,650	1899-1900	8,152,865	1,85,50,390	19,14,190	1,66,36,200
1850-51	5,219,847	48,06,800	6,55,710	41,50,890	1900-01	8,699,226	1,86,26,190	20,74,650	1,65,51,540
1851-52	5,470,058	49,00,960	6,57,590	42,43,370	1901-02	8,398,819	1,91,58,623	20,33,950	1,71,24,673
1852-53	5,286,779	49,94,120	7,04,350	42,89,770	1902-03	8,323,837	2,03,16,107	21,13,822	1,82,02,285
1853-54	5,317,452	46,67,310	9,72,820	36,94,490	1903-04	9,478,387	1,95,35,805	19,04,910	1,76,30,895
1854-55	5,954,097	50,28,910	9,61,870	40,67,040	1904-05	9,488,918	1,95,38,005	20,02,112	1,75,35,893
1855-56	6,565,853	53,99,550	8,71,810	45,27,740					

IV OPIUM

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 71 TO 94]

(Compiled from the Finance and Revenue Accounts and from special official returns)

BENGAL OPIUM

The region in which the poppy is cultivated comprises ten districts in Western Bengal, situated in the divisions of Patna, Bhárgalpur, and Chota Nagpur, and thirty-seven districts in the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The former districts are, in respect of opium, under the control of the Bihár Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Patna. The latter are under the Benares Opium Agent, whose head-quarters are at Ghazipur. At each of these places there is a Government factory where the crude opium is manufactured into the form in which it passes into consumption. The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are regulated by Act XIII of 1857 and are under the general control of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal and the Board of Revenue, Lower Provinces, and the immediate supervision of the Opium Agents. The possession, transport, import, and export of opium are regulated by rules framed under section 5, Act I of 1878 (the Indian Opium Act).

Cultivation is permitted only under license granted under the authority of the Opium Agent. The area to be cultivated is fixed by the license, and the cultivator is bound to sell the whole of his production to the Opium Department at the rate fixed by Government. This rate was fixed in 1894-95 at Rs 6 per ser of 70° consistency. Advances, on which no interest is charged, are given to licensed cultivators at the time of executing the agreement, and from time to time (though ordinarily not more than two advances are given) until final delivery. In March or April the opium is made over to the officers of the Department and weighed and tested, and as soon as possible afterwards each cultivator's accounts are adjusted, and the balance due is paid to him.

After weighing the opium is taken to the Government factories at Patna and Ghazipur, where it is manufactured in two* forms—

- (a) opium intended for export to foreign countries, mainly China and the Straits Settlements, departmentally known as "provision" opium, and
- (b) opium intended for consumption in various provinces (Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, the United Provinces, the Central Provinces and Berar, Burma, and, to a certain extent, the Panjab), departmentally known as "excise" opium.

Provision opium is made up in the form of balls or cakes, each weighing 3.5 lb, and is packed in chests, each chest containing forty cakes, weighing 140½ lb. Bihár opium is generally of 75° and Benares opium of 71° consistency. Excise opium is made up in cubical packets, each weighing one ser, 60 of which are packed in a case. It is of higher consistence than the "provision opium."

Provision opium is sold by public auction in Calcutta. A notification is published annually, about the month of June, stating the number of chests from each agency which will be put up for sale in each month of the next calendar year, and the quantities so notified are not altered without three months' notice. The quantities depend on the quantity manufactured, the reserve stock, and other considerations. Sales are conducted month by month by the Bengal Board of Revenue.

The duty levied by the Government on each chest may be taken to be the difference between the average price realised and the average cost.

Under a convention made in 1815, the French Government has the right to purchase not more than 300 chests of opium each year, at the average price realised for the rest of the opium at the sale. This right has been commuted for a money payment amounting to Rs 5,000 a year, under an agreement which will remain in force until the 31st December 1912. The agreement binds the French Government to take effective steps for the prevention of illicit traffic in opium between French and adjacent British territory.

Excise opium is distributed from the factories, or from the Calcutta warehouse, to the Government treasuries whence it is issued, on payment, to licensed vendors and druggists only. In the accounts, a sum of Rs ½ per ser out of the proceeds of this opium is credited under Opium as representing the estimated cost of production. The remainder of the proceeds is credited under Excise.

Eastern Bengal and Assam is supplied from the opium factories at Patna and Ghazipur through the Bengal Board of Revenue, and issues are made from the district treasuries to licensed vendors. The cultivation of poppy is not permitted in the Central Provinces and Berar and the only licit supply of opium is Bengal excise opium imported from the Ghazipur factory and supplied to district treasuries.

MALWA OPIUM

Malwa opium is almost entirely produced in the undermentioned Native States in the Central India and Rajputana Agencies, also in Baroda and Khairpur (in Sind) where its production is limited to the Khairpur Taluka and the requirements of the State. It is not produced in British territory except in Ajmer-Merwara.

CENTRAL INDIA

<i>Indore Residency</i>	...	...	Indore, Dewas, Bagli
<i>Gwalior Residency</i>	...	...	Gwalior, Raghogarh, Parona, Gurra, Umri, Bhadaura, Dharnaoda, Sirsi
<i>Bhopal Agency</i>	...	...	{ Bhopal, Rajgarh, Narsingarh, Khilchipur, Maksudangarh, Qerwai, Muhammadgarh, Basoda, Sutalia, Agra Barkhera, Kamalpur, Dhabla Dhiri, Dhabla, Ghosi, Daria Khera, Rajapur Kheri, Jabria Bhil, Tappa, Pataria, Piplianagar, Khajuri, Dugri, Sadan Kheri, Hirapur, Pathari

* A small quantity of opium for medical purposes is also made at Patna, and morphia and codeine are made at Ghazipur from opium not fit for other purposes

IV—OPIUM—*continued*

<i>Bundelkhand Agency</i> ...	...	...	{ Datis, Panna, Ajai garh, Baoni, Chhatarpur, Baraundha, Paldeo, Pahra, Tarson Gawrihar, Charkhari, Bijawar, Sarila
<i>Baghelkhand Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Hwa, Maihar, Nagode
<i>Malwa Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Jaora, Ratlam, Sailana, Sitaman, Piploda, Panth Piploda
<i>Bhopawar Agency</i> ...	...	...	{ Dhar, Jhabua, Barwani, Ali Rajpur, Jobat, Bagode, Nimkhera, Kalibaore Rajgarh, Bharupura, Chiktiabar, Maupur (British), Jamnia, Garhi, Kothidi
RAJPUTANA			
<i>Mewar Residency</i> ...	...	...	... Mewar (Udaipur), Banswara, Partabgarh, Dungarpur, Kushalgarh
<i>Jaipur Residency</i> ...	...	...	... Jaipur, Kishangarh
<i>Haraoti and Tonk Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Bundi, Tonk, Aligarh, Nimbakhera, Chabra, Parowa, Sironj, Shabpura
<i>Eastern Rajputana States Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Bharatpur, Dholpur, Karauli
<i>Kotah Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Kotah, Jhalawar
<i>Alwar Agency</i> ...	...	...	... Alwar
<i>Bikaner Residency</i> ...	...	...	... Bikaner
<i>Western Rajputana States Residency</i>...	...	...	... Jodhpur (Marwar), Jaisalmer, Sirohi

In these States the British Government has no concern with the cultivation of the poppy or the manufacture of opium or its local consumption; nor has it any concern with the export, except that it levies a duty on opium which passes into or through British territory, either for local consumption in British India, or for export by sea to China and other foreign countries. It is this duty, commonly called pass-duty, which constitutes the British revenue from Malwa opium and is credited to opium revenue when the opium is passed out for export by sea. The pass-duty on Malwa Opium destined for consumption in British territory is an excise receipt, and is as a rule ₹10 per ser equal to ₹700 per chest.

The Government is enabled to raise this revenue because the States in which the opium is produced have no access to the sea except through British territory. The import of the opium into, or transport through, British territory is prohibited except on payment of the pass-duty and under passes granted under the authority of the Opium Agents. The Agent to the Governor-General in Central India, and the Commissioner of Ajmer-Merwara, are *ex-officio* Opium Agents for their respective charges.

For the weighment of the opium, for the issue of necessary passes, and for the recovery of pass fees, Government has established scales maintained by the Opium Agents, the principal scales being located at Indore, Mandisor, Ujjain, and Ratlam in Central India, and at Chitor in Rajputana. There are also scales at some other convenient places, namely, at Ahmedabad in Gujrat, at Dhar, Jaora, and Bhopal in Central India, and at Ajmer and Baran (Kotah) in Rajputana.

The poppy is sown in Malwa in November, the plants flower in the beginning of February, and by the end of March the whole of the opium has been collected by the cultivators and is ready for sale. The village bankers and others, into whose possession the raw opium passes, usually retain it until the end of April. During May and June it is bought by the large dealers, who make it up into balls of about twelve ounces each, and expose it in storehouses to dry for the next two or three months, after which it is ready for the scales. It is ready for export by September; but as considerable dryage takes place during the transport of new opium to Bombay, it is commonly kept back until October. A chest of Malwa opium contains 140 lb in weight, to which an allowance of four ounces is added for leaf and dust, making a total of 140½ lb. The opium is of 90° to 95° consistency, and is usually packed in half-chests for convenience of carriage.

From October 1897 until May 1904 the rate of pass-duty was ₹525 at Ajmer, and ₹500 elsewhere, on each chest of opium weighed for export by sea. This duty has since been increased by one hundred rupees, under Finance Department Notification No. 2980-A, dated the 6th May 1904. A higher rate of pass-duty is levied at Ajmer because, these scales being situated in British territory, the opium weighed there is not subject to the dues levied by the Native States. Since 1887-88, however, there have been no exports from the Ajmer Agency except the export of one chest in 1893-94, 9 chests in December 1904 and 4 chests in February 1906.

Opium which has been weighed and passed for export by sea from Bombay may, after arrival at Bombay, be diverted for local consumption on payment of a higher rate of pass-duty of ₹725 per chest when the pass was granted at Ajmer, and of ₹700 per chest when the pass was granted elsewhere. When opium is weighed directly for local consumption and not for export by sea, the higher duty is charged at once. This duty is an Excise receipt.

The pass-duty on opium weighed for export is generally levied in the form of *hundis*, i.e., bills of exchange drawn on Bombay and payable at six days' sight, and these must be cashed before the consignee can obtain delivery of the opium. At the Ajmer Agency and at Ahmedabad the duty is paid in cash, or by *hundis*, or bills payable at sight drawn on Bombay. After weighment of the opium and delivery of the *hundi*, the opium is transported by railway to Bombay under cover of the pass, the cost of transit being borne by the owner. In Bombay it is received by the Collector of Customs and Opium, who is responsible for seeing that it corresponds with the covering pass and who detains it until the *hundi* has been cashed. The opium is then warehoused, and is at the disposal of the owner for export or for sale locally, subject to the provisions of the Opium Act and the Bombay Opium Rules.

The cultivation of poppy is prohibited in Madras, Coorg, and Berar, and the source of supply is Malwa opium. Since the 1st April 1901, the opium required for the Madras Presidency has been obtained from the Government warehouse at Bombay, stored in two storehouses, one at Tondiarpet (Madras) and the other at Rajahmundry, and distributed therefrom to wholesale vendors at a fixed price.

IV—OPIUM —concluded

PANJAB

The cultivation of the poppy was permitted until 1897 (under license for each crop) throughout the greater part of the Panjab, except in the districts of Delhi, Gurgaon, Rohtak, Hissar, the greater part of Karnal, and part of Ferozpur, where it has long been prohibited. The total area cultivated was usually about 10,000 acres, but there were only five really opium-producing districts—Ambala, Simla, Kangra, Shahpur, and Dera Ghazi Khan. In the remaining districts opium was either not extracted, or, if extracted, only a small quantity became available for sale by licensed vendors, the rest being surreptitiously disposed of; and the produce was consumed, in the shape of a drink called *posh* made from poppy-heads, either illicitly or after passing through the hands of licensed vendors. The Government of India prohibited poppy cultivation in the case of most districts of the Panjab generally from the 1st September 1897, cultivation being now (1905-06) restricted, so far as opium production is concerned, to the Thaneswar tahsil and Pehowa circle of Karnal, Ambala, the Kotkhai tahsil of the Simla district, the Kulu Sub-division of the Kangra district, Shahpur, and two tahsils of Dera Ghazi Khan. Cultivation of poppy, mainly for the production of poppy heads only (though in Lahore some maunds of opium are produced), is also permitted in the districts of Jalandhar, Amritsar, in the greater part of Lahore, and in one tahsil of Hoshiarpur.

An acreage duty is levied on the cultivation of the poppy, at the rate of ₹2 per acre in the six chief opium-producing districts, in the Pehowa Circle of Karnal the duty being ₹4 per acre, and at the rate of ₹4 per acre in the rest of the province.

A cultivator of opium is not permitted to consume any part of the produce himself. He is bound either to dispose of the standing crop to a license-holder, who extracts the opium and sells it to a licensed wholesale or retail vendor, or to dispose of the produce, either as poppy-heads or as opium extracted by himself, to a licensed retail or wholesale vendor.

Since the 1st April 1896 a duty of ₹2 per ser has been levied on the importation into the Panjab of all opium other than Malwa, including opium produced in Kashmir, the Native States, or elsewhere. Upon Malwa opium an import duty of ₹4 per ser has been levied since the 1st April 1898; its import is at present limited to 638 chests (1,088 maunds) per annum, of which a considerable portion is allotted to the Native States in the province. Imports in excess of 638 chests are liable to the payment of a duty of ₹725 per chest or over ₹10 per ser. No such excess imports have, however, been in practice ever made.

The question of improving the existing opium arrangements in the Panjab has been for some time under consideration and it has recently (1906) been decided that the Province should in future draw its supply of opium mainly from the Bengal opium agencies, the supply from Malwa being discontinued and the production of opium within the Province being restricted to Kotkhai and Kulu, the only other sources of supply would then be opium obtained from Kashmir and the Hill States in the Panjab.

BARODA

The cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture of opium are permitted in Baroda, under a State monopoly, for consumption in the State and for export to China. The State has, by agreement, assimilated its retail system and selling prices to those in force in adjacent British districts, and prevents the introduction of Baroda opium into British territory and into the territories of adjacent Native States.

AJMER-MERWARA

In these two British districts, which are surrounded by the Native States constituting the Rajputana Agency the cultivation of the poppy and the manufacture and sale of opium were formerly permitted without restriction, except in the three municipalities of Ajmer, Beawar, and Kekri, and the cantonment of Nasirabad. This course was adopted in consequence of the difficulty of preventing smuggling from the surrounding States. In the three municipalities and in the cantonment of Nasirabad, the license of the collector was required for the cultivation of the poppy, or the manufacture or sale of opium. The absence of control over the production and disposal of opium in the rural areas, and the freedom of import and export from and to adjacent Native States, afforded ground for the belief that Ajmer-Merwara had become a focus of opium smuggling, and in order to check this illicit traffic, revised Opium Rules were enacted, with effect from the 1st April 1901, for providing adequate control over the production, import, export, transport, and sale of opium throughout Ajmer-Merwara. An import duty of ₹4 per ser has, since the 1st April 1904, been levied on Malwa opium brought into Ajmer-Merwara for consumption and since the 1st April 1905, an excise duty at the same rate on opium produced in the district.

BURMA

Opium is produced in the Shan States beyond British limits, but its cultivation is prohibited throughout Burma except in the Kachin villages of the districts of Katha, Bhamo, Myitkyina, and Upper Chindwin in Upper Burma. On the drug produced in British territory an excise duty is levied at the rate of 8 annas for each quarter of a *pe* (one *pe* = 1.75 of an acre) or fraction thereof, on which the poppy is grown. Land under poppy cultivation is measured by the village headman. The area under poppy is not known, because the localities in which the cultivation is carried on are for the most part beyond the sphere of regular administration. The importation of opium by land from the Shan States or from China into Upper Burma is permitted on payment of a duty of ₹17 per *vis* (3.65 lb avoirdupois). Neither of these classes of opium may be exported to Lower Burma. Shan or foreign travelers of distinction may, however, import into any part of Burma for the personal use of themselves and their attendants, without payment of duty, Shan or foreign opium in quantities not exceeding 5 tolas for each person.

Under an order issued by the Government of India in February 1898, caravans entering the Myitkyina and Bhamo districts from China or the Shan States are licensed to import for personal use Chinese or Shan opium on payment of a duty equal to the retail price of such opium in the districts in which the license is issued.

Bengal excise opium is procured by Government and stored in the district treasuries whence it is issued to licensed shops where it may be retailed to persons entitled to possess it, namely, medical practitioners, pharmacists, doctors, tattooers, non-Burmans, and, in Lower Burma only, registered Burmans.

IV OPIUM

No. 1

*RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE (in rupees) on account of OPIUM in BENGAL and BOMBAY,
in each year from 1834-35 to 1904-05*

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			NET REVENUE		
	Bengal	Bombay	TOTAL	Bengal	Bombay	TOTAL	Bengal	Bombay	TOTAL
1834-35 ...	1,16,47,650	17,52,800	1,34,00,450	47,04,860	3,11,090	50,15,950	69,42,790	14,41,710	83,84,500
1835-36 ...	1,80,23,380	19,18,820	1,99,42,200	48,21,760	2,00,370	50,22,130	1,32,01,620	17,18,450	1,49,20,070
1836-37 ...	1,88,36,960	26,78,470	2,15,15,430	54,95,990	6,69,760	61,65,750	1,33,40,970	20,08,710	1,53,49,680
1837-38 ...	2,09,65,190	18,46,860	2,28,11,850	65,97,950	3,49,450	69,47,400	1,43,67,240	14,97,210	1,58,64,450
1838-39 ...	1,36,80,180	27,48,560	1,64,28,740	66,92,190	2,05,250	68,97,440	69,87,990	25,43,310	95,31,300
1839-40 ...	76,45,850	1,96,810	78,42,660	48,85,090	79,800	49,64,890	32,60,760	1,17,010	33,77,770
1840-41 ...	1,19,78,590	23,28,400	1,43,04,990	54,82,270	79,950	55,62,230	64,96,320	22,46,450	87,42,770
1841-42 ...	1,37,71,560	22,24,730	1,59,96,290	57,32,890	75,740	58,08,630	80,38,670	21,48,990	1,01,87,660
1842-43 ...	1,82,79,950	25,97,010	2,08,76,960	50,56,520	54,630	51,11,150	1,32,23,430	25,42,380	1,57,65,810
1843-44 ...	2,28,27,790	35,59,870	2,63,87,660	60,68,310	71,090	61,39,400	1,67,59,480	34,88,780	2,02,48,260
1844-45 ...	2,46,96,460	37,91,400	2,84,87,860	66,13,010	61,970	66,74,980	1,80,83,450	37,29,430	2,18,12,880
1845-46 ...	2,95,99,870	61,90,150	3,57,90,020	75,22,610	2,23,910	77,46,520	2,20,77,260	59,56,240	2,80,33,500
1846-47 ...	3,06,73,650	61,08,420	3,67,82,070	78,80,260	39,790	79,20,050	2,27,93,390	60,68,630	2,88,62,020
1847-48 ...	2,35,61,020	37,90,280	2,73,51,300	1,06,45,730	71,730	1,07,17,460	1,29,15,290	37,18,550	1,66,33,840
1848-49 ...	3,01,49,990	89,80,930	3,91,30,920	1,05,67,430	1,05,860	1,06,73,290	1,95,82,560	88,75,070	2,84,57,630
1849-50 ...	3,75,72,230	74,00,320	4,49,72,550	95,64,260	1,05,480	96,69,740	2,80,07,970	72,94,840	3,53,02,810
1850-51 ...	3,09,05,530	70,47,470	3,79,53,000	1,03,47,260	1,02,260	1,04,49,520	2,05,58,270	69,45,210	2,75,03,480
1851-52 ...	3,12,00,940	1,13,96,840	4,25,97,780	1,10,89,310	1,16,010	1,12,05,320	2,01,11,630	1,12,80,830	3,13,92,460
1852-53 ...	3,96,01,830	1,12,80,000	5,08,81,830	1,35,91,400	1,11,110	1,37,02,510	2,60,10,430	1,11,68,890	3,71,79,320
1853-54 ...	3,80,00,100	97,72,210	4,77,72,310	1,40,50,120	1,31,990	1,41,82,110	2,39,49,980	96,40,220	3,35,90,200
1854-55 ...	3,59,33,560	1,11,69,960	4,71,03,520	1,36,09,450	1,58,050	1,37,67,500	2,23,24,110	1,10,11,910	3,33,36,020
1855-56 ...	4,17,17,170	1,02,42,580	5,19,59,750	1,22,01,050	1,38,930	1,23,39,980	2,93,16,120	1,01,03,650	3,96,19,770
1856-57 ...	3,82,53,160	1,17,71,840	5,00,24,000	1,12,45,040	1,75,070	1,14,20,110	2,70,07,120	1,15,96,770	3,86,03,890
1857-58 ...	5,21,59,180	1,64,82,910	6,86,42,090	93,95,410	1,62,930	94,58,340	4,28,63,770	1,63,19,980	5,91,83,750
1858-59 ...	4,67,08,590	1,47,64,830	6,14,73,420	77,27,450	2,72,060	79,99,510	3,89,81,140	1,44,82,770	5,34,63,910
1859-60 ...	4,31,44,500	1,67,33,280	5,98,77,780	67,79,970	4,00,030	71,80,000	3,63,64,530	1,53,38,250	5,16,97,780
1860-61 ...	4,19,98,550	2,47,69,040	6,67,67,590	88,32,420	3,52,250	91,84,670	3,31,66,130	2,44,16,790	5,75,82,920
1861-62 ...	3,91,41,560	2,44,61,140	6,35,92,700	1,44,28,090	66,560	1,44,94,650	2,47,13,470	2,43,84,580	4,90,98,050
1862-63 ...	4,81,25,610	3,24,29,150	8,05,54,760	1,85,27,720	35,060	1,85,62,780	2,95,97,890	3,23,94,090	6,19,91,980
1863-64 ...	5,34,67,780	1,48,52,230	6,83,19,990	2,30,20,880	44,050	2,30,64,930	3,04,46,890	1,48,08,180	4,52,55,060
1864-65 ...	5,25,54,470	2,10,59,580	7,36,14,050	2,37,19,050	50,760	2,37,69,810	2,88,35,420	2,10,08,820	4,98,44,240
1865-66 ...	6,39,02,390	2,12,80,250	8,51,82,640	4,49,10,120	32,580	4,49,42,700	4,49,92,270	2,12,47,670	6,62,39,940
1866-67 (11 months) ...	4,94,80,170	1,85,43,300	6,80,23,470	1,07,42,630	30,670	1,07,73,300	3,87,37,540	1,85,12,630	5,72,50,170
1867-68 ...	6,56,52,480	2,35,69,880	8,92,21,360	1,86,98,910	42,300	1,87,41,210	4,69,53,570	2,35,27,080	7,04,80,650
1868-69 ...	6,64,47,160	1,80,67,250	8,45,14,410	1,71,75,660	25,450	1,72,01,110	4,92,71,500	1,80,41,800	6,73,13,300
1869-70 ...	5,59,41,370	2,35,74,190	7,95,15,560	1,81,75,100	31,730	1,82,06,830	3,77,66,270	2,35,42,460	6,13,08,730
1870-71 ...	5,64,42,640	2,40,11,950	8,04,54,590	2,01,19,390	24,860	2,01,44,250	3,63,23,250	2,39,87,090	6,03,10,340
1871-72 ...	6,89,87,000	2,35,51,590	9,25,38,590	1,59,32,980	33,480	1,59,66,460	5,30,54,020	2,35,18,110	7,65,72,130
1872-73 ...	6,06,97,930	2,61,48,980	8,68,46,910	1,81,06,310	36,370	1,81,42,680	4,25,91,620	2,61,12,610	6,87,04,230
1873-74 ...	5,58,29,840	2,74,18,950	8,32,48,790	1,98,82,260	30,540	2,00,12,800	3,58,47,580	2,73,88,410	6,32,35,990
1874-75 ...	5,80,28,260	2,95,38,040	8,75,66,290	2,33,85,590	29,870	2,34,15,460	3,26,42,660	2,95,08,170	6,21,50,830
1875-76 ...	5,92,19,280	2,54,94,970	8,47,14,250	2,21,67,580	18,070	2,21,85,650	3,70,51,700	2,54,76,900	6,25,28,600
1876-77 ...	6,17,41,700	2,94,82,900	9,12,24,600	2,83,98,320	18,150	2,84,16,470	3,33,43,380	2,94,64,750	6,28,08,130
1877-78 ...	6,43,28,810	2,74,98,410	9,18,27,220	2,65,89,210	21,490	2,66,10,700	3,77,39,600	2,74,76,920	6,52,16,520
1878-79 ...	7,00,61,320	2,39,32,690	9,39,94,010	1,69,66,650	20,570	1,69,87,220	5,30,94,670	2,39,12,120	7,70,06,790
1879-80 ...	7,17,78,150	3,14,13,470	10,31,91,620	2,06,54,900	20,020	2,06,74,920	5,11,23,250	3,13,93,450	8,25,16,700
1880-81 ...	7,95,36,760	2,52,83,750	10,48,00,510	2,02,68,400	19,170	2,02,87,570	5,92,68,360	2,52,44,580	8,45,12,940
1881-82 ...	7,67,75,120	2,18,49,320	9,86,24,440	2,05,54,300	19,050	2,05,73,350	5,62,20,820	2,18,30,270	7,80,51,090
1882-83 ...	7,10,39,250	2,39,56,690	9,49,95,940	2,28,09,350	18,810	2,28,28,160	4,82,29,900	2,39,37,880	7,21,67,780
1883-84 ...	7,04,63,440	2,51,01,570	9,55,65,010	1,85,24,790	22,110	1,85,46,900	5,19,38,650	2,50,79,460	7,70,18,110
1884-85 ...	6,27,71,110	2,53,98,580	8,81,69,690	2,96,29,290	29,080	2,96,58,370	3,31,41,820	2,53,64,500	5,85,06,320
1885-86 ...	6,49,06,190	2,45,18,960	8,94,25,150	3,05,36,220	40,520	3,05,76,740	3,43,69,970	2,44,78,440	5,88,48,410
1886-87 ...	6,35,62,200	3,58,67,560	9,94,29,760	2,72,52,000	38,630	2,72,90,630	3,63,10,200	2,58,28,930	6,21,39,130
1887-88 ...	6,24,52,670	2,27,01,950	8,51,54,620	2,42,07,820	37,930	2,42,45,750	3,82,44,850	2,26,64,020	6,09,08,870
1888-89 ...	6,59,38,040	1,96,85,150	8,56,23,190	2,59,39,510	39,540	2,59,79,050	3,99,98,530	1,96,45,610	5,96,44,140
1889-90 ...	6,69,22,020	1,89,08,540	8,58,30,560	1,80,10,990	40,080	1,80,51,070	5,09,11,030	1,88,68,460	6,97,79,490
1890-91 ...	6,12,50,950	1,75,40,870	7,87,91,820	2,17,71,330	36,640	2,18,07,970	3,94,79,620	1,75,04,230	5,69,83,850
1891-92 ...	6,16,80,990	1,84,42,810	8,01,23,800	1,85,79,120	39,010	1,86,18,130	4,31,01,870	1,84,03,800	6,15,05,670
1892-93 ...	6,31,75,270	1,67,56,530	7,99,31,800	1,59,86,620	38,340	1,60,24,960	4,71,88,650	1,67,18,190	6,39,06,840
1893-94 ...	5,02,29,760	1,60,45,950	6,62,75,710	1,87,27,590	38,480	1,87,66,070	3,15,02,170	1,60,07,470	4,75,09,640
1894-95 ...	5,61,82,050	1,80,55,520	7,42,37,570	1,61,22,200	38,860	1,61,61,050	3,90,59,850	1,80,16,670	5,70,76,520
1895-96 ...	5,46,42,250	1,65,96,970	7,12,39,220	2,06,50,750	38,660	2,06,89,410	3,39,91,500	1,65,58,310	5,05,49,810
1896-97 ...	5,07,09,560	1,33,82,820	6,40,92,380	2,48,28,130	38,790	2,48,66,920	2,58,81,430	1,33,44,030	3,92,25,460
1897-98 ...	4,20,61,340	97,06,380	5,17,67,720	2,38,42,940	48,230	2,38,91,170	1,82,48,400	96,58,150	2,79,06,550
1898-99 ...	4,39,19,660	1,33,33,640	5,72,53,300	2,36,01,630	41,270	2,37,32,900	2,02,28,030	1,32,92,370	3,35,20,400
1899-1900 ...	5,32,37,848	1,27,91,883	6,60,29,731	2,68,69,393	37,921	2,69,07,314	2,73,68,455	1,27,53,962	4,01,22,417
1900-01 ...	6,39,67,138	1,25,66,495	7,65,33,633	2,67,50,347	37,777	2,67,88,124	3,72,16,791	2,58,28,718	4,97,45,509
1901-02 ...	6,46,04,546	81,75,788	7,27,80,334	2,40,92,407	37,943	2,41,30,349	4,06,12,139	81,87,846	4,86,49,985
1902-03 ...	5,75,17,555	99,59,011	6,74,76,576	2,46,85,978	41,270	2,47,27,248	3,28,31,592	99,17,741	4,27,49,333
1903-04 ...	7,29,24,772	1,31,15,903	8,60,40,675	3,33,49,347	36,813	3,33,86,160	3,95,75,425	1,30,79,090	5,26,54,515
1904-05 ...	7,90,49,208	1,12,78,288	9,03,27,496	2,94,66,626	39,658	2,95,06,284	4,95,82,577	1,12,32,630	6,08,16,907

NOTE.—The receipts in Bengal include the cost price of opium manufactured for the Excise Department, namely, the figures in the last column of table No. 2 and the corresponding figures for preceding years. There was, however, one exception in 1871-72, when the cost price 15,49,160 was, by special arrangement, credited to Excise revenue.

IV
OPIUM

(72)

No. 2

COST PRICE (in rupees) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in the EXCISE DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, from the year 1872-73 to 1904-05

	India General	Central Provinces	Burma	Amyat	Jabal	U. P. of Agm and Oudh	Punjab	N.-W. P. Province	TOTAL
1872-73									15,52,340
1873-74									15,81,430
1874-75									15,64,060
1875-76									17,33,520
1876-77									16,33,170
1877-78									15,71,150
1878-79									19,07,430
1879-80	560	1,79,110	3,32,820	4,69,450	5,26,350	3,72,060	2,150		18,82,500
1880-81	160	1,99,300	3,94,730	4,89,420	5,18,440	4,10,880	*2,37,530		22,50,460
1881-82	180	2,18,340	3,03,150	4,59,050	5,04,180	4,35,470			19,20,370
1882-83	420	2,16,350	2,99,770	5,04,100	5,27,800	4,40,980			19,89,420
1883-84	690	2,18,510	3,11,520	4,07,210	5,60,700	4,42,930			19,41,560
1884-85	1,900	2,15,040	3,03,270	4,29,350	5,48,400	4,24,110			19,22,570
1885-86	1,850	2,19,330	2,76,310	4,19,460	5,38,440	4,25,210			18,80,600
1886-87	2,190	2,14,700	3,32,730	4,19,600	5,51,840	4,37,320	31,610		19,89,990
1887-88	2,340	2,03,230	3,50,280	4,10,870	5,66,810	4,27,300	51,770		20,12,600
1888-89	2,480	2,13,100	3,73,860	4,09,320	5,64,020	4,44,260	44,100		20,49,640
1889-90	2,760	2,27,420	3,86,870	4,33,590	5,57,120	5,06,150	37,320		21,51,230
1890-91	2,700	2,20,200	4,32,170	3,79,420	5,67,790	4,76,740	28,720		21,07,740
1891-92	2,400	2,34,920	4,10,500	3,97,190	5,86,030	4,78,340	28,690		21,88,070
1892-93	1,620	2,27,980	4,83,410	3,86,770	5,65,590	5,14,780	32,850		22,19,000
1893-94	110	2,40,040	3,62,550	4,01,740	5,75,450	4,91,690	51,270		21,22,840
1894-95	90	2,31,950	1,75,960	3,99,250	5,95,230	4,79,870	62,680		19,45,030
1895-96	150	2,43,320	2,00,520	4,49,860	7,12,980	5,28,760	80,910		22,16,500
1896-97	150	2,15,170	2,25,140	4,52,290	7,26,120	4,85,350	77,280		21,81,500
1897-98	150	2,02,840	2,33,950	4,53,030	7,09,190	4,72,350	67,350		21,89,890
1898-99	150	2,10,440	2,45,110	4,56,320	7,40,600	5,11,230	65,930		22,29,780
1899-1900	128	2,25,728	2,52,049	4,42,477	7,47,809	5,30,951	60,936		22,60,076
1900-01	119	2,16,897	2,67,474	4,39,105	7,92,226	5,01,829	85,655		23,03,305
1901-02	102	2,00,456	3,14,412	4,09,849	7,89,058	5,27,979	65,528	2,720	23,10,999
1902-03	68	2,40,508	4,42,003	4,33,169	7,99,400	5,51,106	73,117	6,766	25,46,137
1903-04	51	2,61,356	5,99,573	4,53,671	7,67,790	5,46,359	73,763	9,197	27,11,760
1904-05	43	2,88,409	6,49,430	4,65,419	7,59,968	5,62,219	62,688	7,225	27,95,471

* Proceeds of experimental sale of Bengal opium

No. 3

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA, of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for export to CHINA, and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to CHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1904-05

	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM							GRAND TOTAL
		Central India	Ahmadabad	Ajmer		BENGAL				BOMBAY			
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	TOTAL	To China	To other countries	TOTAL	
1829-30	8,778	No returns			8,778	7,443	2,235		9,678	—	—	—	9,678
1830-31	7,548	4,703			12,251	5,590	1,526		7,116	*4,610		4,610	11,726
1831-32	7,939	10,632			18,571	6,750	757		7,507	*10,679		10,679	18,186
1832-33	10,638	8,694			19,332	7,540	1,845		9,385	*6,698		6,698	16,083
1833-34	12,523	10,202			22,725	10,151	1,779		11,930	*10,855		10,855	22,785
1834-35	13,027	6,977			20,004	9,480	1,570		11,050	*6,812		6,812	17,862
1835-36	15,044	13,568			28,612	13,021	1,786		14,807	†		—	14,807
1836-37	11,988	20,015			32,003	10,493	2,241		12,734	20,882		20,882	33,616
1837-38	18,562	12,029			30,591	16,112	3,195		19,307	10,372		10,372	29,679
1838-39	18,563	19,745			38,308	14,499	3,722		18,221	17,353		17,353	35,574
1839-40	16,563	2,151			20,714	3,755	14,755		18,510	†		—	18,510
1840-41	17,558	16,778			34,331	5,817	11,503		17,410	12,022		12,022	29,432
1841-42	17,927	14,681			32,608	20,752	8,987		19,739	14,473		14,473	34,212
1842-43	16,662	24,327			40,989	11,867	4,651		16,518	19,309		19,309	35,827
1843-44	17,604	13,562			31,167	13,067	4,792		17,859	16,944		16,944	34,803

* Number calculated from the amount of pass-duty collected
† Not recorded

No. 3—continued

QUANTITY (chests) of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA, of MALWA OPIUM passed at the SCALES of the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, AHMADABAD, and AJMER for EXPORT to CHINA, and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM EXPORTED to SHINA and other COUNTRIES, in each official year from 1829-30 to 1904-05—continued

	BENGAL	MALWA			TOTAL OF BENGAL AND MALWA	EXPORTED FROM							GRAND TOTAL
		Central India	Ahmadabad	Ajmer		BENGAL				BOMBAY			
						To China	To Straits Settlements	To other countries	TOTAL	To China	To other countries	TOTAL	
1844-45	90,400	20,660			40,060	14,709	4,083		18,792	18,150		18,150	36,942
1845-46	21,887	12,635			34,522	16,265	4,288		20,553				20,553
1846-47	22,468	16,863			39,331	20,668	4,322		24,990	17,889		17,889	42,879
1847-48	22,879	10,671			33,550	19,434	4,443		23,877				23,877
1848-49	33,073	20,882			53,955	27,870	4,417		32,287	21,392		21,392	53,679
1849-50	35,925	17,264			53,189	30,996	4,097		35,093	16,513		16,513	51,606
1850-51	32,033	19,606			51,639	28,692	4,010		32,902	19,138		19,138	52,040
1851-52	31,259	26,393			57,652	27,921	4,385		32,306	28,168		28,168	60,474
1852-53	35,521	28,271			63,792	31,433	4,745		36,178	24,979		24,979	61,157
1853-54	42,403	24,672			67,075	33,941	6,854		40,795	26,113		26,113	66,908
1854-55	49,979	25,364			75,343	43,952	7,469		51,421	25,958		25,958	77,379
1855-56	49,379	26,640			76,019	37,851	7,018	69	44,939	25,576	92	25,668	70,606
1856-57	42,272	29,212			71,484	36,459	5,767	215	42,441	29,846	98	29,944	72,385
1857-58	40,127	39,669			79,796	31,878	6,666	67	38,611	36,125	229	36,355	74,966
1858-59	30,881	34,748	1,629		67,258	33,858	746	81	34,685	40,849	288	41,137	75,822
1859-60	25,253	30,488	2,416		58,157	22,329	3,483	148	25,950	32,534	197	32,731	58,681
1860-61	21,363	43,057	3,074		67,494	15,688	3,810	10	19,508	43,691	265	43,956	63,464
1861-62	24,063	33,719	3,323		61,110	21,332	5,192	48	26,572	35,680	110	35,790	62,362
1862-63	32,833	46,875	4,353		84,061	25,846	6,784	31	32,661	49,485	70	49,556	82,217
1863-64	42,620	23,351	2,324		68,295	33,815	8,766	40	42,621	28,210	2	28,213	70,834
1864-65	54,486	31,932	690		87,108	40,915	9,288	74	50,277	34,213		34,214	84,491
1865-66	56,011	34,193	1,927		92,131	42,697	11,549	27	54,273	34,166		34,166	88,439
1866-67 (11 months)	38,640	29,260	1,332		69,232	37,279	4,444	34	41,757	33,081	17	33,098	74,855
1867-68	47,999	36,101	2,999		87,099	41,672	6,352	23	48,046	38,883	1	38,884	86,930
1868-69	47,235	29,787	1,185		78,207	37,985	6,167	103	44,255	30,690	10	30,700	74,955
1869-70	45,680	35,928	3,543		85,051	43,054	6,680	228	49,962	38,716	7	38,723	88,685
1870-71	49,030	37,608	1,898		88,536	39,669	8,054	292	48,015	40,992	67	41,059	89,074
1871-72	49,695	37,591	1,163		88,449	41,569	7,843	43	49,455	39,394	7	39,342	88,797
1872-73	42,675	42,688	1,315		86,678	34,009	6,438	38	40,485	42,369	80	42,449	82,934
1873-74	42,750	42,112	2,845		87,707	34,820	8,464	53	43,337	45,301	86	45,387	88,724
1874-75	45,000	47,982	1,579		94,561	36,678	8,943	91	45,712	48,845	188	49,033	94,745
1875-76	45,510	38,753	3,051		87,314	35,673	11,005	90	46,768	41,517	9	41,586	88,354
1876-77	47,240	48,018	1,768		97,026	37,426	9,701	194	47,321	49,430	121	49,551	96,872
1877-78	49,500	41,617	1,493	171	92,781	40,234	9,357	115	49,706	43,083	30	43,114	92,820
1878-79	55,500	32,897	3,771	211	92,380	45,890	8,881	159	54,930	36,260	10	36,270	91,200
1879-80	59,100	46,204	68	459	105,832	48,722	10,586	79	59,387	46,114	6	46,121	105,508
1880-81	56,400	36,649	1	555	93,605	46,767	9,622	141	56,530	35,626	36	35,662	92,192
1881-82	56,400	32,009		380	88,789	45,731	10,005	759	56,495	32,825	20	32,845	89,340
1882-83	56,400	36,103	1,185	315	94,004	44,961	10,316	768	56,045	35,736	19	35,755	91,800
1883-84	54,400	38,717	882	177	94,177	45,498	7,320	901	53,719	38,231	14	38,245	91,964
1884-85	46,898	39,013	350	136	86,196	36,714	10,134	1,046	47,894	38,679	6	38,685	86,579
1885-86	50,994	38,967			89,961	39,223	10,728	1,103	51,054	36,893	9	36,902	87,956
1886-87	54,750	40,839	205		95,794	41,920	11,396	1,300	54,616	41,205	18	41,223	95,839
1887-88	57,000	36,799	415		94,214	43,128	12,368	889	56,385	33,687	24	33,711	90,096
1888-89	57,000	30,315	29	14	87,368	42,493	13,995	870	57,358	30,398	33	30,431	87,789
1889-90	57,000	30,564			87,564	40,942	13,749	1,294	55,985	29,180	21	29,181	85,166
1890-91	57,000	30,037	50		87,087	42,718	13,915	964	57,597	28,137	19	28,156	85,753
1891-92	56,250	32,503			88,753	40,034	15,035	1,704	56,773	30,773	12	30,785	87,558
1892-93	49,852	28,601			77,453	32,554	12,607	2,988	48,149	27,217	18	27,235	75,384
1893-94	43,353	28,005			71,358	25,214	14,455	3,926	43,595	27,235	11	27,246	70,841
1894-95	39,780	30,765			70,545	22,784	14,558	2,440	39,782	29,035	21	29,056	68,838
1895-96	37,695	26,378	125		64,198	21,185	12,502	2,703	36,390	24,432	38	24,470	60,860
1896-97	39,000	22,980			61,980	22,453	13,073	4,001	39,527	22,679	52	22,731	62,258
1897-98	39,000	18,664			57,664	23,756	12,290	1,800	37,846	18,208	15	18,223	56,069
1898-99	39,450	27,498			66,948	24,284	14,577	2,308	41,169	25,940	19	25,959	67,128
1899-1900	41,700	25,822			67,522	24,547	15,592	2,288	42,427	24,908	14	24,923	67,350
1900-01	45,300	28,007			71,307	25,068	16,779	3,147	44,994	24,695	19	24,714	69,708
1901-02	48,000	17,586			65,586	29,558	15,114	3,390	48,062	17,509	33	17,541	65,603
1902-03	48,000	20,845			68,845	30,655	14,722	2,777	48,154	19,356	21	19,377	67,531
1903-04	48,000	26,737			74,737	29,705	14,078	4,435	48,218	25,941	78	25,919	73,637
1904-05	48,000	20,411			68,411	33,029	12,218	2,608	47,855	18,955	51	19,006	66,861

• Not recorded

IV
OPIUM

(74)

No. 4

QUANTITY (cheats) of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM SOLD from 1830-31 to 1904-05, PROCEEDS of SALES, and AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE

	NUMBER OF CHESTS SOLD			PROCEEDS OF SALE (RUPEES)			AVERAGE PRICE (RUPEES)		
	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	Both kinds
1830-31 to 1834-35	7,077	2,258	10,335	81,97,780	40,82,180	1,32,79,960			1,345
1835-36 to 1839-40	10,840	5,704	16,544	96,35,350	47,28,200	1,43,63,550			932
1840-41 to 1844-45	12,080	5,750	17,830	1,29,97,350	57,32,950	1,87,30,300			1,047
1845-46 to 1849-50	19,356	7,889	27,245	2,10,76,340	82,58,780	2,93,35,120			1,101
1850-51 to 1854-55	26,434	11,805	38,239	2,39,98,040	1,07,59,580	3,47,57,620			929
1855-56 to 1859-60	26,840	10,742	37,582	2,15,10,500	1,22,17,810	4,37,28,310	1,232	1,239	1,234
1860-61	15,044	6,319	21,363	2,90,20,150	1,20,22,770	4,10,42,920	1,929	1,908	1,921
1861-62	15,004	9,059	24,063	2,42,99,450	1,40,36,350	3,83,35,800	1,620	1,549	1,592
1862-63	17,964	14,869	32,833	2,61,75,630	2,07,47,810	4,69,23,440	1,457	1,395	1,429
1863-64	23,993	18,627	42,620	2,99,83,310	2,19,35,430	5,19,18,740	1,254	1,178	1,216
1864-65	29,946	24,540	54,486	2,90,09,020	2,20,67,150	5,10,76,170	969	899	938
1865-66	31,284	24,727	56,011	3,60,22,100	2,70,30,900	6,30,53,000	1,151	1,085	1,122
1866-67 (11 months)	22,000	16,640	38,640	2,80,94,760	2,03,05,710	4,84,00,470	1,277	1,210	1,247
1867-68	24,900	23,099	47,999	3,37,31,540	3,04,57,090	6,41,88,630	1,355	1,307	1,332
1868-69	27,300	19,935	47,235	3,79,17,220	2,71,03,300	6,50,20,520	1,389	1,359	1,376
1869-70	26,245	19,435	45,680	3,21,48,380	2,26,16,070	5,47,64,450	1,225	1,164	1,199
1870-71	27,365	21,665	49,030	3,14,16,140	2,35,72,740	5,49,88,880	1,145	1,099	1,121
1871-72	29,985	19,710	49,695	4,20,63,320	2,69,11,700	6,89,75,020	1,400	1,369	1,388
1872-73	24,375	18,300	42,675	3,44,55,480	2,46,80,240	5,91,35,720	1,414	1,349	1,386
1873-74	25,704	17,046	42,750	3,30,32,860	2,10,81,550	5,41,14,410	1,285	1,237	1,266
1874-75	26,115	18,885	45,000	3,21,26,790	2,21,89,250	5,43,16,040	1,230	1,175	1,207
1875-76	26,055	19,455	45,510	3,34,44,650	2,38,62,430	5,73,07,080	1,284	1,227	1,259
1876-77	26,350	20,890	47,240	3,43,24,900	2,56,75,500	6,00,00,400	1,303	1,229	1,270
1877-78	26,245	23,255	49,500	3,39,91,600	2,87,01,220	6,26,92,820	1,295	1,235	1,266
1878-79	30,000	25,500	55,500	3,79,50,210	3,00,36,180	6,79,86,390	1,264	1,179	1,225
1879-80	29,550	29,550	59,100	3,56,24,390	3,35,17,850	6,91,42,240	1,206	1,184	1,170
1880-81	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,91,05,860	3,77,29,720	7,68,35,580	1,387	1,338	1,363
1881-82	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,76,19,130	3,70,34,000	7,46,53,130	1,334	1,318	1,324
1882-83	28,200	28,200	56,400	3,50,21,170	3,38,83,390	6,89,04,560	1,241	1,203	1,222
1883-84	26,525	27,875	54,400	3,39,19,640	3,41,17,440	6,80,37,080	1,278	1,224	1,251
1884-85	22,200	24,498	46,698	2,91,52,300	2,13,67,990	5,05,20,290	1,313	1,280	1,296
1885-86	25,050	25,944	50,994	3,15,06,250	3,14,53,890	6,29,60,140	1,257	1,212	1,234
1886-87	28,275	26,475	54,750	3,22,72,420	2,91,97,360	6,14,69,780	1,141	1,103	1,122
1887-88	28,500	28,500	57,000	3,07,32,470	2,96,47,200	6,03,79,670	1,078	1,040	1,059
1888-89	29,125	28,875	57,000	3,19,51,190	3,18,88,790	6,38,39,980	1,136	1,104	1,120
1889-90	27,000	30,000	57,000	3,09,91,910	3,37,43,780	6,47,35,690	1,147	1,124	1,135
1890-91	26,700	29,550	56,250	2,87,66,340	3,07,30,260	5,94,96,600	1,077	1,039	1,057
1891-92	24,462	24,390	48,852	3,06,66,660	3,02,65,990	6,09,32,650	1,253	1,240	1,247
1892-93	22,788	20,565	43,353	2,51,90,120	2,28,93,640	4,80,83,760	1,105	1,118	1,109
1893-94	19,950	19,830	39,780	2,68,25,250	2,63,88,650	5,32,13,900	1,344	1,330	1,337
1894-95	18,465	19,230	37,695	2,58,45,420	2,65,58,070	5,24,03,490	1,399	1,381	1,390
1895-96	19,500	19,500	39,000	2,41,34,200	2,43,69,320	4,85,03,520	1,237	1,249	1,243
1896-97	19,500	19,500	39,000	1,99,85,750	1,99,24,700	3,99,10,450	1,024	1,021	1,023
1897-98	18,975	20,475	39,450	2,00,74,670	2,15,63,540	4,16,38,210	1,057	1,053	1,055
1898-99	18,150	28,550	46,700	2,23,35,177	2,85,79,168	5,09,14,345	1,230	1,213	1,220
1899-1900	21,800	24,000	45,800	2,90,29,760	3,26,08,980	6,16,38,740	1,362	1,358	1,360
1900-01	24,000	24,000	48,000	3,12,69,402	3,09,84,948	6,22,54,350	1,302	1,291	1,296
1901-02	24,000	24,000	48,000	2,76,80,475	2,78,08,507	5,49,38,982	1,151	1,187	1,144
1902-03	24,000	24,000	48,000	3,50,87,652	3,50,87,943	7,01,75,595	1,441	1,461	1,461
1903-04	24,000	24,000	48,000	3,89,29,242	3,72,68,878	7,61,98,120	1,622	1,552	1,587

* The figures for the years thus marked are averages; for the figures for each of the years, see the 14th issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, Part III
† For information

No. 5

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE the AVERAGE of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD; in each calendar year from 1888 to 1906

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1888			1889			1890		
Number of chests sold ...	57,000			57,000			57,000		
January ...	1,058	1,039	1,047	1,266	1,203	1,233	1,129	1,122	1,125
February ...	1,084	1,050	1,067	1,199	1,127	1,161	1,082	1,075	1,078
March ...	1,050	1,032	1,041	1,148	1,105	1,126	1,046	1,034	1,040
April ...	1,044	1,021	1,033	1,154	1,105	1,129	1,085	1,063	1,073
May ...	1,039	1,031	1,035	1,129	1,093	1,110	1,057	1,063	1,060
June ...	1,015	1,011	1,013	1,124	1,105	1,114	1,046	1,036	1,041
July ...	1,054	1,038	1,046	1,170	1,161	1,165	1,037	1,027	1,032
August ...	1,112	1,062	1,087	1,170	1,148	1,159	1,056	1,043	1,049
September ...	1,102	1,067	1,084	1,237	1,194	1,214	1,042	1,017	1,029
October ...	1,197	1,163	1,180	1,176	1,146	1,160	1,048	1,035	1,041
November ...	1,249	1,238	1,243	1,183	1,165	1,174	1,046	1,020	1,033
December ...	1,214	1,176	1,195	1,170	1,143	1,156	1,065	1,025	1,044
Average price for the year...	1,101	1,077	1,089	1,177	1,141	1,158	1,061	1,047	1,054

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1891			1892			1893		
Number of chests sold...	57,000			51,426			48,704		
January ...	1,041 6 2	1,014 2	1,027 1 2	1,063 — 4	1,016 1 10	1,038 8 5	1,247 2 3	1,260 9 1	1,253 7 5
February ...	1,040 — 6	991 2 10	1,014 5 1	1,085 13 6	1,058 3 2	1,071 9 1	1,254 11 1	1,282 3 1	1,267 13 3
March ...	1,023 3 4	982 2 6	1,001 2 1	1,201 8 8	1,170 4 3	1,185 3 4	1,316 — 5	1,334 3 7	1,324 9 6
April ...	1,033 12 7	989 10 4	1,010 8 11	1,111 14 9	1,065 8 2	1,087 10 11	1,242 3 1	1,235 10 —	1,239 1 7
May ...	1,044 13 4	1,028 — 3	1,034 14 10	1,160 4 1	1,099 4 1	1,128 6 4	1,182 14 5	1,146 2 4	1,165 9 6
June ...	1,073 6 11	1,067 2 10	1,069 10 8	1,215 — 4	1,145 11 —	1,178 13 —	1,200 5 1	1,172 12 9	1,187 5 9
July ...	1,070 3 6	1,044 — 11	1,056 7 2	1,271 1 10	1,254 14 1	1,262 10 2	988 15 9	951 2 2	971 2 7
August ...	1,061 13 9	1,029 9 3	1,044 13 11	1,264 3 1	1,269 15 3	1,267 3 3	1,108 9 9	1,208 — 3	1,155 6 2
September ...	1,070 4 7	1,030 14 10	1,049 9 2	1,320 4 10	1,357 13 11	1,339 14 9	1,039 15 9	1,059 9 5	1,049 3 6
October ...	1,081 14 2	1,030 8 —	1,054 13 5	1,359 3 9	1,403 2 4	1,380 1 3	1,084 4 4	1,096 1 —	1,089 13 2
November ...	1,079 1 —	1,011 4 11	1,043 6 5	1,288 11 6	1,283 12 2	1,286 6 2	1,063 2 6	1,086 15 11	1,074 5 1
December ...	1,069 2 3	1,012 10 8	1,039 6 8	1,255 8 —	1,227 1 1	1,242 1 9	1,069 13 11	1,085 11 2	1,077 5 2
Average price for the year	1,057 4 2	1,019 1 10	1,037 2 11	1,216 6 7	1,196 — 0	1,205 11 4	1,149 13 6	1,159 15 1	1,154 9 7

	Bihar			Benares			Average of both		
	1894			1895			1896		
Number of chests sold...	41,040			37,260			39,000		
January ...	1,104 3 7	1,100 11 8	1,102 8 6	1,550 — —	1,498 5 8	1,523 7 6	1,326 — 11	1,294 7 4	1,310 4 2
February ...	1,101 13 2	1,101 15 4	1,101 14 3	1,563 1 3	1,518 3 1	1,540 — 4	1,426 3 3	1,412 8 10	1,419 6 3
March ...	1,076 10 —	1,113 15 4	1,094 11 9	1,370 3 5	1,286 12 1	1,327 5 5	1,383 8 4	1,370 7 1	1,376 15 9
April ...	1,078 1 9	1,101 8 6	1,089 7 7	1,361 3 10	1,310 12 —	1,335 4 10	1,381 4 5	1,381 12 9	1,381 8 7
May ...	1,196 — 1	1,203 4 7	1,199 8 7	1,443 6 10	1,388 12 11	1,415 5 11	1,313 5 4	1,316 12 9	1,315 1 1
June ...	1,211 2 8	1,196 11 4	1,204 2 5	1,473 10 6	1,495 3 9	1,484 11 10	1,251 7 1	1,249 12 —	1,250 9 7
July ...	1,308 1 1	1,294 3 4	1,301 5 6	1,389 6 8	1,387 1 7	1,388 3 7	1,305 7 4	1,329 15 9	1,317 11 6
August ...	1,405 7 —	1,400 10 9	1,403 2 —	1,352 4 9	1,312 3 4	1,331 11 3	1,305 2 2	1,329 8 1	1,317 5 2
September ...	1,327 — 2	1,315 2 1	1,321 3 11	1,345 4 9	1,318 3 3	1,331 8 10	1,282 12 3	1,321 15 —	1,307 5 7
October ...	1,357 2 2	1,365 1 6	1,361 4 1	1,388 12 1	1,392 — 7	1,390 7 1	1,302 11 —	1,335 7 9	1,319 1 5
November ...	1,384 9 6	1,356 3 9	1,370 — 3	1,491 14 11	1,495 12 11	1,493 14 9	1,298 5 2	1,288 8 1	1,282 6 7
December ...	1,494 1 1	1,466 13 4	1,480 1 3	1,419 5 4	1,396 2 9	1,407 7 —	1,185 — 9	1,165 15 —	1,175 7 10
Average price for the year	1,253 11 0	1,251 5 9	1,252 7 2	1,429 — 10	1,399 15 11	1,414 2 0	1,308 7 0	1,316 6 10	1,311 14 11

IV
OPIUM

(76)

No. 5—continued

AVERAGE PRICE (in rupees) per CHEST of BIHAR and BENARES OPIUM at each monthly GOVERNMENT SALE
the AVERAGE of the year, and the number of CHESTS SOLD, in each calendar year from 1898 to 1905—continued

Number of chests sold...	1897			1898			1899		
	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both	Bihar	Benares	Average of both
	39,000			39,000			40,800		
January	1,096 11 6	1,080 15 2	1,088 13 4	1,056 1 11	1,031 8 10	1,043 13 4	1,141 1 1	1,119 4 1	1,128 8 11
February	1,130 1 11	1,134 13 6	1,127 7 9	996 13 8	983 8 1	990 2 11	1,154 5 6	1,164 9 7	1,160 2 7
March	1,069 7 7	1,072 15 9	1,071 3 8	955 4 8	941 9 7	948 7 1	1,160 — 8	1,141 6 11	1,149 5 11
April	1,031 — 8	1,027 12 —	1,029 6 4	940 4 11	938 15 —	939 9 11	1,169 2 7	1,191 2 8	1,181 12 6
May	1,056 1 2	1,066 1 11	1,061 1 7	920 2 5	926 10 9	923 7 1	1,052 6 —	1,024 2 —	1,036 2 4
June	1,044 14 —	1,046 6 10	1,045 10 5	920 14 2	937 6 10	929 2 7	1,069 13 9	1,080 10 2	1,076 — 8
July	1,130 2 5	1,123 7 10	1,126 13 2	991 7 7	959 8 1	975 7 10	1,150 9 4	1,151 14 11	1,151 5 9
August	1,053 2 2	1,055 7 10	1,054 5 6	1,035 1 2	1,007 2 2	1,021 1 8	1,206 — 9	1,182 9 7	1,192 9 7
September	978 1 11	974 6 7	976 4 2	1,098 6 1	1,061 6 4	1,079 14 2	1,195 2 6	1,154 12 11	1,172 2 9
October	.....	.....	.....	1,091 12 —	1,055 — —	1,073 6 —	1,225 1 11	1,140 9 5	1,176 10 2
November	982 2 5	992 — —	987 1 2	1,134 2 2	1,134 15 2	1,134 8 2	1,275 2 2	1,249 2 —	1,260 2 6
December	1,036 14 9	1,044 8 8	1,040 11 8	1,138 1 8	1,138 6 10	1,138 4 2	1,258 2 2	1,204 4 8	1,227 4 1
Average price for the year	1,054 7 1	1,056 4 5	1,055 5 9	1,023 2 6	1,009 10 10	1,016 7 2	1,171 7 2	1,147 1 —	1,159 5 1
	1900			1901			1902		
	44,400			48,000			48,000		
January	1,280 14 9	1,305 2 7	1,294 — 5	1,305 15 —	1,306 8 4	1,306 2 8	1,232 15 7	1,237 11 7	1,235 5 7
February	1,374 15 9	1,410 4 2	1,394 — 10	1,320 1 9	1,365 7 2	1,347 4 6	1,220 2 —	1,229 15 —	1,225 — 6
March	1,439 6 8	1,454 2 1	1,447 7 4	1,360 15 2	1,394 7 7	1,377 11 4	1,216 — 4	1,224 1 7	1,220 1 —
April	1,321 2 5	1,220 6 2	1,266 13 8	1,322 5 9	1,345 9 7	1,333 15 8	1,163 1 4	1,173 4 4	1,178 2 10
May	1,230 4 11	1,258 — 2	1,245 4 6	1,372 15 7	1,375 1 4	1,374 — 6	1,083 — 2	1,066 11 —	1,074 12 7
June	1,416 12 —	1,423 10 2	1,420 7 6	1,362 1 4	1,366 — 7	1,364 1 —	1,108 4 —	1,109 — 2	1,108 2 1
July	1,354 1 10	1,316 5 2	1,333 11 —	1,364 8 7	1,332 15 4	1,348 12 —	1,087 1 2	1,114 5 9	1,100 11 6
August	1,370 2 4	1,344 13 9	1,356 7 8	1,350 7 7	1,304 4 4	1,327 6 —	1,155 5 —	1,125 2 2	1,140 4 1
September	1,420 7 —	1,414 5 —	1,417 2 —	1,319 1 7	1,287 14 —	1,303 7 9	1,141 5 2	1,122 12 9	1,132 1 —
October	1,454 15 —	1,445 10 9	1,449 14 11	1,295 5 9	1,265 — 7	1,280 2 2	1,146 6 4	1,125 2 9	1,135 12 1
November	1,427 11 —	1,445 2 —	1,437 1 10	1,278 6 2	1,259 — 4	1,268 11 2	1,178 2 2	1,165 2 —	1,169 5 7
December	1,379 4 11	1,369 10 2	1,374 1 2	1,300 4 4	1,264 12 2	1,282 2 9	1,132 — 2	1,125 2 —	1,128 9 1
Average price for the year	1,372 2 9	1,367 4 9	1,369 11 5	1,330 2 1	1,322 4 2	1,326 2 1	1,156 9 6	1,151 7 6	1,154 — 6
	1903			1904			1905		
	48,000			48,000			48,000		
January	1,161 9 2	1,187 15 2	1,149 12 2	1,618 1 7	1,635 — 4	1,626 9 —	1,606 — —	1,545 — 4	1,575 — 2
February	1,169 7 —	1,140 — 2	1,154 11 7	1,763 7 —	1,766 9 2	1,765 — 1	1,635 2 4	1,555 11 7	1,620 10 —
March	1,274 2 9	1,250 6 4	1,262 5 1	1,715 1 4	1,680 — —	1,697 2 8	1,609 11 —	1,494 11 9	1,552 2 4
April	1,253 10 2	1,227 — —	1,240 5 1	1,745 5 6	1,735 — —	1,740 2 9	1,550 — —	1,448 7 7	1,499 2 9
May	1,255 11 —	1,256 1 5	1,255 14 2	1,749 2 —	1,695 — 9	1,722 1 10	1,580 — —	1,499 6 2	1,529 11 1
June	1,249 6 —	1,285 2 4	1,267 4 2	1,629 9 7	1,453 10 2	1,541 9 10	1,554 — 7	1,512 6 7	1,533 2 7
July	1,301 12 —	1,292 2 2	1,297 2 1	1,697 2 —	1,679 5 —	1,688 4 —	1,562 2 —	1,477 10 9	1,520 1 4
August	1,365 1 —	1,412 2 9	1,388 9 10	1,600 — —	1,550 — —	1,575 — —	1,548 4 1	1,509 14 2	1,529 1 2
September	1,558 15 7	1,575 2 9	1,567 1 8	1,519 2 2	1,436 7 9	1,478 12 —	1,457 — 9	1,424 15 9	1,441 — 2
October	1,456 14 7	1,436 15 7	1,446 15 1	1,458 2 —	1,384 14 7	1,421 2 2	1,397 — 4	1,370 — —	1,382 2 2
November	1,504 1 —	1,493 10 7	1,498 12 9	1,612 15 9	1,580 — 7	1,587 — 2	1,410 — —	1,376 — 9	1,392 — 4
December	1,501 12 7	1,482 7 2	1,492 10 4	1,551 12 4	1,540 — —	1,545 14 8	1,420 — 9	1,385 — —	1,402 2 4
Average price for the year	1,337 11 5	1,332 2 9	1,335 2 1	1,638 6 2	1,592 2 6	1,615 12 2	1,520 5 6	1,466 9 10	1,498 4 4

No. 6

**Area of Cultivation, Total Production, and Production per bigha
in the Bihar and Benares Agencies**

IV
OPIUM

(78)

No. 6

AREA of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCTION, and PRODUCTION per BIGHA, in the BIHAR from 1st Septem

	NUMBER OF SUB-DEPUTY OPIUM AGENCIES			AREA OF CULTIVATION (deducting failures)						QUANTITY (IN MDS.) OF OPIUM PRODUCED		
	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar		Benares		TOTAL		Bihar	Benares	TOTAL
				Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres	Bighas	Acres			
1848-49	11	8	19	290,221	175,138	107,823	67,389	388,044	242,527	45,394	17,600	62,99
1849-50	11	8	19	266,390	166,494	107,226	67,016	373,616	233,510	42,584	18,351	60,93
1850-51	11	8	19	293,945	183,716	118,328	73,892	412,173	257,608	43,268	17,785	61,05
1851-52	11	7	18	322,481	201,550	137,841	86,161	460,322	287,701	48,159	22,439	70,59
1852-53	11	7	18	384,586	240,366	161,445	100,903	546,031	341,269	63,012	24,445	87,45
1853-54	11	7	18	428,332	267,708	187,925	117,453	616,257	385,161	68,017	28,261	96,27
1854-55	11	7	18	411,287	257,054	184,424	115,265	595,711	373,319	57,934	20,862	78,79
1855-56	11	7	18	406,400	254,000	176,448	110,280	582,848	364,280	56,223	22,072	78,29
1856-57	11	7	18	380,906	238,066	162,991	101,870	543,897	339,936	41,662	18,313	59,97
1857-58	11	7	18	344,655	215,409	146,078	95,049	490,733	290,458	47,438	7,429	54,86
1858-59	11	7	18	341,502	213,439	126,144	78,840	467,646	292,279	30,437	10,892	41,32
1859-60	11	7	18	312,707	195,442	121,801	76,125	434,508	271,567	29,212	12,018	41,23
1860-61	11	8	19	281,126	175,704	154,211	96,382	435,337	272,086	33,522	24,646	58,16
1861-62	11	10	21	398,251	248,907	222,914	139,321	621,165	388,228	45,533	29,511	75,04
1862-63	11	10	21	425,353	265,846	287,000	179,375	712,353	445,231	54,664	28,919	83,58
1863-64	11	10	21	450,552	281,594	358,107	223,814	808,659	505,408	67,974	51,543	119,51
1864-65	11	10	21	417,345	260,841	347,840	217,400	765,185	478,241	47,017	39,259	86,27
1865-66	11	7	18	410,505	256,566	227,325	12,078	637,830	398,644	50,324	31,003	81,32
1866-67	11	7	18	444,530	277,832	257,546	160,966	702,076	438,798	58,222	24,914	83,13
1867-68	11	7	18	461,675	288,547	263,379	164,612	725,054	453,159	50,949	32,901	83,74
1868-69	11	7	18	406,555	254,097	282,826	176,766	689,381	430,863	48,111	37,908	86,01
1869-70	12	9	21	468,580	292,863	307,446	192,153	776,026	485,016	62,408	36,716	99,12
1870-71	12	11	23	487,550	304,719	337,812	211,132	825,362	515,851	45,763	30,976	76,73
1871-72	12	11	23	497,801	311,126	358,923	224,326	856,724	535,452	51,913	29,518	81,43
1872-73	12	9	21	471,780	294,863	342,705	214,190	814,485	509,053	54,846	32,258	87,10
1873-74	12	9	21	410,278	256,424	319,432	199,845	729,710	456,069	60,861	43,000	103,86
1874-75	12	9	21	510,313	318,946	359,353	224,595	869,666	543,541	58,977	39,201	98,17
1875-76	12	9	21	470,928	294,329	378,241	236,401	849,167	530,730	68,704	60,113	128,81
1876-77	12	9	21	517,377	323,360	372,245	232,653	889,622	556,013	63,694	61,562	125,25
1877-78	11	9	20	405,622	253,513	342,653	214,158	748,275	467,671	34,002	45,381	79,38
1878-79	11	9	20	415,289	259,556	395,820	247,387	811,109	506,943	41,268	56,637	97,90
1879-80	11	9	20	461,066	288,179	438,531	274,082	899,617	562,261	53,594	45,476	99,07
1880-81	12	12	24	434,786	271,741	423,265	264,541	858,051	536,282	49,292	45,606	94,89
1881-82	11	12	23	460,382	287,738	389,659	243,537	850,041	531,275	49,440	51,449	100,88
1882-83	11	12	23	394,232	246,395	398,952	249,345	793,184	495,740	27,074	42,213	69,28
1883-84	11	12	23	399,518	249,699	409,831	256,144	809,349	505,843	59,560	67,037	126,59
1884-85	11	15	26	433,161	270,726	471,232	294,520	904,393	565,246	55,802	78,002	133,80
1885-86	11	15	26	453,514	283,446	498,361	311,475	951,875	594,921	59,866	61,634	121,50
1886-87	11	15	26	458,266	286,416	441,018	275,636	899,284	562,052	49,582	57,995	107,57
1887-88	11	15	26	447,759	279,849	410,813	256,758	858,572	536,607	60,192	62,851	123,04
1888-89	11	16	27	405,866	253,666	329,917	206,198	735,783	459,864	32,234	35,500	67,73
1889-90	11	16	27	398,232	248,895	373,862	233,664	772,094	482,559	43,147	52,721	95,86
1890-91	11	16	27	407,960	254,975	394,791	246,744	802,751	501,719	38,726	44,373	83,10
1891-92	11	16	27	375,586	234,741	366,277	228,923	741,863	463,664	31,934	38,490	70,42
1892-93	11	16	27	385,761	241,101	341,028	213,142	726,789	454,243	40,339	42,970	83,30
1893-94	11	16	27	379,714	237,321	353,469	220,881	733,183	458,202	26,116	35,236	61,35
1894-95	11	16	27	370,348	231,464	449,668	281,042	820,011	512,506	32,109	36,949	69,05
1895-96	11	16	27	378,694	236,684	472,940	295,588	851,684	532,272	35,107	52,174	87,28
1896-97	11	16	27	359,635	224,772	570,251	356,409	929,886	581,181	31,578	53,596	85,17
1897-98	11	20	31	373,075	233,172	501,598	313,499	874,673	546,671	31,397	52,930	84,32
1898-99	11	20	31	368,630	230,893	543,884	339,802	912,314	570,195	31,903	60,519	92,42
1899-1900	11	20	31	370,730	231,706	632,969	395,805	1,003,699	627,311	28,226	73,018	101,24
1900-01	11	20	31	352,640	220,400	618,019	366,262	970,659	606,662	25,163	63,956	89,11
1901-02	11	20	31	336,122	210,076	610,818	381,761	946,940	591,837	27,197	63,420	90,61
1902-03	11	20	31	332,783	207,989	599,706	374,818	932,491	582,807	36,608	87,694	124,30
1903-04	11	20	31	332,008	207,505	696,522	435,326	1,028,530	642,831	34,508	77,049	111,55
1904-05	11	19	30	333,068	208,187	606,338	378,961	939,406	567,128	35,937	68,081	103,91

NOTE.—The standard bigha in both agencies is five-eighths of an acre

BENARES AGENCIES, in each year (September to August) of growth and manufacture
1848 to 31st August 1905

NUMBER OF CHESTS OF EXCISE OPIUM MADE			NUMBER OF CHESTS OF PROVISION OPIUM MADE			TOTAL CHESTS MADE			AVERAGE PEB BIGNA		
Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	TOTAL	Bihar	Benares	
226½	151	377½	25,000	10,385	35,385	25,226½	10,536	35,762½	6 7½	6 8½	1848-49
793½	231	1,024½	23,755	10,664	34,419	24,548½	10,895	35,443½	6 6½	6 13½	1849-50
1,234½	240	1,474½	23,018	10,550	33,568	24,247½	10,790	35,037½	5 14½	6 0½	1850-51
633½	275	908½	26,465	13,000	39,465	27,098½	13,275	40,373½	5 15½	6 8	1851-52
900	263	1,063	34,278	14,047	48,325	35,075	14,310	49,385	6 8½	6 0½	1852-53
1,000	214	1,214	36,546	16,775	53,321	37,546	16,989	54,535	6 5½	6 0½	1853-54
1,300	212	1,432	32,210½	12,231	44,441½	33,410½	12,463	45,873½	5 10	4 8½	1854-55
1,350	301	1,651	30,500	13,407	43,907	31,850	13,708	45,558	4 14½	5 2	1855-56
1,506½	171	1,677½	22,026	10,667	32,693	23,532½	10,838	34,370½	4 6	4 —	1856-57
2,400	369	2,769	23,000½	4,175	27,175½	25,400½	4,544	29,944½	5 5½	5 4½	1857-58
1,420½	400	1,820½	15,247	6,120	21,367	16,667½	6,520	23,187½	3 9	3 7½	1858-59
1,509½	389	1,898½	14,668	6,762	21,430	16,174½	7,151	23,325½	3 11½	3 15	1859-60
2,445½	682	3,127½	15,748	13,650	29,398	18,193½	14,332	32,525½	4 12½	6 6½	1860-61
2,726½	518	3,244½	22,351	17,305	39,656	25,077½	17,823	42,900½	4 9	5 4½	1861-62
2,551½	412	2,963½	27,387	22,340	49,727	29,938½	22,752	52,690½	6 1½	5 6½	1862-63
2,124	362	2,486	35,038	29,231	64,269	37,162	29,593	66,755	6 —	5 11½	1863-64
1,591	668	2,259	24,762	23,023	47,785	26,353	23,691	50,044	4 8	4 8½	1864-65
2,756	384	3,140	23,901	17,000	40,901	27,657	17,384	45,041	4 14½	5 12½	1865-66
2,842	900	3,742	28,475	20,420	48,895	32,317	21,320	53,637	5 3½	5 6½	1866-67
2,304½	757	3,061½	25,110	18,500	43,610	28,414½	19,257	47,671½	4 6½	4 15	1867-68
1,393½	552	1,945½	25,244	21,650½	46,894½	26,637½	22,203½	48,840½	4 11½	5 5½	1868-69
2,066½	579½	2,645½	32,900	21,172½	54,072½	34,966½	21,751½	56,718½	5 5½	4 12½	1869-70
2,451½	529½	2,981½	22,981	18,000½	40,981½	25,432½	18,529½	43,962½	3 12	3 10½	1870-71
2,705½	662½	3,368	26,122	16,793	42,915	28,887½	17,455½	46,343	4 2½	3 4½	1871-72
2,798½	725½	3,523½	26,770	19,000	45,770	30,568½	19,725½	50,293½	4 10½	3 14	1872-73
2,897½	512	3,409½	30,856	23,890	54,746	33,753½	24,372	58,125½	5 15	5 6½	1873-74
2,165½	1,207½	3,373½	29,340	22,414	51,754	32,505½	23,621½	56,127½	4 10	4 5½	1874-75
2,959½	738½	3,697½	34,957	33,094	68,051	37,916½	33,832½	71,748½	5 13½	6 5½	1875-76
2,195½	1,015	3,210½	32,166	35,001	67,167	35,361½	36,016	71,377½	4 14½	6 9½	1876-77
2,108½	722½	2,831	18,140	25,000	43,140	21,248½	25,722½	46,970½	3 5½	5 4½	1877-78
2,629½	1,456½	4,085½	29,786	20,175	49,961	32,415½	21,631½	54,046½	3 15½	5 11½	1878-79
2,282½	1,998½	4,280½	31,118	21,851	52,969	34,400½	23,849½	58,249½	4 10½	4 2½	1879-80
2,376½	479½	2,855½	24,200	25,532	49,732	27,576½	26,011½	53,588½	4 8½	4 4½	1880-81
2,221½	1,369½	3,591	26,022	28,017	54,039	28,243½	29,386½	57,630½	4 4½	5 4½	1881-82
741	1,754½	2,495½	16,090	22,124	38,214	16,831	23,878½	40,709½	3 12	4 3½	1882-83
1,224½	3,385½	4,610½	32,850	33,143	65,993	34,074½	36,528½	70,603½	5 15½	6 8½	1883-84
2,660½	1,645½	4,305½	32,430	32,500	64,930	35,090½	34,145½	69,235½	5 2½	6 10	1884-85
1,768½	3,794½	5,563½	31,500	33,000	64,500	33,268½	36,794½	70,063½	5 4½	4 15½	1885-86
620½	2,164½	2,785	29,000	28,500	57,500	29,620½	31,664½	61,285½	4 5½	5 4½	1886-87
2,192½	2,633½	4,825½	35,500	34,000	69,500	37,692½	36,633½	74,325½	5 6	6 2½	1887-88
1,131½	3,025	4,156½	17,500	20,805	38,305	18,631½	23,830	42,461½	3 2½	4 3½	1888-89
1,275½	2,798½	4,074	17,610	27,150	44,760	18,865½	29,948½	48,814	4 3½	5 10½	1889-90
2,352	2,382	4,734	21,834	22,888	44,722	25,187	25,070	50,257	3 12½	4 8	1890-91
2,398½	2,624½	5,023	20,846	12,833	33,679	24,244½	15,457½	39,701½	3 6½	4 3½	1891-92
2,970½	1,639½	4,610	19,927	20,579	40,506	20,897½	22,218½	43,116½	4 2½	5 0½	1892-93
2,385½	2,881	5,266½	16,785	16,544	33,329	19,120½	19,425	38,545½	2 12	3 15½	1893-94
2,346	1,410	3,756	18,538	17,415	35,953	20,864	18,825	39,689	3 7½	3 4½	1894-95
2,742	1,623	4,365	22,741	22,300	45,041	25,484	23,923	49,407	3 11	4 6½	1895-96
1,409	834	2,243	22,000	23,500	45,500	23,409	24,334	47,743	3 8	3 12½	1896-97
2,078	783	2,861	18,651	25,424	44,075	20,729	26,207	46,936	3 5½	4 3½	1897-98
1,799	615	2,414	24,700	27,019	51,719	26,439	27,634	54,073	3 7½	4 7½	1898-99
2,446	2,326	4,772	25,650	26,793	52,443	28,096	29,119	57,215	3 —	4 9	1899-1900
2,082	2,069	4,151	21,450	23,007	44,457	23,538½	25,076	48,614½	3 18½	4 2½	1900-01
2,542½	2,581	5,123½	22,300	22,423	44,723	24,848½	25,954	50,802½	3 3½	4 2½	1901-02
2,326½	2,755	5,081½	22,500	22,239	44,739	24,836½	24,994	49,830½	4 6½	5 13½	1902-03
2,096	2,682	4,778	25,000	25,000	50,000	27,096	27,892	54,988	4 2½	4 6½	1903-04
2,327	2,946	5,273	30,500	25,000	55,500	32,827	28,616	61,443	4 5	4 7½	1904-05

IV
OPIUM

No. 7

QUANTITY (cheats) of BENGAL OPIUM made in each SEASON, CHARGES thereof, and average of WEIGHT to each CHEST,

	NUMBER MANUFACTURED				Price per unit paid to cultivator	Payments to cultivators for raw opium
	Provision	Excise		Total output in provision chests		
		Actual	Equivalent in provision chests			
1848-49	35,385	377½	410½	35,795½	3 10 —	90,99,290
1849-50	34,419	1,024½	1,099½	35,518½	3 10 —	87,64,970
1850-51	33,503	1,474½	1,576½	35,139½	3 10 —	88,72,270
1851-52	39,465	908½	999½	40,464½	3 8 —	89,02,240
1852-53	48,323	1,063	1,167½	49,489½	3 8 —	1,22,43,410
1853-54	53,321	1,214	1,330½	54,651½	3 8 —	1,34,76,760
1854-55	44,441½	1,432	1,566½	46,007½	3 8 —	1,10,25,760
1855-56	43,907	1,661	1,808½	45,715½	3 4 —	1,02,56,300
1856-57	32,693	1,677½	1,831½	34,524½	3 4 —	77,96,810
1857-58	27,175½	2,769	3,027½	30,203½	3 5 —	71,32,700
1858-59	21,367	1,820½	1,997½	23,364½	3 4 —	53,72,820
1859-60	21,427	1,898½	2,036½	23,463½	3 8 —	58,29,200
1860-61	29,398	3,127½	3,356½	32,754½	4 — —	83,03,760
1861-62	39,656	3,244½	3,468½	43,124½	5 — —	1,50,10,050
1862-63	49,727	2,963½	3,162½	52,889½	5 — —	1,87,16,670
1863-64	64,269	2,486	2,664½	66,923½	5 — —	2,39,03,270
1864-65	47,785	2,259	2,438½	50,223½	5 — —	1,72,55,260
1865-66	40,901	4,140	4,403½	45,304½	4 8 —	1,46,38,730
1866-67	48,895	4,742	5,079½	53,974½	4 8 —	1,67,64,400
1867-68	43,610	4,061½	4,350½	47,960½	4 8 —	1,50,74,860
1868-69	46,894½	1,946½	2,098½	48,892½	4 8 —	1,54,83,470
1869-70	54,072½	2,645½	2,840	56,912½	4 8 —	1,78,42,850
1870-71	40,981½	2,981½	3,190½	44,171½	4 8 —	1,38,13,420
1871-72	42,975	3,368	3,609½	46,584½	5 — —	1,62,86,180
1872-73	45,770	4,523½	4,835½	50,605½	5 — —	1,76,20,850
1873-74	54,716	3,409½	3,642½	58,358½	5 — —	2,07,78,080
1874-75	51,754	4,373½	4,711½	56,465½	5 — —	1,96,35,830
1875-76	68,051	3,697½	3,963½	72,014½	5 — —	2,57,63,400
1876-77	67,167	4,210½	4,524½	71,691½	5 — —	2,50,51,200
1877-78	43,140	3,830½	4,102	47,242	4 8 —	1,43,88,940
1878-79	49,961	4,085½	4,428½	54,389½	4 8 —	1,76,22,900
1789-80	52,969	5,280½	5,731½	58,700½	4 8 —	1,78,32,600
1880-81	49,732	3,856½	4,111	53,843	{ Bihar 5 — — Benares 4 8 — }	1,80,49,480
1881-82	54,039	3,591½	3,899½	57,938½	5 — —	2,01,77,800
1882-83	38,214	2,495½	2,770½	40,984½	5 — —	1,38,57,400
1883-84	65,993	4,610½	5,127	71,120	5 — —	2,53,19,400
1884-85	64,930	4,305½	4,674	69,604	5 — —	2,67,60,600
1885-86	64,500	5,563½	6,165	70,665	5 — —	2,43,00,000
1886-87	57,500	3,785½	4,238	61,738	5 — —	2,15,15,400
1887-88	69,500	4,825½	5,298	74,798	5 — —	2,46,08,600
1888-89	38,305	4,156½	4,620	42,925	5 — —	1,85,46,400
1889-90	44,780	4,074	4,515	49,275	5 — —	1,91,73,500
1890-91	44,523	5,735	6,241	50,763	5 — —	1,66,01,770
1891-92	33,679	6,022½	6,562	40,241	5 — —	1,40,83,450
1892-93	40,506	2,610½	2,892½	43,398½	5 — —	1,66,38,620
1893-94	33,329	5,216½	5,640	38,969	5 — —	1,22,41,970
1894-95	35,953	3,756	4,061	40,014	6 — —	1,67,10,290
1895-96	45,041	4,366	4,640	49,681	6 — —	2,09,41,570
1896-97	45,500	2,243	2,612	48,112	6 — —	2,04,37,010
1897-98	44,075	2,861	2,985	47,060	6 — —	2,02,15,360
1898-99	51,719	2,364	2,677	54,396	6 — —	2,21,77,860
1899-1900	52,443	4,772	4,783	57,226	6 — —	2,42,90,381
1900-01	44,457	4,157½	4,517	48,974	6 — —	2,13,65,976
1901-02	44,723	6,079½	6,635½	51,358½	6 — —	2,17,43,955
1902-03	64,739	5,091½	5,544½	70,283½	6 — —	3,62,73,999
1903-04	50,000	4,778	5,197½	55,197½	6 — —	3,08,71,212
1904-05	55,500	5,978	6,581	62,081	6 — —	3,08,27,904

and average COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM,
each SEASON from 1848-49 to 1904-05

MANUFACTURING AND AGENCY CHARGES			Total charges of all kinds	Net cost of the total output of opium per provi- sion chest	Average cost of a provision chest	Average weight to each chest	
Factory charge	Calcutta charges	TOTAL					
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	
8,22,680	73,250	8,95,930	99,95,220	290	...	1-72	1848-49
8,72,210	71,970	9,44,180	97,09,150	290	...	1-7	1849-50
7,39,330	72,770	8,12,100	96,84,370	280	...	1-72	1850-51
8,42,930	88,310	9,31,240	98,33,480	280	...	1-72	1851-52
9,56,460	92,540	10,49,000	1,32,92,410	280	...	1-75	1852-53
8,91,080	1,00,760	9,91,790	1,44,68,550	270	...	1-75	1853-54
8,61,250	1,12,360	9,73,610	1,19,99,370	270	...	1-7	1854-55
7,11,750	1,08,150	8,19,900	1,10,76,200	250	...	1-7	1855-56
7,20,860	84,230	8,05,090	86,01,900	270	...	1-72	1856-57
6,03,070	1,17,030	7,20,100	78,52,800	280	...	1-75	1857-58
6,27,210	1,15,710	7,42,920	61,15,740	290	...	1-75	1858-59
6,70,660	1,13,760	7,84,320	66,13,520	300	...	1-72	1859-60
9,65,580	92,800	10,58,380	1,03,65,140	330	...	1-75	1860-61
10,06,780	1,00,990	11,07,770	1,61,17,820	390	...	1-75	1861-62
12,39,190	1,09,680	13,48,870	2,00,65,540	390	...	1-75	1862-63
16,75,420	1,21,760	17,97,180	2,57,00,450	390	...	1-75	1863-64
17,87,070	35,990	18,23,060	1,90,78,320	390	...	1-72	1864-65
12,20,370	47,580	12,67,950	1,59,06,680	370	...	1-75	1865-66
11,16,080	41,510	11,57,590	1,79,21,990	340	...	1-72	1866-67
11,45,080	59,480	12,04,510	1,62,79,370	350	...	1-72	1867-68
12,37,220	48,740	12,85,960	1,67,69,430	360	...	1-75	1868-69
14,04,700	38,430	14,43,130	1,92,85,480	350	370	1-72	1869-70
13,59,580	27,580	14,17,160	1,52,30,580	360	375	1-72	1870-71
12,88,960	24,950	13,13,940	1,76,00,120	390	415	1-72	1871-72
12,62,220	23,110	12,85,330	1,89,06,180	398	416	1-72	1872-73
14,08,570	25,340	14,33,910	2,22,06,990	390	408	1-72	1873-74
14,75,370	34,630	15,10,000	2,11,45,830	390	413	1-75	1874-75
10,61,310	42,170	11,03,480	2,68,66,880	390	410	1-75	1875-76
12,00,500	41,270	12,41,770	2,62,92,970	380	411	1-72	1876-77
18,31,150	44,820	18,75,970	1,61,64,910	340	407	1-72	1877-78
19,85,970	40,200	20,26,170	1,96,49,070	300	379	1-42	1878-79
21,18,720	45,280	21,64,000	1,99,96,600	330	378	1-6	1879-80
20,68,680	40,400	21,09,080	2,01,58,560	370	385	1-72	1880-81
22,17,670	32,470	22,50,140	2,24,27,940	390	417	1-72	1881-82
20,33,370	46,850	20,80,220	1,59,37,620	380	426	1-65	1882-83
26,45,890	51,610	26,97,500	2,80,16,900	390	412	1-67	1883-84
28,20,890	27,560	28,48,450	2,96,09,050	370	417	1-62	1884-85
26,32,680	25,090	26,57,760	2,69,57,760	400	419	1-75	1885-86
23,64,110	35,900	24,00,010	2,39,15,410	360	419	1-6	1886-87
25,53,010	30,920	25,83,930	2,71,92,530	370	420	1-62	1887-88
21,23,050	34,750	21,57,800	1,57,04,200	410	424	1-75	1888-89
22,85,430	31,610	23,17,040	2,14,90,540	430	436	1-87	1889-90
19,02,420	30,030	19,32,450	1,85,34,220	390	427	1-65	1890-91
16,88,570	24,640	17,13,210	1,57,96,660	370	440	1-47	1891-92
14,60,960	28,420	14,89,380	1,81,28,000	390	414	1-72	1892-93
15,18,580	19,580	15,38,160	1,37,80,130	330	425	1-77	1893-94
19,45,110	21,840	19,66,950	1,86,77,240	460	497	1-7	1894-95
19,66,170	19,940	19,86,110	2,29,27,680	460	505	1-77	1895-96
18,34,280	24,730	18,59,010	2,22,96,000	460	508	1-8	1896-97
18,38,610	22,560	18,61,170	2,20,76,530	470	508	1-8	1897-98
19,46,890	19,500	19,66,390	2,41,43,750	440	496	1-7	1898-99
20,51,145	17,251	20,68,396	2,63,58,777	460	492*	1-8	1899-1900
21,49,689	19,028	21,68,717	2,35,84,668	480	505	1-8	1900-01
22,28,647	19,562	22,48,209	2,39,92,164	467	507	1-8	1901-02
21,06,950	21,896	21,28,846	3,84,02,845	546	485	1-8	1902-03
26,44,746	22,655	26,67,401	8,30,88,613	598	514	1-8	1903-04
25,02,088	23,294	25,25,382	3,33,53,286	538	†	1-8	1904-05

* Figures for the years previous to 1899-1900 represent the average cost per chest of provision opium sold during the year and those for 19-1900 and subsequent years the average cost per chest of provision opium manufactured during the year
† Information not received

IV
OPIUM

(82)

No. 8

ALL CHARGES (in rupees) on account of BENGAL OPIUM in each official year from 1881-82 to 1904-05

	ESTABLISHMENT AND CONTINGENCIES		PAYMENTS TO CULTIVATORS		MANUFACTURING CHARGES	MISCELLANEOUS	TOTAL
	Bihar	Benares	Bihar	Benares	Bihar and Benares	Bihar and Benares	Bihar and Benares
1881-82	4,69,990	7,33,490	99,91,040	81,43,400	11,78,880	47,510	2,05,54,300
1882-83	4,78,650	7,14,210	92,72,970	1,03,16,210	19,71,210	56,100	2,28,09,350
1883-84	4,41,570	7,47,190	61,47,810	85,80,750	24,89,260	1,18,310	1,85,24,790
1884-85	5,19,460	7,68,940	1,19,05,140	1,36,56,390	27,15,510	63,850	2,96,29,290
1885-86	5,18,320	7,81,600	1,09,97,080	1,57,10,520	24,41,220	87,480	3,05,36,220
1886-87	5,12,550	7,47,130	1,17,32,670	1,21,24,140	20,74,510	61,000	2,72,52,000
1887-88	5,04,400	7,56,460	1,00,90,970	1,15,09,850	13,04,890	41,460	2,42,07,320
1888-89	5,43,120	7,23,580	1,12,59,250	1,20,44,030	13,28,000	41,530	2,59,39,510
1889-90	4,74,960	6,97,540	63,32,030	73,81,620	10,73,070	52,270	1,60,10,990
1890-91	5,08,920	7,28,890	86,40,850	1,06,53,750	12,06,040	32,880	2,17,71,390
1891-92	4,80,620	7,19,790	75,34,600	87,61,720	10,47,890	34,500	1,85,79,120
1892-93	4,68,120	7,11,040	63,78,410	75,07,410	8,86,130	35,510	1,59,86,620
1893-94	4,75,110	7,12,170	79,92,640	85,77,450	9,25,830	44,390	1,87,27,580
1894-95	4,43,680	7,40,820	52,58,780	77,47,690	18,83,310	47,920	1,61,22,200
1895-96	4,61,700	7,77,140	75,80,590	98,80,400	24,21,300	29,620	2,08,50,750
1896-97	5,04,130	8,03,330	84,70,100	1,28,63,800	31,47,590	39,390	2,48,28,130
1897-98	4,98,470	8,36,710	78,27,090	1,25,88,320	20,40,830	51,520	2,38,42,940
1898-99	5,16,830	8,73,480	75,89,400	1,27,17,010	19,52,190	42,720	2,36,91,630
1899-1900	5,24,044	9,08,830	72,57,470	1,51,34,360	19,97,348	47,341	2,58,69,393
1900-01	5,51,494	8,60,569	64,24,520	1,74,99,070	13,69,106	45,588	2,67,50,347
1901-02	5,44,600	8,27,037	67,18,100	1,55,27,960	14,16,128	48,587	2,40,92,407
1902-03	5,37,551	8,64,864	66,90,480	1,51,57,880	13,46,663	68,586	2,46,85,973
1903-04	5,58,624	8,87,106	66,99,810	2,15,36,860	15,90,492	76,655	2,33,49,347
1904-05	6,11,532	8,82,348	81,23,170	1,79,87,810	18,08,822	57,944	2,94,66,626

NOTE.—This table gives the details which make up the total charges entered in table No. 1. They are for the official year and therefore do not exactly correspond with the figures in the preceding table, No. 7, which are for the opium year ending 31st August

No. 9

TOTAL AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY (in rupees) on MALWA OPIUM weighed at the SCALES in the CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY, and at AHMADABAD and AJMER, in each official year from 1830-31 to 1904-05

	Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST			Central India Agency	Ahmadabad	Ajmer	TOTAL	RATE OF DUTY PER CHEST	
					C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer						C. I. and Ahmadabad	Ajmer
1830-31 ...	8,23,020	...	...	8,23,020	175	...	1869-70...	2,14,96,800	21,25,800	...	2,36,22,600	600	...
1831-32 ...	18,60,600	...	...	18,60,600	175	...	1870-71...	2,25,64,800	11,38,800	...	2,37,03,600	600	...
1832-33 ...	15,21,450	...	...	15,21,450	175	...	1871-72...	2,25,54,800	6,97,800	...	2,32,52,400	600	...
1833-34 ...	17,85,350	...	...	17,85,350	175	...	1872-73...	2,56,12,800	7,89,000	...	2,64,01,800	600	...
1834-35 ...	12,20,970	...	...	12,20,970	175	...	1873-74...	2,52,67,200	17,07,000	...	2,69,74,200	600	...
1835-36 ...	16,96,000	...	...	16,96,000	125	...	1874-75...	2,87,89,200	9,47,400	...	2,97,36,600	600	...
1836-37 ...	25,01,870	...	...	25,01,870	125	...	1875-76...	2,32,51,900	18,30,600	...	2,50,82,400	600	...
1837-38 ...	15,03,620	...	...	15,03,620	125	...	1876-77...	2,88,10,800	10,60,800	...	2,98,71,600	600	...
1838-39 ...	24,68,120	...	...	24,68,120	125	...	1877-78...	2,60,77,650	9,40,000	1,15,510	2,71,33,160	600	...
1839-40 ...	2,68,870	...	...	2,68,870	125	...	1878-79...	2,13,83,380	24,51,480	1,42,760	2,39,77,620	650	675
1840-41 ...	20,96,620	...	...	20,96,620	125	...	1879-80...	3,14,00,600	47,250	3,31,940	3,17,79,790	650	675
1841-42 ...	18,35,120	...	...	18,35,120	125	...	1880-81...	2,56,54,300	700	4,02,380	2,60,57,380	700	725
1842-43 ...	48,67,400	...	...	48,67,400	200	...	1881-82...	2,24,07,000	...	2,75,500	2,26,82,500	700	725
1843-44 ...	27,12,600	...	...	27,12,600	200	...	1882-83...	2,37,66,270	8,00,270	2,12,620	2,47,79,160	700	725
1844-45 ...	41,32,000	...	...	41,32,000	200	...	1883-84...	2,51,66,370	5,73,620	1,29,810	2,58,69,800	650	675
1845-46 ...	37,90,500	...	...	37,90,500	300	...	1884-85...	2,53,58,780	2,27,820	91,800	2,56,78,400	650	675
1846-47 ...	50,58,900	...	...	50,58,900	300	...	1885-86...	2,53,28,550	...	...	2,53,28,550	650	675
1847-48 ...	40,67,000	...	...	40,67,000	300	...	1886-87...	2,65,45,350	1,33,620	...	2,66,78,970	650	675
1848-49 ...	80,52,800	...	...	80,52,800	400	...	1887-88...	2,39,19,350	2,69,750	...	2,41,89,100	650	675
1849-50 ...	69,05,600	...	...	69,05,600	400	...	1888-89...	1,97,04,750	18,850	9,450	1,97,33,050	650	675
1850-51 ...	78,42,400	...	...	78,42,400	400	...	1889-90...	1,98,66,600	...	...	1,98,66,600	650	675
1851-52 ...	1,05,57,200	...	...	1,05,57,200	400	...	1890-91...	1,83,42,300	32,500	...	1,83,74,800	650	675
1852-53 ...	1,13,08,400	...	...	1,13,08,400	400	...	1891-92...	1,95,01,800	...	...	1,95,01,800	600	625
1853-54 ...	98,68,800	...	...	98,68,800	400	...	1892-93...	1,71,60,600	...	...	1,71,60,600	600	625
1854-55 ...	1,01,45,600	...	...	1,01,45,600	400	...	1893-94...	1,68,03,300	...	...	1,68,03,300	600	625
1855-56 ...	1,06,56,000	...	...	1,06,56,000	400	...	1894-95...	1,87,54,320	...	...	1,87,54,320	600	625
1856-57 ...	1,16,85,000	...	...	1,16,85,000	400	...	1895-96...	1,71,46,030	81,250	...	1,72,27,280	650	675
1857-58 ...	1,58,67,600	...	...	1,58,67,600	400	...	1896-97...	1,41,18,520	...	...	1,41,18,520	650	675
1858-59 ...	1,38,99,200	5,51,600	...	1,45,50,800	400	...	1897-98...	1,02,65,470	...	...	1,02,65,470	600	625
1859-60 ...	1,45,95,900	12,08,000	...	1,58,03,900	400	...	1898-99...	1,37,49,250	...	...	1,37,49,250	600	625
1860-61 ...	2,37,03,200	16,41,800	...	2,53,45,000	500	...	1899-1900	1,29,11,250	...	...	1,29,11,250	600	625
1861-62 ...	2,17,07,700	19,97,500	...	2,37,05,200	600	...	1900-01...	1,30,09,500	...	...	1,30,09,500	600	625
1862-63 ...	2,92,63,700	26,15,300	...	3,18,79,000	700	...	1901-02...	87,93,250	...	...	87,93,250	600	625
1863-64 ...	1,40,10,600	13,94,400	...	1,54,05,000	600	...	1902-03...	1,01,72,500	...	...	1,01,72,500	600	625
1864-65 ...	1,91,59,200	4,14,000	...	1,95,73,200	600	...	1903-04...	1,33,68,750	...	...	1,33,68,750	600	625
1865-66 ...	2,05,15,800	11,58,200	...	2,16,74,000	600	...	1904-05...	1,21,84,550	...	...	1,21,84,550	600	625
1866-67 (11 months)	1,75,56,000	7,99,200	...	1,83,55,200	600	...							
1867-68 ...	2,16,60,600	17,99,400	...	2,34,60,000	600	...							
1868-69 ...	1,78,72,200	7,11,000	...	1,85,83,200	600	...							

IV
OPIUM

(84)

No. 10

PRICES (per chest) of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, at HONGKONG
in each calendar year

	PRICES IN INDIA (RUPRES)						PRICES IN					
	IN CALCUTTA				IN BOMBAY	AT HONGKONG						
	AT GOVT. SALES		IN MARKET			IN DOLLARS			IN RUPRES			
	Potna	Benares	Potna	Benares	Malwa	Potna	Benares	Malwa	Potna	Benares	Malwa	
1855	733	742	...	...	...	372 ⁰	...	470 ⁰	...	...	...
1856	933	963	...	...	1,083	428 ⁰	...	511 ⁰	...	...	...
1857	1,094	1,082	...	...	1,174	559 ⁰	...	581 ⁰	...	...	...
1858	1,436	1,464	...	...	1,276	701 ⁰	...	615 ⁰	...	...	...
1859	1,636	1,663	...	...	1,319	755 ⁰	...	606 ⁰	...	...	...
1860	1,772	1,731	1,762	...	1,397	808	797	634	...	...	...
1861	1,852	1,836	1,866	...	1,541	906	889	712	...	...	...
1862	1,480	1,414	1,432	...	1,593 ¹	718	696	732	...	...	...
1863	1,403	1,335	1,393	1,333	1,574	626	609	684	1,462	1,422	1,596	
1864	1,033	967	1,035	968	1,446	501	480	662	1,139	1,099	1,504	
1865	979	930	994	943	1,426	496	472	722	1,078	1,027	1,570	
1866	1,351	1,287	1,331	1,276	1,673	633	617	806	1,382	1,348	1,761	
1867	1,326	1,263	1,315	1,263	1,598	629	612	738	1,379	1,343	1,609	
1868	1,394	1,370	1,399	1,380	1,472	646	638	671	1,445	1,425	1,496	
1869	1,289	1,234	1,280	1,237	1,438	594	577	652	1,338	1,301	1,478	
1870	1,134	1,075	1,136	1,080	1,438	535	509	642	1,216	1,154	1,457	
1871	1,331	1,300	1,338	1,311	1,433	612	601	641	1,380	1,354	1,446	
1872	1,432	1,389	1,430	1,392	1,347	655	636	606	1,485	1,443	1,875	
1873	1,305	1,229	1,310	1,239	1,336	600	569	596	1,369	1,298	1,860	
1874	1,242	1,200	1,246	1,205	1,308	583	565	593	1,300	1,260	1,820	
1875	1,269	1,212	1,270	1,219	1,268	593	571	572	1,320	1,270	1,272	
1876	1,309	1,244	1,308	1,248	1,285	595	566	572	1,350	1,285	1,297	
1877	1,300	1,230	1,285	1,229	1,366	600	571	609	1,353	1,290	1,375	
1878	1,283	1,197	1,273	1,203	1,712	582	565	756	1,297	1,240	1,689	
1879	1,189	1,113	1,191	1,114	1,652	553	519	754	1,233	1,158	1,682	
1880	1,361	1,291	1,367	1,296	1,752	625	590	751	1,406	1,329	1,712	
1881	1,358	1,245	1,350	1,241	1,616	616	616	712	1,380	1,279	1,596	
1882	1,260	1,220	1,260	1,220	1,433	580	562	642	1,295	1,256	1,435	
1883	1,264	1,216	1,263	1,217	1,238	580	559	547	1,299	1,254	1,225	
1884	1,303	1,273	1,306	1,276	1,244	596	585	548	1,339	1,314	1,231	
1885	1,281	1,231	1,278	1,232	1,193	588	561	536	1,318	1,256	1,201	
1886	1,169	1,139	1,165	1,137	1,197	538	518	535	1,202	1,156	1,197	
1887	1,091	1,044	1,090	1,045	1,199	508	485	537	1,127	1,079	1,194	
1888	1,102	1,077	1,107	1,083	1,333	511	497	585	1,140	1,108	1,305	
1889	1,177	1,142	1,176	1,143	1,311	539	528	592	1,206	1,180	1,324	
1890	1,062	1,047	1,059	1,048	1,173	490	485	524	1,085	1,074	1,158	
1891	1,067	1,019	1,057	1,020	1,166	490	476	509 ¹	1,086	1,055	1,128 ¹	
1892	1,216	1,196	1,227	1,209 ¹	1,191	568 ¹	555 ¹	530	1,264 ¹	1,235 ¹	1,178 ¹	
1893	1,150	1,160	1,151 ¹	1,162 ¹	1,172 ¹	573	575 ¹	556	1,178	1,183 ¹	1,168 ¹	
1894	1,254	1,251	1,262 ¹	1,268 ¹	1,241 ¹	692 ¹	689 ¹	651	1,302 ¹	1,297	1,224	
1895	1,429	1,400	1,422	1,399	1,397 ¹	766	750 ¹	711 ¹	1,465	1,436	1,361	
1896	1,306	1,315	1,301 ¹	1,308 ¹	1,370 ¹	736 ¹	742	752 ¹	1,332	1,343	1,362	
1897	1,054	1,056	1,042 ¹	1,048 ¹	1,254 ¹	703 ¹	710 ¹	808 ¹	1,094	1,105	1,258	
1898	1,023	1,010	1,057 ¹	979 ¹	1,137 ¹	738 ¹	730 ¹	799 ¹	1,060	1,049	1,148	
1899	1,171	1,147	1,185	1,160 ¹	1,160	848 ¹	829 ¹	791 ¹	1,240	1,212	1,157	
1900	1,372	1,367	1,369 ¹	1,360 ¹	1,319	985 ¹	986 ¹	925 ¹	1,480	1,445	1,390	
1901	1,330	1,322	1,331 ¹	1,324	1,276 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
1902	1,167	1,151	1,166 ¹	1,151	1,278 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903	1,538	1,333	1,310	1,332 ¹	1,399 ¹	1,110 ¹	1,120 ¹	996 ¹	1,494	1,508	1,340	
1904	1,638	1,593	1,634 ¹	1,549	1,540 ¹	1,225 ¹	1,199 ¹	1,106 ¹	1,690	1,664	1,525	
1905	1,530	1,467	1,530	1,469 ¹	1,732 ¹	1,090 ¹	1,013 ¹	1,187 ¹	1,575	1,506	1,715	

and SHANGHAI, and the RATES of EXCHANGE at HONGKONG and SHANGHAI on INDIA,
from 1855 to 1905

CHINA								
AT SHANGHAI						EXCHANGE ON INDIA		
IN TAELS			IN RUPEES			Hongkong, Rupees per 100 \$	Shanghai, Rupees per 100 Taels	
Patna	Benares	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Malwa			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
601	...	496	...	...	...	...	...	1860
636	...	550	...	...	...	...	...	1861
558	...	577	...	...	...	...	...	1862
502	...	543	1,546	...	1,673	234	306	1863
381	...	505	1,192	...	1,562	227½	313	1864
367	...	550	1,110	...	1,652	217½	301	1865
468	...	620	1,406	...	1,861	220	300	1866
465	...	552	1,404	...	1,668	219	302	1867
481	...	503	1,465	...	1,544	223	305	1868
457	449	510	1,381	1,356	1,537	226	303	1869
405	387	495	1,233	1,208	1,506	227	305	1870
457	446	481	1,406	1,373	1,480	226	306	1871
471	467	447	1,460	1,447	1,386	227	310	1872
441	422	456	1,350	1,292	1,395	228	306	1873
427	418	450	1,306	1,277	1,377	223	306	1874
432	420	432	1,322	1,284	1,322	223	306	1875
436	421	432	1,350	1,305	1,340	227	310	1876
442	426	469	1,362	1,311	1,446	226	308	1877
429	412	573	1,332	1,276	1,776	223½	310	1878
406	384	566	1,236	1,170	1,726	223	305	1879
459	437	569	1,411	1,342	1,750	225	308	1880
455	454	531	1,401	1,397	1,635	224	306	1881
428	418	462	1,314	1,283	1,418	223½	307	1882
423	411	397	1,303	1,266	1,227	224	308	1883
435	431	406	1,335	1,322	1,257	225	307	1884
434	421	403	1,327	1,284	1,234	224	306	1885
392	383	397	1,208	1,184	1,225	223½	306½	1886
369	354	394	1,132	1,088	1,310	222½	307	1887
368	364	428	1,122	1,118	1,317	223	307½	1888
389	383	246	1,204	1,185	1,317	223½	309½	1889
356	354	387	1,089	1,081	1,184	221½	306½	1890
355½	347	366½	1,090	1,064	1,124	221½	306½	1891
407	399½	387½	1,253	1,229	1,193	222½	307½	1892
418½	423½	420½	1,185½	1,200	1,209	205½	283½	1893
511½	508½	493½	1,306	1,299	1,227	188	255½	1894
563½	552½	533	1,480	1,460½	1,409½	191½	264½	1895
542½	549½	566½	1,355	1,372	1,414	181	249½	1896
531½	531	607½	1,117	1,115	1,276	155½	210	1897
507½	549½	610½	986	1,068	1,188	143½	194½	1898
617½	636½	594½	1,247	1,284	1,199	146½	201½	1899
688	672	704	1,444	1,411	1,478	150½	209½	1900
...	...	...	...	...	...	143½	195½	1901
...	...	...	...	...	...	129½	175½	1902
...	...	...	...	...	...	184½	188½	1903
...	...	...	...	...	...	137½	192½	1904
...	...	...	...	...	...	144½	202½	1905

IV
OPIUM

(86)

No. 11

QUANTITY (sheets) and VALUE (rupees) of INDIAN OPIUM EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

	CHINA		STRAIT SETTLEMENTS		UNITED KINGDOM		EAST COAST OF AFRICA		MAURITIUS		HARAR		RUWANDA	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1855-56	63,427	5,59,35,320	7,108	60,12,570	...	...	2	2,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	66,305	6,50,55,870	5,863	53,12,190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	68,003	8,24,10,320	6,895	85,90,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	74,707	10,66,06,510	1,034	15,47,630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	54,863	8,36,63,350	3,675	66,42,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	59,405	9,42,88,870	4,073	75,36,640	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	60,012	9,70,49,720	5,296	83,93,580	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	75,331	11,52,65,470	6,851	96,24,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	62,025	9,70,49,470	8,771	1,04,64,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	75,128	9,06,35,870	9,288	84,09,510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	76,863	9,94,36,630	11,549	1,17,62,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	70,360	9,88,15,516	4,461	54,72,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1867-68	79,654	11,35,85,694	7,461	96,91,170	...	...	1	2,250	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868-69	68,674	9,83,72,612	6,167	84,27,890	2	2,660	7	9,750	9	12,940	...	...	...	...
1869-70	81,748	10,88,00,839	6,680	78,32,015	18	17,495	7	10,400	2	2,390	...	...	6	7,275
1870-71	77,105	9,36,64,389	8,054	88,64,380	54	77,614	13	18,740	9	9,730	...	...	10	11,350
1871-72	85,470	12,27,24,796	7,845	1,08,53,106	4	5,520	6	8,250	4	5,490	...	...	11	14,645
1872-73	76,331	10,52,96,735	6,458	88,08,520	60	79,950	22	27,745	2	2,825	...	...	...	...
1873-74	80,123	10,27,44,216	8,464	1,04,94,699	87	1,14,815	4	5,100	1	1,205	...	...	...	...
1874-75	85,454	10,86,26,944	8,943	1,05,08,050	165	2,13,500	22	28,750	7	8,450	...	...	...	...
1875-76	77,186	9,77,67,007	11,005	1,35,18,835	60	75,480	7	8,775	19	24,515	...	...	...	...
1876-77	86,855	11,17,41,208	9,701	1,19,09,695	100	1,28,990	10	13,600	47	61,160	...	...	...	...
1877-78	83,317	11,20,39,972	9,357	1,15,21,524	20	25,500	8	11,050	28	35,620	...	...	...	...
1878-79	82,151	11,91,66,052	8,881	1,05,67,680	5	7,300	5	9,450	80	98,270	...	...	1	1,245
1879-80	94,835	13,12,34,886	10,586	1,18,96,842	...	...	6	8,900	16	18,745	...	...	1	1,310
1880-81	82,392	12,29,33,304	9,622	1,28,13,563	30	47,098	14	25,300	39	56,052	1	1,350	5	6,970
1881-82	78,553	11,01,16,575	10,006	1,31,64,205	...	...	19	27,148	50	66,200	...	...	2	2,670
1882-83	80,696	10,14,00,789	10,316	1,24,90,570	...	...	16	23,100	46	56,965	1	1,250	5	6,215
1883-84	83,728	10,28,84,526	7,320	89,43,170	...	...	11	19,035	44	55,510	2	4,200	3	3,790
1884-85	75,391	9,45,01,800	10,134	1,29,71,115	...	...	7	7,920	25	32,155	...	...	4	5,080
1885-86	76,115	9,30,12,585	10,728	1,30,12,000	...	...	7	8,325	19	23,535	2	1,800	7	8,890
1886-87	83,124	9,67,39,060	11,396	1,26,02,265	19	20,220	16	18,419	38	42,645	1	600	1	1,180
1887-88	76,815	8,68,42,102	12,368	1,28,73,200	54	59,475	19	24,409	67	70,255	1	1,200	...	...
1888-89	72,891	8,87,66,350	13,995	1,53,24,357	51	55,990	18	22,290	5	5,200	13	15,070	...	...
1889-90	70,102	8,42,11,433	13,749	1,54,77,660	48	56,154	16	18,370	60	68,175	2	2,500	...	...
1890-91	70,855	7,72,96,410	13,915	1,43,02,660	47	49,200	17	18,125	55	57,125	1	1,125	...	...
1891-92	70,805	7,80,38,551	15,035	1,57,73,270	61	66,035	6	5,475	53	54,870	6	6,180	...	...
1892-93	59,771	7,21,75,776	12,609	1,57,00,125	17	19,900	10	12,005	53	69,965	5	5,350	1	1,40
1893-94	52,449	5,97,71,949	14,455	1,61,44,215	54	60,600	11	12,687	32	33,860	...	...	...	...
1894-95	51,819	6,81,90,759	14,567	1,93,01,675	7	8,244	2	2,800	60	82,200	8	10,962	...	...
1895-96	45,617	6,35,28,183	12,529	1,72,92,283	24	33,602	8	9,250	32	43,365	2	1,400	...	...
1896-97	45,133	5,88,00,453	13,090	1,64,26,465	34	43,605	18	22,645	78	98,060	16	22,855	1	1,16
1897-98	41,965	4,65,47,237	12,290	1,25,98,143	...	...	4	5,975	42	48,425	10	12,912	...	...
1898-99	50,223	5,36,04,743	14,577	1,51,83,740	201	2,23,790	18	19,425	20	20,550	2	2,225	2	2,28
1899-1900	49,455	6,04,33,914	15,592	1,88,18,535	478	5,84,615	10	11,817	30	33,400	5	5,387	5	6,57
1900-01	49,761	6,74,37,324	16,779	2,28,71,725	607	8,24,490	16	19,183	38	49,835	5	6,500	...	...
1901-02	47,036	6,12,72,620	15,114	1,95,34,925	625	8,09,690	27	34,799	39	51,610	6	7,050	...	...
1902-03	50,009	6,02,61,747	14,722	1,67,18,985	448	5,14,505	18	22,017	80	38,875	5	4,550	...	...
1903-04	55,041	7,78,00,908	14,134	2,04,36,145	290	4,13,770	21	25,975	25	33,425	6	5,985	...	...
1904-05	51,984	8,21,15,607	12,256	1,89,42,510	277	4,38,735	5	8,200	39	60,210	7	10,395	...	...

by SEA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, in each official year from 1855-56 to 1904-05

ARAB		CEYLON		COCHIN-CHINA		JAVA		PHILIPPINES		AUSTRALIA		OTHER COUNTRIES		TOTAL	
Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
...	220	10	6,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	48,470	18	12,360	70,606	6,30,08,710
...	208	1,87,850	9	10,390	72,385	7,05,66,300
...	67	65,340	1	600	74,966	9,10,66,350
...	...	40	57,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	32,360	20	32,170	75,822	10,82,76,420
11	17,970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	1,89,550	18	30,760	58,681	9,05,43,940
...	10	18,600	2	3,020	63,490	10,18,47,130
...	36	68,470	19	27,350	65,363	10,55,39,120
...	31	45,540	3	5,550	82,216	12,49,41,280
...	33	36,000	10	10,900	70,839	10,75,60,930
...	69	65,860	7	6,800	84,492	9,91,18,040
...	27	27,940	88,439	11,12,27,460
...	...	24	16,763	...	...	10	11,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	74,855	10,43,17,031
...	...	10	12,500	...	...	8	10,830	...	...	4	5,435	1	66	87,139	12,33,07,995
...	...	4	5,410	...	...	80	1,08,355	...	...	12	16,920	...	...	74,955	10,69,56,537
...	...	20	23,400	...	...	175	2,05,750	...	...	7	9,450	20	24,300	88,683	11,69,33,304
10	10,600	34	37,320	...	...	224	2,38,750	...	...	5	5,775	...	...	85,518	10,78,38,628
...	...	13	16,735	...	...	10	12,350	...	...	1	1,340	...	...	93,364	13,36,52,282
...	...	35	47,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82,908	11,42,62,795
...	...	47	58,505	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88,726	11,34,18,540
...	...	55	68,495	70	83,425	...	...	...	...	12	14,835	15	17,275	94,746	11,95,69,722
...	...	68	83,365	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	6,285	...	...	88,350	11,14,84,264
5	6,500	79	97,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10,480	65	78,000	96,870	12,40,47,483
...	...	89	1,09,255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	633	92,820	12,97,43,554
1	1,800	76	87,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,200	12,99,39,787
...	...	63	73,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105,507	14,32,33,143
3	4,960	84	1,12,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92,190	13,60,01,477
...	...	89	1,17,395	620	8,27,225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89,338	12,43,21,418
...	...	77	93,375	640	7,40,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	91,798	11,48,13,764
...	...	83	1,01,635	771	9,38,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,963	11,29,44,601
...	...	107	1,36,590	910	11,71,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,578	10,88,26,060
...	...	77	94,070	1,000	11,93,375	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	600	87,956	10,73,55,180
...	...	84	1,03,455	1,160	12,48,825	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95,832	11,07,76,689
...	...	103	1,06,145	670	7,00,850	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,096	10,06,77,636
...	...	90	98,725	725	7,92,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	576	87,789	10,50,80,808
...	...	119	1,33,820	1,050	11,69,575	...	...	20	21,675	...	...	...	...	85,166	10,11,59,362
...	...	103	1,05,725	480	4,94,075	...	...	280	2,93,700	...	...	...	...	85,753	9,26,18,145
...	...	113	1,17,245	880	9,26,250	125	1,29,525	470	5,00,925	3	3,210	1	1,072	87,558	9,56,22,608
...	...	127	1,60,940	2,170	26,29,475	450	5,56,000	170	2,18,050	...	...	1	1,150	75,384	9,25,50,136
...	...	94	1,04,360	2,850	30,47,950	700	8,01,125	195	2,17,350	...	...	1	204	70,841	8,01,94,280
...	...	109	1,45,550	1,400	17,28,450	640	8,67,350	225	3,06,200	...	...	...	62	68,838	9,06,46,652
...	...	123	1,68,800	1,450	20,17,150	750	10,32,950	245	3,45,700	...	...	80	1,09,681	60,860	8,45,93,364
...	...	188	1,69,275	2,660	32,63,100	800	10,22,280	240	3,05,825	...	...	50	53,500	62,358	8,02,29,223
...	...	133	1,36,765	700	6,90,200	555	5,59,225	220	2,25,425	...	...	150	1,56,225	56,069	6,09,75,632
...	...	155	1,58,065	1,360	14,08,875	550	6,17,200	20	19,100	...	...	...	...	67,128	7,12,60,093
...	...	170	2,05,655	1,250	14,91,300	355	4,45,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,350	8,20,37,148
1	1,370	181	2,44,380	1,720	23,15,850	590	7,71,150	...	...	...	...	10	13,050	69,708	9,45,54,357
3	3,915	180	2,32,360	1,600	20,66,250	935	12,06,275	...	...	...	...	8	10,360	65,603	8,52,29,354
...	...	199	2,27,535	1,300	14,79,300	710	8,06,975	...	...	32	38,990	58	65,875	67,531	8,01,69,354
1	1,230	189	2,75,905	2,250	31,88,700	655	9,51,025	...	...	66	1,01,970	959	14,21,600	73,627	10,47,01,638
...	...	192	2,98,805	700	11,45,000	750	11,75,750	...	...	82	1,36,860	570	8,02,570	66,861	10,62,34,442

IV
OPIUM

No. 12

EXPORTS of OPIUM from INDIA and IMPORTS into HONGKONG and the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, also PERSIAN and TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED into HONGKONG, from 1870 to 1905

	EXPORTED FROM INDIA (chests)						IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG FROM INDIA (chests)					
	FROM CALCUTTA				FROM BOMBAY		TOTAL EXPORTS	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY	TOTAL
	To China	To Straits	To Cochin-China	Total to all Countries	To China	To Straits		Patna	Benares	Total		
1870	40,455	7,696	...	48,151	41,001	...	89,152	25,705	14,401	40,106	40,558	80,664
1871	41,891	8,312	...	50,203	38,856	...	89,059	26,906	10,758	37,664	38,938	76,602
1872	37,175	5,017	...	44,192	42,810	...	87,002	24,570	8,842	33,412	40,372	73,784
1873	33,452	7,293	...	40,745	44,234	...	84,979	25,462	9,334	34,796	44,379	79,175
1874	37,285	9,140	60	46,485	47,754	...	94,239	25,025	8,077	33,102	46,810	79,912
1875	34,498	10,892	10	45,400	41,964	...	87,364	25,651	8,385	34,036	42,929	76,965
1876	36,401	10,134	...	46,535	48,905	...	95,440	26,776	8,954	35,730	47,919	83,649
1877	39,700	8,836	...	48,536	44,714	...	93,250	23,986	12,316	36,302	45,383	81,685
1878	44,769	8,986	...	53,755	37,866	...	91,621	27,302	13,008	40,310	33,898	74,208
1879	49,054	10,568	...	59,622	43,546	...	103,168	30,402	17,693	48,095	43,143	91,238
1880	46,147	9,833	...	55,980	35,251	...	91,231	25,899	17,391	43,290	34,192	77,482
1881	46,745	9,734	420	56,899	37,095	...	93,994	24,271	15,601	39,872	34,217	74,089
1882	45,075	10,185	690	55,950	31,173	...	87,123	25,598	15,820	41,418	28,544	69,962
1883	45,233	7,523	825	53,581	39,171	...	92,752	25,279	15,097	40,376	36,823	77,199
1884	38,451	9,755	806	49,012	39,960	...	88,972	20,685	12,509	33,194	40,505	73,699
1885	38,817	10,677	700	50,194	37,036	...	87,230	22,865	15,240	38,105	37,516	75,621
1886	41,584	11,036	1,250	53,870	40,886	...	94,756	27,456	14,748	42,204	40,119	82,323
1887	42,750	12,509	770	56,029	36,722	...	92,751	27,047	14,933	41,980	35,022	77,002
1888	43,288	12,955	875	57,118	31,488	...	88,606	23,642	12,327	35,969	30,199	66,168
1889	41,442	14,504	800	56,746	30,649	...	87,395	27,067	15,438	42,505	29,410	71,915
1890	42,753	13,763	725	57,241	26,934	...	84,175	26,855	16,308	43,161	26,554	69,717
1891	40,276	14,727	1,245	56,248	30,221	...	86,469	24,361	14,930	39,291	29,269	68,560
1892	34,924	13,276	1,630	50,370	30,006	2	80,372	23,166	13,509	36,675	30,639	67,314
1893	26,857	14,203	2,400	44,320	25,486	...	69,806	19,436	6,970	26,406	23,477	49,883
1894	23,063	15,055	2,350	41,363	31,217	...	72,580	16,955	6,332	23,287	31,065	54,352
1895	21,529	12,263	1,650	36,342	24,084	17	60,443	15,657	6,050	21,707	25,837	47,544
1896	21,979	13,077	1,660	37,521	22,066	44	59,632	17,869	4,152	22,021	21,764	43,785
1897	25,206	12,571	1,300	39,858	18,288	...	58,161	18,739	4,986	23,725	19,026	42,751
1898	23,054	13,923	1,540	39,263	23,188	...	62,466	18,735	4,649	23,384	22,772	46,156
1899	24,063	15,439	1,230	41,961	25,773	...	67,754	18,395	6,522	24,917	25,723	50,640
1900	25,012	16,304	1,870	44,392	26,426	...	70,839	18,945	5,928	24,873	26,209	51,082
1901	29,333	15,446	1,350	47,950	17,198	...	65,178	21,417	6,870	28,287	17,546	45,833
1902	29,278	15,222	1,450	47,508	20,392	...	67,917	22,524	7,011	29,535	17,374	46,909
1903	29,860	14,342	2,250	48,342	23,937	35	72,425	21,157	6,907	28,064	23,425	51,489
1904	32,938	11,993	1,100	47,842	20,537	55	68,452	21,968	8,321	30,289	20,705	50,994
1905	32,769	12,894	500	47,976	15,055	...	63,064	23,795	8,778	32,573	15,274	47,847

	IMPORTED INTO THE STRAITS FROM INDIA (chests)				TOTAL IMPORTS FROM INDIA INTO HONGKONG AND THE STRAITS	PERSIAN AND TURKEY OPIUM IMPORTED INTO HONGKONG (chests)			
	FROM CALCUTTA			FROM BOMBAY		TOTAL	Persian	Turkey	Chinese
	Patna	Benares	Total						
1870	105	7,613	7,718	...	7,718	48,382	2,405	...	
1871	485	10,197	10,682	...	10,682	87,284	1,581	71	
1872	525	9,640	10,165	3	10,168	83,952	576	64	
1873	155	8,333	8,488	...	8,488	87,663	463	85	
1874	145	8,540	8,685	...	8,685	88,697	953	6	
1875	220	9,575	9,795	...	9,795	86,760	1,397	80	
1876	230	10,999	11,229	...	11,229	94,878	1,654	...	
1877	271	9,867	10,138	...	10,138	91,623	2,840	19	
1878	245	10,216	10,461	1	10,462	84,670	4,202	41	
1879	270	10,903	11,173	...	11,173	102,411	5,643	1,007	
1880	335	10,402	10,737	...	10,737	88,219	4,662	65	
1881	1,001	10,893	11,894	...	11,894	85,983	6,121	295	
1882	1,390	10,482	11,872	...	11,872	81,834	7,239	36	
1883	1,196	10,911	12,107	...	12,107	89,306	3,693	167	
1884	999	11,174	12,173	...	12,173	85,872	4,384	134	
1885	557	10,082	10,639	...	10,639	86,260	4,735	132	
1886	280	10,190	10,470	...	10,470	92,793	5,896	81	
1887	305	12,096	12,401	...	12,401	89,403	3,937	94	
1888	83	13,561	13,644	...	13,644	79,812	4,820	166	
1889	443	14,945	15,388	...	15,388	87,303	5,680	94	
1890	645	13,071	13,716	...	13,716	83,433	6,940	29	
1891	1,084	15,021	16,105	...	16,105	84,665	5,785	86	
1892	2,140	10,704	12,844	...	12,844	80,158	6,619	55	
1893	3,789	10,917	14,706	...	14,706	64,589	4,076	...	
1894	4,247	10,655	14,902	...	14,902	69,254	5,129	10	
1895	1,131	10,852	11,983	29	12,012	59,556	3,695	15	
1896	525	12,477	13,002	24	13,026	56,811	3,482	54	
1897	645	12,081	12,726	...	12,726	55,477	5,180	8	
1898	740	13,739	13,469	...	13,469	59,625	4,835	31	
1899	354	14,140	14,494	...	14,494	65,184	5,999	51	
1900	750	15,499	16,229	...	16,229	67,311	5,296	418	
1901	780	14,406	15,185	...	15,185	61,018	6,125	2	
1902	1,002	13,714	14,716	...	14,716	61,625	3,544	10	
1903	1,567	12,881	14,448	36	14,484	65,973	5,764	14	
1904	207	12,029	12,236	54	12,390	63,284	4,540	84	
1905	30	12,656	12,686	...	12,686	60,533	2,094	83	

No. 13

IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of each DESCRIPTION of OPIUM (in piculs) into the TREATY PORTS of CHINA from 1864 to 1905

	NORTHERN PORTS					YANGTZE RIVER PORTS					SHANGHAI				
	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Sorts	TOTAL	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Sorts	TOTAL	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Sorts	TOTAL
1864	4,402	237	9	45	4,693	8,778	332	14	75	9,199	9,794	8,781	1,098	38	19,709
1865	8,054	992	896	278	9,720	11,833	1,202	287	349	13,671	8,446	9,386	1,887	84	14,603
1866	13,577	1,070	561	407	15,615	13,968	1,395	274	84	15,719	1,896	9,042	812	5	11,755
1867	...	...	...	...	...	Details	not available	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1868	12,397	252	387	169	13,185	13,404	538	179	40	14,161	1,369	6,461	2,942	7	10,779
1869	10,029	401	473	128	11,031	14,101	679	70	18	14,868	1,316	7,140	2,740	...	11,196
1870	12,754	194	557	239	13,744	16,499	1,070	130	53	17,751	1,363	7,730	2,534	14	11,641
1871	11,961	349	329	317	12,959	17,474	1,021	108	8	18,611	1,179	8,052	2,464	...	11,695
1872	10,835	205	234	...	11,074	18,557	833	133	38	19,561	1,840	8,072	2,436	...	12,348
1873	9,986	245	211	37	10,479	21,225	975	529	6	22,735	1,593	7,532	3,658	...	12,783
1874	10,501	103	171	37	10,812	22,037	1,556	590	26	24,199	1,218	7,723	2,444	12	11,397
1875	7,407	204	96	30	7,737	22,345	1,791	638	62	24,836	1,280	6,932	2,470	17	10,699
1876	7,865	181	89	2	8,137	22,489	822	372	1	23,684	1,477	7,360	3,047	...	11,884
1877	6,899	211	138	88	7,276	22,699	899	607	75	24,280	1,517	7,178	4,024	15	14,734
1878	7,820	266	161	410	8,657	20,862	1,367	1,107	1,050	24,386	1,375	8,291	4,930	139	14,735
1879	9,326	523	459	863	11,170	22,590	1,956	1,661	1,145	27,352	1,365	9,910	5,677	150	17,102
1880	5,755	63	367	622	6,807	20,770	1,997	2,157	902	25,226	1,274	6,371	5,612	139	18,396
1881	4,739	244	303	340	5,626	23,758	1,893	2,494	370	28,515	1,442	6,961	5,415	138	18,951
1882	3,581	162	227	131	4,101	22,011	1,455	1,768	697	25,931	1,500	7,786	5,030	314	14,636
1883	3,289	168	225	42	3,724	24,187	1,566	1,694	650	28,097	1,297	6,749	4,919	544	18,509
1884	3,006	114	160	8	3,308	25,128	1,340	1,034	29	27,531	1,388	6,887	3,353	91	11,719
1885	2,343	123	155	1	2,622	23,096	943	1,258	11	25,308	1,383	5,616	4,242	33	11,274
1886	2,737	127	130	65	3,059	21,854	998	1,628	113	24,593	2,125	7,424	3,421	259	13,229
1887	2,354	109	166	15	2,644	19,293	264	118	26	19,701	4,317	7,842	4,735	205	17,099
1888	1,881	147	158	...	1,986	17,068	387	130	6	17,591	3,932	9,238	5,053	48	18,271
1889	1,599	132	171	4	1,906	14,989	447	107	10	15,553	3,045	7,919	5,522	59	16,545
1890	1,658	174	191	1	2,024	15,505	446	129	...	16,080	3,200	8,522	5,682	16	17,420
1891	1,711	147	208	9	2,075	15,570	449	129	19	16,167	3,337	7,806	6,510	35	17,688
1892	1,749	144	172	6	2,071	15,432	423	91	73	16,018	3,514	6,425	5,815	149	15,903
1893	1,769	171	166	...	2,106	15,209	486	56	8	15,759	4,392	7,010	4,710	17	16,129
1894	1,663	128	149	...	1,940	16,096	474	10	...	16,590	5,215	7,178	3,802	3	16,198
1895	1,464	117	142	12	1,735	14,633	394	16	2	15,045	5,011	5,494	3,511	9	14,025
1896	1,206	145	183	9	1,543	13,263	434	...	7	13,704	4,308	6,484	3,581	20	14,393
1897	930	667	310	12	1,919	10,807	494	5	1	11,307	3,272	6,799	3,983	17	14,071
1898	1,035	791	429	4	2,259	10,356	504	60	3	10,923	2,844	5,832	4,785	17	13,478
1899	3,217	408	360	8	3,993	13,572	399	109	2	14,082	4,367	6,512	5,028	16	15,923
1900	1,142	200	307	...	1,649	11,835	424	108	...	12,367	3,290	5,346	4,536	...	13,172
1901	932	104	361	...	1,397	11,019	471	147	...	11,637	3,232	5,981	4,645	...	13,858
1902	543	129	400	4	1,076	8,575	643	169	7	9,394	2,513	7,253	5,076	...	14,842
1903	362	110	394	...	866	10,765	721	133	...	11,619	3,122	8,639	5,654	...	17,415
1904	267	181	318	...	766	10,242	621	79	...	10,942	3,117	7,069	4,969	46	15,201
1905	193	356	381	...	930	7,874	810	58	...	8,742	2,059	7,606	5,129	...	14,794

	SOUTHERN PORTS					GRAND TOTAL				
	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Sorts	TOTAL	Malwa	Patna	Benares	Sorts	TOTAL
1864	7,024	7,062	3,944	452	18,482	29,998	16,412	5,063	610	52,083
1865	4,155	6,243	7,231	510	18,139	27,438	17,823	9,601	1,221	56,133
1866	5,904	7,534	7,525	387	21,350	35,343	19,041	9,172	893	64,439
1867	Details	not available	...	...	...	34,006	14,809	11,488	645	60,948
1868	4,064	5,064	5,691	971	15,790	31,234	12,315	9,179	1,187	53,915
1869	4,010	5,467	5,400	1,571	16,448	29,456	18,687	8,683	1,717	53,543
1870	3,716	5,430	5,521	1,232	15,899	34,331	14,424	8,742	1,538	59,035
1871	5,782	5,863	5,165	1,019	17,829	36,396	15,285	8,066	1,344	61,091
1872	7,216	6,396	4,061	990	18,663	38,248	15,506	6,864	1,028	61,646
1873	8,430	6,205	4,944	674	20,253	41,234	14,957	9,342	717	66,250
1874	8,111	7,673	4,551	725	21,060	41,867	17,055	7,746	800	67,468
1875	9,660	7,546	4,768	1,212	23,186	40,692	16,473	7,972	1,321	66,458
1876	10,877	7,326	4,851	1,283	24,337	42,708	15,689	8,359	1,286	68,042
1877	9,908	6,880	5,863	2,111	24,762	40,963	15,168	10,632	2,289	69,052
1878	6,583	8,431	5,857	2,743	23,714	36,640	18,355	12,155	4,342	71,492
1879	6,228	9,198	8,569	3,308	27,303	39,509	21,586	16,366	5,466	82,927
1880	5,759	9,391	9,344	3,365	27,859	33,558	17,222	17,480	5,028	78,288
1881	4,052	7,196	9,423	5,242	25,913	33,991	16,294	17,635	6,085	74,005
1882	4,192	5,047	7,852	5,155	22,246	31,294	14,450	14,877	6,297	66,908
1883	5,859	4,713	7,470	4,796	22,838	34,632	13,196	14,308	6,032	68,168
1884	6,719	7,074	8,208	4,260	26,261	36,241	15,415	12,775	4,888	69,319
1885	6,660	6,847	8,154	4,394	26,055	33,482	13,529	13,809	4,439	65,259
1886	8,408	6,374	7,330	4,908	26,920	35,124	14,923	12,509	5,245	67,901
1887	8,849	11,803	9,214	4,567	34,433	34,813	20,018	14,333	4,813	73,877
1888	10,446	19,042	10,885	4,392	44,764	33,127	20,018	16,226	4,460	82,627
1889	8,769	16,176	12,018	5,085	42,048	28,402	24,674	17,818	5,152	76,046
1890	8,535	16,293	11,292	4,982	41,092	28,898	25,435	17,284	4,999	76,616
1891	8,730	14,882	12,054	5,849	41,515	29,348	23,284	18,901	6,912	77,445
1892	8,087	11,886	9,274	7,543	36,790	28,782	18,877	15,352	7,771	70,782
1893	7,325	12,627	7,189	6,973	34,114	28,694	20,295	12,121	6,998	68,108
1894	6,715	11,988	5,248	4,456	28,407	29,689	19,768	9,209	4,459	63,125
1895	5,552	8,657	4,047	2,245	20,501	26,660	14,662	7,716	2,368	51,306
1896	4,262	9,683	2,868	3,636	20,447	23,039	16,748	6,630	3,672	50,977
1897	4,638	10,881	4,217	4,834	24,360	19,647	18,641	8,515	4,854	51,657
1898	4,699	11,385	5,806	4,147	26,037	18,934	18,512	11,080	4,171	52,697
1899	7,281	11,415	5,516	4,624	28,836	28,437	18,734	11,013	4,650	62,834
1900	6,681	9,894	5,493	3,768	25,836	22,948	15,864	10,444	3,768	53,024
1901	6,616	10,902	5,140	2,656	25,314	21,799	17,458	10,293	2,656	52,906
1902	6,127	12,453	5,403	3,598	27,579	17,768	20,478	11,048	3,607	52,891
1903	7,380	12,842	5,191	4,490	29,908	21,629	22,312	11,372	4,490	59,808
1904	7,570	12,194	5,422	4,514	29,700	21,198	20,065	10,788	4,560	56,609
1905	5,908	14,106	6,608	2,836	29,456	16,034	22,878	12,174	2,836	53,922

Note.—All opium imported into China reaches it through Hongkong and Shanghai. But smuggling is extensively carried on between Hongkong and the adjacent coast above and below Canton and at other Chinese ports, and the net imports in the Chinese Customs Accounts state imperfectly the consumption of Indian opium
 The figures under the head "Sorts" denote Persian and Turkish opium, chiefly Persian

IV
OPIUM

No. 14

IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into the NORTHERN, YANGTZE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA from 1890 to 1905

TREATY PORTS	Estimated population (a)	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Newchwang ...	74,000	210	259	133	162	71	...	33	29	92	986	149	16	18	15	26	35
Tientsin ...	750,000	1,505	1,484	1,627	1,605	1,456	1,281	1,155	928	903	1,326	450	443	446	805	247	225
Chefoo ...	82,000	309	332	311	339	413	454	356	319	497	1,415	934	918	611	546	403	440
Szechow ...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	644	767	266	116	20	1	...	...	...
Changaha ...	230,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	240
TOTAL NORTHERN PORTS	1,636,000	2,024	2,075	2,071	2,100	1,940	1,735	1,543	1,919	2,259	3,993	1,649	1,397	1,076	866	766	930
Chungking ...	620,000	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiukiang ...	36,000	3,326	3,621	3,460	3,268	3,221	2,885	2,643	2,484	2,238	2,582	2,223	2,117	1,785	2,240	2,418	1,715
Chinkiang ...	168,000	3,423	3,173	2,992	3,369	4,179	3,894	3,424	2,960	2,953	4,340	3,960	3,857	2,997	3,508	3,462	2,351
Yochow ...	20,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	149	236	196	78	...
Shani ...	80,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	65	57	58
Hankow ...	870,000	738	738	747	750	721	578	531	518	464	412	328	276	195	207	253	263
Wuhu ...	137,000	2,567	2,608	2,620	2,543	2,893	2,524	2,105	1,558	1,701	2,192	2,453	1,980	1,325	2,255	2,360	1,626
Ichang ...	45,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo ...	260,000	6,026	6,027	6,199	5,829	5,565	5,164	5,001	3,787	3,567	3,380	2,559	2,357	1,989	2,177	2,209	1,814
Nanking ...	270,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	747	901	848	971	907	915
TOTAL YANGTZE PORTS AND SHANGHAI	2,508,000	16,080	16,167	16,018	15,759	16,580	16,045	13,704	11,307	10,923	14,082	12,367	11,637	9,394	11,619	11,844	8,742
Shanghai ...	651,000	17,420	17,688	15,903	16,129	16,198	14,025	14,393	14,071	13,478	15,923	13,172	13,858	14,842	17,415	15,301	14,794
TOTAL OF NORTHERN AND YANGTZE PORTS	3,157,000	33,500	33,855	31,921	31,888	32,778	29,070	28,097	25,378	24,401	30,005	25,539	25,495	24,236	29,034	27,045	24,536
Wenchow ...	80,000	101	98	126	139	85	64	103	108	128	159	74	30	183	175	117	128
Foochow ...	624,000	5,172	5,022 (d)	5,256 (d)	4,947 (d)	4,410 (d)	3,702 (d)	3,570 (e)	3,571	3,563	3,844	2,920	2,702	3,417	4,419	3,851	3,301
Formosa ...	...	5,043	5,582	5,139	4,687	3,909	1,729	1,113	2,350	2,968	3,699	3,750	2,735	2,295	1,492	2,817	2,047
Amoy ...	114,000	5,785	5,474	5,044	4,567	3,173	2,427	3,818	4,306	3,790	2,985	2,458	2,556	3,485	3,919	3,422	3,299
Swatow ...	60,000	7,760	7,995	7,145	6,375	5,790	4,119	2,742	4,228	5,051	5,599	5,247	4,838	4,921	5,892	4,865	4,129
Canton ...	900,000	11,811	12,788	10,819	9,215	7,631	5,992	5,322	5,548	5,876	6,909	6,914	8,009	8,497	9,460	9,451	10,206
Kowloon ...	(b)	1,810	1,444	961	916	642	530	415	471	386	515	458	686	908	727	629	917
Kiungchow ...	35,000	535	419	205	1,207	294	291	365	545	640	790	532	382	422	189	450	1,075
Lappa ...	(b)	2,090	1,881	1,396	1,654	2,174	1,500	1,862	2,121	2,521	2,238	1,592	1,409	1,397	1,088	1,276	1,782
Pakhoi ...	20,000	985	912	699	407	299	147	137	134	122	141	94	113	132	128	133	176
Haagebow ...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	978	992	1,957	1,797	1,852	1,870	2,227	2,487	2,099
Samahui ...	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	52	192	245	298
TOTAL OF SOUTHERN PORTS	2,188,000	41,092	41,515	36,790	34,114	28,407	20,501	20,447	24,360	26,037	28,836	25,836	25,314	27,579	29,003	29,743	29,456
GRAND TOTAL	(c) 6,981,000	76,616	77,445	70,782	68,108	63,125	51,306	50,087	51,657	52,697	62,834	53,024	52,208	52,891	59,803	57,554	53,922

(a) Compiled from the China returns of trade and trade reports for the year 1905 (page 36)
 (b) No information
 (c) The total population is estimated at 7,163,000 or 182,000 more, namely, 55,000 at Kowloon, 65,000 at Wuchow, 12,000 at Lungchow, 10,000 at Tongyueh, 15,000 at Szechow, 12,000 at Mengtze, 8,000 at Santung, and 5,000 at Chinwangtao
 (d) From 1891 represents Tamsui and Tainan
 (e) Ceded to Japan in 1896

No. 15

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY
PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1890 to 1905

PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
NORTHERN PORTS																
Newchwang																
Malwa	185	208	109	123	58	...	14	11	72	946	135	4	...	1	...	8
Patna	30	20	11	35	17	...	17	17	20	37	14	12	18	14	1	16
Benares	14	25	11	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	1
Sorts	1	6	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tientsin																
Malwa	1,383	1,372	1,507	1,483	1,862	1,166	1,031	810	777	1,196	386	390	349	226	174	127
Patna	122	109	116	122	94	103	112	106	123	124	64	52	97	79	73	97
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Sorts	...	3	4	...	...	12	8	13	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chefoo																
Malwa	110	131	133	163	248	298	161	104	185	1,075	621	538	194	135	65	53
Patna	22	18	17	14	17	14	16	17	26	23	18	20	13	17	10	13
Benares	177	183	161	162	148	142	179	198	286	317	295	360	400	394	308	374
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...
Soochow																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	527	623	234	104	20	1	...	...	...
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	112	143	42	12	...	...	...	...	...
Changsha																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	5
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	230
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	5
YANGTZE PORTS																
Chungking																
Patna	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiang																
Malwa	3,304	3,597	2,436	3,246	3,199	2,871	2,630	3,464	2,216	2,565	2,215	2,106	1,732	2,211	2,395	1,686
Patna	22	17	20	22	22	13	12	19	22	16	8	11	47	29	23	29
Benares	...	6	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts	...	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...
Chinkiang																
Malwa	3,360	3,112	2,937	3,320	4,138	3,854	3,371	2,907	2,882	4,276	3,925	3,823	2,962	3,471	3,431	2,313
Patna	62	59	48	47	41	40	53	56	52	44	84	34	34	37	81	37
Benares	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	4	19	20	1	...	...	...	...	1
Sorts	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Yochow																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	14	26	24	7	...
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	128	209	172	71	...
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	1	...	...	...
Shao																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	81	26	31
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	34	41	37
Hankow																
Malwa	512	481	497	479	467	352	271	233	180	173	163	148	104	113	133	113
Patna	228	256	250	271	254	236	259	284	284	225	155	127	89	94	120	149
Benares	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	1	2	...	...	1
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wuhu																
Malwa	2,563	2,605	2,616	2,538	2,889	2,512	2,103	1,551	1,697	3,188	2,452	1,978	1,323	2,254	2,360	1,635
Patna	4	2	2	2	4	5	2	7	4	4	1	2	2	1	...	1
Sorts	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ningpo																
Malwa	5,766	5,775	5,946	5,626	403	5,037	4,888	3,659	3,381	3,228	2,445	2,244	1,882	2,107	2,165	1,727
Patna	182	115	102	144	152	110	108	128	142	95	91	89	85	35	20	41
Benares	128	121	90	54	10	16	...	...	41	56	23	24	22	35	24	46
Sorts	...	16	61	5	...	1	5	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nanking																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	619	706	536	554	697	389
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	54	80	163	319	315	516
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	74	115	144	98	55	10
Shanghai																
Malwa	3,200	3,337	3,514	4,392	5,215	5,011	4,308	3,272	2,844	4,367	3,290	3,232	2,513	3,123	3,117	2,059
Patna	8,522	7,808	6,125	7,010	7,178	5,494	6,484	6,799	5,833	6,512	5,348	5,981	7,253	8,639	7,089	7,606
Benares	5,682	6,510	5,815	4,710	3,802	3,511	3,581	3,983	4,785	5,028	4,536	4,645	5,076	5,654	4,989	5,129
Sorts	16	55	149	17	3	9	20	17	17	16	...	...	...	...	46	...

IV
OPIUM

(92)
No. 15—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of IMPORTS (less RE-EXPORTS) of OPIUM (in piculs) into each TREATY PORT of CHINA, in each year from 1890 to 1905—continued

• PORTS AND DESCRIPTIONS	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Southern Ports—																
Wanshow—																
Malwa	18	8	25	34	7	5	5	...	1	8	3	2	22	12	1	1
Patna	83	90	101	104	77	59	98	108	126	148	71	28	140	160	114	119
Benares	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	8
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	...	...
Foochow—																
Malwa	2,706	2,008	2,579	2,351	2,365	2,080	1,653	1,964	1,179	1,624	1,324	1,217	1,067	1,518	1,442	1,081
Patna	1,759	1,468	1,319	1,413	1,492	1,239	1,301	1,492	1,367	1,208	850	803	885	858	886	858
Benares	426	624	454	242	174	166	127	203	435	458	358	324	345	421	352	441
Sorts	281	322	904	941	379	217	489	613	592	556	388	358	1,120	1,622	1,371	921
Formosa—																
Malwa	3	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	...	1	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	200	...
Benares	893	690	347	304	356	112	66	342	628	10	470	509	609	602	1,240	880
Sorts	4,147	4,891	4,790	4,383	3,511	1,617	1,047	2,008	2,340	3,639	3,280	2,226	1,495	690	1,572	1,167
Amoy—																
Malwa	456	268	163	139	126	99	75	63	60	81	81	94	73	41	45	45
Patna	15	5	232	88	77	11	239	39	5	59	12	97	46	90	32	...
Benares	4,857	4,688	3,904	2,926	2,511	1,955	1,538	2,223	2,660	2,506	2,279	2,300	2,590	2,338	2,030	2,558
Sorts	457	513	1,445	1,414	459	362	1,966	1,981	1,066	339	86	65	776	1,450	1,325	696
Swatow—																
Malwa	3,292	3,347	3,156	2,877	2,640	2,027	1,474	1,360	1,583	2,389	2,455	2,198	2,010	2,478	2,352	1,672
Patna	2,955	2,690	2,168	2,302	2,440	1,539	1,757	2,012	2,399	2,230	1,901	1,875	2,038	2,094	1,571	1,569
Benares	1,419	1,740	1,548	996	603	525	402	652	935	948	880	758	712	689	647	855
Sorts	94	118	273	200	98	23	109	204	134	32	11	7	461	631	295	33
Canton—																
Malwa	1,773	2,169	1,879	1,646	1,262	1,038	828	775	730	926	769	851	739	762	926	785
Patna	7,257	7,307	5,946	5,844	4,939	3,853	3,836	4,037	4,157	4,617	4,804	6,056	6,644	7,488	7,325	7,842
Benares	2,778	3,311	2,993	1,725	1,429	1,101	658	736	989	1,366	1,341	1,102	1,108	1,132	1,157	1,590
Sorts	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	78	43	18
Kowloon—																
Malwa	166	223	281	272	273	275	216	249	206	339	289	432	389	363	373	358
Patna	1,595	1,122	594	632	348	219	192	213	171	167	162	244	513	341	254	557
Benares	49	95	77	7	19	36	2	1	4	9	7	10	2	...	1	1
Sorts	...	4	9	5	2	...	5	8	5	...	...	...	4	3	2	1
Kiangchow—																
Malwa	6	5	4	6	6	28	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	526	387	193	429	285	256	358	534	598	688	447	333	401	187	445	953
Benares	3	27	8	772	3	7	...	10	42	102	85	49	21	2	5	132
Lappa—																
Malwa	115	102	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	1,970	1,760	1,238	1,622	2,151	1,471	1,838	2,110	2,510	2,219	1,587	1,409	1,397	1,088	1,276	1,782
Benares	5	19	37	2	17	8	...	...	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...
Sorts	...	...	121	30	6	21	20	11	11	8	3	...	...	...	...	...
Pakhoi—																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	133	52	93	193	164	10	64	94	18	39	24	27	115	117	104	111
Benares	852	860	606	214	185	137	73	40	104	102	70	86	17	6	29	65
Hangchow—																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	926	940	1,914	1,760	1,822	1,827	2,185	2,431	1,996
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	34	42	36	28	30	30	26	42
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	18	1	1	2	...	23	61	
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	12	7	...
Samsui—																
Malwa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Patna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benares	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	44	199	245	273
Sorts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	25

* Represents Tamsui and Takow; from 1891 Tamsui and Takow; in 1896 it was ceded to Japan

IMPORTS of OPIUM into the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, and EXPORTS therefrom in each year from 1890 to 1905 [In chests]

		1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	
Patna	IMPORTS FROM—																	
	Calcutta ...	645	1,084	2,140	3,789	4,247	1,131	525	645	740	354	750	780	1,002	1,567	207	30	
	Hongkong ...	220	250	435	376	40	...	...	...	1	...	...	160	175	34	...	...
	Sourabaya ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rangoon ...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benares	Calcutta ...	13,071	15,021	10,704	10,917	10,655	10,852	12,477	13,081	12,729	14,140	15,469	14,405	13,714	12,881	12,029	12,656	
	Hongkong and China ...	290	93	330	301	46	212	59	...	1	...	10	37	49	2	10	32	
	Labuan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rangoon ...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other places ...	10	125	1	1	...	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malwa	Hongkong and China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	3
	Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	54	...
	Netherlands India ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL INDIAN	14,346	16,653	13,610	15,384	14,988	12,236	13,087	12,726	13,996	14,494	16,229	15,382	14,940	14,521	12,315	12,705		
Persian	...	2	87	213	78	90	173	64	221	541	1,145	1,240	923	2,314	530	248		
Turkish	92	4	16	45	22	8	87	1	17	25	20	9	25	8	15	9		
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL IMPORTS ...	14,438	16,659	13,713	15,642	15,088	12,319	13,347	12,819	14,338	15,060	17,394	16,631	15,888	16,843	12,860	12,964		
Total imports of Indian opium from—																		
Calcutta	13,716	16,103	12,844	14,706	14,902	11,983	13,009	12,726	13,469	14,494	16,219	15,185	14,716	14,448	12,236	12,656		
Hongkong	500	343	765	677	66	212	59	...	2	...	10	197	224	36	25	22		
Patna	EXPORTS TO—																	
	Melbourne ...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sydney ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hongkong and China ...	263	813	1,354	2,287	1,959	661	288	201	841	360	758	298	536	939	219	30	
	Netherlands India ...	12	20	2	300	96	52	45	1	36	6	...	11	20	87	...	...
	Philippines ...	260	549	120	9	96	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sarawak ...	...	...	...	32	67	86	42	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...
	Siam ...	2	...	10	330	177	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	Manila ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cochin China ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other places ...	...	...	...	11	38	...	19	...	...	...	...	5	10	37	...	...
	Benares	Hongkong and Chinese ports ...	1,874	2,337	2,115	1,360	1,585	853	1,180	2,875	3,333	3,350	2,928	3,527	2,764	2,097	1,476	1,631
		Netherlands India ...	2,320	3,071	2,093	2,146	1,938	2,483	2,400	2,045	1,828	2,105	1,909	1,915	2,020	2,118	2,021	2,203
		Sumatra ...	941	757	571	777	501	431	660	222	258	204	273	587	430	359	55	...
		Siam ...	2,310	1,806	976	1,087	1,449	1,447	1,764	1,472	1,851	1,649	2,026	1,707	1,845	1,962	2,141	940
		Labuan ...	34	26	40	31	29	30	41	26	30	28	36	22	16	30	26	27
		Sarawak ...	152	125	118	89	48	23	77	98	103	111	110	137	157	148	160	135
Philippines ...		...	9	36	49	60	57	59	41	29	41	76	96	30	35	28	30
French India ...		...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cochin China ...		730	820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Selangore ...		119	68	309	215	133	258	168	261	428	442	212	173	151	175	77	...	
Mauritius ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manila ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natuna Islands and other places ...		132	158	100	90	111	78	36	222	113	137	184	362	85	78	67	67	
Malwa		Hongkong and China	36
		Netherlands India	1
		TOTAL INDIAN	9,049	10,559	7,984	8,813	8,502	6,532	6,776	7,466	8,750	8,433	8,462	8,850	8,066	8,104	6,270	5,253
Persian		...	2	6	21	58	18	51	33	78	96	199	304	330	741	296	215	
Turkish	43	10	10	9	1	...	35	4	2	14	19	11	11	13	15	9		
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	32	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL EXPORTS ...	9,092	10,571	7,984	8,843	8,561	6,550	6,877	7,554	8,840	8,543	8,680	9,165	8,407	8,859	6,581	5,477		
Total exports of Indian opium to—																		
Hongkong and Chinese ports	2,137	3,180	3,469	3,647	3,544	1,514	1,463	3,076	4,074	3,710	3,686	3,323	3,300	3,036	1,695	1,861		

IV
OPIUM

(94)

No. 17

NUMBER of CHESTS of INDIAN OPIUM imported into SIAM from 1869 to 1905

1869	403	1881	785	1893	791
1870	316	1882	831	1894	1,125
1871	652	1883	704	1895	1,001
1872	653	1884	669	1896	1,327
1873	580	1885	771	1897	720
1874	693	1886	664	1898	1,528
1875	657	1887	968	1899	1,304
1876	788	1888	993	1900	1,567
1877	649	1889	1,035	1901	1,472
1878	675	1890	1,440	1902	1,781
1879	822	1891	1,200	1903	1,875
1880	798	1892	500	1904	2,389
				1905	1,506

Note.--There is much smuggling, and a somewhat smaller quantity than is actually imported is entered in this statement
All the opium imported into Siam is believed to be Benares opium, brought chiefly from Singapore

. V .

EXCISE

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 98 TO 131]

(Compiled from special official returns)

During the ten years ending with 1905-06 the net receipts from the excise duties increased from Rs. 32,57,627 to Rs. 14,54,112, the increase being at the rate of 53 per cent. The receipts from opium (consumed in India, not exported) rose from Rs. 99,40,275 to Rs. 1,36,54,434, being at the rate of 37 per cent. The chief increase occurred in the net receipts from liquors and from drugs other than opium, which rose from Rs. 4,33,17,352 to Rs. 6,77,99,678, the increase being at the rate of 57 per cent. This large increase is due, not merely to the expansion of consumption, but also to the imposition of progressively higher rates of duty and the increasingly effective control of the excise administration.

Madras contributes the largest proportion of the liquor revenue, approximately 28 per cent, Bombay and Bengal contributing 20 and 16 per cent respectively.

The revenue from drugs (excluding opium) has risen in the ten years from Rs. 48,46,041 to Rs. 83,13,435, the increase being at the rate of 82 per cent.

The sources of the excise revenue, and the gross revenue obtained from each in 1905-06, are:—

	R
Spirits	6,19,92,966
Beer	5,94,529
Opium	1,36,54,434
Intoxicating drugs, other than opium	69,18,435
Miscellaneous	2,91,930

The incidence in 1905-06 of excise taxation per head of the population (according to the census of 1901) is

	s.	p.
Burma	14	4-26
Bombay	12	3-95
Central Provinces and Berar	9	6-95
Madras	8	0-05
Bengal	4	9-93
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3	4-16
Eastern Bengal and Assam	3	3-07
Punjab	2	9-66
North-West Frontier Province	1	7-08

The incidence per head in all British India was about 6 annas.

Of the excise revenue of Bengal nearly 24 per cent was obtained in Calcutta. The cities of Bombay and Madras yielded 11 and 9 per cent respectively of the revenue of those provinces

Below are stated the rates of excise duty on liquors, opium, and other drugs levied in each province:

BURMA.—Country spirit—

- Contract Distillery system—
- 40° under proof from R1-12-0 to R3 per gallon
- 60° " " " R1 8-0 to R3 " "
- Other spirits (excised at the same rate as imported spirit) R7 per proof gallon
- Beer one anna per gallon
- Opium—
- Government excise opium, R30 to R70 per ser
- Foreign opium, R20 to R33 per ser

EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon

- Country spirit, R2-8 to R4 per proof gallon
- Ganja, R11 per ser
- Charas, R13 per ser
- Opium, R20-8 to R26-8 per ser
- Bhang, 8 annas per ser

BENGAL.—Rum, R6 per proof gallon

- Country spirit, from R2 to R5 per proof gallon
- Beer, one anna per gallon
- Ganja, whether chur, round, or flat—
- In Bengal and Bihar . . . R11 per ser
- Orissa, except Sambalpur . . . R9 "
- Sambalpur . . . R6 "

BENGAL—continued

- Charas, R13 per ser
- Bhang, 8 annas per ser, except in certain districts near Calcutta, where it is 12 annas
- Opium, R9-8 to R24-8 per ser

UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—

- Rum, R7 per proof gallon

Country spirit—	Towns of Shaharanpur, Meerut, Agra, Farukhabad, Towns of Dehra, Fatehgarh, Moradabad, Shahjahanpur, Bareilly, Cawnpore, Allahabad, Lucknow, Fyzabad, and Rajpur			Mirzapur, Jaunpur, and Gorakhpur			Elsewhere		
	R	R	R	R	R	R			
Per proof gallon . . .	3½	3	2½	3½	3	2½			
Per gallon 25° U. P.	2½	2	1½	2½	2	1½			

- Beer, one anna per gallon
- Ganja, *Baluchar* or Bengal ganja, R11 per ser; *Patlar* ganja, R5 per ser
- Charas, R6 per ser in Almora and Garhwal and R5 per ser elsewhere
- Bhang— { Acreege duty (in Farukhabad) R8 per acre
- { Transport duty R4 per maund
- Opium, R7-8, R8-8, and R9-8 per ser

V—EXCISE—continued

PUNJAB—

Spirit removed from a licensed distillery
 Coloured rum :
 Brandy } when prepared from a cane spirit basis R6 per
 Whisky } gallon
 Gin }
 Spirits not included in above category, R4 per gallon
 Beer, one anna per gallon
 Charas, R6 per ser
 Bhang { Acreage duty (in Dera Ghazi Khan), R4 per acre
 { Import and transport duties, R4 per maund with a
 { minimum of R1
 Opium—
 Locally produced opium, acreage duty in the six opium-
 producing districts at R3 per acre and elsewhere at R4
 Foreign and Hill States opium, R3 per ser
 Government excise opium, R6½ to R7½ per ser
 Malwa opium, R4 per ser

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—

Country spirit, from R2 to R4 per gallon according to strength
 Charas, R6 per ser
 Bhang, import and transport duties R4 per maund
 Opium—
 Foreign (Afghan) opium, R3 per ser
 Government excise opium, R7½ per ser
 Malwa opium, R4 per ser

CENTRAL PROVINCES—

Country spirit—
 Areas under the Contract Supply system
 Mohwa or molasses spirit—
 25° under proof from R0-11-3 to R2-5-6 per gallon
 45° " " " 0-11-0 to 1-11-6 " "
 60° " " " 0-6-0 to 1-4-0 " "
 Areas under the Sedar Distillery system, 1 anna to 4 annas
 per ser on the Mohwa used in distillation
 Beer, one anna per gallon
 Ganja, R5 per ser
 Charas, R6 per ser
 Bhang, R2 per ser
 Opium, R15 per ser

BENGAL—

Under Contract supply system—Mohwa or molasses spirit—
 25° under proof from R1-6-6 to R2-8-0 per gallon
 60° " " " R0-12-0 to " 1-4-5 " "
 Ganja, R5 per ser
 Bhang, R2 per ser
 Opium, R15 per ser

BOMBAY—Rum, R7 per proof gallon

Country spirit—

District Monopoly system—Mohwa or molasses spirit—
 25° under proof from R0-12-0 to R2-12-0 per gallon
 40° " " " R2-9-0 to R3 " "
 60° " " " annas 6 to R1-15-0 " "

Contract Distillery and separate shop system—Mohwa or molasses spirit—

25° under proof from R3-10-0 to R4-0-0 per gallon
 60° " " " R1-14-0 to R2-2-0 " "

Contract Distillery and separate shop and minimum Guaranteed Revenue system—Mohwa spirit—

25° under proof from R0-12-0 to R2-12-0 per gallon
 60° " " " R0-6-0 to R1-6-0 " "

BOMBAY—continued

Country spirit—continued

Free Supply system—

Mohwa or molasses spirit, R4-5-4 per proof gallon
 Toddy spirit—
 25° under proof R2-5-6 per gallon
 60° " " R1-2-10 " "

Special System—Southern Coast districts—

Mohwa or molasses spirit—
 25° under proof from R1-12-0 to R2-14-0 per gallon
 40° " " R1-6-0 per gallon
 60° " " from R0-14-0 to R1-7-0 per gallon

Toddy spirit—

25° under proof from R0-8-4 to R1-14-0 per gallon
 40° " " R0-8-8 per gallon
 60° " " from R0-4-2 to R0-15-0 per gallon

In Sind—

Liquor imported from Uran in the Koleba district
 of Bombay, R3 and R5 per gallon according to
 strength
 Liquor locally manufactured in Kotri, Karachi dis-
 trict, R2-10-0 and R5 per gallon according to strength
 Beer, one anna per gallon
 Ganja, R5 per ser
 Charas, R6 per ser
 Bhang, R1 per ser
 Opium, Malwa, R10 per ser

MADRAS—Rum, R7 per proof gallon (from 26th February 1906)

Country spirit, R4-6-0 per proof gallon in eight districts
 and R5 in nine districts. Special rates for particular loca-
 lities R0-11-5, R1-14-0, R2-9-9, R3-2-0, and R5-10-0 per
 proof gallon (from 1st April 1906)
 Beer, one anna per gallon
 Ganja, R5 per ser (from 1st April 1906)
 Charas, R6 per ser
 Bhang, R1 per ser (from 1st April 1906)
 Opium, Malwa, R10-4-7 per ser

COORG—Country spirit—20° under proof R2-13-1 per gallon on actual
 issue

Beer, annas 2 per gallon
 Ganja, R2-9-7 per ser
 Opium, R13-14-5 per ser

AJMER-MERWARA—

Country spirit, from R1½ to R3½ per gallon according to
 strength
 Ganja, R5 per ser
 Charas R6 " "
 Bhang, R5 per maund
 Opium, R4 per ser both on Malwa opium and on opium
 produced or manufactured locally

BRITISH BALUCHISTAN—

Beer, one anna per gallon
 Ganja, { R5 per ser on imports from other British provinces
 { R10 " " " Foreign territory
 Charas, { R80 per maund on imports from other British
 { R160 " " " Foreign territory
 Bhang, { R4 per maund on imports from other British
 { R8 " " " Foreign territory

V—EXCISE—concluded

The figures formerly given in these tables were revised in 1905, owing mainly to the inclusion of the duty on Malwa opium realised in the Panjab from 1882-83, the exclusion of certain receipts on account of the Excluded Local Funds in the Central India Agencies from 1893-94, and the inclusion of the license and distillery fees and duties realised in the Military Department from 1897-98 and of the excise revenue for Bangalore from 1900-01, which had hitherto been omitted from the head "India, general."

Until 1903-04 receipts on account of license fees for tari and opium in the United Provinces were included under the head "Miscellaneous receipts." The figures for these provinces have now been revised and receipts on account of license fees for tari are shown under the head of "spirits" and those for opium license fees under the head of "opium." The revision has been carried out from the year 1878-79 except in the case of Allahabad where the receipts prior to 1901-02 are not available.

EXCISE

No 1

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1856-57 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS						CHARGES			Net receipts including opium	Net receipts from opium	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of Opium*	Other charges				Total
1856-57	68,24,580	---	5,92,820	---	13,94,130	78,11,530	64,17,400	8,31,060	3,64,500	8,95,560	60,52,900	8,63,070	69,15,970
1857-58	67,97,800	---	8,19,370	---	16,59,020	92,76,190	76,17,170	5,53,710	3,36,020	8,89,730	72,81,150	11,05,310	83,86,460
1858-59	73,67,560	---	9,42,300	---	18,22,380	1,01,32,240	83,09,860	6,72,500	4,80,290	11,52,790	75,29,570	11,49,880	89,79,450
1859-60	86,58,420	---	9,73,960	---	21,43,590	1,17,75,970	96,32,380	8,23,740	3,63,230	11,86,970	92,69,150	13,19,850	1,05,89,000
1860-61	91,27,870	---	10,76,150	---	24,59,130	1,26,63,150	1,02,04,020	9,12,130	5,64,780	14,76,910	96,39,240	15,47,000	1,11,86,240
1861-62	96,74,080	---	11,98,580	---	29,58,520	1,38,31,180	1,08,72,660	9,26,210	4,45,310	13,71,520	1,04,27,350	20,32,310	1,24,59,660
1862-63	1,00,74,790	---	13,36,700	---	31,27,400	1,45,38,890	1,14,11,490	10,03,080	5,48,470	15,51,550	1,08,63,020	21,24,320	1,29,87,340
1863-64	1,30,65,300	---	18,19,830	---	36,82,900	1,85,68,030	1,48,85,130	14,45,150	6,18,700	20,63,850	1,42,66,430	22,27,750	1,65,04,180
1864-65	1,37,43,350	---	20,63,340	---	41,64,150	1,99,70,840	1,58,06,690	14,08,630	7,84,020	21,92,650	1,50,22,670	27,55,520	1,77,78,190
1865-66	1,36,96,000	---	22,06,590	---	44,33,950	2,03,36,540	1,59,02,590	17,19,020	10,01,850	27,20,870	1,49,00,740	27,14,930	1,76,15,670
1866-67 (11 months)	1,26,26,530	---	19,97,400	---	44,11,830	1,90,35,760	1,46,23,930	15,62,740	8,78,500	24,41,240	1,37,45,430	28,49,090	1,65,94,520
1867-68	1,44,86,750	---	22,25,440	37,400	50,97,240	2,18,36,830	1,67,39,590	16,38,060	9,62,220	26,00,280	1,57,77,370	34,59,180	1,92,36,550
1868-69	1,48,54,080	---	22,73,580	5,720	53,61,470	2,24,94,850	1,71,33,380	18,32,170	9,47,470	27,79,640	1,61,85,910	35,29,300	1,97,15,210
1869-70	1,48,60,000	---	23,16,430	630	52,00,520	2,23,77,580	1,71,77,060	18,76,460	9,15,540	27,92,000	1,62,61,520	33,24,060	1,95,85,580
1870-71	1,56,35,390	---	22,07,400	1,960	55,67,070	2,34,11,820	1,78,44,750	20,05,320	9,62,740	29,68,080	1,68,82,010	35,61,750	2,04,43,760
1871-72	1,56,37,660	---	22,09,750	2,030	43,61,320	2,22,10,760	1,78,49,440	17,92,220	7,38,440	25,30,860	1,71,11,000	25,69,100	1,96,80,100
1872-73	1,65,59,160	---	22,81,480	28,510	43,41,520	2,32,10,670	1,88,69,150	4,23,400	8,23,050	12,46,450	1,80,46,100	39,18,120	2,19,64,220
1873-74	1,67,82,080	---	24,59,970	37,270	43,20,480	2,35,89,780	1,92,69,300	5,00,130	8,10,420	13,10,550	1,84,58,880	33,20,350	2,23,79,230
1874-75	1,70,95,700	---	22,11,030	24,140	48,91,960	2,42,22,830	1,93,30,870	6,18,780	8,17,530	13,36,310	1,85,13,340	43,73,180	2,28,86,520
1875-76	1,77,39,320	---	22,91,400	22,210	44,83,140	2,45,36,070	2,00,52,930	---	8,43,230	8,43,230	1,92,09,700	44,83,140	2,36,92,840
1876-77	1,74,81,230	---	23,89,200	24,770	48,32,040	2,47,27,240	1,98,95,200	---	8,84,450	8,84,450	1,90,10,750	48,32,040	2,38,42,790
1877-78	1,66,46,480	---	24,59,750	2,04,130	50,93,230	2,44,03,590	1,93,10,360	---	8,60,710	8,60,710	1,84,49,650	50,93,230	2,35,42,880
1878-79	1,83,76,079	---	26,58,466	69,895	58,61,565	2,69,56,005	2,10,94,440	---	8,28,050	8,28,050	2,02,66,390	58,61,565	2,61,27,955
1879-80	1,93,30,754	---	27,46,148	81,255	66,54,504	2,88,12,661	2,21,53,157	---	10,14,862	10,14,862	2,11,43,295	66,54,504	2,77,97,799
1880-81	2,12,61,786	---	30,50,138	52,942	75,15,034	3,18,79,960	2,43,64,866	---	9,12,797	9,12,797	2,34,52,069	75,15,034	3,09,67,163
1881-82	2,33,64,431	---	32,35,878	48,169	31,41,988	3,47,90,466	2,66,48,478	---	8,91,144	8,91,144	2,57,57,334	81,41,988	3,38,99,322
1882-83	2,49,82,743	---	32,00,207	48,284	31,83,305	3,63,69,539	2,82,31,234	---	8,64,673	8,64,673	2,78,66,541	81,83,305	3,55,04,866
1883-84	2,60,45,421	---	38,42,637	54,528	85,84,518	3,85,27,104	2,99,42,586	---	8,65,974	8,65,974	2,90,76,618	85,84,518	3,76,61,130
1884-85	2,55,08,237	---	38,85,109	83,848	85,68,793	3,80,46,967	2,94,77,194	---	9,85,985	9,85,985	2,84,91,209	85,68,793	3,70,60,002
1885-86	2,70,24,289	---	39,24,443	1,68,762	37,03,037	3,98,20,531	3,11,17,494	---	11,90,469	11,90,469	2,99,27,025	37,03,037	3,86,30,062
1886-87	2,83,96,943	5,070	41,80,366	1,23,010	89,06,867	4,16,11,256	3,27,04,389	---	12,18,073	12,18,073	3,14,86,316	89,06,867	4,03,93,188
1887-88	2,97,75,181	2,850	43,47,303	48,529	90,39,928	4,32,63,791	3,41,73,863	---	12,95,755	12,95,755	3,23,78,103	90,39,928	4,19,68,036
1888-89	3,28,38,199	6,830	41,35,804	66,955	94,38,033	4,65,35,821	3,70,47,788	---	13,61,551	13,61,551	3,56,93,237	94,38,033	4,51,74,270
1889-90	3,44,73,783	10,380	41,21,593	94,065	97,52,840	4,84,52,681	3,86,99,841	---	15,12,541	15,12,541	3,71,87,300	97,52,840	4,69,40,140
1890-91	3,49,43,314	43,747	42,02,306	84,810	99,38,560	4,92,12,736	3,92,74,176	---	17,49,803	17,49,803	3,75,24,370	99,38,560	4,74,62,930
1891-92	3,64,09,488	68,939	43,35,957	82,950	99,99,936	5,08,97,270	4,08,97,334	---	19,15,055	19,15,055	3,89,82,379	99,99,936	4,89,82,215
1892-93	3,74,87,993	84,359	43,65,255	82,262	1,01,67,978	5,21,87,847	4,20,19,869	---	20,35,572	20,35,572	3,99,84,397	1,01,67,978	5,01,52,275
1893-94	3,88,02,033	91,068	46,77,121	85,893	99,11,680	5,35,67,795	4,36,66,115	---	19,95,430	19,95,430	4,16,80,685	99,11,680	5,15,72,865
1894-95	3,99,58,712	1,36,095	46,79,331	93,934	98,46,685	5,47,14,757	4,48,68,072	---	19,95,249	19,95,249	4,28,71,823	98,46,685	5,27,16,508
1895-96	4,12,71,401	1,54,531	49,03,027	1,11,612	1,00,96,037	5,65,36,603	4,64,40,571	---	21,17,171	21,17,171	4,43,23,400	1,00,96,037	5,44,19,437
1896-97	4,03,36,566	1,58,049	48,46,041	1,41,819	99,40,275	5,54,22,749	4,54,82,474	---	21,65,122	21,65,122	4,33,17,352	99,40,275	5,32,57,627
1897-98	3,98,09,711	1,68,281	49,47,789	1,71,130	98,10,577	5,49,07,433	4,50,98,861	---	24,85,872	24,85,872	4,26,10,989	98,10,577	5,24,21,558
1898-99	4,13,97,758	3,75,800	53,08,874	1,80,942	1,00,06,615	5,72,69,939	4,72,68,374	---	24,99,546	24,99,546	4,47,63,928	1,00,06,615	5,47,70,443
1899-1900	4,13,34,011	3,06,015	55,60,201	1,58,925	1,01,81,048	5,76,40,200	4,73,69,152	---	24,65,611	24,65,611	4,48,93,541	1,01,81,048	5,50,74,599
1900-01	4,23,45,156	4,62,263	59,13,399	1,59,937	1,03,17,621	5,91,98,376	4,98,80,755	---	25,23,809	25,23,809	4,68,56,947	1,03,17,621	5,68,74,559
1901-02	4,47,21,777	4,57,741	61,83,873	1,66,845	1,01,67,610	6,16,87,846	5,15,30,236	---	25,26,238	25,26,238	4,90,03,943	1,01,67,610	5,91,61,558
1902-03	4,76,91,768	5,33,209	66,85,846	1,61,607	1,08,17,326	6,53,99,954	5,50,72,423	---	28,76,970	28,76,970	5,21,95,458	1,08,17,326	6,30,12,994
1903-04	5,42,06,254	5,82,606	72,39,683	2,46,933	1,23,81,626	7,49,57,002	6,22,75,876	---	32,78,336	32,78,336	5,89,97,040	1,26,81,623	7,16,78,668
1904-05	5,70,61,069	5,84,154	68,03,094	2,39,100	1,29,93,733	7,76,81,150	6,46,87,417	---	35,58,337	35,58,337	6,11,29,080	1,29,93,733	7,41,23,813
1905-06	6,19,32,966	5,94,529	88,13,435	2,91,930	1,36,54,434	8,53,37,294	7,16,82,860	---	38,83,182	38,83,182	6,77,99,678	1,36,54,434	8,14,54,112

NOTE.—Until 1903-04 receipts on account of license fees for tari and opium in the United Provinces were included under the head "Miscellaneous receipts." The figures for the United Provinces in Tables Nos. 1, 1-A, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, and 17 have now been revised and receipts on account of license fees for tari are shown under the head of "spirits" and those for opium license fees under the head of "opium." The revision has been carried out from the year 1878-79 except in the case of Allahabad where the receipts prior to 1901-02 are not available.

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) at the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1858-59 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS FROM LICENSE FEE, DUTY, AND OTHER ITEMS						CHARGES			Net receipts excluding opium	Net receipts from opium	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	
	Spirits	Beer	Drugs other than opium	Miscellaneous receipts	Opium (Excise)	Total receipts	Total receipts other than opium	Cost of opium*	Other charges				Total
1856-57	14,87,650	...	78,240		2,54,620	18,20,510	15,65,890	72,680	1,49,520	2,22,200	14,16,370	1,81,940	15,98,310
1857-58	16,41,840	...	60,290		2,91,880	20,14,010	17,22,130	82,000	1,32,810	2,14,810	15,89,320	2,09,880	17,99,200
1858-59	17,58,890	...	1,00,700		3,57,860	22,17,450	18,59,590	1,03,000	1,22,900	2,25,900	17,36,690	2,54,860	19,91,550
1859-60	18,18,300	...	1,31,240		4,25,220	23,74,760	19,49,540	1,21,160	3,05,710	4,26,870	16,43,830	3,04,060	19,47,890
1860-61	20,91,760	...	1,45,970		4,29,740	26,67,470	22,37,730	1,10,940	2,66,150	3,77,090	19,71,580	3,18,800	22,90,380
1861-62	22,49,000	...	1,61,110		4,02,920	29,08,080	24,10,110	1,39,210	1,88,030	3,27,240	22,22,080	3,53,710	25,75,790
1862-63	23,39,910	...	1,38,760		4,16,910	28,95,580	24,78,670	96,430	2,08,460	3,04,890	22,70,210	3,20,480	25,90,690
1863-64	25,28,780	...	1,43,600		4,17,950	30,90,330	26,72,380	1,03,640	2,23,940	3,27,580	24,48,440	3,14,310	27,62,750
1864-65	24,32,990	...	1,81,590		4,76,920	30,91,500	26,14,580	1,37,180	2,28,360	3,65,540	23,86,220	3,39,740	27,25,960
1865-66	25,51,360	...	1,90,100		5,34,860	32,76,320	27,41,460	1,57,030	3,26,460	4,83,490	24,15,000	3,77,830	27,92,830
1866-67 (11 months)	23,00,510	...	1,74,240		4,71,280	29,46,030	24,74,750	1,23,980	2,50,510	3,74,490	22,24,240	3,47,300	25,71,540
1867-68	25,47,290	...	2,16,410	3,900	5,65,040	33,32,640	27,67,600	1,37,570	2,72,860	4,10,430	24,94,740	4,27,470	29,22,210
1868-69	26,55,030	...	2,04,390	3,050	6,00,250	34,62,720	28,62,470	1,51,710	3,06,040	4,57,750	25,56,430	4,48,540	30,04,970
1869-70	26,08,380	...	1,85,360	2,470	5,42,860	33,39,070	27,96,210	1,15,140	2,86,920	4,02,060	25,09,290	4,27,720	29,37,010
1870-71	25,95,990	...	1,77,930	180	6,41,360	34,15,460	27,74,100	1,50,680	3,66,780	5,17,460	24,07,320	4,90,680	28,98,000
1871-72	55,50,570	...	1,71,000	800	5,63,870	32,86,240	27,22,370	1,38,670	2,17,180	3,55,850	25,05,190	4,25,200	29,30,390
1872-73	26,05,070	...	1,86,810	510	4,70,440	32,62,330	27,92,390		3,18,100	3,18,100	24,74,290	4,70,440	29,44,730
1873-74	26,95,110	...	2,12,240	540	4,67,360	33,75,250	29,07,890		2,79,940	2,79,940	26,27,950	4,67,360	30,95,310
1874-75	27,83,640	...	2,18,830	4,360	5,05,520	35,12,350	30,06,830		2,80,580	2,80,580	27,26,250	5,05,520	32,31,770
1875-76	27,08,300	...	2,09,570	12,780	5,00,300	34,30,950	29,30,650		2,28,390	2,28,390	27,02,260	5,00,300	32,02,560
1876-77	27,09,960	...	2,10,490	14,060	5,89,420	35,23,960	29,34,540		2,61,070	2,61,070	26,73,470	5,89,420	32,62,800
1877-78	33,36,240	...	2,22,690	23,820	5,31,810	41,14,560	35,82,750		3,36,600	3,36,600	32,46,150	5,31,810	37,77,960
1878-79	30,92,344	...	2,18,450	10,116	5,96,600	39,17,410	33,20,910		2,87,746	2,87,746	30,33,164	5,96,600	36,29,364
1879-80	31,11,381	...	2,24,206	9,415	6,71,277	40,16,279	33,45,002		4,43,072	4,43,072	29,01,930	6,71,277	35,73,207
1880-81	31,57,409	...	2,42,641	20,214	6,80,156	41,00,420	34,20,264		2,85,031	2,85,031	31,35,233	6,80,156	38,15,389
1881-82	34,61,688	...	2,82,310	14,556	8,10,030	45,68,584	37,58,554		2,89,248	2,89,248	34,69,306	8,10,030	42,79,336
1882-83	36,37,234	...	2,87,220	19,391	9,12,770	48,56,615	39,43,845		3,08,147	3,08,147	36,40,698	9,12,770	45,53,468
1883-84	36,41,343	...	3,22,197	20,856	9,18,625	49,03,021	39,84,396		2,92,980	2,92,980	36,91,416	9,18,625	46,10,041
1884-85	30,91,514	...	3,44,910	25,326	8,70,300	43,32,050	34,61,750		3,28,778	3,28,778	31,32,972	8,70,300	40,08,272
1885-86	29,65,041	...	3,43,014	33,191	8,81,313	42,22,559	33,41,246		3,60,110	3,60,110	29,81,136	8,81,313	38,62,449
1886-87	35,98,382	...	3,61,071	39,265	9,66,673	46,64,891	39,98,718		2,93,967	2,93,967	37,04,751	9,66,673	46,70,424
1887-88	35,21,072	...	4,09,651	24,691	10,10,028	49,65,442	39,55,414		2,03,974	2,03,974	37,51,440	10,10,028	47,61,468
1888-89	38,51,893	...	4,20,424	25,736	10,63,347	53,61,400	43,98,055		1,89,329	1,89,329	41,08,724	10,63,347	51,72,071
1889-90	46,01,647	...	4,04,560	21,747	10,93,586	61,21,540	50,27,954		2,36,348	2,36,348	47,91,606	10,93,586	58,85,192
1890-91	44,00,405	2,360	4,21,857	25,281	10,92,447	59,42,350	48,49,903		2,41,383	2,41,383	46,08,520	10,92,447	57,00,967
1891-92	45,87,468	...	4,19,990	22,683	11,61,410	61,91,551	50,30,141		2,88,220	2,88,220	47,41,921	11,61,410	59,03,331
1892-93	49,81,619	7,306	4,53,908	18,537	12,31,106	66,92,476	54,61,370		2,95,518	2,95,518	51,65,852	12,31,106	63,96,958
1893-94	48,53,521	3,568	4,54,612	18,733	9,66,464	62,96,895	53,30,434		3,02,584	3,02,584	50,27,850	9,66,464	59,94,314
1894-95	49,06,742	4,304	4,70,560	20,847	11,24,434	65,26,887	54,02,453		2,86,174	2,86,174	51,16,279	11,24,434	63,40,718
1895-96	51,94,481	4,488	5,14,920	22,901	12,34,764	69,71,554	57,36,790		2,87,190	2,87,190	54,49,600	12,34,764	66,84,364
1896-97	51,41,642	3,893	5,06,571	26,047	12,97,845	69,76,003	56,78,158		2,91,093	2,91,093	53,87,065	12,97,845	66,84,910
1897-98	49,38,440	16,377	5,34,766	35,421	12,81,467	68,01,471	55,20,004		2,99,294	2,99,294	52,20,710	12,81,467	65,02,177
1898-99	51,80,748	30,752	5,36,096	22,512	13,12,894	70,82,802	57,70,108		2,99,688	2,99,688	54,70,420	13,12,894	67,83,114
1899-1900	55,28,845	24,430	5,98,426	17,700	14,02,473	75,71,874	61,69,401		3,02,301	3,02,301	58,67,100	14,02,473	72,69,573
1900-01	57,35,862	26,020	6,47,880	24,838	14,80,587	79,14,637	64,34,100		3,20,307	3,20,307	61,13,793	14,80,587	75,94,390
1901-02	59,13,158	29,901	7,25,124	21,428	14,52,194	81,41,802	66,89,608		3,84,116	3,84,116	64,05,492	14,52,194	78,57,686
1902-03	62,08,706	25,926	7,63,997	14,858	12,71,307	82,84,794	70,13,487		3,15,117	3,15,117	66,98,370	12,71,307	79,69,677
1903-04	68,38,346	26,916	8,46,851	36,374	13,43,622	90,87,109	77,43,487		3,89,966	3,89,966	73,53,521	13,43,622	86,97,143
1904-05	72,98,264	29,509	9,44,593	12,023	13,78,320	96,57,709	82,79,389		4,55,490	4,55,490	78,23,899	13,78,320	92,02,219
1905-06	73,35,898	32,243	11,56,961	27,261	14,91,365	1,00,43,228	85,51,863		4,49,760	4,49,760	81,02,103	14,91,365	95,93,468

* Since 1872-73 the cost of opium sold in the Excise Department has been credited to Opium, other receipts from opium being credited to Excise

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS, (other than

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
RECEIPTS*												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
India, General ...	3,32,320	3,52,490	3,65,810	4,92,030	4,93,450	4,82,440	5,99,940	4,75,700	5,67,080	5,47,610	6,10,870	6,22,540
Burma ...	7,65,280	7,38,960	7,31,330	7,70,310	7,15,560	8,24,490	9,44,590	11,15,150	20,96,750	19,81,590	22,17,910	24,96,300
E. B. and Assam ...	1,51,560	1,64,110	2,28,290	2,63,010	2,74,980	2,72,780	2,45,850	2,85,450	3,21,180	3,55,460	3,98,070	4,00,960
Bengal ...	57,57,250	59,68,330	63,85,210	60,15,720	56,15,200	59,76,350	64,56,200	63,88,820	60,81,030	59,76,080	65,30,610	69,42,950
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	23,33,753	25,75,152	27,51,539	26,06,865	29,87,340	29,56,687	28,98,516	29,04,650	27,78,226	26,16,041	26,29,993	27,79,704
Oudh ...	9,71,089	11,80,001	12,86,642	12,97,702	14,29,139	13,11,756	12,77,895	12,93,339	10,92,877	10,00,463	11,20,935	12,61,029
Panjab ...	6,91,360	7,40,760	7,72,290	7,97,790	7,93,750	8,33,230	8,76,630	9,24,880	10,09,030	11,16,910	11,61,970	11,63,590
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	47,88,340	55,83,920	57,15,650	46,71,350	52,15,920	57,19,830	59,59,590	81,51,010	81,94,320	83,87,510	86,50,190	87,98,040
Central Provinces ...	12,04,580	13,12,760	14,87,760	15,80,870	15,85,880	16,23,990	14,45,900	15,23,330	16,06,380	17,05,300	17,86,950	17,42,250
Madras ...	63,69,000	63,68,240	63,30,910	70,12,590	79,33,070	83,94,390	90,70,070	97,75,870	1,07,26,610	1,12,36,380	1,12,04,060	1,12,77,630
TOTAL ...	2,33,64,431	2,49,82,743	2,60,45,421	2,55,08,237	2,70,24,289	2,82,95,943	2,97,75,181	3,28,38,199	3,44,73,789	3,46,43,214	3,61,09,488	3,74,87,993
<i>Beer—</i>												
India, General ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,710	10,800	10,340
E. B. and Assam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	170	190
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,197	4,379	10,463
Oudh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,360	...	7,306
Panjab ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,940	11,430	7,680
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,620	23,440	36,080
Central Provinces ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,070	2,850	6,830	10,380	12,050	18,720	19,300
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	...	5,070	2,850	6,830	10,380	43,747	68,939	84,359
<i>Drugs—other than</i>												
<i>Opium—</i>												
India, General ...	10,860	11,780	15,220	14,720	13,510	30,940	13,870	46,220	30,510	39,420	47,440	41,540
Burma ...	1,86,870	1,98,250	2,43,990	2,53,820	2,33,870	2,56,490	2,29,370	2,46,110	2,58,340	2,87,290	2,96,620	3,07,240
E. B. and Assam ...	18,67,610	20,11,930	21,28,390	21,45,510	21,02,630	22,31,430	24,14,780	24,87,870	24,26,470	24,82,790	24,72,240	25,61,430
Bengal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	3,68,441	4,05,883	4,38,356	4,40,116	4,55,548	5,00,358	4,69,181	5,19,544	5,34,557	5,15,510	5,16,314	5,17,344
Oudh ...	87,007	91,904	1,15,001	1,09,163	1,47,625	1,70,248	1,79,252	1,88,960	1,96,796	1,76,705	1,95,778	2,03,811
Panjab ...	1,37,560	1,39,490	1,44,640	1,46,610	1,48,620	1,54,820	1,47,570	1,47,050	1,54,880	1,55,690	1,57,300	1,70,860
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	4,41,270	1,88,570	6,23,660	6,08,120	6,25,190	6,19,720	6,92,920	2,91,860	2,10,300	3,12,600	3,59,460	3,52,110
Central Provinces ...	1,36,260	1,52,400	1,33,380	1,67,050	1,97,450	2,16,360	2,00,360	2,08,190	2,09,740	2,22,270	2,35,820	2,62,190
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,030	54,990	48,730
TOTAL ...	32,35,878	32,00,207	38,42,637	38,85,109	39,24,443	41,90,366	43,47,308	41,35,804	41,21,593	42,02,305	43,35,957	43,65,255
<i>Miscellaneous</i>												
<i>Receipts—</i>												
India, General ...	...	...	...	...	60	30	...	4,670	5,740	4,920	4,920	5,640
Burma ...	17,270	15,910	16,670	6,970	17,830	11,920	2,830	1,110	10,010	6,450	1,440	1,330
E. B. and Assam ...	710	860	340	820	330	300	280	380	610	710	630	630
Bengal ...	5,510	5,630	4,070	3,790	5,770	9,230	6,060	4,130	6,430	6,670	7,970	10,410
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	2,756	6,388	5,037	1,392	2,317	2,933	12,176	22,104	20,779	13,808	7,253	6,740
Oudh ...	393	446	861	1,016	1,715	1,387	1,163	621	766	552	677	752
Panjab ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central Provinces ...	...	...	4,220	9,850	4,040	7,120	12,690	22,010	25,310	21,590	21,220	20,930
Madras ...	21,530	19,050	23,330	60,010	1,36,710	90,690	13,330	11,930	24,540	30,110	38,340	35,840
TOTAL ...	48,169	48,284	54,528	83,848	1,68,762	1,23,010	48,529	66,955	94,085	84,810	82,950	82,262
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	2,66,48,478	2,82,31,234	2,99,42,586	2,94,77,194	3,11,17,494	3,27,04,389	3,41,73,863	3,70,47,788	3,86,29,841	3,92,74,179	4,08,97,331	4,20,19,269
CHARGES—												
India, General ...	10,890	9,330	14,580	11,440	15,820	27,850	30,790	38,900	42,830	39,500	43,570	43,680
Burma ...	16,680	20,610	20,440	35,220	67,890	1,35,690	84,170	40,740	34,040	38,440	55,750	69,780
E. B. and Assam ...	16,890	14,350	16,430	18,900	11,680	5,160	10,630	9,110	8,930	25,810	13,570	27,640
Bengal ...	2,71,330	2,65,430	2,55,690	2,92,030	3,07,940	3,75,250	4,22,600	4,32,760	5,31,880	6,47,110	6,67,790	6,53,710
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	97,434	47,288	52,362	39,909	46,527	46,564	46,022	50,179	49,703	48,163	76,888	1,47,999
Oudh ...	5,960	6,915	6,182	5,876	6,892	6,549	7,223	7,562	7,408	7,951	26,307	43,803
Panjab ...	56,700	58,780	57,650	56,810	56,650	54,100	55,560	52,250	63,480	71,750	65,300	68,010
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	1,81,530	1,95,480	1,94,630	2,41,360	2,61,200	2,55,860	2,97,970	3,27,690	3,34,990	3,45,600	3,50,000	3,36,030
Central Provinces ...	48,640	50,170	48,540	57,880	62,660	70,220	71,750	74,440	56,990	54,940	56,200	59,750
Madras ...	1,86,090	1,97,320	1,99,470	2,26,760	3,53,210	2,40,830	2,69,040	3,28,620	3,82,790	4,70,540	5,80,180	5,85,170
TOTAL ...	8,91,144	8,64,673	8,65,974	9,85,985	11,90,469	12,18,073	12,95,755	13,61,551	15,12,541	17,49,806	19,15,055	20,35,572
NET RECEIPTS												
India, General ...	3,32,200	3,54,940	3,66,450	4,95,310	4,91,190	4,86,560	5,83,020	4,88,390	5,60,500	5,52,450	6,19,660	6,26,040
Burma ...	7,65,970	7,34,260	7,17,550	7,42,060	6,85,500	7,00,120	8,63,260	10,75,520	20,72,720	19,55,310	21,74,400	24,88,190
E. B. and Assam ...	3,23,260	3,48,870	4,56,190	4,98,860	4,97,500	5,24,410	4,64,870	5,22,830	5,71,100	6,47,650	6,79,750	6,90,190
Bengal ...	73,59,040	77,20,460	82,61,960	78,72,990	74,15,660	78,41,760	84,54,440	84,48,060	79,82,550	78,18,500	83,43,200	88,61,270
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	26,07,516	29,40,135	31,42,570	30,08,554	33,78,678	34,13,414	33,33,851	33,96,119	32,83,859	31,08,391	30,81,551	31,60,252
Oudh ...	10,52,509	12,66,436	13,96,322	14,02,005	15,71,587	14,76,842	14,61,087	14,75,358	12,63,031	11,72,129	12,91,078	14,29,095
Panjab ...	7,72,220	8,21,490	8,59,280	8,87,590	8,85,720	9,33,950	9,68,640	10,19,680	11,00,430	12,18,790	12,65,400	12,74,130
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	50,47,980	55,77,010	61,44,680	50,33,110	55,79,910	60,83,690	63,54,540	81,15,180	81,69,630	83,58,930	86,83,030	87,50,300
Central Provinces ...	12,92,200	14,14,990	15,76,820	16,99,890	17,24,710	17,77,						

OPIMUM), in the several PROVINCES in INDIA, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
4,48,163	5,06,183	5,15,685	5,02,860	4,54,519	4,94,087	4,93,605	8,50,847	7,52,997	8,15,045	8,84,880	9,20,109	9,01,472	RECEIPTS
21,25,250	19,52,470	19,90,560	20,38,020	20,98,550	24,02,920	25,89,990	28,11,134	29,83,409	29,65,164	33,75,180	28,97,461	40,13,391	Spirits—
4,32,600	4,63,600	5,26,030	5,79,160	5,74,170	6,56,970	6,90,479	7,20,870	7,26,685	7,19,764	7,29,920	7,09,175	19,26,280	India, General
72,84,600	76,55,900	81,30,540	82,48,430	76,72,540	81,94,740	86,95,370	90,14,249	91,83,564	97,85,187	1,02,05,578	95,16,134	1,01,99,379	Burma
30,59,749	30,39,823	33,46,493	23,08,147	26,24,188	31,91,687	33,86,712	35,62,411	39,83,385	44,30,926	49,82,594	52,80,496	54,27,208	E. B. and Assam
12,45,302	10,22,406	9,20,533	5,79,629	8,31,564	11,55,258	12,56,375	14,03,363	17,80,472	18,95,048	20,07,408	21,29,249	16,77,176	Bengal
12,51,870	13,46,520	14,22,460	14,12,520	15,27,860	15,69,310	15,81,639	15,68,425	15,07,752	16,20,325	17,33,842	20,75,981	23,63,696	United Provinces
92,24,800	94,73,560	99,95,740	94,10,270	93,15,680	98,46,310	91,04,461	88,68,892	92,80,549	95,50,736	1,05,63,850	1,19,54,524	1,22,79,598	Agra
17,40,520	17,36,260	15,17,550	13,51,940	10,59,380	12,18,886	12,29,073	10,76,011	12,37,916	14,65,007	32,49,543	41,27,658	54,91,690	Oudh
1,19,89,280	1,37,62,040	1,34,05,810	1,39,05,590	1,26,51,280	1,26,67,690	1,23,06,307	1,24,68,954	1,31,79,115	1,43,80,453	1,63,63,543	1,73,42,017	1,75,95,144	Punjab
3,88,03,033	2,99,58,712	4,12,71,401	4,03,38,568	3,98,09,711	4,13,97,758	4,13,34,011	4,23,45,156	4,47,21,777	4,76,91,766	5,42,06,254	5,70,61,069	6,19,82,966	N. W. F. Province
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,74,870	1,20,137	1,60,993	2,00,380	2,11,404	1,82,540	Bombay
6,050	21,100	28,360	29,940	22,600	23,800	23,050	16,505	19,520	13,480	16,458	13,295	11,453	Central Provinces
220	540	480	510	720	5,440	5,150	4,963	4,903	4,541	4,563	6,433	5,075	Madras
4,600	6,361	3,533	11,050	27,414	55,274	45,166	39,740	55,829	59,651	55,118	52,909	49,153	TOTAL
3,568	3,634	4,478	3,898	16,377	30,752	24,431	26,020	29,901	25,926	26,916	29,509	32,243	Beer—
6,010	6,380	8,360	6,660	4,310	1,43,190	1,14,133	1,01,114	1,21,572	1,29,674	1,23,611	1,28,863	1,34,895	India, General
48,510	48,110	44,500	41,700	34,750	43,920	42,940	28,298	45,188	38,674	34,493	31,027	22,114	Burma
22,110	51,970	64,820	64,290	62,110	67,620	37,560	58,620	48,730	66,026	1,13,216	97,705	1,50,387	E. B. and Assam
91,068	1,36,095	1,54,531	1,58,048	1,68,281	3,75,800	3,06,015	4,62,263	4,57,741	5,33,209	5,82,508	5,84,154	5,94,529	Bengal
36,856	32,521	35,752	39,206	38,935	36,589	35,244	34,993	37,743	37,549	38,493	50,453	53,677	United Provinces:
3,37,780	3,00,470	3,36,150	3,53,130	3,61,540	3,77,710	3,72,297	4,06,526	3,94,762	4,07,956	4,28,143	4,42,720	17,82,082	Agra
27,06,490	26,85,210	28,67,700	28,18,170	27,42,950	28,10,930	27,90,100	30,20,156	31,98,535	33,80,630	34,55,018	25,08,377	28,52,787	Oudh
5,41,873	5,72,584	5,79,001	5,53,749	6,48,125	7,56,321	8,85,307	9,49,989	9,78,321	11,02,093	12,44,258	12,83,980	13,20,903	Punjab
2,03,552	2,24,886	2,08,284	1,78,238	2,24,609	2,70,244	2,97,049	3,19,880	3,37,769	4,16,930	5,81,843	6,04,916	6,19,537	N. W. F. Province
1,79,550	1,81,740	1,81,810	2,11,730	2,40,280	3,22,320	3,36,235	3,21,540	2,84,130	3,21,125	3,56,646	3,41,560	4,18,393	Bombay
3,31,640	3,61,910	3,88,820	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,83,185	4,81,442	4,86,388	5,01,166	8,17,932	8,68,465	Central Provinces
2,78,130	2,65,360	2,45,000	1,99,720	1,65,160	1,79,640	1,85,119	1,70,302	1,79,417	1,95,415	2,70,222	3,26,300	3,99,220	Madras
61,300	64,650	61,500	71,620	68,670	1,19,290	1,77,360	2,06,830	2,55,425	2,99,590	3,13,184	3,87,335	4,43,699	TOTAL
46,77,121	46,79,331	49,08,027	48,46,041	49,47,789	53,06,874	55,60,201	59,13,399	61,83,878	66,85,846	72,39,683	68,03,094	88,13,435	Miscellaneous
5,700	5,750	5,880	5,880	5,880	6,470	7,081	5,946	6,015	5,993	5,165	5,723	5,647	Receipts—
2,170	1,590	5,860	25,980	60,730	63,310	43,850	42,033	50,315	60,207	54,015	62,700	84,284	India, General
530	550	610	850	740	590	909	854	585	692	1,039	962	17,533	Burma
11,680	12,470	13,840	17,860	13,240	15,140	20,460	17,952	18,037	15,217	39,221	18,060	18,143	E. B. and Assam
1,167	1,211	1,235	794	3,168	1,148	1,319	1,358	1,949	1,456	1,162	1,567	1,631	Bengal
706	693	1,237	595	622	644	695	815	872	866	1,012	1,094	1,220	United Provinces:
...	...	...	2,040	1,750	2,920	1,465	896	800	571	1,123	388	640	Agra
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	89	38	10	44	Oudh
23,750	26,320	26,420	19,760	19,550	21,020	22,896	19,053	23,742	22,274	4,580	3,900	5,610	Punjab
40,190	45,350	57,530	68,060	66,450	69,730	60,250	71,030	64,225	64,242	71,699	72,786	77,377	N. W. F. Province
85,893	93,934	1,11,612	1,41,819	1,71,130	1,80,942	1,58,925	1,59,937	1,66,845	1,61,607	2,46,933	2,39,100	2,91,930	Bombay
4,36,56,115	4,48,68,072	4,64,40,571	4,54,82,474	4,50,98,661	4,72,63,374	4,73,59,152	4,88,80,755	5,15,30,236	5,50,72,428	6,22,75,376	6,46,87,417	7,16,82,860	Central Provinces
12,083	14,214	17,423	18,588	18,452	19,840	15,469	28,894	23,019	22,748	24,410	28,623	26,813	Madras
1,12,480	1,34,410	1,59,880	1,75,670	2,30,130	2,25,870	1,95,670	2,17,713	2,31,131	4,85,642	7,18,089	10,40,181	10,94,722	TOTAL RECEIPTS
19,450	14,730	15,920	13,880	14,890	21,950	27,458	20,168	16,726	21,957	19,750	37,127	1,78,267	CHARGES—
6,47,700	6,37,860	6,74,580	6,83,290	6,77,390	6,74,500	6,85,980	6,73,358	6,75,818	7,72,606	8,12,836	6,80,021	6,90,430	India, General
1,02,526	89,989	66,755	71,940	71,092	63,524	83,708	1,05,548	88,734	91,881	1,40,337	1,11,944	79,738	Burma
30,981	38,406	22,534	22,544	22,708	21,322	20,657	20,512	20,772	19,016	23,120	23,556	22,147	E. B. and Assam
75,000	55,940	49,550	58,110	68,410	71,260	59,516	58,498	63,008	69,307	58,248	66,144	77,667	Bengal
3,49,030	3,45,200	3,56,260	3,63,970	3,53,090	3,46,810	3,34,220	3,45,696	3,53,157	3,54,754	4,03,528	4,70,419	5,21,349	United Provinces:
44,740	54,630	54,640	55,560	50,890	48,390	52,905	47,421	51,328	57,805	73,837	93,329	1,64,246	Agra
6,01,440	6,15,870	7,00,180	7,07,070	9,39,820	9,92,140	9,90,030	10,06,200	9,95,471	9,74,095	9,96,980	9,99,828	10,20,010	Oudh
19,95,430	19,96,249	21,17,171	21,65,122	24,85,872	24,99,546	24,65,611	25,23,808	25,26,288	28,76,970	32,78,336	35,58,337	38,83,182	Punjab
4,78,636	5,30,190	5,39,895	5,34,358	4,85,882	5,23,308	5,20,461	10,87,962	8,98,873	9,96,832	11,04,508	11,59,066	11,16,523	N. W. F. Province
20,20,990	18,40,750	18,65,460	19,18,280	19,51,780	22,54,170	24,61,260	26,51,977	28,22,336	25,48,232	27,27,604	19,38,313	30,14,488	Bombay
7,51,310	7,49,890	8,46,870	9,19,760	9,22,060	10,13,290	10,36,229	11,08,082	11,05,306	11,06,455	11,39,852	11,15,730	35,47,628	Central Provinces
93,55,290	97,16,260	1,08,37,980	1,04,01,680	97,52,060	1,03,51,750	1,08,25,100	1,13,83,962	1,17,29,221	1,23,62,969	1,28,91,542	1,13,66,983	1,23,84,904	Madras
35,04,862	35,29,990	33,63,507	38,01,800	32,30,803	39,20,906	42,34,796	44,47,930	49,30,650	55,02,235	61,42,795	65,06,908	67,19,207	TOTAL
14,22,147	12,18,213	11,11,993	7,39,814	10,50,364	14,35,576	15,57,893	17,29,566	21,28,242	23,19,304	25,94,059	27,41,312	23,08,029	NET RECEIPTS—
13,62,430	14,78,700	15,62,590	16,74,840	17,10,790	19,66,980	19,73,956	19,33,477	18,51,246	20,02,388	21,56,974	24,80,348	28,39,957	India, General
92,55,920	95,36,380	1,00,72,800	95,18,470	94,54,900	99,78,640	92,94,631	90,34,679	94,54,022	97,31,044	1,07,68,865	1,24,04,975	1,27,28,579	Burma
19,97,660	19,73,310	17,38,330	15,05,860	11,99,700	13,77,020	13,97,768	12,30,078	14,01,708	16,34,136	34,58,259	43,72,538	57,88,943	E. B. and Assam
1,15,11,440	1,32,98,140	1,28,89,480	1,34,02,490	1,28,58,670	1,19,32,190	1,15,91,447	1,17,99,334	1,25,52,024	1,39,56,216	1,58,64,662	1,68,99,915	1,72,45,597	Bengal
4,16,60,685	4,22,												

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPITAL

		1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
RECEIPTS													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
India, General													
Burma													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Province													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Prov.													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
<i>Beer—</i>													
India, General													
Burma													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Province													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Provin													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
<i>Drugs—other than</i>													
<i>Opium—</i>													
India, General													
Burma†													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Province													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Provin													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
Miscellaneous Receipts—													
India, General													
Burma													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Province													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Provin													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
CHARGES—													
India, General													
Burma													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Provinces													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Provin													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
NET RECEIPTS—													
India, General													
Burma													
E. B. and Assam													
Bengal													
United Provinces													
Agra													
Oudh													
Panjab													
N. W. F. Provin													
Bombay													
Central Province													
Madras													
TOTAL													
TOTAL RECEIPTS													
TOTAL													

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,65,870	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,018	6,51,675	6,30,870	8,21,985	6,86,492	9,86,887	RECEIPTS— Spirits— Rangoon
6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	5,194	6,076	5,129	4,638	4,975	Shillong
18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,860	22,56,657	21,61,917	23,59,061	23,92,524	24,59,828	26,71,056	Calcutta and suburbs
1,51,500	1,50,220	1,82,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	1,98,743	1,93,141	2,30,583	2,67,040	2,59,426	Allahabad
2,13,551	1,95,562	2,22,731	1,55,182	2,33,520	2,43,768	2,55,227	2,97,558	3,59,698	4,11,909	5,01,301	3,36,110	3,88,874	Lucknow
1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	1,43,419	62,153	57,047	60,115	63,892	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,332	17,149	14,681	16,780	16,780	Peshawar
7,90,810	7,77,780	8,45,740	7,66,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	10,55,805	11,04,370	11,10,886	16,50,943	12,18,621	Bombay, town and island
92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	1,59,933	1,74,615	2,22,367	2,30,914	2,41,774	Nagpur
10,26,100	11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	11,61,441	12,49,362	14,76,843	15,22,404	14,83,613	Madras
48,53,521	49,06,742	51,94,481	51,41,642	49,33,440	51,90,748	55,28,845	57,35,862	59,13,155	62,08,706	68,33,346	72,93,264	73,35,398	TOTAL
...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer— Rangoon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Shillong
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Calcutta and suburbs
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allahabad
3,568	3,634	4,478	3,898	16,377	30,752	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,926	26,916	29,509	32,243	Lucknow
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bombay, town and island
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nagpur
...	230	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madras
3,568	4,304	4,488	3,898	16,377	30,752	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,926	26,916	29,509	32,243	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	13	18	5	13	21	Drugs—other than Opium— Rangoon
980	1,100	840	620	890	750	777	700	513	464	550	730	589	Shillong
3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,290	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,786	4,07,649	4,36,665	4,26,649	4,49,297	4,86,325	Calcutta and suburbs
39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	58,760	65,010	56,883	58,454	84,714	97,016	1,02,992	Allahabad
32,542	35,000	39,600	40,071	48,088	58,178	83,634	83,640	1,07,328	1,03,915	1,82,400	91,570	1,89,220	Lucknow
8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	9,736	9,796	10,016	10,668	10,988	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,608	8,755	12,592	9,706	11,901	Peshawar
45,640	48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,208	94,024	1,03,735	87,088	2,38,589	2,99,181	Bombay, town and island
11,960	12,650	10,970	15,860	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	13,050	12,669	16,150	15,385	20,334	Nagpur
8,310	9,030	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,330	13,800	26,320	21,633	26,687	31,620	35,410	Madras
454,612	4,70,560	5,14,920	5,06,571	5,34,768	5,36,098	5,98,426	6,47,880	7,25,124	7,83,997	8,46,851	9,44,693	11,56,961	TOTAL
100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,111	12,500	9,225	12,756	943	14,801	Miscellaneous Receipts— Rangoon
...	10	10	10	10	20	10	40	27	1	6	10	2	Shillong
980	1,400	2,400	2,620	3,500	1,090	2,450	1,998	2,123	1,428	21,033	7,750	7,970	Calcutta and suburbs
6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	232	171	71	117	27	Allahabad
43	17	21	7	11	52	102	87	83	91	57	38	46	Lucknow
1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	27	60	5	12	38	136	Nagpur
9,770	10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	6,403	3,937	2,439	3,127	4,277	Madras
18,733	20,847	22,901	26,047	35,421	22,512	17,700	24,338	21,428	14,858	36,874	12,023	27,261	TOTAL
63,30,434	64,02,453	67,36,790	66,78,158	65,20,004	67,70,108	61,69,401	64,34,100	66,89,608	70,13,487	77,43,487	63,79,389	85,51,863	TOTAL RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(104)
No. 3—continued

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of SPIRITS, BEER and DRUGS (other than OPIUM), in the CAPITAL

	1881-83	1883-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
CHARGES—												
Rangoon ...	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	28,290	1,06,320	5,890	6,040	6,450	8,890	10,340	11,330
Shillong ...	...	150	480	500	420	400	400	2,560	2,680	670	1,150	820
Calcutta and suburbs	58,460	50,420	45,280	68,670	70,460	71,510	81,100	81,000	1,23,590	1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,330
Allahabad ...	4,590	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,430	4,300	4,790	4,730	4,010	4,680	10,160
Lucknow ...	4,488	4,807	5,420	5,228	5,830	6,087	5,724	6,569	6,548	5,923	6,560	6,578
Lahore ...	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,430	1,730	1,720	2,130	2,550	2,470
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	30,160	36,830	34,310	37,220	39,110	42,670	45,160	47,480	54,180	51,940	54,250	55,370
Nagpur ...	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	410	390	390	480	410	370
Madras ...	1,81,960	1,94,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,560	38,770	36,080	20,720	39,440	40,190
TOTAL ...	2,89,248	3,03,147	2,92,980	3,28,778	3,60,110	2,93,967	2,03,974	1,89,329	2,36,348	2,41,883	2,88,220	2,95,518
NET RECEIPTS—												
Rangoon ...	1,50,050	1,52,250	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,550	97,480	1,38,360	2,42,800	7,47,230	5,83,520	7,04,380	8,52,000
Shillong ...	1,310	1,300	1,600	5,280	4,880	6,160	7,930	5,640	2,550	7,260	6,850	5,380
Calcutta and suburbs	13,56,560	14,37,110	14,77,740	14,93,420	13,95,030	14,79,280	16,46,350	16,03,220	15,44,160	16,29,700	16,88,170	19,27,940
Allahabad ...	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,350	2,04,690	1,55,610	1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290
Lucknow ...	1,47,946	1,72,288	2,03,116	2,11,742	2,18,786	2,00,921	2,15,630	2,32,574	2,09,756	1,92,700	2,21,291	2,32,632
Lahore ...	81,360	77,120	79,090	74,900	75,110	81,280	80,600	80,740	84,500	91,830	94,610	1,05,590
Peshawar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and island ...	3,31,890	3,39,820	3,73,670	1,23,930	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,510	8,14,930	8,18,150	8,00,250	7,86,380
Nagpur ...	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,600	93,650	96,500	95,480	1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730
Madras ...	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,970	8,74,060	11,36,390	10,16,880	9,37,810	9,74,910
TOTAL ...	34,69,306	36,40,698	36,91,416	31,32,972	29,81,136	37,04,751	37,51,440	41,08,724	47,91,606	46,08,520	47,41,921	51,65,852

No. 4

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the several PROVINCES in INDIA on account of

	1881-83	1883-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
RECEIPTS—												
India, General ...	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,360	55,580	34,940	48,640
Burma ...	14,67,210	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400
E. B. and Assam ...	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450
Bengal ...	17,47,600	17,96,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490	19,95,310	21,18,620	20,85,630
United Provinces:												
Agra ...	5,69,655	6,00,308	5,97,328	5,91,006	5,93,341	5,91,949	5,97,243	6,41,552	6,53,692	6,43,482	6,46,426	6,65,496
Oudh ...	91,083	99,207	99,790	1,02,587	1,05,126	1,11,228	1,09,685	1,85,776	1,37,908	1,29,798	1,34,095	1,42,332
Panjab ...	3,63,610	4,38,440	4,25,890	4,16,680	3,63,330	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,91,455	4,14,610	4,60,650	4,62,895	4,78,560
N. W. F. Province ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720
Central Provinces ...	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700
Madras ...	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220	7,18,140	7,23,040	7,87,050
TOTAL ...	81,41,988	81,39,305	85,84,518	85,68,798	87,03,037	89,06,267	90,89,928	94,88,083	97,52,840	99,38,560	99,99,936	1,01,67,978

CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06—continued

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
16,020	19,670	16,060	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,504	18,437	41,118	60,868	1,37,360	1,42,170	CHARGES—
900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,480	953	595	460	760	810	456	Rangoon
1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,230	1,63,870	1,63,520	1,59,276	1,61,505	1,74,367	1,82,995	1,94,281	1,83,816	Shillong Calcutta and suburbs
1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,200	2,160	1,920	2,840	2,956	1,872	3,942	6,336	3,235	Allahabad
4,474	6,184	1,600	2,343	2,814	3,548	2,810	4,510	3,926	3,956	4,541	4,319	4,639	Lucknow
3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,300	3,710	4,878	5,301	5,224	3,748	27,489	4,770	6,436	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	489	987	487	470	665	Peshawar
79,750	57,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	64,517	60,799	63,365	82,266	81,417	Bombay, town and island
360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	389	312	403	476	363	Nagpur
40,530	41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	26,078	27,503	25,116	24,902	26,764	Madras
3,02,584	2,86,174	2,87,190	2,91,093	2,99,294	2,99,688	3,02,301	3,20,307	2,84,116	3,15,117	3,89,966	4,55,490	4,49,760	TOTAL
6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,633	6,45,751	5,99,000	7,53,878	6,50,088	8,59,039	NET RECEIPTS—
6,810	7,220	5,580	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	5,139	6,081	4,925	5,068	5,110	Rangoon
20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,780	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,460	24,10,184	26,22,787	26,57,211	27,21,594	29,81,735	Shillong Calcutta and suburbs
1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	2,52,902	2,47,894	3,11,426	3,57,837	3,59,210	Allahabad
2,45,230	2,26,029	2,65,230	1,96,815	2,95,130	3,29,200	3,60,583	4,02,793	4,93,082	5,37,785	7,06,133	5,11,908	6,05,744	Lucknow
1,08,860	1,08,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,930	1,51,700	2,03,921	2,22,158	1,47,931	68,201	39,574	66,013	68,445	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,451	24,917	26,786	26,015	28,016	Peshawar
7,46,700	7,68,520	8,88,280	7,86,010	7,32,300	9,45,980	9,13,810	8,74,217	10,85,312	11,47,306	11,34,609	18,07,266	14,36,385	Bombay, town and island
1,05,690	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,296	1,58,643	1,72,654	1,86,970	2,38,126	2,45,861	2,61,883	Nagpur
10,03,650	11,35,110	12,20,310	12,97,700	10,45,080	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	11,68,086	12,57,429	14,80,853	15,32,249	14,96,536	Madras
50,27,850	51,16,279	54,49,600	53,87,065	52,20,710	54,70,420	58,67,100	61,13,793	64,05,492	66,98,370	73,53,521	78,23,899	81,02,108	TOTAL

OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

														RECEIPTS—
28,248	24,160	24,877	26,231	28,206	26,835	25,043	27,629	28,960	54,476	41,988	43,552	53,579	India, General	
18,43,660	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,31,086	40,18,659	43,03,176	41,92,586	Burma	
19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,81,510	18,48,820	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	18,65,289	19,01,218	24,81,772	E. B. and Assam	
21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,180	23,25,600	23,19,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	25,92,092	21,51,330	22,43,052	Bengal	
6,62,656	6,38,571	5,66,949	5,06,828	5,13,208	5,48,154	5,72,545	6,33,923	6,77,723	6,90,926	7,05,534	7,10,397	7,13,834	United Provinces Agra	
1,30,996	1,26,484	1,11,276	94,946	1,00,433	1,07,556	1,09,908	1,16,835	1,22,711	1,28,310	1,27,844	1,31,048	1,32,786	Oudh	
5,30,970	5,19,290	5,26,635	5,59,620	5,72,700	5,59,930	5,60,897	6,09,157	5,90,345	6,03,544	5,85,182	6,04,828	6,47,069	Punjab	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,454	40,375	43,395	42,639	47,631	N. W. F. Province
11,12,710	11,27,730	12,93,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	6,36,971	10,91,289	10,17,739	Bombay	
7,51,260	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	6,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	6,63,882	10,23,533	11,56,370	12,76,252	Central Provinces	
7,61,780	7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,390	7,83,860	7,60,094	7,84,161	8,43,139	8,58,386	6,48,134	Madras	
99,11,680	98,46,685	1,00,96,087	99,40,275	98,10,577	1,00,08,612	1,01,81,046	1,08,17,631	1,01,87,510	1,08,17,536	1,26,81,636	1,29,83,729	1,36,54,694	TOTAL	

V
EXCISE

(106.)

No. 5

RECEIPTS (in rupees) in the CAPITAL CITIES of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
RECEIPTS--												
Rangoon	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,63,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530
Shillong	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250	10,250	6,800	2,390
Calcutta and suburbs	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420	3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230
Allahabad	36,460	35,880	33,370	33,890	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110	27,910	29,810	30,020
Lucknow	35,350	37,660	39,235	40,040	43,443	46,943	42,208	50,067	51,128	46,007	42,300	48,246
Lahore	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400
Peshawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay, town and inland	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,030	6,000	5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550
Nagpur	38,050	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440
Madras	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690	67,890	69,830	78,300
TOTAL	8,10,030	9,12,770	9,18,625	8,70,300	8,81,313	9,65,673	10,10,028	10,63,347	10,93,586	10,92,447	11,61,410	12,31,108

No. 6

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in

RECEIPTS--												
Spirits--												
English	4,070	5,610	5,520	5,790	5,320	3,380	6,360	9,970	7,700	9,630	9,160	9,070
Country	3,28,150	3,46,880	3,60,290	4,86,240	4,88,130	4,79,060	5,93,580	4,65,730	5,59,390	5,37,980	6,01,710	6,13,470
TOTAL	3,32,220	3,52,490	3,65,810	4,92,030	4,93,450	4,82,440	5,99,940	4,75,700	5,67,080	5,47,610	6,10,870	6,22,540
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Drugs--other than Opium--												
Genja and others	10,860	11,780	15,220	14,720	13,510	30,940	13,870	46,220	30,510	39,420	47,440	41,540
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	...	...	...	...	50	30	...	4,670	5,740	4,920	4,920	5,640
Opium	3,640	6,080	15,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,350	55,580	34,940	48,640
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,46,720	3,70,350	3,96,440	5,33,880	5,29,510	5,39,220	6,38,670	5,55,860	6,50,680	6,47,580	6,98,170	7,18,360
Ditto, excluding Opium	3,43,080	3,64,270	3,81,030	5,06,750	5,07,010	5,13,410	6,13,810	5,26,590	6,03,330	5,91,950	6,63,230	6,69,720
CHARGES	10,880	9,230	14,580	11,440	15,820	27,850	30,790	38,200	42,830	39,500	43,570	43,680
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	3,32,200	3,54,940	3,63,450	4,95,310	4,91,190	4,85,560	5,83,020	4,88,390	5,60,500	5,52,450	6,19,660	6,26,040
Ditto--Opium	3,640	6,080	11,410	27,130	22,500	25,810	24,860	29,270	47,350	55,580	34,940	48,640
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS...	3,35,840	3,61,020	3,81,860	5,22,440	5,13,690	5,11,370	6,07,880	5,17,660	6,07,850	3,08,030	6,54,600	6,74,680

V
EXCISE

in INDIA on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
3,65,930	4,65,670	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	5,91,585	5,73,277	6,21,773	Receipts—
2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	2,691	2,850	5,337	Rangoon
4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	4,87,909	4,91,925	5,01,150	Shillong Calcutta and suburbs
30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	34,666	30,418	29,350	39,452	Allahabad
46,964	44,854	39,114	33,081	32,393	34,154	34,132	35,938	36,941	37,876	37,476	45,532	46,819	Lucknow
14,880	14,300	24,090	20,614	25,754	26,660	27,118	33,620	29,960	28,463	30,060	31,303	42,091	Lahore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,817	6,822	6,864	7,429	7,248	Peshawar
9,340	6,570	5,890	7,330	5,290	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	3,908	28,087	38,460	Bombay, town and island
27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,868	30,534	30,403	32,714	36,927	35,978	Nagpur
60,250	59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	1,19,997	1,31,640	1,53,007	Madras
9,66,464	11,24,434	12,34,764	12,97,845	13,81,467	13,12,694	14,02,473	14,80,537	14,52,194	12,71,307	13,43,662	13,78,320	14,91,365	TOTAL

INDIA*, GENERAL, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

8,112	6,786	7,765	7,216	8,064	7,937	6,333	30,559	22,706	29,882	38,430	32,832	29,636	Receipts—
4,40,051	4,99,847	5,07,920	4,95,644	4,24,745	4,53,810	4,41,954	7,71,196	6,76,172	7,33,735	7,95,644	8,39,918	8,20,632	Spirits—
4,48,163	5,06,133	5,15,685	5,02,860	4,54,519	4,94,087	4,93,605	8,50,847	7,52,997	8,15,045	8,84,880	9,20,109	9,01,472	English
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,74,870	1,30,137	1,60,993	2,00,380	2,11,404	1,82,540	Country
36,856	32,521	35,752	39,206	38,935	36,589	35,244	34,993	37,743	37,549	38,493	50,453	53,677	TOTAL†
5,700	5,750	5,880	5,880	5,860	6,470	7,081	5,943	6,015	5,993	5,165	5,723	5,647	Beer
28,248	24,160	24,877	26,231	28,206	26,835	25,043	37,629	38,960	54,476	41,988	43,552	53,579	Drugs—other than Opium—
5,18,967	5,68,564	5,82,194	5,74,177	5,27,540	5,63,981	5,60,973	11,04,285	9,55,852	10,74,056	11,70,906	12,31,241	11,96,915	Ganja and others
4,90,719	5,44,404	5,57,317	5,47,946	4,99,334	5,37,146	5,35,930	10,66,656	9,16,892	10,19,580	11,28,918	11,87,699	11,43,336	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
12,083	14,214	17,422	13,538	13,452	13,840	15,469	28,894	23,019	22,748	24,410	28,623	26,813	Opium
4,78,638	5,30,190	5,39,895	5,34,358	4,85,882	5,23,306	5,20,461	10,37,962	8,93,873	9,96,832	11,04,508	11,59,066	11,16,523	TOTAL RECEIPTS
28,248	24,160	24,877	26,231	28,206	26,835	25,043	37,629	38,960	54,476	41,988	43,552	53,579	DITTO, excluding Opium
5,06,884	5,54,350	5,64,772	5,00,589	5,14,088	5,50,141	5,45,504	10,75,591	9,32,833	10,51,308	11,46,496	12,02,618	11,70,102	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
													DITTO—Opium
													TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Owing from 1856-57, Central India from 1858-59, Andaman and Nicobar Islands from 1865-66, Ajmer-Merwara from 1871-72, Baluchistan from 1882-83 and Bangalore from 1900-01 (The figures for Central India have been revised with effect from 1893-94)

† From 1897-98 the figures include license and distillery fees and duties, etc., realized in the Military Department

V
EXCISE

(108)

No. 7

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
BURMA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English	3,01,890	2,73,690	2,66,440	3,07,650	2,74,990	3,02,570	3,18,430	3,50,230	9,17,740	8,78,780	9,15,320	9,00,760
Country	4,63,490	4,65,270	4,54,880	4,62,650	4,40,630	5,21,920	6,26,160	7,64,920	11,79,010	11,02,810	13,02,590	15,95,540
TOTAL	7,65,380	7,38,960	7,21,320	7,70,310	7,15,620	8,24,490	9,44,590	11,15,150	20,96,750	19,81,590	22,17,910	24,96,300
Beer ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,710	10,800	10,340
<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Gunja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	17,270	15,910	16,670	6,970	17,830	11,320	2,830	1,110	10,010	6,460	1,440	1,330
Opium	14,67,310	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400
TOTAL RECEIPTS	22,49,860	22,54,920	22,42,010	23,41,700	21,00,910	24,76,480	26,88,200	30,07,150	41,52,790	41,34,360	42,48,280	47,47,370
DITTO, excluding Opium	7,82,650	7,54,870	7,37,990	7,77,280	7,33,390	8,35,810	9,47,420	11,16,260	21,06,760	19,93,750	22,30,150	25,07,970
CHARGES	16,680	20,610	20,440	35,220	67,890	1,35,690	84,170	40,740	34,040	38,440	55,750	69,780
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	7,65,970	7,34,260	7,17,550	7,42,080	6,65,500	7,00,120	8,63,250	10,75,520	20,72,720	19,55,310	21,74,400	24,88,190
DITTO—Opium	14,67,310	15,00,050	15,04,020	14,64,420	13,67,520	16,40,670	17,40,780	18,90,890	20,46,030	21,40,600	20,18,130	22,39,400
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	22,33,180	22,34,310	22,21,570	22,06,480	20,33,020	23,40,790	26,04,030	29,66,410	41,18,750	40,95,910	41,92,530	46,77,590
RANGOON—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English	99,020	97,390	79,070	65,480	60,380	1,38,990	40,050	98,760	4,03,090	3,36,790	3,38,720	3,45,710
Country	55,140	61,110	48,860	52,730	35,850	63,810	94,810	1,50,070	3,50,580	2,55,610	3,75,700	5,17,600
TOTAL	1,54,160	1,58,500	1,27,930	1,18,210	96,230	2,02,800	1,43,860	2,48,830	7,53,670	5,92,400	7,14,420	8,63,310
Beer ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs—other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Gunja and others *</i>												
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	880	1,270	370	...	610	1,000	390	10	10	10	800	20
Opium	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530
TOTAL RECEIPTS	4,61,320	5,24,020	4,90,720	4,52,250	4,57,840	6,27,470	5,99,500	7,41,660	12,72,160	10,77,880	12,51,630	14,70,860
DITTO, excluding Opium...	1,55,040	1,59,770	1,28,300	1,18,210	96,840	2,03,800	1,44,250	2,48,840	7,53,680	5,92,410	7,14,720	8,63,330
CHARGES	4,990	7,520	4,280	7,860	28,290	1,06,320	5,890	6,040	6,450	8,890	10,340	11,330
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	1,50,050	1,52,250	1,24,020	1,10,350	68,550	97,490	1,38,360	2,42,800	7,47,230	5,83,520	7,04,380	8,52,000
DITTO—Opium	3,06,280	3,64,250	3,62,420	3,34,040	3,61,000	4,23,670	4,55,250	4,92,820	5,18,480	4,85,470	5,36,910	6,07,530
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	4,56,330	5,16,500	4,86,440	4,44,390	4,29,550	5,21,150	5,93,610	7,35,620	12,65,710	10,68,990	12,41,290	14,59,530

* Consumption prohibited since 1873-74

in BURMA, in each official year from 1851-52 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													BURMA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
7,85,520	7,07,310	6,96,910	6,57,180	6,64,390	7,52,460	8,01,250	9,13,248	9,04,047	9,42,880	11,45,986	8,69,888	11,49,304	English
13,39,730	12,45,280	12,93,650	13,80,840	14,34,260	16,50,460	17,88,740	18,97,886	20,79,362	20,22,384	22,29,194	20,27,573	23,64,087	Country
21,25,250	19,52,470	19,90,560	20,38,020	20,98,650	24,02,920	25,89,990	28,11,134	29,83,409	29,65,164	33,75,180	28,97,461	40,13,391	TOTAL
6,050	21,100	28,360	29,940	22,600	23,800	23,050	16,505	19,520	18,480	16,458	18,295	11,453	<i>Beer</i>
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
...	...	10	10	10	10	40	18	23	23	20	38	82	<i>Ganja and others</i>
2,170	1,590	5,860	25,980	60,730	63,810	43,850	42,038	50,515	50,207	54,015	62,700	84,284	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
18,43,680	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,31,086	40,18,659	43,03,176	41,92,586	<i>Opium</i>
39,77,130	37,35,050	38,44,660	42,20,970	42,15,790	46,14,800	49,39,880	58,29,888	54,24,484	57,64,960	74,64,332	72,81,670	83,01,796	TOTAL RECEIPTS
21,33,470	19,75,160	20,24,790	20,93,950	21,81,890	24,90,040	26,56,930	28,89,690	30,53,467	30,33,874	34,45,673	29,78,494	41,09,210	DITTO, excluding Opium
1,12,480	1,34,410	1,59,330	1,75,670	2,30,180	2,25,870	1,95,670	2,17,713	2,31,131	4,85,642	7,18,069	10,40,181	10,94,722	CHARGES
20,20,990	18,40,750	18,65,460	19,18,280	19,51,760	22,64,170	24,61,260	26,51,977	28,22,336	25,48,332	27,27,604	19,38,313	30,14,488	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
18,43,680	17,59,890	18,19,870	21,27,020	20,33,900	21,24,760	22,82,950	24,60,198	23,71,027	27,31,086	40,18,659	43,03,176	41,92,586	DITTO—Opium
38,64,650	36,00,640	36,85,330	40,45,300	39,85,660	43,88,930	47,44,210	51,12,175	51,93,363	52,79,318	67,46,263	62,41,489	72,07,074	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													RANGOON—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,05,370	2,79,160	2,87,480	2,69,270	2,71,800	2,84,910	3,22,720	3,97,176	3,74,310	3,71,820	5,08,735	3,93,569	6,36,595	English
3,17,270	2,17,720	2,27,570	1,96,800	2,30,340	2,51,740	2,40,230	2,71,842	2,77,365	2,59,050	3,13,250	2,92,923	3,49,792	Country
6,22,640	4,96,880	5,15,050	4,66,070	5,02,140	5,36,650	5,62,950	6,69,018	6,51,675	6,30,870	8,21,985	6,86,492	9,86,387	TOTAL
...	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	<i>Beer</i>
...	...	...	...	...	...	30	8	13	18	5	13	21	<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
													<i>Ganja and others</i>
100	80	140	3,920	14,430	1,310	20	10,111	12,500	9,235	12,758	943	14,801	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
3,65,930	4,65,870	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	5,91,585	5,73,277	6,21,773	<i>Opium</i>
9,88,670	9,63,070	10,39,890	10,78,440	11,15,080	11,69,430	12,36,340	13,81,159	13,13,176	11,38,890	14,26,331	12,60,725	16,22,982	TOTAL RECEIPTS
6,22,740	4,97,400	5,15,190	4,69,790	5,16,570	5,37,960	5,63,000	6,79,137	6,64,188	6,40,113	8,34,746	6,87,448	10,01,209	DITTO, excluding Opium
16,020	19,870	16,080	18,510	25,510	23,150	21,110	23,504	18,437	41,113	80,868	1,37,360	1,42,170	CHARGES
6,06,720	4,77,730	4,99,110	4,51,280	4,91,060	5,14,810	5,41,890	6,55,613	6,45,751	5,99,000	7,53,878	5,60,088	8,59,039	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
3,65,930	4,65,870	5,24,700	6,08,650	5,98,510	6,31,470	6,73,340	7,02,022	6,48,988	4,98,777	5,91,585	5,73,277	6,21,773	DITTO—Opium
9,72,650	9,43,400	10,23,810	10,59,980	10,89,570	11,46,280	12,15,230	13,57,655	12,94,739	10,97,777	13,45,463	11,23,365	14,90,612	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

(110)

No. 8
DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—												
Receipts—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	9,940	9,210	11,900	11,990	15,710	14,830	15,310	14,690	14,690	14,000	14,670	14,940
Country ...	1,41,620	1,54,900	2,16,990	2,51,020	2,61,270	2,57,950	2,30,540	2,70,760	3,06,490	3,71,370	3,81,400	3,95,020
TOTAL ...	1,51,560	1,64,110	2,28,290	2,63,010	2,74,980	2,72,780	2,45,850	2,85,450	3,21,180	3,85,460	3,96,070	4,09,960
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,86,780	1,97,680	2,39,870	2,46,780	2,25,430	2,47,170	2,22,510	2,38,060	2,50,790	2,79,530	2,90,220	3,03,630
Others ...	90	570	4,120	7,040	3,440	9,320	6,860	7,050	7,550	7,760	6,400	3,610
TOTAL ...	1,86,870	1,98,250	2,43,990	2,53,820	2,33,870	2,56,490	2,29,370	2,46,110	2,58,340	2,87,290	2,96,620	3,07,240
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (a) ...	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	18,81,590	20,02,860	21,13,060	22,00,270	21,73,900	21,95,510	21,02,960	21,67,540	23,16,840	24,77,310	26,03,280	25,87,280
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	3,39,140	3,63,220	4,72,620	5,17,650	5,09,180	5,29,570	4,75,500	5,31,940	5,90,030	6,73,460	6,93,320	7,17,830
CHARGES ...	4,820	6,960	6,280	9,100	9,400	5,160	10,630	9,110	8,930	25,810	13,570	27,640
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	15,42,450	16,39,640	16,40,440	16,82,620	16,64,720	16,65,940	16,27,460	16,35,600	17,36,810	18,03,850	19,09,960	18,69,450
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	18,76,770	19,95,900	21,06,780	21,91,170	21,64,500	21,90,350	20,92,330	21,58,430	23,07,910	24,51,500	25,89,710	25,59,640
SHILLONG—												
Receipts—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	350	300	300	300	300	450	450	300	300	450	300	300
Country ...	...	430	930	4,190	4,170	4,820	6,240	5,990	3,980	5,000	5,710	4,650
TOTAL ...	350	730	1,230	4,490	4,470	5,270	6,690	6,290	4,280	5,450	6,010	4,950
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	930	710	680	700	590	810	1,260	1,590	1,610	1,940	1,530	1,060
Others ...	...	...	130	430	230	470	370	300	320	520	450	180
TOTAL ...	930	710	810	1,130	820	1,280	1,630	1,890	1,930	2,460	1,980	1,240
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (a) ...	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250	10,250	6,800	2,390
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	12,300	7,480	8,660	13,390	18,430	15,850	17,360	17,570	15,480	18,180	14,800	8,590
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	1,310	1,450	2,060	5,780	5,300	6,560	8,330	6,200	6,230	7,930	8,000	6,200
CHARGES ...	...	150	490	500	420	20	400	2,560	2,880	670	1,150	820
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	10,990	6,030	6,580	7,610	8,130	9,290	9,030	9,370	9,250	10,250	6,800	2,390
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	12,300	7,330	8,180	12,890	18,010	15,830	16,960	15,010	12,800	17,510	18,650	7,770

(a) Net price of opium and license fees

in EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM*, in each official year from 1891-92 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
16,560	16,570	18,660	19,570	18,740	19,310	20,618	19,569	19,077	20,093	18,869	17,351	1,55,489	English
4,15,940	4,47,030	5,07,370	5,59,590	5,55,430	6,37,660	6,69,861	7,01,301	7,07,608	6,99,671	7,11,051	6,91,824	17,70,791	Country
4,32,500	4,63,800	5,26,030	5,79,160	5,74,170	6,56,970	6,90,479	7,20,870	7,26,686	7,19,764	7,29,920	7,09,175	19,26,290	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
3,33,900	2,90,360	3,32,410	3,58,080	3,60,250	3,75,340	3,69,944	4,03,941	3,93,126	4,07,268	4,28,017	4,42,589	17,74,788	Ganja
3,830	4,410	3,740	50	1,290	3,370	2,453	2,585	1,636	688	128	131	7,296	Others
3,37,730	3,00,470	3,36,150	3,53,130	3,61,540	3,77,710	3,72,397	4,06,526	3,94,762	4,07,956	4,28,145	4,42,720	17,82,082	TOTAL
530	550	610	850	740	560	909	654	585	692	1,039	962	17,533	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	18,65,289	19,01,218	24,81,772	Opium
37,25,300	26,96,340	27,79,180	27,83,320	27,67,960	28,83,860	28,63,377	29,33,390	28,33,034	29,19,938	30,24,391	30,54,075	62,07,667	TOTAL RECEIPTS
7,70,766	7,64,620	8,62,790	9,33,140	9,36,450	10,35,240	10,63,685	11,28,260	11,22,032	11,28,412	11,59,102	11,52,857	37,25,895	DITTO, excluding Opium
19,450	14,730	15,920	13,390	14,390	21,960	27,456	20,168	16,726	21,957	19,750	37,127	1,78,267	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,51,310	7,49,390	8,46,870	9,19,760	9,22,060	10,13,290	10,36,229	11,08,082	11,05,306	11,06,455	11,39,352	11,15,730	35,47,628	DITTO—Opium
19,54,540	19,31,620	19,16,390	18,50,080	18,31,510	18,48,620	17,99,692	18,05,140	17,11,002	17,91,526	18,65,289	19,01,218	24,81,772	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
27,05,850	26,81,510	27,63,260	27,69,840	27,53,570	28,61,910	28,35,921	29,13,222	28,16,308	28,97,981	30,04,641	30,16,948	60,29,400	
													SHILLONG—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
300	270	200	200	200	320	300	200	175	200	100	325	150	English Country
6,450	6,360	5,550	5,280	5,500	6,110	5,513	6,222	5,019	5,876	5,029	4,313	4,825	TOTAL
6,750	6,630	5,750	5,480	5,700	6,430	5,713	6,422	5,194	6,076	5,129	4,638	4,975	Beer
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Drugs other than Opium—
670	730	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	550	730	589	Ganja
290	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Others
960	1,100	840	820	890	750	777	700	513	464	550	730	589	TOTAL
...	10	10	14	10	20	10	40	27	1	6	10	2	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	2,691	2,850	5,387	Opium
10,180	9,690	9,080	9,400	18,420	11,260	10,270	9,474	9,135	10,590	8,376	8,228	10,953	TOTAL RECEIPTS
7,710	7,740	6,600	6,310	6,600	7,200	6,500	7,162	5,734	6,541	5,685	5,378	5,566	DITTO, excluding Opium
900	520	720	510	640	1,000	1,430	953	595	460	760	310	456	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
6,810	7,220	5,880	5,800	5,960	6,200	5,020	6,209	5,139	6,081	4,925	5,068	5,110	DITTO—Opium
2,470	1,950	2,430	3,090	11,820	4,060	3,770	2,312	3,401	3,989	2,691	2,850	5,387	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
9,280	9,170	8,310	8,890	17,780	10,260	8,790	8,521	8,540	10,070	7,616	7,918	10,497	

* Formed with effect from the 16th October 1905, but the receipts and charges are for the whole year 1905-06 for the districts transferred from Bengal. In the Finance and Revenue Accounts the figures under Eastern Bengal and Assam include the transactions of the Eastern Bengal districts from the 16th October 1905, and the figures under Bengal those up to the 15th October 1905.

V
EXCISE

No. 9

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
BENGAL—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	3,02,610	3,03,540	3,15,740	3,27,330	3,95,880	3,18,050	3,22,160	2,94,420	3,14,890	3,29,940	4,54,390	6,27,870
Country ...	54,54,640	56,64,790	60,69,470	56,88,390	53,19,320	56,58,300	61,34,040	60,94,400	57,66,140	56,46,140	60,76,220	63,16,080
TOTAL ...	57,57,250	59,68,330	63,85,210	60,15,720	56,15,200	59,76,350	64,56,200	63,88,820	60,81,030	59,76,080	65,30,610	69,42,950
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	170	190
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	17,13,790	18,60,490	19,73,710	19,87,600	19,46,630	20,75,670	23,45,020	23,18,350	22,59,690	23,11,710	22,92,570	23,86,070
Others ...	1,53,820	1,51,440	1,54,680	1,57,910	1,56,000	1,55,760	1,69,760	1,69,520	1,66,780	1,71,080	1,79,670	1,75,360
TOTAL ...	18,67,610	20,11,930	21,28,390	21,45,510	21,02,630	22,31,430	24,14,780	24,87,870	24,26,470	24,82,790	24,72,240	25,61,430
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium (Excise) ...	5,510	5,630	4,070	3,790	5,770	9,230	6,060	4,130	6,430	6,670	7,970	10,410
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	93,77,970	97,81,810	1,04,23,150	1,06,42,990	95,81,580	1,01,22,760	1,08,62,030	1,08,88,950	1,04,78,420	1,04,60,920	1,11,29,810	1,16,00,610
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	76,30,370	79,85,890	85,17,670	81,65,020	77,23,600	82,17,010	89,77,040	88,80,820	85,13,930	84,65,610	90,10,990	95,14,980
CHARGES ...	2,71,330	2,65,430	2,55,690	2,92,030	3,07,940	3,75,350	4,22,600	4,32,760	5,31,380	6,47,110	6,67,790	6,53,710
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	17,47,600	17,95,920	19,05,480	18,83,930	18,57,980	19,05,750	19,84,990	20,08,130	19,59,490	19,95,310	21,18,820	20,85,630
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	91,06,640	95,16,380	1,01,67,460	97,56,920	92,73,640	97,47,510	1,04,34,980	1,04,56,190	99,42,040	98,13,810	1,04,62,020	1,09,46,900
CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	2,22,100	2,16,330	2,18,860	2,21,640	1,89,990	2,15,550	2,19,090	1,90,400	2,10,870	2,24,480	3,47,070	5,38,750
Country ...	9,93,480	10,66,740	10,85,160	11,08,400	10,52,850	11,10,770	12,42,590	12,17,330	11,83,180	12,54,380	12,16,920	12,44,180
TOTAL ...	12,15,580	12,83,070	13,04,020	13,30,040	12,42,840	13,26,320	14,61,680	14,07,730	13,94,050	14,78,860	15,63,990	17,82,930
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,58,570	1,65,750	1,82,440	1,91,250	1,79,430	1,84,560	2,15,900	2,29,380	2,25,290	2,40,260	2,32,750	2,48,570
Others ...	40,590	38,410	36,380	40,560	42,960	39,710	49,750	46,690	48,220	56,690	59,620	64,130
TOTAL ...	1,99,160	2,04,160	2,18,820	2,31,810	2,22,390	2,24,270	2,65,550	2,76,070	2,73,510	2,96,950	2,92,370	3,12,700
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	280	300	180	240	260	200	220	420	190	510	650	640
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	17,16,060	18,33,720	18,75,520	19,00,020	18,02,180	18,98,800	20,90,630	20,44,650	20,31,170	21,71,240	22,74,980	24,99,500
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	14,15,020	14,87,530	15,23,020	15,62,090	14,65,480	15,50,790	17,27,450	16,84,220	16,67,750	17,76,320	18,57,010	20,96,270
CHARGES ...	58,460	50,420	45,280	68,870	70,460	71,510	81,100	81,000	1,23,580	1,46,620	1,68,840	1,68,390
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
DITTO—Opium ...	3,01,040	3,46,190	3,52,500	3,37,930	3,36,690	3,48,010	3,63,180	3,60,430	3,63,420	3,94,920	4,17,970	4,03,230
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	16,57,800	17,83,300	18,30,240	18,31,350	17,31,720	18,27,290	20,09,530	19,63,650	19,07,580	20,24,620	21,06,140	23,31,170

in BENGAL, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													BENGAL—
													Receipts—
6,68,810	7,14,200	7,55,390	7,14,010	7,06,420	6,22,280	6,47,100	6,73,946	5,70,839	6,23,203	6,08,277	5,05,989	4,87,581	Spirits—
													English
66,15,790	69,41,700	73,75,150	73,34,420	69,66,120	75,72,460	80,48,270	83,40,303	86,12,725	91,11,984	95,97,299	90,10,145	97,11,798	Country
													TOTAL
72,84,600	76,55,900	81,30,540	82,48,430	76,72,540	81,94,740	86,95,370	90,14,249	91,83,564	97,35,187	1,02,05,576	95,16,134	1,01,99,879	Beer
220	540	480	510	720	5,440	5,150	4,963	4,903	4,541	4,563	6,433	5,075	Drugs other than Opium—
													Ganja
25,35,040	24,92,750	26,80,820	27,31,520	26,57,450	27,20,140	26,99,760	29,16,118	30,87,654	32,62,120	33,31,722	23,89,413	27,28,990	Others
1,71,450	1,92,460	1,86,880	86,650	85,500	90,790	90,340	1,04,038	1,10,881	1,18,510	1,23,296	1,16,964	1,23,797	TOTAL
27,06,490	26,85,210	28,67,700	28,18,170	27,42,950	28,10,930	27,90,100	30,20,156	31,98,535	33,80,630	34,55,018	25,06,377	28,52,787	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
11,680	12,470	18,840	17,860	13,240	15,140	20,460	17,952	18,087	15,217	39,221	18,060	18,143	Opium
21,34,870	22,18,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,15,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	25,92,092	21,51,330	22,43,052	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,21,37,860	1,25,76,240	1,28,77,690	1,34,10,570	1,27,48,050	1,34,27,370	1,39,65,950	1,46,48,409	1,50,25,817	1,57,87,729	1,62,96,470	1,41,98,334	1,53,18,436	Ditto, excluding Opium
1,00,02,990	1,08,54,120	1,10,12,560	1,10,84,970	1,04,29,450	1,10,26,250	1,15,11,060	1,20,57,820	1,24,05,039	1,31,35,575	1,37,04,375	1,20,47,004	1,30,75,384	CHARGES
6,47,700	6,37,860	6,74,580	6,83,290	6,77,390	6,74,500	6,85,980	6,73,358	6,75,818	7,72,606	8,12,836	6,80,021	6,90,480	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
93,55,290	97,16,260	1,06,57,980	1,04,01,680	97,52,060	1,03,51,750	1,08,25,100	1,13,83,962	1,17,59,231	1,23,62,969	1,27,91,512	1,18,66,983	1,23,84,904	Ditto—Opium
21,34,870	22,13,720	23,65,130	23,25,600	23,18,600	24,01,020	24,54,870	25,91,089	26,20,278	26,52,154	25,92,092	21,51,330	22,43,052	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
1,14,90,160	1,19,29,980	1,27,08,110	1,27,27,280	1,20,70,660	1,27,52,770	1,32,79,970	1,39,75,051	1,43,49,499	1,50,15,128	1,54,98,694	1,35,18,313	1,46,27,956	CALCUTTA AND SUBURBS—
													Receipts—
5,86,500	5,81,060	6,07,450	5,58,260	5,46,820	4,53,970	4,67,830	4,85,515	3,67,769	4,03,648	3,78,843	3,92,971	3,65,320	Spirits—
													English
12,69,230	13,41,490	14,10,490	15,32,350	14,74,860	16,45,770	17,06,830	17,71,142	17,94,148	19,55,413	20,13,681	20,65,857	23,05,736	Country
													TOTAL
18,55,730	19,22,570	20,17,940	20,90,610	20,21,680	20,99,740	21,74,660	22,56,657	21,61,917	23,59,061	23,92,524	24,58,828	26,71,066	Beer
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Drugs other than Opium—
2,54,070	2,55,740	2,93,480	3,08,790	3,01,230	2,88,510	3,11,280	3,35,728	3,61,883	3,88,324	3,79,779	3,99,684	4,33,822	Ganja
53,330	60,890	60,000	42,570	39,000	40,710	36,960	43,058	45,760	48,341	46,870	49,613	52,503	Others
3,07,400	3,16,630	3,53,480	3,51,360	3,40,230	3,29,220	3,48,240	3,78,786	4,07,649	4,36,665	4,26,649	4,49,297	4,86,325	TOTAL
980	1,400	2,400	2,620	2,500	1,090	2,450	1,293	2,123	1,428	21,033	7,750	7,970	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
4,06,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	4,87,909	4,91,925	5,01,150	Opium
25,72,400	27,19,550	28,79,100	29,45,470	28,49,510	29,15,530	30,47,850	32,01,272	31,17,181	32,99,486	33,28,115	34,07,800	36,86,501	TOTAL RECEIPTS
21,64,110	22,40,600	23,78,920	24,44,590	23,64,410	24,30,050	25,25,350	26,36,736	25,71,689	27,97,154	28,40,206	29,15,875	31,65,361	Ditto, excluding Opium
1,55,120	1,53,550	1,66,150	1,62,810	1,63,330	1,68,870	1,63,520	1,69,276	1,61,505	1,74,367	1,82,995	1,94,281	1,83,616	CHARGES
20,08,990	20,87,050	22,07,670	22,81,780	22,01,180	22,66,180	23,61,830	24,77,460	24,10,184	26,22,787	26,57,211	27,21,594	29,81,795	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
4,08,290	4,78,950	5,05,280	5,00,880	4,85,100	4,85,480	5,22,500	5,64,536	5,45,492	5,02,332	4,87,909	4,91,925	5,01,150	Ditto—Opium
24,17,280	25,66,000	27,12,950	27,82,660	26,86,280	27,51,660	28,84,330	30,41,996	29,55,676	31,25,119	31,45,120	32,13,519	34,82,945	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

V
EXCISE

No. 10
DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
PROVINCE OF AGRA—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English	3,29,472	3,05,623	3,10,817	2,69,757	2,78,555	2,93,848	2,98,968	3,65,146	4,33,241	4,45,748	4,44,502	3,47,851
Country	20,04,280	22,69,529	24,40,722	23,37,108	26,88,785	26,63,041	35,99,548	25,39,504	23,44,985	21,70,293	31,85,491	24,25,853
TOTAL	23,33,752	25,75,152	27,51,539	26,06,865	29,67,340	29,56,887	28,98,516	29,04,650	27,78,226	26,16,041	26,29,993	27,73,704
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,197	4,379	10,463
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja	3,68,441	4,05,883	4,38,356	4,40,116	4,55,548	5,00,368	4,69,181	5,19,544	5,24,557	5,15,510	5,16,314	5,17,344
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium	5,69,655	6,00,308	5,97,328	5,91,006	5,93,341	5,91,949	5,97,243	6,41,552	6,53,692	6,43,482	6,46,426	6,65,496
TOTAL RECEIPTS	32,74,604	35,87,731	37,92,260	36,39,379	40,18,546	40,51,927	39,77,116	40,87,850	39,87,254	37,95,038	38,04,865	39,78,747
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i>	27,04,949	29,87,423	31,94,932	30,48,373	34,25,205	34,59,978	33,79,873	34,46,298	38,33,562	31,51,556	31,57,939	33,08,251
CHARGES	97,434	47,288	52,362	39,809	46,527	46,564	46,022	50,179	49,703	48,165	74,388	1,47,999
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	26,07,515	29,40,135	31,42,570	30,08,564	33,78,678	34,13,414	33,83,851	33,96,119	32,83,859	31,08,391	30,81,551	31,60,252
<i>Ditto—Opium</i>	5,69,655	6,00,308	5,97,328	5,91,006	5,93,341	5,91,949	5,97,243	6,41,552	6,53,692	6,43,482	6,46,426	6,65,496
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	31,77,170	35,40,443	37,39,898	35,99,570	39,72,019	40,05,363	39,81,094	40,37,671	39,37,551	37,46,873	37,27,977	38,25,748
ALLAHABAD—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English	27,020	21,050	20,030	21,510	20,220	3,390	3,010	2,680	2,410	3,460	3,180	3,370
Country	16,090	23,940	22,460	26,840	49,750	1,13,750	1,23,780	1,50,130	1,03,320	1,10,110	1,38,830	1,37,640
TOTAL	43,110	45,990	42,490	48,350	69,970	1,17,140	1,26,790	1,52,810	1,05,730	1,13,570	1,42,010	1,41,010
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja	31,390	31,940	34,770	34,670	28,880	42,600	34,770	40,000	40,680	39,580	37,330	41,200
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
Opium	11,210	12,760	13,690	11,600	11,330	11,790	15,090	16,670	13,930	12,980	11,450	5,240
TOTAL RECEIPTS	1,22,170	1,26,570	1,24,320	1,28,510	1,44,410	2,02,320	2,05,220	2,41,810	1,89,450	1,94,050	2,20,800	2,17,470
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i>	85,710	90,890	90,950	94,620	1,10,180	1,71,530	1,76,650	2,09,480	1,60,340	1,66,140	1,90,790	1,87,450
CHARGES	4,530	4,720	4,820	4,970	5,030	4,430	4,300	4,790	4,730	4,010	4,680	10,160
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	81,180	85,970	86,130	89,650	1,05,150	1,67,100	1,72,350	2,04,690	1,55,610	1,62,130	1,86,110	1,77,290
<i>Ditto—Opium</i>	36,480	35,880	33,370	33,860	34,230	30,790	28,570	32,330	29,110	27,910	29,810	30,020
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	1,17,660	1,21,850	1,19,500	1,23,510	1,39,380	1,97,890	2,00,920	2,37,020	1,84,720	1,90,040	2,15,920	2,07,310

in the PROVINCE of AGRA, in each year* from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													PROVINCE OF AGRA—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
3,49,539	3,75,015	4,09,190	4,15,804	4,89,692	4,85,834	4,73,010	5,12,488	5,61,134	6,31,964	7,29,873	7,44,299	12,79,849	English
27,10,209	26,64,808	24,37,303	18,92,543	21,54,496	27,25,853	29,14,702	30,49,923	34,22,251	37,99,962	43,52,721	45,36,197	41,47,865	Country
30,59,748	30,39,823	28,46,493	23,08,147	26,34,188	31,91,687	33,86,712	35,63,411	39,83,385	44,30,926	49,82,594	52,80,496	54,27,208	TOTAL
4,600	6,361	2,533	11,060	27,414	55,274	45,166	89,740	55,829	59,651	55,118	52,909	49,153	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
													<i>Ganja</i>
5,41,873	5,72,584	5,79,001	5,53,749	6,48,125	7,56,321	8,85,307	9,49,969	9,78,321	11,02,083	12,44,258	12,83,880	13,20,903	
1,167	1,211	1,235	794	2,168	1,148	1,319	1,358	1,949	1,456	1,162	1,567	1,681	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
6,62,656	6,88,571	5,66,949	5,06,828	5,13,208	5,48,154	5,72,545	6,33,823	6,77,723	6,90,926	7,05,534	7,10,397	7,13,834	Opium
42,70,044	42,58,550	39,97,311	33,80,568	38,15,103	45,52,584	48,91,049	51,87,301	56,97,107	62,85,042	69,88,666	73,29,249	75,12,779	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													Ditto, excluding Opium
36,07,388	36,19,979	34,30,262	28,73,740	33,01,895	40,04,430	43,18,504	45,53,478	50,19,384	55,94,116	62,83,132	66,18,852	67,98,945	
1,02,525	89,989	66,755	71,940	71,092	83,524	83,708	1,05,548	88,734	91,881	1,40,337	1,11,944	79,739	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
35,04,862	35,29,990	33,63,507	28,01,900	32,30,303	39,20,906	42,34,796	44,47,930	49,30,650	55,02,235	61,42,795	65,06,908	67,19,207	
6,62,656	6,88,571	5,66,949	5,06,828	5,13,208	5,48,154	5,72,545	6,33,823	6,77,723	6,90,926	7,05,534	7,10,397	7,13,834	Ditto—Opium
41,67,518	41,68,561	39,30,456	33,08,628	37,44,011	44,69,060	48,07,341	50,81,753	56,08,373	61,93,161	68,48,329	72,17,305	74,33,041	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													ALLAHABAD—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
													English
3,710	3,810	3,560	3,280	3,340	3,860	2,690	2,310	2,850	2,826	3,338	4,912	5,142	
1,47,790	1,46,410	1,28,590	1,12,200	1,26,470	1,47,910	1,54,720	1,66,470	1,95,893	1,90,315	2,27,245	2,62,128	2,54,284	Country
1,51,500	1,50,220	1,32,150	1,15,480	1,26,710	1,50,770	1,57,410	1,68,780	1,98,748	1,93,141	2,30,583	2,67,040	2,59,426	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
													<i>Ganja</i>
39,100	39,500	44,500	20,580	37,670	44,770	59,760	65,010	56,883	56,454	84,714	97,016	1,02,992	
6,530	6,800	7,400	6,290	7,500	6,560	7,450	7,680	232	171	71	117	27	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS†
30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	34,666	30,418	29,350	39,452	Opium
2,28,030	2,33,150	2,06,990	1,66,450	1,96,370	2,24,780	2,54,520	2,75,130	2,95,782	2,84,432	3,45,786	3,93,523	4,01,897	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													Ditto, excluding Opium
1,97,130	1,96,520	1,84,050	1,42,350	1,71,880	2,02,100	2,23,620	2,41,470	2,55,858	2,49,766	3,15,368	3,64,173	3,62,445	
1,920	1,980	1,400	1,990	2,300	2,160	1,920	2,840	2,956	1,972	3,942	6,336	3,235	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
1,95,210	1,94,540	1,82,650	1,40,360	1,69,680	1,99,940	2,21,700	2,38,630	2,52,902	2,47,894	3,11,426	3,57,837	3,59,210	
30,900	36,630	24,940	24,100	24,490	22,680	30,900	33,660	39,924	34,666	30,418	29,350	39,452	Ditto—Opium
2,26,110	2,31,170	2,07,590	1,64,460	1,94,170	2,22,620	2,52,600	2,72,290	2,92,826	2,82,560	3,41,844	3,87,187	3,98,662	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Until 1903-04 the years related to the period ending 30th September but from 1904-05 the year corresponds with the official year
† Includes receipts from license fees for taxi and opium until 1901-02

V
EXCISE

(116)
No 11
DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in Rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-83	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
OUDH—												
Receipts—												
Spirits—												
English ...	3,394	3,460	3,580	3,841	4,470	3,635	4,214	4,590	3,796	3,915	4,251	4,681
Country ...	9,67,695	11,76,541	12,83,063	12,93,861	14,24,669	13,08,121	12,73,681	12,88,749	10,89,081	9,96,548	11,16,684	12,56,348
TOTAL ...	9,71,089	11,80,001	12,86,642	12,97,702	14,29,139	13,11,756	12,77,895	12,93,339	10,92,877	10,00,463	11,20,935	12,61,029
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,360	...	7,306
Drugs other than Opium—												
Ganja ...	87,007	91,904	1,15,001	1,09,163	1,47,625	1,70,248	1,79,252	1,88,960	1,96,796	1,76,706	1,95,773	2,03,811
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	91,083	99,307	99,790	1,02,587	1,05,126	1,11,228	1,09,685	1,35,776	1,37,908	1,29,798	1,34,095	1,42,332
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	11,49,572	13,71,558	15,02,294	15,10,468	16,83,605	15,94,619	15,87,995	16,18,696	14,28,347	13,09,878	14,51,480	16,15,230
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	10,58,489	12,72,351	14,02,504	14,07,881	15,78,479	14,83,391	14,53,310	14,82,930	12,90,439	11,80,080	13,17,385	14,72,898
CHARGES ...	5,980	5,915	6,182	5,876	6,892	6,549	7,223	7,562	7,408	7,951	26,307	43,803
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	91,083	99,307	99,790	1,02,587	1,05,126	1,11,228	1,09,685	1,35,776	1,37,908	1,29,798	1,34,095	1,42,332
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	11,43,592	13,65,643	14,96,112	15,04,592	16,76,713	15,88,070	15,60,772	16,11,134	14,20,939	13,01,927	14,25,173	16,71,427
LUCKNOW—												
Receipts—												
Spirits—												
English ...	2,560	2,352	2,472	2,656	3,040	2,544	2,880	3,088	2,736	2,496	2,500	2,576
Country ...	1,29,798	1,53,412	1,78,371	1,85,118	1,90,271	1,77,128	1,85,592	2,09,836	1,82,441	1,67,259	1,96,728	1,98,803
TOTAL ...	1,32,358	1,55,764	1,80,843	1,87,774	1,93,311	1,79,672	1,88,472	2,12,923	1,86,177	1,69,755	1,99,228	2,01,379
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,360	...	7,306
Drugs—												
Ganja ...	20,000	21,300	27,637	29,180	31,214	27,251	32,801	26,174	31,100	26,467	28,580	30,508
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...												
Opium ...	35,350	37,660	39,285	40,040	43,443	46,943	42,208	50,067	51,126	46,007	42,200	48,246
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	1,87,784	2,14,755	2,47,821	2,57,010	2,68,059	2,53,951	2,63,662	2,89,210	2,67,430	2,44,630	2,70,051	2,87,456
Ditto, excluding Opium ...	1,52,434	1,77,095	2,08,536	2,16,970	2,24,616	2,07,008	2,21,354	2,39,143	2,16,304	1,98,623	2,27,851	2,39,210
CHARGES ...	4,488	4,807	5,420	5,228	5,830	6,087	5,724	6,569	6,548	5,923	6,560	6,576
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
Ditto—Opium ...	35,350	37,660	39,285	40,040	43,443	46,943	42,208	50,067	51,126	46,007	42,200	48,246
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	1,83,296	2,09,948	2,42,401	2,51,762	2,62,229	2,47,864	2,57,838	2,82,641	2,60,882	2,38,707	2,63,491	2,80,878

* Includes district receipts since 1875-76

in OUDH, in each year* from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													OUDH—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
5,066	4,004	4,334	3,703	4,506	5,420	5,326	5,678	6,793	6,796	7,104	8,748	7,473	English
12,40,236	10,18,402	9,16,199	6,75,926	8,27,058	11,49,838	12,51,049	13,97,885	17,73,879	18,88,252	20,00,304	21,20,503	16,69,703	Country
12,45,302	10,22,406	9,20,533	5,79,629	8,31,564	11,55,258	12,56,375	14,03,368	17,80,472	18,95,048	20,07,408	21,29,249	16,77,176	TOTAL
3,568	3,634	4,478	3,898	16,377	30,752	24,431	26,020	29,901	25,926	26,916	29,509	32,243	Beer
													Drugs other than
													Opium—
													Ganja
2,08,552	2,24,886	2,08,284	1,78,236	2,24,509	2,70,244	2,97,049	3,19,880	3,37,769	4,16,980	5,81,843	6,04,916	6,19,537	
706	693	1,237	595	632	644	695	815	872	866	1,012	1,094	1,220	MISCELLANEOUS
1,30,996	1,26,484	1,11,276	94,946	1,00,423	1,07,556	1,09,203	1,16,885	1,22,711	1,28,310	1,27,844	1,31,048	1,32,786	RECEIPTS
15,84,124	13,78,103	12,45,808	8,57,304	11,73,495	15,64,454	16,87,753	18,66,963	22,71,725	24,67,180	27,45,023	28,95,816	24,62,962	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding
													Opium
14,53,128	12,51,619	11,34,533	7,62,358	10,73,072	14,56,898	15,78,550	17,50,078	21,49,014	23,38,820	26,17,179	27,64,768	23,30,176	
30,981	33,406	22,534	22,544	22,708	21,322	20,657	20,512	20,772	19,016	23,120	23,556	22,147	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
14,22,147	12,18,213	11,11,998	7,39,814	10,50,364	14,35,576	15,57,893	17,29,566	21,28,242	23,19,804	25,94,059	27,41,212	23,08,029	
1,30,996	1,26,484	1,11,276	94,946	1,00,423	1,07,556	1,09,203	1,16,885	1,22,711	1,28,310	1,27,844	1,31,048	1,32,786	DITTO—Opium
15,53,143	13,44,697	12,23,274	8,34,760	11,50,787	15,43,132	16,67,096	18,46,451	22,50,953	24,48,114	27,21,903	28,72,260	24,40,815	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													LUCKNOW—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
2,336	2,163	2,320	2,224	2,736	2,972	3,360	3,424	3,664	3,520	3,776	4,706	4,650	English
2,11,215	1,93,399	2,20,411	1,52,958	2,30,784	2,40,796	2,51,867	2,94,132	3,56,032	4,08,359	4,97,525	3,90,404	3,84,224	Country
2,13,551	1,95,562	2,22,731	1,55,182	2,33,520	2,43,768	2,55,227	2,97,556	3,59,696	4,11,909	5,01,301	3,95,110	3,88,874	TOTAL
3,568	3,634	4,478	3,898	16,377	30,752	24,430	26,020	29,901	25,926	26,916	29,509	32,243	Beer
													Drugs—
													Ganja
82,542	35,000	39,600	40,071	48,036	58,176	83,634	83,640	1,07,328	1,03,815	1,82,400	91,570	1,39,220	
43	17	21	7	11	52	102	87	83	91	57	33	46	MISCELLANEOUS
46,964	44,834	39,114	33,081	32,393	34,154	34,132	35,938	36,941	37,876	37,476	45,532	46,819	RECEIPTS
2,96,668	2,79,047	3,05,944	2,32,239	3,30,337	3,66,902	3,97,525	4,43,241	5,33,554	5,79,617	7,48,150	5,61,759	6,57,202	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													DITTO, excluding
													Opium
2,49,704	2,34,213	2,66,830	1,99,158	2,97,944	3,32,748	3,63,393	4,07,303	4,97,008	5,41,741	7,10,674	5,16,227	6,10,388	
4,474	8,184	1,600	2,343	2,814	3,548	2,810	4,510	3,926	3,956	4,541	4,319	4,639	CHARGES
													NET RECEIPTS FROM
													SPIRITS AND DRUGS
													other than Opium
2,45,230	2,26,029	2,65,230	1,96,815	2,95,130	3,29,200	3,60,583	4,02,793	4,93,082	5,37,785	7,06,133	5,11,908	6,05,744	
46,964	44,834	39,114	33,081	32,393	34,154	34,132	35,938	36,941	37,876	37,476	45,532	46,819	DITTO—Opium
2,92,194	2,70,863	3,04,344	2,29,896	3,27,523	3,63,354	3,94,715	4,38,731	5,30,023	5,75,661	7,48,609	5,57,440	6,52,563	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Until 1903-04 the years related to the period ending 30th September but from 1904-05 the year corresponds with the official year

EXCISE

No. 12

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
PANJAB—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	14,420	23,670	23,380	21,890	23,860	23,940	27,180	27,940	53,790	65,820	64,940	65,560
Rum ...	85,760	83,190	83,080	78,020	75,300	77,580	80,100	81,340	84,130	1,11,690	1,11,280	1,00,340
Country ...	5,91,180	6,33,920	6,66,830	6,97,880	6,95,590	7,31,730	7,69,350	8,15,600	8,61,110	9,39,400	9,85,750	9,97,790
TOTAL ...	6,91,360	7,40,780	7,73,290	7,97,790	7,95,750	8,33,250	8,76,630	9,24,880	10,09,030	11,16,910	11,61,970	11,63,690
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,940	11,430	7,680
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Bhang and Charas</i> ...	1,37,560	1,39,490	1,44,640	1,46,610	1,48,620	1,54,820	1,47,570	1,47,050	1,54,880	1,55,690	1,57,900	1,70,860
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS												
<i>Opium</i> ...	3,63,510	4,33,440	4,26,890	4,16,680	3,63,330	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,91,455	4,14,610	4,60,650	4,62,895	4,78,560
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	11,92,430	13,13,710	13,42,820	13,61,080	13,05,700	13,55,270	13,95,390	14,63,385	15,78,520	17,46,190	17,93,595	18,20,690
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i> ...	8,28,920	8,80,270	9,16,930	9,44,400	9,42,370	9,88,050	10,24,200	10,71,930	11,63,910	12,85,540	13,30,700	13,42,130
CHARGES ...	56,700	58,780	57,650	56,810	56,650	54,100	55,580	52,250	63,480	71,750	65,900	68,010
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
<i>Ditto—Opium</i> ...	3,63,510	4,33,440	4,26,890	4,16,680	3,63,330	3,67,220	3,71,190	3,91,455	4,14,610	4,60,650	4,62,895	4,78,560
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	11,35,730	12,54,930	12,85,170	13,04,270	12,49,050	13,01,170	13,39,830	14,11,135	15,15,040	16,74,440	17,28,295	17,52,680
LAHORE—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	1,430	2,700	2,720	2,520	2,510	2,740	2,680	2,730	6,050	8,500	10,500	11,910
Rum ...	3,000	2,080	1,220	1,680	2,630	1,990	2,260	2,390	3,150	3,940	4,860	6,760
Country ...	69,990	66,590	67,580	64,010	65,780	70,340	70,310	70,480	70,780	75,520	75,380	82,730
TOTAL ...	74,420	71,370	71,520	68,210	70,920	75,070	75,250	75,600	79,980	87,960	90,740	1,00,800
<i>Beer</i> ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
<i>Bhang and Charas</i> ...	8,400	7,200	9,000	8,100	5,700	7,620	6,780	6,870	6,240	6,000	6,420	7,280
<i>Opium</i> ...	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	99,800	96,210	98,650	93,230	88,740	95,670	94,030	94,830	98,640	1,05,960	1,09,900	1,23,480
<i>Ditto, excluding Opium</i> ...	82,920	78,570	80,520	76,310	76,620	82,690	82,030	82,470	86,220	93,960	97,160	1,08,080
CHARGES ...	1,460	1,450	1,430	1,410	1,510	1,410	1,439	1,730	1,720	2,130	2,550	2,470
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...												
<i>Ditto—Opium</i> ...	16,980	17,640	18,130	16,920	12,120	12,980	12,000	12,360	12,420	12,000	12,740	14,400
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	98,340	94,760	97,220	91,820	87,230	94,260	92,600	93,100	96,920	1,03,830	1,07,350	1,19,990

* Ganja is not sold or used in the Panjab.

V
EXCISE

in the PANJAB, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													PANJAB—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
65,520	60,650	69,400	68,080	71,590	81,630	93,451	91,992	78,112	88,952	98,928	1,01,376	1,28,854	English
1,36,230	1,67,530	1,67,670	1,67,780	1,74,250	14,47,000	14,88,188	14,76,443	14,29,640	15,31,378	16,34,914	19,74,806	22,34,842	Rum
10,60,120	11,18,340	11,85,390	11,76,600	12,82,020									Country
12,51,870	13,46,520	14,23,460	14,12,520	15,27,860	15,69,810	15,81,639	15,68,425	15,07,752	16,20,325	17,33,842	20,75,681	23,63,696	TOTAL
6,010	6,380	8,300	6,660	4,310	1,84,190	1,14,138	1,01,114	1,21,572	1,29,674	1,23,611	1,28,863	1,34,896	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
													Bhang
1,79,580	1,81,740	1,81,810	2,11,790	2,40,290	3,22,820	3,36,235	3,21,540	2,84,130	3,21,125	3,56,646	3,41,560	4,18,393	Charras
...	...	...	2,040	1,750	2,920	1,465	896	800	571	1,123	868	640	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
5,30,970	5,19,290	5,26,635	5,59,620	5,72,700	5,59,930	5,60,897	6,09,157	5,90,345	6,03,544	5,85,182	6,04,328	6,47,069	Opium
19,68,400	20,53,930	21,38,765	21,92,570	23,46,900	25,98,170	25,94,368	26,01,132	25,04,599	26,75,239	28,00,404	31,50,820	35,64,693	TOTAL RECEIPTS
													Ditto, excluding Opium
14,37,430	15,34,640	16,12,130	16,32,950	17,74,200	20,38,240	20,33,472	19,91,975	19,14,254	20,71,696	22,15,222	25,46,492	29,17,624	CHARGES
75,000	55,940	49,550	58,110	63,410	71,260	59,516	58,498	63,008	69,307	58,248	66,144	77,867	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
13,62,430	14,78,700	15,62,580	15,74,840	17,10,790	19,66,980	19,73,956	19,33,477	18,51,246	20,02,388	21,56,974	24,80,348	28,39,957	Ditto—Opium
5,30,970	5,19,290	5,26,635	5,59,620	5,72,700	5,59,930	5,60,897	6,09,157	5,90,345	6,03,544	5,85,182	6,04,328	6,47,069	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
18,97,400	19,97,990	20,89,215	21,34,460	23,83,490	25,26,910	25,34,853	25,43,634	24,41,591	26,05,932	27,42,156	30,84,676	34,87,026	
													LAHORE—
													RECEIPTS—
													Spirits—
9,670	8,920	11,000	9,070	9,000	9,710	9,362	10,401	11,674	13,619	14,197	14,791	15,168	English
6,750	7,780	6,810	26,830	25,340	1,89,100	1,91,521	2,07,322	1,31,725	48,534	42,850	45,324	48,724	Rum
87,250	65,960	91,050	89,190	97,710									Country
1,03,670	1,02,660	1,08,860	1,25,090	1,32,050	1,48,810	2,00,783	2,17,723	1,43,419	62,153	57,047	60,115	63,892	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													Drugs other than Opium—
													Bhang and Charras
8,700	8,400	7,900	7,090	9,180	6,600	8,016	9,736	9,736	9,796	10,016	10,668	10,988	Opium
14,880	14,300	24,090	20,614	25,754	26,660	27,118	33,620	29,960	28,463	30,060	31,303	42,091	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,27,250	1,25,360	1,40,850	1,52,794	1,66,984	1,82,070	2,35,917	2,61,079	1,83,115	1,00,412	97,123	1,02,066	1,16,971	Ditto, excluding Opium
1,12,370	1,11,060	1,16,760	1,32,180	1,41,330	1,55,410	2,08,799	2,27,459	1,53,155	71,949	67,063	70,783	74,880	CHARGES
3,510	2,830	3,090	4,800	3,800	3,710	4,878	5,301	5,224	3,748	27,489	4,770	6,435	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
1,08,860	1,06,230	1,13,670	1,27,380	1,37,980	1,51,700	2,09,921	2,32,158	1,47,931	68,201	39,574	66,013	68,445	Ditto—Opium
14,880	14,300	24,090	20,614	25,754	26,660	27,118	33,620	29,960	28,463	30,060	31,303	42,091	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
1,23,740	1,22,530	1,37,760	1,47,994	1,63,684	1,78,360	2,31,039	2,55,778	1,77,891	96,664	69,634	97,316	1,10,536	

V
EXCISE

(120)

No. 13

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE in the

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE—*					
RECEIPTS—					
<i>Spirits—</i>					
English	13,701	23,433	25,632	24,992	25,960
Ram	92,232	90,678	84,286	83,578	81,972
Country					
TOTAL	1,05,933	1,14,111	1,09,915	1,08,565	1,07,932
<i>Beer</i> ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>					
<i>Bhang and Charas</i>	36,406	38,107	50,690	41,683	55,590
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	105	89	33	10	44
<i>Opium</i>	37,454	40,375	43,395	42,639	47,631
TOTAL RECEIPTS	1,79,898	1,92,682	2,04,036	1,92,897	2,11,197
DITTO, excluding Opium	1,42,444	1,52,307	1,60,641	1,50,258	1,63,566
CHARGES	7,124	7,159	7,221	7,166	7,748
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	1,35,320	1,45,148	1,53,420	1,43,092	1,55,823
DITTO—Opium	37,454	40,375	43,395	42,639	47,631
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	1,72,774	1,85,523	1,96,815	1,85,731	2,03,454

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges are for the whole year 1901-02 for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

NORTH WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, in each official year from 1901-02 to 1905-06

	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
PESHAWAR—					
RECEIPTS—					
<i>Spirits—</i>					
English	2,700	3,205	2,105	2,232	2,232
Rum					
Country	12,682	13,944	12,576	14,548	14,548
	15,382	17,149	14,681	16,780	16,780
<i>Beer</i> ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>					
<i>Blang and Charas</i>	9,608	8,755	12,592	9,705	11,901
<i>Opium</i>	7,817	6,822	6,864	7,429	7,248
TOTAL RECEIPTS	32,787	32,726	34,137	33,914	35,929
DITTO, excluding Opium	24,940	25,904	27,273	26,485	28,651
CHARGES	489	987	487	470	665
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	24,451	24,917	26,786	26,015	28,016
DITTO—Opium	7,817	6,822	6,864	7,429	7,248
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	32,268	31,739	33,650	33,444	35,264

V
EXCISE

(122)

No. 14

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country	66,300	70,390	63,280	73,070	77,630	1,52,640	1,61,210	1,56,160	1,68,520	1,65,800	1,68,770	1,74,510	1,76,040
	47,21,880	55,13,540	56,52,370	45,98,280	51,38,290	55,67,190	57,98,380	79,94,850	80,35,800	82,21,710	84,81,360	86,23,530	90,48,760
TOTAL	47,88,240	55,83,920	57,15,650	46,71,350	52,16,920	57,19,830	59,59,590	81,51,010	81,94,320	83,87,510	86,50,130	87,98,040	92,24,800
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,420	23,440	36,080	48,510
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja	1,19,800	1,15,040	1,80,600	2,00,970	2,08,150	2,15,280	1,98,580	1,22,670	2,56,060	2,66,150	3,33,980	2,23,930	3,29,770
Others	3,21,470	73,530	4,43,060	4,07,150	4,17,040	4,04,460	4,94,340	1,69,190	54,240	46,450	25,480	28,180	1,870
TOTAL	4,41,270	1,88,570	6,23,660	6,08,120	6,25,190	6,19,720	6,92,920	2,91,860	3,10,300	3,12,600	3,59,460	2,52,110	3,31,640
<i>Miscellaneous Receipts</i>													
Opium	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710
TOTAL RECEIPTS	64,32,250	66,06,740	73,65,030	62,82,140	70,74,420	75,27,390	79,57,080	98,24,170	99,10,520	99,82,340	1,02,54,470	1,02,56,950	1,07,17,660
Ditto, excluding Opium	52,29,510	57,72,490	63,39,310	52,79,470	58,41,110	63,29,550	66,52,510	84,42,870	85,04,620	87,04,530	90,33,030	90,86,230	96,04,950
CHARGES													
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	50,47,960	55,77,010	61,44,690	50,38,110	55,79,910	60,83,890	63,54,540	81,15,180	81,69,630	83,58,930	86,83,030	87,50,200	92,55,920
Ditto—Opium	12,02,740	8,34,250	10,25,720	10,02,670	12,33,310	11,97,840	13,04,570	13,81,300	14,05,900	12,77,810	12,21,440	11,70,720	11,12,710
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	62,50,700	64,11,260	71,70,400	60,40,780	68,13,220	72,81,530	76,59,110	94,96,480	95,75,530	96,36,740	99,04,470	99,20,920	1,03,68,630
BOMBAY TOWN AND ISLAND—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English Country	...	...	...	...	...	64,640	65,860	65,150	67,000	68,280	68,850	69,370	68,840
	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	5,89,680	6,65,970	6,99,790	7,59,460	7,63,960	7,45,770	7,32,580	7,11,970
TOTAL	3,47,300	3,59,650	3,82,490	1,29,890	62,660	6,54,320	7,31,830	7,54,940	8,26,460	8,32,230	8,14,620	8,01,950	7,80,810
Beer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
Ganja	14,760	17,000	25,490	31,260	32,790	33,190	32,860	33,440	33,370	37,820	39,880	39,700	45,640
Others	...	...	...	...	12,270	14,150	27,070	27,610	9,280	40	...	...	...
TOTAL	14,760	17,000	25,490	31,260	45,060	47,340	59,930	61,050	42,650	37,860	39,880	39,700	45,640
Opium	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,82,710	4,09,660	4,26,210	1,69,180	1,10,200	7,04,490	7,98,780	8,21,990	8,74,750	8,81,050	8,64,140	8,52,200	8,35,790
Ditto, excluding Opium	3,62,050	3,76,650	4,07,980	1,61,150	1,07,720	7,01,660	7,91,760	8,15,990	8,69,110	8,70,090	8,54,500	8,41,650	8,26,450
CHARGES													
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	3,31,800	3,39,620	3,73,670	1,23,980	68,610	6,58,990	7,46,600	7,68,510	8,14,930	8,18,150	8,00,250	7,86,380	7,46,700
Ditto—Opium	20,660	33,010	18,230	7,030	2,480	2,830	7,020	6,000	5,640	10,960	9,640	10,550	9,340
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	3,52,460	3,72,630	3,91,900	1,30,960	71,090	6,61,820	7,53,620	7,74,510	8,20,570	8,29,110	8,09,890	7,96,930	7,56,040

the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
												BOMBAY PRESIDENCY—
												RECEIPTS—
												Spirits—
1,73,260 93,00,300	1,74,520 98,21,320	1,73,200 92,87,070	1,83,770 91,80,250	1,91,540 96,53,480	2,00,520 89,20,200	2,11,139 86,55,306	2,21,183 90,56,667	2,61,941 92,82,847	2,62,004 1,02,96,872	3,47,513 1,16,03,600	2,89,784 1,19,89,814	English Country
94,73,560	99,95,740	94,10,370	93,15,680	98,46,310	91,04,461	88,68,892	92,80,549	95,50,736	1,05,83,850	1,19,54,524	1,22,79,598	TOTAL *
46,110	44,500	41,700	34,750	43,920	42,940	28,298	45,188	38,674	34,493	31,027	22,114	Beer
												Drugs other than Opium—
3,61,910 ...	3,88,320 ...	4,30,470 ...	4,57,560 ...	4,35,320 ...	4,81,450 ...	4,83,185 ...	4,81,442 ...	4,86,388 ...	5,01,166 ...	5,17,932 ...	5,68,465 ..	Ganja Others
3,61,910	3,88,320	4,30,470	4,57,560	4,35,320	4,81,450	4,83,185	4,81,442	4,86,388	5,01,166	5,17,932	5,68,465	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,884	71,910	79,751	Miscellaneous Receipts †
11,27,730	12,98,410	11,14,060	11,41,830	11,14,820	10,07,450	7,68,873	7,29,915	7,77,086	8,36,971	10,91,289	10,17,739	Opium
1,10,09,310	1,17,21,970	1,09,96,500	1,09,49,820	1,14,40,270	1,06,36,301	1,01,49,348	1,05,37,994	1,06,52,864	1,20,04,364	1,39,66,682	42,67,667	TOTAL RECEIPTS
98,81,580	1,04,28,560	98,82,440	98,07,990	1,03,25,450	96,28,851	93,80,375	98,07,179	1,00,75,798	1,11,67,393	1,28,75,393	1,32,49,928	DITTO, excluding Opium
3,45,900	3,56,260	3,63,970	3,53,090	3,46,810	3,34,220	3,45,698	3,53,157	3,54,754	4,03,528	4,70,418	5,21,349	CHARGES
95,36,380 11,27,730	1,00,72,300 12,98,410	95,18,470 11,14,060	94,54,900 11,41,830	99,78,640 11,14,820	92,94,631 10,07,450	90,34,679 7,68,873	94,54,022 7,29,915	97,21,044 7,77,086	1,07,63,865 8,36,971	1,24,04,975 10,91,289	1,27,28,579 10,17,739	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium DITTO—Opium
1,06,64,110	1,13,65,710	1,06,82,530	1,05,96,730	1,10,93,460	1,03,02,081	98,03,552	1,01,83,937	1,04,98,180	1,16,00,836	1,34,96,264	1,37,46,318	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
												BOMBAY, TOWN AND ISLAND—
												RECEIPTS—
												Spirits—
69,550 7,08,230	73,530 7,72,210	73,050 6,93,060	74,870 6,42,010	82,110 8,47,390	92,950 8,08,550	98,466 7,77,767	98,801 9,57,004	1,29,248 9,75,022	1,19,644 9,91,242	1,63,327 14,87,616	1,33,470 10,35,151	English Country
7,77,780	8,45,740	7,86,110	7,16,380	9,29,500	9,01,500	8,76,232	10,55,805	11,04,370	11,10,886	16,50,943	12,18,621	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
												Drugs other than Opium—
48,250 ...	48,180 ...	59,610 ...	77,410 ...	76,370 ...	79,870 ...	83,206 ...	94,024 ...	1,03,735 ...	87,088 ...	2,38,589 ...	2,99,181 ...	Ganja Others
48,250	48,180	59,610	77,410	76,370	79,870	83,206	94,024	1,03,735	87,088	2,38,589	2,99,181	TOTAL
6,570	6,890	7,330	5,230	3,750	3,770	3,861	3,825	3,886	3,908	28,087	38,460	Opium
8,32,600	8,99,810	8,33,050	7,99,020	10,09,620	9,85,140	9,63,299	11,53,654	12,11,991	12,01,882	19,17,619	15,56,262	TOTAL RECEIPTS
8,26,030	8,98,920	8,25,790	7,93,790	10,05,870	8,81,370	9,59,438	11,49,829	12,08,105	11,97,974	18,89,532	15,17,802	DITTO, excluding Opium
67,510	55,640	59,710	61,490	59,890	67,560	85,221	64,517	60,799	63,965	82,266	81,417	CHARGES
7,68,520 6,570	8,38,280 6,890	7,66,010 7,330	7,32,800 5,230	9,45,990 3,750	9,13,810 3,770	8,74,217 3,861	10,85,312 3,825	11,47,806 3,886	11,34,609 3,908	18,07,266 28,087	14,36,385 38,460	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium DITTO—Opium
7,75,090	8,44,170	7,73,340	7,37,530	9,49,730	9,17,580	8,76,078	10,89,137	11,51,192	11,38,517	18,35,353	14,74,845	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* From 1897-98 the figures include license and distillery fees and duties, etc., realized in the Military Department.
† Until 1902-03 these receipts were included partly under 'Spirits' and partly under 'Opium'

V
EXCISE

(124)

No. 15
DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
CENTRAL PROVINCES—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	4,880	4,390	5,230	4,890	6,970	6,090	5,890	6,780	7,400	8,160	7,780	7,290
Country ...	11,99,700	13,08,370	14,82,530	15,75,980	15,78,910	16,17,900	14,40,070	15,16,550	15,98,980	16,97,140	17,79,170	17,35,020
TOTAL ...	12,04,580	13,12,760	14,87,760	15,80,870	15,85,880	16,23,990	14,45,900	15,23,330	16,06,380	17,05,300	17,86,950	17,42,250
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	1,36,260	1,52,400	1,33,380	1,67,050	1,97,450	2,16,360	2,00,360	2,08,190	2,09,740	2,22,270	2,35,820	2,62,190
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	4,220	9,850	4,040	7,120	12,690	22,010	25,310	21,590	21,220	20,920
Opium ...	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	20,24,760	21,80,510	23,56,070	24,90,280	25,22,440	25,71,610	23,35,290	24,43,720	25,52,260	26,62,500	27,74,180	27,56,060
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	13,40,840	14,65,160	16,25,360	17,57,770	17,87,370	18,47,470	16,58,960	17,53,530	18,41,430	19,49,160	20,43,990	20,25,360
CHARGES ...	48,640	50,170	48,540	57,890	62,660	70,220	71,750	74,440	56,990	54,940	55,200	59,750
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	12,92,200	14,14,990	15,76,520	16,99,890	17,24,710	17,77,250	15,87,200	16,79,090	17,84,440	18,94,220	19,87,790	19,65,610
DITTO—Opium ...	6,83,920	7,15,350	7,30,710	7,32,510	7,35,070	7,24,140	6,76,340	6,90,190	7,10,830	7,13,340	7,30,190	7,30,700
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	19,76,120	21,30,340	23,07,230	24,32,400	24,59,780	25,01,390	22,63,540	23,69,280	24,95,270	26,07,560	27,17,980	26,96,310
NAGPUR—												
RECEIPTS—												
<i>Spirits—</i>												
English ...	460	460	470	460	470	680	780	820	830	880	680	1,050
Country ...	67,470	66,770	71,660	85,810	64,420	70,770	77,590	80,080	85,860	93,260	93,120	87,540
TOTAL ...	67,930	67,230	72,130	86,270	64,890	71,450	78,370	80,900	86,690	94,140	93,800	88,590
Beer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>												
Ganja ...	7,680	4,910	5,670	8,790	8,950	10,710	8,190	8,370	8,450	9,340	8,640	13,100
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS ...	...	...	1,240	7,490	1,680	3,870	7,500	7,620	730	3,550	420	2,410
Opium ...	38,060	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440
TOTAL RECEIPTS ...	1,13,660	1,12,030	1,17,660	1,35,520	1,13,010	1,20,270	1,23,250	1,28,240	1,35,320	1,44,070	1,38,370	1,40,540
DITTO, excluding Opium ...	75,610	72,140	79,040	1,02,550	75,520	86,080	94,060	96,890	95,870	1,07,030	1,02,860	1,04,100
CHARGES ...	3,200	2,420	2,900	2,330	460	440	410	390	390	480	410	370
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium ...	72,410	69,720	76,140	1,00,220	75,060	85,590	93,650	96,500	95,480	1,06,550	1,02,450	1,03,730
DITTO—Opium ...	38,060	39,890	38,620	32,970	37,490	34,240	29,190	31,350	39,450	37,040	35,510	36,440
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS ...	1,10,460	1,09,610	1,14,760	1,33,190	1,12,550	1,19,830	1,22,840	1,27,850	1,34,930	1,43,590	1,37,960	1,40,170

V
EXCISE

in the CENTRAL PROVINCES,* in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
													CENTRAL PROVINCES*—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
7,670	7,570	8,980	7,670	7,410	6,866	8,873	9,591	8,299	10,844	14,724	12,359	23,681	English
17,32,850	17,28,690	15,08,570	13,44,270	10,51,970	12,12,020	12,20,200	10,66,420	12,29,617	14,54,163	32,34,819	41,15,299	54,68,009	Country
17,40,520	17,36,260	15,17,550	13,51,940	10,59,380	12,18,886	12,29,073	10,76,011	12,37,916	14,65,007	32,49,543	41,27,658	54,91,690	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	5,804	13,585	12,133	11,961	9,244	7,751	8,009	6,669	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
2,78,130	2,65,360	2,45,000	1,89,720	1,65,160	1,79,640	1,85,119	1,70,302	1,79,417	1,95,415	2,70,222	3,26,300	3,99,220	<i>Ganja</i>
23,760	26,320	25,420	19,760	19,550	21,020	22,896	19,053	23,742	22,274	4,590	3,900	5,610	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,63,882	10,22,533	11,56,370	12,76,252	<i>Opium</i>
27,98,650	27,75,640	24,68,760	21,11,260	17,43,030	19,46,510	19,87,781	17,88,466	19,51,197	22,55,822	45,54,629	56,22,237	71,79,441	TOTAL RECEIPTS
20,42,400	20,27,940	17,87,970	15,61,420	12,44,090	14,25,350	14,50,673	12,77,499	14,53,036	16,91,940	35,32,096	44,65,867	59,03,189	DITTO, excluding Opium
44,740	54,630	54,640	55,560	50,390	48,330	52,905	47,421	51,328	57,805	73,837	93,329	1,64,246	CHARGES
19,97,660	19,73,310	17,33,330	15,05,860	11,93,700	13,77,020	13,97,768	12,30,078	14,01,708	16,34,135	34,58,259	43,72,538	57,38,943	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,51,250	7,47,700	6,75,790	5,49,840	4,98,940	5,21,160	5,37,108	5,10,967	4,98,161	5,63,882	10,22,533	11,56,370	12,76,252	DITTO—Opium
27,48,910	27,21,010	24,09,120	20,55,700	16,92,640	18,98,180	19,34,876	17,41,045	18,99,869	21,98,017	44,80,792	55,28,908	70,15,195	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
													NAGPUR—
													RECEIPTS—
													<i>Spirits—</i>
1,330	1,390	1,860	1,960	2,120	2,120	2,119	2,103	2,550	2,306	2,008	1,763	1,969	English
91,390	96,630	1,02,130	1,02,190	1,28,060	1,39,900	1,46,653	1,43,781	1,57,383	1,72,309	2,20,359	2,29,151	2,39,805	Country
92,770	98,020	1,03,990	1,04,090	1,30,180	1,42,020	1,48,772	1,45,884	1,59,933	1,74,615	2,22,367	2,30,914	2,41,774	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
													<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>
11,980	12,650	10,970	15,860	12,520	14,930	14,769	12,994	13,050	12,662	16,150	15,335	20,334	<i>Ganja</i>
1,310	1,680	2,260	590	10	10	28	26	60	5	12	38	133	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	32,714	36,927	35,978	<i>Opium</i>
1,33,580	1,28,770	1,51,330	1,58,740	1,76,540	1,85,590	1,94,282	1,90,792	2,03,577	2,17,685	2,71,243	2,83,264	2,98,224	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,06,040	1,12,350	1,17,220	1,20,540	1,42,710	1,56,960	1,63,569	1,58,904	1,73,043	1,87,282	2,38,529	2,46,337	2,62,246	DITTO, excluding Opium
360	500	720	600	320	250	273	262	389	312	403	476	363	CHARGES
1,05,680	1,11,850	1,16,500	1,19,940	1,42,390	1,56,710	1,63,296	1,58,642	1,72,654	1,86,970	2,38,126	2,45,861	2,61,883	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
27,540	16,420	34,110	33,200	33,830	28,630	30,713	31,888	30,534	30,403	32,714	36,927	35,978	DITTO—Opium
1,33,220	1,28,270	1,50,610	1,53,140	1,76,320	1,85,340	1,94,009	1,90,530	2,03,188	2,17,373	2,70,840	2,82,788	2,97,861	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* Figures for Beer are included with effect from 1903-04

V
EXCISE

(126)

No. 16

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) under EXCISE

	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94
MADRAS PRESIDENCY—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English	3,84,580	4,42,980	3,81,990	28,780	45,500	1,22,310	2,83,060	2,94,570	4,06,280	3,02,980	2,65,070	3,05,730	2,08,810
Country	59,87,420	59,23,260	59,48,920	69,83,810	78,87,570	82,72,060	87,87,010	94,81,300	1,03,20,630	1,09,23,370	1,10,38,980	1,09,71,900	1,16,90,970
TOTAL	63,69,000	63,66,240	63,30,910	70,12,590	79,33,070	83,94,390	90,70,070	97,75,870	1,07,26,910	1,12,26,350	1,13,04,060	1,12,77,630	1,19,89,280
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	5,070	2,850	6,830	10,380	12,050	18,720	12,300	22,110
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
<i>Ganja</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,030	54,990	48,730	61,300
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	21,530	19,060	23,330	60,010	1,36,710	90,690	13,330	11,930	24,540	30,110	38,840	35,840	40,190
<i>Opium</i>													
<i>Pass fee in account current with Bombay</i>	4,08,260	4,66,310	5,81,060	6,11,610	7,09,770	2,14,870	2,69,310	2,72,270	2,57,700	2,09,490	3,33,390	3,53,250	3,33,380
<i>Pass fee in account current with Bombay</i>	61,920	47,750	58,650	53,630	50,370	3,59,450	3,83,500	4,11,600	3,82,520	4,08,650	3,89,650	3,83,800	4,28,400
Total Opium Receipts	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220	7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780
TOTAL RECEIPTS	68,60,710	68,99,350	69,93,970	77,37,840	88,29,920	91,66,470	97,39,060	1,04,78,500	1,14,02,060	1,19,96,680	1,21,39,640	1,21,11,550	1,28,74,660
DITTO, excluding Opium	63,90,530	63,85,290	63,54,240	70,72,600	80,69,780	84,90,150	90,86,250	97,94,630	1,07,61,830	1,12,78,540	1,14,16,600	1,13,74,500	1,21,12,880
CHARGES	1,86,090	1,97,320	1,99,470	2,26,760	3,53,210	2,40,830	2,69,040	3,28,620	3,82,790	4,70,540	5,60,180	5,85,170	6,01,440
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	62,04,440	61,87,970	61,54,770	68,45,840	77,16,570	82,49,320	88,17,210	94,66,010	1,03,79,040	1,08,08,000	1,08,56,420	1,07,89,330	1,15,11,440
DITTO—Opium	4,70,180	5,14,060	6,39,730	6,65,240	7,60,140	6,76,320	6,52,810	6,83,870	6,40,220	7,18,140	7,23,040	7,37,050	7,61,780
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	66,74,620	67,02,030	67,94,500	75,11,080	84,76,710	89,25,640	94,70,020	1,01,49,880	1,10,19,260	1,15,26,140	1,15,79,460	1,15,26,380	1,22,73,220
CITY OF MADRAS—													
RECEIPTS—													
<i>Spirits—</i>													
English	3,37,660	3,91,550	3,46,030	...	...	54,570	1,56,010	1,86,940	2,67,010	1,56,960	1,54,650	1,68,360	1,62,880
Country	10,88,820	11,03,380	11,12,660	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,11,760	5,52,120	7,24,930	8,98,600	8,69,080	8,08,000	8,28,340	8,63,240
TOTAL	14,26,480	14,94,930	14,58,690	11,18,280	11,59,750	9,66,330	7,08,130	9,11,870	11,65,610	10,26,040	9,62,650	9,96,700	10,26,100
<i>Beer</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Drugs other than Opium—</i>													
<i>Ganja</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,200	4,790	8,200	8,810
MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS	2,080	5,020	5,280	5,790	19,210	22,310	1,400	950	6,840	8,160	9,810	10,200	9,770
<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items</i>	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	26,120	31,230	23,120	20,590	15,390	16,630	16,700	12,300
<i>Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore, and pass fee in account current with Bombay</i>	...	...	...	...	...	30,800	42,350	45,500	44,100	52,500	53,200	61,600	47,950
Total Opium Receipts	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690	67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250
TOTAL RECEIPTS	14,72,780	15,32,170	15,13,460	11,83,940	12,24,690	10,45,560	7,73,110	9,81,440	12,37,140	11,05,290	10,47,080	10,93,400	11,04,430
DITTO, excluding Opium	14,28,560	14,99,950	14,63,970	11,24,070	11,78,960	9,88,640	7,09,530	9,12,820	11,72,450	10,37,400	9,77,250	10,15,100	10,44,180
CHARGES	1,81,980	1,94,830	1,94,060	2,00,590	2,09,000	60,700	59,660	38,770	36,060	20,720	39,440	40,190	40,530
NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium	12,46,600	13,05,120	12,69,910	9,23,480	9,69,960	9,27,940	6,49,970	8,74,050	11,36,390	10,16,680	9,37,810	9,74,910	10,03,650
DITTO—Opium	44,220	32,220	49,490	59,870	45,730	56,920	63,580	68,620	64,690	67,890	69,830	78,300	60,250
TOTAL NET RECEIPTS	12,90,820	13,37,340	13,19,400	9,83,350	10,15,690	9,84,860	7,13,550	9,42,670	12,01,080	10,84,570	10,07,640	10,53,210	10,63,900

in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
												MADRAS PRESIDENCY—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
2,80,050	2,98,970	2,24,900	2,37,640	2,61,920	2,53,370	2,75,240	3,56,511	3,00,898	3,08,632	3,45,935	3,63,706	English Country
1,24,91,990	1,81,11,840	1,35,90,690	1,33,12,970	1,24,04,640	1,20,51,260	1,21,90,800	1,28,20,196	1,40,78,789	1,60,53,339	1,09,94,078	1,72,31,438	
1,27,62,040	1,34,05,810	1,39,06,590	1,36,51,260	1,26,67,690	1,23,04,807	1,24,68,954	1,31,79,115	1,43,90,453	1,63,63,543	1,78,42,017	1,75,95,144	TOTAL *
51,970	64,820	64,290	62,110	67,620	37,560	58,620	48,730	86,026	1,13,216	97,705	1,50,387	Beer
												<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
54,650	61,500	71,620	68,670	1,19,290	1,77,360	2,06,830	2,55,425	2,99,590	3,13,184	3,87,235	4,42,699	
45,350	57,580	68,060	66,450	69,730	60,250	71,030	64,225	64,242	71,699	72,786	77,377	MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS
												<i>Opium†</i>
3,46,170	3,44,060	3,63,550	3,66,940	3,84,520	3,96,150	4,25,900	3,76,887	3,59,748	4,02,808	4,21,814	4,08,245	<i>Pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
4,11,850	4,51,650	4,22,500	4,04,320	3,69,240	4,35,140	3,57,960	3,83,197	4,24,413	4,39,331	4,36,572	4,39,889	<i>Total Opium Receipts</i>
7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	8,42,139	8,58,866	8,48,134	
1,36,71,530	1,43,85,370	1,48,95,610	1,46,19,750	1,26,78,090	1,34,12,767	1,35,99,294	1,43,07,529	1,56,14,472	1,77,03,781	1,87,58,129	1,91,13,741	TOTAL RECEIPTS
1,29,14,010	1,35,89,660	1,41,09,560	1,38,48,490	1,29,24,330	1,25,81,477	1,28,05,434	1,35,47,495	1,48,30,311	1,68,61,642	1,78,99,743	1,82,65,607	DITTO, excluding Opium
6,15,870	7,00,180	7,07,070	9,89,820	9,92,140	9,90,030	10,06,200	9,95,471	9,74,095	9,96,980	9,99,828	10,20,010	CHARGES‡
1,22,98,140	1,28,89,480	1,34,02,490	1,28,58,670	1,19,32,190	1,15,91,447	1,17,99,234	1,25,52,024	1,88,56,216	1,58,64,662	1,63,99,915	1,72,45,577	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
7,57,520	7,95,710	7,86,050	7,71,260	7,53,760	8,31,290	7,83,860	7,60,034	7,84,161	8,42,139	8,58,866	8,48,134	DITTO—Opium
1,30,55,660	1,36,85,190	1,41,88,540	1,36,29,930	1,26,85,950	1,24,22,737	1,25,83,094	1,33,12,058	1,46,40,377	1,67,06,801	1,77,58,301	1,80,98,731	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS
												CITY OF MADRAS—
												RECEIPTS—
												<i>Spirits—</i>
1,48,860	1,64,010	1,92,850	1,88,500	1,45,220	1,44,870	1,36,240	1,68,322	1,52,923	1,66,791	1,91,350	2,24,134	English Country
10,07,560	10,78,260	11,20,980	8,76,580	7,77,340	9,76,960	9,81,350	9,93,119	10,96,439	13,10,052	13,31,054	12,59,479	
11,56,420	12,42,270	13,13,730	10,65,080	9,23,060	11,21,830	10,97,590	11,61,441	12,49,362	14,76,843	15,22,404	14,83,613	TOTAL
22,430	10	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Beer
9,030	9,450	11,180	8,830	5,280	4,330	13,800	26,320	31,633	26,697	21,620	35,410	<i>Drugs other than Opium— Ganja</i>
10,860	10,670	12,610	10,960	13,470	7,640	5,100	6,403	3,937	2,439	3,127	4,277	MISCELLANEOUS * RECEIPTS
9,080	14,710	20,000	11,140	21,210	12,530	23,000	12,273	9,983	9,877	11,043	22,615	<i>Opium, including Miscellaneous items Pass duty on Opium collected in and remitted from Indore and pass fees in account current with Bombay</i>
50,050	59,500	46,900	53,300	54,600	63,700	49,700	93,099	1,14,110	1,10,120	1,20,597	1,30,392	<i>Total Opium Receipts</i>
59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	1,19,997	1,31,640	1,53,007	
12,35,650	13,26,610	14,04,420	11,49,210	10,17,620	12,10,030	11,89,190	12,99,476	14,09,025	16,25,966	16,88,791	16,76,307	TOTAL RECEIPTS
11,76,540	12,62,400	13,37,520	10,84,870	9,41,810	11,33,600	11,16,490	11,94,164	12,84,932	15,05,969	15,57,151	15,23,900	DITTO, excluding Opium
41,430	41,790	39,820	39,790	42,110	38,750	38,440	26,078	27,503	25,116	24,902	26,764	CHARGES
11,35,110	12,20,610	12,97,700	10,45,080	8,99,700	10,95,050	10,78,050	11,68,088	12,57,429	14,80,853	15,32,249	14,96,536	NET RECEIPTS FROM SPIRITS AND DRUGS other than Opium
59,110	74,210	66,900	64,340	75,810	76,230	72,700	1,05,312	1,24,093	1,19,997	1,31,640	1,53,007	DITTO—Opium
11,94,220	12,94,820	13,64,600	11,09,420	9,75,510	11,71,280	11,50,750	12,73,398	13,81,622	16,00,860	16,63,889	16,49,543	TOTAL NET RECEIPTS

* From 1897-98 the figures include license and distillery fees and duties, etc., realised in the Military Department

† Includes Opium Miscellaneous receipts until 1902-03

‡ From 1895-96 the figures include some small charges under Opium

V
EXCISE

(128)

No. 17

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each Province in each year from 1883-84 to 1905-06

PROVINCES	Number of Shops		Receipts			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1891	
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total, including miscellaneous receipts	a.	b.
India, General (a)	(b)	(b)	3,65,810	30,630	3,96,440	—	6.78
Burma (Lower) ...	1,572	18(c)	7,31,320	15,04,020	22,35,340	7	8.4
Assam ...	372	1,674	2,28,290	18,84,430	21,12,720	6	2.08
Bengal ...	28,137	6,507	63,85,210	40,33,870	1,04,19,080	2	4.05
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	13,874	6,000	40,38,181	12,50,475	52,88,656	1	9.67
Panjab ...	1,535	2,157	7,72,290	6,70,530	13,42,820	1	0.4
Bombay Presidency ...	4,769	2,432	57,15,660	16,49,380	73,65,040	6	2.99
Central Provinces ...	9,454	1,912	14,87,760	8,64,090	23,51,850	3	5.95
Madras Presidency ...	36,597	1,107	63,30,910	6,39,730	69,70,640	3	1.69
TOTAL	96,310	21,807	2,60,45,421	1,24,27,155	3,84,72,576	2	8.34
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,92,030	41,850	5,33,880	—	9.13
Burma (Lower) ...	1,502	18(c)	7,70,310	14,64,420	22,34,730	7	8.39
Assam ...	384	1,634	2,63,010	19,36,440	22,00,270	6	5.13
Bengal ...	27,247	6,284	60,15,720	40,29,440	1,00,45,160	2	3.04
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	13,818	6,843	39,04,567	12,42,872	51,47,439	1	9.08
Panjab ...	1,624	2,120	7,97,790	5,63,390	13,61,180	1	0.62
Bombay Presidency ...	4,516	2,471	46,71,350	16,10,790	62,82,140	6	2.96
Central Provinces ...	9,306	1,875	15,80,870	8,99,560	24,80,430	3	8.34
Madras Presidency ...	39,539	1,089	70,12,590	6,65,240	76,77,830	3	5.7
TOTAL	96,936	21,333	2,55,08,237	1,24,52,902	3,79,61,139	2	7.65
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,93,450	36,010	5,29,460	—	9.06
Burma (Lower) ...	1,437	17(c)	7,15,560	13,67,520	20,83,080	7	2.59
Assam ...	369	1,606	2,74,980	18,98,590	21,73,570	6	4.21
Bengal ...	27,015	6,000	56,15,200	39,60,610	95,75,810	2	1.78
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,451	4,667	43,96,479	13,01,640	57,02,119	1	11.34
Panjab ...	1,680	2,120	7,93,750	5,11,950	13,05,700	1	0.01
Bombay Presidency ...	5,993	2,513	52,15,920	18,58,500	70,74,420	6	0.03
Central Provinces ...	9,254	1,942	15,85,880	9,32,520	25,18,400	3	8.91
Madras Presidency ...	36,415	1,062	79,33,070	7,60,140	86,93,210	3	11.58
TOTAL	94,614	19,927	2,70,24,289	1,26,27,480	3,96,51,769	2	9.43
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,82,440	56,750	5,39,190	—	9.23
Burma (Lower) ...	1,408	17(c)	8,24,490	16,40,670	24,65,160	8	6.07
Assam ...	377	1,538	2,72,780	19,22,430	21,95,210	6	4.97
Bengal ...	26,976	5,914	59,76,350	41,37,180	1,01,13,530	2	3.24
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,512	4,943	42,68,448	13,73,783	56,42,231	1	11.11
Panjab ...	1,723	2,320	8,33,230	5,23,040	13,56,270	1	0.47
Bombay Presidency ...	4,918	2,556	57,19,830	18,17,560	75,37,390	6	4.74
Central Provinces ...	9,619	2,023	16,23,990	9,40,500	25,64,490	3	9.78
Madras Presidency ...	43,499	1,163	83,99,460	6,76,320	90,75,780	4	1.39
TOTAL	101,030	20,474	2,84,01,013	1,30,87,233	4,14,88,246	2	10.93
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	5,99,940	38,730	6,38,670	—	10.93
Burma (Lower) ...	1,422	15(c)	9,44,590	17,40,780	26,85,370	9	2.79
Assam ...	387	1,434	2,45,850	18,56,890	21,02,740	6	1.72
Bengal ...	26,320	5,666	64,56,200	43,99,770	1,08,55,970	2	5.23
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,247	4,962	41,76,411	13,55,361	55,31,772	1	10.7
Panjab ...	1,947	3,500	8,76,630	5,18,760	13,95,390	1	0.84
Bombay Presidency ...	5,029	2,566	59,59,590	19,97,490	79,57,080	6	9.02
Central Provinces ...	9,847	2,014	14,45,900	8,76,700	23,22,600	3	5.58
Madras Presidency ...	43,570	1,157	90,72,920	6,52,810	97,25,730	4	4.48
TOTAL	100,809	21,314	2,97,78,031	1,34,37,231	4,32,15,262	2	0.32
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	4,75,700	75,490	5,51,190	—	9.51
Burma ...	1,622	23(c)	11,15,150	19,90,890	31,06,040	10	3.94
Assam ...	365	1,356	2,85,450	18,51,710	21,37,160	6	3.99
Bengal ...	25,209	5,625	63,88,820	44,96,000	1,08,84,820	2	5.3
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,495	6,076	41,97,989	14,85,832	56,83,821	1	11.36
Panjab ...	1,904	3,689	9,24,880	5,38,505	14,63,385	1	1.46
Bombay Presidency ...	5,755	2,615	81,51,010	16,73,160	98,24,170	8	4.03
Central Provinces ...	9,702	2,125	15,23,330	8,98,380	24,21,710	3	7.51
Madras Presidency ...	44,268	1,172	97,82,700	6,83,870	1,04,66,570	4	8.46
TOTAL	101,320	21,636	3,28,45,029	1,36,28,837	4,64,73,866	2	3.07
India, General ...	(b)	(b)	5,67,080	77,860	6,44,940	—	11.13
Burma ...	1,641	26(c)	20,96,750	20,46,030	41,42,780	8	8.84
Assam ...	367	1,356	3,21,180	19,95,150	23,16,330	6	9.22
Bengal ...	24,037	5,396	60,81,030	43,85,960	1,04,66,990	2	4.18
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	12,444	5,136	38,71,108	15,22,853	53,93,961	1	10.17
Panjab ...	1,977	3,712	10,09,030	5,69,490	15,78,520	1	2.52
Bombay Presidency ...	4,772	2,571	81,94,320	17,16,200	99,10,520	8	4.91
Central Provinces ...	9,191	2,149	16,06,380	9,20,570	25,26,950	3	9.44
Madras Presidency ...	37,128	1,336	1,07,37,390	6,40,220	1,13,77,610	6	1.44
TOTAL	91,567	21,602	3,44,84,163	1,38,74,433	4,83,58,596	2	4.68

(a) "India, General" means Coorg, Central India, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Ajmer-Merwar, and Baluchistan
(c) No information

(e) Opium shops only

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each Province in each year from 1888-89 to 1905-06—continued

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population according to the census of 1891
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total, including miscellaneous receipts	
India, General	(a)	(a)	5,47,610	95,000	6,42,610	— 11.08
Burma	1,666	36(b)	19,87,800	21,40,600	41,28,400	8 8.37
Assam	806	1,261	3,85,460	20,91,140	24,76,600	7 2.85
Bengal	22,764	4,979	59,78,150	44,78,100	1,04,56,250	2 4.15
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,221	5,069	36,25,061	4,165,495	40,40,556	1 8.9
Panjab	1,986	3,788	11,29,850	6,16,340	17,46,190	1 4.07
Bombay Presidency	4,728	2,552	83,91,930	15,90,410	99,82,340	8 5.64
Central Provinces	8,376	2,154	17,05,300	9,35,610	26,40,910	3 11.4
Madras Presidency	32,418	1,323	1,12,38,400	7,28,170	1,19,66,570	5 4.65
TOTAL	84,415	21,112	3,49,87,061	1,41,40,865	4,91,27,926	3 5.32
India, General	(a)	(a)	6,10,870	82,360	6,93,230	— 11.94
Burma	1,642	37(b)	22,28,710	20,18,130	42,46,840	8 11.25
Assam	289	1,254	3,96,070	22,06,580	26,02,650	7 7.26
Bengal	22,112	4,979	65,30,780	45,91,060	1,11,21,840	2 5.95
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,118	4,888	37,55,307	14,92,608	52,47,915	1 9.52
Panjab	1,779	3,489	11,74,400	6,20,195	17,94,595	1 4.5
Bombay Presidency	4,770	2,495	86,73,570	15,80,900	1,02,54,470	8 5.41
Central Provinces	7,951	2,095	17,86,950	9,66,010	27,52,960	4 1.39
Madras Presidency	31,802	1,294	1,12,22,770	7,78,030	1,20,00,800	5 5.42
TOTAL	83,463	20,524	3,64,78,427	1,43,35,893	5,08,14,320	3 6.73
India, General	(a)	(a)	6,22,540	90,180	7,12,720	1 0.29
Burma	1,630	36(b)	25,06,640	23,39,400	48,46,040	9 11.86
Assam	280	1,154	4,09,960	21,76,690	25,86,650	7 6.7
Bengal	22,124	5,072	69,43,140	46,47,060	1,15,90,200	2 7.22
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	11,832	4,946	40,52,502	15,28,983	55,81,485	1 10.88
Panjab	1,630	3,401	11,71,270	6,49,420	18,20,690	1 4.7
Bombay Presidency	4,257	2,413	88,31,120	14,22,890	1,02,54,010	8 8.43
Central Provinces	7,900	2,076	17,42,250	9,92,890	27,35,140	4 1.07
Madras Presidency	31,146	1,260	1,12,89,930	7,85,780	1,20,75,710	5 5.26
TOTAL	80,799	20,348	3,75,72,352	1,45,33,233	5,21,05,585	3 7.31
India, General	(a)	(a)	4,48,163	65,104	5,13,267	— 8.33
Burma	1,528	41(b)	21,31,300	18,43,660	39,74,960	8 4.4
Assam	276	1,151	4,32,500	22,92,270	27,24,770	7 11.54
Bengal	22,311	5,248	73,84,820	48,41,360	1,22,26,180	2 8.66
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	12,151	4,781	43,13,218	15,39,077	58,52,295	1 11.96
Panjab	1,631	3,425	12,57,860	7,10,520	19,68,380	1 6.15
Bombay Presidency	4,262	2,366	92,73,310	14,44,350	1,07,17,660	9 1.13
Central Provinces	7,926	1,866	17,40,520	10,29,380	27,69,900	4 1.74
Madras Presidency	30,779	1,335	1,20,11,390	8,23,080	1,28,34,470	5 9.38
TOTAL	81,764	20,213	3,89,93,101	1,45,88,801	5,35,81,902	3 8.97
India, General	(a)	(a)	5,08,133	68,681	5,76,814	— 9.87
Burma	1,542	40(b)	19,73,570	17,59,890	37,33,460	7 10.29
Assam	287	1,088	4,63,600	22,32,090	26,95,690	7 10.52
Bengal	22,809	5,182	76,56,440	48,98,930	1,25,55,370	2 9.82
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,974	4,746	40,73,324	15,62,525	56,35,849	1 11.1
Panjab	1,620	3,454	13,52,900	7,01,030	20,53,930	1 6.9
Bombay Presidency	4,222	2,388	95,19,670	14,89,640	1,10,09,310	9 4.1
Central Provinces	7,339	1,874	17,36,260	10,13,060	27,49,320	4 1.42
Madras Presidency	30,928	1,355	1,28,14,010	8,12,170	1,36,26,180	6 1.67
TOTAL	80,521	20,127	4,00,94,807	1,45,26,016	5,46,20,823	3 9.94
India, General	(a)	(a)	5,15,685	60,629	5,76,314	— 9.96
Burma	2,313	42(b)	20,18,920	18,19,820	38,38,740	8 1.06
Assam	288	1,108	5,26,090	22,53,540	27,79,630	8 1.43
Bengal	26,870	5,124	81,31,020	52,32,830	1,33,63,850	3 —
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,888	4,740	37,75,037	14,65,510	52,40,547	1 9.46
Panjab	1,615	3,446	14,30,820	7,07,945	21,38,765	1 7.68
Bombay Presidency	4,222	2,385	1,00,40,240	16,81,730	1,17,21,970	9 11.35
Central Provinces	7,149	2,770	15,17,550	9,20,790	24,38,340	3 7.86
Madras Presidency	30,467	1,308	1,34,70,630	8,57,210	1,43,27,840	6 5.52
TOTAL	83,808	20,923	4,14,25,932	1,49,99,064	5,64,24,996	3 11.46
India, General	(a)	(a)	5,02,860	65,437	5,68,297	— 9.82
Burma	1,387	54(b)	20,67,960	21,27,030	41,94,990	8 10.66
Assam	294	1,080	5,79,160	22,03,210	27,82,370	8 1.57
Bengal	26,360	4,744	82,48,040	51,43,770	1,33,91,810	3 0.09
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,765	4,699	29,02,724	13,33,759	42,36,483	1 3.34
Panjab	1,628	3,020	14,19,180	7,71,350	21,90,530	1 8.17
Bombay Presidency	4,222	2,370	94,51,970	15,44,580	1,09,96,550	9 3.96
Central Provinces	7,372	2,438	13,51,940	7,39,560	20,91,500	3 1.59
Madras Presidency	29,300	1,462	1,39,69,880	8,57,670	1,48,27,550	6 8.27
TOTAL	83,365	19,862	4,04,94,614	1,47,86,316	5,52,80,930	3 10.63

(a) No information (b) Opium shops only

V
EXCISE

No. 17—continued

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee, duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each Province in each year from 1897-98 to 1906-06—continued

	PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS		RECEIPTS			INCIDENCE OF TAXATION PER HEAD OF POPULATION*	
		Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total, including miscellaneous receipts	a.	p.
1897-98	India, General	(a)	(a)	4,54,519	67,141	5,27,540	—	9-08
	Burma	1,490	56(b)	21,21,150	20,33,910	42,15,790	8	10-43
	Assam	291	1,034	5,74,170	21,93,050	27,67,220	8	1-03
	Bengal	27,856	4,757	76,78,260	50,61,550	1,27,48,050	2	10-8
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,780	4,721	24,99,543	14,86,265	49,88,598	1	6-42
	Panjab	1,675	2,967	15,32,170	8,12,980	23,46,900	1	9-6
	Bombay Presidency	4,230	2,343	93,50,430	15,99,390	1,09,49,820	9	3-5
	Central Provinces	6,869	2,401	10,59,380	6,64,100	17,43,030	2	7-03
	Madras Presidency	28,233	1,364	1,37,18,370	8,39,930	1,46,19,750	6	6-78
	TOTAL	81,424	19,643	3,99,77,992	1,47,58,316	5,49,07,438	3	10-1
1898-99	India, General	(a)	(a)	4,94,087	63,424	5,63,981	—	9-65
	Burma	1,519	67(b)	24,26,720	21,24,770	46,14,800	9	8-5
	Assam	289	1,037	6,56,970	22,26,330	28,83,860	8	5-1
	Bengal	28,996	4,781	82,00,180	52,11,960	1,34,27,370	2	0-13
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,791	4,733	44,32,971	16,82,275	61,17,038	2	1-04
	Panjab	1,541	2,822	17,12,500	8,82,750	26,98,170	1	11-91
	Bombay Presidency	4,234	2,335	98,90,130	15,50,140	1,14,40,270	9	8-48
	Central Provinces	6,815	2,471	12,24,690	7,00,800	19,46,510	2	10-65
	Madras Presidency	28,148	1,390	1,27,35,310	8,73,050	1,36,78,090	6	1-71
	TOTAL	82,323	19,666	4,17,78,558	1,53,15,489	5,72,69,989	4	0-08
1899-1900	India, General	(a)	(a)	4,93,605	60,287	5,60,973	—	11-42
	Burma	1,533	63(b)	26,13,040	22,92,990	49,39,880	8	6-51
	Assam	296	1,023	6,90,479	21,71,989	28,63,377	7	10-1
	Bengal	28,702	4,751	87,00,520	52,44,970	1,39,65,950	2	11-87
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,485	4,745	47,12,684	18,64,104	65,78,802	2	2-52
	Panjab	1,535	2,849	16,95,772	8,97,132	25,94,369	2	0-5
	Bombay Presidency	4,104	2,328	91,47,401	14,88,900	1,06,36,301	9	2-29
	Central Provinces	6,609	2,445	12,42,658	7,22,227	19,87,781	2	2-64
	Madras Presidency	28,653	1,557	1,23,43,967	10,06,650	1,34,12,767	5	7-4
	TOTAL	82,117	19,766	4,16,40,026	1,57,41,249	5,75,40,300	3	10-81
1900-01	India, General (c)	(a)	(a)	10,25,717	72,622	11,04,285	1	10-27
	Burma	2,148	83(b)	28,27,639	24,60,216	53,29,889	9	2-61
	Assam	289	1,056	7,20,870	22,11,666	29,33,890	8	0-41
	Bengal	29,386	4,785	90,19,212	56,11,245	1,46,48,409	2	1-63
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,452	4,774	50,31,534	20,20,557	70,54,264	2	4-4
	Panjab	1,549	2,837	16,69,539	9,30,697	26,01,132	2	0-67
	Bombay Presidency	4,116	2,302	88,97,190	12,52,058	1,01,49,248	8	9-24
	Central Provinces	6,786	2,462	10,88,144	6,81,269	17,88,466	2	10-77
	Madras Presidency	28,476	1,629	1,25,27,574	9,90,690	1,35,89,294	5	8-3
	TOTAL	82,202	19,929	4,28,07,419	1,62,31,020	5,91,98,376	4	0-14
1901-02	India, General	(a)	(a)	8,73,134	76,703	9,55,852	1	7-28
	Burma	1,996	73(b)	30,02,929	23,71,050	54,24,494	9	4-57
	Assam	293	1,072	7,26,685	21,05,784	28,33,034	7	9-11
	Bengal	30,646	4,925	91,88,467	58,18,618	1,50,25,317	2	2-59
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,458	4,828	58,49,557	21,16,424	79,68,832	2	8-08
	Panjab	1,430	2,706	16,29,324	8,74,475	25,04,599	1	11-65
	North-West Frontier Province	79	168	1,05,933	73,600	1,79,898	1	4-25
	Bombay Presidency	4,149	2,181	93,25,737	12,11,357	1,05,37,094	9	1-26
	Central Provinces	6,810	2,470	12,49,877	6,77,578	19,51,197	2	1-93
Madras Presidency	29,064	1,732	1,32,27,845	10,15,459	1,43,07,529	5	11-89	
	TOTAL	84,925	20,155	4,51,79,518	1,63,41,483	6,16,87,846	4	2-16
1902-03	India, General	(a)	(a)	9,76,038	92,025	10,74,056	1	9-66
	Burma	1,990	127(b)	29,83,644	27,31,109	57,64,960	9	11-69
	Assam	293	1,061	7,19,764	21,99,482	29,19,938	7	11-97
	Bengal	32,022	5,369	97,39,728	60,32,784	1,57,87,729	2	4-54
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,519	4,960	64,11,551	23,38,299	87,52,172	2	11-25
	Panjab	1,451	2,711	17,49,999	9,24,669	26,75,239	2	1-26
	North-West Frontier Province	80	172	1,14,111	78,482	1,92,682	1	5-41
	Bombay Presidency	4,081	2,141	95,89,410	12,63,474	1,08,52,884	9	4-54
	Central Provinces	7,246	2,705	14,74,251	7,59,297	22,55,822	2	7-85
Madras Presidency	29,105	1,748	1,44,66,479	10,83,751	1,56,14,472	6	6-46	
	TOTAL	86,757	20,984	4,82,24,975	1,75,03,372	6,58,89,954	4	5-6
1903-04	India, General	(a)	(a)	10,85,260	80,481	11,70,906	1	11-61
	Burma	1,994	174(b)	33,91,688	40,18,679	74,64,382	12	10-88
	Assam	290	1,050	7,29,920	22,93,432	30,24,391	8	8-4
	Bengal	33,792	5,434	1,02,10,139	60,47,110	1,62,96,470	2	5-86
	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,586	5,141	70,72,036	26,59,479	97,33,689	2	8-19
	Panjab	1,446	2,732	18,67,453	9,41,828	28,00,404	2	2-45
	North-West Frontier Province	78	180	1,09,918	94,085	2,04,036	1	6-43
	Bombay Presidency	4,219	2,241	1,05,98,343	13,38,137	1,20,04,364	10	4-48
	Central Provinces and Berar	9,708	3,285	22,57,294	12,92,755	45,54,629	5	9-24
Madras Presidency	29,210	1,814	1,64,76,759	11,55,328	1,77,09,781	7	6-96	
	TOTAL	91,323	22,051	5,47,88,760	1,98,21,309	7,49,57,002	5	0-25

* For 1897-98 and 1898-99 according to the census of 1891; for the years 1899-1900 to 1906-06 on the census of 1901

(a) No information

(b) Opium shops only

(c) Includes Bangalore from 1900-01

No. 17—concluded

NUMBER of SHOPS LICENSED for the sale of LIQUORS and INTOXICATING DRUGS; RECEIPTS (in rupees) from license fee duty, and other items of excise revenue; and INCIDENCE of EXCISE TAXATION per head of population; in each Province in each year from 1883-84 to 1905-06—concluded

PROVINCES	NUMBER OF SHOPS.		RECEIPTS			Incidence of taxation per head of population*	
	Liquors	Drugs	Liquors	Drugs	Total, including miscellaneous receipts	a.	p.
04-05 ...							
India, General	(a)	(a)	11,31,513	94,006	12,31,241	2	0-83
Burma	1,870	228(b)	29,15,756	43,03,214	72,81,670	13	7-97
Assam	289	1,042	7,09,175	23,43,938	30,54,076	8	4-39
Bengal	33,777	5,420	95,22,567	46,57,707	1,41,98,334	3	0-47
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,644	4,977	74,92,163	27,30,241	1,02,25,065	3	5-16
Panjab	1,481	2,636	23,04,544	9,45,888	31,50,820	2	5-81
North-West Frontier Province	78	181	1,08,565	84,322	1,92,897	1	5-42
Bombay Presidency	4,242	2,351	1,19,85,551	19,09,221	1,39,66,692	12	0-82
Central Provinces and Berar	9,195	3,303	41,35,667	14,82,670	56,22,237	7	1-46
Madras Presidency	29,569	1,842	1,74,39,722	12,45,621	1,87,58,129	7	10-26
TOTAL	91,138	21,978	5,76,45,223	1,97,96,827	7,76,81,150	5	2-44
05-06 ...							
India, General	(a)	(a)	10,84,012	1,07,256	11,96,915	2	0-14
Burma	1,729	340(b)	40,24,844	41,92,668	83,01,796	14	4-26
Eastern Bengal and Assam	6,451	2,504	19,26,280	42,63,854	63,07,667	3	3-07
Bengal	27,515	4,037	1,02,04,454	50,95,839	1,53,18,436	4	9-98
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,800	4,988	71,85,780	37,87,060	99,76,741	3	4-16
Panjab	1,462	2,349	24,98,591	10,65,462	35,64,693	2	9-66
North-West Frontier Province	73	196	1,07,932	1,03,221	2,11,197	1	7-08
Bombay Presidency	4,230	2,403	1,23,01,712	18,86,204	1,42,67,667	12	3-96
Central Provinces and Berar	7,821	3,084	54,98,359	16,75,472	71,79,441	9	6-95
Madras Presidency	29,602	1,865	1,77,45,531	12,90,833	1,91,13,741	8	0-05
TOTAL	89,683	21,766	6,25,77,495	2,24,67,869	8,53,37,294	5	8-59

* For 1897-98 and 1898-99 according to the census of 1891; for the years 1899-1900 to 1905-06 on the census of 1901

(a) No information

(b) Opium shops only

VI

CUSTOMS REVENUE

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 184 TO 161]

(Compiled from Official returns and the customs circulars published by the Government of India)

The first two tables of the series state the amount of duty collected each year, and the others state the rate of duty imposed on all principal articles of merchandise by the schedules of the various Tariff Acts passed since 1859 and thus constitute a history of the legislation respecting customs duties since that year.

Import duties.—From 1859 to 1864 the general rate of import duty was 10 per cent; this heavy rate having been imposed as one of the means of redressing the financial position which had been seriously affected by the mutiny of 1857. The rate was found to be so high as to operate in restriction of consumption, and in 1864 it was reduced to $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. That rate was allowed to remain until 1875 when it was reduced to 5 per cent. In 1882 the import duties were repealed, the only articles left on the tariff schedule being liquors, arms, opium (the latter giving a nominal revenue, as the duty is meant to be prohibitory), and salt. The last-named article appears at the foot of the first table, but the collections are not included in the total of the Customs revenue, as the entire revenue from imported and Indian salt is credited in the public accounts to a separate head (Salt) and it is dealt with in another section of this volume.

Between 1882 and 1894 the following changes were made in the tariff: the duty on liquors was increased in 1887 and again in 1890, and the duty on salt was increased in 1888; a duty was imposed on petroleum in 1888, and on dry and wet salt-fish imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India in 1893.

In March 1894 the tariff was re-established much as it had stood in 1875: imports generally were subjected to duty at the rate of 5 per cent, but the duty on most classes of iron and steel was fixed at 1 per cent, and a few articles remained exempt from duty, the most important being food-grains, machinery, railway material, coal, and cotton yarn and manufactured goods.

In December 1894 cotton yarn of a certain fineness and cotton manufactures containing such yarn were made dutiable at the general rate of import duty (5 per cent), but a further change was made in February 1896, when cotton yarn and cotton sewing thread were exempted from duty, and the rate of duty on all other cotton goods irrespective of fineness was reduced to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The imposition of a duty on imported cotton goods was accompanied by the imposition of an equivalent excise duty on cotton goods woven in the Indian mills.

In 1896 the exemption of machinery was restricted to machinery required for certain specified industries, and from time to time additions were made to the list of industries. In 1899 the restriction was removed and all machinery was exempted without reference to the industry for which it was required. In the same year sugar imported from countries which grant bounties on export was charged with an additional duty equivalent to the bounties, and in June 1902 an amendment of the Tariff Act, VIII of 1902, authorised special duties being imposed on sugar produced in countries where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on the home product exceeds 6 fr. per 100 kilos for refined sugar and 5 fr. 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess. Such special duties were imposed from time to time by notifications on sugar produced in Austria-Hungary, Germany, France, Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. Section 8-B of the Act, in pursuance of which these special duties were imposed, expired on the 31st August 1903, but an amending Act passed on the 28th August 1903, authorised the continuance, until the 31st March 1904, of the duties which had been imposed under that section. By a further Act passed on the 25th March 1904, the same section was revived and continued in force with effect from the 1st April 1904 and the special duties are still chargeable on sugar imported from Denmark, the Argentine Republic, and Russia. The additional and special duties were however remitted by notification in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in countries which had adhered to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902.

By Act I of 1906 the rates of import duty on ordinary spirits were raised from Rs. 6 to Rs. 7 per imperial gallon, on liqueurs from Rs. 6 to Rs. 10, and on perfumed spirits from Rs. 8 to Rs. 11.

Export duties.—The general rate of export duty from 1859 to 1867 was 3 per cent. Many articles were subject to taxation in 1859, but the list was gradually reduced until, in 1867, it consisted of cotton manufactures, indigo, rice, wheat, and other grains, tanned and dressed hides and skins, lac, oils, seeds, spices, and shawls. The list was then further gradually reduced, until finally rice alone remained in 1882, this being the only dutiable export at present, besides rice-flour, which has been subject to duty since August 1893.

A customs duty at the rate of a quarter of a pie (one forty-eighth of an anna) per pound has also been levied, from the 1st April 1903, on all tea produced in India and exported from any customs port to any other beyond the limits of British India, the collections being paid to a Committee for promoting the sale and consumption of Indian tea. The collections since the institution of the cess were:—

	Rs.
1903-04	2,80,843
1904-05	3,04,434
1905-06	3,11,618

Customs revenue.—The revenue from the import and export duties in the two quinquennial periods ending 1896-97 and 1901-02, as well as in each of the years 1902-03 to 1905-06, is stated below (in rupees). The great

VI—CUSTOMS REVENUE—*continued*

expansion of the export duties in the three years 1902-03 to 1904-05 is due to the large rice crops in Burma, of which an unusually large proportion was exported to foreign countries, owing to the good harvests in India and consequent smaller demand for Burmese rice.

	Total		Annual average	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Five years ending 1896-97	12,28,57,663	8,98,69,436	2,45,71,533	79,73,887
" " " 1901-02	19,56,96,130	4,36,16,691	3,91,39,226	87,23,338
In the year 1902-03 . . . . .	...	...	4,44,26,953	1,26,06,624
" " 1903-04 . . . . .	...	...	4,45,02,670	1,20,31,363
" " 1904-05 . . . . .	...	...	4,88,36,084	1,31,85,661
" " 1905-06 . . . . .	...	...	5,00,89,706	1,15,11,257

The amounts of import and export duties shown in these tables differ slightly from those in the Finance and Revenue Accounts, on account of final adjustment, difference of classification, and rounding of fractions of rupees.

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CUSTOMS REVENUE

(134)

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 1

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on IMPORTED MERCHANDISE
subject to duty, in each official year from 1893-94 to 1905-06

ARTICLES	Average 5 years, ending 1891-92	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	Average 5 years, ending 1905-06	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	Average 5 years, ending 1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Apparel, including haberdashery and millinery ...	...	7,83,264	7,24,110	7,12,621	7,39,998	5,51,555	6,39,247	6,92,752	7,72,162	8,09,264	6,92,996	8,09,564	9,19,753	10,26,137	10,39,580
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	2,64,908	2,23,379	3,38,682	2,72,152	3,37,954	3,57,274	3,47,359	3,08,373	2,82,861	3,58,783	3,30,930	3,57,100	3,49,237	4,16,978	4,10,421
Chemical products and preparations ...	...	2,57,990	2,71,968	2,28,573	2,52,844	2,75,317	2,65,348	2,58,413	3,26,417	3,41,405	2,93,360	3,21,144	3,42,890	3,66,000	3,67,053
Cotton manufactures: Twist and yarn ...	...	4,17,531	10,97,042	...	7,57,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Piece goods— grey (unbleached) ...	...	19,29,523	59,89,621	50,32,570	43,17,238	45,01,927	46,10,186	48,16,838	49,58,157	50,29,944	47,83,410	53,15,838	45,74,785	56,46,824	64,92,338
white (bleached) ...	...	8,40,932	21,47,165	20,05,456	16,64,484	18,70,992	17,27,574	18,55,336	21,21,125	27,25,971	20,60,200	17,72,512	21,66,913	28,72,855	29,36,490
coloured, printed, or dyed ...	...	5,80,076	23,11,891	19,69,853	16,20,607	14,28,852	19,40,963	23,01,382	20,20,570	23,55,804	20,09,514	22,99,067	27,91,707	31,64,621	33,19,833
Other goods ...	...	78,134	2,89,554	1,70,270	1,73,319	1,55,440	1,84,692	2,67,279	2,49,117	2,65,946	2,24,495	2,26,898	3,58,736	4,85,662	5,40,302
Total of cotton manufactures ...	...	38,43,006	1,18,35,273	91,78,149	82,85,506	79,57,211	84,63,415	92,40,835	93,48,969	1,06,77,663	90,77,619	96,13,815	98,82,141	1,21,89,962	1,32,83,963
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	3,040	3,51,351	3,55,064	3,40,058	2,10,510	3,77,554	3,72,336	3,67,647	4,44,366	4,71,971	4,06,775	5,01,602	5,50,428	5,77,425	6,05,228
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	...	3,11,582	3,98,112	3,52,531	3,54,075	4,03,311	4,39,072	3,75,156	3,39,825	3,99,771	3,91,427	3,88,596	4,92,320	4,50,288	4,79,594
Glass and glassware ...	...	3,18,102	3,69,738	3,52,692	3,46,844	2,88,263	3,30,855	3,80,689	3,78,213	4,58,766	3,67,857	4,75,193	4,99,110	5,63,896	(a)
Hardware and cutlery ...	...	7,19,310	7,45,480	7,91,054	7,51,948	7,49,872	7,32,344	8,24,379	9,48,850	8,96,065	8,30,302	10,86,819	11,72,396	12,20,000	12,49,752
Liquors— Ale, beer, and porter ...	1,63,613	1,57,286	1,90,466	1,88,129	1,80,141	1,77,018	2,03,014	2,00,252	2,01,533	2,28,935	2,02,150	2,38,846	2,53,663	2,87,802	3,11,594
Cider and other fermented liquors	1,777	1,966	1,865	1,545	1,716	1,782	1,865	1,808	469	309	1,247	372	367	607	562
Spirit, including liquors— Fresh foreign ports ...	50,32,268	56,46,100	59,75,576	59,81,234	56,71,614	60,48,409	63,57,911	64,86,786	63,77,065	64,93,377	63,62,710	69,63,193	75,14,152	76,57,206	90,31,256
Indian ports	16,035	14,216	10,311	9,215	11,105	12,459	8,195	6,013	6,209	832	6,741	935	2,693	1,519	442
Wines ...	4,37,962	3,96,525	4,46,599	4,11,517	4,13,540	3,73,498	3,81,728	3,61,742	3,65,323	3,40,218	3,66,302	3,90,563	3,80,353	3,73,963	3,96,629
Total of liquors ...	56,51,655	61,16,093	66,24,817	65,91,640	62,78,116	66,18,166	69,52,713	70,56,801	69,50,599	70,72,670	69,29,150	75,93,909	81,51,228	83,21,097	97,40,483
Metals— Copper ...	...	3,73,297	5,39,647	2,81,782	3,98,242	3,57,188	2,56,264	97,934	1,84,476	2,54,862	2,30,145	5,63,824	6,24,039	4,89,059	3,01,725
Iron and steel ...	...	2,88,363	3,98,250	3,21,553	3,56,055	4,12,865	3,57,966	3,49,423	4,69,913	5,21,971	4,22,428	5,48,863	7,06,153	7,06,357	7,27,195
Silver ...	...	34,89,514	35,58,683	33,64,834	34,37,677	43,38,893	28,67,605	24,32,247	13,34,940	30,63,806	28,07,498	39,40,580	40,27,356	41,11,977	29,33,850
Tin ...	...	1,66,201	1,83,004	1,31,740	1,60,315	1,17,425	79,475	59,888	1,05,414	1,18,219	96,084	1,25,095	1,99,433	2,07,578	1,16,053
Other metals ...	...	5,13,174	6,81,714	3,98,177	5,31,022	5,49,159	5,30,464	3,64,741	5,15,333	5,49,364	5,01,812	7,87,978	7,16,510	8,40,430	6,21,316
Total of metals ...	...	48,30,549	63,61,298	44,58,066	48,83,311	57,75,530	40,91,774	33,04,233	26,10,076	45,08,222	40,57,967	59,66,340	62,73,491	63,55,401	47,02,139
Oil— Petroleum ...	12,66,585	31,79,965	40,00,014	41,26,178	31,93,012	53,17,776	46,96,754	43,13,542	49,29,432	53,05,164	49,12,522	53,79,857	43,99,912	45,86,269	36,61,723
Paints and colours ...	...	1,63,720	2,09,235	1,92,419	1,88,458	1,87,707	1,88,732	1,99,141	2,25,544	2,47,626	2,09,750	2,46,226	2,59,418	2,84,068	2,97,691
Paper ...	...	1,88,339	2,54,044	2,33,641	2,25,341	2,08,742	2,27,483	2,45,524	2,67,218	3,11,409	2,52,075	3,17,099	3,21,052	3,60,063	3,86,706
Provisions ...	...	4,58,277	5,46,716	4,88,966	4,97,986	5,05,591	4,79,064	4,88,831	5,97,228	5,57,936	5,25,730	5,76,499	6,15,469	6,33,529	6,86,055
Salted fish, wet or dry ...	...	1,10,168	1,33,663	1,35,428	1,04,096	1,69,199	1,55,648	1,29,875	1,32,993	1,56,263	1,48,794	1,47,155	1,10,598	1,85,096	1,39,623
Silk, raw and manufactured ...	...	11,97,744	14,63,753	11,34,796	12,65,431	9,56,706	10,91,369	8,56,893	13,32,609	11,68,889	10,81,098	11,02,840	12,09,492	14,38,006	13,14,753
Spices ...	...	3,77,741	3,52,577	3,22,090	3,50,808	3,85,638	4,63,896	4,81,344	4,59,900	4,42,999	4,46,755	4,36,244	4,11,734	5,32,858	5,61,455
Stationery ...	...	1,43,169	1,45,755	1,44,366	1,44,430	1,20,636	1,28,332	1,30,220	1,42,484	1,50,230	1,34,380	1,58,593	1,78,335	1,76,166	1,78,832
Sugar ...	...	14,06,737	15,30,955	16,21,519	15,19,737	24,60,446	21,32,216	25,98,799	52,52,863	72,41,973	39,37,259	45,40,786	31,61,415	32,70,781	39,92,987
Wood and timber ...	...	1,07,598	1,46,898	1,16,240	1,23,545	1,09,319	89,118	1,13,571	1,32,472	1,63,047	1,21,506	1,96,076	2,55,306	3,29,778	4,82,131
Woolen goods ...	...	7,72,946	7,29,879	8,49,599	7,84,141	5,79,262	7,66,345	8,82,174	10,52,056	9,88,535	8,58,674	7,07,201	10,80,195	15,89,361	12,10,746
Articles (not specified) imported by post ...	1,395	1,43,076	1,42,506	1,40,262	87,316	1,98,801	1,60,421	1,71,876	1,90,973	2,35,535	1,79,421	2,99,259	2,78,310	2,89,308	3,82,318
All other articles ...	...	28,51,076	31,06,115	29,05,474	24,40,924	29,80,824	28,25,693	28,22,233	30,24,193	31,89,603	29,58,409	32,55,042	35,89,451	37,92,167	49,08,974
GRAND TOTAL ...	71,86,863	2,39,54,257	2,97,36,452	2,57,86,633	2,45,71,583	3,74,69,100	3,60,39,534	3,62,42,101	4,01,42,293	4,58,03,231	3,91,39,251	4,44,26,958	4,45,02,670	4,88,36,064	5,00,89,706
Salt— Imported from— Foreign ports ...	2,28,02,951	2,52,70,865	2,57,63,335	2,50,64,170	2,51,77,328	2,43,98,923	2,44,75,896	2,54,73,079	2,44,98,484	2,50,74,947	2,47,83,286	2,66,74,177	2,17,93,857	2,25,43,870	1,76,45,141
Indian ports ...	3,09,936	1,43,108	1,93,830	7,12,977	8,83,414	11,66,904	14,14,033	12,90,937	14,56,602	15,01,343	18,65,968	12,49,946	9,55,873	9,65,968	6,71,558
Total ...	2,31,12,887	2,54,13,973	2,59,57,165	2,57,77,147	2,55,60,742	2,55,60,727	2,58,89,929	2,67,64,016	2,59,55,086	2,65,76,289	2,61,09,199	2,79,24,123	2,27,49,730	2,35,09,838	1,83,16,679

NOTE.—In the Financial Accounts the duty collected on Salt is entered under "Salt," not under "Customs." In this volume it is included in the table of the Indian salt revenue, see Section III
The figures in tables Nos. 1 and 2 represent the total for each year of the revenue credited month by month in the Customs Houses. They differ slightly from those given in the Finance and Revenue Accounts which show the result of final adjustments
(a) Included in "All other articles"

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 2

GROSS AMOUNT (in rupees) of CUSTOMS DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA, on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to duty, in each official year from 1887-88 to 1905-06.

	Rice in the hulk	Rice not in the hulk	Rice-flour	Total
887-88	1,11,640	74,53,345	...	75,64,985
888-89	1,02,181	60,24,545	...	61,26,726
889-90	91,359	70,91,462	..	71,82,821
890-91	1,38,686	90,71,709	...	92,10,395
891-92	1,22,670	86,89,465	...	87,92,135
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,18,307	76,62,105	...	77,75,412
1892-93	1,52,186	72,59,809	...	74,11,945
893-94	1,79,061	64,24,676	1,041	66,04,768
894-95	1,67,080	88,66,559	1,292	90,34,881
895-96	1,51,786	91,39,867	589	92,92,242
896-97	1,36,415	73,88,338	647	75,25,600
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,57,283	78,15,850	942	79,73,887
1897-98	1,38,028	70,98,495	784	72,37,307
898-99	1,34,422	99,31,212	874	1,00,66,508
1899-1900	1,21,828	86,12,675	783	87,35,486
1900-01	86,162	84,02,179	1,092	84,89,433
1901-02	90,406	89,96,737	614	90,87,957
<i>Average 5 years</i>	1,14,169	86,08,300	869	87,23,338
1902-03	1,89,152	1,24,64,952	2,520	1,26,06,624
903-04	1,79,622	1,18,50,335	1,406	1,20,31,363
1904-05	2,43,551	1,29,40,907	1,208	1,21,85,661
1905-06	2,58,966	1,12,50,585	1,756	1,16,11,257

VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

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No. 8

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	ACT VII OF 1859, DATED 14TH MARCH	ACT X OF 1860, DATED 13TH MARCH	ACT XI OF 1862, DATED 33RD APRIL, AND ACT XXIII OF 1862, DATED 13TH DECEMBER	ACT XXVI OF 1863, DATED 10TH MAY	ACT XXIII OF 1864, DATED 7TH APRIL	ACT XVII OF 1866, DATED 13TH APRIL, AND ACT XXV OF 1866, DATED 14TH JULY
Not enumerated (i.e., general rate) ...	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent
Bullion and coin ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Precious stones and pearls ...						
Grain and pulse ...						
Horses and other living animals ...						
Ice ...						
Coal, coke, bricks, chalk, and stones (except marbles and wrought stones) ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Books ...						
Marbles and wrought stones ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
A.—Machinery for the improvement of the communications and for development of the resources of the country ...						
B.—Machinery used exclusively for purposes of agriculture, navigation, mining, or manufactures, or for railway purposes, and materials forming necessary components of such machinery ...	10 per cent	Free	10 per cent under Act XXIII of 1862	10 per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent
Machinery other than A or B ...						
Cotton wool ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Wool ...						
Flax ...						
Hemp ...						
Jute ...						
Hides and skins, raw ...						
Paper ...						
Maps, prints, and works of art ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Music ...						
Seeds when imported by any public society for gratuitous distribution ...	10 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Agricultural implements ...						
Firewood ...						
Military and other regulation uniforms and accoutrements when imported for private use by persons in the public service ...						
Guano and manures of all kinds ...						
Bottles ...						
Conveyances and carriages of every description ...						
Tea ...						
Coffee ...						
Tobacco, unmanufactured or manufactured ...						
Spices, including cassia, cinnamon, pepper, cloves, nutmegs, and mace ...						
Haberdashery, millinery, and hosiery ...	10 per cent	10 "	10 "	10 "	7½ "	7½ "
Grocery, confectionery, and oilman's stores						
Provisions, hams, and cheese ...						
Perfumery ...						
Jewellery, plate, and plated-ware ...						
Porter, ale, beer, cider, and other similar fermented liquors... per Impl. gallon	4 annas	4 annas	3 annas 1 rupee	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna
Light wines of value not exceeding R12 per dozen ... per Impl. gallon	2 rupees	2 rupees	3 rupees	1 rupee	1 rupee	1 rupee
Other wines and liquors per Impl. gallon						
Spirits ... per Impl. gallon(a)	3 "	3 "	3 " (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)	3 rupees (c)
Cotton twist and yarn ...	5 per cent	10 per cent (b)	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent
Cotton thread ...	5 "	10 "	10 "	10 "	7½ "	7½ "
Other twist and yarn ...						
Other thread ...						
Cotton piece goods ...	10 "	10 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "
Other piece goods ...						
Iron (not including ironmongery, cutlery, or hardware) ...	10 "	10 "	10 "	1 "	1 "	1 "
Hops ...						

Act XVII of 1867 agreed in rates with Act XXV of 1866 with the following exceptions:—Champagne, sparkling wines, and liquors paid R1-8 per gallon of six quart bottles, and other wines R1 per gallon or six quart bottles; the duty on hops and on a great number of unenumerated articles was remitted; the remainder were specified, but the general rate of duty on them, i.e., 7½ per cent, was not altered.

(a) Duty rateably increased with an increase in strength beyond London proof

(b) Reduced to 5 per cent by Notification dated 29th April 1861

(c) In Act XXIII of 1862 and in each of the later Acts it was provided that 10 per cent *ad valorem* should be charged on all spirits used exclusively in arts and manufactures, or in chemistry

CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 4

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1888 (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)

Table with 7 columns: NAMES OF ARTICLES, ACT XVII of 6th MARCH 1867, REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19th MARCH 1869, ACT XVII of 6th APRIL 1870, ACT XIII of 31st MARCH 1871, ACT XVI of 6th AUGUST 1875, ACT XI of 10th MARCH 1882. Rows include CULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, FIREARMS, and AMMUNITION.

The following articles under this head were exempted from duty:

- Swords imported for presentation as prizes ... No. 1423, dated 31st May 1883
Bird-shot ... Home Dept. Order No. 1814, dated 19th December 1883
Arms of an obsolete description imported as articles of curiosity, which are practically useless for offensive or defensive purposes ... No. 40, dated 3rd March 1884

A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the Commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment ... No. 296, dated 20th November 1885

These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI of 1878 For each cartridge they will carry

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CUSTOMS REVENUE

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No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 21ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
ART. WORKS OF ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
BLACKING—quarts, small, and in tins ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
BOOKS and PRINTED MATTER (including MAPS and CHARTS)	Free	Free				
BOXES. See TRUNKS						
BRUSHES, all sorts (a) ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	Free
BUILDING and ENGINEERING MATERIALS—						
Asphalt ...	Free (b)	Free (b)	Free (b)	"	"	
Cement ...	"	"	"	Free	"	
Earthenware piping ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
All other kinds ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
CABINET-WARE and FURNITURE ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
CANDLES—wax, paraffin, and all other sorts ...						
CANES and RATTANS (d)—						
Common bamboo ...					Free	
Malacca canes ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
Rattans ...						
All other sorts ...						
CAOUTCHOUC, RAW ...					"	
CARPETS and CARPETING ...	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	"	
CARRIAGES and their components, except railway carriages and trucks ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	"	
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (g) ...						
CHINA CLAY imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	

(a) Up to the 5th August 1875 only brushes imported as painters' materials were liable to duty, but under the Act passed on that date all brushes were taxed.
 (b) Resolution No. 3423, dated 13th September 1870
 (c) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
 (d) Under Act XVI of 1875, this head also includes articles made of cane or rattan and basket work
 (e) Chemical products solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified, freed by Notification No. 190, dated 18th January 1876. Others freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878
 (f) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 18th January 1876
 (g) Chemical products and preparations containing 20 per cent or more of proof spirit were taxed at 84 per gallon under No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 98, dated 18th June 1877. Dynamite and tonite were classed as "Chemical products and preparations" by No. 97, dated 5th March 1880, and No. 39, dated 25th January 1881
 (h) New macthous, dutiable as a gum, was freed from duty by Notification No. 2008, dated 25th September 1880

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
CHINA and JAPANESE-WARE (excluding KARTHENWARE, BRINA, and PORCELAIN)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
acquired-ware	Free	Free	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
LOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
COACH-BUILDERS' MATERIALS (b)	"	"	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	Partly free and dutiable	
STEAM COAL, and PATENT FUEL	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
IRON	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	
Wool, RAW	Free	Free	Free	Free	" (a)	
B. MANUFACTURES OF—						
Woolen Yarn	"	"	"	"	5 per cent	
Woolen Cloth	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	(a)
Cottons and Rops. See CORDAGE						
Other articles	Free	Free	Free	Free	"	
Woolen Cloth, REAL	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	"	Free
Cottons and Rops made of any vegetable fibre except cotton and jute	7½ per cent	7½ per cent				
Woolen Cloth, REAL	"	"			"	
Woolen Cloth and Rops made of any vegetable fibre except cotton and jute	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			" (a)	
Woolen Cloth, REAL	"	"			"	
Woolen Cloth, REAL	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
" other than Asiatic	"	"	"	"	5 per cent (a)	
Woolen Cloth—						
Mule, grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ per cent	3½ "	(a)
Mule, other than grey, Nos. 15 and under, 16 to 24 and 25 to 32						
Mule, grey and other, Nos. 33 to 42, 43 to 52, 53 to 60, 70, 80, 90, 100, 110 to 150, 160 to 200						
Water, other than grey, No. 20 and under						
" grey, No. 20 and under						
" grey and other, Nos. 30, 40, 50, and above 50						
Turkey red, of all kinds; orange, red, and other colours						
Woolen Cloth	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Woolen Cloth	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
Woolen Cloth, Indian	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	
Woolen Cloth	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	7½ " (d)	5 " (d)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1876

(b) Coach-builders' materials were not separately mentioned in the Acts of 1870, 1871, and 1875, but were charged with duty or passed free according as the articles of which they were composed were dutiable or free

(c) Freed by No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

(d) And pro rata above or below 100 yards, in the case of thread on reels or cards by No. 1231 of 26th February 1868

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CUSTOMS REVENUE

(140)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1893
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1896)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1170, DATED 19TH MARCH 1893	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1875	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
COTTON—continued						
Piece goods—						
Grey—jacquets, mulls, printers, madapellams, shirtings, longcloths, T-cloths, 18 reed and upwards ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
T-cloths exceeding 18×10 and not above 4 B ...						5 ..
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ...						5 .. (a)
T-cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, containing yarn of a higher number than 30s ...						5 ..
T-cloths, other sorts, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills ...						5 ..
All other kinds containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s ...						5 .. (b)
Other sorts ...						5 ..
Other sorts not enumerated ...	5 ..					
DRUGS and MEDICINES (c)—						
Imported solely for use in the manufacture of paper and not otherwise specified ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 .. (d)
Quinine ...						Free
Red-mushk ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
All other sorts of drugs and medicines ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent
DYEING and COLOURING MATERIALS						
EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping), CHINA, and PORCELAIN ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 ..
China clay (except when imported for paper manufacture)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
FELT—sheathing, 40 × 32 inches, in rolls or in lengths and other sorts ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	
FIREWORKS ...	7½ ..	7½ ..	7½ ..	7½ ..	7½ ..	5 ..
FLAX, raw ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free (e) (a)
MANUFACTURES of—						
Piece goods ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)
Canvas, European, sail, not exceeding 40 yards...						
Linon thread and other sorts ...						
FRUITS and VEGETABLES—						
Bazarhatta nuts ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Fresh, not separately enumerated ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)
Other sorts ...						

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Freed by Notification No. 60, dated 13th March 1879. By Notification No. 90, dated 21st June 1879, this exemption was extended to the class of grey cotton piece goods known as dhutis and dhuti-bordered piece goods containing no yarn of a higher number than 30s, except in the border such border, whether coloured, white, or grey, being not more than an inch and a half in width. By Notification No. 340, dated 5th February 1891, the exemption was extended to such goods with a border not more than four and a half inches in width

(c) Drugs and medicines containing less than 20 per cent of proof spirit taxed at 5 per cent ad valorem; those containing 20 per cent and upwards at 14 per gallon. No. 78, dated 6th April 1877, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 13th January 1876

(e) No. 627, dated 16th December 1876

No. 4—continued—

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1883
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1875	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1883	
GLASS, GLASSWARE, BEADS, FALSE PEARLS, and FALSE CORALS—							
Bottles for bottling beer, wine, spirits, and aerated waters ...	} Free	Free	Free	Free	} Free		
Other kinds of bottles ...							5 per cent
Other sorts ...							7½ per cent
GRAIN AND PULSE ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
GRASS and OTHER CLOTH of CHINESE MANUFACTURE ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent			
GREASE. See TALLOW							
GUMS and RESINS—(a) (b) (f) ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 per cent		
HARDWARE and CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated-ware, but not machinery and agricultural implements ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "			
Machinery and component parts thereof and agricultural implements ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
HEMP, Raw ...	"	"	"	"	" (c)		
" MANUFACTURES OF—							
Piece goods ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	} (d) Free	
Other sorts except cordage and rope ...				7½ "	5 "		
HIDES and SKINS—	} 7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	} (e) Free		
Untanned, raw, or salted ...							
Dressed or tanned ...					5 per cent (d)		
HORN ...	Free	Free	} Free	Free	Free		
HORNS, and manufactures of ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent					
ICE ...	Free	Free					
INSTRUMENTS and APPARATUS—							
Musical, for regimental bands ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (g)		
Drawing, measuring, optical, surveying, and surgical (including surgical appliances) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 "	} (d)	
Photographic (including materials for photography) ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
Other kinds not specially enumerated ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Musical (except instruments for regimental bands) ...	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
IVORY and IVORY-WARE ...							

(a) Under Act XVI of 1875, articles made of gum or gum-resin were also dutiable under this head

(b) Raw caoutchouc, dutiable as a gum, was freed by Notification No. 2908, dated 25th September 1880

(c) No. 827, dated 16th December 1876

(d) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(e) Freed by Notification dated 25th February 1874

(f) Gum arabic, gum benjamin, and gum olibanum or frankincense, freed by Notification No. 8707, dated 19th November 1880

(g) Musical instruments for regimental bands freed by Notification No. 133, dated 31st September 1877

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CUSTOMS REVENUE

(142)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1893
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF	REVISED TARIFF	ACT XVII OF	ACT XIII OF	ACT XVI OF	ACT XI OF
	6TH MARCH 1867	SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 10TH MARCH 1869	6TH APRIL 1870	31ST MARCH 1871	6TH AUGUST 1876	10TH MARCH 1882
JEWELLERY and PLATE—						
Precious stones and pearls, unset	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Silverware	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
JUTE, raw						
Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Manufactures—						
Cordage, rope, and twine			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	(b)	
Gunny bags and gunny cloth			5 "	5 "	(c)	
Piece goods			5 "	5 "	5 per cent (a)	Free
Mixed fabrics, fit for apparel					5 "	
Lac	7½ per cent	7½ per cent			5 "	(g)
LEATHER, and manufactures of—						
Belting for driving machinery			7½ "	7½ "	Free	
Other sorts					5 per cent (a)	
Liquors (d)—						
Ginger ale	Per Impl. gallos 1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna	1 anna (h)	Free
Ale, beer (e), and porter, cider, and other fermented liquors	Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles 0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1(f)	0 1(f)
Liquors	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	4 0	4 0
Spirit for use exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent (a)
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof					5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit when so used in a proportion of twenty per cent and upwards of spirit of the strength of London proof	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	4 0 (i)	4 0 (j)
Spirit, perfumed, in wood, or in bottles containing more than 4 ounces					4 0 (a)	4 0 (j)
Spirit, other sorts	Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles 3 0(f)	3 0(f)	3 0(f)	3 0(f)	4 0 (j)	4 0
Wines—						
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. Gal., or 6 qt. bottles 1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	2 8	2 8
All other sorts—						
Red: claret and Burgundy					1 0	1 0
White: of Bordeaux and Burgundy					1 0	1 0
Of Greece, Austria, and Hungary					1 8 (l)	1 0
Other kinds					1 8 (m)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1878
 (b) Freed by No. 7174, dated 21st March 1877
 (c) Freed by Notification No. 70, dated 21st March 1877
 (d) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid (Act XI of 1882, S. 7)
 See also Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1878, sections 148 and 151
 (e) Condensed or concentrated beer freed by No. 3004, dated 30th September 1890
 (f) Ale, beer, and porter free when condensed or concentrated—(Act X of 1882)
 (g) Freed by Notification No. 110, dated 14th July 1877
 (h) Freed by No. 1740, dated 16th July 1879
 (i) Per imperial gallon—(No. 78, dated 6th April, and No. 96, dated 18th June 1877)
 (j) Increased in proportion to excess of strength beyond London proof
 (k) Per imperial gallon or six quart bottles
 (l) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 101, dated 12th May 1876
 (m) Duty reduced to R1 by Notification No. 116, dated 12th September 1878
 (n) Methylated ether containing less than 20 per cent of rectified spirit freed by Notification No. 3045, dated 26th October 1888

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1888
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1888)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUB- LISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 10TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 21ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
MACHINERY and component parts thereof ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
MAPS and CHARTS. See BOOKS						
MATCHES ...	"	"	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
MATS—						
Floor-matting, Chinese ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	} (e)
" " Singapore ...	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	5 "	
Coir (see Coir, manufactures of)					5 "	
Other sorts ...					5 "	
METALS, unwrought, wrought, and manufactures, excepting those below ...	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
Iron—anchors and cables ...	} Free	} Free	} Free	} Free	1 "	} Free
Kentledge ...					Free	
Angle and T-iron ...	7½ per cent (b)	} 1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	} Free
Beams ...	1 "					
Pillars, girders, and bridge-work ...	7½ " (c)	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
Other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes ...	7½ " (c)					
Flat, square, and bolt, including Scotch	1 "	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
Galvanised ...	1 " (d)					
" sheets and ridging ...	1 " (d)	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
Hoop, plate, and sheet ...	1 "					
Nails, rose, clasp, and flat-headed ...	1 "	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
" washers ...	1 "					
" rivets ...	7½ "	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	} 1 per cent	
" other, including galvanised ...	1 "					
Nail-rod ...	1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	
Old ...	1 "					
Pig ...	1 "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	
Pipes and tubes ...	7½ "					
Rice bowls ...	7½ "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	
Rod, round, British, not exceeding ½ inch diameter	1 "					
Rod, round, British, exceeding ½ inch diameter ...	7½ "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	} 1 "	
Swedish, flat and square, bolt, nail-rod and round rod, not exceeding ½ inch diameter (e)	1 "					
Tinned plates ...	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	1 " (f)	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Reduced to 1 per cent by No. 2448 of 30th October 1867

(c) Reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 2851, dated 30th December 1868

(d) No. 157, dated 30th May 1868

(e) Swedish round iron of all sizes, and Swedish iron sheets and plates, were exempted from four-fifths of the duties to which they were liable by Notification No. 700, dated 6th March 1860

(f) By Notification No. 25, dated 26th January 1877

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(144)

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1893
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1896)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882	
METALS—continued							
Lead—							
Sheets, ton	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	} (a) Free	
MILITARY and other UNIFORMS and ACCOUTREMENTS—							
Imported by a public servant for his personal use ...	"	"	"	"	Free		
Others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent		
NAVAL STORES not otherwise described (except oakum) ...							
Naval stores : oakum	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
OILS (b), excepting cocum and slush fat	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)		
Cocum and slush fat	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
OIL-CLOTH and FLOOR-CLOTH	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)		
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas)	Prohibited	Prohibited	Prohibited	Rs. A. 24 0	Rs. A. 24 0		Rs. A. 24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, and PAINTERS' MATERIALS	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (d)		
PAPER—							
Wall	} Free	Free	Free	Free	5 " (a)		
All other kinds, except pasteboard and millboard ...					Free		
PAPER-MANUFACTURING MATERIALS—							
Ochre, rosin, chemicals and drugs (when imported for paper manufacture)	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (d)		
China clay (when imported for paper manufacture) ...	Free	Free	Free	Free			
PASTEBOARD AND MILLBOARD. (See STATIONERY)							
PERFUMERY	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "		
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco	} 7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (a)		
PITCH, TAR, and DAMMER					5 "		
PORCELAIN. (See EARTHENWARE)							
PRINTING and LITHOGRAPHING MATERIALS, other than paper	} Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, and GROCERIES—							
Beche de mer	} 7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	12 as. per cwt		
Fishmaws, fish sozille and singally, and sharkfins ...							
Fish, salted (e), (f)	Free	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent		
Butter	"	"	"	"	5 per cent		
All other sorts	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "		

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) For Petroleum, see page 155

(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act) X of 1862, section 7)

(d) Freed by Notification No. 190, dated 18th January 1876

(e) Under the Act duty was leviable only on imports into the Bombay Presidency, excluding Sind. The duty was extended to imports into Sind by Notification No. 174, dated 28th December 1877. Under Notification No. 2346, dated 5th August 1875, as amended by Notification No. 16, dated 25th January 1878, duty was levied on imports from British Indian ports in the following cases only:

(1) When the import was unprotected by a certificate to the effect that duty had been paid on the salt used in curing the fish

(2) When the import was from Burma

By Notification No. 3659, dated 13th November 1880, salted fish imported into any port in the Bombay Presidency or Sind was freed

(f) For dry salt-fish and wet salt-fish (agapi), see page 157

No. 4—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882 (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 19TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 5TH APRIL 1870	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 5TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882	
RAILWAY MATERIALS (b)—							
Of iron	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent (a)	} Free.	
Steel rails	1 " (c)	1 "	1 "	} 1 "	1 " (a)		
Other articles made of steel, intended for the permanent-way of railways	7½ "	7½ "	7½ " (d)		"		" (g)
Locomotive engines and tenders, and other machinery ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Wooden sleepers	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (e)	7½ per cent (under Wood) (f)	"	" (g)		
Carriages and trucks	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 7½ per cent	} 5 per cent (a)		
Other sorts not specially enumerated							
SALT (A) (i)—							
Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ B avoirdupois	The rates of import duty on salt previous to the passing of Act XIII of 1871 were regulated from time to time by special laws and executive orders. Salt was not, until the passing of the Act of 1871, rated for duty by or mentioned in the tariffs				Ra. A. 0 8 (f)	Ra. A. 0 8	Ra. A. 0 8
" Bengal					3 4	3 4 (k)	} 2 0 (m)
" Madras					} 1 18	} 1 18 (l)	
" Bombay and Sind							
SEEDS—							
Imported by public societies for gratuitous distribution	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free		
All others	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent (a)	5 " (n)	
SHELLS and COWRIES							
	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 " (o)		
SHIPS, parts of							
	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable		
SILK—							
Floss	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	Free	
Piece goods	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "	5 "		
Raw silk, sewing thread (Chinese), and other sorts	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 7½ "	} 5 "	} 5 " (a)	
SOAP							
SPICES							
STATIONERY, other than paper, but including pasteboard and millboard					5 "		
STATUARY (see Works of art)							

(a) Freed by Notification No. 43, dated 18th March 1878

(b) Materials used in the construction of tramways freed by Notification No. 322, dated 28th May 1881

(c) By Notification No. 3480, dated 30th October 1867

(d) The rate of duty on steel clips for rails was reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 3808, dated 14th December 1870

(e) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by Notification No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868

(f) Freed by Notification No. 3063 of 15th July 1870

(g) By Notification No. 188, dated 12th October 1877

(h) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeded the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act XI of 1882, section 7)

(i) Salt imported into Calcutta, and issued for the manufacture of glazed stoneware, exempt from duty. (Notification No. 150, dated 12th July 1877)

(j) Reduced to 8 annas from the 17th May 1871 by Notification No. 2768, dated 11th August 1871

(k) Duty reduced to Rs. 3-3 by Notification No. 172, dated 28th December 1877, and to Rs. 3-14 by Notification No. 100, dated 31st July 1878

(l) Duty raised to Rs. 2-8 by Salt Act, XVIII of 1877, section 4

(m) Under Notification No. 1442, dated 10th March 1882

(n) Freed by Notification, dated 31st May 1876

(o) Mother-of-pearl and tortoise-shell freed by Notification No. 3707, dated 13th November 1880

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(146)

No. 4—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1867 to 1882
(as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS to the end of 1886)—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT XVII OF 6TH MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION NO. 1770, DATED 18TH MARCH 1869	ACT XVII OF 6TH APRIL 1878	ACT XIII OF 31ST MARCH 1871	ACT XVI OF 6TH AUGUST 1876	ACT XI OF 10TH MARCH 1882
STONES and MARBLE—						
Unwrought	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Wrought marble, other than statuary			"	"	"	
SUGAR and other sorts of saccharine produce	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TALLOW and GREASE			Free	Free	Free	
TEA			7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent	
TELEGRAPH MATERIALS—						
Of iron	1 "	1 "	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly duti- able	
Other sorts	7½ "	7½ "				
TOBACCO—						
Manufactured	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent	5 per cent	
Unmanufactured						
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	Partly free and partly dutiable at 7½ per cent	5 " (a)	Free
TOYS and requisites for all games	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 "	
TRUNKS and BOXES	7½ "	7½ "	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable	Partly free and partly dutiable (a)	
UMBRELLAS	7½ "	7½ "					7½ per cent	7½ per cent	5 per cent
WOOD	7½ "(b)	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Ebony, lignum vitae, taggar wood, and palmyra wood	Free					
WOOL, raw						
WOOLLEN GOODS—						
Piece goods	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
Hosiery, knit, and other sorts	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	7½ "	5 "	
ALL ARTICLES NOT INCLUDED in one of the enumerated classes	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	

(a) Freed by Notification No. 48, dated 18th March 1878
(b) Freed by Act XI of 1868, and by No. 1048, dated 15th July 1868

No. 5

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRU- ARY 1888	ACT XII OF 31ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1898	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 22D FEBRU- ARY 1896
AMBER, AND ARTICLES MADE OF AMBER, including imitation amber ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
ANIMALS, living ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
APPAREL, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms and accoutrements; but excluding cotton-hosiery (for which see cotton), and boots and shoes (for which see leather); also excluding uniforms, and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (a)—	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Firearms and parts thereof—							
1. Firearms other than pistols, including gas and air guns and rifles, for each ...	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0
3. Pistols, for each ...	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
5. Springs used for firearms, including gas and air guns and rifles, for each ...	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0
6. Gun-stocks, sights, blocks, and roll- ers, (e) for each ...	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry ...	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm (including a gas and air gun or rifle) not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same, for each	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges, for each ...	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges, for each	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 0	2 8	2 8

(a) The following articles under this head were exempted from duty
Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that Settlement, are sub-
sequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India

Bows and arrows

Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges (b)

Bullet-moulds

Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding
British and Native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men

Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority
is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that
weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover
of the exemption

Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes

A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying an officer of Her
Majesty's Regular Forces or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps or
certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the
case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station
or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the
purpose of his equipment

Dynamite, tonite, and detonators (c)

Swords imported as part of the equipment of Native commissioned officers of Her
Majesty's Army

Swords and revolvers imported into British India, which are certified by an Inspector-
General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police
Force under his charge

Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Govern-
ment of India for Imperial Service Troops of Native States

(b) Bullets, bird-shot, gun-wads, and wire cartridges were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894

(c) Dynamite, tonite, and detonators were again subjected to duty by Act VIII of 1894 and classed as "Explosives" under Chemical Products and
Preparations

(d) These rates were fixed by the Indian Arms Act, XI of 1878

(e) The following articles exempted from duty in excess of 10 per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 3838, dated 26th June 1903 :

Aim reflectors
Barrel cleaners or pull-through
coolers
Brushes, jags, mops
Cleaning rod

Reflectors
Recoil pads or heel pads
Sight covers
Sights for guns or rifles

Sliding bars for sights
Turn screws
Ventimeters or wind gauge
Verniers or sight elevators

Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889

Notification No. 1864, dated 12th April 1889, as amended by
Notification No. 1908, dated 8th May 1891

Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1889

Notification No. 302, dated 2nd December 1890

Notification No. 3521, dated 19th August 1891

Notification No. 3028, dated 21st July 1892

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(148)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 1887 10TH JANUARY	ACT II OF 1890 10TH FEBRUARY	ACT III OF 1890 21ST MARCH	ACT IX OF 1890 10TH AUGUST	ACT VIII OF 1894 10TH MARCH	ACT XVI OF 1894 27TH DECEMBER	ACT III OF 1906 2ND FEBRUARY
<p>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES —continued</p> <p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th or 10th head of the foregoing list, when they appertain to a firearm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such firearm, are free.</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—The following are also free, namely:</p> <p>(a) Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval or police uniform;</p> <p>(b) A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols, when accompanying an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces, or a commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to which such officer belongs, or, in the case of an officer not attached to any corps, by the officer commanding the station or district in which such officer is serving, to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment;</p> <p>(c) Swords and revolvers which are certified by an Inspector-General of Police to be part of the ordinary equipment of members of the Police force under his charge;</p> <p>(d) Swords forming part of the equipment of native commissioned officers of Her Majesty's Army;</p> <p>(e) Swords for presentation as army or volunteer prizes;</p> <p>(f) Arms, ammunition, and military stores imported with the sanction of the Government of India for the use of any portion of the military forces of a Native State in India which may be maintained and organised for Imperial Service;</p> <p>(g) Morris tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and Native regiments or volunteer corps, for the instruction of their men.</p> <p><i>Proviso 1.</i>—No duty in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the foregoing list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.</p> <p><i>Proviso 2.</i>—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under numbers 1 to 10, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs-Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of ten per cent <i>ad valorem</i>; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p> <p>Gunpowder ... } All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores ... } ART. WORKS OF, except (i) statuary and pictures intended to be put up for the public benefit in a public place, which are free, and (ii) memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including the materials used or to be used in their construction, whether worked or not (a) ...</p>							
					10 per cent	10 per cent	10 per cent
						5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Freed by Notification No. 3011, dated 3rd July 1906

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

Names of Articles	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 31st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1904	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1904	Act III of 22d FEBRUARY 1906
BAMBOOS, common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
BLADES, of all materials except glass and brass	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
BELTING of cotton, leather, or other material, for driving machinery ...	—	—	—	—	Free (a)	Free	Free
BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music, and manuscripts ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
BRISTLES AND FIBRES for brushes and brooms	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
BRUSHES AND BROOMS, all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fireclay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CANDLES of all sorts ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CANES AND RATTANS, ARTICLES MADE OF CANE OR RATTAN, AND BASKET WORK ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CARRIAGES AND CARTS, including motor cars (b), bicycles, triocycles, jinrikahas, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheel- barrows, and all other sorts of convey- ances, and component parts thereof, but excluding motor cars, designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free (c) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS (d), including explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite (e), roburite, tonite, detonators (f), blasting fuse, and all other descriptions including saltpetre, borax (g), grape sugar, and glucose (h) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which see earthen- ware) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other time-keepers, and parts thereof ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
COFFEE ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
COIR, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COIR, EXCEPT CABLES AND ROPE ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Belting of whatever material composed, for driving machinery, freed by Notification No. 5577, dated 9th November 1894

(b) Notification No. 6464, dated 24th December 1900

(c) Notification No. 7885, dated 23rd December 1903

(d) Nitrate of soda, muriate of potash, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, and kainit salts, freed by Notification No. 3133, dated 15th July 1898. Basic slag freed by Notification No. 3918, dated 22nd August 1899

Duty on green copperas reduced to 2½ per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 1443, dated 18th March 1903

(e) Dynamite and tonite were classed under "Chemical products and preparations" (No. 97, dated 25th March 1890, and No. 26, dated 25th January 1881), until, by Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1899, they were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

(f) By Notification No. 2139, dated 30th April 1899, detonators were classed as "Arms and Ammunition," but exempted from duty until 10th March 1894

(g) Notification No. 5896, dated 29th December 1899

(h) Notification No. 3129, dated 23rd December 1904

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(150)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1895
CORAL, real	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
CORDAGE, ROPE, and TWINE made of any vegetable fibre	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Coir, cables, tarred	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
do rope	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
CORK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF CORK	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—							
do raw	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
do twist and yarn (a)	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	}
do sewing thread	—	—	—	—	—	"	
do piece goods, grey, white, and coloured, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	3½ per cent
DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS, except anti-plague serum (b) and quinine and other alkaloids of cinchona, which are free—							
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	Free	Free
All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics, except opium, which see	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
EARTH, common clay, and sand	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which see building materials) china, china clay, porcelain, and imitation or false coral	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are free	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
FEATHERS, including bird-skins	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating-powder	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, and hops, which are free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

(a) Duty on dyed or coloured cotton twist and yarn of No. 20 and lower counts reduced to one-half per cent by Notification No. 2500, dated 28th May 1895
(b) Freed by Notification No. 1959 S. R., dated 1st May 1899

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16th JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10th FEBRUARY 1898	ACT XII OF 2nd MARCH 1900	ACT IX OF 10th AUGUST 1905	ACT VIII OF 10th MARCH 1904	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEMBER 1904	ACT III OF 2nd FEBRUARY 1906
GLASS, GLASSWARE AND FINE PEARLS ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha (a) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, including ironmongery and plated-ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, but excluding water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, which are free (b) (c) (d) (e) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HEMP, including Manila hemp, and articles made therefrom (except cordage, rope, and twine) ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are free), including parchment and vellum, gold-beaters' skins, and all other descriptions of hides or skins ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
HORN ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
" articles made of, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES and parts thereof—							
Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported by a passenger, as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, which are free (f), (g) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"

(a) Gum, olibanum or frankincense freed by Notification No. 1241, dated 19th March 1896

(b) The mill stores enumerated below were freed by Notification No. 766, dated 14th February 1896:

Bobbins (warping)	Healds	Pickers (buffalo and others)	Reed pliers	Strappings
Forks for looms	Laces	Picking bands	Reeds	Wet forks
Heald cords	Lags for dobbles	" levers	Shuttles (for power looms)	
" knitting needles	Needles for dobbles	" sticks (over and under)	Springs for looms	

(c) The following agricultural implements freed by Notification No. 7119, dated 24th November 1903:

Chaff cutters	Hay tedders	Ploughs	Seed crushers
Clod rippers	Harrow	Rakes	" drills
Cultivators	Horse and bullock gears	Root cutters	Threshers
Elevators	Mowing and reaping machines	Scarifiers	Winnowers

(d) Boxbacks and swells and rough unshaped bobbin ends when imported by or on behalf of a manufacturer or millowner exclusively for use in his mill freed (letter No. 2382, dated 2nd May 1903)

(e) The following dairy appliances, namely—Cream separators, milk sterilizing or pasteurizing plant, milk skimming and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers exempted by Notification No. 5702, dated 7th September 1904

(f) Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, when imported by a passenger as part of his personal baggage and in actual use by him in the exercise of his profession or calling, freed by Notification No. 5896, dated 29th December 1896

(g) Military band instruments (other than stringed instruments) imported by a regiment of His Majesty's regular forces serving in India for the band *vide*—exclusive use of the regimental band and the following accessories thereto freed by Notification No. 251-S. R., dated the 12th January 1904

Bags for bag pipes	Crooks	Mouthpieces and caps therefor	Springs
Card holders	Dronees for bag pipes	Pipe tassels for bag pipes	Snare
Carriages (brown or black)	Finger tops	Ribbons for bag pipes	Silver buckles for drums
Cases (leather and wooden)	Green broad cloth for drums	Reeds	buttons
Cord for bag pipes	" silk ribbon "	Ropes for drums	Valve tops and needles

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(152)
No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRUARY 1893	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1893	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEMBER 1894	ACT III OF 22D FEBRUARY 1896	ACT I OF 20TH JANUARY 1906
IVORY AND IVORY-WARE ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver, but excluding precious stones and pearls, except ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	
JUTE RAW ...	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	
" articles made of, except second hand or used gunny bags, (a) which are free ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	
LAC, all sorts, and articles made of lac ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	
LEATHERS, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (b), but excluding belting for driving machinery ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"	
Liquors (c)—	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
Ala, beer, and porter, } Per Impl. Gal. or cider, and other fer- } 6 qt. bottles ...	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	
Liqueurs ...	5 0	5 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	6 0	10 0
Spirit (d) intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption ...	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Spirit, when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion of less than twenty per cent of spirit of the strength of London proof ...	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Spirit when so used in a } Per Impl. Gal. or proportion of twenty } 6 qt. bottles ... per cent and upwards }	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	7 0 (e)
Spirit, perfumed, in } wood or in bottles ... }	7 8	7 8	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	8 0	11 0
Spirit, other sorts ...	5 0 (e)	5 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	6 0 (e)	7 0 (e)
Wines—								
Champagne and all other } sparkling wines not } Per Impl. Gal. or containing more than } 6 qt. bottles ... 42 per cent of proof } spirit ... }	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	2 8	
All other sorts of wines } not containing more } than 42 per cent of } proof spirit ... }	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	

NOTE.—All sparkling and still wines containing more than 42 per cent of proof spirit are dutiable as "Spirit, other sorts"

(a) Freed by Notification No. 2443, dated 24th July 1895

(b) Saddlery of a military pattern imported by an officer of Her Majesty's Regular Forces and forming part of his equipment under Army Regulations freed by Notification No. 207, dated 24th January 1898

(c) Spirit, imported from any port in British India, and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid. (Act VIII of 1894, sec. 7)

(d) The limitation as to the use of such spirit exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, removed by Notification No. 5323, dated 19th December 1895. See also Act III of 1896

(e) On London proof, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

Names of Articles	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRUARY 1898	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1900	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1894	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1896
MACHINERY, namely, prime-movers and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime-mover is not separable from the operative parts							
MACHINERY (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power, not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery; and which are intended for—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
[Here the industries for which the machinery was required were enumerated, but the restriction of exemption to certain industries was removed in 1899, and the list of industries is therefore omitted]							
MACHINERY and component parts thereof not included in the foregoing exemptions . . .	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)
MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
MARINE AND NAVAL STORES, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
MATCHES	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
MATS AND MATTING, except coir-matting . . .	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—							
Copper current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free (b)	Free
Gold bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
Gold leaf	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Iron, anchors and cables	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ angle, T, and channel	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ bar, plate, and sheet	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ flat, square, and bolt	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ hoop	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ nails and nail-rod	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
„ nuts and bolts, rivets and washers . . .	—	—	—	—	"	"	"

(a) Freed by Notification No. 3192, dated 12th July 1899
(b) By Notification No. 3976, dated 10th July 1895

VI
CUSTOMS, REVENUE

(154)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 16th JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10th FEBRUARY 1893	ACT XII OF 21st MARCH 1893	ACT IX OF 10th AUGUST 1893	ACT VIII OF 10th MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEMBER 1894	ACT III OF 2nd FEBRUARY 1896
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—continued							
Iron, old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ pig	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
“ rails, chairs, sleepers(e), fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ rice bowls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ red, round	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ sheets and ridging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ wire, including fencing-wire and wire-rops, but excluding wire-netting	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent (c)
Lead sheets for tea-chests	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Shot, bird(b)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Silver bullion and coin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ current coin of the Government of India	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
Steel, angle, channel, and spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ bar and blooms	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
“ bars, all sorts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ blistered and cast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ hoops, including galvanised(d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ nails, nuts, bolts, and nail-rods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, and the like (e)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ plates and sheets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
“ rails, sleepers (f), chairs, fish-plates, and dogspikes, other than those exempt as railway materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897
 (b) Bird-shot was free until the 10th March 1894
 (c) Rate of duty on iron tie-bars reduced to 1 per cent by Notification No. 2019, dated 27th June 1899
 (d) Notification No. 1947, dated 28th April 1899
 (e) Notification No. 2351, dated 22nd May 1899
 (f) Notification No. 1844, dated 23rd April 1897

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 16th JANUARY 1867	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1868	Act XII of 31st MARCH 1869	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1893	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1894	Act XVI of 7th DECEM- BER 1894	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1906
METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals—concluded							
Steel, rivets and washers ...	—	—	—	—	1 per cent	1 per cent	1 per cent
„ T-bars ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire, excluding wire-netting ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ wire-rope ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
„ all other sorts, including wire-netting	—	—	—	—	„	5 per cent	5 per cent (a)
All other sorts of metals ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	„	„
MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
MINERALS NOT OTHERWISE DESCRIBED ...	—	—	—	—	—	„	„
OIL—							
Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock-oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosene, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum							
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
per Imperial gallon	—	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 1	0 1	0 1
Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended for use as fuel (b), or for use exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes ...	—	Free	Free	Free	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds) and mineral, including paraffin wax ...	—	—	—	—	„	„	„
OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linacuta, linoleum, and tarpaulins ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.	Rs. A.
OPIMUM (c) not covered by a Government pass (per ser of 80 tolas) ...	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0	24 0
PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent

(a) Steel tie-bars dutiable at 1 per cent under Notification No. 3919, dated 27th June 1899
(b) Notification No. 5536, dated 22nd December 1897. By Notification No. 5754, dated 27th October 1902, the flashing point was reduced to 150 degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer for petroleum intended for use as fuel
(c) Opium imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf is chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.— (Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

VI CUSTOMS REVENUE

(156)

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1837 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 18th JANUARY 1837	ACT II OF 10th FEBRU- ARY 1838	ACT XII OF 21st MARCH 1850	ACT IX OF 10th AUGUST 1858	ACT VIII OF 10th MARCH 1864	ACT XVI OF 27th DECEM- BER 1894	ACT III OF 22d FEBRUARY 1896
PAPER, PAPERBOARD, MILLBOARD AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms, and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing, but excluding trade catalogues and advertising circulars imported by post (a) which are free	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
Articles made of paper and papier-mâché ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PERFUMERY, except perfumed spirit, for which see under Liquors ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
PIECE GOODS not otherwise described, except cotton piece goods ...	—	—	—	—	"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"	See "Textile fabrics not otherwise described"
PIPES and other implements used in the consumption of tobacco and other narcotics ...	—	—	—	—	"	5 per cent	5 per cent
PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including the stones generally known as Cambay stones (b), such as agates, cornelians, and onyx) ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"
PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, galleys, imposing tables, and lithographic stones; stereo blocks, roller moulds, roller frames and stocks, roller composition, standing screw and hot presses, perforating machines, gold blocking presses, stereotyping apparatus, metal furniture, paper folding machines and paging and numbering machines, but not including paper (g) ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES, AND GROCERIES (c) (d) (e) ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials ...	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
BAGS ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
RAILWAY MATERIAL for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turntables, weighbridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trolleys, trucks and component parts thereof; also the following articles when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, namely, cranes, water cranes, water tanks (f), and standards, wire and other materials for fencing ...	—	—	—	—	Free	"	"

(a) Freed by No. 452^a, dated 15th July 1904

(b) Financial Department letter No. 1327, dated 24th March 1897

(c) Singally and sorilla freed by Notification No. 5584, dated 19th December 1898

(d) Fish-maws and shark-fins freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

(e) Duty on vinegar (in cask) reduced to 2½ per cent ad valorem by Notification No. 1443, dated 12th March 1903

(f) Notification No. 1632, dated 10th April 1896

(g) Notification No. 5567-52, dated 18th July 1906

No. 5—continued

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—continued

NAMES OF ARTICLES	ACT II OF 14TH JANUARY 1887	ACT II OF 10TH FEBRUARY 1888	ACT XII OF 21ST MARCH 1890	ACT IX OF 10TH AUGUST 1898	ACT VIII OF 10TH MARCH 1894	ACT XVI OF 27TH DECEMBER 1894	ACT III OF 3RD FEBRUARY 1906
SALT (a)— Imported into Burma, per maund of 82½ lb avoir	Rs. A. 0 8	Rs. A. 1 0 (b)	Rs. A. 1 0	Rs. A. 1 0	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt	Same rate as on ex- cised salt (c)
Imported to Bengal (d), Madras, Bombay, and Sind, per maund of 82½ lb avoir ...	2 0	2 8 (b)	2 8	2 8	ditto	ditto	ditto (e)
SALTED FISH, wet or dry, per maund of 82½ lb avoir	—	—	—	0 6 (e)	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6	Rs. A. 0 6
SHEDS	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SHELLS AND COUSINS (f), including articles made of shell, not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats, and barges, imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SILK (including cocoons) AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
SIZING for cotton, paper, or any other material	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SOAP	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
SPICES	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STATIONERY, excluding paper, which see ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
STATUARY AND PICTURES intended to be put up in a public place	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free
STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
STRAW PLAITING, and articles made of straw, not otherwise described	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
SUGAR including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (g)	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine ...	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
TEA-CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
TEA-WITHERING BACKS	—	—	—	—	—	—	" (h)

(a) Salt imported from any port in British India and protected by the certificate of an officer empowered in that behalf, chargeable with only the amount, if any, by which the duty leviable thereon exceeds the duty shown by such certificate to have been already paid.—(Act VIII of 1894, section 7)

(b) By Notification No. 848, dated 19th January 1888

(c) By Notification No. 1542, dated 18th March 1903, the duty was fixed at one rupee for each maund of 82½ pounds in the case of Burma, and two rupees for each such maund in the case of Bengal, Madras, Bombay, and Sind. The latter rate was reduced to Rs. 1-8 on the 22nd March 1905, by Notification No. 1727 of the same date

(d) Salt imported into Calcutta and issued with the sanction of the Government of Bengal to manufacturers of glazed stoneware is exempt from duty.—(Notification No. 4708, dated 18th September 1894)

(e) On imports into Burma only

(f) Mother-of-pearl shells freed by Notification No. 4611, dated 29th October 1896

(g) For countervailing and additional special duties on sugar, see table No. 6, Parts I and II

(h) By Notification No. 2896, dated 3rd July 1896

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(158)

No. 5—concluded

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1887 to March 1906—concluded

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act II of 14th JANUARY 1887	Act II of 10th FEBRU- ARY 1888	Act XII of 21st MARCH 1890	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1898	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1904	Act XVI of 27th DECEM- BER 1904	Act III of 2nd FEBRUARY 1906
TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent
TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods and lines ...	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
WAX, and articles made of wax, excluding candles	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	"	"
WOOD AND TIMBER, and articles made of wood not otherwise described, excepting firewood which is free	—	—	—	—	"	"	"
WOOL, RAW	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free
, articles made of, including felt ...	—	—	—	—	5 per cent	5 per cent	5 per cent
ALL OTHER ARTICLES, not included in any of the items enumerated	—	—	—	—	—	"	"

I.—RATES of COUNTERVAILING DUTIES levied on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under ACTS XIV of 1899, VIII of 1902, XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Countervailing duties on sugar produced in, and exported from, the countries named below, which grant bounties on export, are charged under Sec. 8-A of the Indian Tariff Act, VIII of 1894, (added by Act XIV of 1899, and amended by Act XII of 1903), at the rates (being equivalent to the bounties) noted against each, in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Bounties bestowed	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
			Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark	Refined sugar	1.12 crowns per 100 kilograms	0 8 0 (a)
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram	0 9 2 (b)
Argentine Republic	All kinds	Rs. 10-15-8 per cwt.	10 15 8 (c)

(a) Notification No. 1327, dated 20th March 1899
(b) " " " 2280, " 10th May 1900
(c) " " " 4737-18-2, dated 6th September 1905

II.—RATES of ADDITIONAL SPECIAL DUTIES LEVIED on imported BOUNTY-FED SUGAR under Acts VIII of 1902, XII of 1903, and XI of 1904

Special additional duties are charged under Section 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, VIII of 1894 (added by Act VIII of 1902, and continued in force by Acts XII of 1903 and XI of 1904), on sugar produced in, or exported from, the countries named below where the difference between the rate of duty or other taxation to which foreign sugars are subject and that imposed on home product exceeds 6 francs per 100 kilograms for refined sugar and 5 francs 50 centimes for other sugar, the duty being limited to half such excess

Countries	Kinds of sugar	Amount of excess	Duties to be levied in addition to the general import duty of 5 per cent
		Per cwt R a. p.	Per cwt R a. p.
Denmark	Candy and sugar in whole or broken leaves, plates, cakes, etc., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverised sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample No. 18	1 1 8	0 8 10
Russia	Refined sugar	19 4 4	9 10 12
	Unrefined sugar	11 15 8	5 15 10
Argentine Republic	Refined sugar or sugar polarising 96° and more	12 0 4	6 0 2
	Unrefined sugar or sugar polarising less than 96°	9 1 6	4 8 9
	Sugar candy	6 5 6	3 9 9

(a) Notifications No. 975, dated 20th February 1902, and No. 2026, dated 25th March 1904, as amended by No. 2081, dated 29th March 1904
(b) Notification No. 4794-18-3, dated 6th September 1905

NOTE.—Duties leviable in pursuance of Sections 8-A and 8-B of the Indian Tariff Act, 1894, were remitted by Notifications Nos. 7249 and 7252, dated the 2nd December 1903, in respect of sugar produced after the 31st August 1903, in the following countries, which were parties to the Brussels Sugar Convention of 1902, namely, Belgium, Germany, France, the Netherlands, Austria-Hungary, and Italy. See remarks in the summary and explanatory memorandum, page 132

VI
CUSTOMS REVENUE

(160)

No. 7

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS from 1859 to 1867

ARTICLES	Act VII of 16th MARCH 1859	Act I of 12th MARCH 1860	Act XI of 23rd APRIL 1863	Act XVII of 13th APRIL 1865	Act XXV of 14th JULY 1865, AND Act XVIII of 24th MARCH 1866	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	
Bullion and coin	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	
Precious stones and pearls							
Horses and other living animals							
Cotton wool							
Rum							
Spirits							
Tobacco, and all preparations thereof							
Sugar							2 per cent
Books, maps, and drawings printed in India							
Other books							
Other maps, prints, and works of art							
Flax	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free		
Hemp							
Teak timber exported from Arakan, Pegu, Martaban, and Tenasserim	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free		
Other teak timber							
Raw silk	Free	Free	3 per cent	Free	Free		
Silk, chasam	3 per cent	3 per cent					
Tea	3 per cent	Free	3 "	2 "	Free		
Coffee							
Wool							
Jute							
Hides and skins (raw)	3 per cent	3 per cent	"	Free	"		
Coal							
Iron							
Lac; dye and shell	4 per cent	4 "	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent	4 per cent	
" other kinds	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "	3 "		
Saltpetre	3 "	2 rupees per maund	2 rupees per maund	1 rupee per maund	(a) 1 rupee per maund	Free	
Grain and pulse per maund	2 annas	2 annas	2 annas	3 annas	2 annas	3 annas	
Indigo " "	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	3 rupees	
Oils	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	
Seeds							
Shawls							
Cotton goods							
Spices	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	
Hides and skins (tanned)							
All other country articles							Free

N.B.—Act XXV of 1865 was passed with retrospective effect from the date on which Act XVII of 1865 came into force, so as to make Act XVII a dead letter

(a) Reduced to 3 per cent by Act XVIII of 1866

RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed on EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various ACTS (as modified by EXECUTIVE ORDERS) from 1867 to March 1905

NAMES OF ARTICLES	Act XVII of 6th MARCH 1867	REVISED TARIFF SCHEDULES PUBLISHED WITH NOTIFICATION No. 1770, DATED 10th MARCH 1868	Act XVII of 6th APRIL 1870	Act XIII of 21st MARCH 1871	Act XVI of 5th AUGUST 1874	Act XI of 10th MARCH 1884	Act IX of 10th AUGUST 1888	Act VIII of 10th MARCH 1884	Act XVI of 27th DECEMBER 1884	Act III of 3rd FEBRUARY 1896	Act XIV of 20th MARCH 1899	Act IX of 20th MARCH 1905
COTTON GOODS—												
Piece goods, twist and other kinds	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free							
DYING AND COLOURING MATERIALS—												
Indigo—					Rs. A.	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Leaves, green or dry ...	Free	Free	Free	Free	Per ton 3 0 (f)							
Manufactured, per maund	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	Rs. A. 3 0	3 0 (f)							
GRAIN—												
Rice in the husk (paddy), per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3
Rice not in the husk, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...												
Other grain, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas	3 annas (a)	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free	Free
Rice-flour, per maund of 82½ lb avoirdupois...	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3	Rs. A. 0 3
Rice-bran and rice-dust ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Free	Free	Free	Free
HIDES and SKINS, TANNED ...	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	3 per cent	Free	Free	Free	Free	—	—	—	—
LAC—												
Button ...					4 per cent (d) (f)							
Dye ...				4 " (b)	Free							
Seed ...				4 "	4 per cent (e)							
Shell ...	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 "	4 " (e) (f)							
Stick ...				4 "	4 " (e)							
Other sorts ...				4 "	4 " (e)							
OILS ...			3 "	3 "								
SHEDS ...			3 "	3 "	Free							
SHAWLS ...	3 "	3 "	Free	Free								
SPICES ...			3 per cent	3 per cent								
Tea (g) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	½ pie per lb

(a) Freed by Notification No. 41, dated 4th January 1873

(b) Freed by Notification No. 6455, dated 27th November 1874

(c) Freed by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(d) Rate of duty altered to Rs. 1-4 per cwt by Notification No. 111, dated 14th July 1877

(e) Re. 1-8

(f) Freed by Notification No. 68, dated 24th February 1880

(g) Proceeds paid to the Tea Cess Committee appointed under Section 4 of the Act. On the recommendation of this Committee the rate of one-quarter of a pie per pound may be reduced

VII

STAMPS

[TABLES 1 TO 39, PAGES 163 TO 185]

(Compiled from special official returns)

The stamp revenue is derived from two great classes of stamps—judicial or court-fee stamps, and non-judicial or revenue stamps. Judicial or court-fee stamps are provided for by the Court-fees Act, VII of 1870; non-judicial stamps by the Indian Stamp Act, II of 1899. Both these Acts have been amended from time to time by subsequent legislation.

The immediate control of the stamp revenue is vested in the local Governments, subject to the general supervision of the Government of India.

The stamps are manufactured in England, the quantities required for consumption being sent to India on annual indents. They are consigned to the Central Stamp depôts at Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, Rangoon, and Karachi, whence supplies are distributed to local depôts and offices on indent. The Central depôts supply the requirement of the different provinces as shewn below :

Calcutta	Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Central India, and the Central Provinces (in regard to stamp for copies).
Madras	Madras Presidency and Coorg.
Bombay	Bombay Presidency (excluding Sind) and the Central Provinces (except in regard to stamps for copies which, as stated above, are supplied from the Calcutta Depôt).
Rangoon	Burma and the Andamans.
Karachi	Sind, Baluchistan, the North-West Frontier Provinces, the Panjab, Rajputana, the Residency treasuries in Kashmir, and the Khorasan Agency treasury.

In each province there is an official—the Superintendent or Commissioner of Stamps, as the case may be,—(in Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, and Madras he is a member of the Board of Revenue), who ordinarily combines other functions with the function of administering the stamp revenue. Stamps are sold by certain officials (such as postmasters) and by licensed vendors whose business is conducted under rules framed by the local authorities, and to whom stamps are supplied in quantity at various rates of discount.

Two kinds of stamps—adhesive and impressed—are used to denote the payment of duty on instruments; and impressed stamps are again of two classes, namely, impressed sheets, the paper bearing the impression of stamps of varying values engraved thereon, and impressed labels which are affixed to instruments by Government officers empowered to do so. These officers are required, when affixing the labels, to impress them by means of a stamping machine, and also to stamp or write on the face of the label the date of impression, their initials being added when the duty amounts to five rupees and upwards, and their signatures (under the label) when the duty amounts to twenty rupees or more. The centres provided for the purpose of affixing and impressing labels are—the Calcutta, Chittagong, Godavari, Tinnevely, Malabar, and South Canara collectorates; the Moulmein, Akyab, and Bassein treasuries; the office of the Deputy Commissioner of Kamrup at Gauhati; the offices of the Superintendents of Stamps at Madras, Bombay, Lahore, Rangoon, Karachi, Nagpur, and Aden; and the office of the Commissioner of Stamps, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh.

The various classes of stamps with their values are—

Unified postage and revenue stamps	...	Half-anna and one anna.
Foreign bill stamps	...	from 2 annas to 8 rupees.
Share-transfer stamps	...	" " " " 20 "
Special adhesive stamps	...	" " " " 1,000 "
Hundi stamped paper	...	" " " " 18 "
Impressed non-judicial stamps	...	" " " " 1,000 "
Adhesive court-fee stamps	...	" 1 anna " 6 "
Impressed " "	...	" 10 rupees " 1,000 "
Stamps for copies	...	" 2 annas " 2 "

The revenue from stamps has increased steadily, as will be seen from the figures appended—

	Judicial	Non-judicial	TOTAL
	₹	₹	₹
Annual average 1878-79 to 1882-83	2,20,39,898	1,05,76,996	3,26,16,894
" " 1883-84 to 1887-88	2,53,88,468	1,14,60,348	3,67,98,816
" " 1888-89 to 1892-93	2,80,85,838	1,34,57,032	4,15,42,870
" " 1893-94 to 1897-98	3,19,19,232	1,49,75,448	4,68,94,680
" " 1898-99 to 1902-03	3,46,26,250	1,54,23,172	5,00,49,422
In the year 1903-04	3,67,06,185	1,69,59,972	5,36,66,157
" " 1904-05	3,82,26,652	1,78,06,438	5,60,33,085
" " 1905-06	3,96,27,986	1,88,82,748	5,85,10,734

The figures given in these Tables under the heads of Receipts and Charges for India, General, are less than those recorded under the same head in the Finance and Revenue Accounts on account of the omission from the former of statistics of transactions in stamps at Bangalore, Hyderabad, and certain other places.

STAMPS

No. 1

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS, for all INDIA* from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net Receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps stamped paper and plain paper used with court-fee stamps supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras (a), Karachi and Rangoon (c)
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1863-64	1,40,13,800	28,33,590	1,68,47,390				7,48,190	1,60,99,200	
1864-65	1,64,64,020	30,94,930	1,95,58,950				7,83,440	1,87,75,510	
1865-66	1,87,31,180	30,79,800	1,98,10,980				8,96,620	1,89,14,360	25,310
1866-67 (11 months)	1,65,79,240	19,92,000	1,85,71,240				10,28,610	1,75,42,630	22,750
1867-68	2,04,45,200	22,76,320	2,27,21,520				11,55,900	2,15,65,630	25,690
1868-69	2,03,73,660	39,67,730	2,43,41,390				13,52,420	2,29,88,970	24,450
1869-70	1,84,28,940	61,02,310	2,45,31,250				13,17,010	2,32,14,240	29,120
1870-71	1,68,63,020	86,07,090	2,54,70,110				13,45,730	2,41,24,380	77,980
1871-72	1,83,54,790	83,16,690	2,46,71,480				11,35,350	2,35,36,130	31,800
1872-73	1,72,70,810	87,81,750	2,60,52,560				11,22,200	2,49,30,360	33,450
1873-74	1,83,77,600	87,06,680	2,70,84,280				11,13,860	2,59,70,420	23,240
1874-75	1,89,54,270	85,68,130	2,75,22,400				13,16,480	2,62,05,920	24,890
1875-76	1,95,93,970	86,47,030	2,82,41,000				15,31,050	2,67,09,950	1,73,230
1876-77	1,97,09,450	85,90,190	2,82,99,640				10,07,080	2,72,92,560	59,330
1877-78	2,03,94,520	94,38,490	2,98,33,010				10,26,690	2,88,04,320	62,000
1878-79	2,13,39,340	97,00,290	3,10,39,630				10,61,600	2,99,78,130	1,35,000
1879-80	2,12,63,720	1,06,81,220	3,19,44,940				10,84,660	3,08,60,280	1,12,080
1880-81	2,16,71,060	1,08,15,490	3,24,86,550				10,91,140	3,18,95,410	1,19,650
1881-82	2,28,43,440	1,09,59,090	3,38,02,530				11,36,340	3,26,66,190	1,20,300
1882-83	2,30,81,930	1,07,28,890	3,38,10,820	5,56,890	3,54,920	36,310	9,58,120	3,28,52,700	1,22,710
1883-84	2,42,26,500	1,09,47,950	3,51,74,450	6,08,360	3,82,000	32,230	10,22,590	3,41,51,980	1,29,540
1884-85	2,49,01,000	1,11,66,510	3,60,67,510	6,09,810	4,41,590	31,930	10,83,330	3,49,84,180	1,86,700
1885-86	2,51,01,180	1,15,13,080	3,66,14,210	6,17,180	4,45,640	32,890	10,95,710	3,55,18,500	2,00,040
1886-87	2,59,17,900	1,15,53,410	3,74,71,310	6,31,360	4,48,420	35,720	11,15,490	3,63,55,920	1,95,570
1887-88	2,65,45,760	1,21,20,840	3,86,66,600	6,52,980	4,56,330	36,240	11,24,550	3,75,42,050	1,87,750
1888-89	2,65,23,970	1,26,08,980	3,91,32,950	6,38,070	4,32,340	41,760	11,12,170	3,80,20,780	6,28,420
1889-90	2,77,69,060	1,31,04,200	4,08,73,260	6,63,520	4,70,220	54,000	11,87,740	3,96,85,540	1,58,600
1890-91	2,78,46,840	1,33,73,970	4,07,20,810	6,59,550	4,64,780	49,060	11,73,390	3,95,47,420	6,16,060
1891-92	2,88,61,970	1,37,10,770	4,25,72,740	6,93,180	4,65,380	54,060	12,15,620	4,18,57,120	5,88,440
1892-93	2,99,27,330	1,44,87,240	4,44,14,570	7,31,340	5,31,720	66,560	13,19,610	4,30,94,980	4,67,550
1893-94	3,06,26,010	1,44,22,030	4,50,48,040	7,37,650	5,21,020	57,220	13,16,690	4,37,31,350	7,58,510
1894-95	3,16,09,060	1,45,95,470	4,62,04,530	7,56,820	5,71,060	62,590	13,90,470	4,48,14,090	1,28,190
1895-96	3,22,16,770	1,49,93,250	4,72,10,020	7,52,380	5,07,590	67,280	13,27,250	4,58,92,770	1,23,640
1896-97	3,21,19,660	1,55,83,140	4,77,02,800	7,71,980	5,65,180	64,560	14,01,700	4,63,01,100	8,95,960
1897-98	3,30,24,660	1,52,83,350	4,83,08,010	7,79,360	5,28,280	73,280	13,78,920	4,69,29,090	8,25,400
1898-99	3,34,23,250	1,45,06,890	4,79,30,140	7,53,600	5,19,880	95,560	13,68,980	4,65,61,160	8,87,860
1899-1900	3,40,45,352	1,48,85,993	4,89,31,345	7,46,190	5,92,100	71,614	14,09,904	4,75,21,441	7,72,550
1900-01	3,42,35,253	1,58,71,809	5,01,06,562	9,03,907	5,71,490	73,853	15,49,190	4,85,57,372	1,32,684
1901-02	3,56,47,764	1,58,08,999	5,16,56,763	9,29,859	5,53,700	73,780	15,57,339	4,90,99,424	8,90,840
1902-03	3,55,79,632	1,60,42,671	5,16,22,303	9,26,193	5,86,212	74,237	15,88,642	5,00,36,661	8,85,960
1903-04	3,67,06,185	1,69,59,972	5,36,66,157	9,95,379	6,20,057	74,625	16,90,061	5,19,76,096	8,25,400
1904-05	3,82,26,652	1,78,06,433	5,60,33,085	10,19,017	6,17,373	84,155	17,20,545	5,43,12,540	8,87,860
1905-06	3,96,27,986	1,88,82,748	5,85,10,734	10,51,712	7,50,832	90,223	18,92,767	5,66,17,967	8,25,400

No. 2

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS, for all INDIA,* from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras (b), Karachi and Rangoon (c)
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	2,24,32,730	4,42,150	1,78,060	28,990	2,30,81,990	2,51,540	2,09,320	14,010	4,74,870	21,050
1883-84	2,38,25,340	6,93,270	2,01,450	16,440	2,42,26,500	2,75,040	2,31,740	12,660	5,19,440	55,250
1884-85	2,38,98,470	7,71,120	2,09,060	23,350	2,49,01,000	2,81,790	2,93,070	12,750	5,87,610	56,740
1885-86	2,39,60,820	8,86,300	2,36,950	17,110	2,51,01,180	2,79,870	2,95,200	13,970	5,89,040	49,710
1886-87	2,46,21,750	10,41,760	2,40,150	14,240	2,59,17,900	2,83,880	3,11,290	14,420	6,14,590	1,95,190
1887-88	2,51,50,770	11,06,320	2,52,040	36,630	2,65,45,760	2,94,840	2,91,140	13,050	5,99,080	2,01,390
1888-89	2,50,75,080	11,64,130	2,66,400	18,380	2,65,23,970	2,65,610	2,86,420	17,960	5,69,990	2,23,390
1889-90	2,62,31,250	12,15,030	3,01,550	31,250	2,77,69,080	2,78,700	3,08,070	23,190	6,09,900	2,33,240
1890-91	2,59,08,400	11,14,110	3,06,900	17,430	2,73,46,840	2,71,040	3,04,580	21,300	5,96,920	2,14,090
1891-92	2,73,56,270	11,64,620	3,21,700	19,380	2,88,61,970	2,86,190	3,00,690	24,890	6,11,770	2,07,280
1892-93	2,82,84,140	13,07,240	3,19,110	16,840	2,99,27,330	2,96,680	3,18,840	25,120	6,40,540	2,74,090
1893-94	2,88,32,470	14,31,270	3,35,660	26,610	3,06,26,010	3,07,330	3,39,160	27,330	6,73,820	3,01,950
1894-95	2,97,95,590	14,41,790	3,48,750	22,930	3,16,09,060	3,21,530	3,55,960	32,030	7,09,520	3,02,010
1895-96	3,08,99,050	14,46,050	3,53,610	18,060	3,23,16,770	3,17,710	3,21,680	33,770	6,73,160	3,26,270
1896-97	3,02,71,790	14,60,900	3,74,110	12,860	3,21,19,660	3,24,220	3,74,180	31,020	7,29,420	2,96,430
1897-98	3,11,07,670	14,76,020	4,25,120	15,850	3,30,24,680	3,30,650	3,37,050	39,150	7,06,950	2,95,230
1898-99	3,14,10,960	15,23,350	4,73,030	15,910	3,34,23,250	3,41,170	3,51,320	33,740	7,26,230	2,71,770
1899-1900	3,20,23,568	15,61,872	4,44,396	15,516	3,40,45,352	3,42,885	3,99,369	36,705	7,78,979	2,65,539
1900-01	3,21,44,565	16,26,709	4,51,802	12,677	3,42,85,253	2,97,727	3,73,053	33,936	7,04,716	2,56,757
1901-02	3,35,97,463	17,74,505	4,62,327	13,489	3,58,47,764	3,08,129	3,35,691	35,514	6,82,324	3,11,764
1902-03	3,33,22,993	17,69,658	4,70,607	16,374	3,55,79,632	3,03,513	3,72,299	34,720	7,10,533	3,05,746
1903-04	3,43,60,771	18,29,351	4,80,437	15,626	3,67,06,185	3,34,742	3,97,418	32,225	7,64,380	3,25,098
1904-05	3,57,77,001	19,32,426	4,93,249	18,976	3,82,26,652	3,33,239	3,94,048	33,744	7,61,081	3,40,612
1905-06	3,71,44,792	19,57,197	5,05,247	20,750	3,96,27,986	3,51,159	4,78,356	41,189	8,70,654	2,93,928

* Figures for Berar are included with effect from 1903-04

(a) From 1864-65 to 1876-77 the figures relate only to the office at Madras; from 1877-78 to 1885-86 to the offices at Madras and Bombay

(b) From 1882-83 to 1885-86 the figures relate to supplies from Madras and Bombay only

(c) See note (b) at foot of table No. 9

VII
STAMPS

(164)

No. 3

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL, for all INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1906-06

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamp other than judicial supplied to each province by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Karachi and Raigoon (e)
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hands or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64								28,33,690				3,14,840	
1864-65								30,94,930				2,98,290	2,230
1865-66								30,79,900				3,47,490	1,100
1866-67								19,92,000				4,64,130	960
(71 months)													
1867-68								32,76,320				4,67,460	
1868-69								39,67,730				5,26,470	6,310
1869-70								61,02,310				5,71,450	44,850
1870-71								86,07,090				7,61,330	16,900
1871-72								83,16,690				7,44,140	19,080
1872-73								87,81,750				7,28,950	17,870
1873-74								87,06,680				8,84,310	20,880
1874-75								85,68,130				10,78,340	1,63,050
1875-76								86,47,030				12,64,610	54,300
1876-77								85,90,190				7,01,660	59,170
1877-78								94,36,490				7,52,650	1,24,600
1878-79								97,00,290				7,90,400	1,03,190
1879-80								1,06,81,220				8,11,890	1,06,020
1880-81								1,08,15,490				7,61,510	1,10,640
1881-82								1,09,59,090				7,79,850	1,12,910
1882-83	54,91,400	5,44,120	5,79,780	7,25,430	1,43,770	30,08,230	2,36,160	1,07,28,890	3,15,350	1,45,600	22,300	4,83,250	1,08,490
1883-84	55,56,950	5,81,530	5,71,050	7,60,550	1,47,580	30,75,000	2,55,290	1,09,47,950	3,33,320	1,50,260	19,570	5,03,150	1,25,060
							(b)						
1884-85	81,83,110	10,69,280	5,19,190	7,53,640	1,58,710	2,44,700	2,37,880	1,11,66,510	3,28,020	1,48,520	19,190	4,95,720	1,44,090
1885-86	82,21,060	12,42,020	5,18,070	7,94,410	1,47,180	2,40,800	3,49,470	1,15,13,030	3,37,310	1,50,440	18,920	5,06,670	1,38,040
1886-87	82,59,990	12,33,450	5,52,420	8,52,050	1,74,750	2,24,060	2,56,690	1,15,53,410	3,42,470	1,37,130	21,900	5,00,900	3,92,470
1887-88	86,46,370	12,57,370	5,79,750	8,81,280	1,83,670	2,71,870	3,00,530	1,21,20,840	3,58,140	1,44,190	23,190	5,25,520	4,27,080
1888-89	90,17,380	13,43,470	6,12,160	9,07,200	1,95,300	2,96,630	2,36,840	1,26,08,980	3,72,460	1,45,920	23,800	5,42,180	4,01,530
1889-90	94,04,740	13,91,740	6,19,460	9,61,660	1,83,750	2,76,400	2,66,450	1,31,04,200	3,84,820	1,62,150	30,870	5,77,840	3,82,820
1890-91	94,66,100	15,44,550	5,22,940	9,92,290	1,69,760	3,21,010	3,57,320	1,33,73,970	3,88,510	1,60,200	27,760	5,76,470	3,74,350
1891-92	99,62,920	14,56,810	5,27,860	10,62,300	1,64,320	3,05,250	2,31,310	1,37,10,770	4,06,990	1,67,690	29,170	6,03,850	2,60,270
1892-93	1,06,72,650	14,69,400	5,14,320	11,00,680	1,59,470	3,43,140	2,27,580	1,44,87,240	4,34,760	2,12,880	31,430	6,79,070	4,84,420
1893-94	1,06,10,590	14,80,050	5,38,120	11,32,140	1,72,320	2,93,180	1,95,630	1,44,22,030	4,30,320	1,82,460	30,090	6,42,870	5,05,360
1894-95	1,06,94,810	15,23,360	4,99,420	11,71,850	1,53,300	3,51,040	2,01,690	1,45,95,470	4,36,290	2,15,100	30,560	6,80,950	5,28,850
1895-96	1,07,17,200	16,43,700	5,81,960	12,29,720	1,62,370	4,00,980	2,57,320	1,49,93,250	4,34,670	1,85,910	33,510	6,54,090	5,59,590
1896-97	1,12,62,570	18,08,840	5,09,530	12,60,580	1,67,550	3,62,750	2,11,320	1,55,83,140	4,47,740	1,91,000	33,540	6,72,280	5,29,970
1897-98	1,11,83,790	17,14,450	4,72,660	12,91,590	1,44,400	3,49,250	1,97,210	1,52,83,350	4,48,690	1,89,230	34,130	6,72,060	5,92,630
1898-99	1,04,75,120	16,11,670	3,72,550	12,87,710	1,31,640	3,31,510	2,98,890	1,45,06,890	4,12,420	1,68,520	61,820	6,42,760	5,00,780
1899-1900	1,04,48,483	16,58,940	4,21,281	13,28,841	1,47,026	3,68,178	3,13,244	1,48,85,993	4,03,305	1,92,718	34,908	6,30,932	4,56,083
1900-01	1,15,92,210	16,97,503	4,58,112	14,53,602	1,74,306	2,34,822	2,60,754	1,58,71,309	6,06,180	1,98,377	39,917	8,44,474	5,34,127
1901-02	1,13,78,422	17,47,291	5,24,882	14,80,478	1,76,872	2,56,652	2,44,422	1,58,08,999	6,21,730	2,15,099	38,266	8,75,005	4,67,003
1902-03	1,13,13,438	16,58,146	5,45,944	14,95,193	1,71,173	3,35,810	2,91,967	1,60,42,671	6,22,660	2,13,913	39,517	8,76,110	4,05,512
1903-04	1,18,08,825	20,03,692	6,39,928	16,28,339	1,96,200	3,79,619	3,13,469	1,69,59,972	6,60,637	2,22,644	42,400	9,25,681	4,57,390
1904-05	1,21,44,932	21,99,066	6,77,614	17,10,988	2,34,513	4,20,148	4,19,182	1,78,06,433	6,85,393	2,23,325	50,411	9,59,119	4,84,913
1905-06	1,32,60,121	23,47,704	7,56,651	19,81,204	2,44,760	5,30,349	3,61,958	1,88,82,748	7,00,553	2,72,476	49,084	10,22,113	3,71,917

No. 4

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for all INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	Pay of Superintendents	Establishments	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	63,970	88,130	17,960	4,480	1,74,540
1883-84	64,670	91,900	23,510	6,720	1,86,700
1884-85	72,280	94,370	31,650	5,970	2,04,270
1885-86	68,090	92,600	29,230	5,650	1,95,570
1886-87	60,160	91,520	26,990	5,480	1,84,140
1887-88	42,260	85,390	32,290	5,410	1,65,350
1888-89	46,470	79,060	27,700	5,370	1,58,600
1889-90	41,080	72,410	17,790	4,780	1,36,060
1890-91	41,530	71,800	19,100	4,490	1,36,920
1891-92	46,910	73,220	21,590	4,490	1,46,200
1892-93	38,220	63,370	18,650	3,540	1,22,780
1893-94	40,710	63,800	20,820	2,800	1,28,130
1894-95	32,710	64,670	22,570	3,690	1,23,640
1895-96	41,970	63,600	19,190	3,790	1,28,550
1896-97	34,180	64,530	27,930	4,270	1,30,860
1897-98	36,970	63,380	22,810	3,950	1,27,110
1898-99	36,000	62,200	22,780	4,510	1,26,490
1899-1900	36,560	62,648	28,292	5,084	1,32,584
1900-01	35,262	65,450	30,189	5,371	1,36,272
1901-02	33,607	66,842	31,714	4,883	1,37,046
1902-03	36,821	67,545	35,268	4,405	1,44,039
1903-04	33,181	68,824	36,316	4,868	1,43,189
1904-05	19,585	46,203	11,774	1,734	78,296
1905-06(c)	26,850	41,785	16,445	1,228	86,308

(a) Figures for Bihar are included with effect from 1903-04
 (b) From 1864-65 to 1876-77 the figures relate only to the office at Madras; from 1877-78 to 1885-86 to offices at Madras and Bombay
 (c) The large decrease was due to the introduction of a new classification. The figures for 1882-83 and 1883-84 include receipts on account of impressed stamps and impressed labels
 (e) Including the cost of district establishment in Bengal which has hitherto been included in the sub-head "Discount and Establishment for the sale of Stamps"

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS, in each PROVINCE and PRESIDENCY of INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	India General	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab	North-West Frontier Province	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	GRAND TOTAL
RECEIPTS											
1863-64 ...	4,800	3,18,070		55,87,870	26,57,730	10,37,720		43,82,870	4,59,720	23,98,610	1,68,47,390
1864-65 ...	33,490	3,48,480		59,98,760	28,61,970	11,21,210		69,22,660	5,08,800	27,65,580	1,95,58,950
1865-66 ...	49,110	3,70,420		60,36,080	31,22,940	12,82,990		62,26,270	5,73,840	31,49,330	1,98,10,980
1866-67 (11 months) ...	40,700	3,83,120		56,49,540	30,38,500	13,03,850		45,25,450	5,73,440	30,66,640	1,85,71,340
1867-68 ...	23,170	3,87,930		68,91,680	38,99,820	17,12,590		54,35,370	7,81,950	35,99,010	2,27,21,520
1868-69 ...	50,650	4,85,160	(a)	71,33,820	41,32,040	19,97,960		57,54,720	8,37,030	39,50,010	2,43,41,390
1869-70 ...	59,300	5,40,960		71,97,690	44,25,400	20,85,760		53,57,780	8,84,980	39,79,380	2,45,31,250
1870-71 ...	62,610	4,80,740		73,77,280	42,77,420	20,02,650		63,39,650	9,96,760	39,43,000	2,54,70,110
1871-72 ...	1,38,970	4,10,330		79,27,910	38,36,420	24,12,190		50,02,410	9,53,630	39,89,620	2,46,71,480
1872-73 ...	1,80,070	4,24,990		84,52,560	32,28,370	23,23,020		52,80,380	9,34,370	42,28,800	2,60,52,560
1873-74 ...	2,08,220	4,53,480		86,83,150	46,32,650	23,46,470		50,11,340	9,59,460	47,89,510	2,70,84,280
1874-75 ...	1,90,420	5,71,310	4,77,520	88,51,750	44,84,550	24,08,640		46,45,450	9,25,200	49,67,560	2,75,22,400
1875-76 ...	2,31,240	6,34,950	5,08,750	92,31,210	44,85,770	24,84,220		46,68,220	9,74,700	50,22,940	2,82,41,000
1876-77 ...	2,60,730	6,29,930	4,89,650	94,19,230	46,16,400	24,55,860		44,12,630	9,79,000	50,36,210	2,82,99,640
1877-78 ...	2,42,930	7,02,200	5,52,560	1,06,61,580	47,94,530	27,41,620		41,66,460	19,39,510	49,29,620	2,98,31,010
1878-79 ...	2,66,710	7,95,900	5,85,160	1,07,84,690	50,88,960	28,08,150		43,84,960	10,72,960	52,42,240	3,10,39,630
1879-80 ...	2,89,480	7,80,900	6,18,580	1,14,99,210	49,49,510	29,99,540		42,65,360	11,98,820	53,43,590	3,19,44,940
1880-81 ...	2,62,120	7,84,560	6,21,940	1,13,91,640	53,55,720	32,39,280		42,18,440	11,40,510	54,72,340	3,24,86,550
1881-82 ...	3,13,790	8,21,580	6,46,750	1,20,23,920	58,17,350	33,56,090		41,66,100	12,17,540	54,39,460	3,38,02,530
1882-83 ...	3,34,660	8,26,190	7,16,920	1,22,13,530	58,31,570	32,39,740		42,20,020	12,24,770	52,03,420	3,38,10,820
1883-84 ...	3,28,360	8,93,900	7,47,650	1,25,76,910	60,05,780	34,10,410		42,75,660	13,10,920	56,24,860	3,51,74,450
1884-85 ...	3,78,360	9,79,810	7,72,560	1,29,91,210	60,57,720	33,90,260		44,78,320	13,69,820	56,49,430	3,60,67,510
1885-86 ...	3,68,420	9,37,560	7,82,720	1,32,58,060	62,17,310	33,43,050		44,38,320	13,70,570	58,98,200	3,66,14,210
1886-87 ...	3,98,400	8,87,190	7,42,160	1,34,63,170	63,69,170	35,21,480		47,98,440	14,69,530	58,21,690	3,74,71,310
1887-88 ...	4,59,380	8,89,540	7,86,820	1,38,16,030	65,89,160	37,28,990		48,91,050	15,33,860	59,71,770	3,86,66,600
1888-89 ...	4,42,060	9,11,100	7,26,780	1,38,38,980	66,02,640	39,01,300		49,99,890	15,75,120	61,35,600	3,91,32,960
1889-90 ...	4,38,940	12,02,720	8,03,030	1,42,37,780	69,41,880	39,06,130		52,35,010	16,06,770	65,01,020	4,08,73,280
1890-91 ...	4,49,130	12,51,040	7,67,650	1,43,06,800	67,32,810	38,93,440		53,55,920	15,19,350	64,44,870	4,07,20,810
1891-92 ...	4,16,800	13,23,910	8,20,820	1,51,00,460	69,35,320	40,76,710		54,55,210	16,95,020	67,48,690	4,25,72,740
1892-93 ...	4,53,850	15,54,890	8,15,260	1,55,45,460	71,52,210	41,10,630		57,38,300	16,90,310	73,53,660	4,44,14,570
1893-94 ...	4,81,340	15,60,930	8,47,170	1,59,78,140	72,49,820	41,39,260		56,08,560	17,52,140	74,32,680	4,50,48,040
1894-95 ...	4,91,770	16,94,300	8,18,220	1,67,01,150	70,77,800	40,17,110		58,22,130	17,08,890	78,72,660	4,62,04,530
1895-96 ...	4,68,360	17,04,310	8,54,830	1,67,71,630	72,99,990	42,67,220		61,26,950	17,19,310	79,87,420	4,72,10,020
1896-97 ...	4,94,980	16,49,830	9,00,180	1,75,74,300	70,92,730	45,99,360		57,23,650	17,26,870	79,40,900	4,77,02,800
1897-98 ...	4,20,050	17,01,070	8,69,750	1,77,59,420	73,21,770	44,02,850		58,06,530	15,98,920	84,20,650	4,83,08,010
1898-99 ...	3,33,660	17,64,730	9,67,770	1,73,81,080	74,15,700	43,79,840		59,76,320	15,45,430	83,66,610	4,79,30,140
1899-1900 ...	3,15,080	19,36,806	9,27,100	1,82,78,888	75,56,940	43,30,794	3,86,721	62,79,450	15,57,806	86,89,268	5,16,56,763
1900-01 ...	2,98,470	20,62,932	9,46,530	1,84,34,890	82,87,510	42,85,712		58,93,160	13,31,557	83,41,930	4,89,31,345
1901-02 ...	3,07,701	22,62,761	9,48,320	1,90,05,559	83,81,010	38,38,267	3,86,721	62,79,450	15,57,806	86,89,268	5,16,56,763
1902-03 ...	2,90,898	23,33,861	10,24,218	1,95,70,438	80,46,760	39,54,828	3,91,528	60,00,518	14,61,136	82,48,183	5,16,22,303
1903-04 ...	2,90,889	29,43,307	9,87,445	1,98,85,514	82,52,041	40,54,142	3,86,819	61,53,798	23,03,119	84,59,333	5,36,86,157
1904-05 ...	2,90,749	33,14,178	9,98,661	2,03,65,398	84,46,719	40,43,287	3,74,361	64,20,027	24,35,661	88,44,148	5,60,33,035
1905-06 ...	2,81,595	36,43,980	87,80,106	1,43,62,982	68,98,531	38,43,119	4,13,972	64,92,115	26,63,694	93,51,860	5,85,10,734
CHARGES											
1863-64 ...	90	20,380		1,95,250	1,55,460	23,480		1,96,710	24,070	1,32,750	7,48,190
1864-65 ...	500	17,040		1,87,430	1,66,130	27,540		2,13,370	30,520	1,41,910	7,83,440
1865-66 ...	1,690	13,130		2,10,520	1,96,200	64,490		2,09,430	33,600	1,67,660	8,96,620
1866-67 (11 months) ...	1,530	17,650		2,46,110	1,77,660	81,250		3,00,110	30,260	1,74,040	10,28,610
1867-68 ...	710	15,240		2,36,460	2,44,930	1,19,760		2,90,770	39,790	2,08,240	11,55,900
1868-69 ...	2,030	20,690	(a)	3,55,780	2,69,310	1,34,860		2,81,440	52,150	2,36,130	13,32,420
1869-70 ...	2,200	30,730		2,74,730	2,63,990	1,33,790		2,91,270	60,350	2,59,950	13,17,010
1870-71 ...	2,020	20,390		3,98,780	2,40,470	1,00,890		3,14,500	40,250	2,28,430	13,45,730
1871-72 ...	4,870	16,920		4,14,180	1,20,820	1,03,910		2,32,790	36,560	2,05,300	11,35,350
1872-73 ...	7,000	15,640		4,05,280	1,27,560	89,610		2,04,720	35,560	2,66,830	11,22,300
1873-74 ...	7,400	12,410		3,58,860	70,160	1,62,200		2,06,090	85,840	2,10,900	11,13,860
1874-75 ...	4,630	16,890	8,300	3,28,300	61,430	2,04,740		3,67,890	83,870	2,40,430	13,16,480
1875-76 ...	6,340	18,040	9,980	3,48,450	1,04,750	2,10,050		5,31,450	84,360	2,17,630	15,31,050
1876-77 ...	8,040	15,910	10,320	3,45,080	95,970	68,300		2,20,170	29,640	2,13,650	10,07,080
1877-78 ...	6,910	19,220	11,350	3,68,250	1,01,320	78,800		2,04,850	29,060	2,06,930	10,26,690
1878-79 ...	9,740	21,670	13,080	3,82,030	92,990	60,640		2,19,960	27,920	2,13,470	10,61,500
1879-80 ...	8,960	24,070	17,210	3,93,990	96,420	89,710		2,25,800	31,850	2,06,850	10,84,660
1880-81 ...	8,230	23,100	17,040	3,83,900	1,19,120	1,01,600		1,96,620	29,360	2,12,170	10,91,140
1881-82 ...	9,630	25,080	16,510	3,86,140	1,46,600	1,13,490		2,03,210	27,370	2,08,310	11,36,340
1882-83 ...	10,930	20,600	18,600	3,23,180	1,22,480	1,00,140		1,59,510	27,760	1,73,770	9,58,120
1883-84 ...	10,800	22,040	25,840	3,68,850	1,11,920	1,07,920		1,69,920	26,900	1,83,900	10,22,590
1884-85 ...	17,110	27,370	28,660	3,59,540	1,37,680	1,06,670		1,68,570	31,110	2,06,620	10,83,380
1885-86 ...	16,020	25,410	20,540	3,53,170	1,53,200	1,11,310		1,71,760	36,050	2,08,250	11,95,710
1886-87 ...	17,360	30,650	19,370	3,49,720	1,41,750	1,20,550		2,01,560	29,780	2,04,750	11,15,490
1887-88 ...	18,460	26,340	19,810	3,56,680	1,42,050	1,25,300		1,92,150	29,100	2,14,660	11,24,550
1888-89 ...	19,270	30,660	18,630	3,26,890	1,41,000	1,36,700		1,86,560	33,010	2,19,450	11,12,170
1889-90 ...	17,590	45,250	19,020	3,35,060	1,56,200	1,41,690		2,14,400	30,890	2,27,640	11,87,740
1890-91 ...	18,410	43,700	19,470	3,43,810	1,52,270	1,40,510		2,01,400	28,820	2,25,000	11,73,390
1891-92 ...	17,210	37,850	21,060	3,56,490	1,54,890	1,46,910		2			

VII
STAMPS

(166)

No. 6

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras and Mangalore.
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				Total
1863-64	1,390	3,410	4,800	90	...	...	90	4,710	...
1864-65	10,070	23,420	33,490	500	...	...	500	32,990	...
1865-66	18,740	30,370	49,110	1,590	...	...	1,590	47,520	...
1866-67 (11 months)	12,100	28,600	40,700	1,530	...	...	1,530	39,170	...
1867-68	19,580	3,590	23,170	710	...	...	710	22,460	...
1868-69	19,020	31,630	50,650	2,030	...	...	2,030	48,620	...
1869-70	20,480	38,820	59,300	2,200	...	...	2,200	57,100	...
1870-71	35,010	17,600	52,610	2,020	...	...	2,020	50,590	...
1871-72	86,120	52,850	1,38,970	3,990	710	170	4,870	1,34,100	...
1872-73	1,18,350	61,720	1,80,070	4,630	2,060	310	7,000	1,73,070	...
1873-74	1,34,970	73,250	2,08,220	5,210	1,940	250	7,400	2,00,820	...
1874-75	1,14,840	75,580	1,90,420	3,250	1,020	360	4,630	1,85,790	...
1875-76	1,30,400	1,00,840	2,31,240	4,670	1,500	170	6,340	2,24,900	...
1876-77	1,49,990	1,10,740	2,60,730	5,010	2,610	420	8,040	2,52,690	...
1877-78	1,24,280	1,18,650	2,42,930	5,640	980	290	6,910	2,36,020	...
1878-79	1,20,650	1,46,060	2,66,710	8,010	1,320	410	9,740	2,56,970	...
1879-80	1,39,470	1,50,010	2,89,480	7,420	470	370	8,260	2,81,220	...
1880-81	1,26,370	1,35,750	2,62,120	7,400	410	420	8,230	2,53,890	...
1881-82	1,58,260	1,55,530	3,13,790	8,720	240	670	9,630	3,04,160	...
1882-83	1,89,420	1,45,240	3,34,660	9,590	1,270	70	10,930	3,23,730	...
1883-84	1,82,410	1,45,950	3,28,360	9,080	1,230	490	10,800	3,17,560	...
1884-85	1,92,980	1,85,380	3,78,360	14,690	1,540	890	17,110	3,61,250	...
1885-86	1,98,850	1,69,570	3,68,420	12,720	2,280	1,010	16,020	3,52,400	...
1886-87	2,14,730	1,83,750	3,98,480	13,520	2,610	1,230	17,360	3,81,120	...
1887-88	2,55,600	2,03,780	4,59,380	14,830	2,840	790	18,460	4,40,920	3,650
1888-89	2,36,420	2,05,630	4,42,050	14,590	3,700	980	19,270	4,22,780	5,110
1889-90	2,42,120	1,96,820	4,38,940	13,500	3,060	1,030	17,590	4,21,350	5,060
1890-91	2,35,460	2,13,670	4,49,130	13,880	3,290	1,240	18,410	4,30,720	5,440
1891-92	2,26,720	1,89,880	4,16,600	12,150	4,080	980	17,210	3,99,390	2,990
1892-93	2,53,300	2,00,550	4,53,850	13,300	3,350	1,520	18,170	4,35,680	5,890
1893-94	2,73,730	2,07,610	4,81,340	13,600	5,510	1,790	20,900	4,60,440	4,690
1894-95	2,98,360	1,93,410	4,91,770	13,800	3,420	1,410	18,130	4,73,640	3,600
1895-96	2,64,970	2,03,390	4,68,360	13,360	5,440	1,820	20,620	4,47,740	3,950
1896-97	2,03,240	1,91,740	4,94,980	12,760	4,610	2,070	19,440	4,75,540	4,580
1897-98	2,52,860	1,67,190	4,20,050	11,400	3,980	1,870	17,250	4,02,800	4,110
1898-99	2,26,840	1,05,800	3,32,640	7,340	5,770	1,980	15,090	3,17,570	3,080
1899-1900	2,06,024	1,09,056	3,15,080	7,399	5,063	1,595	14,057	2,99,023	2,212
1900-01	1,92,898	1,05,572	2,98,470	6,363	3,159	1,708	11,230	2,87,240	2,228
1901-02	2,14,250	93,451	3,07,701	6,262	3,879	1,510	11,651	2,96,050	4,464
1902-03	1,92,382	98,508	2,90,890	6,242	3,532	1,578	11,352	2,79,538	4,549
1903-04	1,93,928	96,711	2,90,639	6,757	3,775	1,425	11,957	2,78,682	3,492
1904-05	1,87,648	1,03,103	2,90,751	6,916	5,067	1,127	13,110	2,77,639	4,855
1905-06	1,78,990	1,02,605	2,81,595	6,629	5,552	1,044	13,225	2,68,370	3,158

No. 7

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for INDIA, GENERAL, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras and Mangalore.
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1863-64	1,390	...	...	...	1,390	20	...	...	20	...
1864-65	10,070	...	...	...	10,070	280	...	...	280	...
1865-66	18,740	...	...	...	18,740	420	...	...	420	...
1866-67 (11 months)	12,100	...	...	...	12,100	800	...	...	800	...
1867-68	19,580	...	...	...	19,580	610	...	...	610	...
1868-69	19,020	...	...	...	19,020	640	...	...	640	...
1869-70	20,480	...	...	...	20,480	720	...	...	720	...
1870-71	35,010	...	...	...	35,010	590	...	...	590	...
1871-72	86,120	...	...	...	86,120	2,090	100	90	2,280	...
1872-73	1,18,350	...	...	...	1,18,350	2,890	790	150	3,830	...
1873-74	1,34,970	...	...	450	1,34,970	2,990	140	20	3,150	...
1874-75	1,14,840	...	...	610	1,14,840	900	20	...	920	...
1875-76	1,29,330	...	...	1,070	1,30,400	920	160	...	1,080	...
1876-77	1,49,660	...	...	330	1,49,990	940	1,040	...	1,980	...
1877-78	1,24,090	...	...	190	1,24,280	1,010	200	...	1,210	...
1878-79	1,20,650	...	...	100	1,20,650	1,290	810	60	2,160	...
1879-80	1,39,470	...	...	...	1,39,470	1,400	120	60	1,580	...
1880-81	1,26,370	...	...	...	1,26,370	1,390	...	70	1,460	...
1881-82	1,58,260	...	1,730	...	1,58,260	1,640	10	80	1,730	...
1882-83	1,89,420	...	2,360	1,000	1,89,420	2,890	110	50	3,050	...
1883-84	1,80,970	...	1,440	...	1,82,410	2,960	210	40	3,210	...
1884-85	1,91,600	...	1,390	...	1,92,980	4,780	720	240	5,740	...
1885-86	1,73,990	...	24,840	20	1,98,850	4,350	1,370	70	5,790	...
1886-87	1,89,540	2,510	22,680	...	2,14,730	4,800	1,400	90	6,290	...
1887-88	2,32,970	60	22,570	...	2,55,600	5,330	1,400	80	6,760	680
1888-89	2,13,420	...	23,000	...	2,36,420	4,910	1,740	60	6,710	780
1889-90	2,20,590	...	21,530	...	2,42,120	4,210	1,950	...	6,160	760
1890-91	2,11,060	...	24,400	...	2,35,460	3,950	1,650	150	5,750	810
1891-92	2,04,020	...	22,700	...	2,26,720	3,640	2,810	...	6,450	490
1892-93	2,24,720	...	28,580	...	2,53,300	4,130	1,740	...	5,870	720
1893-94	2,45,740	...	27,990	...	2,73,730	4,400	4,140	1,790	10,330	1,070
1894-95	2,67,230	...	31,180	...	2,98,360	4,660	1,910	1,410	7,980	120
1895-96	2,41,290	...	23,690	...	2,64,970	4,440	2,630	1,820	8,890	960
1896-97	2,76,280	...	26,960	...	3,03,240	4,400	2,940	1,860	9,200	820
1897-98	2,22,460	...	30,400	...	2,52,860	4,210	2,530	1,870	8,610	1,000
1898-99	2,00,470	...	26,390	...	2,26,860	3,790	4,340	1,980	10,110	1,160
1899-1900	1,88,149	14,095	3,780	...	2,06,024	3,467	3,733	1,595	8,795	465
1900-01	1,78,225	16,280	3,443	...	1,92,898	1,844	1,564	1,708	5,116	761
1901-02	1,98,115	11,405	3,822	908	2,14,250	2,053	2,441	1,510	6,004	1,548
1902-03	1,88,240	...	3,624	518	1,92,382	1,913	2,110	1,578	5,601	1,279
1903-04	1,89,844	...	3,729	355	1,93,928	2,296	1,864	1,425	5,685	1,359
1904-05	1,83,719	...	3,851	576	1,87,846	2,179	3,359	1,127	6,865	1,369
1905-06	1,75,318	...	3,205	472	1,78,990	2,090	2,467	1,044	5,601	946

* Comprises Central India (from 1863-64), Coorg (from 1864-65), Ajmer-Merwara (from 1871-72), Baluchistan, and Andaman and Nicobar Islands (from 1892-93)

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for INDIA, GENERAL
from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, Bombay, Madras and Bangalore
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1863-64 ...	...	...	1,390	1,910	...	...	110	3,410	70	...	...	70	...
1864-65 ...	...	60	4,110	3,740	...	16,610	...	23,420	220	...	...	220	...
1865-66 ...	...	190	7,720	2,300	...	19,630	530	30,370	1,170	...	...	1,170	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	...	300	3,180	2,230	...	21,870	1,020	28,600	1,230	...	...	1,230	...
1867-68 ...	...	...	1,180	2,410	...	...	...	3,590	100	...	...	100	...
1868-69 ...	...	320	1,370	2,070	...	26,470	1,400	31,630	1,390	...	...	1,390	...
1869-70 ...	...	520	710	2,760	...	31,980	2,850	38,820	1,480	...	...	1,480	...
1870-71 ...	...	890	240	1,620	...	15,180	180	17,600	1,430	...	...	1,430	...
1871-72 ...	23,640	430	4,150	3,890	1,900	17,610	1,230	52,850	1,910	610	70	2,590	...
1872-73 ...	24,210	590	7,740	6,120	2,150	19,630	1,370	61,720	1,740	1,270	160	3,170	...
1873-74 ...	25,630	720	8,460	7,770	5,950	22,760	1,960	73,250	2,210	1,800	240	4,250	...
1874-75 ...	21,590	890	9,440	10,350	8,930	22,020	1,860	75,580	2,350	1,000	360	3,710	...
1875-76 ...	24,610	980	4,030	20,980	19,270	29,120	1,850	1,00,840	3,750	1,340	170	5,260	...
1876-77 ...	26,310	1,230	7,240	22,600	22,120	28,540	2,700	1,10,740	4,070	1,570	420	6,060	...
1877-78 ...	24,580	970	10,650	30,650	23,410	26,830	1,560	1,18,650	4,630	780	290	5,700	...
1878-79 ...	35,840	940	20,340	39,910	29,610	16,360	3,060	1,46,060	6,730	510	340	7,580	...
1879-80 ...	33,350	1,070	22,290	46,100	22,730	21,640	2,830	1,50,010	6,720	360	310	7,390	...
1880-81 ...	34,260	1,180	16,020	45,620	16,290	20,680	1,700	1,35,750	6,010	400	360	6,770	...
1881-82 ...	39,460	1,450	12,620	60,420	18,940	21,440	1,900	1,55,530	7,070	230	600	7,900	...
1882-83 ...	42,690	730	17,700	53,270	10,160	19,620	1,070	1,45,240	6,700	1,160	80	7,890	...
1883-84 ...	43,140	60	16,420	52,430	9,810	22,680	1,420	1,45,950	6,120	1,020	450	7,590	...
1884-85 ...	49,920	20	15,670	69,390	31,130	17,850	1,400	1,35,380	9,900	920	650	11,370	...
1885-86 ...	47,910	...	16,630	69,200	20,050	14,330	1,450	1,69,570	8,370	920	940	10,230	...
1886-87 ...	51,290	...	19,390	63,850	27,720	19,240	2,260	1,33,750	8,720	1,190	1,160	11,070	...
1887-88 ...	59,140	10	18,970	75,630	24,910	22,340	2,780	2,08,790	9,500	1,440	760	11,700	3,020
1888-89 ...	59,600	...	15,960	81,650	22,980	22,720	2,720	2,05,630	9,680	1,960	920	12,560	4,380
1889-90 ...	54,160	...	18,530	80,400	18,090	23,390	2,250	1,96,820	9,290	1,110	1,030	11,430	4,330
1890-91 ...	55,420	...	17,230	91,340	20,200	25,510	3,970	2,13,670	9,930	1,630	1,090	12,650	4,630
1891-92 ...	54,630	...	17,140	77,030	14,750	23,310	6,020	1,39,880	8,510	1,270	980	10,760	2,500
1892-93 ...	60,180	...	15,340	79,900	18,910	23,520	2,700	2,00,550	9,170	1,610	1,520	12,300	4,960
1893-94 ...	60,580	...	16,180	77,960	21,510	29,240	2,210	2,07,610	9,100	1,370	...	10,470	3,620
1894-95 ...	55,910	...	16,620	73,010	18,690	26,990	2,190	1,93,410	8,630	1,520	...	10,150	240
1895-96 ...	62,070	...	17,770	77,380	17,990	24,130	3,600	2,03,390	8,920	2,810	...	11,730	2,990
1896-97 ...	66,190	...	14,440	72,720	16,120	20,370	1,900	1,91,740	8,360	1,670	210	10,240	3,760
1897-98 ...	61,090	...	13,610	64,650	8,800	17,630	1,410	1,67,190	7,180	1,450	...	8,630	3,110
1898-99 ...	52,860	...	11,500	23,520	770	15,060	2,090	1,05,800	3,550	1,430	...	4,980	1,670
1899-1900 ...	57,250	...	11,316	24,207	609	13,872	1,802	1,09,056	3,932	1,230	...	5,262	1,747
1900-01 ...	58,218	...	10,398	22,974	625	12,108	1,254	1,05,572	4,519	1,595	...	6,114	2,147
1901-02 ...	52,616	...	7,731	21,301	217	10,278	1,109	93,451	4,209	1,488	...	5,647	2,916
1902-03 ...	65,309	...	10,109	20,848	440	986	814	98,506	4,329	1,422	...	5,751	3,270
1903-04 ...	58,080	...	9,996	24,413	383	883	2,956	96,711	4,461	1,911	...	6,372	2,133
1904-05 ...	62,616	...	11,811	23,738	584	753	6,701	1,03,103	4,737	1,708	...	6,445	2,436
1905-06 ...	67,760	5	9,157	20,472	775	825	3,611	1,02,605	4,539	3,085	...	7,624	2,207

VII
STAMPS

(168)

No. 9

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BURMA, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamp supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Rangoon (b)
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	2,56,920	61,150	3,18,070				30,380	2,97,690		
1864-65	3,25,090	23,390	3,48,480				17,040	3,31,440		
1865-66	2,83,760	86,660	3,70,420				13,130	3,57,290		
1866-67 (11 months)	3,09,380	73,740	3,83,120				17,650	3,65,470		
1867-68	3,40,920	47,010	3,87,930				15,240	3,72,690		
1868-69	4,41,300	43,860	4,85,160				20,690	4,64,470		
1869-70	4,63,250	77,710	5,40,960				30,730	5,10,230		
1870-71	3,30,300	1,50,440	4,80,740				20,390	4,60,350		
1871-72	2,64,150	1,46,180	4,10,330				16,920	3,93,410		
1872-73	2,57,750	1,67,240	4,24,990				15,640	4,09,350		
1873-74	2,71,020	1,82,460	4,53,480				12,410	4,41,070		
1874-75	3,72,890	1,98,420	5,71,310				16,890	5,54,420		
1875-76	4,29,510	2,05,440	6,34,950				18,040	6,16,910		
1876-77	4,10,370	2,19,560	6,29,930				15,910	6,14,020		
1877-78	4,62,480	2,39,730	7,02,200				19,220	6,82,980		
1878-79	5,46,200	2,49,600	7,95,800				21,670	7,74,130		
1879-80	5,24,900	2,56,000	7,80,900				24,070	7,56,830		
1880-81	5,04,740	2,79,820	7,84,560				23,100	7,61,460		
1881-82	5,60,790	2,70,740	8,31,530				25,080	7,96,450		
1882-83	5,44,240	2,81,950	8,26,190	16,770	3,830		20,600	8,05,590		
1883-84	5,72,080	3,21,820	8,93,900	16,230	5,280	480	22,040	8,71,860		
1884-85	6,59,080	3,20,730	9,79,810	16,300	10,300	270	27,370	9,52,440		
1885-86	6,05,620	3,31,940	9,37,560	16,500	8,400	510	25,410	9,12,150		
1886-87	5,86,990	3,00,200	8,87,190	16,840	13,360	450	30,650	8,56,540		5,060
1887-88	5,55,860	3,33,680	8,89,540	18,710	7,480	150	26,340	8,63,200		8,610
1888-89	5,48,050	3,63,050	9,11,100	20,470	9,590	600	30,660	8,80,440		11,710
1889-90	7,56,060	4,46,660	12,02,720	24,300	18,620	2,330	45,250	11,57,470		10,070
1890-91	8,01,160	4,49,880	12,51,040	22,690	20,630	390	43,700	12,07,340		10,450
1891-92	8,11,800	5,12,110	13,23,910	25,550	11,780	520	37,850	12,86,060		9,890
1892-93	9,59,400	5,95,490	15,54,890	28,730	15,790	450	44,970	15,09,920		10,470
1893-94	10,02,680	5,58,250	15,60,930	28,080	22,160	800	51,040	15,09,890		16,270
1894-95	11,50,010	5,44,290	16,94,300	28,680	25,950	690	55,260	16,39,040		10,310
1895-96	11,32,810	5,71,500	17,04,310	28,800	27,130	1,620	57,550	16,46,760		11,210
1896-97	10,65,780	5,84,050	16,49,830	30,430	25,850	1,540	57,820	15,92,010		12,550
1897-98	10,39,980	6,61,090	17,01,070	34,970	25,890	980	61,840	16,39,230		12,420
1898-99	10,52,410	7,12,320	17,64,730	35,990	21,120	960	58,070	17,06,660		15,510
1899-1900	11,69,387	7,67,419	19,36,806	37,605	20,695	1,295	59,595	18,77,210		12,317
1900-01	12,52,304	8,20,625	20,72,929	36,339	25,176	2,247	63,762	20,19,170		18,032
1901-02	14,24,568	8,38,193	22,62,761	40,962	31,430	2,445	73,837	21,88,924		23,141
1902-03	15,33,053	10,50,808	25,83,861	44,391	34,681	1,828	80,800	25,03,061		22,009
1903-04	16,42,124	13,01,183	29,43,307	52,097	42,895	2,192	97,184	28,46,123		31,587
1904-05	18,21,272	14,32,904	32,54,176	55,038	46,171	4,159	1,05,368	32,08,808	5,404	(a) 62,022
1905-06	22,93,297	13,50,683	36,43,980	57,077	65,240	3,377	1,25,694	35,18,286	24,560	30,608

(a) Includes the value of the Stamps sent from Calcutta to form the opening stock of the new Central Depot at Rangoon for supply to local depôts and the Andamans with effect from the 1st March 1905

(b) From 1905-06 the figures relate to the cost of stamps supplied from the Central Depot at Rangoon

No. 10

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BURMA, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta, and Rangoon
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	5,41,970	110	80	2,130	5,44,240	6,440	710		7,160	
1883-84	5,71,080	160		840	5,72,080	5,920	1,590		7,410	
1884-85	6,55,390	2,240		450	6,59,080	6,250	8,300		14,550	
1885-86	6,02,600	2,890		130	6,05,620	6,610	4,680		11,290	
1886-87	5,86,790			200	5,86,990	6,990	10,940		17,930	1,570
1887-88	5,55,830			30	5,55,860	7,430	5,030		12,460	2,460
1888-89	5,46,740			1,310	5,48,050	7,660	6,330		13,990	3,230
1889-90	7,48,290	5,130	320	2,320	7,56,060	9,790	8,940	170	18,900	2,700
1890-91	7,98,160		40	2,960	8,01,160	10,050	15,900	10	25,960	2,420
1891-92	8,08,780		20	3,000	8,11,800	10,030	8,140	30	18,200	3,240
1892-93	9,57,180			2,220	9,59,400	11,110	10,660	20	21,790	3,060
1893-94	9,98,690			3,990	10,02,680	11,780	16,180	80	28,040	6,330
1894-95	11,48,760			1,250	11,50,010	18,370	18,710	180	37,260	3,670
1895-96	11,32,810			750	11,32,810	12,780	20,090	220	33,090	3,860
1896-97	10,65,680			1,200	10,65,780	13,390	17,790	430	31,610	3,390
1897-98	10,39,200			780	10,39,980	13,570	19,600	190	33,360	3,180
1898-99	10,52,410				10,52,410	13,620	15,690	90	29,400	5,090
1899-1900	11,69,387				11,69,387	15,265	16,504	144	31,913	3,746
1900-01	12,37,785	24,478		46	12,52,304	9,808	19,055	795	29,658	8,235
1901-02	13,36,454	37,329		285	14,24,568	10,942	24,079	111	35,132	11,384
1902-03	15,44,669	39,333		51	15,84,053	11,735	25,074	165	36,974	10,428
1903-04	15,99,383	42,740		1	16,42,124	13,784	30,788	121	44,693	13,214
1904-05	18,18,772	62,500			18,81,272	14,956	35,489	231	50,676	30,708
1905-06	22,22,995	70,302			22,93,297	16,727	50,235	328	67,290	13,855

No. 11

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BURMA,
from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS								CHARGES			Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Rangoon	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Honds or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...								61,150				12,020	
1864-65 ...								23,390				7,820	
1865-66 ...								86,660				4,940	
1866-67 (11 months) ...								73,740				9,480	
1867-68 ...								47,010				6,250	
1868-69 ...								43,860				8,790	
1869-70 ...								77,710				18,120	
1870-71 ...								1,50,440				11,900	
1871-72 ...								1,46,180				9,140	
1872-73 ...								1,67,240				8,510	
1873-74 ...								1,82,460				9,730	
1874-75 ...								1,98,420				15,060	
1875-76 ...								2,05,440				14,380	
1876-77 ...								2,19,560				13,100	
1877-78 ...								2,39,720				16,130	
1878-79 ...								2,49,600				17,140	
1879-80 ...								2,56,000				21,050	
1880-81 ...								2,79,820				20,010	
1881-82 ...								2,70,740				19,690	
1882-83 ...	1,21,840	1,02,820	15,470	37,960	3,030	...	830	2,51,950	10,330	3,120	...	13,450	...
1883-84 ...	1,25,990	1,27,080	18,260	39,860	4,850	110	5,690	3,21,820	10,460	3,690	480	14,630	...
1884-85 ...	1,13,760	1,31,710	16,690	41,230	4,970	6,840	5,540	3,20,730	10,550	2,000	270	18,220	...
1885-86 ...	1,25,880	1,41,450	13,390	37,790	4,600	80	8,750	3,31,940	9,380	3,720	520	14,120	...
1886-87 ...	1,08,060	1,20,550	15,810	42,200	6,290	140	7,150	3,00,200	9,860	2,420	440	12,720	3,490
1887-88 ...	1,11,220	1,23,890	16,150	44,780	8,130	12,010	17,500	3,33,680	11,380	2,450	150	13,880	6,150
1888-89 ...	1,42,320	1,20,710	16,700	52,680	8,220	2,790	19,630	3,63,050	12,810	3,260	600	16,670	8,480
1889-90 ...	2,02,720	1,39,850	11,260	66,590	9,270	440	16,530	4,46,660	14,510	9,680	2,160	26,350	7,370
1890-91 ...	2,05,040	1,33,740	9,610	70,260	9,050	8,600	13,580	4,49,880	12,640	4,720	380	17,740	8,040
1891-92 ...	2,37,200	1,40,490	11,380	79,270	6,310	19,720	17,740	5,12,110	15,520	3,640	490	19,650	6,650
1892-93 ...	2,87,140	1,48,380	11,970	86,020	8,050	30,250	23,680	5,95,490	17,620	5,150	430	23,180	7,410
1893-94 ...	2,93,370	1,46,080	10,960	77,250	6,300	260	24,030	5,58,250	16,300	5,980	720	23,000	9,940
1894-95 ...	2,78,000	1,43,160	6,880	78,290	5,200	220	32,540	5,44,290	15,310	7,240	500	23,050	6,640
1895-96 ...	2,73,190	1,43,760	8,620	84,010	5,970	420	55,530	5,71,500	16,020	7,050	1,400	24,470	7,330
1896-97 ...	2,82,180	1,69,390	9,140	90,740	7,540	1,140	23,920	5,84,050	17,040	8,060	1,110	26,210	9,160
1897-98 ...	3,45,560	1,58,260	12,720	1,03,360	11,160	950	29,080	6,61,090	21,400	6,290	790	28,480	9,240
1898-99 ...	3,68,380	1,77,110	18,640	1,12,540	10,720	1,060	28,870	7,13,320	22,170	5,420	880	28,470	10,490
1899-1900 ...	3,69,772	2,35,939	12,241	1,10,051	9,128	1,288	29,000	7,67,419	22,340	4,191	1,152	27,683	8,571
1900-01 ...	4,19,403	2,04,050	16,862	1,34,396	16,157	1,841	37,919	8,30,628	26,531	6,121	1,452	34,104	9,807
1901-02 ...	4,39,679	2,00,110	18,222	1,34,561	13,201	1,252	31,168	8,38,193	29,140	7,351	2,334	38,825	11,757
1902-03 ...	5,37,101	2,90,304	21,928	1,52,593	13,266	3,959	31,657	10,50,808	32,556	9,607	1,663	43,826	11,581
1903-04 ...	6,43,746	3,80,712	39,538	1,78,648	20,151	5,038	33,350	13,01,183	38,313	12,107	2,071	52,491	18,353
1904-05 ...	6,52,313	4,62,424	43,713	1,77,409	21,891	5,924	69,230	14,32,904	40,052	10,732	3,928	54,712	31,315
1905-06 ...	7,38,676	3,73,830	42,376	97,333	18,033	5,100	75,335	13,50,683	40,350	15,005	3,049	58,404	16,773

No. 12

DETAILS of the Cost (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BURMA for 1904-05 and 1905-06

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	Total
1904-05 ...	1,151	4,253	...	...	5,404
1905-06 ...	12,871	8,910	2,779	...	24,560

VII
STAMPS

(170)

No. 13

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for EASTERN BENGAL and ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				TOTAL
1874-75	3,35,830	1,41,690	4,77,520				8,300	4,69,220		
1875-76	3,61,160	1,47,590	5,08,750				9,980	4,98,770		
1876-77	3,49,030	1,40,620	4,89,650				10,320	4,79,330		
1877-78	3,81,260	1,71,300	5,52,560				11,350	5,41,210		
1878-79	3,86,010	1,99,150	5,85,160				13,080	5,72,080		
1879-80	3,96,480	2,22,050	6,18,530				17,210	6,01,320		
1880-81	4,13,710	2,08,230	6,21,940				17,040	6,04,900		
1881-82	4,43,750	2,02,970	6,46,720				16,510	6,30,210		
1882-83	5,08,290	2,08,630	7,16,920	14,010	5,480	310	19,800	6,97,120	2,400	...
1883-84	5,40,880	2,06,770	7,47,650	20,860	4,690	900	25,840	7,21,810	2,290	...
1884-85	5,60,870	2,11,690	7,72,560	23,210	6,190	960	28,660	7,43,900	3,080	...
1885-86	5,59,320	2,23,400	7,82,720	15,210	5,080	250	20,540	7,62,180	3,020	...
1886-87	5,40,030	2,02,130	7,42,160	14,190	4,740	440	19,370	7,22,790	2,870	9,970
1887-88	6,01,990	1,84,830	7,86,820	14,950	4,610	350	19,910	7,67,010	2,860	18,610
1888-89	5,36,240	1,90,530	7,26,770	14,010	4,250	370	18,630	7,08,140	3,090	14,210
1889-90	5,90,140	2,12,890	8,03,030	15,380	3,480	160	19,020	7,84,010	2,570	16,210
1890-91	5,47,060	2,20,590	7,67,650	14,900	4,330	180	19,470	7,48,180	2,720	16,350
1891-92	5,90,990	2,29,830	8,20,820	15,990	4,830	240	21,060	7,99,760	3,270	11,890
1892-93	5,71,240	2,44,020	8,15,260	16,330	4,170	290	20,790	7,94,470	...	19,560
1893-94	6,02,240	2,44,930	8,47,170	16,670	5,320	180	22,170	8,25,000	...	19,400
1894-95	5,86,150	2,34,070	8,19,220	16,100	5,860	220	22,180	7,97,040	...	21,630
1895-96	6,40,290	2,44,540	8,84,830	17,420	5,820	180	23,420	8,61,410	...	19,050
1896-97	6,40,760	2,59,420	9,00,180	17,880	5,470	270	23,620	8,76,560	...	22,100
1897-98	6,18,270	2,56,520	8,74,790	17,210	4,600	540	22,350	8,47,440	...	19,180
1898-99	7,16,570	2,51,300	9,67,770	18,360	4,340	420	23,120	9,44,650	...	19,090
1899-1900	6,88,700	2,38,400	9,27,100	17,810	5,420	710	23,940	9,03,160	...	16,911
1900-01	6,85,750	2,60,780	9,46,530	19,240	6,200	330	25,770	9,20,760	...	19,906
1901-02	6,93,047	2,55,173	9,48,220	19,266	4,973	366	24,595	9,23,625	...	19,473
1902-03	7,29,539	2,94,679	10,24,218	21,000	5,629	719	27,338	9,96,780	...	22,083
1903-04	7,08,698	2,78,767	9,87,465	20,706	6,798	383	27,886	9,59,579	...	21,953
1904-05	7,23,725	2,75,936	9,99,661	21,065	5,539	203	26,797	9,71,864	...	19,868
1905-06	66,00,024	22,60,083	87,60,106	1,85,654	40,049	2,859	2,28,662	(a) 85,31,444	...	(a) 97,854

(a) Variations in the figures for 1905-06 for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are mainly due to the territorial changes in these provinces during 1906

No. 14

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for EASTERN BENGAL and ASSAM, from 1883-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1883-83	4,88,680	8,590	11,080	...	5,06,290	7,700	3,480	20	11,200	...
1883-84	5,08,730	21,390	10,630	130	5,40,880	14,750	3,390	200	18,340	...
1884-85	5,24,660	25,350	10,860	...	5,60,870	15,950	5,100	120	21,170	...
1885-86	5,19,980	27,730	11,030	580	5,59,320	8,680	3,880	120	12,680	...
1886-87	5,00,310	28,560	11,010	160	5,40,030	8,230	3,630	350	12,210	3,740
1887-88	5,64,190	26,880	11,920	...	6,01,990	9,430	3,740	180	13,300	4,140
1888-89	4,96,110	28,150	11,980	...	5,36,240	8,390	3,430	180	12,000	4,520
1889-90	5,47,990	30,010	12,140	...	5,90,140	9,050	2,540	70	11,660	4,940
1890-91	5,04,740	30,250	12,070	...	5,47,060	8,430	2,560	40	11,030	4,700
1891-92	5,49,600	28,990	12,500	...	5,90,990	9,110	3,690	90	12,890	5,280
1892-93	5,29,130	29,480	12,630	...	5,71,240	8,970	2,930	180	12,030	4,920
1893-94	5,58,160	30,890	13,190	...	6,02,240	9,400	4,100	70	13,570	5,660
1894-95	5,42,440	29,900	12,810	...	5,85,150	9,080	3,820	100	11,950	6,550
1895-96	5,97,370	29,800	13,310	10	6,40,290	10,040	4,160	60	14,260	6,500
1896-97	5,96,860	29,990	13,910	...	6,40,760	10,030	3,190	180	13,400	6,190
1897-98	5,71,970	28,300	12,960	...	6,18,270	19,180	3,220	470	18,170	5,160
1898-99	6,69,260	33,250	14,060	...	7,16,570	10,730	3,080	100	18,960	5,860
1899-1900	6,40,440	35,640	13,620	...	6,88,700	10,550	3,420	600	14,570	5,233
1900-01	6,36,780	34,220	14,750	...	6,85,750	16,590	4,300	200	11,090	6,106
1901-02	6,45,441	33,201	14,356	...	6,98,047	6,593	3,350	240	10,183	7,209
1902-03	6,75,592	38,548	15,399	...	7,29,539	6,983	2,806	432	10,170	9,145
1903-04	6,52,558	40,416	15,664	1	7,08,688	6,891	2,666	291	9,848	7,417
1904-05	6,63,011	43,393	16,321	...	7,23,725	7,119	2,977	101	10,197	8,391
1905-06	69,90,898	3,52,778	1,56,568	...	(a) 65,00,024	64,745	27,589	25	(a) 92,359	(a) 22,038

(a) Variations in the figures for 1905-06 for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are mainly due to the territorial changes in these provinces during 1906

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for EASTERN BENGAL and ASSAM, from 1874-75 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1874-75 ...								1,41,690					5,460
1875-76 ...								1,47,590					5,730
1876-77 ...								1,40,620					5,600
1877-78 ...								1,71,300					6,100
1878-79 ...								1,99,150					7,570
1879-80 ...								2,22,050					11,660
1880-81 ...								2,06,230					11,050
1881-82 ...								2,02,970					9,970
1882-83 ...	1,92,520	610	1,540	7,030	...	4,100	2,830	2,06,630	6,310	2,000	290	8,600	...
1883-84 ...	1,88,260	940	1,610	7,590	...	5,520	2,850	2,06,770	6,110	1,290	100	7,500	...
1884-85 ...	1,92,820	710	1,350	7,620	...	6,060	3,110	2,11,690	6,260	1,090	140	7,490	...
1885-86 ...	2,03,970	...	1,950	8,080	...	5,970	3,430	2,23,400	6,630	1,200	130	7,960	...
1886-87 ...	1,80,930	...	1,520	9,580	...	6,160	3,940	2,02,130	5,960	1,110	90	7,160	6,230
1887-88 ...	1,63,690	...	1,330	8,620	...	6,700	4,490	1,84,830	5,420	870	220	6,510	9,470
1888-89 ...	1,70,190	...	1,240	8,640	...	6,580	3,880	1,90,530	5,620	820	190	6,630	9,690
1889-90 ...	1,92,560	...	1,210	8,830	...	6,410	3,880	2,12,890	6,330	940	90	7,360	11,270
1890-91 ...	2,01,530	...	680	8,980	...	6,390	3,010	2,20,590	6,530	1,770	140	8,440	11,550
1891-92 ...	2,09,130	...	1,090	10,180	...	6,130	3,900	2,29,830	6,830	1,140	150	8,170	6,610
1892-93 ...	2,21,540	...	1,170	10,500	...	7,440	3,370	2,44,020	7,360	1,240	130	8,730	14,640
1893-94 ...	2,19,740	...	1,060	11,550	...	6,890	5,690	2,44,930	7,270	1,320	110	8,600	13,740
1894-95 ...	2,10,400	...	600	12,380	...	7,030	2,660	2,34,070	7,070	3,040	120	10,230	15,080
1895-96 ...	2,19,300	...	470	13,610	...	6,960	4,200	2,44,540	7,380	1,660	190	9,160	12,550
1896-97 ...	2,33,570	...	740	14,720	...	6,600	3,790	2,59,420	7,850	2,280	90	10,220	15,910
1897-98 ...	2,30,430	...	410	14,620	...	6,930	4,180	2,56,520	7,730	1,380	70	9,180	14,020
1898-99 ...	2,24,790	...	260	15,310	...	6,830	4,020	2,51,900	7,690	1,310	320	9,360	13,390
1899-1900	2,09,410	...	590	16,430	...	6,870	5,170	2,38,400	7,260	2,000	110	9,370	11,979
1900-01 ...	2,31,640	...	470	16,810	...	6,910	4,950	2,60,780	12,660	1,900	130	14,690	13,799
1901-02 ...	2,24,961	113	1,377	15,443	...	8,455	4,821	2,55,173	12,663	1,623	126	14,413	12,263
1902-03 ...	2,56,078	345	480	16,647	...	6,903	14,227	2,94,679	14,158	2,823	287	17,268	12,938
1903-04 ...	2,48,411	289	216	16,507	...	7,169	6,165	2,78,757	13,814	4,132	92	18,038	14,535
1904-05 ...	2,44,919	25	521	16,309	80	6,825	7,307	2,75,936	13,946	2,552	102	16,600	11,472
1905-06 ...	20,51,267	...	30,153	92,696	7	66,016	19,938	22,80,082	1,20,909	12,460	2,834	1,36,203	(a) 65,316

(a) Variations in the figures for 1905-06 for Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are mainly due to the territorial changes in these provinces during 1905

VII
STAMPS

(172)

No. 16

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	44,63,970	11,24,900	55,87,870				1,95,250	53,92,620		
1864-65	48,18,030	11,78,790	59,96,760				1,87,430	58,09,330		
1865-66	49,51,740	10,84,340	60,36,080				2,10,520	58,25,560		
1866-67 (11 months)	50,26,390	6,23,150	56,49,540				2,46,110	54,03,430		
1867-68	59,33,640	9,58,040	68,91,680				2,36,460	66,55,220		
1868-69	50,81,160	20,52,660	71,33,820				2,55,780	67,78,040		
1869-70	45,89,050	26,08,640	71,97,690				2,74,730	69,22,960		
1870-71	48,33,950	25,43,330	73,77,280				3,98,780	69,78,500		
1871-72	54,43,960	24,83,950	79,27,910				4,14,180	75,13,730		
1872-73	58,19,880	26,32,680	84,52,560				4,05,280	80,47,280		
1873-74	60,11,410	26,71,740	86,83,150				3,58,860	83,24,290		
1874-75	62,55,050	25,96,700	88,51,750				3,28,300	85,23,450		
1875-76	66,67,280	25,63,930	92,31,210				3,48,450	88,82,760		
1876-77	69,40,810	24,78,420	94,19,230				3,45,080	90,74,150		
1877-78	78,39,510	28,22,070	1,06,61,580				3,68,250	1,02,93,330		
1878-79	78,16,770	29,87,920	1,07,84,690				3,82,030	1,04,02,660		
1879-80	79,97,270	35,01,940	1,14,99,210				3,83,990	1,11,15,220		
1880-81	79,99,360	33,92,280	1,13,91,640				3,83,900	1,10,07,740		
1881-82	85,48,440	34,75,480	1,20,23,920				3,86,140	1,16,37,780		
1882-83	88,54,740	33,58,790	1,22,13,530	2,05,020	1,10,120	7,990	3,23,130	1,18,90,400	69,830	...
1883-84	91,93,810	33,83,100	1,25,76,910	2,20,620	1,35,770	6,960	3,63,350	1,22,13,560	70,280	...
1884-85	95,33,220	34,57,990	1,29,91,210	2,08,800	1,44,380	6,360	3,59,540	1,26,31,670	77,270	...
1885-86	96,82,780	35,75,280	1,32,58,060	2,14,890	1,33,900	4,880	3,53,170	1,29,04,890	77,640	...
1886-87	99,92,170	34,71,000	1,34,63,170	2,17,330	1,26,070	6,320	3,49,720	1,31,13,450	71,230	1,95,820
1887-88	1,02,64,780	35,51,250	1,38,16,030	2,21,620	1,30,450	4,610	3,56,680	1,34,59,350	73,110	1,88,040
1888-89	1,00,88,110	37,50,870	1,38,38,980	1,99,190	1,21,920	5,780	3,26,890	1,36,12,090	70,990	2,18,900
1889-90	1,03,48,830	38,88,950	1,42,37,780	2,07,600	1,19,770	7,690	3,35,060	1,39,02,720	63,010	2,35,220
1890-91	1,01,88,710	41,17,890	1,43,06,600	2,03,160	1,34,450	6,200	3,43,810	1,39,62,790	63,900	2,12,350
1891-92	1,09,50,620	41,49,840	1,51,00,460	2,18,260	1,32,210	6,020	3,56,490	1,47,43,970	68,280	1,58,250
1892-93	1,11,93,560	43,51,900	1,55,45,460	2,28,010	1,45,730	7,180	3,80,920	1,51,64,540	70,530	2,90,370
1893-94	1,14,98,550	44,77,590	1,59,76,140	2,35,260	1,43,770	6,930	3,85,960	1,55,90,180	74,710	3,14,800
1894-95	1,21,67,580	45,33,570	1,67,01,150	2,38,740	1,57,770	6,930	4,08,440	1,62,97,710	71,020	3,85,180
1895-96	1,21,59,500	46,12,130	1,67,71,630	2,39,430	1,53,130	7,490	4,00,050	1,63,71,580	74,920	3,34,680
1896-97	1,24,20,820	51,53,680	1,75,74,500	2,56,060	1,59,170	5,160	4,20,390	1,71,53,910	75,780	3,36,860
1897-98	1,27,07,210	50,52,210	1,77,59,420	2,59,740	1,66,560	4,650	4,31,950	1,73,28,470	73,790	3,45,360
1898-99	1,27,87,610	45,93,470	1,73,81,080	2,51,440	1,56,300	4,770	4,12,510	1,69,68,570	72,160	3,09,860
1899-1900	1,34,67,293	48,11,595	1,82,78,888	2,59,361	1,59,749	4,437	4,23,547	1,78,55,341	80,504	3,02,364
1900-01	1,33,09,084	51,25,746	1,84,34,830	2,15,077	1,60,397	7,618	4,83,092	1,79,51,738	82,288	3,40,909
1901-02	1,36,77,280	53,28,279	1,90,05,559	3,28,911	1,60,148	4,935	4,93,989	1,85,11,570	88,314	3,01,697
1902-03	1,41,68,853	54,01,585	1,95,70,438	3,31,048	1,69,797	4,652	4,95,497	1,90,74,941	90,020	3,03,217
1903-04	1,45,22,686	53,12,878	1,98,35,514	3,33,381	1,85,325	6,448	5,25,152	1,93,10,832	87,471	3,13,835
1904-05	1,52,49,002	56,16,296	2,08,65,298	(a) 3,48,799	1,69,467	8,361	5,26,627	2,03,38,671	19,098	3,15,821
1905-06	1,03,24,314	40,38,148	1,43,62,462	1,97,023	1,52,769	...	3,49,792	1,40,13,170	(b)	1,67,328

(a) Includes Rs. 1,500 on account of the district establishment
(b) The control of the Department of Stamps and stationery was assumed by the Government of India on the 1st July 1904

No. 17

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	83,07,990	3,85,460	1,61,290	...	88,54,740	1,25,780	68,010	...	1,93,790	...
1883-84	86,52,550	3,79,050	1,62,210	...	91,93,810	1,29,040	91,150	...	2,20,190	...
1884-85	89,52,820	4,11,410	1,68,990	...	95,33,220	1,31,860	90,280	...	2,22,140	...
1885-86	90,45,000	4,64,330	1,73,450	...	96,82,780	1,35,830	91,050	...	2,26,880	...
1886-87	93,08,780	5,06,370	1,77,020	...	99,92,170	1,39,900	87,540	...	2,27,440	79,480
1887-88	95,30,440	5,48,810	1,85,530	...	1,02,64,780	1,43,290	94,240	...	2,37,530	70,600
1888-89	93,29,380	5,70,830	1,87,900	...	1,00,88,110	1,15,600	83,470	...	1,99,070	89,280
1889-90	95,71,510	5,79,880	1,97,440	...	1,03,48,830	1,18,650	89,000	...	2,07,650	88,040
1890-91	94,95,350	4,96,160	1,97,200	...	1,01,88,710	1,15,080	98,110	...	2,13,140	76,960
1891-92	1,01,92,780	5,40,760	2,17,080	...	1,09,50,620	1,23,760	90,490	...	2,14,250	80,160
1892-93	1,04,11,770	5,61,090	2,20,710	...	1,11,93,560	1,25,770	98,400	...	2,24,170	87,960
1893-94	1,06,75,040	5,90,180	2,33,330	...	1,14,98,550	1,29,030	96,140	...	2,25,170	1,06,510
1894-95	1,18,22,280	6,05,200	2,40,100	...	1,21,67,580	1,32,990	1,08,150	...	2,36,140	1,22,230
1895-96	1,18,15,600	6,04,050	2,39,850	...	1,21,59,500	1,35,120	1,04,680	...	2,39,900	1,19,660
1896-97	1,15,32,720	6,35,420	2,52,480	...	1,24,20,820	1,41,290	1,08,860	...	2,49,650	1,19,290
1897-98	1,17,97,360	6,51,010	2,58,840	...	1,27,07,210	1,44,310	1,07,360	...	2,51,670	1,14,450
1898-99	1,18,54,570	6,75,400	2,57,640	...	1,27,87,610	1,47,090	1,02,120	...	2,49,210	1,07,820
1899-1900	1,25,11,391	6,89,119	2,66,788	...	1,34,67,293	1,52,671	1,00,180	...	2,58,851	1,08,781
1900-01	1,23,44,307	6,91,462	2,73,316	...	1,33,09,084	1,24,809	1,08,469	...	2,27,778	1,05,271
1901-02	1,26,43,091	7,54,984	2,79,206	...	1,36,77,280	1,22,744	97,863	...	2,20,107	1,26,720
1902-03	1,31,09,063	7,87,519	2,92,271	...	1,41,68,853	1,24,747	1,00,100	...	2,24,847	1,31,659
1903-04	1,34,38,760	7,82,979	3,00,897	...	1,45,22,686	1,28,378	1,26,088	...	2,54,466	1,27,406
1904-05	1,41,14,450	8,17,818	3,16,984	...	1,52,49,002	1,37,374	1,07,991	...	2,45,865	1,32,686
1905-06	96,11,956	5,28,459	1,84,369	...	1,03,24,814	85,385	1,00,508	...	1,85,848	85,424

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BENGAL, from 1868-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...							11,24,900					78,100	
1864-65 ...							11,78,730					58,650	
1865-66 ...							10,84,340					75,680	
1866-67 (11 months)							6,23,150					1,16,690	
1867-68 ...							9,58,040					82,310	
1868-69 ...							20,52,660					88,270	
1869-70 ...							26,08,640					98,180	
1870-71 ..							25,43,330					2,76,000	
1871-72 ...							24,83,950					2,74,150	
1872-73 ...							26,32,680					2,71,530	
1873-74 ...							26,71,740					2,87,600	
1874-75 ...							25,96,700					2,68,590	
1875-76 ...							25,63,930					2,68,740	
1876-77 ...							24,78,420					2,64,640	
1877-78 ...							28,22,070					2,73,460	
1878-79 ...							29,67,920					2,87,810	
1879-80 ...							35,01,940					2,84,060	
1880-81 ...							33,92,280					2,79,640	
1881-82 ...							34,75,480					2,75,840	
1882-83 ...	...	...	93,290	1,77,960	35,580	29,58,650	93,310	33,58,790	79,240	42,110	7,990	1,29,340	...
1883-84 ..	...	...	96,110	1,80,660	36,820	29,74,140	95,370	33,83,100	91,580	44,620	6,960	1,43,160	...
1884-85 ...	24,64,990	4,63,890	79,260	1,86,030	35,010	4,11,770	87,040	34,57,990	76,940	54,100	6,360	1,37,400	...
1885-86 ...	23,35,120	5,75,960	86,860	2,08,280	33,140	1,35,280	2,00,640	35,75,280	79,060	42,850	4,380	1,26,290	...
1886-87 ...	22,68,700	5,85,490	86,640	2,33,350	39,760	1,28,850	1,28,210	34,71,000	77,430	38,590	6,320	1,22,280	1,16,340
1887-88 ...	23,07,940	5,76,250	96,110	2,22,420	50,840	1,48,960	1,48,730	35,51,250	78,330	36,210	4,610	1,19,150	1,17,440
1888-89 ...	24,55,520	6,32,460	1,11,750	2,28,720	51,320	1,71,080	1,00,020	37,50,870	83,590	38,450	5,780	1,27,820	1,29,640
1889-90 ...	25,79,030	6,41,940	1,18,670	2,40,900	42,730	1,55,640	1,10,040	38,88,950	88,950	30,770	7,890	1,27,410	1,45,180
1890-91 ...	25,54,280	7,41,400	1,03,650	2,62,140	43,790	1,86,110	2,26,520	41,17,890	88,130	36,340	6,200	1,20,670	1,35,390
1891-92 ...	27,90,110	6,68,650	1,08,650	2,92,330	40,220	1,61,730	88,150	41,49,840	94,500	41,720	6,020	1,42,240	78,090
1892-93 ...	30,18,510	6,59,820	1,12,900	3,09,810	36,460	1,78,040	36,360	43,51,900	1,02,240	47,330	7,180	1,56,750	2,02,420
1893-94 ...	31,16,230	6,54,510	1,24,940	3,33,810	42,440	1,64,900	40,960	44,77,590	1,06,290	47,630	6,930	1,60,790	2,06,290
1894-95 ...	31,48,800	6,65,280	1,06,940	3,41,540	37,870	1,96,150	41,990	45,33,570	1,05,750	54,620	6,930	1,67,300	2,12,950
1895-96 ...	30,60,140	7,68,410	1,30,340	3,56,870	39,050	1,89,230	68,590	46,12,130	1,04,310	48,450	7,490	1,60,250	2,15,020
1896-97 ...	38,45,660	8,94,390	1,24,500	3,80,950	43,650	1,73,610	50,920	51,53,680	1,14,770	50,810	5,160	1,70,740	2,17,570
1897-98 ...	34,72,430	8,60,190	86,030	3,74,600	35,800	1,84,250	89,110	50,52,210	1,16,420	59,200	4,650	1,79,270	2,30,910
1898-99 ...	31,18,340	7,04,090	78,640	3,67,780	30,590	1,75,500	1,29,580	45,93,470	1,04,950	54,190	4,770	1,63,310	2,02,040
1899-1900	31,94,923	8,30,045	1,02,656	3,85,109	41,162	1,94,783	62,917	48,11,595	1,06,690	53,569	4,437	1,64,696	1,95,538
1900-01 ...	36,82,868	7,48,257	1,23,698	4,13,467	50,000	59,169	48,297	51,25,746	1,90,768	56,928	7,618	2,55,314	2,35,638
1901-02 ..	38,86,717	7,68,980	1,32,578	4,30,226	48,594	41,997	69,187	53,28,379	2,06,167	62,780	4,935	2,73,882	1,77,977
1902-03 ...	36,51,626	8,45,428	1,25,461	4,41,908	53,435	1,90,559	93,173	54,01,585	2,06,901	59,697	6,446	2,70,650	1,71,558
1903-04 ...	35,88,208	7,98,594	1,31,406	4,66,597	56,793	2,03,667	67,613	53,12,878	2,05,003	59,237	6,446	2,70,686	1,86,429
1904-05 ...	36,70,241	8,83,953	1,48,211	4,84,270	71,918	2,17,147	1,40,558	56,16,296	2,11,425	61,476	8,361	2,81,262	1,88,136
1905-06 ...	22,66,810	9,67,303	1,84,409	4,04,327	82,478	1,82,038	60,783	40,38,148	1,11,688	62,261	...	1,63,949	81,904

No. 19

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BENGAL, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83 ...	18,940	41,140	7,690	2,160	69,830
1883-84 ...	16,220	40,550	10,120	3,390	70,280
1884-85 ...	16,060	42,340	15,580	3,300	77,270
1885-86 ...	17,750	41,490	15,220	3,180	77,640
1886-87 ...	16,420	41,220	10,630	2,960	71,230
1887-88 ...	15,720	39,400	14,550	3,440	73,110
1888-89 ...	21,140	32,620	19,720	3,510	70,990
1889-90 ...	17,600	30,530	11,440	3,440	63,010
1890-91 ...	17,750	31,060	13,140	2,950	63,900
1891-92 ...	21,510	31,590	12,260	2,930	68,290
1892-93 ...	24,320	31,410	12,320	2,480	70,530
1893-94 ...	26,310	32,600	13,850	1,950	74,710
1894-95 ...	18,310	33,730	16,370	2,610	71,020
1895-96 ...	27,280	32,360	12,410	2,870	74,920
1896-97 ...	19,730	32,680	20,450	2,920	75,780
1897-98 ...	23,670	32,920	14,190	3,010	73,790
1898-99 ...	21,380	31,640	15,540	3,600	72,160
1899-1900 ...	21,860	32,268	22,882	4,004	80,504
1900-01 ...	20,412	34,182	23,393	4,301	82,288
1901-02 ...	19,333	34,948	25,079	3,954	83,314
1902-03 ...	22,686	36,388	27,496	3,450	90,020
1903-04 ...	18,731	36,985	28,174	3,631	87,471
1904-05 ...	5,106	(b) 9,080	4,103	809	(a) 19,098
1905-06 (c) ...	...	1,175	5,909	...	7,084

(a) For 3 months only, the control of the Department of Stamps and Stationery having been assumed by the Government of India with effect from the 1st July 1904
 (b) Excludes Rs. 1,596 on account of the district establishment.
 (c) Represents the cost of district establishment only, which has hitherto been included in the Sub-head "Discount and establishment for sale of stamps"

VII
STAMPS

(174)

No. 20

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total			
1863-64	24,33,210	2,24,520	26,57,730				1,55,460	25,02,270		
1864-65	26,01,900	2,60,070	28,61,970				1,65,130	26,96,840		
1865-66	28,70,050	2,52,890	31,22,940				1,96,200	29,26,740		
1866-67 (11 months)	28,20,560	2,17,940	30,38,500				1,77,660	28,60,840		
1867-68	36,81,490	2,18,330	38,99,820				2,44,930	36,54,890		
1868-69	39,05,070	2,26,970	41,32,040				2,69,310	38,62,730		
1869-70	41,95,920	2,29,430	44,25,400				2,63,990	41,61,410		
1870-71	37,58,350	5,19,070	42,77,420				2,40,470	40,36,950		
1871-72	28,21,510	10,14,910	38,36,420				1,20,820	37,15,600		
1872-73	30,71,300	11,57,670	42,28,970				1,27,560	41,00,810		
1873-74	35,23,560	11,09,090	46,32,650				70,160	45,62,490		
1874-75	34,40,050	10,44,500	44,84,550				61,430	44,23,120		
1875-76	34,44,440	10,40,330	44,84,770				1,04,750	43,80,020		
1876-77	35,84,720	10,31,680	46,16,400				95,970	45,20,430		
1877-78	35,86,980	12,07,550	47,94,530				1,01,320	46,93,210		
1878-79	38,59,380	12,29,580	50,88,960				92,990	49,96,970		
1879-80	36,17,500	13,32,010	49,49,510				96,420	48,53,090		
1880-81	39,03,630	14,52,090	53,55,720				1,19,120	52,36,600		
1881-82	42,53,440	16,63,910	59,17,350				1,46,600	57,70,750		
1882-83	42,97,560	15,34,010	58,31,570	47,260	69,730	5,490	1,22,480	57,09,090	16,720	...
1883-84	45,20,790	14,84,990	60,05,780	45,940	59,680	6,300	1,11,920	58,93,860	16,600	...
1884-85	45,92,770	14,64,950	60,57,720	46,210	64,430	7,040	1,37,680	59,20,040	18,000	...
1885-86	47,11,370	15,05,940	62,17,310	47,090	99,410	6,700	1,53,200	60,64,110	18,160	...
1886-87	48,36,290	15,32,880	63,69,170	51,360	83,360	7,030	1,41,750	62,27,420	15,010	97,790
1887-88	49,54,800	16,34,360	65,89,160	53,390	80,740	7,920	1,42,050	64,47,110	11,740	1,00,440
1888-89	49,51,580	16,51,060	66,02,640	53,660	80,220	7,120	1,41,000	64,61,640	11,420	1,04,660
1889-90	52,32,370	17,09,510	69,41,880	53,910	93,660	8,630	1,55,200	67,86,680	12,330	1,08,720
1890-91	50,52,120	16,80,690	67,32,810	54,420	90,160	7,690	1,52,270	65,80,540	11,360	1,02,220
1891-92	52,03,230	17,32,090	69,35,320	55,260	90,900	8,730	1,54,890	67,80,430	11,120	75,680
1892-93	54,10,130	17,42,080	71,52,210	55,730	89,460	8,340	1,53,530	69,98,680	...	74,030
1893-94	54,74,910	17,74,910	72,49,820	57,490	96,180	8,710	1,62,370	70,87,450	...	98,570
1894-95	52,06,960	18,68,410	70,75,370	65,560	78,970	9,530	1,58,960	69,23,360	...	91,260
1895-96	54,34,560	18,65,430	72,99,990	49,130	72,750	10,660	1,32,540	71,67,450	...	1,03,130
1896-97	52,36,870	18,55,680	70,92,550	49,700	83,860	10,080	1,43,140	69,49,410	...	89,990
1897-98	55,88,180	17,83,590	73,71,770	50,550	76,700	18,300	1,45,550	71,76,220	...	1,50,440
1898-99	56,91,990	17,33,770	74,25,760	47,980	89,030	13,320	1,50,310	72,65,390	...	1,17,780
1899-1900	57,87,180	17,69,810	75,56,990	52,050	88,270	14,790	1,55,110	74,01,880	...	97,070
1900-01	63,27,630	19,59,890	82,87,520	1,15,360	92,000	15,460	2,22,820	80,64,690	...	1,16,248
1901-02	64,65,390	19,15,630	83,81,020	1,19,760	82,890	16,040	2,18,690	81,62,330	...	1,13,071
1902-03	61,89,098	18,57,662	80,46,760	1,10,197	94,116	15,728	2,20,041	78,26,719	...	1,05,843
1903-04	63,11,609	19,40,432	82,52,041	1,13,406	1,00,297	15,365	2,29,268	80,22,773	...	1,04,827
1904-05	64,97,735	19,48,984	84,46,719	1,17,926	93,561	14,418	2,25,706	82,21,014	...	1,02,437
1905-06	67,92,891	21,05,640	88,98,531	1,24,048	1,19,241	13,498	2,50,777	86,47,754	...	88,832

No. 21

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83	42,51,920	45,640	...	...	42,97,560	8,040	33,880	1,390	43,300	...
1883-84	44,26,870	93,920	...	...	45,20,790	8,150	31,320	1,650	41,120	...
1884-85	44,69,890	1,22,890	...	...	45,92,770	8,220	54,260	1,980	64,460	...
1885-86	45,55,060	1,56,310	...	...	47,11,370	8,180	62,490	1,900	72,570	...
1886-87	45,81,370	2,74,920	...	...	48,56,290	10,620	54,160	2,040	66,820	49,660
1887-88	46,49,290	2,87,410	...	18,100	49,54,800	9,600	44,800	2,420	56,820	48,060
1888-89	46,45,960	2,05,620	...	...	48,51,580	8,880	47,420	2,240	58,540	50,440
1889-90	49,10,210	2,22,160	...	...	51,32,370	8,460	54,070	2,420	64,940	55,410
1890-91	47,37,300	2,14,920	...	...	50,52,220	7,780	53,000	2,120	62,900	49,330
1891-92	48,74,720	2,28,510	...	...	51,03,230	8,280	56,060	2,320	66,680	42,740
1892-93	50,57,550	2,52,580	...	...	53,10,130	8,260	54,730	2,180	65,140	46,810
1893-94	50,68,200	4,06,710	...	...	54,74,910	8,250	60,010	2,360	70,620	60,890
1894-95	48,20,060	3,78,320	...	...	52,06,890	11,720	50,430	2,460	64,810	49,250
1895-96	50,48,400	2,86,160	...	...	53,34,560	1,630	43,340	2,760	47,780	61,230
1896-97	48,63,870	2,78,000	...	...	51,41,870	1,240	48,960	2,560	52,760	50,600
1897-98	51,26,990	2,67,010	44,180	...	54,38,180	2,920	49,210	9,530	62,660	51,190
1898-99	52,17,190	2,88,020	81,720	...	55,81,930	6,190	52,310	5,140	64,140	46,250
1899-1900	53,11,800	2,89,180	86,160	...	56,87,140	6,750	57,680	6,060	70,460	37,959
1900-01	57,98,160	4,39,280	90,180	...	63,27,620	45,330	51,650	5,870	1,02,650	48,901
1901-02	59,09,440	4,67,000	89,940	...	64,66,380	48,890	47,360	6,010	1,02,160	51,752
1902-03	56,28,479	4,74,264	86,255	...	61,89,098	45,479	56,548	5,286	1,07,318	50,155
1903-04	57,62,517	4,83,694	85,398	...	63,11,609	45,340	58,660	5,177	1,08,197	50,586
1904-05	59,18,512	4,91,421	87,802	...	64,97,735	48,449	56,001	4,595	1,09,045	51,047
1905-06	62,26,538	4,76,539	89,814	...	67,92,891	50,814	61,902	4,008	1,16,549	45,282

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64								2,24,520				55,820	
1864-65								2,60,070				64,880	
1865-66								2,52,890				81,940	
1866-67(11 months)								2,17,940				64,390	
1867-68								2,18,330				1,01,850	
1868-69								2,26,970				1,29,370	
1869-70								2,29,460				1,09,120	
1870-71								5,19,070				93,440	
1871-72								10,14,910				88,720	
1872-73								11,57,070				1,02,900	
1873-74								11,09,090				70,120	
1874-75								10,44,500				58,260	
1875-76								10,40,330				94,820	
1876-77								10,31,680				84,840	
1877-78								12,07,550				89,830	
1878-79								12,29,580				92,620	
1879-80								13,32,010				96,420	
1880-81								14,52,090				86,240	
1881-82								15,63,910				1,02,490	
1882-83	12,70,610	15,060	1,09,210	91,700	16,450	1,100	29,890	15,34,010	39,220	35,850	4,110	79,180	..
1883-84	12,53,130	12,690	1,05,910	83,930	2,530	890	25,910	14,84,990	37,790	28,360	4,650	70,800	...
1884-85	12,55,200	9,940	89,810	84,650	2,890	940	21,530	14,64,950	37,990	30,170	5,060	73,220	...
1885-86	12,79,370	12,320	90,800	86,240	3,040	3,640	30,530	15,05,940	38,910	36,920	4,800	80,630	...
1886-87	13,00,450	14,960	94,060	93,080	3,160	1,350	25,820	15,32,880	40,740	29,200	4,990	74,930	48,120
1887-88	13,90,450	17,000	96,700	95,890	6,090	1,510	26,780	16,34,360	43,790	35,940	5,500	85,230	52,390
1888-89	14,13,550	15,090	93,570	89,350	9,370	6,010	24,120	16,51,060	44,780	32,800	4,880	82,460	54,220
1889-90	14,70,210	14,930	91,550	90,670	6,100	6,240	29,810	17,09,510	45,460	39,590	6,210	91,260	53,310
1890-91	14,65,100	16,050	81,140	84,930	7,080	6,510	19,890	16,90,690	46,440	37,160	5,570	89,370	52,880
1891-92	15,01,140	16,830	88,220	90,390	5,860	6,100	23,550	17,32,090	46,480	34,820	6,410	88,310	32,940
1892-93	15,19,660	14,690	85,530	89,800	5,610	6,970	19,820	17,42,080	47,450	34,730	6,310	88,390	28,220
1893-94	15,41,880	12,090	95,970	93,960	5,590	6,300	19,020	17,74,910	49,230	36,170	6,350	91,750	37,680
1894-95	16,26,480	10,430	98,210	1,00,290	4,490	7,410	21,100	18,68,410	53,830	28,440	7,070	89,340	42,000
1895-96	16,09,320	12,960	1,07,260	99,220	3,750	10,490	22,430	18,85,480	47,500	29,410	7,900	84,810	41,910
1896-97	16,22,250	12,260	91,380	97,470	2,450	10,090	20,020	18,55,860	48,460	34,400	7,520	90,880	39,390
1897-98	15,64,560	20,690	71,160	97,890	2,610	10,180	16,520	17,83,590	46,630	27,490	8,770	82,890	99,260
1898-99	15,28,210	11,310	47,740	98,900	3,200	9,430	39,980	17,38,770	41,770	36,220	8,180	86,170	71,530
1899-1900	15,39,550	12,780	64,580	1,06,300	4,250	13,270	27,080	17,69,810	45,300	30,640	8,710	84,650	59,127
1900-01	17,34,870	9,920	68,740	1,10,370	3,200	13,570	19,210	19,59,980	70,030	40,350	9,790	1,20,170	73,347
1901-02	16,29,700	12,370	75,540	1,15,090	4,210	53,690	25,080	19,15,680	70,870	35,630	10,080	1,16,530	61,319
1902-03	15,94,503	10,788	63,764	1,16,953	1,926	41,313	28,618	18,57,662	64,718	37,568	10,443	1,12,728	55,688
1903-04	16,49,808	15,276	69,072	1,18,657	2,383	43,395	41,843	19,40,482	67,246	43,637	10,188	1,21,071	54,241
1904-05	16,78,689	14,759	67,637	1,25,504	1,903	40,956	19,543	19,48,984	69,477	37,360	9,823	1,16,660	51,980
1905-06	16,79,308	12,502	79,009	71,687	1,981	43,273	18,880	21,05,640	73,399	51,839	9,490	1,24,228	48,600

VII
STAMPS

(176)

No. 23

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total			
1863-64	9,51,260	86,460	10,37,720				23,480	10,14,240		
1864-65	10,44,600	76,610	11,21,210				27,540	10,93,670		
1865-66	12,10,780	72,210	12,82,990				64,490	12,18,500		
1866-67 (11 months)	12,05,970	97,890	13,03,860				81,260	12,22,600		
1867-68	16,09,330	1,03,260	17,12,590				1,19,760	15,92,830		
1868-69	15,78,200	4,19,760	19,97,960				1,34,890	18,63,070		
1869-70	14,97,430	5,88,330	20,85,760				1,33,790	19,51,970		
1870-71	14,11,950	5,90,700	20,02,650				1,00,890	19,01,760		
1871-72	18,09,900	6,02,290	24,12,190				1,03,910	23,08,280		
1872-73	17,27,660	5,95,360	23,23,020				39,610	22,83,410		
1873-74	17,20,260	6,26,210	23,46,470				1,62,200	21,84,270		
1874-75	18,02,220	6,06,420	24,08,640				2,04,740	22,03,900		
1875-76	18,01,920	6,82,300	24,84,220				2,10,060	22,74,170		
1876-77	18,14,430	6,41,430	24,55,860				68,300	23,87,560		
1877-78	19,41,590	8,00,030	27,41,620				78,800	26,62,820		
1878-79	20,04,600	8,03,550	28,08,150				80,640	27,27,510		
1879-80	20,70,650	9,28,690	29,99,340				89,710	29,09,630		
1880-81	22,20,910	10,18,370	32,39,280				1,01,600	31,37,680		
1881-82	23,38,610	10,17,480	33,56,090				1,13,480	32,42,600		
1882-83	22,46,420	9,93,320	32,39,740	69,420	24,370	6,350	1,00,140	31,39,600	9,840	
1883-84	23,74,150	10,36,260	34,10,410	71,790	28,270	7,860	1,07,920	33,02,490	9,740	
1884-85	23,83,200	10,07,080	33,90,280	70,750	28,920	7,000	1,06,670	32,83,610	10,560	
1885-86	22,72,940	10,70,110	33,43,050	73,560	28,610	9,140	1,11,310	32,31,740	9,230	
1886-87	23,61,970	11,59,510	35,21,480	78,020	33,740	8,790	1,20,550	34,00,930	9,380	55,130
1887-88	24,23,170	13,05,820	37,28,990	84,000	30,900	10,500	1,25,300	36,03,690	10,380	65,380
1888-89	25,47,460	13,53,840	39,01,300	87,710	39,220	9,770	1,36,700	37,64,600	10,720	63,060
1889-90	25,75,220	13,30,910	39,06,130	88,540	37,530	15,620	1,41,690	37,64,440		64,790
1890-91	25,47,590	13,45,850	38,93,440	88,680	34,580	17,270	1,40,510	37,52,930		60,110
1891-92	26,50,900	14,25,810	40,76,710	93,990	32,700	20,220	1,46,910	39,29,800		33,940
1892-93	25,72,900	15,37,730	41,10,630	96,630	39,140	22,170	1,57,940	39,52,690		77,000
1893-94	27,52,910	13,86,350	41,39,260	93,300	36,040	21,980	1,51,320	39,87,940		75,150
1894-95	26,94,910	13,22,200	40,17,110	89,900	36,160	24,940	1,50,990	38,66,120		73,510
1895-96	28,35,570	14,31,650	42,67,220	94,950	38,160	27,240	1,60,350	41,06,870		80,860
1896-97	29,39,990	16,60,370	45,99,360	1,03,970	43,660	26,280	1,73,910	44,25,450		84,580
1897-98	28,19,360	15,90,490	44,09,850	99,700	38,910	27,610	1,66,220	42,43,630		80,690
1898-99	28,05,490	14,74,350	42,79,840	93,780	40,640	26,120	1,60,540	41,19,300		69,700
1899-1900	27,65,993	15,64,801	43,30,794	97,169	48,217	29,081	1,74,447	41,56,347		69,477
1900-01	27,31,749	15,53,963	42,85,712	95,483	45,651	28,554	1,69,688	41,16,024		62,433
1901-02	27,08,033	11,30,234	38,38,267	78,001	47,995	27,429	1,53,425	36,84,842		54,750
1902-03	27,11,950	12,42,878	39,54,828	83,214	48,068	29,870	1,61,152	37,93,676		51,553
1903-04	27,77,106	12,77,036	40,54,142	84,829	50,907	27,854	1,63,090	38,91,052		55,166
1904-05	27,29,480	13,13,807	40,43,287	84,927	56,228	30,761	1,71,916	38,71,371		55,378
1905-06	24,97,665	13,44,454	38,42,119	82,543	62,886	21,447	1,66,876	36,75,244		35,199

No. 24

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the PANJAB, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS				CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	22,37,490	(a)	8,930	22,46,420	32,000	18,700	3,750	54,450	
1883-84	23,41,440	24,280	8,430	23,74,150	32,950	21,610	5,340	59,900	
1884-85	23,52,740	24,330	6,130	23,83,200	32,940	22,160	4,590	59,690	
1885-86	22,41,760	25,280	5,900	22,72,940	33,140	22,490	5,620	61,250	
1886-87	23,27,540	27,080	7,350	23,61,970	34,350	27,390	5,390	67,130	10,400
1887-88	23,83,610	28,690	10,870	24,23,170	35,280	19,720	5,740	60,740	10,150
1888-89	25,04,650	33,270	9,540	25,47,460	37,540	29,070	5,420	72,030	11,970
1889-90	25,06,780	59,270	9,870	25,75,220	38,810	25,520	11,100	75,430	12,090
1890-91	24,78,220	62,640	6,730	25,47,590	38,110	24,670	11,720	74,500	11,640
1891-92	25,85,670	57,310	7,920	26,50,900	40,740	22,900	13,580	77,220	9,380
1892-93	25,20,940	45,360	6,600	25,72,900	39,670	27,170	14,280	81,180	11,060
1893-94	26,97,460	49,700	5,750	27,52,910	42,710	23,600	14,390	80,700	13,580
1894-95	26,38,810	54,240	7,360	26,94,910	42,050	25,240	18,380	85,670	12,350
1895-96	27,61,790	66,940	6,840	28,35,570	43,430	25,440	19,720	88,593	15,310
1896-97	28,62,090	71,610	5,290	29,38,990	44,650	29,700	16,090	90,440	15,820
1897-98	27,43,670	69,090	6,610	28,19,360	43,280	26,980	16,790	87,050	11,660
1898-99	27,30,130	65,900	6,590	28,05,490	42,640	24,580	14,980	82,200	14,070
1899-1900	26,94,126	66,621	5,246	27,65,993	41,902	29,364	17,463	88,729	12,146
1900-01	26,62,056	63,815	5,876	27,31,749	25,176	29,602	16,018	70,996	9,379
1901-02	26,43,027	61,345	5,661	27,08,033	25,226	29,757	16,076	71,059	14,396
1902-03	26,45,978	60,798	5,179	27,11,950	25,005	34,703	15,649	75,357	14,276
1903-04	27,09,163	61,594	6,049	27,77,106	25,628	34,783	14,223	74,633	12,756
1904-05	26,60,836	61,707	6,937	27,29,480	25,098	37,774	15,523	78,395	14,226
1905-06	24,31,018	60,080	6,567	24,97,665	23,389	38,490	11,723	73,602	9,807

(a) No information

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the PANJAB,
from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		TOTAL
1863-64 ...								86,460				23,480	
1864-65 ...								76,610				27,540	
1865-66 ...								72,210				35,760	
1866-67 (11 months)								97,880				36,000	
1867-68 ...								1,03,260				58,560	
1868-69 ...								4,19,760				75,510	
1869-70 ...								5,88,330				79,360	
1870-71 ...								5,90,700				48,630	
1871-72 ...								6,02,290				46,950	
1872-73 ...								5,95,360				39,610	
1873-74 ...								6,26,210				1,62,200	
1874-75 ...								6,06,420				1,81,260	
1875-76 ...								6,82,300				1,84,010	
1876-77 ...								6,41,430				41,740	
1877-78 ...								8,00,030				50,440	
1878-79 ...								8,03,550				81,560	
1879-80 ...								9,28,690				59,920	
1880-81 ...								10,18,370				49,610	
1881-82 ...								10,17,480				49,120	
1882-83 ...	6,36,830	7,520	46,570	81,570	5,300	120	15,410	9,93,320	37,420	5,670	2,600	45,690	...
1883-84 ...	8,72,070	6,650	51,580	81,270	5,480	160	19,050	10,36,200	38,840	6,660	2,520	48,020	...
1884-85 ...	8,51,420	4,700	48,540	80,620	5,010	340	16,450	10,07,080	37,810	6,770	2,410	46,990	...
1885-86 ...	9,04,730	5,170	50,970	84,990	5,280	320	18,670	10,70,110	40,420	6,120	3,520	50,060	...
1886-87 ...	9,84,920	17,640	51,080	88,230	5,380	1,910	10,400	11,59,510	43,670	6,340	3,410	53,420	44,730
1887-88 ...	11,19,040	25,950	51,460	89,650	5,480	4,100	10,140	13,05,820	48,720	11,080	4,760	64,560	55,230
1888-89 ...	11,53,370	26,150	58,440	93,940	5,520	4,600	11,820	13,53,840	50,170	10,150	4,350	64,670	51,090
1889-90 ...	11,24,570	27,040	55,570	99,940	7,600	5,120	11,070	13,30,910	49,730	12,010	4,520	66,260	52,700
1890-91 ...	11,53,330	30,550	40,320	1,00,260	6,440	5,040	9,910	13,45,850	50,550	9,910	5,550	66,010	48,470
1891-92 ...	12,09,660	28,480	48,440	1,11,510	8,180	5,380	14,160	14,25,810	53,250	9,800	6,640	69,690	24,580
1892-93 ...	13,20,320	30,560	47,920	1,12,240	7,300	5,460	13,980	15,37,730	56,960	11,970	7,880	76,810	65,930
1893-94 ...	11,56,980	31,980	48,400	1,18,240	9,100	6,630	15,020	13,86,350	50,590	12,440	7,590	70,620	61,570
1894-95 ...	10,87,260	34,380	52,280	1,21,320	7,190	6,750	13,070	13,22,200	47,850	10,910	6,560	65,320	61,160
1895-96 ...	11,78,360	35,070	56,800	1,28,860	7,840	13,500	11,220	14,31,650	51,520	12,720	7,520	71,760	65,550
1896-97 ...	13,95,320	46,670	54,900	1,36,300	7,420	11,070	8,690	16,60,370	59,320	13,960	10,190	83,470	68,740
1897-98 ...	13,15,000	50,110	48,970	1,47,180	6,960	9,980	12,290	15,90,490	56,420	11,930	10,820	79,170	68,830
1898-99 ...	12,17,770	51,330	31,920	1,45,570	7,210	8,830	11,720	14,74,350	51,140	16,060	11,140	78,340	55,630
1899-1900	12,92,052	60,586	38,873	1,47,447	6,725	7,940	11,178	15,64,301	55,267	18,853	11,598	85,718	57,331
1900-01 ...	12,73,644	36,696	38,999	1,49,324	7,874	29,039	18,397	15,53,963	70,307	15,849	12,535	98,692	54,064
1901-02 ...	8,77,910	32,538	36,472	1,46,573	10,964	13,329	12,448	11,80,234	52,775	18,238	11,353	82,366	40,412
1902-03 ...	9,78,466	40,771	39,667	1,48,310	6,223	11,211	18,230	12,42,878	58,209	13,365	14,221	85,795	37,278
1903-04 ...	9,80,519	44,833	46,004	1,59,616	8,618	9,672	27,774	12,77,036	56,701	16,124	13,633	88,457	42,414
1904-05 ...	9,94,504	25,497	50,736	1,73,775	10,997	28,238	30,060	13,13,907	59,829	18,454	15,288	93,521	41,150
1905-06 ...	10,79,561	37,480	67,696	96,210	10,508	30,565	22,484	13,44,454	59,153	24,396	9,724	93,273	26,392

VII
STAMPS

(178)

No. 26

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE,
from 1901-02 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamp supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total			
1901-02 ...	2,50,026	1,36,695	3,86,721	9,088	6,187	3,337	18,612	3,68,109	...	8,300
1902-03 ...	2,40,931	1,50,597	3,91,528	9,276	5,461	2,489	17,226	3,74,302	...	7,000
1903-04 ...	2,40,562	1,46,257	3,86,819	9,244	6,064	1,585	16,893	3,69,926	...	6,290
1904-05 ...	2,39,787	1,34,574	3,74,361	9,154	6,407	2,302	18,863	3,55,498	...	7,370
1905-06 ...	2,63,479	1,50,493	4,13,972	9,433	7,554	2,392	19,379	3,94,693	...	6,110

No. 27

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1901-02 ...	2,42,171	...	6,851	1,004	2,50,026	2,482	4,498	1,972	8,952	2,400
1902-03 ...	2,32,422	...	6,172	2,337	2,40,931	2,239	3,108	1,436	6,778	1,220
1903-04 ...	2,33,405	...	6,225	932	2,40,562	2,289	4,221	887	7,397	1,790
1904-05 ...	2,32,810	...	6,269	708	2,39,787	2,601	4,690	1,738	9,029	2,060
1905-06 ...	2,55,243	...	6,577	1,659	2,63,479	2,721	3,999	1,521	8,241	1,620

No. 28

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for the NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE, from 1901-02 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Calcutta and Karachi	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Hindis or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1901-02 ...	1,17,881	5	2,799	12,767	...	2,534	709	1,36,695	6,606	1,689	1,865	9,660	5,894
1902-03 ...	1,30,890	26	3,399	12,092	...	2,232	2,158	1,50,597	7,037	2,358	1,058	10,448	5,771
1903-04 ...	1,26,058	125	3,438	12,064	1	2,195	2,381	1,46,257	6,955	1,843	698	9,496	4,551
1904-05 ...	1,14,108	166	3,925	12,241	2	2,374	1,858	1,34,574	6,553	1,717	1,564	9,834	5,311
1905-06 ...	1,29,376	104	3,955	12,201	2	2,662	2,188	1,50,493	6,712	3,555	771	11,038	4,450

* Formed as a separate Administration with effect from the 9th November 1901, but the receipts and charges for 1901-02 are for the whole year for the five districts, formerly belonging to the Panjab, which constitute the new province

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES				Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay, Madras and Karachi
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL			
1863-64	33,99,300	9,88,570	43,87,870				1,96,710	41,86,160		...
1864-65	47,22,200	12,00,460	59,22,660				2,18,370	57,09,290		...
1865-66	40,34,160	11,92,110	52,26,270				2,09,430	50,16,840		...
1866-67 (11 months)	38,81,660	6,43,790	45,25,450				3,00,110	42,25,340		...
1867-68	47,92,730	6,42,640	54,35,370				2,90,770	51,44,600		...
1868-69	49,95,600	7,59,120	57,54,720				2,81,440	54,73,280		...
1869-70	45,66,360	7,91,420	53,57,780				2,91,270	50,66,510		...
1870-71	35,61,320	27,78,380	63,39,660				3,14,500	60,25,160		...
1871-72	28,71,330	21,31,080	50,02,410				2,32,790	47,69,620		...
1872-73	31,51,810	21,28,570	52,80,380				2,04,720	50,75,660		...
1873-74	29,62,530	20,48,810	50,11,340				2,06,090	48,05,250		...
1874-75	27,73,380	18,72,070	46,45,450				3,67,890	42,77,560		...
1875-76	28,57,170	18,11,060	46,68,220				5,31,450	41,36,770		...
1876-77	26,03,100	18,09,530	44,12,630				2,20,170	41,92,460		...
1877-78	23,34,250	18,32,210	41,66,460				2,04,850	39,61,610		62,500
1878-79	25,56,900	18,38,060	43,94,960				2,19,960	41,75,000		64,330
1879-80	23,59,820	19,05,540	42,65,360				2,25,800	40,39,760		46,900
1880-81	23,02,760	19,15,690	42,18,440				1,96,620	40,21,820		40,590
1881-82	23,28,230	18,37,870	41,66,100				2,03,210	39,62,890		43,400
1882-83	23,63,570	18,56,450	42,20,020	82,440	65,060	12,010	1,59,510	40,60,510	45,950	39,690
1883-84	23,29,130	19,48,530	42,77,660	90,390	74,070	5,460	1,69,920	41,05,740	49,840	48,360
1884-85	25,11,310	19,67,010	44,78,320	92,970	69,970	5,690	1,68,570	43,09,750	51,860	47,270
1885-86	24,51,390	19,86,930	44,38,320	92,840	72,420	6,500	1,71,760	42,66,560	49,530	50,690
1886-87	27,16,820	20,81,620	47,98,440	96,240	98,440	6,880	2,01,560	45,96,880	52,620	63,010
1887-88	26,96,300	21,94,750	48,91,050	1,00,850	85,040	6,260	1,92,150	46,98,900	46,650	70,200
1888-89	26,86,660	23,12,730	49,99,390	99,960	78,770	7,830	1,86,560	48,12,830	43,910	55,850
1889-90	28,42,570	23,92,440	52,35,010	1,06,260	97,920	10,220	2,14,400	50,20,610	39,450	57,380
1890-91	29,67,390	23,88,530	53,55,920	1,05,660	86,820	9,920	2,01,400	51,54,520	40,000	57,630
1891-92	30,43,210	24,12,000	54,55,210	1,09,640	99,120	10,640	2,19,400	52,35,810	42,820	58,580
1892-93	32,29,560	25,08,740	57,38,300	1,13,890	1,25,710	9,900	2,49,380	54,85,920	29,870	84,130
1893-94	30,96,800	25,11,760	56,08,560	1,14,420	96,670	10,200	2,21,290	53,87,270	30,280	88,520
1894-95	32,65,470	25,56,660	58,22,130	1,18,070	1,25,200	12,210	2,55,480	55,66,650	29,110	1,04,510
1895-96	34,23,580	27,03,370	61,26,950	1,22,420	94,580	11,060	2,28,060	58,98,890	29,620	1,30,970
1896-97	31,20,520	26,08,130	57,28,650	1,17,570	1,25,360	11,860	2,54,290	54,69,380	31,020	1,03,160
1897-98	34,44,790	23,61,740	58,06,530	1,13,880	90,870	11,750	2,16,000	55,90,530	30,610	95,750
1898-99	35,50,900	24,25,420	59,76,320	1,15,830	1,04,950	12,830	2,33,160	57,43,160	29,130	86,680
1899-1900	34,33,400	24,78,850	59,12,250	1,09,530	1,53,200	13,000	2,75,730	56,36,520	29,690	72,608
1900-01	33,68,773	25,24,387	58,93,160	1,20,171	1,20,282	12,403	2,52,855	56,40,306	29,954	84,528
1901-02	37,36,951	25,42,499	62,79,450	1,18,703	1,04,346	12,233	2,35,282	60,44,168	30,508	84,895
1902-03	34,99,944	25,00,569	60,00,513	1,14,702	1,01,976	11,469	2,28,147	57,72,866	29,954	62,710
1903-04	35,18,324	26,40,474	61,58,798	1,17,605	1,03,219	12,488	2,33,307	59,20,491	31,074	74,634
1904-05	35,89,621	28,30,408	64,20,027	1,19,070	98,803	14,210	2,32,082	61,87,945	29,999	70,986
1905-06	33,81,990	31,10,125	64,92,115	1,24,585	1,49,060	33,849	3,06,494	61,85,621	30,825	(a)50,192

(a) The large decrease is due to the establishment of a Central Stamp Depot at Karachi on the 16th June 1905

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay, Madras and Karachi
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	TOTAL	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	TOTAL	
1882-83	23,53,030	...	...	10,540	23,63,570	36,920	41,950	6,600	85,470	3,630
1883-84	23,23,020	...	...	6,110	23,29,130	40,370	39,990	2,840	83,200	9,110
1884-85	24,96,750	...	...	14,560	25,11,310	41,180	49,290	3,250	93,720	8,470
1885-86	24,43,200	...	...	8,190	24,51,390	39,940	52,200	3,700	95,840	9,080
1886-87	27,10,720	...	...	6,100	27,16,820	42,080	73,130	3,980	1,19,190	11,290
1887-88	26,88,820	...	...	7,480	26,96,300	44,130	63,250	3,620	1,11,000	15,560
1888-89	26,79,340	...	...	7,320	26,86,660	41,250	57,810	4,590	1,03,650	12,920
1889-90	28,33,730	...	...	8,840	28,42,570	46,970	64,470	8,080	1,19,500	11,010
1890-91	29,58,970	...	...	7,420	29,67,390	45,460	54,890	5,830	1,06,180	14,490
1891-92	30,35,000	...	...	8,210	30,43,210	46,900	60,850	6,290	1,14,040	11,940
1892-93	32,21,730	...	...	7,830	32,29,560	47,850	67,800	5,760	1,11,410	15,470
1893-94	30,80,290	...	...	16,510	30,96,800	48,540	65,080	5,950	1,19,560	15,250
1894-95	32,51,460	...	...	14,010	32,65,470	50,470	90,950	7,180	1,48,600	18,140
1895-96	34,13,420	...	...	10,160	34,23,580	51,830	56,080	6,530	1,14,440	20,940
1896-97	31,14,500	...	...	6,020	31,20,520	50,930	90,110	6,710	1,47,750	17,750
1897-98	34,34,660	...	...	8,130	34,44,790	50,510	56,760	7,080	1,14,350	17,760
1898-99	35,41,890	...	...	9,010	35,50,900	54,930	72,090	7,860	1,34,880	17,860
1899-1900	34,23,330	...	...	10,070	34,33,400	49,700	1,15,050	8,080	1,72,830	15,695
1900-01	33,62,210	...	...	6,563	33,68,773	38,670	92,203	7,461	1,28,334	15,175
1901-02	37,29,732	...	...	7,219	37,36,951	30,195	62,213	7,800	1,00,208	17,188
1902-03	34,99,944	...	...	7,904	34,99,944	30,041	63,828	7,447	1,01,316	16,447
1903-04	35,06,952	...	...	6,372	35,13,324	30,258	64,931	7,948	1,08,137	19,797
1904-05	35,79,650	...	...	9,971	35,89,621	28,906	65,650	8,675	1,03,230	13,995
1905-06	33,70,164	...	...	11,826	33,81,990	33,448	1,00,154	20,628	1,54,230	15,471

VII
STAMPS

(180)

No. 31

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for BOMBAY, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay, and Madras	
	Imprinted stamps	Imprinted labels	Headle or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ..							9,83,570				1,01,990	...	
1864-65 ...							12,00,460				89,350	...	
1865-66 ...							11,92,110				89,580	...	
1866-67 (11 months)							6,43,780				1,76,970	...	
1867-68 ...							6,42,640				1,43,890	...	
1868-69 ...							7,59,120				1,26,530	...	
1869-70 ...							7,91,420				1,38,440	...	
1870-71 ...							27,78,330				2,21,940	...	
1871-72 ...							21,31,080				1,60,290	...	
1872-73 ...							21,28,570				1,48,060	...	
1873-74 ...							20,48,810				1,68,390	...	
1874-75 ...							18,72,070				3,25,240	...	
1875-76 ...							18,11,050				4,86,680	...	
1876-77 ...							18,09,530				1,34,790	...	
1877-78 ...							18,32,210				1,69,550	55,310	
1878-79 ...							18,38,080				1,81,200	59,490	
1879-80 ...							19,05,540				1,89,800	42,300	
1880-81 ...							19,15,680				1,62,450	36,360	
1881-82 ...							18,37,870				1,67,870	38,350	
1882-83 ...	10,48,420	3,09,660	2,44,020	1,59,740	55,160	15,550	23,900	18,56,450	45,520	23,110	5,410	74,040	36,060
1883-84 ...	10,52,490	3,13,320	2,29,400	1,93,300	70,900	62,740	24,980	19,46,530	50,020	34,080	2,620	86,720	39,250
1884-85 ...	11,00,650	3,39,740	2,20,510	1,59,070	61,450	59,860	25,730	19,67,010	51,790	20,680	2,380	74,850	38,800
1885-86 ...	11,20,780	3,41,480	2,13,790	1,63,940	64,760	64,330	17,850	19,86,930	52,900	20,220	2,800	75,920	41,810
1886-87 ...	11,37,860	3,81,870	2,41,610	1,76,480	68,540	55,970	19,290	20,81,620	54,160	25,310	2,900	82,370	51,780
1887-88 ...	11,96,240	4,06,340	2,46,840	1,83,200	69,910	64,470	28,750	21,94,750	56,720	21,780	2,640	81,150	54,640
1888-89 ...	12,67,810	4,34,110	2,66,920	1,79,120	75,520	67,830	21,410	23,12,730	58,710	20,960	3,240	82,910	49,980
1889-90 ...	13,15,300	4,38,360	2,77,860	1,92,800	79,430	54,910	33,780	23,92,440	59,280	33,450	2,170	94,900	46,370
1890-91 ...	13,21,810	4,92,560	2,32,760	1,84,850	64,220	70,870	21,460	23,88,530	60,300	30,930	4,090	95,220	43,140
1891-92 ...	13,67,690	4,80,420	2,15,630	1,93,750	69,580	69,320	16,610	24,12,000	62,740	38,270	4,350	1,06,360	46,640
1892-93 ...	14,36,500	4,84,930	1,96,920	1,92,850	66,400	73,790	57,350	25,08,740	66,840	67,910	4,220	1,37,970	68,660
1893-94 ...	14,51,490	5,17,320	1,99,570	1,93,760	68,540	58,820	22,260	25,11,760	66,880	31,610	4,250	1,01,740	73,270
1894-95 ...	14,87,040	5,28,180	1,74,400	2,02,200	59,040	82,330	23,470	25,56,660	67,600	34,250	5,030	1,08,890	86,370
1895-96 ...	15,18,700	5,31,060	2,17,960	2,16,900	73,180	1,36,550	19,020	27,03,730	70,590	38,500	4,530	1,13,620	1,10,030
1896-97 ...	14,49,920	5,52,140	1,75,540	2,05,930	73,600	1,19,750	26,250	26,08,130	66,640	35,250	4,650	1,06,540	85,410
1897-98 ...	13,54,670	4,71,780	1,33,730	2,12,000	61,770	1,02,870	25,120	23,61,740	62,870	34,110	4,870	1,01,650	77,990
1898-99 ...	13,11,270	5,25,220	1,55,060	2,53,470	64,940	96,150	19,310	24,25,420	60,900	32,860	4,520	98,280	68,320
1899-1900 ...	12,39,680	5,81,500	1,59,820	2,54,820	70,700	1,10,100	62,430	24,78,850	59,380	39,150	4,920	1,02,900	56,913
1900-01 ...	13,41,300	5,48,340	1,62,100	2,84,340	77,980	84,330	25,997	25,24,387	91,501	28,079	4,941	1,24,521	69,363
1901-02 ...	12,71,675	5,59,544	2,08,527	2,76,911	80,156	1,06,377	39,309	25,42,499	88,608	42,138	4,433	1,35,074	67,707
1902-03 ...	12,45,655	5,53,297	2,41,475	2,79,249	77,906	59,650	43,337	25,00,589	84,661	36,148	4,022	1,26,881	46,263
1903-04 ...	12,35,853	6,03,611	2,72,794	2,93,857	88,553	74,664	71,143	26,40,474	87,847	38,288	4,535	1,30,570	54,837
1904-05 ...	13,25,712	6,42,386	2,75,909	3,09,251	1,06,173	92,409	79,623	28,30,406	90,165	33,152	5,535	1,28,852	56,991
1905-06 ...	14,06,039	7,18,355	3,04,228	3,18,672	1,09,059	1,73,022	80,750	31,10,125	90,137	48,906	13,221	1,52,264	34,731

No. 32

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for BOMBAY, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	Total
1882-83	13,710	26,730	4,190	1,320	45,950
1883-84	15,200	26,760	5,720	2,160	49,840
1884-85	16,030	27,010	7,310	1,510	51,860
1885-86	15,710	26,470	5,830	1,520	49,530
1886-87	15,200	27,470	8,270	1,680	52,620
1887-88	12,040	25,320	8,210	1,060	46,630
1888-89	11,200	26,190	5,720	800	43,910
1889-90	11,200	26,800	600	850	39,450
1890-91	12,340	25,680	1,020	960	40,000
1891-92	12,730	26,170	3,120	800	42,820
1892-93	7,200	20,880	1,170	870	29,870
1893-94	7,200	20,850	1,510	700	30,260
1894-95	7,200	20,710	840	860	29,110
1895-96	7,490	20,930	500	700	29,620
1896-97	7,200	21,560	1,100	1,160	31,020
1897-98	7,200	20,450	2,210	750	30,610
1898-99	7,200	20,450	740	740	29,130
1899-1900	8,340	19,820	700	830	29,690
1900-01	7,200	20,728	1,176	850	29,954
1901-02	7,200	21,338	1,270	700	30,508
1902-03	7,500	20,877	991	777	29,954
1903-04	7,200	21,442	1,382	1,050	31,074
1904-05	7,200	21,145	954	700	29,999
1905-06	7,609	21,008	1,308	1,000	30,925

No. 33

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for the CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR,*
from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay, and Calcutta
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				Total
1863-64 ...	4,18,220	41,500	4,59,720				24,070	4,35,650	...
1864-65 ...	4,63,400	45,400	5,08,800				30,520	4,78,280	...
1865-66 ...	5,25,320	48,520	5,73,840				33,600	5,40,240	...
1866-67 (11 months) ...	5,31,260	42,180	5,73,440				30,260	5,43,180	...
1867-68 ...	7,34,390	47,560	7,81,950				39,790	7,42,160	...
1868-69 ...	7,96,680	40,870	8,37,550				52,150	7,84,880	...
1869-70 ...	8,35,650	49,830	8,84,980				60,350	8,24,650	...
1870-71 ...	6,73,570	3,23,190	9,96,760				40,250	9,56,510	...
1871-72 ...	6,61,210	2,92,420	9,53,630				36,560	9,17,070	...
1872-73 ...	6,22,360	3,12,010	9,34,370				35,560	8,98,810	...
1873-74 ...	6,57,400	3,02,060	9,59,460				85,840	8,73,620	...
1874-75 ...	6,25,540	2,99,660	9,25,200				83,870	8,41,330	...
1875-76 ...	6,66,870	3,07,830	9,74,700				84,360	8,90,340	...
1876-77 ...	6,66,430	3,12,570	9,79,000				29,640	9,49,360	...
1877-78 ...	7,09,600	3,29,910	10,39,510				29,060	10,10,450	...
1878-79 ...	7,19,540	3,53,420	10,72,960				27,920	10,45,040	20,880
1879-80 ...	7,73,480	4,25,940	11,99,820				31,850	11,65,970	18,970
1880-81 ...	7,43,730	3,96,780	11,40,510				29,360	11,11,150	16,780
1881-82 ...	8,25,180	3,92,360	12,17,540				27,370	11,90,170	11,570
1882-83 ...	8,18,700	4,06,070	12,24,770	15,190	11,660	910	27,760	11,97,010	15,650
1883-84 ...	8,87,600	4,23,320	13,10,920	15,760	9,860	1,280	26,900	12,84,020	900
1884-85 ...	9,45,190	4,24,630	13,69,820	16,220	13,440	1,450	31,110	13,38,710	900
1885-86 ...	9,47,120	4,23,450	13,70,570	16,510	18,290	1,250	36,050	13,34,520	940
1886-87 ...	10,38,720	4,30,810	14,69,530	16,630	11,570	1,580	29,760	14,39,750	20,580
1887-88 ...	10,82,370	4,51,490	15,33,860	14,730	12,470	1,900	29,100	15,04,760	23,590
1888-89 ...	11,24,060	4,51,060	15,75,120	14,880	15,430	2,700	33,010	15,42,110	29,470
1889-90 ...	11,55,210	4,51,560	16,06,770	13,870	14,090	2,930	30,890	15,75,880	32,700
1890-91 ...	10,72,270	4,47,980	15,19,350	13,900	11,160	3,760	28,820	14,90,530	25,130
1891-92 ...	12,18,980	4,76,140	16,95,020	14,910	11,210	5,690	29,890	16,65,040	21,660
1892-93 ...	11,93,780	4,96,530	16,90,310	16,090	15,510	3,480	35,080	16,55,230	41,590
1893-94 ...	12,26,350	5,25,790	17,52,140	16,710	14,100	3,980	34,790	17,17,350	54,790
1894-95 ...	11,89,630	5,39,260	17,08,890	17,690	14,660	3,900	36,250	16,72,640	44,400
1895-96 ...	11,97,460	5,21,850	17,19,310	17,120	23,060	3,920	44,100	16,75,210	46,190
1896-97 ...	12,02,380	5,24,490	17,26,870	17,360	17,630	3,780	38,770	16,88,100	44,990
1897-98 ...	11,12,240	4,86,690	15,98,930	16,390	14,790	3,440	34,620	15,64,300	40,330
1898-99 ...	11,05,990	4,39,440	15,45,430	14,540	15,270	3,030	32,890	15,12,540	38,340
1899-1900 ...	9,52,135	3,79,422	13,31,557	12,908	13,316	3,085	29,307	13,02,250	30,087
1900-01 ...	9,10,775	4,00,733	13,11,508	17,394	14,455	2,794	34,473	12,77,035	29,312
1901-02 ...	10,93,829	4,63,977	15,57,806	20,902	16,872	3,269	40,543	15,17,263	39,539
1902-03 ...	10,18,359	4,42,777	14,61,136	21,605	15,517	3,448	40,570	14,20,566	16,951
1903-04 ...	15,03,812	7,99,307	23,03,119	60,244	20,535	4,858	85,637	22,17,482	44,001
1904-05 ...	15,63,182	8,72,479	24,35,661	60,254	26,822	5,256	92,332	23,53,329	66,620
1905-06 ...	15,55,081	10,08,613	25,63,694	54,831	29,293	9,138	93,262	24,70,432	48,617

* Figures for Berar are included in tables Nos. 33-35 with effect from 1903-04

No. 34

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for the CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamp supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay, and Calcutta
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83 ...	8,07,330	2,410	3,300	5,660	8,18,700	...	6,810	20	6,830	1,450
1883-84 ...	8,49,910	34,800	2,890	...	8,87,600	1,500	6,310	630	8,440	3,500
1884-85 ...	9,02,360	40,170	2,500	160	9,45,190	1,620	10,080	660	12,350	2,590
1885-86 ...	9,00,960	43,670	2,350	140	9,47,120	1,660	9,990	530	12,160	4,360
1886-87 ...	9,91,080	45,070	2,360	210	10,38,720	1,780	7,490	660	9,930	6,510
1887-88 ...	10,38,210	45,830	3,330	...	10,82,370	...	8,020	940	8,960	7,170
1888-89 ...	10,62,410	51,400	10,250	...	11,24,060	10	11,070	1,340	12,420	9,140
1889-90 ...	10,85,390	58,970	10,850	...	11,55,210	20	10,200	1,180	11,400	7,940
1890-91 ...	10,00,210	61,510	10,550	...	10,72,270	80	7,510	1,280	10,000	9,080
1891-92 ...	11,52,900	53,890	12,090	...	12,18,880	140	8,950	910	10,000	7,590
1892-93 ...	11,29,930	52,020	11,930	...	11,93,780	130	12,300	820	13,250	10,860
1893-94 ...	11,56,710	58,190	11,450	...	12,26,350	110	8,560	880	9,550	16,130
1894-95 ...	11,08,240	50,920	10,470	...	11,69,630	100	9,750	550	10,400	9,610
1895-96 ...	11,42,030	45,610	9,820	...	11,97,460	110	16,970	540	17,620	9,000
1896-97 ...	11,47,210	46,020	9,150	...	12,02,380	90	11,800	560	12,450	10,400
1897-98 ...	10,61,240	43,170	7,830	...	11,12,240	100	8,860	520	9,480	9,630
1898-99 ...	10,50,860	47,290	7,840	...	11,05,990	110	9,820	610	10,540	10,390
1899-1900 ...	9,00,465	44,558	7,112	...	9,52,135	160	10,211	313	10,684	9,613
1900-01 ...	8,89,882	35,104	5,789	...	9,10,775	1,030	7,940	334	9,304	7,037
1901-02 ...	10,38,772	48,243	6,809	...	10,93,829	1,417	12,800	370	14,587	10,322
1902-03 ...	9,61,012	51,859	5,988	...	10,18,859	1,555	12,077	368	14,020	8,014
1903-04 ...	14,06,585	88,717	6,930	1,680	15,03,812	24,494	13,416	258	38,168	21,874
1904-05 ...	14,64,826	92,008	6,865	483	15,63,182	10,072	17,940	270	38,282	17,928
1905-06 ...	14,61,519	88,918	4,649	...	15,55,081	12,540	21,385	337	34,262	16,896

VII
STAMPS

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in the CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Bombay and Calcutta	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handls or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64							41,500				6,470	...	
1864-65							45,400				15,310	..	
1865-66							48,520				16,520	...	
1866-67 (11 months)							42,180				12,900	...	
1867-68							47,560				17,330	...	
1868-69							40,370				23,210	...	
1869-70							49,330				35,960	...	
1870-71							3,23,190				28,180	...	
1871-72							2,92,420				26,470	...	
1872-73							3,12,010				30,940	...	
1873-74							3,02,060				85,840	...	
1874-75							2,99,660				83,870	...	
1875-76							3,07,830				84,360	...	
1876-77							3,12,570				29,640	...	
1877-78							3,29,910				29,060	...	
1878-79							3,53,420				27,920	19,900	
1879-80							4,25,340				31,850	17,470	
1880-81							3,96,780				29,360	14,150	
1881-82							3,92,360				27,370	10,240	
1882-83	3,56,660		21,280	21,600	110	60	6,360	4,06,070	15,190	4,850	890	20,930	14,200
1883-84	3,66,890		20,180	22,630	40	50	13,330	4,23,320	14,260	3,550	650	18,460	15,100
1884-85	3,65,310		19,640	22,990	10	70	16,610	4,24,630	14,600	3,360	800	18,760	14,880
1885-86	3,77,550		17,090	24,420	10	...	4,380	4,23,450	14,850	3,310	710	23,870	18,830
1886-87	3,84,820		15,620	25,440	10	150	4,770	4,30,810	14,850	4,090	910	19,850	14,070
1887-88	3,99,190		16,970	30,590	10	...	4,830	4,51,490	14,730	4,450	960	20,140	16,420
1888-89	3,96,550		16,260	34,030	...	...	4,220	4,51,060	14,870	4,360	1,360	20,590	20,330
1889-90	4,02,490		12,720	28,510	...	...	7,840	4,51,560	13,860	3,890	1,740	19,490	14,760
1890-91	4,01,150		13,080	28,110	...	60	4,680	4,47,080	13,820	3,650	2,480	19,950	16,100
1891-92	4,22,770		14,640	29,950	60	...	8,720	4,76,140	14,770	2,260	2,950	19,980	14,070
1892-93	4,43,620		16,100	31,850	20	...	4,940	4,96,530	15,960	3,210	2,660	21,830	20,730
1893-94	4,75,130		13,260	31,740	70	60	5,530	5,25,790	16,600	5,540	3,100	25,240	29,660
1894-95	4,90,030		13,180	31,720	...	60	4,270	5,39,260	17,590	4,910	3,350	26,850	24,790
1895-96	4,73,590		11,370	31,870	20	90	4,910	5,21,850	17,010	6,090	3,380	26,480	27,190
1896-97	4,72,200		9,560	31,810	110	150	10,660	5,24,490	17,270	5,880	3,220	26,320	24,590
1897-98	4,41,020		8,700	32,360	10	140	4,450	4,86,680	16,290	5,930	2,920	25,140	20,700
1898-99	3,98,090		7,880	29,810	...	50	3,610	4,39,440	14,420	5,460	2,470	22,350	27,950
1899-1900	3,29,306		8,336	32,917	2	75	8,787	3,79,422	12,746	3,105	2,772	18,628	20,474
1900-01	3,47,137		10,695	39,401	...	...	3,500	4,00,733	16,204	6,515	2,450	25,169	22,275
1901-02	4,12,229		11,381	34,691	...	...	5,576	4,63,977	19,485	3,572	3,899	25,956	29,207
1902-03	2,90,162		11,275	26,812	...	13	5,515	4,42,777	20,050	3,440	3,060	20,550	8,937
1903-04	7,03,607	749	25,714	58,339	21	5,233	5,644	7,99,307	35,750	7,119	4,605	47,474	22,123
1904-05	7,84,836	618	23,555	64,399	5	46	9,121	8,72,479	40,182	8,882	4,986	54,050	48,696
1905-06	8,80,810	614	42,169	64,484	2	...	20,521	10,08,613	42,291	7,908	9,101	59,300	31,719

No. 36

RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS for MADRAS, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			CHARGES			Net receipts	Cost of general supervision	Cost of stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Judicial stamps	Non-judicial stamps	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges				Total
1863-64	20,90,530	3,08,080	23,98,610				1,32,750	22,65,860	...
1864-65	24,78,730	2,86,850	27,65,580				1,41,910	26,23,670	25,310
1865-66	28,36,630	3,12,700	31,49,330				1,67,660	29,81,670	22,750
1866-67 (11 months)	27,91,920	2,64,720	30,56,640				1,74,040	28,82,600	25,690
1867-68	33,33,120	2,55,890	35,89,010				2,08,240	33,80,770	24,450
1868-69	35,56,650	8,93,360	44,50,010				2,36,130	37,13,880	29,120
1869-70	22,60,800	17,18,580	39,79,380				2,59,950	37,19,430	77,990
1870-71	22,58,670	16,84,430	39,43,000				2,28,430	37,14,570	31,600
1871-72	23,96,610	15,93,010	39,89,620				2,05,300	37,84,320	33,450
1872-73	25,01,700	17,27,100	42,28,800				2,86,830	39,41,970	23,240
1873-74	30,96,450	16,93,060	47,89,510				2,10,900	45,78,610	24,890
1874-75	32,34,470	17,83,090	50,17,560				2,40,430	47,77,130	1,73,230
1875-76	32,35,220	17,87,730	50,22,940				2,17,630	48,05,310	58,330
1876-77	31,90,670	18,45,640	50,36,310				2,13,650	48,22,660	62,000
1877-78	30,14,570	19,15,050	49,29,620				2,06,990	47,22,630	72,500
1878-79	33,31,080	19,11,160	52,42,240				2,13,470	50,28,770	26,870
1879-80	33,86,770	19,56,820	53,43,590				2,06,850	51,36,740	53,780
1880-81	34,59,240	20,13,100	54,72,340				2,12,170	52,60,170	63,930
1881-82	33,96,710	20,42,750	54,39,460				2,08,310	52,31,150	67,740
1882-83	32,58,990	19,44,430	52,03,420	1,07,190	63,400	3,180	1,73,770	50,29,650	29,900
1883-84	36,25,650	19,92,210	56,17,860	1,17,640	63,160	3,100	1,83,900	54,34,960	28,940
1884-85	35,22,380	21,27,050	56,49,430	1,21,170	82,420	3,030	2,06,620	54,42,810	34,420
1885-86	36,71,790	22,26,410	58,98,200	1,27,870	77,230	3,150	2,08,250	56,89,950	28,560
1886-87	36,30,180	21,91,510	58,21,690	1,27,210	74,550	3,990	2,04,750	56,16,940	33,030
1887-88	37,10,890	22,60,880	59,71,770	1,30,000	80,900	3,760	2,14,660	57,57,110	30,610
1888-89	38,05,390	23,30,210	61,35,600	1,33,600	79,240	6,610	2,19,450	59,16,150	18,470
1889-90	40,26,560	24,74,460	65,01,020	1,40,160	82,090	5,390	2,27,640	62,73,380	18,700
1890-91	39,35,080	25,09,790	64,44,870	1,42,220	80,370	2,410	2,25,000	62,19,870	18,950
1891-92	41,65,620	25,83,070	67,48,690	1,47,430	81,550	2,850	2,31,830	65,16,860	20,800
1892-93	45,43,460	28,10,200	73,53,660	1,62,830	92,860	3,170	2,58,860	70,94,800	22,360
1893-94	46,97,840	27,34,840	74,32,680	1,62,230	1,01,870	2,850	2,66,950	71,65,730	23,160
1894-95	50,69,060	28,08,600	78,77,660	1,68,790	1,23,180	2,820	2,94,790	75,77,870	23,510
1895-96	51,28,030	28,39,390	79,67,420	1,69,750	87,520	3,290	2,60,560	77,06,860	23,990
1896-97	51,90,500	27,50,400	79,40,900	1,66,230	1,00,070	4,020	2,70,320	76,70,580	24,060
1897-98	54,96,810	29,23,840	84,20,650	1,76,020	1,08,980	4,140	2,84,140	81,36,510	22,710
1898-99	54,95,490	27,71,120	82,66,610	1,68,860	1,10,450	4,480	2,83,290	79,83,320	24,150
1899-1900	55,75,290	27,66,640	83,41,930	1,52,860	98,170	3,640	2,54,170	80,87,760	22,390
1900-01	54,54,290	31,09,620	85,63,910	1,78,640	1,04,110	2,750	2,85,500	82,80,410	23,980
1901-02	55,84,400	31,04,868	86,89,268	1,88,894	95,485	2,216	2,86,595	84,02,673	23,224
1902-03	52,45,523	30,02,610	82,48,133	1,84,528	1,17,435	2,456	3,04,419	79,43,714	24,065
1903-04	55,66,202	32,77,944	88,44,146	1,97,411	1,00,242	2,034	2,99,687	81,59,646	24,694
1904-05	52,92,396	31,66,937	84,59,333	2,05,868	1,09,519	2,358	3,17,745	85,26,401	23,795
1905-06	58,39,755	34,11,905	92,51,660	2,10,895	1,25,168	2,424	3,38,507	89,13,153	23,367

No. 37

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of JUDICIAL STAMPS for MADRAS, from 1882-83 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS					CHARGES				Cost of judicial stamps supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras
	Sale of court-fee stamps	Sale of stamps for copies	Sale of plain paper used with labels	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges	Total	
1882-83	32,58,260	...	...	730	32,58,990	31,770	35,670	2,190	69,630	15,970
1883-84	34,70,770	1,53,950	...	930	36,25,650	39,500	36,170	1,960	77,630	42,640
1884-85	33,52,260	1,68,070	...	2,050	35,22,380	38,990	52,890	1,920	93,800	45,690
1885-86	34,78,270	1,91,370	...	2,150	36,71,790	41,680	47,060	2,030	90,660	36,270
1886-87	34,45,620	1,84,330	...	230	36,30,180	40,130	45,610	1,910	87,650	32,600
1887-88	35,12,410	1,98,330	...	150	37,10,890	40,350	50,940	170	91,460	42,680
1888-89	35,97,070	2,08,130	...	190	38,05,390	41,370	46,080	4,130	91,580	41,080
1889-90	38,07,460	2,18,880	...	220	40,26,560	42,750	51,380	130	94,260	50,860
1890-91	37,23,490	2,11,270	...	320	39,35,080	42,150	48,280	150	88,580	44,710
1891-92	39,52,800	2,12,570	...	350	41,65,620	43,590	46,780	1,670	92,040	46,480
1892-93	42,31,190	3,12,080	...	190	45,43,460	50,670	53,110	1,970	1,05,750	94,230
1893-94	43,52,180	3,45,900	...	360	46,97,840	53,110	61,370	1,810	1,16,290	75,530
1894-95	46,91,810	3,76,940	...	310	50,69,060	57,140	53,010	1,820	1,11,970	80,090
1895-96	47,47,100	3,80,680	...	300	51,28,030	58,330	48,300	2,120	1,08,750	88,800
1896-97	48,13,680	3,76,470	...	350	51,90,500	58,200	61,330	2,630	1,22,160	72,170
1897-98	51,08,120	3,86,580	1,830	330	54,99,610	61,270	62,530	2,700	1,26,500	81,000
1898-99	50,94,180	3,84,390	16,590	340	54,95,490	61,870	66,840	2,980	1,31,690	63,340
1899-1900	51,84,480	3,90,280	330	200	55,75,290	62,420	57,290	2,430	1,22,140	73,909
1900-01	50,70,160	3,85,940	...	190	54,56,290	54,980	63,070	1,750	1,18,800	61,882
1901-02	51,62,170	4,21,838	...	392	55,84,400	57,587	54,930	1,425	1,13,942	68,927
1902-03	48,45,503	3,99,635	...	385	52,45,523	53,867	71,950	2,339	1,28,156	63,115
1903-04	48,81,854	4,10,758	...	286	52,92,896	54,364	61,996	1,901	1,18,261	72,951
1904-05	51,40,415	4,25,486	...	301	55,66,202	56,709	62,327	1,484	1,30,420	68,200
1905-06	53,99,353	4,40,176	...	226	58,39,755	59,520	71,627	1,530	1,32,677	72,556

VII
STAMPS

(184)

No. 38

DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES (in rupees) on account of STAMPS other than JUDICIAL for Madras, from 1863-64 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS							CHARGES				Cost of stamps other than judicial supplied by the Stamp Office, Madras	
	Impressed stamps	Impressed labels	Handbills or inland bills of exchange	One-anna receipt stamps	Foreign bills	Other stamps	Miscellaneous receipts	Total	Discount and establishment for sale of stamps	Refunds	Other charges		Total
1863-64 ...								3,08,080					...
1864-65 ...								2,66,850					2,230
1865-66 ...								3,12,700					1,100
1866-67 (11 months)								2,64,720					960
1867-68 ...								2,55,890					...
1868-69 ...								3,93,360					6,310
1869-70 ...								17,18,580					44,850
1870-71 ...								16,84,430					16,900
1871-72 ...								15,93,010					19,080
1872-73 ...								17,27,100					17,870
1873-74 ...								16,93,060					20,880
1874-75 ...								17,33,090					1,68,050
1875-76 ...								17,87,720					54,300
1876-77 ...								18,45,640					59,170
1877-78 ...								19,15,050					69,190
1878-79 ...								19,11,160					23,900
1879-80 ...								19,56,820					48,250
1880-81 ...								20,18,100					60,130
1881-82 ...								20,42,750					64,420
1882-83 ...	16,21,830	1,07,730	30,700	94,600	17,980	9,030	62,560	19,44,430	75,420	27,730	990	1,04,140	58,230
1883-84 ...	16,54,980	1,30,820	31,580	98,680	17,750	8,710	66,690	19,99,210	78,140	26,990	1,140	1,06,270	70,710
1884-85 ...	17,89,040	1,18,570	27,730	1,02,040	18,250	10,950	60,470	21,27,050	82,180	29,530	1,110	1,12,820	90,460
1885-86 ...	18,25,770	1,65,640	26,590	1,11,470	16,320	16,850	63,770	22,26,410	86,290	30,180	1,120	1,17,590	77,400
1886-87 ...	18,43,320	1,12,940	26,740	1,19,480	23,890	10,290	54,850	21,91,510	87,080	28,940	1,080	1,17,100	1,07,710
1887-88 ...	18,99,460	1,07,930	35,320	1,30,500	19,360	11,780	56,530	22,60,880	89,650	29,960	3,590	1,23,200	1,12,270
1888-89 ...	19,58,470	1,14,950	31,320	1,39,060	22,370	16,020	49,020	23,30,210	92,230	33,160	2,480	1,27,870	80,770
1889-90 ...	20,63,700	1,29,620	32,090	1,53,020	20,530	24,250	51,250	24,74,480	97,410	30,710	5,260	1,33,380	47,530
1890-91 ...	21,06,440	1,30,250	24,470	1,61,420	18,980	11,920	54,310	25,09,790	1,00,070	34,090	2,260	1,36,420	54,150
1891-92 ...	21,70,590	1,21,940	22,670	1,77,890	19,360	14,560	56,060	25,83,070	1,03,840	34,770	1,180	1,39,790	48,190
1892-93 ...	23,66,180	1,31,020	26,470	1,87,710	16,720	17,670	65,430	28,10,200	1,12,160	39,750	1,300	1,53,110	61,450
1893-94 ...	22,95,210	1,18,070	27,830	1,94,070	18,770	19,980	60,910	27,34,840	1,09,120	40,500	1,040	1,50,660	59,590
1894-95 ...	23,15,890	1,41,930	30,360	2,11,100	20,820	24,100	59,400	28,03,600	1,11,650	70,170	1,000	1,82,820	69,600
1895-96 ...	23,22,530	1,62,440	31,370	2,21,050	14,570	19,610	67,820	28,39,390	1,11,420	39,220	1,170	1,51,810	67,020
1896-97 ...	22,55,280	1,33,990	29,330	2,29,940	16,660	20,030	65,170	27,50,400	1,08,030	38,740	1,390	1,48,160	54,440
1897-98 ...	23,99,030	1,53,420	27,330	2,44,920	17,460	16,570	65,100	29,23,840	1,14,750	41,450	1,440	1,57,640	58,580
1898-99 ...	22,65,420	1,42,610	25,910	2,40,860	14,210	18,800	63,510	27,71,120	1,06,490	43,610	1,500	1,51,600	49,220
1899-1900	22,16,540	1,38,090	23,140	2,48,560	14,450	19,980	1,04,880	27,66,640	89,940	40,880	1,310	1,32,030	44,658
1900-01 ...	25,09,140	1,50,340	26,150	2,82,520	18,470	27,860	1,01,240	31,09,620	1,23,660	41,040	1,000	1,65,700	54,707
1901-02 ...	25,14,735	1,73,631	30,255	2,92,912	19,530	18,740	55,065	31,04,868	1,31,307	40,555	791	1,72,653	57,616
1902-03 ...	24,03,848	1,48,192	28,386	2,70,781	18,077	19,686	54,240	30,02,610	1,30,661	45,485	117	1,76,263	52,227
1903-04 ...	25,74,538	1,59,508	31,755	2,99,541	19,297	27,708	54,600	31,66,937	1,43,047	38,246	133	1,81,426	57,778
1904-05 ...	24,37,102	1,80,278	41,702	3,24,192	22,010	25,476	59,184	32,77,944	1,49,159	47,292	874	1,97,325	51,978
1905-06 ...	23,20,514	2,37,501	43,494	2,03,112	21,915	27,848	57,521	34,11,006	1,51,375	52,561	694	2,05,830	65,796

No. 39

DETAILS of the COST (in rupees) of GENERAL SUPERVISION of the STAMP REVENUE for MADRAS,
from 1882-83 to 1905-06

					Pay of Superintendent	Establishment	Contingencies	Service postage stamps	TOTAL
1882-83	...	...	...	...	12,700	13,600	3,330	270	29,900
1883-84	...	...	...	...	10,180	14,620	3,850	290	28,940
1884-85	...	...	...	...	16,150	13,420	4,540	310	34,420
1885-86	...	...	...	...	11,000	13,390	4,010	160	28,560
1886-87	...	...	...	...	14,270	13,200	5,350	210	33,030
1887-88	...	...	...	...	1,000	13,320	6,090	200	20,610
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	13,280	4,890	300	18,470
1889-90	...	...	...	...	3,080	10,470	4,870	280	18,700
1890-91	...	...	...	...	3,480	10,230	5,030	210	18,950
1891-92	...	...	...	...	4,840	10,180	5,370	210	20,600
1892-93	...	...	...	...	6,700	10,330	5,160	190	22,380
1893-94	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,350	5,460	150	23,160
1894-95	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,280	5,860	220	23,510
1895-96	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,310	6,270	210	23,990
1896-97	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,290	6,380	190	24,060
1897-98	...	...	...	...	6,100	10,010	6,410	190	22,710
1898-99	...	...	...	...	7,420	10,110	6,450	170	24,150
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	6,360	10,570	5,210	250	22,390
1900-01	...	...	...	...	7,650	10,540	5,570	220	23,980
1901-02	...	...	...	...	7,074	10,556	5,365	229	23,224
1902-03	...	...	...	...	6,626	10,480	6,781	178	24,065
1903-04	...	...	...	...	7,200	10,447	6,760	187	24,594
1904-05	...	...	...	...	6,128	10,725	6,717	225	23,795
1905-06	...	...	...	...	6,000	10,692	6,449	226	23,367

VIII

INCOME TAX

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 187 TO 195]

(Figures supplied by the Local Governments and Administrations)

The Income Tax Act, II of 1886, came into operation on the 1st April 1886. It took the place of various local Acts under which annual licenses were required for the exercise of trades, dealings, or industries. The net revenue obtained from the taxation imposed under those Acts, which were in force in the provinces of Madras, Bombay, Bengal, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, and the Panjab, was, in the last year of their existence Rs 47,28,000; in the first year of the operation of the Income Tax Act the net revenue realised was Rs 1,27,75,100. The proceeds of the tax increased steadily from year to year at an average rate of 3 per cent annually up to the end of 1902-03. With effect from the 1st April 1903 the taxable minimum of income was raised from Rs 500 to Rs 1,000 by the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, XI of 1903. The proceeds of the tax on incomes of Rs 500 but less than Rs 1,000 was, in 1902-03, 37 lakhs of rupees or 18 per cent of the total. The net decrease in the proceeds of the tax in the year 1903-04 was 14 per cent. The revenue obtained from incomes of each of the descriptions specified in the Schedule of the Act, and the proportion of each, were in 1904-05 and 1905-06 :

	1904-05		1905-06	
	Rs		Rs	
I. Salaries and Pensions	54,55,850	=28.9 per cent	56,93,396	=28.97 per cent
II. Profits of Companies	17,19,176	9.09 "	19,34,073	= 9.84 "
III. Interest on Securities	9,89,136	5.21 "	10,18,747	= 5.18 "
IV. Other sources of Income	1,07,40,082	56.8 "	1,10,07,282	=56.01 "
TOTAL	1,89,04,244	100	1,96,53,498	= 100

The variations in these proportions since the Act came into force have been small.

The total collections comprise the actual tax collected in the year including the arrears of previous years. Refunds are not deducted from the figures shewn as "collections" in these tables. They amounted to Rs 70,076 in 1904-05 and Rs 61,320 in 1905-06, being about one-third of 1 per cent on the total collections. The figures for each province are as follows :

	1904-05	1905-06
	Rs	Rs
Burma	5,198	5,816
Assam (E. B. & Assam)	469	1,445
Bengal	14,434	8,999
United Provinces	8,905	6,148
Panjab	6,967	6,235
North-West Frontier Province	689	1,499
Bombay	7,021	2,715
Central Provinces and Berar	2,665	6,786
Madras	23,728	21,677

The total number of persons assessed to the tax has always been a very small fraction of the total population. In the first year it amounted to 354,594. In 1902-03 it was 507,041. The result of the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act of 1903 was to reduce the total number of assesses to 237,673 or 47 per cent of the number assessed in 1902-03. In 1905-06 the number rose to 252,910.

The number of persons assessed to income-tax in the principal Provinces in 1905-06 and the incidence of the tax per head were as follows :—

	Number	Incidence
		Rs
Bengal	46,185	99.89
Burma	17,766	86.56
Bombay	45,560	84.52
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	31,685	64.97
Central Provinces and Berar	8,727	61.28
Madras	43,865	59.95
North-West Frontier Province	1,997	57.81
Eastern Bengal and Assam	16,580	56.56
Panjab	21,940	56.39

The tax has been levied at the rate of four pies in the rupee on incomes of less than Rs 2,000 and five pies in the rupee on incomes of Rs 2,000 and over since its introduction, the incidence of these rates of assessment being 2.08 and 2.6 per cent respectively. The collections of the tax in 1905-06 classified according to the amount of annual income were in classes I to VI (annual incomes of Rs 500 to Rs 2,000) Rs 42.7 lakhs, and in classes VII to XII (annual incomes of Rs 2,000 and upwards) Rs 152.6 lakhs. The first six classes, that is, those paying the rate of four pies in the rupee, contain 164,377 assesses or 66 per cent of the total and return only 22 per cent of the total collections. The sum of Rs 1,163 paid by 105 assesses in classes I and II represents arrears of the tax assessed in 1902-03 but collected in the two years 1904-05 and 1905-06. The other six classes contain 83,817 tax-payers who pay 78 per cent of the total collections. The total income on which the tax was assessed calculated from the amount of tax paid was in round figures 7,911 lakhs of rupees, equivalent to about Rs 252,744,000. The annual income of the tax-payers in the first six classes is 2,050 lakhs of rupees, making an average of Rs 1,247 for each assessee. The total income of the tax-payers in the six higher classes was 5,861 lakhs of rupees which gives an average of Rs 6,993 for each assessee.

INCOME TAX

No. 1.

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	Salaries and Pensions (Part I)		Profits of Companies (Part II)		Interest on Securities (Part III)	Other sources of Income (Part IV)		TOTAL	
	No.	R	No.	R		No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	62,479	41,26,840	728	7,46,200	7,32,440	287,455	80,86,320	350,662	1,36,91,800
1887-88	93,758	41,22,450	744	7,27,430	8,41,140	299,180	82,82,620	393,687	1,39,73,640
1888-89	103,925	45,69,530	677	9,12,120	9,24,910	305,719	85,26,930	410,321	1,49,33,490
1889-90	104,755	46,16,460	688	9,87,490	9,27,410	311,256	90,07,020	416,699	1,55,38,380
1890-91	106,057	46,65,960	740	9,52,980	9,89,780	318,708	91,70,670	425,614	1,57,79,390
1891-92	110,250	47,63,860	795	9,40,880	9,33,230	324,494	94,52,360	435,539	1,60,40,330
1892-93	114,596	48,26,250	755	10,51,520	9,43,070	329,939	97,35,290	445,290	1,65,56,190
1893-94	117,657	51,32,600	739	10,27,920	9,21,280	337,510	1,00,29,270	456,027	1,71,11,070
1894-95	120,513	53,53,980	701	10,43,200	10,62,540	344,658	1,04,01,440	466,072	1,78,60,160
1895-96	123,999	54,95,830	731	11,44,670	9,11,080	352,015	1,06,13,040	476,917	1,81,67,620
1896-97	125,707	54,69,970	774	13,14,570	9,22,530	350,631	1,08,47,090	477,268	1,85,58,160
1897-98	130,154	55,68,100	762	12,06,730	9,46,200	349,840	1,10,26,020	480,884	1,87,49,050
1898-99	132,575	56,25,610	816	12,96,850	9,57,610	357,313	1,11,65,660	490,834	1,90,45,730
1899-1900	139,871	56,92,397	908	13,29,586	9,90,109	360,741	1,13,18,830	501,822	1,93,30,922
1900-01	135,366	57,88,131	2,401	13,41,848	9,86,550	358,603	1,15,48,382	498,686	1,96,64,911
1901-02	139,239	59,27,480	4,404	14,68,870	9,39,433	369,906	1,21,09,733	513,549	2,04,45,516
1902-03	144,045	60,50,643	4,657	15,53,931	9,56,987	382,093	1,24,44,082	530,800	2,10,04,643
1903-04(b)	74,211	53,27,178	5,213	15,24,516	9,68,973	160,569	1,01,90,561	239,993	1,80,11,228
1904-05	71,628	54,55,850	5,784	17,19,176	9,89,136	165,760	1,07,40,082	243,172	1,89,04,244
1905-06	75,831	54,93,306	6,743	19,34,073	10,18,747	166,870	1,10,07,282	249,444	1,96,53,498

(c) Incomplete

(b) With effect from the 1st April 1903 the taxable minimum of income was raised from Rs500 to Rs1,000 by the Indian Income Tax (Amendment) Act, XI of 1903

No. 2

COST of COLLECTION (in rupees) in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Ajmer- Merwara	Panjab	North- West Fron- tier Provinces	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Bangalore	Coorg	TOTAL
1886-87	(a)	5,250	2,84,220	54,780	...	37,850	...	89,830	300	59,230	770	620	5,32,830
1887-88	(a)	2,300	1,57,490	16,940	1,250	15,700	...	55,500	310	33,430	640	160	2,83,720
1888-89	10,180	950	1,56,470	16,150	1,170	17,600	...	40,480	190	15,540	430	...	2,68,160
1889-90	15,690	1,050	1,66,780	18,880	1,140	12,200	...	50,470	190	15,990	350	...	2,82,740
1890-91	13,240	940	1,83,710	17,140	1,120	11,260	...	50,720	100	16,200	...	...	2,93,510
1891-92	16,100	1,040	1,86,960	16,500	1,560	10,770	...	51,110	...	15,550	580	...	3,00,170
1892-93	17,740	1,070	1,80,170	16,670	1,700	11,020	...	51,730	...	17,230	200	...	2,97,530
1893-94	21,260	1,120	1,76,270	19,440	3,660	14,020	...	53,090	...	20,070	250	...	3,06,190
1894-95	21,240	1,300	1,75,700	10,070	1,020	11,440	...	53,530	...	22,460	...	...	2,96,760
1895-96	20,080	2,490	1,81,770	450	980	12,060	...	53,190	...	23,140	...	...	2,94,160
1896-97	23,790	1,930	1,79,600	2,730	1,020	11,700	...	53,450	...	24,640	560	...	2,99,470
1897-98	34,010	1,910	1,88,450	560	2,060	11,810	...	54,100	...	26,980	830	...	3,19,530
1898-99	34,510	1,950	1,90,680	1,630	960	11,620	...	53,810	...	28,030	610	...	3,22,750
1899-1900	35,430	2,000	1,90,940	630	1,020	11,530	...	57,880	...	29,390	590	...	3,29,410
1900-01	35,290	1,238	1,84,684	720	1,080	11,338	...	61,716	...	29,665	590	...	3,30,921
1901-02	36,834	1,259	2,01,380	900	1,211	10,647	882	71,121	...	30,467	567	...	3,54,648
1902-03	40,419	1,435	2,01,197	1,045	1,255	10,886	828	73,442	76	31,320	230	...	3,61,938
1903-04	39,932	1,225	1,85,533	1,030	1,321	11,549	809	71,536	69	29,632	227	...	3,42,173
1904-05	36,572	1,071	1,59,050	1,108	1,222	12,498	921	72,604	(b) 81	28,806	213	...	3,14,153
1905-06	39,668	27,256	1,44,636	1,144	1,177	11,100	834	76,381	(b) 6,116	32,598	214	...	3,41,127

Note.—(1) The figures in these tables do not exactly correspond with those of the Finance and Revenue Accounts, as they are taken from the administration reports, and include in some cases collections made after the close of the financial year

(2) The variations in the figures for 1905-06 of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1906

(a) The Act was not enforced in Burma until the 1st April 1888

(b) Including Berar where the Income Tax Act was enforced with effect from the 1st April 1904

VIII
INCOME TAX

(188)

No. 3

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

	1896-97					1897-98				
	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL	Part I	Part II	Part III	Part IV	TOTAL
Assam	1,02,440	360	180	85,980	1,88,960	1,18,960	340	190	95,060	2,14,550
Bengal	8,78,640	3,94,610	35,340	25,03,500	38,10,990	8,49,590	1,92,880	45,650	24,73,510	35,61,630
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,82,600	43,320	30,170	17,21,850	21,77,940	3,75,110	48,040	37,900	16,85,540	21,26,590
Punjab	2,14,260	11,940	25,570	6,72,660	9,24,430	2,11,580	7,740	27,800	7,13,680	9,60,800
Bombay	6,20,440	2,59,510	1,68,000	19,56,440	30,04,390	6,35,420	4,22,840	1,70,100	20,81,330	33,09,690
Central Provinces	70,750	4,610	1,280	2,27,040	3,03,660	70,960	11,500	1,230	2,19,080	3,02,770
Madras	4,05,860	29,670	63,420	8,68,430	13,67,380	4,13,950	41,630	67,830	9,73,660	14,97,070
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	14,51,850	2,180	4,08,580	51,420	19,14,030	14,46,880	2,460	4,90,440	60,760	20,00,540
TOTAL	41,26,840	7,46,200	7,32,440	80,86,320	1,36,91,800	41,22,450	7,27,430	8,41,140	82,82,620	1,39,73,640
	1898-99					1899-00				
Burma	2,23,640	83,420	7,880	1,45,020	4,59,960	2,50,120	53,680	9,030	2,26,670	5,39,500
Assam	1,20,070	80	230	90,380	2,10,760	1,18,740	60	200	97,640	2,16,640
Bengal	8,81,480	2,78,900	49,910	25,30,150	37,40,440	9,14,300	3,33,350	45,390	26,09,290	39,02,330
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,68,980	64,380	46,450	16,84,840	21,64,660	3,58,930	54,670	61,280	17,12,560	21,87,340
Punjab	2,62,960	11,220	15,960	7,54,020	10,44,150	2,29,930	14,340	16,360	8,47,890	11,08,520
Bombay	6,44,470	4,32,180	1,82,900	20,86,890	33,46,440	6,90,830	4,53,240	1,91,340	21,29,370	34,64,680
Central Provinces	97,200	16,710	1,650	2,21,430	3,36,990	94,630	15,460	1,230	2,58,970	3,70,290
Madras	4,21,050	29,140	75,140	9,50,120	14,75,450	4,27,060	60,770	72,770	10,57,080	16,17,680
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,49,690	6,090	5,44,800	64,080	21,64,660	15,31,920	2,020	5,29,910	67,650	21,31,400
TOTAL	45,69,530	9,12,120	9,24,910	85,26,930	1,49,33,490	46,16,460	9,87,490	9,27,410	90,07,020	1,55,38,380
	1900-01					1901-02				
Burma	2,62,880	43,400	9,170	2,75,410	5,90,860	2,93,620	68,570	7,770	2,89,060	6,59,020
Assam	1,18,610	50	200	91,250	2,10,110	1,19,440	690	240	97,270	2,17,640
Bengal	9,16,500	3,42,190	56,210	26,52,200	39,67,100	9,28,190	2,89,340	55,400	27,62,690	40,35,620
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,78,980	64,270	52,340	17,28,900	22,24,790	3,80,000	72,460	36,950	17,23,710	22,13,120
Punjab	2,36,600	16,140	16,130	9,00,900	11,69,770	2,42,580	16,680	11,820	9,17,230	11,88,310
Bombay	6,79,570	4,12,000	1,96,210	21,51,560	34,39,380	7,01,990	4,28,020	1,93,930	22,17,460	35,41,390
Central Provinces	95,210	18,550	1,720	2,53,710	3,69,190	91,220	16,910	1,550	2,47,840	3,57,520
Madras	4,28,000	50,610	78,060	10,32,160	15,89,830	4,52,950	43,330	74,210	11,28,550	16,99,040
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,49,610	5,770	5,79,440	83,590	23,18,410	15,53,870	4,880	5,51,360	68,560	21,78,670
TOTAL	46,65,960	9,52,980	9,89,780	91,70,670	1,57,79,390	47,63,860	9,40,860	9,33,280	94,52,360	1,60,90,330
	1902-03					1903-04				
Burma	2,99,900	78,050	8,180	3,00,050	6,86,180	3,15,000	86,020	7,740	3,46,920	7,55,680
Assam	1,21,130	710	200	1,03,770	2,25,810	1,49,000	750	220	1,09,400	2,59,370
Bengal	9,20,080	2,61,200	59,910	28,21,750	40,62,950	9,68,520	2,39,240	62,320	29,29,250	41,99,330
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	3,99,530	81,820	33,480	17,33,260	22,47,570	4,31,740	83,820	83,840	17,70,120	23,19,520
Punjab	2,42,980	14,920	13,460	9,39,590	12,10,900	2,56,420	14,720	17,370	9,62,540	12,51,050
Bombay	7,11,460	5,47,610	2,03,180	22,60,960	37,23,210	7,57,480	5,29,240	2,14,160	21,50,870	36,51,750
Central Provinces	1,01,220	23,430	1,360	2,73,150	3,99,160	1,07,060	19,710	1,930	2,65,490	3,94,210
Madras	4,67,160	38,760	67,530	12,40,460	18,13,910	4,80,970	50,480	70,800	14,23,980	20,26,230
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	15,62,830	5,520	5,55,790	62,300	21,86,440	16,66,390	3,940	5,12,900	70,700	22,53,930
TOTAL	48,26,250	10,51,520	9,43,070	97,35,290	1,65,56,130	51,32,600	10,27,920	9,21,280	1,00,29,370	1,71,11,070
	1904-05					1905-06				
Burma	3,33,680	91,590	8,870	3,32,030	7,64,170	3,38,180	47,530	8,300	3,45,500	7,89,510
Assam	1,57,720	1,120	300	1,13,560	2,72,700	1,84,880	180	160	1,17,250	3,02,470
Bengal	9,98,460	3,23,710	71,930	30,06,450	44,00,550	10,23,360	3,69,160	72,960	30,54,980	45,20,460
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	4,47,660	86,290	40,370	18,06,970	23,81,290	4,55,850	96,900	29,150	18,30,630	24,12,580
Punjab	2,65,010	17,660	17,960	9,80,870	12,81,500	2,72,190	18,240	14,620	9,93,050	12,98,700
Bombay	7,96,240	4,59,300	3,03,880	22,76,250	38,35,670	8,22,690	5,23,920	3,80,890	23,11,730	39,39,230
Central Provinces	1,07,740	13,250	1,880	2,62,780	3,85,650	1,13,420	20,770	1,340	2,59,870	3,95,400
Madras	4,87,580	45,210	77,440	15,50,700	21,60,930	5,01,280	48,190	62,670	16,00,410	22,12,550
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	17,58,890	5,070	5,39,910	71,830	23,75,700	17,86,280	19,780	4,41,090	99,620	23,46,770
TOTAL	53,52,980	10,43,200	10,62,540	1,04,01,440	1,78,40,160	54,98,880	11,44,670	9,11,080	1,06,13,040	1,81,67,620

NOTE.—“Other Provinces and Departments of Government” includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Bangalore, Coorg, Hyderabad, and Port Blair, the collections from the salaries of Government officers in the Military, Marine, Postal, Public Works, and Forest Departments (the last upto 1903-04) and the collections made by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, from the salaries of the officers of the various Departments of the Government of India and from the interest on securities on account of the subordinate treasuries together with the tax collected by the Public Works Department on account of the profits of certain Railway Companies.

No. 3—continued

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under each part of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1886-87 to 1903-04—continued

Table with 11 columns (Part I, Part II, Part III, Part IV, Total) and 11 rows (Burma, Assam, Bengal, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Panjab, Bombay, Central Provinces, Madras, Other Provinces and Departments of Government, TOTAL) for years 1886-87, 1887-88, 1888-89, 1889-90, 1900-01, 1901-02, 1902-03, and 1903-04.

Notes (1)—This table is a continuation of table No. 5 of the Right Issue of the Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return, the collections for recent years are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years. (2) The figures in this table have been compiled from Return No. VII and sometimes differ from those under Part II of tables Nos. 1 and 3 compiled from Return No. III of the Provincial Income Tax Reports. (a) Excluding figures for Jalandhar (BIO, 109) of which details are not available.

Summary table with 11 columns (Part I, Part II, Part III, Part IV, Total) and 11 rows (Burma, Assam, Bengal, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Panjab, North-West Frontier Province, Bombay, Central Provinces, Madras, Other Provinces and Departments of Government, TOTAL) for years 1903-04, 1902-03, 1901-02, 1900-01, 1899-00, 1888-89, 1887-88, 1886-87, 1885-86, 1884-85, 1883-84.

VIII
INCOME TAX

(190)

No. 4

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) under SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in the CITIES of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS and RANGOON, in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	Calcutta	Bombay	Madræs	Rangoon.	TOTAL
1886-87	14,73,810	14,06,520	3,13,020	(a)	31,93,350
1887-88	14,24,010	16,12,090	3,32,330	(a)	33,68,430
1888-89	15,91,290	16,81,550	3,23,450	2,13,190	38,09,480
1889-90	16,95,160	17,73,490	4,16,230	2,47,480	41,32,300
1890-91	17,11,580	17,28,760	3,90,690	2,67,540	40,98,570
1891-92	17,20,960	18,11,100	3,96,300	3,11,440	42,39,800
1892-93	47,21,690	19,25,000	3,97,030	3,32,030	43,75,750
1893-94	17,70,460	18,16,790	4,22,840	3,62,000	43,72,090
1894-95	18,99,070	18,75,450	4,66,810	3,72,410	46,13,740
1895-96	19,37,980	19,80,990	4,55,690	3,26,390	47,01,060
1896-97	21,59,790	19,41,610	4,89,270	3,65,860	49,56,530
1897-98	21,22,940	18,55,790	4,85,420	4,42,240	49,06,390
1898-99	21,91,950	18,06,220	5,03,910	4,81,470	49,83,550
1899-1900	22,42,810	17,55,450	5,32,610	4,74,840	50,05,710
1900-01	(b)23,94,728	17,88,688	5,44,508	5,12,588	52,40,510
1901-02	(d)27,81,698	(c)20,78,190	5,58,135	6,31,591	60,49,614
1902-03	(d)28,99,017	21,72,564	5,37,937	6,12,621	62,22,139
1903-04	(d)26,94,490	21,53,047	5,15,574	6,69,817	60,32,928
1904-05	(d)27,35,507	22,44,051	5,78,601	7,97,448	63,55,607
1905-06	(d)29,92,462	23,36,345	5,90,538	8,58,590	67,72,935

(a) The Act was not enforced in Burma till 1st April 1888.

(b) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government are omitted from the figures for previous years

(c) Collections of the tax on salaries, pensions, and gratuities paid by Government and interest on the Securities of the Government of India are omitted from the figures for previous years

(d) Including arrears of previous years realised during the year of report with effect from 1901-02

No. 5

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS under PART II (PROFITS of COMPANIES) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in BRITISH INDIA in 1904-05 and 1905-06

SOURCE OF INCOME	AT 4 PISMS PER RUPEE				AT 5 PISMS PER RUPEE				TOTAL			
	Number of assesses		Amount of tax		Number of assesses		Amount of tax		Number of assesses		Amount of tax	
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06
PART II—COMPANIES												
1 Banking	1	3	51	98	184	304	2,04,968	2,54,727	185	207	2,05,017	2,54,825
2 Building and Land	...	...	...	...	27	22	23,432	14,332	27	22	23,432	14,332
3 Cotton spinning and weaving	2	1	128	46	128	128	2,33,285	2,09,408	126	129	2,33,413	2,09,454
4 " pressing, ginning, and cleaning...	35	36	811	1,257	173	209	57,118	78,996	198	245	57,629	80,253
5 Flour mills	1	5	20	90	13	14	22,247	18,301	14	19	22,287	18,391
6 Insurance, fire, life, and marine	...	1	...	35	100	124	46,595	51,125	100	125	46,595	51,160
7 Jute spinning and weaving	...	...	...	...	29	29	1,19,048	2,29,747	29	20	1,19,048	2,29,747
8 " pressing	...	...	...	...	7	8	4,820	4,229	7	8	4,820	4,229
9 Landing, shipping, and warehousing	...	...	...	...	5	4	1,709	3,784	5	4	1,709	3,784
10 Mining coal	1	...	35	...	35	32	59,197	62,601	36	32	59,232	62,601
11 " other minerals, including petroleum	...	...	...	...	2	5	1,02,859	1,18,555	2	5	1,02,859	1,18,555
12 Paper mills	...	...	...	...	5	2	4,469	3,558	5	2	4,469	3,558
13 Printing and publishing	...	...	...	...	7	11	1,420	2,297	8	11	1,448	2,297
14 Steam navigation, ocean	1	...	26	...	3	4	14,452	51,126	3	4	14,452	51,126
15 Ditto river	...	...	...	...	2	5	65,868	69,562	2	5	65,868	69,562
16 Sugar making and refining	...	...	...	...	7	6	18,479	18,587	7	6	18,479	18,587
17 Railway	...	...	...	...	25	24	3,26,632	3,00,453	25	24	3,26,632	3,00,453
18 Tanneries and leather work	...	...	...	...	1	3	7,051	8,907	1	3	7,051	8,907
19 Telegraph and telephone	...	...	...	...	6	6	10,053	12,384	6	6	10,053	12,384
20 Tramway	...	...	...	...	6	6	19,465	22,558	6	6	19,465	22,558
21 Others	31	12	754	364	4,960	5,836	3,58,763	3,92,535	4,991	5,848	3,59,517	3,92,899
TOTAL, PART II	63	68	1,825	1,890	5,720	6,684	17,01,921	19,27,722	5,783	6,742	17,03,746	19,29,612(a)

NOTES (1)—This table is a continuation of table No. 5 of the Eighth Issue of the Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return, the collections for recent years are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years

(2) The figures in this table have been compiled from Return No. VIII and sometimes differ from those under Part II of tables Nos. 1 and 3 compiled from Return No. III of the Provincial Income Tax Reports

(a) Excluding figures for Jalpaiguri Rs10,109) of which details are not available

No. 6.

Number of assesseees and collections under Part IV of Schedule II
of the Income Tax Act.

VIII
INCOME TAX

(192)

No. 6

NUMBER of ASSESSORS and COLLECTIONS under Part IV (other sources of

SOURCES OF INCOME	As 4 Pms per Rupee				As 5 Pms	
	Number of assessors		Amount of tax		Number of assessors	
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06
Part IV—Other sources						
(a) PROFESSIONS—						
1. Education	111	91	2,489	1,858	30	40
2. Engineering and architecture	66	52	1,653	1,290	58	65
3. Law : Barristers	102	140	3,339	4,235	342	367
4. " Attorneys, pleaders, and other practitioners	4,407	4,588	1,21,990	1,27,354	2,683	2,770
5. Medical	792	742	21,063	19,168	398	421
6. Others	940	968	25,189	26,947	416	457
TOTAL ...	6,418	6,591	1,75,613	1,80,853	3,927	4,120
(b) MANUFACTURE, CONSTRUCTION, AND MANIPULATION (OTHER THAN COMPANIES)						
1. Builders	70	48	2,135	1,271	35	21
2. Cotton spinning and weaving	265	183	6,828	4,979	121	100
3. Flour mills	32	16	605	470	29	34
4. Metal work (foundries, workshops, etc.)	344	328	8,551	8,628	118	123
5. Oil mills	143	167	4,157	4,776	81	92
6. Potteries	8	19	183	471	2	6
7. Rice mills	25	30	696	849	78	110
8. Rope works	19	19	605	582	13	15
9. Saw and timber mills	90	113	2,552	2,701	52	70
10. Silk reeling and weaving	223	217	5,901	5,651	67	64
11. Spirits	159	155	4,181	4,284	123	85
12. Sugar-making and refining	1,975	2,037	54,715	56,505	928	1,012
13. Tanneries and leather work	167	163	4,748	4,475	67	66
14. Others	918	925	23,791	25,205	364	377
TOTAL ...	4,437	4,425	1,19,646	1,20,847	2,068	2,175
(c) COMMERCE AND TRADE—						
1. Agents and Brokers	3,616	3,146	97,879	83,713	2,660	2,632
2. Bankers and money-lenders	45,099	45,018	12,13,987	12,09,630	17,557	17,982
3. Contractors	1,884	1,742	52,252	47,896	1,261	1,307
4. Merchants and dealers in—						
(i) animals, including stablekeepers	627	895	16,172	22,785	135	183
(ii) apparel and drapery	2,901	3,139	75,826	84,673	959	1,000
(iii) books and stationery	430	361	11,786	9,518	114	125
(iv) building materials	868	1,042	22,811	26,955	408	443
(v) food—grains	12,227	12,353	3,41,748	3,45,030	3,412	3,535
(vi) other food stuffs (grocers and provisioners)	6,409	6,410	1,67,835	1,67,171	1,496	1,568
(vii) hides and skins	655	672	16,895	17,837	314	309
(viii) liquors (spirits, beer, wine)	763	833	20,989	22,894	371	428
(ix) metals (other than gold and silver)	1,134	1,135	30,730	30,671	522	661
(x) opium	111	105	3,026	2,955	131	133
(xi) piece goods (cotton, wool, silk)	6,663	6,899	1,77,708	1,86,550	2,055	2,070
(xii) precious stones and jewellery	717	644	19,642	17,815	377	374
(xiii) Salt	439	543	12,204	14,716	183	200
(xiv) other commodities	12,207	12,025	3,14,318	3,15,921	4,459	4,505
Unclassified	294	...	6,615	...	85	...
5. Printers and publishers including newspaper offices	210	166	5,618	4,483	90	101
TOTAL ...	98,254	98,121	26,08,673	26,11,113	37,590	38,451
(d) PROPERTY—OWNERS OF—						
1. Houses	4,131	4,273	1,15,324	1,18,414	3,065	3,391
2. Estates taxable under the Act	903	711	24,463	19,271	939	705
TOTAL ...	5,034	4,984	1,29,787	1,37,685	4,004	4,096
(e) OTHERS, NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE ...						
TOTAL, PART IV ...	117,149	117,085	31,15,923	31,28,231	48,495	49,796

NOTE 1.—This table is a continuation of table No. 7 of the Eighth Issue of the Volume (1901). The annual returns from which it is prepared were discontinued for two years, and owing to changes of classification in the revised form of the return, the collections for recent years are only roughly comparable with those of earlier years.
2.—The figures in this table have been compiled from Return No. VIII and sometimes differ from those under Part IV of tables Nos. 1 and 3 compiled from Return No. III of the Provincial Income Tax Reports.

Income) of SCHEDULE II of the INCOME TAX ACT in BRITISH INDIA in 1904-05 and 1905-06

TAX RATES		TOTAL				SOURCES OF INCOME
Amount of tax		Number of assesses		Amount of tax		
1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	
₹	₹			₹	₹	
2,639	4,955	141	131	5,128	6,813	Part IV—Other sources. (a) PROFESSIONS— 1. Education 2. Engineering and architecture 3. Law: Barristers 4. " Attorneys, pleaders, and other practitioners 5. Medical 6. Others TOTAL (b) MANUFACTURE, CONSTRUCTIONS, AND MANIPULATIONS (OTHER THAN COMPANIES) 1. Builders 2. Cotton spinning and weaving 3. Flour mills 4. Metal work (foundries, workshops, etc.) 5. Oil mills 6. Potteries 7. Rice mills 8. Rope works 9. Saw and timber mills 10. Silk reeling 11. Spirit 12. Sugar-making and refining 13. Tanneries and leather work 14. Others TOTAL (c) COMMERCE AND TRADE— 1. Agents and Brokers 2. Bankers and money-lenders 3. Contractors 4. Merchant and dealers in— (i) animals, including stablekeepers (ii) apparel and drapery (iii) books and stationery (iv) building materials (v) food—grains (vi) other food stuffs (grocers and provisioners) (vii) hides and skins (viii) liquors (spirits, beer, wine) (ix) metals (other than gold and silver) (x) opium (xi) piece goods (cotton, wool, silk) (xii) precious stones and jewellery (xiii) Salt (xiv) other commodities Unclassified 5. Printers and publishers including newspaper offices TOTAL (d) PROPERTY—OWNERS OF— 1. Houses 2. Estates taxable under the Act TOTAL (e) OTHERS, NOT CLASSIFIED ABOVE TOTAL, PART IV
13,045	11,378	124	117	13,698	12,668	
1,06,395	1,15,130	444	507	1,08,724	1,19,365	
3,50,538	3,97,920	7,090	7,358	4,72,528	4,94,974	
69,400	66,266	1,190	1,163	90,448	85,434	
80,168	79,609	1,356	1,425	1,06,257	1,06,456	
6,20,186	6,34,858	10,345	10,701	7,95,798	8,15,710	
15,492	11,847	105	69	17,627	13,118	
37,313	34,849	386	288	44,846	39,628	
6,238	4,664	51	50	6,843	5,334	
20,320	26,156	462	451	28,871	34,784	
14,407	16,001	224	259	18,564	20,777	
878	337	10	25	561	308	
20,774	22,555	103	140	21,470	23,704	
4,041	4,802	32	34	4,646	5,384	
22,686	31,209	151	183	25,238	33,910	
6,498	6,009	280	291	12,399	11,680	
25,132	21,444	283	240	29,313	25,728	
1,05,257	1,05,850	2,908	3,049	1,59,972	1,62,355	
9,523	9,932	234	229	14,289	14,407	
57,958	64,919	1,232	1,302	81,749	90,124	
2,46,522	2,60,374	6,505	6,600	4,66,168	4,81,721	
6,92,569	9,09,731	6,276	5,778	7,90,448	9,93,444	
22,88,503	23,57,033	62,656	63,000	35,02,489	35,66,663	
2,08,203	1,98,374	3,145	3,049	2,61,455	2,46,270	
18,043	24,966	762	1,078	34,215	47,751	
1,42,871	1,27,252	3,860	4,139	2,18,499	2,11,825	
13,268	13,997	544	436	25,064	23,515	
53,131	54,455	1,276	1,485	75,742	81,410	
3,52,076	3,70,859	16,840	16,888	6,93,843	7,15,389	
1,66,391	1,89,325	7,905	7,973	3,34,026	3,36,496	
68,449	64,010	969	981	80,344	81,847	
66,384	73,669	1,134	1,261	87,373	96,553	
79,397	80,325	1,656	1,696	1,10,127	1,10,946	
33,014	30,341	242	238	36,040	33,296	
4,94,601	5,09,305	9,718	9,969	6,72,304	6,95,855	
1,54,651	76,821	1,094	1,008	1,74,293	94,636	
58,277	32,593	622	746	70,481	47,309	
7,48,253	7,73,674	16,666	16,530	10,62,571	10,89,595	
5,526	...	379	...	12,141	...	
35,556	38,478	300	267	41,169	42,981	
56,93,961	59,06,208	135,844	136,572	83,02,634	85,16,321	
4,82,611	5,37,900	7,196	7,664	5,97,935	6,56,314	
2,23,836	1,85,321	1,842	1,416	2,48,299	2,04,592	
7,06,447	7,23,221	9,038	9,080	8,46,234	8,60,906	
1,89,503	1,55,801	3,913	3,879	2,11,705	2,33,535	
75,05,618	77,79,962	1,65,644	166,831	1,06,21,540	1,09,08,193(a)	

(a) Excluding figures for Jalpaiguri of which details are not available

VIII
INCOME TAX,

(194)

No. 7

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, not including interest on securities (Part III), in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	Class I, Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 750		Class II, Rs. 750 but less than Rs. 1,000		Class III, Rs. 1,000 but less than Rs. 1,250		Class IV, Rs. 1,250 but less than Rs. 1,500		Class V, Rs. 1,500 but less than Rs. 1,750		Class VI, Rs. 1,750 but less than Rs. 2,000	
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
1886-87	145,785	20,26,790	45,585	7,79,030	30,968	7,09,030	20,352	5,98,110	12,221	4,58,850	8,007	4,13,940
1887-88	213,355	20,60,130	54,174	8,34,550	35,794	7,35,630	21,362	5,90,310	13,817	4,65,100	11,211	4,40,050
1888-89	307,941	20,95,940	69,173	9,09,850	38,708	7,89,830	21,330	5,85,810	14,452	4,90,740	12,469	4,38,330
1889-90	397,445	21,23,850	81,364	9,48,540	40,308	8,33,430	21,724	6,03,580	15,111	5,10,940	12,862	5,10,560
1890-91	500,830	21,42,740	94,399	9,91,170	42,411	8,76,130	22,004	6,08,670	15,058	5,10,630	13,478	5,37,750
1891-92	611,971	21,69,030	107,033	10,23,900	44,429	9,13,360	22,436	6,21,080	15,482	5,22,360	14,009	5,77,460
1892-93	713,894	21,95,830	120,663	10,76,040	46,145	9,47,400	23,501	6,52,610	15,823	5,38,900	14,794	5,83,750
1893-94	814,908	22,27,900	134,694	11,24,480	47,192	9,81,810	24,179	6,75,300	16,364	5,60,330	14,779	5,99,630
1894-95	919,295	22,56,030	149,585	11,58,330	48,033	10,13,630	24,792	6,93,130	16,894	5,76,840	15,281	6,12,630
1895-96	1,024,349	22,84,970	164,441	11,97,030	49,414	10,35,200	25,133	7,05,070	17,617	5,90,210	15,789	6,35,370
1896-97	1,129,786	23,13,900	179,297	12,06,530	50,917	10,56,630	25,236	7,07,000	18,037	6,08,620	15,900	6,57,620
1897-98	1,234,222	23,42,870	194,157	12,16,030	52,419	10,78,840	25,339	7,24,670	18,397	6,28,310	16,781	6,70,580
1898-99	1,338,658	23,71,770	209,017	12,37,330	53,922	10,99,080	25,970	7,55,230	18,794	6,43,470	17,291	6,90,580
1899-1900	1,443,094	24,00,740	223,877	12,58,330	55,425	11,04,810	27,524	7,65,813	19,136	6,49,630	18,217	7,10,516
1900-01	1,547,530	24,29,722	238,737	12,83,031	56,928	11,22,733	27,571	7,76,961	19,205	6,65,039	18,014	7,30,476
1901-02	1,651,966	24,58,710	253,597	13,18,925	58,431	11,45,152	28,446	8,04,741	20,451	7,07,072	18,637	7,64,512
1902-03	1,756,402	24,87,702	268,457	13,51,958	59,934	12,23,002	29,745	8,42,413	21,300	7,40,305	19,211	7,96,236
1903-04	246	(a) 637	6 367	(a) 71,567	65,736	16,46,126	29,378	8,36,214	21,000	7,39,527	18,967	7,93,450
1904-05	1	(a) 3	74	(a) 705	69,115	17,09,839	30,945	8,76,115	22,230	7,81,137	19,638	8,19,050
1905-06	—	—	30	(b) 29	69,450	17,17,236	31,608	8,97,108	23,037	8,08,246	20,252	8,46,391

	Class VII, Rs. 2,000 but less than Rs. 2,500		Class VIII, Rs. 2,500 but less than Rs. 3,000		Class IX, Rs. 3,000 but less than Rs. 4,000		Class X, Rs. 4,000 but less than Rs. 5,000		Class XI, Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 10,000		Class XII, Rs. 10,000 and upwards	
	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.	No.	Rs.
1886-87	12,036	7,13,430	20,080	12,95,410	7,848	25,61,440	2,666	13,24,450	526	5,73,500	536	17,49,910
1887-88	13,789	7,51,630	22,153	12,74,010	10,276	16,82,000	4,313	13,36,280	1,037	5,58,920	1,002	17,58,940
1888-89	14,551	7,77,210	23,385	13,70,790	10,448	17,37,510	4,302	13,81,650	1,051	5,98,970	1,089	21,12,970
1889-90	14,961	8,12,120	23,877	14,27,905	10,554	17,74,830	4,404	14,31,830	1,151	6,03,220	1,119	23,24,990
1890-91	15,435	8,34,740	23,808	14,71,540	10,897	18,14,650	4,403	14,02,250	1,112	6,22,840	1,158	23,40,730
1891-92	15,923	8,53,020	24,742	15,10,300	11,008	18,33,200	4,445	14,40,280	1,117	7,25,980	1,206	23,46,000
1892-93	16,118	8,75,870	25,377	15,64,020	11,416	19,24,440	4,505	14,84,130	1,082	6,15,210	1,232	25,26,230
1893-94	16,465	9,14,650	25,628	16,21,030	11,744	20,21,130	4,708	15,71,120	1,170	6,80,880	1,256	25,38,150
1894-95	16,536	9,13,570	25,492	16,80,050	11,822	20,27,670	5,202	17,29,100	1,331	7,33,560	1,305	27,24,720
1895-96	17,497	9,53,530	27,229	17,39,750	12,413	21,08,400	5,439	17,45,220	1,382	7,80,000	1,415	28,02,130
1896-97	17,883	9,76,070	27,709	17,74,360	12,556	21,18,510	5,439	17,48,230	1,313	7,64,120	1,463	29,31,880
1897-98	18,634	10,02,870	28,548	18,30,130	12,298	22,02,630	5,569	17,59,220	1,417	7,70,860	1,534	29,08,970
1898-99	18,659	10,19,250	28,800	18,80,780	13,309	22,20,020	5,507	17,56,030	1,343	7,71,000	1,365	29,07,280
1899-1900	19,319	10,38,260	29,378	19,24,501	13,633	22,74,032	5,501	17,49,560	1,350	7,82,452	1,338	29,64,052
1900-01	19,216	10,54,364	29,829	19,04,804	13,542	23,34,132	5,518	18,46,000	1,367	8,17,167	1,421	30,59,731
1901-02	19,244	10,80,232	30,869	19,30,110	14,076	24,18,333	5,629	19,60,197	1,400	8,35,038	1,424	32,32,338
1902-03	21,033	11,58,081	31,633	20,05,074	14,317	24,61,130	5,949	19,66,620	1,398	8,42,232	1,416	31,80,804
1903-04	19,625	11,07,808	32,603	20,88,729	14,616	25,32,822	6,259	20,97,313	1,441	8,70,634	1,479	33,07,735
1904-05	21,143	11,89,913	34,542	20,26,402	15,825	26,46,351	6,285	21,29,750	1,577	8,34,804	1,569	33,49,872
1905-06	22,114	12,27,821	35,522	21,15,919	16,241	27,30,376	6,630	22,27,097	1,673	8,63,452	1,673	33,27,652

(a) These figures represent collections of arrears of income-tax assessed in 1902-03

No. 8

NUMBER of ASSESSEES in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA in the year 1904-05 and 1905-06

	Classes I and II (under Rs. 1,000) (a)		Classes III to VI (Rs. 1,000 to under Rs. 2,000)		Classes VII to XII (Rs. 2,000 and above)		Total number.	
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06
	Burma	9,457	11,440	5,872	6,648	15,479 (b)	18,255 (b)
Eastern Bengal and Assam	...	...	1,923	11,089	1,688	6,477	8,616	16,666 (c)
Bengal	...	...	26,723	28,520	19,357	16,829	56,079	44,849 (d)
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	21,608	20,760	9,789	9,906	32,416 (e)	31,743 (c)
Punjab	...	...	16,331	15,858	6,068	6,038	22,429	21,896
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	1,342	1,426	635	679	1,877	2,004
Bombay	58	22	30,229	29,959	14,856	14,718	45,143	44,699
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	5,445	5,850	3,061	3,045	8,526	8,895
Madras	...	...	29,785	30,479	10,815	11,403	40,600	41,882
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	11	8	8,154	8,967	8,842	9,680	17,007	18,655
TOTAL	76	30	160,988	161,347	80,938	83,817	248,172	249,444

NOTE.—“Other Provinces and Departments of Government” includes figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Bangalore, Coorg, Hyderabad, and Port Blair, the collections from the salaries of Government officers in the Military, Marine, Postal, Public Works, and Forest Departments (the last up to 1903-04), and the collections made by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, from the salaries of the officers of the various Departments of Government of India, and from the interest on securities on account of the subordinate treasuries together with the tax collected by the Public Works Department on account of the profits of certain Railway Companies

(a) These figures represent the number of persons, assessed to income-tax in 1902-03 from whom arrears were collected in later years

(b) Includes 157 thugyas in 1904-05 and 172 in 1905-06 from whose commission the tax was deducted

(c) Includes 1,019 assesses in 1904-05 and 1,078 in 1905-06 from whom the tax was collected by their employers under Section 9 (2) of the Act, and details of whose income are not available

(d) The figures for 1905-06 relate to the provinces of Bengal, and Eastern-Bengal and Assam as reconstituted in October 1905

(e) Incomplete.

No. 9

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) of INCOME TAX according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

	1896-97			1897-98		
	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	Total	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	Total
Burma	2,49,990	5,20,850	7,78,140	3,03,490	6,21,100	9,41,730
Assam	1,06,090	1,92,930	2,99,020	1,06,000	1,97,780	3,03,780
Bengal	15,23,100	32,35,990	47,59,090	15,48,020	32,64,950	48,07,970
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,33,030	13,72,840	24,05,870	10,17,170	13,90,970	24,08,140
Panjab	6,92,960	6,28,400	13,21,360	7,06,170	6,80,160	13,86,330
Bombay	12,05,250	26,79,700	38,84,950	11,92,010	26,19,130	38,11,140
Central Provinces	1,64,810	2,48,470	4,03,280	1,16,790	2,41,970	3,58,760
Madras	10,30,550	13,16,570	23,47,120	10,98,970	13,10,670	24,09,640
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,42,790	18,55,760	23,10,330	4,53,490	18,44,020	23,14,560
TOTAL	64,80,570	1,20,51,010	1,85,58,160	65,44,110	1,21,70,760	1,87,49,050
	1898-99			1899-1900		
Burma	3,26,460	6,32,060	10,13,030	3,35,700	6,61,350	10,50,470
Assam	1,18,340	2,06,110	3,21,450	1,14,380	2,09,480	3,28,860
Bengal	15,74,240	33,65,180	49,39,400	16,03,310	34,46,050	50,54,130
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,23,510	13,73,510	23,97,020	10,39,870	13,99,260	24,39,130
Panjab	7,13,890	6,54,990	13,73,880	7,15,310	6,79,000	13,94,310
Bombay	12,26,210	26,19,410	38,45,620	11,84,510	26,00,410	37,84,920
Central Provinces	1,14,940	2,73,180	3,88,120	1,13,050	2,68,910	3,81,960
Madras	11,58,180	13,89,790	25,47,970	12,04,850	14,74,550	26,79,400
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,28,560	17,74,490	22,19,240	4,43,429	17,65,317	22,22,742
TOTAL	66,79,330	1,22,95,690	1,90,45,730	67,54,409	1,25,04,327	1,93,30,922
	1900-01			1901-02		
Burma	3,39,140	7,23,780	11,17,280	3,70,572	8,36,615	12,10,734
Assam	1,08,675	1,91,806	2,95,581	1,02,840	1,94,396	2,97,336
Bengal (f)	16,40,931	34,65,382	51,13,300	17,67,788	38,50,748	56,18,536
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,49,820	14,71,820	25,21,440	10,56,366	13,79,959	25,18,668
Panjab	7,36,704	7,39,880	14,76,584	7,23,693	7,03,269	14,26,862
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	51,789	51,553	1,03,342
Bombay	11,67,354	25,63,506	38,05,213	12,21,585	25,72,528	37,94,113
Central Provinces	1,32,464	2,25,137	3,57,591	1,27,883	2,09,738	3,37,621
Madras	11,92,288	15,06,909	26,99,197	12,63,251	15,78,698	28,41,949
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,58,159	18,07,422	22,78,725	4,46,431	18,33,473	22,96,365
TOTAL	68,20,525	1,26,95,642	1,96,64,911	71,32,198	1,32,00,971	2,04,45,516
	1902-03			1903-04		
Burma	3,80,717	8,21,314	(a) 12,15,276	3,29,842	9,47,104	(a) 11,86,971
Assam	1,04,666	2,03,250	3,07,916	48,736	1,97,738	2,46,474
Bengal (f)	18,18,827	40,08,340	58,27,067	9,76,056	39,46,796	49,22,852
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,91,061	13,79,312	(b) 25,49,878	5,73,876	13,52,168	(b) 19,95,959
Panjab	7,16,884	7,36,546	14,53,430	4,08,995	7,57,670	11,66,665
North-West Frontier Province	62,962	60,776	1,13,737	33,466	65,507	98,973
Bombay	13,18,738	25,87,528	39,01,264	7,93,310	28,33,894	(c) 36,27,204
Central Provinces	1,32,646	2,19,544	3,52,190	69,928	2,17,714	2,87,642
Madras	13,03,301	16,31,670	29,34,971	7,42,894	16,42,128	23,85,022
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,76,400	18,64,418	23,48,914	2,15,177	18,57,982	20,93,466
TOTAL	73,91,202	1,35,12,590	2,10,04,643	40,91,780	1,38,18,701	(c) 1,80,11,228
	1904-05			1905-06		
Burma	2,38,323	11,23,927	(a) 13,69,082	2,84,632	12,42,379	(a) 15,33,568
Assam (Eastern Bengal and Assam) (d)	48,917	1,98,049	2,46,966	2,81,172	6,51,018	(a) 9,42,299
Bengal (d)(f)	9,96,365	40,03,160	49,99,525	7,90,623	38,38,221	46,28,844
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	5,74,125	13,87,768	(b) 20,36,665	5,60,678	14,24,587	(b) 20,64,183
Panjab	4,24,270	7,94,915	12,19,185	4,27,032	8,08,495	12,35,527
North-West Frontier Province	35,758	72,961	1,08,719	37,703	78,674	1,16,377
Bombay	7,97,790	29,01,908	36,99,698	7,88,040	30,18,838	38,04,878
Central Provinces and Berar	1,41,332	4,14,818	5,56,950	1,52,128	3,91,356	5,43,484
Madras	7,12,381	17,97,471	25,09,852	7,19,936	18,63,728	25,83,664
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	2,17,386	19,09,222	21,55,802	2,29,382	19,53,703	22,05,674
TOTAL	41,89,647	1,46,03,999	1,89,04,244	42,71,326	1,52,63,999	1,96,53,498

NOTE.—“ Other Provinces and Departments of Government ” include figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Bangalore, Coorg, Hyderabad, and Port Blair, the collections from the salaries of Government officers in the Military, Marine, Postal, Public Works, and Forest Departments (the last up to 1903-04), and the collections made by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, from the salaries of the officers of the various Departments of the Government of India and from the interest on Securities on account of the subordinate treasuries together with the tax collected by the Public Works Department on account of the profits of certain Railway Companies

(a) Includes R13,245 in 1902-03, R10,525 in 1903-04, R6,832 in 1904-05, and R6,557 in 1905-06, deductions on commission paid to thugya

(b) Includes R79,505 in 1902-03, R,89,215 in 1903-04, R74,772 in 1904-05, and R78,918 in 1905-06 on account of collections by employers

VIII
INCOME TAX.

(194)

No 7

NUMBER of ASSESSEES and COLLECTIONS (in rupees) in BRITISH INDIA according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, not including interest on securities (Part III), in each year from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	Class I, Rs. 500 but less than Rs. 750		Class II, Rs. 750 but less than Rs. 1,000		Class III, Rs. 1,000 but less than Rs. 1,250		Class IV, Rs. 1,250 but less than Rs. 1,500		Class V, Rs. 1,500 but less than Rs. 1,750		Class VI, Rs. 1,750 but less than Rs. 2,000	
	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	185,795	20,26,790	45,585	7,75,030	30,966	7,09,030	20,352	5,98,110	12,281	4,58,850	9,007	2,13,940
1887-88	213,365	20,60,120	54,174	8,34,550	35,794	7,35,690	21,362	5,90,310	13,817	4,65,100	11,211	2,40,050
1888-89	207,841	20,95,940	59,173	8,08,850	38,703	7,93,890	21,390	5,85,810	14,452	4,90,790	12,469	2,88,890
1889-90	207,445	21,23,850	61,364	8,48,540	40,804	8,33,490	21,794	6,03,560	15,111	5,10,990	12,862	3,10,500
1890-91	209,890	21,48,790	64,399	8,91,170	42,411	8,76,180	22,004	6,08,670	15,058	5,10,690	13,478	3,37,750
1891-92	211,971	21,69,030	67,033	10,23,900	44,428	9,13,360	22,436	6,21,080	15,482	5,22,360	14,009	3,77,460
1892-93	213,866	21,46,830	69,663	10,76,640	46,145	9,47,400	23,501	6,52,610	15,828	5,38,900	14,794	3,86,780
1893-94	214,808	21,87,000	72,084	11,24,480	47,192	9,81,810	24,179	6,75,300	16,364	5,60,390	14,779	3,99,660
1894-95	219,295	22,16,030	74,565	11,53,320	49,032	10,13,630	24,792	6,93,190	16,894	5,76,840	15,291	4,13,660
1895-96	223,349	22,64,970	76,441	11,87,080	50,478	10,35,200	25,132	7,06,070	17,617	6,00,210	15,789	4,36,370
1896-97	226,796	22,49,900	77,297	12,06,530	50,917	10,58,690	25,236	7,07,060	20,067	6,08,620	15,900	4,47,520
1897-98	217,822	22,11,870	78,337	12,16,030	51,739	10,79,840	26,336	7,34,870	19,367	6,29,310	16,781	4,70,580
1898-99	223,094	22,50,770	79,550	12,37,330	53,026	10,98,080	26,970	7,55,230	18,764	6,43,470	17,291	4,90,580
1899-1900	227,754	22,80,140	81,126	12,53,360	54,052	11,08,814	27,524	7,65,813	19,138	6,49,690	18,317	7,10,516
1900-01	222,976	22,47,922	80,450	12,63,034	55,596	11,22,793	27,471	7,76,961	19,206	6,65,689	18,014	7,30,176
1901-02	230,202	23,45,210	82,886	12,19,925	56,219	11,85,152	28,446	8,04,741	20,451	7,07,072	18,697	7,64,512
1902-03	227,251	24,23,025	86,738	13,61,952	58,333	12,28,802	29,795	8,42,413	21,380	7,40,305	19,211	7,96,298
1903-04	246	(a) 687	6387	(a) 71,567	86,736	16,46,126	29,378	8,36,214	21,090	7,39,527	18,967	7,93,450
1904-05	1	(a) 3	74	(a) 765	88,115	17,09,839	30,945	8,78,115	22,290	7,81,137	19,638	8,19,050
1905-06	—	—	30	(b) 39	89,450	17,17,266	31,608	8,97,104	23,037	8,08,246	20,252	8,46,891

	Class VII, Rs. 2,000 but less than Rs. 2,500		Class VIII, Rs. 2,500 but less than Rs. 3,000		Class IX, Rs. 3,000 but less than Rs. 4,000		Class X, Rs. 4,000 but less than Rs. 5,000		Class XI, Rs. 5,000 but less than Rs. 10,000		Class XII, Rs. 10,000 and upwards	
	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R	No.	R
1886-87	12,035	7,13,830	20,020	18,95,410	7,848	16,61,440	3,898	13,24,450	836	6,73,500	838	17,40,910
1887-88	13,789	7,51,620	22,153	18,74,010	10,276	16,42,000	4,213	13,16,280	1,097	5,58,920	1,002	17,58,940
1888-89	14,551	7,77,210	23,365	19,70,790	10,448	17,37,510	4,262	13,81,650	1,051	5,98,870	1,089	21,12,970
1889-90	14,961	8,12,120	23,877	20,27,905	10,554	17,74,890	4,406	14,31,830	1,151	6,06,220	1,119	23,24,900
1890-91	15,425	8,31,740	23,898	20,31,540	10,997	18,14,550	4,403	14,02,250	1,112	6,23,840	1,158	23,40,790
1891-92	15,923	8,53,020	24,742	21,10,360	11,068	18,33,260	4,485	14,40,290	1,117	7,35,990	1,209	23,46,000
1892-93	16,118	8,75,870	25,377	21,64,020	11,419	19,24,440	4,595	14,84,180	1,082	8,15,210	1,232	25,36,280
1893-94	16,406	9,14,650	25,628	22,31,030	11,744	20,21,180	4,798	15,71,120	1,170	8,90,690	1,256	25,58,150
1894-95	16,536	9,13,570	26,492	22,90,050	11,828	20,27,670	4,282	17,29,100	1,231	7,33,500	1,285	27,24,720
1895-96	17,497	9,53,500	27,229	23,39,750	12,413	21,08,460	4,429	17,45,220	1,362	7,80,000	1,415	28,02,130
1896-97	17,890	9,76,070	27,709	23,74,950	12,556	21,18,510	4,429	17,48,290	1,313	7,54,120	1,463	29,91,880
1897-98	18,624	10,02,870	28,648	24,30,120	13,298	22,02,630	4,589	17,59,220	1,417	7,70,800	1,424	29,06,970
1898-99	18,659	10,19,250	28,800	24,80,780	13,309	22,20,020	4,507	17,56,030	1,343	7,71,000	1,366	29,07,280
1899-1900	19,319	10,38,350	29,878	25,34,561	13,683	22,73,032	4,501	17,48,568	1,450	7,82,452	1,338	29,84,062
1900-01	19,216	10,54,354	29,899	26,04,868	13,542	23,34,122	4,518	18,46,069	1,357	8,17,167	1,321	30,59,731
1901-02	19,244	10,80,292	30,969	27,30,110	14,076	24,18,248	4,829	19,00,197	1,400	8,35,038	1,424	32,52,368
1902-03	21,083	11,54,081	31,653	23,05,074	14,217	24,61,139	4,949	19,66,820	1,398	8,42,282	1,416	31,86,804
1903-04	19,625	11,07,868	32,402	23,88,729	14,618	25,32,822	4,259	20,97,313	1,441	8,70,694	1,479	33,07,735
1904-05	21,143	11,89,913	34,542	26,38,403	15,825	26,86,351	4,286	21,29,750	1,577	8,36,804	1,500	39,49,872
1905-06	22,139	12,77,821	35,522	27,15,809	16,241	27,80,378	4,630	22,27,097	1,673	9,08,452	1,603	39,22,858

(a) These figures represent collections of arrears of income-tax assessed in 1903-04

No 8

NUMBER of ASSESSEES in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA in the year 1904-05 and 1905-06

	Classes I and II (under Rs. 1,000) (a)		Classes III to VI (Rs. 1,000 to under Rs. 2,000)		Classes VII to XII (Rs. 2,000 and above)		Total number	
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06
	Burma	9,451	11,440	6,872	6,643	16,479 (b)	18,256 (b)
Eastern Bengal and Assam	...	...	1,922	11,089	1,688	5,477	8,616	16,566 (c)
Bengal	...	...	86,723	28,520	19,357	18,829	56,079	44,849 (d)
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	21,608	20,760	9,789	9,906	32,416 (e)	31,743 (c)
Punjab	...	...	16,331	15,868	6,068	6,038	22,429	21,896
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	1,342	1,425	585	579	1,877	2,004
Bombay	68	22	30,229	29,959	14,866	14,718	45,143	44,699
Central Provinces and Berar	...	...	5,445	5,850	3,081	3,045	8,526	8,895
Madras	...	...	29,785	30,479	10,815	11,403	40,600	41,882
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	11	8	8,164	8,967	8,842	9,680	17,007	18,655
TOTAL	75	30	160,988	161,347	80,933	83,817	248,172	249,444

NOTE.—“Other Provinces and Departments of Government” include figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Bangalore, Coorg, Hyderabad, and Port Blair, the collections from the salaries of Government officers in the Military, Marine, Postal, Public Works, and Forest Departments (the last up to 1903-04), and the collections made by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, from the salaries of the officers of the various Departments of Government of India and from the interest on securities on account of the subordinate treasuries together with the tax collected by the Public Works Department on account of the profits of certain Railway Companies

(a) These figures represent the number of persons, assessed to income-tax in 1902-03 from whom arrears were collected in later years

(b) Includes 157 thugays in 1904-05 and 172 in 1905-06 from whose commission the tax was deducted

(c) Includes 1,019 assesses in 1904-05 and 1,078 in 1905-06 from whom the tax was collected by their employers under Section 9 (2) of the Act, and details of whose income are not available

(d) The figures for 1906-06 relate to the provinces of Bengal, and Eastern-Bengal and Assam as reconstituted in October 1905

(e) Incomplete.

No. 9

COLLECTIONS (in rupees) of INCOME TAX according to CLASS of ANNUAL INCOME, in each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

	1896-97			1897-98		
	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL	Classes I to VI (inclusive of interest on securities)	Classes VII to XII (inclusive of interest on securities)	TOTAL
Burma	2,42,990	5,90,350	7,78,140	3,03,490	6,21,100	9,41,790
Assam	1,06,090	1,92,980	2,98,020	1,06,000	1,97,780	3,03,780
Bengal	15,23,100	32,35,990	47,59,090	15,43,020	32,64,950	48,07,970
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,33,030	13,72,840	24,05,870	10,17,170	13,90,970	24,08,140
Punjab	6,92,960	6,28,400	13,21,360	7,06,170	6,60,160	13,66,330
Bombay	12,05,250	26,79,700	38,84,950	11,99,010	26,19,190	38,18,140
Central Provinces	1,54,810	2,48,470	4,03,280	1,16,790	2,41,970	3,58,760
Madras	10,80,550	18,16,570	28,97,120	10,98,970	18,10,670	29,09,640
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,42,790	18,55,760	23,10,330	4,53,490	18,44,020	23,14,560
TOTAL	64,80,570	1,20,51,010	1,85,58,160	66,44,110	1,21,70,760	1,87,49,050
	1898-99			1899-1900		
Burma	3,26,460	6,32,060	10,13,030	3,35,700	6,61,350	10,50,470
Assam	1,18,340	3,08,110	3,21,450	1,14,360	2,09,490	3,23,860
Bengal	15,74,240	33,65,160	49,39,400	16,03,310	34,46,050	50,54,190
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,23,510	13,73,510	23,97,020	10,39,870	13,99,260	24,39,130
Punjab	7,13,890	6,54,990	13,73,880	7,15,310	6,79,000	13,94,310
Bombay	12,26,210	26,19,410	38,45,620	11,84,510	26,00,410	37,84,920
Central Provinces	1,14,940	2,73,180	3,88,120	1,13,050	2,68,910	3,81,960
Madras	11,58,180	18,89,790	25,47,970	12,04,850	14,74,550	26,79,400
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,28,560	17,74,480	22,19,240	4,43,420	17,65,317	22,22,742
TOTAL	66,79,330	1,22,95,690	1,90,45,730	67,54,409	1,25,04,327	1,93,30,922
	1900-01			1901-02		
Burma	3,39,140	7,23,780	11,17,280	3,70,572	8,26,615	12,10,794
Assam	1,03,675	1,91,906	2,95,581	1,02,940	1,94,396	2,97,336
Bengal (f)	16,40,931	34,65,382	51,13,300	17,67,788	39,50,748	56,18,636
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,49,820	14,71,820	25,21,440	10,58,366	13,79,953	25,18,668
Punjab	7,36,704	7,99,880	14,76,584	7,33,693	7,03,269	14,26,862
North-West Frontier Province	...	...	...	61,789	51,553	1,03,342
Bombay	11,67,354	25,63,506	38,05,213	12,21,585	25,72,528	37,94,113
Central Provinces	1,32,454	3,26,137	3,57,591	1,27,883	2,09,738	3,37,621
Madras	11,92,288	15,06,909	26,99,197	12,63,251	15,78,696	28,41,949
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,58,159	18,07,423	22,78,725	4,45,481	18,33,473	22,96,365
TOTAL	68,20,525	1,26,95,542	1,96,64,911	71,32,198	1,32,00,971	2,04,45,516
	1902-03			1903-04		
Burma	3,80,717	8,21,314	(a) 12,15,276	2,29,843	9,47,104	(a) 11,86,971
Assam	1,04,666	2,03,250	3,07,918	48,736	1,97,738	2,46,474
Bengal (f)	18,18,837	40,08,240	58,27,067	9,76,056	39,46,796	49,22,852
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	10,91,061	13,79,312	(b) 25,49,878	5,73,876	13,52,168	(b) 19,95,959
Punjab	7,16,884	7,36,548	14,53,430	4,08,995	7,57,670	11,66,665
North-West Frontier Province	52,962	60,775	1,13,737	33,466	66,507	98,973
Bombay	13,13,738	25,87,526	39,01,264	7,93,310	28,33,894	(c) 36,27,204
Central Provinces	1,32,646	2,19,544	3,52,190	69,928	2,17,714	2,87,642
Madras	13,03,301	16,31,670	29,34,971	7,42,894	16,42,128	23,85,022
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	4,76,400	18,64,413	23,48,914	2,15,177	18,57,993	20,93,466
TOTAL	73,91,202	1,35,12,590	2,10,04,848	40,91,780	1,38,18,701	(c) 1,80,11,228
	1904-05			1905-06		
Burma	2,38,323	11,23,927	(a) 13,69,082	2,84,632	12,42,379	(a) 15,33,568
Assam (Eastern Bengal and Assam) (d)	48,917	1,98,049	2,46,966	2,81,173	6,51,018	(a) 9,42,299
Bengal (d)(f)	9,96,365	40,03,160	49,99,525	7,90,623	38,38,221	46,23,844
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	6,74,125	13,87,768	(b) 20,36,665	5,60,678	14,24,587	(b) 20,64,183
Punjab	4,24,270	7,94,915	12,19,185	4,27,032	8,08,495	12,35,527
North-West Frontier Province	35,758	72,961	1,08,719	37,703	78,674	1,16,377
Bombay	7,97,790	29,01,908	36,99,698	7,88,040	30,16,838	38,04,878
Central Provinces and Berar	1,44,332	4,14,818	5,59,950	1,52,128	3,91,358	5,43,484
Madras	7,12,381	17,97,471	25,09,952	7,19,986	18,63,728	25,83,664
Other Provinces and Departments of Government	2,17,386	19,09,222	21,55,602	2,29,382	19,53,703	22,05,674
TOTAL	41,39,647	1,46,03,999	1,89,04,244	42,71,326	1,52,63,999	1,96,59,498

NOTE.—“Other Provinces and Departments of Government” include figures for Ajmer-Merwara, Bangalore, Coorg, Hyderabad, and Port Blair, the collections from the salaries of Government officers in the Military, Marine, Postal, Public Works, and Forest Departments (the last up to 1903-04), and the collections made by the Comptroller, India Treasuries, from the salaries of the officers of the various Departments of the Government of India and from the interest on Securities on account of the subordinate treasuries together with the tax collected by the Public Works Department on account of the profits of certain Railway Companies

(a) Includes Rs18,245 in 1902-03, Rs10,525 in 1903-04, Rs6,832 in 1904-05, and Rs6,557 in 1905-06, deductions on commission paid to thugias

(b) Includes Rs79,506 in 1902-03, Rs69,915 in 1903-04, Rs74,772 in 1904-05, and Rs78,918 in 1905-06 on account of collections by employers under section 9 (2) of the Act, the details of which by classes are not available

(c) Defective in the details

(d) The figures for 1905-06 relate to the provinces of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam as reconstituted in October 1905

(e) Incomplete.

(f) Including arrears of previous years realized during the year of report with effect from 1901-02

IX

RAILWAYS

[TABLES 1 TO 4, PAGES 198 TO 203]

The figures in table No. 1 are compiled from the Administration Report on the Railways in India published by the Railway Board, and represent the result of the working of the railways in India as a whole. The figures are taken back as far as possible and are complete for the last 35 years.

Up to the close of the calendar year 1905 the capital outlay on open lines and lines partly open amounted to Rs6,693.94 lakhs as compared with Rs26,895.23 lakhs at the end of 1896, the increase in the ten years being 36 per cent, irrespective of the rise in the exchange value of the rupees. The number of miles open for traffic increased during the same period from 20,209 to 28,295 or 40 per cent. The outlay on lines wholly under construction amounted to Rs267.22 lakhs and on miscellaneous items connected with railways to Rs95.17 lakhs, the total capital outlay at the end of 1905 being Rs97,056.33 lakhs.

The gross earnings of all railways in 1905 were Rs41,68,09,000. The term "gross earnings" includes earnings from passenger traffic and goods traffic which are shown in the latter columns of the table, and also earnings under the heads of "other coaching traffic" (including earnings from passengers' luggage, military baggage, carriage of horses and dogs, parcels for the public and revenue, haulage and hire of post office vehicles, special train and parcels carried for the Postal Department and other miscellaneous items), "electric telegraph," and "steamboat and sundries." The average earnings for the last five years under these heads were "other coaching traffic" Rs1,52,92,400, "electric telegraph" Rs7,88,200, and "steamboat and sundries" Rs94,31,800. The gross earnings, the working expenses, and net earnings of railways taken as a whole have increased during the last 10 years by 64 per cent each.

The following railways shew net earnings of over a crore of rupees :

				₹
East Indian ...	...	...	...	4,97,31,000
Great Indian Peninsula ...	...	...	...	3,25,07,000
North-Western ...	...	...	...	3,17,13,000
Rajputana-Malwa ...	...	...	...	1,67,43,000
Bengal-Nagpur ...	...	...	...	1,84,08,000
Bombay, Baroda and Central India ...	...	...	...	1,19,26,000

The average number of miles travelled by each class of passengers and the average rate charged per mile during 1905 were as follows :—

				Average miles carried	Average rate charged per mile in pies
First class ...	...	...	...	98.29	13.31
Second class ...	...	...	...	72.92	5.77
Intermediate ...	...	...	...	63.78	3.09
Third class ...	...	...	...	40.92	2.30

The average rate for all descriptions of goods carried during 1905 was 5½ pies per ton per mile. This is the lowest rate recorded since 1834. The average distance over which a ton of goods was carried was 177 miles, the highest recorded hitherto.

The railways which carried in 1905 the largest number of passengers and the largest amount of goods were :

				Passengers (numbers)	Goods (million tons)
North-Western ...	...	...	...	30,017,000	4.16
East Indian ...	...	...	...	25,938,000	10.28
Great Indian Peninsula ...	...	...	...	25,293,000	3.85
Bombay, Baroda and Central India ...	...	...	...	23,489,000	1.86
South Indian ...	...	...	...	19,383,000	1.44
Eastern Bengal ...	...	...	...	17,090,000	2.42
Burma ...	...	...	...	16,874,000	1.50
Rajputana-Malwa ...	...	...	...	15,233,000	3.20

The chief commodities carried during 1905 were :

				Quantity (tons)	Earnings (₹)
Grain and Pulses...	...	...	...	9,979,518	6,71,50,822
Coal ...	...	...	...	10,202,501	3,89,98,878
Oil-seeds ...	...	...	...	2,169,716	1,63,56,554
Sugar ...	...	...	...	1,522,307	1,14,91,098
Salt ...	...	...	...	1,738,046	1,07,33,782
Cotton, raw and manufactured ...	...	...	...	1,828,382	2,84,06,437
Jute ...	...	...	...	1,843,635	91,43,404
				28,784,105	17,12,67,970

IX—RAILWAYS—*continued*

The traffic in these commodities amounted during the past two years to about 71 per cent, both in weight and in earnings of the total traffic carried for the public. The total quantity of each commodity represents the total weight conveyed over all railways and does not represent the total production.

The results of chief railways per train-mile run are compared below :

	Total earnings per train-mile	Total working expenses per train-mile	Net earnings per train-mile
	₹	₹	₹
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India ...	6.30	3.70	3.60
East Indian ...	4.78	1.70	3.08
Eastern Bengal ...	3.97	2.10	1.87
North-Western ...	3.67	1.84	1.83
Bengal-Nagpur ...	4.27	1.87	2.40
Great Indian Peninsula ...	4.14	2.01	2.13
Rajputana-Malwa ...	3.75	1.61	2.14
Bengal and North-Western ...	3.73	1.10	1.63
South Indian ...	3.06	1.50	1.56
Madras ...	4.03	2.36	1.67
Oudh and Rohilkhand ...	3.15	1.85	1.31
Burma ...	3.23	1.97	1.31
Southern Mahratta ...	3.65	1.61	1.04

Table No. 2 shows the number of miles of railways open for traffic during each of the past 36 years. The open mileage on the 31st March 1906 was divided between the different gauges as follows :

Standard gauge ...	15,161 miles
Metre " ...	12,265 "
Other gauges ...	1,258 "
	<u>28,684</u> "

The revenue shown in table No. 3 includes the gross receipts of State railways, the net traffic receipts of guaranteed companies, and the repayment of advances of interest of subsidised companies. The expenditure represents the working expenses, interest and annuity charges of State railways and surplus profits, land and supervision charges for guaranteed and subsidised railways and miscellaneous railway expenditure.

Up to the end of 1898-99 the railways in respect of which Government is financially responsible worked at a loss to the State, owing partly to the increased payments to certain guaranteed companies necessitated by the fall of exchange and partly to the yearly additions of new and undeveloped lines ; but with the termination of the guarantee of the Great Indian Peninsula railway and the development of traffic, the revenue has exceeded the expenditure, the net results being :

1898-99 ...	—93.02 lakhs of rupees
1899-1900 ...	11.51 " "
1900-01 ...	48.77 " "
1901-02 ...	126.99 " "
1902-03 ...	34.34 " "
1903-04 ...	129.10 " "
1904-05 ...	315.82 " "
1905-06 ...	308.82 " "

The total number of persons killed from all descriptions of accidents during 1905 was 1,805 against 1,156 in the previous year, and the number injured was 1,293 against 1,089. Out of a total of 248 millions of passengers travelling, only 3 passengers were killed and 140 injured by causes beyond their control. This gives an average of one fatal casualty in 82 millions of persons travelling.

RAILWAYS

No. 1

CAPITAL OUTLAY on OPEN RAILWAY LINES, and MAIN

	Number of miles open for traffic	Capital Account		Gross earnings	Working expenses	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings
		Expenditure of the year on lines open and partly open	Expenditure to end of the year on lines open and partly open			
		\$	\$			
1853	30	...	27,96,000	90,000	41,000	45.56
1854	71	3,62,04,000	4,00,00,000	3,31,000	1,42,000	61.47
1855	169	1,50,00,000	5,50,00,000	8,13,000	4,55,000	55.97
1856	272	2,50,00,000	8,00,00,000	16,10,000	6,74,000	41.87
1857	287	4,00,00,000	12,00,00,000	25,43,000	10,54,000	41.45
1858	427	4,00,00,000	16,00,00,000	33,63,000	15,63,000	46.22
1859	625	6,50,00,000	22,50,00,000	57,24,000	27,74,000	48.46
1860	833	4,16,00,000	26,66,00,000	66,67,000	37,08,000	55.61
1861	1,587	7,34,00,000	34,00,00,000	98,63,000	58,09,000	58.90
1862	2,333	14,00,00,000	48,00,00,000	1,34,45,000	80,32,000	59.74
1863	2,507	5,00,00,000	53,00,00,000	2,20,47,000	1,33,04,000	60.34
1864	2,958	5,00,00,000	58,00,00,000	2,65,89,000	1,70,85,000	59.76
1865	3,363	5,00,00,000	63,00,00,000	4,25,84,000	2,24,37,000	52.83
1866	3,563	7,00,00,000	70,00,00,000	4,91,91,000	2,59,38,000	52.73
1867	3,929	10,00,00,000	80,00,00,000	5,44,54,000	2,93,76,000	53.95
1868	4,008	4,00,00,000	84,00,00,000	5,67,09,000	3,07,46,000	54.22
1869	4,255	5,00,90,000	89,00,00,000	6,13,10,000	3,41,74,000	55.74
1870	4,771	1,00,50,000	90,00,50,000	6,66,67,000	3,63,15,000	54.47
1871	5,074	20,000	90,00,70,000	6,59,20,000	3,67,97,000	55.82
1872	5,369	20,000	90,00,90,000	6,82,96,000	3,73,45,000	54.68
1873	5,697	1,71,70,000	91,72,60,000	7,22,90,000	3,77,85,000	52.28
1874	6,226	6,14,55,000	95,87,15,000	8,33,77,000	4,03,59,000	48.44
1875	6,541	5,09,13,000	1,00,96,28,000	7,91,37,000	3,97,48,000	50.23
1876	6,860	3,81,57,000	1,04,77,85,000	9,33,63,000	4,46,45,000	47.81
1877	7,320	4,26,39,000	1,09,04,24,000	12,11,28,000	5,38,68,000	44.47
1878	8,201	9,25,31,000	1,18,29,55,000	11,25,30,000	5,62,38,000	49.47

RESULTS of WORKING, from 1853 to 1905

Net earnings	Percentage of net earnings on Capital outlay on lines open and partly open	PASSENGER TRAFFIC			GOODS TRAFFIC			
		Number	Earnings	Percentage of earnings to gross earnings	Quantity	Earnings	Percentage of earnings to gross earnings	
£		No.	£		Tons	£		
49,000	1.29	...	...	...	...	...	...	1853
89,000	0.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	1854
3,58,000	0.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
9,36,000	1.17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
14,89,000	1.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
18,19,000	1.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
29,50,000	1.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
29,59,000	1.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1860
40,54,000	1.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1861
54,18,000	1.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1862
87,43,000	1.65	...	...	...	...	...	...	1863
1,15,04,000	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	1864
2,01,57,000	3.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1865
2,32,53,000	3.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	1866
2,50,78,000	3.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1867
2,59,63,000	3.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	1868
2,71,36,000	3.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	1869
3,03,52,000	3.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	1870
2,91,28,000	3.24	19,283,000	2,02,49,000	30.72	3,542,000	4,20,03,000	63.72	1871
3,09,61,000	3.44	20,847,000	2,17,66,000	31.87	3,535,000	4,13,70,000	60.57	1872
3,45,05,000	3.76	22,835,000	2,39,41,000	33.12	4,078,000	4,68,22,000	64.77	1873
4,29,88,000	4.48	24,977,000	2,38,93,000	28.66	5,503,000	5,75,30,000	69.00	1874
3,93,89,000	3.90	27,479,000	2,68,32,000	33.91	5,095,000	5,12,56,000	64.77	1875
4,87,38,000	4.65	31,353,000	3,18,61,000	34.12	6,618,000	5,74,04,000	61.47	1876
6,72,60,000	6.17	35,104,000	3,29,33,000	27.19	9,272,000	9,00,23,000	74.32	1877
5,62,92,000	4.76	39,458,000	3,37,37,000	30.02	8,320,000	7,28,95,000	64.78	1878

IX
RAILWAYS

(200)

No. 1—continued

CAPITAL OUTLAY on OPEN RAILWAY LINES, and MAIN

	Number of miles open for traffic	CAPITAL ACCOUNTS		Gross earnings	Working expenses	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings
		Expenditure of the year on lines open and partly open	Expenditure to end of the year on lines open and partly open			
		₹	₹			
1879	8,475	4,03,43,000	1,22,32,97,000	12,08,15,000	6,26,28,000	51.84
1880	8,996	6,23,94,000	1,23,56,91,000	12,86,55,000	6,48,00,000	50.37
1881	9,858	12,23,89,000	1,40,80,80,000	14,82,31,000	7,07,12,000	49.37
1882	10,069	2,43,62,000	1,43,24,42,000	15,35,23,000	7,66,81,000	49.95
1883	10,447	5,06,14,000	1,48,30,56,000	16,38,94,000	7,97,05,000	48.63
1884	11,527	7,14,48,000	1,55,45,04,000	16,06,62,000	8,15,62,000	50.76
1885	12,308	6,46,74,000	1,61,91,78,000	17,98,96,000	8,86,33,000	49.27
1886	12,865	8,58,11,000	1,70,49,89,000	18,70,46,000	8,93,10,000	47.75
1887	14,068	12,38,04,000	1,62,87,93,000	18,46,81,000	9,20,33,000	49.31
1888	14,525	10,16,40,000	1,93,04,33,000	19,76,45,000	9,87,44,000	49.96
1889	15,900	12,00,28,000	2,05,04,61,000	20,49,37,000	10,37,74,000	50.64
1890	16,404	8,62,43,000	2,13,67,04,000	20,67,01,000	10,30,89,000	49.87
1891	17,233	7,39,38,000	2,21,06,42,000	24,04,08,000	11,30,39,000	47.02
1892	17,769	6,23,58,000	2,27,30,00,000	23,22,93,000	10,90,35,000	46.94
1893	18,459	5,87,87,000	2,33,17,87,000	24,08,42,000	11,34,77,000	47.12
1894	18,840	4,61,14,000	2,37,79,01,000	25,50,89,000	11,98,40,000	46.93
1895	19,467	6,59,04,000	2,44,38,06,000	26,23,69,000	12,11,99,000	46.19
1896	20,209	24,57,18,000	2,68,95,23,000	25,36,14,000	12,18,84,000	47.86
1897	21,115	18,16,61,000	2,82,12,04,000	26,80,11,000	12,47,73,000	48.74
1898	22,024	9,97,16,000	2,92,09,20,000	27,41,31,000	12,98,68,000	47.37
1899	23,507	16,40,92,000	3,08,50,12,000	29,36,78,000	13,93,36,000	47.45
1900	24,752	21,08,22,000	3,29,53,34,000	31,54,32,000	15,09,31,000	47.85
1901	25,362	9,63,55,000	3,39,16,89,000	33,80,38,000	15,72,45,000	46.79
1902	25,931	10,60,45,000	3,49,77,34,000	33,92,69,000	16,70,49,000	49.24
1903	26,956	11,46,24,000*	3,41,11,23,000*	36,00,82,000	17,11,09,000	47.52
1904	27,535	11,74,72,000	3,92,85,95,000	39,64,97,000	18,77,50,000	47.36
1905	28,295	14,07,99,000	3,66,93,94,000	41,68,09,000	19,94,00,000	47.84

* The decrease is due to the revision of the Capital outlay in consequence of the substitution of the actual expenditure incurred on the construction of lines purchased by the State from Guaranteed Railway Companies as shown in rupees in the accounts of these railways at date of purchase for the total purchase price converted at ₹1=₹10, which was consequently taken in stating the capital expenditure in previous Railway Administration Reports.
* Estimated

RESULTS of WORKING, from 1853 to 1905—continued

Net earnings	Percentage of net earnings on Capital outlay on lines open and partly open	PASSENGER TRAFFIC			GOODS TRAFFIC			
		Number	Earnings	Percentage of earnings to gross earnings	Quantity	Earnings	Percentage of earnings to gross earnings	
£			£		Tons	£		
5,51,87,000	4.76	44,050,000	3,65,36,000	30.24	8,968,000	7,80,61,000	64.61	1879
6,38,55,000	4.97	49,155,000	4,57,29,000	35.54	10,394,000	9,22,63,000	71.71	1880
7,25,19,000	5.16	54,764,000	3,79,28,000	26.48	13,214,000	9,55,97,000	66.74	1881
7,68,42,000	5.36	58,876,000	4,08,37,000	26.60	14,838,000	10,15,97,000	66.18	1882
8,41,89,000	5.69	65,099,000	4,09,08,000	24.96	16,999,000	11,23,89,000	68.88	1883
7,91,00,000	5.09	73,815,000	4,46,84,000	27.81	16,663,000	10,56,59,000	65.76	1884
9,12,63,000	5.64	80,865,000	4,78,12,000	26.58	18,925,000	11,91,54,000	66.23	1885
9,77,36,000	5.73	88,436,000	5,09,77,000	27.25	19,576,000	12,38,59,000	66.22	1886
9,36,48,000	5.12	95,412,000	5,35,32,000	28.99	20,196,000	11,92,93,000	64.59	1887
9,89,01,000	5.12	103,156,000	5,69,06,000	28.79	22,393,000	12,79,04,000	64.71	1888
10,11,63,000	4.93	110,650,000	6,13,74,000	29.95	22,249,000	13,05,56,000	63.71	1889
10,36,12,000	4.85	114,082,000	6,25,81,000	30.28	22,613,000	12,99,52,000	62.97	1890
12,73,64,000	5.76	122,855,000	6,86,18,000	28.54	26,159,000	15,60,81,000	64.92	1891
12,32,58,000	5.42	127,388,000	6,91,15,000	29.75	26,335,000	14,77,52,000	63.61	1892
12,73,65,000	5.46	135,520,000	7,29,57,000	30.29	28,847,000	15,21,63,000	63.18	1893
13,53,49,000	5.69	145,727,000	7,57,58,000	29.70	32,644,000	16,24,82,000	63.70	1894
14,11,70,000	5.78	153,081,000	8,02,21,000	30.58	33,628,000	16,36,94,000	62.39	1895
13,22,18,000	4.92	159,509,000	8,22,07,000	32.41	32,471,000	15,41,51,000	60.78	1896
13,12,38,000	4.65	150,584,000	7,62,13,000	29.77	33,926,000	15,88,69,000	62.06	1897
14,42,63,000	4.94	151,586,000	7,59,98,000	27.68	35,642,000	17,34,97,000	65.11	1898
15,43,42,000	5.00	161,720,000	8,09,39,000	27.56	39,748,000	19,19,82,000	65.37	1899
16,45,01,000	4.99	176,308,000	8,95,07,000	28.37	42,896,000	20,36,52,000	64.56	1900
17,87,93,000	5.27	194,749,000	10,07,17,000	29.97	43,392,000	21,23,67,000	63.20	1901
17,22,20,000	4.92	196,648,000	10,27,48,000	30.28	45,537,000	21,23,41,000	62.59	1902
18,89,73,000	5.54	210,231,000	10,98,14,000	30.60	47,684,000	22,41,92,000	62.26	1903
20,87,47,000	5.91	227,097,000	11,76,20,000	29.66	52,051,000	25,18,81,000	63.53	1904
21,74,09,000	5.92	248,157,000	12,73,83,000	30.56	54,936,000	26,20,71,000	62.66	1905

**IX
RAILWAYS**

No. 2

PROGRESS of CONSTRUCTION, namely, the NUMBER of MILES of RAILWAY LINE OPEN for TRAFFIC at the end of each year from 1870 to 1905-06

	STANDARD GAUGE (4' 8")			METRIC GAUGE (5' 6")			SPECIAL GAUGES (3' and 2')			TOTAL OF ALL GAUGES			GRAND TOTAL
	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	Owned by Government	Owned by Native States	Others	
1870	3,486	8	1,094	183	...	...	...	...	...	3,669	8	1,094	4,771
1871	3,696	14	1,180	184	...	...	...	...	...	3,880	14	1,180	5,074
1872	3,953	14	1,219	184	...	...	...	...	...	4,136	14	1,219	5,369
1873	4,117	14	1,370	276	...	...	...	20	...	4,398	34	1,270	5,697
1874	4,321	135	1,286	564	...	...	...	20	...	4,785	155	1,286	6,226
1875	4,247	135	1,288	851	...	...	...	20	...	5,098	155	1,288	6,541
1876	4,253	135	1,297	1,156	...	...	...	20	...	5,408	155	1,297	6,860
1877	4,355	135	1,302	1,608	...	...	...	20	...	5,863	155	1,302	7,320
1878	5,042	135	1,302	1,702	...	...	...	20	...	6,744	155	1,302	8,201
1879	5,145	135	1,302	1,853	...	...	...	40	...	6,998	175	1,302	8,475
1880	5,409	135	1,302	2,093	...	...	...	57	...	7,502	192	1,302	8,996
1881	5,563	135	1,302	2,499	250	...	...	59	50	8,082	444	1,352	9,858
1882	5,641	135	1,322	2,544	286	...	32	59	50	8,217	460	1,372	10,069
1883-84	6,104	135	1,322	2,905	211	52	...	59	50	9,009	465	1,424	10,938
1884-85	6,131	195	1,344	3,794	257	145	22	59	59	9,957	511	1,548	12,016
1885-86	6,229	195	1,344	4,046	257	144	29	83	59	10,304	535	1,547	12,386
1886-87	6,587	277	1,312	4,478	338	186	24	127	59	11,099	742	1,557	13,398
1887-88	7,009	347	1,321	4,950	339	196	28	127	59	11,997	812	1,576	14,385
1888-89	7,421	402	1,321	5,263	411	196	28	127	59	12,732	940	1,576	15,249
1889-90	7,800	510	1,322	5,544	485	196	26	152	59	13,380	1,147	1,577	16,104
1890-91	8,146	527	1,484	5,846	525	196	26	165	59	14,028	1,217	1,739	16,984
1891-92	8,127	526	1,485	6,235	746	195	27	166	59	14,392	1,428	1,739	17,576
1892-93	8,332	527	1,484	6,414	819	222	28	165	51	14,774	1,511	1,757	18,042
1893-94	8,580	527	1,484	6,478	932	227	28	168	51	15,086	1,647	1,762	18,495
1894-95	8,973	536	1,484	6,542	932	231	28	168	51	15,442	1,657	1,766	18,866
1895-96	9,132	722	1,484	6,841	992	231	28	168	51	16,002	1,902	1,766	19,671
1896-97	9,505	757	1,483	7,141	992	231	28	168	72	16,874	1,937	1,787	20,398
1897-98	9,561	757	1,884	7,274	1,046	211	28	214	72	16,862	2,018	2,267	21,147
1898-99	10,264	754	1,844	7,531	1,111	259	27	219	172	17,922	2,084	2,475	22,491
1899-1900	10,655	826	2,180	7,696	1,379	421	26	269	192	18,387	2,575	2,792	23,754
1900-01	10,914	827	2,172	8,157	1,747	521	127	270	192	19,198	2,944	2,886	25,028
1901-02	10,915	925	2,208	7,478	1,752	1,280	175	271	265	18,568	2,049	2,752	25,370
1902-03	11,170	911	2,224	7,759	1,926	1,476	197	295	240	19,126	2,242	2,940	26,308
1903-04	11,327	912	2,284	7,922	1,948	1,597	224	295	218	19,644	2,295	4,199	27,138
1904-05	11,576	912	2,284	8,072	2,087	1,547	222	222	224	20,141	2,421	4,165	27,727
1905-06	12,216	912	1,922	8,516	2,126	1,612	222	218	241	21,321	2,466	2,887	28,674

No. 3

REVENUE ACCOUNT of the RAILWAYS, in respect of which Government is financially responsible, at the end of each official year from 1873-74 to 1905-06

	REVENUE ACCOUNT (A)			REVENUE ACCOUNT (B)	
	Revenue	Expenditure		Revenue	Expenditure
1873-74	8,65,30,280	5,07,77,760	1889-90	16,60,56,010	18,45,82,020
1874-75	4,26,25,500	5,46,17,570	1890-91	17,23,59,780	17,92,32,690
1875-76	4,57,45,070	6,13,32,670	1891-92	19,93,80,460	20,25,39,100
1876-77	5,49,49,020	6,64,39,970	1892-93	19,07,71,030	20,92,41,550
1877-78	7,24,37,300	7,39,38,770	1893-94	20,29,69,730	21,83,24,760
1878-79	6,25,56,120	8,33,13,040	1894-95	21,24,41,600	23,59,26,490
1879-80	7,34,90,040	8,91,94,790	1895-96	21,65,91,890	23,47,94,570
1880-81	9,48,53,360	10,47,95,390	1896-97	20,29,78,200	22,95,78,010
1881-82	10,89,54,830	11,17,14,380	1897-98	21,26,08,860	22,69,35,020
1882-83	10,97,80,300	12,27,92,240	1898-99	22,74,08,010	23,67,10,480
1883-84	11,96,01,570	12,26,53,900	1899-1900	24,88,17,675	24,76,66,335
1884-85	11,89,81,810	12,94,98,820	1900-01	27,44,04,455	26,95,27,568
1885-86	13,68,40,840	14,41,67,970	1901-02	30,83,89,515	29,06,90,273
1886-87	14,47,77,590	15,66,64,270	1902-03	30,20,08,502	29,85,74,274
1887-88	14,58,38,500	16,65,57,460	1903-04	32,33,67,988	31,04,57,953
1888-89	15,52,06,960	17,75,40,880	1904-05	36,03,36,978	32,87,55,395
			1905-06	36,98,73,000	33,94,90,500

No. 4 ✓

NUMBER of SERVANTS of all races employed on OPEN RAILWAY LINES at the close of each calendar year from 1881 to 1905

	NUMBER OF SERVANTS EMPLOYED			
	Europeans	Eurasians	Natives	Total
1881	3,768	3,771	162,043	169,577
1882	3,796	3,923	178,018	185,736
1883	3,995	3,979	177,287	185,261
1884	4,069	4,250	189,429	197,748
1885	4,375	4,598	206,893	215,866
1886	4,460	4,830	210,382	219,672
1887	4,684	5,077	215,286	225,047
1888	4,674	5,604	238,307	243,585
1889	4,769	5,525	227,923	238,217
1890	4,607	5,673	252,413	262,693
1891	4,626	5,936	250,036	260,598
1892	4,507	5,807	248,446	258,760
1893	4,597	5,938	255,612	266,147
1894	4,708	6,665	270,595	281,968
1895	4,692	6,698	270,047	281,437
1896	4,665	6,696	271,734	283,095
1897	4,787	6,888	284,301	295,976
1898	4,967	6,936	296,700	308,603
1899	5,292	7,393	329,089	341,774
1900	5,867	7,295	337,515	350,177
1901	5,493	8,175	353,278	366,946
1902	5,875	8,271	378,355	392,501
1903	6,018	8,662	387,404	402,084
1904	6,280	8,749	404,143	419,172
1905	6,535	9,175	436,348	452,058

X

TELEGRAPH

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 206 TO 209]

(Figures supplied by the Indian Telegraph Department)

Early history and progress.—After prolonged experiments Dr. W. B. O'Shaughnessy, Professor of Chemistry in the Medical College at Calcutta, obtained the sanction of the Government in 1851 to construct experimental lines from Calcutta to Diamond Harbour, making, with branches and additions, a length of 82 miles, and four offices were opened for business, principally connected with the shipping, two more being added in February 1852. The lines were partly overhead and partly underground. The receiving instrument was a small galvanoscope, designed by Dr. O'Shaughnessy and made in India, and this pattern continued in use until the Morse instruments replaced them early in 1857.

In 1852 the Governor-General, Lord Dalhousie, obtained the sanction of the Court of Directors to the extension of the service by the construction of lines between Calcutta and Agra, Agra and Bombay, Agra and Peshawar, and Bombay and Madras, these lines extending over 3,050 miles. They were opened from the 1st February 1855, and by 1857 the lines were further extended, bringing Mysore, Ootacamund, and Calicut into the system, which then comprised over 4,555 miles of wire.

In the Mutiny the lines in the North-Western Provinces and in parts of Central India were greatly damaged by the mutineers, some 760 miles being entirely demolished; but during the following year the lines were reconstructed, and nearly 2,000 more miles laid out. The Department has since steadily expanded, and the following developments of its operations in recent years may be specially noted.

In 1873 the Department was required to supply to the State railways wires, instruments, and the technical supervision of their telegraph offices. The same duties are undertaken for the canal telegraph service, and wires are also provided by it for guaranteed or private railways. On the 31st March 1906, 84,058 miles of wire and cable were maintained for railways and canals, and 4,185 railway and canal offices were technically supervised by the Department.

In 1883 the Department arranged to construct short lines to selected outlying post offices and fit up instruments in them, the Postal Department working the offices thus opened under the technical supervision of the Telegraph Department, charging the latter the cost of the work. The Telegraph Department maintains the line, supervises and supplies all the requirements of the offices, and is credited with the revenue earned. On the 31st March 1906 there were 2,026 offices worked by Postal Agency on behalf of the Telegraph Department.

The Department supplies the military telegraph and telephone systems, it has always a large number of British soldiers in training in telegraphy, and employs a proportion of the trained men in many of its offices, thus providing a reserve of trained military telegraphists for service in war.

The Department also supplies private telegraph or telephone lines to the departments of Government, and, in places where their wants cannot be met by telephone companies, to municipalities and other local bodies, and also to private individuals.

Communication by wireless telegraphy was established on the 10th February 1905 between Diamond Island and Port Blair, and was opened to the public without additional charge on the 1st October 1905. Similar communication was established in October 1905 between Sangor Island and the steam pilot vessel *Fraser*, and this installation was opened to the public from the 13th November 1905.

Telegraph laws.—The first Telegraph Act for India was XXXIV of 1854. The Acts which have since been passed, each in turn repealing its predecessor, are—VIII of 1860, I of 1876, and XIII of 1885, with Act XI of 1888. These Acts deal with the privileges and powers of Government in respect to telegraphs, their authority to grant licenses for the establishment of telegraphs, and the regulations under which telegraphs are to be worked. They also provide and regulate the powers of the Department to place telegraph lines and posts on public and private lands, and declare the penalties for infringements of licenses, and for all other offences connected with telegraph lines, and with the transmission of telegrams. Rules and regulations for the acceptance, transmission, and custody of telegrams are published from time to time in the *Gazette of India* by the Governor-General in Council, and have the force of law.

Tariff for inland telegrams.—The rates have been modified from time to time as follows:

From February 1855 to April 1859	... One rupee for sixteen words per 400 miles of telegraph line
" April 1859 " January 1866	... One rupee for the first sixteen words and one anna for each additional word per 400 miles of direct distance
" January 1866 " October 1868	... For the first twenty words eight annas per 100 miles, one rupee per 200 miles, and one rupee and eight annas per 400 miles
" October 1868 " January 1872	... One rupee for ten words, and the distance limit removed
" January 1872 " July 1881	... One rupee for six words
" July 1881 " January 1883	... One rupee for six words or less, and two annas for each additional word
" January 1883 " December 1903	... 'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for eight words and two annas for each additional word
	'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate
	'Deferred' rate—Half the ordinary rate

X—TELEGRAPH—continued

From 1st January 1904 to June 1905

... 'Ordinary' rate—One rupee for sixteen words and two annas for each additional word. Address charged for.

'Urgent' rate—Double the ordinary rate. Address charged for.

'Deferred' rate—Four annas for four words and one anna for each additional word. Free address limited to six words.

1st July 1905

... 'Ordinary' and 'urgent' rates—Same as above.

'Deferred' rate—Four annas for ten words and one anna for each additional word. Address charged for.

From January 1872 till the end of 1903 the address was telegraphed free.

Tariff between India and Europe.—Through communication from India to Europe *via* Karachi and the Persian Gulf was established on the 27th January 1865, and the cable route from Bombay *via* Aden and Suez was opened in the spring of 1870. The original tariff was £5 or R50 for messages of 20 words between India and the United Kingdom, which was reduced in 1868 to £2 17s. 6d. or R28-8 for 20 words. In 1871 this tariff was raised to £4 10s. or R45 for 20 words, and in 1875 a word rate was established at francs 5-50 *via* Suez or *via* Teheran, and francs 5 *via* Teheran and Suez were reduced to francs 3-125 or 2s. 6d. per word, and from the 1st March 1902 the rates *via* Turkey was reduced to 2s. 3d. per word. Since the 1st August 1905 the rates for cablegrams have been reduced to R1-6 *via* Turkey and R1-8 *via* Teheran and Suez. British, Indian, and Colonial Government telegrams transmitted *via* Suez or Teheran are charged for at half the rate for ordinary telegrams. The charge to the continent of Europe generally is the same as to the United Kingdom.

Tariff between India and Australia.—By virtue of an agreement between the Federal Government of Australia and the Eastern Extension, Australasia, and China Telegraph Company, the rates between Australia on the one hand and certain countries in the East and Far East—including India, Burma, and Ceylon—on the other were reduced to a uniform rate of 3-125 fra. or R1-14 per word with effect from the 1st June 1903, before which the rate in force between India and Australia was 5-7708 fra. or R3-8 per word, and between Burma and Australia two annas more.

Payment for telegrams.—All telegrams, whether on the service of the State or for private individuals, are paid for before despatch, except those relating to the telegraph and postal service, and certain State telegrams which are accepted on debit notes signed by privileged officials. Telegrams are paid for, when handed in at a telegraph office, with telegraph stamps; when handed in at post offices they may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps. Telegrams posted at places where there is no telegraph, for transmission by post to the nearest telegraph office, may be paid for either in telegraph or postage stamps.

Constitution.—The control of the Department was vested until the 30th September 1867 in the Home Department of the Government of India; until the 30th April 1870 in the Foreign Department; until the 28th February 1905 in the Public Works Department; and since then in the new Department of Commerce and Industry. Its constitution in the superior establishment is as follows:

The Director-General, the Deputy Director-General, 2 Directors, 2 Deputy Directors, 4 Chief Superintendents, 36 Superintendents, and 55 Assistant Superintendents.

The upper subordinate establishment consists of 2 grades of Sub-assistant Superintendents, of whom there are 36 in the 1st and 37 in the 2nd grade. The signalling establishment consists of 2,677 telegraph masters and signallers, including 20 traffic Sub-assistant Superintendents, and the lower subordinate establishment of 1,862 sub-inspectors, line riders, and linemen. There are also 627 military telegraphists, 84 non-departmental signallers besides 2,554 postal clerks wholly or partially employed in signalling.

Progress of revenue and expenditure and of messages.—The revenue and expenditure of the Department and the number of messages sent, during the last five years, are entered in the table below:

	Revenue ₹	Expenditure ₹	Surplus + or Deficit — ₹	NUMBER OF MESSAGES					
				Inland			Foreign		
				State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total
1901-02	1,11,14,161	75,50,076	+ 35,64,086	802,988	4,763,963	5,566,951	16,154	892,440	908,594
1902-03	1,12,40,882	79,34,730	+ 33,06,152	859,864	4,981,794	5,840,658	16,544	884,892	901,436
1903-04	1,11,27,986	80,74,169	+ 30,53,817	813,490	5,581,297	6,393,787	16,296	897,004	913,300
1904-05	1,15,97,897	82,08,715	+ 33,94,182	801,170	7,281,734	8,082,904	16,942	993,499	1,010,441
1905-06	1,22,34,172	89,85,785	+ 32,48,387	857,606	8,496,677	9,354,283	15,963	1,090,871	1,106,834

TELEGRAPH

No. 1

CAPITAL, REVENUE, and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT for each official year from 1850-51 to 1905-06

	CAPITAL ACCOUNT		REVENUE			EXPENDITURE			NEW REVENUE (EXCLUDING INCREASE ON CAPITAL)	
	Expenditure of the year	Expenditure to end of the year	From messages	Miscel- laneous	TOTAL	Construction (Capital account)	Working (Revenue account)	TOTAL	For each year	To end of each year
1850-51	24,300	24,300	...	...	...	24,300	...	24,300	...	...
1851-52	37,890	62,190	6,000	...	6,000	37,890	5,380	43,270	620	620
1852-53	5,660	67,850	18,500	...	18,500	5,660	15,220	20,880	3,280	3,900
1853-54	11,70,010	13,37,860	23,430	...	23,430	11,70,010	54,720	12,24,730	31,290	27,390
1854-55	6,54,320	18,92,180	64,810	...	64,810	6,54,320	93,450	7,47,770	28,640	56,030
1855-56	2,77,350	21,69,530	2,31,380	900	2,32,280	2,77,350	3,35,750	6,13,100	1,08,470	1,59,500
1856-57	6,72,210	28,41,740	2,97,800	830	2,98,630	6,72,210	4,59,510	11,31,730	3,01,080	3,20,580
1857-58	16,59,440	45,01,180	3,77,190	230	3,77,420	16,59,440	5,57,240	22,16,680	1,79,820	5,00,400
1858-59	11,41,700	56,42,880	5,40,080	970	5,41,050	11,41,700	9,55,430	20,97,130	4,14,380	9,14,780
1859-60	5,17,570	61,60,450	5,26,190	1,280	5,27,470	5,17,570	10,59,290	15,76,860	5,31,320	14,46,600
1860-61	3,38,210	64,93,660	6,24,520	3,140	6,27,660	3,32,210	13,94,040	17,27,250	7,56,380	32,12,980
1861-62	11,39,330	76,32,990	6,74,424	5,060	6,79,480	11,39,330	14,24,980	25,64,310	7,45,500	29,58,480
1862-63	25,02,170	1,01,35,160	7,51,075	3,800	7,54,880	25,02,170	13,10,990	38,13,160	5,56,110	35,14,590
1863-64	15,27,690	1,16,62,650	9,10,697	28,390	9,39,090	15,27,690	13,60,890	28,88,520	4,21,840	39,36,430
1864-65	15,77,950	1,32,40,800	9,16,424	9,790	9,26,210	15,77,950	15,23,670	31,01,630	5,97,460	45,33,890
1865-66	(a) 19,32,970	1,51,73,770	11,26,659	18,760	11,45,420	(a) 19,32,970	16,33,920	35,66,890	4,88,500	50,22,390
1866-67	21,09,700	1,72,63,470	14,12,190	19,350	14,31,540	21,09,700	18,63,350	39,73,050	4,31,870	54,54,260
1867-68	17,47,020	1,90,30,490	12,71,170	22,360	12,93,530	17,47,020	23,25,280	40,72,300	10,31,750	64,86,010
1868-69	29,20,870	2,19,51,360	12,28,310	27,180	12,55,490	29,20,870	23,46,520	52,67,390	10,91,080	75,77,040
1869-70	10,15,900	2,29,67,260	11,66,470	63,290	12,29,760	10,15,900	27,30,560	37,46,460	15,00,800	90,77,840
1870-71	6,65,080	2,36,32,340	12,44,777	45,893	12,90,670	6,65,080	24,17,440	30,82,520	11,26,770	1,02,04,610
1871-72	18,97,640	2,55,29,980	15,43,337	22,993	15,66,330	18,97,640	22,62,810	41,69,140	7,16,480	1,09,21,090
1872-73	16,67,490	2,71,97,470	17,25,912	23,388	17,49,300	16,67,490	24,93,580	41,61,070	7,44,980	1,16,66,070
1873-74	10,19,150	2,82,16,620	18,20,933	1,8,917	19,39,850	10,19,150	24,84,040	35,03,190	5,44,190	1,22,10,260
1874-75	11,68,010	2,93,84,630	19,80,808	2,97,402	22,78,210	11,68,010	25,69,050	37,37,060	2,90,480	1,25,01,100
1875-76	13,72,907	3,07,57,537	20,98,719	2,16,108	23,14,827	13,72,907	27,24,069	40,96,976	4,09,247	1,29,10,363
1876-77	13,54,610	3,21,12,147	24,07,258	2,71,320	26,78,578	13,54,610	26,58,583	40,13,193	12,995	1,28,90,268
1877-78	9,01,455	3,30,13,602	29,15,036	3,05,846	32,20,882	9,01,455	30,09,230	39,10,685	2,11,652	1,26,78,716
1878-79	5,49,270	3,35,61,872	30,48,142	5,48,873	35,97,015	5,49,270	29,70,607	35,18,877	6,26,408	1,20,52,308
1879-80	5,40,921	2,46,80,722	37,44,229	5,07,217	42,51,446	5,40,921	29,09,992	34,50,913	12,41,454	1,07,10,854
1880-81	8,39,043	2,54,99,765	39,12,649	5,88,988	45,01,637	8,39,043	31,71,470	40,10,513	13,80,167	93,80,687
1881-82	13,97,110	2,73,65,377	32,54,738	5,99,474	38,54,212	13,97,110	32,35,644	46,32,754	18,568	84,93,928
1882-83	21,08,612	2,94,66,019	33,16,189	8,41,101	41,57,290	21,08,612	33,39,442	54,46,054	8,17,797	76,76,196
1883-84	24,51,539	3,19,10,558	32,88,583	8,85,681	41,74,264	24,51,539	37,44,186	61,95,726	3,90,078	72,92,156
1884-85	34,60,360	3,53,79,918	35,14,839	12,12,804	47,27,143	34,60,360	35,59,325	70,19,585	11,97,918	81,24,288
1885-86	29,36,842	3,83,16,760	39,26,184	11,14,802	51,10,986	29,36,842	36,18,695	65,55,537	14,92,291	46,31,947
1886-87	21,11,273	4,04,28,023	48,60,625	11,15,506	59,76,131	21,11,273	41,21,973	62,33,146	18,54,258	27,77,699
1887-88	23,49,550	4,27,77,583	52,02,518	14,26,142	66,28,660	23,49,550	42,92,248	66,41,798	23,36,412	44,1,277
1888-89	17,43,620	4,65,54,127	48,82,535	14,39,941	63,22,476	17,43,620	43,42,331	60,85,951	19,80,245	15,38,968
1889-90	17,18,969	4,82,73,096	50,67,654	15,63,324	66,30,978	17,18,969	45,36,446	62,55,415	20,94,532	85,67,942
1890-91	19,68,580	5,02,41,676	52,16,610	16,12,245	68,28,855	19,68,580	46,88,802	66,57,382	21,40,053	57,07,995
1891-92	19,42,128	5,21,83,804	57,28,379	17,01,718	74,30,092	19,42,128	48,24,285	67,76,423	25,95,797	83,03,792
1892-93	21,62,811	5,43,46,615	58,19,398	17,63,776	75,83,174	21,62,811	51,56,998	73,19,809	24,26,178	1,07,29,968
1893-94	22,54,374	5,66,00,989	61,59,740	18,47,568	80,07,308	22,54,374	53,04,761	75,59,135	27,02,545	1,24,32,518
1894-95	7,83,307	5,73,84,296	65,56,444	14,83,231	80,39,675	7,83,307	56,93,218	64,76,525	23,46,457	1,57,78,970
1895-96	13,84,236	5,87,68,582	71,99,825	17,95,124	89,94,949	13,84,236	57,83,731	71,68,017	31,91,218	1,89,70,188
1896-97	17,30,812	6,04,99,394	71,57,471	18,06,929	89,64,400	17,30,812	62,15,068	79,45,880	27,49,332	2,17,19,520
1897-98	24,37,040	6,29,36,434	92,01,453	17,24,224	1,09,25,677	24,37,040	62,66,575	87,03,615	46,59,102	2,63,78,622
1898-99	22,79,121	6,62,16,556	71,85,982	18,08,736	89,94,719	22,79,121	64,18,237	86,92,358	25,81,481	2,89,60,103
1899-1900	24,48,524	6,76,64,079	84,45,060	19,20,847	1,03,65,897	24,48,524	67,16,372	91,64,896	36,49,535	3,26,09,628
1900-01	32,59,337	7,09,28,416	84,60,119	20,38,563	1,14,98,682	32,59,337	70,84,371	1,03,43,708	44,14,311	3,70,23,949
1901-02	37,16,122	7,46,39,538	88,49,928	22,64,233	1,11,14,161	37,16,122	75,50,075	1,12,66,197	35,64,086	4,05,88,028
1902-03	(b) 49,29,177	7,96,68,715	88,07,474	24,33,408	1,12,40,882	(b) 49,29,177	79,34,730	1,28,63,907	33,06,152	4,38,94,177
1903-04	26,69,442	8,32,88,157	86,43,221	24,85,765	1,11,27,986	26,69,442	80,74,169	1,17,43,611	30,53,817	4,69,47,994
1904-05	41,22,392	8,73,80,465	89,29,899	26,68,498	1,15,97,897	41,22,392	82,03,715	1,23,26,107	39,94,182	5,03,42,176
1905-06	67,07,114	9,30,67,579	93,94,309	28,89,863	1,22,84,172	67,07,114	89,85,785	1,46,92,899	32,48,867	5,35,90,568

(a) Includes value of buildings occupied by the Department at the end of 1865-66, but on which the expenditure of each year is not traceable
(b) Includes capital cost, Rs 16,74,795, of the Great Indian Peninsula Railway telegraph lines taken over by the Department

No. 2

Number of Signal Offices open, length of Telegraph Line and Wire,
Number and Value of Messages, and Revenue and Charges per mile

X
TELEGRAPH

No. 2

NUMBER of SIGNAL OFFICES open, LENGTH of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, NUMBER and

	NUMBER OF MILES			NUMBER OF MESSAGES*							Free
	Line	Wire and Cable	Number of Signal offices	INLAND			FOREIGN			TOTAL OF INLAND AND FOREIGN	
				State	Private	TOTAL	State	Private	TOTAL		
1851-52	82	82	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1852-53	83	83	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853-54	91	91	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1854-55	3,255	3,314	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	3,829	3,888	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1856-57	4,162	4,231	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1857-58	5,725	5,890	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1858-59	9,093	9,286	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1859-60	10,589	10,944	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1860-61	11,093	11,502	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1861-62	11,093	11,502	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1862-63	11,350	11,777	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1863-64	11,783	12,598	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1864-65	13,258	14,137	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1865-66	13,390	14,949	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1866-67	13,371	15,335	159	29,444	239,422	268,866	...	...	...	268,866	10,200
1867-68	13,473	17,609	171	41,306	241,287	282,593	...	23,351	23,351	310,944	8,199
1868-69	13,941	20,597	186	40,615	301,297	341,912	...	32,559	32,559	374,471	6,890
1869-70	13,793	21,378	190	39,403	371,924	411,327	...	43,291	43,291	454,618	2,595
1870-71	13,534	22,834	197	37,606	472,735	510,341	975	66,045	67,020	577,361	3,373
1871-72	14,847	28,446	192	52,512	523,023	575,535	1,793	77,610	79,403	654,938	3,762
1872-73	15,224	30,631	195	57,448	548,846	606,294	1,211	76,882	78,094	684,388	2,002
1873-74	16,117	32,696	217	65,339	592,243	657,582	1,203	86,683	87,886	745,468	5,777
1874-75	16,155	33,347	216	77,226	658,522	735,748	1,305	100,338	101,643	837,391	7,365
1875-76	16,632	35,709	216	89,111	707,136	796,247	1,375	109,247	111,122	907,369	7,611
1876-77	17,232	39,113	222	99,003	874,343	973,351	1,914	133,771	135,685	1,109,036	7,307
1877-78	17,600	42,116	226	123,834	1,046,120	1,169,954	2,259	184,301	187,060	1,357,014	7,352
1878-79	17,971	43,891	236	209,544	964,307	1,173,851	3,307	194,563	197,870	1,371,721	7,591
1879-80	20,520	52,914	262	290,622	1,037,330	1,327,952	3,272	231,287	234,559	1,562,511	3,352
1880-81	20,346	56,088	254	314,370	1,044,107	1,358,477	4,334	293,419	297,753	1,656,230	2,317
1881-82	21,049	59,569	292	245,836	1,035,137	1,280,973	4,270	328,132	332,402	1,613,375	1,290
1882-83	21,740	62,960	314	253,731	1,189,437	1,443,168	5,473	350,538	356,011	1,799,179	895
1883-84	23,437	66,829	364	226,840	1,236,140	1,462,980	4,918	357,616	362,534	1,825,514	1,174
1884-85	25,387	75,115	521	286,966	1,364,814	1,651,780	6,088	360,229	366,317	2,018,097	1,683
1885-86	27,510	81,667	634	382,732	1,527,990	1,910,722	8,105	371,111	379,216	2,289,938	2,904
1886-87	30,034	87,087	699	452,277	1,683,758	2,136,035	6,898	373,893	380,791	2,516,826	1,872
1887-88	31,893	93,743	745	537,193	1,860,390	2,397,583	6,286	403,748	410,034	2,807,617	2,186
1888-89	33,462	99,884	797	441,375	2,115,863	2,557,238	5,888	420,026	425,914	2,983,152	2,408
1889-90	35,279	106,369	880	493,442	2,191,645	2,685,087	5,947	441,537	447,484	3,132,571	2,464
1890-91	37,070	113,763	949	552,436	2,365,028	2,917,464	6,026	483,610	489,636	3,407,100	2,561
1891-92	38,625	120,412	1,001	661,904	2,627,408	3,289,312	6,404	513,282	519,686	3,926,998	2,561
1892-93	41,030	126,526	1,100	604,124	2,837,513	3,441,637	6,164	533,610	539,774	3,981,411	2,536
1893-94	42,707	134,529	1,224	598,226	3,081,993	3,680,219	6,695	547,876	554,571	4,184,790	4,163
1894-95	44,648	138,526	1,362	585,571	3,231,555	3,817,126	6,804	567,296	574,100	4,391,226	6,546
1895-96	46,374	143,188	1,461	603,366	3,491,571	4,094,937	6,985	634,812	641,797	4,736,734	8,189
1896-97	48,584	148,404	1,563	599,890	3,736,938	4,336,828	6,722	682,084	690,756	5,027,584	8,586
1897-98	50,305	155,088	1,634	860,382	4,107,270	4,967,652	9,896	735,679	745,575	5,713,227	10,386
1898-99	51,768	160,923	1,719	659,304	4,036,510	4,695,814	9,726	743,060	752,786	5,448,600	8,773
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	702,056	4,700,753	5,402,809	11,669	822,824	834,493	6,237,301	9,262
1900-01	55,055	182,179	1,939	805,216	4,744,179	5,549,395	17,423	882,554	899,977	6,449,372	12,906
1901-02	56,827	190,887	2,006	802,988	4,763,963	5,566,951	19,154	892,440	908,594	6,475,545	12,460
1902-03	58,830	200,533	2,061	858,864	4,981,794	5,840,658	16,544	884,892	901,436	6,742,094	12,106
1903-04	59,692	212,330	2,127	812,490	5,581,297	6,393,787	16,296	897,004	913,300	7,307,087	11,302
1904-05	61,684	227,749	2,189	801,170	7,281,734	8,082,904	16,942	999,499	1,015,441	9,098,345	10,960
1905-06	64,731	243,840	2,309	857,806	8,496,877	9,354,683	15,963	1,090,371	1,106,334	10,461,117	18,689

*The figures from 1870-71 to 1890-91 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraph

VALUE of MESSAGES, and REVENUE and CHARGES per mile, for each official year from 1851-52 to 1905-06

VALOR OF MESSAGES*(B)							REVENUE AND CHARGES per mile B			
ISLAND			FOREIGN			Total of Inland and Foreign	Free	Revenue	Charges	
State	Private	Total	State	Private	Total					
3,430	2,570	6,000	...	...	...	6,000	...	72.29	64.82	1851-52
10,980	8,140	18,500	...	...	...	18,500	...	222.89	183.37	1852-53
12,210	11,220	23,430	...	...	...	23,430	...	257.47	601.32	1853-54
24,060	40,760	64,810	...	...	...	64,810	...	19.91	28.71	1854-55
55,520	1,75,860	2,31,380	...	...	...	2,31,380	...	60.66	87.69	1855-56
81,340	2,16,260	2,97,600	...	...	...	2,97,600	...	71.7	110.4	1856-57
2,02,860	1,74,830	3,77,190	...	...	...	3,77,190	...	65.92	97.33	1857-58
2,64,780	2,75,300	5,40,080	...	...	...	5,40,080	...	59.5	105.07	1858-59
1,15,980	4,10,210	5,26,190	...	...	...	5,26,190	...	49.81	100.04	1859-60
1,20,240	5,04,280	6,24,520	...	...	...	6,24,520	...	56.58	125.67	1860-61
1,25,841	5,48,588	6,74,424	...	...	...	6,74,424	...	61.26	128.45	1861-62
1,02,528	6,42,701	7,45,229	...	...	...	7,45,229	5,846	66.51	115.5	1862-63
1,24,577	7,76,445	9,01,022	...	...	...	9,01,022	9,575	79.68	118.49	1863-64
1,13,818	7,92,558	9,06,376	...	...	...	9,06,376	10,048	69.86	114.92	1864-65
1,05,536	10,10,276	11,15,812	...	...	...	11,15,812	10,847	85.54	122.03	1865-66
1,20,600	9,15,920	10,36,520	...	...	...	10,36,520	3,75,610	107.06	189.36	1866-67
1,88,670	7,28,291	9,16,961	...	1,93,559	1,93,559	11,10,520	1,60,650	96	172.59	1867-68
1,39,230	8,34,712	9,73,942	...	1,98,378	1,98,378	11,72,320	55,990	90.06	168.32	1868-69
1,36,760	7,38,967	8,75,727	...	2,55,253	2,55,253	11,30,980	35,490	89.16	198.69	1869-70
3,10,508	8,63,470	9,73,978	12,252	3,15,315	3,27,567	13,01,545	45,356	95.37	178.62	1870-71
1,98,108	9,22,640	11,20,748	23,649	4,32,001	4,55,650	15,76,593	46,600	105.5	153.76	1871-72
1,91,213	9,96,160	11,87,363	12,196	5,03,919	5,16,115	17,03,478	1,06,830	114.86	163.79	1872-73
2,13,093	10,18,210	12,31,303	11,251	5,40,877	5,52,128	17,83,431	1,33,070	120.36	154.13	1873-74
2,57,315	10,73,835	13,31,150	11,053	5,74,675	5,85,728	19,16,878	1,58,670	141.02	159.02	1874-75
2,73,183	11,17,213	13,90,396	17,076	6,21,876	6,38,952	20,29,348	1,75,760	139.18	163.78	1875-76
3,26,245	13,67,154	16,93,399	28,867	6,49,093	6,77,960	23,71,359	1,57,790	155.42	164.28	1876-77
4,43,207	15,85,891	20,34,098	35,827	8,33,777	8,69,604	29,03,702	1,40,769	183	170.98	1877-78
7,44,177	14,34,297	21,78,474	43,568	8,37,344	8,80,912	30,59,386	1,14,480	200.16	165.3	1878-79
11,65,636	15,32,853	27,19,489	49,232	9,79,809	10,29,041	37,48,530	1,13,973	207.19	141.81	1879-80
12,98,223	14,08,581	27,06,804	59,807	11,22,629	11,82,436	38,89,240	46,498	221.25	155.87	1880-81
6,98,480	13,16,851	20,15,331	40,237	11,55,433	11,95,670	32,11,001	43,737	183.1	153.72	1881-82
6,09,818	13,86,630	19,96,448	47,491	12,31,669	12,79,160	32,75,608	43,774	191.46	153.97	1882-83
4,71,238	14,15,754	18,86,992	37,124	12,95,957	13,33,081	32,20,068	22,195	176.12	160.34	1883-84
6,63,648	15,04,633	21,68,281	52,492	12,77,253	13,29,746	34,98,027	29,349	186.34	140.46	1884-85
9,24,445	16,38,165	25,62,610	1,27,617	12,70,825	13,98,442	39,61,052	38,867	185.89	131.79	1885-86
16,20,826	18,17,798	34,38,424	78,494	13,13,321	13,91,815	48,30,239	34,215	199.12	137.42	1886-87
16,45,797	19,81,814	36,27,611	64,268	14,81,166	15,45,434	51,73,045	34,522	208	134.74	1887-88
9,26,391	22,81,515	31,57,906	55,376	16,33,436	16,88,812	48,46,713	40,153	189.07	130.57	1888-89
9,46,586	22,78,300	32,24,886	45,244	17,56,222	18,01,466	50,26,352	45,363	188.07	128.72	1889-90
10,56,107	24,53,288	35,09,395	37,199	16,27,412	16,64,611	51,74,006	45,839	184.3	126.59	1890-91
14,54,770	26,95,428	41,50,198	48,476	14,84,055	15,32,531	56,82,729	49,807	192.47	125.26	1891-92
11,99,419	28,88,565	40,87,984	52,384	16,27,582	16,79,966	57,67,950	51,443	184.83	125.69	1892-93
10,90,003	30,52,291	41,42,294	61,142	18,67,524	19,28,668	60,70,960	88,780	187.49	124.21	1893-94
11,52,852	32,15,974	43,68,826	56,993	20,16,053	20,73,046	64,41,872	1,14,572	180.07	127.51	1894-95
12,61,667	34,75,316	47,36,983	63,270	22,75,346	23,38,616	70,75,599	1,14,226	193.53	124.72	1895-96
11,23,509	37,38,421	48,61,930	67,520	21,04,113	21,71,633	70,33,563	1,23,908	184.51	127.92	1896-97
29,08,173	39,53,590	68,61,763	85,305	21,21,665	22,08,970	90,68,733	1,32,720	217.18	124.57	1897-98
13,60,685	36,73,721	50,34,406	58,072	19,72,279	20,30,351	70,64,757	1,21,225	173.75	123.88	1898-99
16,63,062	44,17,231	60,80,293	80,922	21,47,068	22,27,990	83,08,233	1,36,767	195.91	126.94	1899-1900
22,99,777	44,11,065	67,10,842	1,40,076	24,16,975	25,57,051	92,67,893	1,92,226	208.85	128.67	1900-01
20,54,210	41,71,596	62,25,806	1,21,545	23,44,345	24,65,890	86,91,696	1,58,232	199.08	135.08	1901-02
11,53,612	43,70,094	55,23,706	1,10,218†	19,90,834†	21,01,052	86,24,758	1,52,716	197.79	139.62	1902-03
18,14,954	45,55,583	63,70,537	1,15,600†	19,93,008†	21,08,608	84,79,145	1,63,076	186.42	135.26	1903-04
18,87,784	48,40,014	67,27,798	1,18,023	22,64,838	23,82,861	88,10,609	1,18,791	188.02	132.99	1904-05
16,01,954	53,28,596	69,30,550	73,426	22,42,376	23,15,802	92,46,352	1,47,957	189	138.82	1905-06

* The figures from 1870-71 to 1880-81 include those of Ceylon Telegraphs and those from 1882-83 to 1891-92 include Provincial Telegraphs
† South Africa direct cable route, England to Australia, opened on the 1st November 1901, and British Pacific cable, Vancouver to Australia, opened on the 8th December 1902. Rates between India and Europe, etc., reduced from the 1st March 1903
‡ American Pacific cable, San Francisco to Manila, opened on the 15th July 1903. Rates between India and Australia reduced from the 1st June 1903 and Europe-China rates from the 15th July 1903

XI

POST OFFICE

[TABLES 1 TO 20, PAGES 214 TO 266]

(Figures supplied by the Postal Department)

Early history and progress

Until 1837 no general system of postal service existed in India: there were only certain services for the conveyance of letters and parcels instituted by Government for its own purposes, the use of which was conceded as a privilege to private persons. By Act XVII of 1837 a public post was established, and the right to convey letters for hire in the territories of the East India Company was made a monopoly and vested in the Government.

The organisation of the service was at first very imperfect. The presidency postmasters, as postmasters-general, supervised a certain number of provincial offices and provided for the conveyance of mails on a few main lines, while the collectors of districts had charge of district offices and local lines. There was no central authority to secure the co-operation of the postal officials of the several provinces or to maintain uniformity of practice. There were no postage stamps, and the charge, levied in cash, for the carriage of a letter varied according to weight and the distance it was carried. From Calcutta to Bombay the charge was one rupee per tola; from Calcutta to Agra twelve annas. In 1850 a Commission was appointed to report on the working of the post office and as a result Act XVII of 1837 was repealed by Act XVII of 1854. This Act, which marks the beginning of the present organisation of the post office, provided for the issue of postage stamps and prescribed rates for the conveyance of letters irrespective of distance, power being conferred on the Government to reduce the rates. A director general of the post office was appointed for the whole of India; the office of postmaster-general was separated from that of presidency postmaster; postmasters-general were appointed for the direct administration of the services of the larger provinces; and deputy postmasters-general, at first designated chief inspectors, were appointed for the smaller provinces and the principal political agencies. A central office of account was established in Calcutta in 1861. The sorting of letters in transit by railway was introduced in 1864, and the sea post office for sorting letters in transit from Suez to Bombay was established in 1868. In 1875 the Postal Union was established for the regulation of the exchange of international correspondence, and in the following year British India joined it. The Act of 1854 was repealed by Act XIV of 1866 and this by Act VI of 1898 which is now the legal sanction for the working of the post office.

Letters and other articles carried

The main business of the post office is the conveyance and delivery of letters, postcards, newspapers, parcels, and book-packets; and the total length of mail lines over which its work is carried on is 151,871 miles. Railway and steamer services now extend over 47,135 miles of this length, and the other 104,736 miles are worked by boats, mail-carts, horses, camels, and runners. The number of post offices is 16,775, of letter-boxes 37,107 (excluding those at post offices), and of postmen and village postmen 23,279. The number of letters, newspapers, packets, and parcels given out for delivery in 1905-06 amounted to about 734 millions.

Parcel post

Before 1854 the post office undertook the carriage of parcels at rates varying with weight and distance, and this system was continued until, in 1870, rates were sanctioned varying only with weight and irrespective of distance. In 1873 arrangements were made for the carriage of parcels to and from England, and for their distribution and collection through the agency of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. In 1885 an exchange of postal parcels was introduced between India and the United Kingdom through the agency of the British Post Office. In 1899 the Indian Post Office joined the International Parcel Post Union; and parcels are now exchanged by post between India and almost every country in the world.

Value-payable parcels

In 1877 the post office undertook to collect from the addressee the declared value of a parcel or registered article and to transmit the money to the sender. The extent to which this system is used by traders and their customers is indicated by the fact that in 1905-06—28 years after its introduction—the number of value-payable articles carried was 5,715,695 and the value declared for realisation was ₹6,05,52,959.

Insurance of letters and parcels

Since 1878 the post office has undertaken the insurance of letters and parcels. Until 1890 there was no limit to the sum for which an article could be insured; in that year the limit of ₹1,000 was fixed; but in December 1898 this limit was raised for registered letters and value-payable registered letters and registered parcels to ₹2,000, and the procedure in connection with the insurance of articles was simplified, the sender of an insured article being no longer required to declare its contents. The insurance fee was at first fixed at one-half per cent, but shortly afterwards it was reduced to one-quarter per cent, and in July 1905 it was further reduced to one-eighth per cent. The gross sum for which articles were insured by the post office in 1905-06 was ₹14,57,42,086.

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued*

Money orders

In 1880 the Government of India transferred from the treasuries to the post office the business of the issue and payment of money orders, with the result that within a few months the number of orders issued was quadrupled. The value of inland money orders issued has increased from Rs. 4,57,08,580 in 1880-81 to Rs. 33,35,15,892 in 1905-06. Special arrangements have been made to adapt the money order system to remittances of revenue, rent, and miscellaneous Government dues, and in several provinces the system is largely used for these purposes. The commission on inland money orders is 4 annas for each complete sum of Rs. 25 with lower rates of 1, 2, and 3 annas, respectively, for any sums or remainders not exceeding Rs. 5, Rs. 10, and Rs. 15. Foreign money orders are also exchanged with the principal countries of the world, the maximum limit of a rupee order being Rs. 600 and of a sterling order £40 except in a few cases in which the maximum limit is either £10 or £20.

In 1884 the Indian Post Office undertook the sale of British postal orders. Such orders, ranging in value from 1s. to 21s., can now be exchanged with the greater part of the British Empire and used also for inland remittances.

Savings banks

In 1870 Government savings banks were established in connection with district treasuries. In 1882 sanction was given for the opening of savings banks at post offices, and three years later the closure of the treasury savings banks was ordered. In 1882-83 the number of depositors in the postal savings banks was 39,121 and the sum at their credit Rs. 27,96,730. By the end of 1905-06 the number of depositors had increased to 1,115,758 and the sum at their credit amounted to Rs. 13,99,26,260. The accounts of native depositors number 1,014,120, with a balance of Rs. 12,81,36,517 at credit, the remainder being held by Europeans and Eurasians. The post office undertakes on behalf of depositors the purchase and sale of Government promissory notes and the transfer of such notes to the Comptroller General for custody on behalf of the purchaser.

Postal telegraphs

In 1883 many post offices were made receiving offices for the transmission of inland telegrams by post to the nearest telegraph office; and telegraph work was also undertaken by the post office in a certain number of offices. The number of telegraph offices has thus been largely increased, and out of 2,309 state (non-railway) telegraph offices on the 31st March 1906, 2,029 were postal telegraph offices. In 1905-06 the number of messages transmitted by receiving offices was 61,771, and the number of messages signalled by postal telegraph offices was 4,717,436, excluding 269,534 free messages.

Cart services

When the post office was first established its agency was largely utilised for the management of staging bungalows, the carriage of goods by bullock train, and the conveyance of passengers by palankeen, mail-cart, or parcel van. The extension of the railway system has to a great extent removed the need of these services and the post office now maintains and manages only a single passenger service—the one between Kalka and Simla. Many carriage and cart lines are, however, subsidised for the carriage of the mails.

Sale of stamps and quinine

The agency of the post office is used throughout India for the sale of receipt stamps; and in several provinces for the sale of court-fee stamps, and non-judicial stamps. Post offices in all the provinces also sell packets of quinine manufactured at the Government quinine factories.

Postal life insurance

In 1884 sanction was given to a scheme of life insurance, whereby an officer of the postal service is enabled to obtain a policy for a sum not exceeding Rs. 4,000 on the security of Government. In 1888 the scheme was extended to the Telegraph Department. In February 1898 the scheme was extended generally to all Government servants, who are subject to civil rules, and a system of Endowment Assurances was added to the scheme. By the end of 1905-06, 13,409 lives had been insured for the aggregate sum of Rs. 1,95,36,841, and the active policies outstanding were 11,483, of which 4,506 were held by post office servants and 6,977 by servants of other Departments.

Payment of military pensioners

In 1890 the post office undertook the payment of military pensioners in the Panjab at the post offices nearest their homes. The number of pensioners thus paid in 1905-06 was 30,774, and the aggregate sum paid to them Rs. 22,62,910.

XI—POST OFFICE—*continued**Rates of postage, inland and foreign*

Letters and postcards.—From 1854 to 1869 the lowest rate of postage on an inland letter was half an anna for a weight not exceeding a quarter of a tola. The weight was doubled in 1869, and the rate was half an anna for a weight not exceeding half a tola. This weight has further been raised to three-quarters of a tola with effect from the 1st April 1905. Until October 1898 the rate on inland letters exceeding half a tola was one anna a tola, but it was then fixed at one anna for every one-and-a-half tolas. Embossed envelopes bearing a half-anna coloured impressed stamp and sold at the face value of the stamp without any charge for the envelopes were introduced in 1873. Formerly an additional charge was made for redirection, equal to the postage paid when the letter was posted, but the additional charge was discontinued in 1877. The introduction of the inland postcard in 1879 gave a still lower rate of postage than that given by the rate of half an anna per half tola with an envelope supplied without charge. The inland postcard has from its introduction been priced at one pice (three pices) per single card and half an anna per reply card, the price in each case covering the cost of the card as well as postage.

Newspapers and packets.—The minimum postage on newspapers was originally one anna for 6 tolas of weight. This rate was lowered in 1866 to one anna for 10 tolas, in 1872 to half an anna for 10 tolas, and in 1895-96 to half an anna for 20 tolas. Additional privileges were also given to newspapers for which the postage for three months was prepaid in cash: if the weight of the newspaper did not exceed 3 tolas, postage was charged at 3 pices per copy; papers packed in bundles and sent to agents for sale were charged half the postage of single copies; and papers exchanged with other newspapers were carried free. From October 1898 these concessions were withdrawn, except that the quarter-anna rate was maintained for registered newspapers and the maximum weight to which this rate applies was raised to four tolas. A new system of "registering" publications as newspapers was introduced in January 1897, under which a "registered newspaper" of weight not exceeding twenty tolas is carried by the inland post for half an anna. From the 1st October 1898 till 1st January 1904, the inland rate for a registered newspaper not exceeding four tolas in weight was one-quarter of an anna and for every registered newspaper exceeding four tolas but not exceeding twenty tolas half an anna; and half an anna for every additional 20 tolas or part of that weight. Since the 1st January 1904 the maximum weight for a registered newspaper admissible for transmission through the post for one-quarter of an anna postage has been raised from 4 to 6 tolas.

The postage on packets other than newspapers was one anna for 10 tolas until 1877, when the rate was reduced to one anna per 10 tolas for book packets and two annas per 40 tolas for book packets and patterns. In 1878 the packet rate was lowered to half an anna per 10 tolas.

Parcels.—Before 1870 postage on parcels, all of which were registered, was charged according to distance, but in that year a uniform rate was fixed of three annas for 10 tolas. In 1873 the minimum charge was fixed at four annas for 20 tolas, but four years later it was raised to eight annas for 40 tolas. In 1880, the rates of postage were fixed at four annas for 20 tolas, eight annas for any weight exceeding 20 and up to 40 tolas, and four annas for each additional 40 tolas or part thereof. In August 1895, a system of unregistered parcels was introduced, under which parcels not exceeding 440 tolas in weight were charged for at the rate of two annas for the first 20 tolas and four annas for every additional 40 tolas. The present rates of postage, which came into force on the 1st July 1901, and which are applicable to all classes of parcels, are (1) in the case of parcels not exceeding 440 tolas in weight, 2 annas for the first 20 tolas, 4 annas for any weight exceeding 20 but not exceeding 40 tolas, and 2 annas for every additional 40 tolas; and (2) in the case of parcels exceeding 440 tolas in weight, Rs 3 for a parcel not exceeding 480 tolas in weight and 4 annas for every additional 40 tolas.

Registration fees.—The fee for registration, originally four annas, was reduced to two annas in 1879 for book and pattern packets. The reduction was extended in 1881 to letters and postcards, and from the 1st July 1901 the fee for the registration of a parcel was fixed at a uniform charge of 2 annas.

Official papers.—Until 1866 official correspondence was carried free under an official frank, and the departments were debited with the postage at the ordinary rates. This system was replaced by the use of service stamps for official correspondence, and the rates were reduced. They now stand as follows:—letters not exceeding half a tola—half an anna; above half a tola to 10 tolas—one anna; and one anna for each additional 10 tolas up to 40 tolas; letters above 40 tolas in weight are charged as if they were private letters. The rates for packets and parcels are the ordinary rates for those articles.

Foreign postage.—Before 1892 the rates of postage on letters, postcards, and packets for foreign countries varied with the cost of transit and other considerations; but in that year the elementary union rates of postage were adopted by India for correspondence for all parts of the world, whether within or without the Postal Union. Those rates are—for letters, 2½ annas per half-ounce; for postcards, 1 anna each; for printed papers, half an anna per two ounces; for business papers entirely or partly in manuscript, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of 2½ annas; for samples, half an anna per two ounces, subject to a minimum charge of one anna. On the 25th December 1898 the rate for letters sent from British India to the United Kingdom and to certain British possessions was reduced to one anna for every half-ounce or fraction thereof. This rate now applies to almost all British possessions.

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1905-06

	Revenue	Expenditure	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER CARRIED BY					Value of money orders issued
						Postcards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
	Rs.	Rs.									Rs.
1853-54 ...	45,19,630	24,37,210	...	...	...	...	17,260,960	93,000	1,824,900	296,340	...
1854-55 ...	32,86,910	27,39,390	30,595	645	...	...	26,392,260	133,524	2,629,393	463,560	...
1855-56 ...	32,11,180	29,44,500	36,313	753	...	...	29,503,716	173,704	3,133,159	477,343	...
1856-57 ...	37,12,840	33,99,560	...	779	71	...	33,863,976	173,844	3,772,693	492,334	...
1857-58 ...	36,03,030	40,09,120	36,934	810	76	...	37,458,840	177,180	5,272,044	533,256	...
1858-59 ...	49,40,130	43,45,890	39,531	835	160	...	45,743,472	243,216	6,326,356	625,273	...
1859-60 ...	53,39,240	42,80,940	39,338	852	169	...	42,637,980	268,596	5,263,768	564,073	...
1860-61 ...	51,19,010	44,35,320	43,571	889	192	...	42,981,708	292,560	4,652,268	563,676	...
1861-62 ...	56,73,660	45,17,320	45,555	942	223	...	42,347,170	321,098	4,239,277	561,559	...
1862-63 ...	62,13,670	42,84,450	47,084	1,011	317	...	44,246,073	341,454	4,558,561	556,276	7,43,970
1863-64 ...	67,65,580	44,18,580	46,619	1,091	388	...	46,907,654	349,335	4,648,850	556,254	15,83,560
1864-65 ...	74,37,610	44,24,990	46,875	1,191	416	...	51,069,317	391,308	4,917,339	591,094	21,21,090
1865-66 ...	85,87,270	47,66,430	46,998	1,533	713	...	54,797,304	402,159	5,134,600	579,073	20,33,900
1866-67 (11 months)	60,21,860	45,87,000	47,939	1,738	1,006	...	54,057,020	403,974	4,825,396	562,325	20,60,850
1867-68 ...	60,94,450	53,43,030	49,671	2,205	1,140	...	62,567,255	525,056	5,411,110	651,426	68,16,390
1868-69 ...	68,60,720	65,70,340	50,331	2,589	1,307	...	68,891,233	623,594	5,773,585	699,306	95,48,430
1869-70 ...	69,54,440	61,33,110	50,878	2,629	1,422	...	76,867,918	736,710	6,165,039	764,911	1,16,68,340
1870-71 ...	81,28,540	68,54,910	52,264	2,736	1,608	...	77,303,074	1,127,189	6,565,323	694,237	1,30,55,920
1871-72 ...	80,09,870	66,70,870	51,358	2,954	1,885	...	80,636,648	1,409,329	6,840,120	675,588	1,25,14,110
1872-73 ...	86,72,390	61,71,900	51,184	3,006	2,299	...	83,127,098	1,448,723	7,928,099	653,401	1,29,21,630
1873-74 ...	86,94,190	63,06,850	54,617	3,173	2,554	...	98,531,628	1,336,363	8,762,200	605,313	1,07,20,340
1874-75 ...	60,55,800	63,23,220	55,899	3,408	2,938	...	104,353,076	1,608,107	9,365,536	792,462	1,01,67,460
1875-76 ...	64,49,620	64,75,770	81,313	4,807	5,272	...	107,576,943	1,618,393	9,423,670	851,915	91,26,620
1876-77 ...	68,06,660	67,91,390	83,235	5,014	6,397	...	110,051,340	1,619,073	9,880,679	990,661	96,84,660
1877-78 ...	74,35,680	73,33,970	83,100	5,211	7,214	...	115,089,336	1,827,024	10,999,758	909,963	98,47,280
1878-79 ...	76,13,550	78,07,800	83,627	5,423	7,601	...	118,599,809	2,023,768	10,276,990	998,901	99,24,720
1879-80 ...	81,45,060	85,80,930	89,706	5,173	8,109	7,471,984	121,095,074	2,085,308	11,251,021	1,074,263	1,37,96,950

No. 1—continued

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the POST OFFICE, from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

Year	Revenue Rs.	Expenditure Rs.	Miles of mail lines, land and sea	Number of post offices	Number of letter boxes	NUMBER CARRIED ON					Value of money orders issued Rs.
						Postcards	Letters	Packets	Newspapers	Parcels	
1880-81 ...	86,89,430	88,49,050	90,909	5,264	8,449	14,865,121	128,672,984	2,105,579	11,942,304	1,080,868	4,68,14,210
1881-82 ...	88,45,770	92,68,120	92,105	5,597	9,026	21,953,265	131,140,406	2,387,282	12,526,800	1,152,070	6,86,27,360
1882-83 ...	92,49,480	99,39,250	94,723	6,101	9,680	29,844,147	135,709,346	3,112,267	14,075,677	1,312,228	6,62,31,340
1883-84 ...	98,16,100	1,04,04,790	97,885	6,721	10,305	38,637,153	140,842,473	3,690,828	15,848,586	1,286,261	7,48,36,700
1884-85 ...	1,01,50,900	1,06,85,370	95,571	7,396	10,646	48,698,274	144,814,272	4,424,817	17,507,407	1,338,246	8,48,40,160
1885-86 ...	1,07,26,950	1,09,30,350	98,178	7,805	11,026	58,853,957	153,128,761	5,119,335	20,341,814	1,476,271	9,64,73,300
1886-87 ...	1,11,88,320	1,14,44,350	99,619	8,092	11,363	67,756,098	158,055,167	5,751,878	21,606,697	1,579,904	10,91,52,230
1887-88 ...	1,17,77,320	1,17,02,430	103,106	8,246	11,878	75,855,590	162,836,786	6,739,658	21,832,775	1,621,418	12,06,62,950
1888-89 ...	1,24,21,840	1,13,04,140	104,898	8,537	12,071	85,914,587	168,576,733	8,102,035	22,696,378	1,797,705	13,21,25,410
1889-90 ...	1,26,25,240	1,16,10,750	107,087	9,124	13,361	94,437,925	176,921,469	8,700,791	23,286,544	1,882,265	14,90,00,610
1890-91 ...	1,26,22,350	1,18,05,810	109,232	9,419	14,271	101,062,176	179,678,236	10,375,319	24,935,368	1,901,547	16,04,51,710
1891-92 ...	1,41,27,840	1,28,71,690	111,505	9,763	15,291	112,748,448	187,871,364	10,711,051	25,910,386	2,108,685	16,80,46,170
1892-93 ...	1,45,46,180	1,30,88,980	114,826	10,139	15,887	119,902,516	191,211,533	12,149,494	26,637,963	2,169,715	17,57,24,050
1893-94 ...	1,52,45,780	1,34,94,110	116,607	10,387	16,522	131,218,154	195,644,065	14,702,537	26,863,793	2,339,416	18,80,21,460
1894-95 ...	1,59,82,170	1,39,14,920	120,171	10,714	18,102	143,106,777	204,043,082	16,247,659	28,144,707	2,561,572	19,89,56,070
1895-96 ...	1,67,65,770	1,43,10,150	122,282	11,061	19,390	153,567,888	210,600,123	18,196,529	28,928,622	2,577,083	21,10,19,820
1896-97 ...	1,73,84,650	1,46,59,790	123,242	11,431	20,640	166,803,227	220,147,042	19,341,398	29,778,291	2,708,769	22,50,41,070
1897-98 ...	1,83,23,500	1,49,46,660	126,351	11,742	21,548	179,370,803	229,426,433	21,364,415	31,891,484	2,965,990	24,79,45,450
1898-99 ...	1,87,14,750	1,50,06,020	129,992	11,986	22,614	189,461,933	229,672,163	23,039,424	32,122,502	3,515,392	25,12,33,590
1899-1900	1,91,72,415	1,54,39,431	127,984	12,397	24,006	206,463,268	242,405,730	26,773,921	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,21,52,411
1900-01 ...	1,98,84,395	1,60,02,877	131,621	12,970	25,507	218,351,317	250,859,165	28,802,751	32,091,400	2,679,109	26,89,38,126
1901-02 ...	2,02,89,908	1,68,19,410	136,954	13,845	28,902	236,367,534	259,324,497	29,712,460	31,550,052	2,991,304	27,59,97,370
1902-03 ...	2,09,62,173	1,77,48,569	139,314	14,736	31,771	253,759,481	266,799,644	32,708,771	33,558,182	3,472,338	28,57,16,621
1903-04 ...	2,21,99,930	1,83,55,798	145,655	15,403	34,005	272,523,104	286,822,556	34,351,819	34,262,838	3,941,809	30,21,18,098
1904-05 ...	2,35,00,553	2,02,88,864	148,836	16,033	36,037	299,486,463	298,221,404	39,593,010	37,078,187	4,541,367	31,87,26,390
1905-06 ...	2,47,00,726	2,13,89,747	151,871	16,775	37,107	324,260,499	320,866,443	43,719,064	40,300,838	4,955,379	34,06,10,165

XI
POST OFFICE

(216)

No. 2

GROSS REVENUE, COST of MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE

	REVENUE							GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart. after deducting charges for passenger service
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less amount due to British post offices and payments to Colonial and Foreign Administrations	Net revenue from the public (exclusive of separate departments)	Official postage and service postage stamps				
1853-54	19,92,870	...	55,590	20,48,460	...	20,48,460	24,71,170	45,19,630	16,43,160	3,71,340	4,22,140
1854-55 (estimated)	...	...	...	22,72,910	2,86,000	19,86,910	13,00,000	32,86,910	16,94,850	5,22,990	5,77,430
1855-56	7,72,740	8,52,750	60,300	16,85,790	95,270	15,90,520	16,20,660	32,11,180	14,68,420	10,74,420	3,97,520
1856-57	9,94,940	8,70,610	1,69,710	20,35,260	1,84,410	18,50,850	18,61,990	37,12,840	20,32,980	4,04,230	4,59,550
1857-58	8,25,290	8,53,500	1,75,470	18,54,260	1,04,440	17,49,820	18,53,310	36,03,030	21,77,680	9,75,590	4,28,510
1858-59	12,26,000	11,98,870	1,93,230	26,18,100	2,03,150	24,14,950	25,25,180	49,40,130	22,87,630	5,21,660	7,01,880
1859-60	12,35,680	14,49,040	92,260	27,76,980	1,84,750	25,92,230	27,47,010	53,39,240	22,23,740	6,19,590	8,85,020
1860-61	12,23,860	15,99,350	88,860	29,07,070	1,72,790	27,34,280	23,84,730	51,19,010	21,63,330	4,30,610	12,57,540
1861-62	12,54,800	17,59,920	62,760	30,77,480	2,72,660	28,04,820	28,68,840	56,73,660	20,60,350	3,51,900	13,72,140
1862-63	13,30,900	18,93,080	56,550	32,80,530	2,59,830	30,20,700	31,92,970	62,13,670	20,78,510	3,54,850	12,91,780
1863-64	14,43,410	21,00,100	35,590	35,79,100	3,72,050	32,07,050	35,58,530	67,65,580	21,04,280	4,89,510	12,60,170
1864-65	14,67,750	22,80,100	53,970	38,01,820	3,85,230	34,16,590	40,20,820	74,37,410	22,18,740	3,99,080	12,87,920
1865-66	14,91,700	24,46,110	47,590	39,85,400	4,26,140	35,59,260	50,08,010	85,67,270	23,84,580	4,76,830	13,07,580
1866-67 (11 months)	13,96,460	23,18,930	49,340	37,64,730	3,99,130	33,65,600	26,56,260	60,21,860	23,51,810	4,64,810	11,87,700
1867-68	15,32,960	25,42,240	63,150	41,38,350	3,63,730	37,74,620	23,09,830	60,84,450	28,07,800	5,88,390	13,34,950
1868-69	16,25,990	28,59,790	44,220	45,30,000	4,24,300	41,05,700	27,55,020	68,60,720	31,62,020	7,86,350	13,89,970
1869-70	16,13,370	28,28,990	67,550	45,09,910	4,43,100	40,66,810	28,87,630	69,54,440	35,50,020	6,89,510	13,25,370
1870-71	17,90,090	29,40,860	56,430	47,77,380	8,87,960	38,89,420	42,39,120	81,28,540	37,56,970	5,99,430	8,03,730
1871-72	18,57,030	30,40,790	46,820	49,44,640	4,59,720	44,84,920	35,24,950	80,09,870	39,32,690	5,50,830	5,95,050
1872-73	18,86,960	31,26,690	1,08,780	51,22,430	5,13,890	46,08,540	10,63,850	56,72,390	41,03,570	5,72,550	5,37,200
1873-74	19,06,350	32,59,740	88,110	52,54,200	6,14,300	46,39,900	10,54,290	56,94,190	42,28,270	7,00,730	4,76,250
1874-75	20,25,130	34,84,740	88,970	55,48,840	5,75,610	49,73,230	10,82,570	60,55,800	43,15,940	7,69,270	4,67,770
1875-76	21,28,240	37,12,630	36,380	58,77,250	5,72,530	53,04,720	11,44,900	64,49,620	44,70,430	7,05,940	4,44,660
1876-77	21,80,890	38,31,490	37,190	60,49,570	4,49,600	55,99,970	12,06,890	68,06,860	45,72,320	7,26,790	4,68,750
1877-78	22,44,950	42,54,260	61,000	65,60,210	4,10,870	61,49,340	12,86,140	74,35,680	47,09,250	9,18,540	4,43,400
1878-79	20,91,110	46,41,880	42,720	67,75,710	4,25,170	63,50,540	12,63,010	76,13,550	45,36,340	7,56,890	4,13,810
1879-80	20,47,290	49,93,220	63,820	71,04,330	3,08,160	67,96,170	13,48,880	81,45,050	47,55,270	7,22,930	4,81,250
1880-81	25,11,030	50,39,400	53,380	76,03,810	2,55,530	73,48,280	13,41,160	86,89,430	50,29,500	7,82,120	4,29,370
1881-82	31,36,100	45,32,800	98,800	77,67,700	3,10,860	74,56,840	13,88,930	88,45,770	54,94,120	7,34,910	3,31,090
1882-83	33,77,400	45,93,030	53,290	80,23,720	2,65,040	77,58,680	14,90,800	92,49,480	58,02,860	8,34,400	3,20,060
1883-84	35,24,820	49,45,960	57,830	85,28,610	2,85,270	82,43,340	15,72,760	98,16,100	60,97,270	8,03,160	3,73,870
1884-85	35,87,100	51,85,560	43,620	88,16,280	2,82,990	85,33,290	16,17,610	1,01,50,900	63,81,250	8,50,640	3,23,730
1885-86	26,88,930	65,29,950	96,320	93,15,200	3,08,020	90,07,180	17,19,770	1,07,26,950	66,34,090	10,52,790	2,65,140
1886-87	28,12,030	68,02,580	86,790	97,01,400	2,62,230	94,39,170	17,49,150	1,11,88,320	68,71,180	10,47,550	2,49,180
1887-88	29,68,080	71,97,510	82,920	1,02,48,510	2,82,250	99,66,260	18,11,060	1,17,77,320	70,70,540	10,06,210	2,30,900
1888-89	31,66,830	75,04,930	1,33,100	1,08,04,860	2,81,770	1,05,23,090	18,98,750	1,24,21,840	72,02,310	7,75,130	2,15,290
1889-90	32,31,030	76,84,140	78,980	1,09,74,150	3,00,360	1,06,73,790	19,51,450	1,26,25,240	71,53,110	12,10,370	2,38,860
1890-91	35,34,330	81,35,170	75,750	1,17,45,290	1,58,370	1,15,86,920	20,35,430	1,36,22,350	71,88,560	13,81,930	2,38,660
1891-92	36,60,170	83,25,080	86,620	1,20,71,820	77,490	1,19,94,330	21,33,510	1,41,27,840	73,38,260	17,34,800	1,90,100
1892-93	37,18,930	86,66,870	66,550	1,24,52,350	1,62,370	1,22,89,980	22,56,200	1,45,46,180	75,16,890	15,73,570	2,79,580
1893-94	38,26,340	91,96,350	80,450	1,31,03,140	1,80,060	1,29,23,080	23,22,700	1,52,45,780	76,96,800	17,63,860	2,63,250
1894-95	40,56,110	95,72,240	97,020	1,37,25,370	1,21,900	1,36,03,470	23,78,700	1,59,82,170	77,87,640	18,26,200	2,77,820
1895-96	43,08,350	1,01,34,410	88,020	1,45,30,780	2,12,060	1,43,18,720	24,47,050	1,67,65,770	79,60,510	20,24,350	2,92,200
1896-97	44,63,240	1,05,23,180	76,880	1,50,63,300	2,71,210	1,47,92,090	25,92,560	1,73,84,650	81,84,940	21,65,490	3,00,740
1897-98	47,36,990	1,11,28,780	88,870	1,59,54,440	2,94,900	1,56,59,540	26,63,960	1,83,23,500	83,02,390	24,18,170	2,94,260
1898-99	45,23,380	1,15,01,450	96,770	1,61,21,600	1,00,400	1,60,21,200	26,93,550	1,87,14,750	84,43,950	23,48,390	2,94,800
1899-1900	45,32,779	1,18,79,423	1,26,802	1,65,39,004	1,49,103	1,63,89,901	27,82,514	1,91,72,415	87,73,921	27,54,157	3,33,603
1900-01	46,55,399	1,23,51,379	96,989	1,71,03,617	1,29,535	1,69,74,082	29,10,813	1,98,84,395	91,49,725	28,55,644	3,38,282
1901-02	47,57,527	1,26,60,945	1,05,258	1,75,23,730	1,52,614	1,73,71,116	29,18,792	2,02,89,908	95,30,469	30,64,746	3,33,806
1902-03	46,97,377	1,33,11,594	1,00,798	1,81,09,664	1,35,890	1,79,73,774	29,88,899	2,09,62,178	99,44,748	32,98,687	3,46,619
1903-04	48,43,414	1,42,97,755	99,202	1,92,40,371	93,798	1,91,46,573	30,63,857	2,21,99,930	1,06,45,482	31,58,292	1,85,338
1904-05	50,87,037	1,52,96,976	1,44,731	2,05,08,744	1,78,794	2,08,29,950	31,70,608	2,35,00,558	1,12,39,319	33,53,332	2,21,875
1905-06	53,32,727	1,60,94,470	1,89,873	2,15,07,069	1,64,051	2,14,08,018	32,97,708	2,47,00,726	1,22,68,138	36,39,258	1,09,604

* See note to table No. 14

(in rupees) of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

EXPENDITURE						SURPLUS or DEFICIT		SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS		DISTRICT POST		
Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	Railway mail service	Discount on sale of ordinary stamps	Expenditure in England	TOTAL	Surplus	Deficit	Receipts	Payments	Receipts	Payments	
870	...	...		...	24,37,210	20,82,420	...	6,50,280	5,32,460			1853-54
4,110	...	...		...	27,39,380	5,47,530	...	1,46,440	5,19,910			1854-55
4,140	...	...		...	29,44,500	2,66,680	...	8,12,000	5,65,910			(estimated)
4,520	1,900	...		4,96,280	33,99,560	3,13,280	...	8,04,130	7,38,080			1855-56
5,710	5,360	...		4,16,270	40,09,120	...	4,06,090	3,37,990	6,00,090			1856-57
3,990	4,930	...		7,25,900	42,45,890	6,94,240	...	9,48,500	7,47,100			1857-58
2,810	6,750	...	No information	5,43,030	43,80,940	10,58,300	...	14,68,820	9,39,610			1858-59
2,010	7,310	...	No information	5,74,420	44,35,220	6,83,790	...	14,95,980	13,03,080			1859-60
4,010	11,360	...	No information	7,17,460	45,17,220	11,56,440	...	14,87,080	10,88,040			1860-61
2,800	9,590	...	No information	5,46,920	43,84,450	19,29,220	...	15,02,620	11,69,500			1861-62
4,050	18,150	...	No information	5,42,420	44,18,580	23,47,000	...	15,16,110	11,17,360			1862-63
5,180	19,650	...	No information	4,94,420	44,24,990	30,12,420	...	1,17,630	2,20,320			1863-64
7,770	11,870	...	No information	5,77,800	47,66,430	38,00,840	...	75,620	73,460			1864-65
6,640	18,520	...	No information	5,37,520	45,87,000	14,54,860	...	2,15,310	2,30,810			1865-66
4,580	19,420	...	No information	5,88,090	53,43,030	7,41,420	...	3,12,580	2,90,460			1866-67
3,420	28,440	...	No information	12,00,140	66,70,340	2,90,880	...	13,14,110	13,76,180			(11 months)
3,290	28,590	...	1,38,430	3,97,900	61,33,110	8,21,380	...	14,61,950	20,89,790			1867-68
2,380	15,060	...	1,45,640	15,31,700	68,54,910	2,73,630	...	11,00,850	19,92,580			1868-69
1,280	17,840	...	1,46,160	4,27,020	56,70,870	123,39,000	...	11,73,670	20,64,550			1869-70
990	18,380	...	1,56,290	7,82,930	61,71,900	...	4,99,510	12,54,360	18,09,240			1870-71
1,050	14,950	...	1,15,530	7,70,070	63,06,850	...	6,12,660	11,87,790	18,32,320			1871-72
900	16,990	...	1,07,070	6,50,280	3,28,220	...	3,72,420	12,47,140	17,21,040			1872-73
720	17,570	...	1,14,320	7,22,130	66,75,770	...	26,150	11,85,630	18,15,140			1873-74
880	18,920	...	1,18,200	8,85,530	67,91,390	15,470	...	11,34,540	16,55,140			1874-75
1,020	15,360	...	1,31,350	11,14,960	73,33,970	1,01,710	...	10,29,330	15,98,180			1875-76
920	18,680	8,30,670	1,40,960	11,09,530	78,07,900	...	1,94,250	14,73,750	18,37,470			1876-77
1,240	16,070	9,16,680	1,55,320	15,32,170	85,80,930	...	4,35,880	18,68,400	22,55,460			1877-78
1,110	18,520	11,53,510	1,55,830	12,79,090	88,49,050	...	1,59,620	14,58,730	22,11,780			1878-79
1,130	19,740	13,77,780	1,41,510	11,87,840	92,68,120	...	4,22,350	6,07,480	13,35,680	45,810	10,75,250	1879-80
1,410	21,960	15,68,530	1,42,550	12,47,480	99,39,250	...	6,89,770	4,66,900	11,46,000	61,580	10,97,620	1880-81
2,080	26,080	16,40,330	1,53,800	13,08,300	1,04,04,790	...	5,68,690	3,25,890	10,37,690	45,440	11,45,650	1881-82
2,470	20,420	14,93,840	1,61,230	14,51,790	1,06,85,370	...	5,34,470	2,80,880	8,79,090	39,530	11,40,000	1882-83
3,120	24,180	14,46,960	1,21,730	13,82,340	1,09,30,350	...	2,03,400	3,61,540	9,10,180	42,370	11,85,550	1883-84
4,950	27,630	15,26,410	1,05,730	16,11,720	1,14,44,350	...	2,56,030	3,43,040	8,94,720	47,420	11,99,700	1884-85
6,070	28,420	16,15,940	1,11,960	16,32,390	1,17,02,480	74,890	...	3,15,980	8,95,900	48,660	11,53,820	1885-86
68,720	18,610	16,59,610	1,16,840	12,47,630	1,13,04,140	11,17,700	...	3,32,980	9,75,410	60,570	11,44,970	1886-87
8,450	22,890	18,09,270	1,24,180	10,43,620	1,16,10,750	10,14,480	...	3,23,410	9,97,460	64,970	11,57,730	1887-88
8,770	24,600	18,91,700	1,26,460	10,45,130	1,18,06,810	18,16,540	...	3,41,500	10,16,260	63,630	11,43,290	1888-89
9,920	22,590	20,64,880	1,29,640	13,81,500	1,28,71,690	12,56,150	...	3,53,740	9,25,780	77,660	11,66,680	1889-90
11,600	19,660	20,20,120	1,35,680	15,32,080	1,30,88,980	14,57,200	...	3,66,340	9,21,430	76,110	11,75,140	1890-91
12,410	21,350	18,78,220	1,42,480	17,15,740	1,34,94,110	17,51,670	...	3,54,060	8,71,040	76,120	12,17,660	1891-92
2,380	21,380	19,47,190	1,50,930	19,01,380	1,39,14,920	20,67,250	...	3,51,220	9,02,720	84,070	12,42,690	1892-93
2,690	24,410	19,71,320	1,57,600	18,77,070	1,43,10,150	24,55,620	...	3,81,990	8,96,760	81,860	12,26,250	1893-94
2,670	25,680	19,86,170	1,68,070	18,51,080	1,46,59,790	27,24,860	...	3,52,470	10,24,440	97,610	12,97,330	1894-95
2,270	29,450	20,51,650	1,73,410	16,75,120	1,49,46,660	33,76,840	...	3,61,710	9,88,600	99,450	13,60,600	1895-96
2,760	22,740	20,46,880	1,79,090	16,67,440	1,50,06,020	37,08,730	...	3,32,140	9,40,810	92,690	13,02,220	1896-97
2,832	26,742	19,40,105	1,83,610	14,24,451	1,54,39,421	37,32,994	...	3,21,717	9,71,728	1,80,887	13,17,672	1897-98
4,476	27,985	19,77,028	1,92,499	14,63,240	1,60,02,877	38,81,518	...	3,61,263	9,75,707	1,11,197	13,53,935	1898-99
3,390	35,859	22,27,859	1,97,180	14,26,155	1,68,19,410	34,70,498	...	3,61,184	9,80,528	1,04,627	13,71,116	1899-1900
2,715	34,623	24,16,537	2,05,920	14,98,725	1,77,48,823	32,13,350	...	3,90,818	10,08,408	96,108	14,32,137	1900-01
2,302	44,941	25,75,655	2,23,428	15,70,410	1,88,55,798	38,44,132	...	3,35,148	12,19,229	83,078	14,83,039	1901-02
2,581	37,808	29,12,300	2,36,239	22,95,510	2,02,88,864	32,11,689	...	3,14,222	11,30,638	58,263	13,72,500	1902-03
3,474	39,593	30,63,834	2,50,851	18,20,010	2,18,89,747	33,10,979	...	39,514	11,58,528	32,543	10,90,762	1903-04
												1904-05
												1905-06

*See note to table No. 14.

XI
POST OFFICE

(218)

No. 3

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed in INDIA, from 1854-55 to 1905-06

	Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY						Number of Imperial post offices open at the close of each year	Number of District post offices open at the close of each year	NUMBER OF MILES OVER WHICH MAILS WERE CONVEYED BY					
			Railway	Mall carts, horses, camels, &c.	Bullers and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL*				Railway	Mall carts, horses, camels, &c.	Bullers and boats	Steamer services, sea and river	TOTAL	
1854-55	645	...	...	6,127	24,467	...	30,594	1880-81	4,521	743	9,455	3,020	31,977	14,308	90,90
1855-56	753	...	146	5,697	30,470	...	36,313	1881-82	4,819	778	9,745	3,303	32,321	14,308	92,10	
1856-57	779	...	No information						1882-83	5,310	791	9,901	3,643	33,135	14,520	94,72
1857-58	810	...	273	5,508	31,152	...	36,933	1883-84	5,879	842	10,631	3,580	34,805	14,520	97,88	
1858-59	835	...	532	5,766	33,233	...	39,530	1884-85	6,488	906	11,633	4,049	34,482	10,725	95,57	
1859-60	852	...	711	5,861	32,765	...	39,338	1885-86	6,849	956	11,862	4,227	35,281	11,117	98,17	
1860-61	889	...	1,046	5,740	36,784	...	43,570	1886-87	7,097	995	12,718	4,044	70,297	12,560	99,61	
1861-62	942	...	1,798	4,722	39,084	...	45,554	1887-88	7,263	983	14,051	4,074	71,236	13,744	103,10	
1862-63	1,011	...	2,382	5,247	34,318	5,137	47,084	1888-89	7,533	1,004	15,081	4,273	71,428	14,116	104,89	
1863-64	1,091	...	2,473	5,156	33,853	5,137	46,619	1889-90	8,102	1,022	15,728	4,299	73,680	13,380	107,08	
1864-65	1,191	...	2,904	5,319	33,320	5,332	46,875	1890-91	8,394	1,035	16,522	4,400	74,630	13,680	109,23	
1865-66	1,538	...	3,275	4,967	33,311	5,444	46,997	1891-92	8,617	1,146	17,204	4,916	75,661	13,724	111,50	
1866-67 (11 months)	1,738	...	3,658	4,851	33,976	5,444	47,929	1892-93	8,832	1,307	17,548	5,562	77,283	13,933	114,32	
1867-68	2,205	...	3,988	5,140	34,930	5,613	49,671	1893-94	8,978	1,409	18,107	5,871	78,596	14,033	116,60	
1868-69	2,589	...	4,235	5,460	34,973	5,613	50,281	1894-95	9,243	1,471	18,471	6,294	80,182	15,224	120,17	
1869-70	2,629	...	4,433	5,333	35,498	5,613	50,877	1895-96	9,588	1,473	18,879	6,839	81,071	15,493	122,28	
1870-71	2,736	...	4,993	4,175	36,911	6,184	52,263	1896-97	9,948	1,483	19,418	7,399	81,185	15,241	123,24	
1871-72	2,954	...	5,063	4,278	36,149	6,367	51,857	1897-98	10,263	1,479	20,291	7,339	82,293	15,428	126,35	
1872-73	3,006	...	5,368	3,915	35,533	6,367	51,183	1898-99	10,505	1,481	20,895	7,508	82,447	16,147	126,99	
1873-74	3,178	...	5,738	4,003	32,947	11,928	54,616	1899-1900	10,823	1,574	21,750	7,589	82,874	15,741	127,93	
1874-75	3,408	...	6,138	4,226	31,847	13,887	55,898	1900-01	11,306	1,664	22,839	7,937	85,023	15,822	131,62	
1875-76	3,661	1,146	6,549	4,176	32,632	13,687	61,313	1901-02	12,154	1,691	23,490	8,130	87,868	17,666	136,94	
1876-77	3,852	1,102	6,938	4,323	33,422	13,687	68,235	1902-03	12,986	1,750	24,367	8,077	89,863	17,807	139,81	
1877-78	4,107	1,104	7,338	3,781	33,157	13,687	68,100	1903-04	13,517	1,886	25,517	8,712	92,137	18,289	145,65	
1878-79	4,392	1,080	8,123	3,369	32,875	13,687	68,627	1904-05	14,415	1,618	26,829	9,009	94,418	18,580	148,83	
1879-80	4,410	768	8,806	3,042	32,284	14,308	69,705	1905-06	15,848	927	27,688	8,845	95,591	19,452	151,87	

* From 1875-76 to 1885-86 the figures in this column are in excess of the sum of the details which do not include the figures for the district post

No. 3-A

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Bengal										
Number of post offices open ...	3,615	3,726	3,796	3,872	3,931	3,997	3,084	3,160	3,288	3,306
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,567	2,567	2,583	2,662	3,044	3,265	3,481	3,866	3,975	3,848
By Mail carts, etc. ...	189	254	188	188	169	189	160	144	184	114
By Runners, etc. ...	20,124	20,611	20,726	20,547	20,789	20,613	20,897	20,811	21,338	21,170
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	4,026	4,063	3,985	3,815	3,784	3,681	3,701	2,622	2,786	2,745
TOTAL NUMBER OF MILES ...	26,906	27,498	27,482	27,212	27,686	27,748	28,039	27,443	28,183	27,877
Madras										
Number of post offices open ...	2,169	2,205	2,250	2,350	2,527	2,830	3,031	3,151	3,362	3,352
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	4,045	4,059	4,301	4,366	4,559	4,580	4,734	4,839	4,927	5,006
By Mail carts, etc. ...	623	510	551	608	846	879	1,036	1,185	1,219	1,262
By Runners, etc. ...	12,978	13,347	13,129	13,434	14,136	14,830	14,666	15,934	16,326	16,963
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	2,377	2,377	2,377	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077	2,077
TOTAL NUMBER OF MILES ...	19,923	20,293	20,358	20,485	21,620	22,346	22,513	23,985	24,549	25,308
Bombay										
Number of post offices open ...	1,475	1,436	1,498	1,524	1,598	1,680	1,830	1,962	2,204	2,415
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,442	2,498	2,628	2,787	2,835	3,026	3,056	3,272	3,038	3,038
By Mail carts, etc. ...	516	396	401	408	430	435	380	452	495	614
By Runners, etc. ...	9,299	9,334	9,482	9,479	9,755	10,112	10,623	10,869	11,798	12,647
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	3,233	3,237	3,199	3,199	3,184	4,892	4,892	4,892	6,574	6,840
TOTAL NUMBER OF MILES ...	15,490	15,463	15,710	15,868	16,304	16,465	18,951	19,475	21,905	23,039
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh										
Number of post offices open ...	1,664	1,697	1,701	1,709	1,722	1,791	1,826	1,858	1,891	1,959
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	8,078	8,164	8,332	8,491	8,595	8,667	8,689	8,724	8,783	8,981
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,125	1,094	999	899	971	910	892	946	1,054	845
By Runners, etc. ...	10,834	11,029	11,197	10,998	10,966	11,229	11,338	11,197	10,966	10,844
TOTAL NUMBER OF MILES ...	15,037	15,287	15,468	15,383	15,532	15,806	15,914	15,867	15,803	15,670
Punjab and North-West Frontier Province										
Number of post offices open ...	1,672	1,754	1,812	1,950	2,096	2,373	2,678	2,943	3,275	3,004
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	2,175	2,577	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	2,446	4,366	4,520	4,735
By Mail carts, etc. ...	2,010	1,936	2,180	2,005	2,029	1,824	1,865	1,931	1,867	1,896
By Runners, etc. ...	9,944	9,911	9,812	10,171	10,626	11,467	12,250	12,922	13,368	13,715
TOTAL NUMBER OF MILES ...	14,129	14,424	14,438	14,622	15,100	15,727	16,561	19,319	19,745	19,346

NOTE—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

XI
POST OFFICE

(220)

No. 3-A—continued

NUMBER of POST OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the DISTANCE over which MAILS were conveyed, in each PROVINCE, from 1896-97 to 1905-06—continued

	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Burma										
Number of post offices open ...	276	277	276	287	299	315	327	339	350	386
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	885	922	933	980	1,129	1,182	1,264	1,333	1,343	1,343
By Mail carts, etc. ...	787	936	826	847	809	736	596	597	620	635
By Runners, etc. ...	3,252	3,062	2,815	2,711	2,649	2,608	2,878	2,913	2,680	3,019
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	5,073	6,319	6,054	6,118	6,295	6,484	6,405	6,538	6,716	7,312
TOTAL ...	9,997	11,138	10,618	10,656	10,882	11,010	11,143	11,381	11,558	12,309
Central Provinces										
Number of post offices open ...	722	735	771	800	831	863	899	926	955	998
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,671	1,720	1,787	1,941	2,004	2,004	2,004	2,196	2,222	2,307
By Mail carts, etc. ...	362	362	358	298	296	296	296	296	268	275
By Runners, etc. ...	7,538	7,585	7,987	8,026	8,137	8,421	8,743	8,747	8,861	8,337
TOTAL ...	9,531	9,767	10,132	10,265	10,437	10,721	11,043	11,239	11,451	11,019
Rajputana										
Number of post offices open ...	320	333	342	352	390	421	451	461	466	481
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	1,450	1,450	1,450	1,591	1,726	1,839	1,927	2,027	1,927	2,019
By Mail carts, etc. ...	245	245	208	237	246	261	279	282	247	206
By Runners, etc. ...	3,347	3,421	3,409	3,487	4,005	4,298	4,690	4,970	4,762	4,942
TOTAL ...	5,042	5,116	5,162	5,315	6,077	6,403	6,906	7,279	7,536	7,767
Eastern Bengal and Assam										
Number of post offices open ...	319	331	331	339	344	359	343	344	346	388
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	276	286	245	286	292	292	501	1,033	1,029	1,241
By Mail carts, etc. ...	68	68	63	63	72	63	63	63	63	63
By Runners, etc. ...	3,014	3,117	3,111	3,279	3,234	3,278	3,137	3,028	3,261	4,471
By Steamer services, sea and river ...	532	532	532	532	532	532	532	478	478	478
TOTAL ...	3,885	3,948	4,051	4,260	4,230	4,265	4,233	4,603	4,831	6,258
Sind and Baluchistan										
Number of post offices open ...	199	198	209	214	222	236	247	259	271	286
Number of miles over which Mails were conveyed :—										
By Railway ...	829	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,109	1,109	1,165	65	65	65
By Mail carts, etc. ...	1,579	1,545	1,894	2,021	1,989	2,437	2,410	2,466	2,842	2,235
By Runners, etc. ...	803	776	779	747	775	827	846	856	868	868
TOTAL ...	3,211	3,421	3,573	3,868	3,853	4,373	4,421	3,387	3,275	3,163

No. 4

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of the CENTRAL CONTROL of the POST OFFICE, in each year from 1864-65 to 1906-08

	DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			CONTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL		DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE POST OFFICE			CONTROLLER, POST OFFICE			GRAND TOTAL
	Salaries and estab- lishment	Miscella- neous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and estab- lishment	Contin- gencies	TOTAL			Salaries and estab- lishment	Miscella- neous and contingencies	TOTAL	Salaries and estab- lishment	Contin- gencies	TOTAL	
1864-65	38,090	5,170	43,260	...	...	...	43,260	1880-81	1,06,840	14,900	1,21,740	1,46,730	10,960	1,57,690	2,79,430
1865-66	38,480	10,330	48,810	...	...	...	48,810	1881-82	1,08,610	17,950	1,26,560	1,74,020	6,550	1,80,570	3,07,130
1866-67	11,580	1,540	13,120	...	...	...	13,120	1882-83	1,07,980	29,630	1,37,610	2,04,780	19,190	2,23,910	3,61,720
1867-68	53,700	1,250	54,950	...	...	...	54,950	1883-84	1,22,310	38,460	1,60,770	2,36,040	12,300	2,48,340	4,09,110
1868-69	14,330	7,540	21,870	...	...	...	21,870	1884-85	1,17,080	50,310	1,67,390	2,64,070	10,290	2,74,360	4,41,750
1869-70	25,170	3,440	28,610	...	...	...	28,610	1885-86	1,23,010	57,190	1,80,200	2,66,120	15,170	2,81,290	4,61,490
1870-71	39,720	2,790	42,510	...	...	...	42,510	1886-87	1,15,970	54,400	1,70,370	2,82,070	17,270	2,99,340	4,69,710
1871-72	37,150	960	38,150	19,710	740	20,450	58,600	1887-88	1,23,900	50,440	1,74,240	2,97,350	16,770	3,14,120	4,88,360
1872-73	33,800	1,100	34,900	25,320	600	25,920	60,720	1888-89	1,34,740	31,870	1,66,610	3,17,150	8,690	3,25,840	4,92,450
1873-74	31,040	1,980	33,020	25,740	650	26,390	49,410	1889-90	1,18,270	28,170	1,46,440	3,44,100	9,750	3,53,850	5,00,290
1874-75	22,970	2,840	25,810	25,740	820	26,560	52,370	1890-91	1,16,800	22,110	1,38,910	3,41,310	14,390	3,55,700	4,94,610
1875-76	43,100	4,230	47,330	25,660	9,860	35,520	82,860	1891-92	1,25,650	21,600	1,47,250	3,87,910	23,870	4,11,780	5,59,030
1876-77 (11 months)	40,420	2,830	44,250	23,620	11,960	35,580	79,830	1892-93	1,27,290	27,220	1,54,510	4,21,260	14,730	4,35,990	5,90,500
1877-78	46,320	6,430	52,650	37,460	8,180	45,640	98,290	1893-94	1,52,830	31,550	1,84,380	4,39,740	14,320	4,54,060	6,38,440
1878-79	53,020	6,130	59,150	54,980	4,090	59,070	1,18,220	1894-95	1,52,320	30,510	1,82,730	4,52,250	11,700	4,63,950	6,46,680
1879-80	68,960	6,840	75,800	56,220	1,410	57,630	1,33,430	1895-96	1,54,740	33,900	1,88,640	4,55,130	14,550	4,69,680	6,58,320
1880-81	76,460	9,310	85,770	57,620	2,440	60,060	1,45,830	1896-97	1,62,420	35,600	1,98,020	4,69,370	20,580	4,89,950	6,87,970
1881-82	70,930	6,440	77,370	72,620	1,310	73,930	1,51,300	1897-98	1,51,790	35,720	1,87,510	4,87,100	18,510	5,00,610	6,88,120
1882-83	75,560	6,350	81,910	79,210	1,400	80,610	1,62,520	1898-99	1,51,860	43,520	1,95,380	4,72,890	17,410	4,90,300	6,85,680
1883-84	73,810	8,910	82,720	80,940	2,330	84,270	1,66,990	1899-1900	1,40,561	31,850	1,72,411	4,88,334	85,038	5,73,372	7,45,782
1884-85	71,930	7,380	79,310	85,320	2,300	87,620	1,66,930	1900-01	1,43,583	28,238	1,71,821	5,07,888	33,104	5,43,992	7,15,818
1885-86	67,540	9,170	76,710	80,500	4,550	85,050	1,61,780	1901-02	1,66,434	36,794	2,03,228	5,32,378	25,025	5,57,403	7,60,631
1886-87	77,990	9,040	87,030	76,530	6,240	82,770	1,69,800	1902-03	1,62,078	33,573	1,95,651	5,37,009	25,898	5,62,907	7,58,558
1887-88	82,540	13,270	95,810	78,820	4,590	83,410	1,79,220	1903-04	1,81,913	39,856	2,21,769	5,41,830	28,442	5,70,272	7,92,041
1888-89	1,00,350	9,950	1,10,300	81,830	4,510	86,340	1,96,640	1904-05	1,87,242	41,454	2,28,696	5,50,456	42,302	5,92,758	8,21,454
1889-90	1,07,520	11,000	1,18,520	93,910	7,970	1,01,880	2,20,400	1905-06	2,16,680	43,695	2,60,375	5,58,562	61,026	6,19,588	8,79,963

XI
POST OFFICE

(222)

No. 5

COST of the RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE (in rupees) from 1878-79 to 1905-06

						Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cost, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	Total
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,060	2,77,600	...	110	8,30,670
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	5,11,240	4,05,380	...	80	9,16,680
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	6,01,180	5,51,850	...	480	11,58,510
1881-82	...	...	...	...	...	6,87,870	6,87,060	...	2,850	12,77,780
1882-83	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,300	8,30,440	...	790	15,88,530
1883-84	...	...	...	...	...	7,66,730	8,72,830	890	880	16,40,330
1884-85	...	...	...	...	...	7,33,780	7,69,530	800	240	14,98,340
1885-86	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,480	7,38,510	...	80	14,46,990
1886-87	...	...	...	...	...	7,18,150	8,07,940	70	250	15,26,410
1887-88	...	...	...	...	...	7,30,800	8,24,930	...	410	16,15,940
1888-89	...	...	...	...	...	7,46,050	9,12,870	300	390	16,59,610
1889-90	...	...	...	...	...	7,53,680	10,55,260	300	80	18,09,370
1890-91	...	...	...	...	...	7,88,920	11,02,360	170	250	18,91,700
1891-92	...	...	...	...	...	8,31,230	12,32,500	...	80	20,64,860
1892-93	...	...	...	...	...	8,11,920	12,08,090	...	110	20,20,120
1893-94	...	...	...	...	...	7,96,890	10,79,770	...	1,500	18,78,330
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	8,00,620	11,46,510	...	60	19,47,190
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	7,93,040	11,78,020	...	360	19,71,820
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	8,16,390	11,49,610	...	170	19,66,170
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	8,06,320	12,45,230	...	50	20,51,650
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	8,14,630	12,31,960	...	370	20,46,890
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	7,95,160	11,44,477	...	468	19,40,105
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	8,06,072	11,71,333	...	21	19,77,026
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	9,29,291	12,98,523	...	40	22,27,859
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	10,23,612	12,92,669	...	255	24,16,537
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	10,92,639	14,82,963	...	53	25,75,655
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	12,42,536	16,08,508	...	156	28,51,200
1905-06	...	...	...	...	...	12,87,612	17,25,875	...	247	30,13,734

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

Year	Contributions from Native States	REVENUE												GRAND TOTAL SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS				
		BULLOCK TRAIN					PASSENGER SERVICE											
		Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province	Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Sind		TOTAL			
1853-54	...	43,980	3,95,100	...	...	4,39,080	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	64,370	6,50,280
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,750	...	...	10,000	...	86,750	1,46,440
1855-56	...	1,36,700	5,01,740	...	...	6,38,440	...	85,540	...	...	10,470	...	96,010	8,12,000
1856-57	...	1,66,660	4,69,810	...	...	6,36,470	1,190	1,320	...	...	990	...	98,990	8,04,190
1857-58	...	31,370	1,42,100	...	...	1,73,370	12,140	1,01,110	...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	3,37,990
1858-59	...	34,500	7,19,780	...	...	7,54,280	5,610	1,08,840	...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	9,48,500
1859-60	...	1,49,410	2,44,790	...	...	10,94,200	11,850	1,32,200	...	...	2,070	3,340	1,49,460	14,68,820
1860-61	...	2,49,820	9,07,160	...	...	11,56,980	10,180	1,23,310	...	...	1,300	4,320	1,39,060	14,95,980
1861-62	...	2,56,050	4,65,920	4,24,230	...	11,46,200	9,220	61,680	76,890	...	5,100	2,260	1,55,150	14,87,080				
1862-63	...	1,29,160	6,21,660	4,03,970	...	11,54,790	7,820	48,190	66,180	...	10,390	3,640	1,36,140	15,02,620				
1863-64	...	1,36,770	6,53,870	4,53,790	...	12,54,430	...	48,190	48,540	...	13,360	4,980	1,10,070	15,16,110				
1864-65	...	7,160	16,550	18,020	...	41,730	...	27,550	20,420	...	6,900	2,900	57,770	1,17,630				
1865-66	...	10,470	380	...	...	10,850	530	35,740	14,740	...	9,100	2,990	63,090	75,620		
1866-67 (11 months)	...	48,810	80	...	...	48,890	5,110	22,220	16,560	9,890	2,620	1,540	57,940	2,15,810		
1867-68	...	83,960	...	...	...	83,960	14,130	22,900	25,160	12,520	7,360	1,360	83,480	3,12,580	
1868-69	...	2,90,310	2,71,780	4,51,460	...	10,13,570	24,560	23,240	36,440	26,850	11,250	1,570	1,24,110	13,14,110				
1869-70	...	2,40,720	2,02,300	4,31,020	23,719	10,48,350	29,890	20,420	15,170	78,690	12,180	910	1,57,900	14,61,950				
1870-71	...	1,57,370	2,38,070	3,91,310	5,760	7,92,510	24,560	16,330	28,080	2,290	10,360	710	93,400	11,00,850				
1871-72	...	1,59,040	1,94,230	4,82,420	930	8,36,620	35,480	20,320	57,790	2,290	14,290	260	1,20,960	11,72,670				
1872-73	...	1,22,790	1,50,480	5,26,680	1,200	8,11,150	40,570	11,080	66,100	...	8,640	10	1,28,400	12,54,360				
1873-74	...	64,710	1,17,410	5,79,320	580	7,62,520	37,730	14,910	64,000	...	10	30	1,18,680	11,87,790				
1874-75	...	70,640	1,09,430	6,50,020	670	8,30,760	50,590	4,790	56,970	...	...	...	1,12,350	12,47,140	
1875-76	...	77,000	1,09,500	6,22,770	319	8,09,580	49,800	2,970	64,810	...	...	...	1,17,080	11,85,630	
1876-77	...	95,690	1,14,890	5,81,310	20	7,91,810	30,800	2,100	70,490	...	...	...	1,08,180	11,24,540	
					CENTRAL INDIA													
1877-78	...	87,570	97,350	5,28,180	...	7,13,050	24,480	1,140	60,860	...	...	...	86,420	10,29,330	
1878-79	...	94,940	1,52,330	8,56,370	...	11,05,540	120	1,070	33,740	...	...	2,660	97,590	14,73,750		
1879-80	...	1,00,890	1,25,090	11,76,180	...	14,01,160	...	1,490	1,65,260	...	...	...	1,66,850	18,68,400	
1880-81	...	89,840	86,660	8,27,100	1,700	10,04,300	...	1,120	1,99,570	...	...	2,600	2,08,290	14,58,730		
1881-82	...	64,060	1,320	3,04,460	480	3,70,370	...	850	1,96,770	...	...	...	1,97,620	6,07,490	
1882-83	...	23,780	50	3,45,710	...	2,71,540	...	2,160	1,98,000	...	...	...	1,88,160	4,66,900	
1883-84	...	...	...	1,57,340	...	1,57,340	...	310	1,68,330	...	...	...	1,68,640	3,25,860
					CENTRAL INDIA													
1884-85	...	...	...	1,01,310	...	1,01,310	...	340	1,78,370	860	...	...	1,79,570	3,90,890
1885-86	...	...	...	1,44,790	...	1,44,790	300	380	2,10,290	5,300	ASSAM 460	...	2,16,750	3,61,540	
1886-87	...	...	...	1,37,340	...	1,37,340	550	70	1,99,430	5,300	360	...	2,05,700	3,43,040	
1887-88	...	...	...	1,04,860	...	1,04,860	...	...	2,05,900	5,220	...	...	2,11,120	3,15,980
1888-89	11,210	...	...	1,06,810	...	1,06,810	...	...	2,14,980	...	...	...	2,14,980	3,32,980
					CENTRAL PROVINCES													
1889-90	11,300	...	...	1,09,410	...	1,09,410	320	...	2,02,160	...	...	320	2,02,800	3,23,410
1890-91	11,210	...	...	1,12,830	...	1,12,830	320	...	2,17,010	10	...	120	2,17,460	3,41,500		
1891-92	11,240	...	...	71,330	...	71,330	410	...	1,70,540	10	...	210	1,71,170	2,53,740		
1892-93	11,300	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200	10	...	230	1,58,850	2,66,340		
1893-94	11,360	...	...	73,770	...	73,770	460	...	1,68,160	10	...	300	1,68,930	2,54,060		
1894-95	6,000	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410	...	...	360	1,73,320	2,51,220
1895-96	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,370	...	...	360	2,75,990	2,81,990
1896-97	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	3,45,870	...	...	350	3,46,470	3,52,470
1897-98	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	3,55,350	...	...	...	3,55,710	3,61,710
1898-99	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	430	...	3,25,710	...	...	...	3,26,140	3,32,140
1899-1900	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	3,18,192	...	...	...	3,18,717	3,21,717
1900-01	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	3,54,871	...	...	...	3,55,262	3,61,262
1901-02	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	388	...	3,54,798	...	...	...	3,55,184	3,61,184
1902-03	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	3,84,517	...	...	...	3,84,818	3,90,818
1903-04	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	3,23,707	...	...	...	3,23,148	3,35,148
1904-05	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	458	...	74,968	...	...	...	75,422	81,422
1905-06	6,000	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	83,027	...	...	...	83,514	89,514

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) on account of each of the SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS

		EXPENDITURE							
		BULLOCK TRAIN				PASSENGER			
		Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab	Central Provinces	TOTAL	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab and N.-W. Frontier Province
1853-54	...	79,650	2,63,260	...	...	3,42,910	...	64,370	...
1854-55	...	1,47,620	2,35,080	...	...	3,82,700	...	76,750	...
1855-56	...	1,51,720	2,55,360	...	...	4,07,080	...	85,840	...
1856-57	...	2,86,160	2,89,980	...	...	5,76,140	1,190	91,220	...
1857-58	...	1,08,680	2,39,410	...	...	4,48,070	12,140	1,01,110	...
1858-59	...	4,240	5,70,750	...	...	5,74,990	8,610	1,08,840	...
1859-60	...	1,30,140	4,75,250	...	...	6,05,390	11,850	1,32,300	...
1860-61	...	2,24,580	6,58,390	...	...	9,92,970	10,180	1,22,310	...
1861-62	...	2,06,060	2,18,720	1,70,430	...	7,95,220	2,220	61,680	76,890
1862-63	...	2,61,650	4,73,240	1,27,750	...	8,72,740	7,820	48,190	66,100
1863-64	...	1,84,060	5,40,540	1,80,020	...	9,06,620	...	48,190	48,540
1864-65	...	45,810	64,920	31,680	...	1,42,390	...	27,550	20,420
1865-66	...	8,350	...	440	...	8,690	530	25,740	14,740
1866-67	...	56,140	...	...	...	56,140	5,110	22,220	16,560
1867-68	(11 months)	65,170	2,750	300	...	68,220	14,180	22,900	25,160
1868-69	...	2,66,320	2,79,210	2,42,910	...	8,38,940	24,560	22,240	26,440
1869-70	...	2,94,060	2,02,480	2,11,180	6,910	10,16,610	29,890	20,420	15,170
1870-71	...	2,32,870	2,12,390	2,92,400	2,520	8,90,180	24,560	16,330	28,060
1871-72	...	2,81,120	1,81,060	4,77,570	14,590	9,54,340	25,480	20,820	57,790
1872-73	...	2,31,550	1,05,020	4,46,340	490	7,83,410	40,570	11,080	66,100
1873-74	...	1,06,140	92,090	4,80,250	450	6,78,020	27,780	14,210	64,000
1874-75	...	1,12,120	74,680	4,35,770	230	6,22,800	50,590	4,790	56,970
1875-76	...	1,10,560	84,330	4,69,180	180	6,64,210	49,300	2,970	64,810
1876-77	...	1,02,530	94,570	4,12,050	...	6,09,150	20,600	2,100	70,490
					CENTRAL INDIA				
1877-78	...	1,02,170	67,770	4,32,080	...	6,02,020	24,420	1,140	60,860
1878-79	...	1,10,600	1,09,810	5,38,840	...	8,04,250	120	1,070	92,740
1879-80	...	1,18,230	78,900	3,92,500	...	10,89,780	...	1,490	1,65,260
1880-81	...	97,960	61,870	3,04,650	1,070	3,65,150	...	1,120	1,99,570
1881-82	...	60,170	1,140	2,96,280	320	2,57,890	...	850	1,96,770
1882-83	...	15,740	...	2,20,060	...	2,25,800	...	2,180	1,86,000
1883-84	...	...	...	1,54,640	...	1,54,640	...	810	1,68,220
1884-85	...	...	...	1,08,530	...	1,08,530	...	240	1,78,270
1885-86	...	...	...	1,48,230	...	1,48,230	300	330	2,10,290
1886-87	...	...	...	1,50,880	...	1,50,880	150	70	1,99,420
1887-88	...	...	...	1,52,870	...	1,52,870	...	...	2,05,900
1888-89	...	...	...	1,52,810	...	1,52,810	...	...	2,14,960
1889-90	...	...	...	1,52,850	...	1,52,850	320	...	2,02,160
1890-91	...	...	...	1,52,510	...	1,52,510	320	...	2,17,010
1891-92	...	...	...	1,35,510	...	1,35,510	410	...	1,70,540
1892-93	...	...	...	96,190	...	96,190	410	...	1,58,200
1893-94	...	...	...	72,770	...	72,770	460	...	1,68,160
1894-95	...	...	...	71,900	...	71,900	550	...	1,72,410
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,75,270
1896-97	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	2,45,870
1897-98	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	...	2,55,350
1898-99	...	...	...	...	...	...	480	...	2,25,710
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	...	525	...	2,18,192
1900-01	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	...	2,54,371
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	...	336	...	2,54,798
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	...	2,84,517
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	...	441	...	2,28,707
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	...	456	...	74,966
1905-06	...	...	...	...	...	...	487	...	23,027

managed by the POST OFFICE in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

EXPENDITURE

SERVICE					SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO S. I. S. N. Co. AND TO RIVER STEAMER COMPANIES	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO ENTERPRISE AND TIGER Co.	SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO INDIAN WADY FLOTTILLA Co.	SUBSIDY FOR DAILY MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN DHUBRI AND DIBRUGARH	SUBSIDY TO CAYLOR GOVT.	GRAND TOTAL, SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS	
Central Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Mad	Total	Bengal	Bombay	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Madras		
...	...	...	...	64,370	...	...	...	...	...	5,32,460	1853-54
...	10,000	...	...	86,760	...	...	...	...	...	5,19,910	1854-55
...	10,470	...	...	96,010	...	...	...	...	...	5,65,310	1855-56
...	...	980	...	93,390	...	...	...	...	...	7,38,080	1856-57
...	...	1,040	...	1,14,290	...	...	...	...	...	6,00,090	1857-58
...	...	1,660	...	1,16,110	...	...	...	...	...	7,47,100	1858-59
...	2,070	3,340	...	1,49,460	...	...	...	...	...	9,39,610	1859-60
...	1,800	4,320	...	1,39,060	...	...	...	...	...	13,03,090	1860-61
...	6,100	2,260	...	1,55,150	...	...	...	...	...	10,88,040	1861-62
...	10,390	3,640	...	1,36,140	...	...	...	...	...	11,69,500	1862-63
...	12,360	4,960	...	1,10,070	...	...	...	...	...	11,17,300	1863-64
...	6,900	2,900	...	57,770	...	...	...	...	...	2,20,320	1864-65
...	9,100	2,980	...	63,090	...	...	...	...	...	73,460	1865-66
9,890	2,620	1,540	...	57,940	...	...	...	...	...	2,30,810	1866-67 (11 months)
12,520	7,360	1,360	...	83,430	...	...	...	...	...	2,90,480	1867-68
26,850	11,350	1,570	...	1,34,110	...	...	...	...	...	12,76,190	1868-69
73,680	12,180	910	...	1,57,200	5,05,580	...	...	...	...	20,89,790	1869-70
3,380	10,360	710	...	93,400	7,74,690	...	...	...	...	19,92,590	1870-71
2,290	14,290	360	...	1,80,960	7,68,690	...	...	...	...	20,64,550	1871-72
...	8,640	10	...	1,26,400	6,48,690	...	...	...	...	18,09,240	1872-73
...	10	...	30	1,16,680	7,69,960	...	...	...	...	18,32,320	1873-74
...	...	...	...	1,12,350	7,12,080	...	...	...	...	17,21,040	1874-75
...	...	...	...	1,17,080	7,63,630	...	(a) 4,450	...	...	18,15,140	1875-76
...	...	...	...	1,03,180	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	16,55,140	1876-77
...	...	...	...	86,420	7,08,510	...	...	...	...	15,98,180	1877-78
...	...	...	2,680	97,690	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	18,37,470	1878-79
...	...	...	...	1,66,850	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	22,55,460	1879-80
...	...	...	2,600	2,03,290	7,09,280	...	...	...	...	22,11,780	1880-81
...	...	...	...	1,97,630	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	12,35,690	1881-82
...	...	...	...	1,88,160	7,12,000	...	...	...	...	11,46,000	1882-83
...	...	...	...	1,63,640	7,14,410	...	...	...	...	10,37,690	1883-84
CENTRAL INDIA	...	...	...	1,79,570	5,07,930	24,000	64,060	...	...	3,79,090	1884-85
860	ASSAM	...	...	2,16,750	4,47,650	42,450	55,050	...	...	9,10,130	1885-86
5,300	480	...	...	2,05,700	4,66,980	42,110	39,050	...	...	8,94,720	1886-87
5,300	360	...	...	2,11,120	4,60,770	29,090	42,050	...	...	8,95,900	1887-88
5,220	...	...	...	2,14,960	4,60,330	61,760	48,050	37,500	...	9,75,410	1888-89
CENTRAL PROVINCES	...	BURMA	...	2,02,800	5,10,910	42,750	48,050	39,100	...	9,97,460	1889-90
...	...	320	...	2,17,460	5,12,030	42,760	48,000	42,500	...	10,16,260	1890-91
10	...	310	...	1,71,170	5,10,860	(b) 26,750	48,000	33,500	...	9,25,790	1891-92
10	...	290	...	1,53,850	5,24,010	(b) 61,760	48,000	31,000	1,620	9,21,430	1892-93
10	...	300	...	1,63,980	5,50,980	(b) 25,860	48,000	2,500	1,500	8,71,040	1893-94
...	...	360	...	1,73,320	5,67,920	(b) 27,150	48,000	4,310	120	9,02,720	1894-95
...	...	360	...	2,75,990	5,65,320	(b) 7,250	47,500	...	...	8,96,760	1895-96
...	...	350	...	3,46,470	5,63,930	(b) 71,760	42,230	...	...	10,24,440	1896-97
...	...	...	...	3,55,710	5,64,490	(b) 29,610	38,790	...	...	9,88,600	1897-98
...	...	...	...	3,26,140	5,52,640	(b) 21,690	40,340	...	...	9,40,810	1898-99
...	...	...	...	3,18,717	5,68,913	(b) 43,755	40,343	...	...	9,71,722	1899-1900
...	...	...	...	3,55,262	5,49,317	(b) 20,755	40,343	...	...	9,75,707	1900-01
...	...	...	...	3,55,184	5,53,046	(b) 21,255	40,343	...	...	9,80,528	1901-02
...	...	...	...	3,84,818	5,61,495	(b) 21,755	40,325	...	...	10,08,403	1902-03
...	...	...	...	3,29,148	5,17,995	(b) 21,755	40,321	...	...	12,19,229	1903-04
...	...	...	...	75,422	9,63,180	(b) 21,755	40,321	...	...	11,30,628	1904-05
...	...	...	...	83,514	10,23,363	(b) 56,325	40,321	...	...	11,58,533	1905-06

(a) Subsidy payments to the British India Steam Navigation Company

(b) Includes subsidy for conveyance of mail between Bombay and Goa and for mail service in Aden and Berbera

XI
POST OFFICE

(226)

No. 7
REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE

	REVENUE							
	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and North-West Frontier Province	Misc.
1853-54	2,600	...	6,02,720	8,85,930	...	...	...	...
1854-55†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1855-56	50,450	...	6,66,000	11,71,900	...	...	...	...
1856-57	77,130	...	7,49,770	13,46,550	...	...	...	...
1857-58	85,640	...	8,45,990	7,17,730	...	...	...	...
1858-59	1,06,470	...	10,03,970	16,30,150	...	...	...	...
1859-60	1,00,050	...	9,85,040	17,82,140	...	...	...	...
1860-61	67,470	...	9,79,480	16,86,910	...	...	...	...
1861-62	63,890	...	10,52,230	12,96,920	...	...	8,38,000	...
1862-63	86,770	...	11,31,910	14,85,470	...	...	7,87,600	...
1863-64	96,690	...	13,23,070	15,06,850	...	...	8,97,490	...
1864-65	99,530	...	13,08,290	16,70,320	...	...	10,28,500	...
1865-66	1,18,330	...	14,86,610	19,79,510	...	...	11,63,850	...
1866-67 (11 months)	99,390	...	12,36,890	12,56,440	...	...	9,82,660	...
1867-68	1,00,860	...	13,92,980	11,83,020	...	...	10,18,480	...
1868-69	1,28,530	...	15,33,390	13,19,010	...	...	10,94,590	...
1869-70	1,33,100	...	15,60,860	12,56,530	...	...	9,78,520	1,29,960
1870-71	1,28,540	...	15,48,200	19,27,050	...	...	10,77,520	2,24,380
1871-72	1,27,330	...	17,71,860	18,06,990	...	...	10,43,110	2,00,630
1872-73	1,27,530	...	13,97,360	11,17,630	72,310	...	6,71,140	1,41,420
1873-74	1,32,500	...	14,44,850	10,84,470	1,10,830	...	7,10,150	1,35,580
1874-75	1,41,840	1,19,880	14,77,870	11,33,540	1,15,990	...	7,54,400	1,39,710
1875-76	1,62,920	1,32,690	14,98,180	11,92,510	1,18,650	...	8,07,040	1,49,380
1876-77	1,64,310	1,40,510	16,08,230	12,11,580	1,24,030	...	8,21,880	1,51,590
1877-78	1,78,110	1,42,410	17,87,910	12,82,420	1,39,020	...	8,69,310	1,68,420
1878-79	2,02,170	1,48,460	18,35,170	12,93,020	1,42,490	...	9,60,780	1,78,740
1879-80	2,27,790	1,63,870	19,30,380	12,93,060	1,62,910	...	13,44,170	†
1880-81	2,47,260	1,79,020	20,20,040	12,26,510	1,65,460	1,61,880	12,97,660	1,52,150
1881-82	2,53,880	1,87,230	21,21,800	12,79,090	1,74,450	1,71,620	11,06,510	2,13,090
1882-83	2,64,950	2,04,180	22,38,630	13,19,530	1,85,730	1,80,520	10,51,000	2,16,880
1883-84	2,89,870	2,22,430	23,87,780	14,06,360	1,96,080	1,88,550	10,87,370	2,34,390
1884-85	3,01,530	2,41,560	23,50,160	14,55,620	2,05,840	1,85,770	11,30,360	2,83,800
1885-86	3,40,480	2,62,450	24,48,420	15,33,350	2,49,440	1,94,010	12,34,420	3,54,630
1886-87	4,62,470	3,81,320	24,54,770	16,16,280	2,45,310	1,69,540	12,66,630	3,64,840
1887-88	5,95,240	2,88,360	24,67,030	16,99,640	2,63,400	1,72,790	13,31,070	3,53,640
1888-89	6,26,300	3,06,180	25,72,720	17,42,300	2,90,500	1,73,210	14,04,330	3,81,390
1889-90	6,76,630	3,02,030	26,07,690	17,44,180	2,95,140	1,58,710	14,21,800	3,79,810
1890-91	7,60,270	3,39,880	27,46,020	18,30,420	3,11,230	1,71,730	15,12,810	4,09,230
1891-92	8,01,210	3,90,410	26,43,790	18,75,680	3,29,490	1,82,800	16,32,900	4,23,820
1892-93	7,66,640	3,81,300	36,31,920	18,08,190	3,17,850	1,62,230	16,17,550	3,65,120
1893-94	7,85,920	3,60,540	38,44,070	18,85,540	3,15,930	1,73,310	17,36,500	3,91,700
1894-95	8,30,480	3,75,280	40,42,910	20,24,740	4,51,510	¶	18,72,800	4,03,760
1895-96	8,69,780	4,00,940	42,42,650	20,91,300	4,72,300	¶	21,14,040	4,22,360
1896-97	9,34,430	4,18,960	44,58,610	21,26,010	4,87,680	¶	21,19,690	4,30,180
1897-98	9,96,390	4,38,390	46,27,050	21,56,260	4,86,180	¶	24,22,980	4,47,670
1898-99	10,14,510	4,45,320	46,68,720	22,18,050	5,18,870	¶	23,90,530	4,61,310
1899-1900	10,29,468	4,50,008	48,43,769	23,22,025	5,48,950	¶	24,10,125	4,63,942
1900-01	11,18,260	4,48,825	50,42,411	23,87,482	5,48,355	¶	26,28,028	4,61,009
1901-02	10,79,037	3,90,795	51,82,641	25,06,484	4,79,225	¶	27,40,818	4,68,319
1902-03	11,17,956	3,85,457	53,35,062	25,57,547	4,96,161	¶	27,87,681	5,23,499
1903-04	12,31,686	3,90,596	55,96,973	27,07,123	5,53,718	¶	28,46,734	5,58,538
1904-05	13,79,777	4,12,678	59,17,920	28,40,148	5,99,391	¶	30,36,903	6,01,018
1905-06	14,10,808	5,73,588	60,10,176	29,68,748	6,58,105	¶	32,71,840	6,78,524

† No details
‡ Included in the Punjab
¶ Abolished from the 1st July 1894
Note.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	TOTAL	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps†	Net receipts	
3,81,760	...	4,18,720	68,180	45,19,630*	...	...	1853-54
...	...	...	...	52,86,910 (estimated)	...	...	1854-55
6,76,620	...	5,72,210	74,000	32,11,180	...	...	1855-56
7,85,980	...	6,71,050	82,380	37,12,840	...	...	1856-57
10,68,310	...	7,92,140	93,220	36,03,080	...	...	1857-58
12,58,100	...	8,86,560	54,880	49,40,190	...	...	1858-59
14,14,430	...	9,64,220	93,360	53,39,240	...	...	1859-60
13,75,340	...	9,05,640	1,04,170	51,19,010	...	...	1860-61
13,18,690	...	9,79,330	1,24,600	56,73,660	...	...	1861-62
15,59,210	...	10,24,910	1,37,800	62,13,670	...	...	1862-63
16,94,120	...	10,94,170	1,51,190	67,65,580*	...	...	1863-64
20,14,190	...	11,60,690	1,55,890	74,37,410	...	...	1864-65
23,63,080	...	12,93,220	1,62,670	85,67,270	...	...	1865-66
12,04,700	2,02,320	8,96,570	1,40,990	60,21,860	...	...	1866-67 (11 months)
12,42,580	2,16,580	9,29,950	...	60,84,450	...	...	1867-68
14,93,770	2,39,320	10,52,110	...	68,60,720	...	...	1868-69
16,05,660	2,04,350	10,85,460	...	69,54,440	1,38,430	68,16,010	1869-70
14,33,830	5,53,750	12,35,270	...	81,28,540	1,45,640	79,82,900	1870-71
15,44,300	3,35,460	11,80,390	...	80,09,870	1,46,160	78,63,710	1871-72
9,85,200	2,63,890	8,95,910	...	56,72,390	1,56,280	55,16,110	1872-73
9,24,060	2,46,030	9,05,720	...	56,94,190	1,15,530	55,78,660	1873-74
9,56,300	2,51,510	9,64,760	...	60,55,800	1,07,070	59,48,730	1874-75
10,73,800	2,66,510	10,47,940	...	64,49,620	1,14,320	63,35,300	1875-76
11,81,790	2,75,080	11,27,870	...	68,06,860	1,18,200	66,88,660	1876-77
13,32,240	3,09,960	12,25,890	...	74,35,680	1,31,350	73,04,330	1877-78
13,08,710	3,11,600	12,32,410	...	76,13,550	1,40,960	74,72,590	1878-79
14,49,900	3,16,830	12,56,140	...	81,45,050	1,55,320	79,89,730	1879-80
15,58,870	3,40,330	13,41,250	...	86,89,430	1,55,830	85,33,600	1880-81
15,59,300	3,63,110	14,15,490	...	88,45,770	1,41,510	87,04,260	1881-82
17,38,410	3,74,500	14,75,170	...	92,49,480	1,42,550	91,06,930	1882-83
18,23,630	3,93,440	15,87,200	...	98,16,100	1,53,800	96,62,300	1883-84
18,79,410	4,19,330	16,97,520	...	1,01,50,900	1,61,230	99,89,670	1884-85
18,93,950	4,46,210	17,69,590	...	1,07,26,950	1,21,730	1,06,05,220	1885-86
19,97,870	4,61,570	18,67,720	...	1,11,88,320	1,06,730	1,10,82,590	1886-87
21,05,640	4,92,800	20,07,710	...	1,17,77,320	1,11,960	1,16,65,360	1887-88
22,86,340	5,30,130	21,08,440	...	1,24,31,840	1,16,840	1,23,05,000	1888-89
22,16,750	5,19,920	23,02,580	...	1,26,25,240	1,24,180	1,25,01,060	1889-90
25,16,350	5,57,040	24,67,370	...	1,36,22,350	1,26,460	1,34,95,890	1890-91
26,53,130	5,95,460	25,99,150	...	1,41,27,840	1,29,640	1,39,98,200	1891-92
25,32,200	5,47,520	24,65,660	...	1,45,46,180	1,35,880	1,44,10,500	1892-93
26,52,860	5,67,690	25,31,720	...	1,52,45,780	1,42,480	1,51,03,300	1893-94
26,94,420	6,17,430	26,68,840	...	1,59,82,170	1,50,930	1,58,31,240	1894-95
26,99,780	6,23,290	28,29,380	...	1,67,65,770	1,57,600	1,66,08,170	1895-96
28,65,960	6,27,850	29,15,270	...	1,73,84,650	1,63,070	1,72,21,580	1896-97
30,56,560	6,53,800	30,38,320	...	1,83,23,500	1,73,410	1,81,50,090	1897-98
32,60,280	6,64,000	30,83,210	...	1,87,14,750	1,79,060	1,85,35,690	1898-99
32,69,813	6,98,351	31,40,979	...	1,91,72,415	1,83,610	1,89,88,805	1899-1900
32,68,233	7,51,472	32,50,320	...	1,98,84,395	1,92,499	1,96,91,896	1900-01
32,91,769	7,20,370	34,21,455	...	2,02,89,908	1,97,190	2,00,92,718	1901-02
34,35,008	7,55,427	35,69,380	...	2,09,62,173	2,05,920	2,07,56,253	1902-03
37,08,491	8,13,258	37,87,818	...	2,21,99,930	2,23,428	2,19,76,502	1903-04
38,27,458	8,75,536	40,07,924	...	2,35,00,553	2,36,239	2,32,64,314	1904-05
39,75,310	9,61,734	41,97,095	...	2,47,00,726	2,50,851	2,44,49,875	1905-06

* Includes Rs. 21,64,860 being the difference between official postage and steam postage due by the London Post Office, for which there are no provincial details

XI
POST OFFICE

(228)

No. 7—continued
REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the POST OFFICE in each

	EXPENDITURE							
	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and North-West Frontier Provinces	India
1853-54	23,810	...	4,80,010	8,43,730	...	...	...
1854-55	58,250	...	5,81,710	8,66,470	...	...	...
1855-56	62,820	...	5,68,530	8,96,390	...	...	...
1856-57	81,230	...	4,74,300	9,66,400	...	...	...
1857-58	73,860	...	10,66,480	6,83,680	...	...	...
1858-59	70,300	...	6,71,470	9,66,080	...	...	...
1859-60	70,690	...	6,11,660	10,66,110	...	...	...
1860-61	61,510	...	6,71,240	11,06,250	...	...	...
1861-62	62,940	...	6,94,820	7,63,650	...	...	4,67,010	
1862-63	79,910	...	6,70,460	8,44,740	...	...	3,79,370	
1863-64	79,550	...	6,60,780	8,30,770	...	...	4,24,370	
1864-65	85,660	...	5,83,220	8,75,540	...	...	5,15,130	
1865-66	81,460	...	6,51,530	9,54,900	...	...	5,80,090	
1866-67 (11 months)	69,790	...	6,25,000	8,55,800	...	...	5,37,680	
1867-68	77,220	...	7,99,440	10,23,860	...	...	5,81,710	
1868-69	82,170	...	9,22,140	10,77,980	...	...	6,49,430	
1869-70	86,020	...	10,80,870	9,78,710	...	...	5,44,480	1,87,380
1870-71	84,610	...	10,35,920	9,62,970	...	...	5,41,030	1,93,490
1871-72	86,300	...	10,88,950	9,89,360	...	...	6,00,020	1,96,250
1872-73	1,00,870	...	11,02,200	9,55,710	79,130	...	6,36,330	1,93,450
1873-74	83,050	...	11,49,030	9,86,260	1,39,360	...	6,52,620	1,88,880
1874-75	85,630	1,46,810	11,50,660	9,62,160	1,40,670	...	6,67,750	1,91,170
1875-76	82,200	1,52,620	11,76,090	9,79,370	1,36,060	...	6,58,120	1,87,300
1876-77	91,600	1,61,010	12,42,160	10,20,320	1,24,390	...	6,41,700	1,82,110
1877-78	1,04,890	1,60,160	12,86,720	10,45,960	1,33,520	...	6,78,580	1,93,200
1878-79	1,13,390	1,87,920	12,01,600	8,38,270	1,37,440	...	6,69,460	1,49,870
1879-80	1,21,380	1,98,570	12,38,230	8,93,290	1,47,330	...	9,21,940	•
1880-81	1,31,450	2,18,610	13,60,250	8,34,850	1,34,410	1,04,590	8,67,600	38,840
1881-82	1,36,830	2,26,110	15,19,080	8,67,530	1,42,790	1,24,200	7,30,180	1,48,090
1882-83	1,51,610	2,44,820	16,90,950	9,27,910	1,45,160	1,33,140	6,84,750	1,33,920
1883-84	1,87,110	2,85,000	17,62,400	9,34,370	1,49,370	1,38,280	7,36,220	1,36,690
1884-85	2,02,800	2,75,210	17,94,230	9,70,330	1,65,360	1,39,490	7,56,420	1,37,730
1885-86	2,03,090	2,65,380	19,08,540	10,05,660	1,99,060	1,50,830	7,67,240	1,60,830
1886-87	2,46,130	2,93,640	19,61,610	10,26,620	2,16,600	1,32,180	7,38,320	1,74,300
1887-88	3,61,460	3,09,560	20,09,470	10,23,230	2,24,130	1,31,000	7,17,600	1,65,890
1888-89	4,82,350	2,74,310	20,45,460	9,98,970	2,23,340	1,32,140	7,05,300	1,67,430
1889-90	5,65,750	2,78,820	20,47,090	10,12,850	2,21,810	1,29,510	7,54,210	1,79,940
1890-91	5,60,780	2,82,920	20,35,660	10,36,020	2,34,220	1,31,310	7,65,980	1,81,440
1891-92	5,62,530	2,97,680	23,66,500	11,60,290	2,30,780	1,25,560	7,53,870	1,79,430
1892-93	5,67,180	3,05,210	22,45,470	11,23,190	2,27,750	1,27,740	8,87,780	1,85,440
1893-94	6,20,480	3,09,160	23,54,690	11,71,150	2,34,610	1,28,750	9,17,050	1,88,540
1894-95	6,04,550	3,10,970	24,55,000	11,65,230	3,18,120	†	9,68,760	1,94,770
1895-96	6,17,490	3,34,160	25,83,780	11,97,830	3,23,050		10,54,710	2,00,080
1896-97	6,35,380	3,35,140	26,56,780	12,46,220	3,27,210		11,61,360	1,97,620
1897-98	6,33,910	3,54,320	28,41,450	12,98,350	3,36,190		11,29,810	2,01,760
1898-99	6,28,680	3,68,980	28,12,310	12,73,610	3,39,220		12,00,790	2,07,120
1899-1900	6,20,728	3,54,016	30,69,922	12,13,964	3,49,201		15,20,726	2,22,371
1900-01	6,22,266	3,67,099	31,79,990	12,43,995	3,66,443		16,08,579	2,18,888
1901-02	6,37,006	3,87,286	34,04,521	12,81,666	3,93,355		16,99,956	2,10,331
1902-03	6,73,534	3,89,708	34,72,136	13,22,314	4,41,077		18,04,654	2,33,156
1903-04	7,12,471	4,18,466	35,86,943	13,86,298	4,46,485		19,13,226	2,47,963
1904-05	7,78,754	4,43,961	38,00,536	14,48,610	4,53,521		20,10,001	2,49,889
1905-06	8,65,730	6,20,566	40,80,380	15,31,927	4,74,654		23,05,219	2,74,883

Not separately shown

* Included in the Panjab
† Abolished from the 1st July 1894

PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Eastern Settlements	Central Control	Railway mail service	Texas	
6,52,380	...	4,26,650	10,630	...	...	24,37,210	1853-54
7,23,130	...	4,55,240	11,320	43,260	...	27,39,380	1854-55
8,14,090	...	5,43,330	10,630	48,810	...	29,44,540	1855-56
7,62,060	...	5,94,530	11,650	13,120	...	29,03,210	1856-57
10,57,930	...	6,43,990	11,960	54,950	...	35,92,850	1857-58
11,93,590	...	6,85,240	11,590	21,870	...	35,20,090	1858-59
12,11,560	...	7,36,470	12,810	28,610	...	37,37,910	1859-60
12,17,370	...	7,46,600	15,420	42,510	...	38,60,810	1860-61
10,04,930	...	7,12,770	15,040	58,600	...	37,99,710	1861-62
10,14,880	...	6,72,230	15,220	60,720	...	37,37,530	1862-63
11,39,380	...	6,77,020	14,980	49,410	...	38,76,160	1863-64
11,36,970	...	6,64,120	17,560	52,370	...	39,30,570	1864-65
11,49,240	...	6,88,340	20,920	82,850	...	41,88,630	1865-66
8,24,110	3,40,250	6,78,020	19,000	79,830	...	40,29,460	1866-67 (11 months)
10,37,480	3,74,010	7,62,930	...	98,290	...	47,54,940	1867-68
12,81,780	3,99,760	8,38,720	...	1,18,220	...	53,70,200	1868-69
12,61,680	4,49,640	8,74,570	...	1,33,430	...	55,96,780	1869-70
10,48,670	3,70,390	8,94,660	...	1,45,830	...	51,77,570	1870-71
10,30,060	3,26,470	7,28,960	...	1,51,300	...	50,97,690	1871-72
10,37,000	3,31,700	7,34,780	...	1,62,520	...	52,32,690	1872-73
10,53,390	3,53,490	7,48,200	...	1,66,990	...	54,21,260	1873-74
10,62,540	3,46,510	7,50,040	...	1,66,930	...	55,70,870	1874-75
10,88,430	3,45,060	7,92,310	...	1,61,760	...	56,39,320	1875-76
11,06,730	3,43,490	8,03,860	...	1,69,800	...	57,87,660	1876-77
11,83,220	3,43,360	8,78,830	...	1,79,220	...	60,87,660	1877-78
11,47,790	3,63,250	8,21,010	...	1,96,640	8,30,670	65,57,310	1878-79
11,64,630	3,61,200	8,89,990	...	2,20,400	9,16,680	68,93,440	1879-80
11,62,040	3,00,070	8,28,490	...	2,79,430	11,53,500	74,14,130	1880-81
11,96,550	3,28,250	8,64,250	...	3,07,130	13,77,780	79,58,770	1881-82
12,40,980	3,51,190	9,14,540	...	3,61,720	15,68,530	85,49,220	1882-83
13,09,520	3,59,740	9,44,650	...	4,09,110	16,40,330	89,42,790	1883-84
13,50,310	3,59,000	9,85,880	...	4,41,750	14,93,840	90,72,350	1884-85
14,73,000	3,77,650	10,06,550	...	4,61,490	14,46,960	94,26,280	1885-86
15,40,690	3,89,580	10,11,110	...	4,69,710	15,26,410	97,26,900	1886-87
15,22,580	3,86,860	10,02,000	...	4,88,360	16,16,940	99,58,060	1887-88
13,79,800	3,91,840	9,86,580	...	4,92,450	16,59,610	99,89,670	1888-89
14,34,280	3,84,130	11,25,000	...	5,00,290	18,09,270	1,04,42,950	1889-90
15,57,250	3,95,370	11,66,960	...	4,94,610	18,91,700	1,06,34,220	1890-91
14,82,300	3,96,550	11,80,950	...	5,59,030	20,64,880	1,12,60,550	1891-92
15,18,360	4,03,590	12,18,900	...	5,90,500	20,20,120	1,14,21,220	1892-93
15,63,830	4,15,290	12,15,690	...	6,38,440	18,78,220	1,16,35,890	1893-94
15,86,290	4,35,230	12,29,820	...	6,46,680	19,47,190	1,18,62,610	1894-95
19,12,540	4,39,920	12,82,380	...	6,58,320	19,71,320	1,22,75,480	1895-96
16,48,770	4,53,990	13,29,130	...	6,87,970	19,66,170	1,26,45,690	1896-97
17,30,260	4,74,480	13,57,810	...	6,88,120	20,51,650	1,30,98,130	1897-98
17,30,260	4,73,840	13,92,920	...	6,85,680	20,46,880	1,31,59,520	1898-99
18,28,841	4,88,382	14,57,321	...	7,45,788	19,40,105	1,38,31,860	1899-1900
19,28,427	5,15,689	15,75,928	...	7,15,813	19,77,026	1,43,48,188	1900-01
19,90,806	5,00,764	17,02,073	...	7,60,631	22,27,859	1,51,96,065	1901-02
20,55,605	5,30,002	18,10,353	...	7,58,558	24,16,537	* 1,60,43,923	1902-03
20,50,912	5,48,907	18,76,109	...	7,92,041	25,75,655	* 1,65,61,960	1903-04
21,89,249	5,64,855	20,84,085	...	8,21,454	29,12,200	1,77,57,065	1904-05
24,21,976	5,95,780	22,03,874	...	8,79,983	30,63,834	1,93,18,886	1905-06

* Inclusive of the Coronation Durbar charges Rs. 1,36,291 in 1902-03 and Rs. 11,434 in 1903-04

XI
POST OFFICE

(230)

No. 8

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

BENGAL

	REVENUE							EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less amount due to the British post offices and payments to Colonial and Foreign Administrations	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54	4,41,890	...	9,460	4,51,350	1,51,370	6,02,720	...	6,02,720	4,20,220	59,790	...	...	...	4,80,010
1854-55*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,87,920	1,81,940	10,240	1,610	...	5,81,710
1855-56	1,71,900	2,05,800	9,400	3,87,060	85,130	3,01,930	3,64,070	6,66,000	4,11,430	1,45,850	9,320	1,930	...	5,68,530
1856-57	2,45,830	2,03,890	10,990	4,60,690	1,04,290	3,56,400	3,93,370	7,49,770	4,01,050	70,900	...	2,350	...	4,74,300
1857-58	2,35,730	2,34,240	23,660	4,93,630	1,01,950	3,91,680	4,54,310	8,45,990	3,80,800	6,82,850	...	2,830	...	10,66,480
1858-59	2,86,300	3,25,690	25,770	6,37,750	1,03,220	5,34,530	4,89,440	10,03,970	4,64,770	1,05,480	...	1,220	...	5,71,470
1859-60	2,57,210	3,74,080	25,400	6,56,690	1,25,420	5,31,270	4,53,770	9,85,040	4,12,900	88,080	1,06,990	1,320	2,470	6,11,660
1860-61	2,60,390	4,02,410	20,410	6,83,210	1,23,770	5,59,440	4,20,040	9,79,480	4,30,990	91,680	1,45,110	450	3,010	6,71,240
1861-62	2,71,010	4,34,780	14,950	7,20,740	1,41,720	5,79,020	4,73,210	10,52,230	4,51,030	86,030	1,53,270	940	3,550	6,94,820
1862-63	2,83,700	4,72,210	12,030	7,67,940	1,64,400	6,03,540	5,28,370	11,31,910	4,35,820	97,780	1,34,170	920	1,770	6,70,460
1863-64	3,00,190	4,99,990	7,200	8,07,380	1,74,880	6,32,500	6,90,570	13,23,070	4,32,080	1,84,370	38,580	1,160	4,590	6,60,780
1864-65	3,15,540	5,51,200	6,930	8,73,670	1,68,800	7,04,870	6,03,420	13,08,290	4,60,450	84,460	28,170	1,150	8,990	5,83,220
1865-66	3,12,830	5,92,010	7,910	9,12,750	1,32,490	7,80,260	7,06,350	14,86,610	5,10,790	96,100	37,420	1,640	5,580	6,51,530
1866-67 (11 months)	2,85,830	5,70,340	9,240	8,65,410	1,89,640	6,75,770	5,63,120	12,38,890	4,95,000	82,300	42,520	1,120	4,060	6,25,000
1867-68	3,23,310	6,48,130	21,350	9,92,790	1,44,870	8,47,920	5,45,060	13,92,980	6,08,410	1,35,430	44,300	1,170	10,130	7,99,440
1868-69	3,53,550	7,53,530	6,990	11,14,070	1,99,840	9,14,230	6,19,160	15,33,390	6,83,780	1,74,720	45,720	1,000	16,920	9,22,140
1869-70	3,57,340	7,60,230	9,590	11,27,160	2,12,480	9,14,680	6,46,180	15,60,860	7,99,520	2,18,460	47,930	70	13,890	10,80,870
1870-71	4,12,610	8,03,050	10,900	12,26,560	3,57,310	8,69,250	6,78,950	15,48,200	8,05,790	1,59,580	62,020	10	8,520	10,35,920
1871-72	4,56,990	8,48,400	11,070	13,16,460	1,74,300	11,42,160	6,29,500	17,71,660	8,54,260	1,67,080	56,000	70	11,540	10,88,950
1872-73	4,88,080	8,73,970	43,860	14,05,910	2,17,860	11,88,050	2,09,310	13,97,360	9,04,760	1,50,230	34,210	30	12,970	11,02,200
1873-74	5,07,420	9,40,370	9,670	14,57,460	2,31,750	12,25,710	2,19,140	14,44,850	9,32,800	1,78,700	27,800	40	9,690	11,49,030
1874-75	5,12,860	9,64,920	10,620	14,88,400	2,21,600	12,66,800	2,11,070	14,77,870	8,82,650	2,22,460	34,290	80	11,180	11,50,680
1875-76	5,32,590	9,98,250	7,940	15,38,780	2,37,900	13,00,880	1,97,300	14,98,180	9,52,270	1,75,740	35,910	...	12,170	11,76,090
1876-77	5,62,100	9,97,080	7,650	15,66,830	1,75,480	13,91,340	3,57,050	16,08,230	9,96,130	1,75,810	56,940	10	13,370	12,42,160
1877-78	5,94,060	11,26,970	15,370	17,36,400	1,67,940	15,68,460	2,19,450	17,87,910	10,31,420	2,02,040	43,880	30	9,350	12,86,720
1878-79	5,70,480	12,11,820	8,990	17,90,730	1,61,600	16,29,130	2,06,040	18,35,170	10,34,600	1,39,080	15,290	...	12,630	12,01,600
1879-80	5,58,100	12,57,340	12,600	18,28,040	1,18,100	17,09,940	2,20,440	19,30,380	10,81,420	1,37,380	8,380	10	11,040	12,38,230
1880-81	6,92,150	11,90,580	8,770	18,91,500	92,590	17,98,910	2,21,130	20,20,040	11,62,820	1,77,050	7,970	...	12,610	13,60,250
1881-82	8,46,400	11,35,440	11,600	19,93,440	1,03,870	18,89,570	2,32,230	21,21,800	13,01,650	1,96,050	3,230	...	16,150	15,19,080
1882-83	9,06,740	11,73,460	10,260	20,90,460	1,07,690	19,82,770	2,55,860	22,38,630	14,22,740	2,46,560	6,510	20	18,120	16,90,950
1883-84	9,60,340	12,48,250	10,470	22,19,060	1,00,310	21,18,750	2,69,030	23,87,780	15,19,520	2,19,960	5,800	...	17,120	17,62,400
1884-85	9,73,760	11,57,160	9,530	21,40,750	67,480	20,73,270	2,76,890	23,50,160	15,58,380	2,17,020	4,050	20	14,760	17,94,230
1885-86	7,62,640	13,71,980	15,940	21,50,560	...	21,50,560	2,97,860	24,48,420	18,25,190	2,56,640	7,580	150	18,970	19,08,540
1886-87	8,70,450	12,57,900	18,720	21,46,970	...	21,46,970	3,07,800	24,54,770	16,87,020	2,46,140	8,650	60	19,740	19,61,610
1887-88	9,01,060	12,40,740	18,240	21,60,040	...	21,60,040	3,06,990	24,67,030	17,27,000	2,48,180	18,440	30	20,820	20,09,470
1888-89	9,85,540	12,50,660	18,170	22,54,370	...	22,54,370	3,18,350	25,72,720	17,54,760	2,02,760	18,420	61,600	12,920	20,45,460
1889-90	10,44,070	12,18,290	19,110	22,81,470	...	22,81,470	3,26,220	26,07,690	17,01,600	3,21,700	7,830	...	15,960	20,47,090
1890-91	11,21,890	12,56,960	29,180	24,08,030	...	24,08,030	3,37,990	27,46,020	16,84,700	3,29,610	6,610	...	14,740	20,36,660
1891-92	11,47,030	11,01,370	38,340	22,86,740	...	22,86,740	3,57,050	26,43,790	17,08,960	6,34,830	6,070	...	16,640	23,66,500
1892-93	11,78,000	20,67,100	22,230	32,67,330	...	32,67,330	3,64,590	36,31,920	17,17,320	5,08,490	5,010	...	14,650	22,45,470
1893-94	12,25,850	22,15,340	26,500	34,68,190	...	34,68,190	3,75,880	38,44,070	17,60,950	5,74,090	5,100	...	14,550	23,54,690
1894-95	13,16,690	22,97,130	37,510	36,51,330	...	36,51,330	3,91,580	40,42,910	17,96,060	6,38,530	5,020	820	16,190	24,55,000
1895-96	13,87,630	24,32,160	29,140	38,48,930	...	38,48,930	3,93,720	42,42,650	18,36,290	7,25,290	6,260	...	15,940	25,83,780
1896-97	14,24,530	25,89,700	27,830	40,41,560	...	40,41,560	4,17,070	44,58,610	18,67,270	7,68,540	5,880	...	15,040	26,56,730
1897-98	14,58,420	27,04,640	27,880	41,90,990	...	41,90,990	4,36,160	46,27,050	19,04,120	9,11,190	7,170	160	18,810	28,41,450
1898-99	13,49,810	28,51,220	30,850	42,31,880	140	42,31,740	4,31,980	46,63,720	19,38,820	8,51,760	5,770	230	15,730	28,12,310
1899-1900	13,63,917	29,71,939	60,354	43,96,160	311	43,95,849	4,44,910	48,40,759	19,90,619	10,77,074	2,621	1,080	17,928	30,89,921
1900-01	14,18,740	31,34,594	26,723	45,90,057	351	45,89,706	4,52,705	50,42,411	20,43,796	11,13,050	2,064	2,058	19,022	31,79,990
1901-02	14,69,712	32,28,657	32,926	47,31,295	729	47,30,566	4,51,875	51,82,441	20,98,073	12,78,924	2,062	629	24,848	34,04,531
1902-03	14,17,107	34,24,145	29,611	48,70,863	30	48,70,833	4,64,229	53,35,062	22,03,238	12,43,857	1,747	15	23,379	34,72,130
1903-04	14,51,324	36,16,950	47,795	51,16,069	416	51,15,653	4,60,820	55,76,473	23,07,933	12,50,855	807	39	27,819	35,86,943
1904-05	15,08,173	38,71,455	62,447	54,42,075	544	54,41,531	4,76,389	59,17,920	24,18,579	13,58,534	457	...	23,800	38,00,534
1905-06	15,37,424	39,38,462	59,332	55,25,218	821	55,24,397	4,85,749	60,10,146	25,54,951	14,96,200	483	174	24,538	40,80,380

NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial change in those provinces in 1905

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

BOMBAY

	REVENUE							EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Less amount due to the British post office and payments to Colonial and Foreign Administrations	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service postage stamps	Grant Total	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	Total
1853-54 ...	3,16,480	...	13,190	3,29,670	-52,080	3,81,750	...	3,81,750	3,76,970	1,81,810	93,600	...	...	6,52,380
1854-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,58,930	2,08,680	1,54,530	990	...	7,23,130
1855-56 ...	1,17,350	1,85,010	12,610	3,14,970	24,590	3,90,380	3,86,240	6,76,620	1,57,210	6,35,630	21,150	100	...	8,14,090
1856-57 ...	1,80,140	1,95,480	51,060	3,76,680	67,030	3,09,650	4,76,310	7,85,960	5,85,800	90,660	84,290	290	1,020	7,62,050
1857-58 ...	1,44,130	2,40,540	80,180	4,64,850	-4,040	4,68,890	5,99,420	10,68,310	8,75,390	67,850	1,11,450	240	3,000	10,57,930
1858-59 ...	2,11,170	3,07,510	75,450	5,94,130	90,940	5,03,190	7,54,910	12,58,100	7,56,750	1,43,010	2,92,040	560	1,230	11,93,590
1859-60 ...	2,32,480	3,54,670	18,040	6,05,190	50,950	5,54,240	8,60,190	14,14,430	6,36,080	2,60,610	3,14,380	170	320	12,11,560
1860-61 ...	2,39,910	4,09,250	18,010	6,67,170	48,140	6,19,030	7,56,310	13,75,340	6,76,810	1,05,120	4,33,940	200	1,900	12,17,270
1861-62 ...	2,29,300	4,10,240	13,920	6,53,460	1,23,620	5,29,840	7,88,850	13,18,690	4,69,200	96,310	4,35,550	390	3,480	10,04,930
1862-63 ...	2,58,750	4,55,230	11,600	7,25,580	73,770	6,51,810	9,07,400	15,59,210	4,47,550	1,30,940	4,35,020	10	1,360	10,14,880
1863-64 ...	3,03,890	5,16,690	18,370	8,38,950	1,74,310	6,64,640	10,29,480	16,94,120	4,75,460	1,67,990	4,88,700	310	6,920	11,39,380
1864-65 ...	3,07,010	5,65,710	21,540	8,94,260	1,92,240	7,02,020	13,12,170	20,14,190	5,37,970	1,79,720	4,18,140	470	670	11,36,970
1865-66 ...	3,21,110	6,03,660	18,320	9,43,090	2,66,210	6,77,880	16,85,700	23,63,080	5,87,830	1,69,970	3,97,730	1,460	2,350	11,49,240
1866-67 (11 months) ...	2,59,280	5,06,550	19,700	7,85,530	1,60,250	6,05,280	5,99,420	12,04,700	4,97,430	1,49,590	1,73,500	710	2,880	8,24,110
1867-68 ...	2,97,680	6,10,720	20,570	9,28,970	1,87,840	7,41,130	5,01,450	12,42,580	5,97,190	1,98,220	2,41,080	480	510	10,37,480
1868-69 ...	3,25,660	7,21,740	17,250	10,64,650	1,89,330	8,75,320	6,18,460	14,93,770	6,91,660	3,03,140	2,85,800	490	700	12,81,780
1869-70 ...	3,30,130	6,97,060	22,260	10,49,450	1,92,090	8,57,360	7,48,300	16,05,660	7,58,590	2,21,700	2,79,460	1,340	590	12,61,680
1870-71 ...	3,06,500	6,74,570	15,470	9,96,540	4,69,870	5,26,670	9,05,160	14,33,830	7,09,890	1,77,120	1,59,470	920	1,280	10,48,670
1871-72 ...	3,16,740	6,93,840	13,420	10,24,000	2,41,030	7,82,970	7,61,330	15,44,300	7,56,520	1,29,740	1,43,230	520	250	10,30,060
1872-73 ...	3,02,400	6,73,640	27,510	10,13,550	2,59,980	7,53,570	2,31,510	9,85,300	7,67,030	1,46,290	1,22,440	550	690	10,37,000
1873-74 ...	3,09,510	6,96,860	63,540	10,69,910	3,45,540	7,24,370	1,99,690	9,24,060	7,85,130	1,61,700	1,05,270	490	710	10,52,390
1874-75 ...	3,22,620	7,38,230	12,440	10,73,290	3,19,890	7,53,400	2,02,900	9,56,300	7,99,290	1,59,480	1,02,350	340	1,080	10,62,540
1875-76 ...	3,48,000	7,89,120	12,230	11,49,350	2,93,830	8,55,520	2,18,280	10,73,800	8,13,460	1,53,390	1,00,590	410	580	10,68,430
1876-77 ...	3,60,000	8,22,150	14,250	11,96,400	2,46,620	9,49,780	2,32,010	11,81,790	8,15,500	1,59,950	1,30,190	510	580	11,06,730
1877-78 ...	3,73,120	9,15,440	25,600	13,14,160	2,28,670	10,85,490	2,46,750	13,32,240	8,46,610	2,42,990	92,310	680	630	11,83,220
1878-79 ...	3,19,890	9,95,190	16,780	13,31,860	2,63,570	10,68,290	2,40,420	13,08,710	8,14,770	2,29,020	1,02,370	620	1,010	11,47,790
1879-80 ...	2,90,840	10,59,540	18,740	13,69,120	1,90,060	11,79,060	2,70,840	14,49,900	8,72,350	1,91,900	99,320	920	840	11,64,630
1880-81 ...	2,66,860	11,73,670	16,470	14,57,000	1,62,940	12,94,060	2,64,810	15,58,870	9,12,990	1,57,830	88,960	840	1,420	11,62,040
1881-82 ...	4,37,690	10,18,240	21,070	14,77,000	2,06,990	12,70,010	2,99,290	15,69,300	9,74,700	1,30,640	89,620	980	610	11,96,550
1882-83 ...	5,59,040	10,09,890	14,560	15,83,490	1,57,350	14,26,140	3,12,270	17,38,410	10,21,080	1,26,270	91,430	1,200	940	12,40,980
1883-84 ...	5,81,810	10,93,450	10,040	16,85,300	1,34,960	15,00,340	3,23,290	18,23,630	10,70,510	1,31,130	1,04,470	1,750	1,660	13,09,520
1884-85 ...	5,79,390	11,78,780	7,690	17,65,860	2,15,510	15,50,350	3,29,060	18,79,410	11,11,490	1,51,830	84,520	1,850	620	13,50,310
1885-86 ...	4,03,540	14,09,330	27,230	18,40,100	3,08,020	15,32,080	3,61,870	18,93,950	11,67,280	2,35,190	67,780	2,150	600	14,73,000
1886-87 ...	3,59,490	15,36,620	9,080	19,05,190	2,62,230	16,42,960	3,54,910	19,97,870	12,26,850	2,80,410	29,730	2,290	1,410	15,40,690
1887-88 ...	3,66,930	16,45,790	7,500	20,20,220	2,82,250	17,37,970	3,67,670	21,05,640	12,31,570	2,48,770	39,320	2,390	530	15,22,580
1888-89 ...	3,92,170	17,39,890	60,520	21,92,580	2,81,770	19,10,810	3,75,530	22,86,340	12,38,260	1,06,690	32,210	2,210	520	13,79,890
1889-90 ...	3,75,810	17,49,990	6,360	21,32,160	3,00,360	18,31,800	3,84,950	22,16,750	11,78,630	2,18,720	33,890	2,660	390	14,34,280
1890-91 ...	4,23,770	18,87,710	7,170	22,88,650	1,58,370	21,30,280	3,86,070	25,16,350	11,80,690	2,32,770	41,150	2,490	150	14,57,250
1891-92 ...	4,44,000	18,72,180	7,970	23,24,150	77,490	22,46,660	4,08,470	26,55,130	11,97,810	2,41,100	40,450	2,530	410	14,82,300
1892-93 ...	4,39,130	18,28,810	6,900	22,74,840	1,62,370	21,12,470	4,19,730	25,32,200	12,33,390	2,41,360	40,500	2,860	250	15,18,360
1893-94 ...	4,41,050	19,68,080	6,540	24,15,670	1,80,060	22,35,610	4,17,260	26,52,860	12,57,910	2,64,670	37,800	2,940	500	15,63,820
1894-95 ...	4,63,410	19,06,450	6,470	23,76,330	1,21,860	22,54,470	4,39,950	26,94,420	12,75,400	2,71,360	37,620	1,730	180	15,86,290
1895-96 ...	4,76,180	19,98,580	6,720	24,81,480	2,11,940	22,69,540	4,30,240	26,99,780	12,80,110	2,92,340	37,570	2,440	80	16,12,540
1896-97 ...	5,25,160	21,29,900	8,050	26,53,110	2,70,770	23,82,340	4,73,620	28,55,960	13,01,330	3,05,100	38,590	2,870	1,380	16,48,770
1897-98 ...	6,20,520	22,46,670	6,280	28,73,470	2,94,190	25,79,280	4,77,280	30,56,560	13,19,320	3,72,770	36,200	1,800	170	17,30,260
1898-99 ...	5,60,920	23,31,800	7,520	28,99,740	98,960	28,00,780	4,59,450	32,60,230	13,32,310	3,61,090	33,320	2,350	520	17,29,490
1899-1900 ...	5,52,225	23,50,607	7,563	29,10,393	1,46,998	27,63,395	5,06,418	32,69,813	13,95,525	3,99,144	32,549	1,360	263	18,28,841
1900-01 ...	5,22,821	23,30,234	6,905	28,59,960	1,24,410	27,35,550	5,32,658	32,68,208	14,71,162	4,54,567	28,547	1,310	341	19,56,427
1901-02 ...	4,90,489	24,36,090	7,754	29,34,333	1,46,349	27,87,984	5,08,785	32,91,769	15,43,566	4,19,705	24,802	1,399	634	19,90,606
1902-03 ...	4,77,985	25,71,402	1,277	30,48,110	1,20,138	29,27,972	5,03,048	34,31,020	16,02,144	4,30,536	19,989	1,422	1,514	20,55,605
1903-04 ...	5,01,977	27,81,445	1,434	32,81,988	77,175	32,04,813	5,03,677	37,08,490	16,90,501	3,55,485	...	1,759	3,167	20,50,912
1904-05 ...	5,15,639	29,44,355	10,222	34,70,216	1,72,353	32,97,863	5,29,595	38,27,458	17,65,016	4,19,768	...	2,064	2,401	21,89,249
1905-06 ...	5,45,944	30,28,401	3,418	35,77,763	1,50,929	34,26,834	5,48,476	39,75,310	19,70,674	4,47,839	...	1,896	1,567	24,21,976

* No details

XI
POST OFFICE

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

MADRAS

	REVENUE							EXPENDITURE							TOTAL
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Less amount due to the British post offices and payments to Colonial and Foreign Administrations	Net amount received from public	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings		
1853-54 ...	3,56,080	...	12,370	3,68,450	45,270	4,13,720	...	4,13,720	3,49,570	45,330	31,180	570	...	4,26,650	
1854-55 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,01,810	52,790	...	640	...	4,55,240
1855-56 ...	1,22,650	1,81,710	19,900	3,24,260	25,020	3,99,240	2,72,970	5,72,210	3,82,260	1,60,360	...	710	...	5,43,330	
1856-57 ...	1,38,050	1,98,620	37,670	3,74,340	13,090	3,61,250	3,09,800	6,71,050	4,64,890	1,18,960	8,690	1,110	880	5,94,530	
1857-58 ...	1,61,560	2,22,440	31,780	4,15,780	6,530	4,09,250	3,82,890	7,92,140	4,96,960	1,39,870	14,010	790	2,360	6,43,990	
1858-59 ...	1,90,530	2,53,230	27,140	4,70,900	8,990	4,61,910	4,24,650	8,86,560	5,31,550	1,39,030	9,900	1,060	3,700	6,85,240	
1859-60 ...	1,83,750	2,90,500	8,290	4,82,540	8,380	4,74,160	4,90,060	9,64,220	5,87,520	1,43,240	21,050	740	3,920	7,36,470	
1860-61 ...	1,69,350	3,21,160	10,050	5,00,560	880	4,99,680	4,05,960	9,05,640	4,06,090	1,43,930	1,92,680	800	3,100	7,46,600	
1861-62 ...	1,51,640	3,40,540	8,610	5,00,790	7,320	4,93,470	4,85,860	9,79,330	4,22,120	1,19,520	1,69,080	610	1,440	7,12,770	
1862-63 ...	1,55,110	3,43,660	7,770	5,06,540	21,660	4,84,880	5,40,080	10,24,910	4,45,030	63,830	1,61,390	100	1,880	6,72,230	
1863-64 ...	1,66,820	3,88,590	5,490	5,60,900	22,860	5,38,040	5,56,130	10,94,170	4,51,260	56,330	1,68,350	770	310	6,77,020	
1864-65 ...	1,64,790	4,11,950	6,240	5,82,980	24,190	5,58,790	6,01,900	11,60,690	4,51,150	60,800	1,46,610	780	4,780	6,64,120	
1865-66 ...	1,70,320	4,35,270	4,610	6,10,200	27,440	5,82,760	7,10,460	12,93,220	4,52,930	78,390	1,55,900	1,000	120	6,88,340	
1866-67 (11 months) ...	1,53,740	3,98,360	3,980	5,56,080	29,240	5,26,840	3,89,730	8,96,570	4,29,530	95,090	1,45,550	1,000	6,850	6,78,020	
1867-68 ...	1,74,150	4,54,450	5,050	6,33,650	31,020	6,02,630	3,27,320	9,29,950	5,19,670	91,010	1,48,900	970	2,380	7,62,980	
1868-69 ...	1,87,300	4,93,400	8,870	6,89,570	35,190	6,54,440	3,97,670	10,52,110	5,81,660	95,160	1,58,620	500	2,780	8,38,720	
1869-70 ...	1,76,980	4,90,390	9,610	6,76,980	38,530	6,38,450	4,47,010	10,85,460	6,26,100	79,230	1,62,770	520	5,950	8,74,570	
1870-71 ...	1,86,900	5,08,110	6,590	7,01,600	60,780	6,40,820	5,94,450	12,35,270	6,92,230	64,520	1,36,110	700	1,100	8,94,660	
1871-72 ...	1,93,370	5,24,700	3,790	7,21,860	44,390	6,77,470	5,02,920	11,80,390	6,45,460	46,230	34,510	520	2,260	7,28,960	
1872-73 ...	1,95,890	5,51,650	3,470	7,51,010	36,170	7,14,840	1,81,070	8,95,910	6,43,100	63,120	27,760	370	430	7,34,790	
1873-74 ...	1,95,960	5,74,730	2,770	7,73,460	37,010	7,36,450	1,89,270	9,05,720	6,42,000	79,140	25,500	440	1,120	7,48,200	
1874-75 ...	2,09,700	6,07,350	3,300	8,20,350	39,110	7,86,240	1,78,520	9,64,760	6,44,310	83,530	21,360	380	460	7,50,040	
1875-76 ...	2,22,290	6,66,680	3,920	8,92,890	40,800	8,52,090	1,95,850	10,47,940	6,77,900	89,370	24,240	270	530	7,92,310	
1876-77 ...	2,29,160	7,10,570	2,370	9,42,100	27,490	9,14,610	2,13,260	11,27,870	6,98,290	92,450	12,410	310	400	8,03,860	
1877-78 ...	2,37,090	7,59,890	4,700	10,01,680	14,060	9,87,620	2,38,260	12,25,880	7,31,540	1,46,760	...	260	270	8,78,830	
1878-79 ...	2,04,250	8,04,340	3,250	10,11,840	...	10,11,840	2,20,570	12,32,410	7,10,070	1,07,990	...	180	340	8,21,010	
1879-80 ...	1,98,490	8,33,630	7,130	10,39,250	...	10,39,250	2,16,890	12,56,140	7,32,260	69,540	7,800	210	180	8,09,990	
1880-81 ...	2,00,560	8,56,380	8,910	11,25,850	...	11,25,850	2,15,400	13,41,250	7,48,220	72,170	7,670	170	260	8,28,490	
1881-82 ...	3,47,920	8,36,300	10,680	11,94,800	...	11,94,800	2,20,690	14,15,490	7,76,730	77,770	9,490	30	230	8,64,250	
1882-83 ...	3,67,930	8,56,590	4,740	12,29,260	...	12,29,260	2,45,910	14,75,170	8,11,060	88,880	14,100	10	490	9,14,540	
1883-84 ...	3,84,880	9,23,960	4,840	13,13,680	...	13,13,680	2,73,620	15,87,300	8,37,690	90,420	16,020	170	350	9,44,650	
1884-85 ...	3,99,420	10,05,850	9,030	14,14,300	...	14,14,300	2,83,220	16,97,520	8,75,470	90,460	19,230	310	410	9,85,880	
1885-86 ...	2,87,770	11,84,680	12,360	14,84,810	...	14,84,810	2,84,780	17,69,590	8,96,190	1,01,960	17,800	470	130	10,06,550	
1886-87 ...	3,00,580	12,59,290	14,730	15,74,600	...	15,74,600	2,93,120	18,67,720	8,80,810	1,09,730	18,230	2,150	190	10,11,110	
1887-88 ...	3,22,360	13,55,380	17,670	16,95,410	...	16,95,410	3,12,300	20,07,710	8,69,870	1,06,970	22,690	3,270	200	10,02,000	
1888-89 ...	3,39,940	14,29,990	13,880	17,83,810	...	17,83,810	3,24,630	21,08,440	8,91,880	72,780	17,760	4,090	70	9,86,560	
1889-90 ...	3,54,730	16,05,060	6,610	19,66,400	...	19,66,400	3,26,180	23,02,580	9,50,430	1,51,370	17,910	5,110	180	11,25,000	
1890-91 ...	4,01,740	17,06,630	7,540	21,15,910	...	21,15,910	3,51,460	24,67,370	9,77,440	1,63,830	17,400	5,850	2,440	11,66,980	
1891-92 ...	4,39,350	17,83,970	6,770	22,30,090	...	22,30,090	3,69,060	25,99,150	9,94,740	1,62,110	16,350	7,080	670	11,80,950	
1892-93 ...	4,60,290	16,09,660	5,910	20,75,860	...	20,75,860	3,89,800	24,65,660	10,21,400	1,73,170	15,950	8,060	320	12,18,900	
1893-94 ...	4,58,800	16,61,590	8,810	21,29,200	...	21,29,200	4,02,520	25,31,720	10,14,860	1,70,860	20,880	8,390	700	12,15,690	
1894-95 ...	4,78,910	17,57,550	19,100	22,55,540	40	22,55,520	4,13,320	26,68,840	10,17,500	1,76,160	34,610	1,850	200	12,29,820	
1895-96 ...	5,15,740	18,75,210	11,410	24,02,360	120	24,02,240	4,27,140	28,29,380	10,48,300	1,91,720	40,740	60	1,510	12,82,330	
1896-97 ...	5,55,150	19,00,920	8,470	24,64,540	420	24,64,120	4,51,150	29,15,270	10,92,600	1,95,470	36,280	80	4,700	13,29,130	
1897-98 ...	5,92,980	19,60,600	7,400	25,60,980	710	25,60,270	4,78,050	30,39,320	11,10,300	2,02,660	41,530	50	3,270	13,57,810	
1898-99 ...	5,78,810	20,10,430	7,810	25,97,050	1,300	25,95,750	4,87,460	30,83,210	11,27,580	2,18,890	45,580	50	870	13,92,920	
1899-1900 ...	5,50,380	20,92,142	9,198	26,51,720	1,794	26,49,926	4,91,053	31,40,979	11,87,595	2,43,523	45,085	276	843	14,57,821	
1900-01 ...	5,75,958	21,78,845	7,651	27,62,454	4,776	27,57,678	4,92,642	32,50,320	12,56,947	2,73,729	43,694	524	1,029	15,75,923	
1901-02 ...	6,16,269	22,76,267	12,896	29,05,422	5,986	28,99,436	5,21,969	34,21,405	13,64,434	2,93,962	40,544	621	2,313	17,02,073	
1902-03 ...	6,13,230	24,23,906	12,891	30,50,026	15,702	30,34,324	5,38,039	35,72,363	14,43,944	3,31,518	32,061	1,254	1,556	18,10,353	
1903-04 ...	6,24,263	25,99,557	13,336	32,37,155	16,040	32,21,115	5,66,699	37,87,814	15,51,350	3,18,723	...	377	5,659	18,76,109	
1904-05 ...	6,58,539	27,53,299	13,313	34,25,148	5,897	34,19,251	5,88,673	40,07,924	17,13,913	3,48,632	...	317	1,323	20,84,085	
1905-06 ...	6,71,673	29,17,393	13,230	36,02,296	12,301	35,89,995	6,07,300	41,97,095	18,25,111	3,76,071	...	323	2,369	22,03,874	

* No details

No. 8—continued

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
BURMA												
1853-54	2,510	...	150	2,660	...	2,660	19,410	4,400	...	...	...	23,810
1854-55	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,330	12,050	...	570	...	58,250
1855-56	9,090	14,410	770	24,270	26,180	50,450	37,080	25,380	...	390	...	62,820
1856-57	14,410	13,340	16,380	44,080	33,050	77,130	57,550	33,400	...	240	...	81,290
1857-58	12,680	14,020	6,600	33,300	52,340	85,640	56,520	10,010	...	1,330	...	73,860
1858-59	10,970	23,190	4,080	38,240	68,230	1,06,470	61,450	8,100	...	750	...	70,800
1859-60	10,200	22,970	1,130	34,300	65,750	1,00,050	62,290	8,290	...	70	40	70,690
1860-61	11,830	27,490	1,800	40,920	26,550	67,470	54,950	6,420	...	140	...	61,510
1861-62	10,370	28,600	230	39,200	24,690	63,890	59,460	3,440	...	30	10	62,940
1862-63	11,850	42,410	950	55,210	31,540	86,750	75,350	4,470	...	70	20	79,910
1863-64	14,250	48,890	320	63,460	38,230	1,01,690	83,600	2,310	...	210	...	79,550
1864-65	14,230	40,990	730	55,940	43,590	99,530	79,720	4,980	...	720	260	85,660
1865-66	15,810	53,830	840	70,480	47,850	1,18,330	78,440	1,840	...	1,180	...	81,460
1866-67 (11 months)	15,660	46,080	2,450	64,140	35,250	99,390	65,820	2,280	...	1,740	...	69,790
1867-68	17,520	59,970	710	78,200	22,690	1,00,890	72,990	2,470	...	1,860	...	77,220
1868-69	20,150	82,080	780	1,03,010	25,520	1,28,530	74,990	5,750	...	1,440	...	82,170
1869-70	20,840	80,770	2,700	1,04,310	28,790	1,33,100	77,250	7,440	...	1,330	...	86,020
1870-71	20,880	81,630	2,110	1,04,620	23,920	1,28,540	79,360	4,550	...	700	...	84,610
1871-72	21,230	85,200	1,430	1,07,860	19,470	1,27,330	80,870	5,450	...	170	10	86,300
1872-73	23,340	98,070	1,350	1,17,760	9,770	1,27,530	91,820	8,900	...	40	110	1,00,870
1873-74	25,000	96,260	840	1,22,100	10,400	1,32,500	79,240	3,670	...	80	60	83,050
1874-75	29,670	1,00,470	810	1,30,950	10,890	1,41,840	79,290	6,300	...	100	...	85,690
1875-76	35,890	1,12,640	1,030	1,49,560	13,360	1,62,920	75,640	6,620	...	40	...	82,300
1876-77	43,340	1,04,420	1,180	1,48,920	15,390	1,64,310	82,670	8,080	840	60	...	91,600
1877-78	46,150	1,15,320	1,650	1,63,120	14,990	1,78,110	93,250	10,660	860	60	60	1,04,890
1878-79	59,020	1,27,560	1,450	1,88,080	14,140	2,02,170	1,00,370	11,180	1,510	120	210	1,13,390
1879-80	73,790	1,34,330	2,580	2,10,600	17,100	2,27,700	1,07,890	12,040	1,350	100	10	1,21,380
1880-81	95,050	1,32,050	2,140	2,29,240	18,020	2,47,260	1,16,290	13,750	1,320	100	...	1,31,450
1881-82	1,20,550	1,11,000	1,900	2,33,450	20,480	2,53,930	1,18,640	16,390	1,680	120	...	1,36,890
1882-83	1,25,970	1,12,140	2,070	2,40,180	24,770	2,64,950	1,29,110	20,640	1,800	120	...	1,61,610
1883-84	1,46,870	1,14,450	2,940	2,64,260	25,610	2,89,870	1,49,790	25,080	2,100	160	...	1,87,110
1884-85	1,58,730	1,23,010	2,920	2,78,650	22,880	3,01,530	1,64,690	26,530	1,350	390	...	2,03,800
1885-86	1,18,780	1,97,560	3,100	3,14,440	26,040	3,40,480	1,68,790	33,750	...	350	210	2,03,090
1886-87	1,35,150	2,36,590	3,540	4,25,280	37,190	4,62,470	2,13,070	32,400	200	450	10	2,46,180
1887-88	1,36,740	2,58,170	3,870	4,48,780	46,460	4,95,240	2,31,700	64,540	4,140	380	790	2,61,460
1888-89	1,30,360	2,61,730	6,910	4,59,000	67,300	5,26,300	2,59,640	1,10,070	10,410	810	1,420	4,82,550
1889-90	2,07,350	2,79,960	8,810	5,36,120	80,510	6,16,630	4,25,790	1,29,890	8,590	670	810	5,65,750
1890-91	2,37,990	4,25,470	7,790	6,71,250	89,020	7,60,270	4,17,180	1,33,070	9,330	400	800	5,60,790
1891-92	2,63,250	4,34,390	7,030	7,04,670	96,540	8,01,210	4,18,480	1,34,660	8,100	810	1,080	5,62,590
1892-93	2,33,660	3,77,200	3,750	6,64,610	1,02,030	7,66,640	4,33,340	1,24,150	8,280	680	730	5,67,150
1893-94	2,36,540	3,89,560	4,440	6,80,540	1,05,380	7,85,920	4,54,810	1,56,230	7,370	1,080	1,090	6,20,460
1894-95	2,00,590	4,18,010	3,340	7,21,940	1,08,540	8,30,480	4,42,210	1,54,240	7,570	120	410	6,04,550
1895-96	2,12,630	4,40,150	3,830	7,56,610	1,12,920	8,69,530	4,38,100	1,71,590	6,690	190	920	6,17,490
1896-97	2,43,340	4,62,310	3,690	8,09,340	1,25,090	9,34,430	4,58,020	1,76,810	...	220	330	6,35,380
1897-98	2,75,680	4,90,570	4,540	8,70,790	1,35,500	9,96,290	4,61,340	1,64,170	7,240	260	1,000	6,33,910
1898-99	2,90,670	4,96,290	4,460	8,91,420	1,33,090	10,14,510	4,60,070	1,66,200	1,530	230	650	6,28,680
1899-1900	4,11,740	4,85,744	3,640	9,01,344	1,38,131	10,39,475	4,47,321	1,71,109	1,524	116	658	6,20,728
1900-01	4,43,988	5,35,948	4,741	9,84,677	1,33,588	11,18,265	4,55,535	1,64,742	1,718	84	208	6,22,266
1901-02	4,54,239	4,77,702	5,024	5,36,965	1,42,072	10,79,037	4,49,933	1,65,378	1,570	41	86	6,37,008
1902-03	4,32,107	4,81,978	5,651	9,69,736	1,44,220	1,17,956	4,78,496	1,96,344	2,624	24	676	6,73,534
1903-04	5,32,248	5,33,585	8	10,68,759	1,64,927	1,23,883	4,95,948	2,13,560	2,724	187	62	7,12,471
1904-05	5,68,747	6,33,784	8	12,08,819	1,71,438	13,79,777	5,31,397	2,46,375	44	150	288	7,75,754
1905-06	5,96,114	6,23,686	6	12,25,926	1,84,882	14,10,808	6,10,734	2,52,511	...	1,081	1,404	8,65,730
E. BENGAL and ASSAM												
1874-75	39,470	63,250	480	1,03,150	16,730	1,19,880	1,30,150	16,030	...	...	680	1,46,810
1875-76	42,820	70,550	500	1,13,870	18,820	1,32,690	1,41,880	10,600	...	...	640	1,52,620
1876-77	45,980	75,210	560	1,21,750	18,760	1,40,510	1,45,020	15,020	...	...	970	1,61,010
1877-78	45,520	77,380	1,710	1,24,610	17,800	1,42,410	1,43,110	16,380	40	...	680	1,60,160
1878-79	45,690	84,320	680	1,30,690	17,770	1,48,460	1,60,500	25,790	...	...	1,690	1,87,920
1879-80	49,380	91,860	2,830	1,44,070	19,800	1,63,870	1,74,800	22,300	...	...	1,470	1,96,570
1880-81	71,040	82,870	1,820	1,55,730	23,290	1,79,020	1,85,100	31,810	400	...	1,800	2,18,610
1881-82	87,520	74,330	900	1,62,750	24,480	1,87,230	2,04,210	20,530	...	...	1,370	2,26,110
1882-83	1,01,320	76,030	610	1,77,960	26,220	2,04,180	2,16,610	26,290	...	...	1,920	2,44,820
1883-84	1,11,370	81,480	650	1,93,500	28,930	2,22,430	2,04,540	21,050	7,680	...	1,780	2,35,000
1884-85	1,23,070	88,950	1,470	2,13,490	28,070	2,41,560	2,43,290	22,920	7,530	...	1,580	2,75,210
1885-86	84,340	1,47,510	1,900	2,33,750	28,700	2,62,450	2,35,790	21,360	6,480	...	1,740	2,65,380
1886-87	80,920	1,71,380	1,180	2,53,480	37,890	2,91,370	2,55,400	29,220	6,570	...	2,450	2,93,640
1887-88	88,950	1,72,990	1,910	2,63,850	39,510	3,03,360	2,81,040	29,100	3,710	...	1,710	3,09,560
1888-89	87,970	1,84,560	1,690	2,74,220	31,960	3,06,180	2,47,670	22,190	2,990	...	1,460	2,74,310
1889-90	24,310	1,34,940	1,530	2,70,780	31,250	3,02,030	2,48,410	26,590	3,780	...	3,040	2,79,320
1890-91	1,01,190	2,04,460	1,340	3,07,010	32,870	3,39,880	2,40,810	36,330	3,990	...	1,690	3,22,570
1891-92	1,08,040	2,45,270	1,320	3,54,630	35,790	3,90,420	2,46,890	45,350	3,800	...	1,850	2,97,580
1892-93	1,00,220	1,95,360	1,080	2,96,670	34,630	3,31,300	2,57,950	40,190	5,390	...	1,690	3,06,310
1893-94	1,15,990	2,05,290	1,110	3,22,390	38,150	3,60,540	2,52,430	42,180	12,380	...	2,170	3,09,160
1894-95	1,33,160	2,14,870	1,050	3,49,080	35,800	3,75,290	2,54,440	41,610	12,380			

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH	REVENUE						EXPENDITURE				
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mails, cart, after deducting for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
1853-54	8,65,600	...	20,330	8,85,930	...	8,85,930	4,63,340	78,130	2,97,360	...	8,43,730
1854-55*	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,53,970	69,940	2,52,660	...	8,66,470
1855-56	3,39,260	2,49,150	17,610	6,06,040	5,65,860	11,71,900	4,34,120	95,120	2,67,060	...	8,96,290
1856-57	4,06,180	2,40,700	53,620	7,00,460	6,46,100	13,46,560	5,03,520	96,210	2,66,670	...	9,66,400
1857-58	2,10,430	1,12,930	33,220	3,56,580	3,61,150	7,17,730	3,15,720	64,910	2,03,050	...	6,83,680
1858-59	4,81,580	2,83,000	60,790	8,25,320	8,04,830	16,30,150	4,50,250	1,15,940	2,99,940	...	9,66,030
1859-60	5,17,220	3,52,710	39,370	9,09,300	8,72,640	17,82,140	5,10,560	1,12,950	4,42,600	...	10,66,110
1860-61	5,06,950	3,76,000	33,580	9,16,530	7,70,380	16,86,910	5,42,710	76,730	4,85,810	...	11,06,250
1861-62	3,55,920	3,18,930	16,450	6,86,300	6,10,620	12,96,920	3,81,320	25,790	2,54,190	2,350	7,63,650
1862-63	4,15,220	3,23,760	19,440	7,58,420	7,27,060	14,85,470	4,18,390	37,540	2,85,350	2,470	8,44,740
1863-64	4,39,010	3,50,960	2,660	7,92,630	7,16,320	15,08,950	4,19,910	40,240	2,66,790	2,330	8,30,770
1864-65	4,34,200	3,94,220	12,550	8,30,970	8,39,350	16,70,320	4,29,140	37,470	4,06,080	2,350	8,75,540
1865-66	4,37,320	4,14,760	5,050	8,57,130	11,32,390	19,79,510	4,55,410	68,310	4,27,120	2,350	9,54,200
1866-67 (11 months)	3,90,840	3,59,460	5,440	7,55,740	5,00,700	12,56,440	4,49,790	69,190	2,43,800	2,380	8,55,800
1867-68	4,40,930	3,92,670	10,030	8,43,630	3,39,390	11,83,020	5,22,240	81,010	4,14,190	5,420	10,23,860
1868-69	4,56,210	4,16,060	4,370	8,77,140	4,41,870	13,19,010	5,67,240	74,100	4,31,490	5,150	10,77,990
1869-70	4,44,640	4,15,250	10,380	8,70,270	3,86,260	12,56,530	6,19,050	62,950	2,90,320	6,390	9,78,710
1870-71	5,21,700	4,57,170	7,390	9,86,260	2,40,790	12,27,050	7,05,170	85,770	1,69,190	2,840	9,62,970
1871-72	5,31,430	4,52,060	3,200	9,91,690	8,15,300	18,06,990	7,65,470	90,960	1,30,330	2,700	9,89,360
1872-73	4,93,070	4,35,160	10,960	9,40,190	1,77,440	11,17,630	7,51,200	69,690	1,12,410	2,410	9,55,710
1873-74	4,55,160	4,41,510	4,960	9,01,630	1,32,840	10,34,470	7,74,970	1,51,510	53,140	1,640	9,86,260
1874-75	4,73,680	4,66,330	4,730	9,44,750	1,88,790	11,33,540	7,62,490	1,40,630	57,810	1,230	9,62,160
1875-76	4,88,930	4,99,770	5,000	9,93,700	1,98,720	11,92,420	7,93,670	1,29,670	54,850	1,180	9,79,370
1876-77	4,84,810	5,21,030	4,310	10,10,160	2,01,430	12,11,590	8,13,230	1,54,090	51,790	1,710	10,30,620
1877-78	4,80,340	5,72,300	5,220	10,57,860	2,15,060	12,72,920	8,32,670	1,52,140	60,150	1,000	10,45,960
1878-79	4,48,840	6,22,100	6,070	10,78,010	2,15,010	12,93,020	6,91,050	1,04,190	48,010	1,020	8,83,270
1879-80	4,20,350	6,55,090	3,100	10,83,540	2,09,520	12,93,060	7,21,930	1,24,990	45,720	650	8,93,290
1880-81	4,37,370	5,84,490	5,230	10,27,190	1,98,320	12,25,510	6,56,770	1,33,800	43,220	1,060	8,34,850
1881-82	5,10,730	5,51,560	7,360	10,69,750	2,09,340	12,79,090	7,14,220	1,04,720	47,390	1,300	8,67,530
1882-83	5,24,990	5,59,120	6,800	11,00,710	2,18,320	13,19,030	7,59,320	1,20,860	46,000	1,720	9,27,910
1883-84	5,50,270	6,06,900	17,950	11,75,120	2,30,240	14,05,360	7,85,560	93,480	52,840	2,490	9,34,370
1884-85	5,64,960	6,48,410	6,290	12,19,660	2,35,980	14,55,640	8,23,240	97,060	48,370	1,640	9,70,330
1885-86	4,35,950	8,40,450	10,300	12,86,700	2,46,650	15,33,350	8,65,780	1,01,620	26,620	1,640	10,05,690
1886-87	4,66,760	8,73,340	23,540	13,63,640	2,52,640	16,16,280	8,80,900	1,02,900	40,690	2,230	10,26,620
1887-88	5,01,670	9,30,430	3,040	14,40,040	2,59,600	16,99,640	8,89,350	96,690	35,640	1,550	10,23,230
1888-89	5,30,490	9,27,060	20,290	14,77,840	2,64,460	17,42,300	8,94,330	81,140	23,210	1,290	9,98,970
1889-90	5,27,200	9,32,360	22,960	14,82,520	2,61,560	17,44,080	8,54,170	1,28,910	27,760	2,010	10,12,850
1890-91	5,65,960	9,81,850	15,210	15,63,020	2,67,400	18,30,420	8,72,350	1,28,060	29,420	1,690	10,36,030
1891-92	5,65,660	10,31,650	15,240	16,12,550	2,63,130	18,75,680	8,81,020	2,42,960	34,670	1,440	11,60,290
1892-93	5,75,190	9,47,920	19,410	15,42,520	2,65,670	18,08,190	8,77,540	2,05,910	26,180	1,550	11,23,180
1893-94	5,86,360	10,16,750	10,380	16,13,490	2,70,060	18,83,540	8,79,550	2,54,900	25,290	1,910	11,71,150
1894-95	6,40,300	11,01,940	10,160	17,52,400	2,72,140	20,24,540	8,98,150	2,27,940	27,860	1,280	11,65,230
1895-96	6,56,140	11,43,510	11,510	18,11,160	2,90,140	20,91,300	9,07,080	2,48,130	41,250	1,370	11,97,830
1896-97	6,38,080	11,80,100	8,770	18,26,960	2,99,060	21,26,010	9,29,630	2,60,700	44,110	1,780	12,46,230
1897-98	6,99,600	12,99,020	30,070	19,28,690	2,97,510	21,56,260	9,55,190	2,99,030	44,070	1,060	12,98,350
1898-99	6,14,200	12,80,240	12,540	19,07,080	3,10,970	22,18,050	9,67,060	2,33,690	42,260	1,680	12,73,610
1899-1900	6,38,334	13,67,706	12,024	20,18,064	3,08,461	23,26,525	10,07,815	1,62,565	41,968	1,621	13,18,964
1900-01	6,49,876	13,99,369	12,034	20,50,979	3,16,508	23,67,487	10,44,009	1,59,209	29,920	1,857	13,48,995
1901-02	6,81,772	14,79,966	15,206	21,76,944	3,29,550	25,06,494	10,59,497	1,79,606	41,571	991	12,81,666
1902-03	6,81,527	15,20,004	15,378	22,26,909	3,30,639	25,57,548	10,98,767	1,78,418	48,376	1,755	13,22,314
1903-04	7,09,890	16,21,797	18,414	23,50,091	3,47,081	27,07,172	11,85,542	1,91,915	7,500	1,341	13,66,298
1904-05	7,23,636	17,32,173	20,061	24,85,869	3,54,239	28,40,108	12,21,586	2,07,649	7,500	1,375	14,48,610
1905-06	7,68,245	18,16,046	23,724	26,08,115	3,60,633	29,68,748	12,20,237	2,03,619	...	2,981	15,31,927

PROVINCES (other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS), in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
JPUTANA											
73	37,410	28,460	400	66,330	5,980	72,310	74,600	4,490	...	40	79,130
74	66,330	39,200	420	1,06,010	4,820	1,10,830	1,07,840	8,520	22,790	210	1,39,360
75	69,020	41,460	230	1,10,710	5,280	1,15,990	1,11,190	16,720	12,600	160	1,40,670
76	72,980	39,810	560	1,13,350	5,800	1,19,150	1,15,570	14,840	5,580	70	1,36,060
77	78,040	46,000	210	1,18,250	5,780	1,24,030	1,15,730	8,910	—250	...	1,24,390
78	76,930	54,770	380	1,32,080	6,940	1,39,020	1,14,120	19,240	150	10	1,33,520
79	65,010	68,960	480	1,34,450	8,040	1,42,490	1,18,380	19,210	—150	...	1,37,440
80	62,990	87,230	690	1,50,910	12,000	1,62,910	1,38,010	18,810	...	310	1,47,130
81	76,790	78,910	890	1,56,590	8,890	1,65,480	1,28,250	8,120	...	40	1,34,410
82	94,840	67,690	1,120	1,63,640	10,810	1,74,450	1,25,070	17,710	...	10	1,42,780
83	1,02,080	71,900	310	1,74,290	11,440	1,85,730	1,29,420	14,460	1,240	40	1,45,160
84	1,08,670	79,780	430	1,88,880	12,200	1,96,080	1,34,460	13,070	1,800	40	1,40,370
85	1,02,380	91,710	510	1,94,600	11,240	2,05,840	1,48,760	18,830	2,720	50	1,65,260
86	72,710	1,51,190	11,730	2,35,630	13,810	2,49,440	1,71,010	21,060	6,970	20	1,99,060
87	71,650	1,60,770	910	2,33,330	11,930	2,45,260	1,84,340	27,450	4,910	...	2,16,600
88	72,290	1,76,110	2,630	2,51,020	12,330	2,63,400	1,98,610	25,490	...	30	2,24,190
89	73,010	2,02,520	1,180	2,76,710	13,790	2,90,500	1,99,980	23,970	...	10	2,23,340
90	76,620	2,02,540	2,110	2,81,270	13,970	2,95,140	1,98,900	27,350	...	60	2,21,810
91	77,450	2,17,590	780	2,95,800	15,430	3,11,230	1,99,400	24,800	...	20	2,34,220
92	77,360	2,31,900	2,380	3,11,640	17,850	3,29,490	1,99,240	31,470	...	70	2,30,780
93	72,850	2,24,670	1,070	2,98,590	19,260	3,17,850	1,97,790	29,850	...	70	2,27,750
94	76,560	2,14,670	4,540	2,95,770	20,160	3,15,930	2,04,700	29,580	...	30	2,24,610
95	1,15,400	2,05,100	1,170	4,22,670	28,840	4,51,510	2,67,400	46,310	4,430	90	2,18,120
96	1,21,290	2,18,680	1,080	4,40,970	31,230	4,72,200	2,69,870	49,160	3,990	30	2,23,050
97	1,30,890	2,22,050	900	4,53,840	34,240	4,87,680	2,71,420	53,420	3,270	100	2,27,210
98	1,32,260	2,18,240	1,500	4,52,000	34,180	4,86,180	2,74,650	60,760	770	10	2,36,190
99	1,30,140	2,49,610	6,090	4,79,840	54,030	5,13,870	2,81,990	68,480	750	20	2,39,220
1900	1,47,939	2,56,789	6,822	5,10,750	28,200	5,48,950	2,88,670	69,743	728	60	2,49,201
01	1,51,669	2,54,182	1,362	5,07,213	41,143	5,48,355	2,91,722	72,994	1,694	23	2,66,443
02	1,29,748	2,07,853	1,833	4,38,979	40,243	4,79,225	2,35,733	62,776	4,324	17	2,33,355
03	1,21,015	2,29,143	1,427	4,51,585	44,576	4,96,161	2,43,224	69,713	3,124	11	4,41,077
04	1,24,933	2,36,121	1,697	4,62,641	46,077	5,08,718	2,58,276	68,176	...	33	4,46,465
05	1,30,107	4,21,964	4,086	5,56,107	43,184	5,99,291	2,65,753	87,543	...	220	4,53,521
06	1,46,635	4,63,232	2,050	6,11,917	46,133	6,58,050	2,80,246	94,153	...	250	4,74,654
CENTRAL INDIA											
81	72,640	78,070	920	1,46,630	15,250	1,61,880	95,710	7,680	1,180	20	1,04,690
82	91,070	64,700	480	1,56,250	15,570	1,71,820	1,00,850	21,970	1,320	60	1,24,200
83	96,180	67,960	240	1,64,480	16,040	1,80,520	1,08,040	21,190	3,840	70	1,22,140
84	99,580	71,360	330	1,71,270	17,290	1,88,560	1,19,430	14,510	4,240	100	1,23,280
85	96,050	72,150	560	1,68,760	17,010	1,85,770	1,22,480	13,970	2,620	20	1,39,490
86	72,550	1,08,160	2,770	1,78,480	15,530	1,94,010	1,31,660	17,970	1,100	100	1,50,830
87	61,630	93,840	1,520	1,56,990	12,550	1,69,540	1,20,020	13,010	70	30	1,32,160
88	63,520	96,640	720	1,60,880	11,910	1,72,790	1,21,010	10,460	—500	30	1,21,000
89	61,830	98,140	720	1,60,690	12,720	1,73,410	1,18,270	7,970	5,310	90	1,22,140
90	56,420	89,960	610	1,46,990	11,720	1,58,710	1,10,840	12,280	6,370	20	1,29,510
91	70,310	88,360	580	1,59,250	12,480	1,71,730	1,09,980	13,990	7,300	40	1,21,310
92	62,650	1,05,730	810	1,70,190	12,610	1,82,800	1,04,420	14,460	6,590	90	1,25,560
93	61,020	87,640	500	1,49,160	13,070	1,62,230	1,07,540	13,850	6,320	30	1,27,740
94	66,320	92,290	620	1,59,130	14,180	1,73,310	1,09,690	12,430	6,460	170	1,28,750
95											
											Abolished from the 1st July 1894

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE (in rupees) under each Head of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in the

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE						
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	TOTAL	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mails cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Bounty money	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
PANJAB AND N.-W. F. PROVINCE												
1861-62	1,92,780	1,56,690	8,900	3,58,080	4,79,980	8,38,000	2,08,880	17,550	2,60,050	...	530	4,87,070
1862-63	1,58,340	1,71,320	4,740	3,34,300	4,53,300	7,87,600	1,85,400	17,030	1,75,850	...	1,090	3,79,370
1863-64	1,72,740	2,01,310	1,500	3,75,550	5,21,940	8,97,490	1,89,800	24,430	1,97,750	...	2,290	4,24,230
1864-65	1,82,620	2,25,960	5,940	4,14,520	6,13,980	10,28,500	1,97,380	28,730	2,88,920	...	2,100	5,15,190
1865-66	1,80,920	2,45,900	9,240	4,36,060	7,27,790	11,63,850	2,13,290	46,770	2,99,400	170	460	5,60,080
1866-67 (11 months)	2,06,590	2,93,320	3,840	5,03,750	4,79,910	9,82,660	2,39,800	43,840	2,53,050	...	1,110	5,37,680
1867-68	2,31,910	2,16,010	3,780	5,51,680	4,66,900	10,18,480	2,88,230	42,320	2,50,430	100	690	5,37,710
1868-69	2,35,180	2,29,480	3,190	5,67,850	5,26,740	10,94,590	3,25,880	55,840	2,67,080	...	1,130	6,49,480
1869-70	2,09,370	2,53,670	9,570	4,72,710	5,05,810	9,78,520	3,26,110	54,260	1,63,960	...	150	5,44,480
1870-71	2,18,130	2,58,290	7,010	4,83,430	5,94,100	10,77,520	3,45,680	60,760	1,33,940	...	650	5,41,030
1871-72	2,30,130	2,75,430	5,650	5,11,210	5,31,900	10,43,110	3,96,340	78,950	1,24,620	...	110	6,00,080
1872-73	2,35,250	2,84,900	8,570	5,28,720	1,42,420	6,71,140	4,23,960	77,930	1,33,040	...	500	6,35,380
1873-74	2,37,340	2,95,950	4,510	5,37,800	1,72,350	7,10,150	4,47,430	69,900	1,34,590	...	700	6,52,620
1874-75	2,49,610	3,24,460	4,140	5,78,210	1,76,190	7,54,400	4,47,620	78,670	1,40,780	...	680	6,67,750
1875-76	2,61,020	3,45,250	3,520	6,09,790	1,97,250	8,07,040	4,47,700	85,520	1,23,650	...	1,260	6,58,120
1876-77	2,57,430	3,57,070	4,100	6,18,600	2,03,260	8,21,860	4,50,200	71,180	1,19,740	...	580	6,41,700
1877-78	2,50,060	3,96,020	4,430	6,50,510	2,18,900	8,69,310	4,46,890	82,530	1,47,090	...	2,070	6,78,580
1878-79	2,51,000	4,74,730	3,450	7,29,180	2,31,600	9,60,780	4,07,670	69,720	1,91,490	...	590	6,69,440
1879-80	2,65,190	7,08,670	9,390	10,23,250	2,30,920	13,44,170	5,16,290	1,01,390	2,03,560	...	700	9,21,940
1880-81	2,70,970	6,33,510	5,620	10,10,100	2,87,560	12,97,660	5,00,510	1,07,720	2,58,510	...	880	8,87,600
1881-82	2,76,120	4,42,900	38,400	8,57,420	2,49,090	11,06,510	5,13,230	61,890	1,46,010	...	50	7,20,180
1882-83	2,58,470	4,19,940	11,250	6,89,660	2,61,340	9,51,000	5,07,090	55,790	1,21,750	...	120	6,84,750
1883-84	2,49,910	4,57,540	7,960	8,15,410	2,71,960	10,87,370	5,25,370	68,630	1,41,580	...	640	7,36,220
1884-85	2,42,190	5,01,740	3,420	8,47,350	2,83,010	11,30,360	5,57,490	86,170	1,12,350	...	410	7,56,220
1885-86	2,66,980	6,67,150	7,020	9,31,150	3,03,270	12,34,420	5,68,640	1,17,790	80,700	...	110	7,47,240
1886-87	2,41,820	7,06,280	10,220	9,58,320	3,08,310	12,66,680	5,80,910	59,750	97,400	...	260	7,38,320
1887-88	2,49,800	7,43,320	18,400	10,11,020	3,20,050	13,31,070	5,64,630	63,100	68,770	...	1,100	7,17,600
1888-89	2,64,800	7,92,210	6,240	10,63,250	3,41,080	14,04,330	5,83,930	55,960	60,210	...	200	7,05,300
1889-90	2,80,010	8,01,510	5,450	10,86,970	3,54,830	14,21,800	5,76,220	82,050	95,870	...	70	7,54,210
1890-91	2,77,150	8,46,980	4,210	11,28,340	3,84,470	15,12,810	5,81,400	97,310	84,900	...	2,470	7,65,980
1891-92	2,91,190	9,26,470	3,940	12,21,600	4,11,800	16,32,900	5,99,540	1,05,780	48,620	...	80	7,53,370
1892-93	2,92,860	8,43,790	3,110	11,39,760	4,77,790	16,17,550	6,38,800	1,14,590	1,34,430	...	40	8,87,780
1893-94	2,02,290	9,18,930	15,170	12,96,440	5,00,060	17,96,500	6,78,770	1,28,460	1,09,780	...	40	9,17,058
1894-95	2,38,330	10,18,020	15,010	13,71,360	5,01,440	18,72,800	7,11,370	1,47,910	1,09,290	...	190	9,83,768
1895-96	4,19,270	11,37,420	17,630	15,74,320	5,39,720	21,14,040	7,89,910	1,52,000	1,12,580	...	220	10,54,710
1896-97	4,06,820	11,43,810	16,450	15,66,460	5,53,240	21,19,690	8,26,040	2,07,350	1,27,850	...	190	11,61,860
1897-98	4,91,900	12,45,590	16,680	18,54,140	5,68,840	24,22,980	8,31,400	1,85,300	1,12,450	...	420	11,29,810
1898-99	4,36,490	12,45,190	18,040	17,99,720	5,90,810	23,90,530	8,68,950	2,08,980	1,22,910	...	50	12,00,790
1899-1900	4,01,908	12,96,900	19,544	18,18,246	6,91,879	24,10,125	9,97,791	3,58,189	1,64,567	...	199	15,20,728
1900-01	4,10,742	15,44,608	19,861	19,75,211	6,62,817	26,38,028	10,68,038	3,72,222	1,73,272	...	46	16,08,579
1901-02	4,50,771	16,19,860	22,396	20,93,117	6,47,696	27,40,812	11,15,354	4,08,016	1,75,856	...	790	18,99,956
1902-03	4,44,928	16,41,448	27,963	21,18,537	6,69,142	27,87,673	11,64,212	4,52,191	1,88,557	...	803	18,04,654
1903-04	4,23,428	17,68,515	8,411	22,10,354	6,38,851	28,46,735	13,68,255	4,47,212	97,598	...	161	19,13,223
1904-05	4,50,704	18,36,522	23,149	23,00,375	6,78,428	30,38,803	14,38,109	3,75,507	1,96,030	...	355	20,10,001
1905-06	4,74,656	20,33,312	26,378	25,34,344	6,87,294	32,71,640	16,65,519	5,29,163	1,10,087	...	551	22,05,819
SIND												
1869-70	24,170	67,430	1,200	92,800	37,160	1,29,960	70,540	9,950	1,06,540	80	320	1,87,330
1870-71	26,030	67,970	1,200	95,200	1,29,180	2,24,380	79,560	10,630	1,03,250	50	10	1,93,490
1871-72	25,540	68,770	980	95,290	1,05,340	2,00,630	85,010	7,400	1,03,480	10	370	1,96,250
1872-73	24,710	69,520	820	95,050	46,370	1,41,420	62,230	8,100	1,02,180	...	980	1,93,450
1873-74	25,980	71,190	480	97,600	37,980	1,35,580	84,220	7,630	97,010	10	...	1,88,860
1874-75	26,800	71,890	590	99,280	40,430	1,39,710	83,170	9,990	92,380	...	670	1,91,170
1875-76	28,240	76,540	640	1,05,420	48,960	1,49,380	90,920	6,620	89,210	...	550	1,87,300
1876-77	29,980	78,990	430	1,09,350	42,240	1,51,590	91,590	6,470	88,470	...	580	1,82,110
1877-78	32,720	87,950	560	1,21,230	47,190	1,68,420	97,600	9,450	85,460	...	690	1,93,200
1878-79	32,770	97,180	390	1,30,280	48,460	1,78,740	95,470	9,460	44,790	...	150	1,49,878
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1880-81	45,700	79,870	1,080	1,26,150	26,000	1,52,150	82,290	2,920	3,690	...	40	38,840
1881-82	78,050	84,470	1,830	1,59,850	53,740	2,13,090	1,19,950	13,700	14,990	...	400	1,48,090
1882-83	65,360	97,760	880	1,64,000	52,660	2,16,660	1,08,690	9,560	15,140	...	530	1,33,990
1883-84	71,960	1,07,430	890	1,80,280	54,110	2,34,390	1,04,930	13,460	14,080	...	220	1,36,690
1884-85	85,870	1,27,170	750	2,23,790	60,010	2,83,800	1,11,860	11,060	14,620	...	200	1,97,780
1885-86	78,790	1,22,000	960	2,06,970	67,660	2,74,630	1,22,110	24,400	14,300	...	190	1,60,930
1886-87	88,540	2,09,860	1,140	2,99,540	65,800	3,64,840	1,33,920	25,520	14,620	...	240	1,74,300
1887-88	76,310	2,11,080	1,400	2,88,790	64,650	3,53,440	1,36,540	14,420	14,410	...	520	1,65,890
1888-89	86,440	2,26,730	1,460	3,13,630	67,760	3,81,390	1,41,110	13,150	12,800	10	300	1,67,430
1889-90	83,970	2,26,480	1,350	3,11,800	68,010	3,79,810	1,42,670	23,380	13,890	10	90	1,79,940
1890-91	86,230	2,50,810	1,240	3,38,280	70,850	4,09,230	1,45,750	22,030	13,530	30	100	1,81,440
1891-92	86,330	2,61,150	1,280	3,47,760	76,060	4,23,820	1,51,670	23,540	4,220	...	...	1,79,430
1892-93	80,720	2,05,160	960	2,86,840	78,230	3,65,120	1,58,110	23,760	3,490	...	80	1,85,140
1893-94	85,470	2,21,320	1,110	3,07,900	83,800	3,91,700	1,60,740	23,500	4,200	...	100	1,88,540
1894-95	87,780	2,23,220	990	3,16,990	86,770	4,03,760	1,65,280	24,980				

several PROVINCES [other than BENGAL, BOMBAY, and MADRAS], in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—concluded

	REVENUE					EXPENDITURE					
	Cash postage	Sale of ordinary postage stamps	Miscellaneous	Total	Official postage and service postage stamps	GRAND TOTAL	Salaries and establishments	Miscellaneous and contingencies	Mail cart, after deducting charges for passenger service	Construction and repairs of buildings	TOTAL
CENTRAL PROVINCES											
1856-57 (11 months)	46,050	51,560	3,800	1,01,410	1,00,810	2,02,220	94,700	15,780	2,29,480	340	2,40,250
1857-58	47,460	60,290	1,680	1,09,430	1,07,150	2,16,580	1,14,290	23,320	2,26,050	350	2,74,010
1858-59	47,940	63,500	2,270	1,13,710	1,25,610	2,39,320	1,23,320	67,920	2,01,260	1,760	2,99,760
1859-70	50,000	63,990	2,240	1,16,230	88,120	2,04,350	1,47,680	26,270	2,74,390	1,300	4,49,840
1870-71	85,350	90,070	5,780	1,81,180	2,72,570	5,53,750	2,05,220	24,760	39,750	660	2,70,390
1871-72	81,600	92,390	2,290	1,76,270	1,59,190	3,35,460	2,05,610	17,360	2,900	600	2,26,470
1872-73	85,790	1,16,330	1,790	2,03,910	59,980	2,63,890	2,10,190	16,040	5,160	310	2,31,700
1873-74	83,640	1,03,670	980	1,88,240	57,790	2,46,030	2,19,880	27,620	5,160	830	2,53,490
1874-75	91,630	1,06,390	1,670	1,99,740	51,770	2,51,510	2,13,600	25,760	6,240	910	2,46,510
1875-76	95,500	1,14,010	940	2,10,450	56,060	2,66,510	2,13,980	19,850	10,640	590	2,45,060
1876-77	95,100	1,19,970	2,150	2,17,220	57,370	2,75,090	2,09,430	19,590	13,630	830	2,43,480
1877-78	99,960	1,47,720	1,380	2,49,060	60,900	3,09,960	2,10,630	18,470	13,550	650	2,43,360
1878-79	94,180	1,55,230	1,250	2,50,640	60,990	3,11,600	2,21,280	26,850	14,070	1,050	2,63,250
1879-80	88,160	1,65,540	1,760	2,55,460	61,370	3,16,830	2,13,900	26,310	15,120	370	2,61,200
1880-81	1,21,910	1,54,500	1,440	2,77,850	62,480	3,40,330	2,39,130	44,020	16,450	410	3,00,070
1881-82	1,50,210	1,46,190	2,460	2,99,850	63,260	3,63,110	2,62,240	49,040	16,420	550	3,28,250
1882-83	1,59,320	1,48,240	1,670	3,09,230	65,270	3,74,500	2,76,940	55,000	13,250	1,000	3,51,190
1883-84	1,64,180	1,61,460	1,330	3,26,950	66,480	3,93,440	2,63,120	51,630	23,260	1,730	3,59,740
1884-85	1,66,290	1,81,630	1,150	3,49,070	70,260	4,19,330	2,68,070	44,730	25,370	780	3,59,000
1885-86	1,24,830	2,44,740	2,990	3,72,610	73,600	4,46,210	2,02,540	48,660	25,910	540	3,77,650
1886-87	1,35,040	2,46,810	2,260	3,84,110	77,460	4,61,570	2,10,000	50,350	23,210	1,020	3,89,580
1887-88	1,44,060	2,66,860	2,540	4,13,460	79,340	4,92,800	2,13,070	33,370	29,280	1,140	3,86,860
1888-89	1,55,480	2,91,440	2,040	4,48,960	81,170	5,30,130	2,25,610	33,490	27,410	330	3,91,840
1889-90	1,60,540	2,73,050	4,080	4,37,670	82,350	5,19,920	2,13,130	47,710	22,970	270	3,84,130
1890-91	1,70,650	2,98,330	670	4,69,650	87,390	5,57,040	2,20,750	53,030	21,130	460	3,95,370
1891-92	1,76,310	3,29,950	1,540	5,07,800	87,680	5,95,460	2,21,960	53,070	21,130	360	3,96,550
1892-93	1,74,990	2,79,560	1,620	4,56,170	91,350	5,47,520	2,24,960	56,260	22,040	330	4,03,590
1893-94	1,79,110	2,91,980	1,330	4,72,420	95,270	5,67,690	2,29,320	60,790	23,990	690	4,15,290
1894-95	1,90,340	3,25,750	1,630	5,17,110	1,00,320	6,17,430	2,55,340	55,100	24,490	300	4,35,230
1895-96	1,94,850	3,21,740	1,930	5,18,520	1,04,770	6,23,290	2,52,730	60,620	25,770	750	4,39,920
1896-97	2,02,990	3,12,140	1,500	5,16,630	1,11,220	6,27,850	2,62,690	63,340	27,750	310	4,53,990
1897-98	2,20,470	3,15,230	2,130	5,37,830	1,15,370	6,53,200	2,67,910	73,170	23,100	300	4,74,480
1898-99	2,16,740	3,30,350	1,340	5,48,430	1,15,570	6,64,000	2,73,190	66,150	22,210	290	4,73,840
1899-1900	2,19,526	3,38,755	1,741	5,60,022	1,23,329	6,83,351	2,85,274	71,761	30,339	503	4,83,333
1900-01	2,20,788	3,78,133	2,554	6,11,525	1,39,947	7,51,472	2,98,642	85,067	31,470	510	5,15,680
1901-02	2,23,720	3,74,134	1,927	5,99,831	1,39,539	7,39,370	4,03,633	74,555	22,063	503	5,00,764
1902-03	2,21,584	3,97,608	2,551	6,21,743	1,33,334	7,55,077	4,23,215	79,533	21,556	643	5,30,003
1903-04	2,40,160	4,29,878	2,413	6,72,451	1,40,307	8,12,758	4,59,555	82,053	...	1,299	5,43,907
1904-05	2,55,063	4,66,517	2,034	7,24,044	1,50,392	8,75,436	4,76,992	86,303	...	1,055	5,64,855
1905-06	2,36,005	5,06,476	2,312	7,44,793	1,66,441	9,11,234	5,04,007	90,753	...	1,020	5,95,780

XI
POST OFFICE

(238)

No. 9

NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received

	POSTCARDS		LETTERS						TOTAL, LETTERS AND POSTCARDS	NEWS-PAPERS (e)	PARCEL	
	Single	Reply	Paid	Service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured	Value-payable			Paid	Service
1853-54	...	...	4,547,868	5,084,904	7,625,004	2,484	...	...	17,260,260	1,824,900	42,900	94,248
1854-55	...	...	16,901,076	4,996,272	4,270,860	224,052	...	...	26,392,260	2,629,392	157,468	168,648
1855-56	...	...	15,948,888	5,639,520	7,590,400	334,908	...	...	29,503,716	3,133,152	159,504	178,272
1856-57	...	...	16,873,620	6,571,656	10,042,452	376,248	...	...	33,863,976	3,772,692	144,516	195,792
1857-58	...	...	18,322,992	7,465,764	11,217,180	422,904	...	...	37,458,840	5,272,044	141,672	226,644
1858-59	...	...	21,804,672	8,813,532	14,632,044	493,224	...	...	45,743,472	6,326,856	189,444	229,200
1859-60	...	...	19,788,708	8,182,932	14,099,916	566,424	...	...	42,637,980	5,262,768	333,780	230,292
1860-61	...	...	19,589,424	8,769,876	14,065,848	556,560	...	...	42,981,708	4,652,268	317,172	246,504
1861-62	...	...	18,434,934	8,989,469	14,328,376	594,391	...	...	42,347,170	4,229,277	146,342	242,304
1862-63	...	...	19,270,039	8,950,575	15,378,296	647,163	...	...	44,246,073	4,558,581	150,770	227,002
1863-64	...	...	20,564,883	8,938,121	16,642,233	762,417	...	...	46,907,654	4,648,850	149,346	229,978
1864-65	...	...	21,970,586	9,722,684	18,459,573	916,474	...	...	51,069,317	4,917,329	162,777	259,531
1865-66	...	...	22,435,572	11,384,467	19,904,301	1,072,964	...	...	54,797,304	5,134,600	154,181	267,642
1866-67	...	...	25,903,285	7,267,713	19,788,769	1,097,253	...	...	54,057,020	4,825,396	187,528	224,140
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	34,995,281	3,983,830	22,321,703	1,266,441	...	...	62,567,255	5,411,110	239,528	244,399
1867-68	...	...	38,904,155	4,017,709	24,612,666	1,356,702	...	...	68,891,232	5,773,585	256,131	277,595
1868-69	...	...	44,668,194	4,117,424	26,594,484	1,487,816	...	...	76,867,918	6,165,039	335,197	258,409
1869-70	...	...	45,253,070	3,179,225	27,284,923	1,585,856	...	...	77,303,074	6,565,323	348,805	150,509
1871-72	...	...	50,526,810	28,420,046	1,690,292	...	...	...	80,636,648	6,840,120	467,588	...
1872-73	...	...	52,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	...	...	...	83,127,099	7,928,092	431,183	...
1873-74	...	...	59,394,635	6,942,916	29,963,258	2,230,819	...	...	98,531,628	8,762,200	605,312	...
1874-75	...	...	63,260,336	7,418,835	31,331,458	2,442,447	...	...	104,353,076	9,365,586	792,462	...
1875-76	...	...	65,518,686	7,959,282	31,555,468	2,543,507	...	...	107,576,943	9,423,670	851,915	...
1876-77	...	...	66,559,269	9,526,070	31,355,998	2,611,003	...	...	110,051,340	9,880,679	990,661	...
1877-78	...	...	76,039,932	3,529,891	32,773,919	2,746,594	...	...	116,089,336	10,999,758	909,962	...
1878-79	...	...	80,518,479	3,805,597	31,429,552	2,845,981	...	...	118,599,609	10,276,990	998,901	...
1879-80	7,471,984	...	83,712,908	4,280,422	30,099,109	3,022,636	...	...	128,567,058	11,251,021	1,074,262	...
1880-81	14,865,121	...	91,240,538	4,835,130	29,984,636	2,712,680	...	...	143,538,105	11,942,304	699,887	...
1881-82	21,953,265	...	94,529,057	4,615,268	28,747,295	3,160,404	88,392	...	153,093,671	12,526,800	622,444	153,560
1882-83	29,844,147	...	98,676,369	4,717,053	28,869,570	3,346,789	96,986	2,579	165,553,493	14,075,677	572,294	177,442
1883-84	38,351,279	285,874	104,140,443	4,960,794	28,035,651	3,582,267	105,929	17,380	179,479,626	15,848,586	563,039	169,362
1884-85	46,643,360	2,054,924	108,547,976	5,285,591	26,994,931	3,846,605	112,029	27,140	193,512,546	17,507,407	596,827	163,181
1885-86	55,940,291	2,918,666	114,879,919	5,226,253	28,813,071	4,059,219	114,479	41,820	211,982,718	20,341,814	680,233	162,607
1886-87	65,276,757	2,479,341	120,377,834	5,493,746	27,562,688	4,453,887	107,413	59,599	225,811,265	21,606,697	710,629	174,263
1887-88	73,414,209	2,441,381	124,185,095	5,668,594	28,098,537	4,699,036	106,944	78,580	238,692,376	21,832,775	716,298	170,753
1888-89	83,465,594	2,448,993	130,232,418	6,414,123	27,684,024	5,027,223	109,004	109,941	254,491,320	22,696,378	797,629	168,318
1889-90	91,435,787	3,002,138	137,692,574	6,533,002	26,984,006	5,449,072	123,107	140,708	271,359,394	23,286,544	810,019	163,766
1890-91	98,122,141	2,940,036	140,360,243	7,183,820	26,350,366	5,547,245	123,811	162,751	280,740,412	24,935,368	804,135	182,409
1891-92	109,298,337	3,450,111	147,098,153	7,046,742	27,309,873	6,092,293	125,871	198,432	300,619,812	25,910,386	887,317	196,580
1892-93	116,197,018	3,605,498	152,007,978	6,547,187	26,202,595	6,105,433	117,504	230,836	311,014,049	26,637,963	892,608	192,797
1893-94	127,233,839	3,934,315	155,255,954	6,585,175	26,667,602	6,742,751	116,534	273,749	326,862,219	26,863,793	926,812	207,034
1894-95	138,673,095	4,433,682	161,735,724	6,967,016	27,529,789	7,366,273	139,587	310,693	347,140,859	28,144,707	953,877	213,056
1895-96	148,305,288	5,262,595	167,578,351	6,983,651	28,051,656	7,527,062	121,571	342,812	364,168,006	28,928,622	990,478	209,171
1896-97	160,922,895	5,880,332	174,518,990	7,298,617	29,469,293	8,236,773	154,682	468,687	386,950,269	29,778,291	1,107,357	218,922
1897-98	172,896,460	6,474,348	182,805,998	7,452,852	29,791,982	8,670,993	129,757	574,901	408,797,336	31,891,484	1,270,409	250,318
1898-99	182,712,768	6,749,166	184,288,496	7,494,442	28,396,888	8,769,151	140,030	633,356	419,184,096	32,123,502	1,288,542	232,217
1899-1900	188,749,148	7,714,120	195,010,870	7,912,261	29,337,656	9,383,891	191,181	669,671	448,868,998	30,759,149	1,328,747	215,623
1900-01	209,636,522	8,714,795	202,853,130	8,165,780	29,228,913	9,716,222	161,095	733,025	469,209,482	32,091,400	1,313,992	214,823
1901-02	227,062,615	9,304,019	211,998,644	7,564,418	28,462,364	10,395,933	145,555	757,533	495,692,031	31,550,052	1,438,994	238,386
1902-03	243,204,740	10,558,741	218,932,815	7,349,118	28,686,236	10,834,296	167,482	829,697	520,558,125	32,558,182	1,586,062	262,988
1903-04	260,944,601	11,578,508	236,773,861	7,268,427	30,067,241	11,398,216	189,513	925,796	559,845,660	34,262,838	1,725,758	286,371
1904-05	286,699,417	12,787,046	245,637,257	7,498,169	31,422,509	12,468,578	198,502	1,061,394	607,707,867	37,078,187	1,943,782	315,244
1905-06	310,139,936	14,121,563	264,087,167	8,058,263	33,517,246	13,758,494	274,740	1,220,583	645,126,942	40,200,838	2,045,734	351,091

NOTE.—The figures for letters, postcards, newspapers, and packets are estimated from the actual figures for 14 days of the year, but for parcels they represent the actual number posted during the year
(e) From 1899-1900 includes registered newspapers only, other newspapers being counted as packets

Delivery in the POST OFFICES in INDIA, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

Unpaid	TOTAL	TOTAL				PACKETS					Total number of articles returned undelivered		
		Paid and Registered	Unpaid	Service	TOTAL	Unregistered	Registered	V. P. registered	V. P. unregistered	TOTAL			
159,792	296,340	4,750,884	9,143,208	5,487,408	19,381,500	93,300	...	...	...	93,000	...	1853-54
137,424	463,560	17,884,560	6,203,952	5,396,700	29,485,212	133,524	...	...	...	133,524	...	1854-55
139,572	477,348	17,256,696	9,828,000	6,029,520	33,114,216	172,704	...	...	...	172,704	...	1855-56
152,016	492,324	18,528,540	12,516,120	7,084,332	38,128,992	173,844	...	...	...	173,844	...	1856-57
164,940	533,256	21,274,824	13,913,544	8,075,772	43,264,140	177,180	...	...	...	177,180	...	1857-58
206,628	625,272	25,791,108	17,558,880	9,345,612	52,695,600	243,216	...	...	...	243,216	...	1858-59
*	564,072	20,355,132	14,099,916	8,891,964	43,464,820	268,596	...	...	...	268,596	...	1859-60
		5,117,808											
*	563,676	20,145,984	14,065,848	9,425,964	48,197,652	292,560	...	...	...	292,560	...	1860-61
		4,559,856											
172,913	561,559	22,501,031	14,957,542	9,679,433	47,138,006	321,098	...	...	...	321,098	...	1861-62
178,504	556,276	23,674,284	16,004,748	9,681,897	49,360,930	341,454	...	...	...	341,454	...	1862-63
176,030	556,254	25,235,527	17,228,667	9,645,564	52,112,758	349,335	...	...	...	349,335	...	1863-64
168,786	591,094	27,041,964	19,030,407	10,505,369	56,577,740	391,208	...	...	...	391,208	...	1864-65
157,250	579,073	27,820,598	20,487,338	12,308,043	60,510,977	402,159	...	...	...	402,159	...	1865-66
151,157	562,825	31,305,590	20,322,105	7,817,546	59,445,241	403,974	...	...	...	403,974	...	1866-67 (11 months)
167,499	651,426	41,417,546	22,866,942	4,345,303	68,629,791	525,056	...	...	...	525,056	...	1867-68
165,480	699,206	45,797,958	25,172,008	4,394,057	75,364,023	623,594	...	...	...	623,594	...	1868-69
171,305	764,911	52,153,344	27,171,402	4,473,123	83,797,868	736,710	...	...	...	736,710	...	1869-70
194,923	694,237	53,309,487	27,858,962	3,394,185	84,562,634	1,127,189	...	...	...	1,127,189	...	1870-71
208,000	675,588	59,177,686	28,974,670	†	88,152,356	1,409,329	...	...	...	1,409,329	...	1871-72
222,218	653,401	61,885,323	29,823,268	†	91,708,591	1,448,723	...	...	...	1,448,723	...	1872-73
	605,312	70,992,966	29,963,258	6,942,916	107,899,140	1,336,363	...	...	...	1,336,363	4,935,838	1873-74
	792,462	75,860,831	31,231,458	7,418,835	114,511,124	1,608,107	...	...	...	1,608,107	4,947,431	1874-75
	851,915	78,337,778	31,555,468	7,959,282	117,852,528	1,618,393	...	...	...	1,618,393	4,574,207	1875-76
	990,661	80,040,612	31,355,998	9,526,070	120,922,680	1,619,073	...	...	...	1,619,073	4,690,411	1876-77
	909,962	80,695,246	32,773,919	3,529,891	126,999,056	1,827,024	...	...	...	1,827,024	5,043,922	1877-78
	998,901	94,640,351	31,429,552	3,805,597	129,875,500	2,023,768	...	...	...	2,023,768	5,418,138	1878-79
	1,074,262	106,503,810	30,099,109	4,260,422	140,892,341	2,065,169	30,134	...	...	2,065,303	5,517,503	1879-80
360,981	1,080,868	121,460,530	30,265,617	4,835,130	156,561,277	2,043,173	63,406	...	...	2,106,579	5,691,601	1880-81
348,028	1,152,070	133,061,950	29,095,323	4,615,268	166,772,541	2,318,010	69,272	...	...	2,387,282	5,991,997	1881-82
357,805	1,312,228	146,996,970	29,227,375	4,717,053	180,941,398	3,027,623	85,644	...	...	3,113,267	5,841,903	1882-83
320,496	1,286,261	163,297,532	28,356,147	4,960,794	196,614,473	3,559,741	131,087	...	...	3,690,828	5,977,944	1883-84
324,485	1,338,246	179,753,192	27,319,416	5,285,591	212,358,199	4,217,445	98,837	109,535	...	4,424,817	6,097,507	1884-85	
338,513	1,476,271	199,422,966	29,151,584	5,226,253	233,800,803	4,837,137	114,976	93,596	73,626	5,119,335	7,474,600	1885-86	
355,510	1,579,904	215,585,922	27,918,198	5,493,746	248,997,866	5,306,498	105,173	65,336	274,871	5,751,878	7,847,240	1886-87	
333,727	1,621,418	228,045,711	28,432,264	5,668,594	262,146,589	6,095,331	106,293	60,355	477,679	6,739,658	8,614,274	1887-88	
356,789	1,797,705	245,530,467	28,040,813	5,414,823	278,985,403	7,217,277	130,097	56,470	698,191	8,102,035	8,311,672	1888-89	
360,413	1,882,265	262,650,782	27,344,419	6,533,002	296,528,203	7,986,280	141,423	68,606	524,533	8,700,791	8,613,623	1889-90	
339,867	1,901,547	273,753,274	26,690,233	7,133,820	307,577,327	9,610,291	135,115	67,564	562,349	10,375,319	8,745,595	1890-91	
375,689	2,108,685	293,906,579	27,685,562	7,046,742	328,638,883	9,804,446	186,671	76,049	643,885	10,711,051	9,646,401	1891-92	
374,621	2,169,715	306,897,324	26,577,216	6,547,187	339,821,727	11,115,134	197,595	86,349	750,418	12,149,494	10,191,008	1892-93	
392,976	2,339,416	321,919,675	27,060,578	6,585,175	355,565,428	13,470,794	311,266	95,288	825,189	14,702,537	11,304,492	1893-94	
485,867	2,561,572	342,879,466	28,009,656	6,967,016	377,856,138	15,005,514	208,311	109,003	924,831	16,247,659	11,110,131	1894-95	
469,574	2,577,093	360,168,830	28,521,230	6,983,651	395,673,711	16,854,216	222,781	119,408	1,000,124	18,196,529	13,024,951	1895-96	
481,409	2,708,769	382,186,010	29,950,702	7,298,617	410,437,329	17,814,321	260,166	144,016	1,123,895	19,341,398	13,225,384	1896-97	
501,196	2,965,990	405,906,730	30,293,128	7,452,852	443,654,710	19,780,808	287,205	142,611	1,153,791	21,364,415	14,785,063	1897-98	
282,990	2,515,892	417,880,860	28,396,688	7,494,442	453,771,990	21,262,578	310,563	151,786	1,314,547	23,039,424	14,559,120	1898-99	
395,045	2,804,408	445,092,438	29,237,856	7,912,261	482,232,555	24,806,469	392,896	161,433	1,413,133	26,773,921	15,445,603	1899-1900	
501,161	2,679,109	466,585,298	29,228,913	8,165,780	503,979,991	26,307,401	419,751	164,614	1,410,985	28,302,751	15,176,464	1900-01	
785,245	2,991,304	494,206,605	28,462,364	7,564,418	530,233,387	27,355,941	461,518	185,679	1,709,322	29,712,480	15,401,043	1901-02	
1,000,061	3,472,338	520,553,291	28,686,236	7,349,118	556,588,645	30,002,452	516,892	210,371	1,979,056	32,708,771	16,316,830	1902-03	
1,229,162	3,941,807	560,214,639	30,067,241	7,268,427	597,550,307	31,106,029	642,244	226,508	2,377,038	34,351,819	17,635,364	1903-04	
1,469,464	4,541,867	598,947,279	32,881,973	7,498,169	639,327,421	35,505,713	714,174	269,057	3,104,066	39,593,010	19,513,395	1904-05	
1,647,865	4,955,379	647,060,285	35,164,611	8,058,268	690,288,159	38,487,863	848,598	307,243	4,125,361	43,719,064	21,599,003	1905-06	

* Entered under "paid"

† Entered under "paid and registered"

XI
POST OFFICE

(240)

No. 10

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE-PRIVILEGED LETTERS,
PROVINCE, in each

			Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India
1863-64	...	...	...	...	4,072,188	6,468,708	...	...
1864-65	...	...	...	...	5,300,628	10,305,456	...	...
1865-66	...	...	...	...	6,055,392	11,713,236	...	...
1866-67	...	...	...	...	6,663,696	12,859,032	...	...
1867-68	...	ESTIMATED	...	...	7,253,544	12,857,604	...	...
1868-69	...	...	...	...	8,092,032	16,678,752	...	...
1869-70	...	...	...	...	7,896,180	15,849,432	...	...
1870-71	...	...	...	...	8,187,528	15,436,872	...	...
1871-72	...	...	298,916	...	8,380,096	11,193,020	...	...
1872-73	...	...	329,601	...	8,676,250	11,464,510	...	...
1873-74	...	...	363,986	...	8,791,061	12,149,613	...	...
1874-75	...	...	358,891	...	10,075,457	13,150,228	...	...
1875-76	...	...	373,225	...	11,336,491	14,305,071	...	...
1876-77 (11 months)	...	...	354,345	...	10,901,583	13,299,957	...	...
1877-78	...	...	395,734	...	12,644,174	14,674,003	...	...
1878-79	...	...	477,995	...	14,021,203	15,954,773	...	...
1879-80	...	...	528,962	...	16,104,108	17,136,627	...	...
1880-81	...	...	540,919	...	17,642,921	17,314,348	...	...
1881-82	...	...	585,655	...	18,733,733	18,137,383	...	...
1882-83	...	...	640,799	...	19,479,037	17,118,910	1,197,634	...
1883-84	...	...	1,011,256	...	26,003,744	17,965,216	2,107,374	...
1884-85	...	...	1,951,841	1,688,594	25,667,425	18,796,171	2,557,111	...
1885-86	...	...	1,067,333	1,669,790	25,352,034	19,955,162	2,645,395	...
1886-87	...	...	765,191	1,707,521	26,149,665	19,205,860	2,625,393	...
1887-88	...	...	1,243,122	1,604,150	25,847,606	20,001,995	2,814,671	...
1888-89	...	...	1,369,845	1,760,343	27,274,207	20,617,078	2,936,790	...
1889-90	...	...	1,703,329	1,994,919	29,037,312	21,200,138	2,881,044	...
1890-91	...	...	1,821,794	2,365,331	31,983,257	21,718,672	2,239,480	2,445,109
1891-92	...	...	1,961,796	2,709,134	34,433,240	23,059,501	3,513,751	2,669,531
1892-93	...	...	2,477,776	3,084,042	37,145,608	25,262,874	3,669,788	2,875,267
1893-94	...	...	2,744,836	3,263,978	40,668,487	27,211,951	3,920,827	3,084,509
1894-95	...	...	3,308,333	3,391,684	45,119,189	29,399,002	4,272,742	3,252,437
1895-96	...	...	6,625,325	3,455,951	46,810,079	31,947,875	5,084,554	3,615,637
1896-97	...	...	6,970,795	3,626,822	50,803,124	33,975,454	5,769,189	3,240,574
1897-98	...	...	8,899,274	3,773,579	54,397,618	35,420,616	5,967,933	3,271,547
1898-99	...	...	7,667,269	4,014,087	57,880,553	37,163,049	6,345,855	3,082,581
1899-90	...	...	8,274,198	4,196,587	61,982,762	38,670,368	6,665,057	3,165,046
1900-01	...	...	9,284,360	4,276,288	62,634,157	40,015,496	6,701,712	3,169,096
1901-02	...	...	9,980,760	4,726,020	66,233,916	42,194,807	7,421,102	3,391,137
1902-03	...	...	11,106,767	4,779,232	70,210,384	42,423,769	7,421,984	3,407,249
1903-04	...	...	12,245,854	5,256,313	72,727,867	43,087,938	7,518,166	3,659,359
1904-05	...	...	11,872,955	5,618,055	78,164,828	47,462,827	10,461,161	...
1905-06	...	...	11,886,016	6,104,626	83,471,902	48,565,386	10,615,659	...
1906-07	...	...	12,418,943	6,545,467	88,510,076	51,939,970	11,485,059	...
1907-08	...	...	13,373,470	6,890,522	93,336,219	53,089,562	12,130,201	...
1908-09	...	...	13,755,626	7,001,379	16,407,710	54,591,920	12,705,416	...
1909-1900	...	...	14,456,399	7,414,949	104,349,698	57,783,515	13,798,303	...
1900-01	...	...	14,262,323	7,985,601	111,215,941	59,665,117	13,553,081	...
1901-02	...	...	15,498,682	7,889,761	113,713,249	63,724,228	14,586,860	...
1902-03	...	...	16,357,371	8,311,013	119,271,989	64,921,610	15,106,855	...
1903-04	...	...	17,412,586	8,781,796	129,801,954	69,107,561	16,137,484	...
1904-05	...	...	19,132,906	8,960,046	135,589,729	74,948,370	18,346,621	...
1905-06	...	...	21,794,932	13,184,948	143,400,704	79,448,220	20,560,556	...

NOTE—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905
* Abolished from 1st July 1894

POSTCARDS, and REPLY POSTCARDS, received for delivery in the POST OFFICES, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

Panjab and N.W. P. Province	Strat	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	Texas			
...		3,055,320	...	3,664,044	17,260,260	...	... 1853-54
...		5,807,952	...	4,978,224	26,392,260	...	... 1854-55
...		6,562,716	...	5,172,372	29,503,716	...	... 1855-56
...		7,888,992	...	6,452,256	33,863,976	...	... 1856-57
...		10,466,484	...	6,881,208	37,458,840	...	... 1857-58
...		13,172,940	...	7,799,748	45,743,472	...	... 1858-59
...		11,625,144	...	7,267,224	42,637,980	...	... 1859-60
...		11,289,624	...	8,067,884	42,981,708	...	... 1860-61
4,814,079	Not enumerated	9,898,651	...	7,762,409	42,347,170	...	... 1861-62
5,548,515		10,487,690	...	7,739,507	44,246,073	...	... 1862-63
5,838,843		11,951,477	...	7,812,675	46,907,654	...	... 1863-64
6,255,316		13,094,357	...	8,135,068	51,069,317	...	... 1864-65
6,710,654		13,299,627	...	8,722,036	54,797,304	...	... 1865-66
7,828,838		11,559,757	1,468,625	8,643,915	54,057,020	...	... 1866-67 (11 months)
9,244,093		14,042,686	1,800,314	9,766,251	62,567,255	...	... 1867-68
9,887,641		15,834,942	1,979,879	10,734,799	68,891,232	...	... 1868-69
9,451,271		1,941,391	17,811,238	3,225,390	11,668,931	76,867,918 1869-70
9,111,413		2,027,761	15,512,793	3,344,943	11,607,976	77,303,074 1870-71
9,486,305	2,109,415	15,808,782	3,547,957	12,227,418	80,636,648	...	... 1871-72
10,125,521	2,195,544	15,873,064	3,729,243	12,767,346	83,127,098	...	... 1872-73
12,024,144	3,009,943	17,117,582	4,493,376	14,798,993	98,531,628	...	... 1873-74
11,503,051	3,240,601	18,345,470	4,830,880	16,771,932	104,353,076	...	... 1874-75
12,077,600	3,233,482	19,046,862	4,494,739	18,034,746	107,576,948	...	... 1875-76
11,885,415	3,061,481	20,401,751	4,700,939	19,548,124	110,051,340	...	... 1876-77
12,567,783	3,366,172	22,556,506	5,244,869	19,843,462	115,089,336	...	... 1877-78
14,372,423	2,845,462	22,157,890	5,448,304	19,817,467	118,599,609	...	... 1878-79
20,799,457		23,786,334	5,738,303	21,426,222	128,567,058	...	... 1879-80
18,948,662	5,433,495	25,929,600	6,078,919	23,573,786	143,538,105	...	... 1880-81
19,486,151	4,172,706	28,913,475	6,820,599	25,353,787	153,093,671	...	... 1881-82
18,950,383	4,056,741	32,598,436	7,664,193	27,768,365	165,553,493	...	... 1882-83
20,661,204	4,175,906	35,980,510	8,227,117	29,550,331	179,479,626	...	... 1883-84
22,059,557	4,674,557	37,823,908	8,456,529	31,754,608	193,512,546	...	... 1884-85
24,087,940	5,515,019	41,735,439	9,324,653	33,280,256	211,982,718	...	... 1885-86
26,253,068	5,897,372	43,802,530	9,624,372	35,857,965	225,811,265	...	... 1886-87
26,815,638	5,431,304	46,529,891	10,328,682	37,956,794	238,692,376	...	... 1887-88
29,428,776	5,944,598	50,962,368	10,919,236	41,083,148	254,491,320	...	... 1888-89
30,323,053	6,301,986	52,482,124	11,472,342	47,825,871	271,359,394	...	... 1889-90
31,386,769	6,419,672	54,095,945	11,697,738	51,120,180	280,740,412	...	... 1890-91
34,183,943	6,818,747	58,909,254	12,502,997	54,327,173	300,619,812	...	... 1891-92
34,951,200	7,034,963	59,980,531	12,763,659	56,954,391	311,014,049	...	... 1892-93
38,002,731	7,123,444	65,006,240	13,435,389	58,798,918	326,862,219	...	... 1893-94
41,140,219	7,657,466	68,106,184	14,365,696	62,300,468	347,149,859	...	... 1894-95
45,125,941	7,737,791	70,890,508	14,904,331	64,865,896	364,168,006	...	... 1895-96
47,127,886	8,273,091	75,627,635	15,880,736	69,691,406	386,950,269	...	... 1896-97
52,951,592	8,554,401	80,588,480	15,852,707	72,480,062	408,797,236	...	... 1897-98
53,116,288	8,792,383	83,541,019	15,866,947	73,555,399	419,134,096	...	... 1898-99
58,780,407	9,708,134	88,505,122	17,159,408	76,918,068	448,868,998	...	... 1899-1900
60,990,092	10,743,674	91,101,444	17,905,517	81,781,692	469,209,482	...	... 1900-01
68,554,510	10,993,458	92,737,767	18,844,532	89,148,983	495,692,031	...	... 1901-02
71,853,301	11,308,189	97,295,860	20,194,486	96,043,651	520,558,125	...	... 1902-03
76,323,221	12,294,634	104,989,303	21,065,089	103,432,032	559,345,660	...	... 1903-04
82,534,870	13,081,156	112,387,380	23,092,244	109,684,646	597,707,867	...	... 1904-05
91,068,427	13,464,954	120,056,400	25,335,041	116,822,760	645,126,942	...	... 1905-06

ESTIMATED

*Included in the Panjab

POST OFFICE

No. 11

NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and N.-W. P. Provinces	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1853-54	...	...	536,784	541,032	...	...	...	...	456,564	...	290,520	1,824,900
1854-55	...	...	667,812	904,272	...	...	...	...	520,932	...	536,376	2,629,392
1855-56	...	...	884,004	1,072,716	...	...	...	...	575,700	...	600,732	3,133,152
1856-57	...	...	1,019,496	1,134,144	...	...	...	...	671,092	...	747,960	3,772,692
1857-58	...	...	1,314,564	1,755,984	...	...	...	...	1,213,572	...	987,924	5,272,044
1858-59	...	...	1,376,196	1,871,340	...	...	...	...	2,060,628	...	1,018,692	6,326,856
1859-60	...	...	1,132,392	1,032,576	...	...	...	...	1,414,116	...	1,083,664	5,262,768
1860-61	...	...	1,112,592	1,363,512	...	...	...	...	1,196,136	...	980,028	4,652,268
1861-62	89,440	...	977,422	901,211	...	...	534,308	...	846,449	...	880,447	4,229,277
1862-63	104,759	...	1,053,368	926,163	...	...	578,449	...	954,771	...	941,071	4,558,581
1863-64	116,785	...	943,648	915,964	...	...	617,752	...	1,030,814	...	1,023,887	4,648,850
1864-65	117,811	...	1,092,284	998,133	...	...	627,591	...	1,044,406	...	1,037,104	4,917,329
1865-66	115,413	...	1,227,962	1,028,453	...	...	657,451	...	1,095,212	...	1,010,109	5,134,600
1866-67 (11 months)	106,474	...	1,048,979	827,478	...	...	667,397	...	956,697	163,727	954,644	4,825,396
1867-68	119,859	...	1,178,078	978,845	...	...	757,079	...	1,122,986	190,761	1,063,502	5,411,110
1868-69	148,801	...	1,215,219	1,031,788	...	...	743,944	...	1,288,748	162,227	1,162,858	5,773,585
1869-70	161,684	...	1,234,524	1,139,876	...	...	786,163	151,909	1,234,444	185,141	1,221,298	6,165,039
1870-71	172,390	...	1,350,503	1,272,314	...	...	878,376	166,367	1,182,316	266,570	1,276,487	6,565,323
1871-72	180,311	...	1,418,578	1,410,427	...	...	850,523	183,274	1,232,252	265,507	1,299,246	6,840,120
1872-73	200,345	...	1,628,798	1,481,177	77,570	...	1,000,693	227,525	1,472,259	318,297	1,521,428	7,928,092
1873-74	287,513	...	2,208,144	1,511,020	109,083	...	1,121,331	276,695	1,409,654	353,083	1,485,677	8,762,200
1874-75	289,420	277,400	2,106,441	1,572,261	135,233	...	1,174,465	280,607	1,467,691	381,504	1,880,564	9,365,586
1875-76	357,225	317,913	1,890,722	1,667,934	149,554	...	1,269,546	247,702	1,423,043	383,227	1,716,804	9,423,670
1876-77	316,625	330,195	1,912,313	1,706,556	153,483	...	1,491,261	274,455	1,517,044	361,246	1,917,501	9,890,679
1877-78	331,887	365,615	2,211,144	1,816,193	173,532	...	1,510,162	333,696	1,776,272	408,200	2,063,055	10,999,758
1878-79	367,398	*	2,155,429	1,758,413	154,369	...	1,596,249	283,318	1,649,487	371,753	1,940,574	10,276,990
1879-80	441,108	384,195	2,186,588	1,699,520	168,208	...	2,343,210	†	1,697,927	381,032	1,949,238	11,251,021
1880-81	434,063	417,742	2,228,559	1,593,199	160,783	234,226	1,820,965	674,755	1,713,127	396,625	2,268,240	11,942,304
1881-82	457,345	442,067	2,520,064	1,736,644	204,869	26,838	1,848,647	334,679	1,907,803	441,207	2,346,637	12,526,800
1882-83	473,274	511,026	2,917,158	1,979,004	221,946	306,392	1,893,620	363,514	2,289,098	502,787	2,617,858	14,075,677
1883-84	491,603	588,276	3,886,468	2,226,500	243,168	313,248	2,257,134	380,226	2,293,066	542,155	2,626,722	15,848,586
1884-85	570,495	672,695	4,275,245	2,458,327	280,424	345,811	2,414,162	484,511	2,546,449	646,024	2,813,264	17,507,407
1885-86	1,011,910	744,209	6,032,646	3,056,249	322,295	383,745	2,500,511	546,561	2,946,932	820,911	2,975,845	20,341,814
1886-87	1,074,612	763,788	5,331,477	3,165,028	365,939	327,640	2,603,206	653,350	3,252,984	807,928	3,260,675	21,606,697
1887-88	1,462,412	718,372	4,991,010	3,192,472	338,198	318,964	2,733,198	593,725	3,338,134	888,410	3,267,860	21,832,775
1888-89	1,366,638	712,845	5,008,921	3,381,490	342,767	352,277	2,887,359	678,848	3,615,012	893,416	3,456,785	22,696,378
1889-90	1,544,484	700,618	5,082,026	3,293,838	343,413	335,983	2,869,578	671,756	3,653,076	943,080	3,948,742	23,266,544
1890-91	1,694,618	755,765	5,430,679	3,575,045	342,344	332,411	3,036,226	719,519	3,837,975	990,990	4,229,776	24,935,368
1891-92	1,946,467	760,582	5,685,966	3,634,879	356,918	352,720	2,920,704	711,307	4,365,713	1,015,508	4,159,722	25,910,386
1892-93	2,018,659	770,698	5,757,093	3,715,439	379,183	386,300	3,084,954	704,346	4,237,728	1,084,546	4,498,417	26,637,963
1893-94	2,186,976	793,510	5,683,702	3,435,171	389,455	394,591	2,869,343	673,399	4,494,662	1,196,157	4,246,827	26,863,793
1894-95	2,136,684	909,319	5,910,575	3,606,487	661,015	†	3,118,638	714,592	4,874,784	1,256,825	4,955,788	28,144,707
1895-96	1,962,501	964,136	5,970,174	3,718,307	736,727	...	3,625,988	661,484	5,057,466	1,264,178	4,977,661	29,928,623
1896-97	1,778,775	935,000	6,059,991	3,925,992	805,972	...	3,508,505	719,180	5,461,544	1,271,191	5,297,141	29,778,291
1897-98	1,799,919	1,008,029	6,787,748	4,198,908	825,062	...	4,188,949	784,020	5,512,673	1,320,701	5,470,464	31,891,484
1898-99	1,721,496	1,030,447	7,640,936	4,164,963	759,747	...	3,766,852	793,249	5,557,751	1,342,288	5,344,773	32,122,502
1899-1900	1,289,310	968,967	8,485,385	3,852,733	681,742	...	3,532,522	718,529	4,848,973	1,269,209	5,141,729	30,759,149
1900-01	1,467,091	1,049,453	9,387,748	3,758,874	715,896	...	3,477,599	805,737	4,854,917	1,371,983	5,302,111	32,091,400
1901-02	1,665,704	971,943	9,479,311	3,593,190	648,813	...	3,328,904	777,945	4,664,935	1,364,680	5,034,627	31,550,052
1902-03	1,891,210	982,919	9,864,177	3,537,684	644,908	...	3,416,739	757,740	4,803,912	1,403,138	5,205,760	32,558,182
1903-04	1,786,023	977,287	10,248,289	3,986,869	695,351	...	3,822,384	837,753	5,224,506	1,464,224	5,220,152	34,262,838
1904-05	1,518,759	1,072,944	10,415,405	4,266,720	853,813	...	4,473,310	893,061	5,964,413	1,707,183	5,817,579	37,078,187
1905-06	1,750,227	1,458,646	10,976,932	4,322,825	890,000	...	5,416,496	930,750	6,462,027	1,852,844	6,150,094	40,200,838

* Included in packets † Included in the Punjab ‡ Abolished from the 1st July 1894
 Note.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, INSURED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PARCELS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and N.-W. F. Provinces	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL	
1853-54	114,680	81,444	...	...	...	...	40,392	...	59,844	296,340	
1854-55	129,036	185,400	...	...	...	...	73,872	...	75,252	463,560	
1855-56	126,552	185,592	...	...	...	...	81,708	...	83,496	477,348	
1856-57	119,844	188,784	...	...	...	...	96,804	...	86,892	492,324	
1857-58	162,120	181,452	...	...	...	...	106,188	...	83,496	533,256	
1858-59	174,768	240,300	...	...	...	...	116,184	...	94,020	625,272	
1859-60	159,960	215,784	...	...	...	...	105,732	...	82,596	564,072	
1860-61	160,764	215,244	...	...	...	...	98,076	...	89,592	563,676	
1861-62	...	5,222	151,899	164,116	...	...	66,562	...	83,120	...	91,140	561,559	
1862-63	...	6,162	187,781	165,085	...	...	72,463	...	89,036	...	85,747	556,276	
1863-64	...	8,185	113,898	170,685	...	...	75,339	...	98,622	...	90,025	556,254	
1864-65	...	5,695	128,425	160,285	...	...	82,729	...	106,414	...	107,546	591,094	
1865-66	...	5,935	128,082	153,261	...	...	81,841	...	103,075	...	106,879	579,078	
1866-67 (11 months)	...	5,823	111,212	132,649	...	...	89,876	...	85,336	29,981	107,948	562,825	
1867-68	...	6,984	131,643	147,726	...	...	109,456	...	106,856	30,587	118,174	651,426	
1868-69	...	9,110	145,884	150,764	...	...	128,422	...	118,016	30,773	115,237	699,206	
1869-70	...	8,502	160,627	160,550	...	...	116,371	26,775	136,217	28,467	127,402	764,911	
1870-71	...	5,997	150,594	150,054	...	...	127,410	24,795	84,638	33,484	117,265	694,237	
1871-72	...	5,667	144,233	167,772	...	...	89,647	25,475	75,668	33,530	133,596	675,588	
1872-73	...	5,712	163,914	134,898	10,104	...	98,065	19,856	67,403	28,660	124,789	652,401	
1873-74	...	9,177	168,293	133,998	19,318	...	66,064	12,148	78,161	22,369	95,784	605,312	
1874-75	...	10,454	18,771	188,053	171,680	25,576	...	107,493	12,043	93,830	29,955	134,607	792,462
1875-76	...	11,111	16,020	192,171	214,305	26,512	...	114,041	13,181	108,145	32,312	124,117	851,915
1876-77	...	9,868	17,077	242,229	247,130	29,617	...	126,003	14,144	139,716	33,944	130,931	990,661
1877-78	...	14,444	17,051	200,853	256,438	39,551	...	100,401	16,835	118,600	30,450	115,339	909,962
1878-79	...	20,675	22,056	206,669	274,480	36,031	...	153,613	11,680	125,612	32,849	115,236	998,901
1879-80	...	29,201	25,515	225,537	240,123	41,331	...	227,234	(a)	130,113	37,254	117,904	1,074,262
1880-81	...	28,496	37,256	213,213	198,509	42,522	23,959	201,506	34,935	134,294	39,054	127,124	1,080,868
1881-82	...	29,905	36,891	269,527	191,777	37,960	29,539	175,252	27,557	156,141	43,617	154,604	1,152,070
1882-83	...	26,709	41,949	289,365	217,307	48,050	29,018	194,441	29,043	186,385	54,280	185,681	1,312,228
1883-84	...	45,416	47,398	272,706	205,052	48,989	31,338	186,594	25,550	188,627	55,272	179,319	1,286,261
1884-85	...	47,346	50,918	291,427	212,717	41,948	29,982	190,217	36,291	200,879	52,977	183,544	1,335,246
1885-86	...	75,555	56,471	300,368	226,118	56,862	31,678	207,060	42,444	227,630	62,859	189,226	1,476,271
1886-87	...	83,768	59,730	335,173	328,124	61,373	26,619	213,635	46,720	246,401	64,083	209,275	1,579,904
1887-88	...	126,745	57,983	345,654	243,690	57,122	24,742	222,258	37,778	221,502	67,708	216,236	1,621,418
1888-89	...	122,327	67,005	387,812	271,404	64,240	29,931	238,111	45,599	258,654	81,734	230,238	1,797,705
1889-90	...	132,978	71,597	426,763	271,558	59,182	28,861	237,068	40,176	242,986	92,944	278,052	1,882,265
1890-91	...	144,984	74,903	410,651	248,566	55,663	26,724	257,246	42,913	255,787	81,603	302,507	1,901,547
1891-92	...	174,340	87,626	436,775	277,088	67,733	28,868	281,363	47,371	279,120	99,489	328,892	2,108,685
1892-93	...	176,530	98,524	480,626	286,524	65,856	29,226	276,514	49,363	289,237	102,643	314,632	2,169,715
1893-94	...	186,698	100,823	517,908	317,839	74,981	30,895	322,008	51,309	286,838	107,858	342,709	2,339,416
1894-95	...	202,522	112,391	567,679	360,125	102,643	(b)	359,839	58,765	328,344	112,447	357,137	2,561,572
1895-96	...	187,095	117,154	569,298	329,963	92,929	...	421,000	57,492	311,516	111,602	379,034	2,577,082
1896-97	...	202,680	128,141	608,423	354,035	108,764	...	410,809	54,619	337,834	118,989	393,470	2,708,769
1897-98	...	209,223	137,162	664,560	367,190	118,652	...	468,399	64,839	368,128	131,766	436,071	2,965,990
1898-99	...	106,076	37,540	770,798	302,561	63,379	...	350,963	45,320	437,741	62,601	338,413	2,515,392
1899-1900	...	108,471	38,582	820,600	305,203	74,086	...	354,666	49,060	431,617	56,598	365,505	2,804,408
1900-01	...	115,174	38,675	858,121	302,897	70,630	...	364,538	46,780	440,639	54,218	387,447	2,879,109
1901-02	...	135,122	41,983	915,752	338,771	72,397	...	431,929	50,073	504,084	59,797	441,396	2,991,304
1902-03	...	155,149	48,473	1,070,265	392,771	75,465	...	494,724	54,427	596,929	66,261	518,874	3,427,338
1903-04	...	188,726	53,725	1,182,322	434,104	80,595	...	575,513	68,950	686,317	73,291	598,226	3,941,809
1904-05	...	227,914	57,140	1,302,743	500,532	89,193	...	653,322	72,829	792,251	82,980	652,423	4,541,367
1905-06	...	237,965	70,495	1,460,396	563,255	106,765	...	787,659	79,869	864,897	86,975	697,103	4,955,379

(a) Included in the Panjab (b) Abolished from the 1st July 1894
 NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

XI
POST OFFICE

(244)

No. 13

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1853-54	(a) 93,000
1854-55	32,292	58,344	...	...	...	...	15,624	...	27,264	133,524
1855-56	43,588	71,064	...	...	...	...	21,216	...	27,236	172,704
1856-57	47,424	58,308	...	...	...	...	25,356	...	42,756	173,844
1857-58	45,672	51,324	...	...	...	...	27,600	...	52,534	177,180
1858-59	71,940	81,288	...	...	...	...	39,336	...	50,652	243,216
1859-60	67,572	103,476	...	...	...	...	55,544	...	41,904	268,596
1860-61	68,772	110,412	...	...	...	...	62,372	...	60,504	292,560
1861-62	...	7,268	78,239	80,855	...	...	43,861	...	45,728	...	65,147	321,098
1862-63	...	8,333	72,927	90,386	...	...	52,556	...	62,910	...	64,342	341,454
1863-64	...	9,185	64,063	94,079	...	...	54,443	...	56,775	...	70,790	349,335
1864-65	...	9,048	73,694	105,097	...	...	62,195	...	58,498	...	82,676	391,208
1865-66	...	10,069	79,977	110,311	...	...	64,800	...	58,413	...	83,589	402,159
1866-67 (11 months)	...	10,954	79,677	96,786	...	...	77,386	...	36,395	15,590	87,196	403,974
1867-68	...	13,377	101,904	115,766	...	...	105,348	...	51,871	18,158	119,310	525,056
1868-69	...	17,550	128,189	131,072	...	...	112,612	...	79,346	20,264	134,561	623,594
1869-70	...	18,684	150,981	158,735	...	...	118,433	13,639	105,115	23,007	153,116	736,710
1870-71	...	25,155	209,509	213,831	...	...	137,185	17,246	272,962	42,717	208,584	1,127,189
1871-72	...	26,510	301,237	247,637	...	...	191,888	22,376	286,818	68,698	261,965	1,409,329
1872-73	...	34,561	390,795	236,847	8,789	...	319,849	20,076	189,256	61,867	286,683	1,448,723
1873-74	...	30,764	(b) 254,743	231,149	13,765	...	252,501	37,306	206,851	74,537	234,747	1,336,369
1874-75	...	24,950	31,989	325,866	222,937	14,469	235,433	38,169	325,060	64,678	304,566	1,608,107
1875-76	...	26,277	25,240	269,957	278,213	15,047	248,639	40,067	318,376	80,389	316,188	1,618,393
1876-77	...	13,843	23,986	304,724	245,364	14,339	244,785	38,519	331,894	79,388	322,711	1,619,073
1877-78	...	23,490	25,001	321,435	304,671	16,241	273,725	42,332	352,459	93,700	374,020	1,827,024
1878-79	...	36,683	(c) 400,275	361,090	284,439	23,229	228,568	28,444	246,740	68,616	325,684	2,023,768
1879-80	...	42,339	72,064	393,437	(d) 315,609	26,394	(e) 299,823	...	375,535	102,646	457,456	2,085,303

(a) Including Bengal, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Bombay, and Madras

(b) Including Assam

(c) Including newspapers

(d) Including Central India

(e) Including Sind

NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in these provinces in 1905

No. 13—continued

NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, and VALUE-PAYABLE PACKETS received for delivery in the POST OFFICES in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Punjab and N.-W. F. Provinces	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	42,444	52,638	382,441	270,074	31,911	22,995	227,030	55,219	418,525	119,773	482,530	2,105,579
1881-82	45,547	54,985	547,187	398,596	42,392	24,951	242,907	48,519	392,610	114,036	575,552	2,387,282
1882-83	46,277	77,145	671,157	417,690	44,399	32,146	302,194	54,489	510,088	158,436	799,246	3,113,267
1883-84	66,431	97,977	843,593	482,059	70,159	32,172	346,489	61,372	596,409	180,754	913,413	3,690,828
1884-85	84,055	104,651	1,033,967	572,372	76,989	36,526	418,785	63,611	781,904	206,277	1,025,780	4,424,817
1885-86	141,828	130,983	1,163,565	672,670	76,806	46,094	480,679	91,694	941,205	215,871	1,157,937	5,119,335
1886-87	174,966	159,871	1,356,417	807,327	106,476	43,174	483,135	96,664	1,000,308	233,105	1,235,635	5,751,378
1887-88	244,406	182,943	1,531,619	937,946	112,394	62,545	606,630	108,561	1,070,623	233,526	1,598,465	6,739,658
1888-89	263,504	250,572	1,766,964	1,119,664	126,577	66,518	833,503	140,160	1,361,685	348,054	1,825,834	8,102,035
1889-90	471,684	269,474	1,980,908	1,177,101	118,077	63,170	759,643	152,909	1,323,011	358,247	2,126,569	8,700,791
1890-91	483,220	338,876	2,527,389	1,427,098	133,303	68,776	907,599	204,271	1,413,280	412,424	2,459,083	10,375,319
1891-92	626,652	289,289	2,460,360	1,418,911	130,123	71,566	995,093	421,816	1,563,112	426,449	2,507,680	10,711,051
1892-93	787,670	325,789	2,886,576	1,534,773	142,767	84,159	1,179,628	386,243	1,702,021	449,210	2,769,959	12,149,494
1893-94	988,654	389,820	3,400,392	1,862,282	172,697	113,593	1,417,269	324,954	2,351,173	647,692	3,034,011	14,702,537
1894-95	1,112,651	456,797	3,394,474	2,046,216	280,450	(a)	1,850,810	377,670	2,400,344	647,275	3,630,972	16,247,659
1895-96	1,289,571	607,099	4,156,516	2,335,613	292,392		1,884,000	412,424	2,703,451	703,042	3,762,421	18,196,529
1896-97	1,448,476	620,969	4,174,035	2,534,455	355,145		2,050,804	425,199	2,812,038	761,285	4,158,992	19,341,398
1897-98	1,546,688	755,472	4,928,254	2,762,398	376,811		2,504,969	492,568	2,775,643	766,526	4,455,086	21,364,415
1898-99	1,720,974	739,673	5,536,972	2,838,870	395,582		2,769,307	477,419	3,070,406	840,152	4,600,069	23,039,424
1899-1900	2,282,996	898,473	6,405,672	3,141,737	494,836		2,763,442	497,781	4,991,953	987,585	5,309,446	26,773,921
1900-01	2,398,613	965,711	6,747,468	3,334,014	444,179		3,256,218	503,411	4,259,838	980,990	5,512,309	28,302,751
1901-02	2,603,362	994,712	6,954,034	3,415,696	519,004		3,472,740	546,900	4,478,941	1,020,149	5,766,922	29,712,460
1902-03	2,578,282	982,188	7,982,603	3,790,707	501,666		4,192,235	605,562	4,780,795	1,103,942	6,190,791	32,708,771
1903-04	2,379,253	971,604	8,402,848	3,943,824	508,654		4,071,444	677,159	5,411,255	1,180,802	6,804,982	34,551,819
1904-05	2,760,469	1,087,517	10,284,031	4,557,621	754,794		4,371,941	754,977	5,608,016	1,482,917	7,430,827	39,593,010
1905-06	3,005,306	1,424,548	11,044,913	4,944,681	891,096		5,190,195	729,609	6,361,715	1,591,452	8,536,254	43,719,064

(a) Abolished from the 1st July 1894.

NUMBER of ordinary POSTAGE STAMPS of each denomination SOLD by the POSTA.

	NUMBER OF POSTCARDS, ENVELOPES, LABELS, WRAPPERS, &c.											
	1/2-anna	1-anna	2-anna	3-anna	4-anna	5-anna	6-anna	8-pie and 9-pie	6-anna 8-pie	6-anna labels	8-anna label	
1866-67	...	15,607,366	2,372,063	...	417,527	...	...	531,076	...	...	...	109,042
1867-68	...	13,731,751	2,158,579	...	605,508	...	...	622,259	...	...	...	106,059
1868-69	...	17,116,188	2,895,368	...	941,371	...	...	1,058,729	...	...	...	197,260
1869-70	...	18,187,795	3,440,594	...	1,015,397	...	...	1,485,669	2,068	...	...	323,557
1870-71	...	19,471,369	4,122,036	...	1,212,376	...	...	1,572,553	223,803	...	...	347,970
AVERAGE	...	16,822,694	2,997,724	...	838,434	...	...	1,054,057	112,945	...	...	216,778
1861-62	...	20,107,687	5,238,014	...	1,367,129	...	...	1,764,763	310,452	...	...	379,426
1862-63	...	21,313,794	5,649,424	...	1,507,243	...	...	1,770,209	322,127	...	...	448,273
1863-64	...	22,957,415	6,196,998	...	1,759,778	...	...	1,940,062	334,608	...	...	488,415
1864-65	...	24,481,370	6,708,457	...	1,940,978	...	...	2,100,424	1,015,405	...	...	554,886
1865-66	...	25,390,875	7,199,000	...	2,062,903	...	...	2,250,597	1,122,261	...	...	659,296
AVERAGE	...	22,550,228	6,198,379	...	1,727,606	...	...	1,965,311	720,971	...	...	508,059
1866-67(11 months)	...	25,714,661	7,802,578	...	2,041,285	...	...	2,170,749	1,146,269	103,427	8,798	690,010
1867-68	...	26,846,533	7,865,712	...	1,957,845	...	...	2,019,013	803,163	365,205	5,244	534,520
1868-69	...	28,661,363	8,144,824	...	2,302,171	...	...	2,174,464	1,128,362	204,949	845	973,680
1869-70	...	31,485,786	8,760,259	...	1,922,377	...	...	2,083,503	1,162,264	162,392	88	1,088,375
1870-71	...	33,269,084	6,972,968	...	1,991,278	...	...	2,211,095	1,170,585	92,022	511	1,150,907
AVERAGE	...	29,195,485	7,509,268	...	2,042,971	...	...	2,131,765	1,082,129	185,599	3,097	887,498
1871-72	...	37,734,480	5,599,815	...	1,853,357	...	...	2,272,753	1,004,318	25,844	440	1,316,104
1872-73	...	42,557,098	4,209,830	...	1,796,302	...	...	2,277,865	825,747	26,707	117	1,386,441
1873-74	...	45,620,721	4,120,438	...	1,736,941	...	...	2,341,387	847,654	30,458	14	1,452,979
1874-75	...	50,055,445	4,194,379	...	1,739,413	...	...	2,459,720	615,928	217	145	1,391,004
1875-76	...	55,684,848	4,318,210	...	1,701,986	...	...	2,572,266	586,876	5	...	1,287,754
AVERAGE	...	46,330,518	4,488,534	...	1,765,400	...	...	2,384,802	776,105	16,646	179	1,366,856
1876-77	...	61,399,473	4,575,567	...	2,029,112	...	...	2,933,650	497,666	...	409,265	596,502
1877-78	...	69,894,828	4,854,861	...	1,948,059	...	...	2,959,852	475,975	...	997,509	368,446
1878-79	...	72,961,647	5,035,630	...	2,037,223	...	...	3,096,702	500,708	...	1,161,763	605,737
1879-80	8,104,661	75,041,463	6,151,526	124,156	2,387,499	...	...	4,080,882	552,305	...	185,107	642,045
1880-81	13,280,849	78,461,344	5,689,862	67,181	1,855,450	...	...	3,746,543	424,470	...	101,317	540,574
AVERAGE	10,892,755	71,551,751	5,257,489	95,668	2,051,469	...	...	3,363,526	490,325	...	570,992	538,661
1881-82	19,693,190	79,950,239	5,748,623	135,737	2,718,922	...	77,048	2,340,806	294,432	231,618	71,176	326,150
1882-83	26,204,781	81,753,502	5,544,246	315,581	3,041,967	...	357,190	1,742,028	259,305	231,365	64,684	231,987
1883-84	33,546,584	87,141,926	5,710,432	348,927	3,247,783	...	438,862	1,850,080	250,043	234,362	75,282	249,231
1884-85	40,730,883	89,767,488	5,988,393	362,280	3,427,864	...	493,111	2,069,660	295,425	243,346	90,065	357,182
1885-86	38,808,969	97,743,850	6,358,015	407,095	4,664,621	...	573,298	3,168,313	365,520	251,072	195,233	943,929
AVERAGE	31,756,881	87,271,401	5,869,982	313,924	3,420,231	...	387,902	2,234,173	292,945	238,353	99,288	421,696
1886-87	46,543,879	98,897,259	6,334,985	369,694	3,764,051	...	622,371	2,518,829	393,639	700,355	196,406	1,020,441
1887-88	54,132,171	102,016,619	6,634,193	406,301	3,916,020	...	728,194	2,353,888	475,991	940,865	174,786	1,334,679
1888-89	61,187,446	104,579,248	6,908,756	468,104	4,020,189	...	844,531	2,181,088	537,726	1,089,288	162,896	1,134,886
1889-90	68,181,540	108,993,513	7,339,116	522,926	4,662,044	...	976,841	2,122,555	607,679	1,227,237	156,654	1,159,481
1890-91	73,768,975	111,244,084	7,395,515	533,432	5,165,115	307,195	1,026,281	2,081,612	656,937	969,644	169,690	1,186,613
AVERAGE	60,762,802	105,146,143	6,921,313	460,091	4,305,484	307,195	639,644	2,241,589	534,394	965,478	170,066	1,167,220
1891-92	87,829,859	117,360,545	7,966,457	480,189	5,546,940	2,220,324	742,787	1,809,904	637,199	71,396	148,061	1,245,088
1892-93	86,406,373	121,820,101	8,368,632	165,104	5,874,490	2,467,129	678,953	1,882,176	651,205	11,945	140,057	1,328,636
1893-94	91,777,990	125,405,265	8,709,474	144,395	5,895,990	2,847,796	663,367	1,826,176	657,918	164	166,750	1,370,464
1894-95	87,143,161	128,151,108	8,961,084	152,314	6,107,487	3,035,927	751,493	1,868,640	752,174	4,382	155,787	1,441,701
1895-96	103,545,061	132,041,995	9,797,806	179,652	6,233,332	3,173,625	756,500	1,868,350	55,234	846	155,770	1,498,226
AVERAGE	89,940,494	124,955,802	8,760,691	220,331	5,931,748	2,748,960	719,018	1,841,050	550,746	17,627	163,085	1,376,823
1896-97	112,958,426	142,979,157	10,919,363	197,393	7,067,568	3,491,771	846,396	2,019,868	33,516	14,180	161,711	1,673,718
1897-98	120,205,712	151,373,288	11,326,534	195,568	7,518,797	3,670,186	873,760	2,218,327	14,913	3,532	163,004	1,923,146
1898-99	122,437,624	157,225,054	12,500,253	175,719	7,819,989	2,974,607	874,710	2,285,464	21,238	240	169,140	1,978,308
1899-1900	148,658,477	166,277,002	15,172,719	177,594	8,109,871	1,048,668	919,454	2,280,496	13,790	32	167,843	2,268,484
1900-01	158,044,060	172,790,375	15,943,149	174,777	8,770,863	1,087,148	941,918	2,369,554	13,597	...	169,288	2,396,916
AVERAGE	133,460,862	158,126,975	13,172,404	184,210	7,873,060	2,454,476	891,248	2,227,762	19,211	4,516	164,097	2,047,513
1901-02	165,188,416	179,380,422	17,375,617	124,845	9,931,986	1,089,619	1,041,977	2,495,668	18,325	...	806,321	2,422,808
1902-03	177,153,299	185,800,372	20,647,167	62,567	9,575,081	1,131,698	1,092,827	2,691,007	14,888	...	400,921	2,564,191
1903-04	191,300,778	195,874,691	23,601,959	29,988	10,552,718	1,306,666	1,302,975	3,285,463	8,877	...	527,163	2,664,021
1904-05	219,584,267	195,075,266	25,864,499	12,223	11,659,875	1,399,646	1,623,328	4,595,300	27,591	...	767,578	2,197,363
1905-06	244,814,636	199,489,844	40,639,180	1,068	12,524,828	1,424,311	1,755,033	5,441,500	4,224	...	669,137	2,239,857
AVERAGE	200,009,139	191,026,120	25,625,684	45,593	10,847,898	1,370,388	1,369,048	3,701,788	14,771	...	574,024	2,417,648

DEPARTMENT, and the VALUE (in rupees) realized, from 1856-57 to 1905-06

12-anna labels	1-rupee labels	2-rupee labels	3-rupee labels	5-rupee labels	NUMBER OF POSTAL SERVICE STAMPS										Value *	Discount on sale of ordinary postage stamps*	
					1-anna	1-anna	2-anna	4-anna	5-anna	1-rupee	2-rupee	3-rupee	5-rupee				
...	...														8,69,920	...	1856-57
...	...														8,53,490	...	1857-58
...	...														11,98,880	...	1858-59
...	...														14,49,040	...	1859-60
...	...														15,99,350	...	1860-61
...	...														11,94,140	...	AVERAGE
...	...														17,59,920	...	1861-62
...	...														18,93,090	...	1862-63
...	...														21,00,110	...	1863-64
...	...														22,80,090	...	1864-65
...	...														24,46,110	...	1865-66
...	...														20,95,860	...	AVERAGE
...	...														25,29,740	...	1866-67 (11 months)
...	...														25,42,260	1,24,800	1867-68
...	...														28,59,800	1,38,830	1868-69
...	...														28,28,990	1,38,430	1869-70
...	...														29,40,890	1,45,640	1870-71
...	...														27,40,340	1,36,870	AVERAGE
...	...														30,40,790	1,46,160	1871-72
...	...														31,26,700	1,56,280	1872-73
...	...														32,60,300	1,14,890	1873-74
...	99,988														34,83,230	1,06,750	1874-75
...	180,073														37,17,320	1,14,180	1875-76
...	140,030														33,25,670	1,27,650	AVERAGE
44,776	137,984														38,38,380	1,18,270	1876-77
84,845	151,275														42,61,020	1,31,460	1877-78
107,312	231,311														46,47,330	1,40,780	1878-79
52,796	351,694														49,94,350	1,54,180	1879-80
52,518	466,371														50,22,950	1,55,170	1880-81
68,429	267,727														45,52,930	1,39,970	AVERAGE
52,591	167,707														45,93,550	1,42,250	1881-82
7,691	159,017														46,04,330	1,42,500	1882-83
...	169,707														49,87,920	1,54,750	1883-84
...	223,119														54,06,020	1,67,830	1884-85
13,637	697,688														69,16,790	1,21,730	1885-86
24,640	283,243														53,01,720	1,45,810	AVERAGE
776	1,018,210														72,91,740	1,13,190	1886-87
2,180	1,150,764														77,88,760	1,20,900	1887-88
170,778	1,212,089														82,12,070	1,27,700	1888-89
251,083	1,307,079														87,89,840	1,36,670	1889-90
302,155	1,310,866														90,37,400	1,40,310	1890-91
145,394	1,199,802														82,33,960	1,27,750	AVERAGE
345,379	1,370,028														94,19,880	1,45,880	1891-92
377,521	1,407,389														98,32,770	1,51,980	1892-93
410,486	1,526,429														1,03,10,630	1,59,580	1893-94
450,100	1,669,672					1,024	964	610	522	322	407				1,07,87,110	1,65,480	1894-95
455,979	1,423,475	67,245	33,857	17,034	26,578	68,482	59,499	53,620	48,036	96,157	58	47	71		1,13,07,790	1,69,720	1895-96
407,893	1,479,399	67,245	33,857	17,034	13,800	34,723	30,054	27,071	24,179	48,283	58	47	71		1,03,31,640	1,58,520	AVERAGE
488,057	1,838,974	124,805	58,622	27,053	12,095	66,069	55,559	50,553	40,085	67,674	1,697	1,284	3,754		1,23,94,920	1,90,280	1896-97
519,874	1,448,518	149,361	72,294	34,040	14,203	71,040	61,367	51,081	43,884	63,858	2,172	1,684	3,680		1,32,72,750	2,04,310	1897-98
507,649	1,815,688	134,511	64,349	25,843	17,606	80,765	63,238	57,527	49,639	53,023	4,326	3,676	5,776		1,34,56,930	2,06,430	1898-99
523,600	1,470,829	139,195	58,359	28,017	20,073	90,418	73,077	62,387	48,196	50,238	5,392	3,952	6,503		1,42,47,910	2,18,770	1899-1900
528,359	1,505,761	151,656	65,549	37,706	32,249	101,699	84,078	70,882	53,559	58,408	6,342	4,442	8,250		1,49,85,186	2,29,937	1900-01
51,808	1,424,954	139,306	63,835	30,532	19,245	81,998	68,464	58,486	48,073	58,641	4,068	3,008	5,593		1,36,71,539	2,09,945	AVERAGE
412,145	1,307,884	116,934	45,693	26,874	20,565	107,829	92,361	77,982	65,953	68,925	7,802	5,977	11,766		1,52,12,823	2,32,756	1901-02
387,070	1,262,620	109,860	37,247	19,371	25,943	130,700	106,774	90,524	80,161	79,422	10,394	7,916	14,829		1,58,21,629	2,41,115	1902-03
414,529	1,292,210	110,167	32,784	13,176	24,869	150,822	129,111	110,460	91,819	80,653	23,698	9,460	18,100		1,70,37,717	2,59,258	1903-04
482,206	1,302,972	115,114	29,053	11,272	24,844	154,310	139,268	119,205	94,298	86,903	13,468	10,479	21,058		1,80,62,676	2,74,795	1904-05
575,999	1,248,769	110,361	25,625	9,818	18,303	166,203	148,507	134,061	105,087	95,945	17,877	13,715	24,273		2,00,89,227	3,05,434	1905-06
454,590	1,262,897	112,255	34,080	16,103	22,905	141,873	123,208	106,446	87,464	82,370	14,648	9,510	18,005		1,72,44,794	2,62,672	AVERAGE

* Includes postage stamps used for telegrams tendered at combined offices and other post offices, and these are excluded from the accounts of postal revenue; hence the difference between the figures of sales and discount on sales of ordinary postage stamps in tables Nos. 3 and 7 and the figures in this table

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES,
in the years 1896-97 to 1906-07

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Bangoon	Dinapur	Kardohi	Total
1896-97											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices	404,611	62,580	815,421	208,060	128,374	78,063	81,739	118,756	62,103	39,186	1,518,812
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees	190,988	46,526	147,007	103,005	111,665	20,238	23,439	124,729	37,488	16,579	751,613
By return to senders	524,912	237,944	396,139	488,459	234,328	91,290	106,314	68,869	177,949	30,404	2,845,506
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead	185,814	106,329	166,883	378,764	112,929	16,189	20,057	64,561	90,411	5,521	997,358
TOTAL	1,186,275	473,279	1,052,450	1,078,288	587,196	206,800	230,448	366,915	367,950	91,090	5,613,291
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable	54,079	24,343	61,692	21,804	21,322	12,931	4,696	11,542	26,698	745	230,052
1897-98											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices	433,241	65,346	341,888	215,970	156,006	72,000	60,758	126,556	79,547	36,257	1,627,559
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees	152,112	43,331	185,197	106,819	180,894	23,869	25,400	161,721	44,882	14,993	869,358
By return to senders	542,605	252,070	442,943	492,190	376,011	66,197	97,396	65,346	207,891	23,174	2,496,688
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead	112,168	122,725	215,766	300,511	135,272	14,539	18,668	75,894	91,643	5,538	1,092,724
TOTAL	1,940,126	508,472	1,185,789	1,115,420	748,163	198,635	222,147	439,517	423,963	68,962	6,106,203
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable	55,381	25,840	64,468	27,382	26,290	12,249	5,474	18,795	35,097	904	267,980
1898-99											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices	350,367	93,021	326,933	210,814	138,873	61,751	78,664	119,993	65,683	32,274	1,478,878
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees	175,909	50,216	146,038	111,887	144,001	30,064	25,966	175,825	41,110	12,428	918,444
By return to senders	551,091	272,737	412,654	418,693	266,750	97,022	94,754	65,059	141,539	29,428	2,339,637
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead	110,883	127,869	199,106	266,092	130,329	14,882	21,290	73,388	96,791	5,276	1,045,906
TOTAL	1,188,160	543,843	1,084,731	1,007,486	669,953	208,719	220,674	434,265	345,123	79,408	5,777,390
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable	54,184	36,454	68,018	60,301	26,061	12,185	7,413	17,313	21,894	1,828	216,651
1899-1900											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices	341,212	95,600	342,993	208,857	124,010	62,969	82,371	118,893	66,019	31,543	1,468,846
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees	166,475	53,613	136,690	122,979	139,276	33,660	29,195	135,506	26,252	13,408	866,114
By return to senders	560,539	256,931	425,512	398,185	248,154	97,161	110,510	67,206	119,407	30,329	2,308,922
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead	132,920	143,397	233,181	286,114	129,683	18,209	26,494	76,596	117,755	6,043	1,170,349
TOTAL	1,201,146	543,541	1,138,326	1,006,135	641,123	211,389	247,570	398,250	339,432	81,322	6,814,224
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable	52,192	29,678	71,491	64,782	22,868	17,903	9,713	18,941	24,657	2,504	224,130
1900-01											
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices	439,282	103,796	377,778	226,002	129,138	63,759	90,714	136,374	79,769	30,674	1,657,386
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—											
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees	211,678	78,344	119,749	150,837	139,992	35,597	27,481	118,671	25,028	16,266	933,645
By return to senders	583,318	287,638	412,454	407,953	290,467	89,296	107,314	73,802	136,248	21,761	2,399,261
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead	117,778	159,042	257,241	310,123	136,081	20,032	24,225	70,136	146,569	5,956	1,246,177
TOTAL	1,342,060	608,820	1,167,222	1,094,915	694,678	208,684	249,734	386,983	398,614	84,657	6,236,357
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable	53,480	29,411	72,727	70,120	27,887	18,004	9,743	22,265	33,958	2,892	339,487

No. 15—continued

NUMBER of ARTICLES (mostly LETTERS) received and disposed of by the DEAD LETTER OFFICES, in the years
1896-97 to 1905-06—continued

	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Lucknow	Lahore	Nagpur	Ajmer	Bangalore	Dacca	Dina pur	Karachi	TOTAL
1901-02												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	429,819	107,285	360,538	212,845	127,022	59,559	85,810	134,420		77,983	32,522	1,627,908
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	234,738	121,089	141,041	136,529	165,957	39,922	26,442	121,282		58,696	20,218	1,056,164
By return to senders ...	576,181	317,894	263,724	416,686	307,362	85,921	95,692	80,397		121,521	34,162	2,399,560
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	136,508	149,439	251,574	250,362	114,213	16,966	37,792	74,897		136,831	6,955	1,165,536
TOTAL ...	1,377,246	695,657	1,116,877	1,016,522	714,554	192,467	235,736	410,996		395,231	93,877	6,249,163
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	92,714	33,923	64,264	57,791	30,832	15,000	10,863	25,071		32,204	3,190	365,851
1902-03												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	403,368	110,905	412,446	203,789	155,707	53,554	72,862	133,703		74,854	30,907	1,671,935
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	212,244	119,585	184,679	147,149	234,355	28,181	28,093	140,492		56,194	20,460	1,171,432
By return to senders ...	579,354	314,268	376,849	402,562	323,365	87,210	90,480	87,004		120,834	36,049	2,414,975
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	175,599	137,283	223,206	269,359	125,223	19,576	30,316	80,216		119,809	7,444	1,188,033
TOTAL ...	1,370,566	681,941	1,197,190	1,022,859	835,650	188,523	221,751	461,415		371,691	94,860	6,446,435
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	80,475	32,612	66,493	56,853	37,092	13,465	11,546	27,953		19,759	3,526	350,073
1903-04												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	374,178	103,906	410,171	205,464	145,114	52,756	82,851	164,340		71,662	24,384	1,634,826
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	240,232	110,195	203,676	170,604	222,411	31,364	28,345	47,625		40,426	17,998	1,132,936
By return to senders ...	610,778	324,431	400,955	418,751	302,291	94,608	98,602	107,696		140,550	35,560	2,534,420
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	189,574	134,000	222,377	182,739	119,611	17,176	43,565	62,121		85,853	6,031	1,018,047
TOTAL ...	1,364,762	672,532	1,237,179	977,558	789,427	196,102	253,363	331,783		358,551	59,973	6,315,229
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders and returned as undeliverable ...	59,816	30,207	57,574	48,852	35,749	11,579	14,414	31,051		15,403	3,310	307,955
1904-05												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	477,822	121,447	430,245	217,264	163,195	52,093	89,770	181,200		72,105	31,249	1,836,390
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	294,956	129,615	242,476	226,891	228,833	35,645	32,239	84,663		65,444	21,549	1,363,311
By return to senders ...	729,049	360,680	401,990	426,882	318,343	88,264	102,125	108,743		138,643	37,898	2,712,317
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	140,239	168,010	258,237	274,066	121,416	19,223	46,330	66,993		87,907	5,963	1,188,536
TOTAL ...	1,642,066	779,752	1,332,998	1,144,908	831,787	196,325	270,464	441,601		363,999	96,659	7,100,554
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	73,980	33,017	43,982	46,810	39,437	10,672	13,226	33,858		14,911	3,321	318,914
1905-06												
Articles transferred to other Dead Letter offices ...	463,669	143,963	517,317	267,082	206,455	72,259	116,536	235,975	51,376	37,519	32,858	2,145,058
Articles sent out by the Dead Letter offices—												
By re-direction or re-transmission to addressees ...	324,922	151,191	292,797	275,962	320,608	43,394	30,855	137,930	30,620	34,560	25,324	1,668,158
By return to senders ...	805,156	426,761	432,542	492,455	407,205	110,308	139,474	117,551	107,364	74,563	41,877	2,155,257
Articles undisposible and deposited as Dead ...	160,617	197,876	284,072	426,161	178,233	31,426	52,927	89,507	57,340	54,500	8,633	1,561,792
TOTAL ...	1,774,364	919,790	1,526,229	1,461,660	1,112,501	257,387	339,842	580,968	247,200	201,132	108,692	8,530,260
Articles issued by Dead Letter offices for delivery to addressees or senders, and returned as undeliverable ...	71,785	49,235	481,670	37,328	56,921	15,911	19,886	38,622	1,972	3,408	3,370	352,608

XI
POST OFFICE

(250)

No. 16

NUMBER of ARTICLES sent to, and received from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE in each CIRCLE, in the years 1896-97 to 1905-06

	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Punjab and N.-W. F. Provinces	Bombay	Madras	Other administrations	TOTAL
1896-97							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,188,537	3,633,350	3,490,264	2,087,580	2,997,865	1,821,245	17,218,841
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,979,632	2,369,059	2,564,995	964,620	1,610,878	1,377,320	11,666,504
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	126,477	187,548	223,638	73,218	176,209	126,714	913,804
1897-98							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,395,144	3,717,815	3,385,069	2,499,258	3,081,453	1,969,868	17,998,607
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	3,114,250	2,401,932	2,313,814	1,169,346	1,683,434	1,531,761	12,214,537
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	136,360	196,759	209,289	91,752	177,269	131,891	945,320
1898-99							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,096,406	3,255,187	3,284,645	2,620,992	2,549,440	1,939,907	16,746,577
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,774,924	2,016,542	2,259,395	1,209,624	1,392,734	1,464,557	11,117,776
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	118,686	180,646	195,476	94,968	169,490	136,683	894,949
1899-1900							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,066,733	3,343,893	3,495,054	2,606,743	2,731,925	2,019,147	17,283,499
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,749,579	1,962,166	2,456,277	1,177,300	1,630,881	1,637,169	11,633,272
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	124,110	169,173	221,166	94,074	160,432	146,131	914,076
1900-01							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,316,011	3,220,790	4,184,754	2,710,278	2,587,798	2,198,995	18,213,626
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,941,020	2,008,254	2,874,192	1,283,850	1,557,763	1,735,558	12,450,637
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	138,822	210,298	255,814	102,258	128,676	174,301	1,010,068
1901-02							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,084,595	2,580,642	3,927,917	2,583,984	2,665,647	2,183,875	17,026,660
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,773,473	1,734,042	2,764,255	1,350,964	1,591,165	1,750,993	11,864,882
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered	121,953	137,612	251,676	93,546	128,660	143,598	877,045
1902-03							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,103,013	2,911,616	3,855,090	2,707,482	2,848,734	2,473,026	17,898,961
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,792,728	2,009,624	2,763,064	1,280,472	1,669,425	1,938,484	12,455,797
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	123,140	170,192	239,364	96,930	131,042	203,697	964,365
1903-04							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,148,218	3,189,288	3,764,232	2,575,890	2,806,217	2,772,856	18,257,401
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,949,289	2,210,262	2,857,746	1,212,534	1,687,342	2,166,207	13,083,280
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	120,994	206,364	282,504	99,654	160,991	219,765	1,079,372
1904-05							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	3,061,995	2,928,780	3,611,664	2,332,914	2,98,862	2,398,833	14,952,948
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,841,067	1,892,796	2,822,815	1,099,686	80,538	2,205,377	10,942,281
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	129,339	174,708	282,504	94,470	3,582	229,832	914,435
1905-06							
Received from the Imperial Post or from the District Post for delivery by the District Post ...	2,653,428	2,773,680	199,998		96,582	3,383,840	9,107,487
Posted in the District Post for despatch to the Imperial Post or to the District Post ...	2,414,814	1,833,596	127,848		21,356	2,601,998	7,099,603
Returned by the District to the Imperial Post undelivered...	119,310	192,324	15,942		3,327	257,611	588,614

* Imperialized from 1st March 1905

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1905-06

			Offices open	NUMBER of		VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)		
				Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	TOTAL
1862-63	...	...	55	12,187	11,110	7,43,970	6,91,460	8,000	...	8,000
1863-64	...	...	55	27,819	28,840	15,83,560	15,67,510	17,290	...	17,290
1864-65	...	...	56	37,187	36,738	21,21,090	21,15,280	23,210	3,060	26,290
1865-66	...	...	56	39,358	38,483	20,33,900	20,23,120	22,540	...	22,540
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	149	38,978	38,123	20,60,850	20,39,090	22,750	5,150	27,900
1867-68	...	...	271	120,107	116,835	68,16,290	66,30,470	76,060	4,200	80,260
1868-69	...	...	289	165,959	162,135	95,48,430	94,54,040	1,06,220	9,830	1,16,050
1869-70	...	...	303	210,781	208,352	1,16,63,340	1,15,91,490	1,30,280	7,960	1,38,240
1870-71	...	...	351	242,702	241,168	1,30,55,920	1,29,97,620	1,46,210	8,610	1,54,820
1871-72	...	...	355	251,213	250,741	1,25,14,110	1,25,57,480	1,41,320	7,810	1,49,130
1872-73	...	...	366	269,435	268,268	1,29,21,630	1,29,37,540	1,46,550	8,780	1,55,330
1873-74	...	...	307	245,879	245,685	1,07,20,240	1,07,65,720	1,23,290	10,300	1,33,590
1874-75	...	...	295	242,001	242,378	1,01,37,460	1,02,02,740	1,17,390	12,710	1,30,100
1875-76	...	...	301	231,907	231,349	91,26,620	91,08,040	1,06,700	6,730	1,13,430
1876-77	...	...	306	235,769	235,280	95,84,660	97,09,180	1,12,240	6,240	1,18,480
1877-78	...	...	309	259,680	258,170	98,47,280	97,52,710	1,15,540	5,510	1,21,060
1878-79	...	...	321	245,468	245,903	89,24,720	89,83,500	1,05,870	7,690	1,13,560
1879-80	{ Inland ...	...		408,090	390,159	1,35,87,920	1,29,74,950	1,60,330	5,650	1,65,980
	{ Foreign ...	...		2,689	486	2,09,030	18,200	4,160	...	4,160
	TOTAL	...	5,414	411,679	390,645	1,37,96,950	1,29,93,150	1,64,490	5,650	1,70,140
1880-81	{ Inland ...	...		1,604,174	1,539,745	4,57,06,580	4,54,83,460	5,35,970	...	5,35,970
	{ Foreign { Sterling ...	...		18,996	2,178	10,89,210	90,100	21,480	...	21,480
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	...		285	1,850	16,420	96,420	180	...	180
	TOTAL	...	5,201	1,623,455	1,543,774	4,68,14,210	4,56,69,980	5,57,630	...	5,57,630
1881-82	{ Inland ...	...		2,157,796	2,063,025	5,73,32,080	5,71,30,690	6,79,070	12,440	6,91,510
	{ Foreign { Sterling ...	...		23,336	2,471	12,81,670	99,970	24,610	120	24,730
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	...		786	7,542	33,660	3,94,670	290	...	290
	TOTAL	...	5,421	2,181,918	2,073,038	5,86,27,360	5,76,25,330	7,03,970	12,560	7,16,530
1882-83	{ Inland ...	...		2,565,904	2,422,001	6,46,84,180	6,45,23,440	7,70,360	6,890	7,77,650
	{ Foreign { Sterling ...	...		26,999	2,974	14,35,110	1,38,790	28,110	250	28,360
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	...		1,443	9,243	1,12,050	4,73,710	1,180	...	1,180
	TOTAL	...	5,453	2,594,346	2,434,218	6,62,31,340	6,51,30,940	8,00,250	7,140	8,07,390
1883-84	{ Inland ...	...		3,034,894	2,849,573	7,31,24,180	7,28,65,750	8,84,920	6,080	8,91,000
	{ Foreign { Sterling ...	...		96,103	3,622	15,57,730	1,64,790	19,280	370	19,650
	{ Foreign { Rupee ...	...		1,768	10,545	1,54,790	5,55,900	1,620	...	1,620
	TOTAL	...	5,576	3,086,765	2,863,740	7,48,36,700	7,35,86,440	9,05,820	6,450	9,12,270

NOTE.—The business of the Money Order Department was conducted by the Treasury to the end of the third quarter of 1879-80 when it was transferred to the Postal Department, which renders the accounts in a different classification

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 17—continued*

NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN, NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM, in each year from 1862-63 to 1905-06—continued

			NUMBER of		VALUE (in rupees) of		REVENUE (in rupees)			
			Offices open	Orders issued	Orders paid	Orders issued	Orders paid	Commission	Lapsed orders	Total
1884-85	Inland	{ Sterling	...	3,550,257	3,378,660	8,20,88,560	8,20,37,180	10,06,230	7,160	10,13,390
			{ Rupee	...	42,294	5,201	21,30,460	2,89,740	22,010	300	22,310
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,510	11,727	1,21,140	6,33,090	1,270	...	1,270
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	5,213	3,594,061	3,395,588	8,43,40,160	8,29,60,010	10,29,510	7,460	10,36,970
1885-86	Inland	{ Sterling	...	4,163,078	4,140,201	9,38,27,370	9,36,25,790	11,63,830	7,240	11,71,070
			{ Rupee	...	46,395	7,571	24,95,210	4,99,850	24,240	860	25,100
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,940	14,437	1,50,720	7,07,520	1,590	30	1,620
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	8,054	4,311,413	4,162,209	9,64,73,300	9,48,33,160	11,89,660	8,130	11,97,790
1886-87	Inland	{ Sterling	...	4,821,117	4,805,821	10,68,49,150	10,64,90,620	13,37,820	4,470	13,42,290
			{ Rupee	...	40,044	9,471	21,86,250	7,48,990	20,160	1,090	21,250
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,672	14,004	1,17,830	7,37,210	1,260	...	1,260
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	8,206	4,862,833	4,829,296	10,91,53,230	10,79,76,820	13,59,240	5,560	13,64,800
1887-88	Inland	{ Sterling	...	5,512,395	5,501,307	11,84,43,570	11,82,15,420	14,94,380	12,020	15,06,400
			{ Rupee	...	40,876	11,709	21,17,560	10,50,550	19,530	1,170	20,700
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,835	18,665	1,01,820	9,79,620	1,110	...	1,110
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	8,408	5,555,108	5,531,681	12,06,62,950	12,02,45,590	15,15,020	13,190	15,28,210
1888-89	Inland	{ Sterling	...	6,136,790	6,127,028	12,99,06,860	12,95,40,630	16,57,760	9,250	16,67,010
			{ Rupee	...	41,982	15,981	21,21,240	17,52,740	19,400	1,040	20,440
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,887	20,470	97,310	10,29,850	1,090	...	1,090
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	8,961	6,180,659	6,163,479	13,21,25,410	13,23,23,220	16,78,250	10,290	16,88,540
1889-90	Inland	{ Sterling	...	6,759,116	6,745,873	14,65,32,150	14,61,26,230	17,95,350	2,860	17,98,210
			{ Rupee	...	45,641	23,193	23,84,600	28,51,090	21,780	680	22,310
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	1,935	24,731	83,860	12,37,850	930	...	930
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	9,478	6,806,692	6,793,797	14,90,00,610	15,02,15,170	18,18,060	3,390	18,21,450
1890-91	Inland	{ Sterling	...	7,326,065	7,316,834	15,77,70,300	15,75,48,950	19,37,600	4,730	19,42,330
			{ Rupee	...	52,295	22,649	25,81,750	24,61,330	25,820	...	25,820
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	2,112	31,387	99,660	15,25,780	1,090	...	1,090
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	9,542	7,380,472	7,370,870	16,04,51,710	16,15,36,060	19,64,510	4,730	19,69,240
1891-92	Inland	{ Sterling	...	7,814,194	7,837,863	16,53,78,240	16,59,26,380	20,69,800	...	20,69,800
			{ Rupee	...	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,440	...	21,440
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	10,839	44,264	3,97,430	19,24,280	4,420	...	4,420
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	9,961	7,870,783	7,903,145	16,80,46,170	16,97,88,140	20,95,660	...	20,95,660
1892-93	Inland	{ Sterling	...	8,269,970	8,292,297	17,29,55,660	17,35,16,450	21,69,830	...	21,69,830
			{ Rupee	...	43,490	21,599	23,21,510	18,15,510	19,740	...	19,740
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	11,997	51,307	4,46,880	21,96,400	4,850	...	4,850
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,050	17,75,28,360	21,94,420	...	21,94,420
1893-94	Inland	{ Sterling	...	8,787,332	8,821,002	18,45,29,830	18,55,62,410	23,06,980	2,820	23,09,800
			{ Rupee	...	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,900	25,150	...	25,150
	Foreign	{ Sterling	...	12,949	48,803	4,74,060	20,01,650	5,190	...	5,190
			{ Rupee	...						
	TOTAL	...	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,460	18,95,16,960	23,37,320	2,820	23,40,140

* Previous to 1891-92 the figures under Inland Money Orders included the transactions of the Portuguese Settlements. These have since been included under "Foreign Rupees"

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 18

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair		Bombay		Bihar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	87,123	19,64,730	976	60,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	93,708	52,79,180	10,175	6,40,790	2,446	1,85,790
1868-69 ...	127,850	72,95,060	14,073	9,94,550	3,228	1,97,700
1869-70 ...	154,249	82,92,340	21,189	15,01,960	4,819	2,81,140
1870-71 ...	173,796	91,21,170	24,892	16,76,280	6,180	3,98,780
1871-72 ...	176,564	85,17,800	25,938	15,31,560	10,409	6,24,440
1872-73 ...	179,016	80,35,770	29,350	16,20,770	19,883	14,93,690
1873-74 ...	164,427	66,94,570	26,920	18,29,480	17,805	12,34,870
1874-75 ...	169,740	70,38,840	26,541	13,48,010	10,810	5,24,380
1875-76 ...	159,779	61,93,860	25,798	11,90,850	11,691	5,41,370
1876-77 ...	160,112	63,82,210	24,415	11,30,670	10,212	4,48,450
1877-78 ...	179,706	66,47,380	25,740	12,05,190	9,155	3,69,820
1878-79 ...	170,620	61,83,170	21,153	9,18,950	7,311	2,91,530
1879-80 { Inland ...	300,691	1,02,05,710	35,536	13,00,480	4,831	1,94,100
{ Foreign ...	2,581	1,61,110	556	26,980	...	...

	Burma		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1880-81 { Inland ...	42,338	19,52,100	42,796	12,78,090	463,352	1,18,54,080	259,459	58,50,330	37,069	11,97,410	47,461	14,50,730
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,522	92,890	893	68,020	2,287	1,69,740	2,816	1,66,720	565	47,980	319	18,750
{ Rupee ...	7	220	1	20	16	510	2	60	2	110	...	...
TOTAL ...	43,867	20,45,210	43,690	13,46,130	466,655	1,20,24,330	262,277	60,17,110	37,636	12,45,500	47,780	14,69,480
1881-82 { Inland ...	58,826	25,19,120	61,453	17,23,690	659,421	1,62,78,760	347,113	75,83,230	52,939	16,17,740	69,400	21,39,120
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,708	1,04,090	1,062	71,630	4,376	2,18,880	3,383	1,85,220	454	30,370	609	25,480
{ Rupee ...	80	1,110	8	410	58	2,320	6	130	...	...	1	20
TOTAL ...	60,564	26,24,320	62,523	17,95,730	663,855	1,64,99,940	350,502	77,68,580	63,393	16,48,110	69,910	21,64,620
1882-83 { Inland ...	74,378	30,86,290	79,073	22,03,150	818,189	1,92,59,700	404,767	84,13,560	60,187	18,47,630	74,413	22,99,600
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,999	1,19,050	1,251	69,410	5,021	2,37,690	3,877	2,17,000	611	45,670	490	22,890
{ Rupee ...	64	2,150	7	100	111	4,860	25	1,950	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	76,441	32,08,490	80,331	22,35,660	823,321	1,95,02,250	408,669	86,32,510	60,798	18,93,300	74,903	23,22,490
1883-84 { Inland ...	88,549	34,57,400	96,821	25,95,190	1,007,272	2,23,65,210	477,195	98,89,800	71,809	20,37,080	87,643	26,79,440
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	1,998	1,06,670	1,404	89,050	5,703	2,94,380	4,307	2,41,910	694	44,800	610	30,230
{ Rupee ...	84	6,970	14	520	129	5,160	16	300	3	250	3	40
TOTAL ...	90,631	35,71,040	98,239	26,84,760	1,013,104	2,26,54,750	481,518	1,01,32,010	72,506	20,82,060	88,256	27,09,710
1884-85 { Inland ...	104,025	36,25,070	116,614	30,43,340	1,199,383	2,50,94,130	559,847	1,14,59,370	82,344	22,69,540	96,099	28,79,270
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,601	1,37,720	1,522	1,06,070	7,559	3,87,060	6,463	3,35,120	925	52,560	1,016	45,020
{ Rupee ...	178	13,090	27	1,200	354	17,040	38	3,870	115	4,730	64	1,500
TOTAL ...	106,804	37,75,880	118,163	31,50,610	1,207,296	2,54,88,220	566,348	1,17,98,360	83,384	23,26,830	97,179	29,25,790
1885-86 { Inland ...	152,706	43,80,460	142,387	33,87,680	1,383,051	2,86,22,190	587,594	1,23,60,730	97,017	24,61,590	119,799	31,64,740
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,902	1,66,930	1,594	1,07,250	8,274	4,28,770	6,891	3,55,480	1,101	73,420	1,259	62,980
{ Rupee ...	247	10,370	21	880	484	24,750	63	3,070	134	5,820	104	2,890
TOTAL ...	155,855	45,60,460	144,002	34,95,810	1,391,809	2,90,75,710	594,548	1,27,19,280	98,252	25,40,240	121,162	32,30,610
1886-87 { Inland ...	200,612	67,88,530	158,525	36,00,980	1,685,828	3,23,55,790	746,943	1,48,72,910	97,781	26,73,860	98,635	28,82,580
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,916	1,81,780	1,296	86,830	7,678	4,12,290	5,838	3,09,500	965	62,950	789	37,750
{ Rupee ...	323	17,010	14	460	478	22,310	71	2,220	145	5,400	132	4,100
TOTAL ...	203,851	69,87,320	157,835	36,88,270	1,693,984	3,27,90,390	752,852	1,51,84,630	98,891	27,41,710	99,556	29,24,434
1887-88 { Inland ...	284,064	1,04,59,460	172,277	39,81,940	1,916,993	3,52,62,900	878,603	1,71,06,210	106,773	27,45,290	109,656	30,35,040
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,317	1,86,040	1,191	80,010	7,459	3,81,160	6,230	3,12,420	798	50,520	754	31,160
{ Rupee ...	525	27,590	28	610	890	39,660	101	4,150	145	4,890	153	4,990
TOTAL ...	287,906	1,07,03,090	173,494	40,62,560	1,925,342	3,56,83,720	884,934	1,74,22,780	107,716	28,00,700	110,563	30,71,190
1888-89 { Inland ...	288,285	1,06,67,270	189,726	42,11,860	2,225,040	4,07,16,280	951,610	1,77,04,320	112,659	28,97,340	112,545	31,69,650
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	2,909	1,70,080	1,126	76,460	8,153	4,15,900	6,160	2,84,390	849	51,300	887	56,230
{ Rupee ...	566	28,760	23	510	597	25,090	118	5,550	190	5,810	203	5,970
TOTAL ...	91,760	1,08,66,110	190,875	42,88,330	2,233,790	4,11,57,270	957,888	1,79,94,260	113,688	29,54,450	113,635	32,31,650

NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1905-06

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
880	45,730	...	...	...	...	38,978	80,60,860
9,794	5,28,070	3,464	1,62,730	520	19,730	120,107	68,16,290
15,539	8,10,850	4,595	2,28,780	674	21,990	165,959	95,48,430
22,765	12,19,800	7,204	3,50,090	555	18,210	210,781	1,16,63,340
27,196	13,70,800	9,859	5,16,590	899	32,300	242,703	1,30,55,920
27,621	8,65,870	9,687	4,43,600	994	31,240	251,213	1,25,14,110
30,086	13,31,160	10,104	4,02,690	1,196	37,550	269,435	1,29,21,630
27,518	10,95,820	8,414	3,47,250	795	18,250	245,879	1,07,20,240
26,214	9,32,140	7,724	3,04,430	972	19,660	242,001	1,01,67,460
26,621	9,31,780	6,987	2,47,640	1,031	21,320	231,907	91,26,620
32,631	14,41,400	7,234	2,57,400	1,165	24,530	235,769	96,84,660
36,192	13,32,960	7,684	2,71,810	1,203	20,120	259,680	98,47,280
38,063	12,74,780	7,337	2,35,470	1,084	20,820	245,468	89,24,720
59,389	16,70,050	6,612	2,02,690	631	14,680	408,090	1,35,87,920
453	20,940	...	...	...	...	3,589	2,09,030

Panjab		Sind		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
257,160	90,74,950	Figures included under the Panjab		151,379	45,55,470	84,563	29,52,910	218,597	55,42,510	1,604,174	4,57,08,580	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1880-81
3,190	1,96,020			2,969	1,52,790	917	55,200	2,528	1,21,100	18,996	10,89,210	
4	130			12	460	...	...	241	14,910	285	16,420	
260,354	92,71,100			154,360	47,08,720	85,480	30,08,110	221,366	56,78,520	1,623,455	4,68,14,210	TOTAL
212,570	57,28,490	No.	Rupees	219,671	65,50,510	115,275	36,45,840	303,381	73,67,020	2,157,796	5,73,32,030	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1881-82
3,244	1,99,070	536	29,530	3,713	1,90,050	1,275	77,880	3,076	1,39,490	23,336	12,61,670	
34	1,120	2	30	25	750	8	170	614	27,600	786	33,660	
216,848	59,18,680	58,285	22,08,070	223,409	67,41,310	116,558	37,23,890	307,071	75,34,110	2,181,918	5,86,27,360	TOTAL
238,508	59,54,660	47,981	16,36,340	269,514	76,82,570	135,533	41,66,250	363,361	81,34,430	2,565,904	6,46,84,180	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1882-83
3,652	2,13,360	716	39,360	4,426	2,29,120	1,318	74,090	3,438	1,54,470	26,999	14,35,110	
33	940	3	140	571	74,450	14	270	616	26,190	1,443	1,12,050	
242,593	61,68,960	48,699	16,75,840	274,511	79,86,140	136,865	42,40,610	367,415	83,15,090	2,594,346	6,62,31,340	TOTAL
266,588	80,89,160	63,169	20,68,380	311,554	85,09,270	148,995	44,48,380	415,299	89,84,920	3,034,894	7,31,24,180	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1883-84
3,994	2,06,570	915	44,900	5,099	2,47,540	1,329	70,990	4,050	1,90,760	30,103	15,57,730	
21	430	...	...	961	1,19,280	17	390	620	21,450	1,768	1,54,790	
270,603	62,96,160	64,084	21,13,280	317,514	88,76,090	150,341	45,19,690	419,969	91,97,130	3,066,765	7,48,36,700	TOTAL
297,354	64,67,680	67,708	27,56,230	372,601	97,14,540	187,485	48,10,530	466,797	99,78,860	3,550,257	8,20,88,560	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1884-85
5,483	2,58,700	1,441	73,530	7,402	3,69,500	1,871	1,00,260	5,711	2,64,930	42,294	21,30,460	
32	2,030	266	10,420	...	36,070	88	3,690	716	27,600	*1,510	1,21,140	
302,869	67,28,410	89,415	28,40,180	379,635*	1,01,20,110	169,444	49,14,480	473,224	1,02,71,290	3,594,061	8,43,40,160	TOTAL
347,122	76,45,890	166,198	45,91,260	450,404	1,06,87,750	205,046	53,56,770	511,814	1,11,68,400	4,168,078	9,38,27,370	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1885-86
6,415	3,25,480	1,822	1,07,770	6,828	4,68,270	1,851	1,11,920	5,963	2,86,940	46,395	24,95,210	
92	3,140	402	16,750	...	43,590	103	2,890	916	34,370	*1,940	1,50,720	
353,629	79,74,510	168,362	47,15,780	458,101*	1,11,99,810	207,000	54,71,580	518,693	1,14,59,710	4,211,413	9,64,73,300	TOTAL
385,441	88,40,970	142,943	51,75,600	495,431	1,20,88,620	212,700	61,57,780	598,278	1,17,12,080	4,821,117	10,68,49,150	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1886-87
5,485	2,82,980	1,468	84,030	7,203	4,19,050	1,522	84,990	4,884	2,24,100	40,044	21,86,260	
92	3,430	522	21,720	...	...	109	3,120	1,034	43,150	*1,672	1,17,830*	
391,018	86,27,380	144,933	52,81,350	501,366*	1,25,02,560*	214,331	62,45,890	604,196	1,19,79,280	4,862,833	10,91,63,230	TOTAL
432,865	91,82,890	138,417	40,23,400	554,008	1,28,81,430	246,588	67,00,810	672,151	1,30,34,200	5,519,395	11,84,43,570	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1887-88
5,809	2,94,260	1,409	76,300	7,149	3,61,250	1,668	89,470	5,292	2,54,970	40,876	21,17,560	
152	5,950	723	27,790	...	...	161	5,580	1,306	65,470	1,835*	1,01,820*	
438,626	94,83,100	140,549	41,27,490	558,810*	1,31,57,820*	248,417	67,95,860	678,749	1,33,54,640	5,555,106	12,06,62,950	TOTAL
463,863	97,49,220	158,076	45,88,070	618,174	1,48,50,340	279,848	77,65,270	736,964	1,40,87,740	6,136,790	13,99,06,860	Sterling } Rupees } Inland } Foreign } 1888-89
5,774	2,83,600	1,595	88,520	7,185	3,50,520	1,665	83,960	5,679	2,80,280	41,982	21,21,240	
198	8,050	796	27,190	...	...	224	9,710	1,242	46,620	1,887*	97,310*	
469,835	1,00,40,870	160,467	47,08,780	623,099*	1,46,34,910	281,737	78,58,940	743,885	1,43,94,640	6,180,659	13,21,25,410	TOTAL

* Figures defective in detail

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 18—continued

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each

	Burma		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India		
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1889-90	Inland ...	328,140	1,22,56,110	209,349	47,63,960	2,487,811	4,70,39,310	1,031,888	1,91,05,270	119,098	33,89,610	15,488	34,08,270
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,099	1,77,660	1,297	90,770	8,760	4,51,290	6,366	2,17,000	806	41,580	906	46,560
	Foreign { Rupee ...	611	30,480	21	610	549	24,700	156	6,120	189	6,390	249	7,440
TOTAL ...	331,850	1,24,64,150	210,667	48,55,340	2,497,120	4,75,15,300	1,038,410	1,94,28,390	120,093	34,37,580	116,642	34,62,270	
1890-91	Inland ...	374,194	1,41,93,230	222,777	51,24,480	2,699,314	5,03,39,410	1,091,063	2,01,74,850	127,008	35,05,490	125,324	34,23,820
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,965	2,27,490	1,344	86,440	9,090	4,41,220	7,429	3,34,920	958	45,620	1,068	54,660
	Foreign { Rupee ...	631	33,530	21	780	634	28,380	900	6,910	230	9,600	221	6,820
TOTAL ...	378,810	1,44,54,250	224,142	52,11,700	2,709,038	5,08,02,010	1,098,692	2,05,16,680	128,194	35,60,710	126,613	34,85,300	
1891-92	Inland ...	420,948	1,57,77,900	251,724	59,93,390	2,831,188	5,13,05,170	1,138,076	2,07,99,350	131,154	35,27,510	117,950	31,65,120
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,677	2,13,920	1,310	94,380	8,543	4,41,490	5,984	2,79,290	888	45,070	850	37,300
	Foreign { Rupee ...	812	48,460	47	1,630	758	32,620	227	8,350	255	10,350	316	5,390
TOTAL ...	425,437	1,60,40,280	253,081	60,89,400	2,840,491	5,17,79,280	1,144,287	2,10,86,990	132,297	35,82,930	119,016	32,07,810	
1892-93	Inland ...	454,206	1,71,50,610	263,011	60,97,270	2,986,872	5,33,85,620	1,207,953	2,17,16,520	133,143	34,22,610	124,075	33,32,960
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,264	1,92,520	1,173	86,330	8,756	4,68,330	5,541	2,84,260	930	56,640	807	38,310
	Foreign { Rupee ...	849	47,140	44	1,760	943	41,940	224	8,440	319	18,420	235	6,580
TOTAL ...	458,319	1,73,90,270	264,228	61,85,360	2,996,571	5,38,95,890	1,213,718	2,20,09,220	134,392	34,92,670	125,117	33,77,850	
1893-94	Inland ...	466,436	1,68,17,080	294,702	68,21,740	3,199,140	5,74,62,560	1,290,732	2,33,62,570	137,682	37,74,340	130,776	38,32,030
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,768	2,25,730	1,368	97,500	9,764	5,18,660	6,525	3,35,390	868	49,370	1,094	61,710
	Foreign { Rupee ...	918	43,380	42	1,390	1,032	47,170	263	11,830	301	11,390	276	8,910
TOTAL ...	471,117	1,70,86,190	296,112	69,20,630	3,209,936	5,80,28,410	1,287,520	2,37,09,790	138,851	38,35,100	132,146	39,02,650	
1894-95	Inland ...	490,497	1,77,35,040	319,167	73,63,340	3,467,912	6,16,82,760	1,371,842	2,53,04,110	227,788	59,66,080	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	3,871	2,47,890	1,377	99,240	9,360	5,39,940	6,963	4,07,200	1,792	1,11,440	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	936	40,830	33	1,650	1,113	45,790	366	14,110	495	17,810	...	...
TOTAL ...	495,304	1,80,23,760	320,477	74,64,230	3,477,785	6,22,68,490	1,379,171	2,57,25,420	230,075	60,95,330	...	...
1895-96	Inland ...	510,837	1,86,39,430	343,814	81,07,070	3,611,005	6,45,86,080	1,432,428	2,59,41,550	245,446	63,11,520	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	4,360	2,70,790	1,620	1,10,630	10,087	5,40,980	7,848	4,40,620	1,737	87,100	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	1,268	72,690	56	2,390	1,122	46,910	299	9,460	492	14,860	...	...
TOTAL ...	515,980	1,89,82,910	345,490	82,20,090	3,622,214	6,51,78,970	1,440,575	2,63,91,630	247,675	64,13,480	...	...
1896-97	Inland ...	593,296	2,06,84,390	383,159	86,80,300	4,009,595	6,57,21,910	1,486,655	2,66,09,530	275,604	70,28,790	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	4,395	2,80,760	1,633	1,07,630	10,508	5,63,160	8,377	4,48,370	1,838	95,020	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	1,277	68,640	79	3,450	1,863	56,890	386	18,020	495	16,630	...	...
TOTAL ...	598,968	2,10,03,690	384,871	87,91,380	4,021,466	6,93,41,960	1,495,418	2,70,70,920	277,935	71,40,440	...	...
1897-98	Inland ...	641,966	2,27,96,890	392,829	91,42,550	4,105,431	7,04,34,070	1,590,636	2,80,54,020	276,286	75,39,680	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	4,400	2,64,540	1,699	1,22,890	11,896	6,18,170	8,981	4,72,980	1,825	1,02,540	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	1,792	78,830	49	1,600	1,612	64,480	423	14,500	553	18,030	...	...
TOTAL ...	648,158	2,31,40,260	394,577	92,67,040	4,118,839	7,11,16,670	1,599,990	28,541,500	278,664	76,60,250	...	...
1898-99	Inland ...	659,830	2,45,73,190	406,249	96,91,880	3,956,416	7,15,93,720	1,657,983	2,98,41,660	297,894	75,14,260	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	4,342	2,31,140	2,033	1,29,480	12,720	6,32,850	9,685	4,52,990	2,016	1,06,260	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	1,945	85,160	35	1,000	1,768	78,730	487	14,060	615	16,430	...	...
TOTAL ...	666,117	2,48,89,490	408,317	98,22,360	3,970,904	7,25,55,300	1,668,155	3,03,08,700	300,425	76,36,950	...	...

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1905-06—continued

Panjab and N.-W. P. Provinces		Mad		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
493,032	1,06,80,210	160,430	47,74,500	660,950	1,55,25,680	298,214	86,47,660	854,716	1,69,41,570	6,759,116	14,65,32,150	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1889-90
6,793	3,38,350	1,817	1,02,900	8,175	4,33,470	1,618	86,850	6,005	3,98,270	45,641	23,84,800	
232	7,950	848	29,000	...	...	262	11,410	1,345	44,270	1,935*	83,960*	
500,067	1,10,26,510	168,095	49,06,400	668,598*	1,58,74,840*	300,094	87,45,920	862,066	1,72,84,110	6,806,692	14,90,00,610	TOTAL
536,515	1,16,85,630	168,732	49,91,400	719,449	1,61,77,360	323,551	94,16,430	938,140	1,87,45,200	7,326,065	15,77,70,300	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1890-91
7,737	3,73,950	2,050	1,09,690	9,718	4,76,190	1,868	92,000	7,048	3,39,580	52,295	25,81,750	
289	9,530	874	30,890	...	...	303	10,990	1,568	61,480	2,112*	99,680*	
544,541	1,20,69,110	171,658	51,31,980	726,306*	1,65,54,290*	325,723	95,19,430	946,756	1,91,46,260	7,380,472	16,04,51,710	TOTAL
588,914	1,27,00,350	179,515	49,64,290	775,829	1,72,43,760	357,150	93,00,070	1,021,746	2,05,01,330	7,814,194	16,53,78,240	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1891-92
6,813	3,23,730	1,729	83,780	8,043	3,69,540	1,643	84,890	6,268	2,97,010	45,750	22,70,500	
845	13,420	1,078	34,540	4,917	1,62,700	382	14,520	1,802	66,450	10,839	3,97,430	
596,072	1,30,36,500	182,322	50,82,610	788,789	1,77,76,100	359,175	93,99,480	1,029,816	2,09,64,790	7,870,783	16,80,46,170	TOTAL
644,075	1,36,54,220	178,494	46,06,650	815,304	1,77,65,160	367,643	95,34,130	1,095,294	22,89,910	8,269,970	17,29,55,660	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1892-93
6,540	3,65,400	1,391	68,630	7,538	3,67,840	1,431	80,060	6,124	3,13,190	43,490	23,21,510	
379	12,710	1,019	34,170	5,577	1,98,300	370	12,180	2,038	70,340	11,997	4,46,880	
650,994	1,40,32,330	180,904	47,09,450	828,314	1,83,31,100	369,444	96,26,370	1,103,456	2,26,73,440	8,325,457	17,57,24,050	TOTAL
713,134	1,59,48,380	190,419	50,50,220	852,511	1,88,56,120	388,746	98,86,310	1,133,064	2,27,18,460	8,787,332	18,45,29,830	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1893-94
8,128	4,49,190	1,729	99,300	10,375	6,71,540	1,865	1,04,120	7,462	4,05,160	52,944	30,17,570	
464	15,290	1,125	33,510	5,794	2,05,630	415	12,300	2,324	83,360	12,949	4,74,080	
731,724	1,64,12,860	193,278	51,82,930	868,680	1,97,33,290	391,026	1,00,02,630	1,142,940	2,32,06,980	8,853,225	18,80,21,460	TOTAL
797,950	1,79,11,450	203,873	53,03,710	938,739	1,98,19,420	436,867	1,03,24,760	1,211,506	2,40,43,370	9,455,541	19,54,54,040	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1894-95
7,742	4,99,890	1,775	1,20,320	8,007	4,33,250	1,679	1,10,980	7,114	4,39,760	49,580	30,00,400	
455	15,420	1,280	39,790	6,301	2,15,810	387	62,310	2,557	98,310	13,928	5,01,630	
806,147	1,84,16,760	206,928	54,64,320	942,947	2,04,63,480	438,933	1,04,47,950	1,221,277	2,45,81,340	9,519,044	19,89,56,070	TOTAL
970,271	2,14,18,420	213,974	54,78,910	997,038	2,08,62,860	464,614	1,06,09,320	1,302,456	2,53,70,420	10,091,393	20,73,25,660	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1895-96
8,836	5,17,990	1,766	1,12,370	8,527	4,50,390	1,920	1,21,400	8,298	4,80,680	54,999	31,32,890	
600	24,690	1,361	42,390	6,017	2,24,410	451	14,410	3,034	1,09,140	14,715	5,61,850	
979,707	2,19,61,100	217,101	56,33,670	1,011,532	2,15,37,650	466,985	1,07,45,130	1,313,798	2,59,60,190	10,161,107	21,10,19,320	TOTAL
1,039,344	2,07,06,730	230,475	56,09,050	1,094,644	2,46,51,120	496,234	1,12,03,830	1,383,195	2,70,98,610	10,992,201	22,09,94,260	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1896-97
10,082	5,93,220	2,098	1,45,640	9,827	5,73,060	2,211	1,42,790	8,687	4,83,230	59,654	34,12,880	
735	27,050	1,370	40,040	7,102	2,70,260	489	15,020	3,575	1,33,080	16,871	6,33,930	
1,050,161	2,18,27,000	233,943	57,94,730	1,111,573	2,54,94,440	498,934	1,13,61,640	1,395,457	2,77,14,870	11,068,726	22,50,41,070	TOTAL
1,182,387	2,53,30,410	231,317	58,95,720	1,320,909	2,18,22,980	513,561	1,24,07,260	1,466,787	2,99,73,690	11,712,059	24,36,97,270	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1897-98
11,255	6,52,100	2,333	1,53,410	9,933	5,26,140	2,131	1,27,660	8,947	4,66,470	63,350	35,06,900	
694	28,240	1,720	51,790	8,189	3,14,810	479	15,700	4,231	1,53,350	19,632	7,41,280	
1,194,276	2,60,10,750	235,370	61,00,920	1,339,081	2,26,63,980	516,171	1,35,50,620	1,479,965	2,98,98,510	11,795,041	24,72,45,450	TOTAL
1,158,798	2,43,98,560	234,676	59,06,760	1,334,159	2,00,96,930	543,597	1,30,31,210	1,540,129	2,99,92,420	11,789,731	24,69,40,590	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1898-99
12,175	6,95,610	2,358	1,27,300	10,907	5,21,320	2,124	1,31,830	10,170	5,03,920	68,430	35,23,200	
666	27,810	1,865	58,650	8,165	3,18,140	449	12,700	4,539	1,57,180	20,494	7,69,800	
1,171,689	2,51,21,980	238,799	60,92,710	1,353,231	2,09,36,830	546,170	1,31,75,740	1,554,838	3,06,53,470	11,878,595	25,12,33,590	TOTAL

* Figures defective in detail

- XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(258)

No. 18—concluded

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in ea

	Burma		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India			
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees		
1900-1900	Inland ...	719,649	2,60,17,620	429,361	97,80,340	4,320,139	7,58,36,930	1,757,984	2,10,45,490	299,774	94,96,820	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	4,655	2,50,650	2,314	1,43,970	13,786	6,70,280	10,144	4,75,220	1,939	94,730	...	...
		Rupee ...	2,065	97,520	90	1,170	1,766	73,150	533	15,700	424	12,280	...	...
TOTAL ...	726,369	2,63,65,790	431,765	99,25,480	4,335,691	7,65,80,360	1,768,641	2,15,36,410	302,127	96,08,830	...	...
1900-01	Inland ...	773,596	2,76,96,730	434,842	97,31,200	4,509,220	7,90,36,000	1,825,211	2,19,04,270	294,635	1,01,02,280	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	4,631	2,49,090	2,223	1,43,470	15,632	7,90,900	10,699	4,85,970	1,919	86,050	...	...
		Rupee ...	2,223	1,16,990	46	1,920	1,564	76,060	489	13,630	453	13,200	...	...
TOTAL ...	780,449	2,80,62,800	437,111	98,76,590	4,526,816	7,99,02,960	1,836,349	2,34,08,870	297,057	1,02,01,630	...	...
1901-02	Inland ...	816,390	2,82,01,880	429,466	91,01,240	4,710,104	8,24,81,210	1,913,129	2,43,43,330	300,994	79,18,660	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	5,548	2,05,280	2,440	1,62,140	17,958	9,76,880	13,441	6,80,890	2,290	1,20,850	...	...
		Rupee ...	2,612	1,62,620	62	2,060	2,199	94,120	543	18,600	501	18,000	...	...
TOTAL ...	824,550	2,86,69,780	431,968	92,65,440	4,730,261	8,35,52,210	1,927,113	2,50,42,820	303,785	80,57,530	...	...
1902-03	Inland ...	880,276	3,06,75,780	472,099	91,58,552	5,288,329	8,38,06,885	2,176,256	2,65,18,964	328,845	75,02,861	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	5,997	3,17,116	2,497	1,50,341	18,579	9,70,836	14,136	6,83,351	2,247	1,28,353	...	...
		Rupee ...	2,600	1,37,118	46	2,487	2,352	98,073	533	17,750	485	14,196	...	...
TOTAL ...	888,873	3,11,29,994	474,642	93,11,380	5,304,354	8,48,75,294	2,192,925	2,72,20,065	331,630	76,45,410	...	...
1903-04	Inland ...	948,517	3,40,01,509	494,241	92,79,714	5,680,053	8,78,71,259	2,363,444	2,87,03,166	366,430	79,62,850	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	8,001	3,66,226	2,775	1,57,245	19,771	9,03,779	14,589	6,51,088	3,120	1,65,885	...	...
		Rupee ...	3,162	1,75,497	48	1,822	2,537	1,06,484	631	22,766	484	13,211	...	...
TOTAL ...	979,680	3,45,43,232	497,064	94,38,781	5,662,361	8,88,81,522	2,378,664	2,93,76,970	370,034	81,41,546	...	...
1904-05	Inland ...	1,079,504	3,70,98,442	528,994	96,17,897	6,006,876	9,11,91,488	2,543,951	3,99,39,639	411,181	83,66,067	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	7,967	3,67,449	3,016	1,64,064	21,632	10,31,872	16,440	7,17,255	3,289	1,72,866	...	...
		Rupee ...	3,357	1,75,491	164	5,867	2,712	1,12,887	693	22,952	543	15,557	...	...
TOTAL ...	1,090,828	3,76,36,372	532,174	97,87,328	6,031,220	9,23,35,547	2,561,094	4,06,79,846	415,018	85,54,510	...	...
1905-06	Inland ...	1,192,416	3,94,70,978	2,105,036	3,52,44,494	5,052,701	7,24,21,311	2,728,074	4,21,17,840	475,005	95,67,888	...	...
	Foreign {	Sterling...	8,056	3,80,971	4,742	2,46,807	21,373	10,28,722	15,929	7,77,920	3,744	2,40,392	...	...
		Rupee ...	3,344	1,99,240	411	24,717	2,843	1,21,807	843	26,539	606	16,838	...	...
TOTAL ...	1,203,816	4,00,51,189	2,110,189	3,55,16,008	5,076,917	7,35,71,840	2,739,846	4,39,22,299	479,355	98,25,618	...	...

* Includes figures of the Eastern Bengal Circle

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1905-06—concluded

Panjab and N. W. F. Provinces		Sind		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		Sterling } Rupee } Inland } Foreign }
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1,327,027	2,36,75,040	251,588	59,71,920	1,392,792	3,25,09,980	549,703	1,32,93,190	1,618,865	3,02,68,580	12,566,842	25,79,00,910	1899-1900
11,228	5,74,650	2,077	1,05,460	10,790	4,84,060	2,314	1,33,750	11,514	5,85,860	70,749	34,69,630	
776	32,850	1,524	46,620	8,415	3,39,450	499	14,870	4,587	1,58,260	20,679	7,81,870	
1,339,029	2,42,82,540	255,169	61,24,000	1,411,997	3,33,23,490	552,516	1,34,46,810	1,634,966	3,09,63,700	12,658,270	26,21,52,410	TOTAL
1,246,127	2,38,65,750	250,284	58,32,640	1,364,191	3,02,15,980	579,580	1,45,16,510	1,706,633	3,16,85,670	12,984,369	26,43,87,030	1900-01
11,977	6,11,900	2,023	87,480	11,912	5,64,100	2,591	1,36,710	12,275	5,65,010	75,882	37,30,670	
807	40,520	1,366	38,990	8,324	3,31,320	471	13,250	5,228	1,84,550	21,320	8,30,430	
1,258,911	2,45,18,170	253,673	57,59,110	1,384,427	3,11,11,400	582,543	1,46,66,470	1,724,136	3,24,35,230	13,081,571	26,89,38,130	TOTAL
1,344,841	2,67,24,150	257,228	58,35,550	1,379,823	2,70,85,720	623,770	1,39,41,770	1,864,375	3,45,28,970	13,640,140	27,01,62,500	1901-02
14,130	8,26,120	2,683	1,38,440	14,444	7,36,230	3,076	1,74,140	15,685	7,33,350	91,695	48,54,320	
979	54,040	1,350	37,960	9,171	4,06,660	499	14,730	5,371	1,71,760	23,287	9,80,550	
1,359,950	2,76,04,310	2,61,261	60,11,950	1,403,438	2,82,28,610	627,345	1,41,30,640	1,885,431	3,64,34,080	13,755,123	27,59,97,370	TOTAL
1,533,432	2,79,29,575	283,241	60,68,564	1,538,061	2,72,33,999	7,01,836	1,45,65,176	2,176,087	3,63,56,400	15,375,459	27,98,16,338	1902-03
15,654	8,16,920	2,849	1,54,364	16,794	8,80,318	3,265	143,917	16,778	7,57,421	98,896	49,54,943	
883	39,617	1,440	44,847	8,571	3,77,021	443	12,989	6,065	2,01,343	23,418	9,45,441	
1,549,969	2,87,85,118	287,530	62,37,775	1,568,426	2,84,41,338	706,544	1,47,25,084	2,198,930	3,73,15,164	15,497,773	28,57,16,622	TOTAL
1,601,549	2,81,02,152	303,536	65,39,654	1,647,168	2,95,00,475	739,741	1,62,17,869	2,372,829	3,78,88,901	16,537,708	29,60,57,349	1903-04
14,917	7,29,038	3,181	1,49,544	20,373	9,82,281	3,926	1,59,845	18,097	7,85,283	108,750	50,49,964	
771	30,577	1,487	49,046	8,384	3,61,751	509	14,366	6,678	2,47,536	24,689	10,23,056	
1,617,337	2,88,61,767	308,204	67,28,244	1,675,925	3,08,44,507	794,176	1,63,92,080	2,397,602	3,89,21,720	16,671,147	30,21,30,369	TOTAL
1,774,602	2,97,90,780	340,876	71,37,241	1,704,398	3,13,48,903	879,838	1,74,53,349	2,455,025	4,01,89,888	17,725,245	31,21,29,194	1904-05
16,122	8,22,382	3,679	1,76,554	20,897	10,65,957	3,859	1,79,251	18,936	8,24,715	115,637	55,22,135	
913	37,237	1,521	50,077	9,893	4,02,944	520	12,639	7,046	2,43,537	26,862	10,78,178	
1,791,637	3,06,50,349	346,076	73,63,872	1,734,489	3,28,17,804	884,217	1,76,45,739	2,481,007	4,12,58,140	17,867,744	31,87,29,507	TOTAL
1,891,663	3,19,44,249	344,908	70,61,942	2,059,923	3,35,48,190	1,001,313	1,96,28,650	2,866,298	4,25,10,361	19,706,337	33,35,15,393	1905-06
17,573	9,08,303	4,008	1,89,378	20,644	16,54,233	4,293	2,17,951	19,725	8,11,917	120,091	58,56,696	
1,018	48,112	1,705	52,054	10,727	4,61,482	604	14,174	8,954	2,76,931	31,055	12,41,894	
1,910,254	3,29,00,666	350,621	73,03,274	2,085,294	3,50,63,905	1,006,315	1,98,60,775	2,894,977	4,36,99,109	19,857,483	34,06,14,483	TOTAL

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(280)

No. 19

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair		Bombay		Bihar	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1866-67 (11 months) ...	36,588	19,59,810	785	39,390	...	...
1867-68 ...	89,033	50,01,680	12,191	8,17,690	449	27,080
1868-69 ...	122,806	71,43,450	15,639	11,50,140	891	52,900
1869-70 ...	155,359	86,38,520	19,318	13,55,440	1,432	92,460
1870-71 ...	178,524	94,97,320	22,696	15,15,330	1,530	93,470
1871-72 ...	183,061	92,70,440	23,986	13,63,850	2,662	1,98,330
1872-73 ...	186,646	87,83,720	30,404	19,44,060	3,252	2,40,030
1873-74 ...	173,893	74,38,700	26,040	15,43,660	2,320	1,12,250
1874-75 ...	176,545	74,95,440	22,934	11,69,060	1,891	74,670
1875-76 ...	165,939	66,47,180	22,575	10,39,820	2,012	75,460
1876-77 ...	164,567	69,30,070	23,527	10,58,850	1,881	84,480
1877-78 ...	182,325	70,09,660	24,277	9,99,480	2,409	1,22,290
1878-79 ...	168,532	63,49,880	22,897	8,73,360	2,007	66,780
1879-80 { Inland ...	275,350	94,75,230	39,882	13,20,480	1,343	89,630
{ Foreign ...	282	10,630	94	3,420	...	...

	Bihar		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India	
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees
1880-81 { Inland ...	8,319	4,48,300	11,694	4,53,600	454,305	1,25,16,190	435,563	1,14,35,810	22,878	11,46,490	11,109	4,11,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	75	2,220	44	4,400	477	16,970	299	13,200	18	430	68	1,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	3	20	...	...	66	1,060	7	110	...	...	2	...
TOTAL ...	8,397	4,50,540	11,738	4,58,000	454,848	1,25,34,220	435,869	1,14,49,120	22,896	11,46,920	11,179	4,12,
1881-82 { Inland ...	11,799	6,33,030	19,330	7,78,010	632,482	1,66,31,390	570,803	1,40,36,340	32,501	13,93,130	15,883	6,16,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	83	2,870	12	770	541	22,140	417	16,410	23	1,540	86	2,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	20	470	...	...	157	3,070	32	580	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	11,902	6,26,370	19,332	7,78,780	633,180	1,66,56,600	571,252	1,40,53,330	32,524	13,94,670	15,969	6,21,
1882-83 { Inland ...	13,864	7,06,970	26,837	10,98,800	773,707	1,92,97,220	650,000	1,52,32,380	41,240	17,69,400	19,533	7,92,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	90	4,220	23	1,330	702	29,280	413	16,930	14	390	66	2,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	23	680	...	...	248	7,000	81	3,480	1	...	3	1,
TOTAL ...	13,977	7,08,870	26,859	11,00,130	774,657	1,93,33,500	650,494	1,52,52,790	41,255	17,69,790	19,602	7,95,
1883-84 { Inland ...	15,713	7,05,690	31,296	11,91,730	956,524	2,24,43,560	746,056	1,70,51,490	52,015	22,02,520	22,752	8,92,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	125	4,530	33	1,740	786	34,320	488	21,020	15	490	96	4,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	28	490	3	300	291	7,720	138	7,170	1	...	8	2,
TOTAL ...	15,866	7,10,710	31,332	11,93,770	957,601	2,24,85,600	746,662	1,70,79,680	52,031	22,03,010	22,856	8,97,
1884-85 { Inland ...	18,424	7,39,590	36,233	12,69,320	1,162,331	2,58,02,340	845,011	1,86,68,310	58,274	22,71,430	25,276	9,39,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	150	6,320	30	1,610	1,574	1,10,480	566	24,570	33	1,780	118	6,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	26	1,330	4	1,180	442	21,100	241	11,800	4	130	4	1,
TOTAL ...	18,602	7,47,240	36,277	12,72,110	1,164,347	2,59,33,900	845,818	1,87,24,680	58,311	22,73,340	25,398	9,46,
1885-86 { Inland ...	29,241	8,84,420	52,006	14,07,710	1,457,379	2,98,29,090	914,298	2,01,69,430	90,245	26,91,000	38,095	11,17,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	185	9,420	43	2,860	2,963	2,55,180	768	35,710	44	1,760	112	3,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	38	1,290	40	4,030	447	21,710	1,023	37,680	14	670	69	2,
TOTAL ...	29,464	8,95,130	52,089	14,14,590	1,460,789	3,01,06,960	916,089	2,02,42,820	90,303	26,93,430	38,276	11,23,
1886-87 { Inland ...	36,307	14,27,100	52,861	15,92,030	1,813,675	3,43,32,220	1,073,180	2,29,26,480	82,490	32,56,830	26,068	9,19,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	167	8,630	40	2,700	3,776	3,73,180	951	41,470	37	1,790	103	5,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	63	2,320	79	6,690	543	20,660	203	11,190	6	840	14	1,
TOTAL ...	36,537	14,38,050	52,980	16,01,420	1,817,994	3,47,26,040	1,074,334	2,28,79,140	82,533	32,58,960	26,185	9,26,
1887-88 { Inland ...	50,994	22,16,740	62,377	16,22,030	2,032,891	3,71,74,180	1,289,972	2,60,40,030	95,156	35,32,960	29,527	10,79,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	269	16,590	44	2,660	4,415	4,57,630	1,069	49,620	72	3,040	145	5,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	72	3,690	204	18,620	684	37,590	292	16,840	4	90	8	3,
TOTAL ...	51,335	22,37,020	62,625	18,43,310	2,037,990	3,76,49,300	1,292,333	2,61,06,490	95,232	35,26,090	29,680	10,85,
1888-89 { Inland ...	56,301	26,28,720	67,833	21,65,180	2,340,153	4,20,35,220	1,399,434	2,75,56,780	102,166	38,56,730	38,972	10,66,
{ Foreign { Sterling ...	278	19,020	64	3,250	5,763	6,09,480	1,270	53,800	34	1,450	114	6,
{ Foreign { Rupee ...	158	5,820	397	29,400	674	22,360	258	14,080	4	270	7	3,
TOTAL ...	56,737	26,53,560	68,294	21,97,780	2,346,590	4,26,67,060	1,400,932	2,76,29,660	102,204	38,58,450	39,093	10,73,

NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1905-06

Madras		Mysore		Coorg		TOTAL	
No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess
749	40,790	...	...	...	...	38,123	20,39,090
12,195	6,43,180	2,918	1,36,140	49	4,800	116,835	66,30,470
18,729	9,15,370	3,983	1,86,540	94	5,640	162,135	94,54,040
26,250	12,44,190	5,871	2,53,240	122	7,640	208,353	1,15,91,490
32,268	15,28,870	8,001	3,52,300	154	10,330	241,168	1,29,97,620
32,895	14,01,180	7,976	3,14,640	151	9,040	250,741	1,25,57,480
38,940	16,35,990	8,904	3,26,730	122	7,010	268,248	1,29,37,540
36,033	13,95,390	7,307	2,71,420	92	4,300	245,685	1,07,65,720
24,484	12,32,990	6,358	2,19,560	166	11,020	242,378	1,02,02,740
34,521	11,51,320	6,083	1,90,780	119	3,380	231,249	91,08,040
38,378	13,93,820	6,673	2,20,850	234	21,110	235,290	97,09,180
42,235	14,11,350	6,730	2,08,600	144	8,330	258,170	97,52,710
45,199	14,75,460	7,159	2,15,950	109	4,070	245,903	89,83,500
66,896	19,52,800	6,621	1,83,870	67	1,940	390,159	1,29,74,950
110	4,150	...	...	...	...	486	18,200

Panjab		Sind		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	No.	Rupess	
174,539	69,37,050			168,181	53,55,820	29,678	8,90,010	223,480	58,98,920	1,539,746	4,54,83,460	Inland
307	12,270	Figures included under the Panjab		396	16,980	55	1,820	439	20,370	2,178	90,100	Sterling } Foreign
17	1,140		55	2,270	2	40	1,698	91,640	1,850	96,420	Rupess	
174,863	69,50,480			168,632	53,75,070	29,735	8,91,870	225,617	60,10,930	1,543,774	4,56,69,980	TOTAL
184,320	60,82,380	No.	Rupess	231,001	74,06,110	41,196	12,78,140	306,128	75,62,920	2,063,025	5,71,30,690	Inland
273	10,080	17,694	7,18,690	443	16,940	61	2,060	466	21,460	2,471	99,970	Sterling } Foreign
41	2,680	66	1,750	166	8,020	1	50	7,121	2,79,200	7,543	3,94,670	Rupess
184,634	60,95,140	17,668	7,21,040	231,606	74,33,070	41,258	12,81,250	313,713	79,63,580	2,073,038	5,76,25,330	TOTAL
208,487	64,79,670	18,918	6,83,240	269,776	84,50,260	49,638	14,53,620	350,001	85,61,890	2,422,001	6,45,23,440	Inland
328	14,830	69	3,340	575	26,440	79	3,770	617	30,540	2,974	1,33,790	Sterling } Foreign
298	26,380	51	4,250	310	13,860	10	930	8,218	4,16,970	9,243	4,73,710	Rupess
209,113	65,20,860	19,037	6,90,830	270,661	84,90,560	49,727	14,58,320	358,836	90,09,700	2,434,218	6,51,30,940	TOTAL
242,988	71,72,210	23,206	8,03,430	315,766	94,99,420	55,709	15,93,870	387,530	93,09,240	2,849,573	7,28,65,750	Inland
444	17,310	66	3,270	647	31,870	85	3,810	857	42,070	3,622	1,64,790	Sterling } Foreign
518	50,890	73	5,800	332	17,750	16	1,600	9,137	4,63,920	10,545	5,55,900	Rupess
243,950	72,40,410	23,345	8,12,500	316,764	95,49,040	55,810	15,99,280	397,524	98,15,230	2,863,740	7,35,86,440	TOTAL
283,909	81,64,790	31,446	11,43,300	399,988	1,06,27,430	65,096	18,73,720	452,670	1,03,17,070	3,378,680	8,30,37,180	Inland
573	28,070	97	4,990	856	42,150	106	3,850	1,089	59,500	5,201	2,89,740	Sterling } Foreign
979	89,190	74	6,240	246	12,270	20	2,090	9,677	4,87,600	11,727	6,33,060	Rupess
285,461	82,82,050	31,617	11,54,580	401,090	1,08,81,850	65,221	18,79,660	463,446	1,08,64,170	3,395,588	8,39,60,010	TOTAL
389,605	1,02,78,890	53,583	15,94,900	501,102	1,19,25,240	81,595	21,01,760	533,052	1,16,30,920	4,140,201	9,36,25,790	Inland
689	29,970	118	6,490	1,217	74,560	134	6,460	1,298	74,140	7,571	4,99,850	Sterling } Foreign
9,044	1,41,960	84	4,870	908	35,980	29	1,620	9,741	4,55,210	14,437	7,07,520	Rupess
392,338	1,04,45,760	53,785	16,06,260	502,227	1,20,35,780	81,758	21,09,840	544,091	1,21,60,270	4,162,209	9,48,33,160	TOTAL
402,396	1,18,60,920	43,471	17,13,460	568,633	1,35,75,130	87,953	24,10,110	618,787	1,25,76,530	4,905,821	10,64,90,620	Inland
1,000	53,770	106	5,870	1,269	77,960	127	7,390	1,896	1,71,320	9,471	7,48,990	Sterling } Foreign
1,257	1,23,510	44	2,750	236	13,140	11	390	11,548	5,54,930	14,004	7,37,210	Rupess
404,653	1,20,38,200	43,620	17,21,890	570,138	1,36,66,230	88,091	24,17,890	632,231	1,33,02,780	4,829,296	10,79,76,890	TOTAL
455,473	1,27,51,590	44,521	14,11,100	650,155	1,48,97,620	102,182	28,66,990	697,059	1,44,32,590	5,501,907	11,82,15,420	Inland
1,176	69,300	148	8,780	2,278	2,82,020	199	8,910	1,894	1,46,240	11,709	10,50,550	Sterling } Foreign
1,828	1,64,170	23	1,460	379	18,160	14	220	15,157	7,08,390	18,665	9,79,620	Rupess
458,477	1,30,06,060	44,692	14,21,340	652,812	1,51,97,800	102,202	28,76,120	714,110	1,52,87,220	5,531,681	12,02,45,590	TOTAL
493,630	1,34,98,190	45,962	16,53,520	727,454	1,64,17,360	106,726	30,29,800	755,397	1,56,32,380	6,127,028	95,40,690	Inland
1,405	91,390	143	6,890	3,768	6,29,740	223	11,510	2,916	3,15,410	15,981	17,52,740	Sterling } Foreign
1,692	1,65,630	44	2,490	446	23,520	9	590	16,781	7,65,320	20,470	10,29,860	Rupess
496,727	1,37,55,210	49,149	16,62,700	731,666	1,70,70,620	106,963	30,41,900	775,094	1,67,13,110	6,163,479	1,23,23,220	TOTAL

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(262):

No. 19—continued

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Burma		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India		
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1889-90	Inland ...	66,771	33,68,220	72,260	25,03,560	2,615,788	4,83,81,340	1,530,444	3,00,17,370	104,876	42,91,020	30,072	11,65,330
	Foreign { Sterling ...	343	21,010	84	8,770	7,329	7,26,460	1,839	78,910	52	2,310	160	6,400
	Foreign { Rupee ...	149	7,110	466	31,100	853	30,300	354	22,740	6	320	7	250
	TOTAL ...	67,263	33,96,340	72,810	25,43,430	2,622,970	4,91,48,100	1,532,637	3,01,19,020	104,934	42,93,650	30,239	11,71,980
1890-91	Inland ...	79,240	42,57,340	73,983	25,73,800	2,822,508	5,19,67,100	1,660,723	3,21,11,900	110,672	43,48,040	32,437	12,28,360
	Foreign { Sterling ...	304	13,990	77	4,580	6,900	6,87,830	1,960	84,680	79	2,500	196	6,800
	Foreign { Rupee ...	168	6,840	551	41,200	1,245	40,910	457	27,620	6	340	14	930
	TOTAL ...	79,712	42,78,170	74,611	26,19,580	2,830,653	5,25,95,840	1,663,140	3,23,24,200	110,757	43,50,880	32,647	12,36,090
1891-92	Inland ...	91,401	49,53,960	81,050	28,86,370	2,971,210	5,37,03,140	1,762,798	3,38,89,450	121,851	42,34,600	31,294	11,59,000
	Foreign { Sterling ...	315	17,450	85	5,970	6,532	6,63,050	2,060	80,900	103	4,500	229	8,440
	Foreign { Rupee ...	136	4,350	571	40,620	3,536	72,620	884	50,820	20	820	8	250
	TOTAL ...	91,852	49,75,760	81,706	29,32,860	2,981,278	5,43,39,810	1,763,742	3,40,21,170	121,974	42,39,920	31,531	11,67,690
1892-93	Inland ...	106,008	54,66,660	82,830	28,30,120	3,163,591	5,64,15,700	1,802,367	3,46,67,660	105,559	41,73,920	35,922	11,61,160
	Foreign { Sterling ...	454	30,880	152	10,130	7,238	6,33,250	2,373	1,04,550	91	5,050	233	9,130
	Foreign { Rupee ...	125	5,010	533	35,720	4,029	84,140	1,113	65,180	22	1,240	14	680
	TOTAL ...	106,587	55,02,550	83,515	28,75,970	3,174,858	5,71,33,090	1,805,852	3,48,37,390	105,672	41,80,210	36,169	11,70,870
1893-94	Inland ...	121,470	58,32,550	94,717	32,81,490	3,404,648	6,08,95,540	1,856,173	3,63,01,840	110,442	40,87,990	38,256	12,38,070
	Foreign { Sterling ...	452	24,290	92	7,150	6,663	6,60,660	2,661	1,16,260	102	4,980	284	12,590
	Foreign { Rupee ...	178	9,260	425	24,190	4,346	76,510	866	44,630	46	2,410	36	1,680
	TOTAL ...	122,100	58,66,100	95,234	33,12,830	3,415,657	6,15,32,710	1,859,700	3,64,62,530	110,590	40,95,380	38,576	12,52,340
1894-95	Inland ...	142,811	71,38,790	105,636	34,16,020	3,591,850	6,40,73,630	2,064,313	3,90,81,290	131,151	46,42,270	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	453	34,840	149	12,410	6,710	6,14,790	2,302	1,64,690	363	21,470	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	207	8,690	638	37,590	8,501	1,43,140	1,270	65,230	74	3,700	...	...
	TOTAL ...	143,471	71,82,320	106,423	34,66,020	3,607,061	6,48,31,560	2,068,785	3,93,11,210	131,588	46,67,440	...	...
1895-96	Inland ...	151,260	79,96,700	112,317	37,00,220	3,738,547	6,54,16,560	2,282,334	4,20,61,940	154,903	49,72,010	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	513	32,590	211	15,860	6,868	5,57,510	3,662	1,60,430	335	13,590	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	217	7,260	555	33,100	10,376	1,40,630	1,683	79,100	76	4,520	...	...
	TOTAL ...	151,989	80,36,550	113,083	37,49,180	3,755,791	6,61,14,800	2,287,679	4,23,01,470	155,314	49,90,120	...	...
1896-97	Inland ...	169,757	88,35,440	124,121	39,13,850	3,971,333	6,90,47,210	2,517,413	4,29,30,020	174,760	60,61,860	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	592	35,420	175	12,720	7,886	6,06,470	4,478	2,23,210	370	17,870	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	243	7,360	527	28,190	11,188	1,53,150	2,541	1,17,810	120	5,390	...	...
	TOTAL ...	170,592	88,78,220	124,823	39,54,760	3,990,407	6,98,06,830	2,524,432	4,32,71,040	175,250	60,84,860	...	...
1897-98	Inland ...	180,843	97,64,030	124,008	40,10,370	4,160,830	7,21,22,360	2,536,526	4,54,46,790	174,090	63,07,870	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	677	39,330	318	24,630	7,772	5,66,530	4,386	1,88,440	549	25,860	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	280	17,660	887	20,810	11,624	1,56,760	2,353	1,05,260	151	9,920	...	...
	TOTAL ...	181,800	98,21,010	124,713	40,55,810	4,180,226	7,28,45,650	2,543,267	4,57,40,490	174,790	63,43,650	...	...
1898-99	Inland ...	181,255	1,02,28,730	126,987	41,16,700	4,099,655	7,33,31,510	2,491,193	4,63,79,300	183,306	69,70,080	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	665	39,970	246	15,670	7,040	4,78,960	3,833	1,55,700	609	23,710	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	380	16,200	895	16,310	10,518	1,85,790	4,109	2,15,410	290	16,080	...	...
	TOTAL ...	182,300	1,02,85,000	127,528	41,48,680	4,117,213	7,39,91,250	2,499,135	4,67,50,410	184,105	70,09,890	...	...

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1888-89 to 1905-06—continued

Panjab and N.-W. F. Province		Mad		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL			
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees		
506,703	1,42,53,810	53,730	19,58,840	784,521	1,82,08,220	113,083	32,81,420	877,625	1,86,97,100	6,745,873	14,81,26,230	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1889-90	
1,760	1,11,000	279	28,550	4,296	6,30,140	481	40,010	6,570	11,87,530	23,193	28,51,090		
2,024	1,96,010	75	3,970	645	30,310	22	1,340	20,130	9,14,400	34,731	12,37,850		
510,487	1,45,60,820	54,084	19,91,360	789,462	1,88,68,670	113,566	33,22,770	904,325	2,07,99,030	6,798,797	15,02,15,170	TOTAL	
543,958	1,50,43,480	59,769	21,34,720	845,568	1,96,17,530	122,982	35,87,480	964,987	2,06,79,200	7,316,834	15,75,48,950	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1890-91	
1,775	1,30,950	270	30,220	4,579	6,34,660	239	11,920	6,277	9,73,200	22,649	24,81,330		
2,468	2,27,910	114	9,020	585	89,310	30	1,890	25,749	11,29,810	31,387	15,25,780		
548,301	1,53,92,340	60,153	21,63,960	850,732	2,02,91,500	123,251	36,01,290	997,013	2,27,82,210	7,370,870	16,15,36,060	TOTAL	
602,423	1,63,35,440	62,251	21,69,350	931,140	2,05,44,820	132,745	36,22,960	1,049,700	2,24,37,290	7,837,863	16,59,26,380	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1891-92	
1,984	1,56,480	278	23,400	4,432	4,99,840	361	22,270	4,639	5,55,270	21,018	19,37,470		
3,452	3,13,530	147	9,250	4,723	1,40,430	46	2,680	30,744	12,88,920	44,264	19,24,290		
607,859	1,68,05,450	63,676	22,02,000	940,295	2,11,85,090	133,149	36,47,910	1,085,083	2,42,71,480	7,903,145	16,97,88,140	TOTAL	
667,015	1,72,19,060	64,749	21,82,830	1,006,689	2,14,08,610	139,865	38,83,100	1,117,702	2,41,07,630	8,292,297	17,35,16,450	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1892-93	
2,239	1,85,970	284	20,350	4,292	4,10,480	232	14,000	4,012	3,91,720	21,599	18,15,510		
5,896	4,69,050	267	21,700	5,876	1,58,140	29	1,480	33,413	13,54,180	51,307	21,96,400		
675,150	1,78,74,080	65,290	22,24,880	1,016,857	2,19,77,230	140,126	38,98,560	1,155,127	2,58,53,530	8,365,203	17,75,28,360	TOTAL	
743,952	1,94,11,910	71,298	25,10,030	1,072,828	2,35,28,950	155,449	41,15,710	1,151,769	2,43,58,530	8,821,002	18,55,62,410	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1893-94	
2,414	2,10,110	381	30,490	5,103	4,95,240	358	23,440	4,661	4,68,690	23,171	19,52,900		
2,765	2,43,990	224	19,770	7,341	2,65,890	27	1,280	32,549	13,12,040	48,803	20,01,650		
749,131	1,98,66,010	71,903	25,60,290	1,085,272	2,42,90,080	155,834	41,39,430	1,183,979	2,61,39,260	8,892,976	18,95,16,960	TOTAL	
891,173	2,17,45,470	74,888	25,37,410	1,165,844	2,38,40,640	184,252	45,57,070	1,201,067	2,48,60,180	9,482,884	19,58,92,770	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1894-95	
2,516	2,76,960	368	33,170	5,992	6,66,290	340	22,640	4,765	5,09,090	24,958	23,56,350		
3,212	2,73,830	229	15,350	9,947	4,34,550	34	1,570	40,755	17,10,100	64,786	26,93,750		
826,899	2,22,96,260	75,485	25,85,930	1,181,783	2,49,41,480	184,626	45,81,280	1,246,507	2,70,79,370	9,572,628	20,09,42,870	TOTAL	
965,328	2,45,49,580	76,971	25,68,520	1,135,817	2,50,42,490	203,135	51,59,140	1,294,325	2,64,00,590	10,114,837	20,78,67,750	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1895-96	
2,726	2,93,690	717	1,21,590	7,258	8,03,370	382	25,980	5,663	6,27,080	28,334	26,51,690		
3,556	2,81,620	266	15,560	12,254	5,84,240	37	1,480	50,947	21,81,550	79,966	33,28,950		
971,510	2,51,24,890	77,953	27,05,860	1,156,329	2,64,30,100	203,554	51,86,600	1,350,935	2,92,09,220	10,223,187	21,39,48,390	TOTAL	
1,069,106	2,44,69,080	82,318	20,77,830	1,298,057	2,83,19,610	218,322	53,40,200	1,384,479	2,87,56,840	11,009,666	22,11,45,740	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1896-97	
3,490	3,33,320	537	57,580	10,690	11,20,180	691	38,810	6,187	6,00,710	35,036	30,46,090		
10,101	6,57,810	456	28,470	15,195	6,72,730	65	2,570	59,003	25,09,840	99,439	41,83,260		
1,082,697	2,54,54,210	83,311	30,63,680	1,323,882	3,01,12,520	219,078	59,81,580	1,449,669	3,18,67,390	11,144,141	22,83,75,080	TOTAL	
1,190,770	2,82,21,460	87,537	32,76,060	1,528,744	3,62,42,590	234,626	60,45,120	1,509,740	3,31,71,860	11,727,516	24,46,08,510	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1897-98	
4,550	4,55,770	524	52,160	12,970	13,55,910	791	47,600	7,206	6,63,570	39,743	34,19,800		
14,043	8,32,360	599	39,510	15,273	6,66,930	78	3,250	63,860	27,87,390	108,646	46,59,840		
1,209,363	2,95,09,590	88,660	33,67,730	1,556,987	3,82,85,430	235,493	60,95,970	1,580,806	3,66,22,820	11,875,906	25,26,99,150	TOTAL	
1,216,617	2,85,16,120	83,792	30,16,360	1,577,519	3,58,81,470	242,264	61,61,380	1,590,194	3,36,37,390	11,792,782	24,82,39,060	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1898-99	
5,510	6,15,540	511	43,560	13,027	12,77,660	514	29,790	7,393	6,19,910	39,248	32,94,470		
22,315	13,43,900	980	61,440	17,733	6,32,290	95	4,530	70,802	29,48,340	127,467	55,40,380		
1,244,442	3,04,75,560	85,239	31,20,860	1,608,379	3,79,91,420	242,873	61,95,700	1,668,389	3,71,05,640	11,959,497	25,70,73,900	TOTAL	

XI.
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

(264)

No. 19—concluded

NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each

	Burma		Eastern Bengal and Assam		Bengal		United Provinces of Agra and Oudh		Rajputana		Central India		
	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1899-1900	Inland ...	204,329	1,09,49,990	140,630	48,37,460	4,341,008	7,69,30,950	2,558,987	4,98,78,460	245,694	79,44,460	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	657	39,280	324	17,350	7,510	4,63,420	4,426	1,87,240	770	35,000	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	329	13,820	424	21,960	12,034	1,66,660	5,172	2,17,460	287	13,590	...	...
	TOTAL ...	205,315	1,10,03,080	141,378	48,76,790	4,360,552	7,75,79,930	2,568,586	5,02,83,160	246,751	79,98,050	...	...
1900-01	Inland ...	205,437	1,10,42,400	149,632	45,04,140	4,492,425	7,98,59,760	2,648,218	5,25,79,570	220,342	72,00,620	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	722	45,750	391	28,280	8,108	5,08,540	6,696	3,00,630	1,219	60,090	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	424	18,790	577	30,840	13,907	2,08,170	6,599	3,51,520	475	19,400	...	...
	TOTAL ...	206,683	1,11,06,940	150,600	45,63,260	4,514,440	8,05,76,470	2,661,513	5,32,31,720	222,036	72,80,110	...	...
1901-02	Inland ...	225,167	1,12,18,610	161,628	47,35,240	4,653,263	8,28,85,740	2,688,078	5,05,47,080	231,421	72,86,100	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	792	52,630	376	24,060	8,465	5,56,390	6,919	3,49,460	846	53,870	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	463	19,960	839	38,980	12,624	1,99,990	6,644	2,78,150	502	20,380	...	...
	TOTAL ...	226,422	1,12,91,200	163,043	47,98,280	4,675,352	8,36,42,120	2,701,641	5,11,74,690	232,769	73,10,350	...	...
1902-03	Inland ...	248,832	1,20,69,002	169,126	46,16,997	5,288,680	8,51,25,562	2,994,007	5,19,59,525	264,980	71,14,629	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	891	53,845	397	28,630	8,998	5,22,845	6,155	3,08,696	713	47,569	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	497	21,160	629	32,330	15,892	202,984	6,371	2,64,544	395	18,116	...	...
	TOTAL ...	250,220	1,21,44,007	170,152	46,77,963	5,313,770	8,58,51,391	2,996,533	5,25,27,765	266,088	71,80,314	...	...
1903-04	Inland ...	283,477	1,34,36,697	184,500	47,20,136	5,623,717	8,95,96,006	3,168,346	5,46,69,980	276,437	77,22,742	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	958	51,484	428	28,512	9,292	5,29,030	6,160	2,86,707	669	31,631	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	926	53,303	591	34,794	16,024	1,17,667	5,246	2,61,539	447	22,520	...	...
	TOTAL ...	285,361	1,35,41,484	185,519	47,83,442	5,654,037	9,03,44,303	3,180,352	5,52,18,226	277,553	77,76,899	...	...
1904-05	Inland ...	314,169	1,49,07,697	202,867	49,10,054	6,087,490	9,38,92,255	3,372,841	5,66,34,817	292,836	79,96,132	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	1,047	64,022	485	38,773	9,771	6,16,383	5,618	2,69,572	713	38,306	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	677	28,903	658	38,870	16,768	2,44,920	5,314	2,45,749	426	22,094	...	...
	TOTAL ...	315,893	1,50,00,622	204,010	49,82,697	6,064,027	9,47,43,558	3,383,773	5,71,50,138	293,975	80,56,532	...	...
1905-06	Inland ...	349,154	1,64,04,842	1,396,967	2,61,04,700	5,353,117	7,93,71,124	3,241,899	6,07,54,118	398,829	98,70,199	...	...
	Foreign { Sterling ...	1,062	75,534	630	43,074	9,811	6,95,788	6,385	2,57,970	642	34,586	...	...
	Foreign { Rupee ...	678	48,167	1,151	78,599	16,600	2,14,453	7,688	3,60,236	1,510	52,865	...	...
	TOTAL ...	350,894	1,65,28,533	1,398,748	2,62,26,373	5,378,528	8,02,81,365	3,254,912	6,13,72,324	400,981	99,57,150	...	...

* Includes figures of the Eastern Bengal Circle

XI
POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1905-06—concluded

Panjab and N.-W. F. Province		Sind		Bombay		Central Provinces		Madras		TOTAL		
No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	No.	Rupees	
1,328,538	3,89,13,190	97,505	31,11,760	1,681,759	3,53,79,420	248,597	60,51,790	1,694,852	3,52,15,050	12,541,896	25,87,12,380	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1899-1900
6,294	6,73,950	762	53,830	14,465	14,80,340	1,001	56,970	7,828	6,60,320	44,037	36,88,100	
33,128	19,20,820	1,022	68,020	21,078	9,63,510	164	7,650	85,418	33,74,270	159,045	67,67,760	
1,367,958	3,15,07,360	99,289	32,33,610	1,717,299	3,78,23,270	249,752	61,16,350	1,788,098	3,92,49,640	12,744,978	26,91,66,240	TOTAL
1,358,701	2,95,21,720	98,998	30,32,710	1,680,982	3,35,79,640	261,547	63,69,440	1,815,132	3,76,28,330	12,941,414	26,53,18,330	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1900-01
9,716	8,90,280	740	72,260	19,549	20,14,550	1,425	80,260	10,890	8,79,190	59,456	43,19,830	
36,111	23,49,520	1,115	73,350	22,280	9,49,290	273	11,300	111,356	41,04,410	193,117	81,16,590	
1,404,528	3,27,01,520	100,853	31,78,320	1,722,811	3,65,43,480	263,245	64,61,000	1,937,378	4,26,11,930	13,193,987	27,82,54,750	TOTAL
1,422,353	3,17,31,950	104,853	32,58,080	1,761,404	3,39,17,530	291,602	67,45,040	1,953,948	3,83,14,330	13,493,917	27,05,89,700	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1901-02
10,751	11,04,170	770	68,120	23,910	27,12,780	839	56,830	13,600	10,55,320	67,174	60,33,430	
39,091	27,13,150	1,182	77,790	21,955	9,21,270	272	10,650	111,524	39,99,610	196,096	82,79,930	
1,472,195	3,55,49,270	106,805	34,03,990	1,807,269	3,75,51,580	292,713	68,12,320	2,078,972	4,33,69,260	13,757,187	28,49,03,060	TOTAL
1,631,448	3,32,78,465	119,340	33,66,856	2,015,100	3,46,23,033	329,027	70,66,250	2,235,414	4,09,37,089	15,226,154	28,01,57,308	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1902-03
10,120	11,51,984	807	57,105	36,920	44,54,398	951	75,051	13,629	10,94,339	79,531	77,89,462	
24,091	16,54,024	1,288	97,318	26,385	10,45,589	279	7,511	110,929	38,10,646	185,656	71,54,728	
1,665,659	3,60,84,473	121,435	35,21,779	2,078,405	4,01,23,020	330,257	71,48,812	2,359,372	4,58,42,074	15,491,891	29,51,01,498	TOTAL
1,764,412	3,47,14,230	130,707	35,92,931	2,127,339	3,70,41,413	360,663	77,05,380	2,434,265	4,36,02,333	16,358,853	29,08,04,454	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1903-04
10,167	11,33,204	893	72,616	48,972	59,38,528	1,131	76,074	14,773	11,21,983	93,447	92,69,367	
16,790	11,77,492	1,214	91,730	30,058	11,64,864	398	9,208	120,254	43,19,259	192,548	73,51,376	
1,791,369	3,70,24,928	132,914	37,57,277	2,206,369	4,41,44,203	362,082	77,91,262	2,559,292	4,90,43,575	16,644,843	31,34,25,897	TOTAL
1,966,066	3,72,46,623	142,015	37,70,100	2,302,464	3,82,97,355	386,348	82,49,040	2,680,826	4,67,57,470	17,650,923	31,26,51,543	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1904-05
9,645	10,98,199	1,080	83,048	44,447	60,85,944	1,168	81,320	16,102	15,28,307	90,056	98,98,374	
14,707	10,44,471	1,514	1,01,336	30,780	14,43,740	282	9,317	136,580	43,55,924	207,704	80,35,224	
1,990,418	3,93,89,293	144,589	39,54,384	2,377,691	4,58,27,039	387,798	83,39,677	2,763,508	5,31,41,701	17,948,682	33,06,85,641	TOTAL
2,299,703	3,79,03,388	149,494	39,62,173	2,695,500	4,25,24,409	413,698	91,21,669	3,022,622	4,99,60,319	19,920,923	33,39,77,596	Sterling } Inland } Rupee } Foreign } 1905-06
9,119	12,33,089	946	1,00,064	30,499	59,16,561	1,053	70,623	14,160	13,96,336	73,307	98,23,625	
15,782	13,12,503	1,533	1,11,403	31,798	19,74,750	302	11,198	148,402	53,35,013	224,424	93,98,677	
2,324,584	4,03,48,930	151,973	41,73,645	2,757,797	5,04,15,720	415,053	92,03,690	3,185,184	5,66,92,168	20,218,654	35,31,99,898	TOTAL

POST OFFICE
(MONEY ORDERS)

No. 20

COMMISSION on MONEY ORDERS (in rupees) received in each PROVINCE, in each year from 1866-67 to 1906-06

	Bengal Presidency, including Gwalior and Fort Blair	Bombay	Bihar	Madras	Mysoore	Coorg	TOTAL
1866-67 (11 months)	31,690	500	...	500	...	...	22,750
1867-68	59,010	7,030	2,010	5,930	1,850	230	76,060
1868-69	81,360	10,760	2,190	9,080	2,560	270	1,06,220
1869-70	93,120	16,210	3,140	13,640	3,950	220	1,30,280
1870-71	1,02,760	18,130	3,800	15,400	5,730	390	1,46,310
1871-72	96,910	16,850	6,820	15,340	5,020	380	1,41,320
1872-73	92,340	17,950	15,850	15,260	4,710	450	1,46,550
1873-74	73,170	14,880	13,160	12,760	4,080	240	1,23,290
1874-75	81,560	14,990	5,820	11,090	3,560	270	1,17,890
1875-76	72,890	13,410	5,060	11,110	2,940	290	1,06,700
1876-77	74,690	12,740	5,070	16,370	2,040	330	1,12,240
1877-78	78,530	13,570	4,240	15,690	3,220	290	1,15,540
1878-79	73,570	10,540	3,370	15,260	2,340	290	1,05,870
1879-80	1,22,970	15,630	2,260	20,940	2,480	310	1,64,490

	Burma	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana	Central India	Panjab and W. W. P. Province	Sind	Bombay	Central Provinces	Madras	TOTAL
1880-81	23,630	16,430	1,46,020	78,750	14,730	17,290	1,08,220	0	48,090	24,800	71,670	5,57,680
1881-82	30,320	21,840	2,00,810	99,140	19,380	24,810	72,040	24,950	70,300	43,560	97,020	7,08,970
1882-83	37,320	27,750	2,39,910	1,11,250	22,150	26,350	75,640	19,300	82,970	49,700	1,08,910	8,00,250
1883-84	40,880	32,170	2,78,760	1,28,180	24,230	30,610	77,660	4,330	96,420	62,560	1,20,020	9,05,830
1884-85	44,310	37,810	3,17,720	1,50,650	27,350	32,870	83,020	32,720	1,11,460	67,590	1,33,940	10,29,510
1885-86	54,870	43,000	3,66,870	1,61,630	30,580	36,990	97,670	55,830	1,29,150	65,460	1,47,610	11,89,660
1886-87	81,870	48,490	4,25,160	1,93,230	32,070	32,500	1,04,810	60,120	1,45,740	73,450	1,61,800	13,59,240
1887-88	1,21,910	51,260	4,68,670	2,23,400	33,180	34,850	1,15,140	48,420	1,57,190	80,930	1,80,310	15,15,020
1888-89	1,24,350	55,200	5,47,350	2,34,810	35,540	35,530	1,23,330	55,350	1,77,460	93,890	1,95,440	16,78,250
1889-90	1,33,480	58,630	6,08,760	2,42,610	39,010	35,810	1,26,640	55,540	1,91,430	99,840	2,21,320	18,18,060
1890-91	1,60,810	62,480	6,53,680	2,56,870	40,700	37,100	1,35,430	58,390	2,03,620	1,08,890	2,43,530	19,64,510
1891-92	1,80,000	73,750	6,75,950	2,74,060	41,870	37,460	1,57,090	58,420	2,18,140	1,11,170	2,67,750	20,95,680
1892-93	1,94,040	75,280	7,04,200	2,86,750	40,960	39,180	1,67,680	55,020	2,21,240	1,15,980	2,86,080	21,94,420
1893-94	1,91,090	84,420	7,58,710	3,06,810	44,500	44,440	1,93,910	60,060	2,37,610	1,16,660	2,97,120	23,37,320
1894-95	2,02,450	91,230	8,18,480	3,31,800	70,490	...	2,16,690	68,210	2,50,440	1,26,080	3,16,560	24,87,490
1895-96	2,13,060	1,00,040	8,55,750	3,42,800	74,720	...	2,59,730	65,370	2,63,850	1,31,030	3,37,140	26,48,550
1896-97	2,37,930	1,08,430	9,21,700	3,53,720	83,360	...	2,56,560	67,790	3,11,440	1,39,320	3,61,380	28,40,530
1897-98	2,62,340	1,14,210	9,41,890	3,73,630	88,850	...	3,07,920	71,200	3,94,480	1,62,470	3,92,950	31,09,840
1898-99	2,79,770	1,19,720	9,48,400	3,96,000	88,610	...	3,00,510	71,130	3,78,380	1,59,370	4,02,660	31,44,550
1899-1900	2,96,750	1,21,840	10,02,020	4,18,670	1,09,140	...	3,92,730	72,440	4,09,170	1,62,560	4,12,280	32,97,570
1900-01	3,17,790	1,21,500	10,49,120	4,33,580	1,15,110	...	3,97,910	69,360	3,94,800	1,76,460	4,35,640	34,11,270
1901-02	3,23,950	1,14,180	10,75,180	4,57,920	93,740	...	3,30,660	71,910	3,67,690	1,71,510	4,72,880	34,79,620
1902-03	3,44,405	1,08,365	10,19,191	4,51,151	85,424	...	3,29,662	71,938	3,52,476	1,68,439	4,64,337	35,94,388
1903-04	3,70,314	1,06,001	10,43,520	4,61,985	88,348	...	3,17,809	74,212	3,71,287	1,81,465	4,68,055	34,83,996
1904-05	4,03,317	1,08,990	10,89,049	4,78,063	92,571	...	3,34,981	80,807	3,88,139	1,94,929	4,96,898	36,87,744
1905-06	4,23,248	4,03,525 ^(a)	8,80,861	5,04,129	1,06,364	...	3,58,491	80,352	4,20,257	2,17,894	5,25,290	39,25,420

* Included in the Panjab

(a) Includes figures of the Eastern Bengal Circle

NOTE.—Variations in the figures of Bengal and Eastern Bengal and Assam are due to the territorial changes in those provinces in 1905

XII Banking Capital in India

BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 268 TO 270]

(Figures supplied by the Banks)

The statistics indicating the progress of these institutions were collected for the first time in 1900, and were therefore necessarily limited to the banks then in existence and at work. The figures for former years are defective in so far that they do not include the facts relating to banks which had passed out of existence, or ceased to do business in India, before the statistics were first collected. The unavoidable omission of such banks makes the increase of capital in 1901 over the capital in the former years of the series seem larger than it really was, and it is necessary to bear this in mind when drawing inferences from the recorded increase of capital and deposits. The following table states, with possibly some imperfections and omissions, the banks thus excluded :

	Year of establishment	Year of liquidation	Capital in the last year of the Bank's existence
Indian Joint-stock Banks—			
Oudh and United Service Bank, Ld. (Lucknow)	—	1871	₹ 2,00,000
Bank of Calcutta, Ld.	—	1872	10,00,000
United Bank of India, Ld. (Simla)	—	1874	5,00,000
Punjab Bank, Ld. (Rawalpindi)	1869	1877	20,00,000
Simla Banking Corporation, Ld.	1860 (May 2) *	1887 (March 16)	8,45,000
Uncovenanted Service Bank	1861 (January 31) *	1890-91	6,00,000
Himalaya Bank	1874 (April 27) *	1891-92	2,00,000
Provincial Bank of India (Delhi)	1884 (June 10) *	1892 (October 31)	2,89,500
Masoree Savings Bank	1864 (May 31) *	1893 (June 5)	3,00,000
Bohilkhand and Kumaon Bank	1879 (February 15) *	1893 (August 2)	4,00,000
Agra Savings Bank	1862 (March 8) *	1893 (October 23)	1,96,468
Exchange Banks—			
Comptoir D'Escompte de Paris	Before 1870	1889	₹ 4,00,000
New Oriental Bank	1885	1893	600,540
Agra Bank	1883	1900	600,000
Credit Lyonnais	1896	1900†	8,00,000
		{ Reserve fund	20,000
		{ Reserve fund	2,000,000

[It may be noted that from these tables are excluded the numerous small native money lending and pawnbroking establishments which are registered annually as "banks" under the Indian Companies Act.]

The share capital of the banks, whose head offices are located in India and which are exclusively Indian, increased by 5.9 per cent in the last ten years. Adding to the capital the reserves, in which the increase was much larger than the increase in capital, the increase in both combined was 28.06 per cent in the decade. The capital and reserves of the joint-stock banks, apart from the Presidency Banks, increased in the decade by 56.27 per cent, the increase in capital being 23 per cent and in the reserves 116.93 per cent. The amount of their capital and reserves at the end of 1905 was a little over ₹15½ millions = £1,035,000.

The deposits in the Indian banks increased by 74 per cent in the same period, amounting to about ₹370 millions (over £24½ millions) at the end of 1905. These figures include "public" (that is, Government) deposits in the Presidency Banks. Excluding these, ordinary deposits in the Indian banks in 1905 amounted to ₹338 millions (₹22,564,000), having increased in the decade at the rate of 85.37 per cent. These deposits are to the capital and reserves of the same banks in the ratio of 4 to 1. Excluding the Presidency Banks, as in the preceding paragraph, relating to share capital and reserves, the deposits in the joint-stock banks increased in the decade from 53.36 millions of rupees to 115.83 millions, being at the rate of 117 per cent.

The deposits in the Indian branches of the exchange banks increased in the ten years ending 1905 by 67.92 per cent.

The extent to which bank deposits have increased in the ten years, and the proportions in which they are lodged in the different classes of banks, are shown in the figures below. These figures exclude Government deposit in the Presidency banks, and, for the exchange banks, are limited to deposits in India :

	1896	1906
Presidency banks	12,92,28,296	22,26,36,961
Exchange banks	10,16,30,630	17,04,90,725
Other joint-stock banks	5,33,62,254	11,58,29,915
TOTAL	28,41,21,180	50,89,57,601

It therefore appears that capital deposited in the banks, and thus made available for the financing of commercial and industrial operations, has increased from 2,841 lakhs to about 5,090 lakhs—say from about ₹18,941,000 to ₹33,981,000—being at the rate of 79.13 per cent. The deposits in the joint-stock banks have increased in a greater proportion than the deposits in the other classes of banks, but they still represent a comparatively small share of the aggregate deposits in 1905, the relative proportions being: the Presidency banks, 43.74 per cent; the exchange banks, 33.5 per cent; and the joint-stock banks, 22.76 per cent.

* Date of registration of the company
† Ceased to do business in India

BANKS OF DEPOSIT, EXCHANGE, AND DISCOUNT

BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA in each year from 1870 to 1905

No. 1

The figures in this table are for the three Presidency Banks (Bengal, Bombay, and Madras) and for the undermentioned joint-stock Banks, their head offices being located in India—

Allahabad Bank	...	...	from 1870	Commercial Bank of India	...	...	from 1886
Bank of Upper India	...	...	" 1870	Deccan Bank (now defunct)	...	...	" 1891 to 1900
Alliance Bank of Simla	...	...	" 1874	Punjab Banking Co.	...	...	" 1891
Oudh Commercial Bank	...	...	" 1881	Bank of Calcutta	...	...	" 1895

Figures are stated for the three Presidency banks for the whole period, and for the other banks from the years stated against their names. The compilation was first made in 1900, and hence several other banks existing in 1870 or subsequently started, which had passed out of existence, were omitted, as particulars regarding their deposits and cash balances were not procurable. A list of the principal banks thus excluded is given in the explanatory memorandum.

	CAPITAL AND RESERVE								
	CAPITAL			RESERVE AND RESERVE			TOTAL		
	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total
	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
1870	3,36,25,000	9,82,610	3,46,07,610	25,57,324	1,81,972	27,39,296	3,61,82,324	11,64,582	3,73,46,906
1871	3,36,25,000	10,86,437	3,47,11,437	26,82,299	1,83,616	28,65,915	3,63,07,299	12,70,058	3,75,77,357
1872	3,36,25,000	11,66,045	3,47,91,045	30,75,331	1,98,546	32,73,877	3,67,00,331	13,64,591	3,80,64,922
1873	3,36,25,000	11,88,105	3,48,13,105	36,33,211	2,01,943	38,35,154	3,72,53,211	13,90,048	3,86,43,259
1874	3,68,54,775	12,60,902	3,76,15,677	38,36,434	2,12,437	40,48,871	4,01,91,209	14,73,339	4,16,64,548
1875	3,76,25,000	14,55,525	3,90,80,525	41,68,871	2,21,089	43,89,960	4,17,93,871	16,76,614	4,34,70,485
1876	3,50,00,000	15,32,408	3,65,32,408	42,58,468	2,35,147	44,93,615	3,92,59,468	17,67,555	4,10,26,023
1877	3,50,00,000	15,48,500	3,65,48,500	47,33,331	2,50,492	49,83,823	3,97,33,331	17,98,992	4,15,32,323
1878	3,50,00,000	16,97,800	3,66,97,800	49,70,635	2,78,319	52,48,954	3,99,70,635	19,76,119	4,19,46,754
1879	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	53,00,286	2,87,268	55,87,554	4,03,00,286	20,87,268	4,23,87,554
1880	3,50,00,000	18,00,000	3,68,00,000	55,26,920	3,11,341	58,38,261	4,05,26,920	21,11,341	4,26,38,261
1881	3,50,00,000	18,23,980	3,68,23,980	61,09,957	3,44,206	64,54,163	4,11,09,957	21,68,166	4,32,78,123
1882	3,50,00,000	18,37,954	3,68,37,954	66,27,402	3,67,171	69,94,573	4,16,37,902	22,05,125	4,38,43,027
1883	3,50,00,000	18,39,860	3,68,39,860	71,83,759	4,17,874	76,01,633	4,21,83,759	22,57,534	4,44,41,293
1884	3,50,00,000	18,54,773	3,68,54,773	76,78,379	4,86,130	81,64,509	4,26,78,379	23,40,903	4,50,19,282
1885	3,50,00,000	18,79,527	3,68,79,527	77,13,917	5,67,454	82,81,371	4,27,13,917	24,46,961	4,51,60,878
1886	3,50,00,000	29,00,000	3,79,00,000	82,14,508	6,53,409	88,67,917	4,32,14,508	35,53,409	4,67,67,917
1887	3,50,00,000	29,05,455	3,79,05,455	88,42,575	8,43,533	96,86,108	4,38,42,575	37,53,988	4,75,96,563
1888	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	94,32,938	10,81,390	1,05,14,328	4,44,32,938	40,81,390	4,85,14,328
1889	3,50,00,000	30,00,000	3,80,00,000	1,02,74,372	13,20,915	1,15,95,287	4,52,74,372	43,20,915	4,95,95,287
1890	3,50,00,000	33,50,000	3,83,50,000	97,58,838	17,59,412	1,15,18,250	4,47,58,838	51,09,412	4,98,68,250
1891	3,50,00,000	37,66,600	3,87,66,600	97,94,452	19,40,450	1,17,34,902	4,47,94,452	57,07,050	5,05,01,502
1892	3,50,00,000	37,94,090	3,87,94,090	1,02,62,591	21,28,567	1,23,91,158	4,52,62,591	59,22,657	5,11,85,248
1893	3,50,00,000	37,97,760	3,87,97,760	1,16,21,760	22,97,532	1,39,19,292	4,66,21,760	60,95,292	5,27,17,052
1894	3,50,00,000	38,08,670	3,88,08,670	1,30,86,775	24,43,725	1,55,30,500	4,80,86,775	63,47,395	5,43,34,170
1895	3,50,00,000	63,10,470	4,13,10,470	1,40,08,417	31,23,058	1,71,31,475	4,90,08,417	94,33,528	5,84,41,943
1896	3,50,00,000	64,16,700	4,14,16,700	1,58,64,642	35,15,005	1,93,79,647	5,08,64,642	99,31,705	6,07,96,347
1897	3,50,00,000	80,28,700	4,30,28,700	1,74,41,640	45,18,049	2,19,59,689	5,24,41,640	1,25,46,749	6,49,88,389
1898	3,60,00,000	80,28,710	4,40,28,710	1,98,77,454	49,00,659	2,47,78,113	5,58,77,454	1,39,29,369	6,98,06,823
1899	3,60,00,000	80,29,710	4,40,29,710	1,97,83,539	53,63,156	2,51,46,695	5,57,83,539	1,38,91,866	6,91,75,405
1900	3,60,00,000	80,52,480	4,40,52,480	1,99,61,417	45,35,184	2,44,96,601	5,59,61,417	1,25,87,664	6,85,49,081
1901	3,60,00,000	88,93,300	4,48,93,300	2,13,48,115	50,19,289	2,63,67,404	5,73,48,115	1,39,12,589	7,12,60,704
1902	3,60,00,000	89,40,800	4,49,40,800	2,26,74,220	53,03,431	2,79,77,651	5,86,74,220	1,42,44,231	7,29,18,451
1903	3,60,00,000	76,92,910	4,36,92,910	2,40,15,316	56,17,667	2,96,32,983	6,00,15,316	1,33,10,577	7,33,25,893
1904	3,60,00,000	78,92,800	4,38,92,800	2,50,87,956	62,69,640	3,13,57,596	6,10,87,956	1,41,62,440	7,52,50,396
1905	3,60,00,000	78,93,050	4,38,93,050	2,63,37,447	76,26,816	3,39,64,263	6,23,37,447	1,55,19,866	7,78,57,313

DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCE AS HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES			
PRESIDENCY BANKS:		Other Banks	Total	Presidency Banks	Other Banks	Total	
Public	Private						
₨	₨	₨	₨	₨	₨	₨	
5,43,05,073	6,39,60,810	13,94,544	11,96,80,427	9,96,86,861	6,07,475	10,01,94,336	1870
9,35,11,792	4,28,97,173	17,26,707	13,81,35,671	8,10,11,967	4,35,938	8,14,47,900	1871
7,66,22,327	6,35,12,997	18,80,409	14,40,15,733	10,94,75,955	5,15,790	10,99,91,745	1872
7,88,60,534	4,30,20,143	19,03,239	11,87,83,966	7,73,13,096	4,75,563	7,77,88,659	1873
4,07,18,631	4,98,91,987	23,85,330	9,29,95,998	5,39,98,828	7,32,925	5,47,31,753	1874
4,97,56,546	5,07,17,532	27,69,942	10,32,44,020	6,94,95,558	6,66,519	7,01,62,077	1875
3,95,71,996	4,56,95,259	31,94,356	8,84,61,611	5,23,65,240	5,68,530	5,29,33,770	1876
3,08,09,020	6,54,45,819	37,04,642	9,99,59,481	7,07,69,516	8,81,126	7,16,50,642	1877
3,49,96,891	5,60,84,568	46,38,813	9,57,19,772	5,51,18,127	10,86,729	5,62,04,856	1878
3,91,46,614	6,68,26,222	51,45,632	10,11,18,468	7,41,96,920	14,43,024	7,56,39,944	1879
3,91,15,311	3,49,23,508	63,37,861	12,03,81,690	7,41,45,438	16,63,151	7,58,08,589	1880
3,33,86,201	5,42,62,230	71,77,222	9,48,45,703	4,04,67,519	21,15,033	4,25,72,552	1881
3,39,71,393	4,94,42,527	78,29,713	9,12,43,533	3,99,34,743	19,89,096	4,19,23,839	1882
3,34,22,192	4,77,29,475	83,29,685	8,94,81,352	3,36,57,551	21,12,662	3,57,70,213	1883
3,76,53,201	6,08,36,662	85,74,293	9,70,64,156	5,33,27,912	17,76,748	5,51,04,660	1884
3,30,83,395	7,69,20,518	94,44,271	10,93,98,184	5,96,68,390	20,66,410	6,17,34,790	1885
3,52,03,342	6,25,06,978	1,14,85,997	10,91,98,317	4,19,09,439	30,25,438	4,49,34,927	1886
2,75,50,718	3,63,70,450	1,45,43,821	12,84,64,989	5,36,49,978	34,35,015	5,70,84,993	1887
3,42,63,353	7,41,67,019	1,82,56,178	12,66,86,550	3,77,96,294	38,39,137	4,16,35,431	1888
3,11,42,986	7,63,51,580	2,23,56,989	12,98,51,555	3,29,00,227	37,26,772	3,66,26,999	1889
3,59,24,722	14,76,34,670	2,70,78,319	21,06,97,711	12,96,74,723	55,76,773	13,52,53,496	1890
3,97,22,393	14,12,93,002	3,46,31,252	20,56,46,647	9,21,81,698	68,32,108	9,90,13,801	1891
3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,36,87,779	19,78,14,650	7,41,29,074	64,21,848	8,05,50,917	1892
3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	7,36,95,203	65,45,321	8,02,40,524	1893
3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,29,26,710	68,63,026	9,97,39,736	1894
3,32,67,906	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	7,69,66,136	96,58,544	8,66,24,680	1895
3,99,81,620	12,92,23,296	5,33,62,354	21,25,72,170	5,32,89,574	95,79,152	6,78,68,726	1896
2,82,69,292	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,73,78,503	4,21,04,862	91,50,853	5,12,55,715	1897
3,06,49,292	10,78,00,737	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	5,42,42,456	1,05,54,423	6,47,96,879	1898
3,84,72,599	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	4,53,64,456	1,20,22,099	6,03,86,555	1899
2,80,52,309	12,88,26,555	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	5,04,49,093	1,18,95,545	6,23,44,338	1900
3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,64,79,836	26,88,51,922	6,97,97,013	1,22,43,613	8,20,40,626	1901
3,44,31,309	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	8,52,98,727	1,85,47,418	10,38,41,145	1902
2,93,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,362	31,61,23,898	6,46,66,508	1,49,36,734	7,96,03,237	1903
3,17,84,443	21,96,66,537	11,49,91,684	36,34,43,669	10,21,70,412	1,42,52,159	11,64,22,571	1904
3,11,91,011	22,26,36,961	11,58,29,915	36,96,57,887	8,23,00,772	1,71,02,856	9,94,03,628	1905

XII
BANKS

(270)

No. 2

The figures in this table are for the joint-stock Banks known as Exchange Banks whose head offices are located elsewhere than in India, namely—

Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China	—	from 1870	Mercantile Bank of India	—	—	from 1888
Delhi and London Bank	—	—	Yokohama Specie Bank	—	—	—
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation	—	—	Deutsch-Asiatische Bank	—	—	—
National Bank of India	—	—	International Banking Corporation	—	—	—
Comptoir National D'Escompte de Paris	—	—	Russo-Chinese Bank	—	—	—

As in table No. 1, figures are stated for each bank from the date mentioned against it. A list of the banks, which do not appear owing to their having ceased to exist before the compilation of the table in 1900, will be found in the explanatory memorandum.

	CAPITAL AND RESERVE			DEPOSITS		CASH BALANCES AT HEAD OFFICES AND BRANCHES	
	Capital	Reserve and rest	Total	Out of India	In India	Out of India	In India
	£	£	£	£	₹	£	₹
1870	2,004,292	180,189	2,184,481	2,688,325	52,30,606	2,610,915	61,18,022
1871	2,131,375	203,133	2,334,508	2,784,136	60,68,997	2,186,959	49,16,503
1872	2,247,000	226,490	2,473,490	3,114,341	1,01,39,200	2,213,682	57,75,264
1873	2,192,312	217,131	2,409,443	2,589,786	1,39,75,861	2,183,900	43,25,921
1874	2,158,458	41,866	2,200,324	2,958,962	1,30,78,090	2,465,514	49,06,117
1875	2,150,646	69,667	2,220,313	2,186,640	1,06,97,658	1,497,339	57,19,041
1876	2,179,292	154,482	2,333,774	2,409,646	1,16,74,242	1,846,144	49,35,308
1877	2,602,875	300,650	2,903,525	5,476,397	2,46,54,424	2,149,427	88,89,226
1878	2,511,729	398,185	2,909,914	5,460,794	2,76,38,752	2,461,202	94,72,211
1879	2,569,021	488,002	3,057,023	5,611,098	2,17,98,657	2,646,965	1,03,62,566
1880	2,532,562	541,244	3,073,806	7,304,607	2,39,88,522	2,046,241	1,80,09,420
1881	2,542,979	574,538	3,117,517	9,292,680	2,91,50,732	2,147,762	61,94,391
1882	2,522,146	696,442	3,218,588	10,972,722	4,36,97,627	2,192,292	60,35,059
1883	2,922,667	1,109,194	4,031,861	11,293,479	4,46,06,614	2,152,059	85,31,455
1884	2,950,531	1,207,172	4,157,703	12,945,112	4,20,46,616	2,067,456	1,26,58,144
1885	2,868,500	1,151,521	4,020,021	14,627,008	4,75,98,674	2,942,111	1,31,13,801
1886	2,856,781	1,102,655	3,959,436	15,551,971	4,16,59,917	2,339,872	68,59,021
1887	2,786,469	958,692	3,745,161	15,187,577	4,66,40,872	2,848,145	1,22,70,152
1888	2,763,031	1,023,751	3,786,782	15,819,284	4,53,67,560	2,422,032	72,11,322
1889	4,375,400	1,930,891	6,306,291	24,682,212	4,77,61,568	2,842,289	1,20,61,516
1890	6,383,707	1,699,259	8,082,966	30,724,110	7,52,60,421	5,910,006	2,50,42,802
1891	6,371,582	1,551,892	7,923,474	30,112,965	2,62,69,647	5,857,867	4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	7,042,017	26,521,467	2,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,871
1893	6,301,190	1,068,744	7,369,934	25,211,482	2,12,94,931	4,017,161	2,16,10,262
1894	6,628,127	1,402,302	8,030,429	30,280,222	2,76,00,950	7,495,289	4,03,54,690
1895	7,692,082	1,924,271	9,616,353	37,222,960	10,30,36,280	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	10,059,158	35,171,224	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,624,427	2,467,422	11,091,849	42,030,922	9,08,94,242	6,546,282	1,71,79,227
1898	8,765,286	2,922,858	11,688,144	42,841,296	9,49,28,820	6,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,962	2,297,226	12,242,188	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,725	2,970,638	15,773,363	54,262,217	10,50,34,924	11,945,071	2,29,57,755
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	15,827,700	57,818,642	11,82,10,329	11,862,315	2,35,69,896
1902	11,421,902	4,312,426	15,734,328	61,701,922	12,70,09,726	8,778,154	2,41,29,001
1903	14,482,264	6,001,722	20,483,986	68,516,612	16,14,70,529	12,036,424	2,08,12,506
1904	14,278,202	6,481,708	20,759,910	82,231,054	16,32,20,222	14,229,902	4,94,05,426
1905	15,202,997	7,212,694	22,415,691	94,580,597	17,04,90,725	21,676,256	2,78,38,324

NOTE.—The Deutsch-Asiatische Bank did not state its deposits or cash balances out of India from 1897 to 1902

XIII

SAVINGS BANKS

[TABLE I, PAGE 272]

(Compiled from the annual reports on the Post office of India)

Until 1882-83 the savings bank business conducted under Government control was carried on in the three cities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay by the Presidency Banks, and elsewhere by the Government treasuries. So long as this system was maintained, the business grew but slowly. The highest balances in the district treasuries never exceeded Rs 75 lakhs (in 1884-85), and in the Presidency Banks the highest balances (in 1882-83) amounted only to Rs 2,86 lakhs.

The establishment of savings banks in the post offices was followed by a rapid change. In the first year of their existence the balances were only Rs 27 lakhs, but the public soon indicated their preference for business with the post office. By 1886-87 the savings banks in the district treasuries were closed and the balances in the post offices amounted to Rs 4 crores. During the succeeding years there was a considerable increase, although the Government took steps to prevent it from being inconveniently rapid. For this purpose in 1889-90 the maximum sum receivable was reduced from Rs 3,000 to Rs 2,000, and in 1894-95 the rate of interest was reduced from 3½ per cent to 3 per cent in correspondence with the reduction in the rate of interest on Government securities. In 1893-94 the balances amounted to Rs 9 crores; ten years later, in 1902-03, they reached Rs 11 crores. Last year the balance of deposits, inclusive of interest, amounted to Rs 14 crores or about 9½ million pounds sterling.

The Presidency savings banks were maintained until 1895-96, though the deposits in them gradually declined in consequence of the preference given to the post office by the public, and now the whole of the savings bank business of Government is a branch of the postal administration.

The interest allowed on accounts has been as follows: 3½ per cent from 1867-68; 4½ per cent from the 1st January 1880 to the 31st May 1881; 3½ per cent until the end of 1893-94; 3 per cent from April 1894 to June 1905. From July 1905 depositors have been allowed to deposit money either at call or subject to six months' notice of withdrawal, and the interest on deposits at call has been reduced from 3½ per cent to 3 per cent, while interest at the rate of 3½ per cent is given on deposits that are held subject to six months' notice of withdrawal.

The great bulk of the deposits in the savings banks is made by natives of India, the balances of Europeans (and Eurasians) at the end of 1905-06 being Rs 117 lakhs and those of natives Rs 1,281 lakhs. The balances held in each of the larger provinces were:

						1905-06
						Rs
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	3,86 lakhs
Bengal	...	...	...	...	...	2,48
U. P. of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	1,70
Punjab and N.-W. F. Province	...	...	...	...	...	1,69
Eastern Bengal and Assam	...	...	...	...	...	1,59
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	1,02

It is noticeable that in Bombay, with a population which is less than half of that of Bengal, the deposits are much larger than in Bengal. In Bombay the average balance per depositor is Rs 179, while in Bengal it is Rs 108, the number of depositors being:

				1905-06
Bengal	...	...	...	230,754
Bombay	...	...	...	216,018

The contrast between Bombay and the other four provinces specified above, especially Madras, is still more marked.

The total number of depositors, both European and native, has greatly increased in the last ten years, but the deposits have not increased in the same proportion, and the average balance per depositor is smaller than in 1896-97, as shown below:

	Europeans		Natives	
	No.	Rs	No.	Rs
1896-97	63,295	163.4	650,025	132.4
1905-06	101,638	116.0	1,014,120	126.4

Of the total number of accounts at the end of the year 1905-06, nearly 91 per cent were in the names of natives of the country. The depositors are classed, according to their occupation, as follows:

					No.
1. Professional, fixed income	...	...	...	...	293,227
variable	...	...	...	...	69,641
2. Domestic	...	...	...	...	194,538
3. Commercial	...	...	...	...	43,291
4. Agricultural	...	...	...	...	19,573
5. Industrial	...	...	...	...	38,539
6. Indefinite or persons of no occupation whose incomes are derived from others or from their own property	...	...	...	...	456,354

The accounts (1,115,759) in existence at the end of 1905-06, with the amounts deposited, are classified as under:

				No.	Rs (lakhs)
Security deposit accounts	...	...	...	53,249	62
Public accounts	...	...	...	7,700	42
Regimental and other conjoint accounts	...	...	...	334	8
Accounts held on behalf of minors	...	...	...	137,313	237
Accounts opened and held by depositors on their own behalf	...	...	...	917,163	1,049

It will be thus seen that 94.5 per cent of all the accounts, and 91.9 per cent of the total balance of 1,399 lakhs, represent the savings of private persons deposited either for their own benefit or for that of their minor charges.

XIII
SAVINGS BANKS

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SAVINGS BANKS

No. 1

NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS,
in each year from 1870-71 to 1905-06

	NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest)	Withdrawals each year	BALANCE OF DEPOSITS (INCLUSIVE OF INTEREST)			INTEREST		
	European	Native	Total			European	Native	Total	European	Native	Total
1870-71 ...	13,657	19,543	33,200	52,95,410	43,98,970	43,64,460	53,00,720	97,70,690	1,38,700	1,70,220	3,08,920
1871-72 ...	13,745	23,991	37,736	60,38,190	46,45,230	44,01,700	66,34,050	1,11,63,650	1,45,310	2,03,820	3,49,130
1872-73 ...	13,631	28,236	41,867	73,37,160	51,52,200	48,55,000	83,95,390	1,33,48,610	1,55,460	2,43,510	4,03,970
1873-74 ...	13,360	30,844	44,204	1,01,33,790	76,97,340	48,87,720	1,08,61,580	1,57,75,050	1,61,400	3,00,100	4,61,500
1874-75 ...	14,299	35,063	49,362	55,18,080	55,35,130	47,70,340	1,09,90,750	1,57,58,000	1,69,790	3,27,600	5,67,390
1875-76 ...	15,421	39,755	55,176	55,32,380	46,95,730	48,98,370	1,17,03,820	1,65,94,650	1,72,110	4,04,870	5,76,980
1876-77 ...	16,329	44,758	61,087	54,35,550	49,90,030	49,51,700	1,20,96,280	1,70,40,170	1,74,900	4,21,000	5,95,900
1877-78 ...	17,208	48,378	65,586	54,52,260	55,94,200	50,34,090	1,18,90,200	1,68,98,230	1,77,750	4,47,740	6,25,490
1878-79 ...	17,328	50,051	67,379	49,95,270	50,67,100	50,21,790	1,18,05,500	1,68,26,400	1,81,260	4,51,110	6,32,370
1879-80 ...	18,424	52,147	70,571	77,87,210	43,64,200	61,12,030	1,42,81,060	2,03,49,410	1,83,600	4,40,140	6,23,740
1880-81 ...	19,814	60,369	80,183	1,72,94,720	83,53,580	83,63,060	2,11,76,840	2,92,90,550	2,54,590	5,98,640	8,53,230
1881-82 ...	22,197	68,139	90,336	1,36,84,840	1,25,92,180	80,31,950	2,23,37,620	3,03,83,210	4,30,060	12,49,630	16,79,690
1882-83 ...	20,232	68,604	88,836	1,64,35,070	1,30,55,180	78,15,890	2,33,31,120	3,37,63,100	2,78,130	6,13,160	10,91,290
1883-84 ...	23,447	148,363	171,810	2,23,43,870	1,84,89,660	87,07,240	2,90,89,070	3,76,17,310	2,99,500	10,00,050	12,99,550
1884-85 ...	33,400	183,712	217,112	2,86,01,640	2,22,04,810	96,44,480	3,45,34,540	4,40,14,140	3,25,570	11,47,080	14,72,650
1885-86 ...	37,335	197,752	234,967	3,53,88,460	3,20,81,180	1,02,77,060	3,69,69,550	4,73,21,430	3,51,940	12,47,190	15,99,120
1886-87 ...	39,684	230,707	260,391	5,04,16,100	4,35,67,620	1,12,93,140	4,27,38,080	5,41,69,910	3,99,360	14,29,070	18,28,430
1887-88 ...	43,585	256,666	300,251	4,37,73,100	3,57,65,930	1,21,15,490	4,93,91,590	6,21,77,090	4,18,860	16,61,140	20,80,000
1888-89 ...	43,660	301,593	350,253	4,98,20,430	4,14,66,330	1,26,48,890	5,77,16,890	7,05,31,200	4,40,620	19,67,520	24,08,140
1889-90 ...	54,405	343,766	397,171	3,73,50,520	3,89,24,750	1,15,62,730	5,73,93,800	6,89,56,970	4,83,000	20,57,970	24,90,970
1890-91 ...	56,338	391,190	447,518	3,15,18,070	2,68,50,720	1,09,42,640	6,26,81,670	7,36,24,310	3,90,960	21,56,980	25,47,940
1891-92 ...	61,464	441,134	502,598	3,52,06,560	2,76,25,820	1,20,85,790	6,91,19,250	8,12,05,040	4,21,980	23,61,330	27,83,310
1892-93 ...	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,34,30,760	3,03,73,890	1,30,58,580	7,62,03,330	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-94 ...	66,463	546,743	613,206	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-95 ...	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,180	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-96 ...	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,800
1896-97 ...	63,295	660,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-98 ...	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,370	3,35,12,700	1,06,29,900	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-99 ...	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,563	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,878	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,18,844	25,18,163	28,27,007
1900-01 ...	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-02 ...	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,87,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-03 ...	87,987	834,866	922,853	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,293	32,50,561
1903-04 ...	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01,26,019	4,10,04,837	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,303	31,63,443	34,95,745
1904-05 ...	98,990	959,833	1,058,813	5,55,22,691	4,47,89,278	1,18,83,001	12,21,87,129	13,40,70,130	3,43,974	34,67,864	38,11,838
1905-06 ...	101,638	1,014,120	1,115,758	5,50,05,790	4,91,49,661	1,17,69,740	12,81,96,519	13,99,26,259	3,35,509	36,15,626	39,51,135

* The Savings Bank business of the district treasuries was transferred to the Post Office in 1896-87, and that of the Presidency Banks was closed in 1896-97, since which year the only Savings Banks have been those managed by the Post Office

XIV.

PAPER CURRENCY

[TABLES 1 TO 10, PAGES 276 TO 297]

(Compiled from special returns made by the Head Commissioner of Paper Currency)

Under Acts VI of 1839, III of 1840, and IX of 1843, the Presidency Banks of Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were authorised to issue notes payable on demand, but the issue of the notes was practically limited to the three cities of Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras. These Acts were repealed, on the 1st March 1862, by Act XIX of 1861, providing for the issue of a paper currency through a Government Department, by means of notes of the Government of India payable to bearer on demand. Since then no banks have been allowed to issue notes in India.

This Act was replaced first by Act III of 1871 and subsequently by Act XX of 1882. The Act of 1882 was amended by Acts XV of 1890, VIII of 1893, XXI of 1896, II of 1898, VIII of 1900, IX of 1902, and VI of 1903; all these Acts were superseded by Act III of 1905, which is the law now in force.

By the Act of 1882, the Paper Currency was extended to Burma, which province had not been included in the former arrangements.

By Act XV of 1890, the maximum limit of that portion of the reserve held against the note circulation which may be invested in Government securities was raised from sixty millions to eighty millions of rupees.

Act VIII of 1893 gave effect to the decision of the Government of India (1) to close the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and (2) to issue currency notes in exchange for gold coin or bullion to any amount, the law until then having provided only for the issue of notes against silver.

Act XXI of 1896 empowered the Government of India to raise the limit of the reserve which may be invested in Government securities to one hundred millions.

Act II of 1898, which was designed as a temporary measure of relief to a stringent money market, empowered the Governor General in Council to issue currency notes on the security of gold deposited in England. The Act terminated on the 21st July 1900, but the authority given to Government was continued, by Act VIII of 1900, for another two years, this Act also giving the Secretary of State for India power to expend the gold so deposited in the purchase of silver for remittance to India for coinage. The Act of 1900 was continued by Act IX of 1902, and the authority given as a temporary measure was made permanent.

Act VI of 1903, which was designed to increase the circulation of five-rupee notes, declared such notes, when issued from any town outside Burma, to be legal tender throughout British India, except Burma, and authorised their encashment at any office of issue in British India, except Burma.

Act III of 1905 repealed all these Acts and re-enacted their provisions in a consolidated form. It further raised the limit of the invested portion of the reserve from 100 to 120 millions of rupees, and allowed a part of the investment not exceeding 20 millions of rupees to be made in sterling securities.

The Department of Paper Currency.—The function of this department is to issue, without any limits, promissory notes (called currency notes) of the Government of India payable to the bearer on demand, of the denominations of Rs. 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, and 10,000, the issue being made in exchange for rupees or half rupees or for gold coin, which is legal tender, from any Paper Currency office or agency and for gold bullion and gold coin from circle offices on the requisition of the Comptroller General.

The circles and offices of issue of the notes, and the territories within which the notes of each circle or sub-circle are legal tender, are as follows:

Head offices of issue	Subordinate offices of issue	Officers in charge	Circles or geographical limits within which notes are legal tender
Calcutta	...	Head Commissioner of Paper Currency (Comptroller General)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governors of Bengal and of Eastern Bengal and Assam
	Allahabad	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh
	Lahore	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of the Panjab and the Chief Commissioner of the North-West Frontier Province
Madras	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Madras)	All the districts in the Madras Presidency not particularised under Calicut
	Calicut	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The districts of Malabar, South Canara, Coimbatore, Nilgiris, and Coorg
Bombay	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Bombay)	All the districts of the Presidency of Bombay proper and the Central Provinces
	Karachi	Deputy Commissioner of Paper Currency	The province of Sind
Rangoon	...	Commissioner of Paper Currency (Accountant General, Burma)	All the territory under the Lieutenant-Governor of Burma (except the Shan States)

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*continued*

Five other subordinate offices, Nagpur, Akola, Trichinopoly, Vizagapatam, and Cocanada, were open for several years, but were closed, the first two and the fifth in 1882, the two others in 1872.

Supply and issue of currency notes.—Currency notes are supplied by the Secretary of State through the Bank of England on an indent from the Head Commissioner. The Head Commissioner or Commissioners supply Deputy Commissioners and Currency Agents with all the notes required for the purposes of the Paper Currency Act. Every such note, other than a five rupee note issued from any town not situate in Burma, bears upon it the name of the place from which it is issued and every note is impressed with the signature of the Head Commissioner, or of a Commissioner or Deputy Commissioner.

The officers in charge of the circles of issue are authorised to issue, from the office or offices established in their circles, currency notes in exchange for the amount thereof (1) in rupees or half rupees or in gold coin which is legal tender under the Indian Coinage Act; or in rupees made under the Native Coinage Act, IX of 1876, and (2) on the requisition of the Comptroller General, to all treasuries, in gold coin which is not legal tender under the Coinage Act or gold bullion at the rate of one Government rupee for 7·53344 grains troy of fine gold. Currency notes can also be issued against gold coin or bullion or silver bullion or sterling securities held by the Secretary of State for India in Council.

Notes when legal tender and when payable.—Every note is a legal tender in its own circle (except by Government at the office of issue) for the amount expressed in that note; that is to say, whenever a note forms the integral sum or a portion, of any payment, either to Government on account of a revenue or other claim, or to any body corporate or person in British India, it is a legal tender. Payment of dues to Government can be made in currency notes of any circle; and railway companies may receive notes of any circle in payment of fares and freight, recovering the value of them from Government. Five-rupee notes, issued from any town outside Burma, are legal tender throughout British India, except Burma.

Notes of higher denominations than five rupees are payable only at the office or offices of issue of the town from which they have been issued. Notes of subordinate circles are also payable at the office of the Presidency circle to which those sub-offices are subordinate. Five-rupee notes, issued from any town not situate in Burma, are payable at any office of issue not situate in Burma; five rupee notes issued in Burma, are payable only in Burma. Beyond this, the law imposes no obligation to pay; but, for the accommodation of the public, notes of other circles are cashed at any Paper Currency office to such extent as the convenience of each office will permit. In ordinary circumstances every Government treasury, of which there are about 250 in British India, cashes or exchanges notes if it can do so without inconvenience; and when this cannot be done conveniently for large sums, small sums can generally be exchanged for travellers.

Reserve.—The whole amount of currency notes in circulation is secured by a reserve of gold and silver coin or bullion and securities of the Government of India or of the United Kingdom. The total amount of such securities is limited to 120 millions of rupees, of which not more than 20 millions of rupees may be in sterling securities. Under the Act of 1882 the maximum limit of the securities was fixed at sixty millions of rupees; but, the issues having largely expanded, the Government of India was empowered by Act XV of 1890 to raise the limit to eighty millions. The power was utilised to raise the invested reserve to seventy millions on the 19th December 1890, and to eighty millions a year later, on the 3rd December 1891. By Notification No. 5366 of the 18th December 1890, the invested reserve was raised to one hundred millions, the power to do so having been given by Act XXI of 1896. Act III of 1905 raised the limit to 120 millions.

Under the Gold Note Acts of 1898 and 1900, the Government of India had obtained authority to hold a part of the metallic portion of the reserve in gold coin (or temporarily in silver bullion) in London instead of in India. The object of these enactments was merely to afford temporary relief to the Indian money market in seasons of stress. A certain amount of gold had in this way been held in London during 1899 and 1900, but not to any large extent, and the occasion for doing so ceased, except in regard to gold in transit, from the middle of 1900. The new Act however gives full power to hold the metallic portion of the reserve or any part of it, either in London or in India, or partly in both places, and also in gold coin or bullion, or in rupees or silver bullion at the free discretion of Government, subject only to the exception that rupees should be kept only in India and not in London. A currency chest was accordingly opened in London and a sum of £3,000,000 was remitted from India in pursuance of this policy, and a further sum of £1,045,000 was transferred to the chest from the Secretary of State's balances during the course of 1905-06. On the 31st March 1906 the London currency chest held £7,045,000 on behalf of the Currency Reserve.

The metallic reserve may consist of sovereigns, half sovereigns, rupees and half rupees, and gold and silver bullion the last-named being valued at the sum spent on the purchase of such bullion. No gold was contained in the reserve

XIV—PAPER CURRENCY—*concluded*

between March 1876 and February 1898, and then the quantity increased very slowly until February 1899. In another month the gold reserve was almost doubled, and during the succeeding months of 1899 it increased rapidly. By the end of March 1900 the gold in the reserve in India had risen to £7,500,012, but the Government thereafter took measures to reduce what was considered to be an inconveniently large gold reserve, and at the end of March 1901 the value of the gold reserve had fallen to £5,778,518. In the next three years it again increased, standing at the end of 1901-02 at £7,023,921, at the end of 1902-03 at £9,859,564, and at the end of 1903-04 at £10,789,567. The amount held on the 31st March 1905 was £10,740,139 and on the 31st March 1906, £10,871,325, of which £7,045,000 was held in England.

The interest accruing on the invested reserve is entered in a separate account, and paid to the credit of the Government of India, under the head "Profits of note circulation." The interest on the one hundred and twenty millions of rupees in the invested reserve represents about R40,23,035, the expenditure of the Department being about R9,30,900 on the average for the last five years.

The average monthly circulation of the notes has been, in millions of rupees:

Five years ending	1880-81	1885-86	1890-91	1895-96	1900-01	1905-06

The circulation in each province on the 31st March 1904, 1905, and 1906 was (h):

	1904	1905	1906
Bengal (including Assam, the United Provinces, the Panjab, and the N.-W. Frontier Province) ...	20,57,01,460	21,34,62,630	25,41,34,890
Bombay ...	11,51,74,210	11,53,16,915	12,08,76,110
Madras ...	4,57,24,560	4,50,63,175	5,31,37,300
Burma ...	1,55,16,310	1,74,15,150	1,84,17,510

The circulation of the different denominations of notes on the 31st March 1887 and 1906 was as follows:

	1887	1906		1887	1906
	R.	R.		R.	R.
5 rupee	23,23,175	63,92,320	100 rupee	3,27,41,800	12,02,36,400
10 "	2,38,58,810	8,54,57,770	500 "	1,56,93,000	3,47,33,500
20 "	52,43,380	1,00,40,120	1,000 "	3,60,54,000	8,03,90,000
50 "	87,54,200	1,39,65,700	10,000 "	1,41,00,000	9,49,10,000

Looking back over the twenty years since 1886-87 the relative popularity of each denomination of note may be measured by the increase in its circulation, an exception, however, being made in the case of notes for 10,000 rupees which are chiefly used as a convenient form in which to hold the balances in the Government reserve treasuries. In notes for 5 rupees there is only a comparatively small increase of 173 per cent, while notes for 10 rupees have increased 258 per cent. Notes for 100 rupees have increased 267 per cent. The circulation of notes for 20 rupees has suffered from time to time from a scare brought about by the operations of forgers. It suddenly dropped in 1882-83 to hardly more than half the circulation in the preceding year and did not recover until 1890; thereafter there was a gradual increase, but even last year the circulation, though materially larger than in 1882, remained at a much lower level than in the years before 1887. It has been suggested that notes of this denomination are perhaps being displaced by sovereigns, and this may be the case to some extent; but it is probably as likely that the note is too large for common daily transactions and too small for commercial and banking purposes. Notes for 50 rupees also apparently do not supply any extensive demand, for they have increased by only 59 per cent. Notes for 500 and 1,000 rupees, which are commonly employed in commercial and banking operations, have increased 121 and 124 per cent respectively.

XIV.
PAPER CURRENCY

(276)

PAPER CURRENCY

No. 1

RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS (in rupees) of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.
in each year from 1863-63 to 1905-06

	RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE				Net profit (deficit—)
	Interest on Government securities	Other cash receipts	TOTAL	Salaries, establishments, and ordinary contingencies	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes	Other charges (a)	TOTAL	
1863-63	1,52,200	60	1,52,260	53,610	1,64,850	3,12,360	5,30,820	-3,78,500
1863-64	3,27,400	330	3,27,730	48,700	...	3,16,710	3,65,410	-37,680
1864-65	16,54,980	...	16,54,980	1,15,760	...	2,80,830	3,96,590	12,58,390
1865-66	16,78,390	...	16,78,390	1,62,680	17,230	6,65,180	8,45,090	8,33,300
1866-67	16,62,850	...	16,62,850	1,58,970	16,280	8,17,050	9,92,300	6,70,550
1867-68	13,44,620	1,200	13,45,820	2,72,620	36,600	...	3,09,310	10,36,510
1868-69	14,86,640	330	14,86,970	2,53,740	44,060	4,63,140	7,60,940	7,26,080
1869-70	16,63,810	4,060	16,67,870	2,47,750	31,480	10,680	2,89,860	13,78,010
1870-71	14,90,390	3,480	14,93,870	2,34,350	90,000	11,880	3,36,230	11,57,640
1871-72	14,19,430	6,530	14,25,960	2,49,650	34,590	1,150	2,85,390	11,40,570
1872-73	23,88,270	3,950	23,92,220	2,32,840	75,280	5,390	3,13,510	20,78,710
1873-74	23,65,000	6,580	23,71,580	2,96,560	1,57,700	1,710	4,55,970	19,15,610
1874-75	23,65,000	4,990	23,69,990	2,77,470	1,10,570	1,800	3,89,840	19,80,150
1875-76	23,65,000	2,520	23,67,520	2,47,910	84,950	2,470	3,35,330	20,32,190
1876-77	23,65,000	2,200	23,68,800	2,43,120	68,570	1,970	3,13,660	20,55,140
1877-78	24,48,540	1,110	24,49,650	2,33,080	1,08,060	1,43,830	4,84,990	19,64,660
1878-79	23,77,570	17,930	23,95,500	2,53,530	1,58,950	1,06,440	5,18,910	18,76,590
1879-80	27,84,370	12,450	27,96,820	2,48,520	70,310	4,970	3,23,800	24,73,020
1880-81	25,06,400	8,420	25,14,820	2,40,880	23,550	13,710	2,78,140	22,36,680
1881-82	24,98,900	4,100	25,03,000	2,45,420	57,680	21,860	3,24,760	21,78,240
1882-83	25,01,510	1,050	25,02,560	2,38,250	1,60,410	26,540	4,25,300	20,77,260
1883-84	25,02,860	5,990	25,08,850	2,56,450	1,32,800	38,650	4,27,900	20,80,950
1884-85	25,00,870	10,040	25,10,910	2,59,990	20,740	35,280	3,15,980	21,94,930
1885-86	25,00,870	2,990	25,03,860	2,81,030	1,76,360	18,510	4,75,900	20,27,960
1886-87	25,00,870	1,570	25,02,440	2,70,850	90,620	12,250	3,73,720	21,28,720
1887-88	25,00,900	9,180	25,10,080	2,76,140	1,30,980	4,920	4,12,040	20,98,040
1888-89	24,58,350	8,760	24,67,110	2,84,350	79,510	4,230	3,78,090	20,89,020
1889-90	25,00,290	6,970	25,07,260	2,89,800	1,09,190	4,150	4,02,940	21,04,320
1890-91	25,36,620	12,570	25,49,190	2,98,050	1,21,010	3,640	4,22,700	21,26,490
1891-92	28,48,040	9,060	28,57,100	2,89,490	1,15,950	3,560	4,08,000	24,48,100
1892-93	32,63,790	10,300	32,74,090	2,96,110	1,23,340	4,580	4,24,030	28,50,060
1893-94	32,63,800	13,560	32,77,360	3,03,140	2,68,020	4,490	5,75,650	27,01,710
1894-95	34,52,280	10,300	34,62,580	3,06,260	3,12,430	4,180	6,22,820	28,39,760
1895-96	28,71,330	9,150	28,80,480	3,02,220	1,78,540	9,780	4,90,490	23,89,990
1896-97	28,55,820	15,020	28,70,840	3,16,920	2,91,490	47,960	6,54,360	22,14,480
1897-98	29,88,870	13,080	29,99,950	3,32,570	3,28,370	7,000	6,67,940	24,32,010
1898-99	34,70,420	12,650	34,83,070	3,20,010	3,79,260	6,920	7,06,190	27,76,880
1899-1900	34,70,420	15,482	34,85,902	3,17,302	3,39,211	6,672	6,63,187	28,22,665
1900-01	34,70,420	16,387	34,86,807	3,12,795	2,85,416	5,974	6,04,185	28,82,622
1901-02	34,70,420	14,298	34,84,718	6,28,141	4,45,669	6,144	10,79,954	24,04,764
1902-03	34,70,420	23,614	34,94,034	3,67,622	3,72,837	5,780	7,46,039	27,47,995
1903-04	34,70,420	23,241	35,03,661	3,66,296	4,40,415	6,941	8,13,652	26,90,009
1904-05	34,70,420	22,682	34,93,102	4,12,104	5,11,239	6,590	9,60,983	25,32,120
1905-06	37,48,250	40,978	37,89,228	3,82,706	6,47,811	22,482	10,84,0-9	27,05,189

(a) Until 1866-67 the figures represent chiefly commission to the Presidency Banks. Thereafter they represent expenditure on travelling allowances, postage, charges for remittances, etc.

NUMBER of the SEVERAL DENOMINATIONS of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION on the last day of each year
from 1874-75 to 1905-06

	5-RUPES	10-RUPES	20-RUPES	50-RUPES	100-RUPES	500-RUPES	1,000-RUPES	10,000-RUPES
1874-75	431,540	1,043,886	482,366	182,940	231,100	22,267	40,760	597
1875-76	425,184	1,120,259	476,538	189,180	242,776	25,395	34,096	661
1876-77	395,635	1,234,556	493,524	175,512	232,548	25,809	36,789	1,026
1877-78	391,934	1,324,173	492,628	166,417	238,082	26,707	36,041	2,917
1878-79	388,724	1,394,716	454,696	156,731	238,547	25,133	35,724	1,027
1879-80	418,990	1,383,504	478,469	164,288	271,333	28,069	39,966	874
1880-81	429,075	1,425,995	530,582	164,592	281,098	28,362	42,100	1,633
1881-82	470,288	1,519,549	507,935	157,659	266,432	28,404	38,488	2,395
1882-83	475,457	1,955,081	264,819	173,132	301,585	28,513	38,158	2,661
1883-84	532,508	2,010,682	249,265	167,931	279,767	25,815	34,090	1,644
1884-85	557,474	2,143,262	266,420	176,183	309,870	28,489	41,760	2,043
1885-86	585,998	2,252,667	256,497	174,745	316,599	28,960	36,649	1,987
1886-87	464,635	2,385,881	262,169	175,084	327,418	31,386	36,054	1,410
1887-88	450,727	2,671,031	275,045	194,808	372,932	35,915	41,818	2,397
1888-89	429,663	2,782,663	264,612	183,611	364,318	32,962	40,527	1,949
1889-90	449,468	2,816,258	270,938	181,819	386,222	34,716	39,398	1,742
1890-91	528,769	3,300,390	311,755	205,933	465,685	44,983	58,425	7,724
1891-92	480,735	3,571,058	319,609	216,135	505,924	45,653	60,032	5,202
1892-93	495,456	3,917,336	330,082	232,422	568,068	50,648	67,981	5,402
1893-94	499,652	3,744,839	332,022	219,328	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960
1894-95	562,018	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477
1895-96	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715
1896-97	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877
1897-98	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,921
1898-99	720,865	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,241	233,159	748,792	53,285	62,039	4,875
1900-01	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655
1901-02	800,221	5,604,002	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,723
1902-03	872,414	5,960,226	462,902	263,566	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712
1903-04	979,224	6,591,758	484,402	274,114	928,706	67,497	78,230	7,356
1904-05	1,085,216	7,084,004	486,648	270,175	1,047,591	63,857	73,254	8,231
1905-06	1,265,464	8,545,777	502,006	279,314	1,202,364	69,467	80,890	9,491

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

278

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1869 to March 1906, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates

	INDIA	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries
			Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta	
1862	...	3,69,00,000	...	3,69,00,000	...	16,70,000
1863	...	4,92,60,000	...	4,24,11,140	68,48,860	44,86,110
1864	...	5,35,00,000	...	2,86,27,220	2,48,72,780	39,26,660
1865	...	7,42,73,270	20,14,850	3,65,13,250	3,57,45,170	58,14,140
1866	...	6,89,84,910	220	2,91,82,050	3,98,02,540	69,87,190
1867	...	8,09,08,690	1,19,590	4,82,68,540	3,25,20,550	60,31,890
1868	...	9,06,95,690	1,47,510	5,80,27,630	3,25,20,550	71,23,150
1869	...	9,95,92,960	3,12,490	6,01,50,410	3,91,30,060	62,96,040
1870	...	10,47,28,830	3,12,490	6,83,82,830	3,60,33,510	60,99,460
1871	...	10,43,72,910	72,520	7,20,28,390	3,22,72,010	99,13,170
1872	...	13,16,79,170	72,490	7,25,12,920	5,90,93,760	2,20,63,790
1873	...	11,13,50,610	72,490	5,43,38,530	5,69,39,530	1,85,56,780
1874	...	9,24,97,610	72,490	3,54,85,590	5,69,39,530	1,27,63,140
1875	...	11,23,64,380	72,490	5,53,52,360	5,69,39,530	1,58,44,910
1876	...	10,99,99,270	...	5,30,59,720	5,69,39,530	1,73,45,770
1877	...	11,61,78,110	...	5,61,97,210	5,99,80,900	1,35,67,760
1878	...	13,57,47,500	...	7,88,15,030	5,69,32,460	2,56,88,490
1879	...	11,42,36,450	...	5,42,45,270	5,99,91,170	1,71,68,700
1880	...	12,35,77,270	...	6,38,08,520	5,99,70,750	1,32,60,850
1881	...	13,40,17,360	...	7,40,93,180	5,99,24,180	1,80,55,960
1882	...	13,90,71,780	...	7,90,67,850	5,99,99,970	3,39,95,040
1883	...	14,50,64,080	...	8,50,64,110	5,99,99,970	3,39,09,410
1884	...	12,75,65,410	...	6,75,65,410	6,00,00,000	2,26,06,540
1885	...	14,57,69,040	...	8,57,71,540	5,99,97,500	1,84,67,210
1886	...	14,17,32,720	...	6,17,37,720	5,99,95,000	1,85,93,400
1887	...	13,87,68,360	...	7,67,75,860	5,99,92,500	1,97,87,880
1888	...	16,42,43,790	...	10,42,53,760	5,99,90,030	1,92,86,560
1889	...	15,73,78,130	...	9,75,58,100	5,98,20,090	2,47,48,960
1890	...	15,77,17,800	...	9,77,17,820	5,99,99,980	2,45,79,940
1891	...	25,69,04,490	...	18,69,04,530	6,99,99,960	5,31,15,320
1892	...	24,07,64,080	...	16,07,64,080	8,00,00,000	5,35,09,840
1893	...	26,40,18,200	...	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970
1894	...	30,41,16,310	...	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570
1895	...	30,70,00,100	...	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650
1896	...	25,94,06,990	...	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640
1897	...	23,75,33,070	...	18,75,33,130	9,99,99,960	2,89,04,320
1898	...	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,06,13,090
1899	...	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020
1900	...	28,73,72,355	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100
1901	...	29,36,59,000	6,66,77,776	9,42,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045
1902	...	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770
1903	...	35,73,36,070	14,78,92,468	10,98,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,765
1904	...	33,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,944	6,66,69,520
1905	...	39,17,59,870	16,11,02,084	11,36,43,837	9,99,99,946	5,44,77,990
1906	...	44,65,65,810	5,73,94,868	13,58,06,010	9,99,99,946	6,76,41,930

No. 3—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1862 to March 1906, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same date—continued

	BENGAL PRESIDENCY					BOMBAY PRESIDENCY			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE			Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries
		Gold	Silver	Government Securities held at Calcutta			Gold	Silver	
1862 ...	2,30,00,000	...	2,30,00,000	...	15,56,700	1,14,00,000	...	1,14,00,000	95,100
1863 ...	2,47,60,000	...	1,79,11,140	68,48,860	16,91,890	1,85,00,000	...	1,85,00,000	3,42,530
1864 ...	2,28,00,000	...	94,31,080	1,38,68,920	20,80,620	2,40,00,000	...	1,60,00,000	3,85,520
1865 ...	3,44,32,050	20,14,840	1,67,02,890	1,57,14,320	45,82,340	3,37,00,000	...	1,66,71,990	1,41,660
1866 ...	3,10,34,960	220	1,32,18,510	1,78,21,230	58,13,890	3,14,34,960	...	1,37,56,800	4,39,900
1867 ...	3,41,28,840	1,17,490	1,87,72,413	1,52,38,900	43,93,160	4,09,85,520	...	2,67,32,450	4,87,990
1868 ...	3,69,91,480	1,47,490	2,21,52,970	1,46,91,000	47,29,730	4,65,34,630	20	3,17,33,640	9,50,910
1869 ...	4,23,23,310	3,12,490	2,07,10,310	2,18,00,510	37,06,340	4,98,25,000	...	3,50,24,030	14,99,410
1870 ...	4,15,11,920	3,12,490	2,29,95,480	1,82,03,950	52,63,340	5,53,02,270	...	4,05,01,290	17,39,960
1871 ...	4,53,48,890	72,490	2,92,30,840	1,60,45,560	62,34,890	5,00,41,880	30	3,58,43,980	22,39,060
1872 ...	6,38,38,390	72,490	3,24,53,940	3,12,81,960	1,66,69,940	5,71,57,860	...	3,13,74,640	36,16,880
1873 ...	5,69,83,570	72,490	2,77,83,360	2,91,27,730	1,16,48,210	4,16,47,210	...	1,58,63,970	38,27,680
1874 ...	5,64,63,860	72,490	1,99,13,630	3,40,77,730	82,68,820	2,47,32,040	...	1,14,98,820	16,60,400
1875 ...	6,40,54,830	72,490	2,81,96,730	3,18,77,730	97,91,840	3,42,84,330	...	2,03,58,990	22,00,450
1876 ...	6,02,67,040		2,52,78,290	3,20,77,730	1,15,60,400	3,15,31,130	...	1,66,08,920	18,14,710
1877 ...	6,45,08,790		2,49,27,690	3,48,80,900	97,29,250	3,55,52,510	...	2,23,52,520	15,09,700
1878 ...	7,90,15,540		4,31,83,090	3,18,32,460	2,22,02,870	3,79,18,400	...	2,40,18,400	14,74,850
1879 ...	6,58,27,040		1,92,65,920	3,48,91,170	1,40,64,500	3,47,97,560	...	1,99,81,640	14,19,330
1880 ...	6,91,46,840		3,89,23,960	3,48,70,750	98,22,940	3,89,89,870	...	1,50,90,680	17,41,580
1881 ...	8,09,82,310		4,50,51,330	3,48,24,180	1,39,31,010	3,79,17,730	...	1,84,09,680	20,78,190
1882 ...	8,48,57,090		4,76,40,490	5,99,99,970	2,24,35,100	3,80,86,790	...	2,11,57,630	68,09,560
1883 ...	9,05,92,780		3,76,45,950	5,99,99,970	2,57,00,990	3,84,77,540	...	3,75,48,360	33,40,400
1884 ...	7,20,71,560		2,37,58,150	6,00,00,000	1,19,49,840	3,88,09,260	...	3,09,37,470	46,27,130
1885 ...	7,97,05,570		4,23,03,550	5,99,97,500	1,08,25,840	4,96,19,860	...	3,08,09,120	36,99,140
1886 ...	7,38,82,220		2,29,27,980	5,99,95,000	83,81,930	4,87,67,920	...	4,19,43,650	48,74,670
1887 ...	7,37,85,120		2,48,05,370	5,99,92,500	94,59,790	4,25,24,360	...	2,46,50,720	32,73,190
1888 ...	8,17,44,070		3,89,98,590	5,99,90,030	93,94,340	5,81,90,600	...	4,56,78,520	64,19,580
1889 ...	8,18,08,570		3,43,77,450	5,98,20,030	1,06,23,140	5,44,45,130	...	4,07,92,950	98,14,030
1890 ...	8,88,72,320		4,08,62,960	5,99,99,980	1,14,68,590	4,87,00,330	...	3,59,75,710	74,49,110
1891 ...	11,80,19,160		8,45,48,740	6,99,99,960	1,33,05,420	9,45,90,510	...	7,35,75,990	2,26,25,470
1892 ...	12,84,93,670		6,70,38,290	8,00,00,000	2,44,20,940	8,26,04,370	...	7,37,27,130	2,19,58,850
1893 ...	13,36,71,510		6,83,23,760	8,00,00,000	2,18,75,540	8,66,34,510	...	7,65,80,340	1,36,84,890
1894 ...	15,16,73,240		10,01,84,220	8,00,00,000	5,75,64,780	11,07,89,650	...	6,95,01,110	4,36,45,090
1895 ...	16,10,12,380		11,52,41,390	8,00,00,000	4,46,00,950	9,87,99,110	...	6,33,04,090	2,98,02,590
1896 ...	13,55,90,600		8,68,36,470	8,00,00,000	1,46,35,650	8,11,66,510	...	3,52,14,320	1,26,69,280
1897 ...	12,47,76,080		6,92,87,040	9,99,99,950	1,57,97,890	6,87,04,930	...	1,88,21,120	65,42,880
1898 ...	13,56,82,300	17,67,860	6,74,57,340	9,99,99,950	2,17,80,420	6,42,21,770	7,86,210	3,25,33,450	89,68,460
1899 ...	15,37,15,790	78,85,470	9,40,94,170	9,99,99,950	3,06,58,970	8,68,39,850	2,26,46,120	1,33,66,440	1,33,70,980
1900 ...	15,99,81,085	2,59,97,340	2,31,98,873	9,99,99,946	2,18,03,520	8,54,84,615	8,44,81,867	1,53,73,739	90,24,210
1901 ...	16,88,92,600	3,78,96,354	4,10,38,871	9,99,99,946	3,87,84,135	8,64,14,380	4,02,25,167	1,98,26,136	1,37,26,144
1902 ...	18,22,80,020	5,78,54,772	5,97,51,568	9,99,99,946	4,96,51,265	9,00,91,445	3,81,57,360	1,77,83,714	1,45,09,675
1903 ...	19,43,31,195	7,58,15,654	6,57,54,816	9,99,99,946	4,35,68,490	10,23,47,945	5,80,98,919	2,00,27,130	97,32,865
1904 ...	20,57,01,460	9,08,87,788	5,07,34,392	9,99,99,946	4,39,74,815	11,51,74,310	5,57,83,365	3,07,11,196	1,11,35,945
1905 ...	21,34,62,630	12,43,82,112	3,95,54,146	9,99,99,946	3,38,54,555	11,68,18,915	2,76,99,989	3,01,06,976	1,07,65,490
1906 ...	25,41,34,890	3,52,51,035	5,56,60,360	9,99,99,946	4,17,05,795	12,08,76,110	1,72,99,973	3,81,83,040	1,48,18,320

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(280)

No. 3—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, of the RESERVE in GOLD and SILVER and in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year from March 1863 to March 1906, in totals for ALL INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also of NOTES forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates—concluded

	MADRAS PRESIDENCY				RANGOON			
	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries	Notes in circulation (less notes cashed in other circles)	RESERVE		Currency notes in Government treasuries
		Gold	Silver			Gold	Silver	
1863	25,00,000	...	25,00,000	18,740				
1863	60,00,000	...	60,00,000	24,52,190				
1864	67,00,000	...	31,96,140	14,60,510				
1865	61,41,220	10	31,38,370	10,90,140				
1866	65,14,890	...	22,11,740	7,33,400				
1867	57,94,320	2,100	27,63,640	11,50,240				
1868	71,69,600	...	41,41,020	14,42,510				
1869	74,44,650	...	44,16,070	10,92,290				
1870	79,14,640	...	48,86,060	10,96,160				
1871	89,82,140	...	69,53,560	14,39,220				
1872	1,06,82,920	...	86,54,340	17,96,970				
1873	1,27,19,830	...	1,06,91,250	30,80,890				
1874	1,13,61,710	...	40,73,140	29,33,920				
1875	1,40,25,220	...	67,96,640	38,52,620				
1876	1,82,01,100	...	1,11,72,510	39,70,660				
1877	1,61,16,810	...	89,16,810	23,28,810				
1878	1,88,13,560	...	1,16,13,550	20,10,770				
1879	1,36,11,850	...	1,49,97,710	16,84,870				
1880	1,54,60,560	...	95,91,880	16,96,330				
1881	1,51,17,320	...	1,06,32,170	20,46,750				
1882	1,61,27,900	...	1,02,69,730	47,50,380				
1883	1,59,93,760	...	98,89,800	48,68,020				
1884	1,45,99,490	...	1,07,07,860	40,98,710	20,85,100	21,61,930	19,30,860	
1885	1,51,21,310	...	1,12,91,190	29,65,210	13,28,300	13,67,680	9,77,020	
1886	1,80,10,840	...	1,50,62,580	50,07,570	15,71,740	18,08,560	8,29,330	
1887	1,93,22,960	...	1,50,61,970	48,33,390	31,85,920	47,57,800	22,21,510	
1888	2,05,83,570	...	1,55,22,640	29,79,590	37,25,550	40,54,010	4,98,050	
1889	1,82,98,510	...	1,78,36,460	26,60,730	28,25,930	45,51,240	16,51,080	
1890	2,22,81,770	...	1,93,83,010	50,88,030	28,63,380	14,96,140	5,74,110	
1891	3,90,57,390	...	2,31,70,500	1,57,72,380	52,97,430	56,09,300	13,12,050	
1892	2,77,45,440	...	1,67,19,740	56,55,260	39,30,600	32,83,920	14,74,790	
1893	3,20,56,360	...	2,18,88,250	79,61,190	66,55,820	1,77,25,850	24,96,360	
1894	3,77,00,040	...	3,55,47,140	1,33,65,470	39,53,380	1,88,83,840	10,95,330	
1895	4,15,72,680	...	3,69,65,430	1,40,68,450	56,25,930	1,14,89,250	18,33,670	
1896	3,77,53,160	...	4,21,57,840	1,24,18,330	48,96,620	1,51,93,860	9,81,380	
1897	2,27,22,640	...	3,70,77,020	54,88,120	53,29,440	1,23,47,940	10,80,480	
1898	4,18,20,550	...	3,78,01,760	1,92,13,190	59,15,870	190	1,12,93,790	8,51,010
1899	3,56,27,820	...	2,42,59,190	79,87,090	58,49,300	180	2,02,81,800	5,58,880
1900	3,43,52,140	16,16,685	57,10,675	83,95,595	75,54,415	4,04,295	80,88,835	8,69,780
1901	3,32,37,880	37,43,235	1,23,45,615	80,93,815	1,01,14,140	48,13,020	2,10,30,415	12,12,950
1902	3,38,69,680	66,74,137	1,43,29,503	68,65,500	1,03,71,800	26,72,550	1,93,89,395	11,58,330
1903	4,50,84,390	1,30,50,945	1,07,60,758	1,35,59,750	1,49,72,540	9,88,060	1,27,90,955	16,77,670
1904	4,57,24,560	1,39,71,080	1,63,76,420	1,02,88,725	1,55,16,310	12,01,320	1,71,53,640	12,70,035
1905	4,50,68,175	74,78,415	2,23,69,855	82,54,810	1,74,15,150	15,61,575	2,16,17,860	16,03,185
1906	5,31,37,300	81,05,120	1,05,91,160	1,01,80,145	1,84,17,510	17,38,740	3,13,71,450	9,37,670

No. 4

**Value of Notes in Circulation, and of the Reserve in Gold and Silver in
each Presidency**

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(282)

No. 4

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and of the RESERVE in GOLD

	CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION					NOTES INCLUDED IN PRECEDING COLUMNS, HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES			
	Bengal	Bombay	Madras	Rangoon	Tomas	Bengal(e)	Bombay	Madras	TOTAL
1863-63	2,40,55,380	1,56,23,080	39,69,230		4,36,47,690	9,97,290	2,03,220	7,67,660	19,68,170
1863-64	2,50,91,670	2,01,41,670	66,33,330		5,18,66,670	11,52,540	3,11,520	23,85,090	38,49,110
1864-65	2,94,89,420	3,16,00,000	62,34,040		6,73,23,460	22,31,810	1,56,170	10,55,460	34,43,440
1865-66	3,63,92,060	3,44,87,610	67,58,250		7,76,37,920	37,81,570	2,82,790	10,16,500	50,80,860
1866-67	3,42,17,110	4,66,78,360	72,60,660		8,81,56,130	34,40,930	2,91,230	9,53,110	46,85,270
1867-68	3,54,19,410	5,06,55,930	67,75,510		9,28,50,850	33,89,130	8,22,710	12,88,930	55,00,770
1868-69	4,56,01,370	4,79,15,680	79,38,270		10,14,55,320	36,57,580	12,58,930	13,72,930	62,89,440
1869-70	4,68,08,210	5,17,66,310	81,16,260		10,66,90,780	37,01,260	16,35,580	11,11,260	64,48,600
1870-71	4,19,01,820	4,66,10,680	96,19,740		9,81,32,240	34,64,950	17,02,740	11,97,750	63,65,440
1871-72	5,19,28,420	4,99,69,450	1,22,59,570		11,41,57,440	97,09,540	26,86,450	16,80,230	1,40,76,220
1872-73	5,77,83,040	5,83,43,740	1,25,13,580		12,86,40,360	1,10,91,750	33,84,130	23,71,560	1,68,47,440
1873-74	5,91,93,800	3,78,35,150	1,44,22,960		11,14,51,910	1,01,83,380	27,40,130	39,02,690	1,68,26,200
1874-75	6,00,39,740	3,45,23,290	1,21,41,040		10,67,04,070	68,73,110	17,03,250	26,27,560	1,14,03,920
1875-76	6,30,16,080	3,50,88,440	1,54,22,100		11,35,26,620	79,51,640	17,23,460	40,11,830	1,36,86,930
1876-77	6,34,19,010	3,72,51,330	1,57,46,200		11,64,16,540	96,18,990	16,90,780	24,12,260	1,37,22,010
1877-78	7,22,61,300	4,12,97,420	1,89,43,750		13,25,02,470	1,41,80,450	13,95,550	17,69,940	1,73,48,940
1878-79	7,55,99,510	3,92,92,670	1,70,12,900		13,19,06,080	1,51,27,190	13,77,640	14,66,130	1,97,71,160
1879-80	7,39,90,530	3,91,92,650	1,47,93,170		12,79,76,350	1,52,83,160	14,22,230	14,40,320	1,81,44,770
1880-81	7,99,25,080	4,16,16,000	1,80,04,980		13,65,46,020	1,01,43,350	34,94,450	23,83,250	1,60,26,050
1881-82	7,97,34,390	4,02,98,930	1,50,12,920		13,50,46,240	1,47,90,970	57,02,270	31,96,490	2,36,89,730
1882-83	8,78,25,190	4,91,39,530	1,48,42,390		15,18,07,110	2,14,36,900	86,56,570	33,97,550	3,34,90,920
1883-84	7,58,83,860	4,20,16,900	1,49,65,810	(b) 15,04,940	13,38,69,260	1,36,16,870	69,19,370	38,77,880	2,44,13,920
1884-85	8,12,41,500	4,75,02,100	1,46,07,930	20,55,740	14,54,07,270	1,66,38,350	57,11,680	24,45,460	2,47,95,490
1885-86	7,43,77,830	5,45,06,670	1,52,86,340	29,31,190	14,71,02,030	82,99,750	69,07,210	28,81,460	1,80,88,420
1886-87	7,33,30,600	4,79,09,790	1,73,77,380	33,93,180	14,20,10,950	89,28,490	71,78,600	30,53,420	1,91,58,510
1887-88	8,01,13,650	5,65,20,130	1,91,66,650	58,22,860	16,16,23,290	88,97,940	59,50,300	27,34,860	1,75,83,100
1888-89	8,30,23,030	5,82,13,340	1,94,06,430	36,73,490	16,43,16,290	92,77,480	1,13,01,130	23,98,430	2,29,77,100
1889-90	8,14,93,010	5,62,76,990	2,10,21,220	27,23,540	16,15,14,960	89,34,620	84,87,280	34,75,960	2,08,97,960
1890-91	10,85,02,270	8,83,98,140	2,70,29,600	49,62,260	22,88,92,270	1,08,15,100	1,25,17,730	52,49,950	2,85,87,290
1891-92	12,28,50,130	9,57,64,880	2,99,45,550	58,01,820	25,43,62,370	1,43,19,020	1,69,07,080	49,58,960	3,62,10,010
1892-93	13,27,15,750	9,91,77,150	2,95,50,980	95,51,750	27,09,96,630	2,19,39,560	1,15,72,930	42,25,860	3,77,38,350
1893-94	14,28,73,350	10,66,78,270	2,79,06,640	54,56,980	28,29,15,240	4,10,30,100	2,82,73,190	52,90,200	7,45,93,490
1894-95	16,16,34,210	10,80,80,640	3,65,30,760	48,65,790	31,11,11,400	5,47,10,620	2,58,62,230	86,21,720	8,86,94,570
1895-96	14,99,57,720	9,90,29,350	3,78,24,500	64,98,710	29,28,10,280	2,96,88,640	1,29,40,060	99,67,030	5,25,75,730
1896-97	14,02,90,578	8,15,98,549	3,24,26,581	54,94,420	25,98,10,128	2,10,04,877	62,95,368	65,47,516	3,38,47,760
1897-98	13,11,53,032	7,34,56,651	3,02,44,076	75,63,698	24,24,17,457	1,74,69,431	57,70,969	58,88,790	2,90,79,190
1898-99	14,31,74,561	7,55,45,411	3,02,48,321	78,60,134	25,63,28,427	2,60,64,325	68,46,916	51,59,062	3,80,70,300
1899-1900	15,00,58,393	8,69,04,451	3,41,48,545	84,94,113	27,96,05,503	2,50,84,856	1,21,06,473	67,19,931	4,29,11,260
1900-01(e)	16,23,71,130	8,51,80,838	3,17,17,110	95,31,051	28,88,00,119	2,69,94,733	98,55,105	46,41,464	4,14,91,300

NOTE.—The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

(e) From 1883-84 includes Rangoon

(b) The Currency office was opened at Rangoon in August 1883

(c) For the years 1901-02 to 1905-06, see table No. 4—B

and SILVER in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1900-01

GOLD AND SILVER RESERVE										
BENGAL		BOMBAY		MADRAS		BANGOON		TOTAL		
Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
...	1,91,08,290	...	1,56,23,060	...	39,69,230	...	...	...	3,86,98,600	1862-63
...	1,44,17,510	...	1,84,75,000	...	51,74,360	...	...	...	3,80,66,870	1863-64
6,79,580	1,45,08,940	...	1,79,17,000	...	27,71,940	...	...	6,79,580	3,51,92,880	1864-65
12,53,020	1,73,17,950	10,57,160	1,50,85,580	...	31,21,940	...	...	23,10,170	3,55,25,470	1865-66
99,470	1,70,07,540	...	3,03,54,580	2,150	40,20,020	...	...	1,01,620	5,13,82,140	1866-67
1,47,490	3,03,98,290	...	3,60,37,590	...	27,46,930	...	...	1,47,490	6,01,82,810	1867-68
1,61,300	3,80,82,840	...	3,31,14,710	...	49,09,690	...	...	1,61,300	6,61,07,240	1868-69
3,12,490	3,40,73,450	...	3,78,82,010	...	50,87,690	...	...	3,12,490	6,70,43,140	1869-70
2,72,490	3,64,70,770	...	3,25,61,010	...	75,07,820	...	...	2,72,490	6,65,39,600	1870-71
72,490	3,19,96,600	...	3,26,31,350	...	1,02,30,990	...	...	72,490	7,48,58,940	1871-72
72,490	2,79,99,740	...	3,25,60,530	...	1,04,85,000	...	...	72,490	7,10,35,370	1872-73
72,490	3,81,51,910	...	1,82,01,920	...	80,86,050	...	...	72,490	5,44,39,880	1873-74
72,490	3,63,45,520	...	1,84,34,070	...	49,12,460	...	...	72,490	4,96,92,050	1874-75
72,490	3,04,56,600	...	1,77,15,310	...	83,43,520	...	...	72,490	5,65,15,430	1875-76
...	3,02,22,670	...	2,02,21,670	...	81,83,140	...	...	...	5,86,27,480	1876-77
...	3,68,21,670	...	2,74,93,340	...	1,04,96,920	...	...	...	7,48,11,930	1877-78
...	3,48,34,340	...	2,26,87,560	...	1,57,25,620	...	...	...	7,32,47,520	1878-79
...	3,13,62,900	...	2,25,57,410	...	1,41,61,330	...	...	...	6,80,81,640	1879-80
...	4,31,52,430	...	2,45,35,480	...	90,70,410	...	...	...	7,67,59,320	1880-81
...	4,63,70,600	...	1,80,81,600	...	1,05,02,600	...	...	...	7,49,54,800	1881-82
...	3,84,42,040	...	4,45,86,740	...	87,98,370	...	...	...	9,18,07,150	1882-83
...	3,68,04,950	...	3,64,53,350	...	92,87,420	...	20,10,330	...	7,38,69,280	1883-84
...	4,17,08,280	...	2,96,98,900	...	74,18,880	...	65,81,830	...	8,54,07,790	1884-85
...	3,39,96,570	...	3,63,89,500	...	1,24,15,200	...	43,14,990	...	8,71,05,260	1885-86
...	3,34,08,310	...	2,91,95,590	...	1,29,60,190	...	64,57,690	...	8,20,16,780	1886-87
...	4,47,36,620	...	3,62,41,420	...	1,01,96,900	...	1,04,56,680	...	10,16,31,620	1887-88
...	3,27,48,590	...	5,05,30,400	...	1,00,18,010	...	1,14,18,420	...	10,47,15,420	1888-89
...	3,71,85,900	...	4,39,29,800	...	1,07,22,970	...	97,36,300	...	10,15,74,970	1889-90
...	7,42,50,990	...	6,61,76,380	...	1,80,74,150	...	86,55,090	...	16,71,56,810	1890-91
...	7,35,55,110	...	8,14,14,690	...	1,82,02,550	...	1,01,34,080	...	18,33,06,430	1891-92
...	6,92,77,190	...	8,51,02,300	...	1,88,34,380	...	1,97,31,850	...	19,09,95,620	1892-93
...	7,51,08,630	...	7,37,19,380	...	2,76,50,870	...	2,64,35,860	...	20,29,15,340	1893-94
...	20,84,08,680	...	7,15,13,430	...	2,14,95,850	...	2,06,99,470	...	23,11,11,400	1894-95
...	40,83,04,870	...	5,25,85,900	...	3,83,87,010	...	2,17,02,500	...	21,28,10,280	1895-96
...	7,39,15,497	...	3,90,88,270	...	3,66,04,179	...	2,45,55,534	...	17,31,43,480	1896-97
17,67,860	6,39,45,099	7,86,210	3,67,34,801	...	2,09,85,761	130	1,91,48,684	25,54,200	14,08,14,345	1897-98
27,80,618	7,41,77,201	42,23,465	2,43,72,473	...	3,06,94,679	130	2,00,90,909	70,08,203	14,93,25,267	1898-99
1,39,15,865	5,04,85,395	4,33,09,070	2,46,42,660	13,93,501	1,29,95,454	34,912	2,61,32,897	5,77,24,147	11,43,56,406	1899-1900
3,56,93,614	2,62,99,630	7,75,23,890	1,59,99,643	20,29,196	62,04,809	22,02,644	1,03,63,351	11,74,49,344	5,85,67,933	1900-01

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(286)

No. 5

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1901

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	TOTAL
1864-65	2,79,60,820	10,40,340	9,32,240*	2,99,78,950	1,00,07,940	6,33,510	5,38,580*	1,18,80,030
1865-66	2,92,85,400	25,63,680	29,26,890	3,47,75,970	53,45,040	15,79,080	23,56,340	97,80,440
1866-67	2,82,07,930	3,07,31,680	23,80,020	3,31,48,910	53,90,800	20,29,770	22,07,200	96,27,770
1867-68	2,93,11,380	32,48,510	24,05,650	3,49,65,540	69,33,670	40,69,220	29,34,480	1,59,39,350
1868-69	3,96,45,640	33,74,190	25,81,540	4,56,01,370	1,62,91,430	38,63,580	35,11,960	2,36,66,960
1869-70	4,14,57,430	30,97,980	22,52,900	4,68,08,210	1,09,66,140	21,75,920	24,36,170	1,55,78,230
1870-71	3,50,93,400	41,34,120	26,74,300	4,19,01,890	1,32,01,250	49,25,290	36,36,560	2,17,63,200
1871-72	4,30,34,480	36,60,320	52,34,620	5,19,28,420	1,66,80,600	21,84,320	69,82,690	2,68,47,610
1872-73	4,78,04,950	52,18,260	47,59,830	5,77,83,040	1,50,68,180	47,12,360	31,98,950	2,29,79,500
1873-74	4,70,29,740	73,86,900	47,77,160	5,91,93,800	1,71,66,810	58,80,030	24,49,500	2,54,96,340
1874-75	4,84,38,620	62,57,660	53,43,460	6,00,39,740	1,33,70,650	47,80,830	36,30,470	2,17,81,950
1875-76	4,93,96,850	69,97,960	66,21,270	6,30,16,080	1,41,26,230	64,07,690	62,84,270	2,68,21,190
1876-77	4,99,71,200	72,07,480	62,40,330	6,34,19,010	1,65,21,600	80,69,420	34,68,990	2,80,60,010
1877-78	6,13,25,010	54,65,640	54,70,650	7,22,61,300	2,06,98,910	56,65,740	32,12,100	2,95,76,750
1878-79	6,43,65,560	63,73,530	48,00,420	7,55,39,510	1,86,86,340	65,98,910	57,94,100	3,10,79,350
1879-80	6,26,49,310	47,91,770	65,49,450	7,39,90,530	1,16,00,670	80,80,700	68,74,570	2,65,55,940
1880-81	6,53,22,380	53,48,140	92,54,540	7,99,25,060	1,98,49,850	87,72,310	1,52,10,200	4,08,32,360
1881-82	6,43,82,370	72,19,660	81,32,360	7,97,34,390	1,65,74,580	1,12,58,100	1,72,63,800	4,50,96,480
1882-83	7,15,64,210	84,15,810	78,45,170	8,78,25,190	1,16,77,780	1,10,88,960	1,35,92,290	3,63,43,970
1883-84	6,12,93,070	69,21,030	76,69,760	7,58,83,860	1,12,96,530	36,48,970	76,17,800	2,45,63,300
1884-85	6,57,43,220	75,99,060	78,99,280	8,12,41,560	1,65,28,400	71,76,590	87,01,010	3,24,06,060
1885-86	6,06,33,920	60,15,880	77,28,230	7,43,77,830	2,23,80,360	28,40,860	48,96,620	3,00,98,040
1886-87	5,72,39,280	77,81,400	83,09,920	7,33,30,600	1,46,59,470	89,85,240	74,39,540	3,10,84,250
1887-88	6,21,17,960	88,26,330	91,59,340	8,01,13,650	2,17,94,940	98,24,770	1,00,59,270	4,16,88,980
1888-89	6,60,77,550	84,06,220	85,39,260	8,30,23,030	1,69,32,660	70,50,690	77,45,750	3,17,19,100
1889-90	6,50,53,480	79,26,060	85,13,520	8,14,93,010	1,80,96,160	1,15,53,900	60,45,380	3,56,95,440
1890-91	8,73,18,000	92,37,820	1,30,46,160	10,96,02,270	2,81,11,520	1,86,12,290	1,18,78,070	6,95,96,880
1891-92	9,71,75,960	1,22,56,720	1,34,17,440	12,28,50,120	3,72,30,270	2,10,35,400	1,80,71,890	7,03,37,120
1892-93	10,42,48,690	1,28,28,050	1,56,39,110	13,27,15,750	2,95,99,720	1,69,48,010	1,67,06,640	6,82,49,370
1893-94	11,54,99,900	1,26,79,400	1,46,94,050	14,28,73,350	2,95,28,560	2,31,41,610	2,10,99,750	7,37,69,920
1894-95	13,17,42,620	1,31,76,280	1,67,15,300	16,16,34,210	4,53,33,820	3,58,72,310	2,61,96,520	10,74,02,650
1895-96	12,16,10,160	1,15,80,250	1,67,67,310	14,99,57,720	4,01,13,050	3,67,09,150	2,83,82,670	10,02,04,870
1896-97	11,02,32,246	1,19,33,381	1,81,24,951	14,02,90,578	3,31,85,171	1,41,42,558	3,65,87,768	7,39,15,497
1897-98	9,91,95,968	1,38,69,096	1,80,87,959	13,11,53,022	3,41,85,269	1,32,95,898	1,64,83,947	6,39,45,099
1898-99	10,92,48,783	1,18,36,199	2,20,89,579	14,31,74,561	3,60,14,073	1,89,07,679	3,42,55,449	7,41,77,201
1899-1900	11,82,84,618	1,13,00,126	2,04,73,650	15,00,58,398	2,97,91,403	59,17,264	1,47,76,728	5,04,85,395
1900-01†	12,75,65,047	1,43,26,066	2,04,77,985	16,23,71,120	1,56,61,794	61,82,775	44,55,061	2,62,99,630

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 5 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bengal Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. Where the notes in circulation belonging to a circle in the interior are less than its silver coin reserve, the difference arises from the notes cashed at the head office.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month

*Average for eight months

† For the years 1901-02 to 1905-06, see table No. 5—B

No. 5—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from April 1901 to March 1906.

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION				SILVER COIN RESERVE			
	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total	Calcutta	Allahabad	Lahore	Total
1901 April	12,72,14,945	1,26,03,650	1,86,00,015	15,85,18,010	1,61,94,027	52,31,465	73,19,107	2,87,94,599
May	12,38,06,950	2,02,03,910	1,69,28,305	16,09,41,165	2,73,58,694	1,03,81,283	47,14,764	4,24,54,737
June	13,75,51,305	2,83,47,085	1,89,28,230	18,48,26,620	4,05,73,433	1,75,52,043	62,96,245	6,44,21,721
July	13,83,76,445	2,10,98,320	1,97,52,075	17,92,26,840	4,10,19,121	1,81,03,919	65,47,535	6,66,70,575
August	12,93,36,700	1,51,50,655	2,15,04,500	16,62,91,855	2,92,03,642	1,24,35,439	81,22,765	4,97,61,846
September	12,71,43,675	1,32,50,650	2,13,27,015	16,17,21,340	2,23,82,972	1,29,60,317	85,94,320	4,39,37,609
October	13,60,23,075	1,29,00,555	2,17,88,910	17,06,62,840	3,06,91,215	1,40,18,929	99,61,185	5,46,71,329
November	12,94,54,005	1,37,24,216	2,06,66,790	16,39,15,010	3,40,26,234	1,43,60,274	87,05,860	5,70,92,368
December	11,97,55,120	1,28,96,845	2,09,30,355	15,35,72,320	3,11,67,499	1,55,45,959	62,11,602	5,29,24,960
1902 January	11,85,88,820	1,76,43,475	2,07,64,090	15,69,97,375	3,60,11,397	2,29,19,034	63,94,107	6,53,24,538
February	11,40,31,325	1,43,20,455	2,05,08,025	14,93,55,805	3,76,42,867	1,91,58,179	68,30,345	6,36,31,391
March	14,40,16,735	1,61,33,175	2,21,80,110	18,23,80,020	3,23,66,759	1,30,31,552	1,87,83,357	5,97,51,568
Average, 1901-02	12,37,83,417	1,65,70,273	2,03,36,693	16,56,92,383	3,15,96,489	1,46,49,866	77,90,063	5,40,36,437
1902 April	13,59,09,690	1,43,26,455	2,34,60,390	17,36,96,535	2,85,04,374	70,77,939	1,41,19,292	4,96,95,595
May	13,61,62,040	1,99,58,015	2,25,32,830	17,86,52,885	3,31,27,890	1,00,92,441	66,49,542	5,48,59,873
June	14,69,26,860	2,71,35,830	2,17,89,140	19,58,51,330	4,94,06,795	1,64,90,762	46,76,827	7,08,74,184
July	14,72,53,910	2,95,86,585	2,30,41,165	19,98,61,660	5,45,24,585	1,90,46,077	62,03,481	8,03,74,143
August	14,47,29,045	2,73,24,720	2,41,79,020	19,62,32,785	4,89,75,100	1,95,36,784	1,09,58,725	7,94,70,609
September	13,48,40,430	2,54,47,370	2,46,47,790	18,49,35,590	3,88,02,928	1,90,27,796	1,33,73,352	7,17,04,076
October	13,14,90,755	2,26,63,480	2,78,29,570	18,19,83,755	3,73,78,828	1,65,03,666	1,14,07,200	6,72,89,694
November	13,50,67,535	2,07,17,855	2,43,41,015	18,06,26,405	4,01,39,808	1,88,04,258	97,79,315	6,87,23,381
December	13,25,76,955	1,83,63,200	2,51,41,550	17,60,61,705	4,24,15,395	2,19,01,041	50,94,560	6,92,11,266
1903 January	12,63,11,380	1,80,62,140	2,43,22,740	16,91,96,260	4,09,29,198	1,93,31,562	77,56,823	6,80,07,583
February	13,32,80,265	1,60,92,265	2,51,20,080	17,44,92,610	3,14,89,132	1,90,10,174	96,26,115	6,01,25,421
March	15,13,04,665	1,52,92,950	2,77,33,580	19,43,31,195	4,31,41,199	1,36,83,216	90,30,400	6,57,54,816
Average, 1902-03	13,79,87,794	2,12,45,860	2,45,94,906	18,38,28,560	4,11,94,603	1,68,57,143	91,22,476	6,71,74,223
1903 April	13,42,21,885	1,40,92,365	2,79,98,475	17,63,12,725	4,04,67,888	72,06,826	83,54,157	5,60,28,873
May	14,91,39,965	1,92,82,950	2,75,11,615	19,59,34,530	5,71,84,461	77,81,560	41,00,632	6,90,66,653
June	15,62,88,775	2,89,36,515	2,49,88,740	21,02,14,030	6,35,47,212	1,26,58,949	21,99,566	7,84,05,727
July	15,61,32,140	2,59,98,360	2,93,13,135	21,14,43,635	6,33,31,047	1,22,64,824	62,03,391	8,07,99,293
August	14,45,66,535	2,29,97,420	3,04,39,440	19,80,43,395	5,40,70,287	1,10,06,866	67,03,055	7,17,79,208
September	13,52,02,395	1,84,24,590	2,94,79,030	18,31,06,005	3,36,34,542	84,38,595	59,36,308	4,80,09,445
October	14,97,06,915	1,80,27,745	2,71,35,890	19,48,70,360	3,00,59,498	81,08,150	66,20,533	4,37,88,181
November	14,75,66,190	2,03,73,070	2,58,83,720	19,38,22,980	2,46,79,532	97,94,881	58,67,502	4,03,41,915
December	13,78,45,555	1,91,19,670	2,58,57,745	18,28,22,980	2,03,27,163	79,29,887	62,19,232	3,34,76,382
1904 January	14,80,67,985	1,72,70,460	2,49,06,590	19,02,45,045	3,02,92,696	1,30,37,490	79,47,493	5,12,67,679
February	14,97,68,725	1,66,92,840	2,41,47,650	19,06,19,215	2,78,37,341	1,33,88,547	90,59,350	5,02,85,738
March	16,42,22,500	1,51,76,560	2,63,02,400	20,57,01,460	3,25,30,926	1,03,97,179	78,06,297	5,07,34,392
Average, 1903-04	14,77,27,465	1,96,93,545	2,70,01,186	19,44,27,196	3,98,30,316	1,01,66,898	61,68,168	5,61,65,283
1904 April	14,88,80,980	1,53,35,170	2,84,54,260	19,25,70,410	3,04,51,011	72,27,784	1,22,07,980	4,98,86,775
May	15,13,06,105	2,09,96,965	2,79,75,230	20,02,78,300	3,32,76,341	1,01,18,851	65,78,141	4,99,73,333
June	16,28,43,125	3,02,90,470	2,73,66,830	22,04,90,425	4,48,70,483	1,04,65,273	87,76,736	6,41,12,423
July	17,11,35,900	2,99,88,220	3,25,19,120	23,36,43,240	5,16,97,623	98,58,705	1,13,23,977	7,28,80,315
August	16,48,98,710	2,50,14,990	3,45,14,870	22,44,28,570	3,88,80,725	66,73,138	1,14,99,000	5,40,52,863
September	16,64,03,590	1,94,38,040	3,29,89,465	21,87,31,095	2,32,96,120	44,11,288	1,08,50,838	3,85,58,046
October	16,55,46,300	1,71,38,370	2,97,37,755	21,24,22,885	1,82,38,819	63,31,360	88,34,142	3,24,54,321
November	16,45,91,100	1,64,75,840	2,74,15,075	20,84,82,015	1,97,37,558	57,62,817	72,60,671	3,27,51,046
December	16,26,89,820	1,62,87,140	2,71,29,875	20,60,95,835	2,23,22,063	71,59,312	66,78,876	3,52,18,051
1905 January	16,32,25,630	1,50,10,320	2,58,47,195	20,40,83,145	2,81,02,410	1,02,07,716	1,08,82,020	4,91,92,146
February	16,64,23,340	1,40,47,550	2,49,27,940	20,53,98,830	2,39,07,754	91,76,740	92,32,380	4,23,16,874
March	17,01,67,270	1,65,83,150	2,67,12,210	21,34,62,630	2,24,85,537	88,72,360	81,96,249	3,95,54,146
Average, 1904-05	16,31,74,323	1,97,08,890	2,87,89,902	21,16,73,115	2,95,26,370	79,42,945	92,76,552	4,67,45,867
1905 April	17,06,65,580	1,54,39,215	2,82,06,455	21,43,11,250	2,49,84,806	96,98,570	92,55,919	4,41,39,295
May	17,70,42,445	1,91,35,345	2,72,67,310	22,34,75,000	2,89,53,219	64,57,458	83,63,334	4,37,74,510
June	18,00,50,735	2,57,72,085	2,79,32,244	23,37,55,110	3,29,48,002	98,06,321	1,03,31,201	5,40,83,524
July	17,23,58,920	2,76,74,510	3,41,81,045	23,42,09,475	2,96,22,768	1,45,46,893	1,44,11,408	5,85,81,069
August	17,77,35,915	2,72,89,050	3,64,70,145	24,14,85,110	2,28,20,965	1,90,85,674	1,82,36,388	5,46,43,027
September	16,35,06,520	2,62,38,365	3,53,82,955	22,51,27,840	1,81,16,489	1,02,07,769	1,92,09,916	4,75,34,178
October	16,67,47,915	2,35,48,940	3,18,30,020	22,21,66,875	1,82,00,855	85,11,805	1,35,02,316	3,52,22,876
November	17,22,00,980	2,12,24,400	2,71,03,530	22,05,28,910	2,51,72,022	55,18,028	66,44,038	3,72,34,088
December	16,40,42,270	2,12,30,095	2,80,02,380	21,32,74,745	1,98,20,812	55,06,249	66,10,011	3,19,39,072
1906 January	16,76,86,665	2,12,99,570	2,91,18,650	21,81,04,885	2,01,00,634	82,36,260	46,55,178	3,99,92,072
February	18,23,97,445	2,15,53,420	2,99,68,165	23,39,19,030	2,78,86,744	47,85,065	64,79,751	3,91,51,560
March	20,11,49,245	2,08,92,900	3,20,92,745	25,41,34,890	3,64,12,936	1,04,20,796	88,26,623	5,56,60,360
Average, 1905-06	17,46,30,803	2,26,11,487	3,06,32,129	22,78,74,419	2,54,61,521	89,98,574	1,05,36,207	4,49,96,303

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
 *For the years 1864-65 to 1900-01, see table No. 5—A

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(288)

No. 6

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from September 1864 to March 1901

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	Total*	Bombay	Karachi	Total*
1864-65	3,40,00,000	...	3,43,72,080	1,50,43,420	...	1,54,29,590
1865-66	3,36,61,260	9,91,690	3,61,03,700	1,05,44,470	14,08,900	1,35,48,220
1866-67	4,56,66,710	10,11,660	4,77,46,560	2,92,83,400	5,48,170	2,25,77,010
1867-68	4,73,94,990	15,90,830	5,10,34,790	2,60,26,510	16,47,240	3,24,59,300
1868-69	4,31,09,950	19,67,010	4,79,15,690	2,03,78,610	29,58,460	2,76,56,210
1869-70	4,57,24,910	24,73,060	5,17,66,310	2,38,34,980	29,97,610	2,97,47,340
1870-71	3,88,07,450	22,59,570	4,66,10,680	2,06,63,690	35,82,900	2,91,16,960
1871-72	4,14,52,320	22,32,020	4,99,69,450	1,80,40,190	24,86,950	2,63,52,180
1872-73	5,15,90,470	20,30,310	5,83,43,740	1,37,38,900	7,27,560	1,78,89,310
1873-74	3,00,27,410	21,97,830	3,78,35,150	62,05,010	12,42,490	1,47,02,830
1874-75	3,04,95,330	17,28,920	3,45,23,290	1,02,95,490	8,35,860	1,32,50,120
1875-76	3,01,31,730	17,87,610	3,50,88,440	1,01,22,110	6,10,990	1,37,59,960
1876-77	3,29,42,100	18,40,530	3,72,51,330	1,28,73,530	4,57,460	1,50,10,970
1877-78	3,72,82,070	21,98,700	4,12,97,420	1,08,69,410	9,15,230	1,29,40,470
1878-79	3,34,50,670	25,13,690	3,92,92,670	1,13,12,140	15,76,930	1,63,96,000
1879-80	3,25,36,420	26,72,270	3,91,92,650	93,51,880	30,94,500	1,70,37,710
1880-81	3,33,77,980	34,61,500	4,16,16,000	1,27,95,910	32,62,290	2,16,05,380
1881-82	3,49,69,230	33,30,390	4,02,98,930	1,07,24,080	34,03,490	1,68,77,720
1882-83	4,59,01,760	32,37,770	4,91,39,530	3,56,74,980	26,06,260	4,12,80,440
1883-84	3,90,17,570	29,98,730	4,20,16,300	3,08,70,090	29,64,560	3,38,34,220
1884-85	4,44,12,530	30,89,570	4,75,02,100	2,19,16,660	32,16,710	2,51,33,280
1885-86	4,99,05,960	46,00,710	5,45,06,670	2,46,77,420	49,77,110	2,96,54,390
1886-87	4,29,10,250	49,99,540	4,79,09,790	1,85,42,270	64,72,480	2,50,14,690
1887-88	5,17,61,130	47,59,000	5,65,20,130	2,36,29,150	64,81,620	3,01,10,660
1888-89	5,41,97,660	40,15,680	5,82,13,340	4,01,42,270	39,48,420	4,40,90,650
1889-90	5,21,51,840	41,25,150	5,62,76,990	3,20,70,070	39,08,380	3,59,78,430
1890-91	8,34,53,290	49,44,850	8,83,98,140	5,16,81,650	57,09,980	5,72,91,590
1891-92	8,90,04,130	67,60,750	9,57,64,880	7,18,04,000	48,74,010	7,66,78,01
1892-93	9,09,49,800	82,27,350	9,91,77,150	6,57,63,710	56,02,750	7,13,66,460
1893-94	9,98,02,190	68,76,080	10,66,78,270	6,57,85,210	51,51,630	7,09,36,844
1894-95	10,12,75,030	68,05,610	10,80,80,640	6,64,57,010	50,56,420	7,15,13,430
1895-96	9,23,14,100	67,15,250	9,90,29,350	4,71,98,360	53,77,540	5,25,65,900
1896-97	7,28,49,054	87,49,486	8,15,98,549	3,31,95,545	48,62,725	3,80,68,270
1897-98	6,50,78,693	88,77,958	7,34,56,651	3,26,47,660	40,87,141	3,67,34,801
1898-99	6,89,76,325	65,69,086	7,55,45,411	1,99,33,379	44,39,099	2,43,72,478
1899-1900	8,09,39,769	59,64,682	8,69,04,451	2,22,30,236	24,12,424	2,46,42,660
1900-01†	7,71,15,156	80,65,682	8,51,80,838	1,44,11,304	15,88,339	1,59,90,643

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 6 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Bombay Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency. From March 1862 to August 1864 there was but one (the Bombay) circle in the Bombay Presidency. The Nagpur Circle was attached to the Bengal Presidency until July 1867, and its circulation up to that month is included in the totals for the Bengal Presidency, although for convenience of arrangement the circulation of the Nagpur Circle is shown from September 1864 in this table.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

* Including figures for the offices at Nagpur and Akola during the period of their existence.

† For the years 1901-02 to 1906-06, see table No. 6—B.

No. 6—continued

D.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, from April 1901 to March 1906

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL	Bombay	Karachi	TOTAL
1901 April*	7,40,11,745	80,06,920	8,20,18,665	2,24,95,590	12,09,230	2,37,04,820
May	7,95,87,835	60,20,705	8,56,08,540	2,13,75,301	22,17,885	2,35,93,186
June	8,21,17,890	67,91,890	8,89,08,770	2,70,11,548	36,78,843	3,06,85,388
July	8,69,82,605	66,19,095	9,36,01,700	2,94,26,475	28,48,960	3,22,75,435
August	9,01,26,405	71,52,670	9,72,79,075	3,40,17,801	28,72,355	3,68,90,156
September	9,43,58,370	75,21,160	10,18,79,530	3,58,12,008	23,63,900	3,81,75,906
October	9,77,72,760	77,03,200	10,54,75,950	3,14,03,213	25,74,875	3,39,78,088
November	8,98,84,090	78,15,705	9,76,99,795	2,93,03,165	21,06,075	3,14,09,240
December	8,00,07,290	83,48,925	8,83,56,215	1,07,53,554	18,35,453	1,25,89,017
1902 January	7,43,13,000	74,82,350	8,17,95,350	61,71,354	12,91,580	94,62,934
February	7,72,24,945	73,94,920	8,46,19,865	79,93,764	12,83,445	92,77,209
March	8,14,98,430	85,93,015	9,00,91,445	1,65,04,424	12,79,290	1,77,83,714
Average, 1901-02	8,89,86,196	74,50,004	9,14,36,200	3,28,55,683	21,29,741	2,49,85,424
1902 April	8,34,17,345	87,91,860	9,22,09,205	1,94,84,844	11,48,330	2,05,83,074
May	8,20,19,290	91,81,345	9,12,00,635	2,85,55,591	10,54,985	2,96,10,576
June	8,67,09,390	88,37,010	9,55,46,370	3,33,62,656	23,68,310	3,57,30,966
July	9,67,62,065	90,52,780	10,58,14,845	4,22,70,279	24,02,430	4,46,72,709
August	10,24,91,100	1,08,77,595	11,28,68,695	4,88,58,388	24,26,595	5,12,84,983
September	10,43,07,390	1,06,25,215	11,54,32,605	5,01,98,073	24,38,705	5,26,36,778
October	10,42,46,015	1,07,39,990	11,49,86,005	5,05,21,075	25,51,625	5,30,72,700
November	9,92,89,655	1,06,91,535	10,99,81,190	4,72,15,945	16,62,740	4,88,78,685
December	9,93,25,805	95,09,535	10,88,35,340	3,54,48,545	39,72,960	3,94,21,505
1903 January	8,72,91,400	90,91,235	9,63,82,635	1,99,15,810	33,73,610	2,32,89,420
February	8,59,52,790	99,18,430	9,58,71,220	1,49,99,865	35,13,020	1,85,12,885
March	9,15,98,690	1,12,49,255	10,28,47,945	1,67,35,255	32,91,875	2,00,27,130
Average, 1902-03	9,86,59,243	98,31,316	10,34,90,558	3,39,59,694	25,17,092	3,64,76,786
1903 April	9,39,01,225	1,18,08,975	10,57,10,200	1,27,62,487	23,21,700	1,51,04,187
May	9,28,00,460	1,12,04,540	10,40,05,000	1,52,92,647	20,12,065	1,73,04,912
June	9,54,23,355	1,19,95,630	10,74,18,985	1,65,42,963	35,66,345	2,01,15,307
July	9,99,26,210	1,24,80,275	11,24,06,485	1,78,36,582	27,36,512	2,05,73,094
August	11,10,22,330	1,24,87,845	12,35,10,175	2,07,30,452	23,34,185	2,30,64,587
September	11,05,94,155	1,18,53,945	12,24,48,100	2,28,45,965	21,35,770	2,49,81,735
October	10,62,64,735	1,19,79,180	11,82,43,915	2,44,00,417	24,62,785	2,68,63,202
November	10,78,80,440	1,07,83,995	11,86,64,435	2,10,63,442	16,44,468	2,27,07,910
December	9,32,53,730	98,35,658	10,30,89,388	1,07,09,735	14,67,385	1,21,77,120
1904 January	9,73,78,105	86,23,175	10,60,01,280	1,95,75,668	17,84,180	2,13,59,838
February	11,00,24,460	86,62,075	11,86,86,535	2,88,25,143	21,27,940	3,09,53,083
March	10,53,96,360	97,77,850	11,51,74,210	2,64,91,376	42,19,820	3,07,11,196
Average, 1903-04	10,19,88,797	1,09,57,762	11,29,46,559	1,97,58,589	24,01,092	2,21,59,681
1904 April	9,86,20,855	1,06,37,555	10,92,58,410	1,66,46,582	38,68,905	2,05,15,487
May	10,56,46,945	1,10,58,635	11,67,05,570	1,67,39,359	36,22,155	2,03,61,514
June	12,07,13,915	92,04,700	12,99,18,615	2,10,46,249	22,59,635	2,33,05,884
July	12,48,22,470	81,09,390	13,29,31,850	2,73,76,950	24,81,835	2,98,58,785
August	12,28,15,125	79,83,535	13,07,98,660	3,36,53,159	19,65,360	3,56,18,519
September	11,58,94,855	84,27,705	12,43,22,560	3,49,66,254	19,34,155	3,69,00,409
October	11,81,64,400	87,98,840	12,69,63,240	4,51,18,777	27,31,890	4,78,50,667
November	12,52,44,030	77,82,445	13,30,26,475	3,79,84,457	19,78,450	3,99,62,907
December	11,60,27,655	76,92,990	12,37,20,645	3,35,36,566	43,57,300	3,78,93,866
1905 January	10,64,93,175	92,00,390	11,56,93,565	3,37,25,340	50,71,420	2,87,96,760
February	8,81,25,460	80,27,870	10,61,53,330	1,60,58,739	38,09,650	1,98,68,389
March	10,71,42,285	86,76,630	11,58,18,915	2,51,27,481	49,79,493	3,01,06,976
Average, 1904-05	11,33,09,264	88,00,056	12,21,09,320	2,76,64,993	32,55,021	3,09,20,014
1905 April	11,20,11,335	97,99,090	12,18,00,425	2,21,09,659	34,46,240	2,55,55,099
May	11,09,23,060	1,02,92,615	12,12,15,675	2,43,06,935	29,82,545	2,72,89,480
June	11,32,67,985	1,04,80,630	12,27,48,615	2,58,53,675	25,97,805	2,84,51,480
July	11,36,11,040	87,35,480	12,23,46,520	3,40,29,766	28,43,970	3,68,73,736
August	12,43,94,940	92,98,640	13,36,93,580	2,64,36,898	12,16,840	2,76,53,738
September	12,58,13,600	1,11,15,480	13,69,29,080	2,99,59,505	32,22,290	3,31,81,795
October	11,75,47,095	1,16,17,465	12,91,64,560	2,24,11,709	53,10,010	2,76,21,719
November	9,99,89,580	1,10,54,460	11,10,44,040	1,22,93,508	45,85,155	1,68,83,663
December	11,06,34,455	1,10,97,955	12,17,32,410	83,66,330	25,79,405	1,09,45,735
1906 January	11,07,56,230	1,15,37,620	12,22,93,850	87,72,049	17,51,985	1,05,24,034
February	10,72,36,265	1,15,99,065	11,88,35,330	2,74,93,144	30,73,390	3,05,72,034
March	10,77,07,285	1,31,88,925	12,08,96,210	3,46,84,240	34,98,800	3,81,83,040
Average, 1905-06	11,27,45,239	1,08,36,444	12,35,81,683	3,30,60,318	30,84,495	3,61,44,713

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
* For the years 1864-65 to 1900-1901, see table No. 6—A

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(290)

No. 7

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from January 1865 to March 1901

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Calcutta	Total*	Madras	Calcutta	Total*
1865-66	56,46,670	3,57,790	60,04,460	21,27,050	3,14,200	24,41,250
1866-67	59,72,350	5,44,020	65,16,370	22,03,160	8,40,320	30,43,480
1867-68	54,79,490	5,56,110	60,35,600	22,14,040	6,00,890	28,14,930
1868-69	62,21,430	8,16,470	70,37,900	25,84,500	8,29,050	34,13,550
1869-70	64,56,000	7,70,240	72,26,240	25,38,080	9,16,330	34,54,410
1870-71	80,93,570	8,63,410	89,56,980	49,17,970	10,07,700	59,25,670
1871-72	1,03,36,300	11,96,530	1,15,32,830	84,35,990	9,56,560	93,92,550
1872-73	99,46,530	18,10,470	1,17,57,000	80,55,760	17,68,410	98,24,170
1873-74	1,14,85,590	22,08,690	1,36,94,280	58,79,030	16,86,440	75,65,470
1874-75	86,67,430	21,48,860	1,08,16,290	26,96,170	13,20,260	40,16,430
1875-76	1,02,00,670	25,38,770	1,27,39,440	42,04,350	19,47,060	61,51,410
1876-77	1,15,23,760	20,86,300	1,36,10,060	53,09,460	11,93,220	65,02,680
1877-78	1,51,40,140	21,89,270	1,73,29,410	76,31,920	8,79,110	85,11,030
1878-79	1,27,31,640	17,66,920	1,44,98,560	1,10,92,330	14,54,320	1,25,46,650
1879-80	1,19,00,980	18,00,530	1,37,01,510	82,95,790	12,48,000	95,43,790
1880-81	1,23,49,070	14,78,380	1,38,27,450	55,08,700	7,58,720	62,67,420
1881-82	1,26,82,000	15,35,580	1,42,17,580	62,31,860	19,47,110	81,78,970
1882-83	1,34,72,860	13,69,530	1,48,42,390	67,27,790	10,76,180	78,03,970
1883-84	1,39,21,980	10,43,830	1,49,65,810	77,43,670	7,43,810	84,87,480
1884-85	1,33,48,670	12,59,260	1,46,07,930	60,15,990	7,58,740	67,74,730
1885-86	1,40,74,250	12,12,090	1,52,86,340	1,08,33,530	10,75,260	1,19,08,790
1886-87	1,60,49,240	13,28,140	1,73,77,380	1,15,84,620	11,35,610	1,27,20,230
1887-88	1,80,20,500	11,46,150	1,91,66,650	92,75,730	8,67,430	1,01,43,160
1888-89	1,82,82,920	11,23,510	1,94,06,430	91,91,900	6,42,890	98,34,790
1889-90	1,96,74,430	13,46,790	2,10,21,220	93,87,310	11,98,500	1,05,85,810
1890-91	2,49,90,140	20,39,460	2,70,29,600	1,60,05,600	16,96,880	1,77,02,480
1891-92	2,76,70,240	22,75,300	3,09,45,540	1,64,03,000	16,98,630	1,81,01,630
1892-93	2,83,90,300	11,60,680	2,95,50,980	1,62,22,000	5,89,050	1,68,11,050
1893-94	2,63,55,620	15,51,020	2,79,06,640	2,59,07,780	17,07,670	2,76,15,450
1894-95	3,52,54,370	12,76,490	3,65,30,860	3,06,53,370	8,42,480	3,14,95,850
1895-96	3,54,39,810	18,84,690	3,73,24,500	3,61,24,740	22,12,270	3,83,37,010
1896-97	3,04,44,598	19,81,983	3,24,26,581	3,33,39,248	32,64,931	3,66,04,179
1897-98	3,89,08,968	13,35,108	4,02,44,076	1,92,52,812	17,32,949	2,09,85,761
1898-99	3,88,93,780	13,54,541	4,02,48,321	2,84,71,209	22,23,470	3,06,94,679
1899-1900	3,28,61,745	12,86,800	3,41,48,545	1,26,78,097	3,17,357	1,30,95,454
1900-01†	3,01,06,152	16,10,958	3,17,17,110	58,26,609	8,78,207	67,04,816

NOTE.—The figures in table No. 7 state the gross circulation, less the notes of the several circles in the Madras Presidency cashed in other circles in the same Presidency.

The figures in this table are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

*Including figures for the offices at Trichinopoly, Viragapatam, and Coconada during the period of their existence.

†For the years 1901-02 to 1905-06, see table No. 7—B.

No. 7—continued

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each month in the CIRCLES of the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from April 1901 to March 1906

	NOTES IN CIRCULATION			SILVER COIN RESERVE		
	Madras	Collect	Total	Madras	Collect	Total
1901 April	3,45,43,325	18,57,815	3,64,01,140	1,70,03,615	5,03,680	1,75,07,295
May	3,36,28,280	19,00,910	3,55,29,190	1,83,60,268	7,17,675	1,90,77,943
June	3,18,98,090	23,64,855	3,42,62,945	1,84,09,265	13,91,085	1,98,00,350
July	3,12,26,275	25,31,850	3,37,58,125	1,94,69,798	15,87,280	2,10,57,078
August	3,10,78,135	30,33,845	3,41,11,980	2,06,36,820	19,26,120	2,24,62,940
September	3,05,15,140	28,66,365	3,33,81,505	2,09,15,133	17,58,350	2,26,73,483
October	3,08,57,745	24,75,355	3,33,33,100	2,13,26,732	14,31,465	2,27,58,197
November	3,20,95,465	20,77,970	3,41,73,435	2,16,87,730	10,34,140	2,27,21,870
December	2,75,25,925	20,37,015	2,95,62,940	1,96,71,525	9,42,750	2,06,14,275
1902 January	3,04,18,890	11,73,420	3,15,92,310	1,21,87,058	5,88,785	1,27,75,843
February	3,21,34,220	10,64,100	3,31,98,320	1,66,16,915	5,36,345	1,71,53,260
March	3,28,17,040	10,52,640	3,38,69,680	1,37,48,338	5,81,165	1,43,29,503
Average, 1901-02	3,15,61,544	20,36,345	3,35,97,889	1,88,27,768	10,83,238	1,94,11,004
1902 April	3,69,43,245	12,10,265	3,81,53,510	1,53,19,405	6,12,220	1,59,31,625
May	3,63,46,490	11,90,580	3,75,37,070	1,23,49,960	4,82,510	1,28,32,470
June	3,35,56,415	16,77,885	3,52,34,300	1,09,15,590	7,79,215	1,16,94,805
July	3,35,91,465	18,66,750	3,54,58,215	1,00,72,820	7,77,040	1,08,49,860
August	3,34,86,215	20,20,790	3,55,07,005	94,95,710	9,07,585	1,04,03,295
September	3,33,21,890	22,27,025	3,55,48,915	88,10,510	8,04,720	96,15,230
October	3,41,89,470	22,88,560	3,64,77,030	90,74,350	7,34,475	98,08,825
November	3,38,31,185	23,11,885	4,11,43,070	98,97,435	4,79,835	98,77,270
December	3,90,88,290	17,23,995	4,07,62,285	77,20,115	4,22,375	81,42,490
1903 January	4,21,14,095	11,89,665	4,33,03,760	92,21,910	1,88,600	94,10,510
February	4,32,87,325	11,16,590	4,34,03,915	1,18,35,840	5,95,975	1,24,31,815
March	4,39,64,435	11,19,955	4,50,84,390	1,03,11,315	4,49,440	1,07,60,755
Average, 1902-03	3,73,05,785	16,61,995	3,89,67,780	1,03,77,080	6,02,832	1,09,79,912
1903 April	4,00,26,895	12,65,770	4,12,92,665	86,67,950	4,84,205	91,52,155
May	3,49,65,790	12,00,340	3,61,66,130	72,85,965	5,34,710	78,20,675
June	3,27,15,820	14,86,000	3,42,01,820	72,60,615	9,17,930	81,78,545
July	3,49,13,220	19,06,315	3,67,21,535	94,53,235	11,60,210	1,06,13,445
August	3,32,82,815	21,79,360	4,04,62,175	84,18,270	13,13,440	97,31,710
September	4,09,06,615	24,47,105	4,33,53,720	72,16,810	12,64,295	84,81,105
October	4,05,20,885	31,66,565	4,36,87,450	69,16,065	8,96,306	78,12,370
November	4,18,12,020	19,33,990	4,37,46,010	56,94,190	7,32,945	64,27,135
December	3,95,78,445	12,47,780	4,08,26,225	61,46,060	1,86,855	63,32,905
1904 January	4,04,71,805	13,30,985	4,18,02,790	96,86,335	47,195	97,33,530
February	4,30,81,750	13,54,465	4,44,36,215	1,06,41,080	4,13,420	1,10,54,500
March	4,42,54,810	14,69,750	4,57,24,560	1,56,78,745	6,97,675	1,63,76,420
Average, 1903-04	3,92,35,906	16,65,860	4,09,01,766	85,88,776	7,20,749	93,09,525
1904 April	4,30,98,440	15,88,110	4,46,86,550	1,25,58,600	10,21,115	1,35,79,715
May	4,02,83,935	17,50,900	4,20,34,835	1,39,50,805	13,99,090	1,42,49,895
June	3,85,83,145	20,21,595	4,06,04,740	1,29,13,245	16,41,750	1,45,54,995
July	4,03,04,705	23,42,365	4,26,47,070	1,20,46,600	1,39,11,485	1,39,11,485
August	4,06,26,790	24,97,860	4,31,24,650	1,09,27,370	20,20,025	1,29,47,395
September	3,83,58,885	29,22,710	4,12,81,595	1,00,71,300	20,47,606	1,21,18,906
October	3,81,61,005	22,76,325	4,04,37,330	93,15,070	15,72,370	1,08,87,440
November	4,02,82,815	20,78,485	4,23,61,300	92,12,485	13,88,850	1,06,00,835
December	4,22,14,320	14,55,850	4,36,70,170	85,82,975	7,38,285	93,21,260
1905 January	3,94,00,805	13,48,135	4,07,48,940	1,21,76,190	7,59,435	1,29,35,625
February	4,43,92,960	12,71,100	4,56,64,060	1,69,85,530	10,96,860	1,80,82,390
March	4,36,03,425	14,59,750	4,50,63,175	2,09,83,430	13,86,425	2,23,69,855
Average, 1904-05	4,07,75,751	19,09,432	4,26,85,183	1,23,93,628	14,03,008	1,37,96,636
1905 April	4,31,96,660	16,28,965	4,48,25,625	2,08,71,155	22,31,750	2,31,02,905
May	3,92,19,080	17,71,535	4,09,90,615	1,90,13,730	24,95,550	2,15,09,280
June	3,72,82,715	20,25,535	3,93,08,250	1,81,70,755	28,16,545	2,09,87,300
July	3,86,26,975	19,04,855	4,05,31,830	1,79,05,985	28,94,740	2,08,00,725
August	4,22,64,070	20,71,955	4,43,36,025	1,48,79,960	29,27,550	1,76,07,510
September	4,48,36,020	23,05,265	4,71,41,285	89,17,470	29,55,360	1,18,72,830
October	4,44,99,185	22,29,290	4,67,28,475	85,73,345	23,70,310	1,14,44,155
November	4,67,80,425	19,17,050	4,86,97,475	70,90,970	16,00,725	86,91,695
December	4,54,23,970	14,90,150	4,69,14,120	74,71,535	8,16,570	82,88,105
1906 January	4,61,50,130	11,54,870	4,73,05,000	86,82,070	3,31,950	90,14,020
February	5,08,34,480	10,91,060	5,19,25,540	85,01,710	5,18,835	90,20,545
March	5,19,72,940	11,64,850	5,31,37,800	1,00,00,650	5,90,510	1,05,91,160
Average, 1905-06	4,41,74,719	17,29,524	4,59,04,243	1,24,89,944	19,21,158	1,44,11,102

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month
* For the years 1866-66 to 1900-1901, see table No. 7—A.

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(292)

No. 8

A.—AVERAGE VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE,
in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from August 1883 to March 1901

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1883-84	...	...	15,04,940	20,10,330	1892-93	...	...	95,51,750	1,97,81,850
1884-85	...	...	20,55,740	65,81,830	1893-94	...	...	54,56,980	2,64,35,660
1885-86	...	...	29,31,190	43,14,990	1894-95	...	...	48,65,790	2,06,99,470
1886-87	...	...	33,93,180	64,57,590	1895-96	...	...	64,98,710	2,17,02,500
1887-88	...	...	58,22,860	1,04,56,680	1896-97	...	...	54,94,490	2,45,55,534
1888-89	...	...	36,73,490	1,14,18,420	1897-98	...	...	75,63,698	1,91,48,684
1889-90	...	...	27,23,740	97,36,300	1898-99	...	...	73,60,134	2,00,80,909
1890-91	...	...	40,62,260	86,55,090	1899-1900	...	...	84,94,113	2,61,32,697
1891-92	...	...	68,01,820	1,01,34,070	1900-01	...	...	95,31,051	1,00,63,651

NOTE.—The figures are the average for the year of the circulation on the last day of each month.

B.—VALUE (in rupees) of NOTES in CIRCULATION and of the SILVER COIN RESERVE, on the last day of each
month in the RANGOON CIRCLE, from April 1901 to March 1906

			NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE				NOTES IN CIRCULATION	SILVER COIN RESERVE
1901	April	...	89,81,240	2,20,36,300	1903	October	...	1,41,67,960	3,28,19,075
	May	...	87,07,875	2,44,64,990		November	...	1,36,06,525	3,41,13,710
	June	...	1,01,95,735	2,20,40,960		December	...	1,76,04,990	2,86,09,025
	July	...	1,02,55,215	2,45,32,845	1904	January	...	1,66,35,805	1,04,26,810
	August	...	1,11,60,680	2,68,55,855		February	...	1,91,37,075	99,09,140
	September	...	85,19,550	2,47,62,980		March	...	1,55,16,310	1,71,53,640
	October	...	91,24,295	2,69,79,985	Average, 1903-04	...	1,57,65,439	2,10,18,718	
	November	...	1,02,85,555	2,92,20,320	1904	April	...	1,45,91,175	1,50,83,710
	December	...	92,00,160	2,56,82,575		May	...	1,35,53,995	1,79,03,205
1902	January	...	89,51,875	2,76,53,875		June	...	1,55,34,945	2,18,70,205
	February	...	96,06,300	1,67,28,360		July	...	1,60,39,115	2,47,14,055
	March	...	1,03,71,800	1,93,89,305		August	...	1,51,92,990	2,72,86,160
Average, 1901-02	...	...	96,16,673	2,50,28,936		September	...	1,52,33,110	2,88,26,825
1902	April	...	84,19,285	2,12,86,455		October	...	1,46,64,625	3,19,09,340
	May	...	81,82,760	2,13,97,660		November	...	1,41,21,945	3,46,09,990
	June	...	92,63,795	2,19,17,120		December	...	1,43,84,465	3,20,28,380
	July	...	1,08,74,550	2,38,63,965	1905	January	...	1,57,10,430	1,38,56,785
	August	...	1,11,56,525	2,39,89,715		February	...	2,01,04,615	1,27,36,215
	September	...	1,05,89,520	2,53,46,655		March	...	1,74,15,150	2,16,17,860
	October	...	1,01,14,230	2,67,05,480	Average, 1904-05	...	1,55,45,547	2,34,52,727	
	November	...	1,09,26,085	2,80,86,635	1905	April	...	1,79,10,840	2,72,76,875
	December	...	1,17,70,525	2,51,91,545		May	...	1,62,10,340	2,03,22,910
1903	January	...	1,33,71,190	77,82,445		June	...	1,77,57,355	3,42,19,720
	February	...	1,47,35,465	66,93,500		July	...	1,96,81,865	3,74,27,095
	March	...	1,49,72,540	1,27,99,955		August	...	1,83,80,210	3,84,26,310
Average, 1902-03	...	...	1,11,14,539	2,04,17,619		September	...	1,91,28,490	3,81,32,380
1903	April	...	1,60,93,955	1,65,21,710		October	...	1,75,67,750	4,06,05,835
	May	...	1,52,33,215	1,77,44,345		November	...	1,60,41,465	3,90,70,655
	June	...	1,38,25,025	1,80,15,705		December	...	1,57,33,600	3,14,92,135
	July	...	1,51,61,925	2,01,80,895	1906	January	...	1,72,39,830	2,35,94,535
	August	...	1,40,75,830	2,13,13,135		February	...	2,15,96,895	1,35,55,250
	September	...	1,72,27,660	2,54,67,125		March	...	1,84,17,510	3,13,71,450
					Average, 1905-06	...	1,78,05,512	3,15,41,261	

NOTE.—The averages for the year are struck from the circulation on the last day of each month.

VALUE (in rupees) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1876-77 to 1905-06

(A) NOTES IN CIRCULATION, LESS THOSE CASHED IN OTHER CIRCLES

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86
April ...	10,78,19,240	11,13,05,280	13,29,94,950	11,27,14,000	12,88,52,650	12,85,58,290	14,19,99,180	13,84,87,390	12,34,24,500	13,01,78,470
May ...	10,70,38,540	11,54,52,450	13,09,12,140	11,17,12,780	13,09,70,040	13,00,99,190	14,67,35,940	13,09,33,670	13,24,12,770	13,53,79,320
June ...	11,58,58,040	12,67,43,980	13,86,68,550	11,83,11,660	13,64,03,850	13,72,03,310	14,91,10,470	13,01,04,570	13,82,63,260	14,86,28,730
July ...	11,53,81,220	12,85,20,240	14,07,03,320	12,24,19,500	13,91,18,170	14,04,27,830	15,28,88,050	13,53,67,530	14,56,07,070	14,50,35,860
August ...	11,90,98,300	12,14,91,940	14,27,40,270	12,74,05,780	13,74,94,200	14,22,55,960	15,33,85,400	13,78,32,650	14,97,26,120	14,36,39,930
September	11,75,20,860	12,39,17,430	14,06,06,460	13,32,98,690	13,46,92,540	13,54,76,730	15,27,92,090	14,39,30,160	15,00,57,420	15,54,30,080
October ...	11,45,07,180	13,18,78,720	13,70,23,370	13,58,11,840	13,55,43,290	13,39,11,220	15,31,79,230	14,48,56,810	15,81,19,810	15,71,34,800
November	11,93,07,880	14,74,21,820	13,45,91,170	13,74,75,980	14,44,80,390	13,07,46,340	16,25,44,140	14,47,48,830	15,76,27,420	15,63,74,280
December...	11,97,19,650	15,04,62,480	12,68,61,370	13,79,76,490	14,32,68,930	13,14,74,520	16,16,14,320	13,38,54,690	15,08,42,880	15,19,68,670
January ...	12,43,62,470	15,63,58,690	13,14,97,640	14,22,98,200	14,12,13,860	13,39,13,440	15,36,79,930	12,10,91,100	14,96,99,230	15,41,14,640
February ...	12,07,07,480	14,07,31,150	12,30,25,310	12,28,19,100	13,24,96,960	13,74,16,290	14,42,02,520	12,35,58,280	14,53,37,780	14,55,56,860
March ...	11,61,78,110	13,57,47,500	11,42,36,450	12,35,77,270	13,40,17,360	13,90,71,780	14,50,64,080	12,75,65,410	14,57,69,040	14,17,32,720
Average ...	11,64,16,540	13,25,02,470	13,19,05,080	12,79,76,350	13,65,46,020	13,50,46,240	15,18,07,110	13,38,69,260	14,54,07,270	14,71,02,030
	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
April ...	13,77,94,000	14,01,64,560	16,54,03,180	15,32,53,200	17,41,95,620	25,71,47,430	23,95,31,430	24,21,59,950	30,84,28,230	30,76,48,420
May ...	14,16,87,830	13,90,32,420	17,02,53,620	15,76,65,640	17,64,68,830	26,18,03,890	25,37,64,000	24,99,44,300	31,13,29,950	30,17,28,050
June ...	13,78,05,550	14,07,72,610	17,68,91,000	16,24,30,050	17,93,58,850	26,81,42,030	26,76,88,140	26,48,94,220	31,39,85,920	30,85,64,420
July ...	14,26,43,910	15,47,58,430	18,05,53,130	16,49,51,130	19,18,50,050	27,04,07,370	28,46,05,820	27,04,59,130	31,19,66,020	32,42,85,740
August ...	14,44,44,880	15,65,82,180	17,69,17,280	16,15,23,510	20,49,97,550	26,93,03,830	29,06,50,390	28,30,09,840	31,57,04,030	31,53,75,920
September	14,30,40,300	16,78,28,290	16,94,08,510	16,13,80,890	22,97,11,400	26,24,27,370	28,96,75,400	28,98,14,990	31,23,02,150	30,37,30,130
October ...	14,53,20,620	17,78,04,530	16,73,63,430	16,62,98,100	25,65,59,490	25,98,97,130	28,94,09,810	28,59,02,280	31,80,83,880	29,98,33,130
November	14,67,32,180	18,61,02,850	15,50,43,510	16,66,77,600	26,54,35,630	25,87,52,960	28,32,92,230	29,62,12,080	32,35,53,840	28,38,71,820
December..	14,41,15,780	17,69,26,510	15,15,23,130	15,46,64,730	27,04,07,050	24,35,00,080	26,05,09,110	30,13,31,890	31,44,85,150	27,81,62,270
January ..	14,09,84,340	17,07,63,180	15,27,62,450	16,28,94,050	27,66,02,500	22,62,41,700	26,81,36,190	30,51,59,100	29,50,00,130	27,11,79,350
February ...	14,07,43,860	16,45,00,110	14,82,98,050	16,37,22,830	26,42,15,800	22,89,60,540	25,36,16,760	30,19,78,770	30,34,97,440	25,99,37,170
March ...	13,87,68,360	16,42,43,790	15,73,78,130	15,77,17,800	25,89,04,490	24,07,64,080	26,40,18,200	30,41,16,310	30,70,00,100	25,94,06,990
Average ...	14,20,10,950	16,16,23,290	16,43,16,280	16,15,14,960	22,88,92,270	25,43,62,370	27,09,95,630	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06 *
April ...	25,91,86,160	23,90,90,160	24,28,41,310	23,01,94,360	27,89,84,450	28,59,19,035	31,24,78,535	33,94,09,345	36,11,06,545	39,78,48,140
May ...	26,89,68,500	22,86,16,220	23,24,54,960	23,25,09,400	28,64,50,355	29,07,86,070	31,55,73,350	35,13,38,875	37,25,72,700	40,18,91,630
June ...	27,78,41,130	23,39,13,890	24,91,91,240	23,14,50,390	30,41,41,750	31,81,94,070	33,58,95,795	36,56,59,860	40,65,47,725	41,35,69,230
July ...	29,58,99,440	24,76,14,220	26,24,30,560	23,27,11,640	30,78,41,355	31,68,81,380	35,20,07,270	37,57,33,580	42,51,61,275	41,58,19,690
August ...	28,23,17,480	24,59,76,390	26,31,53,650	28,76,41,310	28,43,60,750	30,88,43,590	35,57,65,010	37,69,91,475	41,35,43,360	43,78,94,325
September	26,89,28,080	24,74,06,370	25,64,30,020	27,62,34,910	28,31,01,710	30,55,01,925	34,65,06,630	36,61,34,445	39,95,68,300	42,73,26,695
October ...	25,08,11,570	24,59,04,970	25,83,62,410	27,67,48,140	28,29,74,085	31,85,96,145	34,35,61,020	36,99,69,675	39,44,88,080	41,58,27,660
November	24,53,29,560	24,04,58,630	25,79,48,350	27,32,45,790	28,34,76,645	30,60,23,795	34,25,36,750	36,98,33,950	39,79,91,735	39,63,11,890
December...	25,25,59,060	23,79,31,670	25,19,70,980	26,26,32,660	28,06,39,390	28,06,91,635	33,74,49,855	34,43,43,580	38,78,61,115	39,76,64,675
January ...	24,26,67,660	24,31,82,650	25,66,99,790	27,17,55,150	29,36,80,875	27,92,86,810	32,12,53,345	35,46,84,930	37,62,35,880	40,49,43,545
February ...	23,57,84,830	24,62,78,320	26,24,34,740	27,27,20,020	28,10,38,770	27,67,79,750	32,85,03,110	37,28,39,040	37,73,20,835	42,63,26,775
March ...	23,75,38,070	24,76,40,490	28,20,32,760	28,73,72,355	29,46,59,000	31,66,12,945	35,72,36,070	38,21,16,340	39,17,59,870	44,65,65,810
Average ...	25,93,10,128	24,24,17,457	25,63,28,427	27,96,06,502	28,88,00,119	30,03,43,145	33,74,01,437	36,40,90,860	39,20,13,165	41,51,65,857

XIV
PAPER CURRENCY

(. 294)

No. 9—continued

VALUE (in *rounds*) of CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION and HELD in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and of the RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, on the last day of each month from 1876-77 to 1905-06—continued

(B) NOTES HELD IN GOVERNMENT TREASURIES

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86
April ...	1,49,94,460	1,28,07,610	2,00,94,370	1,54,73,250	1,70,93,210	1,51,91,190	2,22,83,490	2,39,66,900	1,97,90,610	1,58,23,680
May ...	1,58,79,410	1,26,51,680	1,65,55,660	1,49,76,230	1,86,39,660	1,61,20,790	3,28,08,130	2,26,99,470	2,60,40,650	2,02,46,200
June ...	1,53,46,360	1,42,33,360	1,75,07,480	1,62,14,600	1,95,38,290	2,16,53,560	2,49,25,380	2,44,43,200	2,09,82,840	2,54,92,760
July ...	1,50,60,560	1,86,44,400	2,47,00,620	2,32,01,310	2,62,49,450	1,91,14,710	2,70,38,500	2,16,41,410	2,99,40,000	1,59,78,410
August ...	1,43,74,130	1,42,19,570	2,53,44,770	2,54,86,110	1,74,32,590	2,07,47,730	2,58,94,230	2,78,61,860	2,86,54,760	1,76,18,540
September	1,30,60,940	1,57,70,740	1,55,25,650	2,61,18,700	1,46,13,890	2,47,55,190	2,56,23,780	2,34,22,800	2,87,88,820	2,14,17,940
October ...	1,55,23,590	1,17,18,870	1,06,23,770	2,54,06,840	69,42,580	2,03,81,850	2,15,11,960	2,10,92,290	2,60,65,680	1,64,75,330
November	1,03,66,840	1,88,95,670	1,28,05,670	1,97,91,340	81,96,190	2,21,71,310	4,67,63,490	2,79,72,190	2,07,14,560	1,23,66,200
December ...	1,08,26,480	1,99,03,740	1,78,11,560	1,02,79,730	96,36,820	2,32,55,810	5,04,35,880	2,27,41,360	1,83,65,470	1,04,42,550
January ...	1,22,20,620	2,64,43,590	1,65,59,680	1,33,93,070	1,67,29,170	2,64,68,490	2,49,78,920	1,68,38,540	2,55,47,640	2,06,91,220
February ...	1,27,23,090	2,31,19,620	2,09,55,950	1,51,34,520	1,91,94,900	2,03,21,160	2,57,32,910	1,76,80,610	2,41,87,600	2,20,14,940
March ...	1,25,67,760	2,54,88,490	1,71,68,700	1,32,60,850	1,80,55,950	2,29,95,040	2,39,09,410	2,26,06,540	1,84,67,210	1,85,93,400
Average ...	1,27,22,850	1,78,48,940	1,79,65,400	1,81,44,710	1,80,26,050	2,26,39,730	2,34,90,920	2,44,13,920	2,47,25,490	1,80,82,420
	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
April ...	1,59,80,270	1,70,69,600	2,30,89,230	2,73,20,460	2,44,78,030	5,02,78,580	4,48,82,440	3,82,70,210	12,30,04,950	9,00,51,170
May ...	2,38,90,730	1,54,42,090	1,88,41,620	1,94,92,670	2,90,87,380	4,53,84,790	5,12,34,020	4,77,32,990	11,15,39,050	9,05,86,520
June ...	2,16,23,790	1,57,45,560	2,05,28,360	1,94,50,410	2,51,58,750	4,65,51,890	4,83,31,160	4,81,12,120	11,56,04,690	9,23,93,760
July ...	2,63,11,170	1,32,11,670	2,80,67,660	1,60,08,360	2,89,06,060	2,98,38,240	4,55,61,960	4,40,14,060	10,05,03,880	7,65,33,840
August ...	2,14,47,110	1,59,57,360	2,00,09,090	2,48,09,680	2,25,82,720	2,05,50,600	4,14,10,390	5,76,83,250	9,65,60,960	5,80,23,020
September	2,19,17,350	1,71,41,750	2,08,85,040	1,48,08,690	1,77,92,190	2,74,87,380	2,09,00,660	7,19,04,290	7,80,89,420	2,50,41,480
October ...	1,46,74,430	1,22,12,600	2,43,39,840	1,42,91,220	2,20,42,400	2,59,49,470	2,43,19,770	7,63,22,690	7,04,46,710	2,23,83,360
November	1,26,53,580	1,86,66,950	1,52,31,630	1,68,93,820	1,80,24,460	2,52,50,060	2,52,81,420	6,92,00,000	6,22,13,130	2,71,21,960
December ...	1,48,24,950	1,81,15,820	1,47,84,790	1,64,55,590	1,85,02,470	2,52,04,210	2,26,49,250	8,76,22,960	5,76,88,440	2,70,17,850
January ...	1,70,46,620	2,28,20,910	1,79,06,519	2,66,99,130	4,01,52,070	2,58,00,570	2,62,07,190	11,61,20,220	7,16,42,650	3,40,83,560
February ...	1,68,34,250	2,53,16,360	1,72,92,300	2,99,64,320	4,60,91,610	2,88,14,530	2,59,64,060	12,24,58,520	8,67,25,430	3,89,67,560
March ...	1,97,87,880	1,92,86,560	2,47,48,980	2,45,79,940	5,31,15,330	5,35,09,840	4,60,17,970	11,56,70,570	9,03,05,650	4,07,04,640
Average ...	1,91,58,510	1,75,83,100	2,29,77,100	2,08,97,860	2,85,82,790	3,62,10,010	3,77,88,350	7,45,93,490	8,86,94,570	5,25,75,730
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
April ...	3,98,70,730	2,12,27,190	4,06,67,150	5,42,21,960	2,73,92,110	6,07,63,245	6,67,16,935	6,01,38,975	4,96,54,890	4,35,95,905
May ...	4,51,85,960	2,99,26,980	2,47,20,720	6,06,25,335	4,87,88,435	6,74,13,645	8,38,32,715	7,70,28,850	5,73,04,350	5,24,72,400
June ...	3,53,13,590	2,11,99,500	4,93,58,600	6,67,36,775	5,00,40,845	8,46,49,640	8,67,21,475	8,23,44,415	7,89,20,550	6,79,13,620
July ...	5,18,88,550	1,76,76,100	4,59,59,720	5,52,16,315	6,01,91,630	7,42,19,995	8,74,76,580	8,77,84,400	10,64,31,865	5,70,81,525
August ...	4,26,08,350	1,89,32,030	2,69,99,640	5,04,09,350	2,03,54,365	7,52,76,860	7,92,29,985	6,78,40,315	9,70,93,835	10,03,89,810
September	2,67,13,000	2,11,37,800	2,43,41,590	4,20,63,195	2,20,65,345	7,29,81,560	6,20,60,600	5,11,20,835	8,20,68,320	7,78,57,255
October ...	2,11,72,530	2,19,36,700	2,81,93,180	2,22,65,620	2,24,82,985	6,85,20,220	5,14,47,520	4,11,19,725	7,45,66,640	4,19,92,580
November	2,11,01,950	1,71,52,890	2,81,48,280	2,65,12,155	2,50,57,805	4,47,17,060	4,43,09,235	3,97,43,070	6,01,08,750	3,08,88,880
December ...	2,96,92,360	2,04,50,650	2,78,84,920	2,28,67,560	2,52,46,715	2,67,26,288	2,89,69,860	3,96,96,970	2,52,56,160	4,10,74,510
January ...	2,97,60,950	3,98,85,470	2,97,92,540	2,15,32,960	5,42,36,150	4,53,25,295	4,20,78,855	4,97,73,240	3,51,25,400	5,74,60,970
February ...	2,89,60,850	4,85,39,940	2,82,07,280	2,13,90,780	4,52,42,195	4,09,74,315	5,63,20,735	5,17,19,565	4,22,23,425	6,54,71,675
March ...	2,29,04,820	5,08,13,080	5,25,70,020	4,00,93,100	6,07,97,045	7,41,84,770	6,85,28,765	6,66,69,520	5,44,77,990	6,76,41,930
Average ...	3,23,47,761	2,90,79,190	3,80,71,303	4,29,11,260	4,14,91,302	6,14,02,740	6,39,24,438	6,01,64,990	6,44,26,381	5,87,32,584

**XIV .
PAPER CURRENCY**

(296)

No. 10

A.—GOLD RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT (held in India) on the last day of each month from 1871-72 to 1905-06

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	Average
1871-72 ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490
1872-73 ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490
1873-74 ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490
1874-75 ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490
1875-76 ...	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	72,490	...	72,490
1897-98 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,54,200	...
1898-99 ...	31,93,460	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	35,93,810	47,98,290	1,07,64,550	3,05,31,720	70,03,208
1899-1900	3,40,30,720	3,42,77,540	3,54,21,670	3,54,21,670	3,83,50,780	3,94,65,110	5,16,59,800	6,07,55,150	6,84,37,190	8,14,70,550	10,08,99,400	11,25,00,157	5,77,24,147
1900-01 ...	11,94,94,965	12,47,47,395	12,72,78,445	13,03,80,786	12,62,40,820	12,98,37,338	11,90,80,219	11,45,25,495	10,89,37,735	11,73,45,091	10,48,46,062	8,66,77,776	11,74,49,344
1901-02 ...	8,54,26,770	8,11,95,288	8,12,45,705	7,33,46,001	7,28,72,847	7,59,52,001	8,02,08,640	6,55,80,051	5,88,90,862	6,40,69,874	6,99,89,624	10,53,58,819	7,61,77,205
1902-03 ...	10,49,81,840	9,68,72,825	9,56,78,774	9,22,46,647	9,06,66,462	8,72,08,945	8,66,84,375	8,70,20,833	9,54,83,063	11,27,63,941	13,07,39,243	14,78,93,468	10,23,52,951
1903-04 ...	14,26,09,474	13,94,02,314	14,09,44,630	14,36,16,938	15,11,02,589	15,91,95,129	15,26,52,401	14,94,48,334	14,93,26,602	13,81,00,185	15,53,92,634	16,18,43,503	14,86,35,036
1904-05 ...	16,20,38,702	17,00,84,907	18,27,04,203	18,37,96,689	18,36,38,977	18,06,04,325	15,75,49,865	16,12,84,659	15,80,29,068	15,37,03,463	16,56,25,806	16,11,02,064	16,66,85,220
1905-06 ...	15,82,81,939	16,01,04,423	15,69,36,179	14,32,46,038	12,56,74,320	11,37,13,117	10,20,43,655	8,96,26,763	9,81,23,179	8,16,16,215	7,48,13,283	5,73,94,868	11,30,14,438

NOTE.—There was no gold reserve in the years 1876-77 to 1896-97 inclusive

No. 10—continued

B.—SILVER RESERVE (in rupees) of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT on the last day of each month
from 1876-77 to 1905-06

	1876-77	1877-78	1878-79	1879-80	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86
April ...	5,08,79,710	5,18,24,870	7,60,62,490	5,30,74,820	6,88,81,900	6,86,34,110	8,19,99,210	7,34,87,420	6,34,24,510	7,01,80,970
May ...	5,00,99,010	5,54,71,550	7,39,79,880	5,25,39,570	7,09,99,290	7,01,75,000	8,67,25,970	7,09,33,710	7,24,12,760	7,53,81,820
June ...	5,39,18,520	6,98,11,490	8,17,36,090	5,82,26,600	7,64,33,100	7,52,79,120	8,91,10,500	7,01,04,600	7,82,63,260	8,86,31,230
July ...	5,84,41,690	7,15,87,770	8,37,70,860	6,24,22,240	7,91,47,420	8,05,03,640	9,28,88,080	7,58,87,550	8,58,07,070	8,50,38,360
August ...	6,21,58,780	6,45,59,470	8,58,07,810	6,74,08,520	7,77,28,460	8,23,31,780	9,28,85,440	7,78,82,680	8,97,26,110	8,36,42,430
September	6,05,80,830	6,39,84,910	8,12,19,970	7,33,01,430	7,47,21,780	7,55,52,550	9,27,92,120	8,39,80,190	9,00,57,410	9,54,82,580
October ...	5,75,67,610	7,49,48,250	7,70,45,960	7,58,14,580	7,61,22,540	7,39,87,030	9,81,79,270	8,48,56,850	9,61,19,810	9,71,38,550
November...	6,23,68,360	9,04,89,360	7,46,13,760	7,74,78,720	8,55,09,650	7,12,22,160	10,25,44,170	8,47,48,870	9,76,27,420	9,63,78,080
December ...	6,17,09,870	9,35,30,010	6,68,83,960	7,79,79,240	8,32,98,170	7,13,74,560	10,16,14,350	7,38,54,710	9,08,44,130	9,19,72,420
January ...	6,48,81,570	9,94,24,220	6,15,51,470	8,22,95,950	8,14,43,110	7,39,13,480	9,36,79,960	6,10,91,130	8,97,00,480	9,41,18,390
February ...	6,07,26,580	8,37,98,680	6,20,52,890	7,23,31,650	7,27,26,210	7,74,16,330	8,42,02,550	6,25,58,280	8,53,39,030	8,55,60,610
March ...	5,61,97,210	7,88,15,030	5,42,45,270	6,36,06,520	7,40,93,180	7,90,67,850	8,50,64,110	6,75,65,410	8,57,71,540	8,17,37,720
Average ...	5,86,27,470	7,48,11,930	7,32,47,520	6,80,81,650	7,67,58,320	7,49,54,800	9,18,07,150	7,88,69,280	8,54,07,790	8,71,05,260
	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
April ...	7,77,99,000	8,01,72,060	10,54,13,150	9,84,33,170	11,41,95,640	18,71,47,480	15,95,81,430	16,21,59,950	22,64,28,230	22,76,48,420
May ...	8,16,92,830	7,90,39,920	11,02,63,590	9,78,45,610	11,64,68,850	19,18,03,930	17,27,64,000	16,99,44,300	23,13,29,950	22,17,28,050
June ...	7,78,10,550	8,07,30,110	11,74,00,970	10,26,10,020	11,93,58,870	19,81,42,080	18,76,88,140	18,48,94,220	23,39,85,930	23,85,64,420
July ...	8,26,48,910	9,47,65,920	12,10,63,100	10,51,31,100	13,18,50,070	20,04,07,420	20,46,06,820	19,04,59,130	23,19,66,020	24,42,85,740
August ...	8,44,49,880	9,65,89,680	11,74,27,250	10,15,23,530	14,49,97,570	19,93,03,870	21,06,50,390	20,30,09,840	23,57,04,030	23,53,75,920
September	8,30,46,550	10,78,37,040	10,99,18,480	10,13,80,910	16,97,11,420	19,24,27,410	20,96,75,400	20,98,14,990	23,23,02,150	22,37,30,140
October ...	8,53,26,870	11,78,13,280	10,78,73,400	10,62,98,120	19,65,59,510	18,98,97,180	20,94,09,810	20,59,02,280	23,80,33,880	21,98,33,120
November...	8,67,88,430	12,61,11,600	9,55,53,480	10,66,77,620	20,54,35,650	18,87,53,000	20,82,92,290	21,62,12,080	24,35,53,840	20,38,71,820
December ...	8,41,22,030	11,69,35,280	9,20,33,100	9,46,64,750	21,04,07,070	17,85,00,120	18,05,09,110	22,13,31,890	23,44,35,150	19,81,62,270
January ...	8,09,90,590	11,07,71,930	9,32,72,420	10,28,94,070	21,44,00,220	15,62,41,740	18,61,36,190	22,51,59,100	21,50,00,130	19,11,79,350
February ...	8,07,49,910	10,45,08,860	8,88,08,020	10,37,22,850	19,55,89,970	15,62,88,890	17,86,16,760	22,19,78,770	22,34,97,440	17,99,37,180
March ...	7,87,75,860	10,42,53,760	9,75,58,100	9,77,17,820	18,69,04,530	16,07,64,080	18,40,18,200	22,41,16,310	22,70,00,100	17,94,06,990
Average ...	8,20,16,780	10,16,31,620	10,47,15,420	10,15,74,970	16,71,56,610	18,33,06,440	19,08,95,630	20,29,15,240	23,11,11,400	21,88,10,280
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
April ...	17,91,86,160	18,90,90,210	13,96,38,400	14,61,63,700	8,69,69,539	9,20,42,014	10,74,96,749	9,68,06,925	9,90,65,687	12,00,75,174
May ...	18,88,68,500	12,86,16,270	12,88,61,200	14,82,31,920	4,67,03,314	10,95,90,856	11,87,00,579	11,19,36,615	10,24,87,947	12,28,96,180
June ...	19,78,41,130	13,39,13,940	14,55,97,470	15,60,28,770	6,98,63,859	13,69,48,419	14,02,17,075	12,47,15,284	12,38,43,578	13,77,42,024
July ...	21,58,99,440	14,76,14,270	15,88,26,800	15,72,90,020	6,99,60,523	14,35,35,933	15,97,60,677	13,21,16,698	14,13,64,640	15,36,82,625
August ...	20,23,17,430	14,59,76,440	15,95,59,890	14,92,90,570	5,81,19,984	13,59,70,797	16,50,98,602	12,68,88,940	12,99,04,937	14,33,30,585
September...	18,89,23,060	14,74,06,920	15,28,36,260	13,68,19,850	5,32,64,426	12,95,49,978	15,93,02,739	10,69,39,410	11,64,04,085	13,07,24,158
October ...	17,08,11,570	14,19,05,020	15,47,68,650	12,35,88,390	5,01,93,934	13,83,87,599	15,68,76,699	11,12,82,828	12,31,01,768	11,48,94,585
November..	16,53,39,560	14,24,58,680	15,43,54,490	10,12,40,690	5,53,51,205	14,04,43,798	15,55,65,971	10,35,95,670	11,79,24,778	9,58,80,101
December ...	15,25,59,120	13,39,31,730	14,83,77,170	8,29,45,530	5,37,56,427	12,18,10,827	14,19,66,846	8,05,95,132	11,44,61,557	8,26,65,047
January ...	14,26,67,710	14,10,82,710	15,19,01,550	6,77,34,650	5,77,48,447	11,52,16,993	10,94,89,958	9,27,27,857	10,87,81,256	7,61,24,661
February ...	13,57,84,890	14,26,89,610	14,56,70,240	4,98,20,670	5,72,48,998	10,67,90,220	9,77,63,921	10,22,02,461	9,29,93,865	9,12,99,389
March ...	13,75,33,120	14,50,86,340	15,15,01,090	5,23,72,122	9,42,40,037	11,12,54,180	10,93,42,656	11,49,75,648	11,36,48,837	13,58,06,010
Average ...	17,31,43,480	14,08,14,345	14,93,25,267	11,42,56,406	5,85,67,933	12,34,61,501	13,50,48,539	10,86,52,208	11,49,15,244	11,70,93,378

XV

MINT AND COINAGE

[TABLES 1 TO 17, PAGES 301 TO 325]

(Compiled from special returns made by the Masters of the Mints at Calcutta and Bombay)

Gold

The standard for coinage in Bengal was 99½ parts of fine gold and three-quarters of a part of alloy until it was altered by Regulation XIV of 1818 to eleven-twelfths of fine gold and one-twelfth of alloy; but the law having become inoperative, the old standard was reverted to for a time. Act XVII of 1835 re-established the standard of eleven-twelfths fine, but declared that no gold coin should thenceforward be a legal tender of payment in India.

Act XXIII of 1870 permitted the coinage by Government on the standard of 1835 of the under-mentioned gold coins:

	FINE GOLD grains	ALLOY grains	TOTAL grains
Double mohur or 30-rupee piece	330	30	360
Mohur or 15-rupee piece	165	15	180
Two-thirds of a mohur or 10-rupee piece	110	10	120
One-third of a mohur or 5-rupee piece	55	5	60

Notification No. 3764, dated the 12th December 1870, stopped the coinage of double mohurs.

The coinage of gold has been discontinued, and Act III of 1906 makes no provision for such coinage.

By Notification No. 3287, dated the 28th October 1869, sovereigns and half-sovereigns coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia, of current weight, were receivable in all Government treasuries in payment of sums due to Government as the equivalent of ten rupees and four annas, and of five rupees and two annas, respectively; and, whenever available at any Government treasury, they were payable at the same rates to any person willing to receive them in payment of claims against the Government. The notification, which was a dead letter from the beginning, was superseded and cancelled by the notification mentioned in the next paragraph.

On the 26th June 1893, the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public with a view to the eventual adoption of a gold standard for India. Pending the final adoption by legislation of a gold standard, it was declared, by Notification No. 2662 of the same date, that gold coin and bullion would be received at the mints in exchange for Government rupees at the rate of 7.53344 grains troy of fine gold for one rupee, being equivalent to an exchange of 1s. 4d. the rupee. It was also declared, by another Notification No. 2663 of the same date, that sovereigns and half-sovereigns of current weight coined at any authorised Royal Mint in England or Australia would be received in all treasuries in British India in payment of sums due to Government at the rate of fifteen rupees for each sovereign and seven and a half rupees for each half-sovereign. Under Notification No. 4071, dated the 11th September 1897, such sovereigns and half-sovereigns are receivable at the rates specified at the reserve treasuries at Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay; they are also so receivable at Rangoon.

The full legal weight of sovereigns and half-sovereigns is 123.27447 grains and 61.63723 grains and their least current weight is 122.5 and 61.125 grains respectively, but sovereigns and half-sovereigns which have not lost more than three grains, and have not been illegally dealt with, are received at face value, those which have lost more than three grains being receivable as bullion only.

In pursuance of the decision taken to establish the gold standard in India, Act XXII of 1899, passed on the 15th September 1899, provided that gold coin (sovereigns and half-sovereigns) whether coined at Her Majesty's Royal Mint in England, or at any mint established in pursuance of a Proclamation of Her Majesty as a branch of the Royal Mint, shall be a legal tender in payment or on account at the rate of fifteen rupees for one sovereign; provided that such coins have not been called in or lost weight beyond the limit prescribed as the least current weight. This provision has now been incorporated in the new Coinage Act, III of 1906, (Section II).

Silver

On the 31st August 1835, the only rupees of legal tender in British India, within the local limits specified in the regulations prescribing the coinage, were the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, Sonat, and sicca rupees.

Act XVII of 1835, which took effect on the 1st September 1835, directed the coinage of a Company's rupee weighing 180 grains, and of a standard fineness of eleven-twelfths, or 165 grains, of fine silver, and one-twelfth, or 15 grains, of alloy; and declared it equivalent to the Bombay, Madras, Farukhabad, and Sonat rupee, and to fifteen-sixteenths of the Calcutta sicca rupee.

Act XIII of 1836 discontinued the sicca rupee as legal tender in discharge of any debt, but permitted its receipt by collectors of land revenue and at all treasuries, by weight, subject to a charge of one per cent for re-coinage.

By Notifications dated the 21st March and the 12th May 1839, the Madras, Bombay, and Farukhabad rupees, and generally the rupees issued from any mint of the British Government that were still a legal tender in any part of India, were declared to be receivable by the Calcutta mint for re-coinage, if of full weight, at their intrinsic par, namely, as equal to Company's rupees, without any charge of seignorage for re-coinage.

Act XXIII of 1870 repeated all former Coinage Acts, but made no change in the weight or fineness of the coin.

By Notification No. 2466 of the 7th December 1877, all silver coins coined and issued under the authority of the Government of India before the 1st September 1835 were called in with effect from the 1st June 1878. From that date such coins ceased to be legal tender and were thenceforth only receivable by weight at the treasuries of Government under Section 17 of the Coinage Act of 1870, at one rupee per tola.

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—*continued*

In 1896, the Government of India issued orders that silver coins of 1835, received at Treasuries, Currency offices, and Presidency Banks, should not be reissued to the public; and in 1901 and 1902, similar orders were passed for the withdrawal of the rupees of the two issues of 1840. It should be explained that all rupees issued in the years 1840 to 1862 bear the date of 1840.

Act XXIII of 1870 was in force till the 2nd March 1906, when it was repealed and Act III of 1906 was passed. The latter Act introduced important changes as regards the treatment of diminished, defaced and counterfeit silver coins. Under it, the rupee and half-rupee are legal tender, if they have not lost in weight so as to be more than 2 per cent below standard weight and has not been defaced. The quarter rupee and the eighth of a rupee are legal tender if they are not more than 12½ per cent below standard weight and have not been defaced. Under the Act and the rules which are being framed thereunder, it is proposed that rupees and half-rupees which have lost in weight so as to be more than 2 per cent but not more than 6½ per cent below standard weight and which have not been fraudulently defaced, will be accepted at nominal value and cut and broken when tendered to an officer in charge of a Treasury or any other person specified in the rules. Quarter-rupees and ¼th rupees which have not been fraudulently defaced but which have been diminished in weight so as to be more than 12½ per cent, but not more than 25 per cent below standard weight, when tendered to such a person, will, after being cut and broken, then be returned to the tenderer, or, if he so requests, accepted at nominal value. Rupees and half-rupees which have not been fraudulently defaced but which have been diminished in weight so as to be more than 6½ per cent but not more than 25 per cent will be accepted at the rates prescribed in the rules. All silver coins which have lost more than 25 per cent will be cut and broken, and the pieces returned to the tenderer.

The weight and fineness of the silver coins under Act III of 1906 are the same as were prescribed by the Act of 1870, namely:

	FINE SILVER	ALLOY	TOTAL
	grains	grains	grains
Rupee	165	15	180
Half-rupee	82½	7½	90
Quarter-rupee or 4-anna piece	41¼	3¾	45
Eighth of a rupee or 2-anna piece	20½	1¾	22½

One rupee = 165 grains of fine silver
 One shilling = 80½ grains of fine silver
 One rupee = shillings 2·0439*

The expression "Government rupee" in supersession of "Company's rupee," was introduced by Act XIII of 1862. That Act also repealed an inoperative clause of Act XVII of 1835, which had empowered the issue of a double rupee.

By Act IX of 1876 the Government mints may coin money for Native States, such coin being identical in weight and fineness with British Indian coin and legal tender in British India. Only two Native States (Alwar and Bikaner) were supplied with coin minted for them under the Act by the Government of India, and the Act is necessarily now a dead letter.

The Monetary Convention (Act XVII of 1881) made between Great Britain and Portugal in pursuance of Article V of the treaty of commerce and extradition between Her Majesty and the King of Portugal ratified in January 1880, provided for the coinage in the Indian mints for the Portuguese possessions in India of a rupee, half-rupee, quarter-rupee, and eighth of a rupee. They were of the same standard weight and fineness as British Indian coins of the same denominations, and were legal tender throughout British India. British Indian coins were similarly legal tender throughout the Portuguese possessions in India. This Convention terminated on the 4th February 1892, and from that date the coins ceased to be legal tender. The attention of the public was drawn to this fact by Notification No. 2923, dated the 8th July 1893.

As stated under the head "Gold," the Indian mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public from the 26th June 1893, and Act VIII of 1893, passed on that date, repealed Sections 19 to 26 of the Indian Coinage Act of 1870, which provided for the coinage at the mints for the public of gold and silver coins of the Government of India. After 1893 no Government rupees were coined until 1897, when, under arrangements made with the Native States of Bhopal and Kashmir, the currency of those States was replaced by Government rupees. The recoinage of these rupees proceeded through the two years 1897 and 1898. In 1899 there was no coinage of rupees; but in the following year it seemed that coinage was necessary, and it was begun in February 1900, the Government purchasing the silver required, and paying for it mainly with the gold accumulated in the Paper Currency Reserve. In that and the following month a crore of rupees were coined and over 17 crores of rupees in the year ending the 31st March 1901, including the rupees issued in connection with the conversion of the currencies of Native States. From the profit accruing to Government on the coinage it was decided to constitute a separate fund called the Gold Reserve Fund. On the 31st March 1906 the fund amounted, including interest on investments, to £12,451,912, held in Consols, National War Loans Stock, Local Loan Stock, Transvaal Government

* Note.—The metallic value in sterling of the 165 grains of fine silver in a rupee is as follows, with the price of silver at the rate stated below per standard ounce:

60 d. = 22·297 d.	26 d. = 9·662 d.
50 d. = 18·581 d.	25 d. = 9·291 d.
40 d. = 14·865 d.	24 d. = 8·918 d.
35 d. = 13·007 d.	23 d. = 8·547 d.
30 d. = 11·149 d.	22 d. = 8·176 d.
29 d. = 10·777 d.	21 d. = 7·804 d.
28 d. = 10·406 d.	20 d. = 7·432 d.
27 d. = 10·034 d.	

XV—MINT AND COINAGE—concluded

Guaranteed Stock, Irish Land Guaranteed Stock, and Treasury Bills. It has since been decided to change the designation of the "Gold Reserve" to the "Gold Standard Reserve" and to hold a portion of the reserve in silver.

As stated in the preceding paragraph, arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir for the conversion of the local currency. These States agreed to cease further coinage and to withdraw their currency substituting Government rupees for the State coinage in circulation. The Government of India agreed to take over all the coin circulating in the States, giving to Bhopal 100 Government rupees for every 124 Bhopal rupees, and to Kashmir 59 Government rupees for every 100 Chilki rupees and $47\frac{2}{3}$ Government rupees for every 100 Kham rupees. Similar arrangements have since been made with Baroda, Jodhpur, Navanagar, Radhanpur, Kotah, Jhalawar, Indore, Khairpur, Cambay, Sirohi, Dungarpur, Bunswara, Partabgarh and Karauli. These States have introduced the Government coin as the sole legal tender. The rates of exchange given were: Baroda, 100 rupees for 130 Babashahi coins; Jodhpur, 100 rupees for 150 Iktisandas and for 110 Bijeshahis; Navanagar, 100 rupees for 435 Koris; Radhanpur, 100 rupees for 112½ Jorawarsai coins; Kotah, 100 rupees for 114 Kotah rupees; Jhalawar, 100 rupees for 118 Jhalawar rupees; Indore, 100 rupees for 118 Hali rupees; Khairpur, 100 rupees for 140 chalan rupees; Cambay, 100 rupees for 131 Cambay rupees; Sirohi, 100 rupees for 120 Bhilari rupees; Dungarpur, 100 rupees for 136 Chitori rupees or 200 Salim Shahi rupees; Bunswara and Partabgarh, 100 rupees for 200 Salim Shahi rupees and Karauli, 100 rupees for 105 Karauli rupees.

By an agreement with certain exchange banks, silver was also received, under the conditions stated in Notifications No. 2457, dated the 25th May 1895, and No. 1736, dated the 10th April 1900, for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the colonies of Hongkong and the Straits Settlements. This agreement terminated on the 10th December 1903 and no fresh agreement has been entered into for the coinage of this dollar. Owing to a change in the currency policy of the Government of the Straits Settlements, a new dollar has been introduced there, the coinage of which has been undertaken at the Bombay mint since September 1903.

Copper

The copper coinage was introduced into the Bengal Presidency by Act XVII of 1835, and into the Madras and Bombay Presidencies by Act XXII of 1844.

The weight of the copper coins struck under Act XXIII of 1870 remained the same as it was in 1835. It was as follows:

	GRAINS TROY
Double pice, or half-anna	200
Pice or quarter-anna	100
Half pice or one-eighth of an anna	50
Pie, being one-third of a pice or one-twelfth of an anna	33½

Ninety rupees' worth of pice weigh 576,000 grains troy, or 82½ lb avoirdupois.

The two Native States of Alwar and Bikaner, which were supplied with silver coin under the Native Coinage Act were also supplied with copper coin struck at the Indian mints. Two other States, Dhar and Dewas, which have also ceased to mint copper, were supplied with copper coins struck at the Government mints. Copper coins were also struck for Portuguese India during the continuance of the Monetary Convention before mentioned.

Act III of 1906 provided for the substitution of bronze for copper coinage. By F. D. Notification No. 3895A., dated the 11th July 1906, it was directed that the bronze coins specified in Section 8 of the Act should thenceforth be coined and issued at the Mint, and that, with effect from the 1st August 1906, copper coins should cease to be coined.

The weight and dimensions of bronze coins are as follows:—

	STANDARD WEIGHT IN GRAINS TROY	DIAMETER IN MILLIMETERS
Pice	75	25.4
Half Pice	37½	21.15
Pie	25	17.45

The Act of 1906 also provides for the coinage of a nickel one-anna piece. The design of the coin is still under the consideration of Government.

Native Mints

To the tables in this section of the volume one has been added (No. 16), in which the coinage of the mint of the Native States has been set out since 1891. With the fall in the price of silver, which preceded the closure of the Calcutta and Bombay Mints in 1893, there was a very large importation of the metal into India and excessive quantities were coined by some of the Native States during that period and for some years following the closure. It was found, thereafter, that the coinages were greatly in excess of the needs of the States, and operations abated in 1898. The arrangements made with some of the States for the substitution of the British for the local rupee which have been mentioned under the head "Silver" in this summary, had the effect of closing the mints of those States. The only States in which coinage has been carried on to any considerable extent in the last three years are Hyderabad and Udaipur. In other States the total coinage from new silver in 1904 aggregated only 8,382 tolas.

MINT AND COINAGE

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 1

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS; of the GOLD received into the MINTS; and of the GOLD COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINTS			VALUE OF GOLD COINAGE (For details see table No. 6)
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	33,33,990	34,810	32,99,180	16,54,450	3,42,920	19,97,370	19,74,940
1836-37	42,16,940	19,700	41,97,240	16,350	2,55,900	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	46,25,880	3,17,180	43,08,700	4,53,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,280
1838-39	26,65,310	76,060	25,89,250	6,35,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,44,700
1839-40	23,12,230	45,800	22,66,430	12,17,600	8,34,100	20,51,700	7,91,560
1840-41	13,78,840	5,720	13,73,120	8,55,870	44,010	3,99,880	5,67,720
1841-42	16,63,600	7,370	16,56,230	62,930	1,60,900	2,23,830	2,31,010
1842-43	21,24,410	12,800	21,11,610	90,640	660	91,300	...
1843-44	40,70,380	5,150	40,65,230	62,270	630	62,900	1,66,340
1844-45	71,94,530	93,530	71,01,000	1,62,770	2,07,830	3,70,600	2,63,390
TOTAL	3,35,86,110	6,18,120	3,29,67,990	47,11,660	28,68,000	75,79,660	46,62,070
1845-46	55,19,660	74,900	54,44,760	1,71,190	23,560	1,94,750	3,01,420
1846-47	65,28,390	58,900	64,69,490	3,73,670	3,51,860	7,25,530	4,27,340
1847-48	1,04,87,780	96,620	1,03,91,160	2,63,520	29,040	2,92,560	4,62,910
1848-49	1,40,17,480	5,28,300	1,34,89,180	7,00,950	29,010	7,29,960	7,04,700
1849-50	1,15,95,480	4,25,550	1,11,69,930	5,28,300	56,940	5,85,240	4,41,470
1850-51	1,15,53,100	20,160	1,15,32,940	8,01,970	3,42,090	11,44,060	12,37,170
1851-52	1,33,87,780	7,11,650	1,26,76,130	19,55,940	16,630	19,72,570	6,25,530
1852-53	1,34,11,060	16,88,050	1,17,23,010	20,92,290	10	20,92,300	...
1853-54	1,07,87,080	1,72,650	1,06,14,430	10,42,920	66,670	11,09,590	14,56,790
1854-55	88,29,210	15,14,310	73,14,900	1,24,790	89,700	2,14,490	26,760
TOTAL	10,81,17,020	62,91,090	10,28,25,930	80,55,540	10,05,510	90,61,050	56,84,090
1855-56	2,50,83,530	21,080	2,50,62,450	20,13,270	12,020	20,25,290	16,78,630
1856-57	2,17,60,020	8,47,880	2,09,12,140	11,84,370	30	11,84,400	12,82,520
1857-58	2,83,00,840	4,70,110	2,78,30,730	4,81,340	2,520	4,83,860	4,37,830
1858-59	4,43,73,390	1,08,860	4,42,64,530	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	4,28,80,370	38,080	4,28,42,290	9,51,260	96,140	10,47,400	6,48,070
1860-61	4,24,24,410	98,720	4,23,25,690	4,84,830	80	4,84,910	6,50,380
1861-62	5,19,04,320	60,070	5,18,44,250	6,91,540	8,43,150	15,34,690	5,86,670
1862-63	6,88,15,660	3,34,100	6,84,81,560	11,29,840	1,960	11,31,800	13,06,650
1863-64	8,92,54,120	2,71,060	8,89,83,060	5,03,280	92,970	5,96,250	5,43,540
1864-65	9,87,50,320	3,50,680	9,83,99,640	9,15,300	1,480	9,16,780	9,56,720
TOTAL	51,35,46,980	26,00,580	51,09,46,390	95,31,450	10,50,760	1,05,82,210	94,08,740
1865-66	6,37,28,940	64,84,180	5,72,44,760	2,84,260	33,930	3,18,190	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	4,58,14,720	73,91,440	3,84,23,280	36,300	3,220	39,520	2,77,170
1867-68	4,77,59,240	16,64,580	4,60,94,660	1,62,480	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	5,17,69,790	1,76,240	5,15,93,550	2,06,590	2,05,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	5,69,02,990	9,82,830	5,59,20,160	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,85,100
1870-71	2,78,59,750	50,04,530	2,28,55,220	47,250	2,540	49,790	41,430
1871-72	3,57,37,780	64,340	3,56,73,440	3,12,510	1,570	3,14,080	1,54,120
1872-73	2,62,23,710	7,90,090	2,54,33,620	3,39,380	9,330	3,48,710	3,17,950
1873-74	1,64,88,070	26,61,680	1,38,26,390	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,980
1874-75	2,08,92,360	21,57,010	1,87,35,350	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,340
TOTAL	39,31,77,320	2,73,96,930	36,57,80,390	22,65,880	2,62,440	25,28,320	25,14,610
1875-76	1,83,63,810	29,12,500	1,54,51,310	84,240	2,670	86,910	1,71,500
1876-77	1,44,37,120	1,23,63,620	20,73,500	59,350	180	59,530	...
1877-78	1,67,89,280	1,11,07,980	46,81,300	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,360
1878-79	1,46,30,500	2,35,92,230	-89,61,730	12,360	...	12,360	850
1879-80	2,05,03,940	29,98,890	1,75,05,050	1,35,070	10	1,35,080	1,47,300
1880-81	3,67,20,580	1,68,590	3,65,51,990	1,22,680	100	1,22,780	1,33,550
1881-82	4,85,63,920	1,24,080	4,84,39,840	2,30,390	400	2,30,790	3,07,700
1882-83	5,09,51,350	16,42,640	4,93,08,710	1,88,220	560	1,88,780	1,74,950
1883-84	5,46,94,570	69,820	5,46,24,750	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	4,77,81,720	10,62,360	4,67,19,360	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,640
TOTAL	32,24,36,790	5,60,42,410	26,63,94,380	12,50,200	5,500	12,55,700	12,53,850
1885-86	3,09,15,410	32,86,060	2,76,29,350	95,880	130	96,010	2,25,860
1886-87	2,83,36,580	65,64,980	2,17,71,600	92,720	...	92,720	...
1887-88	3,23,60,530	24,85,720	2,98,74,810	80,040	60	80,100	...
1888-89	3,11,90,880	30,51,540	2,81,39,340	1,43,930	...	1,43,930	2,26,090
1889-90	5,07,10,270	45,57,280	4,61,52,990	2,15,820	50	2,15,870	2,30,510
1890-91	6,50,09,320	86,46,000	5,63,63,320	98,310	...	98,310	...
1891-92	4,11,89,290	1,70,51,370	2,41,37,920	1,20,120	...	1,20,120	2,48,010
1892-93	1,78,17,890	4,59,44,720	-2,81,26,830	1,07,190	...	1,07,190	...
1893-94	3,14,66,300	2,50,52,840	64,13,460	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	1,75,62,800	6,73,03,740	-4,97,40,940	...	2,120	2,120	...
TOTAL	34,65,56,370	18,38,94,750	16,26,61,620	9,83,730	2,360	9,86,090	9,30,470
1895-96	5,02,92,690	2,50,93,170	2,52,99,520	...	...	...	...
1896-97	4,49,11,790	2,20,01,410	2,29,10,380	...	500	500	...
1897-98	7,28,12,220	2,87,27,330	4,90,84,890	...	...	...	...
1898-99	8,84,06,540	2,33,86,480	6,50,20,060	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	11,44,87,960	2,00,81,960	9,44,06,000	...	...	...	...
1900-01	11,89,80,197	11,05,53,846	84,26,351	...	...	...	...
1901-02	6,30,75,346	6,38,98,940	1,93,76,408	...	...	...	...
1902-03	13,19,23,677	4,42,78,018	8,76,45,659	...	...	...	...
1903-04	20,14,78,694	10,21,62,097	9,93,16,597	...	...	...	...
1904-05	21,81,19,781	12,10,60,922	9,70,58,859	...	17,372	17,372	...
TOTAL	112,44,82,895	55,59,69,153	56,85,13,742	...	17,872	17,872	...
1905-06	14,74,89,722	14,29,02,936	45,79,886	1,04,485	46,344	1,50,829	...

* Gold received by the Mints on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(802)

No. 2

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS: and of the SILVER received into the MINTS; and of the SILVER COINAGE in the MINTS; in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

Table with 10 columns: Year, From and to Foreign Ports (Imported, Exported, Net imports), Received into the Mints (From Individuals, From Government, Total), and Value of the Silver Coinage (Rupees, Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees, Total). Rows include years from 1835-36 to 1905-06 with 'TOTAL' rows for each decade.

NOTE.—From the 26th June 1893, when the mints were closed to the unrestricted coinage of silver, the receipts from individuals represent coins of Native States tendered for recoinage, particulars of which appear in table No. 5-A. From the same date silver belonging to the Government has been valued at its cost price instead of at the fixed rate of R1 per tola of standard silver, but old rupees received for recoinage, as entered in table No. 5, are still taken at their nominal value. The silver received into the mints for coinage into British dollars intended for circulation in the Far East and into the new dollar adopted as the currency of the Straits Settlements is excluded from this table. Particulars of the coinage of these British and Straits dollars will be found in table No. 15

QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA from and to FOREIGN PORTS, in each official year from 1873-74 to 1905-06

	GOLD			SILVER		
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	Imported	Exported	Net imports
1873-74	—	—	331,554	—	—	8,747,151
1874-75	—	—	446,964	—	—	16,369,590
1875-76	—	—	355,985	—	—	5,451,074
1876-77	—	—	62,696	—	—	25,229,986
1877-78	—	—	102,628	—	—	51,436,354
1878-79	—	—	—177,101	—	—	13,916,146
1879-80	—	—	374,227	—	—	27,581,194
1880-81	—	—	777,533	—	—	13,642,356
1881-82	—	—	1,028,240	—	—	18,852,031
1882-83	—	—	1,048,810	—	—	26,216,055
1883-84	—	—	1,138,584	—	—	32,448,321
1884-85	—	—	973,059	—	—	25,393,863
1885-86	—	—	544,437	—	—	40,677,913
1886-87	—	—	393,174	—	—	25,078,814
1887-88	569,684	41,646	528,038	37,877,141	5,094,542	32,782,599
1888-89	512,287	50,710	461,577	37,844,665	5,408,636	32,436,029
1889-90	850,232	76,848	773,384	43,940,659	5,396,885	38,543,774
1890-91	1,175,875	161,646	1,014,229	56,190,870	4,661,785	51,529,085
1891-92	709,102	285,454	423,648	38,177,580	5,829,142	32,348,438
1892-93	372,442	726,925	—454,483	54,180,144	8,656,632	45,523,512
1893-94	474,635	378,399	96,236	60,328,296	5,999,323	54,328,973
1894-95	236,873	926,843	—689,970	32,638,069	5,598,047	27,040,022
1895-96	695,055	372,432	322,623	34,062,810	7,064,731	27,018,079
1896-97	657,338	347,873	309,465	37,520,322	11,591,234	25,929,088
1897-98	1,129,149	397,114	732,035	68,535,612	24,250,995	44,284,617
1898-99	1,432,461	410,461	1,022,000	49,226,780	26,061,355	23,165,425
1899-1900	1,914,037	353,225	1,560,812	50,668,542	32,017,260	18,651,282
1900-01	1,987,738	1,881,060	106,678	64,746,549	15,311,385	49,435,164
1901-02	1,872,249	1,097,743	774,506	66,726,972	27,721,780	39,005,192
1902-03	2,187,384	770,766	1,416,618	75,569,185	32,294,876	43,274,309
1903-04	3,330,466	1,764,229	1,566,237	104,324,765	25,142,629	79,182,136
1904-05	3,605,017	2,088,025	1,516,992	98,118,908	23,769,312	74,349,595
1905-06	2,396,420	2,461,892	—65,472	88,853,079	4,535,314	84,317,765

NOTE.—The quantities in the column "net imports" for both gold and silver, for the years 1873-74 to 1886-87, are estimates only, deduced from the declared values of the trade for those years by the following process:

For Gold, the rupee value of the monthly net imports was converted into sterling at the average rate of exchange in each month, and this sterling value was then divided by the English mint price of gold (£3 17s. 10½d.). For Silver, the average price of £107 per 100 tolas, or ₹385.23 per 100 ounces, was taken as the basis of the value of the annual imports.

MINT AND COINAGE

No 4

VALUE (in rupees) of SMALL SILVER COIN, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of the GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06.

	TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE				TOTAL VALUE OF THE COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	Total	Gold	Silver	Copper	Total
1835-36	4,54,130	2,49,920	26,000	7,43,050	19,74,940	2,32,90,200	5,99,610	2,58,64,750
1836-37	8,97,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	68,150	3,87,21,890	4,29,250	3,92,19,290
1837-38	17,19,320	14,93,340	...	32,12,660	2,54,260	3,37,55,760	9,29,260	3,49,39,280
1838-39	9,46,250	8,21,080	...	17,67,330	3,44,700	3,97,06,190	9,77,370	4,10,28,260
1839-40	14,16,990	11,22,590	...	25,39,580	7,91,560	3,06,99,670	7,07,790	3,21,99,020
1840-41	9,54,050	3,54,000	...	13,08,050	5,87,720	2,92,45,700	6,49,740	3,04,63,160
1841-42	160	...	50	310	2,31,010	3,76,02,640	6,95,410	3,85,29,080
1842-43	7,46,490	10,10,030	4,75,630	22,32,150	...	3,29,47,860	3,29,240	3,32,77,100
1843-44	11,31,720	7,74,400	2,08,170	21,14,290	1,66,340	4,67,27,040	6,96,190	4,75,89,570
1844-45	13,65,240	13,47,110	8,36,150	35,48,500	2,63,390	4,69,68,140	8,20,720	4,80,52,250
1845-46	27,62,550	14,44,290	6,68,910	48,75,750	3,01,420	3,85,62,180	9,11,450	3,97,75,050
1846-47	6,99,190	2,82,340	1,14,580	10,96,110	4,27,340	2,92,08,520	7,97,270	3,04,33,130
1847-48	2,12,090	4,82,930	4,33,700	11,28,720	4,62,910	1,78,22,570	9,63,890	1,92,49,370
1848-49	6,74,770	5,99,140	1,44,320	14,18,230	7,04,700	2,57,88,660	6,97,130	2,71,90,490
1849-50	13,38,130	12,46,230	8,83,470	34,67,830	4,41,470	2,41,12,080	4,12,430	2,49,65,980
1850-51	6,66,510	3,64,070	1,97,540	12,28,120	12,37,170	2,61,64,170	4,42,890	2,78,44,230
1851-52	1,64,730	6,91,300	3,75,650	12,31,680	6,25,530	4,24,84,910	7,99,290	4,39,09,730
1852-53	12,96,970	7,39,200	3,48,070	23,84,240	...	5,50,99,650	5,60,740	5,56,60,390
1853-54	3,67,170	4,87,890	2,88,820	11,43,880	14,56,790	5,25,34,370	5,60,140	5,45,51,300
1854-55	4,92,660	11,00,870	4,37,740	20,21,270	26,760	1,36,59,010	9,53,180	1,46,38,950
1855-56	6,86,480	10,62,920	2,01,440	19,50,840	16,78,630	6,97,36,590	3,60,660	7,17,75,880
1856-57	10,80,860	17,49,760	12,13,410	40,24,030	12,82,520	10,77,92,860	6,14,880	10,96,90,260
1857-58	13,00,820	16,75,260	16,99,340	46,75,420	4,37,830	12,55,13,030	13,86,050	12,73,36,910
1858-59	4,98,470	16,58,120	8,70,570	30,27,160	13,22,730	6,54,22,670	14,99,530	6,82,44,930
1859-60	21,37,190	20,77,940	21,82,830	63,97,960	6,43,070	10,67,79,240	16,64,550	10,90,86,860
1860-61	12,96,530	15,37,950	8,14,810	36,49,290	6,50,380	5,19,23,280	24,32,350	5,50,06,010
1861-62	6,51,570	6,90,240	2,84,980	16,26,790	5,86,670	7,07,08,300	15,06,810	7,28,01,780
1862-63	3,97,850	12,49,370	9,37,810	25,85,030	13,06,650	9,25,14,680	15,02,540	9,53,23,870
1863-64	6,70,010	5,33,160	8,90,110	20,93,280	5,43,540	11,47,74,250	28,91,020	11,82,08,810
1864-65	9,98,150	11,32,540	3,60,220	24,90,910	9,56,720	10,35,84,230	23,17,140	10,68,58,090
1865-66	1,03,610	6,62,710	2,51,120	10,17,440	1,76,620	14,50,70,490	26,93,370	14,79,40,480
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,780	7,24,040	6,18,940	18,84,760	2,77,170	6,11,88,570	14,35,670	6,29,01,410
1867-68	7,56,790	2,73,230	4,52,540	14,82,560	2,16,340	4,31,32,850	2,63,610	4,36,11,860
1868-69	9,91,190	8,62,340	1,36,410	19,89,940	2,51,560	4,20,70,310	9,02,190	4,32,24,060
1869-70	5,62,610	9,24,930	6,55,830	21,62,870	7,85,100	7,47,35,600	...	7,55,20,700
1870-71	9,12,360	11,02,260	10,55,920	30,70,560	41,430	1,71,81,970	61,210	1,72,84,610
1871-72	2,07,070	2,09,810	1,01,440	5,18,320	1,54,120	1,69,03,940	2,50,490	1,73,08,550
1872-73	14,91,220	12,52,120	11,71,610	39,14,950	3,17,950	3,98,09,270	1,10,120	4,02,37,340
1873-74	11,69,110	12,85,640	11,67,640	36,22,390	1,54,980	2,37,00,070	1,44,610	2,39,99,660
1874-75	11,00,740	17,64,120	18,72,200	47,37,060	1,40,340	4,89,68,840	11,10,240	5,02,19,420
1875-76	13,66,090	20,08,870	10,28,020	44,02,980	1,71,500	2,55,02,180	10,56,600	2,67,30,280
1876-77	10,06,130	19,71,230	18,01,980	47,79,340	...	6,27,11,220	12,34,290	6,39,45,510
1877-78	5,36,150	11,08,470	7,23,680	23,68,280	1,66,360	16,18,03,200	14,85,910	16,34,45,530
1878-79	6,94,890	9,11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	850	7,21,07,700	6,66,480	7,27,75,030
1879-80	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	1,47,300	10,25,69,680	7,07,900	10,34,24,880
1880-81	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,33,550	4,24,96,750	1,85,800	4,28,15,900
1881-82	12,55,620	11,67,120	8,56,070	32,78,810	3,39,700	2,18,62,740	89,950	2,22,92,390
1882-83	7,34,520	22,56,880	21,23,570	51,14,950	1,74,950	6,50,84,570	10,71,860	6,63,31,370
1883-84	10,73,000	7,63,570	8,81,570	27,18,140	...	3,66,34,000	13,73,640	3,80,07,640
1884-85	...	13,28,300	11,04,760	24,31,060	1,29,640	5,79,42,320	10,57,810	6,91,29,770
1885-86	8,98,660	5,35,490	4,49,710	18,83,860	2,25,860	10,28,55,660	8,13,610	10,38,95,190
1886-87	18,80,630	21,92,600	16,87,630	57,60,860	...	4,61,65,370	11,71,200	4,73,36,650
1887-88	13,91,040	27,28,910	21,51,230	62,71,180	...	10,78,84,250	17,03,370	10,95,87,620
1888-89	14,73,660	18,06,350	21,68,200	54,48,210	2,26,090	7,31,22,550	10,15,030	7,43,63,670
1889-90	17,07,000	30,93,050	7,53,680	55,53,730	2,30,510	8,55,11,580	20,44,680	8,77,86,770
1890-91	...	4,14,740	22,03,270	26,18,010	...	18,16,34,740	17,83,080	13,34,17,830
1891-92	10,58,710	20,42,520	16,06,320	47,07,550	2,48,010	5,55,39,740	16,63,170	5,74,50,920
1892-93	14,32,800	26,35,660	20,39,830	61,07,290	...	12,69,16,280	13,11,190	12,82,26,450
1893-94	12,31,100	31,42,880	23,39,850	67,13,830	...	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-95	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96	10,55,410	6,63,180	12,08,540	29,27,130	...	29,27,130	8,20,630	37,47,760
1896-97	15,78,080	22,99,100	18,56,850	57,33,930	...	57,33,930	17,69,010	75,02,540
1897-98	2,79,890	21,94,320	25,17,990	49,92,200	...	98,56,920	18,76,890	1,17,38,300
1898-99	12,57,420	8,46,430	7,00,200	28,04,050	...	69,83,650	4,92,150	74,75,800
1899-1900	90,33,670	...	2,08,000	92,41,670	...	2,22,59,750	8,01,310	2,30,61,060
1900-01	...	4,01,455	7,67,951	11,69,406	...	17,26,48,724	6,04,700	17,32,53,424
1901-02	...	5,01,021	13,24,251	18,25,272	...	5,18,47,732	13,61,410	6,27,09,142
1902-03	...	6,17,850	5,54,288	11,72,138	...	11,38,94,848	13,76,471	1,52,71,319
1903-04	...	17,65,045	15,28,940	35,93,985	...	16,53,11,541	19,17,864	4,72,29,405
1904-05	...	25,06,533	24,12,920	49,19,453	...	11,87,04,366	19,52,227	11,56,56,593
1905-06	8,23,029	15,74,936	16,28,866	40,26,830	...	20,00,14,451	22,04,796	22,22,18,247

NOTE.—The total value of the silver coinage does not include British and Straits dollars for which see table No. 15. Cent and other foreign copper coins, the sale and value of which appear in table No. 6-A, are, however, included in the value of the copper coinage.

VALUE (in rupees) of OLD GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPEES (including small SILVER COINS) received into the MINTS in INDIA for RECOINAGE, and of the SILVER COINAGE in each MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

Table with columns for Year, Value of Old Rupees Received into the Mints for Recoinage (Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Total), and Value of New Rupees and Small Silver Coined (Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Total). Rows span from 1835-36 to 1905-06.

(a) The Madras mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(306)

No. 5-A

VALUE (in rupees) of COINS other than the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA RUPRES received into the MINTS in INDIA, for RECOINAGE, in each official year from 1869-70 to 1905-06

	CALCUTTA MINT				BOMBAY MINT				GRAND TOTAL
	Native State coins	Faruckabad, Arcot, and Surat rupees	Portuguese Indian coins	Burmese coins	Total	Native State coins	Faruckabad and Arcot rupees	Portuguese Indian coins		Total
1869-70	2,553	...	...	...	2,553	...	...	...	2,553
1870-71	3,542	...	...	...	3,542	...	...	...	3,542
1871-72	19,840	...	...	...	19,840	...	...	...	19,840
1872-73	13,836	...	...	...	13,836	...	...	...	13,836
1873-74	5,992	...	...	...	5,992	...	...	...	5,992
1874-75	7,302	...	...	...	7,302	...	...	...	7,302
1875-76	15,837	...	...	...	15,837	...	...	...	15,837
1876-77	20,207	...	...	...	20,207	...	...	...	20,207
1877-78	2,06,265	...	...	...	2,06,265	...	...	...	2,06,265
1878-79	3,027	...	...	...	3,027	...	...	...	3,027
1879-80	1,97,223	...	...	...	1,97,223	...	...	...	1,97,223
1880-81	...	6,610	...	...	6,610	...	...	...	6,610
1881-82	...	1,980	...	...	1,980	250	7,790	9,970	10,05,010
1882-83	2,06,323	2,28,060	...	...	4,34,383	130	...	8,61,560	8,61,690
1883-84	8,005	1,94,450	...	...	2,02,455	2,600	...	46,980	50,580
1884-85	...	2,490	...	...	2,490	1,000	...	18,130	19,130
1885-86	...	980	10	...	990	390	...	6,220	6,620
1886-87	...	3,380	...	2,66,450	2,69,830	1,03,630	...	7,716	1,11,345
1887-88	...	1,360	...	17,84,770	17,86,130	40	...	40	17,86,170
1888-89	...	...	...	22,74,720	22,74,720	530	...	530	22,75,250
1889-90	...	1,98,610	...	23,68,270	25,66,880	4,83,250	...	4,83,250	30,50,130
1890-91	1,22,427	1,38,290	...	19,13,650	21,74,307	16,370	...	16,370	21,90,677
1891-92	...	160	60	2,16,280	2,16,500	17,080	...	17,080	2,33,580
1892-93	...	40	...	1,43,870	1,43,910	1,02,080	...	1,02,080	2,45,940
1893-94	...	2,74,700	840	6,080	2,83,070	5,04,220	...	29,430	5,33,650
1894-95	...	230	8,970	930	10,190	14	...	23,285	23,299
1895-96	...	...	2,220	190	2,410	32,333	...	2,673	35,208
1896-97	400	170	...	60	630	5,56,140	7,069	2,989	5,66,194
1897-98	12,90,323	...	...	...	12,90,323	58,62,145	460	397	58,63,002
1898-99	...	...	400	...	400	22,60,040	830	216	22,61,086
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	...	16,675	2,632	73	19,380
1900-01	1,49,96,492	...	...	...	1,49,96,492	3,58,16,558	15,995	...	3,58,32,553
1901-02	...	...	...	...	...	52,75,010	16,831	...	52,91,841
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	2,98,84,014	18,009	...	2,99,04,023
1903-04	4,168	...	...	...	4,168	12,15,446	15,376	...	12,34,989
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	1,47,221	6,130	...	1,53,351
1905-06	952	...	...	...	952	6,39,202	4,118	...	6,44,273

NOTE.—This table includes Alwar and Bikaner rupees received for recoinage under Act IX of 1876 into coins of those States, namely, Alwar coins Rs. 2,06,265 in 1877-78, Rs. 1,96,223 in 1879-80, Rs. 2,06,323 in 1882-83, Rs. 1,22,427 in 1890-91, and Rs. 37,357 in 1900-01 at the Calcutta Mint, and Bikaner coins Rs. 1,02,030 in 1892-93, Rs. 4,93,836 in 1893-94, and Rs. 1,11,205 in 1897-98 at the Bombay mint. After the closure of the mints such coins were received at their nominal value.

Arrangements were made in 1897 with Bhopal and Kashmir, and subsequently with other States, for the conversion of the local currencies by substituting Government of India rupees for the State coinage then in circulation. The details of such coins received into the mints, of which the totals appear in table No. 5-A, are noted below:

COINS	1897-98	1898-99	1899-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Kashmir coins	14,15,938	20,23,331	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhopal "	55,32,624	1,92,506	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baroda—	3,61,71,543	...	...	...	...	...
Bahshahi rupees
Radhanpur—	9,04,073	...	...	...	...	...
Jorawari rupees	46,33,969	...	...	...	...	...
Koris and Panchias
Jodhpur—	84,39,847	...	...	...	...	...
Bijeshahi	6,85,659	...	...	...	...	...
Iktisandas	29,84,318	...	...	...	...
Kotah rupees	8,39,817	...	...	...	...
Jhalwar "	30,898	...	...	...	...
Bundi "	14,19,077	...	...	...	...
Cambay "
Indore—	2,98,86,014	5,94,437	...	...
Hali rupees
Birohi—	4,70,921	1,46,150	...
Bhilasi rupees
Khatrap—	1,54,264	...	...
Chalasa
Dungarpur and Banswara—
Chitoni coins	775	...
Salim Sahi coins	399	...
Karsuli coins	6,40,154
TOTAL	69,48,663	22,15,837	5,07,75,690	52,75,010	2,98,86,014	12,19,612	1,47,221	6,40,154

NOTE.—(i) The rates of exchange at which these coins were received for conversion are given on page 300 of the explanatory memorandum.
(ii) This subsidiary table excludes those Baroda coins which were received from Government treasuries at the Bombay mint as uncurrent coin, namely, Rs. 2,92,699 in 1897-98, Rs. 44,203 in 1898-99, and Rs. 16,675 in 1899-1900.

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of GOLD and SILVER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	GOLD		SILVER				Total of Gold and Silver Coins	REMARKS
	Single mohurs	Rupess	Half rupess	Quarter rupess	One-eighth rupess	TOTAL		
TABLE								
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(a) 288,686	156,559,801	10,868,208	16,538,244	(b) 416,000	184,407,250	184,640,936	(a) Includes 98,283 old standard mohurs, 1,174 double mohurs, and 29,760 one-third mohurs (b) Includes 208,000 single annas (c) Details slightly defective (d) Includes 5,288 two-third mohurs and 4,621 one-third mohurs
1840-41 " 1844-45 ...	81,895	124,288,179	8,395,331	13,942,150	12,160,031	218,785,691	218,867,586	
1845-46 " 1849-50 ...	155,880	123,507,378	11,373,458	16,219,750	17,959,783	169,060,369	169,216,229	
1850-51 " 1854-55 ...	223,083	181,983,423	8,956,076	13,533,305	13,178,590	(c) 214,601,393	214,824,476	
1855-56 " 1859-60 ...	357,652	455,168,973	11,367,650	32,896,027	49,340,701	(c) 548,773,348	549,131,000	
1860-61 " 1864-65 ...	269,597	491,059,432	8,028,219	20,573,088	28,303,418	475,964,107	476,233,704	
1865-66 " 1869-70 ...	113,730	357,660,230	5,951,992	13,788,958	16,914,687	(c) 394,315,860	394,429,580	
1870-71 " 1874-75 ...	(d) 58,815	130,700,819	9,760,968	22,455,925	42,950,470	(c) 205,868,048	206,926,863	
1875-76 " 1879-80 ...	31,735	409,370,763	8,214,321	27,282,556	35,963,841	480,731,481	480,763,216	
1880-81 " 1884-85 ...	51,856	210,070,195	6,305,982	22,056,431	42,266,945	280,698,553	280,750,409	
1885-86 " 1889-90 ...	45,497	390,621,579	14,701,938	41,425,563	57,683,682	504,432,762	504,473,259	
1890-91 " 1894-95 ...	16,538	242,067,558	8,720,917	32,943,262	67,974,870	451,706,607	451,723,143	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	23,062,401	26,408,969	24,012,074	51,923,566	124,412,010	124,412,010	
1900-01 " 1904-05 ...	...	604,224,927	...	23,167,732	55,123,806	682,515,465	682,515,465
1905-06 ...	...	195,987,621	1,646,058	6,299,742	13,030,928	216,964,349	216,964,349
TOTAL	1,639,932	4,185,183,279	137,700,084	327,158,755	503,195,318	6,153,237,293	5,154,877,225	
VALUE (in rupess)								
1835-36 to 1839-40 ...	(e) 34,33,610	15,65,59,800	54,34,100	41,40,810	(f) 39,000	16,61,73,710	16,96,07,320	(e) Includes Rs16,82,560, value of old standard mohurs, Rs33,220 of double mohurs, and Rs1,48,800 of one-third mohurs (f) Includes Rs13,000, value of single annas
1840-41 " 1844-45 ...	12,28,460	18,42,88,180	41,97,660	34,85,540	15,20,000	19,34,91,380	19,47,19,340	
1845-46 " 1849-50 ...	23,37,840	12,35,07,380	56,36,730	40,54,940	22,44,970	13,54,94,020	13,78,31,860	
1850-51 " 1854-55 ...	33,46,250	18,19,33,420	29,78,040	33,83,330	16,47,320	18,99,42,110	19,32,88,360	
1855-56 " 1859-60 ...	53,64,780	45,51,68,970	56,83,820	82,24,000	61,67,590	47,52,44,380	48,06,09,160	
1860-61 " 1864-65 ...	40,43,960	42,10,59,430	40,14,110	51,43,260	32,87,930	43,35,04,730	43,75,48,690	
1865-66 " 1869-70 ...	17,05,790	35,76,60,230	29,76,000	34,47,240	21,14,340	36,61,97,810	36,79,03,900	
1870-71 " 1874-75 ...	8,08,820	13,07,00,820	49,30,500	56,13,980	53,68,810	14,65,64,110	14,73,72,930	
1875-76 " 1879-80 ...	4,76,010	40,92,70,760	41,07,160	68,20,640	44,95,490	42,46,94,040	42,51,70,050	
1880-81 " 1884-85 ...	7,77,840	21,00,70,200	31,52,980	55,13,850	52,83,370	22,40,20,400	22,47,96,240	
1885-86 " 1889-90 ...	6,82,460	39,06,21,570	73,50,980	1,03,56,400	72,10,450	41,55,39,410	41,62,21,970	
1890-91 " 1894-95 ...	2,48,010	34,20,67,560	43,60,460	82,35,800	84,96,870	36,31,60,690	36,34,08,700	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	2,20,62,400	1,32,04,470	60,03,030	64,91,080	4,77,60,980	4,77,60,980	
1900-01 " 1904-05 ...	...	60,42,24,927	...	57,31,934	68,90,350	61,69,07,211	61,69,07,211
1905-06 ...	...	19,69,87,621	6,23,029	15,74,935	16,28,866	20,00,14,451	20,00,14,451
TOTAL	2,44,53,830	418,51,83,268	6,88,50,049	8,17,89,689	6,28,86,436	439,87,09,432	442,31,63,262	

Coinage of the Saugor mint during its existence

Year	Rs
1825-26	1,17,980
1826-27	4,30,630
1827-28	7,99,740
1828-29	4,62,590
1829-30	6,63,690
1830-31	9,70,780
1831-32	8,38,060
1832-33	10,74,510
	53,92,280
	Copper
	2,83,390
TOTAL	56,82,670

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(308)

No. 6-A

TABLE and VALUE of the several denominations of COPPER COINS struck in the MINTS, in each quinquennial period from 1835-36 to 1905-06

TALE	Half annas	Quarter annas	Half pice	Pie pieces	CENTS				TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL OF GOLD, SILVER, AND COPPER COINS	REMARKS
					Five cents	Cents	Half cents	Quarter cents			
1835-36 to 1839-40...	11,452,175	(a) 194,434,313	...	(b) 46,352,328	...	66,958	...	...	252,305,772	436,946,708	(a) Includes 5,113,478 sicca single pice
1840-41 " 1844-45...	15,333,680	165,768,981	...	23,420,600	...	...	...	...	204,523,261	423,390,847	(b) Includes 1,597,276 sicca pice
1845-46 " 1849-50...	18,896,747	171,280,421	...	30,561,093	...	3,623,986	10,068,435	28,695,443	263,126,124	432,342,353	
1850-51 " 1854-55...	10,625,377	158,458,427	32,347,153	14,010,185	...	6,519,226	2,469,647	1,445,959	225,875,974	440,700,450	
1855-56 " 1859-60...	40,351,922	227,268,270	22,552,525	49,712,043	...	8,382,681	6,199,716	4,185,846	358,653,003	907,784,003	
1860-61 " 1864-65...	89,415,375	409,477,106	86,389,694	96,446,947	...	9,320,610	4,590,499	3,367,865	699,008,096	1,175,241,800	
1865-66 " 1869-70...	29,510,628	253,410,068	24,362,037	15,106,204	...	5,129,150	1,822,103	1,456,000	330,795,190	725,224,770	
1870-71 " 1874-75...	...	47,043,968	...	8,763,072	3,205,000	35,461,131	26,889,392	5,226,775	126,589,338	332,516,201	
1875-76 " 1879-80...	10,474,944	266,065,632	...	40,988,544	1,110,000	27,247,000	4,640,000	...	340,546,120	821,909,336	
1880-81 " 1884-85...	...	217,473,167	...	30,005,568	590,000	10,642,621	3,360,000	200,000	262,271,356	543,021,765	
1885-86 " 1889-90...	...	332,283,093	\$1,180,874	66,262,498	2,104,000	42,675,494	4,420,096	2,200,037	481,126,092	985,604,351	
1890-91 " 1894-95...	...	370,306,861	28,199,282	81,256,213	2,001,000	37,312,000	5,040,000	...	524,115,356	975,838,499	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	287,817,200	45,347,118	60,889,353	...	24,592,000	4,000,000	4,160,000	426,806,671	551,217,681	
1900-01 " 1904-05...	...	377,193,702	25,116,820	45,734,525	...	36,204,250	5,031,800	4,354,625	503,635,722	1,186,151,187	
1905-06	...	130,058,484	8,921,600	13,060,449	...	1,508,770	1,506,705	2,007,600	157,062,608	374,026,957	
TOTAL	226,060,848	3,596,359,693	314,417,103	623,568,620	9,010,000	248,685,877	60,097,393	57,300,149	5,156,439,683	10,311,316,906	
VALUE (in rupees)		(c)		(d)							
1835-36 to 1839-40...	3,57,880	30,43,360	...	2,41,970	...	60	...	...	36,43,279	17,32,50,590	(e) Includes Rs65,220, value of sicca single pice
1840-41 " 1844-45...	4,79,180	25,90,140	...	1,21,980	...	...	...	...	31,91,300	19,79,11,140	
1845-46 " 1849-50...	5,90,520	26,76,250	...	1,59,180	...	81,540	1,13,270	1,61,410	37,62,170	14,16,14,020	(d) Includes Rs8,870, value of sicca pie pieces
1850-51 " 1854-55...	3,32,030	24,75,930	2,52,710	72,970	...	1,46,680	27,790	8,130	33,16,240	19,66,04,600	
1855-56 " 1859-60...	12,61,000	35,51,060	1,76,190	2,58,920	...	1,86,190	68,960	23,350	55,25,670	48,61,34,830	
1860-61 " 1864-65...	27,94,230	63,98,080	6,74,920	5,02,330	...	2,09,710	51,640	15,950	1,06,49,860	44,81,98,550	
1865-66 " 1869-70...	9,22,210	39,59,530	1,90,330	78,670	...	1,16,410	20,500	8,190	52,94,840	37,31,98,440	
1870-71 " 1874-75...	...	7,36,060	...	45,640	1,80,250	5,64,130	1,54,700	16,890	16,76,670	14,90,49,600	
1875-76 " 1879-80...	3,27,340	40,01,340	...	2,13,500	55,500	5,30,300	23,200	...	51,51,180	43,03,21,280	
1880-81 " 1884-85...	...	33,48,530	...	1,56,280	29,500	2,14,440	33,920	1,120	37,63,790	22,65,82,080	
1885-86 " 1889-90...	...	51,56,910	2,43,600	3,45,110	1,05,200	8,50,800	34,600	11,750	67,47,970	42,29,69,840	
1890-91 " 1894-95...	...	67,86,050	2,20,300	4,33,220	1,00,050	6,98,660	25,200	...	72,53,480	37,06,62,180	
1895-96 " 1899-1900	...	44,91,840	2,54,280	3,17,140	...	5,53,320	20,000	22,900	57,59,480	5,35,20,460	
1900-01 " 1904-05...	...	58,93,652	2,74,347	2,38,197	...	7,37,820	25,159	23,497	72,12,672	62,41,19,883	
1905-06	...	20,32,164	69,700	68,023	...	15,088	7,528	11,293	22,03,796	20,22,18,247	
TOTAL	70,64,390	5,61,39,896	24,56,377	33,43,130	4,50,500	49,24,148	6,06,467	3,07,480	7,51,92,388	4,49,83,55,650	

NOTE.—From 1861-62 the figures under 'quarter annas' include Portuguese Indian $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ tangas, British East Africa Protectorate pice, Bilharer State pice and half pice, and Mansfir coins for Aden. The number of these coins is shown in table No. 8-A, and their values are stated in tables Nos. 11 and 14.

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras (a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras (a)	TOTAL
1835-36	69,823	...	71,680	141,503	17,202,032	5,961,040	1,708,000	24,871,072
1836-37	4,543	...	...	4,543	32,073,348	8,907,590	...	40,980,939
1837-38	16,951	...	...	16,951	25,223,141	14,731,995	...	39,955,136
1838-39	20,721	...	...	20,721	28,367,787	14,747,883	...	43,115,670
1839-40	49,968	...	...	49,968	24,206,755	11,277,678	...	35,484,433
TOTAL	162,006	...	71,680	233,686	127,073,064	55,826,186	1,708,000	184,407,250
1840-41	37,848	...	...	37,848	17,765,370	13,496,372	...	31,261,742
1841-42	15,401	...	...	15,401	25,126,666	9,890,495	2,586,000	37,603,161
1842-43	...	...	...	...	23,202,408	11,381,324	5,470,200	40,053,932
1843-44	11,089	...	...	11,089	22,375,255	24,009,023	4,754,830	51,139,108
1844-45	11,984	...	5,573	17,557	30,453,307	22,921,260	4,853,181	58,227,748
TOTAL	76,322	...	5,573	81,895	119,423,006	81,698,474	17,664,211	218,785,691
1845-46	10,969	2,426	6,703	20,098	24,685,527	19,313,417	6,341,031	50,339,975
1846-47	28,489	...	...	28,489	17,823,968	6,646,956	7,085,850	31,556,774
1847-48	10,862	...	20,000	30,862	12,158,939	4,419,241	5,941,157	22,519,337
1848-49	46,980	...	...	46,980	15,211,580	12,207,780	1,851,764	29,271,124
1849-50	28,411	1,020	...	29,431	20,161,403	13,569,080	1,642,676	35,373,159
TOTAL	126,711	3,446	26,703	155,860	90,041,417	56,156,474	22,862,478	169,060,369
1850-51	81,188	1,290	...	82,478	12,707,074	12,606,436	3,992,173	29,305,683
1851-52	41,700	2	...	41,702	21,440,758	20,897,949	5,014,308	47,353,015
1852-53	...	...	...	...	30,073,995	27,041,741	3,934,975	61,050,711
1853-54	97,119	...	...	97,119	26,021,372	22,600,818	7,761,272	56,383,462
1854-55	1,784	...	...	1,784	10,570,937	4,941,415	4,996,170	20,508,522
TOTAL	221,791	1,292	...	223,083	100,814,136	88,088,359	25,698,898	214,601,393
1855-56	111,909	...	...	111,909	40,840,571	25,903,977	8,277,360	75,021,908
1856-57	84,279	1,222	...	85,501	73,608,383	33,856,963	15,131,526	122,596,872
1857-58	29,189	...	...	29,189	84,599,247	42,797,523	16,338,249	143,735,019
1858-59	88,182	...	...	88,182	46,426,882	23,799,135	6,763,524	76,989,541
1859-60	42,871	...	...	42,871	75,002,577	44,348,584	11,078,847	130,430,008
TOTAL	356,430	1,222	...	357,652	320,477,660	170,706,183	57,589,506	548,773,348
1860-61	43,359	...	...	43,359	33,654,588	23,264,334	6,618,433	63,537,355
1861-62	39,111	...	...	39,111	28,772,653	40,592,776	6,059,977	75,425,406
1862-63	87,110	...	...	87,110	30,503,181	60,667,898	12,054,231	103,225,310
1863-64	36,236	...	...	36,236	31,250,149	76,017,394	16,006,926	123,274,469
1864-65	63,781	...	...	63,781	45,019,203	56,109,446	9,372,918	110,501,567
TOTAL	269,597	...	...	269,597	169,199,774	256,651,848	50,112,485	475,964,107
1865-66	11,775	...	...	11,775	66,738,211	76,876,560	5,505,318	149,920,089
1866-67 (11 months)	18,478	...	...	18,478	40,527,392	24,996,284	2,711,359	68,235,035
1867-68	14,356	...	...	14,356	19,387,998	27,879,191	809,859	47,877,048
1868-69	16,771	...	...	16,771	19,101,952	27,313,909	187,518	46,603,379
1869-70	52,340	...	...	52,340	38,531,694	44,148,621	...	82,680,315
TOTAL	113,720	...	...	113,720	184,287,247	200,814,564	9,214,049	394,315,860

(a) The Madras Mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

[Continued on next page]

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(310)

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each Official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06—continued

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras (a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras (a)	TOTAL
1836-36	17,062,881	21,024,000	210,808	38,297,689	34,334,736	26,985,040	1,990,488	63,310,264
1836-37	9,280,000	25,014,400	...	34,294,400	41,357,892	33,921,990	...	75,279,882
1837-38	30,498,000	24,008,200	9,580,000	64,061,200	55,738,092	38,735,195	9,580,000	104,033,287
1838-39	32,406,000	25,265,600	8,806,000	63,477,600	60,794,508	40,013,483	5,906,000	106,613,991
1839-40	26,028,258	24,771,200	1,375,425	52,174,883	50,284,981	38,048,878	1,375,425	87,709,284
TOTAL	115,275,139	120,078,400	16,952,233	252,305,772	242,510,209	175,704,586	18,731,913	436,946,708
1840-41	32,203,139	14,108,800	5,796,080	52,108,019	50,006,357	27,605,172	5,796,080	83,407,609
1841-42	23,770,169	20,736,000	...	44,506,169	48,912,236	30,626,495	2,586,000	82,124,731
1842-43	14,371,598	1,145,600	4,677,000	20,194,196	37,574,004	12,526,924	10,147,200	60,248,128
1843-44	36,628,664	...	8,109,000	44,737,664	59,515,008	24,009,023	12,963,890	96,387,861
1844-45	27,203,813	5,118,400	10,655,000	42,977,213	57,669,104	28,039,660	15,513,754	101,222,518
TOTAL	134,177,381	41,108,800	29,237,080	204,523,261	253,676,709	122,807,274	43,906,864	423,390,847
1845-46	39,844,867	...	15,619,000	55,463,867	64,541,363	19,315,843	21,966,734	105,823,940
1846-47	38,474,099	7,059,200	13,240,050	58,773,349	56,326,556	13,706,156	20,325,900	90,358,612
1847-48	35,116,331	21,934,784	11,838,828	68,889,943	47,286,132	26,364,025	17,799,985	91,440,142
1848-49	47,724,328	...	5,566,932	53,291,260	62,982,888	12,207,780	7,418,696	82,609,364
1849-50	19,614,155	...	7,093,550	26,707,705	39,803,969	13,570,100	8,736,226	62,110,295
TOTAL	180,773,780	28,993,984	53,358,360	263,126,124	270,940,908	96,153,904	76,247,541	432,342,353
1850-51	21,757,072	...	7,753,321	23,510,393	34,545,334	12,607,726	11,745,494	58,898,554
1851-52	45,815,711	...	5,510,710	51,326,421	67,298,169	20,897,951	10,525,018	98,721,138
1852-53	29,384,453	...	4,873,850	34,258,303	59,458,448	27,041,741	8,808,825	95,309,014
1853-54	22,747,932	...	5,286,894	28,034,826	58,866,423	22,600,818	13,048,166	94,515,407
1854-55	56,136,777	10,540,970	8,068,284	72,746,031	66,709,498	15,482,385	11,064,454	93,256,337
TOTAL	185,841,945	10,540,970	29,493,059	225,875,974	326,877,872	98,630,621	55,191,957	440,700,450
1855-56	15,734,869	...	6,783,102	22,517,971	56,687,349	25,903,977	15,060,462	97,651,788
1856-57	23,326,362	...	15,129,884	38,456,246	97,019,024	33,858,185	30,261,410	161,138,619
1857-58	49,752,828	...	34,895,280	84,648,106	134,381,262	42,797,523	51,233,529	228,412,314
1858-59	67,917,584	...	30,525,947	98,443,531	114,432,648	23,799,135	37,289,471	175,521,254
1859-60	49,118,317	...	65,468,832	114,587,149	124,163,765	44,348,584	76,547,679	245,060,028
TOTAL	205,849,958	...	152,803,045	358,653,003	526,684,048	170,707,404	210,392,551	907,784,008
1860-61	75,056,096	15,012,800	72,350,400	162,419,296	108,754,043	38,277,134	78,968,833	226,000,010
1861-62	28,492,917	...	70,949,760	99,442,677	57,304,681	40,592,776	77,009,737	174,907,194
1862-63	43,812,986	...	62,765,760	106,578,746	74,408,277	60,687,898	74,819,991	209,891,166
1863-64	94,697,069	...	95,321,280	190,018,369	125,983,474	76,017,394	111,323,206	313,329,074
1864-65	57,300,553	3,568,455	79,680,000	140,549,008	102,383,537	59,677,901	89,052,918	251,114,356
TOTAL	299,359,641	18,581,255	381,067,200	699,008,096	468,829,012	275,233,103	431,179,686	1,175,241,800
1865-66	71,728,221	36,382,136	54,101,760	162,212,117	138,473,207	113,058,696	59,607,078	311,138,981
1866-67 (11 months)	78,319,610	...	9,540,480	87,860,090	118,965,480	24,996,284	12,251,839	156,113,603
1867-68	17,867,623	...	3,840,000	21,707,623	37,269,977	27,679,191	4,649,859	69,599,027
1868-69	56,460,360	...	2,560,000	59,020,360	75,679,083	27,813,908	2,747,513	105,640,504
1869-70	...	...	...	...	38,584,034	44,148,621	...	82,732,655
TOTAL	224,270,814	36,382,136	70,042,240	330,795,190	408,771,781	237,196,700	79,256,289	725,224,770

(a) The Madras Mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1859

No. 7—continued

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1836-36 to 1906-06—continued

	GOLD				SILVER			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL
1870-71	5,449	149	...	5,598	11,435,972	17,356,655	...	28,792,627
1871-72	10,275	...	...	10,275	10,933,307	7,517,239	...	18,450,546
1872-73	23,254	...	...	23,254	19,900,646	33,457,335	...	53,257,981
1873-74	10,332	...	...	10,332	7,930,481	28,969,104	...	36,899,585
1874-75	9,356	...	...	9,356	26,875,093	41,592,216	...	68,467,309
TOTAL	58,666	149	...	58,815	76,975,499	128,892,549	...	205,868,048
1875-76	11,433	...	...	11,433	16,833,755	23,257,276	...	40,091,031
1876-77	...	...	...	...	35,350,429	46,894,424	...	82,244,853
1877-78	10,424	...	...	10,424	57,737,728	112,992,730	...	170,730,458
1878-79	...	57	...	57	30,167,371	48,862,750	...	79,030,121
1879-80	9,736	85	...	9,821	27,419,507	81,215,511	...	108,635,018
TOTAL	31,593	142	...	31,735	167,508,790	313,222,691	...	480,731,481
1880-81	8,908	...	...	8,908	12,821,493	31,986,936	...	44,808,429
1881-82	22,647	...	...	22,647	15,205,703	17,406,552	...	32,612,255
1882-83	11,663	...	...	11,663	32,133,674	55,321,003	...	87,454,677
1883-84	...	...	...	...	17,724,421	28,444,292	...	46,168,713
1884-85	8,643	...	...	8,643	21,368,064	48,286,415	...	69,654,479
TOTAL	51,856	...	...	51,856	99,253,355	181,445,198	...	280,698,553
1885-86	15,057	...	...	15,057	37,338,060	71,170,709	...	108,508,769
1886-87	...	...	...	...	26,436,539	40,000,668	...	66,437,207
1887-88	...	...	...	...	65,296,719	67,223,902	...	132,520,621
1888-89	15,073	...	...	15,073	22,928,561	72,264,067	...	95,192,628
1889-90	15,367	...	...	15,367	18,297,701	83,475,836	...	101,773,537
TOTAL	45,497	...	...	45,497	170,297,580	334,135,182	...	504,432,762
1890-91	...	...	...	...	47,153,080	101,148,800	...	148,301,880
1891-92	16,524	13	...	16,536	28,857,229	45,112,972	...	73,970,201
1892-93	...	...	...	...	41,823,473	108,709,888	...	150,533,361
1893-94	...	...	...	...	20,038,428	55,125,269	...	75,163,697
1894-95	...	...	...	...	3,737,468	...	...	3,737,468
TOTAL	16,524	13	...	16,536	141,809,678	310,096,929	...	451,906,607
1895-96	...	...	...	...	14,431,875	3,316,063	...	17,747,938
1896-97	...	...	...	...	15,541,470	17,797,469	...	33,338,939
1897-98	...	...	...	...	19,708,724	36,923,364	...	56,632,088
1898-99	...	...	...	...	7,399,829	29,827,458	...	37,227,287
1899-1900	...	...	...	...	19,911,125	43,581,463	...	63,492,588
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	76,993,023	130,445,817	...	207,438,840
1900-01	...	...	...	...	63,696,757	125,001,980	...	188,698,737
1901-02	...	...	...	...	(b) 28,395,491	60,937,720	...	89,333,211
1902-03	...	...	...	...	(b) 59,503,617	(b) 91,796,003	...	151,299,620
1903-04	...	...	...	...	87,104,838	115,270,454	...	202,374,792
1904-05	...	...	...	...	70,051,134	(b) 89,076,784	...	159,127,918
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	308,751,337	482,082,941	...	790,834,278
1905-06	...	...	...	...	95,241,111	(b) 122,220,868	...	217,461,979
GRAND TOTAL	1,639,713	6,263	103,956	1,639,932	2,247,946,677	2,912,284,262	184,849,627	5,345,080,566

(a) The Madras Mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1889

(b) The number of silver pieces coined include British and Straits dollars and fifty cent pieces, the details of which appear in table No. 15

[Continued on next page]

XV
MINT AND COINAGE

(312)

No. 7—concluded

NUMBER of PIECES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06—concluded

	COPPER				TOTAL COINAGE			
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras(a)	TOTAL
1870-71	3,211,242	...	...	3,211,242	14,652,663	17,356,804	...	32,009,467
1871-72	22,053,000	...	...	22,053,000	32,996,582	7,517,239	...	40,513,821
1872-73	18,983,424	...	...	18,983,424	38,807,324	33,457,335	...	72,264,659
1873-74	7,981,000	...	...	7,981,000	15,921,813	28,969,104	...	44,890,917
1874-75	69,034,656	5,326,016	...	74,360,672	95,919,105	46,918,232	...	142,837,337
TOTAL	121,263,322	5,326,016	...	126,589,338	198,297,487	134,218,714	...	332,516,201
1875-76	53,232,200	17,561,088	...	70,793,288	70,077,388	40,818,364	...	110,895,752
1876-77	76,576,000	6,814,144	...	83,390,144	111,926,429	53,706,568	...	165,632,997
1877-78	82,401,600	10,871,488	...	93,273,088	140,149,752	123,964,218	...	264,013,970
1878-79	46,337,600	...	...	46,337,600	76,504,971	48,862,807	...	125,367,778
1879-80	46,752,000	...	...	46,752,000	74,181,243	81,215,596	...	155,396,839
TOTAL	305,299,400	35,246,720	...	340,546,120	472,839,783	348,469,553	...	821,309,336
1880-81	11,578,400	...	...	11,578,400	24,408,796	31,986,936	...	56,395,732
1881-82	2,556,800	4,800,768	...	7,357,568	17,785,150	23,207,320	...	39,992,470
1882-83	58,153,200	15,755,328	...	73,908,528	90,298,537	71,076,331	...	161,374,868
1883-84	77,473,200	17,237,184	...	94,710,384	95,197,621	45,681,476	...	140,879,097
1884-85	45,108,411	29,608,065	...	74,716,476	66,485,118	77,894,480	...	144,379,598
TOTAL	194,870,011	67,401,345	...	262,271,356	294,175,222	248,846,543	...	543,021,765
1885-86	55,101,118	...	...	55,101,118	92,454,235	71,170,709	...	163,624,944
1886-87	76,929,767	20,476,653	...	97,406,420	103,366,306	60,477,321	...	163,843,627
1887-88	85,536,894	34,446,400	...	119,983,294	150,833,613	101,670,302	...	252,503,915
1888-89	55,983,823	10,470,459	...	66,454,282	78,927,462	82,734,526	...	161,661,988
1889-90	117,410,957	24,770,016	...	142,180,973	135,724,025	106,245,852	...	241,969,877
TOTAL	390,962,564	90,163,528	...	481,126,092	561,305,641	424,298,710	...	985,604,351
1890-91	125,091,350	...	...	125,091,350	172,244,430	101,148,900	...	273,393,330
1891-92	119,066,266	...	...	119,066,266	147,940,019	45,112,984	...	193,053,009
1892-93	95,098,114	...	...	95,098,114	136,921,587	108,709,888	...	245,631,475
1893-94	93,077,276	...	...	93,077,276	113,115,704	55,125,269	...	168,240,973
1894-95	91,782,350	...	...	91,782,350	95,519,818	...	...	95,519,818
TOTAL	524,115,356	...	...	524,115,356	665,741,558	310,096,941	...	975,838,499
1895-96	65,969,579	...	...	65,969,579	80,401,454	3,316,063	...	83,717,517
1896-97	116,687,774	...	...	116,687,774	132,429,244	17,797,469	...	150,226,713
1897-98	129,633,915	640,000	...	130,273,915	149,342,639	36,563,364	...	185,906,003
1898-99	44,700,403	6,400,000	...	51,100,403	52,100,232	36,227,453	...	88,327,685
1899-1900	59,374,000	3,200,000	...	62,574,000	79,285,125	46,781,463	...	126,066,588
TOTAL	416,565,671	10,240,000	...	426,805,671	493,558,694	140,685,817	...	634,244,511
1900-01	41,668,140	...	...	41,668,140	105,364,897	125,001,980	...	230,366,877
1901-02	97,831,130	...	...	97,831,130	126,226,621	60,937,720	...	187,164,341
1902-03	96,175,350	...	...	96,175,350	155,678,967	91,796,008	...	247,474,975
1903-04	129,319,300	...	...	129,319,300	216,423,638	115,270,454	...	331,694,092
1904-05	138,641,803	...	...	138,641,803	208,692,936	89,076,784	...	297,769,720
TOTAL	503,635,723	...	...	503,635,723	612,387,059	482,082,941	...	1,094,470,000
1905-06	157,062,608	...	...	157,062,608	252,303,719	132,220,868	...	374,524,587
GRAND TOTAL	3,959,423,312	464,063,154	732,953,217	5,156,439,683	6,208,899,702	3,376,353,679	917,906,800	10,503,160,181

(a) The Madras Mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

NUMBER of PIECES of the several denominations of COPPER COINS, exclusive of CENTS, and other FOREIGN COINS struck in each of the three MINTS, and the TOTAL struck, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06.

	CALCUTTA				BOMBAY			MADRAS (a)			TOTAL
	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	Half pie	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	Double pie	Single pie	Pice	
1835-36 to 1844-45	...	(b)247,855,244	1,597,276	...	13,731,200	97,364,800	57,091,200	13,054,655	21,983,250	11,084,450	456,762,075
1845-46 to 1854-55	8,101,609	268,450,641	4,893,627	32,347,153	1,006,892	26,090,103	12,437,959	20,413,623	35,198,104	27,239,692	436,179,408
1855-56 to 1864-65	16,294,287	343,370,294	10,111,983	106,242,219	2,532,800	13,245,255	2,803,200	110,940,210	290,129,827	133,242,803	1,021,612,362
1865-66 ...	2,449,278	58,597,475	347,049	5,932,022	4,802,496	28,580,290	2,999,380	14,369,280	28,844,160	15,888,320	158,809,720
1866-67 ... (11 months)	2,178,501	64,457,222	392,066	5,299,565	...	...	...	2,939,520	6,600,960	...	82,867,834
1867-68 ...	771,553	9,869,631	478,389	6,730,450	...	...	...	3,840,000	...	...	21,690,023
1868-69	56,460,360	...	...	...	...	...	2,560,000	...	...	59,020,360
1869-70
1870-71
1871-72
1872-73	983,424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	983,424
1873-74
1874-75	44,678,400	4,819,200	...	...	2,365,568	2,990,448	...	...	...	54,923,616
1875-76	36,236,800	4,646,400	...	...	14,493,504	3,067,584	...	...	...	58,444,288
1876-77 ...	2,436,800	43,580,800	20,318,400	...	2,454,144	3,360,000	...	...	...	...	74,150,144
1877-78 ...	2,584,000	65,209,600	5,890,000	...	...	9,320,128	1,551,360	...	...	...	85,545,088
1878-79	40,812,800	5,524,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,337,600
1879-80	43,072,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,072,000
1880-81	10,278,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,278,400
1881-82	2,554,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,554,800
1882-83	52,291,200	4,344,000	...	...	12,408,960	2,958,536	...	...	...	71,997,696
1883-84	57,571,200	9,840,000	...	...	12,442,752	4,794,432	...	...	...	84,648,384
1884-85	43,196,790	...	...	...	16,844,800	8,073,600	...	...	...	68,114,190
1885-86	36,699,482	4,783,126	6,205,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	47,688,448
1886-87	36,120,514	18,663,046	7,783,430	...	14,389,888	5,783,424	...	...	...	82,890,302
1887-88	59,060,219	3,724,222	6,464,053	...	26,204,800	8,241,600	...	...	...	108,694,894
1888-89	34,531,157	4,662,320	2,190,351	...	8,293,408	2,142,760	...	...	...	52,819,986
1889-90	68,559,359	7,601,850	7,587,300	...	19,109,856	5,660,160	...	...	...	128,518,425
1890-91	77,990,800	21,732,075	2,504,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	102,216,875
1891-92	86,076,747	17,306,015	5,139,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	108,522,024
1892-93	68,131,253	13,792,523	4,774,338	...	...	...	...	...	...	86,698,116
1893-94	76,038,400	10,034,076	7,004,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	93,077,274
1894-95	45,744,400	15,391,524	7,376,882	...	...	...	...	...	...	71,412,806
1895-96	85,743,800	15,207,753	9,873,826	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,325,179
1896-97	109,852,800	921,600	6,113,874	...	...	...	...	...	...	816,887,774
1897-98	62,288,000	20,822,400	8,483,515	...	...	...	...	...	...	111,593,915
1898-99	12,118,400	18,881,600	12,940,403	...	...	...	...	...	...	39,940,403
1899-1900	36,896,000	10,056,000	7,986,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	54,888,000
1900-01	30,534,240	...	5,219,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	35,754,140
1901-02	59,337,760	17,140,554	6,882,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	83,361,130
1902-03	76,752,968	4,204,800	9,174,084	...	...	...	...	...	...	90,131,850
1903-04	105,974,400	7,883,044	5,376,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	119,233,444
1904-05	104,594,336	16,506,127	8,464,020	...	...	...	...	...	...	129,564,483
1905-06	130,058,484	13,060,449	8,921,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	152,040,533

NOTE.—For each year from 1835-36 to 1864-65—see the fifth issue of this publication

(a) The mint ceased to exist from the 1st September 1869

(b) Includes 5,113,478 sicca single pie

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 8-A.

NUMBER of PIECES of the several denominations of COPPER COINS, other than those of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, struck in the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS in each official year from 1881-82 to 1905-06

Year	CALCUTTA											BOMBAY		
	Portuguese Indian 1/2 and 1/4 tangas	British East Africa pie	ORISSA CENTS				STRAITS CENTS			BIKANER STATE		Mannar coins for Aden	Portuguese Indian 1/2 and 1/4 tangas	British East Africa pie
			1/2 anna	1/4 anna	1/8 anna	1/16 anna	1/2 cent	1/4 cent	1/8 cent	1 pie	1/2 pie			
1881-82	4,800,768	...
1882-83	618,000	700,000	200,000	...	...	...	392,832	...
1883-84	8,022,000	2,040,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
1884-85	290,000	1,002,621	220,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,889,665	...
1885-86	7,412,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886-87	8,976,768	...	404,000	2,500,009	1,020,000	...	1,512,000	...	...	...	...	...	303,341	...
1887-88	300,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	...	8,988,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1888-89	600,000	3,000,000	...	...	10,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	34,301	...
1889-90	800,000	2,252,000	400,000	200,000	6,010,415	2,000,096	2,000,037	...	...	...	...	...
1890-91	...	4,927,962	1,001,000	4,939,513	...	...	11,006,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1891-92	...	2,211,755	...	1,328,487	1,000,000	...	6,004,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1892-93	...	2,400,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1893-94
1894-95	...	640,000	...	...	4,040,000	...	9,084,000	...	...	3,155,544	500,000	...	...	...
1895-96	4,466,000	...	...	...	...	678,400	...	...
1896-97
1897-98	18,040,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	640,000
1898-99	4,000,000	160,000	...	...	1,600,000	...	...	...	...	6,400,000
1899-1900	2,086,000	...	2,400,000	...	...	...	...	8,200,000
1900-01	1,000,000	...	...	2,914,000	...	2,000,000	...	...	...	...	...
1901-02	12,434,000	...	2,036,000	...	...	...	...	...
1902-03	1,014,000	2,020,000	216,000	2,798,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1903-04	1,021,500	2,011,800	...	7,062,556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1904-05	1,507,250	1,000,000	102,626	6,467,444	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905-06	1,508,770	1,505,708	...	...	...	2,007,800	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—For value of these coins see tables Nos. 11 and 14 and notes appended thereto on pages 277 and 280

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, of the GOLD received into the CALCUTTA MINT, and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	10,28,580	...	10,28,580	12,58,400	3,030	12,61,430	11,97,340
1836-37	13,49,470	1,450	13,48,020	16,350	2,55,300	2,71,650	68,150
1837-38	16,27,010	1,82,600	14,44,410	4,53,740	6,24,540	10,78,280	2,54,260
1838-39	9,44,070	50,566	8,93,504	6,36,040	3,97,110	10,32,150	3,44,700
1839-40	20,04,900	42,420	19,92,480	12,16,500	8,34,100	20,50,600	7,91,560
1840-41	9,10,260	...	9,10,260	3,52,030	44,010	3,96,040	5,67,720
1841-42	11,86,830	3,600	11,83,230	52,460	1,53,090	2,05,550	2,31,010
1842-43	15,45,030	2,340	15,42,690	62,470	610	63,080	...
1843-44	18,10,490	5,150	18,05,340	62,270	630	62,900	1,66,340
1844-45	17,36,890	...	17,36,890	1,55,550	13,960	1,69,510	1,79,760
1845-46	16,30,400	10,500	16,19,900	1,33,830	21,980	1,55,810	1,64,530
1846-47	21,55,310	30,000	21,25,310	3,63,190	34,730	3,97,920	4,27,340
1847-48	36,25,550	...	36,25,550	2,54,030	29,040	2,83,070	1,62,930
1848-49	45,71,720	4,12,260	41,59,460	6,99,670	28,950	7,28,620	7,04,700
1849-50	33,86,040	4,07,480	29,78,560	5,11,280	12,020	5,23,300	4,26,170
1850-51	31,89,350	9,379	31,79,970	7,73,850	3,42,090	11,15,940	12,17,820
1851-52	47,13,230	7,00,800	40,12,430	15,97,220	16,630	16,13,850	6,25,500
1852-53	66,14,720	14,54,780	51,59,940	19,08,470	...	19,08,470	...
1853-54	46,36,100	42,820	45,93,280	10,01,730	290	10,02,020	14,56,790
1854-55	31,86,040	1,12,110	30,73,930	1,07,750	110	1,07,860	26,760
1855-56	1,12,32,240	1,000	1,12,31,240	20,10,960	180	20,11,130	16,78,630
1856-57	92,59,460	6,69,590	86,89,870	11,68,480	20	11,68,500	12,64,160
1857-58	95,80,970	4,07,260	91,73,710	4,81,340	2,260	4,83,600	4,37,830
1858-59	2,21,72,690	43,460	2,21,29,230	11,76,420	410	11,76,830	13,22,730
1859-60	1,10,87,690	...	1,10,87,690	9,51,260	3,110	9,54,370	6,43,070
1860-61	1,25,78,250	34,380	1,25,43,870	4,84,830	10	4,84,840	6,50,380
1861-62	1,63,26,230	18,050	1,63,08,180	6,91,540	8,33,790	15,25,330	5,86,670
1862-63	1,84,62,980	1,33,600	1,83,29,380	11,29,840	1,190	11,31,030	13,06,650
1863-64	2,53,46,960	1,41,720	2,52,05,240	5,03,280	2,700	5,06,980	5,43,540
1864-65	3,02,86,280	60,190	3,02,26,090	9,15,390	30	9,15,420	9,56,720
1865-66	1,70,16,150	33,98,190	1,36,17,960	2,84,260	33,830	3,18,090	1,76,620
1866-67 (11 months)	1,52,74,250	19,44,570	1,33,29,680	36,300	2,650	38,950	2,77,170
1867-68	1,54,99,120	7,63,430	1,47,35,690	1,62,490	10	1,62,500	2,15,340
1868-69	1,58,78,940	76,760	1,58,02,180	2,06,590	2,06,340	4,11,930	2,51,560
1869-70	1,52,78,100	15,840	1,52,62,260	6,34,100	2,100	6,36,200	7,85,100
1870-71	91,90,870	20,11,550	71,79,320	45,740	2,400	48,140	39,940
1871-72	1,17,86,470	840	1,17,85,630	3,12,510	1,410	3,13,920	1,54,120
1872-73	88,72,190	6,60,890	82,11,300	3,39,380	1,430	3,40,810	3,17,950
1873-74	48,77,990	6,93,140	41,84,850	1,22,650	...	1,22,650	1,54,990
1874-75	67,33,850	5,460	67,28,390	1,20,350	4,400	1,24,750	1,40,340
1875-76	59,23,300	6,76,890	52,46,410	84,240	2,590	86,830	1,71,500
1876-77	23,14,080	19,700	22,94,380	59,360	180	59,540	...
1877-78	47,11,860	370	47,11,490	1,61,120	30	1,61,150	1,56,360
1878-79	46,66,570	6,06,470	40,60,100	11,510	...	11,510	...
1879-80	68,94,830	960	68,93,870	1,33,820	10	1,33,830	1,46,040
1880-81	91,10,560	...	91,10,560	1,22,610	100	1,22,710	1,33,550
1881-82	1,03,02,140	10,160	1,02,91,980	2,30,390	400	2,30,790	3,39,700
1882-83	1,00,27,430	1,740	1,00,25,690	1,88,220	560	1,88,780	1,74,950
1883-84	91,34,650	...	91,34,650	1,09,700	...	1,09,700	...
1884-85	79,51,280	5,600	79,45,680	1,47,070	1,550	1,48,620	1,29,640
1885-86	49,45,190	7,04,050	42,41,140	95,890	130	96,020	2,25,860
1886-87	23,46,130	6,18,980	17,27,150	92,690	...	92,690	...
1887-88	21,14,860	2,25,580	18,89,280	79,900	60	79,960	...
1888-89	23,24,170	42,200	22,81,970	1,40,000	...	1,40,000	2,26,090
1889-90	41,21,910	...	41,21,910	2,15,780	50	2,15,830	2,30,510
1890-91	94,37,910	4,34,910	90,03,000	97,340	...	97,340	...
1891-92	82,20,260	10,43,630	71,76,630	1,19,920	...	1,19,920	2,47,860
1892-93	40,90,890	35,81,250	5,09,640	1,07,170	...	1,07,170	...
1893-94	54,92,980	9,25,240	45,67,740	29,720	...	29,720	...
1894-95	20,00,720	46,56,750	-26,56,030	...	3,120	3,120	...
1895-96	41,92,050	8,82,090	33,09,960	...	...	...	...
1896-97	77,81,980	...	77,81,980	...	500	500	...
1897-98	1,61,39,540	7,370	1,61,32,170	...	...	...	...
1898-99	2,36,86,380	800	2,36,85,580	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	3,72,73,510	4,500	3,72,69,010	...	...	...	...
1900-01	4,60,28,368	13,62,660	4,46,65,708	...	...	...	...
1901-02	3,17,91,467	1,51,50,708	1,66,40,759	...	...	...	...
1902-03	4,29,45,847	20,91,108	4,08,54,741	...	...	...	...
1903-04	8,28,64,639	18,33,714	8,10,30,925	...	...	...	...
1904-05	8,94,71,427	5,72,637	8,88,98,790	...	5,172	5,172	...
1905-06	5,13,05,357	21,92,210	4,91,13,147	1,04,485	31,444	1,35,929	...

* Gold received by the mint on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 10

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, of the SILVER received into the CALCUTTA MINT, and of the SILVER COINAGE in that MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

Table with columns: FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS (Imported, Exported, Net imports), RECEIVED INTO THE MINT (From Individuals, From Government, Total), and VALUE OF SILVER COINAGE (Rupees, Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees(a), Total). Rows represent years from 1835-36 to 1905-06.

NOTE--For a description of the silver received into the mint after the 26th June 1893 and the method of valuation, see notes to tables Nos. 3 and 5-A

(a) For details of each denomination, see table No. 11

(b) Includes Rs.19,37,780 Gwalior and Chandori rupees received on account of the Gwalior loan

No. 11

VALUE (in rupees) of the several denominations of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF COINAGE			
	Half rupee	Quarter rupee	One-eighth rupee	TOTAL	Double piee, single piee, and half piee	Pice, cents, half cents, quarter cents, etc.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1835-36 ...	2,60,690	2,30,460	...	4,91,150	(a)2,46,980	8,870	11,97,340	1,62,49,960	2,55,850	1,77,03,150
1836-37 ...	8,07,410	4,53,880	...	13,51,290	1,45,000	...	68,150	2,98,14,300	1,45,000	3,00,27,450
1837-38 ...	11,10,970	10,59,350	...	21,70,320	4,76,530	...	2,54,260	2,09,34,100	4,76,530	2,16,64,890
1838-39 ...	3,67,300	4,12,250	...	7,79,550	5,06,340	...	3,44,700	2,67,63,750	5,06,340	2,76,14,790
1839-40 ...	9,74,360	5,34,940	...	15,09,300	4,06,690	...	7,21,560	2,16,27,570	4,06,690	2,28,25,820
1840-41 ...	2,92,590	3,54,000	...	6,46,590	5,03,170	...	5,67,720	1,64,10,790	5,03,170	1,74,81,680
1841-42 ...	...	...	...	50	3,71,410	...	2,31,010	2,51,26,310	3,71,410	2,57,28,730
1842-43 ...	7,46,490	6,14,680	...	13,61,170	2,24,560	...	...	2,06,11,860	2,24,560	2,08,36,420
1843-44 ...	4,36,780	2,24,140	...	6,60,920	5,72,320	...	1,66,340	2,17,66,080	5,72,320	2,25,04,740
1844-45 ...	4,01,240	3,60,770	90,590	8,52,600	4,25,060	...	1,79,760	2,83,35,600	4,25,060	2,89,40,420
1845-46 ...	11,31,370	3,40,610	...	14,71,980	(b)1,34,180 5,55,490	...	1,64,530	2,25,32,330	6,89,670	2,33,86,530
1846-47 ...	1,38,510	2,04,250	84,940	4,27,700	(b) 87,580 3,00,340	(c)1,33,590	4,27,340	1,64,78,120	5,21,510	1,74,26,970
1847-48 ...	...	2,39,070	1,88,830	4,27,900	(b)15,130 3,66,060	1,02,450	1,62,930	1,01,19,940	4,83,660	1,07,66,530
1848-49 ...	2,63,940	2,96,790	1,07,710	6,68,440	(b)6,490 4,75,890	12,110 (c)1,20,180	7,04,700	1,33,03,270	6,14,670	1,46,22,640
1849-50 ...	6,14,070	6,39,270	5,78,060	18,29,400	3,06,470	...	4,26,170	1,35,97,120	3,06,470	1,43,29,760
1850-51 ...	1,88,980	1,45,280	170	2,34,410	3,19,020	6,980	12,17,820	1,21,31,100	3,26,000	1,36,74,920
1851-52 ...	1,64,730	4,35,800	2,98,440	8,98,770	(b)39,790 6,91,770	6,400	6,25,500	1,78,80,190	7,07,960	1,92,13,650
1852-53 ...	6,58,180	3,39,170	1,47,450	11,44,750	4,59,130	...	...	2,73,66,210	4,59,130	2,78,25,304
1853-54 ...	3,67,170	3,88,360	1,88,630	9,42,160	(d)59,230 3,63,500	(c)37,910	14,56,790	2,31,82,700	4,80,640	2,51,00,130
1854-55 ...	4,82,660	6,14,340	2,14,370	12,11,370	(d)1,93,480 3,66,860	(e)1,44,690	26,760	70,43,170	6,95,030	77,64,960
1855-56 ...	2,59,760	4,54,850	64,850	7,79,460	(b)10,460 2,19,600	1,170	16,78,630	3,87,62,320	2,39,990	4,06,80,940
1856-57 ...	7,59,850	7,78,810	5,14,470	20,53,130	(d)8,760 3,49,820	3,400	12,64,190	6,69,10,810	3,55,440	6,85,30,440
1857-58 ...	10,28,300	10,61,450	10,41,910	31,31,560	(b)37,960 5,32,130	16,500	4,37,830	7,30,93,310	7,35,260	7,42,66,400
1858-59 ...	4,98,470	9,58,420	6,26,890	20,83,780	(d)28,810 (b)91,100	(c)1,19,860	13,22,730	3,86,64,890	9,35,400	4,09,23,020
1859-60 ...	13,49,090	13,06,880	13,04,530	39,60,500	(d)1,25,940 (b)9,090	...	6,43,070	6,08,01,150	7,61,560	6,30,05,780
1860-61 ...	6,24,360	10,52,730	4,12,250	20,89,340	(d)10,470 (b)1,20,610	13,540	6,50,380	2,69,86,250	11,64,980	2,88,01,610
1861-62 ...	5,18,890	6,66,730	1,19,800	12,05,160	8,92,430 (d)40,700	(c)97,700	5,86,670	2,57,16,450	4,30,060	2,87,33,180
1862-63 ...	1,41,690	7,16,650	4,42,450	13,00,690	(b)13,870 3,79,770	10 (c)18,440	13,06,850	2,51,14,530	5,09,260	2,89,30,440
1863-64 ...	6,70,010	11,630	6,52,160	13,33,800	(d)17,970 (b)19,290	1,690	5,43,540	2,59,80,150	11,21,390	2,76,45,084
1864-65 ...	3,67,810	4,65,940	2,89,580	11,23,330	(d)1,79,510 (b)1,23,820	(c)5,380	9,56,720	4,12,26,500	9,33,860	4,31,17,100
1865-66 ...	...	2,12,660	55,500	2,68,160	(b)4,34,330 (b)83,000	(e)1,02,190	1,76,620	6,57,11,730	11,24,660	6,70,13,010
1866-67 (11 months)	5,41,780	7,24,040	4,43,140	17,08,960	7,46,260 (b)2,430	1,810 (c)53,130	2,77,170	3,47,11,480	12,40,670	3,62,29,320
1867-68 ...	6,27,500	2,17,610	2,06,890	10,52,000	(b)1,07,790 9,15,590	2,040 (c)90,750	2,15,340	1,66,59,500	2,33,610	1,71,08,450
1868-69 ...	4,90,170	7,60,020	1,36,410	13,86,600	(b)46,340 (b)99,330	2,490 (c)20	2,51,560	1,53,76,870	8,82,190	1,65,10,620
1869-70 ...	5,82,610	6,45,800	6,29,140	19,57,550	10,07,150 (b)41,400	...	7,85,100	3,17,07,690	...	3,24,92,790

(a) Includes 1185,220 of pieces single pice

(b) Double pice

(c) Cents

(d) Half pice

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of the several denominations of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06—continued

	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	TOTAL	Double pie, single pie, and half pie	Pice, cents, half cents, quarter cents, etc.	Gold	Silver	Copper	TOTAL
1870-71 ...	5,17,990	6,92,370	5,84,820	17,95,180	...	(b)61,210	39,940	47,47,120	61,210	48,48,270
1871-72 ...	1,06,130	9,360	...	1,14,490	...	(b)2,50,490	1,54,120	1,08,00,090	2,50,490	1,12,04,700
1872-73 ...	9,38,380	9,13,620	9,08,840	26,60,840	...	(c)1,10,120	3,17,950	1,04,59,530	1,10,120	1,08,87,600
1873-74 ...	21,390	...	...	21,390	...	1,44,610	1,54,980	79,09,100	1,44,610	82,08,690
1874-75 ...	2,73,740	13,61,120	6,86,900	23,21,060	6,98,100	3,59,760	1,40,340	1,77,14,620	10,57,860	1,89,12,820
1875-76 ...	8,54,670	6,99,160	8,14,020	23,67,850	5,66,900	2,47,960	1,71,500	61,83,460	8,14,160	91,69,120
1876-77 ...	5,23,150	16,14,370	13,13,050	34,50,570	7,88,350	2,85,500	...	2,07,92,850	10,73,850	2,18,66,700
1877-78 ...	4,29,170	8,87,530	4,46,820	17,63,520	11,30,900	2,01,300	1,56,360	5,16,18,210	13,32,200	5,30,06,770
1878-79 ...	6,94,880	11,060	4,99,190	21,05,130	6,37,700	28,780	...	2,32,44,950	6,66,480	2,39,11,430
1879-80 ...	5,03,910	8,21,010	4,42,630	17,67,550	6,73,000	(b)34,900	1,46,040	2,13,54,170	7,07,900	2,22,08,110
1880-81 ...	89,840	...	3,17,400	4,07,240	1,60,600	25,000	1,33,550	1,05,09,820	1,85,600	1,08,28,970
1881-82 ...	4,60,360	8,06,030	5,49,960	18,16,350	(d)39,950	...	3,39,700	84,77,510	39,950	88,57,160
1882-83 ...	5,80,630	15,63,070	17,94,960	39,38,660	(d)8,17,050	45,530	1,74,950	1,42,99,070	8,62,880	1,53,36,600
1883-84 ...	5,17,930	7,17,680	3,29,550	15,65,160	(d)8,99,550	2,54,700	...	1,27,46,600	11,54,250	1,39,00,850
1884-85 ...	...	8,99,010	9,00,000	17,99,010	(d)6,74,930	27,630	1,29,640	1,23,71,070	7,02,560	1,32,03,270
1885-86 ...	7,04,170	2,56,020	1,66,930	11,27,120	(d)5,73,430 (a)48,480	1,91,700	2,25,860	3,46,97,320	8,13,610	3,57,36,790
1886-87 ...	13,22,680	17,71,700	12,93,290	43,87,670	(d)5,64,380 (a)60,420	(k)2,00,150	...	1,07,45,720	9,13,950	1,16,59,670
1887-88 ...	11,87,710	16,23,470	17,40,910	45,52,090	(d)9,22,810 (a)51,500	2,77,680	...	4,70,52,260	12,50,990	4,83,03,250
1888-89 ...	5,99,970	12,36,920	11,63,830	30,00,220	(d)15,39,550 (a)24,920	(l)8,09,280	2,26,090	1,04,74,560	8,73,750	1,15,74,400
1889-90 ...	11,55,260	20,18,670	16,830	32,00,760	14,43,020	2,73,590	2,30,510	1,09,58,610	17,16,610	1,29,05,730
1890-91 ...	...	...	12,29,540	12,29,540	(g)13,22,820	4,60,270	...	3,85,46,270	17,83,090	4,03,29,360
1891-92 ...	10,58,710	18,21,690	10,77,610	39,58,010	(d)(h)14,10,480	2,43,510	2,47,860	1,47,90,200	16,63,170	1,67,01,230
1892-93 ...	8,80,290	16,20,990	8,71,430	33,72,710	(i)11,39,350	1,71,840	...	2,99,80,180	13,11,190	3,12,91,370
1893-94 ...	...	16,08,640	10,00,340	26,08,980	12,42,820	52,260	...	82,10,150	12,95,080	95,05,230
1894-95 ...	6,38,350	...	3,07,600	9,45,950	(j)8,81,700	3,19,250	...	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-96 ...	10,55,410	6,63,180	12,08,540	29,27,130	6,35,630	(j)1,85,000	...	29,27,130	8,20,630	37,47,760
1896-97 ...	10,56,970	17,92,870	8,27,010	35,86,850	17,64,210	4,800	...	35,86,850	17,69,010	53,55,860
1897-98 ...	...	14,71,110	15,12,880	29,83,990	13,52,030	5,14,350	...	47,05,250	18,66,380	65,71,630
1898-99 ...	10,28,490	3,32,440	5,01,640	18,62,570	2,90,450	1,01,700	...	18,62,570	3,92,150	22,54,720
1899-1900	34,46,520	...	...	34,46,520	6,38,500	1,12,810	...	1,64,64,600	7,61,310	1,72,15,910
1900-01 ...	...	4,01,455	2,13,074	6,14,529	5,17,880	86,820	...	6,06,37,500	6,04,700	6,12,42,200
1901-02 ...	...	5,01,021	11,13,016	16,14,037	9,80,920	3,80,490	...	1,75,87,628	13,61,610	1,89,49,038
1902-03 ...	...	6,17,880	5,54,298	11,72,168	12,70,937	1,05,534	...	5,25,03,344	13,76,471	5,38,79,815
1903-04 ...	...	17,65,045	18,28,940	35,93,985	16,97,850	2,20,014	...	6,90,06,625	19,17,864	7,09,24,489
1904-05 ...	...	25,06,533	24,12,920	49,19,453	17,00,412	2,51,615	...	4,66,41,093	19,52,227	4,75,93,320
1905-06 ...	8,23,029	15,74,935	16,28,806	40,26,830	21,01,864	1,01,932	...	7,82,91,213	23,03,796	8,04,95,009

(a) Half pie
(b) Cents
(c) Pice
(d) Single pie
(e) Includes Rs 15,120 for Dewas State
(f) Includes Rs 1,170 worth of pie pieces for Dewas State

(g) Includes Rs 77,000 for the Imperial British East Africa Company
(h) Includes Rs 34,560 " " " "
(i) Includes Rs 87,500 " " " "
(j) Includes Rs 10,000 " " " "
and Rs 1,00,000 for the Bikaner State
(k) Includes Portuguese India $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ tangas, Rs 1,07,630
(l) Includes Rs 300 for the Manair coins for Adan

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 12

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, of the GOLD received into the BOMBAY MINT, and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

	FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS			RECEIVED INTO THE MINT			VALUE OF GOLD COINAGE
	Imported	Exported	Net Imports	From Individuals	From Government	TOTAL	
1835-36	22,38,530	5,820	22,32,910	...	...	...	...
1836-37	28,80,810	6,280	28,54,550	...	...	...	...
1837-38	29,83,880	1,10,020	28,73,860	...	...	...	...
1838-39	15,91,080	20,000	15,71,060	...	...	...	...
1839-40	3,01,860	2,700	2,99,160	1,100	...	1,100	...
1840-41	4,52,580	...	4,52,580	3,840	...	3,840	...
1841-42	4,69,310	...	4,69,310	...	...	...	...
1842-43	5,78,230	10,000	5,68,230	...	...	...	...
1843-44	22,59,430	...	22,59,430	...	...	...	...
1844-45	54,31,720	93,530	53,38,190	3,480	12,060	15,540	...
1845-46	37,20,540	64,400	36,56,140	28,570	...	28,570	36,390
1846-47	60,97,120	28,550	60,68,570	1,920	370	2,290	...
1847-48	63,47,250	67,220	62,80,030	...	...	...	...
1848-49	91,02,910	1,04,940	89,97,970	...	...	...	...
1849-50	76,55,990	4,400	76,51,590	12,590	44,920	57,510	15,300
1850-51	80,29,020	4,740	80,24,280	24,870	...	24,870	19,350
1851-52	79,08,860	5,850	79,03,010	...	...	...	30
1852-53	62,99,140	2,30,270	60,68,870	...	10	10	...
1853-54	52,80,840	1,26,880	51,53,960	...	19,090	19,090	...
1854-55	50,45,930	4,34,350	46,11,580	...	89,510	89,510	...
1855-56	1,24,95,610	20,030	1,24,75,580	...	11,840	11,840	...
1856-57	1,02,16,500	1,78,290	1,00,38,210	15,890	10	15,900	18,380
1857-58	1,51,53,760	2,850	1,51,50,910	...	260	260	...
1858-59	1,96,70,990	13,900	1,96,57,090	...	...	...	...
1859-60	2,86,02,350	37,970	2,85,64,380	...	...	...	...
1860-61	2,49,92,160	62,820	2,49,29,340	...	40	40	...
1861-62	2,85,13,130	37,020	2,84,76,110	...	...	...	...
1862-63	4,02,53,900	1,99,250	4,00,54,050	...	...	...	...
1863-64	5,30,83,230	77,340	5,30,06,890	...	...	...	...
1864-65	5,86,86,720	55,390	5,86,31,330	...	...	...	...
1865-66	3,92,53,100	30,85,990	3,61,67,110	...	...	...	...
1866-67 (11 months)	2,75,26,420	46,94,820	2,28,31,600	...	...	...	...
1867-68	2,81,31,940	8,31,150	2,73,00,790	...	...	...	...
1868-69	2,95,40,860	99,490	2,94,41,370	...	...	...	...
1869-70	3,39,43,230	9,48,920	3,29,94,310	...	...	...	...
1870-71	1,51,85,190	29,92,980	1,21,92,210	1,510	140	1,650	1,490
1871-72	1,95,90,470	78,000	1,95,12,470	...	160	160	...
1872-73	1,33,60,950	1,25,850	1,32,35,100	...	7,900	7,900	...
1873-74	1,01,10,310	18,68,550	82,41,760	...	...	...	...
1874-75	1,24,96,580	21,51,550	1,03,45,030	...	...	...	...
1875-76	96,55,280	20,55,120	76,00,160	...	80	80	...
1876-77	1,04,40,860	1,20,35,140	-15,94,280	...	...	...	...
1877-78	88,35,500	1,07,08,840	-18,73,140	...	...	...	...
1878-79	86,20,980	2,27,63,730	-1,41,42,770	850	...	850	850
1879-80	1,12,33,880	29,19,540	83,14,340	1,250	...	1,250	1,250
1880-81	2,54,40,880	71,380	2,53,69,500	70	...	70	...
1881-82	3,58,75,510	47,990	3,58,27,520	...	...	...	...
1882-83	3,84,25,930	11,38,980	3,72,86,970	...	...	...	...
1883-84	4,29,89,670	33,900	4,29,55,770	...	...	...	...
1884-85	3,75,03,200	9,30,950	3,65,72,250	...	...	...	...
1885-86	2,48,09,280	21,80,530	2,26,28,750	...	...	...	...
1886-87	2,47,23,960	49,61,030	1,97,62,930	30	...	30	...
1887-88	2,99,47,410	11,31,920	2,78,15,590	140	...	140	...
1888-89	2,90,56,420	28,51,880	2,62,04,540	3,930	...	3,930	...
1889-90	4,52,79,120	44,53,990	4,08,25,130	40	...	40	...
1890-91	5,30,63,090	72,01,610	4,58,61,480	970	...	970	...
1891-92	3,15,84,780	1,58,66,490	1,57,18,290	200	...	200	150
1892-93	1,35,27,780	4,23,50,320	-2,88,22,540	20	...	20	...
1893-94	2,52,75,070	2,40,77,100	11,97,970	...	...	...	...
1894-95	1,58,10,740	6,26,48,990	-4,73,38,250	...	...	...	...
1895-96	4,55,13,070	2,02,10,350	2,53,02,720	...	...	...	...
1896-97	3,66,63,190	2,20,01,410	1,46,61,780	...	...	...	...
1897-98	5,80,41,800	3,37,19,950	3,23,21,850	...	...	...	...
1898-99	6,42,09,480	2,33,55,960	4,08,53,520	...	...	...	...
1899-1900	7,34,32,480	2,00,77,460	5,33,55,020	...	...	...	...
1900-01	6,74,57,422	10,91,96,186	-4,17,38,764	...	...	...	...
1901-02	4,39,07,792	4,78,97,232	-39,89,440	...	...	...	...
1902-03	7,07,71,498	4,15,86,912	2,91,84,581	...	...	...	...
1903-04	10,79,28,645	10,03,28,383	76,00,262	...	...	...	...
1904-05	12,61,88,985	12,04,88,285	57,00,650	...	12,200	12,200	...
1905-06	9,21,00,464	14,06,57,626	-4,75,57,162	...	14,900	14,900	...

* Gold received by the mint on behalf of the Paper Currency Department is omitted from this table

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of SILVER IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND) from and to FOREIGN PORTS, of the SILVER received into the BOMBAY MINT, and of the SILVER COINAGE in that MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

Table with columns: FROM AND TO FOREIGN PORTS (Imported, Exported, Net imports), RECEIVED INTO THE MINT (From Individuals, From Government, Total), VALUE OF SILVER COINAGE (Rupees, Half, quarter, and one-eighth rupees, Total). Rows represent years from 1835-36 to 1905-06.

NOTE.—For a description of the silver received into the mint after the 30th June 1893 and the methods of valuation, see notes to tables Nos. 2 and 5-A (a) For details of each denomination, see table No. 14

No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of the several denominations of SMALL SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the BOMBAY MINT, in each official year from 1835-36 to 1905-06

Year	SMALL SILVER COINS				COPPER COINAGE		TOTAL VALUE OF COINAGE			
	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	Total	Double piees and single piee	Piees	Gold	Silver	Copper	Total
1835-36	1,56,440	9,480	...	1,65,920	{ (a) 1,13,100 } 2,08,800	21,050	...	57,76,240	2,42,950	61,19,190
1836-37	...	...	...	...	2,30,950	53,300	...	89,07,590	2,84,250	91,91,840
1837-38	6,08,350	4,39,990	...	10,48,340	2,07,500	35,850	...	1,28,21,650	3,03,350	1,31,25,010
1838-39	5,78,950	4,08,830	...	9,87,780	{ (a) 72,650 } 1,77,550	60,300	...	1,29,42,440	3,10,500	1,32,52,940
1839-40	4,42,630	5,87,650	...	10,30,280	{ (a) 32,500 } 1,85,250	61,850	...	90,72,100	2,79,800	93,51,700
1840-41	6,61,480	...	...	6,61,480	(a) 50,000	65,000	...	1,28,34,910	1,15,900	1,29,50,810
1841-42	160	...	...	160	3,24,000	...	...	98,90,330	3,24,000	1,02,14,330
1842-43	...	...	97,950	97,950	17,900	...	...	1,06,95,670	17,900	1,07,13,570
1843-44	6,10,030	4,08,110	2,08,170	12,21,310	...	...	...	2,07,32,500	...	2,07,32,500
1844-45	9,61,530	8,98,340	5,49,220	23,99,090	(a) 1,59,950	...	...	1,54,60,180	1,59,950	1,56,20,130
1845-46	18,52,240	6,67,970	3,28,070	28,48,280	...	...	36,390	1,36,60,810	...	1,36,97,200
1846-47	...	...	...	...	70,650	13,250	...	6,46,950	83,800	67,30,750
1847-48	2,11,980	...	...	2,11,980	2,62,550	26,720	...	42,07,360	2,89,280	44,96,640
1848-49	4,10,800	2,02,730	...	6,13,530	...	...	18,300	1,11,88,750	...	1,11,88,750
1849-50	7,24,000	4,92,120	2,45,440	14,61,560	...	...	19,350	96,50,550	...	96,50,550
1850-51	5,27,530	...	...	5,27,530	...	...	30	1,20,74,000	...	1,20,98,250
1851-52	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	2,08,97,960	...	2,08,97,960
1852-53	6,38,840	4,00,030	2,00,620	12,39,490	...	...	...	2,37,98,470	...	2,37,98,470
1853-54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,26,00,820	...	2,26,00,820
1854-55	...	3,98,000	...	3,98,000	{ (a) 31,460 } 74,550	24,810	...	37,47,420	1,30,820	38,78,240
1855-56	...	1,27,340	...	1,27,340	...	...	...	2,55,21,950	...	2,55,21,950
1856-57	3,01,010	3,00,670	1,07,130	6,08,810	...	...	18,330	3,22,04,020	...	3,22,22,410
1857-58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,27,97,520	...	4,27,97,520
1858-59	...	4,02,840	98,000	5,00,840	...	...	...	2,19,04,610	...	2,19,04,610
1859-60	4,48,040	4,98,000	2,70,010	12,16,050	...	...	...	4,05,16,460	...	4,05,16,460
1860-61	5,09,640	1,02,990	2,77,620	9,90,250	{ (a) 79,150 } 1,51,200	14,600	...	1,98,02,390	2,44,950	4,05,92,780
1861-62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,05,92,780	...	2,00,47,340
1862-63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,06,67,900	...	6,06,67,900
1863-64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,60,17,390	...	7,60,17,390
1864-65	2,00,000	...	...	2,00,000	55,760	...	...	5,59,09,450	55,760	5,59,65,210
1865-66	1,03,610	4,31,490	1,95,620	7,30,720	{ (a) 1,50,080 } 4,46,570	15,620	...	7,39,09,120	6,12,270	7,45,21,390
1866-67 (11 months)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,49,96,290	...	2,49,96,290
1867-68	1,19,570	...	2,04,850	3,24,420	...	...	...	2,61,25,690	...	2,61,25,690
1868-69	5,01,020	1,02,320	...	6,03,340	...	...	...	2,65,03,930	...	2,65,03,930
1869-70	...	79,130	1,26,190	2,05,320	...	...	...	4,30,27,910	...	4,30,27,910
1870-71	3,94,370	4,09,910	4,71,100	12,75,380	...	...	1,490	1,24,34,850	...	1,24,34,850
1871-72	1,01,940	3,00,450	1,01,440	4,03,830	...	...	...	61,03,850	...	61,03,850
1872-73	5,52,440	3,38,500	3,62,770	12,53,710	...	...	...	2,93,49,740	...	2,93,49,740
1873-74	11,47,720	12,85,640	11,67,640	36,01,000	...	...	...	1,57,90,970	...	1,57,90,970
1874-75	8,27,000	4,04,000	11,86,000	24,16,000	36,960	15,420	...	3,12,54,270	62,380	3,13,16,650
1875-76	5,11,420	13,09,710	2,14,000	20,35,130	2,26,480	15,980	...	1,78,18,720	2,42,440	1,75,61,160
1876-77	4,82,980	3,56,980	4,88,930	13,28,770	(b) 1,60,440	...	...	4,19,18,370	1,60,440	4,20,78,810
1877-78	1,06,950	2,20,940	2,76,840	6,04,730	1,45,630	8,080	...	11,02,85,050	1,53,710	11,4,88,760
1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	4,88,62,750	...	4,88,63,600
1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,260	8,12,15,510	...	8,12,16,770
1880-81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,19,86,930	...	3,19,86,930
1881-82	7,95,260	3,61,090	3,06,110	(c) 14,62,460	(d) 50,000	...	...	(e) 1,33,85,230	50,000	1,34,35,230
1882-83	1,58,890	6,93,790	3,24,610	(e) 11,76,290	(d) 1,98,830	15,380	...	(e) 5,07,85,500	2,14,210	5,09,99,770
1883-84	5,55,070	43,890	5,52,020	11,52,980	1,94,420	24,970	...	2,38,87,400	2,19,390	2,41,06,790
1884-85	...	4,27,290	2,04,760	6,32,050	(d) 3,13,200	42,050	...	4,55,71,250	3,55,250	4,59,26,500
1885-86	1,94,490	2,79,470	2,82,780	7,56,740	...	...	...	6,81,68,310	...	6,81,68,310
1886-87	5,57,950	4,20,800	3,94,340	13,73,190	(d) 2,27,210	30,120	...	3,54,19,650	2,57,330	3,56,76,980
1887-88	2,03,330	11,05,440	4,10,320	(e) 17,19,090	4,09,450	42,930	...	(e) 6,08,31,990	4,52,360	6,12,84,370
1888-89	8,73,690	6,69,430	10,04,870	24,47,990	(f) 1,30,120	11,160	...	6,26,47,990	1,41,280	6,27,89,270
1889-90	5,41,740	10,74,380	7,36,850	23,52,970	2,98,590	29,480	...	7,45,52,970	3,28,070	7,48,81,040
1890-91	...	4,14,740	9,75,730	13,88,470	...	...	...	9,30,88,470	...	9,30,88,470
1891-92	...	2,20,830	6,28,710	7,49,540	...	...	(g) 150	4,07,49,540	...	4,07,49,690
1892-93	5,52,010	10,14,670	11,68,400	27,35,080	...	...	...	9,69,35,080	...	9,69,35,080
1893-94	12,31,100	15,34,240	13,39,510	41,04,850	...	...	...	3,99,14,850	...	3,99,14,850
1894-95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1895-96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1896-97	5,21,110	5,96,230	10,29,340	21,46,680	...	...	...	21,46,680	...	21,46,680
1897-98	2,79,890	7,23,210	10,05,110	20,08,210	(A) 10,000	...	...	51,51,670	10,000	51,61,670
1898-99	2,28,930	6,13,990	1,98,560	9,41,480	(A) 1,00,000	...	...	51,21,000	1,00,000	52,21,000
1899-1900	55,87,150	...	2,08,000	57,95,150	(A) 50,000	...	...	57,95,150	50,000	58,45,150
1900-01	...	...	5,54,877	5,54,877	...	...	...	11,20,11,224	...	11,20,11,224
1901-02	...	...	2,13,235	2,13,235	...	...	...	3,37,00,104	...	3,37,00,104
1902-03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,13,91,504	...	6,13,91,504
1903-04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,63,04,916	...	9,63,04,916
1904-05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,80,63,273	...	6,80,63,273
1905-06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,17,23,238	...	12,17,23,238

(a) Double piees
(b) Inclusive of Rs 1,07,940 double piees
(c) Includes Portuguese-Indian half rupees, Rs 1,00,810,79,010, and 3,390; quarter rupees, Rs 1,01,140, 16,640, and 2,690; and one-eighth rupees, Rs 1,01,010, 11,750, and 2,710; in 1881-82, 1882-83, and 1887-88, respectively
(d) Quarter and eighth-tangas. Includes Rs 1,93,490 in 1883-83, Rs 63,200 in 1884-85, and Rs 24,840 in 1886-87, being single piee
(e) Includes Portuguese-Indian silver Rs 31,780, also coinage paid at the Branch Reserve Treasury Rs 10,580, and coinage remitted to Goa Rs 21,620, in 1881-82, 1882-83, and 1887-88, respectively
(f) Includes Rs 40 quarter-tangas
(g) Struck as samples and kept in stock
(A) British East Africa Protectorate piee

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 15

NUMBER of BRITISH AND STRAITS DOLLARS COINED in the INDIAN MINTS, and QUANTITY and VALUE of BRITISH and STRAITS DOLLARS EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, in each official year from 1895-96 to 1905-06

	NUMBER COINED				EXPORTS					
	CALCUTTA MINT	BOMBAY MINT		TOTAL	From Calcutta		From Bombay		Total	
		British dollars	Straits dollars		Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.	Oz.	Rs.
1895-96	...	3,316,063	...	3,316,063	...	...	2,733,669	60,84,829	2,733,669	60,84,829
1896-97	...	6,135,617	...	6,135,617	...	...	5,391,184	1,08,88,332	5,391,184	1,08,88,332
1897-98	...	21,386,427	...	21,386,427	...	...	18,168,942	3,17,36,253	18,169,111	3,17,36,553
							(a) 169	(a) 300		
1898-99	...	21,545,564	...	21,545,564	...	...	18,398,119	3,04,25,760	18,398,119	3,04,25,760
1899-1900	...	30,743,159	...	30,743,159	...	...	26,404,282	4,46,68,533	26,404,282	4,46,68,533
1900-01	363,372	9,106,619	...	9,469,991	306,133	5,56,644	8,506,179	1,46,44,783	8,812,311	1,52,01,427
1901-02	1,513,635	25,684,971	...	27,198,656	1,201,095	21,54,288	21,824,128	3,63,99,303	23,085,223	3,85,53,591
1902-03	1,266,618	30,404,499	...	31,671,117	1,036,382	16,34,828	26,323,954	3,81,54,526	27,360,336	3,97,89,354
1903-04	...	3,955,647	15,009,391	18,965,538	1	2	4,326,799	64,81,124	16,698,221	2,71,54,409
					...	...	(b) 12,371,421	2,06,78,283		
1904-05	...	648,847	20,364,664	21,013,511	...	...	551,649	8,27,872	18,838,659	3,19,50,128
					...	...	(b) 16,287,210	2,06,22,256		
1905-06	...	...	...	(c) 497,830	...	...	(c) 217,214	3,65,755	217,214	3,65,755

NOTE.—The British dollar is 416 grains Troy in weight and of 900 millesimal fineness
 (a) From Madras ports
 (b) Straits dollars of the same weight and fineness as British dollars
 (c) Fifty cent pieces. The Straits fifty cent piece weighs 209.52 grains and is of 800 millesimal fineness

No. 16

QUANTITY of SILVER (in tolas) passed into the MINTS in NATIVE STATES in each calendar year from 1891 to 1905

	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
In Bombay—															
Baroda	...	2,874,000	1,490,225	...	201,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	44,199	878,683	1,144,124	1,186,793	1,486,298	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL BOMBAY ...	44,199	2,352,683	2,634,349	1,186,793	1,686,308	638,769	1,262,175	994,241	242,485	113,890	...	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad	59,577	915,461	606,865	...	...	...	...	...	224,700	478,739	2,203	705,645	1,044,265	8,464,348	6,455,278
In the Rajputana States—															
Jaipur	1,396,643	1,669,164	1,718,749	1,335,819	1,642,803	1,677,498	1,617,916	184,508	40,236	...	...	...	...	...	...
Udaipur	417	4,544	46,079	10,757	53,634	60,114	58,480	195,393	171,706	31,544	230,658	142,929	64,137	838,271	1,456
Others	1,674,667	1,668,668	5,750,853	2,701,737	959,965	177,312	750,176	156,592	10,560	1,413	2,386	7,745	2,833	3,219	902
TOTAL RAJPUTANA	3,071,727	3,342,373	7,515,681	4,048,313	2,656,402	1,909,789	2,426,572	516,493	222,502	32,957	238,044	150,874	66,470	341,490	2,358
In the Central India States—															
Gwalior	220,981	958,023	1,638,743	1,519,633	1,157,010	1,451,213	1,100,693	170,129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indore	3,479,472	3,293,702	2,982,485	1,614,396	344,420	3,947,210	1,057,839	...	44,706	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	9,888	475,968	404,093	49,893	...	708	3,375	3,683	13,688	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857	6,163	50,000
TOTAL CENTRAL INDIA ...	4,190,341	4,727,693	5,025,321	3,183,722	1,501,430	5,399,131	2,161,907	173,812	58,594	16,291	26,867	20,408	17,857	6,163	50,000
Travancore	18,046	23,274	32,388	3,047	...	8,704	27,064	88,051	83,458	30,425	40,443	42,551	...	...	11,595
Kashmir ...	...	117,399	115,634	69,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others Punjab ...	88,508	251,754	70,765	64,545	26,244	250	62,177	77,316	10,503	25,740	46,629	...	...	...	6,549
GRAND TOTAL ...	7,467,392	12,630,637	16,000,953	8,556,353	5,870,384	7,956,593	5,939,695	1,799,813	842,242	698,042	349,183	919,278	1,128,592	8,811,001	6,525,780

Abstract of the foregoing Statement

	New silver	Old coins recalled
	tolas	tolas
1891	7,467,393	2,239,862
1892	12,630,637	2,387,952
1893	16,000,953	3,172,788
1894	8,556,353	926,586
1895	5,870,384	4,887,098
1896	7,956,593	3,762,001
1897	5,939,695	1,801,589
1898	1,799,813	1,813,298
1899	842,242	1,260,755
1900	698,042	2,176,212
1901	349,183	168,900
1902	919,278	169,485
1903	1,128,592	2,308,843
1904	8,811,001	7,084,413
1905	6,525,780	22,670,812

MINT AND COINAGE

No. 17

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND

Note.—This table states approximately the sterling cost of a rupee coined during the period when the mints were still open to the receipt of silver from the public for coinage. The cost was determined by the sterling price of silver and the cost of sending it from London to India, to which were added the mint seignorage and other charges. The calculations used in the preparation of this table are as follows:

Column A.—To the cost of an ounce troy of standard silver in London, 1 per cent is added for freight and charges for remitting, and to the total cost $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent is added as interest for the time taken by a bullion remittance in excess of the time occupied by a remittance by bill. This sum is divided by the mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion received into the mint after cutting, as given below, and the quotient, shewing the cost of a Government rupee in India in pence, is entered in column A:

One ounce troy of English standard silver	.. . . .	=	2.6909
Mint duty and melting charge at Rs. 21 per mille	.. . . .	=	.0666
			2.6344
		NET VALUE	2.6344
Mint loss in melting at .35 per mille	.. . . .	=	.0007
			2.6337
		MINT NET OUTTURN	2.6337

Column B.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in A, except that $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent is added as interest.

Column C.—The rates in this column are based on the transit charges being $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, namely, freight $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, insurance $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, boxes, packing, etc., $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and brokerage $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, interest at $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. The mint outturn of an ounce of fine silver bullion is Rs. 2.6337.

Column D.—The rates in this column are based on the same data as in C, except that interest is taken at $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent instead of $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent.

The following are the data used in calculating the results stated in these columns:

English standard silver	.. . . .	=	$\frac{21}{16}$ the fine
Indian	.. . . .	=	$\frac{11}{12}$ the fine
1 ounce troy	.. . . .	=	$2\frac{1}{2}$ tolas

Charges in England: Freight, insurance, boxes, packing, brokerage, etc. = 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent

Interest = $6\frac{1}{2}\%$ per annum on the time of transit of a silver shipment in excess of the transit of a bill. The excess is taken to be 7 and 28 days, and the interest for the time, one-eighth and one-half per cent, respectively.

Charges in India: Mint duty (seignorage)	.. . . .	=	$2\frac{1}{2}\%$
Melting charge	.. . . .	=	$1\frac{1}{2}\%$
Loss in melting inferior silver	.. . . .	=	0.25%

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to:	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)			
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{2}$ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT $1\frac{1}{2}$ PER CENT	
		Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent			Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent	Interest $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D
20	47.15	7.6794	7.7082	7.6984	7.7272	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	33.98	10.6552	10.6951	10.6815	10.7215
21	44.90	8.0634	8.1936	8.0833	8.1136	28	33.68	7.512	7.914	7.778	8.181
22	42.66	4.473	4.790	4.688	5.000	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	33.38	8.473	8.878	8.740	9.147
23	41.00	8.318	8.644	8.539	8.863	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	33.09	9.432	9.841	9.702	11.0118
24	39.29	9.2158	9.2498	9.2381	9.2727	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	32.80	11.0391	11.0805	11.0665	11.1079
24 $\frac{1}{2}$	38.80	8.113	8.462	8.343	8.692	29	32.52	1.851	1.768	1.627	2.045
24 $\frac{1}{2}$	38.49	4.078	4.425	4.306	4.659	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	32.24	2.311	2.732	2.589	3.011
24 $\frac{1}{2}$	38.10	5.033	5.389	5.268	5.625	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.97	3.271	3.695	3.552	3.977
25	37.72	5.993	6.352	6.230	6.591	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.70	4.231	4.659	4.514	4.948
25 $\frac{1}{2}$	37.35	6.952	7.316	7.192	7.556	30	31.43	5.191	5.622	5.476	5.909
25 $\frac{1}{2}$	36.98	7.912	8.279	8.155	8.522	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	31.17	6.151	6.586	6.439	6.876
25 $\frac{1}{2}$	36.62	8.872	9.243	9.117	9.488	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.92	7.111	7.550	7.401	7.841
26	36.27	9.832	10.206	10.079	10.454	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.67	8.071	8.513	8.363	8.804
26 $\frac{1}{2}$	35.92	10.792	11.170	11.042	11.420	31	30.42	9.031	9.477	9.326	9.773
26 $\frac{1}{2}$	35.58	1.752	2.133	2.004	2.386	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	30.18	9.991	12.0440	12.0288	12.0738
26 $\frac{1}{2}$	35.25	2.712	3.097	2.966	3.352	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.94	12.0951	1.404	1.250	1.704
27	34.93	3.672	4.060	3.929	4.318	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.70	1.911	2.367	2.212	2.670
27 $\frac{1}{2}$	34.61	4.632	5.024	4.891	5.284	32	29.47	2.870	3.331	3.175	3.636
27 $\frac{1}{2}$	34.29	5.592	5.987	5.853	6.250	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.24	3.830	4.294	4.137	4.602

No. 17—continued.

OUTTURN in the INDIAN MINTS of SILVER BULLION IMPORTED from ENGLAND—continued

Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to 1	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)				Price of an ounce troy of standard silver in London in pence	Ratio of gold to silver—1 to 1	COST OF A RUPEE IN INDIA (IN PENCE)					
		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT				TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1 PER CENT		TRANSIT CHARGES AT 1½ PER CENT			
		Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent			Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent	Interest ½ per cent	Interest ¼ per cent		
		A	B	C	D			A	B	C	D		
32½	...	29-02	12-4790	12-5258	12-5099	12-5568	41	...	28	15-7428	15-2017	15-7817	15-8409
32½	...	28-79	5750	6221	6062	6534	41½	...	22-72	9348	9944	9742	16-0340
33	...	28-58	6710	7185	7024	7500	42	...	22-45	16-1267	16-1872	16-1667	2272
33½	...	28-36	7670	8148	7986	8465	42	...	21-98	6107	6726	6516	6136
33½	...	28-15	8630	9112	8948	9431	44	...	21-42	8947	9580	9366	17-0000
33½	...	27-94	9590	10-0075	9911	10-0397	45	...	20-96	17-2787	17-3434	17-3214	3863
34	...	27-74	10-0550	10-39	10-0872	10-363	45	...	20-50	6626	7282	7063	7727
34½	...	27-52	1510	2002	1835	2329	47	...	20-06	18-0466	18-1142	18-0913	18-1590
34½	...	27-33	2470	2966	2798	3295	48	...	19-65	4306	4996	4762	5454
34½	...	27-14	3430	3929	3760	4261	49	...	19-24	8146	8850	8611	9318
35	...	26-94	4390	4892	4722	5227	50	...	18-86	19-1985	19-2704	19-2460	19-3181
35½	...	26-75	5350	5856	5684	6192	51	...	18-49	5825	6558	6309	7045
35½	...	26-56	6309	6820	6647	7159	52	...	18-12	9665	10-0412	10-0159	10-0909
35½	...	26-37	7269	7783	7609	8125	53	...	17-79	20-3504	4266	4008	4772
36	...	26-19	8229	8747	8571	9090	54	...	17-46	7344	8121	7857	8636
36½	...	25-84	14-0149	14-0674	14-0496	14-1022	55	...	17-15	21-1184	21-1976	21-1706	21-2499
37	...	25-49	2069	2601	2421	2954	56	...	16-84	5023	5829	5556	6363
37½	...	25-15	3969	4528	4345	4886	57	...	16-54	8863	9683	9405	10-0227
38	...	24-82	5909	6455	6270	6818	58	...	16-26	22-2708	22-3537	22-3254	4090
38½	...	24-49	7829	8382	8195	8749	59	...	15-98	6542	7391	7108	7954
39	...	24-18	9748	10-0309	10-0119	10-0681	60	...	15-72	23-0382	23-1245	23-0952	23-1818
39½	...	23-87	15-1688	2236	2044	2612	61	...	15-46	4222	5099	4802	5681
40	...	23-57	3588	4162	3968	4545	62	...	15-21	8062	8952	8651	9545
40½	...	23-28	5508	6090	5892	6477							

XVI

REGISTERED DEBT

[TABLES 1 TO 13, PAGES 327 TO 355]

(Compiled from the Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India and from special official returns)

The registered debt of India consists of rupee loans raised in India and sterling loans raised in England. At the end of 1904-05 the rupee loans, bearing interest, amounted to ₹122,08,07,825 (=£81,387,188) and the sterling debt to £132,849,593. There were also at the end of the year ₹21,70,410 (=£144,694) and £37,598 of the rupee and sterling loans, respectively, not bearing interest, chiefly representing unconverted paper.

When the trading charter of the East India Company expired in 1835, the rupee debt was ₹332·95 millions. Fifteen years later, in 1850-51, the debt reached ₹153·36 millions, and it stood at almost exactly that sum in the year preceding the mutiny of 1857. That convulsion caused a large increase in the rupee debt which stood at ₹635·55 millions in 1859-60, the year following the suppression of the revolt. The debt then gradually rose to ₹897·57 millions by 1874-75, and another large increase occurred in the succeeding decade, due to the great famine of 1877-78 and to the military operations in Afghanistan which followed the famine. By 1883-84 the rupee debt exceeded ₹930 millions. There was then a further increase to ₹980·4 millions in 1887-88, to ₹1,007·48 millions in 1888-89, and to ₹1,052·8 millions in 1893-94. The increase since then to the end of 1904-05 is ₹167 millions.

The interest-bearing sterling debt was very small until the mutiny year, but the increase was rapid after that. As in India, the rate of interest on the sterling debt has been gradually reduced from 4, 4½, and 5 per cent to 2½, 3, and 3½ per cent, respectively. The proportions of the debt held at these rates are £11,892,207 at 2½ per cent, £52,635,384 (including 3 per cent India stock of the nominal value of £3,000,000 issued in August 1900, £2,000,500 issued in 1901-02, £1,500,000 issued in May 1902, £1,500,000 issued in 1903-04 and £2,500,000 in 1904-05) at 3 per cent, and £62,661,236 at 3½ per cent.

A large proportion both of the sterling and of the rupee debt was incurred in connection with the construction of railways and other public works. Considerable additions to the rupee and sterling debt were made in the two years 1896-97 and 1897-98 in consequence of famine, plague, war, and the prosecution of railway extension, and to the sterling debt in 1900 and subsequent years for the purchase of the G. I. P. Railway, the discharge of its debentures, and advances to Indian Railway Companies.

The interest on the rupee debt was at the rate of six per cent in 1822, and the debt bearing this rate was not finally paid-off until 1858-59. Meanwhile the Government borrowed, from 1823 until 1852-53, at five per cent, and from 1824 (but in a small way until 1835) at four per cent. The bulk of the five per cent debt was converted to four per cent in 1854, but the shock to the credit of the State caused by the mutiny necessitated more borrowing at the higher rate of five per cent, and that loan was not finally extinguished until 1871. Meanwhile the Government were compelled to borrow at 5½ per cent in 1859, and this 5½ per cent loan was not closed until 1878-79. A small sum was borrowed at 4½ per cent in 1856-57, and the debt at this rate of interest was largely increased in 1871 by the conversion of the 5½ per cent loan. By 1878-79 practically the whole rupee debt bore interest at 4½ and 4 per cent, ₹151·48 millions at 4½, and ₹613·38 millions at 4 per cent. The 4½ per cent loans were all converted to 4 per cent by 1893, save for a sum of ₹10 millions, being a loan from the Maharaja Holkar on account of the Indore State Railway, which is not convertible until about 1970. In the same year a small loan of ₹35·5 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and in the following year the bulk of the 4 per cent loans was converted to the rate of 3½ per cent. In 1896-97 a new loan of ₹40 millions was raised at 3 per cent. On the 4th July 1900 a loan of ₹30 millions was raised at 3½ per cent, and this was followed by other loans at the same rate of interest of ₹10 millions on the 14th August 1901, ₹15 millions on the 9th July 1902, ₹20 millions on the 22nd July 1903 and ₹30 millions on the 13th July 1904. At the end of 1904-05, ₹1,056·5 millions bore interest at 3½ per cent, ₹110·7 millions at 3 per cent, and ₹42·7 millions at 4 per cent.

The total interest charge on the rupee debt at the end of 1904-05 was ₹4,24,92,526 and on the sterling debt £4,282,744.

Of the rupee debt it is estimated that, including ₹162·1 millions held in London, ₹712·7 millions were held by Europeans at the end of 1905 and ₹548·3 millions by natives, the holdings by natives being 43 per cent of the whole debt. It should be noted, however, that the invested currency reserve is included in the sum held by Europeans. None of the sterling debt is held by natives of India.

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT.—AMOUNT of the RUPEE and STERLING DEBT and of the INTEREST thereon; annual INCREASE or REDUCTION of the DEBT; PROPORTION of the RUPEE DEBT held by NATIVES and by EUROPEANS; and the PROPORTION of the same held in LONDON; from 1820-21 to 1904-05

	Registered debt in India	Registered debt in London	Interest payable		Amount borrowed and paid of each year (Borrowed + ; paid off -)		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held by		Proportion of the registered rupee debt held in London on 31st March
					In India	In England	Europeans	Natives	
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1820-21	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	1,63,15,400	253,247	-26,73,970	-109,268			
1830-31	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	1,74,19,770	93,377	+75,53,770	-45,413			
1840-41	29,47,65,040	1,756,992	1,35,37,050	59,856	+1,15,89,400	-400			
1850-51	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	2,12,39,750	136,482	+1,00,72,750	-100			
1860-61	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	3,88,34,480	1,249,832	-10,05,920	+4,138,000			
1861-62	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	-2,49,650	+3,619,300			(a)
1862-63	63,82,11,060	31,860,017	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	+40,02,610	-256,200			
1863-64	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	2,88,06,180	1,202,621	-41,72,740	-5,527,500			
1864-65	63,39,66,840	26,146,017	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	-3,71,480	-186,500			
1865-66	62,38,10,770	26,967,817	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	-98,56,070	+821,300			
1866-67	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	+59,73,460	+1,592,600			
1867-68	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	2,91,57,880	1,448,875	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	47,47,74,200	14,73,28,500	(a)
1868-69	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	-35,43,110	+1,500,500			15,38,06,930
1869-70	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	(a)	(a)	16,24,51,720
1870-71	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	+1,21,62,350	+2,410,000			17,64,70,910
1871-72	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	2,98,08,800	1,781,618	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	50,10,36,880	15,52,44,060	18,56,38,630
1872-73	66,45,88,690	39,012,617	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	-1,51,05,730	...	48,06,59,470	17,14,46,040	13,04,77,110
1873-74	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	2,89,50,060	1,887,121	-4,10,780	+2,105,000	(a)	(a)	13,27,22,060
1874-75	69,84,99,590	43,597,033	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	+3,43,26,680	+7,479,416	53,43,29,070	19,32,54,690	14,05,71,800
1875-76	72,77,29,810	49,797,033	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	(a)	(a)	15,45,77,080
1876-77	71,92,81,280	55,397,033	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	-84,98,550	+5,600,000			14,21,01,660
1877-78	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	55,88,36,170	22,60,26,400	15,78,70,170
1878-79	78,83,89,260	59,029,117	3,25,77,380	2,531,555	+3,88,44,060	-647,916	59,71,01,160	23,00,16,090	17,14,82,760
1879-80	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	3,41,76,580	2,937,886	+4,03,35,830	+9,826,439	61,64,71,510	21,07,41,710	20,52,60,670
1880-81	86,96,97,460	71,429,193	3,55,92,700	2,846,478	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	70,08,18,590	18,76,34,400	20,26,31,450
1881-82	88,65,81,620	68,141,947	3,66,43,280	2,708,123	+2,69,34,160	-3,287,186	68,83,49,700	21,66,04,880	22,65,59,550
1882-83	90,68,87,660	68,585,694	3,74,11,490	2,725,748	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	68,46,69,730	24,48,54,800	22,58,11,320
1883-84	93,19,13,840	68,108,837	3,84,21,140	2,704,207	+2,50,26,180	-476,857	68,60,68,910	24,35,91,390	22,08,75,180
1884-85	93,18,36,600	69,271,088	3,84,18,550	2,691,828	-77,240	+1,162,251	66,57,03,350	25,39,97,710	21,83,98,370
1885-86	92,70,39,820	73,806,621	3,77,38,380	2,833,068	-47,96,780	+4,535,533	67,62,51,750	24,96,27,900	20,71,23,580
1886-87	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	-5,03,460	+10,421,556	68,55,51,320	29,44,37,750	19,14,95,570
1887-88	98,08,98,620	84,140,148	4,03,78,580	2,918,039	+5,43,62,260	-88,029	70,86,96,880	30,01,44,940	20,81,88,870
1888-89	100,87,97,420	95,033,610	4,18,73,120	3,230,474	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,462	72,19,23,680	30,59,41,310	21,71,40,680
1889-90	102,76,11,750	98,192,391	4,21,56,080	3,327,343	+1,88,14,330	+3,158,781	72,88,18,580	29,87,18,630	21,59,40,490
1890-91	102,74,65,550	104,408,208	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	-1,46,200	+2,995,935	73,54,25,240	29,15,27,950	26,73,12,950
1891-92	102,69,23,170	107,404,143	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	-5,43,380	+7,430,025	73,62,84,180	29,30,86,180	27,50,58,410
1892-93	102,93,75,590	106,683,767	4,12,77,760	3,570,682	+24,52,350	-720,376	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130	25,93,38,610
1893-94	105,54,60,780	114,113,792	4,20,92,080	3,687,986	+2,60,85,260	+1,892,084	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	24,16,55,410
1894-95	104,37,37,400	116,005,826	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	-1,17,23,380	-102,094	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350	23,62,59,660
1895-96	103,78,89,280	115,903,732	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	-58,48,120	-1,020,499	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	25,35,07,520
1896-97	109,11,50,530	114,883,233	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	+5,32,61,250		79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	24,06,66,620
1897-98	111,69,55,340	123,274,680	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	21,50,87,030
1898-99	112,65,46,980	124,268,605	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	+95,90,640	+993,925	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	21,44,12,330
1899-1900	112,47,47,010	124,144,401	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	-17,99,970	-124,204	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	20,81,88,234
1900-01	115,33,19,058	133,435,377	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	+2,85,72,048	+9,290,978	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548	22,18,12,135
1901-02	116,19,18,838	134,307,090	4,03,60,615	4,213,821	+85,94,775	+871,711	69,14,03,140	48,41,42,268	20,36,22,034
1902-03	117,55,40,660	133,796,261	4,08,37,864	4,213,537	+1,36,26,827	-510,829	68,76,14,333	50,66,24,475	18,63,35,034
1903-04	119,42,43,035	133,045,844	4,14,90,065	4,238,273	+1,87,02,375	-750,417	71,40,88,673	50,83,86,435	17,13,92,234
1904-05	122,29,78,235	132,887,191	4,24,92,526	4,282,744	+2,37,85,200	-158,653	71,26,97,541	54,83,06,489	16,81,55,234

(a) No information

(b) This decrease in the holdings by Europeans and the corresponding increase in the holdings by natives are due to the rectification of a loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt Office, where, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by Europeans, though the owners were often natives.

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(328)

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the end of each year from 1820-21 to 1904-05, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon

	IN INDIA						IN ENGLAND					INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND	
	BEARING INTEREST					NOT BEARING INTEREST	BEARING INTEREST				NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England
							HOME BOND DEBT		Public loan of 1812 @ 2½-3-7½ per cent	TOTAL			
	5 per cent	5 per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent	TOTAL		Amount	Rate of Interest (per cent)				India	England
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
1820-21	27,19,23,380	—	—	—	27,19,23,380	5,54,250	3,923,412	4	1,824,059	5,747,471	15,417	1,63,15,400	253,247
1821-22	26,54,46,200	—	—	—	26,54,46,200	5,51,690	3,923,412	4	1,802,916	5,726,328	15,417	1,59,26,770	252,131
1822-23	24,34,58,760	—	—	—	24,34,58,760	5,51,690	3,922,312	3½	—	3,922,312	15,417	1,46,07,520	137,281
1823-24	10,53,68,760	9,64,38,400	—	—	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	3,922,237	3½	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,11,44,040	137,278
1824-25	10,24,36,490	9,71,00,690	1,40,60,160	—	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	3,922,237	3	—	3,922,237	15,417	1,15,63,630	117,667
1825-26	9,94,38,330	15,73,47,100	28,27,950	—	26,01,13,380	13,10,590	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,39,71,770	151,319
1826-27	9,88,43,490	17,69,31,750	25,14,560	—	27,82,89,800	11,00,320	3,780,477	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,48,77,780	151,319
1827-28	9,81,58,460	21,70,76,670	13,25,120	—	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	3,780,475	4	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,67,96,340	151,219
1828-29	9,23,94,710	22,56,69,820	23,35,540	—	32,04,00,070	10,54,070	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,69,90,590	113,414
1829-30	9,19,93,650	22,94,27,160	23,07,390	—	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	3,780,475	3	—	3,780,475	15,417	1,70,33,270	113,414
1830-31	9,22,56,480	23,61,78,440	18,86,470	—	33,03,21,390	9,75,290	3,735,062	2½	—	3,735,062	15,417	1,74,19,770	93,377
1831-32	9,21,16,360	21,59,80,480	1,44,89,790	—	32,25,86,630	9,50,050	3,527,437	2½	—	3,527,437	15,417	1,69,05,600	88,186
1832-33	9,21,63,020	19,53,97,760	3,56,36,110	—	32,31,96,890	9,42,000	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,67,25,110	88,061
1833-34	9,22,24,490	16,86,63,040	6,00,12,600	—	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,63,67,130	88,081
1834-35	8,44,14,830	15,67,29,330	9,18,12,710	—	33,29,56,870	8,69,570	3,523,237	2½	—	3,522,237	15,417	1,65,73,860	88,081
1835-36	1,76,34,500	16,46,00,900	10,40,15,170	—	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	3,523,237	2½	—	3,523,237	15,417	1,84,48,720	88,081
1836-37	1,18,35,390	16,54,24,020	11,25,44,290	—	28,98,03,690	11,72,930	3,522,925	4	—	3,522,925	15,417	1,34,83,090	140,917
1837-38	1,14,24,750	14,96,04,490	12,07,22,850	—	28,17,52,090	12,93,790	3,522,825	4	—	3,522,825	15,417	1,29,94,620	140,913
1838-39	1,02,15,500	15,00,01,780	12,02,64,710	—	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	32,092	1,29,23,610	52,029
1839-40	1,02,79,440	14,97,25,380	12,21,14,260	—	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	1,734,300	3	—	1,734,300	23,092	1,29,87,800	52,029
1840-41	1,04,03,790	15,79,95,290	12,53,26,480	—	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	1,734,300	3 & 3½	—	1,734,300	22,692	1,35,37,050	59,856
1841-42	1,04,57,400	17,94,25,690	12,73,31,840	—	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,292	1,46,92,000	60,701
1842-43	1,05,27,910	20,21,24,190	12,76,99,080	—	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	22,192	1,58,45,840	60,701
1843-44	1,06,89,580	20,21,59,190	14,19,02,080	—	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	1,734,300	3½	—	1,734,300	21,792	1,64,19,420	60,701
1844-45	1,06,63,330	20,21,02,860	15,05,78,080	—	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,792	1,67,68,070	68,988
1845-46	1,07,20,600	20,21,02,860	15,28,68,380	—	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	2,299,600	3	—	2,299,600	21,492	1,68,63,110	68,988
1846-47	1,07,90,660	23,01,97,060	15,34,42,880	—	39,44,30,600	9,49,560	2,299,600	3½	—	2,299,600	21,292	1,82,95,010	80,486
1847-48	1,08,50,010	24,56,05,260	15,34,38,280	—	40,98,93,550	9,48,490	2,799,600	4½	—	2,799,600	21,192	1,90,68,800	125,982
1848-49	1,09,33,730	25,19,57,860	15,34,54,280	—	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	1,93,92,090	175,477
1849-50	1,09,71,780	27,94,78,160	15,38,41,110	—	44,32,91,050	9,23,750	3,899,500	4½	—	3,899,500	21,192	2,07,35,860	175,477
1850-51	1,10,55,700	28,84,28,490	15,38,74,710	—	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,39,750	136,482
1851-52	36,07,240	28,84,02,490	15,92,67,490	—	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	3,899,500	3	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,10,07,260	116,985
1852-53	36,07,230	28,82,28,330	16,58,49,310	—	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	2,12,61,820	116,985
1853-54	36,07,240	1,24,48,000	41,48,38,790	4,52,800	43,13,46,830	4,91,38,190	3,899,500	3½	—	3,899,500	21,092	1,74,48,230	126,734
1854-55	33,81,780	1,67,99,630	39,42,33,440	54,40,690	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	3,894,500	3½ & 4	—	3,894,500	21,092	1,70,02,650	153,974
1855-56	33,81,780	3,74,41,410	39,39,28,410	53,07,300	44,00,58,900	17,52,430	3,894,400	4	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,83,17,870	155,776

(a) This increase was due to the conversion in 1853-54 of the 5 per cent loans into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

No. 2—*continued*

Registered Debt in India and in England at the end of each
year, also the annual Interest payable thereon

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(330)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close

		IN				
		BEARING				
		6 per cent	4½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	Transfer loan of 1879, 7s. sterling per cent portion
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1856-57	...	33,81,780	—	5,12,09,050	37,14,940	—
1857-58	...	36,07,230	—	14,11,00,450	38,45,000	—
1858-59	...	36,07,230	—	24,82,18,730	37,30,300	—
1859-60	...	—	9,89,65,300	18,58,72,910	37,22,300	—
1860-61	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—
1861-62	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—
1862-63	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,59,37,610	37,22,300	—
1863-64	...	—	10,60,30,800	18,34,37,610	35,22,300	—
1864-65	...	—	10,60,24,000	18,34,24,010	35,22,300	—
1865-66	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—
1866-67 (11 months)	...	—	10,66,51,300	18,59,43,200	37,12,100	—
1867-68	...	—	10,68,25,800	18,61,32,900	12,12,100	—
1868-69	...	—	10,67,31,600	18,34,55,900	12,12,100	—
1869-70	...	—	10,66,44,900	17,69,09,500	77,94,900	—
1870-71	...	—	10,66,56,000	16,21,09,400	2,08,94,400	—
1871-72	...	—	10,66,56,000	1,27,41,600	15,93,26,600	—
1872-73	...	—	10,26,15,500	—	16,14,99,200	—
1873-74	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	16,08,66,700	—
1874-75	...	—	10,20,06,700	—	15,91,63,400	—
1875-76	...	—	10,20,16,700	—	16,02,68,200	—
1876-77	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,97,200	—
1877-78	...	—	9,84,51,700	—	15,44,98,200	—
1878-79	...	—	1,62,11,170	—	15,14,88,830	2,44,200
1879-80	...	—	—	—	20,51,93,170	2,44,200
1880-81	...	—	—	—	23,64,85,070	2,41,000
1881-82	...	—	—	—	23,42,14,670	2,40,000
1882-83	...	—	—	—	23,42,07,570	2,40,000
1883-84	...	—	—	—	23,41,88,270	2,33,300
1884-85	...	—	—	—	23,30,81,330	2,32,800
1885-86	...	—	—	—	23,26,78,630	2,29,000
1886-87	...	—	—	—	23,26,79,930	2,23,000
1887-88	...	—	—	—	23,26,73,530	2,23,000
1888-89	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000
1889-90	...	—	—	—	21,48,03,130	2,23,000
1890-91	...	—	—	—	13,50,81,770	2,23,000
1891-92	...	—	—	—	13,12,68,170	2,23,000
1892-93	...	—	—	—	2,35,48,470	2,23,000
1893-94	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1894-95	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1895-96	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1896-97	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1897-98	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1898-99	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	2,23,000
1899-1900	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—
1900-01	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—
1901-02	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—
1902-03	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—
1903-04	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—
1904-05	...	—	—	—	1,00,00,000	—

of each year from 1890-91 to 1904-05, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—continued

INDIA

INTEREST

4 per cent	3 per cent	Debenture loans and 4 per cent Stock Notes from 1882-83	Provincial debenture loans	Total	Now payable	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
12,30,000	...	—	—	45,34,64,180	15,19,140	1856-57
9,67,500	...	—	—	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	1857-58
8,68,200	...	—	—	53,55,13,690	10,39,250	1858-59
8,61,000	...	76,78,900(a)	14,31,500(b)	63,55,55,520	—91,500	1859-60
8,61,000	...	1,84,900(a)	2,04,100(b)	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	1860-61
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,07,820	630	1861-62
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,62,79,820	—68,760	1862-63
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	1863-64
8,61,000	...	—	—	63,40,62,500	—3,95,600	1864-65
8,08,700	...	—	—	62,35,04,810	3,05,900	1865-66
8,08,700	...	60,00,000	—	62,94,67,420	3,96,810	1866-67 (11 months)
8,31,600	...	1,97,98,000	—	63,73,57,010	2,98,010	1867-68
8,31,600	...	1,97,08,000	—	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	1868-69
7,22,100	...	1,95,28,000	—	65,58,53,110	2,81,110	1869-70
6,92,400	...	1,76,22,000	—	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	1870-71
6,52,000	...	1,33,06,000	—	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	1871-72
6,52,000	...	1,09,67,000	—	66,81,64,280	28,99,410	1872-73
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	1873-74
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	1874-75
6,52,000	...	1,09,59,000	—	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	1875-76
6,52,000	...	1,05,84,000	—	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	1876-77
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	1877-78
6,52,000	...	60,03,000	—	78,79,78,580	4,10,700	1878-79
6,34,400	...	60,03,000	15,42,640	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	1879-80
6,06,200	...	60,03,000	17,02,850	85,87,71,900	8,25,560	1880-81
5,90,800	...	60,03,000	17,09,230	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	1881-82
5,74,700	...	16,92,000	17,08,870	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	1882-83
5,50,600	...	19,39,130	17,08,450	93,12,55,840	6,58,500	1883-84
5,40,900	...	19,92,650	17,93,450	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	1884-85
5,38,400	...	15,38,740	17,93,450	91,43,66,440	(c) 1,26,73,390	1885-86
5,28,200	...	15,64,000	14,28,100	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	1886-87
5,21,800	...	16,11,510	14,12,700	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	1887-88
5,21,800	...	2,10,260	14,03,850	100,74,84,800	13,12,620	1888-89
5,21,800	...	57,870	10,23,450	102,70,51,900	5,59,850	1889-90
5,21,800	...	88,590	8,60,300	102,69,05,350	5,60,200	1890-91
5,21,800	...	14,330	8,40,300	102,65,01,940	4,21,230	1891-92
5,21,800	...	10,950	8,60,300	102,90,08,990	3,66,530	1892-93
3,55,12,800	...	9,790	8,60,300	105,27,99,120	26,61,660	1893-94
95,49,20,400	...	9,160	8,60,300	102,07,12,860	(d) 2,30,24,540	1894-95
96,46,24,500	...	8,780	8,54,300	102,92,10,480	86,78,800	1895-96
90,91,86,100	10,96,48,200	8,600	8,55,300	108,31,21,100	90,29,430	1896-97
93,93,70,300	10,97,23,600	6,840	8,55,300	111,12,78,840	56,77,500	1897-98
95,14,12,430	11,07,05,100	6,760	8,55,300	112,31,02,400	34,44,520	1898-99
95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	6,650	8,55,300	112,17,72,450	29,74,580	1899-1900
98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	6,650	8,55,300	(e) 115,05,80,750	27,38,308	1900-01
99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	6,550	8,55,300	115,93,81,150	25,32,683	1901-02
100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	6,350	8,55,300	117,31,83,550	23,52,110	1902-03
102,67,22,700	11,07,10,800	6,325	8,55,300	(f) 119,19,94,525	22,48,510	1903-04
105,65,35,200	11,07,11,100	6,325	8,55,300	122,08,07,825	21,70,410	1904-05

(a) Treasury bills at 3 pie per cent per diem

(b) Includes Rs. 1,21,65,530 on account of the 4 per cent transfer loans of the 22nd April 1854

(c) Includes Rs. 1,21,65,530 on account of the 4 per cent transfer loans of the 22nd April 1854

(d) Increase due to the discharge of all the 4 per cent loans in India

(e) Excludes the temporary loan from Gwalior of Rs. 45,29,119, which was discharged on the 31st August 1901

(f) Excludes the temporary loan from Gwalior of Rs. 50,00,000

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(332)

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT.—REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND at the close of each year from 1850-51

IN ENGLAND											
BEARING INTEREST											
	HOME BOND DEBT		India stock 4 per cent	India stock 3½ per cent	India stock 3 per cent	India stock 2½ per cent	India Debentures, 5 per cent	India Debentures, 4 per cent	India Debentures, 3½ per cent	India Debentures, 3 per cent	India Bills
	£	£									
1856-57 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1857-58 ...	—	3,894,400	—	—	—	—	2,908,022	—	—	—	—
1858-59 ...	—	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	7,997,000	—	—	—	—
1859-60 ...	6,536,000	5,009,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1860-61 ...	11,079,200	4,352,800	—	—	—	—	13,044,000	—	—	—	—
1861-62 ...	15,730,100	3,572,200	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	15,730,100	3,116,000	—	—	—	—	13,003,000	—	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	15,730,100	3,114,900	2,441,000	—	—	—	5,034,500	—	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	15,730,100	3,096,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	16,570,100	3,067,300	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,868,000	—	—	—	—
1866-67 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	2,441,000	—	—	—	4,998,000	—	—	—	—
1867-68 ...	17,100,000	4,000,000	3,600,000	—	—	—	4,997,500	—	—	—	—
1868-69 ...	17,200,000	3,997,900	5,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1869-70 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	9,000,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1870-71 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	11,410,000	—	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—	—
1871-72 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1872-73 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	12,800,000	—	—	—	4,995,000	—	—	—	—
1873-74 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	14,100,000	—	—	—	(b) 5,799,000	—	—	—	—
1874-75 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	5,800,000	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	17,200,000	3,996,700	21,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,000,000	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	25,579,416	—	—	—	—	7,100,000	—	—	—
1877-78 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	26,859,416	—	—	—	—	10,100,000	—	—	—
1878-79 ...	17,200,000	5,496,700	28,715,000	—	—	—	—	7,596,500	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	1,525,751	4,487,200	(a) 5,175,188	—	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1880-81 ...	—	4,487,200	53,519,217	2,881,753	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1881-82 ...	—	—	53,493,712	4,086,300	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1882-83 ...	—	—	53,463,911	4,596,633	—	—	—	6,996,500	—	—	—
1883-84 ...	—	—	53,426,084	5,157,634	—	—	—	8,006,500	—	—	—
1884-85 ...	—	—	53,388,102	5,397,426	3,248,548	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1885-86 ...	—	—	53,343,790	6,483,471	7,648,548	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1886-87 ...	—	—	53,261,820	11,398,017	12,748,548	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1887-88 ...	—	—	4,403,807	60,168,001	12,748,548	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1888-89 ...	—	—	—	64,480,687	19,955,079	—	—	5,000,000	—	—	—
1889-90 ...	—	—	—	64,391,333	23,455,079	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	—
1890-91 ...	—	—	—	64,298,126	28,855,079	—	—	3,000,000	2,000,000	—	—
1891-92 ...	—	—	—	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	—	—	3,614,000	—	—
1892-93 ...	—	—	—	64,102,667	34,755,079	—	—	—	3,614,000	—	—
1893-94 ...	—	—	—	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	6,000,000	—
1894-95 ...	—	—	—	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000	—
1895-96 ...	—	—	—	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	—	—	5,000,000	2,000,000	—
1896-97 ...	—	—	—	63,696,858	42,151,079	3,400,000	—	—	3,000,000	1,000,000	—
1897-98 ...	—	—	—	63,591,107	42,151,079	6,900,000	—	—	3,000,000	6,000,000	—
1898-99 ...	—	—	—	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1899-1900 ...	—	—	—	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,500,000
1900-01 ...	—	—	—	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	5,000,000
1901-02 ...	—	—	—	63,110,185	47,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	4,000,000
1902-03 ...	—	—	—	62,968,106	48,635,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	3,500,000
1903-04 ...	—	—	—	62,817,889	50,125,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	2,000,000
1904-05 ...	—	—	—	62,661,236	52,635,884	11,892,207	—	—	—	—	500,000

NOTE.—The figures entered in the columns of Home Bond Debt are exclusive of bonds for temporary loans as follows:

1857-58 ...	£	1,970,000	1866-67 ...	£	1,000,000
1858-59 ...	£	1,800,800	1867-68 ...	£	500,000
1859-60 ...	£	1,500,000	1868-69 ...	£	1,000,000
1860-61 ...	£	1,500,000	1878-79 ...	£	2,000,000
1861-62 ...	£	1,500,000	1879-80 ...	£	2,000,000

(a) Includes £5,115,989 of India 4 per cent stock created under the East Indian Railway
(b) At 4 and 5 per cent

to 1904-05, also the annual amount of INTEREST payable thereon—concluded

IN ENGLAND							INTEREST PAYABLE ANNUALLY IN INDIA AND ENGLAND			
BEARING INTEREST							NOT BEARING INTEREST	India	England	
East Indian Railway Debenture stock	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debenture stock	Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Debentures	South Indian Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture stock and Debentures	TOTAL				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rs.	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,894,400	20,917	1,87,30,720	155,776	1856-57
—	—	—	—	—	—	6,802,422	20,917	2,27,54,090	272,097	1857-58
—	—	—	—	—	—	13,006,000	20,917	2,59,89,190	520,240	1858-59
—	—	—	—	—	—	24,338,000	20,917	2,84,65,890	1,036,780	1859-60
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,476,000	20,917	2,88,34,460	1,249,832	1860-61
—	—	—	—	—	—	32,095,300	20,917	2,88,32,440	1,457,874	1861-62
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,839,100	20,917	2,89,95,320	1,430,765	1862-63
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,310,500	22,017	2,88,06,190	1,208,631	1863-64
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,125,100	20,917	2,88,00,400	1,233,165	1864-65
—	—	—	—	—	—	26,946,400	20,917	2,84,13,900	1,274,230	1865-66
—	—	—	—	—	—	28,539,000	20,917	2,87,13,200	1,402,540	1866-67
—	—	—	—	—	—	29,697,500	20,917	2,91,57,860	1,448,875	1867-68
—	—	—	—	—	—	31,197,900	21,017	2,89,87,270	1,469,916	1868-69
—	—	—	—	—	—	35,196,700	20,917	2,98,17,500	1,629,868	1869-70
—	—	—	—	—	—	37,806,700	20,917	3,01,56,310	1,726,268	1870-71
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,98,08,300	1,781,618	1871-72
—	—	—	—	—	—	38,991,700	20,917	2,89,20,500	1,831,467	1872-73
—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) { 41,084,700	21,917	2,89,50,060	1,867,121	1873-74
—	—	—	—	—	—	(a) { 42,576,116	20,917	3,03,35,320	2,165,364	1874-75
—	—	—	—	—	—	49,776,116	20,917	3,15,20,180	2,212,582	1875-76
—	—	—	—	—	—	55,376,116	20,917	3,10,98,710	2,436,271	1876-77
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,656,116	20,917	3,22,68,610	2,607,472	1877-78
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,008,200	20,917	3,25,77,260	2,581,555	1878-79
—	—	—	—	—	—	68,834,639	20,917	3,41,76,560	2,937,886	1879-80
4,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	71,334,670	94,463	3,55,92,700	3,246,478	1880-81
(b) 3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,026,512	115,435	3,66,43,280	3,708,128	1881-82
3,450,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,527,044	58,650	3,74,11,490	3,725,748	1882-83
1,500,000	—	—	—	—	—	68,065,478	43,359	3,84,21,140	3,704,307	1883-84
1,475,260	—	—	—	—	—	69,228,092	42,996	3,84,18,550	3,691,828	1884-85
1,435,650	(c) { 758,366	—	—	—	—	73,769,825	36,796	3,77,38,380	3,833,068	1885-86
1,435,650	{ 758,366	—	—	—	—	84,192,701	35,476	3,82,02,570	3,165,411	1886-87
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	84,104,672	35,476	4,03,78,580	3,918,039	1887-88
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	—	—	94,635,082	398,528	4,13,73,120	3,230,474	1888-89
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	98,045,728	146,662	4,21,56,090	3,327,348	1889-90
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	3,030,300	—	—	104,347,521	60,687	4,17,51,110	3,524,376	1890-91
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,530,300	1,495,000	—	107,347,718	56,425	4,17,15,000	3,602,349	1891-92
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	2,499,300	1,408,900	—	106,628,682	55,085	4,12,77,760	3,570,632	1892-93
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	729,000	1,258,900	—	114,060,722	53,070	4,20,92,060	3,667,936	1893-94
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,957,756	48,070	3,61,09,140	3,825,323	1894-95
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	738,700	—	115,857,262	46,470	3,64,00,740	3,807,832	1895-96
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	114,841,953	41,280	3,78,43,760	3,813,208	1896-97
1,435,650	348,666	384,700	—	425,000	—	123,336,202	38,478	3,87,11,060	3,940,776	1897-98
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,229,405	39,200	3,91,13,340	3,882,758	1898-99
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	—	124,106,501	37,900	3,90,56,317	3,877,026	1899-1900
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	133,397,479	37,900	4,00,58,600	4,158,351	1900-01
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	5,922,350	134,269,392	37,698	4,03,60,615	4,213,821	1901-02
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	4,553,550	133,758,568	37,698	4,06,37,864	4,213,537	1902-03
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	3,953,550	133,008,146	37,698	4,14,90,065	4,238,273	1903-04
1,435,650	348,666	—	—	425,000	2,951,450	132,849,598	37,598	4,24,92,526	4,282,744	1904-05

(a) Debt to the amount of £2,100,000 in 1873-74 and of £2,479,416 in 1874-75 was incurred in England for the redemption of dividend on the capital stock of the East India Company
 (b) Debentures and Debenture Stock
 (c) Includes Debentures £409,700

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(334)

No. 3

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND, the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1904-05

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, - NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		ADJUSTED CASH BALANCE ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1820-21	-26,73,970	-109,268	27,24,77,630	5,762,888	10,15,70,080	1,271,766
1821-22	-64,79,740	-21,143	26,59,97,890	5,741,745	10,28,50,430	1,047,337
1822-23	-2,19,87,440	-1,804,016	24,40,10,450	3,937,729	11,44,33,090	2,516,126
1823-24	-4,16,55,340	-75	20,23,55,110	3,937,654	7,32,93,550	1,118,591
1824-25	+1,17,88,580	-	21,41,43,690	3,937,654	6,18,19,400	1,594,645
1825-26	+4,72,80,280	-141,762	26,14,23,970	3,795,892	6,91,06,130	779,196
1826-27	+1,79,66,150	-	27,93,90,120	3,795,892	6,25,06,550	262,024
1827-28	+3,82,59,350	-	31,76,49,470	3,795,892	7,20,94,840	312,638
1828-29	+38,04,670	-	32,14,54,140	3,795,892	6,60,20,010	1,081,568
1829-30	+22,89,770	-	32,37,43,910	3,795,892	6,62,43,490	296,311
1830-31	+75,52,770	-45,413	33,12,96,680	3,750,479	7,95,91,870	1,051,308
1831-32	-77,60,000	-207,625	32,35,36,680	3,542,854	7,71,46,830	1,167,010
1832-33	+6,02,210	-4,200	32,41,38,890	3,538,654	7,86,96,180	2,460,048
1833-34	-23,04,970	-	32,18,33,920	3,538,654	8,44,37,670	3,772,902
1834-35	+1,19,92,520	-	33,38,26,440	3,538,654	9,71,77,310	3,625,488
1835-36	-4,67,09,500	-	28,71,16,940	3,538,654	10,89,86,140	5,406,807
1836-37	+38,59,680	-312	29,09,76,620	3,538,342	10,51,06,840	2,737,440
1837-38	-79,30,740	-100	28,30,45,880	3,538,242	10,62,20,330	4,246,961
1838-39	-13,68,770	-1,771,850	28,16,77,110	1,766,392	9,50,37,140	3,928,133
1839-40	+14,98,530	-9,000	28,31,75,640	1,767,392	9,46,48,750	2,020,227
1840-41	+1,15,89,400	-400	29,47,65,040	1,766,992	8,93,17,990	1,038,300
1841-42	+2,34,43,180	-400	31,82,08,220	1,756,592	8,35,59,570	1,667,561
1842-43	+2,30,73,910	-100	34,12,82,130	1,756,492	9,83,13,750	986,200
1843-44	+1,42,99,670	-400	35,55,81,800	1,756,092	11,02,13,580	1,407,792
1844-45	+86,81,690	+565,300	36,42,63,490	2,321,392	11,33,79,790	1,290,768
1845-46	+23,89,640	-300	36,66,53,130	2,321,092	9,55,40,570	1,848,494
1846-47	+2,87,27,030	-200	39,53,80,160	2,320,892	11,10,18,710	1,069,500
1847-48	+1,54,61,880	+499,900	41,08,42,040	2,820,792	10,03,76,260	727,756
1848-49	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	41,72,69,610	3,920,692	11,04,24,560	1,344,431
1849-50	+2,69,45,190	-	44,42,14,800	3,920,692	12,43,32,340	2,106,977
1850-51	+1,00,72,750	-100	45,42,87,550	3,920,592	12,87,15,710	2,756,461
1851-52	-21,19,010	-	45,21,68,540	3,920,592	14,58,20,770	2,365,844
1852-53	+63,85,680	-	45,85,54,220	3,920,592	15,38,91,350	2,210,357
1853-54	+2,19,30,800	-	48,04,85,020	3,920,592	14,08,74,610	2,410,286
1854-55	-5,66,87,350	-5,000	42,37,97,670	3,915,592	9,53,42,350	4,767,581
1855-56	+1,80,13,660	-275	44,18,11,330	3,915,317	12,04,33,340	3,431,551
1856-57	+1,31,71,990	-	45,49,83,320	3,915,317	13,00,96,640	3,041,941
1857-58	+7,74,73,050	+2,908,022	53,24,56,370	6,823,339	14,61,18,590	4,351,601
1858-59	+5,40,96,570	+6,203,578	58,65,52,940	13,026,917	10,70,70,200	2,819,391
1859-60	+4,89,11,080	+11,832,000	63,54,64,020	24,358,917	16,80,17,120	4,196,081
1860-61	-10,05,920	+4,138,000	63,44,58,100	28,496,917	14,60,81,200	2,653,061

No. 3—continued

TOTAL AMOUNT of REGISTERED DEBT in INDIA and ENGLAND; the NET AMOUNT BORROWED and PAID off; and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1904-05—continued

	+ NET AMOUNT BORROWED, — NET AMOUNT PAID OFF		TOTAL DEBT (REGISTERED) ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		ADJUSTED CASH BALANCE ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR	
	In India	In England	In India	In England	In India (a)	In England
	Rs.	£	Rs.	£	Rs.	£
1861-62	—2,49,650	+3,619,300	63,42,08,450	32,116,217	17,88,82,780	5,733,712
1862-63	+40,02,610	—256,200	63,82,11,060	31,880,017	17,87,21,180	5,248,910
1863-64	—41,72,740	—5,527,500	63,40,38,320	26,332,517	12,63,20,120	4,596,274
1864-65	—3,71,480	—186,500	63,36,66,840	26,146,017	12,63,68,970	3,914,892
1865-66	—98,56,070	+821,800	62,38,10,770	26,967,317	13,77,16,250	2,818,781
1866-67 (11 months)	+59,73,480	+1,592,600	62,97,84,230	28,559,917	11,05,70,540	4,098,780
1867-68	+78,65,790	+1,158,500	63,76,50,020	29,718,417	11,89,92,330	2,833,009
1868-69	—35,43,110	+1,500,500	63,41,06,910	31,218,917	10,17,58,040	3,025,951
1869-70	+2,18,27,310	+3,998,700	65,59,34,220	35,217,617	13,94,04,510	2,892,493
1870-71	+1,21,62,350	+2,410,000	66,80,96,570	37,627,617	16,81,87,430	3,305,972
1871-72	+1,15,92,850	+1,385,000	67,96,89,420	39,012,617	21,99,77,150	2,821,092
1872-73	—1,51,05,730	—	66,45,83,690	39,012,617	18,78,76,930	2,998,444
1873-74	—4,10,780	+2,105,000	66,41,72,910	41,117,617	14,03,34,420	2,013,638
1874-75	+3,43,26,890	+7,479,416	69,84,99,590	48,597,033	15,17,78,140	2,796,370
1875-76	+2,92,30,220	+1,200,000	72,77,29,810	49,797,033	16,95,24,940	919,899
1876-77	—84,98,550	+5,600,000	71,92,31,260	55,397,033	12,75,06,980	2,713,967
1877-78	+3,03,13,940	+4,280,000	74,95,45,200	59,677,033	14,49,83,020	1,076,657
1878-79	+3,88,44,090	—647,916	78,83,89,260	59,029,117	12,79,21,530	1,117,925
1879-80	+4,03,35,830	+9,826,439	82,87,25,090	68,855,556	19,02,98,940	2,270,107
1880-81	+3,08,72,370	+2,573,577	85,95,97,460	71,429,133	13,37,11,010	4,127,749
1881-82	+2,69,34,160	—3,287,186	88,65,31,620	68,141,947	14,52,29,130	2,620,909
1882-83	+2,03,56,040	+443,747	90,68,87,660	68,585,694	14,82,15,500	3,429,874
1883-84	+2,50,26,180	—476,857	93,19,13,840	68,108,837	13,19,99,260	4,113,221
1884-85	—77,240	+1,162,251	93,18,36,600	69,271,068	12,54,05,820	2,249,378
1885-86	—47,96,780	+4,535,533	92,70,39,820	73,806,621	12,75,44,780	4,726,585
1886-87	—5,03,460	+10,431,556	92,65,36,360	84,228,177	13,19,57,850	5,280,829
1887-88	+5,43,62,200	—88,029	98,08,98,620	84,140,148	13,88,37,910	5,900,697
1888-89	+2,78,98,800	+10,893,462	1,00,87,97,420	95,033,610	13,30,51,890	3,259,933
1889-90	+1,88,14,330	+3,158,781	1,02,76,11,750	98,192,391	14,74,88,210	5,402,873
1890-91	—1,46,200	+6,215,817	1,02,74,65,550	104,408,208	17,87,62,440	3,835,050
1891-92	—5,42,380	+2,995,936	1,02,69,23,170	107,404,143	17,28,70,050	4,122,626
1892-93	+24,52,350	—720,376	1,02,93,75,620	106,683,767	15,27,17,500	2,268,389
1893-94	+2,60,85,260	+7,430,025	1,05,54,60,780	114,113,792	25,56,55,880	1,300,564
1894-95	—1,17,23,380	+1,892,084	1,04,37,37,400	116,005,826	22,52,94,880	2,508,124
1895-96	—58,48,120	—102,094	1,03,78,89,280	115,908,732	16,50,05,100	3,398,798
1896-97	+5,32,61,260	—1,020,499	1,09,11,50,580	114,883,233	13,87,37,620	2,832,354
1897-98	+2,58,05,810	+8,391,447	1,11,69,56,340	123,274,680	15,98,24,430	2,534,244
1898-99	+95,90,640	+993,925	1,12,67,69,978	124,268,605	16,76,65,035	3,145,768
1899-1900	—17,99,970	—124,304	1,12,47,47,010	124,144,401	12,63,87,405	3,330,943
1900-01	+2,35,72,048	+9,390,978	1,15,33,19,058	133,435,379	15,89,84,715	4,091,926
1901-02	+85,94,775	+871,711	1,16,19,13,833	134,307,090	17,82,04,524	6,693,137
1902-03	+1,36,26,827	—510,829	1,17,55,40,660	133,796,261	18,12,36,240	5,767,767
1903-04	+1,97,02,375	—750,417	1,19,42,43,035	133,045,844	17,30,43,274	7,294,782
1904-05	+2,87,35,200	—158,663	1,22,29,78,235	132,387,191	16,12,46,550	10,262,581

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 12, page 354

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(336)

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST DAY (Incurred +; Discharged -)						
	In India	In England	5 per cent	6 per cent	4½ per cent	5 per cent	4½ per cent	4 per cent	3½ per cent
	Rs.	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1830-31	10,15,70,080	1,371,766	—	—36,25,670	—	—	—	—	—
1831-32	10,28,50,430	1,047,337	—	—64,77,180	—	—	—	—	—
1832-33	11,44,33,090	2,516,126	—	—2,19,87,440	—	—	—	—	—
1833-34	7,32,33,550	1,118,591	—	—13,80,90,000	—	+9,64,38,400	—	—	—
1834-35	6,18,19,400	1,594,645	—	—29,32,270	—	+6,62,290	—	+1,40,60,160	—
1835-36	6,91,06,130	779,196	—	—29,98,160	—	+6,07,46,410	—	—1,12,32,210	—
1836-37	6,25,08,550	262,024	—	—5,94,840	—	+1,90,84,650	—	—3,12,390	—
1837-38	7,20,94,840	312,638	—	—6,85,090	—	+4,01,44,920	—	—11,89,440	—
1838-39	6,60,20,010	1,081,563	—	—57,63,750	—	+85,93,150	—	+10,10,420	—
1839-40	6,62,43,480	296,311	—	—4,01,060	—	+27,57,340	—	—28,160	—
1840-41	7,95,91,870	1,051,303	—	+2,62,830	—	+77,51,280	—	—4,20,910	—
1841-42	7,71,46,830	1,167,010	—	—1,40,120	—	—2,01,97,960	—	+1,26,03,320	—
1842-43	7,86,96,180	2,460,048	—	+46,660	—	—2,05,82,720	—	+2,11,46,320	—
1843-44	8,44,37,670	3,772,902	—	+61,470	—	—2,67,34,720	—	+2,43,76,490	—
1844-45	9,71,77,310	3,625,488	—	—78,09,660	—	—1,19,33,710	—	+2,18,00,110	—
1845-46	10,89,86,140	5,405,807	—	—6,67,80,530	—	+78,71,570	—	+1,22,02,400	—
1846-47	10,51,08,840	2,737,440	—	—57,92,120	—	+8,23,120	—	+85,29,120	—
1847-48	10,62,20,930	4,246,961	—	—4,10,630	—	—1,58,19,530	—	+81,78,590	—
1848-49	9,50,37,140	2,928,133	—	—12,09,250	—	+3,97,290	—	—4,58,140	—
1849-50	9,46,48,750	2,020,227	—	+63,940	—	—2,76,400	—	+18,49,550	—
1850-51	8,93,17,990	1,038,300	—	+1,24,350	—	+82,69,900	—	+32,12,220	—
1851-52	8,35,59,570	1,687,561	—	+53,610	—	+2,14,30,410	—	+20,05,360	—
1852-53	9,83,13,760	988,200	—	+70,510	—	+2,26,98,500	—	+3,67,240	—
1853-54	11,02,13,580	1,407,792	—	+61,670	—	+35,000	—	+1,42,03,000	—
1854-55	11,33,79,790	1,290,788	—	+73,750	—	—56,330	—	+86,76,000	—
1855-56	9,55,40,570	1,348,494	—	+57,270	—	—	—	+22,90,300	—
1856-57	11,10,18,710	1,069,500	—	+70,080	—	+2,80,94,200	—	+5,74,500	—
1857-58	10,03,76,260	727,756	—	+59,350	—	+1,54,08,200	—	—4,600	—
1858-59	11,04,24,560	1,344,432	—	+83,720	—	+63,52,590	—	+16,000	—
1859-60	12,43,32,340	2,106,977	—	+38,050	—	+2,65,20,310	—	+2,86,930	—
1860-61	12,87,16,710	2,756,461	—	+83,920	—	+99,50,330	—	+33,600	—
1861-62	14,58,20,770	2,365,848	—	—74,48,460	—	—26,000	—	+53,92,780	—
1862-63	15,38,91,350	2,210,357	—	—10	—	—1,74,160	—	+65,81,820	—
1863-64	14,06,74,610	2,410,280	—	+10	—	—27,57,80,330	—	+24,89,89,480	+4,52,900
1864-65	9,53,42,350	4,767,583	—	—2,25,460	—	+43,51,630	—	—2,06,05,350	+40,87,890
1865-66	12,04,33,340	3,431,554	—	—	—	+2,06,41,780	—	—3,05,030	—1,33,390
1866-67	13,00,96,640	3,041,944	—	—	—	+1,37,67,640	+37,14,940	—	—40,77,300
1867-68	14,61,13,590	4,251,601	—	+2,25,450	—	+8,98,91,400	+1,30,060	—1,20,34,670	—2,62,500
1868-69	10,70,70,200	2,819,398	—	—	—	+10,71,18,280	—1,14,700	—5,28,04,510	—99,300
1869-70	16,80,17,120	4,196,094	+9,89,65,300	—6,33,45,820	—8,000	+79,34,380	—7,200	—	—
1870-71	14,60,81,200	2,653,093	+70,65,500	+64,700	—	+6,32,500	—	—	—

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1904-05

OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged -)							
Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Not incurred +, Not discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 5 to 5 per cent	Public Loan of 1819 at 2½-5-7½ per cent	East India Debentures at 4 and 5 per cent	India Stock at 5 per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent	Debt not bearing interest	Not incurred +, Not discharged -	
Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
-48,300	-26,73,970	-	-109,268	-	-	-	-	-109,268	1820-21
-2,560	-64,79,740	-	-21,143	-	-	-	-	-21,143	1821-22
-	-2,19,87,440	-1,100	-1,802,916	-	-	-	-	-1,804,016	1822-23
-3,740	-4,16,55,340	-75	-	-	-	-	-	-75	1823-24
-1,600	+1,17,88,580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1824-25
+7,64,240	+4,72,80,280	-141,762	-	-	-	-	-	-141,762	1825-26
-2,10,270	+1,79,66,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1826-27
-11,100	+3,82,59,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1827-28
-35,150	+38,04,670	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1828-29
-38,350	+22,89,770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1829-30
-40,430	+75,52,770	-45,413	-	-	-	-	-	-45,413	1830-31
-25,240	-77,60,000	-207,625	-	-	-	-	-	-207,625	1831-32
-8,050	+6,02,210	-4,200	-	-	-	-	-	-4,200	1832-33
-8,210	-23,04,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1833-34
-64,220	+1,19,92,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1834-35
-3,200	-4,67,09,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1835-36
+3,06,560	+38,59,680	-312	-	-	-	-	-	-312	1836-37
+1,20,860	-79,30,740	-100	-	-	-	-	-	-100	1837-38
-98,670	-13,68,770	-1,788,525	-	-	-	-	+16,875	-1,771,650	1838-39
-1,38,560	+14,98,530	-	-	-	-	-	-9,000	-9,000	1839-40
-17,070	+1,15,89,400	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1840-41
-46,200	+2,34,43,180	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1841-42
-62,340	+2,30,73,910	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1842-43
-	+1,42,99,670	-	-	-	-	-	-400	-400	1843-44
-11,730	+86,81,690	+565,300	-	-	-	-	-	+565,300	1844-45
+42,070	+23,89,640	-	-	-	-	-	-300	-300	1845-46
-11,730	+2,87,27,030	-	-	-	-	-	-200	-200	1846-47
-1,070	+1,54,61,880	+500,000	-	-	-	-	-100	+499,900	1847-48
-24,740	+64,27,570	+1,099,900	-	-	-	-	-	+1,099,900	1848-49
-	+2,69,45,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1849-50
+4,900	+1,00,72,750	-	-	-	-	-	-100	-100	1850-51
-37,330	-21,19,010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1851-52
-21,970	+63,85,680	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1852-53
(a)									
+4,82,68,840	+2,19,30,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1853-54
-4,51,96,060	-5,68,87,350	-5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-5,000	1854-55
-21,89,700	+1,80,13,660	-100	-	-	-	-	-175	-275	1855-56
-2,33,290	+1,31,71,990	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1856-57
-4,76,690	+7,74,73,050	-	-	+2,908,022	-	-	-	+2,908,022	1857-58
-3,200	+5,40,96,570	+1,114,600	-	+5,088,978	-	-	-	+6,203,578	1858-59
-11,30,750	+4,89,11,080	-	-	+5,006,000	+6,323,000	-	-	+11,332,000	1859-60
-47,220	-10,05,920	-656,200	-	+41,000	+4,753,200	-	-	+4,138,000	1860-61

(a) The 5 per cent loans converted into the 4 per cent loan of 1854-55

REGISTERED DEBT

No. 4—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT OF INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in

	CASH BALANCES ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR		INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN INDIA ON THE LAST YEAR (Incurred + ; Discharged —)						
	In India	In England	5½ per cent and Stock Notes from 1882-83	5 per cent and Transfer Loan of 1879, 7½ sterling per cent portion from 1878-79	4½ per cent	6 per cent	3½ per cent	3 per cent	Debtors loans
	Rs. (a)	£	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1861-62 ...	17,88,82,780	5,733,712	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1862-63 ...	17,87,21,180	5,248,910	—	—	—	+40,72,000	—	—	—
1863-64 ...	12,63,20,120	4,596,274	—	-25,00,000	-2,00,000	-13,78,800	—	—	—
1864-65 ...	12,63,88,970	3,914,892	-6,800	-13,600	—	-1,18,320	—	—	—
1865-66 ...	13,77,16,250	2,818,781	+6,27,300	+25,19,190	+1,89,800	-1,38,41,680	-52,300	—	—
1866-67 (11 months) ...	11,05,70,540	4,098,780	—	—	—	-17,390	—	—	+60,00,000
1867-68 ...	11,89,92,330	2,833,009	+1,74,500	+1,89,700	-25,00,000	-38,15,510	+22,900	—	+1,37,98,000
1868-69 ...	10,17,58,040	3,025,981	-94,200	-26,77,000	—	-6,76,510	—	—	-90,000
1869-70 ...	13,94,04,510	2,892,483	-86,700	-65,46,400	+65,82,800	+2,21,73,610	-1,09,500	—	-1,80,000
1870-71 ...	16,81,87,430	3,305,972	+11,100	-1,48,00,100	+1,30,99,500	+1,47,58,150	-29,700	—	-19,06,000
1871-72 ...	21,99,77,150	2,821,092	—	-14,93,67,800	+13,84,32,200	+2,73,72,150	-40,400	—	-43,16,000
1872-73 ...	18,78,76,930	2,998,444	-40,40,500	-1,29,41,600	+21,72,600	-2,33,430	—	—	-23,39,000
1873-74 ...	14,03,34,420	2,013,638	-6,08,800	—	-6,32,500	+22,97,520	—	—	-8,000
1874-75 ...	15,17,78,140	2,796,370	—	—	-17,03,300	+3,65,47,590	—	—	—
1875-76 ...	16,95,24,940	919,899	+10,000	—	+11,04,800	+2,83,64,820	—	—	—
1876-77 ...	12,75,06,980	2,713,967	-35,65,000	7½ sterling portion	-57,71,000	+13,13,950	—	—	-3,75,000
1877-78 ...	14,49,83,020	1,076,657	—	—	+1,000	+3,49,85,140	—	—	-45,81,000
1878-79 ...	12,79,21,530	1,117,925	-8,22,40,530	+2,44,200	-30,09,370	+12,39,19,760	—	—	—
1879-80 ...	12,02,98,940	2,270,107	-1,62,11,170	—	+5,37,04,340	+2,94,860	-17,600	—	—
1880-81 ...	13,37,11,010	4,127,749	—	-3,200	+3,12,91,900	+52,560	-28,200	—	—
1881-82 ...	14,52,29,130	2,620,909	—	-1,000	-22,70,400	+2,88,28,230	-15,900	—	—
1882-83 ...	14,82,16,500	3,429,874	+16,92,000	—	-7,100	+2,50,39,200	-15,600	—	-60,03,000
1883-84 ...	13,19,99,260	4,113,221	+2,47,130	-6,700	-19,300	+2,50,41,380	-24,100	—	—
1884-85 ...	12,54,05,320	2,249,378	+53,520	-500	-11,06,940	+10,47,530	-9,700	—	—
1885-86 ...	12,75,44,780	4,726,585	-4,53,910	-3,800	-4,02,700	-1,60,89,900	-7,500	—	—
1886-87 ...	13,19,57,850	5,280,829	+25,260	-6,000	+1,300	+1,19,87,370	-5,200	—	—
1887-88 ...	13,88,37,010	5,900,897	+47,510	—	-6,400	+5,43,78,940	-6,400	—	—
1888-89 ...	13,30,51,890	3,259,933	-14,01,250	—	-1,78,70,400	+4,63,63,330	—	—	—
1889-90 ...	14,74,88,210	5,402,873	-1,52,390	—	—	+2,00,99,890	—	—	—
1890-91 ...	17,87,62,440	3,835,050	-19,280	—	-7,97,21,360	+7,97,57,240	—	—	—
1891-92 ...	17,28,70,050	4,122,626	-24,260	—	-38,13,600	+34,34,450	—	—	—
1892-93 ...	15,27,17,560	2,268,388	-3,380	—	-10,77,19,700	+11,02,30,130	—	—	—
1893-94 ...	25,56,55,880	1,300,564	-1,160	—	-1,35,48,470	+23,48,760	+3,49,91,000	—	—
1894-95 ...	22,52,94,980	2,503,124	-630	—	—	-95,14,93,230	+91,94,07,600	—	—
1895-96 ...	16,50,05,100	3,393,798	-380	—	—	-12,00,000	+97,04,100	—	—
1896-97 ...	13,87,37,520	2,882,354	-180	—	—	-12,00,000	-5,54,38,400	+10,95,48,200	—
1897-98 ...	15,98,24,430	2,534,244	-1,760	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,01,84,200	+1,75,300	—
1898-99 ...	16,76,65,035	3,145,768	-80	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,20,42,100	+9,81,600	—
1899-1900 ...	12,63,37,405	3,330,943	-110	-2,23,000	—	-12,00,000	+92,500	+600	—
1900-01 ...	15,89,84,715	4,091,921	—	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,00,06,800	+1,500	—
1901-02 ...	17,82,04,524	6,692,137	-100	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,00,00,500	—	—
1902-03 ...	18,12,36,240	5,767,787	-200	—	—	-12,00,000	+1,50,08,500	+1,100	—
1903-04 ...	17,80,43,374	7,294,752	-25	—	—	-12,00,000	+2,00,04,000	+2,000	—
1904-05 ...	16,12,46,550	10,262,531	—	—	—	-12,00,000	+3,00,12,500	+800	—

(a) For the state of the cash balances at the end of each month of the year from 1876-77, see table No. 12, page 354.

INDIA and ENGLAND, and the CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1904-05—continued

DAY OF EACH			INCREASE OR DECREASE OF DEBT (REGISTERED) IN ENGLAND ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH YEAR (Incurred +; Discharged -)							
Provincial debt loans	Not bearing interest (Registered Debt)	Not incurred +, Net discharged -	Home Bond Debt at 3 to 5 per cent and Oudh and Rohilkund Ry. Debt Stock and Debt from 1892-99	Debentures and Debenture Stock of the E. I. Railway Company	East India Debentures at 5, 4, 3½, and 2½ per cent	India Stock at 5, 3½, 2, and 2½ per cent	India Stock at 4 per cent and South Indian Railway Debt Stock and Debt from 1890-91	Not bearing interest	Not incurred +, Net discharged -	
	Rs.	Rs.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
	+1,39,350	-2,49,650	-980,600		-41,000	+4,640,900			+3,619,300	1861-62
	-69,360	+41,12,610	-256,200						-256,200	1862-63
	-94,140	-41,72,740	-1,100		-7,968,500		+2,441,000	+1,100	-5,527,500	1863-64
	-2,32,760	-3,71,480	-18,900		-166,500			-1,100	-186,500	1864-65
	+7,01,620	-98,56,070	-23,700			+850,000			+821,300	1865-66
	-9,150	+59,73,460	+932,700		+130,000	+529,900			+1,592,600	1866-67 (11 months)
	-3,800	+78,65,790			-500		+1,159,000		+1,158,500	1867-68
	-5,400	-35,43,110	-2,100		+2,500	+100,000	+1,400,000	+100	+1,500,500	1868-69
	-6,500	+2,18,27,310	-1,200				+4,000,000	-100	+3,998,700	1869-70
	+10,29,400	+1,21,62,350					+2,410,000		+2,410,000	1870-71
	-4,87,300	+1,15,92,850			-5,000		+1,390,000		+1,386,000	1871-72
	+20,76,200	-1,51,05,730								1872-73
	-14,59,000	-4,10,780			at 4½ per cent +80,000		+1,300,000	+1,000	+2,105,000	1873-74
	-5,17,610	+3,43,28,680			at 4 per cent +1,000		+7,479,416	-1,000	+7,478,416	1874-75
	-2,46,400	+3,92,30,220			+1,200,000				+1,200,000	1875-76
	-1,01,500	-84,98,550	+1,500,000		+100,000		+4,000,000		+5,600,000	1876-77
	-91,200	+3,03,13,940			+3,000,000		+1,290,000		+4,280,000	1877-78
	-70,000	+3,88,44,000			-2,503,500		+1,855,584		-647,916	1878-79
			(a)							
+15,42,640	+10,22,760	+4,03,35,830	-1,009,500	+9,565,939	-800,000	-15,874,249	+17,544,249		+9,826,439	1879-80
+1,67,210	-6,07,900	+3,08,72,370		-1,000,000		-1,525,751 at 3½ per cent +2,381,753	+2,144,029	+73,546	+2,573,577	1880-81
-620	+3,93,850	+3,69,34,160				+1,204,547	-25,505	-4,466,228	-3,287,186	1881-82
-500	-3,48,900	+2,03,56,040		-1,950,000	+2,000,000	+480,333	-29,801	-56,785	+443,747	1882-83
-220	-2,12,010	+2,50,26,180		-24,740	-990,000	+591,001	-37,827	-15,291	-476,857	1883-84
					4, 3½, and 2½ (from 1880-81) per cent	3½, 3, and 2½ (from 1883-87) per cent				
+85,000	-1,46,150	-77,240		+718,756	-3,006,500	+3,488,340	-37,982	-363	+1,162,251	1884-85
	+1,21,61,090	-47,96,780				+4,586,045	-44,312	-6,200	+4,535,533	1885-86
-3,65,350	-1,21,40,740	-5,03,460			-409,700	+10,914,548	-81,970	-1,320	+10,421,556	1886-87
-15,400	-36,990	+5,43,62,260				+48,769,964	-48,358,013		-88,029	1887-88
-8,850	+8,15,970	+2,78,98,800	+2,415,000			+11,519,217	-4,403,807	+363,052	+10,598,462	1888-89
							South Indian Railway Debt Stock and Debt			
-3,80,400	-7,52,770	+1,88,14,330				+3,410,646		-251,965	+3,158,681	1889-90
-1,63,150	+350	-1,46,200	-500,000			+5,306,793	+1,495,000	-85,976	+6,215,817	1890-91
	-1,38,970	-5,43,360	-31,000		-1,386,000	+4,503,297	-86,100	-4,262	+2,995,935	1891-92
	-54,700	+24,52,350	-1,770,300			+1,201,264	-150,000	-1,340	-720,376	1892-93
	+22,95,130	+2,60,85,260	-729,000		+1,386,000	+1,295,240	-520,200	-2,015	+7,490,025	1893-94
	+2,03,62,860	-1,17,23,380				+5,897,034		-5,000	+1,892,034	1894-95
-6,100	-1,43,45,740	-58,48,120				-100,494		-1,600	-102,094	1895-96
+1,000	+3,50,630	+5,32,61,250			-2,000,000	+298,391	-313,700	-5,190	-1,020,499	1896-97
	-33,51,930	+2,58,05,810				+3,394,249		-2,802	+3,391,447	1897-98
	-20,09,932	+95,90,640	-384,700		-3,000,000	+5,877,903		+722	+993,925	1898-99
	-4,69,960	-17,99,970				-122,904		-1,300	-124,204	1899-1900
			G. I. P. Ry. Debt Stock and Debt			+2,868,628			+9,290,978	1900-01
	-2,36,252	+2,85,72,048	+5,922,350			+871,913		-202	+871,711	1901-02
	-2,05,625	+85,94,775				+857,971			-510,829	1902-03
	-1,80,573	+1,36,26,327	-1,368,800			-150,417			-750,417	1903-04
	-1,03,600	+1,87,02,375	-600,000			+843,547		-100	-158,633	1904-05
	-78,100	+2,87,35,200	-1,002,100							

(a) India 4 per cent stock created under East Indian Railway (Redemption of Annuities) Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 43 ... £5,115,939
 Debentures and debenture stock of the East Indian Railway Company for which the Secretary of State incurred ... £1,450,000
 Liability under Act 42 and 43 Vict., Cap. 30 £9,565,939

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(340)

No. 5

REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES (in rupees) bearing INTEREST in INDIA, in each year from 1890-91 to 1904-05

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			OTHER DEBT (LOANS)			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST				GRAND TOTAL of DEBT
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	TOTAL	Local loans	Temporary loans	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Deposits	TOTAL	
1820-21 ...	27,19,23,380	5,54,250	27,24,77,630	20,34,960	—	20,34,960	5,11,850	—	2,94,71,370	2,99,82,720	30,44,95,310
1821-22 ...	26,54,46,200	5,51,690	26,59,97,890	20,31,060	—	20,31,060	29,72,690	—	2,08,64,770	2,38,37,460	29,18,66,410
1822-23 ...	24,34,58,760	5,51,690	24,40,10,450	20,35,940	—	20,35,940	17,21,490	—	2,20,43,140	2,37,64,630	26,98,11,020
1823-24 ...	20,18,07,160	5,47,950	20,23,55,110	20,66,840	—	20,66,840	2,03,81,980	—	2,49,14,530	4,52,96,510	24,97,18,460
1824-25 ...	21,35,97,340	5,46,350	21,41,43,690	20,80,650	—	20,80,650	63,08,910	—	2,67,78,850	3,30,87,760	24,93,12,100
1825-26 ...	26,01,13,380	13,10,590	26,14,23,970	31,98,050	—	31,98,050	72,83,070	—	3,01,46,070	3,74,29,140	30,20,51,160
1826-27 ...	27,82,89,900	11,00,320	27,93,90,120	29,12,420	—	29,12,420	33,17,850	12,04,020	3,60,92,490	4,06,14,360	32,29,16,900
1827-28 ...	31,65,60,250	10,89,220	31,76,49,470	27,00,220	—	27,00,220	35,05,890	22,89,100	4,21,83,890	4,79,78,870	36,83,28,560
1828-29 ...	32,04,00,070	10,45,070	32,14,45,140	25,72,990	—	25,72,990	29,29,080	32,27,020	3,51,79,760	4,13,35,810	36,53,62,940
1829-30 ...	32,27,28,190	10,15,720	32,37,43,910	23,28,050	—	23,28,050	33,17,950	42,39,180	4,17,36,810	4,92,93,940	37,53,65,900
1830-31 ...	33,03,21,390	9,75,290	32,12,96,688	22,91,770	—	22,91,770	51,41,740	52,96,330	4,34,13,560	5,38,51,630	38,74,40,080
1831-32 ...	32,25,86,630	9,50,050	32,35,36,680	12,95,590	—	12,95,590	52,57,170	2,14,79,470	2,62,39,490	5,29,76,070	37,78,08,340
1832-33 ...	32,31,96,890	9,42,000	32,41,38,890	15,65,140	—	15,65,140	70,45,120	1,99,93,930	2,69,81,990	5,40,21,020	37,97,25,060
1833-34 ...	32,09,00,130	9,33,790	32,18,33,920	15,72,980	—	15,72,980	63,98,190	2,09,45,170	2,84,60,700	5,58,04,060	37,92,10,940
1834-35 ...	33,29,56,870	8,69,570	33,38,26,440	11,90,560	—	11,90,560	55,25,970	2,11,92,900	18,36,680	2,83,55,550	36,33,72,550
1835-36 ...	28,62,50,570	8,66,370	28,71,16,940	11,90,560	—	11,08,560	56,70,190	2,32,33,720	18,66,140	3,07,70,050	31,90,77,550
1836-37 ...	28,98,03,690	11,72,930	29,09,76,620	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	60,71,810	2,48,65,610	24,06,150	3,33,43,570	32,55,06,230
1837-38 ...	28,17,52,080	12,93,790	28,30,45,880	11,86,040	—	11,86,040	1,05,25,820	2,64,99,610	27,02,160	3,97,27,390	32,39,59,310
1838-39 ...	28,04,81,990	11,95,120	28,16,77,110	13,66,040	38,27,210	50,18,250	73,83,720	2,82,18,580	13,68,190	3,69,70,490	32,36,60,850
1839-40 ...	28,21,19,080	10,56,560	28,31,75,640	11,96,040	30,72,630	42,58,670	1,00,46,660	2,95,07,800	15,74,760	4,11,29,220	32,85,63,530
1840-41 ...	29,37,25,550	10,39,490	29,47,65,040	3,79,180	31,49,120	34,28,310	1,16,47,040	3,11,90,230	18,87,130	4,47,24,400	34,29,17,760
1841-42 ...	31,72,14,930	9,93,290	31,82,08,220	5,60,370	30,71,430	36,31,800	1,08,48,840	3,31,91,980	18,14,190	4,58,55,010	36,76,95,030
1842-43 ...	34,03,51,180	9,30,950	34,12,82,130	8,41,560	28,52,450	36,94,010	76,73,290	3,39,38,780	17,86,140	4,33,98,310	38,83,74,360
1843-44 ...	35,46,50,850	9,30,950	35,55,81,800	11,22,750	2,99,820	14,22,570	78,18,040	3,55,99,710	20,00,340	4,54,18,090	40,24,22,460
1844-45 ...	36,33,44,270	9,19,220	36,42,63,490	13,95,860	—	13,95,860	76,90,090	3,75,09,360	20,91,920	4,72,91,370	41,29,50,720
1845-46 ...	36,56,91,840	9,61,290	36,66,53,130	16,77,050	—	16,77,050	79,42,750	3,86,03,520	20,07,330	4,85,53,600	41,68,83,780
1846-47 ...	39,44,30,600	9,49,560	39,53,80,160	19,58,240	—	19,58,240	83,99,530	3,91,16,630	19,41,260	4,94,57,420	44,67,95,820
1847-48 ...	40,98,93,550	9,43,490	41,08,42,040	22,39,430	—	22,39,430	89,28,020	3,62,63,050	22,52,090	4,74,43,160	46,05,24,630
1848-49 ...	41,63,45,860	9,23,750	41,72,69,610	25,20,610	35,48,380	60,68,990	85,92,760	3,81,79,790	23,22,780	4,90,95,330	47,24,33,930
1849-50 ...	44,32,91,050	9,23,750	44,42,14,800	27,74,180	39,83,390	67,57,660	85,86,530	3,93,69,340	23,48,210	5,03,04,080	50,12,76,440
1850-51 ...	45,33,58,900	9,28,650	45,42,87,550	30,55,360	37,33,000	67,88,360	85,55,050	4,07,10,150	25,85,700	5,18,50,900	51,29,26,810
1851-52 ...	45,12,77,220	8,91,320	45,21,68,540	33,36,550	37,33,000	70,69,550	82,16,540	4,29,11,460	26,77,170	5,38,05,170	51,30,43,260
1852-53 ...	45,76,84,870	8,69,350	45,85,54,220	36,17,740	37,33,000	73,50,740	90,71,270	4,59,77,860	30,46,200	5,80,95,330	52,40,00,290
1853-54 ...	43,13,46,830	4,91,38,190	48,04,85,020	38,97,590	36,43,000	75,40,590	90,73,350	4,65,18,760	31,49,250	5,87,41,360	54,67,66,970
1854-55 ...	41,98,55,540	39,42,130	42,37,97,670	39,17,600	24,77,810	63,95,410	88,98,750	4,57,23,270	30,26,350	5,76,48,370	48,78,41,450
1855-56 ...	44,00,58,900	17,52,430	44,18,11,330	41,81,320	21,96,560	63,77,780	96,77,110	4,55,69,360	31,50,540	5,83,97,010	50,65,86,120
1856-57 ...	45,24,64,180	15,19,140	45,49,83,320	54,99,290	21,96,560	76,95,850	1,12,66,440	4,47,31,310	35,92,080	5,95,89,830	52,22,69,000
1857-58 ...	53,14,13,920	10,42,450	53,24,56,370	58,65,920	47,58,420	1,06,24,340	1,19,32,630	4,87,40,080	43,20,870	6,50,02,580	60,80,83,290
1858-59 ...	56,75,13,690	10,39,250	58,65,42,940	2,42,130	55,26,690	57,68,820	1,22,67,990	4,97,42,930	75,20,860	6,95,87,800	66,18,59,560

No. 5—continued

REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES (in rupees) bearing INTEREST in INDIA, in each year from 1820-21 to 1904-05—continued

	REGISTERED DEBT IN INDIA			LOANS IN INDIA NOT INCLUDED IN REGISTERED DEBT			OTHER LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST					GRAND TOTAL OF DEBT
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	TOTAL	Special loans	Temporary or floating debt	TOTAL	Treasury notes	Service funds	Savings Banks and special accounts	Deposits	TOTAL	
1859-60 ...	63,55,55,520	—91,500	63,54,64,020	1,95,68,020	35,71,590	2,31,39,610	1,33,28,990	5,20,33,110	57,04,370	—	7,10,66,470	72,96,70,100
1860-61 ...	63,45,96,820	—1,38,720	63,44,58,100	1,92,52,100	5,73,190	1,98,05,290	1,36,46,060	5,45,24,020	62,36,300	—	7,44,06,380	72,86,69,770
1861-62 ...	63,42,07,820	630	63,42,08,450	1,91,57,510	6,02,190	1,97,59,700	1,55,28,040	5,46,97,830	60,90,580	—	7,63,16,450	73,02,84,600
1862-63 ...	68,82,79,820	—68,760	68,82,11,060	1,91,36,640	6,00,190	1,97,36,830	1,65,88,530	5,59,44,620	65,63,770	—	7,90,96,920	73,70,44,810
1863-64 ...	63,42,01,220	—1,62,900	63,40,38,320	1,98,85,640	—200	1,98,85,440	1,80,72,000	5,54,84,260	64,20,800	—	7,99,77,060	73,39,00,820
1864-65 ...	63,40,82,500	—3,95,680	63,36,86,820	1,98,16,940	—	1,98,16,940	1,84,83,910	5,76,64,910	61,60,900	—	8,23,09,720	73,58,62,200
1865-66 ...	62,35,04,810	3,05,960	62,38,10,770	1,98,85,140	—	1,98,85,140	1,79,85,250	5,94,10,080	63,37,790	—	8,37,33,120	72,74,29,530
1866-67 (11 months)	62,94,87,420	2,96,810	62,97,84,230	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,89,70,020	5,96,28,660	74,03,790	—	8,60,02,470	73,55,43,100
1867-68 ...	63,73,57,010	2,93,010	63,76,50,020	1,97,56,400	20,00,000	2,17,56,400	1,18,99,780	5,68,31,880	88,22,270	—	7,75,53,930	73,69,60,350
1868-69 ...	63,38,19,300	2,87,610	63,41,06,910	1,97,56,400	35,00,000	2,32,56,400	1,25,89,220	4,53,90,290	1,01,12,930	—	6,83,82,440	72,57,45,750
1869-70 ...	65,56,53,110	2,81,110	65,59,34,220	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,21,31,900	4,83,47,540	1,08,10,060	—	6,62,89,500	74,19,80,130
1870-71 ...	66,67,86,060	13,10,510	66,80,96,570	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,14,39,110	4,42,10,640	1,16,14,250	32,31,080	7,04,95,080	75,93,48,050
1871-72 ...	67,88,66,210	8,23,210	67,96,89,420	1,97,56,400	—	1,97,56,400	1,20,39,680	4,38,35,770	1,90,53,500	30,80,140	7,19,99,000	77,14,44,910
1872-73 ...	66,16,84,280	28,99,410	66,45,83,690	2,06,76,450	—	2,06,76,450	1,34,69,110	4,59,21,400	1,55,03,180	27,89,170	7,76,82,860	76,29,43,000
1873-74 ...	66,27,32,500	14,40,410	66,41,72,910	2,06,43,480	—	2,06,43,480	1,39,43,120	4,66,07,540	1,81,27,030	27,11,400	8,13,89,090	76,62,05,460
1874-75 ...	69,75,76,790	9,22,800	69,84,99,590	2,08,00,200	—	2,08,00,200	1,52,88,200	1,67,32,530	1,62,71,130	25,84,900	5,28,76,760	77,16,76,550
1875-76 ...	72,70,56,410	6,73,400	72,77,29,810	2,01,67,030	—	2,01,67,030	1,73,78,540	1,78,50,990	1,91,70,430	24,69,230	5,58,69,190	80,37,66,030
1876-77 ...	71,86,59,360	5,71,900	71,92,31,260	2,01,81,610	—	2,01,81,610	1,71,42,190	1,93,34,470	1,96,88,680	23,74,560	5,85,89,900	79,90,02,770
1877-78 ...	74,90,64,500	4,80,700	74,95,45,200	2,01,51,660	2,72,220	2,05,23,880	1,84,80,010	1,99,34,840	1,96,71,060	22,74,100	6,04,10,010	83,94,79,090
1878-79 ...	78,79,78,560	4,10,700	78,83,89,260	2,00,90,560	—	2,00,90,560	1,97,07,510	2,09,48,590	1,96,42,290	21,62,360	6,24,60,750	87,08,40,570
1879-80 ...	82,72,91,630	14,33,460	82,87,25,090	1,98,50,580	—	1,98,50,580	2,05,59,020	2,24,65,430	2,34,68,360	19,93,780	6,84,86,580	91,70,62,240
1880-81 ...	86,87,71,900	8,25,560	85,95,97,460	1,98,55,310	—	1,98,55,310	2,18,96,510	2,35,78,990	3,29,05,300	35,63,690	8,19,34,490	96,13,87,260
1881-82 ...	88,53,12,210	12,19,410	88,65,31,620	1,98,57,900	—	1,98,57,900	2,41,22,860	2,36,73,930	3,36,57,810	35,58,590	8,50,13,190	99,14,02,710
1882-83 ...	90,60,17,150	8,70,510	90,68,87,660	1,98,70,650	—	1,98,70,650	2,59,76,580	1,63,42,350	3,74,41,380	34,83,720	8,39,44,030	1,01,00,02,340
1883-84 ...	93,12,55,340	6,58,500	93,19,13,840	1,84,30,650	—	1,84,30,650	2,70,12,980	1,75,05,390	4,01,72,300	33,05,680	8,79,95,730	1,03,83,40,220
1884-85 ...	93,13,24,250	5,12,350	93,18,36,600	1,83,30,220	—	1,83,30,220	2,87,76,950	1,83,44,960	4,72,15,330	30,67,100	9,74,04,340	1,04,75,71,160
1885-86 ...	91,43,66,440	1,26,73,380	92,70,39,820	1,81,60,690	—	1,81,60,690	4,37,820	1,03,80,000	5,11,56,470	21,86,140	6,41,60,430	1,00,93,60,940
1886-87 ...	92,60,03,720	5,32,640	92,65,36,360	1,81,58,490	—	1,81,58,490	4,19,320	1,09,51,000	5,83,64,620	21,07,830	7,18,42,770	1,01,65,37,620
1887-88 ...	98,04,01,970	4,96,650	98,08,98,620	1,81,53,250	—	1,81,53,250	4,20,320	1,13,72,990	6,72,11,780	28,54,340	8,18,59,430	1,08,09,11,300
1888-89 ...	1,00,74,84,800	13,12,620	1,00,87,97,420	1,81,51,040	—	1,81,51,040	4,28,830	1,16,44,580	7,66,37,620	19,92,580	9,09,03,610	1,11,78,52,070
1889-90 ...	1,02,70,51,900	5,59,850	1,02,76,11,750	1,78,04,030	—	1,78,04,030	4,32,320	1,23,00,800	7,62,31,620	15,13,360	9,04,68,100	1,13,58,88,880
1890-91 ...	1,02,69,05,850	5,80,200	1,02,74,86,050	1,77,95,940	—	1,77,95,940	4,19,320	1,27,40,000	8,17,57,800	16,17,810	9,65,34,930	1,14,17,96,420
1891-92 ...	1,02,65,01,940	4,21,230	1,02,69,23,170	1,77,94,560	—	1,77,94,560	4,35,320	1,33,07,240	9,02,69,540	15,16,740	10,54,28,840	1,15,01,46,570
1892-93 ...	1,02,90,08,990	3,66,530	1,02,93,75,520	1,77,93,680	—	1,77,93,680	4,37,320	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,930	15,22,990	11,50,74,990	1,16,22,44,150
1893-94 ...	1,05,27,99,120	26,61,660	1,05,54,60,780	1,77,89,590	—	1,77,89,590	4,41,820	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180	19,56,740	12,11,13,430	1,19,43,62,800
1894-95 ...	1,02,07,12,880	2,30,24,540	1,04,37,37,400	1,70,99,350	—	1,70,99,350	4,19,320	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280	9,38,240	12,29,12,060	1,18,37,48,840
1895-96 ...	1,02,92,10,480	86,78,800	1,03,78,89,280	1,71,06,580	—	1,71,06,580	4,19,320	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090	10,22,610	13,08,79,710	1,18,53,75,570
1896-97 ...	1,08,21,21,100	90,29,430	1,09,11,50,530	1,70,98,870	—	1,70,98,870	4,45,920	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,280	10,18,160	12,71,88,040	1,23,54,37,440
1897-98 ...	1,11,12,78,840	56,77,500	1,11,69,56,340	1,69,77,480	—	1,69,77,480	4,47,920	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800	8,66,150	12,40,75,560	1,25,80,09,380
1898-99 ...	1,12,31,02,480	36,67,518	1,12,67,69,978	1,69,74,761	—	1,69,74,761	4,47,919	1,62,61,129	10,94,44,862	9,07,315	12,70,61,255	1,27,08,05,994
1899-1900	1,12,17,72,450	29,74,560	1,12,47,47,010	1,69,70,895	—	1,69,70,895	4,47,919	1,65,54,941	11,82,66,074	9,37,549	13,12,06,498	1,27,29,24,388
1900-01 ...	1,15,05,80,750	27,39,308	1,15,33,19,058	1,69,56,588	45,29,119	2,14,85,707	4,47,919	1,68,17,510	11,89,40,248	7,95,379	13,70,01,656	1,31,18,06,421
1901-02 ...	1,15,93,81,150	25,82,888	1,16,19,64,038	1,69,52,645	—	1,69,52,645	4,47,919	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809	11,16,267	14,47,49,907	1,32,36,16,385
1902-03 ...	1,17,31,88,550	23,52,110	1,17,55,40,660	1,69,02,038	—	1,69,02,038	4,47,919	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124	11,42,413	15,45,71,829	1,34,70,14,525
1903-04 ...	1,19,19,94,525	22,48,510	1,19,42,43,035	1,69,01,162	50,00,000	2,19,01,162	4,47,919	1,75,60,613	14,69,75,061	11,06,498	16,80,50,091	1,38,23,34,288
1904-05 ...	1,22,08,07,825	21,70,410	1,22,29,78,235	1,68,91,079	—	1,68,91,079	4,47,919	1,78,20,144	15,99,19,759	11,93,918	17,93,81,770	1,41,92,51,084

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(342)

No. 6

PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES respectively
half-year ending

		HELD BY EUROPEANS						
		Calcutta (a)	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	London	Total
1868	...	16,11,94,600	5,41,44,000	2,15,66,000	1,07,81,600	5,96,18,600	15,75,19,400	47,47,74,200
1869	} (b)							
1870								
1871								
1872	...	18,38,90,700	4,32,00,320	4,50,25,460	1,33,59,630	8,03,40,090	13,52,11,680	50,10,36,890
1873	...	15,42,62,900	4,43,86,880	4,35,41,120	81,90,440	9,75,28,750	13,26,49,380	48,05,59,470
1874	(b)							
1875	...	17,67,34,730	4,51,88,520	4,82,40,030	1,24,90,460	9,56,38,370	15,60,36,960	53,43,29,070
1876	} (b)							
1877								
1878	...	18,48,97,460	4,09,64,810	4,66,33,200	1,59,53,420	10,39,43,440	16,64,43,840	55,88,36,170
1879	...	18,77,32,240	4,10,56,390	4,67,68,140	2,17,65,850	9,73,53,710	20,24,24,830	59,71,01,160
1880	...	18,86,79,660	4,63,75,730	5,23,98,380	1,71,59,770	10,54,46,080	20,04,11,890	61,64,71,510
1881	...	23,84,63,520	5,05,92,170	5,15,27,250	1,16,48,220	12,73,19,120	22,12,68,300	70,08,18,580
1882	...	24,27,33,370	4,84,83,860	4,69,88,740	1,32,67,250	11,40,34,970	22,28,41,510	68,83,49,700
1883	...	25,10,25,040	4,62,79,810	4,70,41,940	1,47,91,900	10,43,48,910	22,11,82,180	68,46,69,780
1884	...	25,32,91,790	4,66,32,680	4,87,46,640	1,18,14,260	10,55,77,170	22,00,06,370	68,60,68,910
1885	...	25,50,79,770	5,35,51,770	5,01,62,240	1,55,57,800	8,73,67,120	20,39,84,650	66,57,03,350
1886	...	25,58,35,210	4,32,95,730	5,17,17,400	1,21,75,650	11,78,86,280	19,53,41,480	67,62,51,750
1887	...	26,49,78,360	4,44,70,000	5,06,65,540	1,47,61,970	11,35,93,270	19,70,82,180	68,55,51,320
1888	...	25,55,73,010	4,64,34,390	4,61,74,830	1,81,88,870	12,55,09,730	21,68,21,050	70,86,96,880
1889	...	25,93,30,870	4,80,00,570	4,51,14,240	1,73,63,330	13,36,81,780	21,84,31,890	72,19,22,690
1890	...	24,52,48,630	3,76,85,450	6,73,85,290	1,73,90,090	10,26,73,660	25,82,35,460	72,88,16,580
1891	...	24,46,44,810	3,96,38,080	7,11,06,820	1,75,72,090	8,55,28,510	27,69,34,930	73,54,25,240
1892	...	21,74,99,410	5,04,24,650	6,64,38,790	2,63,95,370	11,10,15,870	26,45,10,090	73,63,84,180
1893	...	26,25,26,940	5,11,90,150	6,43,88,890	1,68,22,030	9,95,76,440	25,16,16,910	74,61,01,360
1894	...	22,83,18,970	5,08,08,350	6,83,76,190	2,39,70,640	10,45,92,830	23,23,05,450	70,83,72,490
1895	...	27,73,33,200	4,81,50,900	7,05,91,400	2,31,75,100	7,00,46,650	25,30,30,630	74,23,32,880
1896	...	23,98,90,400	4,39,76,100	6,42,45,800	7,36,88,100	11,42,69,370	26,27,41,730	79,88,11,500
1897	...	28,87,17,600	5,06,74,400	9,01,32,200	2,73,70,900	11,45,23,190	22,07,29,180	79,21,47,420
1898	...	24,41,24,400	3,59,22,000	4,25,29,800	3,48,24,400	7,36,23,470	21,78,08,930	(c) 64,88,33,000
1899	...	24,99,20,900	4,17,94,300	7,13,00,300	4,29,27,900	4,45,00,490	21,04,15,530	65,98,59,420
1900	...	21,40,90,500	4,43,94,000	7,07,04,400	3,36,83,500	7,44,31,960	21,54,54,184	65,26,98,494
1901	...	27,54,08,400	4,06,65,400	8,12,93,400	7,19,53,600	4,73,11,599	30,23,95,184	71,90,27,533
1902	...	27,55,23,700	3,82,70,200	8,30,87,000	8,27,91,400	1,88,29,208	19,29,01,634	69,14,03,140
1903	...	29,95,94,200	4,14,92,300	7,77,63,000	7,96,58,300	2,78,61,099	17,12,45,434	68,76,14,333
1904	...	20,31,38,300	3,91,68,400	8,29,09,600	6,97,81,700	4,34,10,339	16,56,80,384	71,40,88,673
1905	...	27,76,97,350	3,90,18,500	9,93,27,400	8,02,40,500	5,43,10,458	16,21,03,333	71,26,97,641

(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve

(b) No information

(c) This decrease in the holdings by Europeans and the corresponding increase in the holdings by natives are due to the rectification of a loose and erroneous classification in the Public Debt Office where, until 1897-98, notes presented for payment of interest by the Banks were treated as held by the Europeans, though the owners were often natives

prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout INDIA during the
the 31st December

HELD BY NATIVES						GRAND TOTAL	
Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Proportion of notes not presented for payment of interest in India	TOTAL		
5,46,09,700	39,08,900	2,07,31,500	3,31,73,200	2,99,05,200	14,73,28,500	62,21,02,700	1868
							1869
							1870 } (a)
							1871
5,40,97,270	40,63,660	2,71,08,890	3,77,00,970	3,32,73,270	16,52,44,060	65,62,80,940	1872
5,37,64,070	36,05,260	2,95,92,110	3,90,94,560	4,53,90,040	17,14,46,040	65,20,05,510	1873
							1874 (b)
5,64,44,330	38,60,330	3,37,75,320	5,68,27,100	4,33,47,610	19,32,54,690	72,75,83,760	1875
							1876 } (b)
							1877
6,11,00,180	68,54,520	3,38,13,930	6,90,06,200	5,22,51,570	22,60,26,400	78,48,62,570	1878
6,53,61,560	60,10,830	3,60,34,340	7,30,24,310	4,96,85,050	23,00,16,090	82,71,17,250	1879
6,33,32,930	60,63,900	3,56,36,940	5,94,72,450	4,63,35,490	21,07,41,710	82,72,13,220	1880
5,07,72,530	1,49,45,620	3,34,93,650	4,58,43,030	4,24,79,570	18,75,34,400	88,83,52,980	1881
5,68,30,000	1,41,32,690	3,33,50,680	6,07,19,480	4,60,72,030	21,66,04,890	90,44,54,580	1882
6,34,17,510	2,18,42,480	4,44,78,690	6,66,29,770	4,84,86,350	24,48,54,800	92,95,24,580	1883
6,65,38,770	1,97,57,220	4,95,71,750	6,02,27,490	4,84,96,160	24,35,91,390	92,96,60,300	1884
6,79,34,500	3,01,23,350	5,08,26,620	7,97,60,700	4,52,97,540	25,39,97,710	92,97,01,060	1885
5,80,43,940	81,68,500	5,28,45,690	7,56,12,910	5,51,51,860	24,96,27,900	92,58,79,650	1886
5,74,66,310	1,07,30,700	5,87,63,450	11,48,75,920	5,46,01,370	29,44,37,750	97,99,89,070	1887
5,75,75,430	1,23,01,100	5,42,00,690	11,46,99,400	6,13,68,320	30,01,44,940	1,00,88,41,820	1888
5,87,71,640	1,38,85,460	5,77,98,230	11,01,04,260	6,53,81,720	30,59,41,310	1,02,78,63,980	1889
5,44,46,310	1,32,30,310	5,47,07,860	12,41,60,740	5,21,72,910	29,87,18,630	1,02,75,37,210	1890
5,19,33,730	1,31,75,300	5,09,49,460	13,21,77,520	4,32,91,940	29,15,27,950	1,02,69,53,190	1891
5,55,06,490	1,27,17,470	4,97,47,440	12,07,70,720	5,43,43,060	29,30,85,180	1,02,93,69,360	1892
5,48,94,530	1,52,69,270	5,42,50,060	13,64,77,560	4,95,46,710	31,04,38,130	1,05,65,39,490	1893
6,72,90,700	1,63,77,570	5,56,87,690	14,50,33,610	6,15,16,820	34,59,06,390	1,05,42,73,820	1894
4,64,63,000	1,72,71,200	5,34,30,600	14,68,21,200	3,33,52,350	29,73,38,350	1,03,96,71,230	1895
4,71,47,700	2,35,59,500	4,97,42,800	12,58,67,600	4,98,51,960	29,61,69,560	1,09,49,81,060	1896
5,33,40,800	2,34,06,800	5,49,97,300	14,06,15,700	5,29,23,740	32,52,84,340	1,11,74,31,760	1897
12,32,80,100	3,33,01,000	10,76,88,700	13,73,89,500	7,13,90,600	(c) 47,80,49,900	1,12,68,82,900	1898
16,12,38,130	3,50,38,700	8,65,78,800	14,22,64,560	3,98,35,840	46,49,56,080	1,12,48,16,450	1899
15,19,35,500	3,20,87,400	9,16,48,000	12,67,22,500	7,01,25,764	47,25,19,164	1,12,52,17,658	1900
15,85,59,200	3,00,33,800	9,16,57,300	12,74,02,900	3,52,69,348	44,29,23,548	1,16,19,50,081	1901
21,01,82,400	3,66,45,600	10,03,98,300	13,08,48,700	1,60,67,268	48,41,42,268	1,17,55,45,408	1902
18,82,19,600	2,68,20,900	13,08,97,000	13,63,98,200	2,42,88,175	50,66,24,475	1,19,42,38,809	1903
19,38,42,400	2,84,44,600	11,92,05,900	13,14,80,400	3,68,13,135	50,88,86,485	1,22,29,75,108	1904
17,97,65,560	3,40,51,800	14,14,36,300	14,52,47,800	4,88,04,039	54,83,05,439	1,26,10,03,030	1905

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(344)

No. 7

AMOUNT (in rupees) of the RUPEE DEBT held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March of each year from 1869 to 1906

	HELD IN		TOTAL
	India	London	
1869	47,43,83,010	15,38,06,930	62,81,89,940
1870	48,73,18,400	16,34,51,730	64,97,70,130
1871	48,27,82,080	17,64,70,910	65,92,52,990
1872	53,28,71,260	13,56,38,630	66,85,09,890
1873	53,13,73,420	13,04,77,110	66,18,50,530
1874	51,87,21,780	13,27,22,050	65,14,43,830
1875	54,52,94,380	14,06,71,800	68,58,66,180
1876	57,29,67,340	15,45,77,080	72,75,44,420
1877	58,91,23,500	14,21,01,660	73,12,25,160
1878	58,97,91,680	15,78,70,170	74,76,61,850
1879	61,61,60,310	17,14,82,760	78,76,43,070
1880	62,16,23,760	20,52,60,670	82,68,84,430
1881	65,52,64,880	20,26,31,450	85,78,96,330
1882	66,08,53,890	22,65,59,550	88,69,13,440
1883	67,91,56,440	22,58,11,320	90,49,67,760
1884	70,88,83,420	22,08,75,180	92,97,58,600
1885	72,20,60,780	21,83,98,370	94,04,59,150
1886	72,25,55,650	20,71,23,580	92,96,79,230
1887	73,43,77,380	19,14,95,570	92,58,72,950
1888	77,11,20,660	20,81,88,370	97,93,09,030
1889	79,14,42,670	21,71,40,680	1,00,85,83,350
1890	81,16,22,420	21,59,40,490	1,02,75,62,910
1891	76,01,42,280	26,73,12,950	1,02,74,55,210
1892	75,18,51,320	27,50,58,410	1,02,69,09,730
1893	77,00,25,850	25,93,88,610	1,02,93,64,460
1894	81,37,86,780	24,16,55,410	1,05,54,42,190
1895	80,73,57,310	23,62,59,660	1,04,36,16,970
1896	78,43,46,370	25,35,07,520	1,03,78,53,890
1897	85,03,44,470	24,06,66,620	1,09,10,11,090
1898	90,17,77,080	21,50,97,080	1,11,68,64,060
1899	91,21,16,050	21,44,12,330	1,12,65,28,380
1900	91,65,46,026	20,81,88,234	1,12,47,34,260
1901	93,14,91,925	22,18,12,135	1,15,33,04,060
1902	95,82,84,249	20,36,22,034	1,16,19,06,283
1903	98,91,96,178	18,63,35,084	1,17,55,31,210
1904	1,02,29,40,476	17,13,92,234	1,19,43,32,710
1905	1,05,48,13,176	16,81,55,234	1,22,29,68,410
1906	1,09,64,21,397	16,43,82,933	1,26,08,04,330

No. 8

**Detailed Statement of the Registered Debt held by Europeans
and Natives**

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(346)

No. 8

DETAILED STATEMENT.—PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA (in rupees) held by EUROPEANS
INDIA during the half-year

LOANS	EUROPEANS					Calcutta	Madras
	Calcutta	Madras	Bombay	Other places in India	Total		
IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent { Maharaja Scindia for State Railway ... Gwalior Loan of 1887 ... Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

3½ per cent { Loan of 1842-43 ... Loan of 1854-55 ... " of 1st May 1865 ... " of 1879 ...	8,31,39,900	67,81,900	1,05,75,000	1,85,53,600	11,80,50,400	1,99,15,100	33,97,700
	5,56,24,500	1,00,54,300	1,97,10,400	1,82,75,800	10,36,64,900	2,50,01,400	50,06,300
	7,93,75,050	1,12,11,800	2,21,24,000	2,25,87,800	13,52,96,650	9,58,10,150	2,20,57,700
	54,02,900	23,29,600	32,40,500	21,31,700	1,31,04,700	27,03,500	19,30,400
3 per cent Loan of 1900-01...	1,66,66,700	12,35,700	3,26,13,300	1,01,31,300	6,06,47,000	1,61,90,700	8,02,800
3 per cent Loan of 1896-97...	3,84,90,300	74,05,300	1,10,64,200	85,60,300	6,55,20,100	1,91,54,700	8,67,000
LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST							
4½ per cent { Loan of 1870 ... Transfer Loan, 1878 1879 ... Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons ... Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

4 per cent { Ghazipur (and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan ... Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan ... Loan of 1832-33 ... " of 1835-36 ... " of 1842-43 ... Loan of 1854-55 ... " of 1st May 1865 ... Reduced 4 per cent of 1879 ... Mysore Family Loan ... East Indian Railway commuted stock ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

3½ per cent { Loan of 1853-54 ... " of 1893-94 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST							
4 per cent { Muttra and Hathras Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ... Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TOTAL ...	(a) 27,76,97,350	3,90,18,500	9,93,27,400	8,02,40,500	(b) 49,62,83,750	17,87,65,550	3,40,51,800
(a) Includes Paper Currency Reserve					5,43,10,458	...	...
(b) Applying the proportion of notes actually presented for interest to the balance of notes not presented, the relative proportion of paper held by Europeans and natives will be					16,21,03,333	...	...
Add amount of enfaced notes held in London						...	...
TOTAL ...					71,26,97,541	...	...

and NATIVES respectively, prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN of all the TREASURIES throughout ending the 31st December 1905

NATIVES			GRAND TOTAL	Total of each group of loans	Balance of principal not presented for interest	Amount held in London	Amount of Debt on 31st December 1905	LOANS
Bombay	Other places in India	Total						
								IMPERIAL LOANS BEARING INTEREST
	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	1,00,00,000	...	...	1,00,00,000	Indore State Railway 4½ per cent Loan
	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	1,50,00,000	4,15,00,000	...	...	1,50,00,000	Maharaja Scindia for State Railway
	2,18,00,000	2,18,00,000	2,18,00,000		...	...	2,18,00,000	Gwalior Loan of 1887 } 4 per cent
	47,00,000	47,00,000	47,00,000		...	...	47,00,000	Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur
2,12,65,500	1,37,95,800	5,83,74,100	17,84,24,500	17,84,24,500	4,14,43,200	1,59,89,600	23,28,57,300	Loan of 1842-43
2,32,10,500	2,22,35,800	8,04,53,900	18,41,18,800	18,41,18,800	3,88,74,500	10,16,01,300	32,45,94,600	Loan of 1854-55
3,92,42,800	2,87,23,600	18,58,24,250	32,11,30,900	32,11,30,900	1,03,35,200	2,21,69,200	35,86,85,300	" of 1st May 1865 } 3½ per cent
72,54,200	33,89,700	1,52,67,800	2,83,72,500	2,83,72,500	22,43,500	1,19,94,300	4,26,10,300	" of 1879
3,53,65,000	1,96,35,500	7,19,84,000	13,26,31,000	13,26,31,000	78,60,600	13,46,600	14,18,33,200	" of 1900-01
1,00,28,300	59,87,400	3,60,87,400	10,16,07,500	10,16,07,500	1,95,500	89,09,100	11,07,12,100	Loan of 1896-97 3 per cent
								LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST
					8,900	5,000	13,900	Loan of 1879
					2,200	...	2,200	Transfer Loan, 1878
					20,000	29,500	49,500	" " 1879
					500	...	500	Loan of 1880 issued in London with coupons } 4½ per cent
					750	...	750	Nagpur-Raipur Railway Debenture Loan
					1,800	...	1,800	Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway Debenture Loan
					2,000	...	2,000	Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway Loan
					1,80,907	6,933	1,87,840	Loan of 1832-33
					1,44,100	5,000	1,49,100	" of 1836-36
					6,82,100	...	6,82,100	" of 1842-43
					4,82,600	3,500	4,86,100	" of 1854-55
					3,06,000	40,800	3,46,800	" of 1st May 1865
					56,800	2,500	59,300	Reduced Loan of 1879
					2,590	...	2,590	Mysore Family Loan
					1,050	...	1,050	East Indian Railway commuted stock
					51,000	...	51,000	Loan of 1853-54
					79,000	...	79,000	" of 1893-94 } 3½ per cent
								PROVINCIAL DEBENTURE LOANS NOT BEARING INTEREST
					11,800	...	11,800	Muttra and Hathras Railway
					1,300	...	1,300	Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway
					1,20,600	...	1,20,600	Cawnpore-Achneyra section of Rajputana-Malwa Railway } 4 per cent
14,14,36,300	14,52,47,300	49,95,01,450	99,57,95,200	99,57,95,200	(c) 10,21,14,497	18,21,03,333	126,10,08,080	TOTAL
		4,88,04,039	10,81,14,497					
		...	16,21,03,333					
		54,83,05,489	1,26,10,08,080					

(c) Includes Rs. 85,31,800 of notes with coupons attached, payable to bearer

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT,

(348)

No. 9

LOANS (in sterling) raised in ENGLAND, and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1906

DESCRIPTION OF LOAN								Rate of Interest	Total amount of Interest payable in the half-year ended 31st March 1906
BEARING INTEREST									£
1	India 3½ per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	3½ per cent	1,097,543
2	India 3 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	789,531
3	India 2½ per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	2½ "	148,653
4	India Bills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ per cent	82,302
6	Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	6,973
7	South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4½ "	9,562
8	Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	...	...	...	...	...	4 "	54,029
9	Ditto ditto Debentures	...	...	...	...	...	3 "	3,750
									2,142,343
NOT BEARING INTEREST									
10	India 5 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
11	India 4 per cent Stock	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
12	East India Bonds	...	...	...	...	...	—	—

INDIA DEBT created and issued under Sections 4 and 5 of 51 Vict., c. 5, and the application of the money raised:

India Debt created to 31st March 1905	...	...	...	...	£	s.	d.	8,957,154	9	—
Sum received in respect thereof to 31st March 1906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,765,381	8	6
Sums advanced to Railway Companies:					£	s.	d.			
Bengal Central	...	...	...	...	500,000	—	—			
Bengal-Nagpur	...	...	...	...	2,760,000	—	—			
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	...	...	...	...	400,000	—	—			
Great Indian Peninsula	...	...	...	...	850,000	—	—			
Indian Midland	...	...	...	...	1,495,000	—	—			
Southern Mahratta	...	...	...	...	2,139,900	—	—			
South Indian	...	...	...	...	630,480	6	11			
								8,765,380	6	11
Balance unappropriated on 31st March 1906	...	...	...	...	23,001	1	7			

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

	DATE OF TERMINATION OF LOAN	Amount of Debt outstanding on 1st October 1904	Amount of Debt Incurred during the half-year ended 31st March 1905	Money raised during the half-year ended 31st March 1905	Amount of Debt paid off or discharged during the half-year ended 31st March 1905	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March 1905
		£	£	£	£	£
1	Redeemable on or after 5th January 1931, upon one year's notice ...	62,739,811	—	—	{ 66,878* } 11,697†	62,661,236
2	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1948, upon one year's notice ...	52,635,384	—	—		
3	Redeemable on or after 5th October 1926, upon one year's notice ...	11,892,207	—	—	—	11,892,207
4	.....	1,500,000	—	—	1,000,000	500,000
5	.....	1,435,650	—	—	—	1,435,650
6	.....	348,666	—	—	—	348,666
7	.....	425,000	—	—	—	425,000
8	.....	2,701,450	—	—	—	2,701,450
9	30th June 1905 ...	250,000	—	—	—	250,000
	TOTAL DEBT bearing interest ...	133,928,168	—	—	1,078,575	132,849,593
10	5th July 1880 ...	9,448	—	—	100	9,348
11	10th October 1888 ...	7,338	—	—	—	7,338
12	On presentation ...	20,917	—	—	—	20,917
	TOTAL DEBT not bearing interest ...	37,698	—	—	100	37,698
	TOTAL DEBT bearing and not bearing interest ...	133,965,866	—	—	1,078,675	132,887,191

SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to Section 51 of 42 and 43 Vict., c. 206, and Section 2 (a) of 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53, and the application thereof

	India Debt issued in redemption of					TOTAL
	£228,463-1-2, East Indian Railway Annuity	£24,350, East Indian Railway 4½ per cent Debenture Stock	£22,911-10-4, Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity	£22,641, Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent Debenture Stock	£200,467-10-8, Sind, Panjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
India Debt created and issued under 42 and 43 Vict., c. 43; 44 and 45 Vict., c. 53; and 48 and 49 Vict., c. 25, in redemption of liabilities charged on the revenues of India:						
India 4 per cent Stock ...	5,115,938 15 —	—	—	—	—	5,115,938 15 —
India 4 per cent Rupee Debt, ₹1,06,750, at 1s. 4d. the rupee ...	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per cent Stock ...	2,235,168 11 8	48,168 — —	541,064 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per cent Stock ...	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 —	—	708 — —	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued ...	7,573,466 15 2	80,765 6 7	541,064 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 30th September 1904:						
India 4, 3½, and 3 per cent Stocks ...	1,243,997 4 2	6,115 4 10	75,277 14 —	4,153 14 6	646,807 15 11	1,976,151 13 5
India Debt purchased and cancelled during the half-year ended 31st March 1905:						
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £35,412 14s. 6d., being the difference between the sums retained by the Secretary of State during the half-year, in respect of the liabilities redeemed by him, and the interest on the stock originally created for the redemption thereof...	18,477 17 11	110 14 6	1,549 6 5	66 1 —	13,517 4 2	
India 3½ per cent Stock purchased with £34,842 16s. 1d., being interest on the amounts standing to the credit of the funds ...	20,940 4 3	103 2 1	1,370 16 3	69 5 2	10,773 16 4	66,878 8 1
India Debt purchased and cancelled...	1,283,415 6 4	6,329 1 5	78,097 16 8	4,289 — 8	670,898 16 5	2,043,030 1 6
Balance of India Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March 1905:						
India 3½ per cent Stock ¶ £10,900,028 2 9	6,290,051 8 10	74,436 4 7	462,956 10 8	63,424 6 5	4,240,722 9 8	11,131,591 — 2
India 3 per cent Stock ... 224,446 4 1						
India 3½ per cent Rupee Debt ... 7,116 13 4						

¶ India 3½ per cent Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per cent Stock
† Stock purchased and cancelled in respect of the "Discount Sinking Fund," by the application of £12,265 19s. 1d. towards the redemption of debt incurred in excess of money raised thereby

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(350)

No. 10

AMOUNT of each RUPEE LOAN (in rupees) held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1906

	When raised	When terminable	HELD IN		Total amount of loan	Total amount of interest	Dates when interest is payable
			India	London			
<i>Imperial Loans bearing interest</i>							
4½ per cent Indore State Railway Loan	1870-77	After 101 years	1,00,00,000		1,00,00,000	4,50,000	June 5 and Dec. 5
4 per cent Maharaja Scindia for State Railway ...	...	Perpetual	1,50,00,000		1,50,00,000	6,00,000	Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Gwalior Loan of 1887 ...	1887	By instalments of 12 lakhs	2,18,00,000		2,18,00,000	8,72,000	"
" " Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur ...	1892-93	One year's notice from or after Dec. 1917	47,00,000		47,00,000	1,88,000	
			4,15,00,000		4,15,00,000		
3½ per cent Loan of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Three months' notice	21,76,80,300	1,57,21,500	23,34,01,800		Feb. 1 and Aug. 1
" " " of 1854-55	June 30, 1854		21,95,22,300	19,45,88,600	22,41,10,900		June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1865	May 1, 1865		23,36,72,300	2,20,20,800	25,56,93,100	2,22,72,200	May 1 and Nov. 1
" " " of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879		8,00,74,500	1,19,43,100	9,20,17,600		Jan. 16 and July 16
" " " of 1900-01	June 30, 1900		Sep. 30, 1920	18,99,45,100	13,67,300	20,66,75,400	June 30 and Dec. 31
3 " " of 1896-97	Dec. 31, 1896	Dec. 31, 1916	94,68,94,500	15,56,41,200	1,09,65,35,700		
			10,20,63,600	86,48,500	11,07,12,100	99,21,383	June 30 and Dec. 31
<i>Loans not bearing interest</i>							
4½ per cent Loan of 1870 ...	July 15, 1870	Oct. 27, 1888	8,900	5,000	13,900		Jan. 15 and July 15
" " " of 1878 ...	Sep. 15, 1878	Sep. 15, 1893	2,200	...	2,200		Mar. 15 and Sep. 15
" " " of 1879 ...	Mar. 15, 1879	"	20,000	29,500	49,500		"
" " " of 1880 ...	Mar. 15, 1880	"	500	...	500		"
			31,600	34,500	66,100		
4 per cent Loan of 1832-33	May 1, 1832	Dec. 31, 1894	1,80,907	6,933	1,87,840		May 1 and Nov. 1
" " " of 1835-36	Mar. 31, 1836	"	1,40,600	5,000	1,45,600		Mar. 31 and Sep. 30
" " " of 1842-43	Feb. 1, 1843	Nov. 1, 1894	6,67,900	...	6,67,900		Feb. 1 and Aug. 1
" " " of 1854-55	June 30, 1854	Dec. 31, 1894	4,49,600	3,500	4,53,100		June 30 and Dec. 31
" " " of 1865 ...	May 1, 1865	"	2,74,000	40,800	3,14,800		May 1 and Nov. 1
Reduced 4 per cent of 1879	Jan. 16, 1879	"	48,800	2,500	51,300		Jan. 16 and July 16
4 per cent Mysore Family Loan ...	May 1, 1862	Dec. 1, 1894	8,590	...	8,590		1st of every month
" " East India Railway commuted stock	Jan. 1, 1880	"	1,050	...	1,050		Jan. 1 and July 1
3½ per cent Loan of 1853-54	Feb. 28, 1854	Jan. 30, 1897	50,000	17,71,447	58,733	18,80,196	Feb. 28 and Aug. 31
" " " of 1893-94	June 30, 1893	"	75,900	...	...	50,000	June 30 and Dec. 31
			1,25,900	...	...	1,25,900	
4½ per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Nagpur-Raipur Railway ...	July 1, 1880	Mar. 1, 1890	750	...	...	750	Jan. 1 and July 1
4 per cent Provincial Debenture Loan: Ghazipur and Dildarnagar Railway ...	Apr. 1, 1881	Oct. 1, 1890	1,800	...	...	1,800	Apr. 1 and Oct. 1
" " Cawnpore-Farukhabad Railway	Jan. 1, 1880	Oct. 1, 1895	2,000	...	...	2,000	Jan. 1 and July 1
			3,800	...	...	3,800	
<i>Provincial Debenture Loans not bearing interest</i>							
4 per cent Muttra-Mathura Light Railway	Apr. 1, 1881	June 30, 1905	11,800	...	...	11,800	Apr. 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Railway ...	July 1, 1885	Mar. 31, 1905	1,000	...	...	1,000	Jan. 1 and July 1
" " Cawnpore-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	Jan. 1, 1888	"	17,000	...	...	17,000	"
			29,800	...	...	29,800	
TOTAL ...			1,09,64,21,397	16,48,82,983	1,26,06,04,380	4,38,10,112	

N.B.—The figures in the column "total amount of loan" have been taken from the registers of the Public Debt Office and do not correspond exactly with those in the Government books

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1905-06

MONTHS	INDIA				LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE		TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes	On 4 per cent Mysore Family loan		
April 1889	10,360	1,440	1,870	13,670	—
May	62,54,380	1,440	1,870	62,57,690	8,50,850
June	6,52,010	1,440	1,870	6,55,320	1,71,940
July	11,35,120	1,440	1,870	11,38,430	4,22,270
August	44,18,540	1,440	1,870	44,19,850	4,92,860
September	23,07,620	1,440	1,870	23,10,930	26,96,420
October	10,010	1,440	1,870	13,320	—
November	63,11,860	1,440	1,870	63,14,670	8,65,500
December	9,92,390	1,440	1,870	9,95,700	2,08,040
January 1890	11,06,800	1,440	1,870	11,10,110	3,98,670
February	43,80,980	1,440	1,870	43,84,290	4,97,870
March	22,95,190	1,440	1,870	22,98,500	27,00,630
TOTAL	2,98,72,760	17,280	22,440	2,99,12,480	93,04,770
April 1890	2,950	1,440	1,760	6,150	—
May	64,43,180	1,440	1,760	64,51,380	8,20,100
June	9,91,730	1,440	1,760	9,94,930	1,95,730
July	10,65,560	1,440	1,760	10,68,760	3,88,850
August	43,23,380	1,440	1,760	43,26,580	6,23,460
September	19,83,690	1,440	1,760	19,86,890	25,30,710
October	—	1,440	1,760	3,200	—
November	63,16,470	1,440	1,760	63,18,670	9,71,910
December	14,31,110	1,440	1,760	14,34,310	12,11,630
January 1891	10,15,990	1,440	1,760	10,19,190	3,98,330
February	42,29,610	1,440	1,760	42,32,810	7,59,350
March	10,85,480	1,440	1,760	10,88,680	20,96,950
TOTAL	2,88,43,150	17,280	21,120	2,88,81,550	99,97,010
April 1891	340	1,440	1,720	3,500	—
May	59,79,410	1,440	1,720	59,82,570	11,37,130
June	15,03,580	1,440	1,720	15,06,740	12,46,730
July	9,57,700	1,440	1,720	9,60,860	3,99,670
August	44,04,990	1,440	1,720	44,08,150	8,26,090
September	10,37,300	1,440	1,720	10,40,460	20,54,340
October	—	1,440	1,720	3,160	—
November	60,70,440	1,440	1,720	60,73,600	10,71,310
December	14,34,380	1,440	1,720	14,38,040	13,83,440
January 1892	9,16,450	1,440	1,720	9,19,610	3,92,480
February	43,77,790	1,440	1,720	43,80,950	8,24,320
March	9,78,300	1,440	1,720	9,81,460	20,95,160
TOTAL	2,76,61,180	17,280	20,640	2,76,99,100	1,14,30,670
April 1892	340	1,440	1,690	3,470	—
May	59,37,650	1,440	1,690	59,40,780	9,35,510
June	14,76,770	1,440	1,690	14,79,900	14,66,090
July	8,94,660	1,440	1,690	8,97,790	3,84,190
August	46,31,160	1,440	1,690	46,34,290	7,16,190
September	4,50,590	1,440	1,690	4,53,720	1,98,530
October	—	1,440	1,690	3,130	—
November	60,93,000	1,440	1,690	60,96,130	8,53,500
December	18,05,020	1,440	1,690	18,08,150	31,97,920
January 1893	8,68,740	1,440	1,690	8,71,870	8,75,180
February	47,24,970	1,440	1,690	47,28,100	6,93,140
March	4,42,170	1,440	1,690	4,45,300	1,88,730
TOTAL	2,73,24,870	17,280	20,280	2,73,62,430	90,08,970
April 1893	330	1,440	1,670	3,440	—
May	61,80,810	1,440	1,670	61,83,920	7,90,100
June	17,60,030	1,440	1,670	17,63,140	31,94,070
July	8,48,990	1,440	1,670	8,52,100	3,84,740
August	47,77,010	1,440	1,670	47,80,120	6,39,430
September	4,41,310	1,440	1,670	4,44,420	1,85,220
October	—	1,440	1,670	3,110	—
November	62,29,350	1,440	1,670	62,32,460	7,30,720
December	23,64,060	1,440	1,670	23,67,170	32,81,190
January 1894	8,36,610	1,440	1,670	8,39,720	3,59,930
February	48,43,400	1,440	1,670	48,46,510	6,07,970
March	2,78,780	1,440	1,670	2,81,890	42,310
TOTAL	2,85,60,680	17,280	20,040	2,85,98,000	1,01,95,550
April 1894	230	1,440	990	2,660	—
May	62,77,970	1,440	990	62,80,400	7,17,310
June	25,94,980	1,440	990	25,97,410	29,27,170
July	7,86,040	1,440	990	7,88,470	2,55,370
August	29,88,020	1,440	990	29,90,450	5,70,840
September	2,28,220	1,440	990	2,30,650	48,690
October	—	1,440	990	2,430	—
November	60,91,280	1,440	990	60,93,710	6,86,380
December	25,06,500	1,440	990	25,08,930	2,77,340
January 1895	5,02,510	1,440	990	5,04,940	95,540
February	40,73,210	1,440	990	40,75,640	2,81,090
March	3,110	1,440	990	5,440	4,780
TOTAL	2,60,52,000	17,280	11,880	2,60,81,160	84,13,410

XVI
REGISTERED DEBT

(852)

No. 11—continued

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1889-90 to 1900-01—
continued

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	Total	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1889	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,52,610	1,440	55,54,050	6,39,270
June	25,32,660	1,440	26,34,100	29,67,850
July	6,34,860	1,440	6,36,300	2,82,560
August	39,88,910	1,440	39,90,350	4,87,870
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	53,58,680	1,440	53,60,120	5,97,400
December	25,14,650	1,440	26,16,090	31,31,670
January 1890	6,32,730	1,440	6,34,170	2,72,120
February	39,75,960	1,440	39,77,400	4,23,590
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,51,91,290	17,280	2,52,08,570	87,41,780
April 1890	230	1,510	1,740	...
May	53,59,990	1,510	53,61,500	5,89,120
June	24,37,510	1,510	24,39,020	33,35,550
July	6,19,980	1,510	6,21,490	2,66,890
August	39,35,450	1,510	39,36,960	4,03,230
September	...	1,510	1,510	...
October	...	1,510	1,510	...
November	52,95,730	1,510	52,97,240	5,50,370
December	33,41,610	1,510	33,43,120	38,67,490
January 1891	6,06,890	1,510	6,08,400	2,63,690
February	38,74,320	1,510	38,75,830	3,95,050
March	...	1,510	1,510	...
TOTAL	2,54,71,510	18,120	2,54,89,630	91,73,390
April 1891	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	53,97,370	1,440	53,98,810	5,16,980
June	36,57,180	1,440	36,58,620	28,78,890
July	6,08,270	1,440	6,09,710	2,57,010
August	38,99,360	1,440	38,99,800	3,61,510
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,15,300	1,440	54,16,740	4,97,210
December	43,52,400	1,440	43,53,840	37,26,360
January 1892	6,11,850	1,440	6,13,290	2,50,940
February	38,97,340	1,440	38,98,780	3,44,740
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,78,29,300	17,280	2,78,46,580	78,33,640
April 1892	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,34,990	1,440	54,36,430	4,92,040
June	44,03,250	1,440	44,04,690	28,54,470
July	6,10,010	1,440	6,11,450	2,46,290
August	39,06,620	1,440	39,08,060	3,45,780
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,89,470	1,440	54,70,910	4,92,090
December	45,74,540	1,440	45,75,980	28,97,470
January 1893	6,09,270	1,440	6,10,710	2,44,670
February	39,01,290	1,440	39,02,730	3,35,710
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,89,09,670	17,280	2,89,26,950	75,08,520
April 1893	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	54,99,270	1,440	55,00,710	4,70,690
June	46,60,880	1,440	46,62,320	28,28,280
July	6,06,530	1,440	6,07,970	2,37,540
August	38,99,600	1,440	39,01,040	3,25,590
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	55,11,980	1,440	55,13,420	4,60,960
December	46,90,480	1,440	46,91,920	26,20,050
January 1900	6,01,680	1,440	6,03,120	2,37,690
February	38,73,020	1,440	38,74,460	3,45,890
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,93,43,520	17,280	2,93,60,800	73,26,510
April 1900	230	1,440	1,670	...
May	55,07,390	1,440	55,08,830	4,67,870
June	46,66,320	1,440	46,67,760	26,04,670
July	6,06,840	1,440	6,08,280	2,35,540
August	38,50,660	1,440	38,52,100	3,61,460
September	...	1,440	1,440	...
October	...	1,440	1,440	...
November	54,44,980	1,440	54,46,420	5,68,380
December	46,37,950	1,440	46,39,390	26,55,290
January 1901	6,01,310	1,440	6,02,750	2,30,000
February	38,11,740	1,440	38,13,180	3,96,960
March	...	1,440	1,440	...
TOTAL	2,97,17,420	17,280	2,97,34,700	74,19,990

No. 11—concluded

AMOUNT of INTEREST (in rupees) due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year from 1899-90 to 1904-05—
concluded

MONTHS	INDIA			LONDON
	Amount of half-yearly interest due in each month	MONTHLY AVERAGE AMOUNT OF INTEREST DUE	TOTAL	Total amount of half-yearly interest due in each month
		On treasury notes		
April 1901	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	53,87,988	1,446	53,89,434	6,29,032
June	53,09,408	1,446	53,10,854	24,89,659
July	6,92,193	1,446	6,93,639	2,31,122
August	87,99,267	1,446	88,00,713	4,01,833
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	54,90,198	1,446	54,91,644	5,33,944
December	56,35,741	1,446	56,37,187	23,39,069
January 1902	5,91,447	1,446	5,92,893	2,29,171
February	87,95,171	1,446	87,96,617	3,96,497
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,06,07,644	17,352	3,06,24,996	72,49,807
April 1903	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	54,96,347	1,446	54,97,793	5,48,453
June	56,57,697	1,446	56,59,143	23,13,387
July	5,91,230	1,446	5,92,676	2,27,937
August	87,96,184	1,446	87,97,630	3,90,125
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	55,29,244	1,446	55,29,690	5,24,620
December	59,66,866	1,446	59,68,312	22,68,938
January 1903	5,87,823	1,446	5,89,269	2,28,282
February	88,18,096	1,446	88,20,542	3,26,940
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,14,43,723	17,352	3,14,61,075	68,28,682
April 1903	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	56,65,586	1,446	56,67,032	4,58,986
June	60,06,942	1,446	60,08,388	22,19,910
July	5,79,619	1,446	5,81,065	2,23,872
August	88,27,558	1,446	88,29,004	2,99,239
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	57,14,284	1,446	57,15,730	4,32,288
December	65,39,341	1,446	65,40,787	20,37,282
January 1904	5,78,382	1,446	5,79,828	2,20,458
February	88,29,051	1,446	88,30,497	2,91,013
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,27,35,999	17,352	3,27,53,351	61,82,545
April 1904	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	57,42,061	1,446	57,43,507	4,20,756
June	65,74,019	1,446	65,75,464	20,09,682
July	5,66,644	1,446	5,68,090	2,18,456
August	88,20,568	1,446	88,22,014	2,87,432
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	57,57,288	1,446	57,58,734	4,13,560
December	71,51,375	1,446	71,52,821	19,50,559
January 1905	5,51,482	1,446	5,52,928	2,17,152
February	88,20,031	1,446	88,21,477	2,86,540
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,39,93,703	17,352	3,40,11,055	58,14,137
April 1905	236	1,446	1,682	...
May	57,75,206	1,446	57,76,652	3,92,215
June	70,81,185	1,446	70,82,631	20,44,379
July	5,37,236	1,446	5,38,682	2,17,093
August	88,15,989	1,446	88,17,435	2,82,422
September	...	1,446	1,446	...
October	...	1,446	1,446	...
November	57,92,491	1,446	57,93,937	3,88,005
December	78,88,031	1,446	78,89,477	19,55,225
January 1906	5,35,684	1,446	5,37,130	2,09,811
February	88,09,178	1,446	88,10,624	2,78,890
March	...	1,446	1,446	...
TOTAL	3,52,85,226	17,352	3,52,52,578	57,48,050

XVI.
REGISTERED DEBT

(354)

No. 12

CASH BALANCES (in respect) in the PUBLIC TREASURIES and in the PRESIDENCY BANKS and their BRANCHES on the last day of each month in each year from 1876-77 to 1905-06

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	Adjusted balance for last month of the official year
1876-77	16,644,433	17,18,37,190	17,21,03,530	15,70,64,830	13,64,83,560	11,76,97,840	11,69,30,520	10,83,97,380	10,25,06,870	11,96,99,700	12,00,27,300	12,89,53,000	12,75,06,930
1877-78	12,41,47,000	12,15,76,000	12,03,30,000	13,61,66,000	11,60,80,000	9,89,35,000	8,78,56,000	9,38,66,000	10,02,02,000	12,45,16,000	12,78,08,000	14,80,29,000	14,49,83,020
1878-79	13,30,87,000	12,72,06,000	13,62,62,000	14,40,81,000	12,58,98,000	10,80,18,000	9,39,18,000	9,86,26,000	10,14,98,000	12,49,24,000	12,92,74,000	12,67,44,000	12,79,21,530
1879-80	12,05,66,000	14,18,91,000	15,94,91,000	16,97,37,000	15,59,31,000	14,56,77,000	12,81,71,000	11,57,39,000	12,06,45,000	12,59,41,000	13,08,02,000	12,02,95,000	12,02,95,940
1880-81	11,85,28,000	10,83,33,000	12,47,06,000	14,64,32,000	12,64,69,000	11,31,40,000	9,27,54,000	9,19,63,000	9,67,42,000	11,78,13,000	11,72,00,000	12,37,11,000	12,37,11,010
1881-82	11,32,72,000	11,53,28,000	13,07,80,000	13,18,49,000	13,33,52,000	12,87,20,000	11,45,40,000	12,16,17,000	12,30,06,000	14,09,31,000	14,40,45,000	14,52,28,000	14,52,29,130
1882-83	13,04,96,000	12,12,99,000	14,78,77,000	15,25,70,000	14,03,17,000	12,75,42,000	11,93,32,000	14,38,37,000	15,77,92,000	14,86,36,000	14,38,63,000	14,82,16,000	14,82,16,500
1883-84	12,17,13,000	12,89,39,000	15,08,62,000	13,51,18,000	12,91,01,000	12,73,46,000	11,42,27,000	10,78,85,000	11,12,47,000	12,78,11,000	12,10,08,000	12,19,99,000	12,19,99,260
1884-85	11,44,50,000	11,53,64,000	12,11,11,000	12,28,45,000	10,75,16,000	10,06,69,000	9,44,72,000	9,11,14,000	10,00,14,000	12,67,51,000	12,10,94,000	12,54,06,000	12,54,06,320
1885-86	10,51,06,000	10,96,62,000	12,64,52,000	12,36,38,000	11,17,38,000	10,86,86,000	9,17,14,000	7,94,97,000	8,05,90,000	11,86,28,000	11,81,29,000	12,75,45,000	12,75,44,780
1886-87	11,65,02,000	12,57,79,000	14,08,29,000	14,37,21,000	12,50,38,000	11,62,51,000	10,71,80,000	10,30,96,000	10,67,19,000	11,99,04,000	12,00,96,000	12,12,57,000	12,12,57,550
1887-88	11,07,48,000	10,70,61,000	12,02,61,000	11,32,96,000	11,82,94,000	10,78,03,000	10,37,55,000	10,55,30,000	10,29,87,000	12,22,23,000	12,21,90,000	12,88,37,000	12,88,37,010
1888-89	12,11,83,000	11,31,33,000	12,49,32,000	15,41,25,000	13,27,34,000	12,71,92,000	10,37,97,000	9,34,96,000	9,87,04,000	11,41,32,000	11,31,83,000	12,30,51,000	12,30,51,890
1889-90	12,94,12,000	12,58,98,000	12,37,29,000	12,70,22,000	12,81,44,000	11,07,24,000	9,33,33,000	9,00,61,000	9,85,27,000	12,29,26,000	12,48,64,000	14,74,89,000	14,74,88,210
1890-91	12,32,89,000	12,78,88,000	12,88,28,000	12,58,90,000	12,25,61,000	11,43,07,000	10,14,29,000	9,66,89,000	11,02,58,000	15,15,34,000	16,30,70,000	17,87,61,000	17,87,62,440
1891-92	16,19,27,000	15,81,61,000	16,28,44,000	14,96,65,000	13,69,94,000	12,59,35,000	10,44,53,000	10,01,07,000	10,58,98,000	14,21,01,000	15,04,41,000	17,28,70,000	17,28,70,090
1892-93	15,41,55,000	16,02,35,000	16,19,85,000	14,91,18,000	12,23,04,000	11,48,94,000	10,30,98,000	9,10,00,000	9,54,34,000	12,70,08,000	12,42,48,000	15,27,45,000	15,27,17,560
1893-94	13,31,01,000	12,94,78,000	14,87,59,000	14,06,80,000	15,45,84,000	16,68,40,000	16,24,03,000	15,23,81,000	12,26,87,000	22,80,21,000	25,01,92,000	25,56,51,000	25,56,55,860
1894-95	24,47,23,000	23,28,66,000	25,01,62,000	23,58,19,000	22,12,89,000	19,90,69,000	17,51,85,000	16,33,54,000	17,10,42,000	20,77,02,000	20,94,35,000	22,52,94,000	22,52,94,890
1895-96	20,47,70,000	20,06,99,000	21,30,27,000	19,14,03,000	16,82,40,000	12,75,17,000	11,26,03,000	10,76,68,000	10,66,92,000	12,87,21,000	14,70,54,000	16,49,67,000	16,50,05,100
1896-97	15,05,43,000	14,95,21,000	14,53,57,000	15,53,62,000	14,21,10,000	12,56,95,000	9,70,67,000	7,45,28,000	9,62,07,000	11,94,96,000	11,86,53,000	12,87,39,000	12,87,37,590
1897-98	12,41,32,000	11,80,04,000	11,12,47,000	9,25,30,000	8,50,43,000	7,62,00,000	8,07,93,000	6,07,64,000	6,97,10,000	12,94,64,000	14,14,85,000	15,98,27,000	15,98,24,430
1898-99	12,72,41,000	12,80,65,000	15,18,84,000	14,97,32,000	14,37,06,000	12,99,72,000	11,84,32,000	11,27,29,000	11,52,42,000	14,19,48,000	14,22,50,000	16,76,77,000	16,76,65,030
1899-1900	15,63,04,000	16,54,09,000	12,22,33,000	16,33,48,000	15,17,83,000	12,13,85,000	9,75,94,000	8,82,71,000	8,76,67,000	10,52,29,000	11,08,42,000	12,68,82,000	12,68,87,400
1900-01	11,39,99,000	12,74,11,000	12,13,56,000	14,21,25,000	11,17,08,000	9,77,40,000	9,20,25,000	8,79,89,000	10,04,43,000	12,91,23,000	12,23,97,000	15,90,70,000	15,89,84,710
1901-02	14,9818,000	15,51,75,000	17,68,87,000	17,01,37,000	16,43,74,000	16,17,62,000	14,44,63,000	11,62,82,000	10,80,91,000	12,71,37,000	12,50,10,000	17,87,91,000	17,82,04,530
1902-03	16,16,97,000	16,27,55,000	12,26,26,000	12,09,38,000	16,92,96,000	15,18,86,000	12,78,58,000	12,34,01,000	12,32,21,000	14,53,10,000	16,51,48,000	18,12,36,000	18,12,36,240
1903-04	16,08,25,000	17,04,29,000	12,25,48,000	12,67,22,000	15,85,75,000	14,04,47,000	11,67,06,000	11,05,33,000	11,37,52,000	12,80,67,000	14,84,25,000	17,80,43,000	17,80,43,270
1904-05	15,45,97,915	15,77,89,271	17,97,01,970	20,65,32,323	19,14,32,769	17,94,44,744	15,91,25,597	12,82,88,909	11,29,08,302	12,54,04,689	12,66,32,062	16,12,18,479	16,12,48,550
1905-06	14,48,93,977	15,04,60,145	17,97,10,564	15,79,54,770	19,74,95,730	16,99,29,240	12,54,00,973	10,29,26,469	11,23,26,488	14,74,86,129	16,91,35,432	17,67,56,389	

(1355)

No. 13

XVI
REGISTERED DEBTAMOUNT (in rupees) in the RESERVE TREASURIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA on the last day of each month in each year from
1890-91 to 1905-06

NOTE.—These amounts are included in the Cash Balances entered in Table No. 13

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
1890-91	1,38,17,000	2,12,47,000	2,09,72,000	2,39,37,000	1,79,39,000	1,51,84,000	1,74,66,000	1,35,86,000	1,12,46,000	3,78,37,000	4,43,78,000	4,31,11,000
1891-92	4,30,61,000	4,15,65,000	3,07,07,000	3,07,85,000	2,34,72,000	1,86,39,000	1,56,59,000	1,52,44,000	1,17,70,000	2,35,09,000	2,34,42,000	3,60,99,000
1892-93	2,88,59,000	3,49,79,000	3,51,92,000	3,40,19,000	3,06,58,000	1,94,09,000	1,21,95,000	1,44,20,000	78,18,000	1,87,82,000	1,89,64,000	2,43,34,000
1893-94	1,92,56,000	3,24,11,000	3,39,07,000	3,30,81,000	4,72,62,000	5,99,32,000	6,80,47,000	5,81,95,000	7,55,45,000	10,21,36,000	10,92,37,000	10,12,59,000
1894-95	10,74,19,000	9,67,75,000	9,88,75,000	8,72,50,000	8,50,54,000	6,77,38,000	5,99,37,000	5,00,85,000	4,28,43,000	4,78,76,000	6,51,55,000	6,83,00,000
1895-96	6,99,74,000	7,00,89,000	7,38,15,000	5,98,28,000	4,35,32,000	1,96,74,000	79,23,000	1,12,98,000	87,25,000	1,40,98,000	1,87,88,000	2,17,51,000
1896-97	2,24,39,000	2,83,27,000	1,86,34,000	3,78,92,000	2,96,06,000	2,35,26,000	87,12,000	1,05,37,000	1,92,46,000	1,55,32,000	92,92,000	94,98,000
1897-98	1,51,54,000	1,58,64,000	60,46,000	65,21,000	63,07,000	1,14,89,000	1,37,49,000	81,67,000	1,60,56,000	2,38,65,000	3,41,00,000	3,15,52,000
1898-99	2,36,20,000	1,64,66,000	3,18,90,000	2,99,06,000	2,11,79,000	2,02,98,000	1,68,16,000	1,35,87,000	1,35,87,000	1,97,72,000	1,98,21,000	3,16,02,000
1899-1900	3,48,88,000	4,08,88,000	4,53,56,000	4,14,59,000	3,62,57,000	2,76,96,000	1,59,35,000	1,15,55,000	60,18,000	1,37,46,000	1,46,44,000	1,73,70,000
1900-01	1,89,88,000	2,49,21,000	2,19,10,000	4,13,25,000	1,61,45,000	1,56,27,000	86,36,000	1,24,52,000	2,06,88,000	3,60,95,000	2,61,60,000	2,86,72,000
1901-02	4,09,32,000	4,17,50,000	5,06,37,000	4,98,64,000	5,78,62,000	5,96,39,000	5,80,08,000	3,23,89,000	1,25,33,000	2,60,21,000	2,14,64,000	5,25,25,300
1902-03	4,83,17,000	5,80,27,000	5,78,19,000	5,85,20,000	5,34,43,000	4,33,04,000	3,34,48,000	2,88,52,000	2,05,53,000	2,01,31,000	3,42,62,000	4,54,43,000
1903-04	3,71,57,000	5,07,41,000	5,44,44,000	5,58,00,000	4,00,92,000	3,04,74,000	2,61,38,000	2,08,28,000	1,80,88,000	2,85,84,000	3,14,38,000	4,53,59,000
1904-05	2,91,26,863	3,01,20,932	4,14,58,679	6,80,08,127	6,92,38,838	5,67,82,365	5,83,55,359	4,18,67,260	1,50,67,386	1,40,70,754	2,02,68,609	2,87,41,112
1905-06	2,17,85,405	3,10,93,111	4,13,55,162	2,98,20,997	7,57,58,444	5,67,01,858	2,41,47,953	1,46,59,484	2,37,75,400	3,30,93,323	3,94,93,420	4,09,82,218

XVII

DRAWINGS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 357 TO 366]

(Compiled from special official returns)

These tables state the sterling amounts of the annual drawings of the Secretary of State on Calcutta, Bombay, and Madras (the three centres on which Council bills are drawn), and the total sum, with the highest, lowest, and average rate of exchange at which the bills were sold, for each of the three cities. The tables also state the sums borrowed in England annually, and the payments of railway capital into the Home Treasury, less the withdrawals of such capital for each year, beginning with 1848-49 when such transactions first appeared.

Until 1898-99 the largest proportion of the drawings was always on Calcutta. In that year the drawings on Bombay were slightly larger, representing 45 per cent of the whole drawings, while those on Calcutta represented 43 per cent of the whole. In 1899-1900 the drawings on Calcutta were 58 per cent and Bombay obtained only 26 per cent. In 1900-01 the proportions were 58 and 21, in 1901-02, 52 and 34, in 1902-03, 56 and 28, in 1903-04, 47 and 42, in 1904-05, 51 and 39, and in 1905-06, 57 and 31 per cent, respectively.

Since 1871-72 the aggregate sterling amount of Council bills, and the sums borrowed in sterling, have been:

	Council Bills	Borrowed
Five years 1871-72 to 1875-76	60,766,339	8,723,002
" 1876-77 to 1880-81	67,290,306	32,691,974
" 1881-82 to 1885-86	75,184,356	21,147,968
" 1886-87 to 1890-91	73,201,245	35,544,718
" 1891-92 to 1895-96	76,725,897	30,336,000
" 1896-97 to 1900-01	76,092,300	44,120,004
" 1901-02 to 1905-06	116,890,851	31,982,946

The increased drawings of the Council bills in the last quinquennium is due primarily to the great trade demand for remittance to finance the export trade of India which has developed very largely of late, and Council drafts have been sold freely so as to supply this demand as fully as possible. The surplus proceeds of the sales, in excess of the Secretary of State's requirements on revenue accounts (*i.e.*, the Home charges proper) have been applied partly to the purchase of silver for coinage, partly to strengthening the cash balances of the Home Treasury, and partly to defraying capital outlay required for railway construction.

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(358)

No. 2

TOTAL AMOUNT in STERLING of BILLS DRAWN on INDIA by the HOME GOVERNMENT in each month of the year, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE during each year, from 1881-82 to 1905-06

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	TOTAL	Average rate of exchange according to the Finance and Revenue Accounts
1881-82 ...	1,697,573	1,357,430	1,349,587	871,259	1,358,212	1,212,840	1,135,896	1,313,459	1,972,084	2,275,031	1,580,942	2,288,116	18,412,429	19-895
1882-83 ...	1,047,033	699,964	426,658	302,916	1,131,016	303,350	345,094	501,239	1,884,308	4,457,840	2,150,552	1,970,551	15,120,531	19-525
1883-84 ...	1,849,687	1,421,898	1,364,580	1,087,810	1,295,099	901,332	948,363	1,003,090	1,256,700	3,084,638	1,747,320	1,639,398	17,599,805	19-536
1884-85 ...	1,638,633	1,369,921	861,151	1,201,267	629,940	297,063	610,780	938,493	1,027,047	1,636,006	1,640,549	1,906,057	13,758,909	19-308
1885-86 ...	936,087	380,490	299,552	396,723	311,828	606,097	957,355	1,051,418	993,717	1,311,284	1,535,573	1,522,628	10,292,692	18-254
1886-87 ...	1,179,126	158,821	409,418	471,911	1,201,651	1,202,404	744,322	786,154	1,112,222	1,929,046	1,129,018	1,812,185	12,136,278	17-441
1887-88 ...	1,773,306	1,527,870	1,452,876	1,339,789	874,300	710,746	475,812	1,062,036	1,470,218	1,556,966	1,411,606	1,703,052	15,858,577	16-899
1888-89 ...	1,471,641	1,092,183	989,408	1,050,274	799,928	921,198	930,802	1,171,781	980,701	1,953,965	1,557,742	1,343,235	14,262,858	16-379
1889-90 ...	1,307,632	1,801,878	1,250,979	1,211,442	1,228,838	952,361	1,324,981	968,707	1,099,215	1,565,519	1,095,495	1,667,429	15,474,498	16-569
1890-91 ...	2,903,954	1,448,030	970,273	926,780	1,019,408	314,911	851,997	835,154	1,137,007	1,444,613	1,533,296	2,063,611	15,969,084	18-089
1891-92 ...	1,761,753	2,306,817	2,007,543	1,212,953	792,025	731,525	1,033,583	817,713	1,304,484	1,478,477	1,523,236	1,223,746	16,093,854	16-733
1892-93 ...	1,934,373	1,671,970	1,528,619	1,535,448	615,704	1,036,727	1,688,066	972,797	1,145,430	1,728,099	1,652,251	1,022,731	16,532,215	14-984
1893-94 ...	1,864,907	1,397,204	2,460,888	51,759	78,250	6,671	4,792	609,543	30,937	90,657	1,018,712	1,926,123	9,530,234	14-545
1894-95 ...	1,367,823	2,218,788	1,365,872	1,242,768	1,557,489	977,582	1,182,171	1,117,346	1,027,524	1,334,160	1,598,181	2,015,678	16,905,102	13-100
1895-96 ...	1,457,952	1,704,932	1,400,656	1,691,772	1,668,492	1,310,963	1,402,848	1,447,996	1,493,628	1,515,420	1,715,436	854,407	17,564,492	13-638
1896-97 ...	1,850,702	1,691,053	1,958,173	1,630,376	1,183,232	1,099,806	1,470,546	471,824	670,954	1,109,647	1,315,768	1,074,466	15,526,547	14-450
1897-98 ...	865,116	802,892	930,494	949,511	641,619	63,255	...	...	793,581	931,889	1,519,916	2,007,804	9,506,077	15-403
1898-99 ...	2,054,022	1,959,580	1,370,054	1,281,887	696,337	1,228,514	1,214,667	1,198,451	1,776,571	1,912,316	1,892,381	2,107,597	18,692,377	15-978
1899-1900	1,218,143	1,084,102	1,627,680	1,317,765	1,156,426	1,703,315	2,643,234	1,468,525	1,211,416	2,733,226	1,298,593	1,554,547	19,067,023	16-067
1900-01 ...	551,095	635,271	1,026,471	801,530	563,178	616,737	660,137	1,091,049	1,141,511	1,951,904	1,984,992	2,226,402	13,300,277	15-978
1901-02 ...	1,432,677	2,054,988	1,003,636	246,979	695,103	952,327	1,381,310	1,815,705	1,621,279	2,866,939	2,360,129	2,107,949	18,589,071	15-987
1902-03 ...	1,197,875	1,037,604	997,871	1,238,250	1,265,897	866,784	1,147,153	1,485,561	1,634,859	2,480,040	2,789,301	2,359,108	18,499,947	16-003
1903-04 ...	1,396,176	1,843,875	1,588,953	1,718,891	1,420,706	1,534,288	1,721,436	1,489,803	1,784,344	3,775,057	3,369,324	2,216,450	23,859,308	16-049
1904-05 ...	1,606,966	1,449,610	1,508,378	1,404,676	1,535,117	1,460,482	1,635,002	2,900,464	2,530,122	2,791,884	2,299,298	3,275,559	24,425,538	16-045
1905-06 ...	1,368,135	933,599	1,220,595	1,632,726	2,604,953	2,399,850	2,689,875	2,789,583	3,370,929	4,895,261	4,363,518	3,327,943	31,566,973	16-042

* Includes £1,939,093, £263,000, £2,200,000, and £700,396 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, 1903-04, and 1904-05 respectively

† Includes £3,543,000 on account of Gold Reserve Fund, £1,333,333 on account of Paper Currency Reserve, and £3,640,000 on account of Australian Gold. Differs from the Home Accounts by £490,000 representing Telegraphic Transfers issued against Australian Gold not included in the Home Accounts for March. The figure also excludes £19,480, being allotments of 28th March taken up in April 1906

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN on CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1905-06

	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)*												TOTAL AMOUNT	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less withdrawals in England	Borrowed in England								
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	CALCUTTA			BOMBAY			MADRAS						India average							
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest											
1834-35	£ 590,995	£ 191,064	£ 10,744	Si	oca	rupees	25	24	...	Bombay	rupees	24	23	...	Madras	rupees	24	23	†	732,803	...	...
1835-36	1,655,651	166,217	223,385	...	24	24	...	23	23	...	23	23	...	23	23	...	23	23	†	2,045,253	...	...
1836-37	1,781,182	93,065	167,985	...	24	24	...	23	23	...	23	23	...	23	23	...	23	23	†	2,042,232	...	...
1837-38	1,461,378	78,163	166,844	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	1,706,185	...	...
1838-39	2,199,435	23,577	123,579	23	25	23	24	26	23	24	26	23	23	24	26	23	23	23	23	23	2,346,591	...	...
1839-40	1,323,376	29,142	87,007	23	25	23	24	26	23	24	26	23	23	24	26	23	23	23	23	23	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	1,066,087	62,329	46,034	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	2,345,994	137,077	106,212	22	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	22	22	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	2,589,283	...	168,900
1842-43	1,063,911	53,623	79,904	23	25	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	23	24	25	23	23	23	23	23	1,197,438	...	100,000
1843-44	2,557,239	29,139	215,353	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	2,801,731	...	...
1844-45	2,147,707	26,472	342,772	21	23	21	22	23	21	21	23	21	21	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	2,516,951	...	584,174
1845-46	2,521,979	125,118	418,612	21	23	21	22	23	21	21	23	21	21	23	21	21	21	21	21	21	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	2,803,673	71,215	422,153	21	23	23	23	23	22	22	23	22	22	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	3,097,041	...	...
1847-48	1,232,118	32,681	277,005	22	22	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	21	22	22	22	22	1,541,804	...	502,455
1848-49	1,625,870	18,119	245,212	21	22	21	21	22	21	21	22	21	21	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	1,889,195	90,000	1,114,190
1849-50	2,508,573	32,277	399,268	22	24	22	23	24	22	22	24	22	22	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	2,935,118	237,491	...
1850-51	2,874,608	36,021	325,829	24	25	24	25	25	24	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	3,236,458	395,017	...
1851-52	2,364,217	23,916	389,390	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	2,777,523	137,112	...
1852-53	2,875,484	48,247	393,390	23	25	23	24	25	23	24	25	23	23	25	23	23	23	23	23	23	3,317,121	208,029	...
1853-54	3,355,437	18,938	476,190	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	3,850,565	378,776	...
1854-55	2,981,022	78,441	610,215	23	25	23	23	25	23	23	25	23	23	25	23	23	23	23	23	23	3,669,678	2,457,840	...
1855-56	1,240,251	13,926	229,863	24	26	24	25	26	24	24	26	24	24	26	24	24	24	24	24	24	1,484,040	2,002,130	...
1856-57	2,367,389	26,490	425,841	24	24	24	24	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	2,819,710	1,589,845	...
1857-58	530,839	15,849	81,812	24	26	24	25	26	24	24	26	24	24	26	24	24	24	24	24	24	628,499	1,638,240	5,688,173
1858-59	17,097	2,065	6,026	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	25,168	4,617,033	6,887,114
1859-60	2,293	621	1,278	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	4,192	3,048,228	12,806,530
1860-61	591	...	...	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	591	3,399,992	4,664,605
1861-62	863,465	300,573	29,500	23	24	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	1,193,538	6,964,874	4,995,387
1862-63	4,019,972	2,331,745	289,859	23	24	23	24	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	6,641,576	3,373,957	...
1863-64	4,862,629	3,684,306	432,586	23	24	23	24	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	6,979,521	4,635,668	2,441,000
1864-65	4,046,741	2,433,295	399,437	23	24	23	24	24	23	23	24	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	23	23	6,789,473	1,790,036	...
1865-66	4,414,528	2,107,849	443,739	23	24	22	24	24	22	23	24	22	22	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	6,966,116	1,082,425	882,800
1866-67 (11 months)	3,356,925	1,542,949	167,712	22	24	22	23	24	22	23	24	22	22	24	22	22	22	22	22	22	5,067,589	2,770,957	2,731,901

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

† No India average rate inserted, as prior to August 1836 bills on Bengal, Bombay, and Madras were drawn in different local current rupees

‡ Prior to the 1st February 1862, the Home Treasury was open at all times for the sale of bills on India at rates altered from time to time by advertisement; as a consequence of the mutiny it was necessary to refrain from drawing on India, and from October 1857 exchange was raised to a prohibitory rate. On resumption of drawings in February 1862, bills were periodically allotted by tenders received at the Bank of England, and this system with some modifications still obtains

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(360)

No. 3—continued

AMOUNT OF COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN ON CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less WITHDRAWALS in ENGLAND; and the SUMS BORROWED in ENGLAND; in each year from 1834-35 to 1905-06—continued

	EXCHANGE PER RUPEE (IN PENCE)												TOTAL Amount	Payment of Railway Capital into the Home Treasury, less with- drawals in England†	Borrowed in England	
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	CALCUTTA*			BOMBAY			MADRAS*						India Average
				Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest	Average	Highest	Lowest				
£	£	£											£	£	£	
1867-68 ...	3,070,398	823,306	243,682	23½	24	22½	23½	24½	23	23½	24	22½	23½	4,137,286	4,990,806	1,164,407
1868-69 ...	3,310,131	...	395,610	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½	3,705,741	4,250,914	1,534,140
1869-70 ...	6,211,894	...	768,228	23½	23½	22½	...	...	...	23½	23½	22½	23½	6,980,122	2,096,276	4,039,412
1870-71 ...	7,001,063	1,396,823	55,603	22½	23½	22½	22½	22½	22½	23½	23½	22½	22½	8,443,509	2,353,659	2,423,866
1871-72 ...	7,923,643	2,208,900	177,796	23	23½	22½	23½	23½	22½	23½	23½	22½	23½	10,310,339	1,202,065	1,415,406
1872-73 ...	9,984,677	3,659,957	294,461	22½	23½	22½	22½	23½	22½	22½	23½	22½	22½	13,939,036	-658,622	...
1873-74 ...	10,808,590	2,323,549	59,539	22½	23½	21½	22½	23½	21½	22½	23	22½	22½	12,285,678	-56,740	1,037,458
1874-75 ...	7,029,400	3,633,697	178,517	22½	23	21½	22½	22½	21½	22	22½	21½	22½	10,841,614	-804,599	5,070,839
1875-76 ...	7,956,908	4,160,696	272,009	21½	22	21	21½	22½	21	21½	22	21½	21½	12,869,613	-1,223,604	1,206,299
1876-77 ...	7,673,790	4,607,698	414,311	20½	22	18½	20½	22½	18½	20½	22	18½	20½	12,696,799	-1,573,457	6,216,168
1877-78 ...	7,275,373	2,763,474	95,808	20½	22	20½	20½	21½	20½	20½	21½	20½	20½	10,184,466	-323,314	4,339,141
1878-79 ...	10,989,643	2,850,221	108,702	19½	20½	18½	19½	20½	18½	20	20½	18½	19½	12,948,666	-938,654	3,746,640
1879-80 ...	11,941,308	3,167,807	152,795	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19½	19½	15,261,810	-491,696	13,352,781
1880-81 ...	12,128,461	2,808,114	303,102	20	20½	19½	20	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	15,239,677	-774,843	5,037,244
1881-82 ...	12,128,091	6,134,434	149,904	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19½	19½	18,412,429	-890,952	2,455,647
1882-83 ...	8,533,199	6,222,139	365,183	19½	20½	19½	19½	20½	19	19½	20½	19	19½	15,120,521	1,301,037	6,730,833
1883-84 ...	9,760,666	6,811,557	1,027,582	19½	20	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	19½	17,589,805	-413,983	1,841,001
1884-85 ...	6,336,547	6,350,419	1,071,943	19½	19½	18½	19½	19½	18½	19½	19½	18½	19½	13,758,909	30,228	5,049,956
1885-86 ...	5,837,210	3,750,640	704,842	18½	19½	17½	18½	19½	17½	18½	19½	17½	18½	10,292,609	5,132,131	5,071,031
1886-87 ...	6,548,358	5,200,381	387,540	17½	18½	16½	17½	18½	16½	17½	18	16½	17½	12,186,279	1,123,496	10,121,992
1887-88 ...	7,137,531	7,000,366	1,220,680	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	15,358,677	2,427,844	...
1888-89 ...	6,565,677	6,472,698	1,224,494	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	14,262,859	-738,380	14,366,726
1889-90 ...	8,738,951	4,589,555	2,145,990	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	17½	16	16½	15,474,496	-279,554	1,161,000
1890-91 ...	7,381,828	6,820,749	1,766,457	18½	20½	17	18	20½	16½	18	20½	17	18½	15,969,034	-2,172,038	6,895,000
1891-92 ...	9,200,646	5,200,568	1,692,640	16½	17½	15	16½	17½	15½	16½	17½	15½	16½	16,098,854	-1,416,591	4,600,000
1892-93 ...	9,577,952	4,688,202	2,266,061	14½	15½	14½	15	15½	14½	14½	15½	14½	14½	16,532,215	648,998	1,300,000
1893-94 ...	4,218,059	4,347,740	964,435	14½	16	13½	14½	16½	13½	14½	16	13½	14½	9,530,234	-658,936	13,436,000
1894-95 ...	2,618,006	5,347,234	1,939,862	13	13½	12	13	13½	12½	13	13½	12½	13½	16,905,102	-526,686	9,000,000
1895-96 ...	9,354,322	6,154,658	2,155,512	13½	14½	13	13½	14½	13½	13½	14½	13	13½	17,664,493	-62,337	2,000,000
1896-97 ...	9,061,743	4,607,923	1,857,581	14½	15½	13½	14½	15½	13½	14½	15½	13½	14½	15,526,547	1,256,400	3,900,000
1897-98 ...	4,589,230	3,292,033	1,624,314	15½	16½	14½	15½	16½	14½	15½	16½	14½	15½	9,506,077	-348,560	9,500,000
1898-99 ...	8,062,116	8,368,517	2,263,744	15½	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	16½	15½	16½	18,692,377	-577,016	9,797,664
1899-1900...	11,001,873	5,005,464	3,059,685	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	19,067,022	-1,014,168	6,500,000
1900-01 ...	7,731,361	2,764,513	2,804,403	16	16½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	16	16	15½	13,300,277	49,171	14,422,350
1901-02 ...	6,888,229	6,310,920	2,607,528	15½	16	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	15½	18,582,071	741,962	6,009,300
1902-03 ...	10,415,003	5,216,589	2,868,268	15½	16	15½	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	18,499,947	-91,264	5,000,000
1903-04 ...	11,150,848	10,046,380	2,661,769	16	16½	15½	16½	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16½	21,299,308	-1,356,216	3,500,000
1904-05 ...	12,488,784	9,476,987	2,452,787	16	16	15½	16	16½	15½	16	16½	16	16½	21,488,286	370,190	3,000,000
1905-06 ...	12,044,699	9,922,253	3,580,021	16	16½	15½	16	16½	15½	16	16½	16	16½	31,566,979	-1,317,250	14,480,446

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted
† Exclusive of Transfer Fees and Miscellaneous Refunds
‡ Includes £1,870,000 on account of the sale-proceeds of India four per cent stock, and £2,000,000 advanced from H. M.'s Treasury under the "Indian Advances Act, 1879"
§ Includes £1,939,093, £283,000, £2,200,000, and £700,306 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, 1903-04, and 1904-05 respectively
|| Includes £4,876,833 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund and Paper Currency Reserve.

No. 4

Highest and Lowest Rates of Exchange on Bills drawn by the
Secretary of State for India

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

No. 4

HIGHEST and LOWEST RATES of EXCHANGE (in pence) on BILLS DRAWN by the

	1886-87		1887-88		1888-89		1889-90		1890-91		1891-92		1892-93		1893-94		1894-95		1895-96	
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest
CALCUTTA*																				
April ...	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	16½	15½	15	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½
May ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	14½	14½	13½	13	13½	13½
June ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	15½	14½	13½	13	13½	13
July ...	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	16	15½	13	12½	13½	13
August ...	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½
September	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
October ...	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
November	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
December	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	14	13½
January ...	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	13½	14	13½
February...	18½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	18½	17	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½	13	12½	14½	14
March ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	17½	17	16	15	14½	14½	14	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½
BOMBAY																				
April ...	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½
May ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	17½	16½	15½	15½	15	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½
June ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	17½	16½	15½	15½	16½	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½
July ...	17½	16½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½
August ...	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½
September	17½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½
October ...	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
November	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15½	14½	—	—	13½	13½	13½	13½
December	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
January ...	18½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	15½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	14½	13½
February...	18½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	13½	14½	13½
March ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	17½	17½	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½	13½	12½	14½	14½
MADRAS*																				
April ...	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18	17	17½	16½	15½	15	14½	14½	13½	13½	13½	13½
May ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	16	18	17½	16½	16½	15½	15½	15	14½	13½	12½	13½	13½
June ...	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16	16½	16	18	17½	16½	16½	15½	15½	16	14½	13	13	13½	13
July ...	16½	16½	17	16½	16½	16	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17½	15½	15	—	—	13	12½	13½	13
August ...	16½	16½	17½	16½	16½	16	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13
September	16½	16½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	20½	19½	17½	17	14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	12½	13½	13½
October ...	17½	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17½	17	14½	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
November	18	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	19½	18½	17	16½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
December	17½	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½	13½	13½	13½	13½
January ...	18	17½	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16½	15	14½	15½	15½	12½	12½	13½	13½
February...	18	18	17	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	18½	18½	16½	16	14½	14½	14½	14½	12½	12½	14	13½
March ...	17½	17	16½	16½	16½	16½	17½	17	17½	17	16	15½	14½	14½	14½	13½	13	12½	14½	14

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

SECRETARY of STATE for INDIA, in each month from 1886-87 to 1905-06

1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01		1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06			
Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest		
CALCUTTA																					
14½	14	15½	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	April	
14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	May
14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	15½	June
14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	July
14½	14	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	August
14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	September
14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
15½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	December
15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
16½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
15½	15	16	15	16	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15½	March
BOMBAY																					
14½	14½	15½	15	16½	15½	16½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16½	15½	15½	April
14½	13½	15½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	15½	May
14½	13½	14½	14½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	15½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	15½	June
14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	July
14½	14½	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	15½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	August
14½	14½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	September
14½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	October
15½	14½	...	...	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	November
15½	15½	15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16½	16	15½	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	December
15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	January
15½	15½	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	16	February
15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16½	16	16½	16	16½	16	15½	March
MADRAS																					
14½	14	15	15	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16	April
14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	May
14½	13½	14½	14½	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	June
14½	14½	15½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	July
14½	14	15½	15½	15½	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	15½	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	August
14½	14½	15½	15½	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	15½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	September
14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	October
14½	14½	...	...	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	November
15½	15½	15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	December
15½	15	16½	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	January
15½	15	16	15½	16½	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	February
15½	15	16	15½	16	16	16½	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	March

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(364)

No. 5

AMOUNT OF COUNCIL BILLS DRAWN, and

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95
	DRAWINGS								
CALCUTTA									
April ...	558,268	744,390	602,198	535,092	1,230,862	679,810	743,167	741,689	614,935
May ...	69,475	690,056	595,085	653,152	570,961	1,013,456	763,139	496,959	798,925
June ...	160,456	734,103	312,606	788,160	464,394	1,311,319	612,660	1,186,977	734,364
July ...	243,905	660,297	576,197	664,706	421,903	840,325	1,109,323	49,768	699,109
August ...	699,286	513,383	378,713	827,024	553,204	523,429	360,507	31,771	989,776
September ...	834,675	371,289	407,025	761,810	525,709	333,278	672,090	3,812	797,847
October ...	442,445	178,697	486,353	902,405	353,113	514,603	1,064,893	2,250	654,628
November ...	657,491	682,510	588,024	701,381	155,928	434,016	666,277	459,210	830,906
December ...	457,357	844,512	388,702	679,876	546,097	986,367	775,717	5,000	780,296
January ...	886,152	583,078	848,150	779,623	985,416	1,071,457	1,165,608	3,761	877,294
February ...	643,129	682,963	810,819	559,873	940,796	1,092,855	1,083,494	440,097	929,761
March ...	877,719	522,263	571,809	935,849	633,445	394,731	536,077	806,767	920,165
BOMBAY									
April ...	571,614	918,852	770,214	594,475	1,367,907	823,864	902,459	956,244	580,877
May ...	76,172	782,324	397,307	815,334	648,201	885,850	739,853	914,856	1,179,165
June ...	237,299	507,192	594,770	195,152	364,355	490,058	762,236	1,051,152	430,025
July ...	306,443	550,898	386,068	399,893	334,617	292,860	301,790	1,964	346,590
August ...	486,683	261,475	355,031	210,979	383,831	199,087	191,999	12,706	386,457
September ...	367,034	323,029	437,886	88,616	324,471	259,467	228,226	2,224	102,992
October ...	297,497	234,385	381,521	237,328	377,303	418,907	422,467	...	376,142
November ...	122,285	324,124	530,282	161,338	642,954	313,749	92,204	126,182	129,291
December ...	607,448	526,062	507,624	236,433	475,761	150,154	236,697	6,669	135,544
January ...	897,935	891,310	953,522	670,954	400,996	387,010	190,258	50,907	222,351
February ...	470,837	683,963	639,189	427,056	474,621	331,163	312,436	452,208	534,381
March ...	859,134	996,732	619,484	551,947	1,125,832	658,399	317,577	882,906	923,389
MADRAS									
April ...	49,244	110,074	99,229	178,065	305,185	258,079	288,747	166,974	172,011
May ...	13,174	115,490	99,791	333,342	228,868	307,511	168,978	105,389	240,668
June ...	11,663	221,581	82,035	267,667	141,624	206,166	153,723	222,559	201,183
July ...	21,563	128,594	88,009	146,843	170,260	79,768	124,335	...	207,089
August ...	15,682	99,442	66,184	190,835	82,373	69,509	63,198	33,771	161,256
September ...	695	16,428	76,487	101,955	64,731	133,780	136,411	635	76,743
October ...	4,380	62,730	62,929	185,248	121,581	110,073	200,706	2,542	151,401
November ...	6,378	55,402	53,475	105,988	36,272	69,948	214,316	24,151	157,149
December ...	29,417	99,624	84,376	182,906	115,149	167,963	143,016	9,268	111,684
January ...	144,960	82,578	152,293	114,942	58,201	20,010	352,233	35,989	134,516
February ...	15,052	44,680	207,734	108,566	117,879	99,217	251,321	126,407	134,039
March ...	75,332	184,057	151,942	229,633	324,334	170,616	169,077	236,750	172,124

	AVERAGE RATE OF								
CALCUTTA									
April ...	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½	14½	13½
May ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½	14½	12½
June ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	16½	17	15½	15	13
July ...	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	15½	15	13
August ...	16½	17	16½	16½	19½	17½	14½	16½	12½
September ...	16½	17½	16½	16½	20½	17½	14½	16½	13½
October ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	19½	17	14½	15½	13½
November ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	13½
December ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	13½
January ...	18	17½	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	12½
February ...	17½	16½	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½	14½	12½
March ...	17½	16½	16½	17½	17½	15½	14½	13½	12½
BOMBAY									
April ...	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½	14½	13½
May ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½	14½	13
June ...	17½	16½	16	16	18½	17	15½	15	13
July ...	16½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17½	15	15½	13
August ...	16½	17	16	16½	20	17½	14½	15½	13½
September ...	16½	17	16½	16½	20	17½	14½	15½	13½
October ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	17	14½	15½	13½
November ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½	15½	13½
December ...	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½	15½	13½
January ...	17½	17	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	13
February ...	17½	16½	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½	14½	12½
March ...	17½	16½	16½	17	17½	16	14½	13½	12½
MADRAS									
April ...	17½	17	16½	16½	17½	17	15½	14½	13½
May ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	15½	14½	13
June ...	17½	16½	16	16	18½	16½	15½	15	13
July ...	16½	16½	16	16½	18½	17½	15½	15	12½
August ...	16½	17	16	16½	19½	17½	14½	15½	13
September ...	16½	17	16½	16½	20½	17½	14½	15½	13
October ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	13½
November ...	17½	16½	16½	16½	17½	16½	14½	15½	13½
December ...	17½	17	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	13½
January ...	17½	17	16½	16½	18½	16½	14½	15½	12½
February ...	18	16½	16½	17½	18½	16½	14½	14½	12½
March ...	17½	16½	16½	17	17½	15½	14½	13½	12½

* Fractions below ½ have been omitted

XVII
COUNCIL DRAWINGS

(366)

No. 6

AMOUNT of COUNCIL BILLS PAID in CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1854-55 to 1905-06

	AMOUNT (in Rs.) of BILLS PAID in INDIA				EQUIVALENT in £ STERLING				AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE		
	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	Total	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras	Total	Calcutta	Bombay	Madras
1854-55 ...	3,06,55,973	3,87,435	52,31,545	3,62,74,953	2,985,233	38,357	509,778	3,533,368	1 11-37	1 11-76	1 11-386
1855-56 ...	1,48,41,541	5,59,792	26,01,604	1,80,02,937	1,463,028	56,014	253,834	1,772,876	1 11-658	2 0-014	1 11-41
1856-57 ...	2,45,23,742	2,00,407	44,23,607	2,91,47,756	2,459,754	20,804	444,530	2,924,888	2 0-072	2 0-674	2 0-117
1857-58 ...	98,85,269	2,43,559	26,32,971	1,27,61,798	1,007,338	25,463	267,798	1,300,599	2 0-457	2 1-091	2 0-41
1858-59 ...	3,38,491	17,735	68,188	4,84,364	42,793	1,960	7,382	52,135	2 1-776	2 2-523	2 2-001
1859-60 ...	38,143	11,437	31,682	81,262	4,132	1,261	3,439	8,825	2 2	2 2-461	2 1-999
1860-61 ...	6,745	681	1,000	8,426	731	75	108	914	2 1-978	2 2-432	2 1-92
1861-62 ...	56,52,846	19,62,000	1,00,000	77,14,846	560,674	196,773	10,000	767,447	1 11-804	2 0-069	2 —
1862-63 ...	3,78,88,540	1,87,37,000	27,40,500	5,93,66,040	3,762,377	1,890,746	273,762	5,916,885	1 11-832	2 0-09	1 11-975
1863-64 ...	5,07,57,010	3,95,16,223	38,38,012	9,41,11,245	5,022,918	2,978,783	381,463	9,383,164	1 11-75	2 0-164	1 11-854
1864-65 ...	4,28,11,294	2,56,32,552	34,09,896	7,18,53,742	4,251,294	2,566,146	339,392	7,156,832	1 11-832	2 0-027	1 11-887
1865-66 ...	4,16,49,989	1,83,20,000	42,04,000	6,41,73,989	4,110,347	1,831,022	415,782	6,357,151	1 11-686	1 11-987	1 11-736
1866-67 ... (11 months)	3,80,83,876	1,87,82,705	24,95,952	5,93,62,533	3,656,378	1,826,643	244,626	5,727,647	1 11-043	1 11-340	1 11-522
1867-68 ...	2,67,98,178	91,06,400	23,00,200	3,82,04,778	2,596,751	887,647	224,047	3,708,445	1 11-256	1 11-394	1 11-376
1868-69 ...	4,13,02,000	3,64,000	43,68,000	4,60,34,000	3,976,552	34,862	422,854	4,434,268	1 11-107	1 10-986	1 11-234
1869-70 ...	5,23,44,500	...	64,58,800	5,88,03,300	5,075,552	...	625,529	5,701,081	1 11-271	...	1 11-244
1870-71 ...	8,17,41,321	1,33,39,000	20,01,379	9,70,81,700	7,704,393	1,246,362	192,863	9,143,618	1 10-62	1 10-425	1 11-127
1871-72 ...	7,79,08,000	1,92,47,000	16,49,000	9,85,64,000	7,484,738	1,916,824	159,363	9,560,925	1 11-03	1 11-063	1 11-194
1872-73 ...	10,81,62,000	3,90,80,000	33,32,000	15,05,74,000	10,277,288	2,719,670	316,905	14,313,863	1 10-71	1 10-843	1 10-826
1873-74 ...	11,51,43,809	2,68,62,391	6,29,000	14,26,34,000	10,717,323	2,504,185	59,298	13,280,806	1 10-33	1 10-25	1 10-6
1874-75 ...	8,21,48,000	3,59,19,000	19,25,000	11,99,92,000	7,604,624	3,327,996	177,355	11,109,975	1 10-21	1 10-12	1 10-25
1875-76 ...	9,04,59,000	5,15,56,000	30,27,000	14,50,42,000	8,148,722	4,658,520	273,842	13,081,084	1 9-61	1 9-68	1 9-71
1876-77 ...	8,71,91,683	5,29,12,944	48,32,566	14,49,37,183	7,472,657	4,494,814	412,506	12,379,977	1 8-56	1 8-38	1 8-48
1877-78 ...	7,40,26,594	2,81,51,500	11,27,845	10,33,06,939	6,420,772	2,439,372	97,412	8,957,556	1 8-81	1 8-79	1 8-72
1878-79 ...	13,80,38,838	3,53,11,000	13,03,862	17,46,53,700	11,460,448	2,937,584	109,709	14,507,741	1 7-92	1 7-96	1 8-19
1879-80 ...	13,93,24,785	3,88,53,116	17,39,011	17,99,16,912	11,555,478	3,215,111	143,505	14,914,094	1 7-90	1 7-86	1 7-8
1880-81 ...	14,31,31,000	3,53,89,000	35,37,000	18,20,57,000	11,921,250	2,928,915	292,050	15,142,215	1 7-98	1 7-86	1 7-81
1881-82 ...	14,80,75,813	7,13,54,537	18,50,000	22,12,80,350	12,271,235	5,911,859	153,903	18,336,997	1 7-88	1 7-88	1 7-96
1882-83 ...	10,72,84,360	7,28,09,064	40,59,169	18,41,52,593	8,756,708	5,930,070	331,252	15,018,030	1 7-54	1 7-54	1 7-59
1883-84 ...	12,35,77,669	8,51,47,000	1,23,92,000	22,11,16,669	10,057,519	6,929,054	1,010,667	17,997,240	1 7-53	1 7-53	1 7-57
1884-85 ...	7,39,70,244	7,40,71,400	1,22,43,268	16,02,84,912	5,925,075	5,977,048	991,777	12,921,332	1 7-31	1 7-36	1 7-44
1885-86 ...	8,18,24,554	5,20,93,557	1,01,07,659	14,40,25,770	6,223,260	3,999,169	770,311	10,992,746	1 6-25	1 6-42	1 6-29
1886-87 ...	9,06,29,800	7,11,42,950	54,10,000	16,73,82,750	6,598,973	5,180,181	398,534	12,177,688	1 5-43	1 5-47	1 5-68
1887-88 ...	9,77,35,327	9,44,14,771	1,60,26,569	20,81,76,667	6,894,680	6,657,655	1,130,225	14,682,540	1 4-93	1 4-923	1 4-925
1888-89 ...	9,89,57,706	10,16,49,500	1,95,07,326	22,01,14,532	8,757,011	6,940,837	1,333,122	15,030,970	1 4-38	1 4-387	1 4-4
1889-90 ...	12,74,83,390	6,75,18,239	3,10,96,024	22,60,97,653	8,799,201	4,667,061	2,186,730	15,602,997	1 4-56	1 4-59	1 4-49
1890-91 ...	8,87,03,000	8,16,91,300	2,05,62,000	19,09,46,300	6,621,194	6,145,074	1,554,432	14,320,700	1 5-914	1 6-063	1 6-162
1891-92 ...	13,78,25,572	7,54,98,800	2,61,61,291	23,94,85,663	9,643,711	5,313,466	1,839,364	16,796,541	1 4-793	1 4-890	1 4-874
1892-93 ...	15,27,50,580	8,06,76,874	3,63,47,505	26,97,74,959	9,532,201	5,091,458	2,266,624	16,890,283	1 3-976	1 3-146	1 2-966
1893-94 ...	7,29,05,492	7,40,35,170	1,72,87,331	16,42,27,993	4,436,865	4,480,976	1,042,336	9,960,176	1 2-606	1 2-626	1 2-47
1894-95 ...	16,78,77,806	8,76,55,581	3,33,07,437	28,88,40,824	9,168,820	4,784,296	1,817,417	15,770,533	1 1-107	1 1-099	1 1-085
1895-96 ...	17,25,35,428	11,84,08,355	3,98,64,972	33,08,09,755	9,809,790	6,669,235	2,262,491	18,742,216	1 1-64	1 1-619	1 1-62
1896-97 ...	14,55,09,655	7,66,76,704	3,00,92,215	25,22,78,574	8,762,284	4,604,818	1,808,444	15,170,546	1 2-45	1 2-413	1 2-38
1897-98 ...	7,54,76,531	4,69,81,321	2,54,91,157	14,79,49,009	4,827,066	3,026,991	1,618,687	9,472,744	1 3-349	1 3-463	1 3-24
1898-99 ...	12,06,83,249	12,87,11,416	3,43,61,906	28,37,56,671	8,033,813	8,564,891	2,285,175	18,883,879	1 3-976	1 3-97	1 3-96
1899-1900 ...	15,99,87,505	7,54,87,475	4,38,74,188	27,93,49,118	10,711,717	5,056,808	2,935,786	18,703,761	1 4-068	1 4-075	1 4-059
1900-01 ...	11,07,11,058	4,10,20,858	4,08,67,932	19,25,99,848	7,371,163	2,734,154	2,719,144	12,824,461	1 3-979	1 3-997	1 3-968
1901-02 ...	14,94,85,073	8,63,67,600	4,24,91,147	27,83,43,720	9,951,607	5,756,145	2,828,180	18,535,842	1 3-977	1 3-995	1 3-974
1902-03 ...	15,41,22,371	8,54,58,700	4,12,43,994	28,08,25,065	10,372,404	5,704,833	2,746,784	18,724,021	1 3-996	1 4-021	1 3-984
1903-04 ...	16,91,41,303	14,78,65,648	4,00,54,894	35,70,61,845	11,808,792	9,890,451	2,676,214	23,874,458	1 4-028	1 4-058	1 4-039
1904-05 ...	18,38,26,958	14,17,02,699	2,56,82,165	36,12,21,822	12,366,297	9,479,548	2,384,194	24,150,029	1 4-039	1 4-055	1 4-036
1905-06 ...	27,00,30,278	15,25,23,239	5,43,83,581	47,69,37,098	18,054,161	10,199,041	3,632,861	31,886,063	1 4-043	1 4-048	1 4-032

* Includes Rs. 2,90,80,395 = £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund
 " Rs. 39,45,000 = £263,000 " " " " "
 " Rs. 3,80,00,000 = £2,200,000 " " " " "
 " Rs. 1,06,06,040 = £701,316 " " " " "
 " Rs. 7,21,45,000 = £4,876,328 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund and Paper Currency Reserve

XVIII

WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 368 TO 370]

(Compiled from the Home Accounts of the Government of India)

In the early years of the period, for which figures are given in the table, the disbursements in London of the East India Company were met to a considerable extent, in addition to bills, by the realisation of commercial assets and by repayments of advances made on goods in India and China. These ways and means gradually declined and became extinct in about 1850. Thereafter Council bills became the principal item in the financing of the Government in England, supplemented by borrowing, by deposits made by railway companies against expenditure in India, and by very occasional resort to remittances in gold or silver from India, the last remittance of silver having been made in 1870-71 and of gold in 1879-80. Such remittances of the precious metals then ceased until 1900-01 when gold was again remitted to the amount of £3,967,362, followed by a remittance of about a million in 1901-02, nearly half a million in 1902-03, about four millions in each of the years 1903-04 and 1904-05, and about 1½ millions in 1905-06. In the ten years from 1896-97 to 1905-06 the disbursements amounted to £296,258,551, and on the other side Council bills represented £192,588,151 and borrowings £76,109,950, both items totalling £268,698,101.

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT
WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT

No. 1

DISBURSEMENTS in ENGLAND, in each year from 1834-35 to 1905-06

	Disbursements (excluding with- drawals against deposit accounts of Railway Companies and deducting miscellaneous receipts)*	WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH THE					
		Realisation of commercial assets	In repayment of advances made in India and China on security of goods	In repayment of advances made in India on account of the Imperial Government and other Public Departments	Amounts received in ENGLAND		
					Bills drawn on India	Bills on London purchased in India	Remitted from India in gold
1834-35	5,559,723	4,477,861	105,801	69,731	732,804	...	...
1835-36	3,367,982	1,962,714	1,031,994	108,339	2,045,254	...	...
1836-37	8,475,317	1,632,192	2,083,192	29,334	2,042,232	20,000	...
1837-38	3,093,923	871,734	1,946,901	78,624	1,706,184	...	...
1838-39	5,905,984	674,767	1,477,515	88,282	2,346,592	...	...
1839-40	3,315,450	105,742	756,482	105,796	1,439,525	...	...
1840-41	3,356,741	5,580	966,749	228,034	1,174,450	...	...
1841-42	3,757,787	8,616	1,145,797	484,453	2,589,283	...	...
1842-43	3,382,996	...	492,985	873,211	1,197,438	20,000	...
1843-44	4,023,327	...	668,364	962,824	2,801,731	10,000	...
1844-45	3,571,345	...	33,062	162,381	2,516,951	...	...
1845-46	4,210,910	...	887,880	102,227	3,065,709	...	...
1846-47	3,984,261	1,867	317,409	136,717	3,097,042	...	...
1847-48	4,016,537	100	1,132,452	222,095	1,541,804	...	...
1848-49	4,231,535	...	702,285	134,317	1,889,195	...	...
1849-50	4,167,705	2,294	1,314,942	118,041	2,935,118	...	...
1850-51	3,862,558	...	694,533	186,033	3,236,458	...	...
1851-52	3,510,829	...	26	205,556	2,777,523	...	...
1852-53	3,796,802	...	60	116,160	3,317,122	...	...
1853-54	4,369,009	...	...	339,531	3,850,565	...	...
1854-55	4,272,589	...	...	90,352	3,669,678	...	412,021
1855-56	5,036,793	...	...	207,392	1,484,040	...	7,202
1856-57	4,983,849	...	...	184,694	2,819,711	...	...
1857-58	9,354,728	...	...	1,768,023	628,499	...	...
1858-59	13,470,617	...	...	186,501	25,901	...	...
1859-60	15,253,578	...	...	544,428	4,694	...	...
1860-61	10,646,185	...	...	1,003,160	797	...	...
1861-62	11,242,685	...	...	1,011,666	1,193,729	120,000	...
1862-63	10,863,137	...	...	306,938	6,641,576	...	...
1863-64	16,818,982	...	...	60,232	8,979,521	...	...
1864-65	9,480,062	...	...	106,881	6,789,478	...	...
1865-66	10,419,741	...	...	106,565	6,998,899	...	159,858
1866-67 (11 months)	10,924,952	...	...	169,575	5,613,746	...	...
1867-68	12,681,606	...	...	1,253,721	4,137,285	...	...
1868-69	13,661,553	...	...	4,526,730	2,705,741	...	...
1869-70	14,509,939	...	...	1,470,631	6,980,122	...	...
1870-71	13,523,477	...	...	229,748	8,443,509	...	...
1871-72	13,486,813	...	...	88,102	10,310,339	...	...
1872-73	13,831,718	...	...	195,558	13,939,096	403,040	...
1873-74	15,532,843	...	...	167,348	13,285,678	...	...
1874-75	14,480,644	...	...	132,570	10,841,615	...	...
1875-76	14,356,599	...	...	94,390	12,389,613	...	...
1876-77	15,696,371	...	...	131,710	12,695,799	...	...
1877-78	15,904,685	...	...	106,735	10,134,455	...	...
1878-79	18,749,736	...	...	495,126	13,948,565	1,516,198	...
1879-80	27,863,324†	...	...	167,982	16,261,810	...	486,947
1880-81	17,958,519	...	...	274,107	15,239,676	...	...
1881-82	21,793,502	...	...	267,081	18,412,429‡	...	...
1882-83	22,063,260	...	...	330,960	14,119,128	...	...
1883-84	18,724,622	...	...	371,594	17,599,806	...	...
1884-85	21,112,152	...	...	384,608	13,758,909	...	...
1885-86	19,074,130	...	...	1,036,077	10,292,692	...	...
1886-87	23,021,259	...	...	189,297	12,136,278	...	...
1887-88	17,392,835	...	...	186,568	15,358,577	...	...
1888-89	20,875,794	...	...	129,935	14,262,859	...	...
1889-90	17,366,312	...	...	148,029	15,474,496	...	...
1890-91	22,427,394	...	...	161,882	15,969,034	...	...
1891-92	19,156,320	...	...	158,632	16,093,854	...	...
1892-93	20,495,342	...	...	160,790	16,532,215	...	...
1893-94	23,426,483	...	...	147,327	9,530,235	...	...
1894-95	24,328,065	...	...	148,471	16,905,102	...	...
1895-96	18,894,013	...	...	170,979	17,664,492	...	...
1896-97	21,513,891	...	...	262,859	15,526,547	...	...
1897-98	19,140,204	...	...	180,506	9,506,077	...	...
1898-99	27,546,515	...	...	201,819	18,692,377	...	...
1899-1900	25,909,192	...	...	1,586,647	19,067,022	...	...
1900-01	34,869,343	...	...	2,287,982	18,300,277	...	...
1901-02	27,459,555	...	...	2,245,166	18,539,071§	...	3,987,362
1902-03	25,730,325	...	...	862,988	18,499,946§	...	1,001,995
1903-04	31,491,699	...	...	2,645,382	23,859,303§	...	497,207
1904-05	31,168,251	...	...	936,980	24,425,556§	...	3,997,128
1905-06	51,429,576	...	...	724,929	31,166,973¶	...	4,090,388
TOTAL	1,055,166,470	9,743,467	15,758,429	25,599,979	659,159,802	2,089,233	16,020,417

* For particulars of large or exceptional payments included in this column, see table No. 2

† Includes £2,000,000, being an advance from Her Majesty's Treasury under the Indian Advances Act, 1879

‡ Exclusive of £1,001,398 received on account of the Commission for the Reduction of Debt

§ Includes £1,989,093, £263,000, £2,200,000, and £700,296 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-02, 1902-03, 1903-04, and 1904-05, respectively

¶ Includes £3,543,000 on account of Gold Reserve Fund, £1,833,333 on account of Paper Currency Reserve, and £3,240,000 on account of Australian Gold. Excludes £400,000 representing Telegraphic Transfers issued against Australian Gold not included in the Home

Accounts for March. The figure also excludes £18,480, being allotments of 28th March taken up in April 1906

** Includes £1,000,000 on account of special Telegraphic Transfers sold against Gold in India

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT

and the WAYS and MEANS by which they were met (in pounds sterling)

DISBURSEMENTS WERE MET									
OF ACCOUNT OF INDIA									
Remitted from India in silver	Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	Total remittances	Borrowed in England	Sale of stock in the public funds	Gold reserve and Net sale proceeds of gold received from India, and dividends on investments	Release of gold held in England as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Total receipts, excluding miscellaneous receipts	Cash balance at end of the year	
26,118	...	934,449	...	...	...	...	5,412,310	3,625,488	1834-35
...	...	3,185,597	...	...	...	...	5,148,301	5,405,807	1835-36
...	...	4,174,758	...	...	...	...	5,806,950	2,737,440	1836-37
...	...	3,731,709	...	...	...	...	4,603,443	4,246,960	1837-38
...	...	3,912,389	...	...	...	...	4,587,156	2,928,132	1838-39
...	...	2,301,803	...	...	...	...	2,407,545	2,020,227	1839-40
...	...	2,369,233	...	...	...	...	2,374,813	1,038,299	1840-41
...	...	4,229,533	168,900	...	...	...	4,407,049	1,687,561	1841-42
...	...	2,583,634	100,000	...	...	...	2,683,634	988,199	1842-43
...	...	4,442,919	...	...	...	...	4,442,919	1,407,791	1843-44
...	...	2,712,394	584,174	157,773	...	...	3,454,341	1,290,787	1844-45
...	...	4,055,816	...	212,801	...	...	4,268,617	1,348,494	1845-46
...	...	3,551,168	...	152,231	...	...	3,705,266	1,069,499	1846-47
...	...	2,896,351	502,455	275,887	...	...	3,674,793	727,755	1847-48
918,224	90,000	3,734,021	1,114,190	...	...	...	4,848,211	1,344,431	1848-49
322,365	237,491	4,927,957	...	...	...	...	4,930,251	2,106,977	1849-50
...	395,017	4,512,041	...	...	...	...	4,512,041	2,756,460	1850-51
...	137,113	3,120,217	...	...	...	...	3,120,217	2,365,848	1851-52
...	308,029	3,641,311	...	...	...	...	3,641,311	2,210,357	1852-53
...	378,776	4,568,932	...	...	...	...	4,568,932	2,410,280	1853-54
...	2,457,840	6,629,891	...	...	...	...	6,629,891	4,767,582	1854-55
...	2,002,130	3,700,764	...	...	...	...	3,700,764	3,431,553	1855-56
...	1,589,845	4,594,240	...	...	...	...	4,594,240	3,041,944	1856-57
...	1,638,240	4,034,762	5,688,173	941,449	...	...	10,664,384	4,351,600	1857-58
...	4,888,899	5,051,301	6,887,114	...	...	...	11,938,415	2,819,398	1858-59
...	3,275,621	3,824,743	12,805,530	...	...	...	16,630,273	4,196,093	1859-60
...	3,434,593	4,438,550	4,664,605	...	...	...	9,103,155	2,653,063	1860-61
...	7,002,551	9,327,946	4,995,387	...	...	...	14,323,339	5,733,711	1861-62
...	3,429,822	10,378,336	...	...	...	...	10,378,336	5,248,910	1862-63
...	4,685,593	13,725,346	2,441,000	...	...	...	16,166,346	4,596,274	1863-64
...	1,902,325	8,798,679	...	...	...	...	8,798,679	3,914,891	1864-65
...	1,175,508	8,440,830	882,800	...	...	...	9,323,630	2,818,780	1865-66
882,302	2,807,427	9,473,050	2,731,901	...	...	...	12,204,951	4,098,779	1866-67 (11 months)
...	4,860,423	10,251,429	1,164,407	...	...	...	11,415,836	2,833,009	1867-68
...	4,087,914	12,320,385	1,534,140	...	...	...	13,854,525	3,025,981	1868-69
...	1,886,276	10,337,029	4,039,412	...	...	...	14,376,441	2,892,483	1869-70
571,193	2,268,660	11,513,110	2,423,856	...	...	...	13,936,966	3,305,972	1870-71
...	1,190,065	11,588,526	1,413,406	...	...	...	13,001,932	2,821,091	1871-72
...	-528,622*	14,009,071	...	...	...	...	14,009,071	2,998,444	1872-73
...	67,553	13,510,579	1,037,458	...	...	...	14,548,037	2,013,638	1873-74
...	-781,648*	10,192,537	5,070,839	...	...	...	15,263,376	2,796,370	1874-75
...	-1,210,174*	11,273,829	1,206,299	...	...	...	12,480,128	919,899	1875-76
...	-1,553,238*	11,274,271	6,216,168	...	...	...	17,490,439	2,713,967	1876-77
...	-312,956*	9,928,234	4,339,141	...	...	...	14,267,375	1,076,657	1877-78
...	-925,545*	15,034,339	3,748,540	...	...	...	18,791,004	1,117,925	1878-79
...	-457,556*	15,459,183	13,552,781	...	...	...	29,015,506	2,270,107	1879-80
...	-738,572*	14,775,211	5,037,244	...	...	...	19,816,161	4,127,749	1880-81
...	-852,529*	17,826,981	2,455,647	...	...	...	20,286,662	2,620,909	1881-82
...	1,687,694	16,137,783	6,730,333	...	...	...	22,872,216	3,429,874	1882-83
...	-408,770*	17,562,629	1,841,001	...	...	...	19,407,969	4,113,221	1883-84
...	50,288	14,193,805	5,049,856	...	...	...	19,248,309	2,249,378	1884-85
...	5,151,537	16,480,306	5,071,031	...	...	...	21,551,337	4,726,585	1885-86
...	1,127,935	13,453,510	10,121,992	...	...	...	23,575,502	5,280,829	1886-87
...	2,457,559	18,002,704	...	...	...	...	18,002,704	5,900,697	1887-88
...	-724,490*	13,668,304	14,366,726	...	...	...	28,035,030	3,259,933	1888-89
...	-274,273*	15,348,253	4,161,000	...	...	...	19,509,252	5,402,873	1889-90
...	-2,166,345*	13,964,571	6,895,000	...	...	...	20,859,571	3,835,050	1890-91
...	-1,408,590*	14,843,896	4,600,000	...	...	...	19,443,896	4,122,620	1891-92
...	658,099	17,341,104	1,300,000	...	...	...	18,641,104	2,268,388	1892-93
...	-654,903*	9,022,659	13,436,000	...	...	...	22,458,659	1,300,564	1893-94
...	-522,948*	16,530,625	9,050,000	...	...	...	25,580,625	2,503,124	1894-95
...	-50,734*	17,784,887	2,000,000	...	...	...	19,784,687	3,398,798	1895-96
...	1,269,041	17,052,447	3,900,000	...	...	...	20,952,447	2,832,354	1896-97
...	-344,439*	9,342,094	9,500,000	...	...	...	18,842,094	2,534,244	1897-98
...	-533,811*	18,380,385	9,797,654	...	...	...	28,158,039	3,145,768	1898-99
...	-1,009,302*	19,594,387	6,500,000	...	...	...	26,094,367	3,330,943	1899-1900
...	52,355	19,607,976	14,423,350	...	...	1,600,000	35,630,326	4,091,925	1900-01
...	749,882	22,543,114	6,009,500	...	1,515,152	...	30,060,766	6,693,137	1901-02
...	-88,252*	19,711,839	5,000,000	...	93,085	...	24,804,974	5,767,786	1902-03
...	-1,349,257*	29,153,506	3,500,000	...	366,189	...	33,016,895	7,294,782	1903-04
...	883,408	29,886,334	3,000,000	...	1,299,716	...	34,136,050	10,262,581	1904-05
...	-1,214,522*	32,077,689	14,480,448	...	2,945,401	100,000	49,603,536	8,436,541	1905-06
2,720,197	51,557,953	782,906,010	257,496,656†	1,740,141	6,219,543	1,700,000	1,059,880,110	...	TOTAL

* The withdrawals exceeded the receipts to this extent

† Against the total borrowings of £257,486,656 are to be placed £192,972,803 of debt discharged in the same period. The amount of the debt existing at the end of 1905-06 was £146,457,438

XVIII
WAYS AND MEANS—
HOME GOVERNMENT

(370)

No. 2

PARTICULARS of LARGE or EXCEPTIONAL PAYMENTS included in the DISBURSEMENTS entered in column 3 of TABLE No. 1 (In pounds sterling)

	Debt, permanent and temporary, discharged	Investments in the public funds	Cost of silver shipped to India	Purchase of gold to be held as a reserve to secure the payment of currency notes issued in India	Gold reserve fund †	Paper Currency reserve.	East Indian Railway, portion of the purchase money and redemption of annuity, etc	Eastern Bengal Railway, redemption of debenture stock annuity	Purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway	South Indian Railway debentures	Great Indian Peninsula Railway: redemption of liabilities	TOTAL
1834-35...	2,213,852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,213,852
1836-37...	5,318,806	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,318,806
1838-39...	1,771,850	700,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,472,734
1846-49...	...	277,875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277,875
1849-50...	...	479,887	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	479,887
1855-56...	352,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352,869
1857-58...	900,000	...	1,031,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,931,033
1858-59...	653,900	...	2,348,765	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,002,665
1859-60...	2,133,000	...	3,636,082	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,759,082
1860-61...	956,200	...	364,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,320,697
1861-62...	1,301,600	...	735,005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,036,605
1862-63...	1,756,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,756,200
1863-64...	7,968,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,968,500
1868-69...	502,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502,500
1869-70...	501,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	501,300
1873-74...	1,019,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,019,000
1876-77...	500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000
1878-79...	3,374,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,374,500
1879-80...	2,609,500	...	...	...	...	...	9,565,939	...	...	...	...	12,175,439
1880-81...	4,444,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,444,911
1881-82...	5,717,328	...	...	...	...	...	586,300	...	...	...	...	6,303,628
1882-83...	6,256,785	...	...	...	...	...	480,333	...	...	...	...	6,737,118
1883-84...	1,290,031	...	...	...	...	...	510,319	55,942	...	...	...	1,856,292
1884-85...	3,849,723	...	...	...	...	...	341,958	972,788	...	...	...	5,164,469
1885-86...	1,006,300	...	...	...	...	...	544,991	541,054	...	...	...	2,092,245
1886-87...	411,020	...	...	...	...	...	4,914,546*	...	...	...	...	5,325,566
1888-89...	3,667,628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,336,049	...	...	14,003,675
1889-90...	912,865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	912,865
1890-91...	85,976	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85,976
1891-92...	1,390,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	500,000	...	...	...	1,890,262
1892-93...	1,340	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,000	86,100	...	...	1,507,340
1893-94...	4,752,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,770,800	150,000	...	...	6,672,815
1894-95...	7,005,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	729,000	520,200	...	...	8,254,200
1895-96...	2,001,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,001,600
1896-97...	4,818,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,818,890
1897-98...	1,002,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,002,802
1898-99...	9,383,978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,383,978
1899-1900	6,501,300	...	406,000	1,500,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,406,300
1900-01...	5,000,000	...	5,649,924	100,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,749,924
1901-02...	5,000,202	...	2,885	...	3,454,245	...	...	...	...	5,922,850	...	16,872,274
1902-03...	5,368,800	...	285,000	...	356,085	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,009,885
1903-04...	4,100,000	...	4,056,327	...	2,566,189	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,722,516
1904-05...	3,002,200	...	4,540,178	...	2,000,112	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,542,490
1905-06...	750,060	...	8,218,043	...	6,488,401	2,378,338†	...	...	...	...	...	17,834,837

* Includes £4,911,621 on account of redemption of annuity, etc., of the Sind, Panjab, and Delhi Railway
† Invested in British funds and Treasury bills

‡ Includes £1,378,338 invested in Consols and Exchequer Bonds and £1,045,000 representing the transfer of gold at Bank of England

XIX

SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 372 TO 374]

(Figures supplied by the Public Debt Office)

The amount of Government promissory notes enfaced for payment of interest in London, retransferred from London to India, and the net amount outstanding monthly in London have been as follows:

		Enfaced	Retransferred	Outstanding
		₹	₹	₹
Average of five years	1860-1864	1,37,33,540	85,04,740	7,25,60,898
"	"	1866-1869	1,48,30,854	13,02,76,567
"	"	1870-1874	3,78,59,112	14,72,35,672
"	"	1875-1879	2,62,72,336	14,54,17,528
"	"	1880-1884	2,50,93,594	20,41,95,116
"	"	1885-1889	2,09,94,196	20,38,16,555
"	"	1890-1894	4,83,68,398	25,16,71,368
"	"	1895-1899	3,90,42,164	23,27,80,995
"	"	1900-1904	2,71,18,000	19,55,40,718
For the year	1905	1,09,63,600	1,45,40,601	16,65,33,825
"	1906	2,00,34,300	1,29,20,800	16,48,15,541

Until 1866 the average amount outstanding annually varied between 6·4 and 7·9 crores of rupees, but in that year it rose suddenly to 11·9 crores and to 16·9 crores in 1870. From 1871 it again declined and until 1878 it stood between 13 and 14·8 crores of rupees. There was then a rapid increase to 16·9 crores in 1879 and 19·2 crores in 1880. Then followed a slower rate of increase attended with fluctuations which were dependent on fluctuations in the price of silver and in the conditions of the money market, Government promissory notes having become a regular form of remittance and re-transfer by the exchange banks. The amount outstanding rose to 21·2 crores in 1882 and declined again to about 19·2 in 1887, rising again by 1899 to 21·8 crores. Then followed another period of very rapid increase, largely determined by speculative influences. In 1891, 1892, and again in 1896 the average amount outstanding was over 26 crores. From that time there has been a steady decline. In 1897 and 1898 and again in 1903 and 1904 the average outstandings were greatly reduced, and the average of 1906 is lower than that of any year since 1878.

ENFACED SECURITIES

SECURITIES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON

No. 1

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED for PAYMENT of INTEREST in LONDON at the end of each month from 1860 to 1906

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
1860	28,98,300	54,99,800	62,89,600	55,93,600	35,65,500	23,59,100	17,40,700	21,06,200	7,43,500	6,63,400	4,06,800	4,74,600	2,13,40,100
1861	4,45,100	7,93,800	3,20,500	10,96,900	11,82,500	17,97,900	12,09,800	14,99,900	6,34,700	7,21,900	3,38,400	6,93,300	1,07,34,600
1862	12,06,200	6,52,100	18,92,200	8,68,700	20,58,500	11,13,100	8,60,300	9,65,200	4,67,800	1,66,800	3,55,700	3,09,300	1,09,15,900
1863	4,83,100	11,52,900	10,12,900	10,05,200	11,82,900	6,83,500	5,18,600	2,26,700	3,19,300	1,94,300	5,34,400	4,85,700	77,99,500
1864	7,27,600	4,55,600	20,45,000	6,46,200	3,99,500	2,60,200	3,89,400	6,17,800	7,02,000	1,02,100	7,71,100	7,61,100	78,77,600
1865	9,67,100	2,56,300	8,78,300	7,35,500	13,21,800	34,45,000	17,73,200	7,73,600	7,95,800	4,05,000	4,28,500	1,00,900	1,18,81,000
1866	10,97,600	9,45,450	9,98,100	6,94,400	7,41,200	12,16,240	38,41,130	32,81,500	44,11,800	8,64,100	18,58,690	29,04,860	2,28,55,070
1867	28,12,310	48,96,100	7,97,000	14,39,970	45,46,350	37,82,370	31,86,330	55,45,250	27,37,870	16,48,000	66,39,560	53,73,940	4,33,35,050
1868	36,85,260	52,35,030	14,52,120	10,33,200	14,76,470	20,79,800	20,78,650	13,91,800	8,18,900	10,14,300	18,48,300	15,66,400	2,36,80,230
1869	14,95,870	13,67,300	14,31,270	28,64,220	19,70,670	21,56,100	36,05,200	30,98,610	9,37,270	11,50,100	19,16,830	11,77,690	2,31,71,130
1870	29,14,770	23,23,370	45,30,600	58,86,030	54,03,100	15,69,800	29,46,680	39,26,400	43,77,000	39,81,100	35,57,300	17,25,700	4,31,41,850
1871	12,18,620	17,15,300	13,15,700	10,22,400	6,32,100	22,23,290	24,69,130	8,46,400	3,92,700	1,83,000	13,17,870	2,60,56,750	2,93,93,250
1872	62,22,570	27,94,030	54,54,370	80,63,410	41,57,900	23,41,330	44,20,250	19,39,040	10,91,970	4,00,630	10,05,900	9,59,800	3,88,51,200
1873	8,54,510	16,85,830	13,14,000	12,86,020	18,67,350	21,81,700	8,29,260	10,53,200	7,85,360	5,57,400	31,78,900	34,68,200	1,89,61,719
1874	12,71,300	16,65,100	11,56,800	8,77,900	8,33,430	33,91,980	34,14,100	32,57,500	53,75,830	30,44,400	13,53,920	27,58,000	2,83,99,360
1875	13,43,450	15,24,600	18,58,500	10,81,100	17,83,670	11,27,800	20,74,260	11,98,300	21,48,600	13,22,160	4,68,400	13,33,960	1,72,64,800
1876	9,11,600	12,00,700	7,76,200	13,78,200	15,81,100	6,78,000	17,89,400	12,11,400	6,37,700	2,49,500	14,87,700	5,58,100	1,24,39,600
1877	27,49,600	27,07,700	18,89,500	22,23,860	4,87,100	11,74,530	21,41,600	45,48,400	27,37,800	10,01,300	26,72,400	5,72,200	2,49,07,990
1878	13,14,000	31,82,000	34,48,500	25,33,900	21,65,500	18,86,200	60,90,100	18,03,030	4,78,900	1,79,06,200	1,24,06,060	1,35,40,370	6,65,54,760
1879	21,75,500	33,10,900	36,90,500	55,74,300	42,91,700	80,60,200	56,20,600	40,53,700	51,14,700	37,10,200	1,09,61,000	37,53,570	6,03,16,570
1880	25,45,500	24,21,000	23,30,300	30,43,700	47,40,600	39,29,200	6,97,700	9,49,930	23,27,300	21,68,800	39,50,700	7,02,700	2,98,07,430
1881	8,25,800	51,54,350	34,18,930	11,60,030	50,02,300	44,11,960	17,72,830	47,72,000	61,30,600	28,25,030	51,67,900	28,34,030	4,34,95,790
1882	50,58,830	36,90,100	24,43,900	17,78,300	23,10,600	41,15,930	10,66,700	17,85,700	8,98,500	15,52,100	14,09,700	10,07,270	2,71,17,630
1883	27,44,900	21,08,420	11,21,600	18,45,200	10,77,800	12,60,700	7,86,600	11,28,900	25,47,300	27,43,690	8,87,760	13,38,800	1,95,91,670
1884	10,43,700	17,96,800	16,06,900	37,64,200	34,29,460	10,08,460	12,45,740	30,05,200	18,12,900	14,84,300	15,18,810	11,63,840	2,28,80,310
1885	8,36,500	18,80,700	11,00,700	6,27,900	9,63,700	10,18,400	8,18,200	9,26,100	13,22,200	4,95,700	9,68,100	8,11,600	1,17,69,700
1886	11,10,360	29,10,900	31,24,160	14,45,300	10,07,200	7,18,330	10,98,400	42,00,800	28,61,100	9,34,800	11,54,000	15,66,100	2,21,31,450
1887	5,83,900	8,27,700	8,04,400	25,79,500	22,89,200	26,10,700	11,71,900	6,46,300	7,92,100	6,27,900	29,73,500	74,17,730	2,33,24,830
1888	96,69,600	22,91,000	13,21,900	25,73,500	32,48,300	26,65,400	32,97,700	28,51,900	39,47,500	42,50,200	15,42,000	6,56,900	3,83,15,900
1889	21,20,260	8,58,200	13,21,800	16,26,500	17,90,700	8,00,500	8,25,200	22,64,600	11,31,800	28,54,600	22,65,900	21,33,800	1,99,93,860
1890	7,79,300	6,10,500	24,42,600	25,02,900	49,84,600	85,25,020	49,62,800	61,24,900	1,57,39,000	1,41,98,500	1,70,96,900	1,49,81,400	9,20,27,520
1891	90,26,800	54,63,700	68,89,700	33,20,300	43,51,800	25,61,100	31,63,200	8,76,900	55,27,200	92,05,000	91,92,600	32,36,730	6,29,05,030
1892	57,96,900	51,96,200	18,06,600	31,42,300	26,84,100	15,31,600	12,64,800	96,41,600	16,49,820	12,81,100	22,86,100	15,89,000	3,79,70,120
1893	19,22,400	21,02,200	31,53,100	6,31,800	6,92,700	72,49,800	49,56,300	6,44,900	40,76,500	32,35,000	39,88,200	11,24,800	3,37,77,500
1894	22,88,400	16,39,000	14,84,000	10,76,900	24,77,600	6,25,500	18,39,600	40,70,300	29,22,100	40,17,900	40,27,800	16,34,200	2,81,08,300
1895	38,10,300	74,07,800	48,78,100	64,27,700	73,68,000	13,86,200	32,91,100	15,04,500	22,70,900	48,36,800	37,85,300	38,99,500	5,08,66,200
1896	17,52,400	44,99,700	52,63,200	40,09,800	41,61,100	48,75,200	19,66,300	33,64,400	28,21,400	26,58,700	24,22,100	26,70,500	4,01,64,800
1897	37,13,700	12,86,100	9,76,600	3,72,800	7,45,600	7,42,500	5,81,100	8,12,200	39,37,500	34,43,800	10,26,400	38,18,100	2,14,56,400
1898	5,57,900	24,53,600	15,02,800	29,63,900	17,77,100	43,47,200	13,12,500	23,94,100	55,27,700	31,84,000	3,87,400	9,03,300	2,73,11,500
1899	27,24,500	25,72,700	8,80,400	28,29,000	37,67,900	17,66,000	5,31,600	19,98,300	93,92,400	51,43,600	22,34,400	6,11,800	3,44,54,100
1900	56,49,700	16,96,100	33,50,100	7,11,400	22,72,700	34,17,800	73,66,400	31,98,000	48,48,400	42,76,100	16,46,300	57,98,000	4,42,31,000
1901	47,72,600	13,01,400	37,28,600	22,05,600	12,41,100	15,44,300	14,15,600	2,01,800	4,28,400	9,22,900	8,83,000	4,64,000	1,90,59,400
1902	27,06,800	3,28,200	10,61,200	8,24,800	20,15,800	3,86,200	19,33,900	12,08,500	10,33,900	3,63,700	5,67,800	2,26,700	1,26,56,600
1903	10,82,800	7,55,800	5,56,100	2,63,600	2,18,000	2,06,000	10,48,200	8,89,800	6,83,500	3,45,800	2,78,900	5,42,700	68,66,200
1904	4,56,100	20,26,100	3,38,300	2,17,300	11,23,000	7,33,500	3,03,600	2,82,600	3,80,100	17,61,500	1,83,500	1,28,000	80,41,600
1905	16,77,500	11,81,200	35,21,500	16,18,100	7,51,500	2,66,900	1,73,500	5,44,900	3,12,700	1,61,200	1,37,900	6,16,900	1,09,63,600
1906	31,91,000	8,54,400	17,00,800	5,45,200	14,35,500	17,03,800	6,66,000	23,60,200	3,15,000	13,90,400	1,00,000	57,71,900	7,00,34,000

No. 2

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES RETRANSFERRED to the INDIA REGISTER
at the end of each month from 1860 to 1906

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	TOTAL
1860	1,47,200	54,200	3,96,000	1,71,700	79,000	2,30,800	5,49,700	2,45,500	3,97,400	7,19,900	2,18,700	8,47,400	42,57,000
1861	3,64,000	8,34,400	1,24,700	8,02,800	5,23,500	1,96,000	2,08,900	8,57,900	11,23,000	1,18,600	5,49,800	8,80,600	62,83,600
1862	2,26,600	1,31,200	1,31,700	89,000	2,42,900	2,00,900	17,00,700	9,23,500	6,79,800	4,36,300	20,20,700	9,97,000	77,80,200
1863	3,30,400	4,43,500	6,31,900	4,61,700	7,73,100	30,24,900	14,30,800	23,70,600	10,20,100	14,54,700	24,87,500	12,37,200	1,56,65,700
1864	2,46,900	1,33,600	43,600	2,33,700	2,07,600	21,42,000	27,59,300	11,83,800	9,56,800	2,76,100	2,23,100	28,200	85,37,200
1865	3,54,100	2,94,700	62,800	54,100	1,64,000	31,100	54,700	2,49,900	1,99,600	10,13,000	12,34,300	9,46,200	46,58,500
1866	4,37,000	80,75,890	9,37,100	16,81,510	21,14,970	9,21,740	4,96,370	1,65,870	5,42,850	3,90,000	8,01,080	21,95,660	1,37,59,900
1867	8,47,550	10,47,900	17,22,670	12,28,590	10,14,600	19,67,280	17,54,300	4,27,810	19,24,820	4,51,350	3,28,030	1,14,490	1,28,39,340
1868	2,83,470	35,25,890	6,22,790	20,19,790	8,73,080	41,29,130	15,22,490	30,03,750	19,79,120	35,78,890	8,36,500	6,69,500	2,29,94,390
1869	21,45,670	25,42,660	33,18,800	8,93,960	23,04,090	13,93,430	11,62,110	5,79,020	14,58,780	10,99,390	17,25,350	12,28,890	1,98,52,140
1870	21,33,450	25,26,340	35,25,830	43,15,800	23,39,840	19,42,370	19,30,160	7,19,700	10,86,610	5,76,760	12,13,310	6,84,780	2,34,94,950
1871	15,88,270	18,01,450	49,04,490	56,49,160	43,60,000	70,19,800	47,90,310	35,07,440	30,07,870	7,34,160	40,11,280	4,16,75,340	8,30,49,570
1872	58,60,440	41,60,800	56,70,470	52,53,160	18,35,170	29,40,790	23,77,930	44,01,190	20,26,710	12,40,550	30,22,650	17,04,050	4,04,98,710
1873	47,52,540	11,58,870	25,77,490	25,98,580	17,83,520	16,20,560	18,26,660	7,37,570	12,42,210	9,04,440	8,77,260	14,43,770	2,15,23,470
1874	11,70,990	9,76,460	18,73,570	13,41,700	21,00,900	26,12,240	15,96,600	17,27,000	7,75,500	9,61,570	13,55,130	42,37,200	2,07,28,860
1875	24,14,000	9,08,020	11,53,100	5,38,500	13,59,090	8,68,600	15,28,500	7,57,140	18,27,860	3,49,400	11,39,480	8,13,000	1,36,56,690
1876	14,26,200	13,99,160	15,23,400	39,16,700	64,23,370	37,86,060	27,74,060	32,04,400	14,49,300	5,42,000	18,23,800	15,41,780	2,98,14,230
1877	14,53,700	13,54,800	9,72,600	6,32,460	7,61,900	20,32,520	8,67,400	4,18,700	4,04,500	2,04,500	9,98,500	3,75,200	1,04,76,680
1878	6,45,700	12,31,100	11,64,800	10,12,900	2,25,100	6,85,600	14,10,600	7,97,200	21,07,740	3,51,38,900	65,06,700	21,51,860	5,30,78,200
1879	21,15,880	12,29,900	7,92,200	40,39,000	50,98,200	23,76,100	30,34,600	18,58,100	15,12,600	7,32,900	11,05,100	9,41,300	2,43,35,880
1880	8,80,500	10,19,200	25,61,260	32,18,900	25,38,300	23,58,500	29,08,900	42,70,800	42,84,500	30,67,100	31,23,700	15,92,900	3,18,23,960
1881	20,56,900	33,89,300	17,34,600	15,27,200	16,41,900	17,99,280	11,24,540	34,28,300	12,67,180	14,02,060	14,07,040	18,62,330	2,26,40,630
1882	18,65,210	9,10,500	31,25,860	30,38,940	25,61,440	62,66,770	12,89,100	18,82,500	8,25,700	6,99,710	11,52,000	12,78,370	2,48,96,100
1883	11,33,810	10,15,100	15,04,490	19,45,800	18,69,600	47,59,300	27,68,500	23,17,700	13,18,690	3,61,700	13,17,000	15,87,800	2,18,99,290
1884	17,34,400	16,99,100	13,20,900	34,42,900	26,07,600	18,43,390	14,54,000	48,88,800	10,66,500	9,34,100	23,76,600	8,39,700	2,42,07,990
1885	20,86,600	18,72,000	14,67,300	13,36,900	22,73,070	16,92,200	19,04,980	18,01,800	41,59,600	43,02,900	32,84,400	16,09,660	2,77,91,410
1886	9,81,600	10,30,000	19,94,900	9,13,500	17,02,000	13,63,000	13,28,100	22,90,100	18,16,700	7,33,800	21,93,600	32,21,040	1,95,68,540
1887	15,18,600	19,35,600	26,07,700	15,98,800	22,41,500	13,84,200	8,09,000	11,61,000	6,92,100	44,98,500	18,27,400	13,74,500	2,13,48,700
1888	9,09,900	3,22,300	2,74,500	9,79,800	14,16,190	14,37,800	13,42,500	24,21,500	27,27,950	18,84,500	28,56,700	13,05,660	1,78,79,100
1889	8,00,400	14,07,330	17,72,900	16,42,700	18,50,900	11,32,900	8,28,400	14,88,100	13,98,500	10,22,700	16,33,700	34,04,700	1,83,83,230
1890	24,21,100	12,87,000	26,15,700	33,83,400	17,22,600	19,73,050	21,52,700	50,03,900	1,42,51,600	28,49,800	97,37,500	47,27,600	5,21,23,950
1891	17,29,610	90,56,800	16,16,500	13,72,500	47,33,700	35,71,800	37,31,000	27,91,040	47,69,500	31,84,310	60,98,800	26,50,200	4,43,05,560
1892	42,39,800	44,05,000	61,31,410	55,66,800	82,94,100	50,10,100	45,81,070	32,46,600	21,09,430	10,32,100	43,98,900	13,79,640	5,03,94,950
1893	39,96,900	26,68,400	56,83,980	16,17,900	43,03,000	45,02,000	25,95,700	44,32,400	49,09,700	43,68,000	42,21,300	33,71,500	4,66,70,680
1894	29,00,400	57,72,100	67,00,400	60,87,500	33,45,300	40,97,170	30,42,300	41,48,200	27,63,800	60,66,810	21,13,900	13,08,970	4,83,46,850
1895	53,98,360	46,31,030	11,78,280	8,53,840	15,53,100	18,23,900	32,40,440	13,68,900	18,05,600	11,22,900	11,68,900	50,63,700	2,92,08,930
1896	24,27,800	62,98,700	23,11,900	5,84,600	12,59,300	8,98,200	18,06,800	27,02,800	17,56,700	16,44,200	25,57,700	67,10,000	3,04,53,700
1897	1,20,75,400	70,53,000	79,22,200	49,13,700	26,13,100	28,73,000	75,08,600	55,40,700	40,47,400	30,61,600	22,87,200	25,72,200	6,34,69,000
1898	24,22,000	40,24,200	37,10,200	23,12,000	32,28,390	26,66,000	28,42,900	33,32,800	15,96,800	11,27,400	9,91,900	19,77,100	3,02,31,690
1899	49,84,700	15,00,000	30,89,500	34,80,000	38,76,700	37,36,700	74,00,900	38,10,100	53,32,000	16,46,400	11,09,000	18,81,500	4,18,47,500
1900	39,79,600	59,89,900	29,53,700	4,19,300	16,74,200	31,56,000	11,64,700	8,21,600	7,62,800	80,77,500	49,07,100	37,47,800	3,71,54,000
1901	22,77,400	24,90,800	7,15,200	5,57,500	1,02,75,600	8,58,900	35,27,900	25,56,900	59,73,500	30,70,400	12,17,000	6,35,100	3,41,56,800
1902	10,16,500	12,21,500	6,31,800	15,54,400	20,16,300	30,40,700	15,39,500	20,16,700	15,62,200	21,09,000	14,30,500	40,11,500	2,21,50,100
1903	9,15,600	19,67,200	60,78,500	4,88,200	7,93,300	9,27,600	30,22,500	28,28,900	33,08,800	37,47,000	23,36,000	19,09,300	2,85,22,400
1904	12,08,000	7,13,400	7,59,800	13,20,700	12,83,000	16,60,100	8,30,300	9,95,700	13,24,000	14,70,300	10,40,100	10,06,800	1,36,06,700
1905	16,71,800	17,70,200	4,63,400	95,000	3,21,001	12,05,700	6,09,700	1,89,500	52,49,800	8,04,500	7,23,100	14,37,100	1,45,40,601
1906	8,29,100	14,58,100	14,61,400	6,44,000	18,29,100	18,53,400	21,28,600	8,40,500	4,47,700	2,50,000	12,09,000	10,52,000	1,29,20,900

ENFACED SECURITIES

No. 3

AMOUNT (in rupees) of GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES OUTSTANDING in the LONDON REGISTER at the end of each month from 1860 to 1906

Table with 14 columns: January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December, Average. Rows represent years from 1860 to 1906, showing monthly values and an average for each year.

XX PRICES

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 376 TO 407]

(Compiled from Messrs. Pixley and Abell's annual circular, the Prices Current of the Chambers of Commerce, and from special official returns)

The first table, which is almost entirely a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell of London, is a record, from the year 1833, of the minimum and maximum prices of standard silver in London during each month, the yearly value of silver coined in England, and the imports and exports of silver into and from England. The table also states the annual sum of Council bills and the Bank of England average rate of discount.

There was but little variation in the price of silver until 1872, when the downward tendency set in, the price falling from $60\frac{1}{8}d.$ per ounce to about $50d.$ in ten or eleven years. The price then began again to fall heavily with violent fluctuations, until in August and September 1897, it fell to the lowest point then known, $23\frac{1}{2}d.$ It rose again up to $30\frac{1}{8}d.$ in October 1900, the average for the year being $28\frac{1}{2}d.$ The higher price in 1900 was to a material extent the outcome of the large purchases made by the Government of India for coinage into rupees. The price fluctuated between $29\frac{1}{8}d.$ and $24\frac{1}{2}d.$ in 1901, the average being $27\frac{3}{8}d.$, but towards the end of 1902 the price fell heavily and reached the lowest level yet recorded, namely, $21\frac{1}{2}d.$ in November, the average for the year being $24\frac{1}{8}d.$ In 1903, however, the price began again to rise in consequence of the large purchases made by the Government of India and demands for coinage in other silver-using countries of the East. The highest price in the year was $27\frac{1}{2}d.$ (in November) and the average for the year $24\frac{1}{2}d.$ In 1904, the price fluctuated between $28\frac{3}{8}d.$ and $24\frac{1}{8}d.$, the average being $26\frac{1}{2}d.$, the rise being due to the buying of silver by the Government and the monetary reform in Mexico. In 1905, the same conditions continuing, the price fluctuated between $25\frac{1}{8}d.$ and $30\frac{1}{8}d.$, the average being $27\frac{1}{2}d.$

In table No. 2 are stated the prices of standard silver and of bar gold ruling at or about the close of each fortnight since 1862; also the relative values of the two metals in London and India. The mint price in London of gold $\frac{1}{10}$ fine is $\pounds 3-17-10\frac{1}{2}$ per ounce troy, but as standard silver is $\frac{2}{3}$ fine, the comparative value per ounce of gold $\frac{2}{3}$ fine or $\pounds 3-18-7$ is divided by the market price of an ounce of standard silver and thus the relative value of the two metals is obtained. In India up till June 1893, when the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public, the comparison was made between the price of a tola of bar gold and the rupee which itself weighs one tola (180 grains) and contains 165 grains of pure silver. Thus the rupee price of a tola of gold was multiplied by a fraction of which 165 was the numerator and the denominator the number of grains of pure gold per tola of bar gold, that is to say 179.1 up to the close of 1887, when the touch of the bar gold was 99 $\frac{1}{2}$, and 180 from January 1888, from which month prices were quoted for gold of 100 touch. From the latter half of June 1893, when the mints were closed, the relative values in India have been calculated on the market prices of the two metals at Bombay, excluding 5 per cent import duty levied on silver with effect from the 10th March 1894.

In table No. 3 is stated the course of the price of silver in London and of the rate of exchange in Calcutta since January 1892, the figures representing the average for each half month, and the variations in both are also worked out on the basis of the price of silver, the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as equal to 100.

Table No. 4 states, from the year 1861, the course of exchange on London, the Bank of England rate of discount, the price of sovereigns, and the price per tola of uncoined gold (China leaf of 100 touch) in India; also the Bank of Bengal rates of interest, the price of silver repeated from table No. 1, and the drawings of the Home Government.

Table No. 5 records the course of the price of bar silver in Bombay, inclusive of 5 per cent import duty, and the course of exchange between India and China since the closure of the mints.

With the substitution of the gold for the silver standard in the Indian monetary system, the facts presented in these five tables have lost their once absorbing interest and importance, and are now retained in this volume merely as historical data.

The last three tables of the series in this section record the prices of Government securities in Calcutta since 1880-81 and in London since 1864. The prices in Calcutta for years previous to 1880-81 are contained in the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III, but cannot be reproduced for want of space.

XX
PRICES

(876)

PRICES

No. 1

MINIMUM and MAXIMUM PRICE in LONDON of STANDARD

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
1833 ...	58½	58½	58½	58½	58½	58½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1834 ...	59½	59½	60	59½	59½	59½	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½	59½
1835 ...	59½	60	60	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1836 ...	59½-59½	59½-60	59½-60½	59½-59½	60	60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1837 ...	60½-60½	60	60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½
1838 ...	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½
1839 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-60½
1840 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½
1841 ...	60½	60½	60	60	60½	60½-60½	59½-60	60½	60½	59½-59½	59½
1842 ...	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1843 ...	59½-59½	59-59½	59-59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1844 ...	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½
1845 ...	59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1846 ...	59½	59½	59½	59	59	59	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	60½
1847 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	58½-60½	58½-59½	59-59½	59½-60	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1848 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	59½-60	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½
1849 ...	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	59½-60	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½
1850 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½	59½	59½-59½	59½	60-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1851 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-60½	60-60½	60½
1852 ...	60½-60½	60½	60½	59½-60	59½	59½-60½	60½	60½	60½	60½-61½	61½-61½
1853 ...	61½	61½	61½	61½	60½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	61½-62½
1854 ...	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1855 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½	60½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½	61½	60-61½
1856 ...	60½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61	61-61½	60½-61½	60½	61½-61½	61½-62½	62	62½
1857 ...	62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-62	61½	61½	61½-61½
1858 ...	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1859 ...	61½-62	61½	61½-62½	61½-62½	62½-62½	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62	61½-62	61½-62	62
1860 ...	62-62½	62-62½	61½-62½	61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1861 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½
1862 ...	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-62½
1863 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½
1864 ...	61½-62½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61½
1865 ...	61½-61½	61½-61½	61-61½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61	61½-61½	61½-61½
1866 ...	61½-61½	60½-61½	60½-61	61-61½	61-62	61½-62½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-61	60½-61
1867 ...	60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1868 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1869 ...	60½-60½	60½-61	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½
1870 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-62	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½

NOTE.—This table, with the exception of the column "amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India," is a reproduction of a table published annually by Messrs. Pixley and Abell.

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1905

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills drawn in England on the Government of India *	Export of silver from England to the East †	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	£	£	£		
59½	59½	145	55,510½	1,995,023			Continuance of East India Company. Slavery abolished; compensation to owners £20,000,000. Renewal of Bank Charter. Bank notes a legal tender.
59½-59½	59½	432,775	398,253	2,146,465			Great importation of gold into New York; substitution of metallic currency for paper in United States.
59½	59½	146,665	732,903	2,038,167			Extinction of United States National Debt; Bank of United States wound up, owing to refusal of Congress to recharter it.
59½-60	60	497,719	2,045,253	2,610,101			Banking and commercial embarrassment in United States. Spanish civil war.
59½	59½	75,385	2,042,232	2,010,190			Commencement of panic in London. Discounts refused. Many houses trading with United States stop payment.
60-60½	59½	174,042	1,706,185	1,945,264			Accession of Queen Victoria. Rebellion in Canada.
60½	60½	390,654	2,346,591	1,786,253			Resumption of specie payments in United States. Famine in various parts of British India. Afghan war.
60½-60½	60½	207,900	1,439,525	1,841,335			Banks in United States suspend payments in specie. War with China.
59½	60½	89,641	1,174,450	2,143,292			Misunderstanding with France. Treaty of London for settlement of Eastern Question.
59½-59½	59½	192,852	2,589,282	4,794,676			Great depression in every branch of manufacturing industry.
59½	59½	239,580	1,197,438	3,752,472			Peace with China. Income Tax Act passed.
59½	59½	610,632	2,801,731	2,495,959			Treaty of commerce opens China to all nations.
59½-59½	59½	647,658	2,516,931	2,939,922			Bank Charter Act passed. Consols 101½.
60½	59½	559,548	3,065,709	1,973,391			Prior to September this year the Bank never reduced the rate below 4 per cent.
59½	59½	125,730	3,097,041	4,204,503			Railway mania. Sikh war.
59½	59½	35,442	1,541,904	3,396,807			
59½-59½	59½	119,592	1,889,195	2,811,809			First importation of Californian gold into England. Annexation of the Panjab.
61½	60½	129,096	2,935,118	5,062,059			Average of consols 96½.
60½	61	87,868	2,236,458	1,715,100			Discovery of gold in Australia.
61½-61½	60½	189,596	2,777,523	2,447,450			Consols touched 102, and averaged 99½.
61½-61½	61½	701,544	3,319,066	3,117,980			Australian mint established.
61½	61½	140,580	3,850,565	3,096,490			Russian war began.
61½	61½	195,510	3,670,028	6,431,733			Loan of 16 millions. Fall of Sebastopol.
61½-61½	61½	462,528	1,484,040	12,113,991			Russian war ends.
62-62½	61½	373,230	2,819,710	16,731,916			Panic. Suspension of Bank Act. Indian Mutiny. Loan of £1,000,000 to East India Company.
61½-61½	61½	445,896	628,599	4,753,933	6,700,000		End of Indian Mutiny.
62	62½	647,064	25,573	14,628,521	14,772,460		Loan of £5,216,528 to East India Company.
61½-61½	61½	218,403	4,694	8,478,739	10,394,000		Commercial Treaty with France.
61-61½	60½	209,484	797	6,824,807	6,590,000		Financial depression in India. American civil war begins.
61½-61½	61½	148,518	1,193,728	10,091,460	11,753,000		Great distress in cotton manufacturing districts. Panic.
61½-61½	61½	161,172	6,641,576	8,263,011	10,888,130		Large exports of gold to the Continent to pay for silver.
61½	61½	535,194	8,979,521	6,254,004	10,827,300		£13,000,000 silver exported from France.
61½-61½	61½	501,732	6,789,473	3,598,058	6,980,000		Close of American war.
60½-60½	61½	493,416	6,966,118	2,365,626	10,778,000		Commercial and Joint Stock Companies' Panic. Bank declined to sell bar gold.
60½-60½	60½	193,842	5,067,589	642,912	8,020,000		Great decline in export of silver, only £2,500,000 sent from France.
60½-60½	60½	301,356	4,137,285	1,635,642	7,716,420		Abyssinian expedition.
60½-60½	60½	76,428	3,705,741	2,362,843	6,730,000		Distress in Lancashire.
60½-60½	60½	336,798	6,980,122	1,579,473	10,649,000		Franco-Prussian war. Panics.

From 1784 to May 1839 the rate never exceeded 6 per cent, nor was less than 4 per cent

No statistics of imports of silver obtainable before 1858

* For the year ended the 30th April from 1833 to 1866 and the 31st March from 1867 and onwards
† The figures from 1833 to 1854 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only;
from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles
‡ Including bills on China for this year only (The East India Company had the monopoly of the trade with China until 1833)

XX
PRICES

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
1871 ...	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-61
1872 ...	60½-61½	60½-61½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	60½-60½	60-60½	59½-59½
1873 ...	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	59½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-59	57½-58½
1874 ...	58-59½	58½-59	58½-59½	58½-59½	58½-58½	58½-59	58½-58½	57½-58½	57½-58	57½-57½	57½-58½
1875 ...	57½-57½	57½-57½	57-57½	57½-57½	56½-57	55½-55½	55½-55½	56-56½	56½-56½	56½-57½	56½-56½
1876 ...	54½-56½	53-54½	52½-54½	53½-54	52-54	50-52	46½-51½	50½-53½	51½-52½	52-53½	53½-55
1877 ...	56½-58½	56-57½	53½-56½	53½-55	53½-54½	53½-54	53½-54½	54-54½	54½-55½	54-55½	54-55
1878 ...	53½-54	53½-55½	54½-55	53½-54½	53½-53½	52½-53½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	49½-51½	50½-50½
1879 ...	49½-51	49½-50½	48½-50½	49½-50½	50-51½	51½-53	51-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-53½	53-53½
1880 ...	52½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½
1881 ...	51-51½	51½-52½	52-52½	52-52½	51½-52	51-51½	50½-52½	51½-51½	51½-51½	51½-52½	51½-52
1882 ...	51½-52½	52-52½	51½-52½	52½-52½	52½-52½	51½-52½	51½-52	51½-52½	51½-52½	51½-51½	50½-51½
1883 ...	50-50½	50½-51	50½-51½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-51	50½-50½
1884 ...	50½-51	51-51½	50½-51½	50½-51	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	50½-50½	49½-50½
1885 ...	49½-50	48½-49½	49-49½	48½-49½	48½-50	49-49½	49½-49½	48½-49½	47½-48½	47½-47½	47½-47½
1886 ...	46½-47	46½-46½	43½-46½	46-46½	44½-46	44½-45½	42-44½	42-42½	42½-45	44½-45½	45½-47
1887 ...	46½-47½	46½-47	44½-46½	43½-44½	43½-43½	43½-44½	43½-44½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½	43½-43½
1888 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43-43½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	41½-42½	42½-44½	42½-43½	42½-43½
1889 ...	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	41½-42½	42-42½	42-42½	42½-42½	42½-42½	42½-43½	43½-44½
1890 ...	44½-44½	43½-44½	43½-44½	43½-48	46-47½	46½-49	47½-50½	50½-54½	50-54½	48½-51½	45-48½
1891 ...	46½-48½	44½-46½	44½-45½	43½-45	44½-45½	44½-46	45½-46½	45½-46½	44½-45½	44½-45	43½-44½
1892 ...	41½-43½	41½-41½	39-41½	39½-40½	39½-40½	40½-41½	39½-40½	37½-39½	38½-38½	38½-39½	38½-39½
1893 ...	38½-38½	38½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	37½-38½	30½-38½	32½-34½	32½-34½	33½-34½	31½-34½	31½-32½
1894 ...	30½-31½	27½-30½	27-27½	28½-29½	28½-29½	28½-28½	28½-28½	28½-30½	29½-30½	28½-29½	28½-29½
1895 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-30	29½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-30½	30½-31½	30½-30½
1896 ...	30½-30½	30½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30½-31½	31½-31½	31½-31½	30½-31½	30-30½	29½-30½	29½-30½
1897 ...	29½-29½	29½-29½	28½-29½	28½-28½	27½-28½	27½-27½	26½-27½	23½-26½	23½-27½	25½-27½	26½-27½
1898 ...	26½-26½	25½-26½	25-26½	25½-26½	25½-26½	26½-27½	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½	27½-28½
1899 ...	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	28-28½	27½-28	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-26½	26½-27½
1900 ...	27-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	27½-28½	27½-28½	27½-28½	28½-29½	29½-30½	29½-29½
1901 ...	27½-29½	27½-28½	27½-28½	26½-27½	27½-27½	27½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27	26½-26½	25½-26½
1902 ...	25½-26½	25½-25½	24½-25½	23½-24½	23½-24	23½-24½	24½-24½	24½-24½	23½-24½	23½-23½	21½-23½
1903 ...	21½-22½	21½-22½	22½-22½	22½-25½	24½-25½	24½-24½	24½-25½	25½-26½	26½-27½	27½-28½	26½-27½
1904 ...	25½-27½	25½-27½	25½-26½	24½-25½	25½-25½	25½-26½	26½-27	26½-27	26-26½	26½-26½	26½-27½
1905 ...	27½-28½	27½-28½	25½-27½	25½-26½	26½-27½	26½-27½	26½-27½	27½-28½	28-28½	28½-28½	28½-30½

SILVER per Ounce in each MONTH from January 1833 to December 1905—continued

December	Yearly average	Silver coined in England	Amount of bills and telegraphic transfers drawn in England on the Govt. of India	Export of silver from England to the East*	Import of silver into England	Average bank rate of discount	REMARKS
d.	d.	£	£	£	£		
60½—60½	60½	701,514	8,443,509	3,712,473	16,520,000	3½ p.c.	22,500,000 gold exported to Haase Towns ... { Peace between France and Germany.
59½—59½	60½	1,243,836	10,810,839	5,654,451	11,140,500	4½ "	22,050,000 do. do. { Commencement of decline in price of silver.
58½—58½	59½	1,081,674	13,939,095	2,497,576	12,302,220	5½ "	21,000,000 do. do. { German Government announces the demonetisation of silver.
57½—57½	58½	890,604	13,285,678	7,092,726	11,797,990	3½ "	Enormous increase of bullion in bank of France, £22,000,000, mostly gold.
56½—56½	56½	594,001	10,841,614	3,714,404	9,506,757	3½ "	Heavy commercial failures. Large export of gold to Germany. Continued decline in price of silver.
55½—55½	52½	232,354	12,389,613	10,914,407	13,585,608	2½ "	Remarkable fluctuations in rates of Indian exchanges and price of bar silver.
53½—54½	54½	430,948	12,695,799	17,007,458	21,625,652	2½ "	Great famine in India. Russo-Turkish war.
49½—50½	52½	613,998	10,134,455	5,842,577	11,453,105	3½ "	General depression in trade. Large bank failures. Russo-Turkish war ended.
52½—53	51½	549,054	13,948,565	7,034,967	10,520,012	2½ "	Suspension of sales of silver by German Government. Marked diminution in production of Californian mines.
51½—52	52½	761,508	15,261,810	6,135,520	6,827,471	2½ "	Consols touched 100½; reported existence of large quantities of gold in South India.
51½—52	51½	997,128	15,239,677	4,288,009	6,902,210	3½ "	Conference in Paris respecting bimetalism adjourned without coming to any practical conclusion.
50—50½	51½	209,880	18,412,429	6,423,270	9,243,375	4½ "	War in Egypt and occupation of the country by British troops.
50½—51	50½	1,374,328	15,120,521	7,125,454	9,468,002	3½ "	Completion of Italian order for gold.
49½—49½	50½	658,548	17,599,805	8,418,522	9,546,496	2½ "	War in Egypt. Income tax increased. Franco-Chinese complications.
46½—47½	48½	520,918	13,758,909	8,010,925	9,377,601	2½ "	Suspension of the coinage of the Bland dollar recommended by the President of the United States.
45—46½	45½	417,384	10,292,692	5,846,222	8,166,249	3 "	Great depression in trade.
43½—45½	44½	861,498	12,136,279	6,327,113	7,471,639	3½ "	Depression in trade continued, assisted by war rumours.
42½—42½	42½	756,558	15,358,577	7,807,400	7,925,380	3½ "	Deaths of two German Emperors successively caused great uneasiness. War rumours subsided later. Stringency of money earlier than usual towards close of the year.
43½—44½	42½	2,224,926	14,262,859	8,575,713	9,184,940	3½ "	English coinage of silver unusually large.
47½—49½	47½	1,712,161	15,474,496	8,456,709	10,385,659	4½ "	Serious panics in London and New York. Extension of silver legislation in United States, the Treasury purchase being raised to 54,000,000 ounces annually. Great fluctuations in exchange.
43½—44½	45½	1,067,336	15,969,034	7,082,719	9,316,200	3½ "	Chilian Revolution. Failure of United States legislation to maintain silver prices. Large Continental orders.
37½—39½	39½	778,932	16,093,854	11,881,885	10,746,382	2½ "	Further depression in silver. Infirmary Monetary Conference at Brussels. Great depression in trade.
31½—32½	35½	1,088,406	16,532,215	11,649,411	11,913,395	3 "	Indian mints closed to free coinage of silver. Repeal of Sherman Act. Australian banking crisis. Continued depression in trade.
27½—28½	28½	822,492	9,530,234	10,041,162	11,006,507	2½ "	Duty of 5% imposed on silver entering India. War between China and Japan.
29½—30½	29½	1,187,010	16,905,102	6,484,933	10,669,662	2 "	Speculation in South African Gold Mines. Large indemnity from China to Japan. Consols touched 104½. United States currency difficulties.
29½—30	30½	1,829,570	17,664,492	6,897,015	14,329,116	2½ "	Consols touched 114. Defeat of silver party in United States election. Extensive coinage of silver by Russia.
25½—27½	27½	941,886	15,526,547	7,223,397	18,032,091	2½ "	War between Turkey and Greece. Famine and plague in India. Gold standard adopted by Japan.
27½—27½	26½	1,269,180	9,506,077	5,049,286	14,677,799	3½ "	War between Spain and United States. Appointment of Indian Currency Committee. Indian Exchange steady at about 164.
26½—27½	27½	1,544,400	18,692,377	7,742,829	12,727,989	3½ "	Boer War. 6% Bank rate in December. Consols touched 97½. Gold standard established in India and gold sovereigns declared legal tender at the rate of 16 rupees each.
22½—23½	28½	2,077,020	19,067,022	9,985,642	13,322,300	3½ "	Continuation of Boer War. Large coinage of rupees by the Indian Government. Boer rebellion in China and military occupation by the allied Powers. Famine in India.
24½—25½	27½	860,508	18,300,277	9,018,419	11,501,678	3½ "	Death of Queen Victoria. Assassination of President McKinley. Continuation of Boer War. Combination of American smelters.
21½—22½	24½	1,099,890	18,539,071	7,565,305	9,764,296	3½ "	End of Boer War. Heavy fall in silver. War indemnity unsettled China trade.
25—26½	24½	588,164	18,409,947	8,051,780	10,810,330	3½ "	Straits Settlements and Siam adopt Gold Standard. Large purchases by the Indian Government. United States of America buy for new Philippine coinage. Mexican Currency Commission.
27½—28½	26½	623,898	23,859,308	10,038,319	11,687,339	3½ "	Russo-Japanese War. Monetary reform in Mexico. Continued buying by Indian Government.
29½—30½	27½	316,206	24,425,558	8,643,405	12,992,014	3 "	Mexican Mints closed to free coinage of silver. End of Russo-Japanese War. Internal troubles in Russia. Continued buying by Indian Government.

* The figures from 1833 to 1850 include exports from England as well as other countries; from 1851 to 1875 from Southampton only; from 1876 shipments via Southampton, Venice, and Marseilles

XX
PRICES.

(880)

No. 2

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-18-7]*	Price per tola of bar gold of 994 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = £3-18-7]*	Price per tola of bar gold of 994 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine]
	s. d.		R. a.				R. a.		
1862									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-42	...	...	January ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	...	...		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
February ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 6	15-08	February ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 6	15-08		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 5	15-02
March ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 6	15-08	March ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 7	15-14		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 5	15-02
April ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14	April ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
May ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 8	15-2	May ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-67	16 5	15-02
June ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2	June ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 8	15-2		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5	15-02
July ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 7	15-14	July ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 6 1/2	15-11		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
August ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 6	15-08	August ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 5	15-02
September ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 8	15-2	September ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 8	15-2		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 5	15-02
October ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	October ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-41	16 7	15-14
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-41	16 7	15-14
November ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-27	16 8	15-2	November ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 7	15-14
	{ 2nd 5 2 1/2	15-11	16 8	15-2		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-27	...	...
December ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-27	16 6	15-08	December ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 7	15-14
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 4	14-97		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-31	16 7	15-14
1863									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	January ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-27	16 7	15-14
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 2	14-85
February ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	February ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-45	16 2	14-85
March ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	March ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 2	14-85
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 2	14-85
April ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 4	14-97	April ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85
	{ 2nd 5 2 1/2	15-08	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 2	14-85
May ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 10	15-31	May ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-39	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91
June ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 12	15-43	June ...	{ 1st 5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 2 1/2	15-17	16 3	14-91
July ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 10	15-31	July ...	{ 1st ...	...	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 3	14-91
August ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 10	15-31	August ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 3	14-91
September ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31	September ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-55	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
October ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 8	15-2	October ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 6	15-08		{ 2nd 5 1	15-45	16 3	14-91
November ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 6	15-08	November ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	15 15	14-68		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
December ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 —	14-74	December ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 3	14-91
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 —	14-74		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 3	14-91
1864									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 —	14-74	January ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 8	15-2
	{ 2nd 5 2	15-21	16 3	14-91		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 8	15-2
February ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 2	14-85	February ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 8	15-2
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 2	14-85		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 8	15-2
March ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85	March ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-33	16 2	14-85		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
April ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-27	16 2	14-85	April ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 10	15-31
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
May ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 12	15-43	May ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31
	{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 12	15-43
June ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 12	15-43	June ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-52	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 12	15-43		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
July ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 8	15-2	July ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-42	16 8	15-2		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
August ...	{ 1st 5 1	15-45	16 5	15-02	August ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 5	15-02		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 14	15-54
September ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02	September ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 15	15-6
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-63	16 10	15-31
October ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-36	16 5	15-02	October ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-39	16 5	15-02		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43
November ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-49	16 5	15-02	November ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd 5 1	15-45	16 5	15-02		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37
December ...	{ 1st 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 5	15-02	December ...	{ 1st 5 0 1/2	15-58	16 11	15-37
	{ 2nd 5 1 1/2	15-3	16 6	15-02		{ 2nd 5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37

* The exact amount is £3-18-6-90, but for convenience £3-18-7 has been adopted. It represents the equivalent of gold 1/2 fine (the silver standard) derived from the mint price of £3-17-10 1/2 per ounce for gold 1/2 fine (the gold standard)

INDIA and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA; at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1905

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 42-16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 90 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 42-16-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 90 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R a.				R a.		
1868									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-57	17 5	15-94
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-57	16 15	15-6
February ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 15	15-6
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-57	16 11 1/2	15-4
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 11 1/2	15-4	5 0 1/2	15-6	16 11 1/2	15-4
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-63	17 2	15-77
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	...	...	5 0 1/2	15-68	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-66	17 2	15-77
May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	...	...	5 0 1/2	15-66	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-65	17 4	15-89
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-62	17 4	15-89
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-62	17 2	15-77
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-57	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-55	17 —	15-66
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-54	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-65	...	...	5 0 1/2	15-54	17 —	15-66
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-65	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-52	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-66	...	...	5 0 1/2	15-49	17 —	15-66
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-65	16 13 1/2	15-51	5 0 1/2	15-62	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-65	16 13 1/2	15-51	5 0 1/2	15-62	17 —	15-66
November ...	{ 1st	5 1	15-45	16 13 1/2	15-51	5 0 1/2	15-55	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 13	15-48	5 0 1/2	15-49	17 —	15-66
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31	5 0 1/2	15-47	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 10	15-31	5 0 1/2	15-55	17 —	15-66
1869									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 10	15-31	5 0 1/2	15-58	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 10	15-31	5 1	15-45	17 —	15-66
February ...	{ 1st	5 1	15-45	16 10	15-31	5 1 1/2	15-42	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 11 1/2	15-4	5 0 1/2	15-47	17 —	15-66
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-55	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-52	17 —	15-66
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-52	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-65	17 —	15-66
May ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-66	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 —	15-71	16 11	15-37	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-70	16 13	15-48
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-65	17 —	15-66	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-63	17 —	15-66	5 0 1/2	15-66	16 12	15-43
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-65	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-63	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-6	16 13 1/2	15-51
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 13	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12	15-43	5 —	15-71	16 12	15-43
November ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 12	15-43	4 11 1/2	15-91	16 13	15-48
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 12	15-43	4 11 1/2	15-81	16 12 1/2	15-46
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5 1/2	15-05	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 12 1/2	15-46
1870									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5 1/2	15-05	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 12 1/2	15-46
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5 1/2	15-05	4 11 1/2	15-75	16 12	15-43
February ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 5 1/2	15-05	4 11 1/2	15-75	16 12	15-43
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 5 1/2	15-05	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 12	15-43
March ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 5 1/2	15-05	4 11 1/2	15-76	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 10 1/2	15-34	4 11 1/2	15-80	16 13	15-48
April ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 10 1/2	15-34	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 13	15-48
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 10 1/2	15-34	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 14	15-54
May ...	{ 1st	5 —	...	16 13	15-48	4 11 1/2	15-78	16 14	15-54
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-49	16 13	15-48	4 11 1/2	15-88	16 15	15-6
June ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	16 13	15-48	4 11 1/2	15-85	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-68	16 13	15-48	4 11 1/2	15-90	17 —	15-66
July ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	16 13	15-48	4 11 1/2	15-90	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-52	16 14 1/2	15-57	4 11 1/2	15-90	17 —	15-66
August ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	16 14 1/2	15-57	4 11 1/2	15-91	17 —	15-66
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-68	17 —	15-66	4 11	15-98	16 15	15-6
September ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	17 —	15-66	4 10 1/2	15-98	16 15	15-6
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-65	17 —	15-66	4 11 1/2	15-95	16 15	15-6
October ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-62	17 —	15-66	4 11 1/2	15-95	17 2	15-77
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-67	17 —	15-66	4 10 1/2	15-93	17 2	15-77
November ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-55	17 —	15-66	4 10 1/2	15-19	16 14 1/2	15-57
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-57	17 —	15-66	4 9 1/2	15-29	17 4	15-89
December ...	{ 1st	5 0 1/2	15-58	17 —	15-66	4 10	15-26	17 4	15-89
	{ 2nd	5 0 1/2	15-58	17 —	15-66	4 10 1/2	15-22	17 4	15-89

XX
PRICES

No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 1/2 touch [one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R. a.		s. d.		R. a.		
1874									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	1st 4 11	15-98	17 4	15-89	January ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-47	Nov. 17 8	16-17
	2nd 4 11 1/2	15-91	17 2	15-77		2nd 4 10	16-26	" 17 12	16-35
February ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-12	16 14	15-54	February ...	1st 4 9	16-54	" 18 1 1/2	16-67
	2nd 4 10 1/2	16-12	16 14	15-54		2nd 4 8	16-84	" 17 14	16-46
March ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-01	16 14	15-54	March ...	1st 4 8 1/2	16-80	" 17 13	16-40
	2nd 4 10 1/2	16-01	16 14	15-54		2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	" 18 5	16-87
April ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-12	17 —	15-66	April ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	" 18 2	16-70
	2nd 4 11	15-98	17 —	15-66		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-43	" 18 3	16-76
May ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-05	17 —	15-66	May ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-26	" 18 4 1/2	16-83
	2nd 4 10 1/2	16-08	17 —	15-66		2nd 4 6	17-46	" 18 6	16-93
June ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-08	17 —	15-71	June ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-54	" 18 7	16-98
	2nd 4 11	15-98	17 1	15-66		2nd 4 6	17-46	" 18 7	16-98
July ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-05	17 3	15-83	July ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-30	" 18 8	17-04
	2nd 4 10 1/2	16-18	17 4	15-89		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-38	" 18 7 1/2	17-01
August ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-22	17 4	15-89	August ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-33	" 18 7	16-98
	2nd 4 10	16-25	17 4	15-89		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-43	" 18 7	16-98
September ...	1st 4 10	16-25	17 4	15-89	September ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	" 18 7	16-98
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 4	15-89		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-23	" 18 7	16-98
October ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-34	17 4	15-89	October ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-22	" 18 —	16-88
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 4	15-89		2nd 4 7 1/2	17-03	" 19 4	16-81
November ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 5	15-94	November ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-18	" 18 4	16-81
	2nd 4 10 1/2	16-22	17 6	16		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-38	" 18 4	16-81
December ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-32	17 6	16	December ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-54	" 18 4	16-81
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 6	16		2nd 4 6	17-46	" 18 11	17-22
1875									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-36	17 6	16	January ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-50	18 6	16-93
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 5	15-94		2nd 4 5 1/2	17-58	18 6	16-93
February ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-4	17 6	16	February ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-60	18 12	17-27
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-43	17 6	16		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-18	18 12	17-27
March ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-52	17 6	16	March ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-38	18 12	17-27
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-5	17 13	16-4		2nd 4 6 1/2	17-26	18 12 1/2	17-30
April ...	1st 4 9 1/2	16-43	17 8	16-12	April ...	1st 4 6	17-46	18 11 1/2	17-24
	2nd 4 9 1/2	16-5	17 10	16-23		2nd 4 6	17-46	18 12 1/2	17-30
May ...	1st 4 9	16-53	17 10	16-23	May ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-63	18 12 1/2	17-31
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-59	17 12	16-35		2nd 4 5 1/2	17-71	18 11 1/2	17-25
June ...	1st 4 7 1/2	16-95	17 13	16-4	June ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-64	18 11 1/2	17-25
	2nd 4 7 1/2	16-91	17 13	16-4		2nd 4 4 1/2	17-98	18 12	17-27
July ...	1st 4 7 1/2	16-93	17 11	16-29	July ...	1st 4 4 1/2	17-92	18 12 1/2	17-30
	2nd 4 8	16-83	17 10	16-25		2nd 4 4 1/2	17-90	18 11	17-22
August ...	1st 4 8 1/2	16-76	17 10	16-23	August ...	1st 4 4 1/2	17-92	18 15	17-45
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-65	17 10	16-23		2nd 4 4 1/2	18-09	18 14 1/2	17-42
September ...	1st 4 8 1/2	16-61	17 9	16-17	September ...	1st 4 4	18-13	19 —	17-80
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-63	17 9	16-17		2nd 4 3 1/2	18-31	18 14 1/2	17-39
October ...	1st 4 9	16-53	17 8	16-12	October ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-40	19 3	17-68
	2nd 4 9	16-53	17 8	16-12		2nd 4 1 1/2	19-03	19 10	18-08
November ...	1st 4 8 1/2	16-5	17 10	16-23	November ...	1st 4 2 1/2	18-70	19 6 1/2	17-88
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-61	17 10	16-23		2nd 4 2 1/2	18-63	19 5	17-79
December ...	1st 4 8 1/2	16-65	17 12	16-35	December ...	1st 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 9	18-02
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-8	...	...		2nd 4 1 1/2	19-05	19 14	18-31
1876									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	1st 4 7 1/2	16-99	...	...	January ...	1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	Nov. 19 14 1/2	18-34
	2nd 4 7	17-15	...	...		2nd 4 2 1/2	18-63	19 1 1/2	17-59
February ...	1st 4 6 1/2	17-27	...	...	February ...	1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 9	18-02
	2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	...	...		2nd 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 6	17-85
March ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-75	...	...	March ...	1st 4 1 1/2	19-00	19 12 1/2	18-24
	2nd 4 4 1/2	17-96	...	...		2nd 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 12 1/2	18-24
April ...	1st 4 5	17-48	...	...	April ...	1st 4 1 1/2	19-05	19 9 1/2	18-05
	2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	...	...		2nd 4 2 1/2	18-81	19 10	18-08
May ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-71	...	...	May ...	1st 4 2 1/2	18-84	19 11	18-14
	2nd 4 4	18-13	...	...		2nd 4 3 1/2	18-40	19 5	17-79
June ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-18	Nov. 19 12	17-27	June ...	1st 4 4 1/2	18-05	19 —	17-60
	2nd 4 3 1/2	18-20	" 19 11	18-14		2nd 4 4 1/2	18-27	19 2	17-62
July ...	1st 3 11 1/2	19-85	" 20 6	18-77	July ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-23	19 3	17-68
	2nd 4 3	18-49	" 18 12	17-27		2nd 4 3 1/2	18-36	19 4	17-73
August ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-22	" 18 9	17-10	August ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-18	19 6	17-85
	2nd 4 4	18-13	" 19 —	17-50		2nd 4 3 1/2	18-31	19 6	17-85
September ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-40	" 19 —	17-50	September ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-27	19 6	17-85
	2nd 4 4 1/2	17-94	" 18 14 1/2	17-42		2nd 4 3 1/2	18-27	19 6	17-85
October ...	1st 4 4 1/2	18-09	" 18 12	17-27	October ...	1st 4 3 1/2	18-29	19 6	17-85
	2nd 4 5 1/2	17-63	" 18 12	17-27		2nd 4 4 1/2	17-96	19 6	17-85
November ...	1st 4 6	17-46	" 18 8	17-04	November ...	1st 4 5 1/2	17-63	19 6	17-85
	2nd 4 6 1/2	17-30	" 18 1	16-64		2nd 4 5 1/2	17-80	19 6	17-85
December ...	1st 4 10 1/2	16-19	" 17 8	16-12	December ...	1st 4 4 1/2	17-88	19 6	17-85
	2nd 4 8 1/2	16-73	" 17 8	16-13		2nd 4 4 1/2	18-00	19 6	17-85

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA, at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1905—continued

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 90% touch [one tola of gold containing 179-1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 90% touch [one tola of gold containing 179-1 grains fine]	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 165 grains fine]
	s. d.		R. a.		s. d.		R. a.		
1880									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 4 1/2	18-02			4 2 1/2	18-76		19 5	17-79
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	17-94			4 2 1/2	18-75		19 5	17-79
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-00			4 2 1/2	18-49		19 15	18-36
February ...	4 4	18-18			4 2 1/2	18-56		19 15	18-36
{ 1st	4 4	18-17			4 2 1/2	18-58			
{ 2nd	4 4	18-11			4 2 1/2	18-53			
March ...	4 3 1/2	18-17			4 2 1/2	18-65			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-09			4 2 1/2	18-49			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-06			4 2 1/2	18-82			
April ...	4 4 1/2	18-09			4 2 1/2	18-82			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-03			4 2 1/2	18-69			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	17-94			4 2 1/2	18-69			
May ...	4 4 1/2	18-11			4 2 1/2	18-69			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	17-83			4 2 1/2	18-69			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	17-94			4 2 1/2	18-69			
June ...	4 4 1/2	18-03			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	17-85			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	17-91			4 2 1/2	18-63			
July ...	4 4 1/2	17-96			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	17-96			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	17-96			4 2 1/2	18-59			
August ...	4 4 1/2	17-96			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-09			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	17-98			4 2 1/2	18-53			
September ...	4 4 1/2	18-17			4 2 1/2	18-56			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-20			4 2 1/2	18-65			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-17			4 2 1/2	18-59			
October ...	4 3 1/2	18-24			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-17			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-22			4 2 1/2	18-59			
November ...	4 3 1/2	18-17	19 6	17-85					
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-22							
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2								
December ...	4 3 1/2								
{ 1st	4 3 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2								
1881									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 3	18-49			4 2 1/2	18-58		20 2	18-54
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-40			4 2 1/2	18-53			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-31			4 3 1/2	18-49			
February ...	4 4 1/2	17-96			4 3 1/2	18-38			
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-00			4 3 1/2	18-47			
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-13			4 3 1/2	18-58			
March ...	4 4	18-13			4 3 1/2	18-65			
{ 1st	4 4	18-13			4 3	18-49			
{ 2nd	4 4	18-22			4 2 1/2	18-56			
April ...	4 3 1/2	18-26			4 2 1/2	18-56			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-31			4 2 1/2	18-53			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-40			4 2 1/2	18-56			
May ...	4 3 1/2	18-49			4 2 1/2	18-58			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-35			4 2 1/2	18-58			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-31			4 2 1/2	18-58			
June ...	4 3 1/2	18-22			4 2 1/2	18-58			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-26			4 2 1/2	18-6			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-24			4 2 1/2	18-56			
July ...	4 3 1/2	18-47			4 2 1/2	18-56			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-16			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-18			4 1 1/2	18-88			
August ...	4 3 1/2	18-18			4 1 1/2	18-9			
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-13			4 1 1/2	19-05			
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-18			4 1 1/2	19-06			
September ...	4 4	18-13							
{ 1st	4 4	18-18							
{ 2nd	4 4								
October ...	4 3 1/2								
{ 1st	4 3 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2								
November ...	4 3 1/2								
{ 1st	4 3 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2								
December ...	4 3 1/2								
{ 1st	4 3 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2								
1882									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 4	18-13			4 1 1/2	18-93		20 2	18-54
{ 1st	4 4	18-13			4 1 1/2	19-1		20 1	18-48
{ 2nd	4 4	18-11			4 1 1/2	19-17		20 4	18-65
February ...	4 4 1/2	18-13			4 1 1/2	19-19		20 5	18-71
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-16			4 1	19-24		No information	
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-13			4 1	19-24		20 10	19
March ...	4 3 1/2	18-13			4 0 1/2	19-29		20 10	19
{ 1st	4 4	18-09			4 1 1/2	19-05		20 10	19
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-09			4 1 1/2	19-05		20 6	18-71
April ...	4 4 1/2	18-05			4 1 1/2	19-17		20 6	18-77
{ 1st	4 4 1/2	18-09			4 1 1/2	19-17		20 6	18-77
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-05			4 1 1/2	19-17		20 8	18-89
May ...	4 4 1/2	18-18			4 1 1/2	19-15		20 8	18-89
{ 1st	4 4	18-26			4 1 1/2	19-17		20 8	18-89
{ 2nd	4 4	18-13			4 1 1/2	19-22		20 8 1/2	18-91
June ...	4 4 1/2	18-13			4 0 1/2	19-44		20 10	19
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-16			3 11 1/2	19-73		20 12	19-12
{ 2nd	4 4 1/2	18-11			3 11 1/2	19-85		20 13 1/2	19-3
July ...	4 3 1/2	18-20			3 11 1/2	19-85		21 1 1/2	19-43
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-24			3 11	20-06		21 1	19-4
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-63			3 11 1/2	19-85		21 1	19-4
August ...	4 2 1/2	18-22			3 11 1/2	19-88		21 3 1/2	19-55
{ 1st	4 3 1/2	18-40			3 11 1/2	19-96		21 3 1/2	19-55
{ 2nd	4 3 1/2	18-58			3 10 1/2	20-12		21 3	19-69
September ...	4 2 1/2	18-72							
{ 1st	4 2 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2								
October ...	4 2 1/2								
{ 1st	4 2 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2								
November ...	4 2 1/2								
{ 1st	4 2 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2								
December ...	4 2 1/2								
{ 1st	4 2 1/2								
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2								
1883									
FORTNIGHT									
January ...	4 2 1/2	18-76			4 2 1/2	18-76		19 5	17-79
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-75			4 2 1/2	18-49		19 5	17-79
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-49			4 2 1/2	18-56		19 15	18-36
February ...	4 2 1/2	18-56			4 2 1/2	18-58			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-53			4 2 1/2	18-65			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-49			4 2 1/2	18-82			
March ...	4 2 1/2	18-82			4 2 1/2	18-82			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-82			4 2 1/2	18-69			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-69			4 2 1/2	18-69			
April ...	4 2 1/2	18-69			4 2 1/2	18-69			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-63			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-63			4 2 1/2	18-59			
May ...	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-53			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-53			4 2 1/2	18-56			
June ...	4 2 1/2	18-56			4 2 1/2	18-63			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-65			4 2 1/2	18-65			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
July ...	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 2nd	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
August ...	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			
{ 1st	4 2 1/2	18-59			4 2 1/2	18-59			

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PRICES

No. 2—continued

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA			IN LONDON		IN INDIA	
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.197)	Price per tola of bar gold of 99 touch (one tola of gold containing 179.1 grains fine)	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine)		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 43.197)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch (one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine)	Relative value of fine silver to gold (the rupee or tola containing 166 grains fine)
1886									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 10 1/2	20.28	21 7	19.75	January	3 6 1/2	22.12	23 8	21.54
February	3 10 1/2	20.12	21 6	19.69	February	3 6 1/2	22.15	23 8 1/2	21.57
March	3 10 1/2	20.22	21 6	19.69	March	3 6 1/2	22.15	23 8	21.54
April	3 10 1/2	20.12	21 11	19.98	April	3 6 1/2	22.12	23 8	21.54
May	3 10 1/2	20.17	21 11	19.98	May	3 6 1/2	22.19	23 8	21.54
June	3 10 1/2	20.19	21 10	19.92	June	3 6 1/2	22.23	23 10	21.65
July	3 10 1/2	20.19	21 8 1/2	19.84	July	3 6 1/2	22.38	23 12 1/2	21.80
August	3 9 1/2	20.39	21 8 1/2	19.84	August	3 6 1/2	22.43	23 13	21.83
September	3 9 1/2	20.56	21 8 1/2	19.84	September	3 6 1/2	22.32	23 12 1/2	21.78
October	3 9 1/2	20.73	21 8 1/2	19.84	October	3 6 1/2	22.45	23 12	21.78
November	3 9	20.95	21 8 1/2	19.84	November	3 6	22.45	23 13	21.83
December	3 8 1/2	21.10	21 8 1/2	19.84	December	3 6	22.45	23 12 1/2	21.81
1887									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 7 1/2	21.86	No information		January	3 6 1/2	22.39	23 12 1/2	21.81
February	3 7 1/2	22.19	22 11	20.90	February	3 6 1/2	22.39	23 12 1/2	21.81
March	3 7 1/2	21.69	23 3	21.26	March	3 6 1/2	22.28	23 13	21.83
April	3 7 1/2	21.69	23 5	21.48	April	3 6 1/2	22.28	23 12 1/2	21.80
May	3 9	20.95	No information		May	3 6 1/2	22.19	23 12	21.77
June	3 8 1/2	21.20	Ditto		June	3 6 1/2	22.16	23 10	21.65
July	3 8 1/2	21.20	22 10	20.84	July	3 6 1/2	22.11	23 9	21.59
August	3 8 1/2	20.56	22 11 1/2	20.93	August	3 7	21.93	23 7	21.49
September	3 8 1/2	20.56	21 2	19.46	September	3 7 1/2	21.64	23 6 1/2	21.46
October	3 8 1/2	20.29	21 2	19.46	October	3 7 1/2	21.57	23 —	21.08
November	3 10 1/2	20.29	21 11	19.98	November	3 8 1/2	21.34	23 —	21.0
December	3 10 1/2	20.39	21 12 1/2	20.07	December	3 8	21.43	23 13	20.91
1888									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 11	20.06	No information		January	3 8	21.13	23 7 1/2	20.69
February	3 11	20.06	21 12 1/2	20.07	February	3 8	21.13	23 10	20.74
March	3 10 1/2	20.19	21 12 1/2	20.07	March	3 7 1/2	21.57	22 14	20.97
April	3 10 1/2	20.31	No information		April	3 8	21.43	22 10	20.74
May	3 9 1/2	20.61	21 13	20.10	May	3 7 1/2	21.49	23 —	21.08
June	3 8 1/2	21.28	No information		June	3 7 1/2	21.49	23 1	21.13
July	3 8 1/2	21.13	22 4	20.50	July	3 9	20.95	23 14	20.97
August	3 7 1/2	21.55	22 10	20.84	August	3 10 1/2	20.25	23 8	20.62
September	3 7 1/2	21.62	No information		September	3 11 1/2	19.91	23 —	20.16
October	3 7 1/2	21.59	Ditto		October	3 10 1/2	20.25	23 —	20.16
November	3 8	21.43	22 12 1/2	20.99	November	3 11 1/2	19.75	21 9	19.77
December	3 8 1/2	21.40	22 13	21.02	December	3 11 1/2	19.75	21 3	19.36
1889									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8 1/2	21.40	22 10 1/2	20.87	January	4 2 1/2	18.86	21 2	19.36
February	3 8 1/2	21.28	22 10 1/2	20.87	February	4 2 1/2	18.65	20 —	18.33
March	3 8 1/2	21.04	22 —	20.67	March	4 3 1/2	18.36	19 5	17.7
April	3 8 1/2	21.13	22 10	20.84	April	4 6 1/2	17.30	18 10	17.07
May	3 8 1/2	21.13	22 9 1/2	20.83	May	4 5 1/2	17.68	18 15 1/2	17.39
June	3 8 1/2	21.28	22 12	20.96	June	4 2	18.86	19 14	18.21
July	3 8 1/2	21.28	22 10 1/2	20.87	July	4 2	18.86	19 14	18.21
August	3 8 1/2	21.25	22 10 1/2	20.87	August	4 1 1/2	19.05	20 4	18.56
September	3 8 1/2	21.04	22 —	20.67	September	4 0 1/2	19.44	21 2	19.36
October	3 8 1/2	21.13	22 10	20.84	October	3 11 1/2	19.91	21 6	19.59
November	3 8 1/2	21.40	22 12	20.99	November	4 0 1/2	19.34	21 5	19.36
December	3 8 1/2	21.19	No information		December	4 1	19.24	21 8	19.71
1890									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	January	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
February	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	February	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
March	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	March	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
April	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	April	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
May	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	May	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
June	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	June	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
July	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	July	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
August	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	August	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
September	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	September	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
October	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	October	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
November	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	November	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
December	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	December	4 —	19.65	21 4	19.48
1891									
FORTNIGHT									
January	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	January	4 0 1/2	19.44	20 3	19.08
February	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	February	3 10 1/2	20.12	21 7	19.66
March	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	March	3 10	20.50	21 15	20.11
April	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	April	3 8 1/2	21.20	22 8	20.62
May	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	May	3 8 1/2	20.81	22 4	20.39
June	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	June	3 8 1/2	21.13	22 6	20.51
July	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	July	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 6 1/2	20.54
August	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	August	3 8 1/2	21.25	23 12 1/2	20.89
September	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	September	3 8 1/2	21.20	23 13	20.91
October	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	October	3 8 1/2	21.31	23 14 1/2	20.97
November	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	November	3 8 1/2	21.16	23 13	20.91
December	3 8 1/2	21.16	22 9	20.74	December	3 8 1/2	21.16	23 13	20.91

* From January 1888 the figures represent the price of bar gold of 100 touch, at or about the close of each fortnight, as given in "Current Quotations," published by the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay. Previously the touch was 99 1/2

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA, at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1905—continued

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA				IN LONDON		IN INDIA		
	Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 111 fine) per 100 tolas (less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold [the rupee or tola containing 168 grains fine]		Price of standard silver (11 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 23-18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold [one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine]	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 111 fine) per 100 tolas (less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold
1892											
Fortnight											
January...	3 6 1/2	21-99	23 3	R a.	31-26						
February...	3 5 1/2	22-45	23 12		31-77						
March...	3 5 1/2	22-98	24 6		22-29						
April...	3 4 1/2	23-76	23 13		21-83						
May...	3 4 1/2	22-83	23 15		21-94						
June...	3 3 1/2	23-32	24 7 1/2		22-43						
July...	3 3 1/2	23-91	25 2		23-03						
August...	3 4 1/2	23-72	25 2		22-92						
September...	3 4 1/2	23-43	25 —		24-12						
October...	3 4 1/2	23-54	26 5		22-34						
November...	3 4 1/2	23-54	24 6		22-63						
December...	3 3 1/2	23-72	25 2		23-03						
1893											
Fortnight											
January...	3 2 1/2	24-65	26 2		23-95						
February...	3 2 1/2	24-53	26 —		23-83						
March...	3 2 1/2	24-61	26 —		23-83						
April...	3 2 1/2	24-57	26 2		23-95						
May...	3 2 1/2	24-69	26 4		24-06						
June...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 7		24-23						
July...	3 2 1/2	24-82	26 4		24-06						
August...	3 2 1/2	24-81	26 —		23-83						
September...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 1		23-89						
October...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 4		24-06						
November...	3 2 1/2	24-92	25 13		23-66						
December...	3 2 1/2	24-92	Nom.	105 12*	...						
1894											
Fortnight											
January...	3 2 1/2	24-53	26 —		23-83						
February...	3 2 1/2	24-61	26 —		23-83						
March...	3 2 1/2	24-57	26 2		23-95						
April...	3 2 1/2	24-69	26 4		24-06						
May...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 7		24-23						
June...	3 2 1/2	24-82	26 4		24-06						
July...	3 2 1/2	24-81	26 —		23-83						
August...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 1		23-89						
September...	3 2 1/2	24-73	26 4		24-06						
October...	3 2 1/2	24-92	25 13		23-66						
November...	3 2 1/2	24-92	Nom.	101 8	...						
December...	3 2 1/2	24-92	Nom.	103 —	...						
1895											
Fortnight											
January...	3 6 1/2	34-69	29 15		33-96						
February...	3 5 1/2	34-37	30 5		34-35						
March...	3 5 1/2	34-53	29 10		33-36						
April...	3 4 1/2	34-21	29 8		33-26						
May...	3 4 1/2	33-60	29 5		33-18						
June...	3 6 1/2	31-43	29 3		32-29						
July...	3 6 1/2	31-05	28 10		31-14						
August...	3 6 1/2	31-17	28 11 1/2		30-32						
September...	3 6 1/2	30-67	28 14		30-67						
October...	3 6 1/2	30-79	28 11 1/2		30-90						
November...	3 6 1/2	30-92	28 12 1/2		30-33						
December...	3 6 1/2	30-98	29 0 1/2		30-98						
1896											
Fortnight											
January...	3 6 1/2	30-54	27 3 1/2		30-45						
February...	3 6 1/2	30-67	27 7 1/2		30-51						
March...	3 6 1/2	30-54	26 15		30-16						
April...	3 6 1/2	30-24	26 5 1/2		29-70						
May...	3 7 1/2	30-06	26 6		29-93						
June...	3 7 1/2	30-12	26 10		30-34						
July...	3 7 1/2	30-54	27 1		30-17						
August...	3 7 1/2	30-36	27 4 1/2		30-40						
September...	3 7 1/2	30-3	27 13 1/2		30-62						
October...	3 7 1/2	30-24	27 10		30-21						
November...	3 7 1/2	30	27 0 1/2		29-62						
December...	3 7 1/2	29-93	26 14		29-74						
1897											
Fortnight											
January...	3 6 1/2	31-76	25 4		31-65						
February...	3 5 1/2	31-76	25 6		31-68						
March...	3 5 1/2	31-70	25 6		31-39						
April...	3 4 1/2	32-66	25 9		31-62						
May...	3 4 1/2	33-31	25 11		31-98						
June...	3 4 1/2	33-09	25 9		32-61						
July...	3 4 1/2	33-45	25 13 1/2		32-77						
August...	3 4 1/2	33-60	26 0		33-37						
September...	3 4 1/2	34-14	26 10		34-12						
October...	3 4 1/2	34-21	26 8		33-68						
November...	3 4 1/2	34-21	26 8		34-05						
December...	3 4 1/2	35-42	25 7		34-17						

* On the 26th June 1894 the mints were closed to the coinage of silver for the public and from that date the relative value of gold and silver in India ceased to be derivable from the rupee price of gold

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PRICES

No. 2—concluded

PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RELATIVE VALUE of SILVER to GOLD in LONDON; PRICE of BAR GOLD in INDIA

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA				IN LONDON		IN INDIA		
	Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 23.197)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch (one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine)	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 1/12 fine) per 100 tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold		Price of standard silver (1/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold (one ounce of gold = 23.197)	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 touch (one tola of gold containing 180 grains fine)	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 1/12 fine) per 100 tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold
	s. d.		R s.	R a.		s. d.		R s.	R a.		
1898						1900					
FORTNIGHT						FORTNIGHT					
January... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.25	24 5	69 5	34.93	January... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.45	24 —	68 8	34.89
{2nd	2 2 1/2	36.1	24 6	69 5	35.02	{2nd	2 3 1/2	33.98	24 2	69 8	34.55
February {1st	2 1 1/2	36.53	24 3	68 3	35.32	February {1st	2 3 1/2	34.21	24 —	69 9	34.36
{2nd	2 1 1/2	36.80	24 3 1/2	68 2	35.31	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.29	23 15	69 8	34.30
March ... {1st	2 1 1/2	36.80	24 4	67 6	35.87	March ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.14	23 15	69 8	34.30
{2nd	2 1 1/2	36.71	24 8	67 6	36.21	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.29	24 —	69 14	34.2
April ... {1st	2 1 1/2	36.44	24 5	67 4	36	April ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.45	24 —	69 13	34.23
{2nd	2 2 1/2	36.84	24 7 1/2	68 9	36.61	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 0 1/2	69 14	34.24
May ... {1st	2 2 1/2	36.92	24 5 1/2	67 —	36.18	May ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.21	24 2	70 10	34.02
{2nd	2 2 1/2	36.09	24 6 1/2	68 7	35.61	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.21	24 1	70 2	34.17
June ... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.09	24 6	69 —	35.18	June ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.06	24 —	70 2	34.08
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.53	24 7	70 12	34.39	{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.33	24 —	71 7	33.45
July ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.53	24 5	69 12	34.71	July ... {1st	2 4 1/2	33.31	24 —	72 3	33.11
{2nd	2 3	34.93	24 4 1/2	70 4	34.43	{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.45	24 0 1/2	71 15	33.23
August ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.29	24 3	70 8	34.16	August ... {1st	2 4 1/2	33.60	24 1	72 2	33.22
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.14	24 3	70 11	34.07	{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.16	24 1	72 6	33.11
September {1st	2 4	33.68	24 —	71 3	33.57	September {1st	2 4 1/2	32.59	24 1	73 9	32.57
{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.38	24 2	72 2	33.31	{2nd	2 5 1/2	32.24	24 1	74 5	32.24
October ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.06	24 2	71 1	33.81	October ... {1st	2 5 1/2	32.38	24 1	73 16	32.41
{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.38	24 1 1/2	71 12	33.47	{2nd	2 5 1/2	31.63	24 1 1/2	75 8	31.78
November {1st	2 3 1/2	33.75	24 1 1/2	71 2	33.73	November {1st	2 5 1/2	31.90	24 1 1/2	75 8	31.78
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.21	24 —	70 6	33.96	{2nd	2 5 1/2	31.76	24 1 1/2	75 2	31.94
December {1st	2 3 1/2	34.29	23 15	70 4	33.93	December {1st	2 5 1/2	31.83	24 0 1/2	74 14	31.96
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.53	23 14 1/2	69 10	34.19	{2nd	2 5 1/2	31.90	24 —	74 6	32.13
1899						1901					
FORTNIGHT						FORTNIGHT					
January... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.29	23 15	68 11	33.87	January... {1st	2 5 1/2	32.38	24 —	74 2	32.25
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.37	23 15	69 5	34.39	{2nd	2 3 1/2	32.75	24 0 1/2	71 5	32.56
February {1st	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 1	69 11	34.38	February {1st	2 3 1/2	33.75	24 1	71 3	33.66
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.27	24 2	70 2	34.23	{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.45	24 0 1/2	71 9	33.44
March ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.29	24 —	70 9	33.87	March ... {1st	2 4 1/2	33.60	24 0 1/2	72 —	33.24
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 —	70 4	34.02	{2nd	2 3 1/2	33.75	24 1	70 6	34.05
April ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 0 1/2	70 2	34.15	April ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.76	24 1	70 —	34.23
{2nd	2 4 1/2	32.80	24 —	72 2	33.12	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.69	24 0 1/2	70 6	34.01
May ... {1st	2 4 1/2	33.53	24 0 1/2	72 2	33.18	May ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.45	24 1 1/2	70 10	33.97
{2nd	2 4 1/2	33.60	24 1	72 10	32.99	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 1 1/2	71 1	33.77
June ... {1st	2 3 1/2	33.91	24 1	71 5	33.60	June ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.37	24 2	70 12	34.01
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.06	24 1	70 12	33.80	{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.61	24 2	70 10	34.1
July ... {1st	2 3 1/2	34.14	24 1 1/2	70 6	34.09	July ... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.09	24 2	69 4	34.78
{2nd	2 3 1/2	33.98	24 1 1/2	71 1	33.74	{2nd	2 2 1/2	35.01	24 2	69 8	34.81
August ... {1st	2 3 1/2	33.98	24 2	70 11	33.98	August ... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.17	24 2	68 12	35.03
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.76	24 —	69 6	34.45	{2nd	2 3	34.93	24 2 1/2	69 1	34.83
September {1st	2 3 1/2	34.69	23 15	69 11	34.21	September {1st	2 3	34.93	24 2 1/2	68 12	34.99
{2nd	2 3	34.93	23 14 1/2	68 5	34.62	{2nd	2 3 1/2	35.01	24 2	68 5	35.17
October ... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.25	23 14	67 14	35.08	October ... {1st	2 2 1/2	35.5	24 2	67 12	35.46
{2nd	2 2 1/2	35.25	23 14 1/2	67 14	35.07	{2nd	2 2 1/2	35.5	24 2	67 10	35.53
November {1st	2 2 1/2	34.85	23 15 1/2	68 12	34.69	November {1st	2 2 1/2	36.1	24 2	66 8	36.12
{2nd	2 2 1/2	34.45	23 15	68 15	34.58	{2nd	2 1 1/2	37.16	24 2	65 2	36.85
December {1st	2 2 1/2	34.45	23 15	68 15	34.58	December {1st	2 1 1/2	37.07	24 1 1/2	64 14	36.93
{2nd	2 3 1/2	34.69	24 —	68 12	34.72	{2nd	2 1 1/2	36.71	24 1 1/2	65 10	36.66

and RELATIVE VALUE of GOLD to SILVER in INDIA, at or about the end of each fortnight, from 1862 to December 1905—concl'd

	IN LONDON		IN INDIA				IN LONDON		IN INDIA		
	Price of standard silver (11/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 tola (one tola of gold containing 100 grains fine)	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 11/2 fine) per 100 tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold		Price of standard silver (11/2 fine) per ounce troy	Relative value of fine silver to gold [one ounce of gold = 48.18-7]	Price per tola of bar gold of 100 tola (one tola of gold containing 100 grains fine)	Price of silver (17 dwt betterness or 11/2 fine) per 100 tolas (Less 5 per cent import duty)	Relative value of fine silver to gold
	s. d.		₹ a.	₹ a.		s. d.		₹ a.	₹ a.		
1902						1904					
Fortnight						Fortnight					
January... { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.80	24 0 1/2	65 3	36.75	January... { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.68	24 1	69 12	34.36
{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 —	65 —	36.77	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.62	24 1	65 15	36.34
February { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 1	65 —	36.86	February { 1st	2 2 1/2	34.61	24 1	67 14	35.3
{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	37.16	24 1 1/2	64 6	37.32	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.09	24 1 1/2	68 7	34.66
March ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.01	24 1 1/2	63 8	37.78	March ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	36.1	24 1/2	67 6	36.75
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.01	24 1 1/2	63 11	37.67	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 1 1/2	65 6	36.69
April ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.49	24 2	63 —	38.13	April ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.68	24 1 1/2	64 5	37.49
{ 2nd	1 11 1/2	40.18	24 2 1/2	60 4	39.93	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	37.44	24 1 1/2	65 11	36.53
May ... { 1st	1 11 1/2	39.91	24 2 1/2	61 —	39.44	May ... { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.62	24 1 1/2	64 12	37.08
{ 2nd	1 11 1/2	39.60	24 3	60 15	39.63	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	37.16	24 1 1/2	65 2	36.87
June ... { 1st	2 0	39.29	24 2 1/2	61 11	39	June ... { 1st	2 1 1/2	37.07	24 2	65 —	36.96
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.48	24 2 1/2	62 —	38.80	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	36.1	24 1 1/2	66 3	36.27
July ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.68	24 2	62 9	38.4	July ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.5	24 1 1/2	67 14	35.37
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.68	24 2	62 14	38.21	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.09	24 1 1/2	69 6	34.69
August ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.98	24 2	62 —	38.75	August ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.42	24 1 1/2	68 2	35.23
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.98	24 2	61 12	38.91	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	34.97	24 1 1/2	67 2	35.74
September { 1st	1 11 1/2	38.65	24 1 1/2	60 14	39.41	September { 1st	2 2 1/2	36.01	24 1	66 14	35.63
{ 2nd	1 11 1/2	39.81	24 1 1/2	60 8	39.86	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.33	24 1	67 10	35.43
October ... { 1st	1 11 1/2	40.34	24 1 1/2	59 7	40.86	October ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.5	24 1	67 10	35.43
{ 2nd	1 11 1/2	40.66	24 1 1/2	59 10	40.24	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.01	24 0 1/2	68 3	35.1
November { 1st	1 10 1/2	41.45	24 1 1/2	57 14	41.46	November { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.09	24 0 1/2	68 14	34.75
{ 2nd	1 9 1/2	44.25	24 1	54 12	43.77	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	34.63	24 0 1/2	70 8	33.57
December { 1st	1 10 1/2	42.38	24 0 1/2	56 —	42.73	December { 1st	2 3 1/2	33.75	24 0 1/2	71 —	33.71
{ 2nd	1 10 1/2	42.60	24 0 1/2	56 10	42.26	{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	33.09	24 0 1/2	73 2	32.75
1903						1905					
Fortnight						Fortnight					
January... { 1st	1 10	42.86	24 0 1/2	56 9	42.31	January { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.06	24 0 1/2	71 11	33.46
{ 2nd	1 9 1/2	43.11	24 0 1/2	55 11	42.97	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	33.75	24 0 1/2	71 11	33.44
February { 1st	1 10 1/2	42.38	24 0 1/2	57 7	41.66	February { 1st	2 4 1/2	33.38	24 0 1/2	70 15	33.76
{ 2nd	1 10 1/2	42.62	24 0 1/2	56 13	42.12	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.14	24 0 1/2	69 13	34.28
March ... { 1st	1 10 1/2	41.68	24 1 1/2	57 14	41.46	March ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.01	24 0 1/2	69 5	34.53
{ 2nd	1 10 1/2	41.45	24 2 1/2	58 2	41.34	{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.63	24 0 1/2	66 14	35.81
April ... { 1st	1 11 1/2	40.88	24 1 1/2	58 14	40.75	April ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.75	24 1	67 8	35.5
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.29	24 2 1/2	62 2	38.11	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.75	24 1	68 13	35.86
May ... { 1st	2 1 1/2	37.63	24 2	64 2	37.63	May ... { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.42	24 1	67 7	33.22
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.49	24 2 1/2	63 2	38.18	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.17	24 1 1/2	69 3	34.68
June ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.68	24 2	61 1	38.34	June ... { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.84	24 1 1/2	69 5	34.62
{ 2nd	2 0 1/2	38.98	24 2 1/2	61 13	38.92	{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.17	24 1 1/2	68 12	34.9
July ... { 1st	2 0 1/2	38.1	24 2 1/2	63 2	38.07	July ... { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.53	24 1	69 1	34.69
{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	37.25	24 2 1/2	64 9	37.23	{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.53	24 1	69 10	32.17
August ... { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.98	24 2	65 15	36.43	August { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.14	24 1	70 —	34.23
{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.25	24 2 1/2	67 6	35.68	{ 2nd	2 4	33.68	24 0 1/2	71 2	33.62
September { 1st	2 2 1/2	35.75	24 1	67 2	35.69	September { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.8	24 —	72 12	32.85
{ 2nd	2 3 1/2	34.14	24 1 1/2	69 2	34.68	{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	32.23	24 1	72 14	32.68
October { 1st	2 4 1/2	33.63	24 1 1/2	72 2	32.26	October { 1st	2 4 1/2	32.66	24 0 1/2	73 9	32.5
{ 2nd	2 4	33.68	24 1 1/2	70 4	34.15	{ 2nd	2 4 1/2	32.66	24 0 1/2	72 8	32.1
November { 1st	2 3 1/2	34.76	24 1 1/2	68 9	34.99	November { 1st	2 5 1/2	32.24	24 0 1/2	73 9	32.5
{ 2nd	2 2 1/2	35.92	24 1 1/2	68 2	35.27	{ 2nd	2 6 1/2	31.11	24 0 1/2	76 —	31.49
December { 1st	2 1 1/2	36.63	24 1 1/2	64 12	37.03	December { 1st	2 5 1/2	31.11	24 0 1/2	75 12	31.56
{ 2nd	2 1 1/2	36.36	24 1	64 14	36.86	{ 2nd	2 5 1/2	31.5	24 1	75 12	31.55

AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1892									
HALF MONTH									
January ...	43 1/2	114-59	1 4 1/2	112-96	January ...	27 1/2	72-49	1 0 1/2	87-29
{ 1st	43 1/2	112-25	1 4 1/2	110-9	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-86	1 0 1/2	85-4
{ 2nd	41 1/2	109-67	1 3 1/2	108-61	February ...	27 1/2	72-55	1 0 1/2	87-12
February ...	41 1/2	109-84	1 3 1/2	108-69	{ 1st	27 1/2	72-97	1 0 1/2	88-25
{ 1st	41 1/2	109-7	1 3 1/2	108-5	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73-63	1 0 1/2	88-11
{ 2nd	40 1/2	106-96	1 3 1/2	105-88	March ...	28 1/2	76-68	1 1 1/2	89-32
March ...	39 1/2	104-98	1 3 1/2	103-94	{ 1st	30 1/2	80-25	1 1 1/2	91-04
{ 1st	39 1/2	105-45	1 3 1/2	103-79	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-79	1 1 1/2	91-21
{ 2nd	39 1/2	106-76	1 3 1/2	104-5	April ...	30 1/2	80-86	1 1 1/2	90-4
April ...	39 1/2	106-47	1 3 1/2	105-26	{ 1st	30 1/2	80-86	1 1 1/2	91-44
{ 1st	39 1/2	107-99	1 3 1/2	106-61	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-86	1 1 1/2	91-27
{ 2nd	39 1/2	107-02	1 3 1/2	105-95	May ...	30 1/2	80-86	1 1 1/2	90-7
May ...	39 1/2	105-7	1 3 1/2	104-83	{ 1st	30 1/2	80-84	1 1 1/2	90-23
{ 1st	39 1/2	104-41	1 3 1/2	103-24	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-43	1 1 1/2	89-74
{ 2nd	38 1/2	102-11	1 2 1/2	101-32	June ...	30 1/2	80-35	1 1 1/2	90-08
June ...	38 1/2	100-93	1 2 1/2	99-76	{ 1st	30 1/2	80-66	1 1 1/2	90-86
{ 1st	38 1/2	101-13	1 2 1/2	99-97	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-8	1 1 1/2	91-98
{ 2nd	38 1/2	101-05	1 2 1/2	100-02	July ...	30 1/2	80-93	1 1 1/2	92-17
July ...	38 1/2	102-15	1 2 1/2	101	{ 1st	30 1/2	81-98	1 1 1/2	94-06
{ 1st	38 1/2	104-15	1 2 1/2	102-82	{ 2nd	30 1/2	81-92	1 1 1/2	94-29
{ 2nd	38 1/2	103-17	1 2 1/2	102-06	August ...	30 1/2	81-76	1 1 1/2	94-46
August ...	38 1/2	103-2	1 2 1/2	101-96	{ 1st	30 1/2	81-36	1 1 1/2	93-74
{ 1st	38 1/2	102-1	1 2 1/2	101-22	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-48	1 1 1/2	94-53
{ 2nd	38 1/2	101-07	1 2 1/2	100-35	September ...	30 1/2	80-6	1 1 1/2	95-34
September ...					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
October ...					October ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
November ...					November ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
December ...					December ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
1893									
HALF MONTH									
January ...	38 1/2	101-31	1 2 1/2	100-64	January ...	30 1/2	81-06	1 2 1/2	95-81
{ 1st	38 1/2	101-78	1 2 1/2	101-1	{ 2nd	30 1/2	81-34	1 2 1/2	95-8
{ 2nd	38 1/2	101-53	1 2 1/2	100-84	February ...	30 1/2	81-78	1 2 1/2	96-72
February ...	38 1/2	101-7	1 2 1/2	100-68	{ 1st	31 1/2	82-53	1 2 1/2	96-28
{ 1st	38 1/2	101-49	1 2 1/2	100-27	{ 2nd	31 1/2	83-14	1 2 1/2	100-62
{ 2nd	37 1/2	100-5	1 2 1/2	99-15	March ...	31 1/2	82-92	1 2 1/2	98-41
March ...	37 1/2	100-63	1 2 1/2	99-82	{ 1st	31 1/2	82-49	1 2 1/2	97-6
{ 1st	37 1/2	100-84	1 2 1/2	100-28	{ 2nd	31 1/2	82-19	1 2 1/2	96-47
{ 2nd	37 1/2	101-6	1 2 1/2	101-29	April ...	31 1/2	82-23	1 2 1/2	96-86
April ...	37 1/2	100-04	1 2 1/2	99-95	{ 1st	31 1/2	82-45	1 1 1/2	94-64
{ 1st	37 1/2	101-15	1 2 1/2	101-24	{ 2nd	31 1/2	82-99	1 1 1/2	95-62
{ 2nd	36 1/2	96-13	1 3 1/2	104-63	May ...	31 1/2	83-39	1 2 1/2	96-72
May ...	36 1/2	99-39	1 3 1/2	107-81	{ 1st	31 1/2	83-3	1 2 1/2	96-69
{ 1st	36 1/2	96-45	1 3 1/2	106-23	{ 2nd	31 1/2	83-26	1 2 1/2	97-06
{ 2nd	36 1/2	99-36	1 3 1/2	105-64	June ...	31 1/2	82-71	1 2 1/2	97-2
June ...	36 1/2	90-4	1 3 1/2	102-27	{ 1st	30 1/2	81-2	1 2 1/2	96-24
{ 1st	36 1/2	90-37	1 3 1/2	103-45	{ 2nd	30 1/2	80-70	1 2 1/2	96-81
{ 2nd	34 1/2	90-4	1 3 1/2	103-21	July ...	30 1/2	80-23	1 2 1/2	97-02
July ...	34 1/2	89-67	1 3 1/2	103-77	{ 1st	30 1/2	79-53	1 2 1/2	96-98
{ 1st	34 1/2	88-48	1 3 1/2	103-77	{ 2nd	30 1/2	79-51	1 2 1/2	96-92
{ 2nd	32 1/2	85-4	1 3 1/2	103-92	August ...	29 1/2	79-24	1 3 1/2	102-99
August ...	32 1/2	85-4	1 3 1/2	104-31	{ 1st	29 1/2	79-34	1 3 1/2	104-65
{ 1st	32 1/2	84-81	1 3 1/2	103-54	{ 2nd	29 1/2	79-27	1 3 1/2	104-54
{ 2nd	32 1/2	84-92	1 3 1/2	103-23	September ...	29 1/2	79-24	1 3 1/2	104-52
September ...					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
October ...					October ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
November ...					November ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
December ...					December ...				
{ 1st					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				
1894									
HALF MONTH									
January ...	31 1/2	93-88	1 3 1/2	102-94	January ...	29 1/2	78-72	1 3 1/2	105-07
{ 1st	31 1/2	92-37	1 2 1/2	99-66	{ 2nd	29 1/2	78-77	1 3 1/2	103-48
{ 2nd	29 1/2	79-04	1 2 1/2	95-96	February ...	29 1/2	78-75	1 3 1/2	105-28
February ...	29 1/2	75-02	1 1 1/2	92-97	{ 1st	29 1/2	78-65	1 3 1/2	103-68
{ 1st	27 1/2	72-35	1 1 1/2	95-25	{ 2nd	29 1/2	77-49	1 3 1/2	102-68
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-12	1 1 1/2	94-81	March ...	28 1/2	75-88	1 3 1/2	103-21
March ...	27 1/2	75-76	1 1 1/2	93-43	{ 1st	28 1/2	75-82	1 3 1/2	102-88
{ 1st	29 1/2	76-97	1 1 1/2	92-69	{ 2nd	28 1/2	75-01	1 3 1/2	102-78
{ 2nd	29 1/2	76-68	1 1 1/2	89-18	April ...	27 1/2	73-92	1 2 1/2	100-70
April ...	28 1/2	75-26	1 1 1/2	87-33	{ 1st	27 1/2	73-18	1 2 1/2	98-61
{ 1st	28 1/2	75-71	1 1 1/2	88-96	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-96	1 2 1/2	99-52
{ 2nd	28 1/2	76-16	1 1 1/2	89-19	May ...	27 1/2	73-12	1 2 1/2	101-23
May ...	28 1/2	75-87	1 0 1/2	88-09	{ 1st	27 1/2	73-1	1 2 1/2	102-27
{ 1st	28 1/2	75-96	1 0 1/2	88-16	{ 2nd	27 1/2	71-85	1 2 1/2	103-46
{ 2nd	29 1/2	76-23	1 0 1/2	88-49	June ...	25 1/2	68-36	1 8 1/2	104-91
June ...	29 1/2	79-16	1 1 1/2	92-58	{ 1st	24 1/2	68-9	1 8 1/2	107-28
{ 1st	29 1/2	79-06	1 1 1/2	93-72	{ 2nd	25 1/2	66-25	1 8 1/2	108-82
{ 2nd	29 1/2	77-58	1 1 1/2	91-47	July ...	26 1/2	69-61	1 8 1/2	107-31
July ...	29 1/2	77-14	1 1 1/2	90-67	{ 1st	26 1/2	69-78	1 8 1/2	106-86
{ 1st	29 1/2	77-06	1 1 1/2	91-22	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-15	1 8 1/2	106-89
{ 2nd	29 1/2	77-2	1 1 1/2	90-91	August ...	27 1/2	70-41	1 8 1/2	107-01
August ...	28 1/2	76-22	1 1 1/2	90-49	{ 1st	27 1/2	71-75	1 8 1/2	105-08
{ 1st	28 1/2	74-25	1 0 1/2	88-69	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-07	1 2 1/2	102-42
{ 2nd	27 1/2	72-68	1 0 1/2	88-24	September ...	26 1/2	69-92	1 3 1/2	106-41
September ...					{ 1st				
{ 2nd					{ 2nd				

NOTE.—For figures for the years 1888 to 1891, see the eighth issue of this publication

No. 3—continued

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1899 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1898 being taken as 100)—continued

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.	s. d.		
1899					1900				
HALF MONTH					HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	26 1/4	70.11	1 3 1/4	108.99	January ... { 1st	27 1/4	71.85	1 4 1/4	110.47
{ 2nd	26 1/8	69.51	1 4 1/8	109.55	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.79	1 4 1/8	111.08
February ... { 1st	26 1/4	69.04	1 3 1/4	108.59	February ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.89	1 4 1/4	110.57
{ 2nd	26 1/8	68.14	1 3 1/8	109.1	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.75	1 4 1/8	110.2
March ... { 1st	25 3/4	66.85	1 4 3/4	109.58	March ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.99	1 4 3/4	110.01
{ 2nd	25 1/2	68.09	1 3 1/2	108.24	{ 2nd	27 3/4	73.16	1 4 3/4	109.46
April ... { 1st	25 1/4	68.47	1 3 1/4	109.62	April ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.6	1 3 1/4	109.24
{ 2nd	26 1/8	68.96	1 4 1/8	109.66	{ 2nd	27 1/2	72.57	1 3 1/2	109.21
May ... { 1st	26 1/4	69.01	1 3 1/4	109.15	May ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.95	1 3 1/4	109.17
{ 2nd	26 1/8	70.24	1 4 1/8	109.61	{ 2nd	27 1/2	73.1	1 4 1/8	109.42
June ... { 1st	26 1/4	71.37	1 4 1/4	109.42	June ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.05	1 3 1/4	109.38
{ 2nd	27 1/8	71.83	1 3 1/8	109.35	{ 2nd	27 1/2	74.24	1 3 1/2	109.38
July ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.11	1 3 1/4	107.28	July ... { 1st	27 3/4	73.05	1 3 1/4	109.17
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.64	1 3 1/8	108.38	{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.4	1 3 1/8	108.94
August ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.34	1 3 1/4	108.39	August ... { 1st	28 1/4	74.28	1 3 1/4	108.86
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.21	1 3 1/8	108.69	{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.81	1 3 1/8	109.16
September ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.83	1 3 1/4	109.19	September ... { 1st	28 1/4	76.11	1 3 1/4	109.29
{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.81	1 3 1/8	109.14	{ 2nd	28 1/8	76.72	1 3 1/8	109.19
October ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.88	1 3 1/4	109.17	October ... { 1st	29 1/8	78.06	1 3 1/8	109.19
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.99	1 3 1/8	109.2	{ 2nd	29 1/4	78.77	1 3 1/4	108.99
November ... { 1st	28 1/4	74.27	1 3 1/4	109.12	November ... { 1st	29 1/4	78.64	1 3 1/4	109.15
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.66	1 3 1/8	109	{ 2nd	29 1/8	78.46	1 3 1/8	109.27
December ... { 1st	27 1/8	72.86	1 3 1/8	109.36	December ... { 1st	29 1/4	78.88	1 4 1/4	109.45
{ 2nd	27 1/4	72.58	1 4 1/4	109.6	{ 2nd	29 1/8	78.38	1 4 1/8	110.19
1899					1901				
HALF MONTH					HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.36	1 4 1/4	110.04	January ... { 1st	29 1/4	77.74	1 4 1/4	110.1
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.87	1 4 1/8	110.12	{ 2nd	28 1/4	75.87	1 4 1/8	109.92
February ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.7	1 4 1/4	109.98	February ... { 1st	28 1/8	74.32	1 4 1/8	109.56
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.7	1 4 1/8	109.71	{ 2nd	28 1/4	74.83	1 4 1/4	109.59
March ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.75	1 4 1/4	109.61	March ... { 1st	28 1/4	74.52	1 3 1/4	109.18
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.83	1 4 1/8	109.49	{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.53	1 3 1/8	109.07
April ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.71	1 3 1/4	109.36	April ... { 1st	27 1/8	71.82	1 3 1/8	108.95
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.83	1 3 1/8	109.11	{ 2nd	27 1/4	72.81	1 3 1/4	109.22
May ... { 1st	28 1/4	74.72	1 4 1/4	109.46	May ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.63	1 3 1/4	109.25
{ 2nd	28 1/8	74.39	1 3 1/8	109.14	{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.85	1 3 1/8	109.03
June ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.66	1 3 1/4	109.14	June ... { 1st	27 1/8	73.76	1 3 1/8	108.97
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.52	1 4	109.4	{ 2nd	27 1/4	72.52	1 3 1/4	108.96
July ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.41	1 4 1/4	109.43	July ... { 1st	27 1/8	71.57	1 3 1/8	108.76
{ 2nd	27 1/8	73.42	1 3 1/8	109.27	{ 2nd	26 1/4	71.29	1 3 1/4	108.65
August ... { 1st	27 1/4	73.43	1 3 1/4	109.34	August ... { 1st	26 1/8	71.24	1 3 1/8	108.89
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.89	1 4 1/8	109.42	{ 2nd	26 1/4	71.47	1 3 1/8	109.31
September ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.17	1 4 1/4	109.64	September ... { 1st	26 1/4	71.45	1 4	109.4
{ 2nd	27 1/8	71.66	1 4 1/8	110.26	{ 2nd	26 1/8	71.85	1 4	109.4
October ... { 1st	26 1/4	70.87	1 4 1/4	110.43	October ... { 1st	26 1/8	70.77	1 3 1/8	109.35
{ 2nd	26 1/8	70.61	1 4 1/8	110.33	{ 2nd	26 1/4	70.27	1 4 1/8	109.44
November ... { 1st	26 1/4	71.42	1 4 1/4	110.45	November ... { 1st	26 1/8	69.79	1 4 1/8	109.45
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.02	1 4 1/8	110.27	{ 2nd	25 1/4	68.4	1 4	109.4
December ... { 1st	27 1/4	72.4	1 4 1/4	110.12	December ... { 1st	25 1/8	67	1 3 1/8	109.34
{ 2nd	27 1/8	72.05	1 4 1/8	110.18	{ 2nd	25 1/4	67.74	1 4 1/8	109.54

XX
PRICES

No. 3—concluded

AVERAGE PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and RATE of EXCHANGE in CALCUTTA, from the 1st January 1892 and their VARIATIONS (the price of silver and the rate of exchange on the 1st June 1893 being taken as 100)—concluded

	SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA			SILVER IN LONDON		RATE OF EXCHANGE IN CALCUTTA	
	Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation		Price per ounce	Variation	Rate (on demand bills)	Variation
	d.		s. d.			d.		s. d.	
1902 HALF MONTH					1904 HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	68.42	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.77	January ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	70.99	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.8
{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	67.71	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.01	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	69.02	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.43
February ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	67.41	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83	February ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	69.5	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.5
{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	67.24	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.03	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.84	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.45
March ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	66.57	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.82	March ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	70.14	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.95
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	65.86	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.63	{ 2nd	25 $\frac{3}{4}$	68.59	1 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	109.7
April ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	65.55	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.19	April ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	66.11	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	63.33	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.03	{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	66.24	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.75
May ... { 1st	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	62.38	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	108.97	May ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	67.61	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	62.16	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	108.79	{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	67.79	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.74
June ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	63.59	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	108.76	June ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	67.51	1 4	109.4
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	64.5	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	108.81	{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	68.39	1 4	109.4
July ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	64.59	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	108.97	July ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	70.74	1 4	109.4
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	64.64	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.14	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.01	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.42
August ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	64.22	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	108.97	August ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	71.08	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.55
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	64.12	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	108.99	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	69.89	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.55
September ... { 1st	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	63.48	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.03	September ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	69.23	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.42
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	63.03	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.19	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	70.31	1 4	109.4
October ... { 1st	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	62.21	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.19	October ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	70.83	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.54
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{4}$	61.78	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.19	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.15	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.95
November ... { 1st	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	61.05	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.31	November ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	71.14	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.16
{ 2nd	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	59.12	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.41	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.76	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.04
December ... { 1st	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	58.51	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.58	December ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	73.24	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.04
{ 2nd	22 $\frac{1}{4}$	59.17	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.65	{ 2nd	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	74.72	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.04
1903 HALF MONTH					1905 HALF MONTH				
January ... { 1st	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	58.83	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.81	January ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	74.01	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.00
{ 2nd	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	57.66	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.01	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	74.09	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.02
February ... { 1st	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	58.36	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.21	February ... { 1st	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	74.64	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83
{ 2nd	22 $\frac{1}{4}$	58.77	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.18	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	73.88	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.86
March ... { 1st	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	59.71	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.04	March ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	72.12	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.89
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	59.54	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.45	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	69.86	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.8
April ... { 1st	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	60.36	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.29	April ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	68.54	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.44
{ 2nd	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	63.33	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.22	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	69.82	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.19
May ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	66.03	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.17	May ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	69.84	1 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.19
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	65.86	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.47	{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.38	1 3 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.25
June ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	64.49	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.42	June ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	70.99	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.49
{ 2nd	24 $\frac{1}{4}$	64.48	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.47	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.56	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.54
July ... { 1st	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	64.74	1 4	109.4	July ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	71.81	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.61
{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	66.85	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.52	{ 2nd	27 $\frac{1}{4}$	72.07	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.61
August ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	67.23	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.62	August ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	72.47	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.76
{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	68.33	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.58	{ 2nd	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	74.69	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.83
September ... { 1st	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	69.97	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.71	September ... { 1st	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	75.62	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83
{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{4}$	71.21	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.83	{ 2nd	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	75.69	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.83
October ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	73.86	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.88	October ... { 1st	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	75.27	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	110.01
{ 2nd	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	74.56	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.49	{ 2nd	28 $\frac{1}{4}$	76.28	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.99
November ... { 1st	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	71.99	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.85	November ... { 1st	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	76.94	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.83
{ 2nd	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	71.42	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.86	{ 2nd	29 $\frac{1}{4}$	79.8	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	109.81
December ... { 1st	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	68.06	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.86	December ... { 1st	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	78.93	1 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	109.88
{ 2nd	25 $\frac{1}{4}$	68.06	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.28	{ 2nd	30 $\frac{1}{4}$	80.04	1 4 $\frac{1}{4}$	110.18

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from January 1861 to December 1905

Table with columns for Year, Exchange on London, Bank of Bengal Rates (Discount and Interest), Price of Sovereigns (British and Australian), Price of gold (24 carats), Price of silver in London, and Drawings of the Home Government in India. Rows are organized by year from 1861 to 1905, including monthly data and average values.

PRICES

and DISCOUNT; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON, month from January 1861 to December 1905—continued

	Exchange on London at six months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES				PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold				Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India			
			DISCOUNT		INTEREST		British		Australian		24 carats								
			Private bills	Government acceptances	Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	£	s	£	s	£	s	£	s			£	s	
1869																			
January ...	23½ to 23½	3	10	8	8	10	10	3½ to 10	4	10	4	...	16	—	to 16	1	60½ to 60½	...	
February ...	24½ " 24½	3	10	8	8	10	10	5 " "	...	10	5	...	16	5	" 16	6	60½ " 61	...	
March ...	24 " 24½	3	9	7	7	9	10	5½ " "	...	10	4½ to 10	5	16	6	" 16	7	60½ " 60½	...	
April ...	24½ " "	4	10	8	8	10	10	4½ " 10	5	10	5	" 10	5½	16	8	" "	...	60½ " 60½	...
May ...	23½ " 23½	4½	8	6	6	8	10	5 " 10	6	10	4	" 10	4½	16	6	" 16	7	60½ " 60½	674,340
June ...	23½ " 23½	3½	8	6	6	8	10	5 " 10	6	10	4½ " 10	5	16	6	" 16	7	60 " 60½	619,537	
July ...	23½ " 23½	3	6	4	4	6	10	6 " 10	6½	10	6	...	16	11	" 16	12	60½ " 60½	627,329	
August ...	23½ " 23½	3	6	4	4	6	10	6½ " "	...	10	6	...	16	10	" 16	11	60½ " 60½	628,187	
September	23½ " "	3	7	5	5	7	10	5 " 10	6	10	5	" 10	5½	16	7	" 16	8	60½ " 60½	635,474
October ...	23½ " 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10	5 " 10	6	10	5	" 10	6	16	6	" 16	7	60½ " 60½	389,977
November	23½ " "	3	7	5	5	7	10	6 " 10	6½	10	5	" 10	5½	16	6	" 16	7	60½ " 60½	391,677
December	23½ " 23½	...	7	5	5	7	10	4½ " 10	5	10	4½ " 10	4½	16	8	" 16	4	60½ " 60½	756,620	
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	23½																60½	4,723,150	
1870																			
January ...	23½ to 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10	5½ to 10	6	10	4½ to 10	5	16	2	to 16	3	60½ to 60½	754,785	
February ...	23½ " 23½	3	7	5	5	7	10	5½ " 10	6	10	4½ " 10	5½	16	6	" 16	7	60½ " 60½	618,977	
March ...	23½ " 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10	6 " 10	7	10	4½ " 10	5	16	7	" 16	8	60½ " 60½	883,310	
April ...	23½ " 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10	6 " 10	6	10	4½ " 10	5	16	7	" 16	8	60½ " 60½	756,323	
May ...	23½ " 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10	7 " 10	8	10	6 " 10	7	16	10	" 16	11	60½ " 60½	771,995	
June ...	23½ " 23½	3	8	6	6	8	10	7 " 10	7½	10	5½ " 10	6	16	10	" 16	11	60½ " 60½	758,714	
July ...	23 " 23½	3½	8	6	6	8	10	8 " "	...	10	6½ " "	...	16	14	" 16	15	60½ " 62	759,638	
August ...	23 " 23½	6	8	6	6	8	10	8 " 10	8½	10	7½ " 10	8	16	13	" 16	14	60½ " 60½	376,432	
September	22½ " 22½	3½	8	6	6	8	10	8 " 10	8½	10	7 " 10	7½	16	8	" 16	9	60½ " 60½	741,923	
October ...	22½ " 22½	2½	8	6	6	8	10	8 " 10	8½	10	9 " 10	9½	16	14	" 16	15	60½ " 60½	556,297	
November	22½ " 22½	2½	8	6	6	8	10	8 " 10	8½	10	8 " 10	8½	16	14	" 16	15	60½ " 60½	741,761	
December	22½ " 22½	2½	8	6	6	8	10	6½ " 10	7	10	6½ " 10	7	16	13	" 16	14	60½ " 60½	741,683	
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	23½																60½	8,461,741	
1871																			
January ...	22½ to 22½	2½	8	6	6	8	10	7½ to 10	8	10	8½ to 10	9	16	13	to 16	14	60½ to 60½	741,666	
February ...	22½ " 23	2½	6	5	5	6	10	10 " 10	11	10	11 " 10	12	16	15	" 17	—	60½ " 60½	744,594	
March ...	23 " 23½	3	6	5	5	6	10	10 " "	...	10	10 " "	...	17	—	" "	...	60½ " 60½	752,480	
April ...	22½ " 23	2½	6	5	5	6	10	12 " "	...	10	12 " "	...	17	6	" "	...	60½ " 60½	747,919	
May ...	22½ " 23½	2½	7	6	6	7	10	12 " "	...	10	10 " "	...	17	3	" 17	4	60½ " 60½	753,047	
June ...	23½ " 23½	2½	7	6	6	7	10	12 " 10	13	10	9 " 10	9½	16	13	" 16	14	60½ " 60½	756,771	
July ...	23 " 23½	3	6	5	5	6	10	12 " "	...	10	10 " 10	11	17	—	" 17	1	60½ " 60½	754,419	
August ...	23½ " 23½	2	6	5	5	6	10	11 " "	...	10	11 " "	...	17	—	" "	...	60½ " 60½	765,295	
September	23½ " 23½	3	6	5	5	6	10	10 " "	...	10	10½ " "	...	16	12	" 16	13	60½ " 60½	769,378	
October ...	23½ " 23½	3	6	5	5	6	10	10 " "	...	10	10½ " "	...	16	11	" 16	12	60½ " 60½	772,924	
November	24 " 24½	4	6½	5½	5	7½	10	7 " 10	8	10	8 " 10	9	16	8	" 16	9	60½ " 61	786,034	
December	23½ " 24	3	8½	7½	7	8½	10	6 " 10	6	10	8 " 10	9	16	10	" 16	11	60½ " 60½	977,808	
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	23½																60½	9,322,335	
1872																			
January ...	24½ to 24½	3				9	10	7 " "	...	10	8 " "	...	16	13	to 16	14	60½ to 61½	976,385	
February ...	23½ " 24	3				9	10	6 " "	...	10	7 " "	...	16	8	" 16	9	60½ " 61½	1,080,000	
March ...	24 " 24½	3				9	10	7½ to 10	7½	10	7½ to 10	8	16	13	" 16	13	60½ " 60½	1,170,361	
April ...	23½ " 23½	4				7	10	8 " "	...	10	8 " "	...	16	9	" "	...	60½ " 60½	1,163,658	
May ...	23½ " 23½	4				7	10	9 " 10	9½	10	8 " 10	9	16	13	" 16	14	60½ " 60½	565,166	
June ...	23½ " 23½	3				6	10	6½ " 10	7	10	6 " 10	6½	16	11	" 16	12	60 " 60½	1,133,896	
July ...	23½ " "	3				6	10	7 " 10	7½	10	7 " 10	8	16	11	" 16	12	60½ " 60½	1,135,156	
August ...	23½ " 23½	3½				6	10	7 " 10	7½	10	8 " 10	8½	16	8	" 16	9	60 " 60½	1,185,937	
September...	23½ " 23½	3½				6	10	8 " 10	9	10	8 " 10	9	16	12	" 16	13	60½ " 60½	1,234,914	
October ...	23½ " 23½	4½				6	10	8 " 10	9	10	8 " 10	9	16	2	" 16	3	60 " 60½	1,232,774	
November	23½ " 23½	6				6	10	9 " 10	9	10	8 " 10	9	16	12	" 16	13	59½ " 59½	1,228,275	
December ...	23½ " 23½	6				6	10	7 " 10	8	10	8 " 10	8	16	10	" 16	11	59½ " 59½	1,225,557	
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	23½																60½	13,332,070	

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS				Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India	
	£	s		Fired loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British		Australian		24 carats	1000 weight			
						£	s	£	s	£	s	£	s	
1873														
January ...	23½	...	3½	5	6	10 7	to 10 7½	10 8	to 10 8½	16 11	to 16 12	59½	to 59½	1,226,428
February ...	23½	...	3½	5½	6½	10 7	" 10 7½	10 8	" 10 8½	16 11	" 16 12	59½	" 59½	1,280,256
March ...	23½	...	4	5½	6½	10 7½	" 10 8	10 8	" 10 8½	16 11	" 16 12	59½	" 59½	1,327,089
April ...	23½	...	4	5	6	10 7½	" 10 8	10 8	" 10 8½	16 12	" 16 13	59½	" 59½	1,330,807
May ...	23	...	6	5	6	10 8½	" 10 9	10 8½	" 10 9	16 12	" 16 13	59½	to 59½	1,312,799
June ...	23	...	6	5	6	10 10	" 10 10½	10 9	" 10 9½	16 13	" 16 14	59½	" 59½	1,171,073
July ...	22½	...	3½	5	6	10 8½	" 10 9	10 8½	" 10 9	16 13	" 16 14	59½	" 59½	398,765
August ...	22½	...	3	4½	5½	10 10	" 10 10½	10 9½	" 10 10	16 14	" 16 15	58½	" 59½	1,290,626
September ...	22½	...	5	4½	5½	10 10	" 10 10½	10 9½	" 10 10	16 15	" 17 —	58½	" 59½	1,301,552
October ...	22½	...	7	4½	5½	10 10	" 10 10½	10 9	" 10 9½	16 15	" 17 —	58½	" 59	1,297,212
November ...	22½	...	6	4½	5½	10 12	" 10 12½	10 11	" 10 11½	17 —	" ...	57½	" 58½	634,479
December ...	22½	...	4½	5½	6½	10 12	" 10 12½	10 11	" 10 11½	17 —	" 17 1	58	" 58½	1,257,494
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	22½											59½		13,628,578
1874														
January ...	22½	to 23½	3½	9	10	10 11	to 10 12	10 10	to 10 11	17 —	to 17 1	58	to 59½	1,395,454
February ...	22½	" 23½	3½	10	11	10 8	" 10 10	10 8	" ...	17 —	" ...	58½	" 59	946,953
March ...	22½	" 23½	3½	12	13	10 12	" ...	10 9	" ...	17 1	" ...	58½	" 59½	948,454
April ...	23	" 23½	4	11	12	10 12	" ...	10 10	" ...	17 5	" ...	58½	" 59½	846,958
May ...	22½	" 23½	3½	11	12	10 11	" ...	10 10	" ...	17 1	" ...	58½	" 58½	878,125
June ...	22½	" 23½	2½	6	7	10 11½	" ...	10 10	" ...	16 6	" ...	58½	" 59	872,716
July ...	22	" 22½	3	4½	5½	10 12	" ...	10 10	" ...	16 7	" ...	58½	" 58½	739,166
August ...	22½	" 22½	3	4½	5½	10 13	" ...	10 12	" ...	16 9	" ...	57½	" 58½	918,432
September ...	22½	" 22½	3	4½	5½	10 15	" ...	10 14	" ...	16 10	" ...	57½	" 58	917,982
October ...	22½	" 22½	4	4½	5½	11 —	" ...	10 15	" ...	17 —	" ...	57½	" 57½	960,858
November ...	22½	" 23½	6	4½	5½	10 14	" ...	10 12	" ...	17 —	" ...	57½	" 58½	977,109
December ...	22½	" 22½	6	5	6	10 14	" ...	10 12	" ...	16 12	" ...	57½	" 57½	1,011,578
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	22½											58½		10,406,285
1875														
January ...	22	to 22½	3	6	7	10 12	" ...	10 11	" ...	16 10	" ...	57½	to 57½	1,154,167
February ...	21½	" 21½	3½	7	8	10 15	" ...	10 14	" ...	16 14	" ...	57½	" 57½	1,285,832
March ...	22	" 22½	3½	7	8	11 —	" ...	10 15	" ...	17 —	" ...	57	" 57½	1,284,191
April ...	22	" 22½	3½	8	9	11 2	" ...	11 —	" ...	17 —	" ...	57½	" 57½	1,281,900
May ...	21½	" 21½	3½	9	10	11 —	" ...	10 14	" ...	17 —	" ...	58½	" 57	1,271,640
June ...	21½	" 21½	3½	8	9	10 15	" ...	10 13	" ...	16 14	to 17 —	58½	" 55½	1,178,286
July ...	21½	" 21½	2½	6	7	11 —	to 11 1	11 —	" ...	16 15	" 17 —	55½	" 56½	1,111,614
August ...	21½	" 21½	2	6	7	11 J	" ...	11 —	" ...	16 14	" ...	56	" 56½	1,218,749
September ...	21½	" 21½	2	6	7	11 —	" ...	10 14	to 10 15	16 12	" ...	56½	" 56½	1,215,849
October ...	21½	" 21½	4	6	7	10 14	" 11 2	10 12	" 11 —	16 10	" ...	56½	" 57	1,327,350
November ...	21½	" 21½	3½	5	6	11 1	" ...	10 14	" 11 —	16 15	" ...	56½	" 56½	1,263,285
December ...	21½	" 21½	4	5	6	11 1	" ...	11 —	" ...	17 —	" ...	56½	" 56½	1,252,590
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	21½											56½		14,845,018
1876														
January ...	21½	to 21½	5	5	6	11 1	" ...	11 —	" ...	17 12	" ...	54½	to 56½	1,242,474
February ...	21½	" 21½	4	5	6	11 8	" ...	11 6	" ...	18 2	" ...	53	" 54½	...
March ...	20½	" 20½	3½	10	11	11 4	" ...	11 2	" ...	18 4	" ...	52½	" 54	28,316
April ...	20½	" 21	3	11	12	11 9	" ...	11 8	" ...	18 8	" ...	53½	" 54	436,094
May ...	20½	" 20½	2	9	10	11 9	" ...	11 8	" ...	18 12	" ...	52	" 54	929,326
June ...	19½	" 19½	2	8	9	11 14	" ...	11 12	" ...	19 —	" ...	50	" 52	932,919
July ...	19½	" 19½	2	7	8	12 4	" ...	12 2	" ...	19 12	" ...	46½	" 51½	1,201,402
August ...	19½	" ...	2	6	7	12 4	" ...	12 2	" ...	19 2	" ...	50½	" 53	1,549,509
September ...	20	" ...	2	6	7	12 1	" ...	12 —	" ...	19 2	" ...	51½	" 52½	1,094,002
October ...	20½	" ...	2	7	8	12 2	" ...	12 —	" ...	19 —	" ...	52	" 53	1,315,235
November ...	21½	" 21½	2	8	9	12 —	" ...	11 14	" ...	19 —	" ...	53½	" 55	1,212,574
December ...	21½	" ...	2	8	9	11 8	" ...	11 6	" ...	18 8	" ...	55½	" 58	1,424,733
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	20½											52½		11,364,644

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1906—continued

	Exchange on London at six months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold 24 carats since weight per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
				Fixed loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1877										
January ...	22½	...	2	11	12	11 9	11 8	18 6	56½ to 58½	1,393,582
February ...	22½	to 22½	2	10	11	11 2	11 —	18 —	56 " 57½	471,967
March ...	20½	" 20½	2	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	53½ " 56½	744,396
April ...	21½	" 21½	2	12	12	11 6	11 6	18 4	53½ " 55	851,515
May ...	21	" 21½	2	11	12	11 8	11 6	18 4	53½ " 54½	1,124,828
June ...	20½	" 20½	2	9	10	11 10	11 8	18 8	53½ " 54	958,786
July ...	21½	" 21½	2½	6	7	11 9	11 8	18 12	53½ " 54½	989,127
August ...	21½	" 21½	2	9	9	11 12	11 10	18 12	54 " 54½	1,180,824
September ...	21½	" 21½	2	11	12	11 10	11 9	18 5	54½ " 55½	660,782
October ...	21½	" 21½	4	10	11	11 10	11 8	18 2	54½ " 55½	...
November ...	21½	" 21½	5	9	9	11 11	11 9	18 5 to 18 8	54 " 55	...
December ...	21½	" 21½	4	6	7	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 54½	369,584
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	21½								54½	8,680,393
1878										
January ...	20½	...	2	7	8	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ to 54	1,270,524
February ...	21½	...	2	10	11	11 8	11 6	18 8	53½ " 56½	972,041
March ...	21½	...	2	10	11	11 10	11 9	18 8	54½ " 55	1,811,441
April ...	21	...	2	10	11	11 11	11 10	18 14	53½ " 54½	1,723,081
May ...	20½	...	2½	5	6	11 15	11 13	19 —	53½ " 53½	1,714,939
June ...	20½	...	2	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 11	52½ " 53½	1,318,877
July ...	20½	...	2½	5	6	11 14	11 12	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,197,906
August ...	20½	...	4½	5	6	11 12	11 11	18 14	52½ " 52½	1,119,011
September ...	20½	...	5	5	6	12 —	11 15	18 2	51½ " 52½	1,056,068
October ...	20	...	6	4	6	12 6	12 5	18 2	49½ " 51½	876,246
November ...	20	to 20½	6	5	6	12 2	12 —	19 2	50½ " 50½	451,600
December ...	19½	" 19½	6	6	7	12 2	12 1	19 4	49½ " 50½	382,247
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20½								52½	13,898,962
1879										
January ...	19½	...	2	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 6	49½ to 51	1,512,075
February ...	19½	...	2	8	9	12 7	12 6	19 8	49½ " 50½	1,455,828
March ...	19½	...	2½	8	8	12 10	12 9	19 4	48½ " 50½	1,140,707
April ...	19½	...	2	7	8	12 11	12 10	19 14	49½ " 50½	789,135
May ...	19½	...	2	8	9	12 9	12 8	19 8	50 " 51½	949,709
June ...	20½	...	2	7	8	12 8	12 6	19 2	51 " 52½	1,439,666
July ...	18½	...	2	6	7	12 4	12 —	19 2	51½ " 52½	992,955
August ...	19½	...	2	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	1,180,650
September ...	19½	...	2	7	8	12 4	12 2	19 4	51½ " 51½	1,466,938
October ...	20½	...	2	7	8	12 3	12 1½	19 7	51½ " 53½	1,201,668
November ...	20½	...	2	7	7	11 15	11 13	19 6	53 " 53½	1,511,284
December ...	20½	...	2	6	6	12 —	11 14	19 4	52½ " 53	...
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	19½								51½	14,602,287
1880										
January ...	20½	...	2	3 & 4	4 & 5	11 14	11 13	19 2	52½ to 52½	1,593,348
February ...	20½	...	2	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 1	11 15	19 4	52 " 52½	1,559,126
March ...	20	...	2	7	8	12 2	12 1	19 8	51½ " 52½	1,616,709
April ...	19½	...	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	12 8	12 8	19 7	51½ " 52½	1,586,862
May ...	20	...	2	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 5	52½ " 52½	1,242,710
June ...	20½	...	2	5	6	12 3	12 2	18 12	52½ " 52½	1,258,618
July ...	20½	...	2½	5	6	12 2 to 12 2½	12 — to 12 1	19 4 to 19 6	52½ " 52½	1,249,110
August ...	20½	...	2½	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 1	12 —	19 6 " 19 8	52½ " 52½	1,025,124
September ...	20½	...	2½	4	5	12 2	12 1	19 8	52½ " 52½	1,147,154
October ...	19½	...	2½	4	5	12 1	12 —	19 5	51½ " 52½	1,107,940
November ...	19½	...	2½	3	4	12 5	12 4	19 6	51½ " 51½	990,078
December ...	19½	...	2	3	4	12 3	12 2	19 6	51½ " 52	1,190,776
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	20½								52½	13,366,555

PRICES

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	Exchange on London at six months' sight †		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		• PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		• Price of gold		Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	£	s		Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian	China leaf 100 tomsch per tola	£		
1881											
January ...	19½	to 19½	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 9	51	to 51½	1,202,574
February ...	19½	" 20½	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 10	51½	" 52½	1,487,916
March ...	19½	" 20½	3	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 4	12 3	19 10	52	" 52½	1,750,816
April ...	19½	" 20½	3	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 9	52	" 52½	1,697,573
May ...	19½	" 19½	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 4	12 3	19 9	51½	" 52	1,357,430
June ...	19½	" 19½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 4	12 3	19 12	51	" 51½	1,349,587
July ...	19½	" 20½	3	4	5	12 5	12 4	19 12	50½	" 52½	871,259
August ...	19½	" 19½	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 5	12 4	19 13	51	" 51½	1,358,212
September ...	19½	" 19½	4	6	7	12 5	12 4	19 10	51½	" 51½	1,212,840
October ...	19½	" 20½	5	6	7	12 4	12 3	19 10	51½	" 52½	1,135,896
November ...	19½	" 20½	5	6	7	12 3	12 3	19 9	51½	" 52	1,313,459
December ...	19½	" 20½	5	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 3	12 2	19 9	51½	" 52	1,972,084
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	19½								51½		16,709,645
1882											
January ...	20	to 20½	5	8 & 9	9 & 10	11 15	11 15	19 4	51½	to 52½	2,275,031
February ...	20	" 20½	5	9	10	12 —	12 —	19 4	52	" 52½	1,580,942
March ...	20	" 20½	3	9 & 10	10 & 11	12 3	12 3	19 4	51½	" 52½	2,288,116
April ...	20	" 20½	3	10 & 9	11 & 10	12 3	12 3	19 6	52½	" 52½	1,047,033
May ...	20½	" 20½	3	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	12 0½	12 0½	19 6	52½	" 52½	699,964
June ...	20	" 20½	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	12 1	12 1	19 6	51½	" 52½	426,558
July ...	20	" 20½	3	5	6	12 3	12 3	19 7	51½	" 52	202,916
August ...	20	" 20½	3	5	6	12 3½	12 2½	19 6	51½	" 52½	1,131,016
September ...	20	" 20½	5	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 3	12 3	19 5	51½	" 52½	803,350
October ...	19½	" 19½	5	4	5	12 3	12 3	19 6	51½	" 51½	345,094
November ...	19½	" 19½	5	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	12 3	12 3	19 5	50½	" 51½	501,239
December ...	19½	" 19½	5	6	7	12 5	12 5	19 10	50	" 50½	1,884,308
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	20½								51½		12,685,667
1883											
January ...	19½	to 19½	5	6	7	12 6	12 6	19 13	50	to 50½	4,457,840
February ...	19½	" 19½	3½	5	6	12 8	12 8	20 —	50½	" 51	2,150,552
March ...	19½	" 19½	3	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	12 7	12 7	20 1	50½	" 51½	1,970,551
April ...	19½	" 19½	3	7 & 8	8 & 9	12 8	12 8	19 14	50½	" 50½	1,849,687
May ...	19½	" 19½	4	8	9	12 8	12 8	20 1	50½	" 50½	1,421,898
June ...	19½	" 19½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	12 7	12 6	20 —	50½	" 50½	1,364,580
July ...	19½	" 19½	4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 7	12 7	20 —	50½	" 50½	1,087,810
August ...	19½	" 19½	4	5	6	12 8	12 8	19 15	50½	" 50½	1,295,099
September ...	19½	" 19½	3½	5, 6, 7, & 8	6, 7, 8, & 9	12 8	12 8	19 10	50½	" 50½	901,332
October ...	19½	" 19½	3	8	9	12 7	12 7	19 12	50½	" 51	948,363
November ...	19½	" 19½	3	8 & 6	9 & 7	12 5	12 5	19 10	50½	" 50½	1,003,090
December ...	19½	" 19½	3	6 & 8	7 & 9	12 7	12 6	19 7	50½	" 51	1,256,700
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	19½								50½		19,707,508
1884											
January ...	19½		3	8 & 9	9 & 10	12 6½	12 6	19 10	50½	to 51	3,084,628
February ...	20½		3½	9	10	12 6	12 5	19 11	51	" 51½	1,747,220
March ...	19½		3	9	10	12 8	12 7	19 12	50½	" 51½	1,639,398
April ...	20½		2½	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	12 6	12 6	19 10	50½	" 51	1,638,633
May ...	19½		2½	11, 10, 9, & 8	12, 11, 10, & 9	12 6	12 6	19 10	50½	" 50½	1,369,921
June ...	19½		2	8, 7, 6, & 5	9, 8, 7, & 6	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½	" 50½	861,151
July ...	19½		2	5 & 4	6 & 5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½	" 50½	1,201,267
August ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½	" 50½	629,940
September ...	19½		2	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½	" 50½	297,063
October ...	19½		3	4	5	12 8	12 6	19 15	50½	" 50½	610,780
November ...	19½		5	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 9	12 9	19 10	49½	" 50½	938,498
December ...	19½		5	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	12 8	12 5	19 10	49½	" 49½	1,027,047
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	19½								50½		15,045,541

* At the close of the month † The figures from May 1881 to April 1882 and those for March to May and September to December 1884, state the exchange at four months' sight

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA, PRICE of SILVER in LONDON, DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1905—continued

	Exchange on London at four months' sight		Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
	d.	a.		Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1885										
January ...	19 1/2		4	5 & 6	6 & 7	12 8	12 7	19 14	49 1/2 to 50	1,636,006
February ...	19 1/2		4	6 & 7	7 & 8	12 8	12 7	19 14	48 1/2 to 49 1/2	1,640,549
March ...	19 1/2		3 1/2	7	8	12 13	12 13	19 12	49 to 49 1/2	1,908,057
April ...	19 1/2		3 1/2	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 —	13 —	20 12	48 1/2 to 49 1/2	936,087
May ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	12 11	12 11	19 8	48 1/2 to 50	380,490
June ...	19 1/2		2 1/2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	12 13	12 13	19 10	49 to 49 1/2	299,552
July ...	18 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 13	12 13	20 —	49 1/2 to 49 1/2	386,723
August ...	18 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	12 11	12 12	20 9	48 1/2 to 49 1/2	311,828
September ...	18 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	13 0 1/2	13 —	20 6	47 1/2 to 48 1/2	606,037
October ...	18 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	13 1	13 1	20 13	47 1/2 to 47 1/2	957,356
November ...	18 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	13 2 1/2	13 2	20 12	47 1/2 to 47 1/2	1,051,418
December ...	18 1/2		4	4	5	13 3	13 3	20 11 1/2	46 1/2 to 47 1/2	993,717
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	18 1/2								48 1/2	11,107,821
1886										
January ...	18 1/2		2	4 & 5	5 & 6	13 5	13 4	20 11	46 1/2 to 47	1,311,284
February ...	18 1/2		2	5 & 6	6 & 7	13 6 1/2	13 6	20 13	46 1/2 to 46 1/2	1,535,573
March ...	18 1/2		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 7	46 1/2 to 46 1/2	1,622,828
April ...	17 1/2		2	6	7	13 9	13 9	21 10	46 to 46 1/2	1,179,126
May ...	17 1/2		2	6	7	13 12	13 11	21 8	44 1/2 to 46	168,821
June ...	17 1/2		2 1/2	6, 7, & 8	7, 8, & 9	13 12 1/2	13 12	21 12 1/2	44 1/2 to 45 1/2	409,418
July ...	16 1/2		2 1/2	8 & 7	9 & 8	14 4	14 3	22 7	42 to 44 1/2	471,911
August ...	16 1/2		3 1/2	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 12	14 11	23 1 1/2	42 to 42 1/2	1,201,651
September ...	17 1/2		3 1/2	6	7	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 11	42 1/2 to 45	1,202,404
October ...	17 1/2		4	7 & 6	8 & 7	13 14 1/2	13 14 1/2	22 4	44 1/2 to 45 1/2	744,322
November ...	17 1/2		4	6 & 5	7 & 6	13 6	13 6	21 9	45 1/2 to 47	786,154
December ...	17 1/2		5	5	6	13 8	13 7	21 4	45 to 46 1/2	1,112,222
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17 1/2								45 1/2	11,635,514
1887										
January ...	18 1/2		5	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	13 9	13 8	21 8	46 1/2 to 47 1/2	1,929,046
February ...	17 1/2 to 17 1/2		4	7 & 8	8 & 9	13 11	13 10	21 14	46 1/2 to 47	1,129,018
March ...	17 1/2		3	8	9	13 14	13 13	21 15	44 1/2 to 46 1/2	1,812,186
April ...	17 1/2		2	8 & 9	9 & 10	14 4	14 3	22 6	43 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,773,306
May ...	16 1/2		2	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 6	14 5	22 10	43 1/2 to 43 1/2	1,627,870
June ...	16 1/2		2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 9	14 8	22 10	43 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,452,876
July ...	17 1/2		2	5 & 4	6 & 5	14 4 1/2	14 4	22 9	43 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,339,789
August ...	17 1/2		4	4	5	14 —	13 15	22 10	44 1/2 to 45 1/2	874,300
September ...	17 1/2		4	4	5	14 3	14 2	22 10	44 1/2 to 45	710,746
October ...	16 1/2 to 17		4	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 8 1/2	43 1/2 to 44 1/2	475,812
November ...	16 1/2		4	3	4	14 5 1/2	14 4 1/2	22 8	43 1/2 to 45 1/2	1,062,036
December ...	17 1/2		4	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 2	14 1	22 12 1/2	43 1/2 to 45 1/2	1,470,218
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	17 1/2								44 1/2	15,557,202
1888										
January ...	17 1/2		3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 9 1/2	44 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,556,966
February ...	17 1/2		2 1/2	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 4 1/2	14 3 1/2	22 10	43 1/2 to 44 1/2	1,411,601
March ...	16 1/2		2	7	8	14 7	14 6	23 —	43 to 43 1/2	1,703,052
April ...	16 1/2		2	7 & 6	8 & 7	14 10	14 9	23 8	42 1/2 to 42 1/2	1,471,643
May ...	16 1/2		2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	14 15	14 14	23 8 1/2	41 1/2 to 42 1/2	1,092,188
June ...	16 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	14 15	14 14	23 6 1/2	42 to 42 1/2	989,406
July ...	16 1/2		2 1/2	4	5	15 2	15 1	23 6 1/2	42 to 42 1/2	1,050,374
August ...	16 1/2		3	4	5	15 4	15 3	23 9	41 1/2 to 42 1/2	799,928
September ...	16 1/2		4	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 15	14 14	23 9	42 1/2 to 44 1/2	921,196
October ...	16 1/2		5	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 12 1/2	14 11 1/2	23 7 1/2	42 1/2 to 43 1/2	930,802
November ...	16 1/2		5	6	7	14 11 1/2	14 10 1/2	23 2	42 1/2 to 43 1/2	1,171,782
December ...	16 1/2		5	6 & 7	7 & 8	14 13	14 12	23 4 1/2	42 1/2 to 42 1/2	980,701
Average exchange and price of silver and total council drawings ...	16 1/2								42 1/2	14,079,541

* At the close of the month

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	* Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1889									
January ...	16½	3	7, 8, 9, & 10	8, 9, 10, & 11	14 13½	14 13½	23 5	42½ to 42½	1,953,965
February ...	16½	3	10, 11, & 12	11, 12, & 13	14 14	14 13	23 8	42½ " 42½	1,557,743
March ...	16½	3	12 & 11	13 & 12	14 15	14 14	23 11	42½ " 42½	1,343,235
April ...	16½	2½	11, 10, & 9	12, 11, & 10	15 1	15 —	23 11	42½ " 42½	1,307,632
May ...	16½	2½	9, 8, & 7	10, 9, & 8	14 15	14 14	23 10½	41½ " 42½	1,801,878
June ...	16½	2½	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 1	15 —	23 8	42 " 42½	1,250,979
July ...	16½	2½	4	5	15 1	15 —	23 6	42 " 42½	1,211,442
August ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 1	14 13	23 9	42½ " 42½	1,228,838
September ...	16½	5	5	6	15 —	14 13	23 6	42½ " 42½	952,381
October ...	16½	5	5 & 4	6 & 5	14 13	14 10	23 8	42½ " 43	1,324,981
November ...	17½	5	4 & 5	5 & 6	14 10	14 8	23 4	43½ " 44	968,707
December ...	17½	6	5 & 6	6 & 7	14 8½	14 5	23 4	43½ " 44	1,099,215
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	16½							42½	16,000,295
1890									
January ...	17½	6	6, 8, & 9	7, 9, & 10	14 —	13 12	23 —	44½ to 44½	1,565,519
February ...	17½	5	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	14 3½	14 —	22 14	43½ " 44	1,085,495
March ...	17½	4	11	12	14 5½	14 2	22 13	44½ " 44½	1,667,429
April ...	18½	3	11, 12, 11, & 9	12, 13, 12, & 10	14 8	14 5	22 11	43½ " 48	2,903,954
May ...	18½	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	14 6	14 3	22 4	46 " 47½	1,448,030
June ...	18½	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	13 8½	13 4	22 1	46½ " 49	970,278
July ...	19½	4	4	5	12 14	12 10	21 10	47½ " 50½	926,780
August ...	21	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	12 5	12 1	20 10	50½ " 54½	1,019,408
September ...	19	5	3	4	12 14	12 11	22 —	50 " 54½	814,911
October ...	18½	5	3	4	13 14½	12 14	21 2	48½ " 51	851,997
November ...	18½	6	3	4	13 14½	13 2	21 12	45 " 48½	835,154
December ...	18½	5	3	4	13 5½	13 3	21 7	47½ " 49½	1,137,007
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	18½							47½	15,235,357
1891									
January ...	18½	3	3	4	13 3½	13 —	21 2	46½ to 48½	1,444,613
February ...	17	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	14 1½	14 —	22 6	44½ " 46½	1,533,296
March ...	17½	3	4	5	14 2	14 —	22 4	44½ " 45½	2,088,611
April ...	17	3½	4	5	14 6	14 4	22 8	43½ " 45	1,761,758
May ...	16½	5	4 & 3	5 & 4	14 13	14 5	22 18	44½ " 45½	2,206,817
June ...	17½	3	3	4	14 4	14 1	22 8	44½ " 46	2,007,543
July ...	17½	2½	3	4	14 6	13 14	22 4	45½ " 46½	1,212,952
August ...	17½	2½	3 & 2	4 & 3	14 —	13 13	22 6	45½ " 46½	792,025
September ...	17½	3	3 & 3	3 & 4	14 3	14 —	22 5½	44½ " 45½	731,525
October ...	16½	4	3, 3½, & 2½	4, 4½, & 3½	14 8½	14 1	22 7	44½ " 45½	1,033,588
November ...	16½	4	2½	3½	14 8	14 6	22 12	43½ " 44½	817,718
December ...	16½	3½	2½ & 3	3½ & 4	14 5½	14 3	22 12	43½ " 44½	1,304,484
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	17½							45½	16,929,916
1892									
January ...	16½	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	14 11½	14 9	23 3	41½ to 43½	1,478,477
February ...	16½	3	5	6	15 —	14 14	23 13	41½ " 41½	1,523,285
March ...	15½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 10	15 9	24 12	39 " 41	1,223,746
April ...	15½	2	4	5	15 12½	15 8	24 9½	39½ " 40	1,934,373
May ...	15½	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 14½	15 13	24 12	39½ " 40	1,671,970
June ...	15½	2	3	4	15 7½	15 5½	24 7	40½ " 41	1,528,619
July ...	15½	2	3	4	15 11½	15 10	24 14	39½ " 40	1,535,448
August ...	14½	2	3	4	16 6	16 5	25 12	37½ " 39½	615,704
September ...	14½	2	3	4	16 4	16 3	25 11	38½ " 38½	1,036,727
October ...	15½	3	3	4	16 3	16 1½	25 10	38½ " 39	1,688,066
November ...	15½	3	3	4	16 0½	15 15½	25 13	38½ " 39	972,797
December ...	14½	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	16, 8	16 4	25 16	37½ " 39½	1,145,430
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	15½							39½	16,354,592

* At the close of the month

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1908—continued

	Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1893									
January ...	14½	2½	5 & 6	6 & 7	16 9	16 7	26 2	38½ to 38¾	1,728,099
February ...	14½	2½	6 & 5	7 & 6	16 10½	16 10	26 5	38½ to 38¾	1,652,251
March ...	14½	2½	5	6	16 10	16 9	26 9	37½ to 38½	1,022,731
April ...	14½	2½	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 7	16 5½	26 —	37½ to 38½	1,864,907
May ...	14½	4	7	8	16 6	16 5	26 1	37½ to 38½	1,397,204
June ...	15½	2½	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	16 4	16 2½	25 12	30½ to 38½	2,460,688
July ...	16½	2½	4	5	15 12	16 10	24 9	32½ to 34½	51,750
August ...	14½	5	4	5	16 4	16 3	25 9	32½ to 34½	78,250
September ...	15½	2½	4	5	16 2½	16 1	25 6½	33½ to 34½	6,671
October ...	15½	3	4	5	16 2½	16 —	25 4	31½ to 34½	4,792
November ...	15½	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	16 —	15 13½	25 1	31½ to 32½	609,543
December ...	16½	3	4	5	16 1	15 14½	25 5	31½ to 32½	20,937
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	15½							35½	10,897,528
1894									
January ...	14½	3	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	16 13	16 12	26 6	30½ to 31½	90,657
February ...	13½	2	7, 8, 9, & 10	6, 9, 10, & 11	17 13	17 12½	28 —	27½ to 30½	1,018,712
March ...	13½	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	17 7½	17 7½	27 4	27 to 28	1,926,123
April ...	13½	2	8 & 9	9 & 10	17 11½	17 11½	27 9	28½ to 29½	1,367,823
May ...	13½	2	9, 8, 7, & 6	10, 9, 8, & 7	18 6	18 6	29 4	28½ to 29½	2,218,788
June ...	13½	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	18 4	18 4	29 1	28½ to 28½	1,365,572
July ...	13	2	4	5	18 8	18 6	29 2	28½ to 28½	1,242,788
August ...	13½	2	4	5	18 3½	18 3	27 14	28½ to 30	1,557,489
September ...	13½	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	18 4½	18 4	28 13	29½ to 30½	977,682
October ...	13½	2	3	4	18 1	18 —	28 10	28½ to 29½	1,182,171
November ...	13½	2	3	4	18 1½	18 0½	28 6½	28½ to 29½	1,117,346
December ...	12½	2	3	4	18 6½	18 5½	29 2	27½ to 28½	1,027,524
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	13½							28½	15,092,575
1895									
January ...	12½	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	19 2	19 1	30 2	27½ to 27½	1,234,160
February ...	13	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	19 4	19 4	30 —	27½ to 27½	1,598,181
March ...	13½	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	18 12	18 12	29 8	27½ to 30	2,016,072
April ...	13½	2	5	6	18 5½	18 5½	29 8	28½ to 30½	1,457,952
May ...	13½	2	5	6	18 3	18 2½	29 8	30½ to 30½	1,704,932
June ...	13½	2	5	6	18 2	18 1	29 3	30½ to 30½	1,400,656
July ...	13½	2	5, 4, & 3	6, 5, & 4	18 4	18 3	29 1	30½ to 30½	1,691,772
August ...	13½	2	3	4	18 2½	18 1½	29 4	30½ to 30½	1,668,492
September ...	13½	2	3	4	17 15½	17 14½	28 12½	30½ to 30½	1,310,968
October ...	13½	2	3	4	17 14	17 13	28 8	30½ to 31½	1,402,848
November ...	13½	2	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 11	17 10½	28 11	30½ to 30½	1,447,986
December ...	13½	2	5	6	17 8½	17 8	28 7	29½ to 30½	1,493,628
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	13½							29½	18,427,248
1896									
January ...	4	2	5	6	17 6	17 6	27 11	30½ to 30½	1,515,420
February ...	14½	2	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	17 2½	17 2½	27 12	30½ to 31½	1,715,436
March ...	14½	2	7	8	17 6	17 6	27 3	31½ to 31½	854,407
April ...	14½	2	7 & 6	8 & 7	17 3½	17 3½	27 3½	30½ to 31½	1,850,702
May ...	13½	2	6, 5, & 4	7, 6, & 5	17 8	17 8	27 7	30½ to 31½	1,691,053
June ...	14½	2	4	5	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	31½ to 31½	1,958,173
July ...	14½	2	4 & 3	5 & 4	17 1	17 1	27 8	31½ to 31½	1,630,376
August ...	14½	2	3	4	17 3½	17 3½	27 6½	30½ to 31½	1,183,232
September ...	14½	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	17 1½	17 1½	27 6½	30 to 30½	1,099,806
October ...	14½	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	16 10	16 10	26 10	29½ to 30½	1,470,546
November ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	16 8	16 8	26 8	29½ to 30½	471,824
December ...	15½	4	8, 9, & 10	9, 10, & 11	16 3½	16 3½	26 —	29½ to 30	670,954
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	14½							30½	16,111,929

* At the close of the month.

No. 4—continued

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		*PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 tola per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1897									
January	15 1/2	3 1/2	10	11	16 6	16 6	25 15	29 1/2 to 29 1/2	1,109,647
February	15 1/2	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 7	29 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,315,769
March	15 1/2	3	10	11	16 2	16 2	26 8	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,074,466
April	15 1/2	2 1/2	10	11	16 3	16 3	26 —	28 1/2 " 28 1/2	865,116
May	14 1/2	2	10	11	16 15	16 15	26 7	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	802,892
June	14 1/2	2	10, 9, & 8	11, 10, & 9	16 6	16 6	26 1	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	930,494
July	15 1/2	2	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	16 4 1/2	16 4 1/2	26 —	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	949,511
August	15 1/2	2	5	6	15 10	15 10	25 11	23 1/2 " 26 1/2	641,619
September	15 1/2	2 1/2	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 10	15 10	25 2	23 1/2 " 27 1/2	63,255
October	15 1/2	2	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 8 1/2	15 8 1/2	24 15	25 1/2 " 27 1/2	—
November	15 1/2	3	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 11 1/2	15 11 1/2	25 4	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	—
December	15 1/2	3	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	6, 7, 8, 9, & 10	15 9 1/2	15 9 1/2	26 4	25 1/2 " 27 1/2	793,581
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	15 1/2							27 1/2	8,546,349
1898									
January	16 1/2	3	9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15 3	15 3	25 8	26 1/2 to 26 1/2	931,889
February	16 1/2	3	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 4	15 4	25 9	25 1/2 " 26 1/2	1,519,916
March	15 1/2	3	12	13	15 5	15 5	24 14	25 " 26 1/2	2,007,804
April	16 1/2	4	11 & 12	12 & 13	15 3	15 3	24 —	25 1/2 " 26 1/2	2,064,022
May	16 1/2	3 1/2	11	12	15 4 1/2	15 4 1/2	24 8	25 1/2 " 26 1/2	1,959,580
June	15 1/2	2 1/2	8, 9, 10, & 11	10, 11, & 12	15 6	15 6	24 12	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,370,054
July	15 1/2	2 1/2	4, 5, 6, 7, & 8	5, 6, 7, 8, & 9	15 4 1/2	15 4 1/2	24 15 1/2	27 " 27 1/2	1,281,887
August	16	2 1/2	4	5	15 3 1/2	15 3 1/2	24 12 1/2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	696,337
September	16	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 4 1/2	15 4 1/2	24 7	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,228,514
October	16	4	5	6	15 4	15 4	24 6	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,214,667
November	16 1/2	4	5	6	15 3	15 3	24 4	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,198,451
December	16 1/2	4	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 2	15 2	24 2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,776,571
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16							26 1/2	17,239,692
1899									
January	16 1/2	3 1/2	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0 1/2	15 0 1/2	24 2	27 1/2 to 27 1/2	1,912,316
February	16 1/2	3	7	8	15 1	15 1	25 12	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,892,881
March	16 1/2	3	7	8	15 1 1/2	15 1 1/2	24 10	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	2,107,597
April	16 1/2	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 4 1/2	15 4 1/2	24 6	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,318,143
May	16	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 2 1/2	15 2 1/2	24 5	28 " 28 1/2	1,034,102
June	16 1/2	3	5	6	15 0 1/2	15 0 1/2	24 4	27 1/2 " 28	1,627,680
July	16 1/2	3 1/2	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 1 1/2	15 1 1/2	24 5 1/2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,317,765
August	16 1/2	3 1/2	4	5	15 0 1/2	15 0 1/2	24 4 1/2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,156,426
September	16 1/2	3 1/2	4, 5, & 6	5, 6, & 7	15 1 1/2	15 1 1/2	24 3	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,703,316
October	16 1/2	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	7, 8, 9, & 8	15 1	15 1	24 1	26 1/2 " 26 1/2	2,643,284
November	16 1/2	6	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 1	15 1	24 5	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,468,525
December	16 1/2	6	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 0 1/2	15 0 1/2	24 8	26 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,211,416
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16 1/2							27 1/2	19,392,950
1900									
January	16 1/2	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 to 27 1/2	2,733,226
February	16 1/2	4	8	9	15 —	15 —	24 5	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,298,598
March	16 1/2	4	8, 7, & 6	9, 8, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 13 1/2	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	1,554,547
April	16 1/2	4	6	7	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	561,095
May	16 1/2	3 1/2	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 8	27 1/2 " 27 1/2	685,271
June	16 1/2	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 4	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	1,026,471
July	16	4	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	25 1	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	801,530
August	16 1/2	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 10 1/2	27 1/2 " 28 1/2	643,178
September	16 1/2	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 14	28 1/2 " 29 1/2	616,737
October	16	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 14	29 1/2 " 30 1/2	660,137
November	16 1/2	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 11	29 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,091,047
December	16 1/2	4	4, 5, 6 & 7	5, 6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 8	29 1/2 " 29 1/2	1,141,511
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16 1/2							28 1/2	12,723,845

* At the close of the month.

PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the January 1861 to December 1905—continued

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		*PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS		*Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1901	4								
January ...	16½	5	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 4	27½ to 29½	1,951,904
February ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 8	27½ " 28½	1,984,992
March ...	16½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 6	27½ " 28½	2,226,402
April ...	16½	4	7, 6, & 7	8, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 —	26½ " 27½	1,432,877
May ...	16½	4	7	8	15 —	15 —	24 2	27½ " 27½	2,054,988
June ...	16½	3	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	27½ " 27½	1,003,886
July ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 2	26½ " 27½	246,979
August ...	16½	3	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 6	26½ " 27½	695,103
September ...	16½	3	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2	26½ " 27	952,327
October ...	16½	4	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 3½	26½ " 26½	1,381,810
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 1	25½ " 26½	1,815,705
December ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 —	24½ " 25½	1,621,279
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	16½							27½	17,367,352
1902									
January ...	16½	3½	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 1	25½ to 26½	2,866,932
February ...	16½	3	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	24 4	25½ " 25½	2,360,129
March ...	16½	3	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	24½ " 25½	2,107,949
April ...	16	3	7 & 6	8 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 2	23½ " 24½	1,197,875
May ...	16	3	5	6	15 —	15 —	24 —	23½ " 24	1,037,604
June ...	16	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	23½ " 24½	997,571
July ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 2	24½ " 24½	1,238,250
August ...	16½	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 4½	24½ " 24½	1,265,897
September ...	16½	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	23½ " 24½	866,734
October ...	16½	4	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 5	23½ " 23½	1,147,153
November ...	16½	4	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 4	31½ " 23½	1,485,561
December ...	16½	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2	21½ " 22½	1,634,853
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	16½							24½	18,206,515
1903									
January ...	16½	4	5, 6, & 7	6, 7, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3	21½ to 22½	2,480,040
February ...	16½	4	7 & 8	8 & 9	15 —	15 —	25 —	21½ " 22½	2,789,301
March ...	16½	4	8 & 7	9 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 4	22½ " 22½	2,359,108
April ...	16	4	7, 6, & 5	8, 7, & 6	15 —	15 —	24 1	22½ " 25½	1,396,176
May ...	16½	3½	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 3½	24½ " 25½	1,843,875
June ...	16½	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 2½	24½ " 24½	1,588,953
July ...	16½	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	25 —	24½ " 25½	1,718,891
August ...	16½	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 14	25½ " 26½	1,430,706
September ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	25 —	26½ " 27½	1,534,288
October ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 15	27½ " 28½	1,721,486
November ...	16½	4	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 10½	26½ " 27½	1,489,903
December ...	16½	4	3, 4, 5, & 6	4, 5, 6, & 7	15 —	15 —	24 6	25 " 26½	1,784,344
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings ...	16½							24½	22,126,921

* At the close of the month.

XX
PRICES

(402)

No. 4—concluded

EXCHANGE on LONDON and BANK of ENGLAND RATE of DISCOUNT; BANK of BENGAL RATE of INTEREST; PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and UNCOINED GOLD in INDIA; PRICE of SILVER in LONDON; DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT; for each month from January 1861 to December 1905—concluded

	*Exchange on London at four months' sight	Bank of England rate of discount	BANK OF BENGAL RATES		* PRICE OF SOVEREIGNS.		* Price of gold China leaf 100 touch per tola	Price of silver in London per standard ounce	Drawings of the Home Government on India
			Demand loans on Government paper	Deposit of goods	British	Australian			
1904.	₹				₹	₹	₹	₹	
January ...	16 1/2	4	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 8	25 1/2 to 27 1/2	3,775,057
February ...	16 1/2	4	7	8	15 —	15 —	25 —	25 1/2 .. 27 1/2	3,869,324
March ...	16 1/2	4	7 & 8	8 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 4	25 1/2 .. 26 1/2	4,216,450
April ...	16 1/2	3	6 & 5	7 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 8	24 1/2 .. 25 1/2	1,806,966
May ...	16 1/2	3	5 & 4	6 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 1 1/2	25 1/2 .. 25 1/2	1,449,610
June ...	16 1/2	3	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 4	25 1/2 .. 26 1/2	1,506,378
July ...	16 1/2	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 3 1/2	26 1/2 .. 27	1,404,676
August ...	16 1/2	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 3 1/2	26 1/2 .. 27	1,535,117
September ...	16 1/2	3	3	4	15 —	15 —	24 3	26 .. 26 1/2	1,490,482
October ...	16 1/2	3	3, 4, & 5	4, 5, & 6	15 —	15 —	24 3 1/2	26 1/2 .. 26 1/2	1,635,003
November ...	16 1/2	3	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 2 1/2	26 1/2 .. 27 1/2	2,900,464
December ...	16 1/2	3	6	7	15 —	15 —	23 15 1/2	27 1/2 .. 28 1/2	2,530,123
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16 1/2							26 1/2	25,419,648
1905.									
January ...	16 1/2	3	6	7	15 —	15 —	24 4 1/2	27 1/2 to 28 1/2	2,791,884
February ...	16 1/2	3	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 11	27 1/2 .. 28 1/2	2,299,298
March ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	7, 8, & 7	8, 9, & 8	15 —	15 —	24 6 1/2	25 1/2 .. 27 1/2	3,275,559
April ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	7, 6, 5, & 4	8, 7, 6, & 5	15 —	15 —	24 4	25 1/2 .. 26 1/2	1,888,135
May ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 2	26 1/2 .. 27 1/2	933,599
June ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	4	5	15 —	15 —	24 2 1/2	26 1/2 .. 27 1/2	1,220,595
July ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	4 & 3	5 & 4	15 —	15 —	24 1	26 1/2 .. 27 1/2	1,632,726
August ...	16 1/2	2 1/2	3 & 4	4 & 5	15 —	15 —	24 2	27 1/2 .. 28 1/2	2,604,953
September ...	16 1/2	4	4 & 5	5 & 6	15 —	15 —	24 0 1/2	28 .. 28 1/2	2,899,850
October ...	16 1/2	4	5	6	15 —	15 —	24 0 1/2	28 1/2 .. 28 1/2	2,639,676
November ...	16 1/2	4	5 & 6	6 & 7	15 —	15 —	24 0 1/2	28 1/2 .. 30 1/2	2,789,583
December ...	16 1/2	4	6 & 7	7 & 8	15 —	15 —	24 3 1/2	29 1/2 .. 30 1/2	3,370,929
Average exchange and price of silver and total annual drawings	16 1/2							27 1/2	27,360,987

* At the close of the month

No. 5

PRICE (including import duty) of BAR SILVER in BOMBAY, in rupees and annas per 100 tolas; also RATE of EXCHANGE between BOMBAY and HONGKONG; from the end of June 1893 (the Mints were closed on 26th June 1893)

	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March
<i>Price of Bar Silver in Bombay</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	106 4	99 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 14	95 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	89 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	87 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 11 $\frac{1}{2}$
1894-95 ...	89 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 12
1895-96 ...	97 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	99 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	93 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	92 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896-97 ...	93 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	95 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	94 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	91 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	88 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	84 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	83 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
1897-98 ...	81 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 9	72 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 3
1898-99 ...	70 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$
1899-1900	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 1	73 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
1900-01 ...	73 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
1901-02 ...	73 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	69 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
1902-03 ...	65 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	64 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 0 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 4	63 14 $\frac{1}{2}$	62 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	60 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	58 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	58 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	59 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	60 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
1903-04 ...	63 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 10 $\frac{1}{2}$	69 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 3 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
1904-05 ...	68 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	68 2	68 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 12 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	70 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 11 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 9	72 1
1905-06 ...	69 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	71 7 $\frac{1}{2}$	72 6	72 5 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	76 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	77 15 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 8 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 13 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 2 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Exchange on Hongkong (rupees per 100 dollars)</i>												
1893-94 ...	...	...	...	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	198 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	189 $\frac{1}{2}$	175 $\frac{1}{2}$
1894-95 ...	185 $\frac{1}{2}$	196 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	194 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	192 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	187 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$
1895-96 ...	194 $\frac{1}{2}$	197	197 $\frac{1}{2}$	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	198	196 $\frac{1}{2}$	195 $\frac{1}{2}$	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	187 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$
1896-97 ...	188 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$	189 $\frac{1}{2}$	186 $\frac{1}{2}$	183 $\frac{1}{2}$	179 $\frac{1}{2}$	169 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{2}$	166 $\frac{1}{2}$	163 $\frac{1}{2}$
1897-98 ...	162 $\frac{1}{2}$	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	164 $\frac{1}{2}$	167 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	151 $\frac{1}{2}$	157	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$
1898-99 ...	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	149 $\frac{1}{2}$
1899-1900	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	151	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	147 $\frac{1}{2}$
1900-01 ...	147 $\frac{1}{2}$	148	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	151	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	154 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{2}$	157 $\frac{1}{2}$	158 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{2}$	152 $\frac{1}{2}$	151 $\frac{1}{2}$
1901-02 ...	149 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	150 $\frac{1}{2}$	148 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{1}{2}$
1902-03 ...	134 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{1}{2}$	130 $\frac{1}{2}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$	132 $\frac{1}{2}$	130 $\frac{1}{2}$	128 $\frac{1}{2}$	123 $\frac{1}{2}$	119 $\frac{1}{2}$	118 $\frac{1}{2}$	118 $\frac{1}{2}$	119 $\frac{1}{2}$
1903-04 ...	123 $\frac{1}{2}$	127 $\frac{1}{2}$	126 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	140 $\frac{1}{2}$	135 $\frac{1}{2}$	129 $\frac{1}{2}$	134 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{1}{2}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$
1904-05 ...	132 $\frac{1}{2}$	134 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	138 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	136 $\frac{1}{2}$	137 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{1}{2}$	142 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	144 $\frac{1}{2}$	139 $\frac{1}{2}$
1905-06 ...	139	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	141 $\frac{1}{2}$	143 $\frac{1}{2}$	145 $\frac{1}{2}$	146 $\frac{1}{2}$	153 $\frac{1}{2}$	153 $\frac{1}{2}$	155 $\frac{1}{2}$	156 $\frac{1}{2}$	155 $\frac{1}{2}$

NOTE.—The figures represent the monthly average of daily quotations

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1880-81 to 1905-06

	4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79
1880-81°	R a.	R a.	1885-86—continued	R a.	R a.
April	Discount 4 13	Premium 2 5	January	3 7	Premium — 6
May	5 12	1 6	February	2 6	— 14
June	4 —	4 2	March	2 6	1 —
July	3 14	4 6	1886-87		
August	3 12	4 6	April	2 6	.. 14
September	3 10	4 6	May	2 8	1 2
October	3 2	5 2	June	2 13	— 11
November	2 —	7 —	July	2 9	— 12
December	Par 9 4	9 4	August	2 10	2 8
January	Premium — 7	8 11	September	2 4	2 12
February	— 12	9 14	October	2 6	2 12
March	1 8	9 8	November	2 6	1 6
1881-82			December	2 9	1 2
April	1 12	9 10	1887-88		Discount
May	3 4	10 14	January	4 11	— 6
June	4 2	11 10	February	2 14	— 10
July	4 10	13 —	March	4 5	— 9
August	Par Premium	9 10	April	3 11	Premium
September	— 6	10 8	May	2 6	— 8
October	— 10	9 2	June	2 9	2 8
November	— 8	10 4	July	2 8	1 12
December	— 13	9 8	August	1 11	2 4
January	1 6	9 6	September	1 2	2 6
February	1 5	8 4	October	— 14	2 8
March	1 5	8 12	November	— 13	2 6
1882-83			December	1 10	2 5
April	1 8	8 8	January	1 13	4 —
May	2 1	8 10	February	2 3	Nominal
June	1 8	8 8	March	— 14	4 12
July	— 15	7 8	1888-89		Premium
August	— 11	7 4	April	Discount — 2	5 11
September	— 10	7 —	May	Premium — 2	5 13
October	Discount — 6	6 4	June	Discount — 1	5 2
November	— 2	6 10	July	— 7	5 —
December	— 1	6 —	August	— 12	4 13
January	1 6	6 12	September	— 8	4 13
February	1 8	6 10	October	— 11	4 4
March	— 11	5 8	November	1 11	3 11
1883-84			December	2 4	2 2
April	Discount — 10	5 6	January	2 15	3 —
May	— 2	4 8	February	2 6	2 15
June	— 10	4 4	March	1 10	2 2
July	1 —	4 —	1889-90		
August	— 7	3 12	April	Par	2 8
September	1 4	3 4	May	Par	4 —
October	1 3	3 4	June	Premium — 6	4 6
November	— 13	3 —	July	— 6	4 4
December	2 7	1 8	August	Discount — 5	3 12
January	4 11	Par	September	1 6	2 1
February	4 —	Premium — 4	October	1 12	2 12
March	3 —	— 4	November	1 2	2 10
1884-85			December	1 11	2 10
April	Discount 3 —	Par	January	2 2	1 12
May	— 10	Premium 2 —	February	2 2	— 9
June	Discount — 10	2 12	March	1 11	— 12
July	— 4	2 6	1890-91		Premium
August	1 —	1 14	April	— 5	1 11
September	1 —	2 4	May	2 15	4 14
October	— 12	2 5	June	3 —	5 13
November	— 4	2 12	July	2 11	4 11
December	1 —	1 14	August	2 5	4 1
January	1 9	1 2	September	2 2	5 —
February	2 12	Discount — 14	October	2 2	5 13
March	5 2	3 4	November	2 2	6 —
1885-86			December	2 14	6 13
April	7 12	4 —	January	5 6	7 4
May	3 14	1 4	February	4 1	6 13
June	1 15	Premium — 6	March	4 2	6 14
July	1 14	Discount — 4	1891-92		
August	1 12	— 12	April	5 9	7 —
September	2 6	1 4	May	6 —	7 5
October	2 9	1 2	June	7 —	8 1
November	2 4	— 4	July	7 10	8 2
December	2 4	— 2	August	7 12	Nominal
			September	7 11	"
			October	6 15	"
			November	6 11	"
			December	7 —	"
			January	6 3	"
			February	5 2	"
			March	7 —	"

NOTE.—The premium or discount is stated from the monthly averages of the daily selling prices of Government securities in Calcutta, as reported by the Bank of Bengal.

* For prices previous to 1880-81, see the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III

No. 6—continued

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1890-91 to 1905-06—continued

1892-9	4 PER CENT		4 1/2 PER CENT 1878-79		1898-99—continued	3 PER CENT 1896-97	3 1/2 PER CENT GUARANTEED		
	R	a.	R	a.					
April	7	4	Nominal		September	Discount	Discount		
May	8	10	Converted into 4 p. c. of 1854-55		October	13	5 10		
June	8	2			November	13	5 12		
July	6	10			December	13 9	6 6		
August	5	1			January	14	6 2		
September	4	5			February	13 1	3 9		
October	6	5			March	8 7	— 8		
November	6	5			1899-1900		Premium		
December	5	1			April	6 1	1 1		
January	3	15			May	—	—		
February	5	5			June	4 11	1 7		
March	5	2			July	5	— 15		
1893-94		Premium			Discount		August	5	— 12
April	4	9			—		September	5 5	Discount
May	4	5	—		October	6 5	— 2		
June	6	11	—		November	9 13	3 7		
July	7	3	—		December	9 5	6 15		
August	6	3	—		January	8 15	4 8		
September	4	13	—		February	8 13	3 12		
October	4	15	—		March	10 8	4 12		
November	4	12	—		April	11 5	4 11		
December	5	3	—		May	11 13	4 10		
January	4	3	—		June	11 9	3 11		
February	1	6	—		July	11 12	4 2		
March	3	4	—		August	12 4	5 8		
1894-95		4 PER CENT	3 1/2 PER CENT 1893-94	3 1/2 PER CENT GUARANTEED	September	12 9	5 6		
April	Premium	R a.	R a.	Premium	October	12 2	4 2		
May	3 8	— 10	— 10	—	November	11 13	2 13		
June	2 14	— 10	— 10	—	December	11 8	2 11		
July	4 11	1 9	1 9	—	January	12 10	3 15		
August	3 7(a)	2 11	2 11	—	February	13 7	4 12		
September	} (b)	3 —	3 —	3 4	March	13 12	5 —		
October		3 4	3 4	3 4	3 8	April	13 11	4 12	
November	Converted	3 —	3 —	3 6	May	13 8	4 5		
December	into 3 1/2	3 —	3 —	3 12	June	14 2	5 2		
January	per cent	3 —	3 —	3 12	July	14 10	5 —		
February	(Guaranteed)	3 1	3 1	3 1	August	15 8	4 6		
March	—	1 12	1 12	3 3	September	15 8	3 —		
April	—	1 14	1 14	4 4	October	15 8	3 4		
May	—	Discount	Discount	Premium	November	15 12	4 3		
June	—	3 8	3 8	5 11	December	16 2	4 10		
July	—	3 15	3 15	6 14	January	16 8	4 6		
August	—	Nominal	Nominal	6 15	February	16 13	4 3		
September	—	—	—	7 13	March	16 12	3 7		
October	—	—	—	8 5	April	16 15	3 12		
November	—	—	—	8 7	May	17 —	2 9		
December	—	—	—	9 1	June	16 10	— 15		
January	—	—	—	6 14	July	15 5	1 14		
February	—	—	—	5 5	August	15 8	2 8		
March	—	—	—	5 5	September	15 7	2 3		
April	—	—	—	6 14	October	14 1	1 8		
May	—	—	—	7 6	November	14 —	1 11		
June	—	—	—	—	December	14 4	2 8		
July	—	—	—	—	January	14 15	2 9		
August	—	—	—	—	February	15 4	2 10		
September	—	—	—	—	March	15 1	2 3		
October	—	—	—	—	April	14 9	1 6		
November	—	—	—	—	May	13 2	1 —		
December	—	—	—	—	June	13 —	1 2		
January	—	—	—	—	July	13 —	1 3		
February	—	—	—	—	August	13 1	1 9		
March	—	—	—	—	September	13 —	1 4		
April	—	—	—	—	October	13 1	1 —		
May	—	—	—	—	November	13 9	1 4		
June	—	—	—	—	December	13 5	1 9		
July	—	—	—	—	January	13 10	2 6		
August	—	—	—	—	February	14 1	4 6		
September	—	—	—	—	March	14 11	4 4		
October	—	—	—	—	April	14 12	2 1		
November	—	—	—	—	May	14 12	1 15		
December	—	—	—	—	June	14 5	1 12		
January	—	—	—	—	July	14 2	2 —		
February	—	—	—	—	August	13 13	1 10		
March	—	—	—	—	September	13 4	— 12		

Average from January to September

1892-9	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
7 4	4 9	3 8	3 1	2 14	4 7	3 8	3 1	13 8	17 —	15 10	13 2	14 12	13 4
8 10	4 5	2 14	1 12	3 11	4 4	3 4	3 3	14 2	16 10	15 5	13 —	14 5	14 2
8 2	6 11	4 11	1 14	4 6	9 6	3 8	3 2	14 10	15 5	15 8	13 —	14 2	13 13
6 10	6 3	3 7(a)	1 9	3 8	9 10	3 4	3 4	15 8	15 8	15 7	13 1	8 2	8 2
5 1	6 5	2 11	2 11	3 4	7 12	3 4	3 6	15 8	15 8	14 1	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 5	6 5	3 —	3 —	3 4	8 5	3 —	3 6	15 8	15 8	14 4	13 —	3 2	3 2
6 5	5 1	3 —	3 —	3 4	8 7	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
6 5	5 1	3 —	3 —	3 4	8 7	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
3 15	5 5	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
5 5	5 5	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
5 2	5 2	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 9	4 9	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 5	4 5	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
6 11	6 11	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
7 3	7 3	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
6 3	6 3	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 13	4 13	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 15	4 15	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 12	4 12	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
5 3	5 3	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
4 2	4 2	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
1 6	1 6	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2
3 4	3 4	3 —	3 —	3 4	9 1	3 —	3 6	14 1	14 1	14 4	13 1	3 2	3 2

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1890-81 to 1906-06

	4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79		4 PER CENT	4½ PER CENT 1878-79
	R a.	R a.		R a.	R a.
1880-81*	Discount	Premium	1885-86—continued		
April	4 12	3 5	January	2 7	Premium
May	5 12	1 6	February	2 6	— 6
June	4 —	4 2	March	2 6	— 14
July	3 14	4 6	April	2 6	1 —
August	3 12	4 6	1886-87		
September	3 10	4 6	April	2 6	— 14
October	3 2	5 2	May	2 8	1 3
November	2 —	7 —	June	2 13	— 11
December	Par	9 4	July	2 9	— 12
January	Premium	8 11	August	2 10	2 8
February	— 7	9 14	September	2 4	2 12
March	— 12	9 8	October	2 6	2 12
1881-82	1 8	9 8	November	2 6	1 6
April	1 12	9 10	December	2 9	1 2
May	3 4	10 14	1887-88		
June	4 2	11 10	January	4 11	Discount
July	4 10	13 —	February	3 14	— 6
August	Par	9 10	March	4 5	— 10
September	— 6	10 8	April	3 11	— 9
October	— 10	9 2	May	2 6	Premium
November	— 8	10 4	June	2 9	— 8
December	— 13	9 8	July	2 8	2 8
January	1 6	9 6	August	1 11	1 12
February	1 5	8 4	September	1 3	2 4
March	1 5	8 12	October	— 14	2 4
1882-83			November	— 13	2 6
April	1 8	8 8	December	1 10	2 6
May	2 1	8 10	January	1 13	3 5
June	1 8	8 8	February	2 2	4 —
July	— 15	7 8	March	— 14	Nominal
August	— 11	7 4	1888-89		
September	— 10	7 —	April	Discount	4 12
October	— 6	6 4	May	Premium	5 11
November	— 2	6 10	June	Discount	5 13
December	— 1	6 —	July	— 1	5 2
January	1 6	6 12	August	— 7	5 —
February	1 8	6 10	September	— 12	4 13
March	— 11	5 8	October	— 8	4 13
1883-84			November	— 11	4 4
April	— 10	5 6	December	1 11	3 11
May	— 2	4 8	January	2 4	3 2
June	— 10	4 4	February	2 15	3 —
July	1 —	4 —	March	2 6	2 15
August	— 7	3 12	1889-90		
September	1 4	3 4	April	Par	3 8
October	1 3	3 4	May	Par	4 —
November	— 13	3 —	June	Premium	4 6
December	2 7	1 8	July	— 6	4 4
January	4 11	Par	August	Discount	4 4
February	4 —	Premium	September	— 5	3 12
March	3 —	— 4	October	1 6	2 1
1884-85			November	1 12	2 12
April	3 —	Par	December	1 3	2 10
May	— 10	Premium	January	1 11	2 10
June	— 10	2 12	February	2 2	1 12
July	Discount	2 6	March	1 11	— 9
August	1 —	1 14	1890-91		
September	1 —	2 4	April	Premium	— 12
October	— 12	2 5	May	— 5	1 11
November	Premium	2 12	June	2 15	4 14
December	Discount	1 14	July	3 —	5 13
January	1 9	1 2	August	2 11	4 11
February	3 12	Discount	September	2 5	4 1
March	5 2	— 14	October	2 2	5 —
1885-86			November	2 2	5 13
April	7 12	4 —	December	2 14	6 —
May	3 14	1 4	January	5 6	6 13
June	1 15	Premium	February	4 1	7 4
July	1 14	— 6	March	4 2	6 13
August	1 12	Discount	1891-92		
September	2 6	— 4	April	5 9	7 —
October	2 9	1 4	May	6 —	7 5
November	2 4	— 2	June	7 —	8 1
December	2 4	— 4	July	7 10	8 2
			August	7 13	Nominal
			September	7 11	"
			October	8 15	"
			November	6 11	"
			December	7 —	"
			January	6 3	"
			February	5 2	"
			March	7 —	"

NOTE.—The premium or discount is stated from the monthly averages of the daily selling prices of Government securities in Calcutta, as reported by the Bank of Bengal

* For prices previous to 1890-81, see the thirteenth issue of the Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics, Part III

No. 6—continued

SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month from 1890-91 to 1905-06—continued

Year	4 PER CENT		4½ PER CENT 1878-79		8 PER CENT 1896-97	3½ PER CENT GUARANTEED
	R	a.	R	a.		
1892-9						
April	7	4	Nominal			
May	8	10				
June	8	3	Converted into 4			
July	6	10	p. c. of 1854-55			
August	5	1				
September	4	5				
October	6	5				
November	6	5				
December	5	1				
January	3	15				
February	5	5				
March	5	2				
1893-94	Premium		Discount			
April	4	9				
May	4	5				
June	6	11				
July	7	3				
August	6	3				
September	4	13				
October	4	15				
November	4	12				
December	5	3				
January	4	2				
February	1	6				
March	3	4				
1894-95	4 PER CENT	3½ PER CENT 1893-94	3½ PER CENT GUARANTEED			
	R	a.	R	a.		
April	Premium		Discount			
May	3	8	— 10			
June	3	14	— 10			
July	4	11	1	9		
August	3	7(a)	2	11		
September	(b)		3	—		
October	Converted		3	4		
November	into 3½		3	—		
December	per cent		3	—		
January	(Guaranteed)		3	1		
February			1	12		
March			1	14		
1895-96			Discount			
April			3	8		
May			3	15		
June			Nominal			
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
January						
February			Premium			
March			3	11		
1896-97	3 per cent 1896-97					
April			3	14		
May			3	11		
June			4	6		
July	Premium		4	7		
August	4	3	4	4		
September	4	7	3	10		
October	3	10	Converted			
November	—	7	into 3 per cent			
December	Discount		1896-97			
January	1	13				
February	2	5				
March	3	15				
April	3	—				
May	3	—				
June	3	13				
July	3	1				
August	4	12				
September	6	3				
October	7	10				
November	7	10				
December	7	9				
January	7	15				
February	9	14				
March	10	—				
April	10	—				
1898-99	R	a.				
April	11	8				
May	11	15				
June	12	—				
July	12	11				
August	13	—				
1899-99—continued						
September	Discount					
October	13	—				
November	13	—				
December	13	9				
January	14	—				
February	13	1				
March	8	7				
1899-1900						
April	6	1				
May	5	2				
June	4	11				
July	5	—				
August	5	—				
September	5	5				
October	6	5				
November	9	13				
December	9	5				
January	8	13				
February	10	8				
March	11	5				
1900-01						
April	11	13				
May	11	9				
June	11	12				
July	12	4				
August	12	9				
September	12	2				
October	11	13				
November	11	8				
December	12	10				
January	13	7				
February	13	12				
March	13	11				
1901-02						
April	13	8				
May	14	2				
June	14	10				
July	15	8				
August	15	8				
September	15	8				
October	15	12				
November	16	2				
December	16	8				
January	16	13				
February	16	12				
March	16	15				
1902-03						
April	17	—				
May	15	10				
June	15	5				
July	15	8				
August	15	8				
September	15	7				
October	14	1				
November	14	—				
December	14	4				
January	14	15				
February	15	4				
March	15	1				
1903-04						
April	13	2				
May	13	—				
June	13	—				
July	13	1				
August	13	—				
September	13	1				
October	13	3				
November	13	5				
December	13	10				
January	14	1				
February	14	11				
March	14	12				
1904-05						
April	14	12				
May	14	5				
June	14	2				
July	13	13				
August	13	4				
September	13	4				
October	13	4				
November	13	10				
December	13	12				
January	13	12				
February	13	11				
March	13	3				
1905-06						
April	12	7				
May	12	4				
June	12	4				
July	12	7				
August	11	11				
September	11	11				
October	11	14				
November	12	1				
December	12	9				

(a) Quotation for all 4 per cent loans except that of 1842-43, which was under conversion into 3½ per cent

(b) In August the 4 per cent loans of 1854-55 and 1865 were at a premium of R4-7 and R4-2, respectively, and in September, at a premium of R3-9

No. 7
AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of INDIA STOCK

10½ per cent	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR		
	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean	Highest	Lowest	Mean
1864	217½	217½	220	220	219½	218	214½	213½	213½	213½	218	220	217½	216½	217½
1865	216½	218½	217	217½	218	219	216½	219	219	219	216½	220	219½	217½	218½
1866	210	210½	212	213½	212	213½	209	211	212	212	214½	215	212½	211½	212½
1867	214	216	218	220	219½	227	218	222	222	222½	222½	225	221½	219½	220½
1868	217	217	217	216½	217½	219	215	216½	216½	216½	219	216	217½	216½	216½
1869	212	212	212½	212½	212	212	208½	209½	211½	212	212½	214	212½	211½	212½
1870	208½	208½	206	209½	211	...	204½	204½	205½	206½	209½	208½	208½	206½	207½
1871	205½	205½	206	207½	208½	210	207½	207	208	207½	205½	shut	207½	206½	207½
1872	204	204	206	206	207	shut	202	204	204	204	205	shut	204	206½	207½
1873	202	202	203	204	206	shut	201	202	202	202	202	shut	202	206½	207½
1874	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 per cent															
1866	102½	102½	102½	104½	105	108½	103½	103½	104	105½	106½	106½	104½	103½	104½
1867	107½	107½	108½	110	111½	110½	110½	112½	112½	112½	114	114	112½	110½	111½
1868	111½	112½	114	116½	118	115	115½	115	115	114½	115	112½	114½	114½	114½
1869	112½	112½	112½	113½	114½	112	112	112½	114	114	115	112½	113½	112½	112½
1870	112	111½	112½	113½	114½	111½	110½	108½	110	110½	112½	111½	112½	111½	111½
1871	110½	110½	110½	112½	112½	111	111½	112½	112½	112½	112½	110	112½	111½	111½
1872	111½	110	110	110½	111½	109½	109½	111	111	111	111½	111½	110½	110½	110½
1873	109	109½	110½	111	112	108	108	108½	108½	108½	109½	108½	109½	108½	109½
1874	108½	107½	107	108½	110	107½	107½	108½	109	110	110½	107½	108½	108½	108½
1875	108½	108½	108½	108½	109	106½	108½	108½	108½	108½	108½	107	108½	108½	108½
1876	106½	106½	106½	106½	107	106½	105½	106½	107½	107½	107½	106	107½	106½	106½
1877	105½	105½	106½	106½	106	104	104	105½	105½	105½	106	103	105½	104½	105½
1878	103½	103½	104	103½	104	103½	103½	103½	102½	102½	102	101½	103	102½	103½
1879	102½	102½	102½	103½	104	103	102	102½	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
1880	103½	103½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 per cent															
1872	106	105½	102½	102½	103½	105½	106½	107	104½	104	103	103	104½	104½	104½
1873	104	106½	104	104	104½	104½	104	104	102	102	101½	101½	103	102½	103
1874	103½	103	101	101½	101½	102½	103	103	101½	102½	102½	103	102½	102½	102½
1875	105	104½	103	103	103	103	105	106	106	104	106	106	104½	104½	104½
1876	105½	105½	103	102	102	102	103	104	102	101	102	102	103	102½	103
1877	103½	104	103	103	102	102	103	104	103	103	102	102	103	102½	103
1878	102	102	100	100	101	103	104	104	101	99	99	100	102	101	101
1879	101	102	101	100	102	104	104	105	102	102	102	103	103	102	103
1880	104	104	102	102	103	104	104	104	102	102	102	105	106	104	105
1881	105	105	104	106	105	105	106	106	106	103	104	104	104	104	105
1882	105	105	103	104	104	104	103	104	102	102	103	103	104	104	105
1883	104	105	102	103	103	103	103	103	102	102	102	103	103	102	103
1884	103	103	102	102	103	103	103	104	103	102	102	101	103	102	103
1885	102	102	99	98	99	101	102	103	101	101	101	101	102	101	102
1886	102	103	101	101	101	102	102	103	101	101	101	101	102	100	101
1887	102	102	101	102	103	102	102	102	102	101	101	101	102	101	102
1888	102	102	101	101	101	101	101	101	100	100	101	101	102	101	101
3½ per cent															
1881	...	102	102	102	103	102	103	103	102	100	100	101	102	101	102
1882	100	100	101	101	101	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	101	100	100
1883	101	102	101	102	102	101	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	101	102
1884	102	102	101	102	104	105	106	107	107	106	104	102	106	103	104
1885	102	101	98	97	98	101	101	101	101	101	101	99	101	99	100
1886	99	101	101	101	102	101	101	101	101	100	101	100	101	100	101
1887	100	100	101	103	103	103	102	101	100	100	101	102	102	101	101
1888	104	104	106	107	106	106	106	105	106	105	105	106	106	104	105
1889	107	108	107	108	109	108	107	108	107	107	106	107	108	107	107
1890	107	107	107	108	108	107	107	107	106	105	106	107	107	106	107
1891	108	109	108	107	106	105	105	106	106	106	106	106	107	106	107
1892	106	107	107	108	108	107	107	106	106	106	106	106	107	106	107
1893	108	108	109	109	109	108	108	108	108	107	107	108	108	107	108
1894	108	109	109	109	109	109	108	108	109	109	109	108	109	108	109
1895	112	114	114	114	114	115	116	116	117	117	116	116	116	115	116
1896	115	115	119	120	121	120	120	119	117	115	116	116	116	115	116
1897	118	118	116	118	118	117	118	118	117	117	117	117	118	116	117
1898	116	116	114	113	113	113	114	113	113	113	113	114	113	113	114
1899	116	116	115	115	115	114	113	113	112	112	112	108	112	112	113
1900	110	109	109	110	110	108	107	107	109	109	109	107	108	107	109
1901	107	108	108	107	108	108	107	108	108	107	107	107	108	107	108
1902	108	108	108	108	108	110	109	108	108	108	108	107	108	107	108
1903	107	107	106	106	107	107	106	107	106	106	106	106	107	106	107
1904	103	104	103	103	106	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	105	106
1905	106	107	107	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	106	105	105
3 per cent															
1885	81	90	89	88	88	89	86	86	85	85	86	87	88	86	87
1886	87	89	90	89	88	88	88	87	86	86	86	87	88	87	87
1887	96	85	86	88	91	92	91	90	89	89	89	89	89	88	88
1888	95	95	98	98	96	96	96	97	96	96	97	97	97	96	96
1889	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	99	100
1890	100	100	100	100	99	98	97	97	96	95	95	95	95	94	95
1891	98	99	97	97	95	94	96	96	96	95	95	95	95	94	95
1892	95	95	95	96	97	97	97	96	96	96	97	97	97	95	96
1893	97	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	98	97	97	97	97	95	96
1894	98	99	99	99	100	99	99	99	100	101	100	101	99	97	98
1895	103	103	103	104	103	106	107	103	103	103	107	107	107	105	106
1896	106	108	110	112	114	114	113	113	113	110	109	109	109	109	109
1897	110	111	110	110	111	111	110	109	108	108	107	108	108	108	108
1898	108	108	106	105	106	107	107	106	106	105	106	106	106	105	106
1899	107	108	103	107	107	107	108	108	108	108	108	109	108	108	108
1900	103	103	103	103	102	101	98	96	98	98	99	101	102	99	101
1901	102	101	101	100	101	100	99	99	99	98	98	98	100	98	99
1902	99	100	101	101	101	101	101	100	99	99	98	98	100	98	99
1903	100	100	99	99	99	98	98	98	99	99	100	100	101	99	100
1904	95	95	94	95	96	96	95	97	94	94	95	97	97	97	98
1905	96	97	98	97	97	97	97	97	97	95	95	97	97	96	97

No. 8

AVERAGE PRICES (in sterling) in LONDON of ENFACED RUPEE PAPER

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR				
													Highest	Lowest	Mean		
112½	112½	114½	113½	113½	115½	116½	113½	112	110½	110	110½	113½	112½	112½	...	...	...
110½	110½	109½	110	110	109	110½	110½	109½	109½	108½	108½	110½	110½	109½	...	...	...
108½	108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	106½	106½	105½	106½	107½	107½	106½	106½	...	...	...
108½	107½	108½	108½	108½	108½	109½	108½	108½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	108½	...	...	...
108½	108½	108½	108½	108½	109½	110½	110½	110½	110½	111½	111½	110½	110½	110½	...	...	...
110½	111	110½	110½	110½	110	110½	110½	111	111	111	110½	111	110½	111	...	...	...
110½	109½	109½	109½	109½	109½	109	106	104½	106½	107½	107½	108½	108½	108½	...	...	...
108½	108½	107½	107½	107½	107½	108	108½	109½	109½	109½	109½	108½	108½	108½	...	...	...
108½	108½	108½	108½	107½	107½	107½	107	107	107	105½	105½	105	107½	107½	...	...	...
106	105½	105	105	105	106	104	103½	103½	103½	101½	101	100½	107½	106½	...	...	...
101½	101½	101½	102	102	102	102	102	101½	101½	101½	101½	101½	102½	102½	...	...	...
101½	101½	100½	100½	100½	100½	99	98	99	99	99	97	96	100½	98½	...	...	...
94½	90½	85½	88	88	88	83½	83	88	86	86	88	93	90½	85	...	...	...
89½	90	90	89½	89	89	89	88	86½	83	81½	80½	88	86½	85½	...	...	...
97½	97½	97	98½	98½	98	98	96½	96	96	95½	96	95	97½	96½	...	...	...
95	95	93½	94	95	91½	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	93	92½	...	...	...
90½	88	84½	84½	85	82	78	84	83	84	84	86	89½	86½	84½	...	...	...
88	87	85½	85½	84	83	80	82	82	82	82	82	82	85½	82½	...	...	...
82	82½	82½	81½	80½	80	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	75½	81½	81½	80½	...	...	...
85½	85	85	85½	84½	86½	87½	87½	87½	87½	87½	87½	89	89	86½	...	...	...
88½	89½	91½	91½	91½	91½	92½	90½	90½	90½	90½	91½	91½	91½	90½	...	...	...
91	90½	91½	91½	91½	90½	89½	89½	89	88½	88	88	85	90½	89½	...	...	...
85½	85½	85½	85½	84½	84½	83½	83½	84½	83½	83	83	82	85	83½	...	...	...
81½	81½	81½	82	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	83½	81½	80½	80½	83½	81½	...	...	...
79½	78½	76	75½	76½	78½	78	76½	74	75½	75½	74½	74½	77½	75½	...	...	...
74½	75½	75½	75	74	72½	71	69½	71½	73½	73½	74½	74½	74½	72½	...	...	...
74½	73½	71½	71	71½	71½	71½	72½	72½	72½	72½	71½	73½	73½	71½	...	...	...
73½	72½	72½	72½	71½	70½	70½	69½	69½	71½	71½	70½	70½	72½	70½	...	...	...
70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	70½	69½	69½	69½	70½	70½	71½	71½	70½	69½	...	...	...
71½	71½	71½	74½	78½	80½	81½	84½	89½	83½	80½	83½	83½	81½	77½	...	...	...
83½	78½	77½	76½	78½	77½	78½	76½	76½	75½	74½	73½	73½	77½	75½	...	...	...
71½	68½	67½	65½	66½	60½	67½	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95½	95½	95	96	98	95½	95	95	94½	94½	95½	94½	95½	94½	95½	...	...	...
94	94	92½	93	92	91	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	93	91½	...	...	...
89½	87½	83½	84½	84½	83	78	83½	83	84	86	89½	86½	82½	84½	...	...	...
81	83½	82½	81½	80	80½	79½	80½	79	77½	75½	81	85½	82½	83½	...	...	...
77½	78½	79	79½	78½	79½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	81½	80½	80½	78½	...	...	...
81½	82½	84½	84½	84½	85	86	84½	82½	83½	83½	84½	83½	84½	83½	...	...	...
84½	84½	84½	84½	84½	85	84½	83½	83½	83½	83	81	84½	83½	83½	...	...	...
80½	83	83	81	80½	80½	79½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	80½	81½	80½	...	...	...
79	78½	78½	78½	81½	81½	81½	80½	80½	80½	79½	78½	80½	79	79½	...	...	...
77½	76	74½	73½	74	75½	76½	76½	75½	73½	74½	73½	73½	76½	73½	...	...	...
78	78	72½	72½	71	69½	68½	68½	67½	67½	69	72	71½	71½	69	...	...	...
71½	71½	69½	68½	67½	68½	68½	68½	69	70	69½	69½	69½	70	68½	...	...	...
69½	68½	68½	68½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	...	...	...
66½	66½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	67½	66½	66½	66½	66½	66½	67½	67½	...	...	...
68½	66½	68½	72½	76½	78½	80½	85	87½	80½	80½	77½	80½	79½	75½	...	...	...
80½	75½	74½	74½	74½	76½	78½	77½	76½	76½	74½	74½	74½	74½	74½	...	...	...
72½	69½	68½	67½	69½	69½	67½	63½	63½	63½	65½	65½	63½	64	64	...	...	...
63½	64	63½	63½	63	66½	69	67	65½	65½	65½	65½	65	66½	64	...	...	...
63	60½	59½	58½	54	56½	55	57	58	58	58	58	59	59	57	...	...	...
54	55	56	58	58	58	59	59	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	...	...	...
61	61	61	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	...	...	...
62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	...	...	...
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	...	...	...
64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	...	...	...
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	...	...	...
63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	...	...	...
64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	...	...	...
65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	...	...	...
64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	...	...	...
65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	...	...	...

* No quotations † A average from January to September

XXI

COTTON MILLS

[TABLES 1 TO 9, PAGES 411 TO 426]

(Compiled from special official returns which, as regards the production of yarn and woven goods, are based on returns made under the Cotton Duties Act, 1896, by the millowners)

The Indian cotton industry dates as far back as 1851 when the first mill was started, but complete statistics were not reported until 1879-80. The following statement shows quinquennial averages from that year and the figures in brackets represent the variations, for each period, taking the average of the quinquennium from 1879-80 to 1883-84 as 100. Sterling capital has been converted into rupees at the average rate of exchange of the period.

	No of mills at work	Nominal capital (in lakhs of Rs.) as far as reported	Number (in thousands) of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1879-80 to 1883-84 ...	63 (100)	657.6 (100)	51 (100)	14.5 (100)	1610.6 (100)
1884-85 to 1888-89 ...	93 (148)	687.9 (135)	75.7 (148)	18.2 (126)	2296.8 (143)
1889-90 to 1893-94 ...	137 (202)	1161.1 (177)	116.1 (228)	25.3 (175)	3263.8 (203)
1894-95 to 1898-99 ...	156 (248)	1419.5 (216)	150 (294)	36.6 (253)	4046.1 (251)
1899-1900 to 1903-04 ...	195 (310)	1687.9 (257)	171.6 (336)	42 (290)	5000.9 (310)
1904-05 ...	203 (322)	1757.5 (267)	196.4 (385)	47.3 (327)	5196.4 (322)
1905-06 ...	204 (324)	1719.7 (262)	212.7 (417)	52.3 (361)	5293.8 (328)

It will be seen that the number of persons employed and of looms and spindles in operation have increased to a larger extent than the amount of nominal capital which was, however, not reported from many private mills.

At the end of 1905-06 there were in India 204 cotton mills, containing 52,281 looms and 5,293,834 spindles. Of this number 104 were exclusively spinning mills; 8 were exclusively weaving mills; and in 92 both spinning and weaving were carried on. They employed a daily average number of 212,720 persons: 137,406 men, 42,169 women, 21,210 young persons, and 11,556 children. Three of these 204 mills, with 19,464 spindles and 88 looms, were closed throughout the year.

The nominal capital of the mills, as far as this information has been furnished, is ₹17,19,75,385, including the sterling capital of £1,067,245, of which £331,492 is paid up; Of the rupee capital ₹13,49,84,014 is paid up. There are further sterling debentures amounting to £99,000 and rupee debentures to the value of ₹1,79,47,321 issued by 39 companies. Thirteen mills also out of forty worked by private proprietors have not reported the capital employed by them, and for these 13 millions of rupees would seem to be a fair estimate. The aggregate of the nominal capital and debentures is thus slightly in excess of 204 millions of rupees, and of this 160 millions of rupees or £10.69 millions is paid up.

The mills are located as follows:

	Number	Nominal Capital (₹)		Number	Nominal Capital (₹)
Bombay, city ...	32	7,31,50,500	Panjab: Lahore ...	2	18,40,000
" Ahmedabad ...	35	1,83,43,000	" Amritsar ...	1	7,00,000
" elsewhere ...	25	{ ₹1,27,00,750 }	Central Provinces: Nagpur...	2	61,87,500
Bengal, all near Calcutta ...	10	{ ₹1,10,75,000 }	" elsewhere ...	5	30,66,909
Madras, city ...	4	{ ₹200,000 }	Berar: Badnera ...	1	5,50,000
" elsewhere ...	7	{ ₹450,000 }	" Akola ...	1	6,00,000
United Provinces of Agra and			Ajmer-Merwar ...	1	7,00,000
Oudh:			Rajputana: Kishengarh ...	1	5,00,000
Cawnpore ...	4	₹2,00,000	Central India: Indore ...	1	Private
Agra ...	3	23,00,000	" Ujjain ...	1	"
Aligarh ...	1	7,40,000	Nizam's Territory ...	3	32,00,000
Mirzapur ...	1	10,00,000	Mysore: Bangalore ...	2	13,00,000
Panjab: Delhi ...	5	28,00,000	Travancore: Quilon ...	1	9,00,000
			French India: Pondichery ...	5	{ ₹1,55,000 }
					{ ₹417,245 }

The Bombay Presidency possesses 70 per cent of the mills, 61 per cent of the spindles, and 77 per cent of the looms. In the Native States and French Territory there are 19 mills, with 3,731 looms and 286,918 spindles. Only 40 of the mills are owned otherwise than by joint-stock companies.

Production of yarn

The total production of yarn in the mills in British India is, as far as reported, (lb):

	No. 1 to 25	Above No. 25	Total
Average, 1896-97 to 1900-01 ...	428,906,898	20,082,852	448,989,750
1901-02 ...	527,448,637	82,556,211	610,004,848
1902-03 ...	523,565,053	35,246,987	558,812,040
1903-04 ...	515,203,375	40,987,417	556,190,792
1904-05 ...	510,075,140	45,873,286	555,948,426
1905-06 ...	610,602,898	45,015,943	655,618,841
Average, 1901-02 to 1905-06 ...	537,379,018	39,935,969	577,314,987

XXI—COTTON MILLS—*continued*

The great decline in 1900-01 was due partly to the drought in India, which impaired the purchasing power of the people at the same time that it raised the price of the raw material, and partly to the collapse of the markets in China, which after being overstocked with supplies from India and Japan were prevented from operating by the serious disturbances in that country. With the passing away of these causes of depression, and a reduction in the prices of raw cotton following on larger crops, the mills resumed operations with great activity, but in the latter half of 1903-04 the rising price of the raw material, which was in great demand for export, without a corresponding rise in the price of yarn, made profitable business difficult, so that several mills either closed or worked short time. The latter part of the following year, however, saw a complete revolution of the conditions affecting the spinning industry, caused by the fall in the price of raw cotton and the large off-take of the principal markets, so that to meet the forward contracts all the spindles had to be brought into full use and a state of unusual financial prosperity was created.

The spinning of yarn is in a large degree centred in Bombay, the mills of that province producing nearly 75 per cent of the quantity produced in British India. Bengal produced 8 per cent, the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh about 5 per cent, Madras 5 per cent, and the Central Provinces 4 per cent. Elsewhere the production is as yet very limited.

A noticeable fact is the continued increase in the production of yarn of counts higher than number 25, which is as much as 45 million lb, being 7 per cent of the whole production. In Bengal, the United Provinces, and the Panjab the mills spin hardly any yarn above number 25, yarn of that count and lower numbers representing 99 per cent of the whole production. In Bombay, however, the spinning of the higher counts (above 25) is 8 per cent of the whole, and in Madras it is 7 per cent, and in the Central Provinces 4 per cent. Using Egyptian and other imported cotton, the Bombay mills are now spinning in appreciable quantity yarns of No. 40 and upwards. The production of the finer yarns—Nos. 31 to 40—decreased last year to about 15½ million pounds from 16½ million lb in 1904-05 but was much higher than 12½ million pounds in the two preceding years.

It will be interesting to note that the imports of yarn from the United Kingdom and other places are about 6 per cent of the total production in India. The figures according to the above classification are (in lb)

	No 1 to 25	Above No 25	Total
Average, 1896-97 to 1900-01	5,654,194	38,315,540	43,969,734
1901-02	3,522,680	32,151,433	35,674,113
1902-03	3,955,882	27,360,397	31,316,279
1903-04	4,380,488	21,410,635	25,791,118
1904-05	3,524,081	25,037,457	27,561,538
1905-06	3,475,714	39,518,263	42,993,977
Average, 1901-02 to 1905-06	3,571,768	29,095,635	32,667,403

Production of woven goods

The production of woven goods during the last six years has been, (lb) :

	Grey	Other kinds	Total
Average 1896-97 to 1900-01	80,557,484	11,295,460	91,852,949
1901-02	96,310,170	19,755,969	115,966,159
1902-03	95,645,472	21,639,160	117,284,632
1903-04	106,515,125	25,361,102	131,876,227
1904-05	124,363,183	28,378,647	152,741,830
1905-06	126,687,407	29,912,869	156,600,276
Average 1901-02 to 1905-06	109,884,192	25,009,538	134,893,730

The weaving mills were less affected than the spinning mills by the high price of raw cotton in 1903-04, for there was a considerable advance in the price of cloth, both the home and the foreign demand being good, and in the following year these high prices were still realised when the prices of raw cotton had fallen to normal levels. The production therefore increased by about 12½ per cent in 1903-04, by 15·8 per cent in 1904-05, and by 2·5 per cent in 1905-06.

Weaving is concentrated in the Bombay mills to an even greater degree than spinning, the mills of that province producing about 84 per cent of the whole quantity woven in British India. Madras and the United Provinces produce about 5 per cent each and the Central Provinces 5 per cent of the whole. The goods woven are mainly grey (unbleached) goods, these representing 81 per cent of the whole production.

The most important kinds of grey goods woven in the mills are specified below (in lb) :

	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Shirtings and longcloths	38,033,248	45,455,013	42,467,989
Dhatis	25,540,544	27,796,852	30,080,289
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings	17,470,806	19,546,497	24,977,695
Chadars	13,713,078	13,996,886	14,316,274

The proportion of woven goods other than grey goods was highest in Madras, where last year it was 54 per cent. In the Central Provinces the proportion was 25 per cent and in Bombay 18 per cent.

XXI--COTTON MILLS--*concluded.*

The above figures are not comparable with those for imported goods which are specified in yards. The yardage, which is stated for grey goods only but not for coloured or figured goods, was (in million of yards) :

	Imported	Produced
1901-02 ...	1186.76	396.06
1902-03 ...	1233.03	390.41
1903-04 ...	1085.11	427.83
1904-05 ...	1210.16	536.11
1905-06 ...	1343.83	536.42

The production is on the average nearly 38 per cent of imported grey goods.

Production of yarn and woven goods in non-British Indian territory

To the figures given above for mills in British India may be added the production in Berar prior to the 1st October 1903 and in the Native States, which is stated below in (b). The States are Mysore, Indore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyderabad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishengarh, and Ujjain. The production of the five miles in Pondichery has not been reported.

	<i>Yarn</i>			<i>Woven goods</i>		
	Nos. 1 to 25	Above No. 25	Total	Grey	Other kinds	Total
1901-02 ...	12,385,107	548,211	12,933,318	3,346,402	338,124	3,684,526
1902-03 ...	16,041,540	840,680	16,882,220	4,989,749	301,528	5,291,277
1903-04 ...	21,653,316	914,967	22,568,283	5,832,661	335,284	6,167,945
1904-05 ...	21,369,603	1,063,246	22,432,849	5,694,241	310,484	6,004,725
1905-06 ...	24,085,132	1,214,618	25,299,750	6,969,812	310,072	7,279,884

COTTON MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the COTTON SPINNING and WEAVING INDUSTRY in INDIA
since 1878-79

	Number of mills in existence	Capital (as far as known) Rs. and £	Number of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	58	{ Rs. 62,67,500 } { 280,000 }	not stated	12,983	1,436,464
1879-80	58	{ Rs. 38,51,350 } { 280,000 }	39,537	13,307	1,470,830
1880-81	59	{ Rs. 54,00,250 } { 280,000 }	47,955	13,283	1,471,730
1881-82	63	{ Rs. 76,71,450 } { 280,000 }	52,231	14,386	1,560,944
1882-83	63	{ Rs. 56,52,350 } { 280,000 }	53,624	15,116	1,654,108
1883-84	74	{ Rs. 16,77,350 } { 280,000 }	61,836	16,251	1,895,284
1884-85	81	{ Rs. 39,17,250 } { 230,000 }	61,596	16,455	2,037,055
1885-86	89	{ Rs. 15,48,750 } { 230,000 }	71,577	16,548	2,198,545
1886-87	90	{ Rs. 37,95,050 } { 230,000 }	72,590	16,926	2,202,608
1887-88	97	{ Rs. 66,65,050 } { 230,000 }	80,515	18,840	2,375,739
1888-89	108	{ Rs. 26,84,465 } { 2568,216 }	92,126	22,156	2,670,023
1889-90	114	{ Rs. 95,890 } { Rs. 2568,216 }	99,224	22,078	2,934,637
1890-91	125	{ Rs. 63,70,890 } { 2568,216 }	111,998	23,845	2,197,740
1891-92	127	{ Rs. 91,35,890 } { 2568,216 }	117,923	24,670	2,268,524
1892-93	130	{ Rs. 11,07,13,390 } { 2568,216 }	120,998	26,317	2,378,308
1893-94	137	{ Rs. 11,33,00,840 } { 2568,216 }	130,570	29,392	2,539,681
1894-95	142	{ Rs. 11,24,64,040 } { 2568,216 }	139,578	34,161	2,711,669
1895-96	148	{ Rs. 12,41,40,910 } { 2568,216 }	146,552	37,373	2,852,611
1896-97	155	{ Rs. 13,38,10,610 } { 2648,216 }	149,226	37,308	2,984,023
1897-98	164	{ Rs. 13,94,42,610 } { 2648,216 }	148,753	36,946	4,219,069
1898-99	171	{ Rs. 14,57,07,550 } { 2468,830 }	156,132	37,288	4,463,242
1899-1900	187	{ Rs. 15,26,35,823 } { 2469,029 }	163,296	38,520	4,737,274
1900-01	191	{ Rs. 15,90,17,091 } { 2669,029 }	156,355	40,542	4,942,399
1901-02	194	{ Rs. 16,01,40,384 } { 2650,000 }	174,038	41,215	4,992,249
1902-03	(a) 200	{ Rs. 16,57,22,351 } { 2650,000 }	178,444	42,676	5,164,360
1903-04	203	{ Rs. 16,48,70,050 } { 1,067,245 }	186,144	45,261	5,167,608
1904-05	208	{ Rs. 15,97,41,301 } { 1,067,245 }	196,369	47,305	5,196,432
1905-06	204	{ Rs. 15,59,66,710 } { 1,067,245 }	212,720	52,281	5,293,834

(a) Exclusive of a mill with 23,222 spindles destroyed by fire in 1901-02

XI
COTTON MILLS

(412)

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1903-06

Where located	Number of mills	CAPITAL (Rs. and P)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED					
		Nominal Share Capital	Paid up share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL	
BENGAL—												
Budge-Budge ...	1	8,75,000	8,75,000	...	...	34,812	700	20	...	150	870
Fert Gloster ...	1	18,00,000	18,00,000	7,00,000	...	64,896	1,109	65	247	...	1,421	
Garden Reach ...	2	2,450,000	2,287,000	...	...	119,040	1,301	185	368	234	1,988
Howrah ...	3	21,00,000	21,00,000	11,28,020	...	89,065	2,108	734	60	465	3,367	
Mahesh ...	1	7,00,000	7,00,000	...	200	22,428	640	177	65	43	925	
Shámnagar ...	1	50,00,000	19,00,000	17,00,000	18	88,944	2,088	241	...	309	2,638	
Fuleswar ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	3,00,000	...	20,160	298	12	...	246	656	
TOTAL	1905-06	10	R1,10,75,000	R79,75,000	38,28,020	218	439,345	8,344	1,434	640	1,447	11,765
	1904-05	10	R1,13,75,000	R83,75,000	39,50,900	218	416,522	8,002	1,420	591	1,214	11,227
	1903-04	10	R1,15,75,000	R84,75,000	39,50,800	213	450,962	7,326	1,247	537	1,120	10,230
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—												
Agra ...	3	23,00,000	23,06,500	3,00,000	...	41,152	1,281	187	...	162	1,630	
Cawnpore ...	4	72,00,000	71,80,850	2,00,000	3,471	243,748	6,985	434	213	286	7,918	
Mirzapur ...	1	10,00,000	4,74,800	2,50,000	...	10,440	263	64	49	14	390	
Hathras (Aligarh) ...	1	7,40,000	7,40,000	...	...	20,840	541	50	90	6	687
TOTAL	1905-06	9	1,12,40,000	1,06,00,950	7,50,000	3,471	316,180	9,070	735	352	468	10,625
	1904-05	9	1,12,00,000	97,44,850	6,00,000	3,389	314,174	7,599	660	237	709	9,206
	1903-04	9	1,11,00,000	96,25,650	9,50,000	3,216	309,620	7,411	704	145	680	8,940
AJMER-MERWARA—												
Bowar ...	1	7,00,000	6,08,500	...	621	13,112	763	90	104	...	957	
TOTAL	1905-06	1	7,00,000	6,08,500	...	365	13,112	673	81	75	...	829
	1903-04	1	7,00,000	6,08,500	...	389	12,312	607	55	45	1	708
RAJPUTANA—												
Kishen-garh ...	1	5,00,000	4,27,500	...	...	10,288	...	...	...	...	(a) 379
TOTAL	1905-06	1	5,00,000	4,27,500	...	...	10,288	...	...	...	(a) 385
	1903-04	1	5,00,000	4,27,500	10,288	155	98	48	80	381
CENTRAL INDIA—												
Indore ...	1	(b)	...	...	464	27,968	630	110	254	89	1,083
Ujjain ...	1	(b)	...	...	...	14,000	360	140	...	90	690
TOTAL	1905-06	2	(b)	464	41,968	990	250	254	179	1,673
	1904-05	2	(b)	464	41,968	1,026	184	264	141	1,615
	1903-04	2	(b)	224	(c) 25,968	624	187	70	169	1,050
PANJAB—												
Amritsar ...	1	7,00,000	697,606	...	...	15,000	318	21	...	52	392
Delhi(c) ...	5	28,00,000	24,68,155	4,00,000	400	74,360	1,994	188	...	109	2,381	
Labore ...	2	18,40,000	12,52,316	...	...	32,012	662	80	...	206	948
TOTAL	1905-06	8	53,40,000	44,13,077	4,00,000	400	121,372	2,974	289	90	368	3,721
	1904-05	8	53,90,000	42,76,871	2,27,000	400	114,400	2,598	313	35	347	3,293
	1903-04	8	53,40,000	41,62,417	2,26,000	475	114,008	2,348	259	283	311	3,201
BOMBAY—												
Ahmedabad ...	35	1,33,43,000	1,44,76,600	12,53,326	8,188	577,660	14,964	2,566	3,792	1,767	23,089	
Belgaum ...	2	2,200,000	2,200,000	...	...	69,324	694	647	652	335	2,328
Bhávnagar ...	1	4,50,000	4,50,000	...	240	14,288	279	147	255	197	878	
Bombay (City) ...	82	7,31,50,500	6,44,43,750	81,15,000	28,538	2,617,398	66,307	26,064	6,766	2,048	101,185	
Bronch ...	4	14,00,000	14,00,000	...	869	62,685	1,499	874	173	232	2,278	
Dharwar ...	1	...	...	...	...	17,652	873	172	25	22	592
Hubli ...	2	12,00,000	11,77,750	...	...	33,800	938	271	79	54	1,342
Jalgaon ...	1	7,50,000	7,50,000	...	413	20,948	879	179	149	...	1,207	
Poona ...	2	10,80,000	9,97,500	...	310	17,092	967	226	...	58	1,251	
Sholapur ...	3	34,00,000	29,98,000	70,800	528	134,520	2,130	1,915	1,241	488	5,774	
Surat ...	3	19,20,750	17,12,250	1,50,000	420	45,722	583	382	504	252	1,721	
Virangam ...	2	11,00,000	8,18,900	...	410	31,926	680	125	62	271	1,138	
Wadhwan ...	1	5,00,000	3,01,100	1,00,000	206	10,520	355	88	102	36	681	
Baroda ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	259	17,752	502	122	...	126	750	
Mervil(d) ...	1	...	...	...	36	1,664	...	...	...	...	...
Nádidd ...	1	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	...	14,709	405	130	...	40	675
TOTAL	1905-06	142	R10,41,94,250	R9,04,15,850	7,89,126	40,407	3,687,675	91,555	33,408	13,800	5,926	144,689
	1904-05	141	R10,78,68,750	R9,24,54,700	11,00,81,276	35,938	3,622,368	85,085	29,175	12,039	5,955	132,254
	1903-04	140	R10,35,05,060	R9,10,95,925	11,02,57,061	34,254	3,583,950	79,270	28,412	13,590	5,888	127,155

NOTE—Paid-up share capital and debentures were not reported until 1903-04
 (a) Details not available (b) Not stated (c) One not worked during the year (d) Not worked

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1905-06—continued

Where located	Number of mills	CAPITAL (Rs. AND £.)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
		Nominal share capital	Paid up share capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
CENTRAL PROVINCES—											
Hinganghat ...	2	11,66,909	11,66,909	...	160	38,948	1,211	352	194	52	1,809
Jubbulpore ...	1	8,00,000	6,26,000	...	288	14,964	499	134	...	228	856
Nagpur ...	2	61,87,500	61,16,857	...	1,566	91,482	3,708	958	523	...	5,169
Pulgaon ...	1	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	165	17,464	588	138	66	7	799
Nandgaon ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	4,00,000	308	15,176	570	279	214	4	1,067
TOTAL { 1905-06	7	92,54,409	90,09,266	4,00,000	2,487	177,984	6,576	1,861	997	286	9,720
{ 1904-05	7	91,97,500	89,52,092	4,00,000	2,985	184,912	6,400	1,987	861	318	9,446
{ 1903-04	7	89,37,500	86,84,379	12,37,648	2,401	179,568	6,377	1,964	821	511	9,673
BHAR—											
Badnera ...	1	5,50,000	5,50,000	2,50,000	248	16,336	493	142	197	105	937
Akola ...	1	6,00,000	4,66,500	...	...	2,628	62	33	...	57	152
TOTAL { 1905-06	2	11,50,000	10,16,500	2,50,000	248	18,964	555	175	197	162	1,089
{ 1904-05	2	11,50,000	8,50,000	2,50,000	248	18,964	543	178	199	144	1,064
{ 1903-04	2	8,50,000	8,50,000	2,50,000	248	18,964	377	173	166	217	933
HYDERABAD—											
Aurangabad ...	1	12,00,000	6,26,000	5,60,000	205	16,306	412	150	(c) 155	...	717
Hyderabad ...	1	8,00,000	7,00,000	...	200	15,976	461	191	69	131	852
Kulbarga ...	1	12,00,000	5,81,850	...	242	23,250	500	250	120	180	1,050
TOTAL { 1905-06	3	32,00,000	19,07,850	5,60,000	647	55,532	1,373	591	344	311	2,619
{ 1904-05	3	31,00,000	19,07,850	6,00,000	608	52,318	1,311	570	356	300	2,536
{ 1903-04	3	32,00,000	19,07,850	6,00,000	607	53,318	1,277	612	252	253	2,394
MADRAS—											
Calicut ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	18,424	380	15	...	11	406
Coimbatore ...	1	6,00,000	6,00,000	...	...	24,408	208	218	428	204	1,058
Madras ...	4	23,98,051	23,98,051	13,90,000	1,747	119,848	5,884	271	2,146	884	9,185
Madura ...	1	10,00,000	8,00,000	...	...	36,344	1,033	320	...	580	1,933
Tinnevely ...	2	9,00,000	8,82,500	...	...	31,740	617	297	...	213	1,127
Tuticorin ...	1	12,00,000	9,70,200	2,71,175	...	43,120	1,222	356	...	123	1,701
Bellary (a) ...	1	2,50,000	2,50,000	...	...	17,800	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL { 1905-06	11	69,48,061	65,00,751	15,11,175	1,747	291,684	9,344	1,477	2,574	2,015	15,410
{ 1904-05	11	69,48,951	65,00,751	18,71,175	1,747	285,462	8,772	1,371	2,571	1,960	14,679
{ 1903-04	12	76,50,500	63,03,200	18,71,175	1,747	287,706	7,466	1,391	1,760	1,723	12,340
MYSORE—											
Bangalore { 1905-06	2	13,00,000	9,88,770	3,59,000	200	29,424	1,238	157	(c) 555	...	1,950
{ 1904-05	2	13,00,000	9,88,770	2,47,000	208	29,784	803	195	256	415	1,669
{ 1903-04	2	13,00,000	9,88,770	2,19,000	189	29,784	600	50	...	230	880
FRENCH SETTLEMENTS—											
Pondichery { 1905-06	5	R1,65,000	R1,65,000	£99,000	1,371	64,746	4,478	1,525	1,052	394	7,399
{ 1904-05	5	£417,245	£344,492	...	1,345	65,600	4,547	1,516	1,038	362	7,463
{ 1903-04	5	R1,12,000	R1,12,000	£80,000	1,339	65,600	4,584	1,548	1,149	353	7,634
TRAVANCORE—											
Quilon { 1905-06	1	9,00,000	9,00,000	...	...	25,560	245	177	301	...	724
{ 1904-05	1	9,00,000	9,00,000	...	...	25,560	243	198	263	...	704
{ 1903-04	1	9,00,000	9,00,000	...	...	25,560	226	106	293	...	625
GRAND TOTAL { 1905-06	204	R15,59,66,710	R13,49,34,014	R1,79,47,321	52,281	5,293,834	137,406	42,169	21,210	11,556	(b) 212,720
{ 1904-05	208	£1,067,245	£831,492	£99,000	47,805	5,196,432	127,607	37,728	18,784	11,866	(b) 196,369
{ 1903-04	203	R15,48,70,060	R13,41,41,191	R1,96,61,684	45,281	5,167,608	118,648	36,806	19,159	11,531	186,144

NOTE.—The yarn and cloth production of the mills in Pondichery is not reported
 (a) Not worked during the year (b) Defective in the details (c) Includes children

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(414)

No. 3

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

	Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Punjab	Central Provinces and Bihar (a)	TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyderabad, Wadhwan, Quilon, Kishenghar, and Ujjain	TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA
1896-96 ...	820,384,098	28,953,160	38,392,556	20,385,272	4,361,015	17,995,301	430,472,002	(b)1,880,118	432,352,120
1896-97 ...	808,394,963	29,319,326	42,106,993	22,548,473	5,314,834	17,611,811	419,196,400	(b)3,988,427	423,184,827
1897-98 ...	824,649,184	32,515,445	44,806,625	26,746,853	6,606,919	18,334,320	453,659,346	8,936,484	462,595,830
1898-99 ...	968,060,099	30,728,346	45,517,686	32,282,514	7,243,700	18,907,910	602,630,264	9,754,841	612,385,105
1899-1900	971,040,956	32,251,911	37,639,101	33,348,795	7,601,863	19,752,569	601,685,195	12,236,058	613,921,253
1900-01 ...	843,625,528	27,652,764	16,290,973	29,245,454	7,235,842	18,726,985	842,777,547	10,195,540	852,973,087
1901-02 ...	415,023,240	32,120,814	45,403,254	33,589,403	9,639,422	24,233,715	560,004,848	12,932,318	572,937,166
1902-03 ...	419,526,005	31,256,104	47,085,551	27,050,371	9,587,035	24,306,984	558,812,040	16,882,220	575,694,260
1903-04 ...	414,932,169	28,714,162	46,437,245	29,930,262	11,578,346	24,548,608	556,190,792	22,568,283	578,759,076
1904-05 ...	422,248,895	30,124,665	38,347,577	27,348,938	11,624,517	26,253,834	555,948,426	22,432,849	578,381,276
1905-06 ...	491,609,490	35,282,189	51,276,839	34,388,671	14,694,416	28,367,226	655,618,831	25,299,750	680,918,581

No. 4

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in INDIA

	Bombay	Madras	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Punjab	Central Provinces and Bihar (a)	TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA	Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Nandgaon, Bhavnagar, Hyderabad, and Wadhwan	TOTAL FOR ALL INDIA
1896-97 ...	67,023,766	5,385,169	232,271	2,888,824	873,146	5,061,892	81,415,068	(b)1,517,746	82,932,814
1897-98 ...	73,481,564	5,320,781	63,266	3,042,991	1,007,533	5,110,292	88,026,427	2,261,224	91,287,651
1898-99 ...	82,366,121	6,126,379	58,905	4,084,680	865,748	5,156,956	98,658,289	3,031,654	101,689,943
1899-1900	78,583,369	6,940,942	204,665	3,624,933	705,408	5,261,041	95,820,358	2,744,450	98,564,807
1900-01 ...	80,689,445	5,709,687	320,123	3,635,276	404,258	5,085,798	95,844,590	2,902,976	98,747,566
1901-02 ...	98,545,580	6,073,322	392,846	4,537,808	272,695	6,143,906	115,906,159	3,684,526	119,590,685
1902-03 ...	100,465,618	4,995,069	414,856	4,585,527	177,510	6,646,052	117,284,682	5,291,277	122,575,959
1903-04 ...	112,717,110	5,348,576	690,315	5,492,867	64,927	7,555,932	131,876,227	6,167,945	138,044,172
1904-05 ...	130,998,292	6,578,847	720,224	6,018,012	149,773	8,276,682	152,741,830	6,004,725	158,746,555
1905-06 ...	131,808,452	8,126,391	657,275	7,645,931	324,042	7,939,185	156,800,276	7,279,884	164,080,160

(a) Bihar ceased to be a Foreign Territory from the 1st October 1902 when it was leased in perpetuity to British Government, but in this table the transfer has been made from the 1st October 1903 when the administration was transferred to the Central Provinces

(b) Incomplete

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

Count or No.	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY						BOMBAY ISLAND				
1	60,937	19,589	4,200	800	...	58,130	19,859	4,200	800	...
2	6,023	63,174	40,990	800	10,009	8,290	58,314	40,990	800	5,414
3	...	...	162,427	331,801	356,709	...	...	158,192	331,801	355,741
4	131,378	346,947	584,195	676,980	573,355	131,378	340,329	574,270	672,059	561,957
5	79,297	...	5,977	5,111	7,348	21,444	...	5,977	5,111	7,348
6	9,566,852	11,775,346	9,733,573	9,262,757	9,372,395	8,650,291	10,834,873	8,650,646	8,324,107	8,128,207
7	768,406	2,015,172	2,868,761	3,377,612	3,617,499	449,429	1,357,989	2,298,095	2,654,043	2,964,391
8	2,422,945	3,276,402	2,935,871	3,075,138	2,563,480	2,077,514	2,794,426	2,423,653	2,610,324	1,955,664
9	1,148,958	1,510,702	2,174,451	2,290,916	2,865,408	268,570	521,480	894,793	1,060,983	1,728,107
10	115,625,448	97,181,715	93,227,508	108,402,523	133,613,421	113,071,332	94,789,531	90,863,074	106,460,802	131,104,289
Total Nos. 1 to 10	129,810,234	116,189,317	111,737,948	127,424,438	152,979,618	124,736,378	110,716,801	105,913,860	122,130,630	146,809,118
11	11,590,663	13,366,038	14,589,446	14,740,992	25,104,858	10,353,467	12,011,681	13,475,072	13,791,530	23,814,966
12	28,855,657	29,953,900	40,187,284	32,189,097	43,364,836	27,650,481	28,696,637	38,708,385	30,326,960	41,501,951
13	5,409,610	6,132,046	4,887,854	4,654,265	6,862,297	2,967,413	4,028,810	3,339,234	3,195,769	5,253,272
14	2,839,596	2,877,319	6,683,739	2,491,196	4,365,225	2,132,739	2,169,708	5,976,854	2,565,780	3,388,663
15	664,592	604,304	663,393	653,783	589,109	222,307	52,869	103,214	162,812	154,393
16	24,327,086	23,541,196	23,373,784	15,256,400	22,193,066	31,655,329	21,825,866	21,781,651	13,491,951	19,823,009
17	6,094,586	6,994,648	7,694,622	6,837,519	5,234,545	4,477,257	5,054,995	6,724,149	6,035,479	4,429,618
18	6,303,136	6,394,142	5,800,901	5,195,581	6,824,515	3,974,755	4,113,735	4,402,997	4,233,862	5,399,842
19	2,117,769	1,509,109	1,179,729	790,502	963,443	1,985,840	1,101,039	916,289	469,058	532,928
20	112,311,632	127,708,977	110,600,069	113,699,024	190,340,481	85,185,949	97,667,160	84,433,968	86,113,698	86,343,781
Total Nos. 11 to 20	210,514,627	219,076,704	215,665,711	196,508,359	235,842,400	170,605,537	176,722,490	179,861,813	160,386,789	190,652,423
21	10,603,745	15,877,769	15,216,793	12,510,210	14,903,774	5,769,761	9,541,263	9,198,477	7,639,187	9,922,723
22	17,416,237	17,793,108	16,056,706	21,612,325	22,398,300	10,461,665	10,527,857	10,051,388	14,127,095	13,555,155
23	2,268,974	2,175,292	1,575,006	1,765,992	2,072,500	1,132,048	1,242,834	856,566	621,441	230,409
24	15,505,224	16,258,728	15,306,283	16,854,371	19,706,418	10,173,836	11,106,677	9,647,200	12,963,663	12,070,126
25	508,378	921,812	3,134,378	2,981,649	2,920,121	139,098	251,318	270,892	260,027	58,585
26	5,410,086	7,090,361	6,682,922	8,667,794	8,296,444	3,205,295	3,479,430	3,587,686	4,301,664	4,651,418
27	94,777	238,426	120,442	1,215,900	1,829,518	3,466	13,425	46,698	248,482	565,193
28	3,867,251	4,904,393	3,924,931	3,639,993	5,857,167	2,550,185	2,444,179	2,706,279	2,853,932	4,101,377
29	1,123	781	66,716	103,734	63,666	...	...	65,457	51,474	...
30	7,836,873	7,847,535	10,210,625	11,003,691	10,215,022	3,018,378	3,031,643	3,640,942	4,339,153	3,289,618
Total Nos. 21 to 30	63,508,262	73,108,205	72,404,802	81,859,659	87,752,830	36,453,732	41,638,626	40,071,586	47,404,118	48,444,603
31	192,090	219,925	248,557	501,631	145,413	81,146	1,048	26,299	7,592	...
32	4,259,798	3,408,853	3,885,749	3,035,017	3,790,699	928,808	1,360,623	1,118,982	1,333,526	1,645,332
33	918,518	1,366,065	1,574,681	1,513,011	1,103,939	95,105	89,900	121,354	144,941	53,766
34	1,314,024	2,136,734	2,110,442	1,971,587	2,142,535	235,275	430,416	735,739	546,750	259,517
35	108,251	295,492	491,764	1,684,506	1,249,480	10,813	...	747	...	...
36	467,000	650,920	945,381	2,817,852	1,668,327	195,160	205,251	190,371	201,663	215,347
37	2,567	...	17,600	211,955	600,190	4,734	...	...	...	...
38	63,588	34,595	10,550	23,620	873,879	9,543	15,323	839	2,145	5,853
39	131,048	54,994	29,297	1,586	25,041	188,384	52,794	1,169	...	...
40	2,987,950	2,262,958	3,953,528	3,501,310	2,514,185	1,016,740	499,014	836,088	887,393	810,653
Total Nos. 31 to 40	10,444,784	10,629,386	14,267,544	15,262,075	14,113,638	2,715,768	2,654,269	2,031,588	3,124,010	2,990,468
Above 40	755,333	521,943	856,164	1,194,364	931,004	213,948	179,018	404,800	507,809	482,985
Total ..	415,028,240	419,526,005	414,932,169	422,248,695	491,608,460	334,725,303	331,911,204	329,288,676	333,543,356	389,379,597

Note—The suburb of Coorla in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(416)

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-03	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
	AHMEDABAD					MADRAS				
1	...	...	...	...	...	14,294	8,624	18,098	8,605	25,734
2	...	...	...	...	...	13,791	37,536	13,891	15,574	...
3	...	...	4,235	...	602	...	49	288	...	...
4	...	1,925	4,170	...	3,005	344,444	379,056	535,371	411,545	543,319
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,725	...
6	444,623	532,201	662,710	457,088	557,650	1,105,659	1,049,544	921,708	759,002	898,092
7	176,781	549,147	468,542	628,665	372,045	...	13,270	13,310	...	2,778
8	149,062	326,425	373,709	308,320	317,333	389,939	632,338	564,934	424,460	431,092
9	654,470	857,353	1,056,019	1,075,455	940,185	2,601	18,020	29,400	...	...
10	460,919	1,113,781	311,255	273,149	392,568	1,419,457	1,335,966	655,307	582,566	826,120
Total Nos. 1 to 10	1,885,860	3,380,832	2,880,610	2,742,577	2,583,389	3,289,185	3,473,293	2,752,437	2,257,477	2,728,035
11	829,248	926,886	823,400	673,783	806,318	70,977	58,258	72,887	8,011	30,766
12	91,430	179,765	99,670	190,105	160,165	1,055,086	1,077,231	1,231,527	1,069,541	1,260,969
13	1,816,193	1,870,273	1,411,830	1,143,171	1,045,968	160,029	195,985	249,257	71,396	69,173
14	308,601	291,320	369,692	396,280	312,090	2,868,706	2,126,271	2,302,245	2,615,194	2,965,067
15	82,976	285,887	342,286	285,016	189,497	562,479	821,504	1,039,954	1,276,448	1,435,981
16	1,423,180	519,965	243,917	393,745	670,313	2,959,336	2,164,429	2,144,651	2,328,946	2,639,587
17	1,474,507	1,800,728	580,527	622,980	624,642	1,120,652	1,270,661	1,538,694	1,750,375	1,904,119
18	713,249	741,402	597,913	144,335	314,586	2,587,285	2,047,432	803,648	2,960,754	3,634,021
19	20,760	77,617	6,124	15,113	197,193	2,634,384	2,074,796	2,128,890	2,750,598	3,256,031
20	6,564,353	6,709,047	7,440,337	6,898,006	10,809,312	10,808,512	10,899,858	9,562,796	9,283,913	10,446,362
Total Nos. 11 to 20	13,324,496	13,402,890	11,920,696	10,762,434	15,030,084	24,827,447	23,736,225	21,075,139	24,120,176	27,692,066
21	3,181,199	4,356,090	4,140,624	3,240,761	3,316,439	699,417	847,815	1,117,588	500,304	1,141,633
22	4,367,614	4,552,177	3,648,547	5,114,761	6,392,575	439,684	553,583	484,092	610,756	1,109,054
23	1,084,470	932,458	718,440	529,697	1,047,021	...	11,204	20,370	...	...
24	4,119,459	4,069,106	4,711,931	3,734,612	4,524,016	167,704	99,586	83,731	54,748	127,589
25	298,519	656,073	2,851,796	2,712,651	2,815,599	...	...	...	...	...
26	1,554,939	3,046,417	2,545,535	2,916,553	3,228,909	555,451	412,892	567,769	739,640	1,038,102
27	84,968	218,283	82,585	967,670	1,261,935	...	...	...	...	...
28	873,065	1,934,352	790,817	345,779	789,566	14,968	115,663	203,190	175,450	139,876
29	1,122	731	1,259	52,052	22,248	...	...	...	...	...
30	2,127,627	2,620,478	2,933,226	2,843,203	3,649,396	1,033,806	1,183,521	1,358,892	1,233,349	1,023,659
Total Nos. 21 to 30	17,692,982	22,386,165	23,424,760	24,457,739	27,047,754	2,911,030	3,179,254	3,842,632	3,364,247	4,579,913
31	168,479	214,926	191,898	227,390	24,787	...	...	...	...	...
32	2,872,324	1,874,150	2,469,619	1,488,262	1,793,684	...	14,751	86,593	...	...
33	796,096	1,145,993	1,427,196	1,345,734	1,040,767	...	...	...	...	...
34	1,068,775	1,708,643	2,374,703	1,212,743	1,806,445	...	...	...	...	...
35	48,827	207,908	441,269	1,566,328	1,150,375	...	...	...	...	...
36	258,756	644,133	755,010	2,616,189	1,438,011	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	1,536	17,600	211,955	600,190	...	...	...	...	...
38	44,332	19,272	9,711	21,475	868,028	...	...	...	...	...
39	160	1,500	28,128	1,586	25,041	...	...	...	...	...
40	1,072,906	1,212,448	2,026,929	2,011,777	1,893,252	1,028,367	791,481	947,043	382,765	280,403
Total Nos. 31 to 40	6,320,655	7,030,509	9,742,063	10,703,439	10,140,568	1,026,367	806,232	1,033,636	382,765	280,403
Above 40	303,799	241,170	254,928	559,074	354,742	66,785	61,100	10,218	...	1,772
TOTAL ...	39,527,792	46,441,566	49,223,067	49,225,263	55,156,536	32,120,814	31,256,104	28,714,162	30,124,665	35,289,189

No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
	BENGAL					UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)				
1	7,007	5,389	4,660	8,516	5,732	...	...	...	...	...
2	410,241	330,556	322,883	208,177	269,479	...	...	9,724	66,898	3,720
3	42,099	6,767	6,554	...	...	...	...	48,167	238	...
4	64,382	171,225	80,740	59,185	76,442	782,716	523,259	696,365	627,262	1,061,987
5	160	1,327	1,201	...	...	...	4,229	...	25,558	...
6	1,105,266	756,166	1,012,720	864,384	1,619,228	265,167	5,393	24,727	118,255	277,381
7	116,907	381,920	340,651	360,927	829,037	117,937	104,696	166,914	155,334	266,968
8	614,977	941,519	1,041,344	500,168	838,818	346,977	193,080	120,283	228,058	265,378
9	...	168,204	35,415	86,772	213,824	684,253	813,879	798,586	198,657	157,810
10	20,569,592	16,537,350	17,056,913	18,048,930	18,971,333	6,798,464	4,622,188	5,038,513	4,624,835	5,474,079
Total Nos. 1 to 10	22,930,731	19,300,443	19,904,081	15,182,008	22,813,893	8,945,518	6,266,674	6,912,339	6,068,095	7,507,318
11	1,984,947	2,685,112	2,642,929	1,755,648	2,298,012	3,030,905	2,409,400	3,336,093	2,322,899	3,201,869
12	5,738,411	4,919,791	6,156,446	4,145,054	6,624,293	3,929,426	3,547,882	3,278,321	2,226,451	2,596,398
13	1,141,324	1,290,032	1,387,414	1,328,338	2,048,941	2,064,634	2,934,767	3,235,577	2,044,006	2,259,176
14	1,758,639	2,125,380	2,620,236	2,388,812	2,789,255	4,110,563	1,703,934	2,312,946	2,686,196	3,634,947
15	408,863	805,359	739,896	587,629	735,312	3,727,995	3,340,225	2,172,373	2,410,005	2,776,072
16	4,875,600	5,502,035	4,800,918	4,226,129	4,155,761	3,508,769	4,141,310	3,736,440	3,755,407	4,716,533
17	499,821	1,167,022	618,500	917,415	1,820,168	748,010	425,033	2,116,889	1,125,937	1,610,597
18	2,574,016	2,788,776	1,475,614	1,527,537	1,974,923	2,182,740	1,888,393	997,327	1,463,666	2,134,175
19	...	395,796	1,085,494	919,041	625,068	20,747	87,290	811,935	1,135,645	1,774,974
20	2,400,652	2,790,882	2,370,537	2,582,784	2,291,749	841,627	958,974	640,164	1,456,699	1,125,355
Total Nos. 11 to 20	21,377,263	25,480,089	23,897,984	20,328,337	24,843,482	24,160,416	20,437,298	22,638,065	20,626,912	25,880,096
21	375,608	778,670	616,574	693,531	1,238,333	1,742	4,694	11,264	13,157	24,462
22	306,087	620,702	1,018,211	1,233,668	1,369,906	98,888	32,568	35,955	63,709	515,257
23	...	...	1,225	...	...	1,002	16,845	...	9,414	2,515
24	201,321	472,491	599,272	376,428	570,764	284,433	200,935	85,264	150,673	204,928
25	71,106	71,923	100,997	42,469	86,878	...	...	99,758	73,689	5,493
26	42,966	17,276	47,163	15,341	33,686	13,144	8,051	7,017	98,660	21,074
27	...	480	...	...	34,490	26,612	5,781	953	66,563	...
28	...	...	24,169	1,123	5,007	...	30,777	99,377	125,553	135,808
29	...	431	...	...	...	...	...	216	...	...
30	59,528	140,945	172,953	139,256	89,978	12,009	6,868	27,183	1,174	35,950
Total Nos. 21 to 30	1,056,616	2,302,918	2,580,584	2,501,811	3,359,037	437,830	305,519	366,927	622,592	945,487
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	21,766	103,299	204,252	74,079	857	9,876	4,111	...	8,751
33	...	...	...	8,250	...	...	...	535	1,451	...
34	...	...	...	46,369	5,667	...	2,644	208	25,709	22,309
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	...	...	...	239	7,911	426	2,681	70	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	...	...	...	...	...	33,417	...	...	...	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	32,442	836	1,297	108,041	15,205	...	9,638	...	4,109	74,710
Total Nos. 31 to 40	32,442	22,102	104,596	866,912	95,190	42,185	22,584	7,535	81,339	105,770
Above 40	6,202	...	...	18,459	165,237	3,459	18,386	5,396	...	...
Total	45,403,254	47,685,551	46,487,245	38,847,577	51,276,839	33,589,403	27,050,371	29,930,262	27,248,938	34,388,671

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(418)
No. 5—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

Quantity Number	1901-02	1902-02	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-02	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
	PANJAB					CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAH*				
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	799	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	618	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	975	...	51,859	109,589	49,850	11,162	2,880
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	443	...	...
6	597	...	454	53	2,877	1,097,325	880,153	908,344	633,164	1,014,795
7	...	...	...	978	78,977	...	...	18,953	241,995	330,310
8	29,629	10,135	109,381	161,817	84,940	1,112,812	1,080,099	764,013	508,955	592,508
9	...	...	165,503	97,611	343,069	53,501	82,545	394,072	665,667	918,286
10	431,945	487,399	318,568	473,081	653,031	2,309,542	4,060,310	3,309,332	2,611,932	4,705,899
Total Nos. 1 to 10	462,171	497,534	693,965	735,115	1,162,894	5,525,658	6,214,095	5,445,056	5,777,935	7,564,678
11	2,060,605	2,235,950	2,950,412	2,333,177	2,441,321	417,285	174,235	217,263	637,637	677,702
12	699,317	72,546	235,520	659,231	984,833	5,405,052	4,191,697	4,851,999	4,814,476	5,479,316
13	4,172,348	4,384,262	4,932,379	3,337,342	3,899,985	632,959	330,074	291,535	722,765	558,594
14	123,128	359,006	118,102	306,113	602,965	1,308,824	1,501,782	1,710,616	1,830,230	1,906,933
15	985,620	737,366	975,599	1,722,262	1,812,360	163,196	193,269	118,405	282,224	164,338
16	881,178	917,296	1,181,795	1,747,180	2,393,440	2,835,773	2,754,099	2,881,421	2,556,160	2,782,931
17	51,215	137,195	313,614	478,790	1,049,338	194,589	187,410	186,432	398,437	167,404
18	...	...	12,099	52,787	37,782	761,952	778,629	1,140,807	1,042,999	1,044,497
19	...	...	8,437	2,710	85,667	116,022	136,721	...	63,323	...
20	124,275	194,392	220,797	154,238	155,834	2,922,049	2,122,061	2,085,132	2,468,473	2,551,765
Total Nos. 11 to 20	9,097,586	9,007,913	10,948,754	10,794,331	12,468,525	14,667,701	13,372,827	14,433,610	15,828,724	16,385,980
21	2,967	17,963	820	...	489	635,638	884,932	927,280	969,181	998,262
22	6,513	16,947	15,535	4,617	2,961	1,896,086	2,155,809	2,302,601	1,924,339	769,565
23	...	...	...	5,215	...	...	320	109	...	...
24	22,896	33,542	...	2,714	10,445	323,370	535,134	381,595	478,424	1,666,361
25	...	...	...	7,605	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	...	1,002	...	4,704	315	67,723	58,810	40,632	76,520	64,115
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	...
28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	...	...	...	...	...	4,548	2,975	469	13,540	26,239
30	...	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	831	3,795
30	...	2,145	10,084	24,698	146	141,699	162,674	172,126	239,006	189,512
Total Nos. 21 to 30	24,366	71,900	26,439	49,553	32,424	2,069,564	2,750,654	2,725,822	2,708,085	2,697,849
31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	...	...	9,248	31,280	1,090	775,878	742,415	691,786	676,728	474,925
33	...	...	...	8,264	25,086	...	...	37	4,119	2,705
34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	538	303	101,314
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,574
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	...	...	...	...	...	7,280	...	...	...	...
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	411	704	...
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,597	12,474	12,371	379
40	22,084	9,678	...	15,874	2,787	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nos. 31 to 40	22,084	9,678	9,248	45,518	30,563	117,007	123,270	169,402	172,461	135,358
Above 40	11,615	...	...	...	...	70,627	73,066	69,392	64,785	51,464
Total ...	9,629,422	9,587,025	11,578,246	11,624,517	14,094,416	24,222,715	24,206,984	24,548,808	26,252,824	28,867,226

The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1902, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 6

No. 5—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA					
1	82,338	33,872	26,959	17,920	31,466
2	430,065	432,055	387,558	306,449	273,202
3	43,717	6,836	217,426	332,039	356,709
4	1,324,779	1,530,076	1,946,521	1,787,059	2,257,883
5	79,447	5,556	7,620	86,894	7,348
6	13,140,966	14,466,602	12,602,596	11,642,015	13,184,768
7	1,003,259	2,514,058	2,403,589	4,236,846	5,126,569
8	4,917,280	6,134,073	5,544,826	4,896,806	4,776,311
9	1,889,313	2,593,350	2,597,426	2,334,623	4,498,397
10	148,053,443	124,224,878	119,606,246	130,754,517	164,343,883
Total Nos. 1 to 10	170,963,492	151,941,358	147,345,766	167,395,068	194,756,436
11	19,155,382	20,399,028	23,809,030	21,798,364	33,754,528
12	45,689,349	42,765,954	55,941,097	45,104,350	60,311,145
13	18,481,304	15,357,166	14,984,018	12,158,813	15,698,166
14	13,009,446	10,693,692	15,748,484	12,347,741	16,246,392
15	6,507,745	6,501,927	5,714,620	6,862,352	7,513,172
16	49,382,742	39,020,255	33,119,009	29,870,322	38,886,338
17	3,706,873	10,181,965	12,468,751	15,508,473	11,286,171
18	14,409,129	14,897,374	10,230,296	12,244,324	15,699,915
19	4,898,923	4,208,712	5,214,475	5,682,819	6,705,178
20	129,418,748	146,669,854	126,429,485	129,670,181	137,911,546
Total Nos. 11 to 20	304,645,040	311,091,025	308,659,263	288,216,889	344,012,549
21	12,320,117	18,361,843	17,990,259	14,686,383	18,296,953
22	20,164,095	21,372,717	19,815,100	25,469,414	26,162,943
23	2,269,976	2,203,661	1,596,709	1,780,620	2,075,015
24	16,506,438	17,600,716	16,461,145	19,421,354	22,286,506
25	579,479	993,735	3,335,133	2,105,412	2,012,487
26	6,089,370	7,588,382	7,345,504	9,602,659	9,453,736
27	121,389	244,687	131,396	1,283,707	1,864,008
28	3,976,767	5,053,908	4,252,156	3,955,659	5,664,097
29	1,129	1,212	66,932	104,565	67,539
30	9,083,915	9,297,689	11,952,873	12,691,174	11,484,267
Total Nos. 21 to 30	71,012,668	82,718,450	82,947,206	92,100,947	100,867,550
31	193,090	219,925	248,557	501,631	145,413
32	5,036,533	4,203,661	4,780,786	3,937,277	4,349,544
33	918,518	1,366,065	1,575,253	1,535,195	1,182,330
34	1,314,024	2,136,734	2,111,188	2,044,567	2,271,825
35	106,251	295,492	491,764	1,684,506	1,252,054
36	482,191	853,990	948,062	2,317,923	1,668,566
37	2,587	...	18,011	212,659	600,190
38	96,955	49,193	23,024	36,991	874,258
39	181,048	54,294	29,227	1,386	25,042
40	4,187,450	3,207,361	5,071,255	4,185,590	3,023,598
Total Nos. 31 to 40	12,469,627	12,386,714	16,297,297	16,957,914	15,343,819
Above 40	914,021	674,468	941,260	1,277,608	1,189,477
TOTAL	590,004,848	558,812,040	556,190,799	555,948,426	655,619,331

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(420)

No. 6

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds) and the COUNTS (or numbers) of YARN produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, NANDGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b), WADHWAN (c), QUILON (d), KISHENGARH (e), and UJJAIN (f)

Count or Number	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
1	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...
3	54,183	46,326	107,853	126,153	132,194
4	...	6,133	85,909	72,223	46,593
5	...	...	700	...	80
6	894,666	640,641	748,107	779,585	808,348
7	134,435	468,391	541,084	653,977	675,128
8	879,086	412,572	393,339	632,157	527,465
9	78,466	306,124	338,657	366,065	365,817
10	1,916,194	1,545,306	1,875,724	1,559,237	1,822,349
Total Nos. 1 to 10	3,957,079	3,525,492	4,041,332	4,189,366	4,272,974
11	386,234	767,048	1,248,275	1,033,952	1,119,906
12	1,127,108	982,336	1,245,789	953,080	875,130
13	276,981	306,639	766,194	690,599	919,706
14	641,007	769,896	788,182	988,854	996,683
15	224,275	81,552	148,927	703,546	427,441
16	720,047	1,244,926	1,450,037	945,028	1,320,576
17	370,014	323,119	421,382	735,242	973,342
18	438,770	1,067,400	1,610,359	1,506,595	1,630,711
19	671,314	465,108	276,846	217,112	316,121
20	2,057,573	3,994,101	6,511,382	6,245,994	6,771,409
Total Nos. 11 to 20	6,913,823	10,001,688	14,462,273	14,319,992	15,351,025
21	818,296	1,391,173	1,549,434	1,173,291	1,800,260
22	488,993	682,001	1,161,731	1,388,863	2,126,721
23	32,249	212,085	282,180	127,212	70,266
24	171,004	229,101	153,566	242,089	432,056
25	3,564	...	2,810	28,790	32,840
26	138,226	232,330	213,894	278,198	367,324
27	...	...	...	18,438	1,600
28	139,751	296,886	319,892	163,869	178,887
29	...	...	...	...	353
30	128,306	184,818	159,634	410,954	402,264
Total Nos. 21 to 30	1,920,987	3,228,894	3,843,132	3,831,204	5,411,561
31	...	...	...	...	418
32	72,204	94,834	129,066	27,074	185,665
33	...	16,160	24,623	8,250	9,655
34	67,126	13,478	66,802	156,028	66,419
35	...	...	...	...	...
36	...	37	...	...	...
37 to 39	...	...	...	...	...
40	2,599	1,637	...	680	2,085
Total Nos. 31 to 40	141,929	126,146	220,491	191,982	264,190
Above 40	...	...	1,065	305	...
TOTAL	12,933,313	16,882,220	22,566,283	22,432,849	25,299,750

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
 (b) From September 1902 (c) From October 1902 (d) From November 1902 (e) From April 1903 (f) From May 1903

No. 7

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	11,952,110	32,308,648	12,661,595	35,344,183	12,746,221	36,284,695	12,966,383	36,728,557	13,218,664	38,648,882
Dhatis	18,424,740	65,262,641	19,654,264	69,290,616	22,402,323	99,884,483	24,113,881	109,711,002	25,489,834	117,824,056
Drills and jeans	424,206	1,438,004	518,772	1,868,763	787,806	2,829,173	1,410,007	4,768,292	2,305,097	8,181,218
Cambrics and lawns	225,467	1,500,039	108,863	729,284	93,080	745,782	139,849	1,125,014	155,409	1,065,187
Printers	968,260	4,766,078	1,678,299	7,348,321	2,984,697	14,066,171	5,309,090	25,526,092	6,365,547	28,020,309
Shirtings and longcloths	32,566,683	138,352,195	29,900,036	126,638,313	35,139,761	147,101,738	42,656,089	185,947,593	39,746,125	172,648,432
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	15,361,426	73,024,415	14,166,284	66,976,562	14,128,573	67,962,301	15,510,576	76,658,129	20,080,249	94,351,949
Other kinds	4,509,283	15,739,696	5,043,736	17,882,070	4,527,582	17,318,171	6,278,471	24,943,166	2,267,624	7,964,368
TOTAL	84,427,126	352,376,716	83,731,669	346,476,061	92,809,843	385,936,514	108,393,246	465,407,645	108,628,549	466,714,401
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>										
	12,660,504	...	16,208,562	...	19,154,041	...	21,637,622	...	22,552,374	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
	457,951	...	466,148	...	635,511	...	571,867	...	652,227	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>										
	48,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...	37,400	...	382,166	...
	(b)	...	59,239	...	117,715	...	406,057	...	65,802	...
TOTAL	98,545,580	...	100,465,618	...	112,717,110	...	130,998,292	...	181,898,452	...

BOMBAY ISLAND

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	9,821,992	25,974,788	9,632,902	26,225,242	9,884,912	27,356,276	10,116,529	27,700,343	10,410,928	29,223,491
Dhatis	5,990,598	24,641,418	4,117,787	18,845,317	4,364,930	19,356,290	6,329,266	27,748,518	6,759,645	29,200,060
Drills and jeans	423,466	1,433,149	510,374	1,841,410	772,185	2,582,407	1,373,706	4,644,363	2,351,452	7,999,924
Cambrics and lawns	116,245	826,552	58,968	375,270	55,581	449,956	128,722	1,055,190	131,513	918,536
Printers	62,925	219,381	127,326	549,956	206,423	901,378	443,998	2,048,380	672,391	3,235,318
Shirtings and longcloths	25,219,374	110,878,078	22,596,923	99,077,810	25,444,742	111,440,758	33,834,436	152,710,773	32,742,305	145,959,909
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	13,309,788	62,795,865	12,282,644	56,889,130	12,360,839	57,756,962	13,936,806	67,361,161	18,481,074	85,714,353
Other kinds	2,291,845	9,793,997	3,403,479	12,164,588	3,368,341	13,233,561	5,261,658	21,299,568	1,489,897	4,827,063
TOTAL	57,335,218	236,568,228	52,720,403	215,968,623	56,457,402	233,082,588	71,425,120	304,569,146	72,939,205	307,078,709
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>										
	13,398,266	...	15,984,518	...	18,549,983	...	20,529,150	...	21,507,567	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
	457,950	...	466,148	...	635,511	...	571,867	...	652,226	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>										
	49,612	...	39,734	...	38,998	...	37,400	...	382,166	...
	(b)	...	(b)	...	118,876	...	393,707	...	65,300	...
TOTAL	71,191,429	...	69,171,069	...	75,756,770	...	92,919,344	...	95,164,298	...

NOTE—The suburb of Coerla in the Thana district is treated for statistical purposes as part of the Island of Bombay

(a) The production of these articles not reported by weight

(b) Included in figured and coloured goods

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(422)

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

AHMEDABAD

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	1,758,509	5,364,853	2,727,982	8,295,576	2,806,437	8,271,228	2,536,941	8,193,556	2,277,437	7,902,599
Dhatis	11,118,354	51,978,533	13,864,467	63,196,282	16,623,522	74,750,609	16,951,479	75,710,662	17,741,635	84,567,432
Drill and jeans	1,371	3,768	7,895	23,831	13,896	41,628	20,155	70,736	26,141	103,715
Cambrics and lawns	105,310	652,095	46,919	338,840	37,492	295,786	10,033	69,317	23,895	166,501
Printers	760,910	3,823,540	950,327	4,377,312	1,927,409	9,982,667	3,301,725	16,826,507	2,849,880	14,691,162
Shirtings and longcloths	2,812,853	12,301,637	3,168,698	15,375,184	5,099,282	20,769,847	4,101,212	17,840,182	2,653,179	12,593,095
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	987,261	5,265,191	966,333	5,350,687	1,020,725	6,610,377	819,917	5,633,918	593,535	4,109,771
Other kinds	1,287,004	2,025,855	1,238,049	1,968,245	752,445	2,626,226	591,366	2,182,061	506,579	2,263,705
TOTAL	18,831,572	81,414,962	23,070,670	98,925,957	28,151,208	122,368,368	28,332,813	129,528,929	26,672,281	126,398,060
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>	223,079	...	337,721	...	521,978	...	974,441	...	926,748	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>	(a)	...	(a)	...	2,142	...	12,119	...	10	...
TOTAL	19,054,651	...	23,308,391	...	28,676,327	...	29,319,378	...	27,599,039	...

MADRAS

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	696	2,784	2,690	10,540	678	1,325	319	790	...	...
Dhatis	234,139	871,617	234,610	840,843	224,600	772,473	206,330	755,186	290,544	1,045,461
Drills and jeans	282,518	828,290	321,206	891,913	494,605	1,459,410	968,233	2,820,405	817,602	2,422,899
Cambrics and lawns . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	6,782	24,324	103,408	247,452	111,960	416,652	78,140	293,088	93,996	334,246
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	1,138,778	2,917,446	1,056,585	2,801,101	792,594	2,647,677	1,646,906	5,600,934	1,975,961	6,709,558
Other kinds	509,107	1,205,669	524,457	1,864,507	529,473	1,495,662	452,207	1,471,896	578,478	2,112,337
TOTAL	2,172,020	6,850,130	242,956	7,066,356	2,153,919	6,793,199	2,352,184	10,942,148	2,755,576	12,624,401
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>	2,901,202	...	2,725,020	...	2,151,631	...	2,192,502	...	4,866,867	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>	(a)	...	27,093	...	38,026	...	34,311	...	13,948	...
TOTAL	6,073,222	...	4,995,069	...	5,343,576	...	6,578,847	...	8,186,391	...

(a) Included in figured and coloured goods

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

BENGAL

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	52,206	176,658	83,475	246,092	136,199	427,822	121,588	373,634	110,479	415,786
Dhatis	68,203	311,749	71,657	328,580	181,288	793,394	201,199	979,753	231,203	1,151,240
Drills and jeans	266	401	60	216	3,070	8,946	17,743	72,076	6,853	33,103
Cambrics and lawns . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,191	5,740
Printers . . . . .	...	...	56	204	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths	39,585	120,573	65,734	203,380	86,205	323,756	90,261	394,287	37,711	167,639
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings	146,073	623,689	76,704	371,841	181,366	828,620	119,860	780,054	103,765	742,950
Other kinds	12,207	76,644	18,897	90,601	35,518	190,021	2,020	9,016	321	2,144
TOTAL	308,540	1,306,714	316,583	1,341,314	573,646	2,562,559	552,616	2,608,820	491,523	2,518,501
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>										
	84,906	...	7,384	...	14,426	...	35,410	...	14,392	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>										
	(a)	...	90,889	...	102,743	...	132,198	...	151,360	...
TOTAL	392,346	...	414,856	...	690,815	...	720,224	...	657,275	...

UNITED PROVINCES of AGRA and OUDH (also AJMER-MERWARA)

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	16,899	36,659	9,201	28,367	87,448	197,599	210,419	504,821	307,221	763,215
Dhatis	1,860,590	7,283,915	1,402,862	5,812,524	1,466,072	6,154,537	1,751,150	7,377,961	2,418,817	10,445,762
Drills and jeans	286,937	793,791	248,237	667,151	344,515	918,584	316,296	833,163	310,028	782,030
Cambrics and lawns . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,057	6,745	2,419	16,104	5,930	33,467
Printers . . . . .	...	...	180,855	691,094	123,734	479,175	219,085	890,255	136,212	526,535
Shirtings and longcloths	700,453	2,861,008	1,136,481	4,270,200	1,122,536	4,455,674	1,037,195	4,528,300	1,477,273	7,022,171
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings	725,029	2,101,024	688,004	2,066,786	1,511,344	5,003,556	1,434,523	5,147,980	2,007,313	6,710,113
Other kinds	820,519	3,044,064	759,436	2,625,320	663,878	2,450,755	984,181	3,331,709	896,912	3,013,688
TOTAL	4,408,927	16,120,461	4,425,126	16,161,442	5,320,579	19,666,625	5,955,268	22,680,193	7,559,736	29,296,981
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>										
	123,881	...	138,819	...	160,540	...	63,744	...	86,195	...
<i>Hosiery</i>										
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>										
	(a)	...	21,532	...	12,748	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4,532,808	...	4,565,527	...	5,493,867	...	6,018,012	...	7,645,931	...

(a) Included in figured and coloured goods

XXI
COTTON MILLS

(424)

No. 7—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—continued

PANJAB

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars . . . . .	...	...	8,195	25,976	1,102	2,552	...	...	8,758	27,583
Dhatis	127,858	383,950	50,116	147,322	26,824	50,986	92,048	274,906	133,038	405,016
Drills and jeans	39	120	352	1,000	975	2,749	433	1,291	789	2,216
Cambrics and lawns . . . . .	...	...	...	...	145	1,105	...	...	...	...
Printers . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shirtings and longcloths . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings	76,448	222,629	74,395	232,232	25,197	78,091	41,316	128,655	79,782	245,130
Other kinds	62,672	113,769	44,453	129,896	10,684	23,776	15,976	42,443	41,033	96,017
TOTAL	267,017	720,468	177,510	536,416	64,927	189,258	149,773	447,295	263,450	775,962
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>	5,678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59,747	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	845	...
TOTAL	272,695	...	177,510	...	64,927	...	149,773	...	324,042	...

CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR (a)

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
<i>Grey goods—</i>										
Chadars	521,016	1,535,254	810,462	2,309,843	741,435	2,016,630	697,277	1,875,571	671,152	1,854,490
Dhatis	958,349	4,271,198	736,791	2,363,963	1,239,428	5,461,587	1,432,304	6,198,227	1,516,909	6,708,146
Drills and jeans	89,893	269,431	120,354	373,870	174,157	507,391	263,856	754,568	781,893	2,060,880
Cambrics and lawns	125	1,187	1,501	14,508	2,208	22,754	605	5,370	483	5,479
Printers	41,432	178,446	152,091	643,630	241,606	1,054,278	464,141	2,091,794	493,628	2,333,081
Shirtings and longcloths	1,350,905	5,469,360	1,339,459	5,009,147	1,572,786	6,313,267	1,593,328	6,401,009	1,113,834	4,588,874
T-cloths, domestic, and sheetings	672,021	3,822,317	705,980	4,146,283	881,732	5,246,932	793,317	4,419,781	730,595	4,127,491
Other kinds	992,800	3,138,783	985,000	2,986,140	938,859	2,066,789	725,418	2,328,866	680,385	1,820,084
TOTAL	4,626,541	18,685,976	4,751,628	18,847,284	5,592,211	22,689,628	5,970,146	24,075,186	5,988,573	24,497,975
<i>Figured and coloured goods</i>	1,517,307	...	764,982	...	722,432	...	576,391	...	1,314,138	...
<i>Hosiery</i> . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Miscellaneous goods</i>	(b)	...	1,129,442	...	1,251,289	...	1,730,145	...	685,474	...
TOTAL	6,143,908	...	6,646,052	...	7,565,932	...	8,276,682	...	7,938,185	...

(a) The figures for Berar are included from the 1st October 1903, those for earlier periods being shown in Table No. 8.
(b) Included in figured and coloured goods

No. 7—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
TOTAL OF BRITISH INDIA										
Grey goods—										
Chadars ...	12,541,427	34,055,003	12,575,618	33,064,951	12,713,078	33,930,623	12,995,886	39,483,173	14,316,274	41,704,956
Dhatis ...	21,673,880	98,385,070	22,150,309	99,782,748	25,540,544	112,137,460	27,796,352	125,296,935	30,080,239	137,679,681
Drills and jeans ...	1,063,659	2,330,037	1,308,981	3,800,912	1,804,928	5,526,252	2,976,573	9,249,795	4,222,062	14,481,845
Cambries and lawns...	225,592	1,501,226	110,164	743,792	96,490	776,386	141,773	1,146,488	163,013	1,129,873
Printers ...	1,004,692	4,984,524	2,011,301	9,183,249	2,350,037	15,598,624	5,992,316	23,508,141	5,995,887	28,879,876
Shirtings and longcloths ...	24,654,408	146,827,460	22,445,119	136,468,992	23,033,248	158,611,087	45,455,013	197,564,227	42,467,939	184,756,363
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings ...	18,119,775	83,710,520	16,767,952	77,294,605	17,470,806	81,767,177	19,546,497	92,735,433	24,977,695	112,887,091
Other kinds ...	6,906,537	23,318,625	7,376,029	25,078,524	6,505,994	23,540,174	8,458,273	32,127,095	4,464,798	15,008,538
TOTAL ...	96,210,170	396,062,465	95,645,472	390,418,773	106,515,125	437,887,783	124,363,183	526,111,287	126,687,407	536,428,221
Figured and coloured goods ...	19,298,038	...	19,845,130	...	23,203,070	...	25,504,669	...	28,393,713	...
Hosiery { ...	457,951	...	466,148	...	635,511	...	571,367	...	652,227	...
{ Dom. ...	49,612	...	89,784	...	38,998	...	37,400	...	382,166	...
Miscellaneous goods ...	(a)	...	1,827,882	...	1,522,521	...	2,302,611	...	866,929	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	115,966,159	...	117,284,882	...	131,876,227	...	152,741,830	...	156,600,276	...

(a) Included in figured and coloured goods

XI
COTTON MILLS

(428)

No 8

DETAILED STATEMENT of the QUANTITY (in pounds and their equivalent in yards) and DESCRIPTION of WOVEN GOODS produced in the COTTON MILLS in BERAR (a) and in the NATIVE STATES of INDORE, MYSORE, BARODA, HANDEGAON, BHAVNAGAR, HYDERABAD (b) and WADHWAN (c)

Description	1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06	
	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards	pounds	yards
Grey goods—										
Chadars	232,627	530,722	273,576	530,366	343,116	1,009,793	260,164	733,308	293,892	672,349
Dhutis	835,755	3,557,977	1,113,359	4,765,619	1,158,356	4,815,494	1,297,664	5,230,114	1,648,781	7,032,599
Drills and jeans	98,163	317,237	86,313	251,172	47,732	135,359	5,412	17,294	12,762	37,706
Cambrics and lawns . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,536	15,119
Printers	130,792	529,393	334,546	1,616,898	691,323	3,036,514	517,323	2,261,619	644,606	2,996,585
Shirtings and longcloths	840,082	3,460,348	1,419,211	7,487,546	1,152,560	4,637,658	1,032,078	4,147,180	1,147,034	4,536,830
T-cloths, domestics, and sheetings	397,507	2,199,014	936,781	4,023,195	1,592,729	5,996,620	1,457,663	5,550,068	1,834,769	6,833,706
Other kinds	821,476	3,087,937	725,963	2,491,896	841,895	2,976,052	1,223,942	3,612,091	1,383,433	4,312,834
TOTAL	3,346,402	13,682,528	4,989,749	22,056,692	5,832,661	22,656,490	5,694,241	21,601,694	6,969,812	26,443,728
Figured and coloured goods	339,124	...	101,066	...	73,221	...	27,008	...	98,887	...
Hosiery . . . . .	...	...	147,284	...	178,920	...	188,033	...	106,524	...
Miscellaneous goods	(d)	...	53,178	...	83,243	...	95,441	...	104,661	...
TOTAL	3,684,526	...	5,291,277	...	6,167,945	...	6,004,725	...	7,279,884	...

(a) Berar figures have been included in those for the Central Provinces with effect from the 1st October 1903
 (b) From September 1903 (c) From October 1902 (d) Included in figured and coloured goods

No 9

STATEMENT of the AMOUNT (in rupees) of EXCISE DUTY realised from GOODS WOVEN in the COTTON MILLS in BRITISH INDIA, under the Cotton Duties Act, II of 1896; also the AMOUNT of EQUIVALENT DUTY levied in the NATIVE STATES

	Bombay	Madras	Bengal	United Provinces of Agra and Oudh (also Ajmer-Merwara)	Punjab	Central Provinces and Berar (a)	TOTAL BRITISH INDIA		Berar (a) and the Native States of Indore, Mysore, Baroda, Handgaon, and Bhavnagar	GRAND TOTAL		
							Gross duty	Net duty		Gross duty	Net duty	
1896-96(b)	196	496	69	4,259	615	...	5,635	5,635	244	5,879	5,879	
1896-97 ...	9,14,480	56,300	4,480	45,870	13,270	...	89,040	11,23,440	10,91,590	18,459	11,41,899	11,10,049
1897-98 ...	9,60,600	66,470	1,180	44,350	14,460	...	79,269	11,66,329	11,38,950	47,835	12,14,164	11,96,785
1898-99 ...	11,26,390	69,130	900	61,000	12,730	...	84,969	13,75,119	13,53,120	52,186	14,27,305	14,05,306
1899-1900	10,95,236	88,678	2,523	54,818	10,448	...	88,109	13,39,312	13,09,514	40,937	13,80,749	13,50,451
1900-01 ...	10,28,543	41,827	5,038	50,116	5,806	...	64,978	12,16,307	11,62,947	48,449	12,64,756	12,11,396
1901-02 ...	15,26,103	54,129	5,863	69,284	4,379	...	1,10,140	17,66,908	17,16,836	61,171	18,31,079	17,77,966
1902-03 ...	15,84,121	67,813	6,605	74,023	3,031	8,956	1,21,664	18,66,213	18,23,469	65,541	19,31,754	18,91,010
1903-04 ...	17,84,527	62,350	10,908	89,189	1,104	16,984	1,39,387	20,77,449	20,36,104	59,061	21,35,510	20,95,149
1904-05 ...	20,43,332	65,379	11,929	96,710	3,607	17,876	1,43,492	23,81,825	23,33,656	67,320	24,49,145	24,06,976
1905-06 ...	22,78,423	1,10,943	11,165	1,32,364	5,144	19,034	1,49,709	27,06,784	26,71,061	83,455	27,90,239	27,54,510

(a) Collections in Berar have been shown separately under British India from the 1st October 1902, from which date the province was leased in perpetuity to the British Government
 (b) For February and March 1896

XXII

JUTE MILLS

(TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 429 AND 430)

(Compiled from special returns received from Local Governments)

The record of the jute industry as disclosed by these tables is one of uninterrupted progress. The following statement shows quinquennial averages from the earliest year for which complete information is available; and the figures in brackets represent the variations for each period, taking the average of the quinquennium from 1879-80 to 1883-84 as 100. Sterling capital has been converted into rupees at the average rate of exchange of the period. It will be seen that the number of looms and spindles in operation have increased to a very much larger extent than either the number of mills at work or the amount of nominal capital employed.

	No. of mills at work	Nominal Capital (in lakhs of Rs.)	Number (in thousands) of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1879-80 to 1883-84	... 21 (100)	270.7 (100)	38.8 (100)	5.5 (100)	88 (100)
1884-85 to 1888-89	... 24 (114)	341.6 (126)	52.7 (136)	7 (129)	138.4 (157)
1889-90 to 1893-94	... 26 (124)	402.6 (149)	64.3 (166)	8.3 (151)	172.6 (196)
1894-95 to 1898-99	... 31 (149)	522.1 (193)	86.7 (224)	11.7 (213)	244.8 (278)
1899-1900 to 1903-04	... 36 (171)	690 (251)	114.2 (295)	16.2 (296)	334.6 (380)
1904-05	... 38 (181)	809.3 (299)	133.1 (343)	21 (368)	409.2 (465)
1905-06	... 39 (186)	876.3 (324)	144.9 (374)	23 (401)	453.2 (515)

The production of the mills has, however, increased to a still greater extent. The following figures show the exports of jute manufactures and the declared values for the quinquennial periods. The value of gunny cloth exported which was insignificant as compared with the value of gunny bags exported in the first quinquennium is now considerably greater; and the combined value of jute manufactures exported in 1905-06 is ten times as great as the average value of the exports in the period 1879-80 to 1883-84.

	Jute manufactures		
	Gunny bags in millions	Gunny cloths in millions of yards	Value in lakhs of Rs.
1879-80 to 1883-84	... 54.9 (100)	4.4 (100)	124.9 (100)
1884-85 to 1888-89	... 77 (140)	15.4 (349)	162.9 (130)
1889-90 to 1893-94	... 111.5 (203)	41 (928)	289.3 (232)
1894-95 to 1898-99	... 171.2 (312)	182 (4,119)	518 (415)
1899-1900 to 1903-04	... 206.5 (376)	437.2 (9,669)	826.5 (662)
1904-05	... 201.4 (367)	575.5 (13,025)	933.9 (756)
1905-06	... 233.3 (425)	658.7 (14,907)	1,244.8 (996)

The exports of raw jute have also increased but to a much smaller extent. The following figures show the quantities exported in each quinquennial period.

	Jute, raw, in millions of cwt.	
1879-80 to 1883-84	... 7.5 (100)	...
1884-85 to 1888-89	... 8.9 (119)	...
1889-90 to 1893-94	... 10 (134)	...
1894-95 to 1898-99	... 12.3 (165)	...
1899-1900 to 1903-04	... 12.7 (170)	...
1904-05	... 12.9 (172)	...
1905-06	... 14.5 (194)	...

The price of raw jute has nearly doubled itself in this period, and in the last two years the rise in price has been very marked. The following are the quinquennial average prices per bale (400 pounds) of ordinary jute calculated from the price current published by the Bengal Chamber of Commerce:—

	Price of jute ordinary, per bale of 400 lbs.		
	R	s.	P.
1879-80 to 1883-84	... 23	8	0 (100)
1884-85 to 1888-89	... 23	8	2 (99)
1889-90 to 1893-94	... 32	6	5 (138)
1894-95 to 1898-99	... 30	12	0 (131)
1899-1900 to 1903-04	... 32	1	7 (137)
1904-05	... 36	8	0 (155)
1905-06	... 44	0	0 (185)

XXII—JUTE MILLS—*continued*

There is no corresponding rise in the price of gunny cloth.
The quinquennial averages are as follows :—

				Price of Hessian cloth 10½ oz. 40" per 100 yds.	
				R	S. P.
1879-80 to 1883-84	...	...	...	10	7 11 (100)
1884-85 to 1888-89	...	...	...	8	0 7 (77)
1889-90 to 1893-94	...	...	...	10	6 6 (99)
1894-95 to 1898-99	...	...	...	9	11 8 (93)
1899-1900 to 1903-04	...	...	...	10	2 10 (97)
1904-05	...	...	...	9	14 0 (94)
1905-06	...	...	...	11	6 0 (105)

JUTE MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of JUTE MILLS from 1878-79 to 1905-06

	Number of mills at work	Nominal capital employed (as far as known) Rs. and £	Number of		
			Persons employed	Looms	Spindles
1878-79	31	{ R1,20,00,000 £1,856,692 }	•	4,645	65,882
1879-80	32	{ R1,28,00,000 £1,892,350 }	27,494	4,946	70,840
1880-81	31	{ R87,50,000 £1,892,350 }	35,235	5,065	69,978
1881-82	31	{ R1,10,65,000 £1,903,880 }	40,551	5,555	90,755
1882-83	30	{ R98,00,000 £1,857,000 }	42,797	5,633	95,737
1883-84	28	{ R1,15,00,000 £1,857,000 }	47,868	6,139	112,650
1884-85	24	{ R1,29,00,000 £1,407,000 }	51,902	6,926	131,740
1885-86	24	{ R1,29,00,000 £1,407,000 }	47,640	6,683	126,964
1886-87	24	{ R1,29,00,000 £1,557,000 }	49,015	6,911	135,593
1887-88	25	{ R1,28,75,000 £1,757,000 }	56,007	7,389	146,302
1888-89	25	{ R1,26,25,000 £1,757,000 }	53,905	7,419	151,207
1889-90	26	{ R1,26,45,000 £1,757,000 }	59,541	7,704	156,866
1890-91	26	{ R1,37,50,000 £1,757,000 }	61,698	7,804	162,785
1891-92	26	{ R1,37,50,000 £1,757,000 }	65,423	8,295	172,696
1892-93	26	{ R1,68,50,000 £1,749,450 }	66,356	8,566	179,712
1893-94	27	{ R2,21,24,500 £1,159,980 }	68,291	9,180	191,223
1894-95	28	{ R2,47,07,250 £1,197,572 }	74,357	9,638	199,757
1895-96	28	{ R2,72,12,250 £1,297,222 }	78,114	10,169	214,679
1896-97	31	{ R3,06,58,250 £1,321,358 }	91,610	12,374	256,694
1897-98	34	{ R3,09,50,000 £1,491,358 }	94,546	12,835	273,447
1898-99	33	{ R3,24,50,000 £1,591,358 }	95,036	13,421	279,482
1899-1900	34	{ R3,58,00,000 £1,591,358 }	102,449	14,119	295,302
1900-01	36	{ R4,09,50,000 £1,691,358 }	111,272	15,340	317,348
1901-02	36	{ R4,35,08,040 £1,741,358 }	114,795	16,119	331,382
1902-03	38	{ R4,39,08,040 £1,741,358 }	118,904	17,189	352,214
1903-04	38	{ R4,08,55,000 £2,263,358 }	123,869	18,400	376,718
1904-05	38	{ R4,60,80,000 £2,263,358 }	133,162	19,991	409,170
1905-06	39	{ R5,06,80,000 £2,463,358 }	144,879	21,986	453,168

* Not stated

DETAILED STATEMENT of JUTE MILLS worked by STEAM in India in the official year 1905-06

Province, district, and place of working	CAPITAL (Rs and P)			Number of Looms	Number of Spindles	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	Nominal share Capital	Paid-up share Capital	Debentures			Men	Women	Young persons	Children	TOTAL
BENGAL—										
24-PARGANAS—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Baliaghata ...	2400,000	2400,000	276,500	1,145	27,522	5,981	2,182	...	980	9,148
Baranagore, North and South... }	27,00,000	26,97,800	6,00,000	814	17,368	2,895	568	2,518	1,180	7,106
Budge-Budge ...	16,00,000	16,00,000	6,00,000	460	10,074	1,516	610	501	424	3,051
Garden Reach ...	57,80,000	58,60,000	12,00,000	905	18,332	4,428	969	836	763	6,998
Garden Reach and Badertola ...	40,00,000	38,50,000	16,00,000	1,255	21,816	5,439	1,046	...	1,380	7,865
Garulia ...	2250,000	2250,000	...	922	19,594	4,208	1,592	619	228	6,641
Jagatdal ...	30,00,000	27,60,000	20,00,000	798	16,620	3,414	880	452	...	4,756
Kamarhatti ...	32,00,000	32,00,000	19,10,000	527	10,656	2,631	594	345	94	3,564
Kankarah (old and new mills) ...	40,00,000	40,00,000	12,00,000	1,350	23,342	4,900	1,010	...	1,250	7,060
" ...	2160,000	2160,000	290,000	896	17,016	3,743	708	...	463	4,909
Khardah ...	15,00,000	15,00,000	15,99,804	920	19,040	3,932	820	...	516	5,268
Sealdah ...	18,00,000	18,00,000	...	525	10,100	2,162	432	417	...	3,011
Soorah ...	7,00,000	7,00,000	...	138	3,352	602	267	81	129	1,029
Tingbar ...	2350,000	2350,000	...	780	17,008	3,892	1,041	663	175	5,771
" ...	20,00,000	15,00,000	11,00,000	648	11,993	2,568	568	...	560	3,686
" ...	23,00,000	23,00,000	6,00,000	640	13,376	2,593	644	...	522	3,759
Dakhindhari ...	32,00,000	32,00,000	15,00,000	670	12,248	2,930	590	...	650	4,170
TOTAL, 24-PARGANAS ...	Rs 47,80,000	Rs 21,57,600	Rs 39,09,304	13,391	270,457	57,648	14,491	6,381	9,264	87,782
HOOGHLY—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Champdany ...	Rs 30,00,000	Rs 15,00,000	Rs 9,00,000	400	8,260	1,630	430	...	280	3,370
" ...	2197,000	2197,000	...	482	8,764	1,857	656	...	250	2,763
Rishra ...	271,358	271,358	271,358	277	8,004	1,951	487	188	27	3,653
Chaudernagore ...	2145,000	2145,000	...	330	8,456	1,594	432	...	310	2,336
Serampore ...	2350,000	2350,000	...	460	10,940	2,213	526	...	422	3,161
Telinipara ...	2440,000(a)	2440,000(a)	...	937	20,584	4,293	1,066	525	116	5,999
Rishra ...	...	...	...	671	14,885	3,987	798	288	399	5,473
TOTAL, HOOGHLY ...	Rs 30,00,000	Rs 15,00,000	Rs 9,00,000	3,557	77,933	17,555	4,394	1,001	1,604	24,754
HOWRAH—										
<i>Worked by joint-stock companies—</i>										
Fort Gloster and Jagatdal ...	28,00,000	28,00,000	10,00,000	871	18,256	5,869	380	4	308	6,561
Ghoosery ...	7,00,000	7,00,000	7,33,500	422	8,950	1,678	466	370	106	2,610
Rajganj ...	10,00,000	10,00,000	7,00,000	600	12,128	1,450	300	800	600	3,150
Ramkrishnopol ...	43,75,000	36,75,000	10,00,000	940	20,504	3,875	1,190	...	756	5,821
Sankrail ...	19,00,000	19,00,000	...	577	11,662	2,271	268	...	581	3,120
Sibpur (old and new mills) ...	17,50,000	17,50,000	23,50,000	840	17,192	3,915	975	253	728	5,871
" ...	2200,000	2140,536	250,000	565	11,214	2,719	764	...	277	3,760
TOTAL, HOWRAH ...	Rs 1,25,25,000	Rs 1,18,25,000	Rs 57,83,500	4,815	99,906	21,777	4,338	1,427	3,356	30,893
27 } TOTAL BENGAL { 1905-06	Rs 5,03,05,000	Rs 4,57,82,600	Rs 2,05,92,804	21,763	448,296	96,978	23,218	8,809	14,424	143,429
36 } { 1904-05	Rs 2,463,358	Rs 2,403,894	Rs 287,858	19,816	405,543	88,301	21,798	7,019	14,778	131,886
36 } { 1903-04	Rs 4,63,05,000	Rs 4,24,92,225	Rs 1,88,92,804	18,223	372,836	80,758	21,030	8,707	12,229	122,724
36 } {	Rs 2,283,358	Rs 2,223,894	Rs 219,858							
36 } {	Rs 3,99,80,000	Rs 3,67,51,975	Rs 1,64,67,804							
36 } {	Rs 2,263,358	Rs 2,223,894	Rs 219,858							
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—										
CAWNPORE—										
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
1 } Cawnpore { 1905-06	3,75,000(a)	3,75,000(a)	...	75	1,544	380	49	103	1	533
1 } { 1904-05	3,75,000(a)	3,75,000(a)	...	76	1,544	289	6	118	1	414
1 } { 1903-04	3,75,000(a)	3,75,000(a)	...	72	1,798	265	10	...	35	310
MADRAS—										
VISAGAPATAN—										
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>										
1 } Chittivalla { 1905-06	(b)	...	...	148	3,328	756	102	...	59	917
1 } { 1904-05	(b)	...	...	100	2,084	698	100	...	64	862
1 } { 1903-04	(b)	...	...	100	2,084	683	101	...	51	835
29 } GRAND TOTAL { 1905-06	Rs 5,06,80,000	Rs 4,61,67,600	Rs 2,05,92,804	21,986	458,168	98,114	23,369	8,912	14,494	144,879
28 } { 1904-05	Rs 2,463,358	Rs 2,403,894	Rs 287,858	19,991	409,170	89,288	21,899	7,187	14,838	133,162
28 } { 1903-04	Rs 4,63,05,000	Rs 4,24,92,225	Rs 1,88,92,804	18,400	376,718	81,706	21,141	8,707	12,315	123,869
28 } {	Rs 2,283,358	Rs 2,223,894	Rs 219,858							
28 } {	Rs 3,99,80,000	Rs 3,67,51,975	Rs 1,64,67,804							
28 } {	Rs 2,263,358	Rs 2,223,894	Rs 219,858							

(a) Private capital
(b) Not stated

XXIII

WOOLLEN MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 432 AND 438]

(Compiled from special official returns)

There were six mills at work at the close of 1905—one at Cawnpore, one at Dhariwal in the Panjab, three in the city of Bombay, one of which is private property and has not reported its capital, and one at Bangalore—containing 719 looms and 27,387 spindles. The capital employed is also relatively small, amounting for five of the mills to Rs. 46,25,000, of which Rs. 42,15,400 is paid up. Only two of the mills, those at Cawnpore and Dhariwal, are of importance, the capital of these two concerns (Rs. 32,00,000) representing 69.2 per cent of the whole. They have on the average declared dividends at the rate of 10 per cent. These two mills weave cloth for the use of the army and police, and articles of superior quality generally, using for the higher-class goods Australian wool either pure or mixed with Indian wool.

In the last ten years both the quantity and value of the goods produced have advanced to a very considerable extent. But this movement has coincided with heavy imports of woollen goods from abroad, and the produce of Indian mills still represents but a small share of the total trade. The value of woollen goods produced in India and imported for the last five years compares as follows :

Productions		Imports	
R		R	
1901	. 32,87,266	1901-02	. 1,96,94,985
1902	. 29,14,634	1902-03	. 1,40,59,122
1903	. 29,25,507	1903-04	. 2,15,93,672
1904	. 36,74,678	1904-05	. 3,07,64,231
1905	. 44,28,837	1905-06	. 2,42,58,411

The great bulk of the woollen manufactures imported consists of piece goods and shawls, the United Kingdom supplying the greater part of the former, and Germany of the latter.

There are in various places factories for the weaving of carpets and rugs, and of *patts* and *pasmina*, but though these industries are in the aggregate extensive, they are individually small, and the weaving is done in hand-loom. Hardly any woollen goods are exported except Indian carpets and rugs, the exports of which are chiefly to the United Kingdom and the United States. The figures for 1905-06 and five preceding years are as follows :—

R		Rs	
1900-01	. 27,83,449	1903-04	. 26,04,576
1901-02	. 25,11,447	1904-05	. 18,97,063
1902-03	. 23,98,691	1905-06	. 19,13,028

WOOLLEN MILLS

No. 1

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1905

	NUMBERS OF MILLS AT WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED	NUMBER OF			QUANTITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION	
			PERSONS EMPLOYED	LOOMS	SPINDLES	Y	₹
1881	2	8,00,000	•	•	•	•	•
1882	3	15,00,000	680	•	•	•	•
1883	4	15,00,000	850	•	•	•	•
1884	4	15,00,000	889	•	•	980,738	3,34,939
1885	4	17,00,000	1,209	•	•	1,002,512	7,23,250
1886	4	18,00,000	1,372	242	5,420	799,063	5,27,420
1887	4	18,00,000	1,853	263	6,868	1,127,880	6,18,387†
1888	4	18,00,000	1,432	275	7,348	1,144,700	11,09,166
1889	2‡	10,00,000	965	279	7,868	781,669	6,59,329
1890	5	24,75,000	2,164	526	17,150	1,519,071	14,11,880
1891	5	26,50,000	2,566	532	17,210	1,749,490	17,75,299
1892	5	29,50,000	2,961	532	17,210	1,852,250	21,45,567
1893	5	29,50,000	3,054	526	17,320	1,953,212	19,27,475
1894	5	29,50,000	2,776	529	17,228	1,657,542	18,56,301
1895	5	32,50,000	2,929	531	17,244	2,286,523	25,63,603
1896	6	32,50,000	3,017	520	18,658	2,345,570	24,96,751
1897	5	33,00,000	3,080	548	19,856	2,653,516	28,43,781
1898	4	44,50,000	2,904	568	21,444	2,919,756	30,72,476
1899	4	44,50,000	2,852	578	22,506	2,512,955	24,57,043
1900	4	44,50,000	2,874	594	22,986	2,406,962	30,26,743
1901	4	44,50,000	2,984	594	22,986	2,978,909	32,37,266
1902	4	44,50,000	2,854	669	25,236	2,284,318	28,14,634
1903	6	44,89,000‡	3,041	678	25,216	2,976,809	29,26,507
1904	6	46,25,000‡	3,465	737	25,931	3,508,700§	36,74,378
1905	6	46,25,000‡	3,491	719	27,387	4,126,937	44,28,687

* Information not available
† Capital of five of the mills

‡ Incomplete
§ The quantity produced by one of the mills was not reported

‡ Two mills ceased to work

STATEMENT of the WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1905

LOCALITY	NAME OF MILLS	WHEN ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES (N-NOMINAL P-PAID-UP D-DIBEN-TURES)	NUMBER OF		AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS
				LOOMS	SPINDLES		
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH— Cawnpore	Cawnpore Woollen Mill	1876	R N.20,00,000 P.18,00,000	307	13,781	1,772	Blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges, broadcloths, flannels, woollen and worsted materials, hosiery, travelling rugs, doormats, worsted cushions, knitting yarns, Berlin wool, braid, felt, and other kinds
PANJAB— Dhariwal	New Egerton Woollen Mills...	1880	N.12,00,000 P.12,00,000	264	8,164	945	Broadcloths, blankets, greatcoat cloths, serges, flannels, tweeds, lohis and shawls, travelling rugs, knitting yarns, braids, Berlin wool, socks, cardigan jackets, jerseys, cholera belts, balaclava caps, gloves, and other knitted goods
BOMBAY— Island of Bombay	Bombay Woollen Manufacturing Company's Mills	1888	N.8,50,000 P.8,50,000	104	4,032	282	Blankets, socks, woollen cloths, jerseys, rugs, etc.
	Durbury Woollen Mills	1901	N.1,75,000	1	•	50	Socks, mittens, caps, jerseys, stockings, and putties
	Coronation Woollen Mill	1902	Private	..	...	100	Socks, jerseys, mittens, caps, etc.
	TOTAL FOR BOMBAY		N. 8,25,000 P. 6,50,000	105	4,032	432	
MYSOOR— Bangalore	Bangalore Woollen, Cotton, and Silk Mills	1886	N.6,00,000 P.5,65,400 D.2,59,000	43	1,410	343	Blankets, horse clothing, rugs, and cambles
	TOTAL FOR INDIA		N.46,25,000 P.42,15,400 D. 2,59,000	719	27,387	3,491	

• 75 Knitting machines

XXIV

PAPER MILLS

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 435 AND 436]

(Compiled from special official returns)

Seven paper mills were at work in India in 1905—three in Bengal, three in Bombay, and one in the United Provinces. The total capital employed was Rs 54 lakhs, exclusive of the capital employed in one private mill in Surat and the value of the outturn nearly Rs 52 lakhs. The Titaghur Paper Mills in Bengal represent the largest share both of the capital employed and the value of the total outturn. Next to them comes the Lucknow Mill. The value of the products of the three Bombay mills which worked in 1905 is only just over Rs 3 lakhs.

The history of the industry in recent years is not encouraging, for in 1894 there were nine mills at work with a capital of Rs 61 lakhs, and the value of the production in that year was only Rs 1½ lakhs below that of 1905. In the intervening years the value rose as high as Rs 65 lakhs in 1901, but there has been a steady decline since that date. The competition of cheap wood-pulp paper imported from Europe has checked the development of paper making in India. In 1894-95 the value of imported paper of all kinds was Rs 34 lakhs as compared with Rs 50 lakhs worth produced in 1894 in India. In 1904, however, the value of the paper manufactured in India was Rs 61 lakhs while the imports for the corresponding year 1904-05 were valued at Rs 4 lakhs. Last year owing to the fact that one important mill ceased working the difference was much greater. The value of Indian manufactures was returned at Rs 51 lakhs while imports were valued at Rs 70 lakhs. Since 1894, therefore, the value of imports has increased by over 105 per cent, while the value of the paper manufactured in India has increased only about 8 per cent.

The most successful of the Indian mills are dependent to a great extent on contracts with Government for the supply of cheap foolscap paper, blotting paper, note paper, and envelopes.

PAPER MILLS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of PAPER MILLS in INDIA from 1881 to 1905

	NUMBER OF MILLS AS WORK	NOMINAL CAPITAL EMPLOYED AS FAR AS KNOWN	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	Production	
				Quantity	Value
1881	5	28,20,833	784	8,124,445	12,02,999
1882	4	24,11,000	832	7,595,240	11,60,038
1883	6	23,68,000	951	7,247,784	11,92,681
1884	5	21,68,000	958	9,796,041	14,11,496
1885	7	33,68,000	1,118	12,308,327	17,79,954
1886	7	33,68,000	1,437	16,160,788	23,27,942
1887	7	34,68,000	1,655	17,094,264	25,86,446
1888	7	34,68,000	1,687	18,363,665	26,84,431
1889	7	37,68,000	1,887	19,664,490	28,92,360
1890	7	37,68,000	2,085	20,447,079	32,88,747
1891	8	44,68,000	2,633	26,050,692	41,20,894
1892	8	49,32,000	2,465	26,451,549	38,73,619
1893	8	49,32,000	3,157	29,359,828	43,29,906
1894	9	61,22,000	3,544	34,231,577	50,39,242
1895	8	62,72,000	3,594	39,927,687	60,86,330
1896	8	62,72,000	3,613	40,707,589	58,71,169
1897	8	62,72,000	3,532	38,581,703	56,82,161
1898	8	62,72,000	4,187	42,181,500	61,06,459
1899	8	67,72,000	4,436	44,428,440	62,40,906
1900	8	70,22,000	4,871	45,940,591	62,51,743
1901	9	73,20,000	4,978	46,713,126	65,83,724
1902	8	73,20,000	4,865	46,654,893	64,38,319
1903	9	47,00,000 2122,200	4,523	43,638,870	59,14,799
1904	8	49,00,000 2122,200	4,266	45,097,802	61,49,446
1905	7	54,15,000	4,012	44,146,160	51,86,731

XXIV
PAPER MILLS

(436)

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the PAPER MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1905

LOCALITY	NAMES OF MILLS	WHEN ESTABLISHED	CAPITAL OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES (N=NOMINAL P=PAID-UP D=DEBITORS)	AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED	PRODUCTION		DESCRIPTION OF PAPER
					Quantity	Value	
			R		B	R	
BENGAL—							
Titagarh ...	Titagarh No. I ...	1883	N. 26,15,000 P. 26,00,000 D. 6,00,000	982	10,782,112	13,50,000	White printing, badami, coloured printing, cartridge, foolscap, blotting, brown, super calendered writing and printing, etc.
Kankrara (24 Parganas)	Titagarh No. II*	1903		939	12,126,911	15,15,000	
Raniganj ...	Bengal ...	1890	N. 4,00,000 P. 3,99,500 D. 5,07,650	947	9,176,544	11,47,069	Superior badami, printing, writing, cartridge, etc.
TOTAL FOR BENGAL ...			N. 30,15,000 P. 32,99,500 D. 11,07,650	2,868	32,085,567	40,12,069	
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—							
Lucknow ...	Upper India Couper	27th Sep. 1879	N. 8,00,000 P. 8,00,000	700	7,094,654	8,59,872	Printing, brown coloured, blotting, white and buff cartridge, cream and yellow wove, azure and cream laid wrappers, etc.
CENTRAL INDIA—							
Gwalior ...	Sindhia ...	1883	N. 6,00,000	†	†	†	
BOMBAY—							
Island of Bombay ...	Girgaum ...	1862	N. 2,00,000 P. 2,00,000	** 54	2,360,000	20,000	Blue and brown casing, white chopra, badami, printing, blotting, etc.
	Mahamadbbhai						
	Jamaluddin ...	1878	Private	30	90,514	7,150	White
Sciat ...	Gaikwar Paper						
	Manufacturing	1901	N. 2,00,000 P. 31,405	†	†	†	
Poona ...	Reay ...	1885	N. 5,00,000 P. 4,99,185	360	1,515,425	2,77,640	Writing, printing, blotting, brown
TOTAL FOR BOMBAY			N. 10,00,000 P. 7,30,540	444	4,965,939	3,14,790	
TOTAL FOR INDIA ...			N. 54,15,000 P. 45,30,040 D. 11,07,650	4,012	44,146,100	51,86,731	

* Originally established in 1893 as the Imperial Paper Mills and re-established in 1903
† Not worked
* Private Capital

XXV

BREWERIES

[TABLE 1, PAGE 438]

(Compiled from special official returns)

The quantity of beer brewed in 1905 amounted to 5,994,955 gallons, of which 45 per cent was bought by the Army Commissariat, the remainder being left for consumption by the civil population, or by soldiers independently of the arrangements under the army contracts with the breweries. The average purchases of the Commissariat for the last five years have amounted to 2,781,982 gallons yearly, the average production in the same period having been 6,062,214 gallons. The army therefore consumes under contract nearly half the production. The troops also consume a substantial but unknown quantity outside the contract. Perhaps the total consumption by the troops may extend to two-thirds of the production, the remaining third being drunk by the civil population, mainly Europeans, residing in and in the vicinity of the hill stations.

There are 27 breweries, of which one at Delhi did not work. Twenty-one are private property and six are owned by five joint-stock companies with nominal capital of ₹24,80,000, of which ₹23,89,110 was paid up at the end of 1905-06. Twelve of the breweries are located at stations in the Himalayas from Murree to Darjeeling, and much of the beer is brewed there. A large quantity is also brewed at Lucknow, Rawalpindi, Poona, Bangalore, Jubbulpore, at and near Ootacamund, and at Quetta and Mandalay. The largest of the breweries is at Murree, the Kasauli and Poona breweries standing next. More than one-third of the whole production is brewed in the Panjab.

The beer brewed in Indian breweries is sold for the most part at prices varying from twelve annas to one rupee a gallon.

The quantity of beer brewed in India and imported compare as follow, in gallons :

Brewed in India			Imported		
1901	...	5,554,453	1901-02	...	3,673,852
1902	...	6,474,860	1902-03	...	3,820,938
1903	...	6,067,041	1903-04	...	4,062,016
1904	...	6,219,761	1904-05	...	4,807,530
1905	...	5,994,955	1905-06	...	5,002,448

BREWERIES

No. 1

STATEMENT of the PROGRESS of the BREWING INDUSTRY in BRITISH INDIA from 1877 to 1905: and DETAILED STATEMENT of the PRODUCTION of BEER and the number of persons employed in each brewery in 1903, 1904, and 1905

Year	No. of Breweries in Operation	Number of Persons Employed	Production, in Gallons	Quantity in Gallons, Purchased by the Commissariat Department		Production, in Gallons			Number of Persons Employed		
						1903	1904	1905	1903	1904	1905
1877	15		2,164,048	954,933	BURMA—						
1878	16		1,523,769	869,270	Mandalay ...	207,306	306,396	197,640	227	234	225
1879	15		1,569,026	872,296							
1880	17		1,974,578	1,298,778							
1881	19		2,448,711	1,764,927	BENGAL—						
1882	17		2,594,667	1,699,914	Sonada ...	69,210	82,940	89,370	36	36	34
1883	17		2,597,298	2,027,169							
1884	18		2,778,680	2,030,499							
1885	19		3,150,342	2,266,801	UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH—						
1886	19		4,403,638	3,339,361	Mussoorie ...	314,064	321,463	292,734	83	86	92
1887	20		5,085,030	4,178,658	" ...	150,336	148,178	140,783	48	37	45
1888	21		5,352,191	4,628,175	Naini Tal ...	234,805	200,745	224,154	51	55	52
1889	22		5,171,726	3,778,295	Ranikhet ...	124,362	188,379	173,718	36	35	34
1890	22		5,192,572	3,093,021	Chakrata ...	88,368	96,600	96,577	30	31	34
1891	22		4,745,803	2,228,958	Lucknow ...	445,824	494,532	525,663	156	200	187
1892	21		4,831,127	2,748,365	TOTAL ...	1,357,759	1,451,796	1,453,629	403	444	444
1893	23		5,532,725	3,147,683	PANJAB—						
1894	23		6,121,905	3,267,268	Kasauli ...	683,000	540,360	505,440	112	111	142
1895	23		6,238,877	3,146,103	Murree ...	821,840	908,226	998,902	255	200	181
1896	24		6,313,946	3,385,654	Simla ...	38,484	35,262	36,540	25	26	25
1897	25		5,427,461	2,589,142	" ...	13,267	11,553	14,774	41	38	29
1898	25		5,894,087	2,854,744	Solan ...	376,920	247,860	360,990	113	126	137
1899	26		5,568,213	2,846,869	Dalhousie ...	92,026	127,494	74,250	18	20	21
1900	26		4,947,841	2,586,364	Delhi ...	(b)	(b)	(b)	—	—	—
1901	26	1,668	5,554,453	2,758,698	Rawalpindi ...	279,400	363,200	341,820	247	191	202
1902	27	1,764	6,474,860	3,794,561	TOTAL ...	2,254,427	2,333,955	2,322,716	611	711	737
1903	27	1,908	6,067,041	2,811,435	BALUCHISTAN—						
1904	27	2,007	6,219,761	2,839,177	Quetta ...	347,220	338,580	282,096	95	112	101
1905	27	2,012	5,994,955	2,706,040	BOMBAY—						
					Poona (Dapuri, Kirkee)	567,331	558,767	400,232	150	150	150
					CENTRAL PROVINCES—						
					Jubbulpore ...	150,660	180,194	120,946	44	46	53
					MADRAS—						
					Nilgiris: Arvenghat (Coonoor) ...	101,898	80,774	67,502	31	17	16
					" Ootacamund ...	190,223	126,189	173,218	50	44	42
					" " ...	26,593	25,414	15,340	16	14	11
					" Yellanbally ...	129,149	184,475	223,833	55	54	44
					TOTAL ...	447,863	416,852	479,893	142	129	133
					MYSORE—						
					Bangalore ...	476,103	(a) 504,585	495,289	(c)	104	113
					" ...	67,446	70,140	5,994	(c)	20	20
					" ...	121,716	119,556	93,204	(c)	21	21
					TOTAL ...	665,265	700,281	648,493	...	145	155
					TOTAL BRITISH INDIA ...	6,067,041	6,219,761	5,994,955	1,908	2,007	2,012

(a) Worked as one brewery from October 1901
(b) No brewing done
(c) Information not available

XXVI

COAL MINES

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 441 TO 448]

(Compiled from special returns made by Commissioners of Divisions for collieries in Bengal, and by local Governments and Political Officers for mines in other provinces and States, and checked with the statutory returns of the output and of the labour employed furnished to the Chief Inspector of Mines in India by the Managing Agents of mines regulated by the Indian Mines Act, VIII of 1901)

(All the figures of production and trade are given in tons)

The divisions of mining properties show considerable changes in Bengal, the number of mines in that province in 1905 being 71 fewer than in 1901, while there was an increase in 1905 of 17 mines in other provinces, mainly owing to small workings started in the Jhelum district of the Panjab. The total number of coal mines in operation in 1905 was 279 (246 in Bengal), compared with 296 (256 in Bengal) in 1904. The production in Bengal in 1905 represents more than six-sevenths of the whole Indian output of coal, which has been as follows in the five years since 1901 :

1901	...	...	6,685,727
1902	...	...	7,424,402
1903	...	...	7,488,386
1904	...	...	8,216,706
1905	...	...	8,417,739

The output was distributed as follows in the last two years :

	1904	1905
Bengal	7,068,680	7,234,103
Singareni (Nizam's Territory)	419,546	454,294
Assam (Makum)	266,765	277,065
Central Provinces	139,027	147,265
Central India (Umari)	185,774	157,701
Panjab	45,594	62,622
Baluchistan	49,867	41,725
Upper Burma	1,105	...
Bikaner	45,078	42,964
Kashmir (Jammu)	270	...

The output has increased every year for the last twenty years, i.e., from 1,294,221 tons in 1885 to 8,417,739 tons in 1905. Dullness of trade caused a very small increase in 1903, but there was a better demand in 1904, and the quantity raised was larger by 778,320 tons or 10.5 per cent. In 1905 the production exceeded that of the preceding year by 201,033 tons or 2.45 per cent. Production has declined in the Umari colliery (in Central India), in Baluchistan, and in Bikaner; in Burma the Shwebo coal mines are reported to have ceased to be worked. The production has risen elsewhere, nearly 85 per cent of the rise being in Bengal. The two fields of Jherria and Giridih have increased their output and the new Palamau field has improved its yield by 41 per cent, but in the Ranee-gunje field the production decreased by 2.69 per cent. The exports of coal from Calcutta in 1905-06 amounted to 2,851,800 tons, about three-fourths of this being loaded into coasting vessels; and including 851,639 tons of bunker coal shipped for use on steamers engaged in the foreign and coasting trade, 3,703,439 tons of coal left the port, or nearly 51 per cent of the output of Bengal collieries in 1905.

The output of each coal-field in Bengal was as stated below :

	1903	1904	1905
Ranee-gunje	3,066,720	3,350,257	3,262,536
Jherria	2,493,729	2,889,504	3,070,588
Giridih	766,871	773,128	829,271
Palamau	33,557	50,517	71,294
Rajmahal	335	274	414

The first mine was opened in Bengal as far back as 1820, but it was the only mine at work for twenty years. Thereafter there was hardly any further progress until the construction of railways began and the East Indian Railway passed through the coal-fields, about 1854. There was, however, not much development, beyond the supply of the needs of the railway line and of river steamers, until the construction of numerous mills and factories which almost as much in Western India as in Calcutta and the neighbourhood, now depend principally on Bengal coal for fuel.

The average number of persons working in and about the mines in 1905 was 89,995, of whom 61,602 were adult males, 25,458 adult females, and 2,935 children under 13 years of age. The number of workers underground was 61,616, and on the surface 28,379. The industry, however, gives employment to a larger number of persons than is shown by these figures, which represent by an average the number that would have been continuously employed and thus take no account of those out of work. If the returns of employment are reliable, the following statement

XXVI—COAL MINES—*continued*

of the number of tons raised per person employed shows that labour has become more efficient during the last three years than formerly:

			All persons employed	Persons employed below ground
1901	...	...	69.8	101
1902	...	...	75.6	108.8
1903	...	...	84	128.7
1904	...	...	88.6	126.6
1905	...	...	93.6	136.6

The capital (paid-up) invested by joint-stock companies amounts to R248 lakhs, including R7.8 lakhs of debentures, and there is also a large, but unknown, investment of capital by private mine owners and by the State. The companies which work coal in Bengal are 47 in number, but most of them are very small concerns, as only eighteen have a capital of five lakhs or more. The yield from the mines worked by companies was, however, over 86 per cent of the aggregate output of the province, amounting to 6,286,846 tons, the output from the mines worked by private proprietary being 947,257.

The steady demand did not improve prices which were kept by competition at a very low level. The prices of Bengal coal (Jherria best, loaded into waggons) has been as follows in the last five years:

Year	Month	Price (R3½ per ton)	Year	Month	Price (R3½ per ton)
1902	January	...	1905	January	...
	July	3½		July	3½
1903	January	3½	1906	January	3½
	July	3½		July	3½
1904	January	3½			
	July	3½			

The exports of Indian coal to places beyond India were greater in 1905-06 than in any previous year, but they are still comparatively small and the trade does not give promise of great development, for both the field and the amount of consumption are limited by the competition of English coal in one direction and of cheap Australian and Japanese coal in the opposite direction. The chief customer for Indian coal is Ceylon, which with the Straits Settlements took 74 per cent of the total exports in 1905-06. The quantities exported during the last four years have been (tons):

	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
To Ceylon	274,473	257,251	374,754	381,051
„ Straits	89,592	142,256	143,729	235,429
„ Hongkong	...	...	...	126,069
„ Mauritius	14,700	8,802	13,413	10,618
„ Aden	21,214	43,410	14,599	29,312
„ Sumatra	14,655	13,975	30,902	35,227
„ Other countries	16,918	27,876	17,536	19,545
TOTAL	431,552	493,070	694,832	837,251

Although India is in a position to supply all her own wants in fuel, the imports of foreign coal are still considerable and amounted in 1905-06 to 179,935 tons imported as merchandise and 6,976 tons as Government stores, this, however, being little more than one-third of the quantity imported ten years previously. Nearly three-fourths of the private imports and the whole of the Government imports were English coal, mostly landed in Bombay, most of the remainder coming from Australia (6,259 tons) and Japan (27,862 tons). The quantity imported was 32 per cent less than in 1904-05.

The railways in India take a large share of the coal produced in the country, the consumption having risen steadily from 1,182,051 tons in 1896 to 2,668,424 tons, representing about 32 per cent of the total output, in 1905. In the last decade the consumption of imported coal has dropped from 198,442 tons to 18,235 tons.

COAL MINES

No. 1

QUANTITY, in tons, of COAL PRODUCED in each PROVINCE in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1905

	Burma	Assam	Bengal	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	Rajputana (Bikaner)	Central India	Punjab	Kashmir	Baluchistan	Central Provinces	Nizam's Territory	Madras	Total
1878	...	...	957,243	...	...	...	...	...	...	57,967	...	...	1,015,210
1879	...	...	891,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,515	...	...	924,562
1880	...	...	988,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,228	...	...	1,019,798
1881	...	...	930,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	67,527	...	...	997,730
1882	...	...	1,038,872	...	...	...	...	...	...	91,370	...	...	1,130,242
1883	...	...	1,300,957	...	...	...	...	...	...	115,019	...	...	1,315,976
1884	...	16,493	1,257,392	...	...	2,100	...	...	...	121,833	...	...	1,397,818
1885	...	43,707	1,123,700	...	...	7,698	...	...	...	119,116	...	...	1,294,221
1886	...	70,859	1,186,802	...	...	13,539	...	...	...	117,287	...	...	1,388,487
1887	...	89,302	1,319,090	...	...	15,497	7,523	...	411	128,981	3,259	...	1,564,063
1888	...	101,528	1,380,594	...	...	41,580	11,249	...	2,802	157,768	13,382	...	1,708,903
1889	...	116,876	1,541,356	...	...	52,956	22,835	...	8,238	144,465	59,646	...	1,946,172
1890	...	145,708	1,626,245	...	...	77,842	40,677	...	15,541	137,022	125,486	...	2,168,521
1891	...	154,206	1,747,122	...	...	69,741	60,714	...	10,368	141,736	144,668	20	2,328,577
1892	3,670	164,060	1,920,050	...	...	88,623	66,352	...	13,284	132,005	149,801	61	2,537,696
1893	9,938	164,420	1,902,966	...	...	94,348	77,294	...	20,094	135,118	157,421	502	2,562,001
1894	12,111	169,448	2,035,934	...	...	132,837	66,467	...	24,753	140,495	240,525	1,337	2,823,907
1895	17,389	172,717	2,716,155	...	...	118,479	72,498	...	25,458	122,776	292,915	1,737	3,540,019
1896	22,993	177,259	3,037,920	1,000	...	115,386	79,017	...	26,257	141,185	262,681	...	3,863,698
1897	11,472	185,533	3,142,497	...	...	124,778	92,792	...	12,043	131,629	365,550	...	4,066,294
1898	6,975	200,829	3,622,090	...	511	134,726	85,862	...	13,372	149,709	394,622	...	4,608,196
1899	8,105	225,623	4,085,265	...	4,249	164,569	81,835	...	15,822	156,576	401,216	...	5,093,260
1900	10,228	216,786	4,978,492	...	9,250	164,489	74,083	...	23,281	172,842	489,291	...	6,118,692
1901	12,466	254,100	5,487,585	...	12,094	164,362	67,730	...	24,656	191,516	421,218	...	6,635,727
1902	13,302	221,096	6,259,236	...	16,503	171,538	55,373	1,060	33,889	196,981	455,424	...	7,424,402(a)
1903	9,806	239,328	6,361,212	...	21,764	193,277	43,704	999	46,909	159,154	362,733	...	7,438,386(b)
1904	1,105	266,765	7,063,680	...	45,078	185,774	45,594	270	49,867	139,027	419,546	...	8,216,706(c)
1905	...	277,065	7,234,108	...	42,964	157,701	62,622	...	41,725	147,265	454,294	...	8,417,739

(a) Including 187,703 tons converted into coke

(b) " 191,666 " " " "

(c) " 186,454 " " " "

No. 2

AVERAGE NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY in the COAL
MINING INDUSTRY in INDIA, in each year from 1878 to 1905

	Men	Women	Children	Total
1878	12,762	5,397	530	18,689*
1879	10,300	3,747	507	14,554*
1880	8,250	3,261	438	11,949*
1881	11,384	3,174	1,221	16,311*
1882	10,149	3,501	1,128	20,051†
1883	13,145	4,658	1,423	23,172†
1884	13,999	5,671	1,696	24,541†
1885	14,933	6,244	1,568	22,745
1886	16,276	6,751	1,767	24,794
1887	18,367	7,818	2,253	28,438
1888	19,440	7,246	2,616	29,301
1889	19,171	6,987	3,628	29,928†
1890	21,820	8,164	2,987	32,971
1891	23,686	8,044	3,097	34,827
1892	25,820	9,629	3,196	38,645
1893	26,256	8,329	2,594	37,079
1894	20,589	9,740	2,918	33,247
1895	40,009	13,867	4,043	57,919
1896	44,195	14,616	3,040	61,851†
1897	41,850	15,102	2,897	59,849†
1898	42,986	17,092	2,896	62,974
1899	51,733	19,752	2,965	74,450
1900	60,070	25,377	3,801	89,248
1901	63,860	27,829	4,129	95,818
1902	66,521	27,218	4,573	98,312
1903	60,067	25,090	3,373	88,530
1904	64,084	25,010	3,643	92,740†
1905	61,602	25,458	2,935	89,995

* Incomplete

† Defective in details

XXVI
COAL MINES

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No. 3

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
ASSAM—						
MAKUM COAL-FIELD—						
LAKHIMPUR—						
Upper Leda	1882	276,577	181	104	8	288
Leda Valley	1882		291	139	12	442
Tirap	1898		238	122	4	354
Namdang	1897		257	141	13	411
Tikak	1882					
KHASI AND JAINTIA HILLS—						
Maolong						
	1903	450	44	8	...	47
SIBRAGAR—						
Dikhu Valley						
	1854	38	7	...	...	7
Suffr (a)						
	1901	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL, ASSAM		277,055	1,008	500	33	1,549
BENGAL—						
RANESPOUR COAL-FIELD—						
BARDWAN—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Akalpore	1904	54	14	8	...	17
Aldie	1901	69,899	325	130	...	455
Bagbandi	1900	3,080	16	24	...	40
Bamondih	1888	30,509	181	78	17	220
Bankola	1905	41,627	340	110	...	450
Banali	1905	546	50	60	12	122
Barabani	1890	2,757	40	30	...	70
"	1900	145,587	858	308	...	1,161
Bhaakajhura	1901	11,100	250	110	30	390
Bhutdoba ... ..	...	4,912	50	30	...	80
Belrui	1888	40,664	235	44	12	291
Bonjimari	1898	1,750	14	13	...	26
Boria	1857	107,458	692	286	...	978
Charanpur	1875	75,801	376	235	3	614
"	1899	73,185	739	447	17	1,203
Chora	1898	85,898	294	170	...	464
Chinchuria	1902	9,482	115	81	...	195
Chotapathar	1883	35,117	64	38	...	102
Choto Dhemo	1884	17,027	135	45	...	180
Damodarpur	1900	71,930	376	113	...	489
Deshargarh	1876	199,283	1,206	460	12	1,768
Dhadka	1859	18,336	198	106	59	363
Dhandabad	1899	33,302	222	73	...	295
Dobania	1895	4,165	40	24	...	64
Faridpur	1901	13,802	100	43	...	143
Filgate (Kendua)	1894	...	...	...	...	...
"	1895	28,240	177	67	...	244
Gangatia	1887	67,622	317	131	5	453
"	1891	23,134	175	105	...	280
Ghusik	1887	25,782	250	65	...	315
Horipur	1899	10,232	66	24	...	90
Jamuria	1895	184,582	951	308	12	1,271
Jamgram	1901	46,351	562	188	62	812
Joba ... ..	...	41,254	161	95	7	263
Jote Janokey	1892	25,343	451	215	16	692
Kantapari	1898	73,306	329	240	91	1,100
Loshiapur	1890	38,206	190	89	32	311
"	1899	29,697	270	175	11	456
Mahmadpur	1892	...	...	...	...	...
Monjari	1902	7,265	34	15	2	51
Mosila	1889	8,325	26	31	...	57
"	1901	2,993	37	12	...	49
"	1892	6,438	95	40	...	135
Nandiraipur	1892	67,581	531	193	...	724

(a) Not worked

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	TOTAL
BENGAL—continued						
RANESUNGUR COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued</i>						
Nandi	1899	19,883	86	26	...	112
"	1896	14,200	78	32	...	110
Narnaunda	1896	40,237	408	110	2	518
Nimcha	1864	18,829	189	41	3	183
Nuniapol	1901	2,304	14	14	...	28
Pachgachia	"	55,412	440	340	35	815
Pretoria	1900	42,368	308	100	...	408
Parandip	1895	2,088	68	86	1	95
Ragunathbati	"	54,959	400	125	...	525
Ranadanga	1901	16,405	169	73	...	242
Raniganj	1820	36,415	341	68	...	409
Salanpur	1891	146,108	723	278	5	1,001
Sanctoria	1861	69,350	739	220	35	994
Sarthakpur	1899	6,065	45	84	...	79
Satpukuria	1895	11,473	80	87	5	122
"	1900	4,027	64	17	2	83
Sibpur	1872	92,324	509	177	...	686
Sitalpur	1899	92,714	423	164	39	626
Sodepur	1877	117,895	319	235	...	1,054
Sonachora	1899	1,550	21	35	...	56
Sudihl	1895	11,090	75	26	...	101
Sunder Chak and Bamondihā	1873	14,711	163	73	8	244
Topai	1874	20,846	143	58	...	201
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bamondihl	1877	9,000	65	50	...	115
"	1880	1,905	35	19	...	54
Ban Bishtapur	1899	2,880	32	12	...	44
"	1898	2,552	27	30	...	57
Barabani	1884	14,982	245	134	16	395
"	1894	4,774	72	32	6	110
" (West)	"	5,292	63	30	...	93
Barachak	1881	3,797	81	45	8	134
Begunia	1888	10,000	43	20	...	63
"	1889	4,884	32	18	...	50
"	1890	4,023	27	17	...	44
"	1892	12,809	71	40	...	111
Bhutdhoba	1899	5,294	30	40	...	70
Bonbahal	1876	1,050	22	13	7	42
Choto Dhemo	1883	42,858	179	98	32	309
"	1885	32,312	157	31	3	191
"	1899	9,245	72	30	...	102
Damra (New)	1892	7,951	61	27	...	88
"	1901	7,100	52	22	...	74
Faridpur	1888	55,573	439	200	55	694
Ghusik	1800	1,800	16	6	...	22
" (New)	1901	2,666	37	18	...	55
"	1904	5,997	55	25	...	80
"	1899	8,140	68	38	...	106
Haripur	1854	23,503	169	87	7	263
Jamihari	"	6,500	52	43	17	112
Jote Janaki (Dhawal)	"	4,548	43	38	...	81
Kalipahari (West Ghusik)	1895	4,933	47	30	...	77
"	"	6,091	41	20	...	61
Kashidanga	1891	8,100	160	160	...	320
Keshabganj	1901	3,800	29	7	...	36
Mosila	"	7,400	51	19	...	70
Nundi	"	21,119	33	20	1	54
Nuni	1902	16,156	87	63	...	150
Nawpara	"	9,976	65	25	...	90
"	1899	6,653	34	19	...	53
Ninga Valley	1905	9,121	53	40	...	93
Palashdehi	1840	100	9	6	...	15
Ragunath Chak	"	5,153	70	39	4	113
Satpukuria	"	19,195	155	59	3	222
Searsale	1845	"	"	"	"	"

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COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
BARNEGUNGE COAL-FIELD—continued						
BARDWAN—continued						
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—continued</i>						
Sudehi	1895	4,688	34	10	...	44
Vanamah	1898	6,657	33	24	... 1	58
TOTAL, BARDWAN DISTRICT ...	...	3,028,291	31,476	9,071	698	31,245
BANKURA—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bankuri	1897	1,503	12	7	...	19
Kalikapur	1876	3,970	44	26	...	70
TOTAL, BANKURA DISTRICT ...	...	5,473	56	33	...	89
BIRBHUM—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Arrang	1901	2,475	15	16	...	31
MANBUH—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Chanoh Laikdi	1895	129,021	1,085	278	4	1,367
Gorpalbari	"	2,577	23	8	...	30
Mugma	1896	1,060	29	23	... 3	53
Rajpura	1895	1,600	17	11	...	28
Shampur	1898	1,945	16	22	...	38
"	1895	36,780	380	108	... 4	492
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Egarkur	1894	3,353	15	14	...	29
Kalimati	"	2,360	31	24	...	55
Kapasara	1893	25,293	7	8	...	10
"	1902	7,723	24	16	...	40
Kusum Kanali	1894	6,069	29	8	...	37
Rajpura	1899	1,165	7	9	...	16
Sango Mohal	"	850	15	9	...	24
Khudia	1901	200	2	4	...	6
"	1898	4,890	51	41	... 3	95
TOTAL, MANBUH DISTRICT ...	...	224,876	1,730	577	18	2,320
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bakalma (a)	1905	...	...	...	...	...
Palasthal	1899	536	11	8	...	19
Saltaipur	1895	886	14	7	...	21
TOTAL, SANTHAL PARGANAS ...	...	1,422	25	15	...	40
TOTAL, BARNEGUNGE COAL-FIELD ...	...	3,262,536	23,302	9,712	711	33,725

(a) Not worked

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD—						
SANTHAL PARGANAS—						
<i>Worked by private owners—</i>						
Bargo	1904	196	8	3	...	10
Domanpur and Bhalki	1899	178	8	1	1	5
"	1901	8	5	...	...	5
Sarnabad	1897	33	2	...	...	2
Ghat Chora	1900					
TOTAL, RAJMAHAL COAL-FIELD ...	...	414	18	3	1	22
GIRIDIH COAL-FIELD—						
HARIBINAGH—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Kuldiha	1869	178,610	979	879	136	1,494
Kurhbari and Serampore	1871 & 1873	617,973	5,950	2,900	120	8,370
Pahardih	1894	40,840	140	25	26	191
<i>(2) Worked by private owners—</i>						
Baroadih	1901	2,500	29	23	...	51
Bayra or Lakhoria	1893	15,500	270	90	15	375
Buriadih or Chunjka	"	2,984	21	19	18	58
Parowtola	1902	1,864	8	8	...	16
TOTAL, GIRIDIH COAL-FIELD ...	...	829,271	7,397	2,843	315	10,555
JHARKHAND COAL-FIELD—						
MANDHUM—						
<i>(1) Worked by joint stock companies—</i>						
Alkusa	1895	77,450	368	42	...	417
Angarpathra	1894	12,712	40	18	3	60
"	1895	5,498	45	22	8	75
Bansjora	1901	9,000	69	86	18	173
Baragar	1895	12,672	92	77	6	175
Basadebpur	1900	3,000	175	95	21	291
Bellari Khaira	1894	30,600	150	75	...	225
Benahir	1898	88,290	500	400	50	950
Bhaga	"	34,304	264	60	10	334
Bhagaband	1900	28,980	170	117	...	287
"	1901	6,500	41	27	5	73
Bhargora, Simlabahal and Burragarh (3 mines)	1899	172,583	672	493	8	1,173
Bhulanbarari	1897	40,606	181	149	...	330
Bhakatdi	1894	75,110	451	167	...	618
Bhowra	1901	142,589	388	361	23	772
Brahmanbarari and Bhulanbarari	1895 & 1900	40,500	180	129	6	315
Bhutgoria, Kupergoria and Surgujia (3 mines)	1902	26,240	146	29	4	179
Busseria	1895	23,230	105	106	2	213
Chaitudi	1899	44,619	255	145	30	430
Deriojola	1900	22,980	140	64	...	204
Ganglataur	1896	31,134	270	175	4	449
Godhor	1899	32,002	85	94	1	180
Gopali Chak	1895	70,000	370	115	...	485
Hariladi	1900	11,789	100	60	10	170
Imampahari	1901	4,645	18	14	...	32
Jamudoba	1902	194,006	995	665	158	1,618
Jheria Khas	1900	77,188	450	350	50	850
Kankani	1901	74,467	254	160	8	422
Kantapahari	1895	1,494	21	11	...	32
Katras	1899	105,425	585	430	175	1,190

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COAL MINES

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No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—continued

COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	YEAR OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—continued						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—continued						
MAHARAJ—continued						
(1) Worked by joint stock companies—continued						
Kenduadi	1894	25,372	152	49	9	210
"	1902	66,151	312	190	...	502
Keska	1895	151	15	...	...	15
Kurkend	1900	16,619	94	42	...	136
"	1904	28,061	108	100	87	245
"	1899	21,600	104	47	...	151
"	1897	10,158	70	2	...	72
"	1895	14,176	55	23	...	78
"	1899	10,058	35	28	...	63
"	1898	25,813	210	168	12	390
Kuanda	1897	92,251	852	210	...	1,062
"	1895	17,150	120	80	...	210
"	1899	6,254	32	20	...	52
"	"	12,024	45	25	...	70
Kustore	1895	47,192	360	50	...	410
Lakoria	"	20,341	124	97	14	235
Lavabad	1903	95,178	900	350	50	1,300
Lodhna	1899	23,700	160	70	15	245
"	1897	248,949	1,032	952	164	2,148
Modhuband	1902	68,741	509	328	29	866
Modidi	1895	95,380	575	503	...	1,078
Muhuriband	1903	3,804	13	13	...	26
Muralidi	"	78,382	550	370	35	955
Noonoodih	"	9,453	35	30	...	65
Parbad	1902	12,000	46	47	...	93
Sijua	1894	63,229	543	492	35	1,070
Tetturia	1900	18,472	140	98	10	248
(2) Worked by private owners—						
Angorpathara and Kantapahari	1894	5,000	23	13	1	36
Bagdighi	1898	75,741	268	122	12	412
Belari	1900	6,618	21	19	2	42
"	"	20,000	175	135	...	310
"	1903	26,244	146	29	6	181
Chandore	1900	1,680	12	8	2	22
"	1901	6,479	48	29	11	88
"	"	12,731	18	11	...	29
"	"	1,775	17	10	1	28
Dobari	1895	11,177	32	40	19	91
Durgapur	1905	6,501	16	11	...	27
Ekra	1899	34,857	141	118	...	259
Fatehpur	1900	3,922	27	18	...	45
"	"	741	27	15	...	42
Gororia (Garba)	1901	13,142	101	47	...	148
"	"	720	20	16	...	36
Ghunadi (Gandudi)	1895	297	28	10	...	38
Gobindpore	1901	5,000	28	24	2	54
Jheria Khas	1902	15,469	54	28	...	82
Jogta	1895	46,252	232	278	39	549
Joyrampur (South)	1904	1,750	15	14	1	30
"	"	3,520	14	21	4	39
"	1902	2,000	20	14	1	35
"	1908	2,000	25	20	5	50
"	"	3,500	40	20	...	60
"	"	2,000	18	10	4	32
Kantapahari (West)	1903	4,359	10	7	...	17
Kujama	1900	5,000	75	85	...	160
"	1901	6,474	42	30	...	72
Kurkend	1895	4,662	35	10	...	45
Pandobera	1901	12,390	21	33	...	60
"	"	4,519	18	16	...	34

No. 3—continued

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—continued

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	Production (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BENGAL—concluded						
JHERRIA COAL-FIELD—concluded						
MANERUM—concluded						
<i>(?) Worked by private owners—continued</i>						
Pandedih	1901	2,400	7	5	...	12
Phularibad	"	5,248	28	30	...	58
Ramkanali	"	1,756	19	7	4	24
Sindra	1898	37,438	175	225	...	400
Sowardi	1895	140	16	6	...	22
Surataur	1900	5,500	45	25	...	70
"	"	28,651	105	75	1	181
"	1898	16,121	65	105	5	195
Tentulia	1894	2,600	22	10	1	33
TOTAL, JHERRIA COAL-FIELD ... ..	...	3,070,688	17,044	10,792	1,132	28,968
PALAMAU (DALFONGUNGH COAL-FIELD)—						
PALAMAU—						
<i>Worked by joint stock company—</i>						
Rajhara	1901	71,294	617	102	33	752
RAMPUR COAL-FIELD—						
SAMBALPUR—						
<i>Worked by joint stock company—</i>						
Sambalpur (3 mines)	1905	...	20	20	...	50
TOTAL, BENGAL ... ..	...	7,234,103	48,408	23,472	2,192	74,072
RAJPUTANA—						
BIKANER—						
Palana	1898	42,984	117	25	...	142
CENTRAL INDIA—						
REWAR—						
Umaria	1884	157,701	1,486	204	...	1,690
PANJAB—						
JHELUM—						
Dandot	1887	43,162	1,340	...	20	1,360
Mitha Choa	1904	3,105	82	...	...	82
Chiti Dand	"	16,351	383	3	14	400
Lephi	"	...	27	...	...	27
Nilawaban	"	...	40	...	...	40
Mar Jhang	"	...	27	...	...	27
SHAHPUK—						
Katha	1905	...	29	...	...	29
Nalli	"	289	33	...	...	33
ATTOCK—						
Choi	1904	715	13	...	2	15
Hajishah	"	...	10	...	1	11
Surung Balaf	"	...	7	7
TOTAL, PANJAB	62,622	1,991	3	37	2,031

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COAL MINES

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No. 3—concluded

STATEMENT of the COAL MINES in each PROVINCE in INDIA, the QUANTITY of COAL PRODUCED, and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED at each, in the calendar year 1905—concluded

PROVINCE, COAL-FIELD, DISTRICT, AND MINE	WHEN OPENED	PRODUCTION (tons)	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF MINERS AND WORKPEOPLE EMPLOYED			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
BALUCHISTAN—						
Digari (3 mines)	1890 & 96	532	21	...	...	21
Hanna Sar Range (3 mines)	1897 & 99	3,703	116	...	...	116
Khost	1887	34,140	701	...	18	719
Mach	1903	2,754	200	...	...	200
Davispur	1905	596	26	...	...	26
TOTAL, BALUCHISTAN ... ..	...	41,725	1,064	...	18	1,082
CENTRAL PROVINCES—						
MOHPANI COAL-FIELD—						
NARSINGPUR—						
Mohpani	1860	22,998	538	142	...	680
WARDHA VALLEY COAL-FIELD—						
CHANDA—						
Warora (Government mine)	1871	123,015	889	28	...	917
Ballarpur "	1904	143	61	1	...	62
CHINDWARA—						
Chandameta	1905	1,104	56	48	...	104
TOTAL, CENTRAL PROVINCES ... ..	...	147,265	1,544	219	...	1,763
NIZAM'S TERRITORY—						
Singareni	1887	454,294	5,984	1,026	656	7,666
GRAND TOTAL ... ..	...	8,417,739	61,802	25,458	2,935	89,995

XXVII

MINERAL PRODUCTION

[TABLES 1 TO 6, PAGES 452 TO 458]

(Compiled from special official returns)

The minerals for which figures are recorded in these tables are those comprised in Group I of the minerals dealt with in the Records of the Geological Survey of India.

Salt.—Statistics are supplied annually by all Local Governments and Administrations. Full details of the production and consumption of salt and the administration of the Salt revenue are contained in pages 88 to 67 of this volume.

Coal.—The figures are compiled from special returns made by the Commissioners of Divisions for collieries in Bengal, and by Local Governments and Political Officers for mines in other Provinces and Native States. Details regarding the coal mining industry in India are given in pages 439 to 448 of this volume.

Gold.—The Governments of Mysore and Hyderabad furnish returns of the output of the mines in those States, which are forwarded by the Residents to the office of the Director General of Commercial Intelligence. The Governments of the Panjab, the United Provinces, and Burma include the production of gold in their annual statements of mineral production.

Nearly 98 per cent of the Indian output of gold in 1905 was produced from the Mysore mine and was derived from a single reef in the Kolar district. The progress of these mines has been uninterrupted for the last 10 years, and the quantity of gold produced has been nearly doubled in that time. Since 1882 the total value of gold produced in the Kolar gold field has been £23,374,453. Next to the Kolar gold field the Nizam's mine at Hutti in the Lingsugar district of Hyderabad is the most important, producing 2 per cent of the total output of Indian gold. This mine was opened in 1903 when 3,809 ounces of bar gold were produced. Last year the output was 13,167 ounces valued at £50,000. The only other mine from which gold was produced in 1905 was one in the Dharwar district of Bombay where prospecting had been carried on for some time. In Madras gold mining was carried on in the North Arcot district from 1893 till 1900, the highest yield (2,854 ounces) being obtained in the year 1898. The Kyaukpazat mine in Upper Burma was worked until 1903 when the pay chute was lost and the mine closed down. In 1902 dredging operations were started on the Irrawaddy river near Myitkyina; 216 ounces of gold were obtained in 1904 and 621 ounces in 1905. Prospecting work with a view to dredging is now going on in the Chindwin river and an attempt has been made to start alluvial mining in the Northern Shan States. No results however have yet been obtained. The gold produced in the Panjab and the United Provinces is obtained by washing. Gold washing is carried on in a great many districts in India, and there is no complete record of the amount of gold obtained in this way. The average earnings of the workers are very small, and the gold thus won is used locally for making jewellery.

Petroleum.—Returns of production are supplied by the Local Governments of Burma, Assam, and the Panjab. Petroleum is found in India in two distinct areas—one on the east which includes Assam, Burma and the islands off the Arakan coasts. This extends to the productive oil fields of Sumatra, Java, and Borneo. The other area is on the west and includes the Panjab and Baluchistan, and is continued beyond the borders of British India to Persia. Of these two the eastern area is by far the most important, and the most successful oil fields are found in the Irrawaddy valley. Yenangyaung is the oldest and most developed of these fields. Native wells have been at work here for over 100 years, and in 1886 prior to the annexation of Upper Burma the output is estimated to have averaged over 2 million gallons a year. Drilling was begun in 1887. The output of the field rose to 10 million gallons in 1894, and to 40 million gallons in 1902. Since then progress has been more rapid and the output in 1905 was 85 million gallons. The Yenangyat field yielded a very small supply of petroleum before 1891, in which year drilling was started by the Burma Oil Company. Progress was slow, and in 1894 only one-third of a million gallons were produced. In 1902 the output was over 18 million gallons, and in 1903 the maximum hitherto recorded of 22 million gallons was obtained. In the last two years the output has been 18 million gallons a year. Singu now holds second place among the oil fields of India. Petroleum was struck at the end of 1901, and in 1903, 5 million gallons were obtained. In the last two years the production of this field has been 23 and 37 million gallons respectively. Several of the islands off the Arakan coast are known to contain oil deposits, but their value is uncertain. For the last two years an average of some 50,000 gallons a year has been obtained from the Eastern Barongo Island near Akyab, and about 70,000 gallons from Ramri Island in the Kyaukpyu district. The existence of oil in Assam has been known for many years and an oil spring was struck near Makum in 1867. Nothing more, however, was done until 1883, and from that year up till 1901 progress was slow. In 1902 production rose suddenly from 600,000 gallons to 1½ million gallons, and in 1903 again it rose to 2½ million gallons. The output remained at this figure in the following year and in 1905 was 2½ million gallons.

On the west oil springs have been known for many years to exist in the Rawalpindi and other districts in the Panjab. The total output of the province is now only 1,400 gallons and shows signs of decline. In

XXVII—MINERAL PRODUCTION—*continued*

Baluchistan geological conditions are adverse, and though some small oil springs have been discovered attempts to develop them have not hitherto been successful.

The consumption of kerosine in India (excluding Burma) is rapidly increasing and has risen from 77 million gallons in 1898 to 101 million gallons in 1905. The enormous increase in the output of the Burma oil fields has reversed the position held by foreign and Indian oil in the market. Taking the total consumption of 1898 as equal to 100, the following figures show the increase of consumption in the last eight years. The figures in italics show for each year the percentage of the total oil consumed during the year supplied by Indian produce and imports of foreign oil respectively:—

	Coasting exports from Burma to India gals.	Production *		Net Imports gals.	Consumption in India (excluding Burma) gals.	Index Number of column 6 taking the figures of 1898-99 as 100	Percentage of Indian oil consumed	Percentage of Foreign oil consumed
		Assam gals.	Punjab † gals.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1898-99 . . .	3,409,316	†241,105	664	73,552,393	77,203,378	100	47	95.3
1899-1900 . . .	5,607,059	†274,384	496	68,196,462	74,078,291	96	79	92.1
1900-01 . . .	8,134,592	157,550	824	70,240,144	78,533,110	101.7	106	89.4
1901-02 . . .	15,570,149	156,740	797	68,053,678	103,781,364	134.4	15.2	84.8
1902-03 . . .	17,369,071	495,297	853	79,942,552	97,707,772	126.6	18.2	81.8
1903-04 . . .	34,837,436	1,189,790	789	68,664,350	104,692,415	135.6	34.5	65.5
1904-05 . . .	46,793,616	1,439,054	729	71,313,014	119,546,418	154.8	40.4	59.6
1905-06 . . .	51,680,393	1,433,480	655	48,494,369	101,606,887	131.6	52.3	47.7

* Figures relate to calendar years ending 1906

† Estimated

Chromite.—The exploitation of the chromite deposits in Baluchistan, which were discovered by the Geological Survey of India in 1901, was begun in 1903. Despite the fact that two new mines were opened in 1905, the production shows a considerable decrease. This is entirely due to the falling-off in the output of the Khanozai mine, which yielded only 750 tons in 1905 as compared with 3,466 tons in 1904. At present the ore is raised entirely for export.

Diamonds.—The figures given in the table represent the production of mines in the Vindhyan belt, which stretches through the Central Indian States of Panna, Charkhari, Ajaigarh, and Bijawar.

Graphite.—The mining for graphite still continues in the Travancore State, where the mineral occurs under geological conditions similar to those of the richer deposits being worked in Ceylon. Attempts to raise the mineral in other areas have not passed beyond the prospecting stage.

Iron-ore.—The iron-ore raised in Bengal amounts to 95 per cent of the reported total for India. Elsewhere in India operations are carried on on a very small scale. The value reported for the ore raised in Bengal works out to an average of Rs 2 per ton. Elsewhere the ore is of higher quality and is raised at places distant from the railway and the ports. The reported values are therefore higher, and an average value of Rs 4 per ton has been adopted in the tables for all ore raised outside Bengal.

Jadestone.—The substance which passes as jadestone is mainly the mineral jadeite, which occurs with serpentine in an altered igneous rock in the Myitkyina district of Upper Burma. It is worked in an unadministered tract, and there are no reliable figures of production. The figures given in the tables are those of the exports by sea from Rangoon, together with the exports overland to China.

Magnetite.—It is only worked in the Chalk Hills near Salem in the Madras Presidency.

Manganese ore.—This industry commenced little more than 10 years ago by quarrying in the deposits in the Vizianagram State, and from an output of 3,130 tons in 1893, the production rose rapidly to 92,458 tons in 1900, when the richer deposits in the Central Provinces were also attacked, and are now yielding a larger quantity of ore than the Vizianagram mines. In 1903 the total output for India reached a record of 171,806 tons, which places India amongst the first two of the countries producing high-grade manganese ore. In 1904, however, the rapid and continuous rise in production was checked, the total output falling to 150,297 tons. The reason for this was the low market prices which prevailed in 1903 and 1904. In 1905 the output rose considerably on account of the temporary closure of the manganese industry in the

XXVII.—MINERAL PRODUCTION—concluded

Caucasus and the consequent advance of prices. The ore raised in the Central Provinces is of a very high grade, ranging from 51 to 54 per cent of the metal, and in consequence of its high quality is able to pay the heavy tax of freight over 500 miles of railway, besides the shipment charges to Europe and America, for the whole of the ore is exported to be used principally in steel manufacture in Great Britain, Germany, and the United States.

By far the largest proportion of ore is raised in the Nagpur district, though work has been begun in the districts of Bhandara and Balaghat, whilst prospecting operations are in progress in the Chhatisgarh district, in the Jhabua State in Central India, and a few other places, besides Vizianagram, where mining still continues. The work hitherto has been little more than quarrying, and no approach to exhaustion can be said to have occurred in the chief deposits, which, however, are being worked for the highest grade of ore only.

Mica.—The figures given in the tables represent only the quantity and value of mica exported from British India. There are no complete statistics of production available, but it is known that a considerable quantity is consumed in the country. The chief centres of production are the Nellore district in Madras, and the Hazaribagh and Gaya districts of Bengal. In 1905, 2,730 cwts are reported to have been produced in Ajmer. Prospecting has been carried on in various districts of Madras, the Central Provinces, Upper Burma, and Assam, and in the Kishengarh State. The quantity of mica exported in 1905-06 (31,000 cwts) represents a very large advance on the average of the previous four years (19,000 cwts), but the increase in value (from 13 to 23 lakhs) is at a lower rate. This is due to the fact that large shippings of mica clippings and dust were made at Madras, which reduced the average value of the exports from that province.

Rubies.—The figures in the tables represent the quantity and value of the rubies raised by the Burma Ruby Mines, Ltd., in the Ruby Mines district of Upper Burma. There are no statistics available of the quantity and value of rubies raised by native miners in the district. Rubies are also found in the Mandalay and Myitkyina districts, but the production is on a very small scale.

Saltpetre.—This article, which is largely produced for export, was in former years of much greater importance than now, the diminished demand for gunpowder and the preservation of food, with the competition of the nitrates, having operated to prevent an expansion of the exports. It is most largely produced in Bihar, whence the article is sent to Calcutta for export after refinement. The average production in Bengal, that is, in Bihar, is stated to amount to only about 309,950 cwts, but this greatly understates the production, for the average annual exports of refined saltpetre from Calcutta in the last five years have amounted to 363,428 cwts and this represents a much larger quantity of crude saltpetre.

Tin-ore.—Tin-washing is carried on on a small scale in the Tenasserim Peninsula, and also in the Bawlake State of Karenni.

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XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

MINERAL PRODUCTION

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT, COAL, GOLD, and PETROLEUM produced in each year, from 1890 to 1905

	Salt				Coal				Gold				Petroleum			
					QUANTITY											
	tons				tons				ounces				gallons			
1890	1,052,438	2,168,521	107,720	4,182,287												
1891	1,015,822	2,328,577	132,222	6,654,570												
1892	895,892	2,537,696	164,664	8,479,943												
1893	835,665	2,562,001	(a) 207,878	10,463,906												
1894	1,207,745	2,823,907	310,916	11,452,649												
1895	1,163,381	3,540,019	258,158	13,003,748												
1896	1,024,749	3,863,698	324,475	15,049,299												
1897	920,747	4,066,294	391,479	19,099,648												
1898	1,027,375	4,608,196	420,109	22,234,438												
1899	961,840	5,093,260	456,198	22,934,007												
1900	1,054,948	6,118,692	513,385	27,729,211												
1901	1,189,839	6,635,727	532,308	30,075,117												
1902	1,099,159	7,424,480	517,764	33,607,688												
1903	894,555	7,438,386	603,742	37,859,069												
1904	1,171,058	8,216,706	618,746	41,491,352												
1905	1,291,137	8,417,739	630,816	44,798,444												
	VALUE (Rupees)															
1890	68,79,905	73,47,592	55,77,120	2,62,173												
1891	51,86,181	79,07,562	71,72,156	3,62,792												
1892	44,25,896	83,60,352	99,73,659	3,68,621												
1893	45,26,976	86,20,278	(a) 1,26,04,081	7,71,112												
1894	77,26,697	1,08,87,282	1,48,92,941	11,26,744												
1895	61,58,189	1,29,38,303	1,72,32,876	15,89,231												
1896	51,48,676	1,26,30,828	2,10,34,955	17,89,167												
1897	47,81,301	1,25,25,375	2,35,72,106	22,57,842												
1898	53,83,990	1,43,57,436	2,41,94,902	11,52,816												
1899	46,90,226	1,59,57,301	2,57,99,183	18,85,259												
1900	48,89,547	1,01,46,222	2,83,96,605	22,31,325												
1901	61,35,260	1,98,50,582	2,89,65,456	30,65,131												
1902	51,69,493	2,05,08,639	2,95,60,520	32,67,245												
1903	50,14,702	1,94,95,741	3,45,48,168	52,15,470												
1904	65,62,511	2,09,82,407	3,54,91,191	71,09,566												
1905	66,20,899	2,12,91,649	3,62,54,572	90,63,051												

(a) Incomplete

No. 2

QUANTITY and VALUE of SALT produced in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma	17,950	22,778	18,223	23,240	20,835	21,500	20,013	25,920	21,885	23,152
Bengal	7,168	5,964	(a)	(a)	174	112	44	63	88	3
Northern India ...	253,159	300,378	359,790	248,574	190,532	405,068	269,177	270,068	282,421	342,190
Central India (Gwalior)	676	601	456	333	352	491	485	489	374	84
Sind	9,453	10,290	12,345	11,478	10,786	11,415	10,426	13,817	13,540	14,265
Bombay	343,209	395,575	343,569	268,072	460,262	323,909	381,611	267,619	430,409	425,090
Madras	348,828	341,338	251,375	268,962	322,244	339,544	353,450	244,923	356,634	388,646
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	980,438	976,919	986,158	920,659	1,005,185	1,102,039	1,040,206	822,899	1,105,051	1,193,410
Aden	44,811	43,828	41,217	41,181	49,763	67,800	58,953	71,656	66,007	97,727
TOTAL, including ADEN	1,024,749	920,747	1,027,375	961,840	1,054,948	1,169,839	1,099,159	894,555	1,171,058	1,291,137
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	6,77,890	8,68,400	8,12,910	7,95,863	7,48,000	8,30,159	7,54,076	8,89,064	7,92,845	7,24,991
Bengal	48,750	40,590	—	—	1,185	760	300	143	154	20
Northern India ...	10,15,166	8,77,332	17,74,150	8,91,409	6,89,259	20,28,821	10,66,989	11,57,538	11,83,260	16,99,612
Central India (Gwalior)	26,050	30,620	30,080	23,650	16,120	23,915	26,414	21,317	8,573	3,057
Sind	24,125	26,260	31,256	29,292	27,528	29,130	26,608	35,261	34,556	36,752
Bombay	10,81,968	12,68,990	10,36,108	12,62,250	14,59,049	9,51,943	11,44,381	11,95,757	22,25,530	14,07,852
Madras	20,01,970	13,59,321	14,55,160	14,43,820	17,02,847	17,47,271	17,98,415	12,89,117	19,24,785	21,65,298
TOTAL, excluding ADEN	48,85,919	44,71,503	51,89,664	44,46,384	45,93,989	56,11,998	48,19,083	45,88,192	61,69,703	60,37,780
Aden	2,62,757	2,59,799	2,44,326	2,43,942	2,95,559	5,23,282	3,50,410	4,26,510	3,92,908	5,83,109
TOTAL, including ADEN	51,48,676	47,31,301	54,33,990	46,90,326	48,89,547	61,35,280	51,69,493	50,14,702	65,62,611	66,20,889

(a) No salt manufactured licitly.

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

(454)

No. 3

QUANTITY and VALUE of COAL extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma ...	22,993	11,472	6,975	8,105	10,228	12,466	13,902	9,306	1,105	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam ...	177,259	185,533	200,329	225,623	216,736	254,100	221,096	239,328	266,763	277,065
Bengal ...	3,037,920	3,142,497	3,622,090	4,035,265	4,978,492	5,437,585	6,259,236	6,361,212	7,063,690	7,234,103
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	(a) 1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana (Bikaner) ...	...	...	511	4,249	9,250	12,094	16,503	21,764	45,078	42,964
Central India ...	115,386	124,778	124,726	164,569	164,489	164,362	171,538	193,277	185,774	157,701
Panjab ...	79,017	92,792	85,862	81,835	74,063	67,730	55,372	43,704	45,594	62,622
Kashmir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(b) 1,138	(b) 999	(b) 270	...
Baluchistan ...	26,257	12,043	13,372	15,822	23,281	24,656	33,889	46,909	49,867	41,725
Central Provinces ...	141,185	131,629	149,709	156,576	172,842	191,516	196,981	159,154	139,027	147,265
Nizam's Territory ...	262,681	365,550	394,622	401,216	469,291	421,218	455,424	362,732	419,546	454,294
TOTAL ...	3,863,698	4,066,294	4,606,196	5,093,260	6,118,692	6,635,727	7,424,480	7,438,388	8,216,706	8,417,739
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	1,01,455	73,851	45,337	52,682	76,710	93,495	93,114	37,224	4,420	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam ...	12,35,052	12,89,897	13,92,734	15,73,712	10,25,819	12,06,975	10,48,040	11,36,870	12,68,884	13,17,391
Bengal ...	81,46,411	79,15,781	96,87,250	1,06,31,770	1,44,01,348	1,44,96,413	1,46,19,407	1,42,77,029	1,52,27,205	1,56,83,346
Rajputana (Bikaner) ...	...	...	2,555	21,245	46,080	59,430	63,949	78,947	1,24,033	1,03,606
Central India ...	3,82,465	3,95,655	4,34,923	5,57,700	6,29,020	5,91,351	6,75,460	7,46,624	7,05,908	6,02,058
Panjab ...	6,59,640	7,75,434	7,18,952	7,63,701	7,14,417	5,58,604	3,60,586	2,82,563	3,32,162	5,12,487
Kashmir ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(b)	(b)	(b)	...
Baluchistan ...	5,19,113	1,78,876	1,90,701	2,34,596	4,65,620	3,41,943	4,16,831	4,52,668	4,09,624	3,54,873
Central Provinces ...	6,07,289	6,16,456	7,01,118	7,18,247	7,79,056	9,75,151	8,78,848	7,20,298	6,54,962	6,66,778
Nizam's Territory ...	9,19,383	12,79,425	11,83,866	12,08,648	20,09,162	16,32,220	24,47,904	17,68,322	22,55,159	21,01,110
TOTAL ...	1,26,30,828	1,25,25,275	1,43,57,436	1,59,57,301	2,01,46,223	1,98,50,582	2,05,03,639	1,94,96,741	2,09,82,407	2,12,91,649

(a) Not sold and value not stated

(b) Coal extracted in the course of prospecting operations, value not stated

No. 4

QUANTITY and VALUE of GOLD extracted from the Mines in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
QUANTITY (ounces)										
Burma ...	893	834	1,121	1,198	1,236	1,984	2,179	1,098	216	621
Burma's Territory ...	...	495	3,198	3,100	2,473	...	...	3,809	10,559	13,167
Bengal ...	...	(b)	(b)	161	380	151	78	105	370	176
Assam ...	1,917	876	2,854	325	4	...	...	...	...	...
Madhya Pradesh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
United Provinces ...	81	50	44	17	20	26	47	24	23	1
More (a) ...	321,584	389,224	412,892	446,397	509,272	530,142	515,460	598,709	607,578	616,758
TOTAL ...	324,478	391,479	420,109	456,198	513,385	532,308	517,764	608,742	618,746	630,816
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	51,794	48,372	65,018	65,798	49,905	1,14,100	88,420	59,832	12,150	36,278
Burma's Territory ...	...	27,500	1,74,301	5,00,030	1,40,625	...	...	2,17,571	6,09,360	7,50,907
Bengal ...	...	...	...	9,241	18,996	7,908	5,350	9,220	20,682	10,544
Assam ...	1,13,268	51,165	1,54,904	18,920	259	...	...	...	...	...
Madhya Pradesh ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,815
United Provinces ...	4,917	2,761	2,325	857	1,104	1,394	1,714	1,537	1,249	170
More ...	2,08,64,976	2,34,42,308	2,37,88,254	2,52,04,307	2,81,85,722	2,88,42,059	2,94,65,036	3,42,59,998	3,48,47,750	3,54,51,858
TOTAL ...	2,10,34,955	2,35,72,106	2,41,24,902	2,57,99,183	2,83,96,605	2,89,65,466	2,95,60,520	3,45,48,168	3,54,91,191	3,62,54,572

(a) The quantities are stated in bar gold of which the fineness is variable. The highest value per ounce is ₹3-16-7 in 1905, and the lowest rate was ₹3-12-7 in 1901

(b) Not reported

No. 5

QUANTITY and VALUE of PETROLEUM produced in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
QUANTITY (gallons)										
Burma ...	14,908,195	18,875,530	21,684,963	32,309,531	36,974,288	49,441,734	54,848,980	55,328,491	115,903,804	142,063,846
Burma's Territory ...	238,730	222,077	547,965	623,372	753,049	631,571	1,756,759	2,528,795	2,585,920	2,733,110
Bengal ...	2,364	2,041	1,510	1,104	1,874	1,812	1,949	1,793	1,658	1,488
TOTAL ...	15,049,289	19,099,648	22,234,438	32,934,007	37,729,211	50,075,117	56,607,688	57,859,089	118,491,382	144,798,444
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma ...	17,64,954	22,35,354	10,94,495	18,19,307	21,51,663	30,31,595	31,79,001	51,88,638	62,47,556	88,91,907
Burma's Territory ...	28,873	22,208	57,681	65,816	79,357	33,252	87,838	1,26,439	1,61,620	1,70,819
Bengal ...	340	280	140	186	305	284	406	393	390	325
TOTAL ...	17,89,167	22,57,849	11,52,316	18,85,259	22,31,325	30,65,131	32,67,245	53,15,470	71,09,566	90,63,051

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION

(456)

No. 6

QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
CHROMITE—										
Baluchistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	284	2,596
tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,905	62,048
Ra.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,708
										52,230
DIAMONDS—										
Central India	331	301	170	124	169	...	...	...	311	286
carats	22,017	19,031	10,873	8,011	11,373	...	...	...	38,685	39,547
Ra.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173
										37,112
GRAPHITE—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Travancore	...	...	23	1,521	...	3,490	4,575	3,394	3,256	2,330
Godavari (Madras)	...	...	...	...	...	295	307	254	67	64
TOTAL	...	...	23	1,521	...	3,785	4,882	3,648	3,323	2,324
VALUE (rupees)										
Travancore	...	...	(a)1,650	(a)1,14,300	...	(a)2,04,525	(a)3,66,150	(a)2,54,550	2,40,411	2,27,738
Godavari (Madras)	...	...	...	...	...	(a)24,190	(a)24,560	(a)19,050	(a)5,159	25,600
TOTAL	...	...	1,650	1,14,300	...	2,28,715	3,90,710	2,73,600	2,54,570	2,53,338
IRON ORE—										
QUANTITY (tons)										
Burma	...	...	180	180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	6,120	36,230	41,854	52,000	57,000	43,629	76,056	61,355	65,115	97,398
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	10	8	4	6	12	2
Rajputana	632	1,174	776	377	403	135	90	53	23	23
Central India	1,771	1,364	1,838	1,699	1,614	1,725	1,133	3,081	2,777	1,925
Panjab	11	4	2	12	4	3	7	2	...	4
Central Provinces	1,827	2,387	3,027	4,777	2,377	2,680	6,133	1,691	2,318	2,370
Madras	2,296	1,011	1,492	1,149	992	1,178	486	102	105	102
Hyderabad	(a)494	(a)430	(a)371	(a)402	(a)411	(a)440	(a)419	(a)515	(a)449	(a)348
Mysore	1,119	1,094	1,312	1,338	673	...	...	...	310	57
TOTAL	14,270	43,744	50,852	61,934	63,484	49,798	81,328	66,805	71,608	102,529
VALUE (rupees)										
Burma	...	...	745	791	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal	11,965	65,696	1,05,065	95,000	1,10,000	94,303	1,69,296	1,45,757	1,45,472	1,88,076
United Provinces	...	...	...	...	63	49	809	785	48	8
Rajputana	15,470	30,410	33,502	11,152	10,102	2,350	7,330	4,140	88	92
Central India	44,889	38,479	32,739	39,993	33,316	43,796	9,495	23,748	11,108	7,700
Panjab	99	28	35	160	56	42	30	30	...	16
Central Provinces	4,614	5,517	5,921	27,717	5,890	26,395	29,742	9,200	11,272	9,480
Madras	1,920	1,377	1,391	2,890	1,927	2,352	1,801	687	420	408
Hyderabad	1,976	1,721	1,488	1,610	1,643	1,759	1,678	2,059	1,798	1,391
Mysore	8,028	9,172	5,137	13,214	4,570	...	...	...	1,240	229
TOTAL	88,901	1,52,300	1,86,038	1,92,527	1,67,567	1,71,076	2,20,181	1,86,351	1,71,446	2,07,399
JADESTONE (b)—										
Burma	4,501	4,036	4,532	3,130	4,531	3,015	4,220	2,775	4,130	2,592
wt.	6,39,070	6,26,700	6,31,800	8,84,320	6,95,661	4,75,700	7,15,140	8,91,275	7,74,225	8,87,060
Ra.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Estimated

(b) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year

No. 6—continued

QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905—continued

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
MAGNESITE—										
Madras tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,540	828	1,315	2,063
Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	(a)35,400	(a)8,260	13,160	20,632
MANGANESE ORE—										
	QUANTITY (tons)									
Central Provinces...	...	...	...	...	35,356	44,428	89,609	101,554	85,034	159,950
Madras ...	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	92,458	76,463	68,171	63,452	53,699	63,695
Central India (Jhabua)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,800	11,564	30,251
TOTAL ...	56,869	73,680	60,449	87,126	127,814	120,891	157,780	171,806	150,297	253,896
	VALUE (rupees)									
Central Provinces(b)	...	...	...	...	5,30,340	6,66,420	13,44,135	15,23,310	12,75,510	23,99,250
Madras (c) ...	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	6,29,223	5,30,369	4,63,938	4,67,807	3,95,903	4,69,599
Central India (Jhabua)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(c)91,800	52,038	4,02,716
TOTAL ...	3,87,022	5,01,429	4,11,386	5,92,936	11,59,563	11,96,789	18,08,073	20,82,917	17,23,451	32,71,565
MICA (d)—										
	QUANTITY (cwt)									
Burma ...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	8,807	8,344	7,720	15,473	13,633	11,870	16,651	18,001	13,167	21,568
Bombay ...	24	...	11	51	25	7	6	217	74	198
Madras ...	3,985	3,264	3,306	7,072	19,517	4,421	3,755	3,330	6,334	9,788
TOTAL ...	12,826	11,608	10,947	32,599	33,175	16,298	20,412	21,548	19,575	31,564
	VALUE (rupees)									
Burma ...	...	60	3,873	200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal ...	9,82,734	7,50,767	4,79,309	7,08,508	9,45,736	7,97,100	10,23,032	10,17,024	8,87,610	16,18,565
Bombay ...	1,892	...	753	1,352	1,495	285	1,072	5,611	1,974	18,314
Madras ...	1,88,748	3,17,743	3,34,415	3,90,517	6,96,079	2,53,126	2,89,805	2,71,818	5,79,202	7,57,534
TOTAL ...	11,53,364	10,68,570	8,08,350	11,00,577	16,43,310	10,50,511	13,13,909	12,94,453	14,68,986	23,94,413
RUBIES (e) (including a small proportion of sapphires and spinels)										
Upper Burma Carats	136,330	143,950	125,651	199,781	214,078	229,127	169,365	227,213	265,901	266,584
Rs	7,55,052	8,80,418	8,27,886	13,50,951	14,63,416	15,89,041	9,37,015	13,32,298	13,59,175	13,25,105

(a) Estimated

(b) The values are taken at the rate of Rs 15 a ton assigned at Bombay on export after a lead of over 500 miles

(c) Estimated at the declared export value

(d) These figures represent exports in each official year. The production is not fully reported and complete figures for the internal consumption of mica are not available

(e) These figures represent the output of the Burma Ruby Mines Ltd. They do not include the stones raised by native miners

XXVII
MINERAL PRODUCTION.

(458)

No. 6—concluded

QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS (other than those specified in tables Nos. 1 to 5) produced in each PROVINCE in each year from 1896 to 1905—concluded

	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
SALTPETRE (a)										
	QUANTITY (cwt)									
Bengal ...	519,422	410,306	360,483	391,674	340,004	349,523	405,535	386,412	343,313	332,358
Bombay ...	4,357	1,023	615	557	1,241	918	1,230	917	1,240	879
Sind ...	4,672	6,378	3,963	5,096	5,130	3,942	3,857	4,771	4,180	3,178
Madras ...	1	79	195	58	18	19	...	14	9	14
Punjab ...	8	2	...	...	2,333	4	4	46	4	30
United Provinces ...	4	...	...	...	15	7	...	...	...	...
Sind and British Baluchistan ...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	5
TOTAL	528,464	417,788	365,256	397,402	348,636	354,412	410,626	392,160	348,745	336,464
	VALUE (rupees)									
Bengal ...	56,06,687	39,23,650	34,40,901	37,84,666	33,26,668	35,15,969	42,68,943	40,11,436	35,59,406	38,00,589
Bombay ...	64,317	12,775	7,549	6,747	14,129	11,256	15,540	12,770	14,562	11,067
Sind ...	50,621	50,115	42,953	50,914	54,383	40,580	42,801	50,982	49,762	41,023
Madras ...	13	914	2,041	606	156	241	...	176	94	240
Punjab ...	72	15	...	...	18,238	72	29	517	60	348
United Provinces ...	50	...	...	...	168	50	...	...	...	...
Sind and British Baluchistan ...	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	...	...	73
TOTAL	57,21,760	39,87,469	34,93,444	38,43,149	34,13,730	35,68,198	43,27,312	40,75,881	36,23,886	38,53,840
TIN ORE—										
	QUANTITY (tons)									
Lower Burma ...	81	61	39	71	104	70	100	110	69	75
Kareni ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
TOTAL	81	61	39	71	104	70	100	110	70	77
	VALUE (rupees)									
Lower Burma ...	81,443	39,555	38,288	1,18,495	1,28,009	1,16,595	80,096	1,87,295	1,23,931	1,46,750
Kareni ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	2,000
TOTAL	81,443	39,555	38,288	1,18,495	1,28,009	1,16,595	80,096	1,87,295	1,25,531	1,48,750

(a) These figures represent exports by sea and land in each official year

XXVIII

INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

[TABLES 1 AND 2, PAGES 460 TO 474]

(Compiled from special official returns)

The tables in this section have in previous years recorded the number of works and of persons employed in "Sundry Industries" not dealt with in any other part of the volume. The figures were compiled from reports prepared by District Officers for all works in their districts at which the average number of hands employed daily was not less than 25, or in the case of the Bombay Presidency 50. Prepared on this basis the tables were in many respects incomplete and misleading. They have now been transformed into a record of the labour employed in those industries which may be regarded as organised in such a manner as to lend themselves to statistical treatment. The material from which these statistics are compiled is as follows:

Minerals.—The number of persons employed in the extraction of minerals from "mines" (within the meaning of the Indian Mines Act) in British India is annually reported to the Chief Inspector of Mines. The figures thus reported have been supplemented in the following tables by the addition of the number of persons employed in similar mines in Native States, to which the Indian Mines Act does not apply, and also by figures furnished by Local Governments shewing the number of persons employed in the extraction of minerals from places that are not mines within the meaning of the Act.

The production of minerals is dealt with in Section XXVII of this volume.

Railways.—The total number of persons employed on the open lines of the railways in British India is reported annually in the Administration Report of the Railway Board. In the following tables the number of men employed on open lines otherwise than in workshops is divided among the different provinces by assigning to each province the employees of the lines which have their head-quarters in that province. The number of employees in railway workshops is reported by Local Governments.

Other Works.—The returns under the Indian Factories Act show the average daily number of persons employed in all concerns in which there is a daily average attendance of not less than 50 persons for 4 months in the year, and in which some mechanical power is used. These figures have been supplemented by the inclusion of all works in which there is an average daily attendance of not less than 50 persons, irrespective of whether mechanical power is employed or not. Government and Municipal workshops are included in the table but not jail workshops. More detailed figures will be found in the preceding sections of this volume relating to the following classes of works:

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| XXI. Cotton mills | XXIV. Paper mills |
| XXII. Jute mills | XXV. Breweries, and |
| XXIII. Woollen mills | XXVI. Coal mines. |

It will be understood that this section does not profess to represent the occupation of the people, but only to indicate the number of persons who are employed in industries that are dealt with in Government reports or are conducted in workshops in which the average daily attendance is not less than 50 persons. Thus, for example, in the case of weaving, in addition to the number of persons employed in cotton mills, there were, according to the Census Report of 1901, over 2½ millions of persons engaged in hand weaving. Again in some cases there are a large number of petty works in which the average daily attendance is under 50. For example only 75 printing presses in India employ an average daily number of 50 hands but the total number of registered presses, large and small, that worked during 1905-06 was over 2,300.

INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

No. 1.

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in INDIA

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
I—Textile										
Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills ...	486	633	741	801	752	47,080	62,484	72,641	80,860	81,427
Cotton mills ...	194	200	203	203	204	174,038	178,444	186,144	196,369	212,720
Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills (a) ...	7	7	7	8	6	1,439	1,726	1,834	1,817	1,927
Hemp mills (agave fibre) ...	1	1	1	1	2	100	300	300	150	220
Jute mills ...	36	38	38	38	39	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162	144,879
Jute presses ...	83	96	93	97	101	18,741	19,727	21,184	22,397	20,304
Rope works ...	7	8	9	8	8	2,397	2,749	2,364	2,583	2,173
Silk filatures ...	61	56	58	66	57	10,720	10,472	8,921	11,120	13,262
Silk mills ...	11	10	10	11	12	3,067	3,040	2,793	2,964	3,122
Woollen carpet weaving establishments, not classed as mills ...	19	19	16	15	14	6,456	6,522	4,704	4,554	3,860
Woollen mills ...	4	4	6	6	6	2,984	2,854	3,041	3,468	3,491
Miscellaneous ...	2	2	2	9	11	261	263	252	1,050	2,389
TOTAL ...	911	1,074	1,182	1,266	1,242	382,077	407,485	428,047	460,494	489,274
II—Minerals										
Mines (b)										
Chromite ...					4					35
Coal ...	333	329	302	296	279	95,318	98,312	88,530	92,710	89,995
Diamonds ...					33					1,890
Gold ...					17					33,326
Graphite ...					9					1,037
Iron ore ...					35					2,261
Jadestone ...					1					1,085
Magnetite ...					4					105
Manganese ore ...					26					6,811
Mica ...					266					15,244
Petroleum ...					5					1,292
Ruby ...					5					1,805
Salt ...					39					19,984
Saltpetre ...					(c)					25,329
Tin ore ...					2					145
Other mines for which reports are furnished under the Indian Mines Act					48					4,135
TOTAL ...					773					204,479
III—Transport										
Factories										
Aluminium factories ...	1	1	1	1	1	150	150	364	356	316
Iron and brass foundries ...	53	58	64	69	73	17,943	19,967	21,969	23,600	24,001
Mica splitting factories ...					3					460
Petroleum refineries ...	6	5	5	4	4	2,269	5,092	5,828	5,807	4,071
Saltpetre refineries ...	6	4	6	5	4	986	616	896	798	650
TOTAL ...	66	68	76	79	85	21,298	25,825	29,057	30,561	29,496
III—Transport										
Dockyards ...	11	11	11	11	13	8,893	9,671	10,027	10,532	10,411
Railway open lines ...	32	32	33	32	34	306,651	325,176	333,329	341,387	372,976
" workshops ...	77	83	90	93	96	60,294	67,325	68,755	77,785	79,082
Tramway works ...	3	5	3	3	3	303	625	700	798	2,632
TOTAL ...	123	131	137	144	146	376,142	402,797	412,811	430,502	465,101

(a) Includes handweaving establishments, durry and carpet factories, thread factories, tent factories, etc.
 (b) Figures for years prior to 1906 not compiled
 (c) Not stated

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in INDIA—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV—Miscellaneous										
PRIVATE										
Bone-crushing mills ...	5	4	5	4	6	684	807	1,026	1,000	1,208
Cement works ...	2	2	2	2	2	542	565	702	898	1,043
Chemical works ...	4	4	4	3	3	355	371	399	312	323
Catch factories ...	1	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...
Dye works ...	3	4	4	4	4	924	965	975	878	1,024
Food and Drink										
Breweries ...	20	21	22	27	27	1,668	1,764	1,908	2,007	2,012
Coffee works ...	17	17	17	17	17	4,829	4,065	4,696	4,390	4,617
Dairy farms ...	2	3	2	3	2	183	266	286	381	330
Distilleries ...	5	3	3	5	5	(a) 159	(a) 50	(a) 50	(a) 169	(a) 152
Fish-curing yards ...	8	6	7	6	7	1,810	970	1,040	700	606
Flour mills ...	16	16	17	23	21	1,686	1,709	2,047	2,430	2,604
Ice and mineral and aerated water factories ...	8	8	7	8	9	543	513	437	537	633
Rice mills ...	75	70	78	95	85	12,618	11,977	14,987	16,722	13,852
Sugar factories ...	16	15	15	17	15	3,929	4,144	4,018	4,241	4,042
Miscellaneous ...	3	4	4	4	1	370	310	460	442	250
TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK ...	170	163	172	205	189	27,795	25,768	29,929	32,019	29,128
Gas works ...	2	2	2	3	3	523	523	529	641	617
Glass factories ...	1	1	1	1	3	56	56	80	80	249
Indigo factories ...	567	386	363	278	181	158,958	76,357	74,191	119,072	80,043
Kerosene tinning and packing works ...	3	5	4	4	7	385	1,469	1,471	1,355	2,502
Lac factories ...	45	46	71	59	72	5,225	5,386	6,837	5,843	6,442
Oil mills ...	21	18	27	30	28	1,977	1,786	2,444	2,454	2,752
Paper mills ...	10	10	10	10	9	4,978	4,865	4,523	4,266	4,012
Potteries ...	3	2	2	2	3	1,495	1,562	1,631	1,817	2,354
Printing presses ...	70	75	67	74	75	11,994	12,763	12,148	13,251	13,637
Soap factories ...	1	1	3	3	3	143	154	253	397	392
Tanneries including leather factories and boot and equipment factories ...	13	24	21	15	14	6,891	8,076	7,273	5,403	6,343
Tile factories ...	37	37	36	65	67	5,771	5,675	5,779	12,440	12,593
Timber mills ...	57	57	54	55	64	6,988	6,781	6,634	6,602	8,517
Tobacco farms and factories ...	5	5	3	4	3	3,455	2,066	1,096	1,115	1,078
Miscellaneous (not enumerated above) ...	15	23	31	43	48	2,294	3,646	5,037	8,294	10,520
TOTAL ...	1,035	869	882	864	784	241,484	159,641	162,892	218,637	184,777
GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL FACTORIES (b)										
Arms and ammunition ...					6					9,718
Arsenal ...					7					3,220
Brickfield ...					1					73
Canal foundry workshops ...					2					1,075
Clothing ...					1					310
Dairy farms ...					2					210
Distillery ...					1					100
Dockyards ...					2					2,818
Engineering ...					4					667
Forge press ...					1					63
Gun carriage factories ...					3					1,693
Mathematical instrument factory ...					1					390
Mints ...					2					1,089
Municipal workshops ...					5					739
Opium factory ...					1					296
Printing presses ...					13					6,012
Tannery ...					1					2,196
Telegraph ...					1					735
Timber mill ...					1					50
Miscellaneous ...					5					1,112
TOTAL ...					60					32,571
GRAND TOTAL ...					3,090					1,405,700

(a) The number of men employed in 2 concerns is included under sugar works
(b) Figures for years prior to 1905 not furnished

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(462)

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
I--Textiles										
COTTON										
<i>Cotton ginning, cleaning, and pressing mills</i>										
Burma	3	2	1	2	3	310	345	582	301	337
Bengal ... ..	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	60	(a)
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	41	64	78	85	86	3,934	7,190	7,811	8,802	10,241
Ajmer-Merwara	3	4	4	4	3	274	506	679	832	555
Rajputana	7	7	7	7	7	1,305	1,414	1,607	1,832	1,381
Central India	19	20	24	27	38	1,911	2,154	2,219	2,115	3,104
Panjab	41	58	74	78	72	3,531	4,688	6,515	7,425	7,081
Sind	19	23	18	23	29	2,561	2,966	2,682	3,563	5,200
Bombay	147	171	199	203	204	16,368	20,088	22,925	24,114	23,651
Central Provinces & Berar	180	257	312	347	313	14,760	20,887	25,463	29,895	27,847
Madras	26	27	24	27	25	2,126	2,246	2,158	2,421	2,030
TOTAL ...	486	633	741	804	782	47,080	62,484	72,641	80,860	81,427
<i>Cotton mills</i>										
Bengal	10	10	10	10	10	10,568	10,943	10,230	11,227	11,765
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	8	9	9	9	9	7,902	7,848	8,940	9,205	10,625
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	1	1	1	563	606	708	829	957
Rajputana	1	1	1	1	1	330	325	381	385	379
Central India	2	2	2	2	2	1,069	1,165	1,050	1,615	1,673
Panjab	5	6	8	8	8	2,168	2,647	3,201	3,293	3,721
Bombay	136	140	140	141	142	119,489	125,053	127,155	132,254	144,689
Central Provinces & Berar	8	8	9	9	9	11,398	11,375	10,606	10,510	10,809
Hyderabad	3	3	3	3	3	2,655	2,410	2,394	2,536	2,619
Madras	12	12	12	11	11	12,988	12,097	12,340	14,679	15,410
Mysore	2	2	2	2	2	1,373	535	880	1,669	1,950
French Settlements	5	5	5	5	5	2,835	2,773	7,634	7,463	7,399
Travancore	1	1	1	1	1	700	662	625	704	724
TOTAL ...	194	200	203	203	204	174,038	178,444	186,144	196,369	212,720
<i>Cotton spinning and weaving establishments, not classed as mills(b)</i>										
Burma	1	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...
Bengal	1	2	2	3	1	55	540	465	445	395
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	1	1	100	120	185	200	100
Panjab	1	1	1	1	1	282	200	282	252	495
Madras	3	3	3	3	3	936	863	902	920	937
TOTAL ...	7	7	7	8	6	1,438	1,726	1,834	1,817	1,927
HEMP (agave fibre)										
<i>Hemp mills</i>										
Bombay	1	1	1	1	2	100	300	300	150	220

(a) The mills did not work
(b) Includes handweaving establishments, durry and carpet factories, thread factories, tent factories, etc.

No. 2—continued.

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
I—Textiles continued										
JUTE										
<i>Jute mills</i>										
Bengal ...	34	36	36	36	37	113,493	117,810	122,724	131,836	143,429
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh...	1	1	1	1	1	453	256	310	414	533
Madras ...	1	1	1	1	1	849	838	835	862	917
TOTAL ...	36	38	38	38	39	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162	144,879
<i>Jute presses</i>										
Eastern Bengal and Assam	64	72	71	75	79	8,735	9,803	10,429	10,294	10,349
Bengal ...	19	24	22	22	22	10,006	9,924	10,755	12,103	9,955
TOTAL ...	83	96	93	97	101	18,741	19,727	21,184	22,397	20,304
<i>Rope works</i>										
Burma ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	250	100
Bengal ...	5	6	4	5	3	1,277	1,390	795	1,100	817
Madras ...	2	2	5	2	4	1,120	1,359	1,569	1,233	1,256
TOTAL ...	7	8	9	8	8	2,397	2,749	2,364	2,583	2,173
SILK										
<i>Silk filatures</i>										
Eastern Bengal and Assam	13	14	13	14	14	3,303	3,802	2,970	2,403	3,190
Bengal ...	48	42	43	51	42	7,417	6,670	5,951	6,750	7,098
Jammu and Kashmir State	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1,967	2,974
TOTAL ...	61	56	56	66	57	10,720	10,472	8,921	11,120	13,262
<i>Silk mills</i>										
Bengal ...	9	8	8	8	7	1,791	1,838	1,557	1,465	1,521
Bombay ...	2	2	2	2	4	1,276	1,202	1,236	1,299	1,351
Panjab ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	200	250
TOTAL ...	11	10	10	11	12	3,067	3,040	2,793	2,964	3,122
WOOL										
<i>Woolen carpet weaving establishments, not classed as mills</i>										
Panjab ...	13	13	10	11	11	5,840	5,795	4,052	3,051	2,564
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	6	6	6	1	...	616	727	652	53	...
Rajputana ...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	57	71
Jammu and Kashmir State	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	1,393	725
TOTAL ...	19	19	16	15	14	6,456	6,522	4,704	4,554	3,360

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(464)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
I—Textiles—concluded										
<i>Woolen mills</i>										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	1	1	1	1	1	1,500	1,408	1,500	1,770	1,772
Faujab ...	1	1	1	1	1	820	919	939	905	945
Bombay ...	1	1	3	3	3	305	230	377	519	432
Mysore ...	1	1	1	1	1	359	297	225	271	342
TOTAL ...	4	4	6	6	6	2,984	2,854	3,041	3,468	3,491
<i>Miscellaneous</i>										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh...	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	...	280	290
Bombay ...	2	2	2	3	2	261	263	252	320	271
Madras ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	450	1,608
Jammu and Kashmir State ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	220
TOTAL ...	2	2	2	9	11	261	263	252	1,050	2,389
II—Minerals										
<i>Mines (a)</i>										
<i>Chromite</i>										
Baluchistan ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	35
<i>Coal</i>										
Burma ...	1	1	2	1	...	203	170	80	94	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam	5	9	6	9	8	1,210	1,293	1,255	1,339	1,549
Bengal ...	317	306	279	256	246	79,820	82,545	74,538	75,804	74,072
Rajputana ...	1	1	1	1	1	152	136	93	82	142
Central India ...	1	1	1	1	1	2,126	1,723	1,670	1,859	1,690
Panjab ...	1	1	1	15	10	1,536	1,569	1,403	1,945	2,031
Kashmir ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	173	218	(b)	(b)
Baluchistan ...	4	6	7	7	8	635	828	843	1,072	1,082
Central Provinces and Berar	2	2	3	4	4	2,220	2,337	2,071	1,803	1,763
Nizam's Territory ...	1	1	1	1	1	7,616	7,538	6,359	8,742	7,866
TOTAL ...	333	329	302	296	279	95,318	98,312	88,530	92,740	89,995
<i>Diamonds</i>										
Central India ..	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	...	...	1,890
<i>Gold</i>										
Burma ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	47
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1,456
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	31
Nizam's Territory ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1,700
Mysore ...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	30,092
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	33,326

(a) Figures for years prior to 1905 not compiled
(b) Information not available

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBERS OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
II. Minerals—continued										
MINES—continued										
<i>Graphite</i>										
Madras					9					1,037
<i>Iron ore</i>										
Bengal					6					1,647
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh					1					7
Rajputana					4					94
Central India					17					248
Central Provinces and Berar					4					255
Madras					3					(a)10
TOTAL					35					2,261
<i>Jadestone</i>										
Burma					1					1,085
<i>Magnetite</i>										
Madras					4					105
<i>Manganese ore</i>										
Central India					1					876
Central Provinces and Berar					20					3,427
Madras					5					2,503
TOTAL					26					6,811
<i>Mica</i>										
Bengal					205					6,377
Madras					61					8,867
TOTAL					266					15,244
<i>Petroleum</i>										
Burma					5					1,292
<i>Ruby</i>										
Burma					5					1,805
<i>Salt</i>										
Burma					19					5,858
Bengal					(b)					15
Panjab					3					1,134
Sind					3					141
Bombay					14					12,836
Madras					(b)					(b)
Northern India					(b)					(b)
TOTAL					39					19,984
<i>Saltpetre</i>										
Bengal					(b)					25,329
<i>Tin ore</i>										
Burma					2					145

(a) The number of men employed in one of the mines is not stated
(b) Not stated

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(466)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
II. Minerals—concluded										
MINES—concluded										
<i>Other mines for which reports are furnished under the Indian Mines Act—</i>										
Rajputana					24					1,742
Central India					1					6
Panjab					3					276
Bombay					1					18
Central Provinces and Berar					19					2,093
TOTAL					48					4,135
FACTORIES										
<i>Aluminium factories</i>										
Madras	1	1	1	1	1	150	150	364	356	316
<i>Iron and brass foundries</i>										
Burma	4	5	5	5	5	1,013	971	960	1,200	958
Bengal	22	25	30	32	35	11,863	13,144	15,283	15,805	15,159
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh... ..	5	7	8	10	11	809	1,335	1,547	2,093	2,739
Panjab	3	2	3	4	3	321	160	200	317	212
Sind	2	2	2	2	2	298	272	238	392	496
Bombay	11	11	10	10	11	2,834	2,759	2,971	2,990	3,523
Madras	6	6	6	6	6	805	826	770	803	914
TOTAL	53	58	64	69	73	17,943	19,967	21,969	23,600	24,001
<i>Mica splitting factories</i>										
Bengal ... ..	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	460
<i>Petroleum refineries</i>										
Burma	5	4	4	3	3	2,204	4,734	5,420	5,482	3,701
Assam	1	1	1	1	1	65	358	408	325	370
TOTAL	6	5	5	4	4	2,269	5,092	5,828	5,807	4,071
<i>Saltpetre refineries</i>										
Bengal	2	2	2	1	2	223	161	173	80	240
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	55	58	...
Panjab	4	2	3	3	2	713	455	668	660	410
TOTAL	6	4	6	5	4	936	616	896	798	650
III. Transport										
<i>Dockyards</i>										
Burma	1	1	1	1	2	1,250	1,900	1,800	1,988	1,700
Bengal	6	6	6	6	6	4,956	5,252	5,723	5,648	5,684
Bombay	4	4	4	4	4	2,687	2,519	2,504	2,896	2,665
Madras ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	362
TOTAL	11	11	11	11	13	8,893	9,671	10,027	10,532	10,411

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
III. Transport—contd										
RAILWAYS										
<i>Burma</i>										
Railway workshops ...	1	1	1	1	1	2,137	2,468	2,335	2,324	2,217
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	1	1	1	1	1	9,907	10,189	11,653	11,905	12,231
<i>Eastern Bengal and Assam</i>										
Railway workshops ...	9	9	10	10	10	2,378	2,599	2,968	3,205	3,609
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	5	5	5	5	5	4,789	4,798	4,502	4,829	4,922
<i>Bengal</i>										
Railway workshops ...	14	16	17	20	22	14,802	15,791	15,217	19,683	22,089
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	10	10	10	9	10	93,266	101,900	102,839	99,798	111,278
<i>United Provinces of Agra and Oudh</i>										
Railway workshops ...	8	8	11	11	12	5,585	6,665	6,689	7,538	8,372
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	3	3	3	3	3	28,690	32,265	32,742	35,366	37,456
<i>Ajmer-Merwara</i>										
Railway workshops ...	2	2	2	2	2	5,813	7,143	7,488	7,091	7,359
<i>Rajputana</i>										
Railway workshops ...	2	2	2	2	4	569	546	622	671	1,067
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	4	4	4	4	4	34,857	34,652	36,524	36,784	40,430
<i>Central India</i>										
Railway workshops ...	2	2	2	2	2	426	436	429	410	342
<i>Baluchistan</i>										
Railway workshops ...	1	1	1	1	1	87	98	93	106	117
<i>Panjab</i>										
Railway workshops ...	9	11	11	11	11	5,328	5,862	6,288	7,163	7,425
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	1	1	2	2	2	47,571	47,944	49,394	52,044	56,052
<i>Central Provinces and Berar</i>										
Railway workshops ...	4	4	4	4	4	2,471	2,933	2,905	1,657	582
<i>Madras</i>										
Railway workshops ...	12	13	14	17	10	7,630	7,988	8,518	9,658	10,084
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	2	2	2	2	2	26,430	27,854	29,424	31,236	32,119
<i>Bombay</i>										
Railway workshops ...	13	14	15	17	17	13,069	14,804	15,203	18,229	15,819
Men otherwise employed on open lines ...	5	5	5	5	6	53,030	57,590	58,196	61,583	70,350
<i>Nizam's Territory</i>										
Men employed on open lines ...	1	1	1	1	1	8,112	7,984	8,055	7,842	8,088
TOTAL, WORKSHOPS ...	77	83	90	98	96	60,294	67,325	68,755	77,785	79,092
TOTAL, OPEN RAILWAY LINES ...	32	32	33	32	34	306,652	325,176	333,329	341,387	372,976
GRAND TOTAL ...	109	115	123	130	130	366,946	392,501	402,084	419,172	452,058

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(468)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
III. Transport—conold										
<i>Tramway works</i>										
Bengal	1	3	1	1	1	100	450	505	582	2,399
Bombay	1	1	1	1	1	74	74	85	85	85
Madras	1	1	1	1	1	129	101	110	131	148
TOTAL	3	5	3	3	3	303	625	700	798	2,632
IV. Miscellaneous										
PRIVATE										
<i>Bone-crushing mills</i>										
Bengal	1	1	2	2	2	280	150	449	524	389
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	...	...	...	...	65	...	...	...	...
Sind	1	2	2	2	1	189	557	527	476	400
Bombay	2	1	1	...	3	150	100	50	...	419
TOTAL	5	4	5	4	6	684	807	1,026	1,000	1,208
<i>Cement works</i>										
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	185	212	272	283	243
Madras	1	1	1	1	1	357	353	430	615	800
TOTAL	2	2	2	2	2	542	565	702	898	1,043
<i>Chemical works</i>										
Bengal	2	2	2	2	2	206	205	199	176	187
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	...	...	50	53	64	...	...
Bombay	1	1	1	1	1	99	113	136	136	136
TOTAL	4	4	4	3	3	355	371	399	312	323
<i>Catch factories</i>										
Bengal	1	...	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...
<i>Dye-works</i>										
Bombay	3	4	4	4	4	924	965	905	878	1,024
FOOD AND DRINK										
<i>Breweries</i>										
Burma	1	1	1	1	1	202	213	227	234	225
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	36	36	36	36	34
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	6	6	6	6	6	374	413	403	444	444
Panjab	7	7	7	8	8	668	728	811	711	737
Baluchistan	1	1	1	1	1	79	88	95	112	101
Bombay	1	1	1	1	1	150	150	150	150	150
Central Provinces	1	1	1	1	1	92	55	44	43	53
Madras	2	3	4	4	4	67	81	142	129	133
Mysore ... ..	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	145	155
TOTAL	20	21	22	27	27	1,668	1,764	1,908	2,007	2,012

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV. Miscellaneous—contd										
PRIVATE—contd										
FOOD AND DRINK—contd										
Coffee works										
Madras	17	17	17	17	17	4,829	4,065	4,696	4,390	4,647
Dairy farms										
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	93	113	100	110	94
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh... ..	1	2	1	1	1	90	153	186	211	236
Central Provinces ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	60	...
TOTAL	2	3	2	3	2	183	266	286	381	330
Distilleries										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	1	1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Panjab	1	...	...	...	1	56	...	...	...	50
Central Provinces and Berar Madras	3	2	2	3	3	(b) 103	(b) 50	(b) 50	(b) 105	(b) 102
TOTAL	5	3	3	5	5	159	50	50	169	152
Fish-curing yards										
Madras	8	6	7	6	7	1,810	970	1,040	700	606
Flour mills										
Burma	1	1	...	...	...	81	81	...	...	...
Bengal (a)	4	3	4	4	4	418	394	706	621	786
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	2	2	2	2	2	196	203	234	210	283
Panjab	4	4	6	12	10	375	387	490	985	928
Sind	1	1	1	1	1	56	56	56	52	52
Bombay	4	4	4	4	4	560	538	561	562	555
Central Provinces and Berar ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
TOTAL	16	16	17	23	21	1,686	1,709	2,047	2,430	2,604
Ice and mineral and aerated water factories										
Burma	2	3	1	2	2	118	180	58	129	149
Bengal	4	3	4	4	4	339	248	295	335	372
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	1	1	86	85	84	73	60
Madras	1	1	1	1	2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(b) 52
TOTAL	8	8	7	8	9	543	513	437	537	633
Rice mills										
Burma	73	67	76	90	78	12,229	11,499	14,707	16,192	13,176
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	...
Bombay ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	20	...
Madras	2	2	2	4	7	389	386	280	450	676
TOTAL	75	70	78	95	85	12,618	11,977	14,987	16,722	13,852

(a) Included under Sugar factory

(b) The number of men employed in one concern is included under Sugar factory

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(470)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV. Miscellaneous—contd										
PRIVATE—contd										
FOOD AND DRINK—contd										
<i>Sugar factories</i>										
Eastern Bengal and Assam	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	75	75	75
Bengal	6	7	6	7	7	857	1,424	1,188	1,326	1,400
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh...	2	2	2	2	2	673	656	798	747	822
Panjab	1	1	1	1	1	160	102	102	114	123
Bombay	1	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	...
Madras	6	5	5	6	4	2,149	1,962	1,555	1,979	1,622
TOTAL	16	15	15	17	15	3,929	4,144	4,013	4,241	4,042
<i>Miscellaneous</i>										
Bengal	1	1	1	1	9	90	75	74	74	...
Panjab	1	1	1	1	...	80	75	76	68	...
Madras	1	2	2	2	1	200	160	310	300	250
TOTAL	3	4	4	4	1	370	310	460	442	250
TOTAL, FOOD AND DRINK	170	163	172	205	189	27,795	25,768	29,929	32,019	29,123
<i>Gas works</i>										
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	400	400	406	453	435
Bombay	1	1	1	1	1	123	123	123	123	123
Madras	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	60	59
TOTAL	2	2	2	3	3	523	523	529	641	617
<i>Glass factories</i>										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	79
Madras	1	1	1	1	1	56	56	80	80	50
Panjab	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	120
TOTAL	1	1	1	1	3	56	56	80	80	249
<i>Indigo factories</i>										
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2	1	1	1	1	180	90	121	111	(a)
Bengal	148	84	83	118	106	125,576	49,637	50,873	104,661	(b)72,539
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh...	408	285	256	154	70	32,556	25,323	21,332	13,861	7,152
Madras	9	16	(c)23	5	4	646	1,307	1,865	489	352
TOTAL	567	386	363	278	181	154,958	76,357	74,191	119,072	80,043
<i>Kerosene tinning and packing works</i>										
Sind	2	2	1	...	1	138	190	70	...	60
Bengal	1	3	3	4	4	247	1,279	1,401	1,855	1,898
Bombay	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	544
TOTAL	3	5	4	4	7	385	1,469	1,471	1,855	2,502

(a) Not worked

(b) The figure represents number of persons employed in 87 concerns only

(c) Including 3 indigo vats

No 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV. Miscellaneous—contd										
PRIVATE—contd										
Lac factories										
Bengal	8	13	26	23	34	1,216	1,407	2,165	2,128	3,058
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh... ..	37	33	45	36	38	4,009	3,979	4,672	3,715	3,384
TOTAL	45	46	71	59	72	5,225	5,386	6,837	5,843	6,442
Oil mills										
Burma ... ..	...	2	2	2	1	...	67	67	54	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1	1	1	1	...	80	80	80	80	...
Bengal	9	5	9	10	9	553	344	700	606	754
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh... ..	1	1	1	1	1	477	436	459	396	406
Punjab	1	...	...	1	1	62	...	...	(a)	(a)
Bombay	2	2	2	2	2	165	200	216	226	337
Madras	7	7	12	13	14	640	609	922	1,092	1,255
TOTAL	21	18	27	30	28	1,977	1,786	2,414	2,454	2,752
Paper mills										
Bengal	4	4	4	4	3	3,791	3,681	3,492	3,255	2,868
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	1	1	1	1	1	699	685	540	525	700
Central India	1	1	1	1	1	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Bombay	4	4	4	4	4	438	499	491	436	444
TOTAL	10	10	10	10	9	4,978	4,865	4,523	4,266	4,012
Potteries										
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	914	956	1,047	1,065	1,165
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	1	1	2	511	606	584	752	1,189
Madras	1	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3	2	2	2	3	1,495	1,562	1,631	1,817	2,354
Printing presses										
Burma	4	4	4	5	5	598	674	665	770	925
Bengal	23	25	19	19	22	3,316	3,458	3,125	3,351	3,374
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	7	10	11	10	9	1,517	1,826	1,956	1,872	1,923
Ajmer	1	1	1	1	1	65	73	79	103	115
Rajputana	1	1	1	1	1	115	85	86	86	87
Punjab	6	6	5	6	6	916	927	811	779	1,003
Bombay	10	13	12	13	12	2,854	3,144	2,753	2,827	2,642
Central Provinces and Berar	1	...	...	1	1	50	...	...	50	50
Madras	17	15	14	16	16	2,563	2,576	2,673	3,090	3,323
Jammu and Kashmir State	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	323	195
TOTAL	70	75	67	74	75	11,994	12,763	12,148	13,251	13,637
Soap factories										
Burma ... ..	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	(c)	...	...
Bengal	1	1	1	1	1	143	154	198	251	226
United Provinces of Agr and Oudh... ..	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	60	88	80
Punjab ... ..	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	58	86
TOTAL	1	1	3	3	3	143	154	258	397	392

(a) Included under Flour mills
(b) Not worked
(c) Included under Cotton ginning factories

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(472)

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV. Miscellaneous—contd										
<i>PRIVATE—contd</i>										
<i>Tanneries including leather factories and boot and equipment factories.</i>										
Bengal ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	814
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	3	3	3	2	2	5,293	5,374	4,915	3,584	4,023
Central India ...	1	1	1	1	...	122	142	140	121	...
Bombay ...	1	1	1	1	1	613	545	578	512	811
Madras ...	8	19	16	11	9	863	2,015	1,640	1,186	695
TOTAL ...	13	24	21	15	14	6,891	8,076	7,273	5,403	6,343
<i>Tile factories</i>										
Burma ...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	68	78	70
Eastern Bengal and Assam	2	2	2	3	3	234	251	239	563	640
Bengal ...	15	15	13	24	29	2,360	2,505	2,250	6,560	7,098
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	1	...	1	4	4	60	...	60	525	529
Panjab ...	...	1	1	11	...	...	60	120	1,092	...
Central Provinces and Berar	1	1	1	1	2	58	71	98	91	173
Madras ...	18	18	17	21	23	3,059	2,788	2,944	3,531	4,083
TOTAL ...	37	37	36	65	67	5,771	5,675	5,779	12,440	12,593
<i>Timber mills</i>										
Burma ...	43	44	39	39	49	5,262	5,228	4,900	4,861	6,278
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8	7	9	10	9	1,143	1,009	1,126	1,125	1,341
Bengal ...	1	1	1	1	...	50	60	68	50	...
Bombay ...	2	2	2	2	2	139	161	160	160	260
Madras ...	3	3	3	3	4	375	323	380	406	638
TOTAL ...	57	57	54	55	64	6,968	6,781	6,634	6,602	8,517
<i>Tobacco farms and factories</i>										
Bombay ...	1	1	...	1	1	150	60	...	63	63
Madras ...	4	4	3	3	2	3,305	2,006	1,096	1,052	1,015
TOTAL ...	5	5	3	4	3	3,455	2,066	1,096	1,115	1,078
<i>Miscellaneous (not enumerated above)</i>										
Eastern Bengal and Assam	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	98	141	235
Bengal ...	4	6	13	17	18	339	728	1,859	2,559	3,948
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...	1	1	2	4	3	138	116	205	304	312
Panjab ...	1	3	4	4	5	164	307	430	438	715
Central India ...	1	2	1	1	1	522	891	849	1,123	1,110
Bombay ...	4	4	4	9	8	500	648	647	2,638	2,588
Central Provinces ...	...	1	1	1	1	...	162	153	153	211
Madras ...	4	6	5	6	8	631	854	796	938	1,234
Jammu and Kashmir State	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	163
TOTAL ...	15	23	31	43	48	2,294	3,646	5,037	8,294	10,520

No. 2—continued

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—continued

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV—Miscellaneous—contd										
Government and Municipal Factories										
<i>Arms and Ammunition</i>										
Bengal					4					6,764
Bombay					1					2,409
Madras					1					545
TOTAL					6					9,718
<i>Arsenal</i>										
Burma					1					138
Bengal					1					172
Punjab					2					1,882
Bombay					2					578
Baluchistan					1					450
TOTAL					7					3,220
<i>Brickfield</i>										
Central Provinces and Berar					1					73
<i>Canal Foundry Workshop</i>										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh					1					825
Punjab					1					250
TOTAL					2					1,075
<i>Clothing</i>										
Bengal					1					310
<i>Dairy farm</i>										
Punjab					2					210
<i>Distillery</i>										
Bombay					1					100
<i>Dockyards</i>										
Bengal					1					1,315
Bombay					1					1,503
TOTAL					2					2,818
<i>Engineering</i>										
Bengal					3					545
Central Provinces and Berar					1					122
TOTAL					4					667
<i>Forage Press</i>										
Punjab					1					68

NOTE.—Figures for years prior to 1905 not furnished

XXVIII
INDUSTRIAL LABOUR

(474)

No. 2—concluded

DETAILED STATEMENT of LABOUR employed in different INDUSTRIES in each PROVINCE—concluded

	NUMBER OF WORKS					NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED				
	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
IV—Miscellaneous—concl.										
Government and Municipal Factories—cont.										
<i>Gun Carriage Factories</i>										
Bombay ...					2					838
Central Provinces and Berar ...					1					855
TOTAL ...					3					1,693
<i>Mathematical Instrument Factory</i>										
Bengal ...					1					390
<i>Mints</i>										
Bengal ...					1					614
Bombay ...					1					475
TOTAL ...					2					1,089
<i>Municipal workshops</i>										
Burma ...					1					98
Bengal ...					1					136
Panjab ...					1					55
Bombay ...					1					233
Madras ...					1					217
TOTAL ...					5					739
<i>Opium factory</i>										
Bengal ...					1					296
<i>Printing Presses</i>										
Burma ...					1					586
Eastern Bengal and Assam ...					1					190
Bengal ...					4					2,167
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...					2					447
Panjab ...					1					398
Bombay ...					2					936
Central Provinces and Berar ...					1					238
Madras ...					1					1,050
TOTAL ...					13					6,012
<i>Tannery</i>										
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...					1					2,196
<i>Telegraph</i>										
Bengal ...					1					735
<i>Timber mill</i>										
Central Provinces and Berar ...					1					50
<i>Miscellaneous</i>										
Bengal ...					1					168
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh ...					1					415
Rajputana ...					1					256
Panjab ...					1					200
Baluchistan ...					1					73
TOTAL ...					5					1,112

XXIX

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

[TABLES 1 TO 7, PAGES 477 TO 487]

(Compiled from the provincial reports on the working of the Indian Companies Act, VI of 1882, the annual lists of joint-stock companies furnished by the Registrars, and special returns of companies with sterling capital received from the managers or agents and the Railway Board)

Table Nos. 1 to 6 relate exclusively to joint-stock companies registered in India under the Indian Companies Act, VI of 1882. They do not include the numerous and large companies with sterling capital carrying on business in India but registered in England and having their head offices there. Those companies with sterling capital which work exclusively or almost so in India, are shewn in table No. 7. All the Companies registered in India have a rupee capital with the exception of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation which was registered in Calcutta in 1869 with a capital in Hongkong dollars of which the rupee equivalent is stated.

The total number of companies, which have been registered in India under the law from the time it was passed, amounts to 4,610. Of these, 1,728 were working at the end of 1905-06, most of the others having been either wound up or otherwise discontinued or never having commenced business, so that about 63 per cent of the companies started have been failures. The companies that have ceased to work include a number of speculative gold-mining companies formed in Bengal some years ago and a considerable number of "provident" associations formed in the last few years in the same province. Some companies have also been taken off the Indian register, to be reconstructed as companies under the English law with their head offices in London.

During the year 268 new companies with a nominal and paid-up capital of ₹7,77,90,918 and ₹58,18,303 respectively were registered, and 90 companies with a nominal and paid-up capital of ₹1,89,62,304 and ₹78,70,240 respectively ceased to work.

In 1905-06 there was a net increase of 178 in the number of companies, of ₹8,84,56,160 in the nominal capital, and of ₹1,51,26,651 in the paid-up capital. The nominal capital of 56 companies was increased by ₹83,23,590, and the paid-up capital of 463 companies by ₹1,73,70,370. The nominal capital of 8 companies was reduced by ₹7,58,375 and the paid-up capital of 82 companies by ₹17,54,112, as shewn under—

	CAPITAL (₹). INCREASE			CAPITAL (₹). DECREASE		
	No. OF Cos.	Nominal	Paid-up	No. OF Cos.	Nominal	Paid-up
Burma ...	14	9,60,010	18,47,557	...	...	...
Eastern Bengal and Assam ...	15	...	43,436	...	...	...
Bengal ...	61	31,23,000	68,34,140	6	7,58,375	7,45,950
United Provinces ...	29	14,80,000	5,92,021	...	...	...
Ajmer-Merwara ...	3	...	8,390	...	...	...
Punjab ...	29	6,50,000	9,33,629	...	...	...
Bombay ...	47	6,90,000	36,08,982	7	...	4,18,638
Central Provinces and Berar ...	9	77,800	1,65,076	...	...	...
Madras ...	268	13,53,080	33,03,335	40	...	4,54,287
Mysore ...	17	...	88,205	32	...	1,35,237
Coorg ...	1	...	1,600	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	491	83,23,590	1,73,70,370	85	7,58,375	17,54,112

At the close of 1905-06 the companies at work had a paid-up capital of ₹41,83,52,329; this was more by ₹1,51,26,651 than that of the preceding year. There has been an increase of 36·8 per cent in the paid-up capital in the last ten years.

About 79 per cent of the capital invested in joint-stock enterprise is concentrated in companies registered in Bengal and Bombay. Bengal has ₹16,96,36,657, being 40·5 per cent, and Bombay ₹15,79,08,055, being 37·7 per cent of the whole. Thereafter, but a long way behind, comes Madras, with a capital of ₹3,53,69,233, being 8·5 per cent of the whole.

Nearly half—about ₹20,00,00,000—of the aggregate capital is invested in mills and presses, chiefly for working or pressing cotton, jute, wool, and silk. This capital has increased 37 per cent in the last ten years. A great number of the mills and presses are registered in Bombay, that presidency representing 54·7 per cent of this sum, most of it invested in cotton mills and presses. Mills and presses (mainly jute) registered in Bengal represent but little more than half of the capital invested in mills and presses in Bombay.

Trading companies account for nearly ₹3,55,00,000, of which not much less than half (₹3,38,00,000 or 40 per cent.) is invested in railways and tramways. The companies for the working of these lines are mainly the creation of the last ten years.

In tea, coffee, and other plantations, over ₹3,53,00,000 are invested, of which nearly 90 per cent is held in Bengal, most of the tea companies being registered in Calcutta. The capital invested in tea (₹3,38,00,000)

XXIX—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES—*continued*

appears to have decreased by about 6 per cent in the last decade, but the decline is only in the rupee capital and represents the transfer of head offices and share registers to London. The rupee capital is about one-fourth of the sterling capital invested in this industry.

Banking, loan, and insurance companies account for R4,50,00,000, of which 44·6 per cent is in companies registered in Bengal and 32 per cent in Madras. The capital of banking and loan companies has increased by about 22 per cent in the last ten years. It includes R78,93,050, being the capital of the seven joint-stock banks shown in table No. 1, and R1,53,90,625 for the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank in table No. 2, of Section XII—Banks, of the volume.

The capital of mining and quarrying companies is nearly R2,96,00,000, of which 86 per cent is invested in companies registered in Bengal, most of it representing capital invested in coal mines. The capital invested in coal companies has increased by 120 per cent in the decade.

The average capital of each company is highest in Bengal, where it amounts to R4,38,337, the average of Bombay being R4,04,893. The average of the 528 companies registered in Madras is only R66,987, the reason being found in the extremely large application of the Companies Act to the business of small money lenders, for no less than 345 out of the 515 "banking and loan" companies in all India are registered in Madras with a paid-up capital of R1,42,70,174.

It should be noted that the capital stated above represents share capital only, while several companies have issued debentures, the total value of which at the close of the half-year ending June 1906 amounted to R5,77,00,000, of which R3,60,00,000 belongs to Bengal, R1,43,00,000 to Bombay, and R46,00,000 to Madras. The value of cotton mill debentures was R1,94,32,321, and of jute mill debentures R2,49,10,674.

There were 297 companies limited by guarantee at the close of the year 1904-05. Of these, 21 ceased to work and 338 new companies were registered during the year 1905-06, giving a net total of 614 companies at work on the 31st March 1906.

The fees realised during 1905-06 were R1,16,400 and the expenditure was R3,608.

A new table No. 7 has been annexed, shewing the number, description, and capital of companies which are registered elsewhere than in India, but which carry on work exclusively, or nearly so, in India with sterling capital. The list has been made complete, as far as practicable, and the total number of such companies is 165 and the paid-up capital amounts to £68,970,294 besides £27,721,223, as debentures. The Railways represent £43,524,597 paid-up capital and £24,694,100 debentures. Of the rest the sterling share capital invested in the tea industry is £12,183,399, in jute mills £2,403,894, in cotton mills £331,492, and in rice mills £934,585. The gold fields in Southern India are mostly worked by companies formed in London, the paid-up sterling capital being £2,353,451.

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 1

NUMBER of COMPANIES at WORK in INDIA, and their NOMINAL and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees), at the end of each year since 1881-82

	Companies at work	Nominal capital	Paid-up capital	Increase or decrease in paid-up capital	
					per cent
1881-82	505	21,29,73,730	15,68,17,560	+ 81,51,200=	5
1882-83	547	22,17,01,800	17,09,59,040	+ 1,41,41,480=	9
1883-84	649	26,67,34,380	18,75,06,110	+ 1,65,47,070=	10
1884-85	694	27,88,76,910	20,63,58,440	+ 1,88,52,830=	10
1885-86	808	28,54,34,370	21,00,25,680	+ 36,67,240=	2
1886-87	886	29,13,61,650	21,38,04,420	+ 37,78,740=	2
1887-88	910	30,25,42,840	22,32,61,920	+ 94,57,500=	4
1888-89	895	31,33,98,450	22,99,75,080	+ 67,13,160=	3
1889-90	886	32,32,17,310	23,68,42,020	+ 68,66,940=	3
1890-91	928	35,05,87,760	24,45,84,450	+ 77,42,430=	3
1891-92	950	36,02,32,380	26,58,54,810	+ 2,12,70,360=	9
1892-93	956	35,29,40,785	26,71,44,225	+ 12,89,415=	0.5
1893-94	1,065	35,66,71,677	26,92,60,387	+ 21,16,162=	0.8
1894-95	1,204	37,80,73,730	27,31,76,280	+ 39,15,893=	1.8
1895-96	1,309	41,61,89,114	29,11,47,434	+ 1,79,71,154=	6.6
1896-97	1,596	48,99,24,634	30,58,67,364	+ 1,47,19,930=	5.1
1897-98	1,572	49,33,76,391	32,32,13,241	+ 1,73,45,877=	5.7
1898-99	1,417	50,53,10,438	34,82,02,738	+ 2,49,89,497=	7.7
1899-1900	1,340	49,38,61,588	34,65,89,971	- 16,12,767=	- 0.6
1900-01	1,366	50,95,45,295	36,27,56,630	+ 1,61,66,659=	4.7
1901-02	1,405	52,18,24,551	37,39,81,970	+ 1,12,25,340=	3.1
1902-03	1,440	52,50,32,571	38,07,70,700	+ 67,88,730=	1.8
1903-04	1,488	54,40,28,490	38,73,66,713	+ 65,96,013=	1.7
1904-05	1,550	56,88,24,446	40,32,25,678	+ 1,58,58,965=	4
1905-06	1,728	63,72,80,606	41,83,52,329	+ 1,51,26,851=	3.8

No. 2

NUMBER of COMPANIES and their PAID-UP CAPITAL in each PROVINCE, at the end of each year since 1896-97

PROVINCE	NUMBER OF COMPANIES									
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Burma	17	17	18	18	22	22	26	30	41	48
E. B. & Assam* ...	2	2	3	4	6	7	8	10	10	84
Bengal*	761	666	497	402	398	413	407	415	429	387
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	65	68	67	71	75	87	86	86	89	107
Ajmer-Merwara ...	8	10	9	9	9	9	10	10	11	13
Punjab	31	39	50	52	50	51	49	57	59	68
N.-W. F. Prov. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Bombay	331	349	350	344	342	332	329	336	343	390
Central Provs. ...	10	10	11	11	12	13	13	13	23	26
Berar	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	6	6
Madras	257	307	321	335	361	379	424	443	463	528
Mysore	111	100	97	90	86	88	84	83	76	74
Coorg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
TOTAL	1,596	1,572	1,417	1,340	1,366	1,405	1,440	1,488	1,550	1,728

PROVINCE	PAID-UP CAPITAL (IN RUPEES)									
	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Burma	19,56,670	17,71,050	18,82,830	20,16,880	38,57,100	44,65,591	48,31,367	77,62,367	93,88,082	1,12,03,994
E. B. & Assam* ...	21,590	21,850	1,80,290	1,45,726	1,90,439	1,69,753	1,75,732	1,96,197	77,896	39,42,488
Bengal*	13,85,99,374	13,31,00,271	14,20,66,758	14,25,34,964	14,68,39,473	15,46,52,808	15,79,20,394	16,08,60,023	16,61,32,595	16,96,36,657
U. P. of Agra and Oudh ...	1,19,80,200	1,27,76,800	1,41,74,930	1,51,66,108	1,71,97,630	1,79,18,955	1,90,19,927	1,97,39,213	2,09,96,330	2,15,29,273
Ajmer-Merwara ...	7,57,200	8,18,910	8,34,770	9,97,975	9,98,275	9,98,345	10,11,030	10,11,670	10,58,375	11,26,765
Punjab	54,98,240	58,87,270	65,07,800	74,11,504	72,56,752	79,34,487	83,45,086	89,14,099	1,01,78,237	1,06,32,154
N.-W. F. Prov. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay	12,53,53,070	13,82,43,610	14,82,20,210	14,69,00,094	15,60,33,551	15,66,85,792	15,58,79,893	15,40,95,173	15,59,13,541	15,79,08,055
Central Provs. ...	26,50,130	26,20,840	26,49,800	27,52,770	30,59,068	32,02,202	32,22,013	32,37,094	37,35,719	39,99,010
Berar	29,910	1,43,660	1,54,910	1,54,910	1,45,000	1,63,800	1,81,400	6,01,400	3,32,37,981	3,53,69,233
Madras	2,04,93,220	2,43,91,320	2,82,91,620	2,53,04,921	2,43,56,104	2,50,69,803	2,74,28,945	2,83,74,219	2,50,56,582	30,01,760
Mysore	36,27,760	34,37,660	33,19,240	32,04,119	28,25,249	27,20,634	27,54,433	25,75,263	1,340	2,940
Coorg ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	30,58,67,364	32,32,13,241	34,82,02,738	34,65,89,971	36,27,56,630	37,39,81,970	38,07,70,700	38,73,66,713	40,32,25,678	41,83,52,329

* NOTE.—The figures for 1905-06 relate to the provinces of Bengal and of Eastern Bengal and Assam as reconstituted in October 1905

	BURMA		EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM		BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH		AJMER MERWARA		PANJAB		N.-W. F. PROVINCE		
	CAPITAL		CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		CAPITAL	
	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE															
Banking and loan	5	32,99,990	4,78,716	33	20,20,000	11,38,095	28	2,35,50,375	1,96,32,835	19	53,65,000	87,63,323	9	43,70,000	28,56,930
Insurance			2	1,12,000	38,015	4	24,11,500	4,56,590					1	5,00,000	1,07,947
TOTAL	5	32,99,990	4,78,716	35	21,32,000	11,70,110	26	2,59,61,875	2,00,89,425	19	53,65,000	87,63,323	10	48,70,000	24,64,877
TRADING															
Navigation	1	10,00,000		1	4,25,000	4,05,200	5	36,40,000	18,93,000						
Railways and tramways	1	7,50,000	600,000				15	2,14,65,000	1,42,29,728	1	4,00,000	2,94,500			
Co-operative associations				5	61,400	52,670	10	2,93,000	2,55,820	5	2,35,000	2,02,500	1	30,000	28,500
Shipping, landing, and warehousing	1	8,00,000	890,000				3	20,50,000	16,56,450						
Printing, publishing, and stationery	2	2,00,000	26,265	1	20,000	5,958	9	6,18,200	1,45,574	6	2,94,000	1,44,450	1	20,000	20,000
Others	37	79,51,900	63,02,388	22	15,10,000	3,19,711	70	1,99,23,500	1,24,16,119	28	42,70,000	24,25,961	3	90,000	53,980
TOTAL	38	1,07,01,900	7,38,653	29	20,36,400	3,88,534	112	4,79,89,700	3,05,96,689	48	51,99,000	30,67,411	5	1,40,000	1,00,480
MILLS AND PRESSES															
Cotton mills							10	1,41,05,000	77,49,600	5	75,20,000	67,69,050	1	7,00,000	6,08,500
Jute mills							25	5,77,05,000	4,42,46,350						
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.															
Cotton and jute screws and presses	1	5,00,000	390,000		10,00,000	6,97,500	2	8,64,625	6,03,125	3	32,25,000	30,07,479			
Paper mills							8	75,10,000	22,32,500	4	2,75,000	2,45,150	6	8,65,000	4,02,785
Rice mills	7	11,84,000	9,69,375				2	30,00,000	23,99,500	1	8,00,000	8,00,000			
Flour mills							1	50,000	35,900						
Saw and timber mills							5	16,50,000	9,99,992	4	11,80,000	4,68,158			
Other mills and presses							1	1,00,000	1,00,000	7	19,25,000	1,79,320	1	40,000	18,000
TOTAL	8	16,84,000	12,69,375	2	12,00,000	8,97,500	54	3,49,84,625	5,83,66,967	24	1,52,25,000	1,14,09,157	8	16,05,000	10,26,285
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES															
Tea				13	10,35,000	9,44,019	116	3,45,38,380	3,09,84,350	4	26,74,500	15,40,000			
Coffee and cinchona															
Others				1	20,000	17,275	6	22,63,500	8,93,250	2	1,55,000	2,272			
TOTAL				14	10,55,000	9,61,294	122	3,68,01,880	3,18,77,600	6	28,29,500	15,42,272			
MINING AND QUARRYING															
Coal	1	1,50,000	85,100				45	2,87,04,500	3,25,38,148						
Gold	2	19,50,000	8,94,000				3	8,50,000	6,79,410						
Others	1	6,57,500	6,37,500				14	46,33,000	23,18,718				2	8,70,000	2,03,460
TOTAL	4	27,57,500	16,16,600				62	3,41,67,500	2,55,26,276				2	8,70,000	2,03,460
LAND AND BUILDING															
BREWERIES	3	12,00,650	1,00,650				5	16,70,000	9,86,600						
ICE MANUFACTURE										2	5,00,000	5,00,000	1	18,00,000	18,00,000
SUGAR MANUFACTURE				2	30,000	27,070	3	5,68,254	5,12,100				1	1,00,000	62,792
OTHERS							1	16,00,000	16,00,000	1	20,00,000	11,00,000	1	2,00,000	1,54,000
				2	1,15,000	96,980	1	3,00,000	1,01,000	7	1,40,000	87,110			
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	48	1,97,24,040	1,10,08,894	84	65,68,400	39,42,469	387	23,40,68,834	16,96,86,657	107	3,12,58,500	2,15,29,278	13	17,45,000	11,26,765
Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business	22			2			430			55			45		
Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	13			5			581			42			52		
GRAND TOTAL	63			91			1,998			204			145		

* No information

WORK in each PROVINCE at the end of the year 1905-06

No.	BOMBAY		CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BEHAR		MADRAS		MYSORE		COORG		TOTAL							
	CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL							
	Nominal	Paid-up	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	No.		Nominal	Paid-up			
18	27,89,945	4,17,055	2	2,11,000	2,40,850	245	4,40,70,182	1,42,70,174	62	28,67,000	17,26,123	...	...	515	8,97,43,492	4,40,24,101	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE--
7	56,40,000	3,27,542	1	1,200	1,120	59	7,05,330	62,411	1	20,000	7,950	...	...	75	94,20,030	10,01,285	Banking and loan Insurance
25	84,29,945	7,44,597	3	2,12,200	2,41,969	404	4,47,76,512	1,48,22,585	63	29,17,000	17,44,072	...	...	390	9,91,63,522	4,50,25,886	TOTAL
2	7,90,000	7,84,904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	58,55,000	30,82,104	TRADING--
9	4,06,00,000	1,86,98,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	9,480	...	...	26	6,37,15,000	2,38,27,055	Navigation Railways and tramways
8	4,25,000	1,22,885	2	80,000	54,400	2	80,000	50,278	...	...	...	...	...	27	14,99,400	7,89,292	Co-operative associations
2	1,05,800	1,05,800	...	...	...	1	2,25,000	2,25,000	...	...	...	...	...	7	31,80,600	27,87,050	Shipping, landing, and warehousing
8	9,50,800	2,75,675	1	10,000	5,900	2	2,64,000	66,468	1	25,000	2,112	...	...	41	29,82,000	9,00,172	Printing, publishing, and stationery
72	2,40,75,920	1,37,79,559	5	2,12,000	1,69,975	49	1,07,06,000	78,17,800	5	2,50,000	55,636	2	15,000	2,940	810	7,28,13,720	4,41,54,361	Others
100	6,98,77,220	3,38,61,513	6	3,02,000	2,29,675	61	1,12,75,000	81,59,546	7	7,75,000	67,187	2	15,000	2,940	430	15,00,45,720	8,55,41,034	TOTAL
141	12,22,26,750	9,38,21,468	4	24,00,000	28,65,017	9	61,00,000	55,52,700	1	6,00,000	5,65,400	...	...	175	15,91,51,750	12,04,87,168	MILLS AND PRESSES--
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	5,77,05,000	4,42,46,350	Cotton mills Jute mills
9	54,00,000	41,45,000	...	...	...	2	61,00,000	28,64,826	...	...	...	...	...	19	1,89,89,625	1,13,26,017	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.
79	1,28,24,255	1,12,94,950	8	7,22,500	6,19,421	12	14,40,000	11,24,564	...	...	...	...	...	128	2,58,17,735	1,73,82,391	Cotton and jute screws and presses
2	8,00,000	5,30,540	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	46,00,000	37,30,040	Paper mills
1	1,00,000	...	...	...	...	2	40,000	11,146	...	...	...	...	...	11	13,74,000	10,16,421	Rice mills
4	16,70,000	11,06,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	56,80,000	33,77,162	Flour mills
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5,00,000	1,30,000	...	...	...	...	...	2	7,00,000	2,20,000	Saw and timber mills.
5	2,70,000	2,22,200	1	2,00,000	...	2	6,85,000	4,22,675	...	...	...	...	...	25	53,20,000	16,55,659	Other mills and presses
241	14,50,01,005	11,13,42,356	13	43,22,500	34,84,438	32	1,48,65,000	1,01,16,111	1	6,00,000	5,65,400	...	...	407	27,73,48,130	20,35,51,203	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6,00,000	4,15,000	...	...	...	...	...	125	3,88,47,880	3,38,63,369	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,60,000	2,45,600	...	...	...	...	...	2	3,60,000	2,45,600	Tea
1	1,00,000	35,575	...	...	...	7	7,15,000	2,55,157	1	70,000	...	...	...	18	32,23,500	12,08,529	Coffee and chinchona Others
1	1,00,000	35,575	...	...	...	12	16,75,000	9,15,757	1	70,000	...	...	...	156	4,25,31,380	2,53,12,498	TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1,00,000	60,000	...	...	...	...	...	48	2,39,24,500	2,26,73,248	MINING AND QUARRYING--
2	13,22,000	13,49,379	...	...	...	2	4,00,000	76,000	...	...	...	...	...	9	45,82,000	29,98,789	Coal Gold
2	5,00,000	1,55,650	1	1,50,000	38,215	2	35,000	8,659	1	10,00,000	6,25,000	...	...	23	78,25,500	39,87,202	Others
4	13,22,000	15,05,029	1	1,50,000	38,215	5	5,35,000	1,44,659	1	10,00,000	6,25,000	...	...	80	4,13,62,000	2,96,59,239	TOTAL
8	1,09,60,000	98,27,100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1,38,30,650	1,04,14,250	LAND AND BUILDING
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,76,000	1,25,110	...	...	...	...	...	6	25,76,000	24,85,110	BREWING
3	11,17,500	8,46,075	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	18,15,754	14,48,037	ICE MANUFACTURE
3	11,50,000	1,45,488	1	50,000	4,702	4	28,00,000	15,08,750	...	...	...	...	...	11	76,00,000	45,07,937	SUGAR MANUFACTURE
5	4,15,000	1,00,322	...	...	...	7	37,350	11,715	1	100	100	...	...	22	10,07,450	3,97,230	OTHERS
300	22,60,32,770	15,79,08,055	26	51,46,700	39,99,010	522	7,60,28,862	3,53,89,233	74	63,62,100	30,01,760	2	15,000	2,940	1,722	63,72,90,606	41,83,52,329	TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES
257	•	•	9	•	•	500	•	•	196	•	•	•	•	1,456	•	•	Total being wound up, or having otherwise discontinued business	
259	•	•	5	•	•	321	•	•	49	•	•	•	•	1,426	•	•	Total wound up or dissolved, or which never commenced business	
1,006	•	•	38	•	•	1,349	•	•	259	•	•	2	•	4,510	•	•	GRAND TOTAL	

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

No. 4

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANIES at work at the end of each year since 1881-82

	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE						TRADING													
	BANKING AND LOAN		INSURANCE		TOTAL		NAVIGATION		RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS		CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS		SHIPPING, LANDING, AND WAREHOUSING		PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND STATIONERY		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	139	2,09,90,050	5	9,15,640	144	2,18,45,720	7	39,37,500	3	37,88,510	11	1,36,890	3	3,42,400	6	2,11,250	55	1,11,18,510	86	1,95,80,000
1882-83	135	2,13,20,000	5	27,00,750	140	2,40,21,350	9	40,31,920	3	35,09,340	13	1,79,690	3	4,20,000	6	5,33,150	69	1,10,78,050	102	2,00,52,150
1883-84	175	2,67,31,790	9	27,00,750	184	2,94,32,540	10	58,56,640	6	41,58,610	14	1,96,560	4	4,24,000	5	4,35,400	71	1,59,42,380	110	2,70,43,540
1884-85	196	2,80,16,880	11	11,69,990	209	2,91,86,870	8	87,16,130	6	20,32,990	14	1,98,250	4	5,06,600	3	5,78,100	82	1,75,22,090	122	2,95,54,160
1885-86	287	2,99,97,900	14	14,48,270	301	3,14,46,170	7	78,03,950	3	67,02,760	13	1,75,670	3	5,17,150	10	6,34,320	83	1,26,49,910	129	2,79,83,760
1886-87	355	3,05,31,340	15	18,62,980	370	3,23,94,320	9	73,60,070	10	68,54,600	15	1,97,460	6	6,24,200	11	6,23,120	83	1,61,00,500	139	3,17,59,950
1887-88	362	3,24,63,370	17	16,99,230	379	3,41,62,600	7	89,45,720	11	69,89,720	18	3,09,190	6	6,48,950	11	6,16,090	96	1,68,37,490	149	3,42,47,150
1888-89	314	3,27,37,370	17	21,90,940	331	3,49,28,710	7	92,60,980	12	69,58,450	20	3,77,140	5	6,29,100	16	6,24,810	101	1,78,72,180	161	3,55,32,610
1889-90	291	3,22,73,370	16	20,79,130	307	3,43,52,500	9	90,71,910	12	78,56,730	18	3,09,890	5	6,29,100	17	7,35,210	104	1,75,21,370	165	2,61,24,400
1890-91	275	3,09,58,930	13	20,06,640	288	3,29,65,570	7	91,96,620	11	87,46,410	18	3,63,150	6	6,29,100	13	3,53,560	104	1,32,58,970	159	3,75,42,810
1891-92	259	3,73,32,930	14	20,58,730	273	3,93,91,660	8	89,11,650	11	95,89,580	24	3,85,490	6	6,39,100	15	3,89,210	115	1,32,44,320	179	3,21,59,450
1892-93	256	3,67,10,985	8	7,93,070	264	3,75,04,055	7	87,39,400	10	97,95,820	24	5,18,990	5	5,68,890	16	3,87,640	112	1,84,73,920	174	3,84,79,630
1893-94	271	3,15,99,617	75	8,35,650	346	3,24,35,267	8	87,39,400	12	99,08,000	25	3,90,550	7	5,90,890	17	4,60,710	121	1,88,35,840	190	3,89,15,390
1894-95	295	3,66,10,510	156	6,05,940	451	3,72,16,450	8	87,45,460	10	82,06,750	24	5,96,260	5	6,00,100	19	4,27,340	124	1,88,31,930	190	2,74,07,740
1895-96	299	3,77,41,364	183	8,99,010	482	3,86,40,374	9	87,45,460	14	89,71,100	27	5,94,410	5	4,77,600	28	5,93,620	142	2,15,98,770	220	4,09,80,960
1896-97	353	3,58,67,444	373	11,41,920	726	3,70,09,364	8	1,05,16,850	20	1,04,82,710	29	6,42,600	5	5,51,100	22	5,67,120	142	2,26,33,680	230	4,58,94,060
1897-98	339	3,51,55,441	285	9,21,250	624	3,60,76,691	9	1,06,16,660	20	1,42,49,880	28	4,39,900	5	13,46,100	27	4,38,340	189	2,49,80,750	258	5,20,72,110
1898-99	405	3,63,26,822	105	14,60,620	510	3,77,87,442	9	1,23,73,000	19	1,97,01,200	32	4,39,820	5	14,31,600	29	4,10,220	186	2,86,27,210	280	6,29,63,650
1899-1900	407	3,79,43,681	43	16,86,533	450	3,96,30,214	9	26,24,904	18	2,28,48,826	29	6,41,826	6	15,04,420	32	7,99,682	185	3,00,67,169	279	5,84,18,837
1900-01	430	3,82,84,266	33	16,86,025	463	3,99,70,291	9	26,26,102	18	3,16,69,541	28	6,32,938	5	15,04,100	30	5,15,372	109	3,27,11,225	280	6,96,59,278
1901-02	452	3,77,70,419	29	16,87,389	481	3,94,67,808	6	24,24,904	20	3,24,82,774	27	6,31,270	6	16,04,100	35	5,33,378	209	3,52,36,384	303	7,29,18,010
1902-03	469	3,69,73,538	23	16,99,357	512	3,86,72,895	8	24,30,429	21	3,41,68,581	26	6,28,113	6	19,06,800	33	5,90,504	209	3,57,99,290	303	7,55,18,717
1903-04	505	3,81,29,176	22	17,08,328	527	3,98,37,504	8	24,37,204	22	3,51,13,436	27	6,08,514	6	19,07,800	36	5,86,108	222	4,05,49,480	321	8,12,02,540
1904-05	519	4,09,72,291	24	12,33,315	543	4,22,05,606	7	30,80,104	21	3,35,13,086	32	7,78,250	7	19,09,300	37	6,66,596	254	4,25,23,577	358	9,24,70,913
1905-06	515	4,40,34,101	75	10,01,585	590	4,50,35,686	9	30,83,104	26	3,38,27,055	37	7,89,292	7	27,87,050	41	9,00,172	310	4,41,54,361	410	8,55,41,034

MILLS AND PRESSES

	COTTON MILLS		JUTE MILLS		MILLS FOR WOOL, SILK, HEMP, ETC.		COTTON AND JUTE SCREWS AND PRESSES		PAPER MILLS		RICE MILLS		FLOUR MILLS		SAW AND TIMBER MILLS		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	56	4,20,96,910	8	74,64,900	3	5,42,000	20	82,56,000	1	5,23,730	---	---	1	---	2	6,40,000	3	79,10,450	104	6,74,38,990
1882-83	61	3,39,31,050	12	87,17,400	3	9,38,570	38	88,59,250	2	5,63,670	---	---	1	---	2	6,40,000	1	31,07,800	120	7,67,57,249
1883-84	76	5,31,11,701	12	1,00,17,820	4	10,40,189	52	1,07,68,830	2	10,42,640	1	4,01,900	3	6,85,090	2	6,40,000	---	---	152	7,77,06,080
1884-85	82	6,61,98,765	11	1,08,62,970	4	19,87,525	55	1,12,77,010	3	11,71,740	1	4,10,000	3	4,00,000	2	6,40,000	---	---	161	9,21,43,010
1885-86	80	6,56,97,415	10	1,03,32,040	5	21,43,815	61	1,21,77,600	4	13,83,490	1	4,10,000	6	6,00,980	2	6,40,000	3	---	172	9,32,93,340
1886-87	87	6,21,42,960	10	1,03,56,230	6	25,56,390	60	1,28,58,810	4	16,69,080	---	---	9	9,31,830	1	6,00,000	4	17,780	181	9,09,33,030
1887-88	94	6,61,52,455	10	1,04,43,300	7	28,85,035	60	1,21,50,510	4	18,66,050	---	---	9	15,48,530	1	6,00,000	4	1,99,450	189	9,58,45,830
1888-89	104	7,18,72,310	10	1,07,11,200	12	32,75,000	63	1,26,41,120	4	18,71,120	---	---	9	15,96,070	1	---	4	2,34,010	207	10,22,00,830
1889-90	108	7,97,58,300	10	1,02,11,200	9	23,73,450	68	1,27,79,940	5	20,92,850	---	---	7	9,97,550	2	40,700	4	2,61,880	213	10,87,15,970
1890-91	109	8,45,47,370	11	1,10,36,200	10	26,48,950	76	1,32,02,580	5	27,67,660	---	---	8	11,22,550	2	40,700	2	1,07,960	223	11,55,24,170
1891-92	111	8,78,66,950	11	1,17,85,250	9	31,68,250	83	1,38,46,970	6	27,79,250	---	---	8	11,22,220	3	2,40,700	3	99,590	234	12,03,44,120
1892-93	115	8,79,47,930	12	1,20,94,850	12	35,91,850	87	1,37,40,810	6	34,43,380	---	---	11	14,91,220	3	2,40,700	4	69,250	252	12,26,24,990
1893-94	116	8,90,38,317	12	1,48,58,130	12	34,12,423	101	1,41,68,030	6	41,50,630	4	1,15,000	11	15,07,740	3	2,40,700	7	99,000	272	12,75,89,970
1894-95	119	8,92,73,830	13	1,46,84,760	13	35,08,550	105	1,42,43,150	6	44,66,370	4	1,29,840	15	17,20,370	3	2,40,700	12	2,18,180	290	12,84,25,550
1895-96	126	9,24,61,470	19	1,72,21,960	20	39,83,530	111	1,51,92,580	6	46,68,590	5	1,87,340	17	26,86,740	2	2,40,700	16	2,35,070	322	13,68,77,980
1896-97	148	9,94,48,440	19	2,12,76,430	23	43,06,410	112	1,55,37,040	7	47,15,910	5	1,86,760	18	28,38,200	4	2,40,700	16	2,46,990	353	14,87,98,980
1897-98	156	10,80,74,740	21	2,31,97,040	23	59,17,320	115	1,59,93,630	7	47,23,000	4	1,73,730	17	29,21,980	3	2,00,000	18	5,94,590	364	16,27,98,030
1898-99	153	11,68,06,676	20	2,57,10,630	26	77,40,694	116	1,60,74,810	7	47,84,860	4	1,18,520	17	29,64,250	4	3,83,400	19	8,52,070	366	17,58,88,900
1899-1900	152	11,67,09,753	21	2,87,94,525	25	75,70,807	113	1,63,97,165	7	52,47,375	3	1,18,525	18	27,99,870	3	4,03,400	23	12,20,045	364	17,92,61,465
1900-01	170	11,88,94,980	21	3,03,27,800	29	88,40,773	116	1,64,35,374	7	52,49,820	3	1,23,766	20	30,49,738	3	4,05,000	19	5,79,017	368	18,39,65,073
1901-02	14																			

NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (in rupees) of each CLASS of COMPANIES at work at the end of each year since 1881-82—continued

	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES								MINING AND QUARRYING							
	TEA		COFFEE AND CINCHONA		OTHERS		TOTAL		COAL		GOLD		OTHERS		TOTAL	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	113	2,75,88,990	5	1,97,500	4	1,81,360	122	2,79,68,790	6	36,95,000	8	20,52,800	6	14,44,000	20	73,91,800
1882-83	121	2,92,22,180	3	1,28,240	7	5,02,580	180	2,98,53,000	8	48,20,190	9	25,08,650	8	4,84,000	20	77,62,830
1883-84	121	3,05,91,970	7	3,81,720	5	4,61,870	133	3,14,35,560	6	50,45,000	11	27,05,840	8	9,08,000	25	86,53,840
1884-85	127	3,30,56,050	8	4,13,110	3	4,52,370	138	3,39,21,430	6	51,77,970	10	25,10,270	9	29,39,250	25	1,06,27,390
1885-86	130	3,27,73,950	7	4,42,080	5	4,57,190	142	3,36,78,170	7	52,00,000	9	19,75,730	10	31,37,080	26	1,03,13,810
1886-87	131	3,52,48,430	7	4,67,430	5	4,84,130	143	3,62,00,040	7	51,95,000	9	19,15,830	9	27,36,430	25	98,47,310
1887-88	127	3,54,86,070	7	4,81,810	7	5,60,430	141	3,64,78,360	7	51,95,000	8	19,33,970	8	29,66,540	23	1,00,95,510
1888-89	129	3,32,91,400	7	5,14,290	9	5,41,830	145	3,63,47,520	7	51,95,000	6	18,79,030	7	8,60,830	20	79,34,360
1889-90	133	3,55,17,340	7	5,26,710	4	4,58,230	144	3,65,02,330	8	52,05,000	6	15,63,730	7	8,76,130	21	76,44,860
1890-91	140	3,54,63,510	6	4,61,890	5	4,62,420	154	3,68,86,820	10	52,29,000	27	29,75,250	26	9,52,810	63	91,57,060
1891-92	144	3,64,83,840	3	3,63,290	9	6,31,000	158	3,75,02,630	11	61,66,300	19	77,11,230	27	22,80,920	57	1,61,58,950
1892-93	143	3,63,68,980	3	3,63,390	10	9,56,230	157	3,77,08,650	14	64,78,700	17	72,21,190	23	29,11,710	54	1,66,11,600
1893-94	146	3,71,30,390	3	3,69,990	12	9,56,230	165	3,84,77,160	16	79,46,710	15	71,84,330	22	28,59,140	58	1,79,90,180
1894-95	154	3,67,23,550	5	3,91,990	13	10,07,250	172	3,81,32,790	20	79,77,550	16	71,84,330	22	29,49,750	58	1,80,11,630
1895-96	156	3,52,20,590	3	2,76,900	13	12,47,250	172	3,67,44,640	28	96,63,880	14	71,84,330	21	28,84,770	63	1,92,37,980
1896-97	156	3,60,04,640	2	1,61,500	13	12,42,250	171	3,74,08,390	34	1,02,79,350	13	57,83,550	17	25,08,720	64	1,85,71,620
1897-98	137	3,21,85,020	1	39,000	14	12,31,660	152	3,34,55,080	34	1,14,83,230	13	58,09,900	16	24,82,780	63	1,97,75,910
1898-99	135	3,21,22,100	2	39,000	13	10,92,460	150	3,32,54,960	34	1,37,48,620	12	59,08,420	17	24,32,730	63	2,11,39,820
1899-1900	129	3,25,68,118	4	1,96,800	15	13,39,660	148	3,45,74,578	34	1,32,95,435	7	17,27,694	13	15,62,339	54	1,65,85,518
1900-01	135	3,32,13,192	4	1,57,370	12	12,12,472	151	3,45,83,234	24	1,40,01,120	9	21,37,699	15	16,16,682	58	1,77,45,501
1901-02	133	3,47,04,047	3	1,18,570	12	12,16,327	153	3,60,38,944	43	1,60,52,260	10	21,61,215	14	19,37,334	67	2,02,00,859
1902-03	132	3,48,53,062	3	2,18,675	14	12,49,107	149	3,63,20,844	47	2,05,04,660	19	22,31,915	15	22,36,792	72	2,49,63,367
1903-04	132	3,45,90,568	3	2,30,050	13	15,90,568	150	3,65,01,186	43	2,19,19,160	10	21,61,349	19	22,79,987	74	2,63,30,487
1904-05	134	3,42,22,658	3	2,44,900	17	15,94,056	154	3,60,81,613	46	2,32,76,926	7	26,93,401	20	24,51,623	73	2,84,21,950
1905-06	135	3,34,63,369	3	2,45,800	18	12,03,539	156	3,53,12,493	48	2,36,73,248	9	29,98,759	23	39,37,202	80	2,96,59,239

	LAND AND BUILDING		BREWERIES		ICE		SUGAR		OTHERS		TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	
	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital	No.	Capital
1881-82	3	62,82,090	3	9,84,000	5	10,85,970	4	19,97,820	14	22,42,320	505	15,68,17,560
1882-83	3	63,82,300	4	10,48,050	10	12,17,450	3	21,99,300	15	17,65,370	547	17,09,59,040
1883-84	4	62,82,300	5	12,50,000	11	15,75,340	2	18,50,680	23	22,76,230	649	18,75,06,110
1884-85	4	63,42,580	3	11,00,000	14	18,03,360	4	18,51,830	14	15,27,810	694	20,68,53,440
1885-86	4	63,82,230	3	12,00,000	12	19,35,180	4	18,51,830	13	19,25,190	806	21,00,25,680
1886-87	3	62,08,630	3	12,00,000	12	20,96,310	2	16,00,430	8	15,55,200	836	21,33,04,420
1887-88	3	62,08,830	3	12,00,000	12	18,71,030	1	16,00,000	10	15,52,620	910	22,32,61,920
1888-89	3	63,46,130	3	12,00,000	13	19,59,930	1	16,00,000	11	19,34,490	895	22,99,75,080
1889-90	4	63,46,130	3	16,95,400	13	19,76,040	1	16,00,000	13	18,94,390	896	23,68,42,020
1890-91	5	65,99,330	3	16,95,400	12	18,97,520	2	16,06,360	19	12,09,410	928	24,45,84,450
1891-92	5	66,73,917	3	16,95,400	12	19,71,820	2	16,06,360	27	23,50,503	950	26,59,54,810
1892-93	4	65,58,005	3	16,95,400	12	18,63,870	3	16,32,040	33	24,75,935	958	26,71,44,225
1893-94	4	65,59,100	3	16,95,400	10	17,17,170	3	16,32,190	19	23,48,560	1,065	26,92,60,587
1894-95	4	65,59,100	3	14,95,400	11	17,28,040	5	16,37,250	20	23,72,330	1,204	27,31,76,280
1895-96	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	17,23,270	6	22,32,990	28	64,45,140	1,309	29,11,47,434
1896-97	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	16,22,340	8	23,62,360	28	65,03,350	1,596	30,58,67,364
1897-98	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,43,060	10	25,35,990	33	65,99,670	1,573	32,32,13,241
1898-99	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	11	16,46,320	10	31,97,970	20	45,44,670	1,417	34,82,02,738
1899-1900	4	65,59,100	3	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	11	36,98,849	17	44,98,883	1,340	34,65,89,071
1900-01	5	65,59,100	4	17,00,000	10	15,97,537	10	36,66,651	17	43,09,965	1,366	36,27,56,630
1901-02	5	65,63,700	4	28,08,913	10	15,97,537	10	36,29,317	16	42,93,150	1,404	37,39,81,970
1902-03	7	65,65,700	6	24,04,913	11	19,12,537	11	38,33,317	16	2,71,440	1,440	38,07,70,700
1903-04	7	70,30,100	6	24,83,505	11	19,12,537	10	35,23,622	21	3,04,810	1,488	38,78,66,713
1904-05	11	87,33,700	6	24,85,110	9	11,70,537	9	39,63,367	17	4,13,526	1,550	40,27,24,338
1905-06	16	1,04,14,350	6	24,85,110	9	14,48,037	11	45,07,939	23	3,97,230	1,728	41,83,52,329

REGISTERED in each PROVINCE during the year 1905-06

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE	BOMBAY				CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR				MADRAS			MYSORE			TOTAL			
	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		
	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up	
...	2	2,00,000	...	...	...	82	29,83,748	9,02,940	3	1,90,000	19,625	45	68,38,748	8,27,478	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE-- Banking and loan	
...	54	6,18,330	48,846	...	...	...	55	6,15,880	46,346	Insurance	
...	2	2,00,000	...	...	...	86	35,97,078	8,46,786	3	1,90,000	19,625	100	74,49,578	8,73,824	TOTAL	
...	2	16,00,000	...	TRADING-- Navigation	
...	3	2,12,00,000	5,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2,76,00,000	5,940	Railways and tramways	
1	50,000	...	1	2,50,000	...	...	...	1	10,000	...	...	...	...	5	4,20,000	...	Co-operative associations
...	Shipping, landing, and ware- housing	
...	2	35,000	2,520	...	...	...	5	4,55,000	8,473	Printing, publishing, and stationery	
...	17	13,91,000	23,400	1	20,000	...	11	17,02,000	8,06,977	...	...	74	91,88,008	9,15,846	Others	
1	50,000	...	21	2,23,41,000	29,840	1	20,000	...	14	17,47,000	8,09,497	...	...	91	8,92,13,000	9,80,259	TOTAL
...	23	1,42,00,000	11,66,000	...	...	...	1	1,00,000	...	...	...	27	1,58,50,000	11,66,000	MILLS AND PRESSES-- Cotton mills	
...	3	50,00,000	15,00,000	Jute mills	
...	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc	
...	4	2,35,000	...	1	60,000	60,000	...	...	...	...	...	6	3,95,000	60,000	Cotton and jute screws and presses	
...	Paper mills	
...	1	1,00,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2,00,000	...	Rice mills	
...	1	30,000	...	Floor Mills	
...	Saw and timber mills	
...	3	4,00,000	71,650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	16,40,000	86,650	Other mills and presses	
...	20	1,49,85,000	12,37,650	1	60,000	60,000	1	1,00,000	...	...	...	46	2,31,15,000	28,12,650	TOTAL	
...	3	4,00,000	...	TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES-- Tea	
...	Coffee and cinchona	
...	1	8,00,000	18,000	...	...	4	4,86,000	18,000	Others	
...	1	8,00,000	18,000	...	...	7	8,63,000	18,000	TOTAL	
...	1	1,00,000	60,000	...	...	5	17,50,000	8,85,900	MINING AND QUARRYING-- Coal	
...	2	4,00,000	76,000	...	...	3	4,99,990	76,000	Gold	
...	1	1,00,000	55,650	1	1,50,000	88,215	1	10,00,000	6,25,000	4	13,10,000	7,18,865	Others
...	1	1,00,000	55,650	1	1,50,000	88,215	3	5,00,000	1,26,000	1	10,00,000	6,25,000	12	85,59,990	11,80,165	TOTAL
...	1	4,00,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	14,00,000	...	LAND AND BUILDING	
...	BREWERIES	
...	ICE MANUFACTURE	
...	2	8,50,000	2,300	...	...	...	1	10,00,000	4,99,650	...	...	3	18,50,000	5,01,950	SUGAR MANUFACTURE	
...	1	8,00,000	...	...	...	...	6	17,350	45	...	...	7	2,17,350	1,455	OTHERS	
1	50,000	...	58	2,96,26,000	13,24,940	3	2,30,000	98,215	112	72,61,428	18,11,388	4	11,90,000	6,44,625	268	7,77,90,918	58,18,308	TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES

XXIX
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

(484)

NO. 6

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which

	BURMA		EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM		No.	BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH		AJMER-MERWARA		PANJAB	
	CAPITAL		CAPITAL			CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL	
	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up
BANKING, LOAN AND INSURANCE													
Banking and loan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	—	—	—	—	2	50,02,000	2,51,441	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	2	50,02,000	2,51,441	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRADING—													
Navigation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railways and tramways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Co-operative associations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping, landing, and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and stationery	—	—	—	—	1	1,25,000	66,970	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	8,06,000	31,645	—	—	4	6,10,000	3,31,845	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	8,06,000	31,645	—	—	5	7,35,000	3,98,815	—	—	—	—	—	—
MILLS AND PRESSES—													
Cotton mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5,00,000
Jute mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,00,000
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and jute screws and presses	—	—	—	—	1	1,00,000	26,100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Saw and timber mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mills and presses	—	—	—	—	1	40,000	—	1	60,000	50,250	—	1	5,00,000
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	2	1,40,000	26,100	1	60,000	50,250	—	2	10,00,000
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—													
Tea	—	—	—	—	2	9,15,000	7,97,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee and chinchona	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	—	—	—	—	1	2,40,000	2,40,000	1	30,000	18,740	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	3	11,55,000	10,37,000	1	80,000	18,740	—	—	—
MINING AND QUARRYING—													
Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gold	—	—	—	—	2	6,50,000	2,18,748	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	—	—	—	—	1	5,00,000	2,97,068	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	3	11,50,000	4,45,816	—	—	—	—	—	—
LAND AND BUILDING	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BREWERIES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICE MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
OTHERS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	8,06,000	31,645	—	—	15	81,82,000	21,59,172	2	90,000	68,990	—	2	10,00,000

CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1905-06

BOMBAY			CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BHRAR			MADRAS			MYSORE		
No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL	
	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up
						48	27,09,304	15,04,771	4	2,10,000	21,340
									2	55,000	30,075
						48	27,09,304	15,04,771	6	2,65,000	51,415
7	22,40,000	15,85,250				5	6,70,000	5,16,032			
7	22,40,000	15,85,250				5	6,70,000	5,16,032			
2	15,00,000	8,05,000									
						1	3,00,000	3,00,000			
						1	1,60,000	51,900			
2	15,00,000	8,05,000				2	4,00,000	3,51,000			
1	5,00,000	1,80,520									
1	5,00,000	1,80,520									
						1	1,00,000	1,00,000			
						1	1,00,000	1,00,000			
10	43,40,000	25,20,770				52	43,79,304	25,29,183	6	2,65,000	51,415

		No.	No.
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE—			
Banking and loan			age
Insurance			age
TOTAL			
TRADING—			
Navigation		1	age
Railways and tramways(a)		1	2
Co-operative associations			age
Shipping, landing, and warehousing		1	
Printing, publishing, and stationery			
Others		2	age
TOTAL		5	
MILLS AND PRESSES—			
Cotton mills			age
Jute mills			
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.			
Cotton and jute screws and presses			age
Paper mills			(ths)
Rice mills		5	1
Flour mills			age
Saw and timber mills		1	
Other mills and presses			
TOTAL		6	
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—			
Tea			age
Coffee and cinchona			
Others			
TOTAL			age
MINING AND QUARRYING—			
Coal			
Gold			age
Others		3	
TOTAL		3	
LAND AND BUILDING			
BREWING			
ICE MANUFACTURE			age
SUGAR MANUFACTURE			
OTHERS			
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES		14	age

de on

XXIX
JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

(484)

NO. 6
NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL (in rupees) of COMPANIES which

	BURMA		EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM		No.	BENGAL		UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH		AJMER-MERWARA		PANJAB	
	CAPITAL		CAPITAL			CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL		CAPITAL	
	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up	Nominal	Paid-up
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE—													
Banking and loan ..	---	---	---	---	2	50,02,000	2,51,441	---	---	---	---	---	---
Insurance ..	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	5	50,02,000	2,51,441	---	---	---	---	---	---
TRADING—													
Navigation ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Railways and tramways .	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Co-operative associations	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Shipping, loading, and warehousing	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Printing, publishing, and stationery	---	---	---	---	1	1,25,000	66,970	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others ..	8,06,000	31,645	---	---	4	6,10,000	3,31,845	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	8,06,000	31,645	---	---	5	7,35,000	3,98,815	---	---	---	---	---	---
MILLS AND PRESSES—													
Cotton mills ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jute mills ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,00,000	5,00,000
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton and jute seeds and presses	---	---	---	---	1	1,00,000	26,100	---	---	---	---	---	---
Paper mills ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rice mills ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Flour mills ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Saw and timber mills .	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other mills and presses .	---	---	---	---	1	40,000	---	60,000	50,250	---	---	5,00,000	14,065
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	3	1,40,000	26,100	60,000	50,250	---	---	10,00,000	5,14,065
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—													
Tea ..	---	---	---	---	2	9,15,000	7,97,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
Coffee and cinchona	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others ..	---	---	---	---	1	2,40,000	2,40,000	30,000	18,740	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	3	11,55,000	10,37,000	30,000	18,740	---	---	---	---
MINING AND QUARRYING—													
Coal ..	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gold ..	---	---	---	---	2	6,50,000	2,12,748	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others ..	---	---	---	---	1	5,00,000	2,97,068	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	3	11,50,000	4,45,816	---	---	---	---	---	---
LAND AND BUILDING	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREWERIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ICE MANUFACTURERS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUGAR MANUFACTURERS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHERS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	8,06,000	31,645	---	---	15	81,22,000	21,59,172	90,000	68,990	---	---	10,00,000	5,14,065

CEASED TO WORK in each PROVINCE during the year 1905-06

BOMBAY			CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BHRAR			MADRAS			MYSORE			TOTAL			
No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		No.	CAPITAL		
	Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up		Nominal	Paid-up	
						48	27,09,304	15,04,771	4	2,10,000	21,340	47	29,19,304	15,26,111	BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE—
									3	55,000	30,075	4	50,57,000	2,81,516	Banking and loan
						48	27,09,304	15,04,771	6	2,65,000	51,415	51	79,76,304	18,07,627	Insurance
															TOTAL
															TRADING—
															Navigation
															Railways and tramways
															Co-operative associations
															Shipping, landing, and warehousing
												1	1,25,000	66,970	Printing, publishing, and stationery
7	22,40,000	15,35,250				5	6,70,000	5,16,032				19	43,26,000	24,14,772	Others
7	22,40,000	15,35,250				5	6,70,000	5,16,032				20	44,51,000	24,81,742	TOTAL
															MILLS AND PRESSES—
2	15,00,000	8,05,000										3	20,00,000	13,05,000	Cotton mills
															Jute mills
						1	3,00,000	3,00,000				1	3,00,000	3,00,000	Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.
						1	1,60,000	51,000				2	2,00,000	77,100	Cotton and jute screws and presses
															Paper mills
															Rice mills
															Flour mills
															Saw and timber mills
												3	6,00,000	64,315	Other mills and presses
2	15,00,000	8,05,000				2	4,00,000	3,51,000				9	31,00,000	17,46,415	TOTAL
															TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES
												2	9,15,000	7,97,000	Tea
															Coffee and cinchona
1	5,00,000	1,80,520										3	7,70,000	4,34,260	Others
1	5,00,000	1,80,520										5	16,85,000	12,31,260	TOTAL
															MINING AND QUARRYING—
												2	6,50,000	2,18,748	Coal
						1	1,00,000	1,00,000				1	1,00,000	1,00,000	Gold
												1	5,00,000	2,27,068	Others
						1	1,00,000	1,00,000				4	12,50,000	5,45,816	TOTAL
															LAND AND BUILDING
															BREWERIES
															ICE MANUFACTURE
						1	5,00,000	37,330				1	5,00,000	57,330	SUGAR MANUFACTURE
															OTHERS
10	43,40,000	25,20,770				52	43,79,304	25,29,183	6	2,65,000	51,415	90	1,89,62,304	78,70,240	TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES

NO. 7

NUMBER, DESCRIPTION, and CAPITAL, in STERLING, of

	BURMA			EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM			BENGAL			UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH			PANJAB			
	CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL			
	No	Nominal	Paid-up	Deben- tures	No	Nominal	Paid-up	Deben- tures	No	Nominal	Paid-up	Deben- tures	No	Nominal	Paid-up	Deben- tures
BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE—																
Banking and loan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Insurance	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TRADING—																
Navigation	1	730,000	730,000	---	---	---	---	---	2	1,360,000	1,018,125	448,750	---	---	---	---
Railways and tram- ways(a)	1	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,250,000	3	3,063,750	2,935,750	1,805,900	4	4,900,000	4,867,630	6,145,000	2	6,800,000	5,350,000	547,000
Co-operative associa- tions	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Shipping, landing, and warehousing	1	25,000	5,065	10,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Printing, publishing, and stationery	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others	2	275,000	249,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	1,100,000	1,091,170	73,589	---	---	---
TOTAL	5	3,030,000	2,974,065	1,260,000	3	3,063,750	2,935,750	1,805,900	9	7,360,000	6,971,925	6,967,289	2	6,800,000	5,350,000	547,000
MILLS AND PRESSES—																
Cotton mills	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	450,000	287,000	---	---	---	---	---
Jute mills	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	2,463,358	2,403,894	287,859	---	---	---	---
Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton and jute screws and presses	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Paper mills	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Rice mills	5	1,105,000	934,585	140,950	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Flour mills	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Saw and timber mills	1	800,000	368,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other mills and presses	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	75,000	50,000	8,950	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	6	1,905,000	1,302,585	140,950	---	---	---	---	14	2,988,358	2,740,894	296,808	---	---	---	---
TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—																
Tea	---	---	---	2	14,240,099	11,832,323	1,206,600	4	405,420	351,076	38,950	---	---	---	---	---
Coffee and chin- chona	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	---	---	---	2	14,240,099	11,832,323	1,206,600	4	405,420	351,076	38,950	---	---	---	---	---
MINING AND QUARRYING—																
Coal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	100,000	78,975	18,385	---	---	---	---
Gold	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Others	3	2,780,000	2,053,785	460,000	1	310,000	310,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	3	2,780,000	2,053,785	460,000	1	310,000	310,000	---	1	100,000	78,975	18,385	---	---	---	---
LAND AND BUILDING																
BREWERS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ICE MANUFACTURE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUGAR MANUFACTURE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHERS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	500,000	298,271	75,000	---	---	---	---
TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES	14	7,655,000	6,330,435	1,980,950	29	17,622,840	15,078,073	3,012,500	29	11,365,778	10,441,141	7,236,432	2	6,800,000	5,350,000	547,000

(a) Railway companies are entered under the province in which the head office of the Railway is situated

COMPANIES WORKING EXCLUSIVELY in INDIA during the year 1905

BOMBAY			NIZAM'S TERRITORY			MADRAS			MYSORE..			TOTAL								
CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL			CAPITAL								
No.	Nominal.	Paid-up	Debentures	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	Debentures	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	Debentures	No.	Nominal	Paid-up	Debentures					
																BANKING, LOAN, AND INSURANCE—				
																Banking and loan				
																Insurance				
																TOTAL				
																TRADING—				
																Navigation				
5	14,380,300	14,178,580	8,800,400	2	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,200,000	2	10,327,630	10,328,637	2,345,800					Railways and tramways(a)				
																Co-operative associations				
																Shipping, landing, and warehousing				
																Printing, publishing, and stationery				
2	350,000	261,485														Others				
7	14,700,300	14,438,065	8,800,400	2	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,200,000	2	10,327,630	10,328,637	2,345,800					TOTAL				
																MILLS AND PRESSES—				
2	300,000	300,000						4	417,245	344,492	99,000					Cotton mills				
																Jute mills				
																Mills for wool, silk, hemp, etc.				
																Cotton and jute screws and presses				
																Paper mills				
																Rice mills				
																Flour mills				
																Saw and timber mills				
1	10,000	10,000														Other mills and presses				
2	210,000	210,000						4	417,245	344,492	99,000					TOTAL				
																TEA AND OTHER PLANTING COMPANIES—				
																Tea				
																Coffee and chinchona				
																Others				
																TOTAL				
																MINING AND QUARRYING—				
																Coal				
2	105,000	95,928		1	50,000	45,000						10	2,342,500	2,312,523	20,000	19	2,497,500	2,357,451	20,000	Gold
																				Others
2	105,000	95,928		1	50,000	45,000						10	2,342,500	2,312,523	20,000	18	5,687,500	4,796,211	403,385	TOTAL
																				LAND AND BUILDING
																				BREWERY
																				ICE MANUFACTURE
																				SUGAR MANUFACTURE
																				OTHERS
12	15,016,300	14,743,993	8,800,400	2	2,000,000	2,045,000	3,200,000	7	11,004,973	10,908,129	2,593,941	10	2,342,500	2,312,523	20,000	165	75,744,303	68,970,294	27,721,223	TOTAL OF ALL COMPANIES

XXX

FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING

[TABLES 1 TO 23, PAGES 489 TO 539]

(Compiled from special official returns)

These tables, which include imports and exports on account of the Government, exhibit, for various periods extending in many cases back to 1834-35, the progress of the foreign sea-borne trade of India generally, and of each province separately, in the principal articles of trade, and with the principal foreign countries; also the progress of shipping. They thus supplement the annual accounts of the foreign trade which exhibit the progress of the trade for only five years.

The following statement shows the rate of increase for the annual averages given in Table No. 1, the annual average of the period from 1834-35 to 1838-39 being taken as 100:—

	Imports			Exports, including re-exports		
	Merchandise	Treasure	Total	Merchandise	Treasure	Total
1834-35 to 1838-39	100	100	100	100	100	100
1839-40 to 1843-44	156	118	143	125	184	126
1844-45 to 1848-49	184	131	167	142	526	150
1849-50 to 1853-54	222	204	217	172	396	177
1854-55 to 1858-59	313	481	367	225	367	228
1859-60 to 1863-64	482	729	561	381	407	381
1864-65 to 1868-69	638	751	674	504	717	509
1869-70 to 1873-74	665	852	565	508	633	518
1874-75 to 1878-79	772	420	656	545	1,119	566
1879-80 to 1883-84	1,009	497	844	713	528	712
1884-85 to 1888-89	1,237	581	1,027	801	652	797
1889-90 to 1893-94	1,424	764	1,212	948	1,464	959
1894-95 to 1898-99	1,482	635	1,210	971	2,548	1,006
1899-1900 to 1903-04	1,704	1,109	1,513	1,128	4,640	1,206
1904-05	2,101	1,685	1,967	1,422	6,588	1,539
1906-06	2,255	1,349	1,665	1,462	6,162	1,566

A full report of the trade of each year will be found in the Reviews of the Trade of India which have been published annually for the last thirty-two years.

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 1

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1905-06

Table with columns for Year, Imports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total), and Exports (Merchandise, Treasure, Total). Rows range from 1834-35 to 1905-06.

Notes (1) and (2) regarding the official year commencement and the inclusion of Government exports in the figures.

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA

	BENGAL				BOMBAY AND SIND			
	IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS	
	Merchandise	Treasure	Merchandise	Treasure	Merchandise	Treasure	Merchandise	Treasure
1834-35	1,99,91,310	64,62,250	4,09,20,440	6,65,550	1,75,86,860	1,09,36,830	3,01,52,690	2,18,080
1835-36	2,17,03,610	68,71,890	5,53,72,970	5,65,990	2,13,91,580	1,34,66,360	4,44,77,590	1,99,810
1836-37	2,78,28,960	61,25,270	6,68,82,110	16,13,160	2,15,70,660	1,34,76,820	5,27,31,710	3,00,020
1837-38	2,46,39,050	1,04,88,830	6,76,53,760	14,04,340	1,96,46,420	1,46,26,750	3,51,11,960	9,37,910
1838-39	2,63,21,520	1,21,90,310	6,79,16,210	16,27,600	1,96,11,220	1,66,07,540	3,96,26,650	9,39,090
Annual average	2,40,96,890	84,27,670	5,97,49,098	11,75,328	1,99,61,349	1,36,22,660	4,04,20,120	5,18,982
1839-40	3,34,15,910	1,22,67,870	6,80,09,260	20,00,170	1,80,63,370	60,60,710	2,83,33,520	14,30,590
1840-41	4,59,07,550	91,88,080	8,06,05,600	14,62,060	3,05,62,520	79,92,990	4,35,08,530	13,09,790
1841-42	4,26,29,100	98,96,180	8,06,63,840	15,91,550	2,84,73,280	78,41,670	4,51,62,510	17,54,380
1842-43	3,91,51,860	1,64,87,120	7,36,34,360	7,29,340	3,10,72,370	1,71,51,670	4,88,63,970	11,75,450
1843-44	4,47,44,730	1,75,23,760	9,89,11,100	18,57,950	3,69,10,610	2,92,70,810	6,16,37,120	53,86,820
Annual average	4,11,69,830	1,30,72,602	8,03,64,832	15,28,214	2,50,16,430	1,36,63,510	4,54,81,130	22,11,406
1844-45	5,93,39,900	1,58,13,650	9,82,21,970	39,65,430	3,77,31,820	1,98,25,450	5,12,65,530	64,52,430
1845-46	5,23,26,170	99,10,060	9,81,56,760	28,70,790	3,00,49,490	1,33,26,550	5,80,17,800	46,31,860
1846-47	5,31,34,430	1,33,62,290	9,23,43,930	28,54,040	2,70,14,170	1,45,64,940	4,60,48,970	36,02,950
1847-48	4,67,13,610	74,72,230	7,96,18,570	90,50,710	2,94,95,910	1,09,40,150	4,07,32,440	30,67,040
1848-49	4,35,60,140	1,41,46,090	9,03,88,640	78,08,780	3,04,07,180	2,67,26,950	5,83,71,750	1,02,50,160
Annual average	5,10,14,850	1,21,40,864	9,17,45,974	53,09,950	3,09,39,714	1,70,76,808	5,08,87,298	56,00,886
1849-50	5,28,31,700	1,21,48,650	10,14,80,390	35,42,060	4,11,07,140	2,06,05,050	5,89,13,760	54,44,000
1850-51	6,11,52,010	1,18,94,840	9,99,75,280	27,63,290	4,54,57,640	2,36,22,150	6,59,96,450	16,08,190
1851-52	7,08,74,070	2,30,64,700	10,42,39,710	25,85,890	4,24,66,480	2,44,81,900	7,79,64,750	45,27,320
1852-53	4,99,36,750	3,39,39,870	10,73,85,550	47,63,750	4,23,66,560	2,86,05,360	7,60,44,640	54,24,730
1853-54	5,67,33,660	2,08,59,860	10,13,33,040	43,79,130	4,49,29,150	2,20,84,800	7,19,88,170	92,97,260
Annual average	5,83,05,638	2,03,81,584	10,28,82,794	36,09,822	4,32,65,394	2,38,79,852	7,01,81,554	52,60,300
1854-55	6,59,94,890	64,51,240	10,65,58,510	39,15,660	5,05,88,520	1,18,89,130	6,72,45,250	35,36,540
1855-56	7,85,96,960	5,47,98,540	12,93,68,000	11,25,360	4,73,54,120	4,96,89,470	8,13,69,590	41,79,100
1856-57	7,74,39,120	6,42,85,730	12,91,45,420	52,94,250	5,04,74,230	6,84,76,370	10,09,44,800	64,55,250
1857-58	7,77,42,910	7,18,62,110	13,37,41,820	20,52,490	6,14,75,060	7,46,49,610	11,52,56,840	50,74,390
1858-59	10,59,61,060	5,56,03,210	14,43,00,460	8,58,920	9,33,99,420	6,41,08,810	13,37,20,070	41,98,890
Annual average	8,11,44,976	5,06,00,168	12,86,22,842	26,49,336	6,06,52,270	5,37,56,678	9,97,07,310	46,88,434
1859-60	12,94,71,190	7,77,04,790	12,50,84,900	39,52,800	9,37,93,390	7,52,43,200	13,13,89,780	35,43,060
1860-61	12,02,06,340	3,52,96,430	13,19,87,590	45,77,470	9,44,82,100	5,96,72,090	17,15,05,430	41,43,380
1861-62	10,23,03,940	4,07,69,640	12,95,50,010	15,58,580	9,46,89,650	9,48,77,850	18,62,24,620	42,75,710
1862-63	10,24,19,610	4,73,74,950	15,16,90,230	45,83,640	10,19,70,440	13,98,32,550	26,34,18,680	53,46,010
1863-64	10,24,36,800	4,83,65,390	18,64,02,210	68,85,440	14,27,09,500	16,13,64,590	38,06,37,590	48,49,650
Annual average	11,13,67,576	4,99,02,240	14,49,42,988	43,11,586	10,55,29,016	10,61,96,056	23,68,75,220	44,31,562
1864-65	10,75,79,190	7,02,22,840	17,75,94,750	25,53,210	14,46,28,620	12,19,65,080	40,52,20,770	1,08,08,240
1865-66	12,37,74,770	8,32,28,470	19,32,13,880	87,38,930	13,96,97,520	16,11,63,900	35,74,31,760	1,12,22,810
1866-67 (11 months)	13,40,87,150	6,18,06,530	16,86,66,790	83,42,770	12,46,52,950	6,23,78,860	20,75,88,170	1,22,51,580
1867-68	17,60,78,030	4,31,36,220	19,87,36,610	33,28,030	14,18,98,950	6,68,76,980	25,19,03,790	1,14,21,870
1868-69	16,93,47,720	4,39,08,290	20,82,69,480	43,93,750	14,70,45,210	9,62,78,720	23,78,89,060	83,00,970
Annual average	14,19,73,372	6,04,60,470	18,92,96,304	54,71,338	13,95,84,646	10,17,32,708	29,20,06,710	1,08,01,094
1869-70	14,83,34,292	4,66,26,529	20,81,44,483	15,66,731	14,02,79,363	8,20,44,389	24,10,50,823	58,57,373
1870-71	17,52,56,978	1,53,34,434	22,93,64,796	51,85,648	12,18,53,223	3,31,63,869	25,09,55,720	1,40,29,494
1871-72	16,25,39,404	4,00,16,045	27,64,72,806	22,15,989	11,30,00,804	6,86,11,146	25,76,50,216	94,70,136
1872-73	15,94,81,634	1,09,65,519	24,62,90,381	7,59,806	10,94,87,519	2,78,94,563	20,59,12,776	98,75,206
1873-74	15,62,29,012	1,94,35,058	22,79,31,781	42,30,913	12,93,93,895	3,39,57,396	22,11,88,400	83,64,179
Annual average	16,03,68,264	2,64,75,528	23,76,40,849	27,91,817	12,28,02,961	4,91,34,273	23,53,51,587	95,19,277
1874-75	18,01,27,721	2,88,77,280	22,05,39,099	76,81,700	12,39,02,579	4,69,71,089	24,73,11,454	60,35,116
1875-76	18,51,86,518	1,08,05,451	23,76,38,381	74,59,899	14,59,19,678	3,60,16,502	23,88,66,042	1,17,71,285
1876-77	17,33,58,900	2,62,54,665	26,61,64,579	10,38,308	14,01,00,228	8,29,90,209	24,07,48,626	3,35,67,888
1877-78	19,83,25,246	4,96,33,992	31,24,34,874	4,47,096	15,69,96,373	11,96,06,914	23,75,52,866	1,85,43,264
1878-79	16,85,36,481	1,82,03,438	29,31,86,768	53,65,973	14,73,44,782	4,86,05,736	19,98,94,561	3,19,80,286
Annual average	18,07,06,973	2,67,54,965	26,59,92,722	43,78,593	14,28,52,728	6,68,38,090	23,18,74,710	2,03,79,568
1879-80	18,77,39,520	3,10,40,893	30,38,66,077	32,76,911	15,88,98,695	8,05,62,636	23,93,59,601	1,40,63,328
1880-81	23,14,86,885	1,83,55,491	33,28,89,093	22,01,018	21,97,57,155	6,72,01,324	27,65,69,528	93,50,859
1881-82	21,40,35,839	1,92,21,391	34,07,16,551	21,55,826	20,21,34,015	9,02,02,930	33,68,46,486	62,43,629
1882-83	22,06,29,948	2,29,92,889	34,14,66,018	28,76,734	21,33,02,943	10,75,94,369	34,05,59,189	60,44,101
1883-84	23,52,46,803	2,03,55,058	36,11,44,999	11,11,473	23,16,89,929	10,41,46,682	36,33,29,605	75,53,989
Annual average	21,78,27,799	2,23,91,143	33,60,16,548	23,24,392	20,51,66,553	9,99,41,688	13,13,32,882	87,11,577
1884-85	22,53,99,276	2,70,72,820	32,88,84,918	30,11,442	24,21,24,035	10,82,04,359	36,69,56,575	1,39,50,322
1885-86	21,21,15,794	2,63,77,784	33,12,43,493	9,94,555	26,26,95,875	12,52,15,853	35,70,85,228	96,81,758
1886-87	24,30,65,715	1,07,42,452	35,60,85,833	13,59,380	28,20,25,429	9,58,37,843	37,14,29,801	1,35,53,396
1887-88	24,09,03,181	1,28,37,167	37,14,45,186	8,78,118	29,12,20,759	12,31,15,596	37,03,42,062	1,28,06,149
1888-89	26,70,82,319	1,41,66,279	37,86,09,264	5,29,000	31,53,63,120	12,28,52,729	42,75,36,010	1,61,08,389
Annual average	23,77,13,257	1,82,39,300	35,31,53,738	13,54,499	27,86,65,844	11,50,45,276	37,86,69,935	1,32,15,992
1889-90	26,10,83,782	1,18,32,324	39,70,01,390	13,33,542	31,19,36,285	16,99,18,083	44,46,18,528	1,67,92,090
1890-91	27,05,37,670	3,91,84,486	37,31,13,266	16,89,620	32,87,28,795	17,68,15,468	42,59,46,507	1,75,73,322
1891-92	26,24,83,198	3,35,99,849	39,96,77,324	27,78,038	31,09,23,243	11,12,78,408	48,07,83,553	2,85,52,072
1892-93	24,66,95,081	2,26,10,216	41,64,57,437	57,06,428	30,18,55,998	14,61,16,837	44,62,06,354	6,21,54,475
1893-94	30,49,94,260	1,83,63,817	41,97,98,407	29,27,098	34,87,42,322	16,34,22,379	45,59,89,476	3,63,10,093
Annual average	26,91,56,796	2,51,18,138	40,12,09,565	28,86,943	32,04,37,329	15,15,10,235	45,07,08,884	3,22,76,410
1894-95	28,06,35,933	1,08,29,075	46,04,95,754	84,80,649	34,89,82,340	8,32,36,015	49,55,73,185	7,24,11,218
1895-96	28,79,80,239	1,35,90,673	46,61,24,849	20,28,130	33,35,56,742	11,70,92,099	44,89,32,809	3,63,89,241
1896-97	31,93,22,591	1,77,75,882	45,58,69,458	32,78,127	33,39,66,703	10,79,84,400	37,18,20,014	4,53,08,965
1897-98	30,17,31,933	3,28,10,705	45,18,36,260	1,18,30,971	30,75,43,829	16,78,01,499	32,07,43,140	5,84,40,820
1898-99	29,75,67,503	3,62,20,891	45,98,88,910	76,04,505	31,23,62,283	14,01,43,967	43,90,71,015	6,39,80,952
Annual average	29,74,47,640	2,22,05,445	45,88,33,048	66,44,476	3			

distinguishing IMPORTS and EXPORTS, MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1905-06

MADRAS				BURMA				
IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		IMPORTS		EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS		
MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	MERCHANDISE	TREASURE	
50,32,900	15,31,150	88,61,080	10,63,780					1834-35
47,23,280	11,27,600	1,12,14,390	3,15,290					1835-36
59,70,280	7,59,580	1,27,88,010	7,26,160					1836-37
60,39,240	12,85,430	96,62,060	10,64,320					1837-38
64,74,020	13,11,340	1,02,04,830	9,12,370					1838-39
56,47,944	12,03,020	1,05,46,075	8,16,384					Annual average
68,33,060	11,24,060	1,22,84,680	12,74,460					1839-40
76,89,330	6,81,460	1,04,41,660	8,93,000					1840-41
67,83,270	6,76,610	1,24,25,820	18,04,820					1841-42
58,11,800	7,94,190	1,30,19,920	2,53,170					1842-43
65,22,640	11,52,410	1,20,86,550	2,16,000					1843-44
67,28,024	8,85,534	1,20,51,726	8,68,290					Annual average
1,04,68,940	18,85,610	1,64,14,630	6,50,530					1844-45
84,99,130	17,22,980	1,41,12,170	6,57,640					1845-46
88,18,040	14,71,990	1,51,61,470	6,81,700					1846-47
97,66,640	13,21,530	1,27,72,960	21,42,630					1847-48
94,80,720	11,71,990	1,21,24,630	73,38,480					1848-49
94,06,694	15,14,820	1,41,17,172	22,94,196					Annual average
90,60,050	12,14,370	1,27,28,840	7,26,390					1849-50
89,78,230	26,01,100	1,56,69,760	10,41,410					1850-51
90,64,360	29,73,980	1,65,88,080	21,57,680					1851-52
84,05,310	57,68,550	2,12,16,140	3,63,820					1852-53
95,63,780	57,74,900	1,96,30,200	11,56,570					1853-54
90,14,346	36,66,580	1,71,66,604	10,69,172					Annual average
1,06,73,350	19,42,210	1,54,68,480	52,18,140					1854-55
1,34,93,860	85,24,870	1,96,55,090	7,07,300					1855-56
1,40,32,510	1,13,74,880	2,32,94,300	7,84,770					1856-57
1,35,58,320	1,16,72,640	2,55,61,700	10,97,500					1857-58
1,79,25,310	84,58,690	2,06,08,180	16,38,460					1858-59
1,39,76,670	83,94,658	2,09,17,550	18,89,234					Annual average
1,93,86,820	1,06,21,640	2,31,27,350	17,94,210					1859-60
2,02,48,720	1,18,02,250	2,62,13,030	24,74,640					1860-61
2,12,09,290	1,35,35,910	3,31,73,040	9,63,300					1861-62
1,65,37,000	1,75,49,400	4,97,42,770	11,54,490					1862-63
2,13,31,810	1,92,18,430	7,27,31,050	9,45,570					1863-64
1,97,42,726	1,45,45,526	4,08,97,448	14,66,442					Annual average
2,23,01,560	2,03,25,330	6,81,59,420	10,40,600					1864-65
2,51,30,890	1,98,11,760	7,60,73,320	16,16,830					1865-66
2,45,06,010	76,55,220	3,00,31,560	34,07,930					1866-67 (11 months)
2,97,86,700	70,95,780	4,23,75,600	7,40,500					1867-68
3,00,58,900	1,09,87,440	5,99,61,410	11,79,000					1868-69
2,63,56,812	1,31,75,106	5,53,20,262	15,96,972					Annual average
3,03,24,187	1,06,40,592	5,78,17,694	29,06,082					1869-70
3,67,50,506	54,69,545	4,86,75,275	28,31,985					1870-71
3,14,59,441	66,26,543	7,00,62,274	29,10,965					1871-72
3,29,64,013	59,76,567	6,24,46,676	21,59,778					1872-73
3,46,38,095	39,72,469	6,61,83,928	63,97,544					1873-74
3,32,27,248	65,17,143	6,10,87,169	34,41,267					Annual average
3,65,09,099	50,13,041	6,53,66,545	25,83,000					1874-75
4,23,12,188	56,23,517	7,20,68,998	27,25,121					1875-76
3,78,29,512	44,33,604	6,46,38,771	55,35,971					1876-77
3,69,47,117	36,64,109	5,66,55,493	29,95,073					1877-78
3,22,11,887	33,91,229	6,29,18,160	23,91,094					1878-79
3,71,61,961	44,25,100	6,41,29,593	32,46,052					Annual average
3,50,53,643	44,07,598	7,18,61,776	29,17,273					1879-80
4,16,77,330	38,18,794	7,07,36,449	28,09,761					1880-81
4,11,46,584	32,86,965	7,63,73,945	25,47,914					1881-82
4,79,87,986	34,55,832	8,24,99,433	14,28,641					1882-83
4,66,09,155	39,83,454	9,15,51,601	11,10,649					1883-84
4,24,94,940	37,60,539	7,86,04,641	21,62,648					Annual average
5,19,01,881	32,24,678	8,43,39,359	27,39,836					1884-85
4,71,46,052	30,17,517	8,26,65,426	4,21,563					1885-86
5,53,02,736	34,24,294	9,13,18,712	22,91,935					1886-87
5,61,96,807	20,01,191	9,73,81,531	23,43,975					1887-88
5,92,49,050	13,65,481	10,32,61,866	12,06,134					1888-89
5,39,59,305	26,06,632	9,17,83,279	18,00,689					Annual average
6,34,48,315	27,11,031	11,51,69,820	9,35,741					1889-90
6,35,27,315	32,39,068	10,71,83,065	13,57,743					1890-91
6,51,04,597	21,77,668	10,04,49,455	14,68,743					1891-92
5,83,14,919	11,65,324	11,12,82,818	13,78,334					1892-93
6,39,66,943	18,94,166	11,67,54,864	10,58,740					1893-94
6,28,72,418	22,37,453	11,01,68,002	13,39,861					Annual average
6,98,94,492	12,08,714	12,48,83,801	13,09,350					1894-95
6,04,00,216	18,17,435	12,81,85,524	42,29,734					1895-96
6,20,71,238	38,83,292	11,83,77,243	4,73,800					1896-97
7,00,39,744	35,01,572	11,43,23,958	5,61,931					1897-98
5,44,35,018	18,11,753	11,18,58,859	25,02,200					1898-99
6,33,68,142	24,84,553	11,95,25,677	18,15,403					Annual average
5,87,92,918	60,13,840	12,01,05,457	6,55,000					1899-1900
6,84,91,757	79,71,553	11,76,71,413	25,58,015					1900-01
7,99,86,496	1,01,71,397	11,87,71,881	15,01,000					1901-02
7,60,19,989	2,01,31,719	13,12,97,338	10,74,000					1902-03
7,85,16,593	1,31,80,117	15,10,32,786	12,81,425					1903-04
7,23,61,348	1,12,93,735	12,77,75,775	14,13,888					Annual average
8,76,58,829	35,64,892	14,79,67,052	30,00,360					1904-05
8,14,03,781	38,09,898	15,60,13,246	16,60,625					1905-06

Included in Bengal

1834-35
1835-36
1836-37
1837-38
1838-39
Annual average
1839-40
1840-41
1841-42
1842-43
1843-44
Annual average
1844-45
1845-46
1846-47
1847-48
1848-49
Annual average
1849-50
1850-51
1851-52
1852-53
1853-54
Annual average
1854-55
1855-56
1856-57
1857-58
1858-59
Annual average
1859-60
1860-61
1861-62
1862-63
1863-64
Annual average
1864-65
1865-66
1866-67 (11 months)
1867-68
1868-69
Annual average
1869-70
1870-71
1871-72
1872-73
1873-74
Annual average
1874-75
1875-76
1876-77
1877-78
1878-79
Annual average
1879-80
1880-81
1881-82
1882-83
1883-84
Annual average
1884-85
1885-86
1886-87
1887-88
1888-89
Annual average
1889-90
1890-91
1891-92
1892-93
1893-94
Annual average
1894-95
1895-96
1896-97
1897-98
1898-99
Annual average
1899-1900
1900-01
1901-02
1902-03
1903-04
Annual average
1904-05
1905-06

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(492)

No. 3

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into BRITISH

	UNITED KINGDOM(a)	AUSTRIA-MUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	RUSSIA	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
1850-51	8,33,76,700			21,00,250					
1851-53	9,23,92,190			14,87,940					
1852-53	7,25,64,330			15,66,690					
1853-54	8,47,73,190			17,17,730					
1854-55	9,63,03,470			21,22,600					
Annual average	8,62,61,976			17,99,040					
1855-56	11,04,61,680			29,48,200					
1856-57	11,43,74,090			26,19,960					
1857-58	12,01,02,010			25,49,180					
1858-59	17,25,78,620			41,01,740					
1859-60	20,83,46,200			32,61,180					
Annual average	14,52,72,520			30,96,052					
1860-61	19,91,50,850			29,57,110					
1861-62	18,63,29,160			29,24,230					
1862-63	17,88,62,340			48,08,740					
1863-64	21,60,60,610			52,67,430					
1864-65	22,68,62,440			46,91,210					
Annual average	20,14,53,080			41,29,744					
1865-66	23,88,09,690			41,18,490					
1866-67 (11 months)...	24,37,06,030			42,94,570					
1867-68	30,34,53,990			48,48,630					
1868-69	30,63,73,210			58,65,930					
1869-70	26,71,22,090			55,46,340					
Annual average	27,18,93,002			49,34,782					
1870-71	28,19,90,400			33,55,770					
1871-72	25,87,75,150			34,14,970					
1872-73	26,43,91,500			35,94,430					
1873-74	27,27,00,570			32,21,230					
1874-75	30,67,94,240			30,46,610					
Annual average	27,69,30,372			33,26,402					
1875-76	32,27,61,220	9,55,390	2,170	52,93,540	2,35,270	41,06,490	25,640	75,35,800	20,14,690
1876-77	31,76,89,570	8,77,600	16,500	46,35,030	90,790	33,40,260	...	26,32,760	17,23,700
1877-78	34,27,87,080	11,31,880	1,200	45,11,290	2,54,830	34,94,890	...	64,32,740	27,97,170
1878-79	30,09,58,830	12,16,850	2,660	39,11,100	5,16,320	38,30,870	...	1,30,39,280	34,88,230
1879-80	33,42,12,330	11,65,510	80	42,83,080	6,62,710	44,96,900	...	83,33,550	52,62,620
Annual average	32,36,81,806	10,69,446	4,522	45,26,808	3,51,984	38,53,832	25,640	75,94,626	30,57,232
1880-81	44,02,62,170	22,89,800	9,500	70,55,840	6,85,180	57,63,390	4,02,090	1,20,68,530	49,08,840
1881-82	40,66,10,430	29,59,450	22,500	67,75,950	7,82,520	52,53,020	3,78,580	96,53,780	46,60,640
1882-83	42,42,34,620	27,07,170	7,84,340	48,47,390	9,14,480	44,51,530	1,01,890	88,31,710	93,43,420
1883-84	45,42,66,000	39,58,010	17,62,580	66,69,840	12,18,070	51,87,320	...	77,06,990	54,21,460
1884-85	44,88,77,480	47,79,580	24,72,270	60,42,530	9,28,040	41,88,910	19,300	1,67,20,220	1,13,80,680
Annual average	43,44,50,140	33,38,802	10,10,238	62,78,310	9,05,658	49,68,834	3,25,465	1,09,96,246	71,43,008
1885-86	45,41,75,620	45,20,700	26,67,420	62,41,050	12,00,660	41,46,500	54,860	1,10,79,760	83,52,880
1886-87	49,85,46,700	72,40,250	29,52,530	80,35,160	16,03,000	42,55,780	6,77,450	1,66,88,431	1,17,03,320
1887-88	51,65,06,270	77,10,750	30,83,410	84,90,910	19,44,930	37,10,730	22,73,000	1,55,05,730	1,03,02,790
1888-89	55,41,22,290	76,96,590	54,95,710	91,45,900	24,80,160	50,48,170	83,48,480	1,57,66,760	1,04,06,280
1889-90	52,90,21,130	70,37,600	87,38,270	97,56,470	56,41,450	51,05,110	74,19,700	1,73,51,430	1,72,98,726
Annual average	51,04,74,402	68,39,178	45,87,468	63,33,896	25,74,046	44,53,258	87,54,694	1,52,54,423	1,16,12,798
1890-91	55,01,91,041	83,28,767	97,67,659	81,58,296	1,69,16,486	49,27,127	85,89,680	1,70,20,632	1,52,23,651
1891-92	51,08,75,956	83,94,230	1,32,43,591	1,04,16,785	1,52,58,870	53,62,213	1,12,91,436	1,72,08,064	1,19,94,548
1892-93	47,65,21,786	1,03,20,061	1,64,58,121	1,04,03,007	1,45,15,833	35,63,080	1,48,86,234	1,47,46,174	1,13,44,381
1893-94	55,04,70,657	1,37,14,175	2,05,32,779	1,13,82,622	1,71,57,612	44,85,716	1,26,80,140	1,78,72,682	2,01,68,153
1894-95	54,31,65,360	1,19,42,419	1,86,63,656	86,07,602	1,73,16,610	34,20,390	1,00,76,455	1,96,23,779	1,10,64,788
Annual average	52,62,44,960	1,05,39,930	1,57,33,161	97,93,682	1,62,33,082	43,51,705	1,14,94,789	1,72,94,266	1,39,59,111
1895-96	50,74,19,602	1,32,50,443	2,72,96,482	97,90,750	2,35,24,147	42,08,139	1,86,75,582	1,72,14,001	1,13,94,872
1896-97	54,59,50,578	1,48,79,320	2,40,42,693	92,04,126	2,30,92,349	46,47,171	2,01,95,944	1,80,79,266	1,46,72,662
1897-98	50,78,26,881	2,14,69,258	2,28,52,982	88,28,024	2,43,45,191	50,90,936	2,08,07,565	1,68,47,650	1,44,43,819
1898-99	50,89,27,689	2,42,88,102	2,24,80,610	1,08,18,854	1,72,81,337	55,69,890	2,05,29,949	1,96,00,407	1,37,86,047
1899-1900	53,00,00,480	2,38,39,963	1,87,07,158	1,02,60,345	1,68,51,510	74,03,229	2,40,14,727	1,64,82,483	1,50,16,236
Annual average	51,96,25,046	1,95,45,417	2,30,75,981	96,80,420	2,10,18,907	53,83,873	2,08,44,753	1,76,44,721	1,38,62,668
1900-01	53,10,43,596	3,13,78,120	2,46,09,659	1,10,86,099	2,60,36,840	62,67,291	2,93,94,321	2,41,95,481	1,36,43,435
1901-02	59,50,94,661	3,96,19,632	3,09,70,965	1,37,97,753	3,07,07,942	97,48,697	3,18,61,655	1,96,11,667	1,29,91,759
1902-03	59,11,10,511	2,56,67,454	3,15,83,230	1,41,87,123	2,18,02,735	83,56,930	2,70,58,433	2,00,08,503	1,34,32,187
1903-04	62,30,09,425	2,22,10,285	3,32,94,252	1,61,79,843	3,20,72,805	95,47,054	2,49,57,984	2,60,88,033	1,27,96,866
1904-05	70,84,04,234	4,00,83,328	3,53,20,293	1,80,53,040	3,74,91,908	1,24,39,951	1,67,27,163	2,01,12,165	1,53,55,817
Annual average	60,87,32,485	3,17,91,770	3,11,55,680	1,46,60,772	3,96,22,445	96,71,965	2,57,99,911	2,20,03,170	1,34,49,913
1905-06	76,86,85,624	4,10,76,755	4,54,48,707	1,73,87,960	4,83,41,724	1,17,32,524	23,29,955	2,11,29,497	2,23,49,648

Included under "Other Foreign Countries"

Included under "Other Foreign Countries"

(a) Includes the trade of Suez and Alexandria (being transit trade) for the years previous to 1875-76

INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1905-06

ARABIA AND PERSIA, (a) INCLUDING MEXAN AND SOMMIANI	CYPRUS	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	TURKEY IN ASIA	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL	
63,06,920	12,72,660	98,93,690		45,02,340		11,41,830	69,93,500	11,55,87,890	1850-51
58,55,520	13,56,090	93,01,590		38,12,050		17,53,920	64,45,600	12,24,04,900	1851-52
62,15,440	15,73,680	86,69,420		35,68,330		7,45,510	58,05,240	10,07,08,630	1852-53
53,16,050	18,52,720	81,03,370		37,18,060		4,08,660	53,36,820	11,12,26,600	1853-54
51,76,520	16,98,000	91,50,490		40,53,570		5,98,980	64,23,080	12,74,26,710	1854-55
57,74,090	15,50,630	90,23,712		39,30,870		9,29,780	62,00,848	11,54,70,946	Annual average
53,40,630	19,41,420	78,77,180		47,28,410		4,63,980	56,73,440	13,94,34,940	1855-56
55,93,010	19,84,330	59,96,730		42,95,030		5,63,420	60,19,300	14,19,45,870	1856-57
54,86,240	20,38,770	91,58,580		60,04,980		11,62,250	62,74,280	15,27,76,290	1857-58
71,24,090	28,96,280	1,24,86,330		83,88,350		22,26,000	74,84,380	21,72,85,790	1858-59
59,10,620	22,96,200	98,71,000		46,05,600		21,29,010	62,31,590	24,26,51,400	1859-60
58,90,918	22,31,400	90,77,964		56,04,474		13,08,932	63,36,598	17,88,18,858	Annual average
50,79,770	20,76,330	1,11,94,010		64,72,340		14,91,190	65,15,560	23,49,37,160	1860-61
56,54,260	26,66,020	99,58,690		71,22,770		15,63,530	69,85,660	22,32,04,320	1861-62
81,97,450	30,44,370	1,39,73,580		72,16,390		19,01,120	83,19,850	22,63,23,840	1862-63
1,28,82,830	30,47,540	1,33,41,030		69,31,370		42,18,070	97,07,020	27,14,55,900	1863-64
1,47,75,840	33,72,740	1,09,86,050		1,01,92,220		30,63,300	75,65,430	28,15,09,230	1864-65
93,18,030	28,41,400	1,18,90,672		75,87,018		24,47,448	78,18,704	24,74,66,090	Annual average
1,76,49,230	35,24,450	1,15,82,430		65,30,240		36,88,430	1,00,89,320	29,59,92,280	1865-66
83,59,160	38,09,480	99,64,830		74,92,630		35,86,850	91,73,600	29,03,87,150	1866-67 (11 months)
80,50,330	51,49,260	1,37,80,280		80,62,230		34,97,170	1,02,15,940	35,70,57,890	1867-68
67,33,370	47,53,450	1,47,55,300		75,89,820		20,23,080	1,18,07,260	35,99,01,420	1868-69
1,15,97,560	38,42,230	1,61,84,980		84,99,200		35,28,360	1,29,54,420	32,92,75,200	1869-70
1,04,77,930	42,15,778	1,32,53,564		76,34,824		32,64,778	1,08,48,108	32,65,22,776	Annual average
83,82,280	50,37,230	1,53,71,290		75,79,030		25,80,080	98,42,980	33,41,39,060	1870-71
73,94,240	47,29,780	1,35,86,130		75,17,950		26,54,530	1,27,64,720	31,08,37,470	1871-72
80,89,430	48,24,540	1,35,51,720		66,28,150		8,91,370	1,06,34,470	31,26,05,610	1872-73
70,21,170	50,45,860	1,41,50,300		73,17,210		17,10,180	1,47,92,210	32,59,55,730	1873-74
69,43,750	51,14,930	1,51,98,110		80,02,880		18,32,340	1,52,89,270	36,22,21,130	1874-75
75,66,174	49,50,468	1,43,71,510		74,09,044		19,33,700	1,26,64,730	32,91,52,400	Annual average
62,84,900	54,02,710	1,51,81,040	53,544	95,08,700	16,29,790	31,57,210	47,68,446	38,89,16,550	1875-76
73,63,670	59,23,270	1,11,00,700	19,491	94,06,060	13,04,280	28,04,870	54,77,749	37,44,06,300	1876-77
86,08,240	59,97,590	1,42,36,720	17,390	1,07,97,020	51,21,590	29,83,090	54,69,130	41,46,41,850	1877-78
93,89,400	61,21,140	1,39,43,750	17,475	1,16,62,580	37,84,450	12,51,000	48,72,005	37,80,05,940	1878-79
99,05,240	52,50,000	1,57,90,740	10,085	1,27,86,540	20,24,940	24,43,750	50,31,955	41,16,60,030	1879-80
83,10,290	57,38,948	1,40,50,590	23,597	1,08,32,180	27,73,010	25,27,984	51,23,857	39,35,26,134	Annual average
89,10,980	55,51,210	1,98,98,530	69,610	1,47,67,080	18,19,220	11,20,560	55,85,190	53,11,67,700	1880-81
88,97,660	44,15,050	1,54,10,110	81,902	1,54,23,370	25,17,330	22,64,430	50,77,018	49,11,33,740	1881-82
91,81,270	60,35,270	2,07,33,600	1,91,730	1,59,69,420	23,32,730	47,74,080	55,22,460	52,09,57,110	1882-83
89,67,540	60,81,590	2,14,56,560	1,47,958	1,61,35,720	22,27,270	55,72,540	60,14,032	55,27,93,480	1883-84
1,01,76,690	46,42,690	1,86,57,330	5,04,749	1,70,97,530	20,94,310	46,54,210	57,94,201	55,70,30,720	1884-85
92,26,824	53,45,162	1,92,31,236	1,89,190	1,58,78,624	21,98,172	36,77,164	55,98,580	53,06,16,550	Annual average
1,02,67,570	57,08,370	1,85,19,920	2,30,999	1,61,26,360	22,22,390	42,26,030	68,17,531	55,65,58,650	1885-86
97,26,540	53,88,450	2,18,81,420	2,00,773	1,59,07,870	17,98,600	39,22,080	73,65,167	61,77,73,510	1886-87
1,08,02,550	63,36,830	2,41,53,210	2,95,797	2,11,97,720	27,59,030	46,48,850	1,01,23,813	65,00,46,120	1887-88
1,16,02,690	56,44,670	1,91,18,850	2,38,355	2,27,87,830	37,68,600	29,41,110	99,02,245	69,44,04,670	1888-89
1,28,55,380	63,23,720	2,45,12,460	2,81,271	2,44,15,630	44,09,110	39,62,970	78,44,499	69,19,74,890	1889-90
1,10,50,942	58,60,368	2,16,37,170	2,49,439	2,00,87,082	39,91,546	39,80,208	84,10,651	64,21,51,568	Annual average
1,10,07,005	71,34,656	2,42,03,883	5,76,724	2,30,05,849	36,20,456	25,33,720	85,48,072	71,97,53,703	1890-91
1,18,90,213	67,05,516	2,87,71,343	6,57,461	2,35,88,134	57,02,232	29,12,005	1,00,51,153	69,43,23,830	1891-92
1,23,83,846	67,06,110	2,84,25,505	9,12,103	2,37,20,521	47,71,738	23,94,763	1,05,99,510	66,26,52,773	1892-93
1,18,56,378	69,80,833	3,54,26,532	25,20,956	2,52,49,416	44,73,319	24,46,938	1,28,45,397	77,02,14,315	1893-94
1,39,25,429	45,53,336	2,66,89,984	28,83,976	2,10,36,774	40,56,196	30,32,025	1,52,76,147	73,52,89,926	1894-95
1,22,08,574	64,16,088	2,86,93,457	15,11,244	2,33,20,139	45,24,788	26,63,694	1,14,64,057	71,64,46,909	Annual average
1,56,63,413	54,69,925	2,80,61,675	41,71,979	2,07,53,952	60,22,487	26,06,114	1,48,45,356	72,93,87,533	1895-96
1,25,08,016	70,01,580	2,14,91,719	54,73,557	1,84,22,750	39,16,080	45,27,803	1,30,67,966	76,11,73,730	1896-97
1,27,22,353	1,09,57,762	1,69,11,420	53,45,190	2,41,01,999	29,12,863	33,44,497	1,76,61,959	73,64,70,349	1897-98
1,09,09,785	70,37,755	1,69,21,533	54,50,827	2,00,77,335	14,55,034	34,82,368	1,49,17,707	72,10,16,279	1898-99
1,71,32,839	62,19,857	1,59,78,814	60,16,469	1,93,78,959	45,49,371	44,61,701	1,77,42,104	75,90,44,805	1899-1900
1,37,87,299	73,35,896	1,98,72,032	50,91,604	2,05,46,999	35,71,167	36,80,497	1,56,47,018	74,02,14,339	Annual average
1,36,08,503	76,88,305	2,54,82,446	83,44,499	2,31,75,684	54,46,319	78,35,819	1,86,82,179	80,89,45,896	1900-01
1,42,23,957	91,24,472	1,80,21,399	71,11,819	2,33,16,650	31,04,042	69,56,471	2,16,41,967	88,78,05,498	1901-02
1,37,81,457	70,73,365	2,21,34,462	82,45,793	2,33,09,413	18,59,788	49,90,165	2,46,21,985	85,81,91,646	1902-03
1,21,01,837	73,80,460	1,98,04,349	1,28,24,656	2,45,86,915	37,73,275	75,67,226	3,77,27,332	92,59,22,723	1903-04
1,21,76,233	62,65,092	1,92,56,374	1,17,33,391	3,02,91,312	36,78,607	1,00,13,812	5,16,94,939	1,04,41,97,454	1904-05
1,31,74,477	75,05,339	2,09,87,544	96,60,012	2,49,36,011	35,72,506	74,70,896	3,08,53,680	90,49,98,843	Annual average
1,44,90,460	67,17,214	1,77,42,548	1,28,42,010	3,55,27,333	43,74,559	1,54,94,644	4,84,83,816	1,12,09,53,316	1905-06

(a) The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(494)

No. 4

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1895-97 to 1905-06

COUNTRIES	1895-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
BENGAL—										
United Kingdom ...	25,89,94,677	23,49,10,966	23,46,99,679	25,66,05,725	25,86,81,131	27,24,54,647	28,16,69,187	28,70,35,551	31,40,11,089	35,29,18,372
Austria-Hungary ...	46,23,594	41,48,493	79,39,607	77,75,122	83,03,064	95,27,128	60,21,880	54,81,898	93,08,568	1,13,39,757
Belgium ...	79,07,330	79,82,189	84,11,563	79,15,247	92,97,592	1,14,97,231	1,03,12,876	96,60,774	1,13,82,910	1,52,36,963
Germany ...	71,92,889	93,50,919	60,74,035	63,19,865	1,00,60,319	1,24,45,109	76,18,127	1,24,23,663	1,39,84,574	1,47,87,399
Italy ...	12,59,925	16,12,225	18,98,934	26,59,195	29,85,249	28,98,017	25,47,348	27,99,251	26,65,123	20,91,216
Russia ...	1,06,22,462	76,50,549	79,26,802	1,25,91,100	1,16,91,036	1,54,18,851	1,15,77,004	91,52,784	53,66,767	5,94,757
Mauritius ...	23,73,175	31,41,033	34,22,906	30,19,578	41,83,447	33,96,022	34,77,246	40,02,596	22,98,285	20,71,792
United States ...	73,68,414	74,07,074	80,28,408	66,08,318	67,93,876	58,45,532	38,51,815	39,54,132	49,78,289	84,78,778
Ceylon ...	27,24,707	48,42,771	25,77,429	24,82,627	33,01,340	33,87,463	27,53,842	22,94,552	12,78,280	13,61,655
China ...	23,41,070	19,58,317	21,86,063	23,92,733	37,60,149	24,70,151	57,23,343	35,99,914	30,29,993	21,94,350
Java ...	9,91,024	17,57,200	17,02,398	18,52,722	22,37,996	27,78,973	42,14,762	77,56,830	1,17,43,906	1,06,52,138
Straits Settlements ...	59,22,975	79,36,969	63,98,470	64,65,527	83,73,193	81,06,836	88,13,300	94,98,747	1,24,41,374	1,19,42,932
Australia ...	25,08,162	22,26,948	17,41,079	19,41,002	40,82,389	25,64,090	33,18,779	29,38,604	55,14,684	72,97,910
Other Countries ...	42,82,197	67,37,380	50,65,231	46,00,988	49,13,462	78,28,953	86,69,863	1,26,53,446	1,39,81,901	1,22,04,760
TOTAL ...	31,98,22,591	30,17,31,933	29,75,67,503	32,31,09,749	33,89,67,133	36,26,07,003	36,06,69,370	37,38,22,639	41,29,14,698	45,51,62,779
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
United Kingdom ...	20,82,39,354	18,10,85,588	19,83,89,913	20,00,91,870	17,82,71,695	22,68,35,047	21,71,05,348	23,18,05,994	27,16,67,824	30,67,95,223
Austria-Hungary ...	96,88,111	1,65,11,432	1,55,69,055	1,52,19,379	2,11,15,509	2,84,44,727	1,77,71,890	1,40,57,149	2,79,93,039	2,72,52,002
Belgium ...	1,31,39,368	1,15,80,094	1,11,06,853	77,36,301	97,07,338	1,32,95,371	1,54,60,830	1,68,95,574	1,68,26,228	2,19,84,132
France ...	55,77,835	53,21,933	60,15,395	59,15,559	60,48,360	74,76,269	77,77,594	81,03,161	96,68,229	94,91,379
Germany ...	1,31,89,565	1,06,83,888	69,57,271	69,25,034	1,01,60,079	1,32,20,541	98,71,397	1,31,42,947	1,64,69,567	2,14,16,440
Holland ...	12,04,221	15,16,471	21,45,224	15,64,478	20,32,972	32,67,385	37,64,609	44,83,432	23,69,940	21,56,094
Italy ...	31,64,201	33,59,533	35,56,709	46,45,009	50,36,072	66,31,222	55,61,055	63,11,246	79,15,602	81,80,113
Russia ...	81,62,350	1,10,69,338	98,17,167	77,45,901	1,26,25,238	1,24,77,360	1,12,22,908	1,17,12,073	82,11,398	17,48,908
Kastern Coast of Africa ...	23,28,550	19,27,975	25,74,354	27,67,875	19,33,276	22,86,886	25,19,435	25,12,635	30,46,914	31,95,786
Mauritius ...	1,56,74,694	1,26,12,397	1,60,85,357	1,33,77,381	2,00,03,641	1,61,82,069	1,65,06,396	2,20,04,299	1,73,37,624	1,74,76,826
United States ...	56,18,546	61,30,353	40,66,623	46,84,721	54,42,559	41,91,491	69,90,815	55,28,445	53,66,250	1,10,84,091
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Sonmiani ...	1,18,77,104	1,14,80,920	1,00,94,886	1,63,92,152	1,25,82,550	1,28,68,166	1,27,21,266	1,12,76,238	1,10,97,350	1,32,86,925
China ...	1,87,53,801	1,41,45,215	1,37,71,956	1,25,56,121	2,04,71,601	1,47,85,657	1,58,85,948	1,45,25,580	1,37,22,927	1,31,39,193
Japan ...	44,19,677	37,57,297	29,86,896	33,48,838	40,59,918	40,43,307	45,55,616	50,83,380	68,03,168	66,40,702
Straits Settlements ...	23,10,961	46,39,970	22,30,127	30,25,247	28,87,773	25,35,077	25,93,459	26,37,968	34,76,147	25,91,493
Turkey in Asia ...	23,49,454	27,69,788	14,07,816	43,38,528	53,31,862	29,10,735	17,72,471	36,81,997	35,68,184	44,00,439
Australia ...	15,10,303	5,03,764	10,31,516	14,93,083	22,47,758	20,62,711	8,13,931	26,67,610	35,01,125	68,30,825
Other Countries ...	52,58,608	74,42,875	45,55,165	69,84,554	87,51,047	65,55,212	80,12,878	1,32,66,665	2,20,60,060	2,17,52,309
TOTAL ...	33,39,66,703	30,75,43,829	31,23,62,233	31,88,12,029	32,86,89,368	37,99,69,253	35,98,07,835	38,96,96,483	45,11,01,386	49,97,52,680
MADRAS—										
United Kingdom ...	4,86,47,546	5,42,89,085	3,90,31,975	4,18,15,814	4,98,68,064	5,55,04,898	5,49,81,351	5,43,67,089	6,27,66,910	5,88,75,443
Belgium ...	22,20,902	19,25,948	15,97,332	16,69,757	32,43,932	43,91,036	36,34,114	26,96,533	39,93,588	44,25,900
France ...	18,72,782	16,06,819	18,28,154	18,32,578	15,08,473	21,60,241	18,23,949	20,00,222	25,37,645	24,30,187
Germany ...	7,65,291	6,78,280	6,46,228	7,21,694	8,76,145	13,71,760	11,04,064	16,54,835	21,99,938	23,88,224
Russia ...	14,11,132	20,97,806	25,40,980	35,48,039	36,55,457	39,65,444	42,58,621	38,82,833	30,31,617	4,99,385
Ceylon ...	33,41,177	39,60,561	35,86,598	32,37,358	33,08,281	47,13,102	38,89,495	48,70,375	40,02,054	39,44,731
Straits Settlements ...	22,39,706	28,00,837	28,43,618	25,54,394	26,93,550	30,42,128	31,07,212	27,81,448	27,46,457	27,78,833
Australia ...	2,44,043	3,55,907	5,03,466	8,13,839	11,92,086	9,40,394	7,81,920	8,80,992	10,10,883	13,13,680
Other Countries ...	13,28,659	23,26,451	18,56,879	25,24,415	21,45,769	28,97,705	24,39,283	49,31,256	53,69,787	47,53,398
TOTAL ...	6,20,71,738	7,00,39,744	5,44,25,018	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	8,76,58,829	6,14,03,781
BURMA—										
United Kingdom ...	3,00,67,841	2,75,32,372	3,47,86,642	3,14,02,443	4,44,04,820	3,92,35,924	3,75,68,668	4,97,00,398	5,47,30,835	4,95,55,954
Germany ...	19,46,363	26,43,289	36,07,080	29,36,556	49,48,255	36,84,396	32,15,238	48,53,259	50,83,291	52,38,981
United States ...	18,42,987	8,79,094	15,57,906	36,08,040	13,06,751	23,87,924	18,65,228	25,30,006	40,98,926	23,54,986
Straits Settlements ...	79,47,537	87,24,173	91,03,905	73,35,099	92,33,129	96,33,443	88,09,419	96,86,260	1,16,44,099	78,32,986
Other Countries ...	54,17,649	79,10,519	75,84,942	70,52,973	1,29,09,683	1,03,01,059	1,08,35,904	1,71,03,102	1,68,95,395	19,25,189
TOTAL ...	4,70,21,877	5,86,89,417	5,66,50,475	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,452	8,38,78,018	9,24,52,548	8,46,48,076

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1905-06

	UNITED KINGDOM	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	ITALY	EASTERN COAST OF AFRICA	EGYPT	MAURITIUS AND REUNION	UNITED STATES
50-51	8,10,40,160			57,14,110					24,17,810	
51-52	7,13,88,880			55,01,640					33,76,610	
52-53	8,42,82,980			71,43,700					23,26,360	
53-54	7,72,41,730			75,46,510					41,49,570	
54-55	7,47,20,810			62,78,550					35,04,360	
Annual average	7,77,84,872			64,36,502					32,54,842	
55-56	10,30,54,970			1,40,08,180					88,61,320	
56-57	10,63,10,770			1,43,65,110					52,95,090	
57-58	10,66,78,240			1,51,32,860					73,29,290	
58-59	11,00,92,700			1,21,29,240					85,04,900	
59-60	11,26,13,890			86,49,180					84,06,480	
Annual average	10,77,50,074			1,28,58,914					68,79,414	
60-61	14,20,99,070			1,21,05,300					96,10,080	
61-62	18,56,67,830			1,33,42,460					94,49,570	
62-63	27,54,41,550			1,84,17,630					82,94,730	
63-64	44,95,71,960			2,97,08,430					92,57,960	
64-65	46,85,42,080			2,90,25,960					86,77,530	
Annual average	30,42,64,498			2,05,19,958					90,57,974	
65-66	43,00,09,110			2,25,06,520					1,06,74,220	
66-67 (11 months)	22,13,48,319			1,81,89,174					94,47,739	
67-68	26,90,06,921			2,47,35,857					57,15,741	
68-69	28,94,53,708			4,10,30,972					78,29,528	
69-70	27,57,38,384			4,22,72,732					53,94,004	
Annual average	29,71,11,288			2,97,37,051					78,12,245	
70-71	30,19,43,056			2,00,48,181					81,55,784	
71-72	32,78,52,776			4,17,45,909					63,46,482	
72-73	28,22,79,308			2,67,20,796					99,56,574	
73-74	28,21,69,563			3,12,32,171					71,78,440	
74-75	27,57,55,990			4,42,82,216					1,01,64,961	
Annual average	29,40,00,138			3,28,05,855					83,61,048	
75-76	28,09,21,275	1,41,02,952	13,72,713	4,51,51,849	18,99,480	1,22,31,379	25,83,953	20,33,484	86,70,178	1,77,84,094
76-77	23,03,97,831	1,42,79,839	36,63,654	5,35,90,531	19,87,376	1,41,00,652	28,45,570	45,27,997	1,00,46,658	1,89,56,096
77-78	29,61,48,494	1,46,58,918	21,87,060	5,96,76,077	33,07,940	1,87,00,068	28,10,805	57,79,554	1,19,86,087	1,93,27,274
78-79	25,91,55,086	1,39,49,103	12,285	3,94,15,817	20,34,668	1,67,31,954	32,29,966	34,65,016	1,36,70,527	2,03,86,898
79-80	27,41,51,745	1,85,90,149	11,90,399	4,85,98,846	27,29,495	2,21,49,056	34,20,874	97,17,848	1,14,68,791	2,28,66,501
Annual average	27,81,54,876	1,51,16,190	16,85,222	4,92,72,624	22,91,792	1,67,82,622	29,78,234	51,05,780	1,11,68,446	2,19,64,173
80-81	31,04,47,291	2,22,60,143	33,50,323	6,49,60,156	33,72,622	2,78,12,041	57,53,550	1,42,33,957	1,00,04,066	2,61,82,287
81-82	34,96,53,630	2,43,62,283	1,97,05,792	8,01,40,285	75,83,977	3,10,74,224	46,51,628	1,71,51,363	90,00,336	2,69,54,335
82-83	35,44,11,332	2,60,25,564	2,15,17,279	7,20,79,797	51,77,645	3,38,35,073	58,27,093	2,15,57,865	80,64,382	3,34,32,186
83-84	37,05,03,491	2,35,23,790	3,40,33,309	8,34,29,925	61,63,524	3,52,07,409	59,53,342	3,60,29,002	99,83,076	3,10,26,892
84-85	33,61,41,883	2,35,03,002	3,12,19,788	8,18,63,042	56,94,053	3,50,10,023	53,27,338	2,80,83,478	94,75,480	3,46,89,471
Annual average	34,42,31,525	2,37,34,956	2,19,65,298	7,64,94,641	55,98,404	3,25,87,754	55,02,590	2,34,11,133	93,05,468	3,04,57,034
85-86	34,30,19,047	2,01,41,726	3,73,00,115	6,69,55,291	40,32,250	3,65,85,202	48,24,537	3,28,47,214	1,09,90,908	3,04,74,371
86-87	34,30,87,036	2,63,94,527	3,60,88,450	7,72,30,152	78,47,807	5,27,92,096	60,20,537	2,55,05,938	1,07,84,999	3,24,81,130
87-88	35,05,85,787	2,73,45,088	3,17,13,052	7,20,98,261	1,03,23,472	4,52,75,457	69,74,654	3,23,88,386	1,23,31,702	3,78,27,369
88-89	37,48,86,323	3,04,81,951	4,66,76,626	8,46,93,547	1,50,55,029	3,49,97,718	69,17,882	3,51,00,647	93,87,569	3,61,30,823
89-90	39,14,05,931	2,97,22,392	5,64,43,615	7,74,62,544	2,78,23,114	4,25,71,871	94,35,189	3,90,07,228	1,29,83,133	3,76,87,394
Annual average	36,05,92,815	2,88,17,137	4,16,44,062	7,56,89,159	1,30,16,214	4,24,44,469	68,34,560	3,29,29,881	1,12,95,642	3,49,20,217
90-91	32,77,59,221	2,75,01,862	4,65,23,349	7,87,92,681	4,39,50,971	3,63,91,310	90,53,998	4,54,37,986	1,39,70,604	3,98,16,271
91-92	34,59,55,922	2,18,07,721	5,46,62,581	10,96,76,046	5,09,11,653	3,00,44,212	61,48,685	7,21,96,967	1,39,78,161	3,37,97,489
92-93	33,32,21,892	2,61,23,713	4,42,90,125	9,10,19,891	6,52,90,696	3,66,73,919	97,56,502	4,87,22,528	1,40,06,159	4,52,78,408
93-94	34,65,35,603	2,94,94,727	5,72,69,723	10,69,43,112	7,64,96,190	3,57,44,198	86,28,118	3,72,31,110	1,56,55,064	3,35,98,209
94-95	33,85,44,528	2,44,33,956	3,79,55,428	8,68,17,169	7,72,36,717	2,99,63,030	1,02,33,226	4,66,91,832	1,63,44,238	5,84,23,965
Annual average	33,84,03,433	2,58,72,396	4,81,40,241	9,46,49,780	6,27,75,246	3,37,63,334	93,64,106	5,00,56,085	1,47,90,845	4,31,82,868
95-96	36,15,53,657	3,85,06,061	3,95,32,313	8,67,84,427	8,06,07,629	3,14,04,002	1,07,43,914	5,20,74,048	1,42,92,958	5,91,38,965
96-97	32,64,48,350	2,50,35,785	3,05,95,838	6,36,81,923	7,54,68,305	3,06,98,701	1,13,61,676	4,88,03,725	1,46,41,818	4,81,84,980
97-98	30,23,64,594	2,10,58,349	3,08,92,386	5,64,27,777	7,18,84,455	2,69,87,436	1,15,02,385	3,97,13,387	1,30,44,048	5,87,60,951
98-99	32,87,87,843	2,09,75,181	4,74,92,115	7,82,64,152	8,25,49,396	3,32,06,133	1,46,16,758	6,88,54,153	1,46,70,231	5,38,73,043
99-1900	31,73,77,720	1,71,57,802	3,43,45,636	6,68,44,990	7,53,11,043	2,76,34,157	1,25,45,685	5,38,44,399	1,13,64,873	7,61,94,498
Annual average	32,73,06,338	2,35,46,526	3,64,71,658	7,03,60,654	7,71,64,166	2,99,86,086	1,21,54,084	5,26,57,941	1,36,02,769	5,92,30,487
1900-01	32,05,42,646	2,71,96,068	3,56,07,134	6,01,71,997	9,21,96,852	3,09,63,528	1,42,24,690	4,51,81,979	1,43,89,684	7,23,22,825
1901-02	31,13,49,987	2,38,48,956	4,72,79,925	8,89,49,111	10,17,71,524	2,93,93,623	1,18,13,809	5,36,22,830	1,49,92,176	6,38,94,700
1902-03	32,41,02,576	3,21,88,947	4,96,49,987	9,15,26,026	10,17,58,202	3,41,90,346	1,47,45,482	7,71,66,500	1,31,81,456	8,53,50,578
1903-04	41,28,44,287	4,81,89,394	7,67,59,754	9,89,83,980	14,81,94,290	4,98,39,862	1,83,99,848	1,31,62,373	1,45,37,564	9,05,66,725
1904-05	43,10,01,868	4,69,80,439	8,39,93,841	9,55,95,127	14,80,62,915	4,29,98,490	1,62,85,883	1,33,19,309	1,29,55,126	9,73,15,432
Annual average	36,00,88,878	3,56,70,361	5,86,56,128	8,70,45,248	11,73,96,757	3,74,77,170	1,50,93,942	4,04,90,718	1,40,11,201	8,58,90,052
1905-06	40,69,52,112	4,81,60,628	6,51,13,817	9,57,60,293	14,73,69,415	4,77,07,951	1,61,21,135	1,61,37,791	1,37,99,784	13,02,94,564

[continued on next page

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 5—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1850-51 to 1905-06—continued

	SOUTH AMERICA	AFRICA	ARABIA AND PERSIA (a) INCLUDING MEXICO AND SOMALIA	CYPRUS	CHINA	JAPAN	STRAIT SETTLEMENTS	AUSTRALIA	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL
1850-51			81,87,350	38,00,170	6,35,25,340		66,79,100		1,02,77,650	18,16,41,390
1851-52			88,43,310	40,98,870	8,52,30,170		70,78,260		1,32,74,830	19,87,92,470
1852-53			93,09,320	40,18,070	7,62,03,190		75,84,140		1,32,78,560	20,46,46,320
1853-54			93,30,590	43,47,250	6,70,47,330		83,97,730		1,48,90,680	19,29,51,390
1854-55			1,07,34,970	47,03,980	6,44,51,350		87,15,150		1,61,65,250	18,92,72,220
Annual average			92,81,028	41,93,668	7,12,91,476		76,90,876		1,35,77,394	19,84,60,758
1855-56			1,02,08,280	49,29,490	6,59,29,530		91,22,590		1,92,68,230	23,03,82,590
1856-57			1,08,83,640	52,48,930	7,56,89,850		82,08,480		2,73,82,640	25,33,84,510
1857-58			1,13,47,630	52,83,160	9,36,68,360		1,41,68,660		2,09,52,170	27,46,60,360
1858-59			1,32,01,310	66,04,630	11,81,12,300		67,74,880		2,32,08,750	29,86,28,710
1859-60			1,01,11,050	57,89,230	9,98,33,840		1,14,70,100		2,27,28,660	27,96,02,030
Annual average			1,11,50,382	55,71,080	9,06,46,736		99,48,942		2,27,08,090	26,73,11,640
1860-61			1,14,00,440	74,01,900	11,35,84,040		1,20,52,620		2,14,52,600	32,97,06,050
1861-62			1,09,50,320	81,66,670	10,45,18,710		1,30,64,000		1,90,10,860	36,31,70,420
1862-63			96,32,310	1,02,08,710	12,11,20,300		1,54,26,160		2,00,55,060	47,86,96,450
1863-64			1,23,28,090	1,14,26,050	10,57,62,300		1,85,76,240		1,96,23,460	65,62,54,490
1864-65			1,52,72,060	1,29,22,080	10,83,24,620		1,93,61,880		1,81,43,950	68,02,70,160
Annual average			1,19,16,644	1,00,25,082	11,06,61,994		1,54,96,180		1,96,57,186	50,15,99,514
1865-66			1,89,55,460	1,25,71,550	11,67,82,150		2,06,08,610		2,38,03,610	65,49,11,230
1866-67 (11 months)			1,28,23,213	1,45,17,340	11,18,64,266		1,01,65,170		2,02,94,720	41,85,99,941
1867-68			1,44,81,502	1,21,78,734	14,24,66,585		1,47,54,466		2,54,00,757	50,87,40,563
1868-69			1,60,03,274	1,29,70,870	11,78,42,349		1,31,81,445		3,23,09,508	53,06,21,647
1869-70			1,58,24,155	1,27,86,829	12,42,37,678		1,29,41,548		3,55,18,426	52,47,13,756
Annual average			1,56,17,521	1,30,05,065	12,26,38,606		1,43,30,248		2,72,65,404	52,75,17,427
1870-71			1,59,60,199	1,31,68,676	12,32,72,096		1,55,44,171		5,52,23,059	55,33,18,252
1871-72			1,51,65,469	1,32,75,833	13,80,96,881		2,07,27,412		6,86,45,712	63,18,58,474
1872-73			1,43,43,993	1,51,42,058	12,13,73,962		1,90,09,767		6,35,36,475	55,23,62,953
1873-74			1,40,44,386	1,98,85,672	11,49,41,721		1,95,16,567		6,08,39,346	54,96,07,865
1874-75			1,51,42,325	1,56,39,371	11,64,81,898		2,20,41,919		6,40,83,724	56,35,92,404
Annual average			1,49,31,274	1,54,22,322	12,26,33,712		1,93,67,971		6,24,25,669	57,01,47,969
1875-76	18,59,712	34,00,536	1,37,34,569	1,65,97,818	11,50,58,789	61,255	2,60,21,567	32,36,798	1,46,87,545	58,09,14,946
1876-77	17,41,744	31,33,464	1,27,72,317	2,31,64,102	12,68,80,475	1,76,997	2,39,18,273	29,89,627	1,10,35,719	61,01,38,912
1877-78	19,29,020	33,87,612	1,60,24,293	2,54,56,943	12,74,31,527	51,601	2,60,16,908	45,56,329	1,27,86,784	65,22,23,282
1878-79	27,67,923	39,29,171	1,85,89,273	2,95,09,731	13,67,32,905	5,04,258	2,73,53,588	51,66,123	1,27,70,989	60,93,75,131
1879-80	26,54,207	47,58,185	1,95,00,944	2,01,03,870	15,52,36,773	6,58,939	2,72,33,235	45,99,314	1,23,64,556	67,21,23,627
Annual average	21,90,501	37,19,794	1,61,24,277	2,29,66,493	13,22,68,093	3,30,610	2,61,08,714	40,99,618	1,27,27,119	62,49,55,180
1880-81	23,84,332	58,52,287	2,09,32,819	1,77,92,173	14,94,36,502	10,78,641	3,16,19,451	53,37,434	2,30,00,745	74,58,06,020
1881-82	20,93,965	49,28,595	2,14,01,073	1,62,08,453	13,62,50,819	13,60,159	3,52,42,100	80,37,798	2,38,83,692	81,96,84,507
1882-83	27,65,304	59,79,566	2,05,86,291	1,39,29,571	13,16,01,065	23,19,941	3,63,90,624	1,08,89,498	2,84,61,166	83,48,51,227
1883-84	43,78,255	62,06,116	2,14,43,324	1,53,56,000	13,17,56,052	28,78,821	3,07,66,475	59,69,546	2,81,52,553	88,17,60,902
1884-85	30,49,069	65,91,733	2,01,97,625	1,85,49,958	12,56,46,662	28,01,760	3,42,56,164	78,43,053	2,26,09,339	83,25,52,921
Annual average	29,24,185	59,11,659	2,09,12,226	1,68,67,231	13,49,38,218	30,86,864	3,36,54,963	76,15,465	2,52,21,501	82,29,31,115
1885-86	43,91,386	64,13,268	2,24,17,315	1,91,93,760	12,65,75,625	27,58,028	3,69,16,137	58,97,857	2,72,29,596	82,88,12,637
1886-87	35,51,278	73,34,096	2,50,21,552	1,89,53,920	13,43,38,977	37,85,318	4,15,46,816	53,07,290	2,66,51,963	88,47,01,172
1887-88	41,81,429	91,81,701	2,47,72,008	2,08,16,627	13,09,21,005	71,86,646	4,19,95,947	1,12,60,251	2,82,67,305	90,54,36,545
1888-89	40,55,201	89,00,754	2,48,08,911	2,06,30,102	14,15,10,348	1,03,73,229	4,39,51,348	1,09,70,199	3,00,61,114	97,04,95,321
1889-90	78,21,525	89,41,115	2,83,66,080	2,32,11,456	13,93,67,204	1,22,19,518	4,82,77,325	1,07,22,069	3,11,25,281	103,46,03,984
Annual average	49,82,164	81,54,185	2,50,77,173	2,05,61,174	13,45,42,632	72,64,548	4,25,87,515	69,29,533	2,86,66,852	92,68,09,932
1890-91	73,05,597	90,51,624	2,79,70,263	2,68,05,839	14,44,25,408	1,21,27,944	5,78,21,015	1,22,69,718	3,52,97,816	100,22,73,477
1891-92	99,68,127	86,74,782	3,05,72,569	2,93,16,760	13,82,38,951	1,29,52,079	5,26,13,317	97,43,730	4,24,76,164	108,17,35,916
1892-93	1,36,92,705	99,28,773	3,14,16,017	3,29,58,948	14,55,42,858	1,61,73,722	4,74,98,120	1,11,78,362	4,31,91,423	106,59,54,751
1893-94	1,18,19,910	98,49,368	2,98,20,415	3,22,36,050	11,12,95,176	1,41,11,708	4,84,24,090	1,02,54,447	4,96,26,477	106,50,33,895
1894-95	1,62,21,058	1,09,47,447	3,67,11,048	3,45,97,284	12,69,76,019	1,68,14,798	5,64,62,694	1,33,06,018	5,04,57,327	108,91,87,782
Annual average	1,18,01,479	96,90,399	3,12,98,062	3,11,82,976	13,32,95,682	1,44,36,050	5,25,83,847	1,13,50,455	4,42,09,841	106,08,27,124
1895-96	1,18,23,950	98,40,176	3,05,11,849	3,67,40,403	13,94,97,590	2,81,93,833	6,22,85,460	1,21,88,373	4,26,78,776	114,33,47,384
1896-97	1,43,69,734	97,04,014	2,49,47,694	3,24,55,006	13,81,86,637	4,09,42,143	5,38,09,118	1,19,00,445	3,91,05,068	103,98,40,960
1897-98	1,71,49,815	1,00,92,775	2,66,14,603	4,09,88,754	12,22,78,825	4,17,34,585	4,60,56,409	1,23,72,926	2,69,02,850	97,63,27,810
1898-99	1,27,54,179	1,22,12,053	3,18,59,655	4,31,23,301	12,85,40,801	5,23,80,541	5,97,88,943	1,28,74,103	3,11,45,217	112,79,97,248
1899-1900	1,58,02,721	1,05,57,500	2,10,25,521	4,29,70,170	14,21,65,423	6,35,65,201	5,80,72,667	1,60,07,423	2,82,45,787	109,08,38,216
Annual average	1,43,80,080	1,04,81,304	2,89,97,864	3,92,55,527	13,41,33,855	4,53,63,261	5,58,92,519	1,30,68,654	3,36,15,539	107,56,69,324
1900-01	1,31,46,975	85,00,631	2,32,47,212	4,96,23,629	11,86,10,570	2,09,79,494	7,09,98,198	1,91,45,586	4,01,35,959	107,71,85,657
1901-02	1,56,43,521	1,16,08,796	2,59,66,342	4,60,14,692	17,71,81,488	6,96,64,833	6,63,26,913	2,01,03,024	4,95,28,654	124,89,52,911
1902-03	1,61,93,781	1,22,62,280	2,73,41,012	4,58,76,056	15,99,92,785	5,84,52,540	7,79,17,213	1,44,42,450	5,81,27,835	129,39,66,002
1903-04	2,16,00,890	1,81,76,762	2,64,90,616	4,71,28,112	18,06,92,051	8,45,80,936	7,43,11,866	1,91,07,946	9,16,54,643	153,51,71,599
1904-05	2,71,13,575	1,50,10,821	3,09,03,266	5,11,62,447	19,73,24,085	9,74,51,069	6,45,65,240	1,70,72,198	9,23,71,298	157,70,83,029
Annual average	1,87,39,741	1,31,11,858	2,67,89,689	4,78,60,987	16,67,60,196	6,62,25,774	7,08,23,886	1,79,74,181	6,63,63,676	134,64,71,840
1905-06	2,71,04,462	1,49,15,051	3,01,02,425	5,70,21,647	21,50,83,487	9,95,15,448	6,44,37,533	2,40,26,264	9,97,41,090	1,61,82,54,877

(a) The figures for Arabia and Persia for the years previous to 1875-76 represent the trade with the coasts of the Red Sea and the Persian Gulf

VALUE (in rupees) of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

COUNTRIES	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
BENGAL—										
United Kingdom	19,95,24,412	18,41,12,745	17,91,20,340	18,44,12,174	19,27,95,502	18,98,93,500	17,61,22,995	20,08,39,712	20,08,10,469	20,15,34,734
Austria-Hungary	85,47,060	1,04,78,184	88,79,252	95,22,730	1,84,74,860	1,16,24,388	1,19,70,929	1,38,33,769	1,52,75,909	2,00,87,501
France	1,81,05,612	1,80,38,395	1,54,23,299	2,28,30,176	2,62,69,806	2,74,09,498	2,88,68,434	2,38,60,999	2,32,32,540	3,09,58,641
Germany	4,47,88,048	4,77,93,277	5,04,39,435	5,01,66,150	6,25,72,734	5,69,15,600	5,76,65,109	6,14,78,219	6,91,57,783	7,32,78,127
Italy	92,56,839	1,05,08,508	82,48,883	1,00,72,026	1,20,16,636	95,84,767	1,00,15,665	1,11,34,466	1,23,98,003	1,74,33,854
Mauritius and Réunion	1,01,76,155	99,00,728	1,09,78,752	85,93,318	1,11,49,516	97,90,331	91,41,182	96,18,577	91,53,870	92,08,413
United States	3,90,58,643	5,17,31,984	4,68,94,265	6,62,26,815	6,17,91,051	7,11,03,458	7,35,97,650	7,89,22,402	8,44,81,505	11,04,28,878
South America and West Indies	80,51,693	73,06,490	91,79,918	1,06,85,499	87,09,556	1,20,00,520	1,51,75,862	2,21,26,283	2,58,72,343	3,03,61,499
Aden and Arabia	48,75,198	55,16,091	72,10,950	51,44,386	51,55,669	56,40,318	56,21,211	68,45,900	67,31,412	69,43,975
Ceylon	91,64,944	1,32,23,317	2,14,82,775	2,06,93,539	2,78,08,679	1,76,25,081	1,51,67,583	1,56,71,951	2,04,50,834	2,82,32,316
China	3,75,69,453	3,75,31,571	3,60,67,738	4,15,80,830	4,42,82,183	5,77,23,984	5,12,82,501	5,99,53,156	6,84,79,176	6,74,45,934
Straits Settlements	2,39,46,847	2,00,20,974	2,41,00,073	2,71,59,985	3,31,76,793	2,88,40,001	2,79,17,153	2,88,18,411	2,82,62,899	2,86,31,117
Australia	1,08,68,958	1,20,72,165	1,23,25,058	1,53,49,966	1,85,77,197	1,89,84,794	1,34,83,036	1,77,05,991	1,58,41,313	2,13,14,596
Other Countries	3,19,16,364	2,36,11,831	2,99,88,672	3,07,65,787	3,58,11,808	3,90,94,490	4,40,35,739	5,08,18,223	6,44,94,230	6,06,23,689
TOTAL	45,58,69,466	45,18,36,260	45,93,38,910	50,32,09,380	55,35,85,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,28,059	64,41,42,286	70,64,83,269
BOMBAY AND SIND—										
United Kingdom	5,28,62,724	5,05,58,466	7,35,59,666	6,03,39,877	5,05,55,276	6,13,01,647	8,19,40,785	13,54,62,032	15,58,77,601	12,53,96,384
Austria-Hungary	1,48,07,652	93,04,223	1,05,89,275	60,71,064	1,16,97,001	1,03,45,706	1,60,05,841	2,47,03,141	1,58,13,999	1,78,51,629
Belgium	2,50,24,005	2,47,44,688	3,86,47,321	2,65,89,132	2,68,27,571	4,19,06,809	4,12,34,705	5,65,46,549	5,53,96,935	4,31,68,484
France	3,41,21,710	2,97,32,774	5,54,49,639	3,49,62,146	2,73,35,609	4,50,54,511	4,82,06,612	5,56,24,843	5,18,37,717	4,59,46,206
Germany	2,73,58,374	2,14,17,391	2,75,05,988	1,96,48,437	2,33,69,342	3,84,35,269	3,58,08,144	5,67,75,130	4,82,58,022	4,31,38,450
Italy	2,05,26,007	1,60,84,350	2,39,51,215	1,66,46,513	1,72,53,361	1,88,22,062	2,25,47,378	3,61,20,317	2,67,26,077	2,69,41,080
Eastern Coast of Africa	1,08,36,470	1,06,70,509	1,30,98,167	1,04,77,974	1,04,53,588	1,25,24,948	1,36,26,813	1,80,90,459	1,58,87,508	1,48,27,415
Egypt	14,06,775	11,82,476	1,94,31,410	54,01,295	18,07,707	96,07,923	1,26,27,591	34,40,103	49,02,414	35,56,222
Aden	81,85,859	85,10,460	1,04,32,658	84,15,506	63,79,361	99,33,672	1,07,20,248	1,48,88,435	1,30,43,713	1,25,63,334
Arabia and Persia, including Mekran and Sonmiani	2,07,54,419	2,13,88,179	2,37,42,112	1,71,66,320	1,93,89,075	2,08,53,512	2,20,89,151	2,20,69,056	2,49,05,042	2,45,11,564
China	9,78,77,577	8,19,84,567	8,91,66,965	9,81,58,272	7,84,22,541	11,56,63,918	10,31,84,534	11,67,57,209	12,25,74,403	14,11,59,773
Japan	3,26,45,790	2,90,35,329	3,49,39,597	4,40,23,504	1,71,39,079	5,81,89,853	3,14,56,608	4,48,55,053	5,20,01,889	6,02,34,959
Straits Settlements	51,20,525	46,82,070	46,76,155	42,46,372	43,27,333	46,81,133	49,44,078	45,62,286	60,42,775	53,68,284
Other Countries	2,03,02,127	1,14,52,653	1,44,90,849	1,34,91,379	1,56,06,905	2,16,36,061	2,32,07,549	3,49,11,451	3,39,33,035	3,59,68,610
TOTAL	37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	36,56,37,761	30,55,63,749	46,89,57,024	46,75,95,057	62,48,06,074	62,21,40,930	60,03,32,294
MADRAS—										
United Kingdom	5,17,59,578	4,95,43,004	4,97,11,315	4,91,03,744	5,58,13,661	3,98,82,554	4,71,33,490	5,11,23,042	5,14,82,891	5,58,72,117
Belgium	21,70,798	17,38,225	25,42,503	22,50,980	45,35,835	21,48,900	38,77,742	79,30,417	79,37,532	85,93,373
France	1,13,20,040	85,47,601	72,77,864	87,79,128	74,96,608	1,62,50,760	1,41,06,520	1,84,81,254	1,76,98,501	1,73,99,644
Germany	27,77,761	26,66,259	38,52,297	45,82,083	55,53,472	38,31,011	73,73,020	1,24,58,181	1,12,78,636	1,14,01,674
Egypt	29,98,069	41,27,259	32,54,425	29,88,685	25,55,082	23,39,620	27,40,866	33,52,498	14,37,765	10,05,537
United States	85,75,710	64,74,422	62,94,513	88,05,132	85,73,501	93,42,439	84,45,080	74,57,260	87,76,873	1,27,18,626
Ceylon	1,89,15,369	2,27,84,755	1,58,67,784	1,74,51,368	1,62,15,215	2,19,22,378	2,45,65,650	2,55,51,033	2,40,39,599	2,16,19,839
Japan	75,37,855	78,08,359	94,82,244	1,39,30,483	18,77,394	73,52,322	78,00,708	71,59,308	64,28,067	83,27,842
Straits Settlements	84,77,169	36,80,850	49,99,675	59,42,206	77,60,182	61,28,401	60,23,897	65,67,203	52,93,067	62,26,214
Other Countries	88,44,894	69,53,224	85,76,239	62,71,668	72,90,468	95,74,490	92,31,365	1,18,52,642	1,35,94,121	1,27,88,380
TOTAL	11,83,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,58,859	12,01,03,457	11,76,71,413	11,87,71,881	13,12,97,338	15,10,32,786	14,79,67,052	15,60,13,246
BURMA—										
United Kingdom	2,28,01,481	1,81,57,497	2,63,95,662	2,35,29,306	2,13,83,382	2,07,71,376	1,89,13,461	2,54,20,420	2,41,89,784	2,41,31,214
Egypt	3,88,82,901	3,18,92,799	4,23,05,543	4,02,86,995	3,69,12,064	3,45,16,935	5,56,71,748	39,22,815	19,78,269	58,14,754
South America	78,56,302	1,08,73,683	51,68,856	64,21,359	53,84,015	67,01,990	43,44,129	34,65,538	50,44,051	29,13,427
Ceylon	20,54,851	35,31,681	31,33,480	25,37,650	29,52,072	30,41,520	26,94,457	28,43,121	26,39,464	36,94,314
Japan	1,500	43,87,167	68,12,080	25,61,864	3,10,738	15,50,308	1,79,77,174	3,06,81,665	3,67,47,894	3,90,79,159
Straits Settlements	2,07,64,897	1,76,72,515	2,60,12,780	2,07,24,030	2,57,33,900	2,66,78,123	3,90,20,935	3,43,65,893	2,19,57,476	2,43,17,624
Other Countries	19,12,505	29,09,110	69,00,064	58,19,384	76,88,334	1,22,33,155	1,64,36,674	5,90,05,258	6,72,78,323	6,54,75,576
TOTAL	9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,28,464	10,18,80,388	10,03,64,505	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,578	15,87,04,680	16,23,32,761	15,54,26,066

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(498)

No. 7

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	
Animals, living no.	10,791	10,403	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364	9,848	9,391	11,109
Coal ... tons	781,959	886,680	877,843	656,867	817,004	773,624	703,341	591,007	848,637	787,114
Cotton, raw cwt	57,100	54,678	64,637	116,000	84,236	81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977	117,394
" twist and yarn B	49,014,194	51,543,377	52,587,342	46,383,843	50,973,105	50,410,630	38,296,716	42,824,221	41,510,671	46,394,455
" goods { yards and no.	2,155,990,667	1,840,408,378	2,126,810,915	1,997,482,444	2,014,633,694	1,883,177,326	1,809,140,863	2,130,370,339	2,258,839,042	1,716,010,385
" goods { no.	16,449,480	17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	...	...	...	...	...
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece "	...	...	...	...	...	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078	13,683,201	16,776,764
" thread B	964,801	907,873	945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,350	972,962	950,390	975,455	825,829
Dyeing and tanning materials cwt	74,034	81,827	75,409	73,261	79,443	97,063	102,157	98,962	91,305	105,121
Ivory, unmanufactured B	567,306	514,272	599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588	463,194	418,073	450,240
Liquors gals.	3,295,971	4,007,877	4,318,601	4,635,543	4,455,798	4,469,091	4,462,142	4,246,457	3,981,888	4,659,643
Metals--										
Copper cwt	618,999	542,873	104,199	581,422	450,189	517,641	431,258	606,973	373,323	461,068
Iron "	3,481,438	4,596,926	4,291,404	3,800,060	4,187,377	4,015,991	4,059,506	4,112,236	3,640,791	4,510,426
Steel "	355,873	430,372	562,852	485,254	723,964	821,307	660,351	1,069,792	939,686	1,769,918
Tin "	38,670	21,162	34,293	40,034	42,331	39,334	37,901	46,450	48,811	50,686
Zinc or spelter "	180,962	135,476	73,581	86,294	114,023	121,279	117,118	137,735	85,780	95,835
Other metals "	121,330	148,788	191,452	151,856	170,063	170,328	164,926	193,581	149,384	163,246
Total { Unwrought "	565,629	490,727	407,148	509,642	429,433	376,674	430,905	612,552	484,578	681,739
Total { Wrought "	4,231,643	5,394,890	4,850,563	4,635,278	5,258,514	5,119,206	5,040,155	5,554,215	4,753,197	6,399,440
Oil { Mineral { and gals.	31,949,633	31,421,559	39,951,885	53,390,158	54,235,275	58,109,263	67,085,968	66,608,568	53,441,425	66,647,921
Oil { Other kinds { cwt and gals.	1,033,243	1,573,230	160,478	1,197,111	1,929,846	1,946,639	1,631,796	1,992,251	634,458	1,082,639
Provisions ... cwt	922,877	1,243,877	1,292,048	1,379,269	1,143,288	1,442,974	1,542,362	1,437,310	1,294,163	1,464,154
Salt ... tons	416,592	423,897	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	412,876	508,375	407,271
Silk, raw ... B	1,737,891	2,598,597	2,045,569	2,380,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,030,545
" goods { and yards	13,934	14,904	12,660	17,802	26,208	29,800	46,201	93,444	65,336	224,183
Spices ... B	36,587,464	43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,493	80,760,730	73,701,218
Sugar ... cwt	1,749,555	1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	2,127,905	2,490,611	2,730,963
Umbrellas ... no.	2,567,958	4,683,136	4,728,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,733,054	5,478,428	3,979,140	4,051,735
Woolen goods { B yards and no.	1,193,625	1,693,606	1,841,503	1,462,820	1,771,764	1,820,793	1,544,283	1,790,092	1,266,695	1,618,425
Woolen goods { no.	12,027,392	14,542,522	12,721,267	10,895,095	13,819,389	14,520,099	12,418,853	15,981,538	12,918,687	12,125,628
	740,787	815,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	762,184	921,583	787,483

into BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
9,292	7,545	9,337	15,644	11,697	11,404	12,158	14,824	27,996	13,879	Animals, no. living
519,981	275,805	379,225	481,190	142,467	285,786	228,562	206,829	275,205	186,911	tons Coal
57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	162,554	161,476	cwt Cotton, raw
50,178,072	58,291,332	45,549,366	42,628,611	34,806,124	33,909,776	33,748,089	28,035,289	30,588,159	45,783,641	lb " twist and yarn
1,965,262,308	1,861,629,090	2,069,660,172	2,192,302,729	2,003,818,094	2,192,386,094	2,108,381,419	2,035,232,008	2,389,841,246	2,464,542,599	yards and no. } " piece goods
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	14,366,998	18,390,590	lb " thread
705,076	764,639	846,560	869,181	839,436	879,601	1,181,143	1,074,415	1,138,601	1,292,104	Dyeing and tanning materials
95,145	111,389	128,010	133,905	129,344	114,992	125,623	147,459	137,546	192,690	Ivory, unmanufactured
331,085	335,662	329,085	169,162	253,585	255,944	301,963	305,318	278,702	242,309	gals. Liquors
4,593,642	4,388,006	4,830,362	4,777,147	4,811,426	5,262,821	5,573,592	5,847,182	6,408,136	7,009,419	Metals—
248,933	329,815	261,489	97,250	167,545	206,021	403,692	447,679	441,152	326,342	cwt Copper
4,549,541	4,658,153	3,548,053	3,474,051	3,741,869	4,046,657	4,368,175	5,110,464	5,446,682	5,036,942	" Iron
1,660,690	1,940,384	1,773,314	1,610,012	1,988,320	3,368,895	3,728,146	4,818,810	4,459,301	6,222,144	" Steel
36,675	39,485	29,248	20,866	23,237	26,120	28,768	41,121	41,163	23,112	" Tin
54,875	71,999	80,237	91,182	82,224	89,553	106,300	108,515	95,824	99,614	" Zinc or spelter
179,309	177,116	171,935	154,796	171,476	207,061	189,439	202,045	229,374	229,450	" Other metals
803,719	946,855	471,002	524,804	427,641	682,820	888,202	959,407	796,562	938,343	" Unwrought
5,926,304	6,270,097	5,393,274	4,923,353	5,747,030	7,263,487	7,936,318	9,769,227	9,916,854	10,999,261	" Wrought } Total
162	378	261	139	283	331	343	164	228	726	" and gals. } Mineral Oils
68,421,148	87,325,028	81,951,472	74,989,433	80,788,582	98,886,305	88,873,244	80,521,934	83,631,167	61,206,544	cwt and gals. } Other kinds
...	
2,342,490	3,410,464	2,193,090	1,702,851	2,001,874	2,409,561	1,479,899	987,096	1,064,035	1,446,568	cwt Provisions
1,170,235	1,416,278	1,126,250	1,416,270	1,609,046	1,663,270	1,432,245	1,491,061	1,635,862	1,715,436	tons Salt
328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636	347,787	516,231	423,288	446,559	486,980	464,531	lb Silk, raw
2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,366	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,128,483	1,639,189	1,544,316	1,858,709	1,645,696	" and goods } " goods
305,782	289,935	401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	908,418	820,130	1,032,982	1,051,003	yards } " goods
15,758,882	14,197,769	17,207,056	11,845,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	22,262,709	24,857,300	20,242,912	lb Spices
78,908,491	93,341,454	87,989,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	96,547,025	114,847,322	117,034,410	cwt Sugar
2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	6,333,843	6,936,817	8,271,129	no. Umbrellas
3,790,897	4,021,980	3,086,668	3,099,766	2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	2,129,463	2,091,976	lb " and goods } Woolen goods
1,805,423	2,182,587	3,331,395	2,400,867	2,752,465	2,691,570	2,078,134	3,204,052	4,217,759	3,768,080	yards and no. } Woolen goods
15,050,385	10,517,904	14,015,552	15,051,045	14,979,009	17,302,887	11,514,347	16,124,137	24,424,748	20,631,165	
963,181	400,582	893,451	1,506,314	1,776,083	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	2,481,049	1,118,273	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(500)

No. 8
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

ARTICLES	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
Animals, living ...	26,12,230	25,61,030	29,53,000	23,97,080	29,54,300	29,32,570	30,06,730	30,50,540	26,90,436	30,85,846
Apparel ...	1,20,58,310	1,38,99,960	1,32,60,110	1,39,30,430	1,41,98,030	1,45,90,320	1,43,84,100	1,61,29,939	1,49,21,711	1,62,75,401
Arms, ammunition, and military stores ...	31,47,850	22,65,380	36,10,490	46,71,700	48,57,060	70,85,330	79,37,730	44,20,167	82,32,204	46,72,030
Books and stationery ...	44,44,430	49,81,430	56,54,000	54,28,870	53,97,260	55,76,010	59,31,830	64,24,500	68,77,738	74,29,265
Building and engineering materials ...	19,37,720	14,37,260	24,24,450	25,49,900	26,92,770	18,21,770	16,99,800	24,69,976	21,84,018	22,59,911
Chemicals ...	18,99,500	19,69,390	20,98,080	25,74,660	26,74,490	29,74,290	31,94,980	36,51,019	43,05,404	46,65,277
Coal ...	1,34,00,490	1,74,27,190	2,00,95,100	1,42,92,390	1,60,58,160	1,30,85,910	1,24,19,580	1,03,52,699	1,51,78,675	1,44,74,044
Cotton, raw ...	11,80,140	12,51,860	15,06,790	26,88,920	19,46,840	17,72,730	26,18,190	22,36,394	20,47,148	22,71,644
" twist and yarn ...	3,31,84,040	3,58,20,330	3,74,69,820	3,48,27,470	3,76,85,060	3,51,47,630	3,68,49,630	3,11,00,687	3,85,30,491	2,97,48,223
" piece goods ...	25,55,91,150	23,54,91,630	27,39,44,000	26,02,47,460	26,82,90,970	24,60,58,300	22,37,95,230	28,58,57,682	29,20,81,486	22,20,95,913
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece ...	...	...	...	...	...	16,98,140	16,52,750	22,00,981	19,97,853	19,92,889
" thread ...	13,34,950	13,27,110	13,97,000	13,27,850	18,13,700	16,61,200	16,44,060	17,74,826	16,45,294	16,08,751
" other sorts ...	16,12,170	24,83,650	23,91,480	24,10,660	24,49,270	23,89,170	26,47,990	31,43,900	27,74,784	26,64,091
Total of Cotton ...	29,29,02,450	27,63,74,600	31,67,08,090	20,15,02,360	31,31,15,840	28,27,37,170	25,92,07,840	22,63,14,462	22,90,77,056	26,03,81,511
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	50,45,260	45,65,910	58,76,470	53,48,770	64,29,260	67,07,180	68,76,870	79,35,044	75,89,667	86,37,928
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	26,13,210	38,14,550	42,09,840	51,54,870	51,11,830	59,83,830	64,46,330	70,88,927	71,71,831	85,88,928
Earthenware and porcelain ...	17,66,840	22,61,820	22,97,680	22,96,500	23,47,870	28,70,470	25,48,090	25,40,373	19,48,610	23,36,464
Glass and glassware ...	50,88,180	59,08,030	67,35,550	65,64,900	66,20,100	73,88,360	68,93,890	80,04,002	63,54,836	75,49,965
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	92,84,500	1,14,76,950	1,17,94,310	1,17,72,750	1,27,95,700	1,34,79,010	1,34,12,770	1,42,45,653	1,45,18,428	1,52,43,815
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	19,64,750	21,93,970	26,00,460	24,20,880	26,58,810	30,18,110	30,40,240	33,78,017	31,29,206	35,80,197
Ivory, unmanufactured ...	28,81,190	25,99,180	29,45,640	21,07,440	32,53,800	27,43,430	23,48,560	28,87,593	25,84,854	30,90,133
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	25,14,460	25,33,040	27,87,370	23,12,110	22,44,200	23,24,650	30,07,830	28,91,408	66,42,407	77,93,395
Liquors ...	1,47,46,430	1,50,66,670	1,50,89,620	1,48,91,210	1,43,90,810	1,44,94,110	1,44,72,670	1,45,83,332	1,45,83,495	1,69,63,322
Machinery and millwork ...	1,42,97,640	1,86,05,830	2,40,97,370	2,49,14,280	2,16,04,830	2,18,00,190	2,47,78,359	2,60,70,281	2,55,60,513	3,32,09,668
Matches ...	22,17,300	24,35,540	19,45,460	23,94,070	28,27,550	33,16,890	35,89,570	37,61,367	36,78,452	36,14,332
Metals—										
Copper ...	2,00,54,820	2,03,15,230	59,08,990	2,27,95,220	1,83,06,430	2,11,40,500	1,80,99,580	2,43,63,016	1,59,19,868	2,12,90,883
Iron ...	1,90,70,120	2,64,19,500	2,69,82,280	2,55,72,670	2,80,24,020	2,55,59,940	2,73,58,470	2,69,84,722	2,49,31,251	3,07,50,733
Steel ...	21,62,010	28,54,140	35,99,340	34,27,800	48,96,500	48,36,810	41,84,880	65,00,891	61,23,621	1,08,86,924
Tin ...	27,05,020	17,11,010	26,08,770	28,59,850	28,07,640	26,73,760	29,77,570	33,18,355	32,35,568	33,22,871
Zinc or spelter ...	18,48,680	14,95,530	9,75,110	11,93,150	18,10,820	19,69,500	18,80,840	20,30,495	12,49,514	13,38,781
Other metals ...	26,16,710	31,58,600	39,88,340	39,88,390	43,99,450	41,64,920	37,07,330	41,29,777	32,51,585	42,75,277
Total { Unwrought ...	1,01,12,790	88,55,740	67,51,400	1,23,67,600	1,02,28,640	1,18,58,830	80,74,800	1,32,17,968	81,35,990	95,66,917
{ Wrought ...	3,83,44,570	4,68,98,180	3,73,11,430	4,74,69,480	5,00,16,020	4,84,76,600	5,00,83,870	5,40,59,287	4,66,75,417	6,22,98,552
Oils { Mineral ...	1,25,99,580	1,27,44,760	1,86,12,800	2,47,88,260	2,36,22,190	2,36,81,400	2,69,02,640	3,27,55,852	2,12,39,994	2,96,74,004
{ Other kinds ...	14,84,720	21,23,160	21,15,450	16,63,870	27,19,680	26,78,150	22,88,980	29,46,030	9,82,227	17,00,193
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	23,75,580	26,53,280	30,79,230	26,73,660	30,28,610	29,28,580	29,95,170	32,42,358	29,95,587	37,55,766
Paper and pasteboard ...	39,26,210	52,63,060	48,89,920	44,19,600	48,64,920	51,41,530	48,18,990	53,13,763	37,88,796	43,35,950
Provisions ...	1,17,94,740	1,50,44,360	1,58,81,030	1,59,65,650	1,47,90,700	1,77,17,930	1,86,20,550	1,76,95,269	1,56,40,382	1,78,52,978
Railway materials and stores ...	3,32,78,320	3,82,62,640	3,69,39,390	2,90,70,860	3,23,67,860	2,50,54,710	2,32,19,890	2,33,45,628	2,80,31,850	3,54,01,188
Salt ...	76,89,870	79,55,210	88,21,900	89,45,320	77,90,340	62,79,530	57,66,940	79,10,675	84,21,931	65,32,256
Silk, raw ...	79,33,760	1,17,43,210	90,59,390	1,06,70,450	1,11,50,680	1,26,40,030	1,01,80,800	1,36,01,789	1,03,65,828	1,23,29,503
" goods ...	1,38,37,350	1,74,38,180	1,68,21,660	1,77,81,140	1,38,63,620	1,75,08,950	1,80,15,710	1,82,78,748	1,27,74,196	1,70,43,204
Spices ...	66,38,450	93,15,180	85,52,280	85,23,500	81,31,150	79,71,960	62,36,330	87,36,556	77,71,065	65,93,286
Sugar ...	2,08,05,400	2,11,36,170	1,79,09,390	2,20,00,490	3,39,98,960	2,56,19,960	2,62,58,830	2,82,41,899	2,87,52,970	3,10,68,131
Umbrellas ...	27,44,610	37,13,000	41,06,040	31,41,060	32,60,920	41,49,420	44,11,450	48,09,330	34,63,309	34,42,184
Woolen goods ...	1,66,09,060	1,82,33,580	1,71,25,480	1,59,75,490	1,95,26,000	1,87,48,960	1,87,40,880	2,02,84,275	1,66,81,759	1,58,49,965
Other articles ...	3,06,12,100	3,40,12,970	3,70,40,730	3,63,31,450	3,87,14,550	4,06,35,340	4,04,10,550	4,64,88,983	3,94,22,019	4,49,14,937
Articles imported by post ...	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,840	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631	30,48,067	31,57,057
TOTAL ...	61,77,73,510	65,00,46,120	69,44,04,670	69,19,74,890	71,97,53,700	69,48,23,830	66,26,52,770	77,02,14,315	78,52,99,926	72,93,67,588

into BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1906-06

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
86,74,579	22,76,309	32,93,059	30,34,933	48,73,197	46,65,638	44,49,407	53,62,833	59,27,625	49,41,452	Animals, living
1,55,69,543	1,28,94,381	1,42,23,871	1,49,44,395	1,60,20,368	1,75,92,626	1,82,99,847	2,08,40,582	2,30,33,525	2,38,44,491	Apparel
										Arms, ammunition and military stores
88,89,663	48,54,642	59,64,079	35,17,044	52,14,475	1,10,22,009	1,27,81,741	1,11,96,474	1,20,40,208	68,89,733	Books and stationery
75,43,866	58,64,590	62,78,642	66,79,558	62,13,113	75,68,540	67,81,494	87,44,206	78,66,427	82,82,973	Building and engineering materials
17,98,655	23,12,121	22,92,447	21,70,440	23,58,327	22,90,937	24,37,392	30,63,598	39,45,571	48,28,162	Chemicals
41,04,842	47,69,200	44,38,297	46,47,723	57,29,030	59,30,841	57,94,248	63,40,453	65,98,051	74,43,897	Coal
1,02,94,394	56,55,099	73,60,786	92,87,894	85,07,335	58,08,844	43,81,365	38,66,882	49,39,069	33,29,869	Cotton, raw
12,78,591	10,88,512	8,63,186	46,23,096	70,08,746	20,35,186	16,95,725	5,02,965	63,85,391	54,03,278	" twist and yarn
3,32,65,092	3,49,30,893	2,55,23,727	2,45,12,361	2,48,95,959	2,64,76,083	2,30,00,206	2,14,33,097	2,48,85,944	3,42,56,668	" piece goods
25,80,51,108	22,82,72,963	23,92,09,710	25,94,50,083	26,26,84,771	29,23,37,474	27,21,26,045	27,54,83,999	33,78,98,679	36,99,41,335	" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
15,95,439	8,76,643	12,83,052	22,03,010	28,17,050	19,28,402	13,39,217	26,29,444	24,99,905	34,96,334	" thread
14,04,790	15,55,921	17,05,058	17,56,292	17,22,658	17,66,233	22,52,080	21,98,793	22,78,315	25,81,441	" other sorts
88,19,951	87,57,398	48,31,098	69,86,545	65,11,222	72,94,628	62,44,062	93,12,576	1,37,75,245	1,43,24,828	Total of Cotton
29,94,94,971	26,34,32,263	27,94,15,831	29,95,31,387	30,56,40,404	33,18,38,006	30,66,57,335	31,15,60,874	33,77,23,379	43,04,83,834	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics
79,11,387	84,95,908	82,51,987	86,94,711	1,00,99,758	1,07,98,782	1,11,14,055	1,21,28,825	1,30,39,473	1,36,74,574	Dyeing and tanning materials
73,13,473	76,76,060	77,71,068	64,33,592	67,61,936	79,05,158	81,06,122	98,21,408	92,68,005	94,72,812	Earthenware and porcelain
21,93,040	20,37,601	19,58,048	20,81,827	21,23,312	26,57,447	28,09,505	28,46,114	29,62,278	34,45,754	Glass and glassware
72,25,918	58,99,509	67,66,634	78,00,307	78,49,110	94,43,749	96,15,634	1,01,17,065	1,14,21,897	1,14,79,658	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
1,77,62,616	1,54,17,233	1,56,84,745	1,75,21,876	2,10,07,433	2,01,56,868	2,28,03,252	2,60,82,305	2,66,91,297	2,69,58,255	Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof
87,53,770	36,76,181	37,36,390	43,12,281	50,79,866	60,40,548	70,31,995	79,59,029	84,56,821	1,08,67,375	Ivory, unmanufactured
21,41,629	21,49,261	21,28,663	10,54,957	15,97,491	15,47,769	17,57,028	18,20,766	15,78,051	14,52,379	Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver
64,00,536	57,15,552	52,54,365	1,10,24,998	72,21,827	1,24,58,587	1,48,11,366	1,67,19,490	1,05,24,233	1,54,96,674	Liquors
1,64,64,325	1,58,93,104	1,64,82,143	1,59,76,913	1,61,72,083	1,66,57,989	1,77,37,975	1,83,19,154	1,87,44,778	2,01,87,890	Machinery and millwork
3,58,08,092	2,93,02,765	3,13,01,635	2,73,71,314	2,38,49,855	3,21,96,008	3,10,42,133	3,64,53,439	4,37,35,275	5,22,29,661	Matches
28,48,065	41,71,951	37,97,894	34,75,938	39,80,573	43,65,854	46,76,376	50,61,057	48,95,283	58,83,351	Metals—
1,10,79,029	1,45,65,592	1,16,86,133	56,35,984	96,15,382	1,16,64,668	2,00,75,357	2,23,47,250	2,17,93,530	1,72,82,684	Copper
3,08,81,927	3,16,13,451	2,49,56,286	2,79,86,480	3,43,54,994	3,19,28,911	3,28,79,771	3,72,04,050	4,01,34,686	3,65,07,200	Iron
1,04,68,329	1,21,47,994	1,08,86,125	1,10,72,021	1,55,99,254	2,11,29,955	2,24,70,609	2,80,24,520	2,49,16,064	3,55,08,576	Steel
22,08,598	22,25,887	16,69,456	14,58,413	22,41,265	23,65,600	26,15,990	39,86,420	40,42,518	25,96,840	Tin
8,78,436	11,37,697	12,65,667	16,89,152	14,44,516	14,38,092	15,66,107	17,87,867	17,56,378	19,84,373	Zinc or spelter
43,29,297	48,38,128	52,87,008	50,77,274	62,60,908	67,20,344	62,32,964	69,02,629	63,99,502	67,81,693	Other metals
80,53,740	86,82,782	60,81,555	49,80,933	67,69,072	84,09,326	1,10,16,948	1,33,11,849	1,17,02,880	1,00,91,563	Unwrought } Total
5,17,89,871	5,78,45,465	4,96,69,110	4,79,38,391	6,27,47,147	6,63,38,244	7,48,23,859	8,59,40,887	8,73,39,798	9,05,49,803	Wrought }
3,08,82,791	3,65,17,918	3,24,52,734	3,18,05,418	3,45,78,528	3,83,76,667	3,46,45,502	3,38,27,020	3,32,50,547	2,23,60,557	Mineral } Oils
85,08,714	49,47,739	30,67,316	24,56,304	29,91,670	38,12,412	25,02,950	15,47,887	16,80,888	20,85,667	Other kinds }
33,99,597	32,43,761	33,40,373	34,71,505	40,39,848	42,89,551	41,61,165	42,68,679	46,91,972	49,26,356	Paints and colours (including painters' materials)
40,66,189	36,57,023	40,27,337	43,72,155	48,78,883	60,02,273	59,92,428	59,69,970	68,98,069	74,53,885	Paper and pasteboard
1,53,74,944	1,70,57,209	1,58,16,673	1,68,82,483	1,97,57,160	1,98,46,721	1,84,10,504	2,02,72,805	2,16,57,985	2,38,56,186	Provisions
4,97,13,455	5,34,82,681	4,87,58,647	5,30,34,047	3,89,65,662	5,09,22,388	5,36,02,431	5,63,70,040	5,61,54,228	6,73,89,003	Railway materials and stores
62,85,441	84,87,181	66,12,267	61,19,955	56,60,075	77,69,159	62,15,043	63,69,167	71,12,979	65,71,870	Salt
87,54,878	66,97,717	79,76,569	57,60,883	1,01,69,402	80,96,200	55,16,149	59,29,527	73,41,121	71,19,019	Silk, raw
1,36,66,690	1,14,92,603	1,36,17,934	1,12,98,310	1,66,58,108	1,48,47,009	1,63,23,232	1,83,34,720	2,11,81,502	1,90,15,100	" goods
60,46,739	74,47,729	68,90,538	91,65,229	87,91,064	84,75,899	84,78,049	82,20,161	1,03,23,550	1,10,05,894	Spices
3,15,18,291	4,78,44,794	4,01,69,989	3,37,66,299	5,65,52,163	5,90,02,226	4,95,49,099	5,93,57,739	6,90,27,319	7,77,45,199	Sugar
30,69,429	33,53,737	24,34,380	27,30,307	27,00,332	18,04,231	18,85,647	24,58,877	18,95,084	34,11,921	Umbrellas
1,84,48,256	1,25,33,649	1,62,32,515	1,85,23,098	2,19,66,224	2,12,52,161	1,50,55,302	2,27,90,347	3,17,71,592	2,55,15,451	Woolen goods
4,77,15,493	4,46,48,034	3,86,25,090	4,74,86,808	5,21,79,475	5,19,14,070	4,93,84,926	5,69,82,317	6,19,16,611	7,28,29,450	Other articles
27,50,848	28,06,595	33,41,730	37,10,594	42,46,590	52,00,743	75,40,154	56,66,177	68,00,603	78,34,678	Articles imported by post
76,11,73,730	78,64,70,349	72,10,15,279	75,30,44,805	80,89,45,869	88,78,05,498	85,81,91,646	92,59,32,721	1,04,41,27,454	1,12,09,23,316	TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(502)

No. 9

QUANTITY of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1888-87	1887-88	1886-86	1885-86	1884-85	1883-83	1882-82	1881-81	1880-80	1879-79	1878-78
Coal ... tons	312	450	15,868	40,296	26,649	5,349	15,788	52,326	63,723	81,156	
Coffee ... cwt	374,951	275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	282,817	294,744	298,435	
Coir ... "	222,210	186,643	212,072	278,409	245,490	319,866	297,148	257,203	268,078	43,292	
Cotton, raw ... "	5,435,863	5,374,856	5,331,581	6,321,378	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,152	3,886,618	5,248,719	
" twist and yarn lb	93,123,519	114,510,403	130,508,400	143,220,452	170,518,804	162,902,099	190,521,781	135,175,144	160,606,221	185,493,148	
" piece goods yards	134,351,895	157,004,971	161,719,609	150,172,570	156,564,260	168,263,909	169,179,326	156,501,954	193,113,326	185,367,345	
" handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece no.	2,243,417	2,316,567	2,877,900	2,783,442	3,619,565	3,807,533	2,827,074	2,356,188	2,860,870	3,008,550	
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—											
Opium { chests	95,839	90,096	87,789	85,166	85,753	87,558	75,384	70,839	68,834	60,860	
{ weighing cwt	=131,630	=125,871	=122,160	=118,598	=119,627	=121,701	=104,658	=97,910	=94,645	=83,944	
Dyeing and tanning materials—											
Indigo ... cwt	138,396	139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,329	126,706	131,407	166,313	187,368	
Myrabolams... "	596,828	680,242	628,176	781,982	655,267	791,131	667,666	630,934	1,123,383	1,000,029	
Grain and pulse—											
Rice (not in the husk) "	26,460,500	28,148,706	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	395,513	24,021,740	33,735,637	34,645,806	
Wheat ... "	22,263,624	13,538,169	17,611,408	13,902,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,851	6,890,130	10,004,171	
Other sorts ... "	2,286,706	2,918,791	2,039,899	2,124,658	2,354,172	3,342,757	2,531,459	3,490,485	3,257,897	3,670,077	
Hides and skins { cwt	991,808	883,740	848,550	785,346	826,778	873,704	872,598	850,082	965,885	1,114,276	
{ no.	=31,861,987	=30,967,521	=32,382,031	=30,955,948	=32,741,673	=35,867,427	=37,425,877	=36,216,806	=40,422,447	=42,334,663	
Jute, raw ... cwt	8,306,708	9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,781	
" manufactures (gunny bags) no.	64,570,157	74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	131,266,827	143,444,320	168,247,483	
(gunny cloth) yards	12,799,225	13,685,776	15,161,573	37,144,727	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,067,110	60,670,094	103,116,727	114,180,789	
Lac ... cwt	148,522	150,083	103,505	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	122,928	160,772	202,817	
Manures ... tons	20,890	27,553	36,371	45,673	62,698	44,977	48,616	51,390	79,728	79,402	
Metals ... cwt	521,019	422,527	338,439	474,420	260,815	302,223	431,579	283,808	350,587	747,299	
Oils { gals.	4,322,649	4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,884	6,726,538	5,736,220	
{ cwt	51,817	41,196	55,741	68,228	56,919	70,332	96,616	73,474	68,268	85,851	
Saltpetre ... cwt	398,113	386,396	420,503	422,238	399,691	389,185	443,931	321,933	353,012	421,769	
Seeds—											
Linseed ... "	8,657,575	8,422,703	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,593	7,817,554	10,245,176	9,016,382	5,628,574	
Rapeseed ... "	2,697,328	2,101,571	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,556,508	2,615,875	2,802,070	7,327,081	4,754,626	2,251,370	
Other sorts ... "	4,551,612	5,557,527	4,049,212	4,747,225	5,168,048	5,683,218	5,891,365	6,666,348	7,119,192	5,794,937	
Silk, raw ... lb	1,708,529	1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154	1,426,269	1,853,109	
Spices ... "	33,321,707	28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,498	27,349,568	24,347,969	29,379,522	31,965,520	
Sugar ... cwt	1,144,718	1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250	1,232,257	1,240,596	
Tea ... lb	80,557,329	88,982,346	99,339,868	106,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,069	118,131,184	129,907,616	133,439,269	142,080,083	
Wood, teak cubic tons	23,947	40,584	52,617	71,402	42,916	48,200	58,358	45,980	56,518	63,771	
Wool, raw lb	33,749,121	35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,528	34,133,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	36,821,308	44,700,448	47,042,674	

From BRITISH INDIA, from 1866-67 to 1905-06

1866-67	1867-68	1868-69	1869-1870	1870-71	1871-72	1872-73	1873-74	1874-75	1875-76	ARTICLES
137,509	312,861	327,247	304,738	542,953	526,215	431,619	493,575	594,850	837,290	tons Coal
215,986	233,105	281,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	271,243	292,614	330,277	362,408	cwt Coffee
292,930	338,252	367,927	428,068	462,383	423,735	481,890	508,855	528,754	557,372	" Coir
5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,838	5,700,066	6,045,337	7,931,323	5,658,719	7,396,724	" Cotton, raw
197,391,297	201,725,688	221,164,881	242,601,755	119,296,657	274,207,802	249,975,959	253,634,863	249,155,173	298,524,567	lb " twist and yarn
144,889,882	181,197,755	130,365,537	137,058,374	130,932,802	145,002,298	125,992,186	142,674,884	150,588,998	159,445,731	yards " piece goods
3,222,997	2,758,278	2,513,990	2,217,615	2,291,342	2,624,260	2,681,108	2,552,133	3,354,038	2,498,316	no. " handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece
62,258	56,069	67,128	67,350	69,708	65,603	67,531	73,637	66,861	62,936	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
=86,336	=78,280	=92,827	=93,378	=96,881	=92,417	=94,842	=102,494	93,814	=89,247	chests ... } Opium
										weighing cwt
										Dyeing and tanning materials—
169,525	133,849	135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	49,252	31,186	cwt Indigo
899,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	1,187,585	1,206,398	" Myrabolams
										Grain and pulse—
27,327,262	26,359,988	37,397,404	31,869,591	31,077,826	33,747,649	47,042,544	44,414,769	48,837,389	42,210,824	Rice (not in the husk)
1,910,626	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,097	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	43,000,502	18,750,467	" Wheat
2,696,217	2,232,694	4,513,208	3,076,409	1,793,120	2,675,370	5,889,334	6,822,028	10,183,445	6,223,830	" Other sorts
996,452	1,275,103	1,110,118	1,734,715	1,941,712	1,216,148	1,170,220	1,200,705	1,339,156	1,823,825	cwt " Hides and skins
=37,683,660	=43,521,941	=41,086,844	=53,089,499	=56,137,379	=46,190,098	=46,616,072	=47,995,386	48,931,496	=62,855,563	=no. " skins
11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,436	13,731,447	12,875,312	14,480,407	cwt Jute, raw
165,945,531	197,519,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,906,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	201,436,286	233,326,201	no. " manufactures (gunny bags)
169,410,010	242,951,051	290,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	552,320,434	575,511,587	658,671,353	yards (gunny cloth)
206,470	218,803	192,116	238,450	327,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	228,979	274,445	cwt Lac
76,893	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	78,068	131,658	tons Manures
1,324,351	1,869,853	1,477,524	2,404,800	3,026,686	2,904,139	3,340,740	3,949,497	4,049,706	6,902,589	cwt Metals
4,689,343	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,783	5,383,597	4,558,337	5,698,991	8,702,475	11,453,594	6,893,183	gals. " Oils
100,838	271,670	237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	54,707	52,795	cwt " "
528,518	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,338	354,401	410,622	392,114	348,741	336,429	cwt Saltpetre
										Seeds—
5,350,170	4,683,894	8,826,833	7,293,094	5,060,189	7,327,869	6,328,165	8,616,356	11,182,009	5,788,860	cwt Linseed
1,891,011	3,568,381	4,791,176	3,419,544	1,732,000	6,929,973	3,927,305	4,342,992	5,154,891	1,993,694	" Rapeseed
4,159,564	4,310,645	5,666,030	5,074,141	4,210,725	8,713,361	11,939,663	11,722,182	10,538,945	9,793,407	" Other sorts
1,538,439	1,728,684	1,636,983	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,995,702	2,075,071	1,930,447	1,398,183	1,848,646	lb Silk, raw
34,061,587	27,514,567	32,904,103	27,725,003	24,181,854	30,798,791	28,515,592	40,397,222	32,620,887	38,801,748	" Spices
1,348,473	690,227	493,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	303,000	253,344	307,414	442,201	cwt Sugar
153,482,194	154,121,582	159,905,650	176,386,820	192,193,469	180,934,874	183,030,424	208,048,949	212,813,971	215,006,346	lb Tea
64,415	81,935	77,454	77,843	74,378	60,694	57,660	74,180	47,234	53,144	cub. tons Wood, teak
41,444,139	44,962,232	38,618,146	41,708,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	33,611,828	38,756,902	43,748,524	47,559,123	lb Wool, raw

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(504)

No. 10

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98
Coal	2,770	6,333	1,52,696	3,95,459	2,71,104	62,192	1,59,144	5,07,616	5,03,578	8,69,589
Coffee	1,51,47,766	1,53,97,251	1,89,44,667	1,50,00,080	1,46,37,872	2,02,37,402	2,08,24,390	2,02,90,343	2,20,85,549	2,24,48,857
Coir	19,93,489	16,65,374	18,59,067	24,76,522	21,07,698	26,69,798	26,10,069	23,59,104	24,35,411	3,22,846
Cotton, raw	13,47,59,629	14,41,35,437	15,04,56,791	18,67,13,285	16,53,39,431	10,76,35,585	12,74,38,826	13,31,07,689	8,70,82,328	14,09,08,652
" goods, including twist and yarn	5,85,43,776	6,94,57,337	8,19,15,864	8,57,36,529	9,49,76,685	8,96,62,626	9,92,46,550	7,96,86,161	9,38,36,269	10,22,06,294
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—										
Opium	11,07,76,708	10,06,77,636	10,50,90,823	10,11,59,362	9,26,18,145	9,56,22,608	9,25,50,136	8,01,94,280	9,06,46,652	8,45,93,364
Other sorts	36,93,794	38,23,357	42,47,111	35,79,667	40,73,192	36,54,070	41,56,772	32,67,164	37,59,242	36,83,155
Dyeing and tanning materials—										
Indigo	3,69,16,769	3,89,06,494	3,94,85,945	3,86,30,836	3,07,31,254	3,21,40,853	4,14,12,023	4,18,21,691	4,74,59,549	5,35,47,583
Myrabolams	22,59,755	25,06,291	24,93,783	31,76,138	30,07,332	39,37,633	33,67,682	41,51,980	46,50,877	40,45,611
Other sorts	42,58,539	55,60,557	49,88,504	38,07,599	28,78,880	38,97,035	48,67,057	44,57,198	42,23,085	49,02,667
Fodder, bran, and cattle-food	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,09,011	21,26,590	26,44,449
Grain and pulse—										
Rice (not in the hulk)	8,76,48,089	9,22,51,088	7,84,53,504	10,04,73,310	12,77,36,285	13,29,67,924	12,27,43,520	10,24,75,531	13,70,02,829	13,43,64,225
Wheat	3,62,59,856	5,56,23,733	7,52,32,794	5,79,26,147	6,04,24,260	14,38,20,922	7,44,03,835	5,19,39,850	2,56,62,468	3,91,43,765
Other sorts	63,68,193	75,30,008	57,62,157	69,28,834	72,32,669	1,01,84,849	85,03,572	1,29,10,476	1,16,60,440	1,36,40,371
Hides and skins	5,14,93,580	4,86,03,803	4,74,60,070	4,52,43,623	4,69,87,716	5,18,67,384	5,59,19,906	5,80,17,534	6,56,02,592	7,64,08,631
Jute, raw	4,86,98,146	6,04,03,789	7,89,71,539	8,63,98,613	7,60,20,102	6,94,84,935	7,94,42,232	8,52,41,301	10,57,59,766	9,99,28,607
" manufactures	1,15,18,650	1,74,64,075	2,57,15,038	2,79,12,622	2,48,19,615	2,51,31,944	3,23,81,758	3,44,19,581	4,21,10,184	4,74,77,970
Latex	51,90,561	50,12,778	40,03,419	48,85,173	78,14,485	75,12,473	78,49,505	96,03,365	1,40,64,754	1,83,36,011
Manures	9,23,601	13,35,118	17,59,737	24,58,891	33,94,036	23,68,143	25,01,423	28,08,039	47,85,566	46,04,044
Metals	20,99,916	37,38,985	24,19,437	29,63,245	24,74,531	31,35,619	37,65,143	22,11,401	23,50,255	29,46,234
Oils	47,27,191	49,01,008	46,65,429	56,87,434	59,89,249	63,92,299	65,77,228	57,69,894	81,25,066	77,06,284
Provisions	55,00,498	67,00,189	67,95,478	76,20,352	76,46,781	99,40,827	92,20,667	59,26,165	61,82,179	60,45,395
Saltpetre	37,64,715	36,40,161	40,18,006	41,12,867	38,00,824	36,56,177	43,89,397	33,81,019	41,14,040	53,59,454
Seeds—										
Linseed	5,17,96,766	4,93,25,749	5,05,79,221	4,73,46,906	4,98,41,233	6,79,34,420	5,52,62,968	7,50,88,399	6,74,58,487	4,13,09,960
Rapeseed	1,44,28,166	1,18,83,301	1,91,67,494	2,68,51,536	98,06,856	1,70,89,594	1,83,50,424	4,74,09,117	2,86,01,483	1,40,18,734
Other sorts	2,90,03,768	3,27,82,850	2,58,95,455	3,21,14,028	3,38,11,781	3,70,81,396	4,27,20,348	4,51,19,824	4,60,00,450	4,18,87,909
Silk, raw	52,03,630	52,28,944	56,14,955	67,37,691	56,10,927	55,61,252	65,47,992	73,30,798	52,71,609	66,17,383
" manufactures	35,56,932	42,56,243	35,29,393	31,84,791	26,78,577	25,09,393	26,89,416	31,30,946	25,73,116	27,21,685
Spices	70,66,614	74,35,626	73,46,224	58,09,026	52,38,093	43,91,568	54,50,891	48,56,922	54,67,046	53,84,155
Sugar	70,20,206	64,88,695	75,10,435	1,18,47,905	61,52,212	70,10,454	83,59,948	1,23,09,024	82,21,203	79,13,167
Tea	4,88,31,426	5,30,24,464	5,47,31,375	5,44,54,881	5,50,42,935	6,28,38,704	6,62,04,991	6,92,89,933	7,98,85,985	8,02,59,739
Wood, teak	22,31,718	36,85,986	57,58,198	76,34,084	42,63,732	47,49,379	57,02,189	45,76,405	57,02,783	67,27,943
Wool, raw	1,34,28,072	1,49,48,371	1,58,82,802	1,77,91,640	1,59,30,031	1,64,47,037	1,71,42,960	1,68,90,822	2,01,60,860	2,11,59,274
" manufactures	13,23,482	17,01,403	20,01,929	17,63,476	16,94,875	17,35,408	17,87,566	21,89,574	21,53,298	24,23,068
Other articles	2,12,74,412	2,53,32,101	2,76,00,961	2,57,81,422	2,72,21,239	3,04,04,715	3,14,04,229	3,03,85,540	3,15,12,481	3,67,90,809
TOTAL	88,47,01,172	90,54,36,545	97,04,95,321	108,46,03,964	100,23,73,477	108,17,85,918	106,59,54,751	106,50,38,695	108,91,37,782	114,33,47,384

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
4,31,720	21,41,503	33,56,393	32,33,153	59,64,636	57,06,170	38,79,003	38,22,730	46,54,016	65,79,570	Coal
1,61,91,204	1,56,06,703	1,78,55,169	1,50,58,487	1,23,37,478	1,25,57,007	1,32,68,331	1,37,07,567	1,66,28,198	1,76,42,694	Coffee
26,83,691	31,56,461	33,79,755	38,88,894	42,88,396	39,60,346	48,36,976	50,16,736	53,20,921	55,28,920	Coir
12,97,19,055	8,87,24,574	11,18,01,373	9,92,50,752	10,12,96,465	14,42,62,262	14,75,97,517	24,37,70,529	17,43,81,742	21,33,31,739	Cotton, raw " goods including twist and yarn
9,96,31,964	9,56,76,352	9,14,83,938	9,61,87,323	6,94,98,389	12,31,28,479	11,17,33,067	11,84,70,729	12,98,72,432	15,83,59,105	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—
8,02,39,228	6,09,75,632	7,12,60,093	8,20,37,148	9,45,54,367	8,52,29,854	8,01,69,354	10,47,01,638	10,62,34,442	9,47,17,667	Opium
32,23,018	36,43,435	40,50,279	43,59,859	38,95,706	56,78,714	45,87,987	42,13,913	43,46,680	46,11,691	Other sorts
4,37,07,351	3,06,74,019	3,97,04,781	3,69,26,107	3,13,59,808	1,85,22,554	1,20,56,819	1,07,62,026	83,46,073	58,63,777	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
36,14,315	25,89,486	32,04,717	35,31,701	31,68,173	35,63,652	37,72,255	42,10,288	42,59,063	44,60,676	Myrabolams
30,69,528	25,11,289	20,95,314	33,86,359	29,69,502	24,97,932	26,92,147	27,62,318	15,92,536	17,14,724	Other sorts
30,31,557	44,85,194	44,89,697	57,15,064	70,13,826	72,52,177	85,73,627	90,93,737	97,21,116	1,18,15,434	Fodder, bran, and cattle-food
11,35,43,468	11,64,16,458	15,68,01,540	15,00,99,359	13,14,91,765	13,35,02,537	13,79,26,537	13,95,64,994	19,46,02,398	18,41,02,921	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
83,64,498	1,24,11,516	9,71,96,377	3,90,94,963	3,00,832	3,25,59,204	4,51,53,670	11,08,89,546	17,90,60,692	8,53,43,996	Wheat
1,15,72,205	1,12,87,522	1,80,14,184	1,18,36,428	89,02,522	1,18,67,824	2,17,36,464	2,55,02,059	3,74,34,122	2,58,29,571	Other sorts
7,00,17,303	8,31,31,807	7,45,06,323	10,46,33,863	11,48,35,321	8,23,09,349	8,43,52,413	8,93,55,557	9,90,59,720	13,75,73,910	Hides and skins
10,55,05,775	10,12,99,918	6,94,12,452	8,07,16,465	10,86,77,562	11,79,72,723	11,12,64,752	11,71,81,222	11,96,56,462	17,12,56,641	Jute, raw
5,21,45,090	5,98,09,643	5,79,85,216	6,26,47,954	7,86,49,061	8,71,17,712	9,02,00,157	9,46,12,769	9,93,91,623	12,44,80,450	" manufactures
1,39,98,921	1,07,09,203	87,13,944	1,13,66,597	1,06,53,970	96,05,379	1,85,07,872	2,72,38,970	2,98,23,017	3,16,01,161	Lac
42,22,068	39,52,503	40,84,016	61,28,719	59,13,419	51,61,918	57,26,759	44,22,877	43,77,841	70,97,038	Manures
28,18,295	29,60,677	24,86,368	36,67,815	60,41,819	39,45,341	40,15,475	54,91,306	48,70,795	73,42,078	Metals
65,13,703	68,62,853	81,70,230	89,31,606	73,65,147	73,16,931	88,54,647	1,09,38,702	1,10,97,312	87,25,413	Oils
61,38,996	64,42,814	73,27,611	74,95,268	70,18,397	78,13,081	83,51,545	81,57,829	84,69,357	88,50,227	Provisions
57,23,457	39,57,454	34,93,444	38,42,933	33,95,324	35,68,046	43,27,283	40,75,364	36,23,823	38,52,919	Saltpetre
3,55,54,571	2,86,95,518	5,13,24,825	4,50,32,175	4,45,60,096	6,76,37,941	5,69,09,892	5,74,41,762	6,32,87,256	4,11,55,398	Seeds— Linseed
1,29,59,944	2,47,75,322	2,81,74,822	2,02,80,156	1,23,94,459	4,45,96,631	2,47,13,845	3,53,41,100	2,73,37,732	1,21,79,061	Rapeseed
3,16,34,235	3,25,36,814	3,90,20,476	3,57,84,563	3,32,29,058	5,56,09,701	6,72,11,988	6,23,78,350	5,34,91,072	5,27,59,783	Other sorts
53,67,303	53,35,498	47,68,069	71,58,019	53,11,532	67,80,474	67,10,432	64,83,296	51,18,704	57,74,724	Silk, raw
23,90,824	18,48,555	17,49,018	17,58,809	17,88,196	17,27,535	16,82,370	15,30,829	13,32,544	13,62,906	" manufactures
51,64,164	48,78,229	63,93,388	57,99,348	55,72,492	76,37,982	66,69,247	94,99,444	73,45,666	93,86,629	Spices
91,64,371	41,18,927	36,32,573	45,18,944	25,32,437	15,66,424	16,06,532	14,64,127	24,25,346	38,63,626	Sugar
8,49,57,806	8,27,41,173	8,19,11,149	9,17,69,787	9,68,22,219	8,23,34,239	7,46,66,139	8,62,26,129	8,52,86,870	8,89,96,697	Tea
68,80,008	96,52,977	95,53,956	91,21,060	86,93,426	71,57,243	68,82,580	91,72,603	60,46,602	71,08,068	Wood, tanak
1,84,95,001	2,00,06,225	1,72,48,423	1,80,19,546	1,22,96,218	1,14,18,087	1,41,53,134	1,62,61,648	2,15,06,694	2,37,23,280	Wool, raw
25,23,386	26,69,060	25,60,879	29,38,641	34,22,516	31,52,164	28,63,353	31,57,624	28,92,234	26,14,055	" manufactures
3,36,53,637	2,91,73,000	3,05,06,056	3,45,81,431	4,10,20,718	3,92,05,407	4,60,61,933	4,82,61,361	4,41,87,928	4,84,43,348	Other articles
103,98,40,960	97,63,47,810	112,79,97,248	109,08,38,216	107,71,85,657	124,89,52,911	129,89,66,002	153,51,71,599	157,70,83,029	161,82,54,877	TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(506)

No. 11

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
BENGAL—										
Animals, living ...	10,47,120	10,49,670	14,04,180	9,32,430	11,41,670	11,11,390	11,08,010	7,83,175	7,77,248	7,52,996
Apparel ...	40,81,740	44,95,440	43,61,590	44,58,920	45,19,590	41,46,400	43,50,510	45,21,938	41,62,813	42,79,085
Books and stationery, including paper ...	33,44,910	42,25,970	44,87,090	37,65,700	39,64,920	36,37,760	38,24,930	40,74,074	39,91,008	43,30,390
Building and engineering materials ...	3,36,530	5,09,600	6,95,340	8,63,560	7,18,760	6,82,090	5,60,570	6,20,563	7,20,742	9,51,084
Chemicals ...	7,88,270	8,12,390	7,22,650	9,46,220	10,36,240	11,84,330	11,30,830	16,07,502	17,00,322	16,23,282
Coral ...	15,48,480	14,57,310	12,23,080	12,73,430	15,48,920	14,58,930	11,14,780	14,85,513	10,66,884	10,52,867
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	1,03,68,140	1,11,35,170	1,11,06,120	84,13,690	1,02,57,640	94,25,980	70,22,400	93,75,260	74,72,579	86,66,176
" piece goods ...	13,33,02,830	12,49,94,770	14,42,20,730	13,01,97,270	13,43,10,190	12,45,28,310	11,64,36,440	15,00,18,098	14,19,35,541	12,44,02,857
" thread ...	4,85,410	4,16,840	5,25,320	4,58,340	5,31,550	5,11,460	2,26,510	6,02,316	5,62,319	5,48,057
" other sorts ...	5,53,620	8,99,570	7,80,920	6,25,340	7,06,680	10,83,660	12,19,810	17,74,936	24,37,204	16,65,994
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	18,71,550	17,83,470	22,92,780	20,11,280	23,95,950	25,04,590	24,09,730	27,13,630	27,65,936	32,29,566
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	5,46,300	6,31,630	5,68,690	6,60,060	6,59,690	7,28,460	6,96,070	7,93,886	6,60,323	10,48,920
Glass and glassware ...	17,30,320	18,67,300	23,05,160	22,22,820	31,93,670	24,19,120	20,77,440	26,11,121	20,31,040	24,50,404
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	26,99,910	30,95,780	33,65,950	33,43,160	34,23,570	36,84,530	33,68,460	39,03,795	43,00,010	50,86,895
Instruments, apparatus, and appliances, and parts thereof ...	6,22,370	7,85,960	9,62,070	9,17,070	9,74,170	11,72,670	11,43,610	12,20,920	11,50,233	11,43,217
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	6,30,260	3,88,850	4,06,490	2,91,900	2,26,540	2,35,380	1,96,300	2,50,902	1,86,184	8,14,946
Liquors ...	50,13,650	50,40,370	53,67,620	49,81,240	48,01,760	45,76,880	44,15,210	46,59,756	49,40,828	53,83,084
Machinery and millwork ...	48,59,420	58,85,910	89,98,760	76,11,730	85,96,350	87,58,390	88,32,120	1,06,25,665	1,02,37,427	1,46,47,230
Matches ...	5,97,330	4,40,860	3,85,930	7,89,010	6,10,220	7,57,350	8,66,600	7,86,736	8,54,508	9,70,950
Metals—										
Copper ...	75,37,990	79,46,960	32,63,750	90,62,600	66,98,650	80,68,980	49,38,310	93,89,032	42,08,296	61,55,100
Iron ...	81,56,990	81,99,880	1,00,54,700	1,16,09,820	1,25,95,160	1,17,23,540	1,15,93,280	1,19,49,025	1,26,16,618	1,49,85,081
Lead ...	9,23,100	11,84,420	12,92,840	13,22,600	12,42,870	13,11,860	12,79,720	14,67,498	13,33,339	13,54,585
Steel ...	3,90,050	6,38,290	10,29,960	8,02,400	12,01,020	12,68,420	15,33,720	21,93,435	22,38,923	44,03,423
Tin ...	16,29,880	11,20,310	13,24,630	16,57,610	16,24,260	16,48,520	16,90,540	18,30,266	16,08,745	18,54,371
Zinc or spelter ...	9,09,420	10,27,510	3,51,560	6,88,960	8,55,010	10,77,860	10,07,430	11,87,585	6,07,448	7,35,310
Other metals ...	3,73,260	5,21,250	7,55,850	7,99,260	11,76,300	9,63,070	6,92,860	8,09,717	5,06,351	7,64,896
Total { unwrought ...	64,60,780	64,71,060	37,40,190	89,16,480	71,83,020	87,27,350	52,77,310	91,37,800	53,19,242	63,19,623
" wrought ...	1,34,57,920	1,41,67,560	1,43,33,160	1,70,26,760	1,82,10,250	1,73,40,900	1,74,58,550	1,96,88,758	1,79,98,678	2,39,34,143
Oil { mineral ...	64,74,150	76,70,540	85,12,530	1,21,44,840	1,30,51,260	1,37,74,540	1,58,67,980	1,91,04,109	1,00,91,581	1,98,50,395
" other kinds ...	4,11,840	6,63,070	8,01,940	9,90,000	17,72,560	19,52,380	14,57,900	19,57,605	3,94,085	9,73,682
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...	9,87,900	9,80,910	11,77,770	10,89,260	11,17,280	11,57,080	10,79,370	12,47,970	11,42,287	14,53,417
Provisions ...	22,43,500	26,87,850	28,12,550	28,63,550	27,61,800	28,24,940	28,62,290	29,23,165	31,88,440	32,45,880
Railway materials and stores ...	75,80,140	59,78,720	60,73,020	80,61,600	61,74,650	87,49,010	78,86,050	92,10,197	1,20,45,677	1,34,79,461
Salt ...	65,82,020	3,30,720	81,00,300	76,69,750	63,62,250	50,98,390	51,38,700	68,26,464	70,54,689	51,17,886
Silk goods ...	23,17,500	9,86,650	21,53,690	12,30,380	11,72,610	13,76,620	13,11,083	13,11,083	13,11,083	12,42,620
Spices ...	15,19,740	17,75,430	22,17,730	29,52,280	26,56,350	30,87,790	22,36,270	39,38,788	33,96,708	22,89,259
Sugar ...	18,33,050	28,24,660	19,87,300	31,26,930	69,00,880	51,72,930	80,57,730	47,39,136	58,34,592	63,14,637
Umbrellas ...	13,24,600	18,18,630	24,39,770	16,01,050	17,07,780	21,22,690	20,94,190	26,59,728	16,89,177	16,09,125
Woolen goods ...	82,99,420	74,80,640	75,38,030	79,72,880	84,02,160	70,97,650	74,02,120	82,18,754	80,64,311	67,25,941
Other articles ...	91,65,990	1,01,49,890	1,10,13,940	1,07,25,930	1,04,46,740	1,14,03,450	1,22,79,050	1,15,90,917	1,12,81,420	1,26,70,170
GRAND TOTAL ...	24,30,65,710	24,09,03,180	26,70,82,320	26,10,83,780	27,05,37,670	26,24,83,200	24,66,95,080	30,49,84,260	28,06,25,983	28,79,80,239
POMBAY AND SIND—										
Animals, living ...	9,63,870	10,64,730	11,97,620	12,08,530	14,50,150	15,65,110	15,57,260	20,44,130	16,84,299	21,30,995
Apparel ...	46,91,620	52,48,810	51,85,600	49,58,560	57,57,130	60,75,710	57,87,660	71,50,227	69,19,769	76,33,400
Books and stationery, including paper ...	35,98,620	41,78,400	43,33,010	43,16,690	45,46,630	49,40,770	46,90,350	56,62,992	49,48,859	56,64,407
Carriages and carts (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof ...	3,95,070	4,59,170	4,92,840	4,04,820	5,34,810	4,99,400	4,26,160	5,29,056	4,32,748	5,70,202
Chemicals ...	8,57,570	8,96,760	10,76,160	13,14,390	12,60,950	12,98,610	15,32,960	15,94,178	19,85,849	21,80,346
Clocks and watches ...	7,66,480	8,61,500	7,06,870	6,86,140	9,25,660	9,35,430	7,29,860	10,18,231	6,74,753	9,28,699
Coal ...	1,00,47,170	1,31,00,940	1,69,37,160	1,09,80,570	1,38,61,860	1,08,29,030	1,02,72,430	86,10,363	1,27,05,857	1,15,49,951
Cotton, raw ...	1,10,80,460	1,13,44,580	1,18,33,650	1,09,65,170	1,28,52,650	1,04,85,430	76,51,930	86,34,737	78,41,826	83,65,394
" twist and yarn ...	9,88,04,100	9,02,31,360	10,01,85,860	9,70,17,870	10,12,28,880	9,16,77,260	8,24,58,520	10,50,02,588	11,65,37,761	7,38,26,205
" piece goods ...	5,61,460	5,33,180	5,07,460	4,86,480	6,75,270	5,45,950	5,74,150	6,52,392	6,94,726	6,22,965
" thread ...	8,51,850	11,41,600	11,69,710	10,95,660	12,19,740	23,12,240	22,01,400	28,19,584	20,19,939	23,97,192
" other sorts ...										
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	23,54,660	19,72,920	26,90,960	24,19,890	29,00,000	27,43,860	29,24,570	32,85,035	32,33,049	36,43,307
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	19,08,860	30,34,970	35,28,880	43,37,130	42,82,090	49,42,940	54,95,300	60,13,402	61,65,355	72,88,990
Glass and glassware ...	29,87,700	33,62,430	36,97,220	35,01,430	35,65,210	40,95,050	40,81,270	43,73,888	37,12,932	42,80,913
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	48,58,100	57,12,850	61,95,630	55,39,680	62,71,440	64,59,540	65,45,510	72,63,664	77,86,981	72,68,535
Ivory ...	30,27,220	27,12,010	30,20,080	22,82,030	34,64,910	29,64,450	25,28,480	31,38,887	28,41,117	34,52,528
Jewellery, also plate of gold and silver ...	17,65,040	20,37,130	22,49,510	19,17,810	18,65,760	19,85,360	26,41,480	25,09,178	63,24,459	68,29,129

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(505)

No. 11—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1922-23	1923-24	1924-25	1925-26	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
BOMBAY AND SIND														
—continued														
Leather ...	10,14,150	8,26,990	10,33,460	12,03,780	11,52,720	12,73,900	11,32,560	12,89,316	11,38,199	15,37,369				
Liquors ...	51,39,050	56,11,070	55,63,880	55,83,650	54,56,600	58,03,050	50,44,760	56,97,092	57,63,618	68,22,178				
Machinery and millwork ...	79,56,730	1,04,26,160	1,23,05,900	1,46,88,590	1,00,46,770	94,58,140	1,39,68,670	1,13,76,776	1,22,49,928	1,29,48,622				
Metals—														
Copper ...	1,08,60,050	1,08,78,170	19,81,600	1,21,49,140	97,97,900	1,15,92,430	1,17,10,650	1,33,44,636	1,00,55,425	1,34,93,600				
Iron ...	85,17,140	1,29,68,440	1,13,77,500	1,01,97,040	1,05,19,510	93,11,540	97,75,470	99,13,849	90,60,155	1,03,89,027				
Steel ...	16,14,330	17,81,790	23,33,890	23,93,760	33,83,610	32,69,300	22,89,560	39,03,063	33,76,716	57,95,811				
Other metals ...	38,96,370	19,47,230	32,62,730	29,22,850	33,39,680	30,85,090	31,37,090	32,45,036	27,11,201	33,32,585				
Total { Unwrought	33,42,720	20,38,750	26,79,240	28,74,740	24,62,900	25,70,670	23,39,500	32,39,740	21,04,345	24,32,817				
Wrought	2,05,45,070	2,55,36,880	1,62,76,480	2,47,88,060	2,45,82,900	2,46,87,690	2,45,73,270	2,71,66,844	2,30,99,152	3,05,77,206				
Oils { Mineral ...														
Other kinds...	38,05,010	30,71,730	72,23,810	77,74,860	78,89,140	71,18,730	83,74,350	1,13,41,570	80,66,841	82,13,770				
7,66,390	7,06,930	6,45,560	5,12,420	7,42,690	5,18,130	5,57,820	7,85,055	4,59,458	5,28,725					
Paints and colours (including painters' materials) ...														
Provisions ...	11,06,480	13,31,970	15,50,090	88,80,050	14,47,530	13,83,030	14,03,220	15,97,059	15,41,222	18,88,242				
64,76,230	79,90,600	82,19,020	1,66,54,660	76,18,620	98,32,040	94,79,840	94,82,183	82,89,714	1,00,21,456					
Railway materials and stores ...														
Silk, raw ...	2,30,97,260	2,49,39,000	2,70,76,250	12,12,520	1,87,64,600	94,39,420	96,76,080	1,02,71,796	1,13,45,896	1,81,71,529				
69,22,750	91,87,130	68,02,140	81,87,590	87,02,060	1,06,74,220	79,16,720	1,13,89,189	96,71,121	1,01,16,750					
65,34,540	77,24,670	73,93,220	91,83,530	67,29,320	97,01,780	1,10,97,190	1,12,59,275	89,30,594	1,09,80,903					
25,51,980	45,94,660	38,14,770	31,87,350	27,90,450	24,01,630	17,85,470	24,89,335	19,04,131	21,29,971					
Sugar ...	1,81,47,420	1,73,71,940	1,49,20,700	1,76,40,030	2,52,81,600	1,91,19,120	2,16,50,070	2,23,93,157	2,20,00,795	2,39,28,880				
Tea ...	30,41,000	24,45,110	30,05,680	34,67,330	31,01,500	42,54,330	42,66,710	55,76,370	40,86,701	47,70,084				
Umbrellas ...	10,31,850	12,81,350	11,29,340	8,43,020	10,35,670	10,78,220	12,17,870	14,78,162	12,17,844	11,84,006				
Woolen goods ...	65,19,330	72,12,350	65,04,740	52,71,610	78,42,610	77,84,730	65,13,220	93,81,913	71,21,578	74,05,965				
Other articles ...	1,61,71,300	1,75,02,330	2,05,00,520	2,15,18,950	2,19,85,030	2,54,81,300	2,47,19,090	2,69,09,201	2,86,94,788	2,64,52,590				
Articles imported by post ...	21,63,670	22,75,720	22,04,660	23,61,340	24,86,300	23,14,350	24,50,630	31,46,631	30,48,067	31,57,057				
GRAND TOTAL ...	28,20,25,430	29,12,20,760	31,53,63,130	31,19,26,290	32,87,23,790	31,09,23,240	30,13,56,000	31,57,42,322	34,89,32,340	33,35,56,742				
MADRAS—														
Apparel ...	22,66,230	25,33,160	21,78,570	27,82,690	21,50,490	25,29,180	25,00,330	24,58,665	26,55,216	25,87,241				
Arms, ammunition, and military stores	1,56,040	2,70,000	5,00,910	6,20,750	8,55,180	12,97,830	17,89,230	14,07,348	9,78,296	10,77,681				
Books and stationery, including paper ...	10,66,620	13,08,330	11,71,470	12,35,830	12,51,480	15,37,170	16,22,440	14,30,028	14,01,757	13,47,189				
Chemicals ...	1,22,290	2,26,840	1,62,140	1,33,960	1,83,370	2,63,030	2,11,100	2,27,406	3,47,374	3,16,700				
Cotton, twist and yarn ...	92,74,470	96,28,910	1,15,65,480	1,08,26,040	1,07,71,010	1,08,10,820	78,99,110	99,34,999	1,03,16,161	79,82,989				
piece goods...	2,21,06,830	1,79,91,230	2,16,24,450	2,24,98,990	1,89,25,840	1,32,54,200	1,56,34,690	1,91,89,791	2,64,61,902	1,47,77,622				
thread ...	60,170	47,630	57,950	57,630	75,900	65,850	51,690	67,162	23,219	39,512				
other sorts ...	29,910	28,360	28,790	26,190	31,200	1,04,230	1,73,380	1,86,741	73,473	1,58,924				
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	1,08,760	40,490	42,870	59,110	78,470	1,51,170	1,25,000	1,64,739	2,58,096	1,66,733				
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	9,40,630	13,57,540	9,63,320	16,95,050	15,88,840	14,34,710	15,49,760	14,29,913	16,07,315	16,37,577				
Liquors ...	22,06,540	19,68,240	18,65,320	19,83,730	19,68,950	17,50,150	20,03,710	17,24,584	20,09,220	21,68,503				
Machinery and millwork ...	8,31,700	16,48,810	15,62,940	18,10,590	17,08,240	28,04,700	23,95,170	25,98,639	22,57,288	45,60,834				
Metals—														
Copper ...	16,17,600	14,16,920	5,87,150	14,96,550	17,24,360	14,12,070	13,35,930	14,77,377	16,22,831	14,74,028				
Iron ...	13,29,310	20,74,390	23,48,790	16,97,040	24,78,670	21,94,350	25,30,130	26,65,379	17,70,247	30,52,903				
Steel ...	1,01,520	1,58,350	1,75,570	1,52,650	2,00,820	1,68,370	1,97,330	2,64,649	3,81,831	4,78,886				
Other metals ...	2,34,270	1,93,860	3,01,040	3,38,800	4,58,200	4,23,100	4,01,550	5,60,878	5,77,784	6,41,961				
Total { Unwrought	2,58,450	2,61,300	2,50,450	4,90,310	4,95,880	4,65,980	4,05,650	6,75,126	5,84,504	6,63,392				
Wrought ...	30,24,250	35,82,020	31,62,100	31,94,530	43,66,170	37,31,910	40,59,290	42,93,167	37,97,955	49,84,386				
Oils { Mineral ...														
Other kinds ...	8,79,070	3,64,290	12,78,590	12,98,420	16,30,100	17,34,980	12,26,270	14,82,477	24,56,968	12,01,628				
71,180	53,750	86,030	89,260	84,150	1,20,130	1,13,310	1,28,608	67,141	4,11,026					
Provisions ...	6,24,750	10,68,160	8,64,270	6,12,990	9,45,580	11,57,510	11,99,480	11,68,950	11,56,188	72,06,918				
Railway materials and stores ...	24,01,080	45,55,890	21,57,740	40,32,250	58,06,430	64,48,940	49,22,980	36,16,947	37,29,062	36,74,597				
Spices ...	21,27,060	26,50,450	21,43,990	19,66,590	23,38,030	21,11,230	18,50,820	20,11,193	20,03,333	18,94,401				
Woolen goods ...	6,02,090	7,88,640	6,87,350	7,18,530	8,16,460	7,41,120	6,92,040	9,68,971	8,85,189	6,05,925				
Other articles ...	61,33,630	58,21,770	68,94,320	70,14,880	74,55,450	75,89,760	78,89,470	83,11,499	78,54,844	92,06,383				
GRAND TOTAL ...	5,53,02,740	5,61,96,810	5,92,49,050	6,34,48,320	6,35,27,320	6,51,04,600	5,83,14,920	6,39,66,948	6,98,94,492	6,04,00,216				

FOREIGN TRADE

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1896-97 to 1905-06—continued

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
18,85,395	11,88,776	12,80,789	11,89,150	10,11,960	10,11,421	16,37,956	16,01,792	15,34,991	19,90,277	BOMBAY AND SIND—continued Leather Liquors Machinery and millwork
64,27,958	64,55,713	67,88,256	66,09,738	63,52,846	67,94,233	73,21,297	73,17,637	80,19,703	87,07,725	
1,38,52,574	1,08,97,854	1,68,41,518	1,24,03,324	90,28,689	1,00,08,866	1,27,55,285	1,45,17,041	1,48,01,818	2,01,96,763	
49,00,762	72,64,570	69,88,442	25,07,690	44,24,964	48,78,980	1,06,29,226	1,18,38,634	1,18,43,772	1,02,26,077	Metals— Copper Iron Steel Other metals Total { Unwrought Wrought
89,08,781	84,68,890	77,49,859	71,71,096	78,32,324	77,99,729	79,41,508	80,01,096	84,22,810	67,03,011	
50,79,934	63,86,883	53,24,596	45,14,432	66,27,961	93,10,620	1,07,10,145	1,28,46,217	1,09,97,404	1,74,47,349	
27,09,308	26,79,992	33,99,258	28,30,198	34,50,937	37,20,875	32,52,802	38,49,450	36,76,435	36,90,589	
17,97,576	13,47,381	17,61,195	15,81,067	20,23,223	22,14,261	24,66,495	27,61,836	24,38,050	28,03,747	
1,97,96,207	2,24,47,764	2,16,50,959	1,54,42,329	2,03,12,963	2,34,90,743	3,00,67,186	3,35,73,561	3,25,02,371	3,72,63,279	
1,16,99,785	1,56,34,767	1,18,88,038	98,94,118	1,40,61,952	1,34,91,059	1,43,59,221	1,38,06,692	1,17,25,577	91,25,048	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Paints and colours (including painters' materials) Provisions Railway materials and stores Silk, raw " goods Spices Sugar Tea Umbrellas Woollen goods Other articles Articles imported by post
9,75,200	12,45,474	5,46,519	6,33,281	5,55,889	7,47,757	5,29,278	4,77,483	5,48,841	5,21,733	
15,10,064	14,86,568	15,24,443	15,34,158	16,62,132	17,83,830	16,98,043	18,07,175	19,15,672	20,90,505	
79,00,635	86,84,290	70,84,430	91,18,253	1,04,24,707	1,00,46,787	83,39,543	1,00,29,473	1,04,46,103	1,16,14,440	
2,51,47,430	1,80,73,974	2,48,78,183	2,17,60,103	1,40,37,879	1,85,12,651	1,78,48,411	2,19,88,734	2,59,93,252	3,40,29,193	
70,58,423	50,56,865	61,06,089	46,17,064	85,99,303	65,79,127	45,75,023	49,74,559	59,21,478	57,97,592	
97,70,246	75,88,968	84,21,920	79,33,895	1,01,77,463	1,08,45,543	1,13,82,645	1,17,46,674	1,52,50,314	1,42,38,479	
14,54,356	17,40,822	25,02,330	21,32,090	19,57,168	22,14,029	21,84,036	26,73,096	30,22,031	31,66,117	
2,41,77,381	3,27,85,648	2,66,06,707	2,17,99,726	3,71,41,009	3,83,23,902	3,20,69,736	3,59,28,889	4,35,39,141	4,78,73,524	
50,00,443	19,23,651	16,13,507	18,50,691	22,77,537	13,26,856	17,82,270	18,18,109	15,52,032	15,09,807	
14,67,966	11,86,108	10,23,719	14,56,061	10,90,386	7,11,254	9,56,619	11,30,630	5,99,757	8,70,106	
77,90,504	41,74,314	58,22,677	74,46,574	86,36,609	1,04,22,791	72,22,864	1,07,25,912	1,56,63,132	1,40,54,329	
2,50,90,534	2,62,76,908	2,24,63,309	2,79,46,238	3,28,87,980	3,53,25,117	3,50,21,169	3,64,10,680	4,14,25,287	4,32,45,736	
27,50,848	28,06,443	33,40,797	37,08,862	40,17,953	49,54,142	72,50,426	50,66,023	51,65,696	58,51,175	
33,39,66,708	30,75,48,829	31,28,62,283	31,83,12,029	32,86,59,268	37,99,69,233	35,96,07,833	38,96,96,483	45,11,01,388	49,97,52,630	GRAND TOTAL
23,78,873	19,49,637	21,76,247	21,38,467	21,22,449	29,29,560	26,33,094	31,00,639	37,67,612	36,44,136	MADRAS— Apparel Arms, ammunition, and military stores Books and stationery, including paper Chemicals Cotton, twist and yarn " piece goods " thread " other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware Liquors Machinery and millwork
7,35,461	10,61,849	11,91,351	7,23,694	10,94,373	17,32,359	26,70,534	15,62,948	18,48,502	9,63,456	
14,19,646	12,79,618	11,91,212	14,24,876	16,99,873	17,99,173	19,55,053	20,47,447	18,34,476	19,21,708	
3,56,235	4,44,640	5,33,609	6,68,987	10,30,523	8,34,085	5,79,887	7,71,989	9,90,980	9,35,377	
1,13,78,384	1,02,76,420	71,42,932	78,90,846	81,56,092	74,96,653	77,97,571	65,30,216	82,42,391	89,29,316	
1,64,79,961	1,81,34,110	1,80,81,725	1,47,51,055	1,91,16,319	2,13,62,222	2,08,54,167	2,08,14,225	2,51,67,931	2,09,73,216	
48,803	69,622	66,598	67,795	55,377	75,499	89,100	81,457	74,096	77,859	
70,730	88,673	48,232	64,576	69,680	1,07,550	73,984	2,00,610	2,06,710	1,38,343	
1,09,953	1,99,882	2,70,648	5,90,907	7,89,161	5,85,891	7,58,179	7,76,490	7,37,446	7,74,711	
16,55,771	17,20,315	16,99,974	14,91,854	19,51,023	17,64,725	18,98,736	22,77,083	23,31,085	24,00,655	
23,05,329	20,22,713	21,41,869	20,35,949	20,47,493	19,43,007	21,13,253	22,45,784	22,62,353	22,19,337	
25,59,228	32,23,513	26,43,400	31,74,812	29,83,963	27,90,981	22,01,798	23,43,284	30,13,548	30,52,159	
13,40,811	17,83,284	5,24,738	4,64,706	8,24,555	14,29,602	15,83,478	16,06,305	20,62,612	11,07,734	
30,50,559	33,44,179	24,51,454	23,69,631	40,28,977	44,49,272	35,35,586	36,28,789	36,90,891	42,49,798	
4,10,406	6,00,882	5,47,394	5,48,587	9,80,917	11,11,103	9,84,157	15,17,328	12,09,643	12,60,075	
5,98,058	7,04,926	4,76,329	5,51,841	6,39,321	9,77,212	10,22,495	9,74,789	8,87,693	8,82,403	
6,62,736	6,99,252	3,41,725	1,80,690	3,25,981	3,69,973	4,11,217	4,62,505	4,13,478	4,06,968	
47,37,098	57,34,019	39,58,190	37,54,076	61,45,889	75,97,216	66,94,499	72,64,706	74,37,361	70,93,042	Total { Unwrought Wrought
14,67,414	27,46,078	28,13,959	37,66,165	37,81,652	44,51,547	45,98,903	48,07,173	48,70,971	27,16,997	Oils { Mineral Other kinds Provisions Railway materials and stores Spices Woollen goods Other articles
8,78,932	5,56,169	3,26,648	2,12,266	2,55,095	5,35,842	1,84,977	1,72,707	1,45,492	2,23,558	
10,98,213	12,90,000	11,80,878	11,41,885	12,73,504	13,91,572	13,97,730	12,50,269	14,72,562	15,99,361	
35,10,726	36,52,477	19,85,044	23,44,407	28,09,432	75,57,312	53,84,372	53,03,702	61,03,084	66,62,159	
17,03,084	23,22,911	26,85,836	22,47,274	21,65,941	26,88,228	24,63,520	23,84,336	23,18,190	24,00,192	
7,16,318	7,17,141	8,58,211	7,06,558	9,22,896	10,38,331	8,27,056	10,75,476	11,10,496	8,92,311	
82,52,793	89,10,705	1,99,81,116	94,09,878	97,45,242	1,09,34,873	1,04,30,459	1,30,42,539	1,27,91,055	1,33,79,421	
6,20,71,238	7,00,39,744	5,44,35,018	5,87,92,916	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	8,76,58,829	8,14,03,781	GRAND TOTAL

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 11—concluded

VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED into

ARTICLES	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
BURMA—										
Apparel ...	10,38,720	16,22,550	15,34,260	17,30,270	17,70,850	18,39,030	18,65,520	19,99,109	11,83,913	17,25,675
Chemicals ...	1,31,380	1,33,390	1,37,130	1,90,090	1,93,940	2,28,310	2,20,090	2,31,933	2,71,859	2,44,994
Coal ...	17,40,410	27,97,460	17,81,430	14,50,740	7,89,440	9,65,600	6,62,500	3,50,724	6,88,033	6,45,816
Cotton, twist and yarn	24,60,970	37,11,670	29,64,570	46,22,570	38,03,750	44,25,400	42,76,190	31,55,691	28,99,925	47,33,661
" piece goods ...	63,77,390	1,22,74,290	79,12,960	1,05,33,330	1,37,56,060	1,15,98,530	92,65,570	1,16,47,205	81,46,282	95,89,229
" thread ...	2,27,920	3,29,460	3,06,260	3,25,390	5,31,090	5,37,940	4,91,700	4,62,976	3,65,030	3,98,217
" other sorts ...	1,76,790	4,14,120	4,12,050	6,63,460	4,91,650	5,87,180	7,06,130	5,63,620	2,41,965	4,34,870
Dyeing and tanning materials ...	49,300	1,07,460	69,400	98,560	91,580	1,61,260	1,29,960	1,16,900	88,057	84,285
Earthenware and porcelain ...	5,83,220	9,33,830	7,72,410	7,74,840	8,73,200	10,15,760	7,74,830	7,14,501	8,24,765	5,83,365
Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware ...	7,76,860	13,10,780	12,69,420	11,94,840	15,11,850	19,00,220	19,49,040	16,48,281	8,24,122	12,50,808
Liquors ...	23,87,190	24,46,980	22,92,800	23,42,590	21,53,500	23,64,030	30,09,000	25,01,900	18,70,829	25,89,562
Machinery and millwork ...	6,49,790	6,44,940	12,29,740	8,03,370	12,53,460	7,78,960	5,82,390	14,69,201	8,15,870	10,52,982
Matches ...	4,97,510	6,24,570	2,70,920	5,91,710	5,69,330	5,61,250	6,88,840	7,74,116	5,45,843	5,46,331
Metals—										
Copper ...	39,180	73,190	76,490	86,930	85,520	67,010	1,14,690	1,61,970	33,316	1,68,155
Iron ...	10,66,680	31,76,780	32,01,290	20,68,760	24,30,680	23,25,500	34,59,590	24,06,469	14,84,231	23,24,722
Steel ...	56,100	75,700	59,920	79,000	1,06,050	1,29,730	1,14,280	1,39,744	1,26,351	2,08,804
Other metals ...	2,06,200	3,70,670	2,83,570	3,11,520	3,21,390	2,89,690	3,56,550	3,77,647	1,92,933	2,53,231
Total	Unwrought ...	50,850	84,620	81,580	86,070	86,940	94,830	1,18,960	1,65,303	1,27,199
	Wrought ...	13,17,310	36,11,720	35,39,690	24,60,140	28,56,700	27,16,100	39,26,150	29,10,528	17,09,632
Oils, Mineral ...	14,41,350	16,38,210	15,97,870	25,70,130	10,51,690	10,53,150	14,34,040	8,27,696	6,14,604	9,08,211
Provisions ...	24,51,260	32,97,750	39,85,190	33,09,060	34,34,430	39,03,450	50,78,930	11,71,021	30,08,040	33,75,669
Salt ...	10,82,610	15,89,950	6,90,460	12,40,780	13,91,950	11,43,670	6,02,010	10,62,023	13,39,262	13,78,668
Silk, raw ...	8,95,750	24,53,370	22,27,160	24,53,440	24,40,430	20,30,860	22,31,950	21,81,651	7,78,650	21,65,394
" goods ...	48,98,560	76,61,820	72,26,190	73,29,750	59,26,630	63,88,370	54,90,710	56,71,135	26,09,170	47,62,481
Sugar ...	7,85,240	9,00,420	9,69,050	11,80,030	17,04,700	12,44,710	14,92,630	9,51,026	8,63,099	8,68,398
Woolen goods ...	11,89,210	27,53,950	23,95,350	20,12,460	24,64,770	31,35,460	21,33,500	17,14,637	6,10,690	11,12,184
Other articles ...	61,71,040	1,03,82,060	90,44,290	65,52,860	76,11,980	71,38,720	85,36,060	72,39,614	58,52,322	59,24,631
GRAND TOTAL ...	2,73,79,630	6,17,25,370	5,27,10,180	5,55,06,500	6,69,59,920	5,58,12,790	5,57,66,770	5,25,20,790	3,57,77,161	4,74,30,326

each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06—concluded

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-91	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
										BURMA—
15,98,985	18,42,280	19,80,085	17,53,024	27,55,825	24,70,005	22,41,826	34,61,174	34,09,876	29,69,345	Apparel
4,60,469	3,37,503	3,24,481	3,54,404	4,87,400	6,23,058	5,25,776	8,14,916	7,30,285	7,27,973	Chemicals
5,11,017	4,38,280	5,44,091	5,62,189	4,76,451	5,50,513	2,54,161	2,87,793	6,77,008	3,00,557	Coal
40,98,157	57,59,368	44,70,283	32,95,642	43,24,566	38,32,280	38,93,886	45,21,555	31,62,606	41,50,702	Cotton, twist and yarn
93,79,961	1,13,37,795	94,45,943	91,12,356	1,59,56,621	1,16,37,549	1,18,55,134	1,35,07,215	1,85,04,228	1,73,37,609	“ piece goods
3,93,236	4,27,171	4,22,245	3,69,699	4,79,847	3,40,371	5,42,716	5,62,368	5,18,930	5,69,553	“ thread
6,17,847	11,36,595	12,41,886	9,47,085	16,59,476	14,32,765	11,68,657	17,92,436	22,71,893	19,83,203	“ other sorts
89,003	1,60,953	95,508	1,02,792	60,428	63,577	67,126	92,594	80,740	89,220	Dyeing and tanning materials
4,59,752	5,60,867	5,35,115	4,18,802	4,27,134	5,80,460	6,24,816	8,01,053	7,84,541	5,91,515	Earthenware and porcelain
13,31,812	18,67,953	18,13,565	19,55,744	24,82,726	21,69,877	24,70,091	33,81,790	34,43,881	31,13,108	Hardware and cutlery, including plated ware
24,44,215	27,64,114	27,21,836	26,99,940	28,80,217	31,45,082	29,10,372	37,43,378	36,45,794	38,06,195	Liquors
10,56,092	9,33,539	13,35,454	13,85,147	21,90,613	32,66,757	26,45,058	36,04,984	39,71,572	34,02,086	Machinery and millwork
6,67,507	6,91,109	7,08,341	7,72,237	7,70,842	8,71,131	9,48,919	12,03,536	9,71,832	11,36,840	Matches
										Metals—
1,15,612	2,48,391	1,85,015	1,59,057	2,07,688	1,72,175	2,12,398	2,16,864	2,00,295	2,40,023	Copper
24,86,559	24,06,979	30,69,563	51,57,903	50,55,054	52,15,010	45,89,648	87,59,465	84,22,431	56,96,418	Iron
2,26,125	1,73,869	2,48,410	3,56,102	4,93,153	6,12,363	5,60,297	7,95,933	7,53,970	11,43,750	Steel
1,54,601	3,10,117	2,56,281	2,94,276	4,20,376	5,06,546	5,19,475	10,72,677	11,66,603	5,96,723	Other metals
1,06,892	2,02,351	1,51,856	2,03,752	3,26,653	3,50,330	3,85,153	9,85,991	10,30,673	3,01,207	Total { Unwrought
28,76,505	39,37,005	36,06,413	57,63,586	58,49,619	60,55,864	54,96,665	98,58,948	95,12,826	73,75,707	{ Wrought
16,03,681	9,19,139	14,16,970	11,07,774	8,48,126	15,67,506	6,65,902	13,29,376	18,56,607	7,40,537	Oils, Mineral
33,07,585	39,81,607	41,74,631	37,15,970	45,23,594	51,46,104	51,83,252	55,62,112	58,67,006	67,12,638	Provisions
8,10,181	12,76,524	10,88,281	6,22,709	10,42,530	9,80,922	9,19,967	8,68,730	10,60,499	8,33,693	Salt
16,86,635	16,31,186	16,58,637	11,21,395	15,01,020	14,97,657	9,41,126	9,29,522	13,88,375	13,11,602	Silk, raw
23,68,440	30,43,769	40,36,394	20,95,808	55,23,886	27,49,902	36,03,293	53,81,442	42,87,810	35,38,210	“ goods
11,29,848	22,29,781	21,61,168	23,12,597	32,00,342	28,48,910	24,18,374	33,35,912	35,17,162	39,80,990	Sugar
16,87,753	27,68,031	37,18,838	23,33,964	32,99,937	17,66,694	14,21,109	32,17,333	47,45,869	33,93,533	Woollen goods
71,28,125	89,07,923	88,03,456	93,23,095	1,16,98,888	1,12,95,532	1,06,11,073	1,46,83,810	1,70,07,733	1,62,68,050	Other articles
4,38,13,198	5,71,54,843	5,66,50,475	5,23,30,111	7,27,97,638	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,452	8,38,78,018	9,24,52,546	8,46,34,078	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(512)
No. 12
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1898-97	1897-98	1896-97	1895-96	1894-95	1893-94	1892-93	1891-92	1890-91	1889-90	1888-89
BENGAL—											
Coal ...	2,412	3,314	1,50,796	3,89,007	2,61,833	46,246	1,57,882	4,90,335	5,02,231	8,53,299	
Cotton, raw ...	1,69,54,800	1,38,95,704	91,49,986	1,13,68,860	87,28,419	30,85,743	63,58,567	76,30,439	43,15,910	97,03,923	
" goods ...	10,01,650	17,76,160	21,58,838	31,21,843	25,37,156	14,92,591	42,93,408	13,90,544	31,21,347	32,47,668	
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—											
Opium ...	6,12,98,400	5,98,05,995	6,41,48,256	6,37,25,170	5,97,99,265	6,01,47,915	5,98,50,325	4,84,06,059	5,29,68,740	5,04,63,935	
Other sorts ...	5,15,890	4,05,238	3,82,996	3,33,544	3,02,347	3,41,905	4,63,571	4,57,696	4,33,510	3,12,945	
Dyeing and tanning materials—											
Indigo ...	2,62,43,170	2,74,56,889	2,73,46,870	2,49,05,266	2,05,11,354	2,83,60,394	2,60,04,461	2,86,83,810	3,47,75,823	3,72,38,471	
Other sorts ...	12,80,090	22,42,067	15,02,479	11,89,545	12,03,176	12,86,587	20,08,728	14,31,798	10,19,569	7,56,570	
Grain and pulse—											
Rice (not in the husk) ...	2,30,26,870	2,89,55,639	2,29,75,540	2,73,77,777	3,46,40,358	3,80,12,576	3,66,09,570	3,47,68,115	4,04,92,618	3,72,41,813	
Other sorts ...	2,84,26,700	2,10,47,645	1,29,42,231	78,71,854	65,06,134	2,37,66,233	1,75,67,628	69,82,124	22,27,182	67,38,396	
Hides and skins ...	2,52,93,970	2,07,68,574	1,90,83,457	1,84,21,999	2,07,04,313	2,25,72,638	2,50,85,439	2,43,60,735	2,72,64,095	3,12,75,385	
Jute, raw ...	4,86,94,710	6,04,01,142	7,89,66,942	8,63,23,797	7,60,19,050	6,84,37,878	7,94,09,234	8,51,48,436	10,57,21,302	9,99,03,252	
" manufactures	1,13,93,210	1,71,44,042	2,50,04,173	2,74,00,586	2,43,13,614	2,45,63,752	3,18,03,879	3,39,08,363	4,13,72,811	4,66,56,543	
Lac ...	51,49,640	49,80,131	39,82,477	48,65,755	78,02,951	74,44,465	77,87,653	95,21,007	1,39,57,727	1,88,00,615	
Oils ...	25,33,440	23,10,651	16,11,287	29,21,029	32,37,637	31,09,029	26,79,834	24,03,218	24,41,308	21,28,940	
Saltpetre ...	37,08,230	35,90,936	39,63,136	40,86,417	37,86,990	36,32,976	43,36,588	33,62,968	40,90,063	53,10,426	
Seeds ...	3,88,10,870	3,74,30,188	3,62,88,098	4,16,03,675	3,50,47,788	4,18,75,582	3,26,47,307	4,73,07,928	3,55,78,808	2,87,31,752	
Silk, raw ...	47,41,290	34,67,320	49,62,774	61,13,127	49,56,359	49,88,054	59,41,246	67,72,145	49,24,330	61,67,336	
" manufactures	26,96,070	34,67,413	25,83,316	22,28,977	15,94,177	14,45,101	14,82,624	18,17,395	11,03,804	12,39,796	
Sugar ...	17,220	1,56,088	5,67,050	16,25,748	27,308	1,26,582	2,43,961	14,19,227	2,87,470	28,858	
Tea ...	4,62,25,140	5,08,15,853	5,16,59,611	5,12,51,855	5,04,10,981	5,64,38,900	6,07,26,829	6,24,67,248	7,12,35,365	7,16,26,537	
Other articles ...	80,72,058	1,13,24,297	91,81,957	98,75,560	1,07,21,558	1,05,02,177	1,07,98,703	1,10,78,817	1,27,72,243	1,31,98,389	
TOTAL ...	85,60,85,830	87,14,45,186	87,85,09,264	89,70,01,390	87,31,13,266	89,96,77,324	41,64,57,437	41,97,98,407	46,04,95,754	46,61,24,849	
BOMBAY AND SIND—											
Apparel ...	8,49,610	10,95,652	11,15,267	11,83,531	11,30,772	12,29,957	14,85,861	16,14,337	20,84,591	24,98,841	
Coffee ...	9,20,020	13,97,859	17,63,110	15,75,129	10,71,958	14,99,894	10,06,050	11,16,080	16,96,492	11,99,567	
Cotton, raw ...	10,23,71,300	11,22,48,111	12,43,93,370	14,93,03,938	13,25,45,365	8,92,02,461	10,77,14,419	11,13,93,715	6,60,43,698	11,59,38,419	
" twist and yarn	3,31,55,750	3,95,87,851	5,07,64,379	5,45,66,506	6,21,79,372	5,64,90,877	6,22,10,607	4,70,89,309	5,36,26,375	6,35,59,486	
" goods ...	1,98,66,700	2,32,33,696	2,43,02,756	2,28,17,409	2,37,00,596	2,53,41,776	2,50,18,216	2,32,76,394	2,99,01,097	2,76,45,399	
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics—											
Opium ...	4,94,78,310	4,08,71,641	4,09,32,567	3,74,34,192	3,28,18,880	3,54,74,693	3,26,99,811	3,17,86,221	3,76,77,912	3,41,29,429	
Other sorts ...	12,02,110	12,67,375	9,79,928	10,11,667	13,86,939	14,37,275	15,61,561	11,32,113	6,43,130	18,12,312	
Dyeing and tanning materials—											
Indigo ...	20,33,420	17,09,965	14,12,157	19,14,227	12,78,686	19,29,201	39,60,583	28,72,507	27,64,377	22,85,362	
Myrabolams ...	17,41,170	22,03,467	21,90,402	27,93,381	24,14,895	29,04,330	27,03,731	36,80,096	42,54,890	36,85,544	
Other sorts ...	3,68,730	4,08,723	3,39,652	2,35,216	3,32,197	4,58,862	5,67,085	5,90,418	7,75,025	5,82,307	
Grain and pulse—											
Rice (not in the husk) ...	34,20,370	37,57,058	29,44,642	45,75,629	37,36,968	35,99,804	46,52,270	32,46,955	68,11,193	49,92,434	
Wheat ...	5,09,49,660	3,88,21,857	6,43,96,393	5,19,09,192	5,53,83,056	12,26,31,732	5,91,59,125	4,76,69,989	2,48,08,872	3,54,27,928	
Other sorts ...	34,76,670	24,49,424	27,02,736	41,02,852	44,01,305	62,50,579	45,55,380	84,14,087	86,81,510	92,18,772	
Hides and skins	56,20,790	56,68,011	68,99,553	58,37,179	56,35,324	63,41,698	61,02,994	66,44,815	66,77,227	1,02,09,238	

From each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
13,75,587	21,03,977	33,40,547	32,90,083	59,22,541	56,58,980	33,50,584	38,12,404	46,35,348	65,40,140	BENGAL— Coal
82,20,521	65,89,750	67,69,914	50,51,459	59,92,907	81,04,068	75,35,438	73,30,363	88,06,775	1,34,13,492	Cotton, raw
59,59,561	85,26,950	58,06,471	57,80,807	17,51,632	76,85,526	53,58,232	54,32,582	46,98,056	60,81,326	" goods
4,96,87,335	3,89,39,555	4,31,81,485	5,15,53,555	6,12,24,355	6,24,13,600	5,50,75,605	7,04,07,908	7,58,32,065	7,02,34,387	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
3,32,362	3,50,164	6,06,938	7,25,008	5,41,806	10,36,741	6,59,690	5,23,443	5,80,963	6,51,075	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
3,11,42,055	1,75,51,045	1,87,05,530	1,63,50,979	1,56,89,574	1,23,54,757	66,97,903	60,13,171	56,07,852	41,03,342	Other sorts
3,30,412	3,49,754	3,42,250	3,94,709	4,08,432	4,27,719	5,16,224	6,86,034	8,41,740	16,06,053	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
2,79,65,379	2,99,86,390	4,67,04,993	4,14,13,315	4,37,32,173	3,55,49,420	3,68,25,823	3,77,79,608	4,28,79,190	5,06,83,173	Other sorts
28,89,288	29,43,088	1,99,01,822	1,29,01,435	31,32,866	41,70,810	1,32,37,150	2,72,24,940	4,52,93,284	1,62,84,833	Hides and skins
2,85,60,659	4,17,17,531	3,82,58,192	5,76,98,841	5,55,61,624	4,46,94,384	4,56,37,267	4,82,99,366	5,75,42,554	7,75,88,878	Jute, raw
10,54,78,972	10,12,96,159	6,93,74,269	8,06,50,377	10,84,55,188	11,77,53,299	11,08,23,173	11,65,91,447	11,82,61,045	16,86,54,428	" manufactures
5,15,28,978	5,88,90,471	5,75,91,878	6,20,35,096	7,79,08,751	8,67,98,574	8,99,18,317	9,40,83,152	9,88,72,276	12,39,32,149	Lao
1,38,55,770	1,06,15,226	86,59,511	1,12,51,516	1,04,63,891	95,22,129	1,32,33,836	2,68,99,442	3,01,03,575	3,14,82,409	Oils
26,10,580	29,15,552	29,49,818	24,70,973	30,00,980	33,14,612	33,64,150	31,86,468	31,94,464	29,02,634	Saltpetre
56,06,687	39,23,650	34,40,901	37,84,666	33,26,663	35,15,969	42,68,942	40,11,436	35,59,405	38,00,589	Seeds
2,26,54,592	2,96,41,791	4,11,47,609	4,04,23,197	4,17,07,623	5,19,89,558	4,68,18,628	4,53,04,406	4,58,86,413	2,32,17,385	Silk, raw
49,50,709	49,77,268	44,30,413	67,75,493	48,62,515	59,24,164	46,33,078	47,08,276	36,32,242	42,54,027	" manufactures
11,60,821	8,97,391	8,84,123	10,16,185	9,12,898	7,79,463	7,32,329	6,11,759	5,81,063	5,50,877	Sugar
1,86,515	15,139	16,674	10,235	12,302	5,630	14,238	6,424	19,808	14,856	Tea
7,78,06,589	7,65,91,597	7,57,02,625	8,63,15,551	9,07,49,706	7,66,37,015	6,76,52,875	7,88,17,201	7,65,39,515	8,00,91,238	Other articles
1,37,66,194	1,31,13,802	1,21,22,947	1,33,23,852	1,82,32,568	1,73,94,262	1,83,58,567	1,88,98,232	1,72,94,653	2,03,93,978	TOTAL
45,58,69,466	45,18,36,260	45,98,38,910	50,32,09,380	55,35,85,990	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,23,059	64,41,42,286	70,64,83,269	BOMBAY AND SIND—
24,14,782	19,78,345	18,21,858	18,09,663	22,27,022	20,47,743	22,51,189	24,42,918	19,88,757	18,53,216	Apparel
7,63,825	6,48,826	4,57,275	2,76,435	2,75,793	1,92,663	1,16,991	77,487	59,934	4,57,245	Coffee
10,67,51,072	7,27,71,180	9,06,42,662	7,60,09,617	7,93,38,697	12,31,07,367	12,17,57,868	20,31,48,969	13,93,21,528	17,41,69,379	Cotton raw
6,56,80,151	6,04,33,325	5,98,00,874	6,34,47,855	4,07,32,904	8,53,14,537	7,95,53,860	8,35,70,221	9,33,36,230	11,70,74,639	" twist and yarn goods
2,11,39,058	1,89,98,581	1,82,78,446	1,97,38,201	1,73,64,886	1,95,37,664	1,89,19,523	2,04,51,958	2,08,39,579	2,32,40,935	Drugs, medicines, and narcotics— Opium
3,05,41,993	2,20,36,067	2,80,78,608	3,04,83,593	3,33,30,002	2,28,16,254	2,50,98,749	3,42,93,730	3,04,02,377	2,44,83,280	Other sorts Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
14,44,099	11,64,127	15,90,241	11,74,071	9,89,456	16,96,029	14,10,418	17,55,015	15,70,682	19,08,330	Myrabolams
26,34,319	23,53,527	16,56,590	18,18,080	17,44,383	12,34,272	5,45,312	9,09,192	10,52,782	6,03,786	Other sorts
32,75,100	23,08,864	27,47,139	29,70,165	26,49,439	31,38,393	32,42,015	35,86,750	30,32,484	25,87,725	Grain and pulse— Rice (not in the husk)
4,17,584	4,20,331	4,78,560	5,13,648	5,64,644	7,46,118	7,35,421	4,32,553	3,19,109	4,34,767	Wheat
49,96,049	52,68,926	75,86,041	39,70,845	39,69,965	67,03,017	63,68,634	62,54,089	60,80,560	49,61,568	Other sorts
60,48,112	1,30,36,934	8,09,96,337	3,03,08,744	1,72,527	3,22,56,087	4,06,36,875	9,08,98,143	14,47,74,013	7,43,58,213	Hides and skins
73,52,025	69,72,200	1,27,93,210	62,14,603	47,91,512	66,49,762	1,02,70,286	1,50,89,525	2,22,00,598	1,51,58,123	
88,69,421	91,98,500	84,83,547	1,64,31,567	2,08,60,024	94,60,997	96,21,986	1,18,63,035	1,09,40,615	1,75,76,346	

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(514)

No. 12—continued
VALUE (in rupees) of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

ARTICLES	1926-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
BOMBAY AND SIND—continued										
Manures ...	5,04,911	7,85,096	10,39,487	16,30,126	19,29,350	19,01,470	15,25,812	17,71,804	24,73,888	32,44,168
Metals ...	17,33,890	13,79,672	16,15,831	20,55,351	16,18,811	20,19,048	25,07,751	18,47,869	16,67,904	23,92,509
Provisions ...	34,56,970	41,90,531	42,47,211	51,33,408	50,76,387	59,65,765	62,02,614	29,76,082	29,77,904	25,78,926
Seeds ...	4,69,20,510	5,04,86,303	5,35,00,267	5,46,14,002	5,01,90,340	7,30,89,711	7,76,83,045	11,24,31,681	9,92,48,186	6,87,64,448
Silk, manufactures ...	7,63,540	7,25,489	8,65,698	9,26,847	9,93,758	9,66,093	10,84,721	12,16,202	13,71,052	13,90,050
Spices ...	23,44,200	34,27,238	30,55,654	24,28,248	16,99,237	15,58,310	18,31,755	20,47,199	20,21,849	21,75,081
Sugar ...	21,73,310	20,06,338	22,62,494	29,06,062	22,77,074	22,49,903	35,94,796	36,85,229	30,78,136	25,96,338
Tea ...	22,37,020	17,48,918	25,86,332	27,20,401	38,24,480	54,93,832	43,72,104	54,24,384	69,39,632	67,02,317
Wool, raw ...	1,34,07,980	1,48,94,427	1,57,71,575	1,75,77,379	1,55,37,876	1,60,45,046	1,64,99,407	1,62,10,934	1,88,94,463	2,00,29,863
Other articles ...	1,24,27,549	1,59,77,340	1,79,54,549	1,53,56,636	1,49,43,072	1,79,01,433	1,75,06,656	1,78,49,047	1,84,54,262	2,03,74,056
TOTAL ...	87,14,29,800	87,03,42,062	92,75,26,010	94,46,18,528	92,59,46,507	98,07,83,553	94,62,06,354	95,59,89,476	90,55,73,165	94,33,32,809
MADRAS—										
Coffee ...	1,42,11,180	1,39,84,866	1,71,58,038	1,34,13,304	1,35,61,848	1,87,30,371	1,98,05,953	1,91,69,781	2,03,85,908	2,12,27,692
Coir manufactures (excluding rope) ...	15,70,160	12,16,266	12,91,748	17,27,655	15,19,574	19,63,002	20,39,572	18,52,471	18,57,972	26,94,415
Cotton, raw ...	1,37,58,280	1,71,57,458	1,61,49,577	2,49,57,728	2,33,53,168	1,51,27,427	1,28,40,712	1,39,95,190	1,66,26,770	1,50,68,862
" goods ...	44,64,240	48,30,615	46,39,142	51,80,515	64,83,509	61,24,843	76,18,049	78,62,269	71,40,505	77,06,157
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics ...	18,78,470	20,69,085	27,99,056	21,39,208	22,50,800	16,93,940	19,50,722	15,05,442	15,17,795	14,13,199
Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo ...	86,40,160	97,39,620	1,07,26,915	1,18,11,343	89,41,214	44,51,258	1,14,46,979	1,02,64,942	99,19,349	1,40,23,655
Grain and pulse— ✓ Rice (not in the hulk) ...	58,00,390	51,85,889	56,91,178	65,47,420	51,63,322	44,29,561	51,20,049	59,30,076	68,28,439	47,31,063
Hides and skins ...	1,83,66,820	2,07,26,638	2,10,96,275	2,02,33,163	2,00,65,844	2,24,10,229	2,41,63,892	2,62,24,120	3,06,44,717	3,32,16,926
Oils ...	17,14,410	20,56,598	23,35,761	21,08,939	18,93,193	22,97,024	22,04,686	16,31,493	39,14,195	36,13,184
Provisions ...	9,41,340	12,63,047	12,99,270	10,86,665	12,10,221	14,42,219	15,34,072	14,62,253	16,80,532	19,28,438
Seeds ...	64,95,720	60,67,183	58,44,339	1,00,89,279	82,65,263	68,78,548	59,68,990	78,37,027	72,09,580	46,99,011
Spices ...	40,27,480	36,79,527	39,63,773	30,64,793	33,88,243	24,65,380	32,48,827	22,82,285	25,69,190	25,49,347
Sugar ...	48,28,780	43,21,799	46,80,760	73,14,747	38,42,440	46,33,733	45,20,039	71,93,486	48,54,976	52,86,200
Tea ...	3,63,337	4,10,024	4,76,603	4,75,854	8,05,429	8,97,940	10,88,573	13,75,545	17,00,259	19,17,988
Other articles ...	42,57,933	46,22,916	51,08,942	50,19,207	64,38,997	69,03,980	77,31,703	81,65,534	80,38,610	81,09,867
TOTAL ...	9,13,18,710	9,73,21,531	10,22,61,266	11,51,69,820	10,71,83,065	10,04,49,455	11,12,82,818	11,67,54,854	12,48,93,801	12,81,85,524
BURMA—										
Caoutchouc, raw ...	1,54,820	4,56,681	3,58,153	6,02,914	6,57,189	7,11,584	8,58,016	9,08,964	8,76,427	7,22,480
Cotton, raw ...	6,74,960	8,34,164	7,63,858	10,82,769	7,12,479	2,19,954	5,25,128	85,405	95,941	1,97,928
Dyeing and tanning materials— ✓ Cutch and gambier	22,99,980	26,89,463	30,77,974	23,38,365	14,13,354	22,19,690	23,20,879	24,31,293	22,34,516	33,52,484
✓ Rice (not in the hulk) ...	5,54,00,470	5,43,52,502	4,68,44,313	6,19,74,743	6,41,95,637	6,69,25,983	7,63,61,631	5,65,30,385	8,28,70,579	8,73,98,915
Hides and skins ...	22,12,000	14,40,580	8,81,785	7,51,282	5,81,735	5,42,819	5,67,581	7,87,964	10,16,553	17,07,072
Jadestones ...	5,61,000	5,53,515	6,54,040	8,19,350	6,07,200	5,21,220	6,70,250	4,34,650	4,53,062	5,46,150
Oils ...	16,139	17,947	28,093	69,488	42,243	25,965	4,55,385	5,32,877	4,87,251	7,69,408
Provisions ...	2,79,980	3,51,717	4,07,149	3,05,861	3,73,010	3,52,901	3,97,228	3,75,708	3,82,292	5,18,688
Rice-bran ...	...	...	...	11,23,529	20,00,801	23,59,608	23,25,255	19,09,011	21,26,590	20,89,257
Teak timber ...	20,92,870	33,01,933	55,29,874	73,38,020	37,30,224	42,50,258	53,75,393	42,70,052	54,36,227	64,68,252
Other articles ...	21,74,611	23,19,264	25,43,642	14,07,925	17,16,787	26,95,602	21,51,398	22,24,749	22,05,624	19,33,568
TOTAL ...	6,68,66,830	6,63,17,766	6,10,88,681	7,78,14,246	9,60,30,639	10,08,25,584	9,20,08,142	7,24,90,958	9,81,85,082	10,57,04,202

from each PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06—continued

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	ARTICLES
										BOMBAY AND SIND—continued
29,48,792	27,18,659	29,60,758	50,37,621	49,22,825	39,80,004	40,99,573	24,81,097	22,66,306	31,49,040	Manures
20,00,946	15,85,808	18,47,980	20,60,950	37,72,656	26,97,599	29,27,742	42,26,999	35,36,299	53,72,293	Metals
27,42,692	29,35,246	38,48,607	37,21,576	33,70,769	35,67,146	39,97,963	37,61,816	38,94,915	41,46,802	Provisions
5,22,67,957	5,27,37,939	7,32,51,325	5,67,70,414	4,56,07,618	10,51,69,618	9,01,74,439	8,65,08,529	8,47,27,692	7,21,46,109	Seeds
11,53,109	8,23,892	6,74,875	6,26,997	7,42,870	8,44,400	8,81,738	8,14,802	7,21,893	7,63,638	Silk, manufactures
16,17,689	12,96,721	16,82,861	15,71,141	16,49,071	21,76,441	26,47,040	25,77,231	18,21,627	21,16,201	Spices
26,18,803	14,61,678	21,74,495	14,63,175	11,16,851	9,46,418	10,49,796	6,26,446	9,25,559	25,60,129	Sugar
55,46,797	36,66,108	36,24,788	20,81,139	28,21,063	23,72,385	30,06,213	22,27,617	22,22,980	13,69,181	Tea
1,75,28,596	1,90,27,177	1,64,50,178	1,72,67,058	1,15,12,613	1,08,55,906	1,32,10,798	1,54,97,970	2,11,39,310	2,23,18,006	Wool, raw
1,90,67,093	1,69,00,179	1,76,44,012	1,88,70,634	2,11,36,137	2,14,46,204	2,70,95,608	2,68,59,969	2,49,65,102	2,65,23,649	Other articles
37,18,20,014	32,07,43,140	43,90,71,015	26,56,37,791	30,55,68,749	46,89,57,024	46,76,26,037	62,48,06,074	62,21,40,930	60,03,32,294	TOTAL
										MADRAS—
1,54,18,265	1,49,42,607	1,73,87,155	1,47,79,915	1,20,51,100	1,23,58,645	1,31,47,432	1,36,26,800	1,65,66,411	1,71,67,643	Coffee
19,96,674	23,73,556	27,59,200	31,90,205	38,09,933	35,81,686	43,70,163	46,78,050	50,63,824	53,01,459	Coir, manufactures (excluding rope)
1,36,89,782	85,23,991	1,30,53,804	1,40,88,908	1,53,96,228	1,12,01,272	1,63,21,310	2,56,52,392	2,53,62,760	2,28,90,047	Cotton, raw
68,15,795	76,83,017	74,54,575	81,13,193	96,84,498	1,06,66,757	99,10,281	82,76,399	1,09,72,327	1,19,11,148	" goods
11,39,104	17,35,784	14,14,042	21,93,274	21,66,691	24,61,107	19,69,002	14,47,718	16,85,924	13,33,792	Drugs, medicines and narcotics
99,31,357	1,06,64,447	93,42,661	87,56,048	89,25,851	49,33,525	49,13,604	38,39,663	16,85,409	11,56,349	Dyeing and tanning materials— Indigo
										Grain and pulse—
1,09,19,589	1,20,72,467	68,32,360	74,07,949	46,25,664	1,07,63,638	1,21,87,469	1,41,93,831	1,01,42,549	69,41,526	Rice (not in the husk)
3,06,22,445	3,10,61,023	2,63,96,637	2,89,66,104	3,68,61,083	2,67,68,035	2,71,02,881	2,71,85,403	2,72,56,322	3,74,93,791	Hides and skins
20,37,001	24,89,844	30,40,612	38,03,457	19,00,171	16,89,352	34,68,634	51,84,186	32,53,093	25,98,964	Oils
15,70,517	19,45,807	16,24,207	20,64,171	18,03,399	21,09,635	21,29,696	21,11,747	23,04,018	22,74,376	Provisions
51,94,963	36,07,059	40,90,275	38,94,713	28,57,622	1,06,80,278	1,18,39,416	1,33,22,856	1,30,90,833	99,93,202	Seeds
28,84,303	31,49,956	41,87,524	39,34,669	33,94,536	50,32,535	35,23,038	62,14,678	50,35,660	67,92,696	Spices
63,58,780	26,36,904	16,38,484	30,45,527	14,02,536	6,06,393	7,41,140	8,30,937	14,76,836	12,86,601	Sugar
20,90,982	24,75,784	25,71,717	33,54,543	32,43,119	33,19,142	40,61,782	51,74,382	65,20,931	75,28,525	Tea
77,07,686	89,61,712	1,00,65,706	1,35,12,782	1,45,48,982	1,26,99,882	1,56,70,990	1,92,94,744	1,75,50,155	2,13,43,127	Other articles
11,83,77,243	11,43,23,958	11,18,68,859	12,01,05,457	11,76,71,413	11,87,71,881	13,12,97,338	15,10,32,786	14,79,67,032	15,60,13,246	TOTAL
										BURMA—
6,00,618	5,29,463	9,02,628	12,08,455	9,05,276	2,99,939	49,834	1,24,172	4,12,991	5,34,575	Caoutchouc, raw
10,57,680	8,89,653	14,84,898	21,00,768	5,68,633	18,49,556	19,82,401	26,38,785	13,90,679	23,53,821	Cotton, raw
										Dyeing and tanning materials—
22,90,865	18,58,752	12,77,985	24,34,101	18,48,901	11,94,898	13,18,921	19,12,543	9,31,596	8,48,947	Cutch and gambier
7,48,62,451	6,90,88,675	9,56,78,246	7,73,07,251	7,91,63,963	6,54,86,462	13,25,44,611	13,13,37,468	13,55,00,939	12,15,16,654	Rice (not in the husk)
19,64,778	12,09,753	13,67,947	15,37,351	15,53,090	13,85,933	19,90,279	25,07,753	33,20,229	49,14,895	Hides and skins
6,15,120	6,00,100	6,24,300	6,54,350	6,63,050	4,35,510	6,57,100	8,22,585	6,24,050	7,64,735	Jadestone
8,77,701	6,02,753	11,16,843	17,37,386	9,34,793	9,61,993	8,80,688	10,06,046	23,22,502	16,23,586	Oils
5,60,058	4,38,103	6,12,527	4,55,515	4,13,720	4,32,402	4,08,020	4,54,755	3,82,682	4,34,648	Provisions
25,55,515	26,84,411	24,41,330	32,32,399	35,16,402	38,08,609	44,27,383	41,84,225	43,31,295	54,35,473	Rice-bran
66,02,111	92,71,558	90,96,191	88,80,600	83,07,412	68,35,491	65,13,881	88,25,067	58,09,811	68,17,817	Teak timber
19,87,840	22,56,236	26,75,574	21,32,412	24,89,265	28,07,533	42,85,462	48,91,281	73,06,827	94,75,917	Other articles
9,37,74,237	8,94,24,452	11,72,28,464	10,18,80,588	10,03,64,505	10,54,98,328	15,50,58,578	15,87,04,680	16,25,32,761	15,54,26,068	TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(516)

No. 13

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

	APPAREL AND SILK AND WOOLLEN GOODS	BOOKS AND STATIONERY, INCLUDING PAPER	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS	CHEMICALS	COAL	COTTON GOODS, INCLUDING TWIST AND YARN	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS	EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN	GLASS
1853-54	43,19,870	14,53,010			7,97,830	5,59,61,180				
1854-55	45,99,190	15,51,950			5,68,050	6,53,75,640				
1855-56	41,64,560	13,88,810			9,50,490	6,24,65,610				
1856-57	44,80,140	14,87,460			6,84,010	5,99,04,970				
1857-58	61,87,130	13,93,550			13,12,730	5,57,32,120				
1858-59	78,48,920	17,94,240			13,45,440	9,41,24,610				
1859-60	79,47,720	20,52,670			12,42,610	11,46,22,230				
1860-61	58,47,900	21,61,550			25,21,220	10,86,16,540				
1861-62	65,82,730	21,41,690			32,39,990	9,99,48,910				
1862-63	76,07,530	27,84,760			25,75,240	9,26,81,630				
1863-64	1,12,11,260	32,80,240			30,42,230	11,47,13,560				
1864-65	1,42,35,530	28,99,440			32,81,600	12,53,72,370				
1865-66	1,09,72,970	31,37,720			45,76,530	12,70,29,560				
1866-67 (eleven months)	92,35,190	22,95,980			48,47,660	12,39,90,540				
1867-68	94,72,860	33,59,520			83,69,320	13,55,53,470				
1868-69	1,07,97,880	35,40,790			69,12,370	16,39,79,130				
1869-70	90,46,040	33,22,490			51,75,600	13,53,25,610				
1870-71	93,87,310	35,01,900			45,22,290	16,29,25,940				
1871-72	90,65,650	33,98,450			49,62,650	15,63,32,320				
1872-73	1,28,89,900	35,94,380			47,80,550	15,66,14,840				
1873-74	1,34,31,860	40,97,780			69,01,690	16,50,29,750				
1874-75	1,38,75,970	42,14,860			65,99,390	18,73,53,410				
1875-76	1,63,31,410	39,14,010	3,65,600	5,77,020	65,20,510	18,70,26,980	15,66,340	7,27,710	8,02,630	21,47,610
1876-77	1,47,79,360	39,65,170	5,28,090	7,21,320	91,74,010	18,28,73,900	15,87,540	4,19,760	10,27,100	17,70,470
1877-78	1,61,43,930	48,04,100	6,02,380	8,64,280	97,95,760	19,84,59,720	19,45,430	6,65,120	9,63,470	17,82,410
1878-79	1,75,54,150	43,34,680	7,76,970	9,17,300	85,35,100	16,56,94,470	20,03,820	4,53,820	10,50,890	16,77,980
1879-80	1,67,20,620	45,32,670	6,26,850	9,17,710	1,01,91,010	19,33,95,890	21,13,630	8,24,540	10,34,490	19,82,010
1880-81	2,26,25,510	61,06,570	6,77,880	13,04,220	1,21,49,880	26,22,21,140	20,64,010	13,74,400	11,91,080	21,28,870
1881-82	2,07,03,090	64,47,840	10,11,890	11,61,300	99,18,390	23,70,33,070	26,26,260	9,05,220	14,20,890	26,19,570
1882-83	1,95,13,680	54,85,740	9,34,380	11,18,840	96,88,760	24,52,10,850	22,69,360	11,02,340	14,13,450	26,05,860
1883-84	2,33,63,475	59,47,043	11,90,225	13,78,638	1,10,21,951	24,77,99,450	21,76,800	11,58,690	20,80,251	32,52,138
1884-85	2,45,21,729	55,33,560	16,21,555	18,05,133	1,22,04,561	24,21,37,641	21,18,250	10,00,100	14,77,152	26,20,725
1885-86	2,49,04,439	55,63,853	12,87,766	15,61,187	1,23,57,949	23,97,67,584	21,36,120	10,62,920	14,42,524	26,86,861
1886-87	2,64,73,895	55,24,409	13,76,187	17,53,806	1,26,21,678	28,80,58,031	24,38,110	11,27,580	13,99,429	25,51,532
1887-88	3,19,83,156	64,69,680	9,94,606	17,66,419	1,59,63,020	27,04,06,719	22,81,800	20,73,240	17,51,425	29,79,234
1888-89	2,85,29,005	65,81,681	14,38,015	19,14,764	1,87,30,532	31,03,78,012	27,71,061	18,77,167	17,51,904	28,24,705
1889-90	2,72,92,419	64,37,092	16,51,997	22,74,523	1,21,14,047	29,40,86,407	24,94,574	19,51,987	16,92,188	25,18,548
1890-91	2,85,51,808	65,90,785	17,47,368	23,89,665	1,49,71,444	30,53,64,397	29,76,662	11,15,488	17,84,815	23,47,159
1891-92	2,67,51,537	69,33,356	16,21,193	26,12,389	1,21,73,111	28,04,61,017	31,52,021	10,09,107	18,69,049	23,15,689
1892-93	2,49,04,109	69,28,234	12,12,961	26,73,110	1,10,77,968	24,97,11,756	30,05,122	9,41,011	16,03,401	19,97,312
1893-94	2,85,38,998	71,49,313	14,43,452	32,21,600	93,66,978	31,55,65,735	33,81,641	10,45,018	15,78,483	18,67,826
1894-95	2,06,81,445	63,00,771	12,87,116	36,14,197	1,39,23,955	32,03,41,866	37,72,142	10,36,649	12,25,673	17,68,021
1895-96	2,38,39,118	66,65,560	14,79,749	40,24,126	1,35,68,950	25,20,07,939	48,47,816	7,51,462	14,99,115	18,41,641
1896-97	2,32,86,782	66,02,943	12,26,362	33,89,015	82,15,774	29,04,35,952	41,02,579	5,36,950	18,80,567	17,15,990
1897-98	1,87,51,838	57,88,738	14,51,077	39,89,913	48,83,815	25,53,27,003	44,41,393	3,91,830	12,61,803	16,87,946
1898-99	2,17,60,900	68,33,293	15,46,417	36,84,817	60,70,308	26,24,94,788	41,50,376	3,96,478	11,21,538	16,16,142
1899-1900	2,22,12,733	66,78,205	14,95,947	37,63,241	64,80,241	28,25,92,914	42,67,248	3,86,471	11,84,248	16,88,818
1900-01	2,52,19,135	72,20,630	16,65,948	46,84,747	22,99,226	28,41,04,958	53,80,008	3,37,353	11,37,268	15,08,680
1901-02	2,32,49,397	74,23,742	16,40,353	47,64,778	34,06,883	31,30,84,063	52,36,133	4,90,917	13,61,684	15,59,723
1902-03	2,19,50,204	75,69,529	17,15,732	44,39,657	34,54,118	29,02,41,437	58,46,788	4,93,710	14,84,143	17,70,289
1903-04	2,71,83,691	83,54,281	21,24,629	47,38,309	37,34,481	29,19,84,595	60,94,587	4,14,021	16,00,618	16,79,226
1904-05	3,05,51,595	96,34,719	27,76,276	47,86,969	33,13,607	35,59,76,619	67,54,088	4,75,521	18,04,663	15,71,541
1905-06	2,90,30,678	98,38,628	36,42,124	51,49,740	25,97,036	39,70,05,993	72,52,168	7,95,255	18,82,736	16,88,072

Included under "Other articles"

Included under "Other articles"

into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1905-06

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, INCLUDING PLATED WARE	LIQUORS	MACHINERY OF ALL KINDS	MATCHES	METALS	PAINTS AND COLOURS	PROVISIONS	RAILWAY MATERIALS AND STORES	SALE	
	37,63,350	5,11,420		58,91,740			3,39,750	3,58,030	1853-54
	48,67,740	12,60,030		71,56,960			2,08,320	5,48,730	1854-55
	55,77,560	43,49,960		1,18,20,640			34,72,330	18,37,000	1855-56
	42,31,100	23,82,430		1,58,33,230			61,78,520	21,75,810	1856-57
	46,73,140	46,25,000		1,15,93,270			...	21,59,030	1857-58
	1,04,85,450	58,41,170		1,85,02,780			...	16,18,890	1858-59
	1,01,76,780	86,71,740		2,34,49,580			...	12,24,110	1859-60
	78,37,440	85,99,900		1,98,85,930			1,89,72,810	26,12,300	1860-61
	75,41,510	54,69,880		1,94,12,670			1,50,38,350	24,67,030	1861-62
	1,09,13,530	49,45,350		2,35,92,570			1,16,55,100	32,21,970	1862-63
	1,25,51,200	56,80,430		2,65,94,530			1,26,68,040	27,00,560	1863-64
	94,07,550	53,82,490		3,04,20,850			68,24,640	30,34,280	1864-65
	1,12,95,340	56,65,810		2,52,65,780			1,41,54,380	22,92,450	1865-66
	1,10,93,470	57,81,850		1,98,90,750			2,03,16,970	31,79,540	1866-67 (eleven months)
	1,07,38,260	1,04,84,420		3,35,46,890			2,41,69,810	62,17,300	1867-68
	1,09,69,970	76,79,080		3,39,55,230			1,55,53,690	66,09,250	1868-69
	1,10,50,030	51,72,980		3,01,46,910			1,16,86,070	68,32,170	1869-70
	90,58,230	42,71,320		2,25,69,650			1,44,76,280	62,60,530	1870-71
	1,03,83,330	37,93,920		1,91,62,500			51,46,280	79,02,250	1871-72
	1,12,97,060	49,15,110		1,57,20,670			32,70,120	71,15,330	1872-73
	1,00,63,380	99,17,520		1,42,26,710			43,72,490	73,70,790	1873-74
	1,10,01,300	1,17,74,370		2,21,48,270			53,82,840	68,31,880	1874-75
46,39,950	1,07,61,700	1,38,47,620	6,39,340	2,71,57,810	16,31,170	31,06,270	59,44,780	49,71,780	1875-76
42,96,740	1,03,76,300	87,59,750	7,44,870	3,02,64,410	12,02,250	26,53,290	68,68,530	36,80,990	1876-77
43,65,970	1,19,42,280	84,06,160	9,19,960	3,00,07,210	15,67,790	31,99,330	89,71,050	35,80,050	1877-78
41,10,020	99,10,030	85,63,310	7,51,740	2,86,31,350	14,12,480	34,77,240	1,03,59,790	51,39,110	1878-79
41,69,120	1,09,50,580	60,58,670	8,83,410	2,97,47,360	15,07,630	35,42,510	1,02,10,960	66,58,460	1879-80
53,42,760	1,19,99,090	76,10,490	9,29,730	3,42,95,650	15,16,380	37,26,270	1,11,19,950	53,88,690	1880-81
60,29,860	1,13,54,900	1,19,99,880	13,76,870	3,05,56,140	17,41,830	39,59,100	1,06,30,320	49,52,690	1881-82
75,96,880	1,15,94,890	1,33,04,660	15,10,220	3,65,72,270	18,47,100	44,08,910	1,08,25,300	45,35,680	1882-83
76,60,477	1,22,16,453	1,78,18,176	12,11,818	4,27,90,357	19,99,364	42,91,140	1,58,98,552	50,62,598	1883-84
80,02,332	1,06,15,913	1,47,70,520	17,84,478	4,02,25,278	16,70,778	44,76,993	1,56,50,079	57,63,895	1884-85
72,49,450	1,15,54,444	97,52,268	17,66,859	4,07,60,161	16,64,539	47,19,393	1,97,79,668	49,88,181	1885-86
80,16,444	1,28,88,953	1,35,46,341	17,95,492	3,85,06,469	18,96,781	50,54,264	1,41,27,582	58,74,848	1886-87
1,01,44,862	1,28,34,892	1,77,02,837	18,48,411	4,51,46,775	21,39,678	56,94,001	2,57,28,916	66,90,164	1887-88
99,23,931	1,24,89,652	2,30,83,959	16,47,880	3,31,38,729	24,69,212	61,21,470	2,49,30,687	78,80,689	1888-89
98,11,638	1,20,94,977	2,41,34,896	15,21,401	4,41,40,018	20,84,051	58,71,131	1,81,76,094	67,10,734	1889-90
1,03,39,158	1,17,39,482	2,04,59,458	12,37,034	4,50,93,436	22,57,811	63,55,281	2,00,11,744	56,30,744	1890-91
1,02,88,132	1,17,00,018	2,08,50,840	14,76,497	4,15,29,281	21,73,236	67,62,851	1,47,20,305	38,32,074	1891-92
1,00,33,140	1,14,85,085	2,34,24,009	12,77,566	3,83,11,831	22,59,212	67,83,745	1,02,06,148	40,89,830	1892-93
99,07,868	1,12,99,059	2,47,50,138	9,90,198	4,11,38,078	24,58,101	67,45,420	1,23,75,840	54,54,445	1893-94
1,04,53,554	1,07,10,029	2,41,15,916	5,96,669	3,32,70,938	23,59,952	68,62,680	1,55,04,934	53,68,854	1894-95
1,10,82,478	1,23,18,706	3,18,78,172	3,32,493	4,31,01,803	29,00,614	71,76,561	1,50,43,797	43,37,242	1895-96
1,21,27,379	1,17,40,175	3,46,67,457	1,79,049	3,31,47,442	25,16,285	67,56,200	2,54,85,066	39,34,627	1896-97
1,15,83,705	1,18,27,489	2,81,72,218	2,45,114	4,02,28,927	25,54,995	68,42,130	2,72,71,124	56,81,452	1897-98
1,10,80,780	1,17,11,124	3,01,36,727	3,63,097	3,29,06,319	24,74,577	65,79,644	2,78,72,380	43,07,355	1898-99
1,18,42,861	1,11,68,707	2,47,02,938	1,91,792	3,19,43,318	26,57,218	65,99,829	2,70,27,871	37,80,124	1899-1900
1,28,11,208	1,13,48,222	2,16,64,860	1,18,339	3,98,34,900	31,23,988	71,28,590	1,25,30,256	30,05,847	1900-01
1,18,72,420	1,18,76,631	2,88,73,623	1,59,779	3,96,88,507	32,37,265	70,57,452	1,39,30,670	39,65,666	1901-02
1,39,31,541	1,28,75,483	2,70,62,914	1,98,643	4,96,13,458	31,13,131	75,81,918	1,57,24,340	30,93,611	1902-03
1,50,47,016	1,80,86,020	3,17,47,748	3,14,470	5,76,20,407	31,83,087	81,64,456	1,31,90,832	32,89,046	1903-04
1,57,43,202	1,29,55,593	3,88,43,912	2,79,928	6,08,93,740	34,12,584	83,98,585	1,25,70,022	35,85,034	1904-05
1,55,81,193	1,36,10,227	4,71,24,140	1,80,977	5,59,36,820	36,78,207	91,43,846	1,47,16,840	28,57,238	1905-06

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(518)

No. 13—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA from the UNITED KINGDOM,
from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

	SWISS WATCHES	SOAP	STRAIN	TEA CHESTS (ENTERED ON IN SECTION)	TOTE AND REQUISITES FOR GAMES	UMBRELLAS	ARTICLES IMPORTED BY POST	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL, IMPORTS EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT STORES
1853-54 ...								69,61,840	8,03,58,020
1854-55 ...								74,30,200	9,35,66,810
1855-56 ...								89,85,810	10,50,12,770
1856-57 ...								94,85,520	10,68,43,190
1857-58 ...								2,09,25,240	10,86,01,210
1858-59 ...								2,15,11,370	16,30,72,670
1859-60 ...								2,50,02,070	19,43,89,510
1860-61 ...								1,16,89,460	18,87,45,050
1861-62 ...								1,09,72,540	17,28,15,300
1862-63 ...								1,20,57,290	17,20,34,970
1863-64 ...								1,60,90,700	20,85,32,750
1864-65 ...								1,61,75,560	21,70,34,310
1865-66 ...								1,64,04,800	22,07,95,340
1866-67 (11 months) ...								1,40,04,490	21,46,36,440
1867-68 ...								1,75,45,860	25,94,57,710
1868-69 ...								1,71,97,790	27,71,95,180
1869-70 ...								1,68,85,920	23,46,43,820
1870-71 ...								1,52,37,590	25,22,11,040
1871-72 ...								1,59,55,270	23,61,02,620
1872-73 ...								1,96,62,550	23,98,60,530
1873-74 ...								1,81,32,520	25,35,44,490
1874-75 ...								2,06,22,600	28,98,04,890
1875-76 ...	1,91,233	2,42,010	7,190	...	5,47,087	16,13,000	7,98,920	92,02,550	30,51,81,230
1876-77 ...	1,72,680	3,27,292	5,200	...	5,61,349	10,70,240	9,15,250	87,78,569	29,75,24,430
1877-78 ...	2,75,373	2,74,021	3,420	...	6,12,282	15,90,140	10,22,941	93,58,454	32,21,13,030
1878-79 ...	2,81,574	3,32,976	19,450	...	5,40,684	20,32,690	10,73,700	94,86,236	28,91,21,360
1879-80 ...	4,35,271	4,20,779	11,030	...	5,96,350	16,12,790	13,70,750	99,13,390	32,04,28,480
1880-81 ...	6,85,124	4,54,560	9,420	...	7,75,100	22,94,010	14,58,570	1,34,74,996	41,29,26,350
1881-82 ...	4,53,099	5,39,558	9,020	...	8,91,035	16,64,970	16,73,810	1,41,36,308	38,58,16,710
1882-83 ...	9,71,670	5,92,856	8,490	...	9,16,042	18,17,320	21,11,240	1,57,02,562	40,36,59,150
1883-84 ...	10,44,518	6,12,327	6,940	...	9,10,286	22,68,897	19,26,916	1,41,67,840	42,92,55,320
1884-85 ...	25,89,495	6,77,768	3,48,980	...	9,40,772	29,45,790	20,76,197	1,43,99,037	42,19,78,701
1885-86 ...	10,87,399	7,84,728	2,28,533	...	8,81,249	14,55,261	20,61,733	1,50,84,549	41,65,89,618
1886-87 ...	14,26,494	8,48,256	4,38,228	...	9,56,806	22,17,013	20,72,214	1,47,01,359	46,76,95,191
1887-88 ...	19,40,881	8,46,063	5,00,959	...	10,71,939	30,64,701	21,42,407	1,62,58,090	49,04,24,875
1888-89 ...	18,80,351	8,85,547	10,476	...	11,51,654	36,04,577	20,65,280	1,76,83,459	52,57,64,399
1889-90 ...	6,62,062	9,69,405	3,50,586	...	9,59,642	27,41,626	21,69,919	1,79,99,452	50,29,11,399
1890-91 ...	4,14,738	8,27,292	34,32,357	...	10,36,190	28,73,639	23,07,792	1,77,92,154	52,10,18,688
1891-92 ...	5,80,763	9,60,862	3,81,060	...	10,49,749	35,89,428	21,46,851	1,01,82,624	48,27,14,004
1892-93 ...	4,92,235	9,56,221	3,18,751	...	9,61,089	38,42,138	21,70,577	1,38,99,134	44,00,58,408
1893-94 ...	4,33,677	10,48,947	98,984	...	9,65,464	42,61,929	28,24,768	2,21,08,179	52,00,10,127
1894-95 ...	2,66,756	9,45,088	81,828	...	10,20,320	39,51,188	26,30,517	1,99,66,517	51,10,57,567
1895-96 ...	7,74,758	11,72,205	95,413	...	10,98,486	28,98,899	27,70,863	2,45,61,891	47,16,14,837
1896-97 ...	13,87,191	10,70,058	2,66,161	...	10,88,658	25,52,143	23,86,691	2,28,18,650	50,29,66,336
1897-98 ...	11,54,617	11,66,265	8,64,639	1,81,283	8,70,709	29,63,687	24,36,341	2,80,28,621	46,45,48,660
1898-99 ...	7,61,292	11,98,043	7,42,330	9,85,804	9,38,282	21,81,454	29,03,891	2,41,03,589	47,08,21,695
1899-1900 ...	11,78,370	14,52,196	11,45,971	13,05,921	11,23,302	25,02,661	31,09,855	2,51,69,461	48,75,31,911
1900-01 ...	2,76,360	15,39,345	22,43,945	19,99,788	10,88,946	24,51,123	32,27,152	3,97,14,345	48,67,59,709
1901-02 ...	13,55,810	15,89,695	29,18,968	8,23,393	11,32,033	15,35,344	36,52,188	2,96,75,383	52,55,62,640
1902-03 ...	7,86,316	19,76,530	39,32,822	11,47,069	12,71,386	15,70,015	56,41,326	3,41,40,402	52,28,26,482
1903-04 ...	27,40,148	23,62,318	73,45,910	12,22,939	13,82,338	20,61,459	39,02,110	3,80,16,564	55,05,90,206
1904-05 ...	24,91,231	24,15,258	28,19,472	18,44,934	13,80,039	16,02,297	50,05,392	3,96,97,867	63,05,94,168
1905-06 ...	10,40,314	28,19,538	41,36,726	16,95,226	14,00,127	24,35,512	57,19,752	4,65,38,322	68,75,43,330

Included under "Other articles"

No. 14

VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA to the UNITED KINGDOM,
from 1853-54 to 1905-06

	COFFEES	COTTON, RAW	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS	DYES: INDIGO	DYES, OTHER SORTS	GRAIN AND FUELS	HIDES AND SKINS	JUTE, RAW
1853-54	4,75,980	1,94,77,770		1,39,07,560		41,68,750	24,02,530	17,09,820
1854-55	3,82,650	1,68,41,430		1,20,43,800		56,92,610	3,79,800	18,45,890
1855-56	6,84,100	2,38,66,240		1,47,95,570		1,36,37,310	27,15,910	28,57,770
1856-57	6,99,130	3,49,22,000		1,22,01,790		81,12,700	32,12,530	20,11,220
1857-58	4,01,620	3,29,66,980		1,26,74,600		1,30,04,170	39,11,600	25,12,750
1858-59	5,71,260	3,08,07,270		1,37,79,540		48,80,360	35,58,770	49,15,880
1859-60	4,86,040	3,88,91,590		1,50,62,600		57,07,170	32,87,500	26,05,440
1860-61	11,96,470	5,54,70,900		1,36,54,940		1,01,09,320	44,77,310	34,63,640
1861-62	24,27,100	9,56,35,950		1,19,90,680		1,59,91,170	60,82,750	48,97,610
1862-63	26,23,820	17,72,95,360		1,62,70,830		1,01,55,670	72,94,150	72,17,360
1863-64	38,43,910	33,82,66,460		1,34,66,460		98,32,420	69,17,750	1,44,88,360
1864-65	47,36,270	35,64,65,640		1,29,56,350		1,03,24,200	60,27,250	1,26,17,130
1865-66	36,09,480	33,52,21,040		1,23,65,360		1,51,24,340	44,03,820	72,93,530
1866-67 (11 months)	22,05,490	14,65,35,090		Cannot be distinguished 1,27,63,400		90,32,600	48,54,750	63,41,900
1867-68	45,84,470	16,36,29,040		1,27,63,400		1,81,31,230	75,70,940	1,24,40,190
1868-69	70,66,110	16,01,70,010		1,78,24,750		2,08,04,490	96,67,680	1,72,40,750
1869-70	43,43,810	15,14,38,020		2,03,99,390		1,29,18,460	1,23,59,040	1,79,16,090
1870-71	49,44,980	15,15,69,390		2,37,15,240		1,91,37,090	1,39,13,210	2,29,41,390
1871-72	1,00,99,900	15,07,94,910		2,39,23,870		1,89,56,920	1,73,93,800	3,52,40,330
1872-73	73,98,530	10,26,48,930		2,19,62,400		2,67,92,020	1,90,88,060	3,49,24,830
1873-74	80,61,920	9,62,56,260		2,50,97,150		3,42,92,510	1,95,18,100	3,14,90,240
1874-75	78,19,940	10,57,64,160		1,74,05,940		2,36,55,860	1,91,60,410	2,89,13,920
1875-76	82,88,320	7,85,27,440	8,79,230	1,82,32,650	23,71,230	3,32,02,090	2,22,39,130	2,28,73,810
1876-77	77,19,312	6,58,62,482	8,65,705	1,76,92,242	39,29,665	4,07,82,759	2,35,55,214	2,21,16,811
1877-78	74,58,783	3,82,75,194	11,81,363	1,49,43,687	41,32,968	5,93,68,794	2,86,60,068	3,03,04,990
1878-79	99,46,499	3,74,02,920	9,23,228	1,49,19,024	46,01,822	4,26,24,365	2,27,84,856	3,09,58,614
1879-80	1,04,50,705	5,20,08,699	11,51,157	1,49,00,854	36,78,174	4,50,39,424	2,40,21,912	3,40,05,473
1880-81	93,31,408	5,74,46,736	16,73,148	1,88,69,636	39,24,936	5,77,66,332	2,59,42,592	3,21,24,967
1881-82	93,94,190	7,24,49,420	14,20,400	2,41,52,220	32,76,100	6,98,19,020	2,77,88,230	4,03,09,970
1882-83	98,08,080	7,44,97,660	14,15,530	1,68,16,690	40,83,010	5,99,42,410	2,99,98,670	4,70,92,990
1883-84	1,06,21,380	6,44,27,090	13,37,450	2,49,08,390	34,95,440	6,94,33,020	3,23,28,710	3,85,33,110
1884-85	76,02,080	5,59,04,480	14,53,370	1,83,78,510	43,70,040	5,25,87,490	3,49,15,380	3,60,56,440
1885-86	83,52,147	3,61,60,519	14,48,510	1,79,97,265	49,20,963	7,32,53,397	3,57,77,127	3,29,55,913
1886-87	90,33,127	4,98,94,249	20,52,040	1,39,23,168	42,38,834	6,18,28,178	3,38,58,287	3,70,94,059
1887-88	99,81,892	5,78,24,209	19,68,644	1,54,34,982	46,16,593	4,69,92,871	3,36,92,478	4,20,45,772
1888-89	1,00,69,072	4,96,04,191	25,72,381	1,58,59,716	47,76,802	5,35,77,615	3,29,67,938	5,86,44,153
1889-90	72,53,452	6,42,22,139	20,27,437	1,61,71,673	43,83,375	4,98,78,649	2,95,78,386	6,30,14,775
1890-91	66,90,550	4,35,28,151	21,41,951	1,36,24,641	36,66,709	4,91,65,509	2,72,87,389	4,74,29,423
1891-92	94,31,585	1,63,48,452	16,63,124	99,58,233	48,46,688	8,19,05,540	2,60,24,065	4,50,68,267
1892-93	96,06,661	1,30,53,934	15,89,898	1,65,78,836	43,19,828	5,92,98,333	2,61,06,824	4,93,80,013
1893-94	99,61,631	1,31,07,517	13,45,060	1,57,60,571	54,34,218	4,64,28,512	3,14,29,173	5,56,35,949
1894-95	1,04,25,025	77,15,168	13,32,193	1,48,04,951	49,56,380	3,78,71,145	3,03,74,950	5,87,70,918
1895-96	1,06,15,810	1,56,50,180	11,07,533	1,86,76,934	53,38,512	4,63,31,065	3,44,46,299	6,25,27,692
1896-97	83,34,071	88,78,721	9,19,860	1,65,40,748	39,72,763	2,36,13,741	3,34,43,719	6,43,57,042
1897-98	83,63,386	42,35,453	14,66,544	65,32,736	28,70,979	2,06,54,907	3,61,04,273	5,81,63,623
1898-99	1,13,72,874	41,18,905	13,40,833	71,75,401	28,62,775	6,80,83,608	3,15,48,689	3,76,71,769
1899-1900	95,16,769	20,97,227	24,06,860	55,91,185	39,41,324	4,00,93,633	3,69,12,809	3,93,63,403
1900-01	74,96,854	1,06,20,259	24,62,450	40,48,141	30,97,133	1,43,12,057	3,84,33,713	4,91,36,084
1901-02	64,27,150	36,69,775	22,30,184	55,48,700	29,34,648	3,46,23,098	2,82,27,142	5,89,45,910
1902-03	85,14,689	92,77,409	18,22,294	23,11,784	31,22,910	4,91,09,268	2,98,12,510	4,92,27,186
1903-04	82,74,961	2,05,96,847	13,79,520	19,75,681	34,16,769	11,25,12,346	3,13,29,947	5,22,05,976
1904-05	1,05,02,674	1,12,49,707	16,04,955	19,02,676	29,21,116	14,48,84,115	2,89,27,866	4,94,70,052
1905-06	96,74,780	1,09,93,084	18,11,562	15,02,892	23,57,438	8,38,36,018	3,93,96,116	7,31,52,341

No. 14—continued
VALUE (in rupees) of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA

	JUTE MANUFACTURES	LAC	MANURES	OILS	SALTSTRES	SEEDS	SHAWLS	SILK, RAW
1853-54					30,38,240	23,83,590	12,79,840	57,82,380
1854-55					21,10,010	53,84,900	14,96,450	46,06,070
1855-56					30,36,160	81,90,870	15,21,870	64,99,090
1856-57					26,16,410	41,45,880	22,79,080	62,10,590
1857-58					22,67,030	59,17,120	17,15,290	66,77,080
1858-59					34,13,840	1,31,32,150	22,88,120	65,06,970
1859-60					32,88,370	1,06,22,150	20,10,980	71,83,930
1860-61					36,07,610	1,21,75,540	29,07,640	91,46,980
1861-62					51,51,060	73,46,470	41,13,410	54,27,870
1862-63					60,55,800	1,29,30,900	26,33,070	68,86,790
1863-64					48,77,480	1,50,62,670	19,50,990	80,28,960
1864-65					31,18,460	1,51,20,340	14,29,160	92,20,910
1865-66					36,06,830	1,25,18,540	19,51,490	57,15,860
1866-67 (11 months)	2,28,170				20,73,870	1,10,45,660	} Cannot be distin- guished }	62,64,340
1867-68	3,72,630				16,24,700	1,24,81,240		1,06,44,030
1868-69	4,860				20,35,490	84,47,400	6,15,340	89,24,990
1869-70	25,940				23,37,540	95,78,470	6,07,820	1,11,37,790
1870-71	3,940				30,01,710	1,77,95,770	4,26,760	1,07,41,350
1871-72	57,560				27,45,740	1,29,40,020	4,31,260	89,89,640
1872-73	9,520				30,15,200	60,85,590	7,96,130	81,38,340
1873-74	23,940				25,98,730	98,54,740	4,79,640	57,22,600
1874-75	30,890				30,80,690	1,36,82,820	4,95,510	31,49,050
1875-76	4,18,570	54,02,980	25,600	22,02,730	19,45,410	3,35,38,540	8,13,280	11,76,070
1876-77	5,66,670	37,22,933	36,347	17,40,270	15,25,777	2,89,80,412	9,62,555	16,16,042
1877-78	1,48,375	24,78,731	1,18,827	11,73,860	21,21,135	4,42,67,783	9,20,225	19,97,180
1878-79	20,45,981	18,14,865	1,91,540	25,00,702	17,17,258	2,73,96,850	7,08,800	16,27,452
1879-80	11,07,658	22,94,011	2,94,396	30,95,760	24,07,378	2,16,63,605	6,31,350	13,72,678
1880-81	9,58,391	28,63,403	2,56,581	30,16,581	10,46,209	3,31,62,699	10,09,990	8,83,959
1881-82	29,840	43,25,310	1,53,780	25,23,610	15,04,460	2,46,27,440	7,41,720	5,25,960
1882-83	2,72,730	40,01,150	3,31,190	22,48,850	12,23,380	3,29,45,550	5,01,000	4,97,180
1883-84	7,17,960	40,75,840	12,22,530	25,11,230	19,35,980	3,63,58,890	2,63,900	14,31,400
1884-85	15,55,050	42,84,290	7,11,720	24,65,750	14,86,910	3,94,39,530	4,07,880	13,39,830
1885-86	16,46,938	40,69,800	9,86,790	18,32,908	17,44,621	4,25,18,109	79,279	7,15,961
1886-87	15,90,445	33,05,346	8,69,305	20,63,390	15,21,900	3,83,88,135	1,01,510	10,30,863
1887-88	6,47,526	32,39,516	12,36,702	19,14,000	16,86,199	3,55,47,129	1,85,500	14,87,936
1888-89	39,74,943	26,35,550	15,70,474	17,81,180	18,32,549	3,64,30,260	1,01,980	20,22,665
1889-90	63,86,016	26,77,084	20,23,863	20,50,906	16,64,652	3,65,27,573	1,63,751	21,22,075
1890-91	42,63,424	43,60,967	22,96,771	20,18,046	12,71,723	2,88,64,004	73,968	17,81,469
1891-92	32,38,727	41,08,829	16,67,318	21,94,216	11,97,555	3,77,93,682	48,683	23,10,968
1892-93	55,58,713	41,28,678	15,75,792	22,07,151	15,19,099	3,17,85,461	40,475	18,51,181
1893-94	59,84,318	59,67,727	16,52,378	24,63,815	13,08,789	3,70,15,591	54,848	25,15,327
1894-95	80,10,187	80,06,169	31,07,191	27,52,455	13,04,214	2,87,60,456	18,485	16,63,124
1895-96	73,39,985	98,78,291	27,04,699	18,74,794	14,48,450	1,95,75,208	13,874	20,75,123
1896-97	88,09,979	78,45,232	21,11,111	17,92,432	26,25,398	1,47,46,963	8,431	18,62,254
1897-98	98,29,960	51,18,802	19,51,417	19,52,808	16,60,829	1,69,93,840	5,178	37,14,168
1898-99	92,31,796	34,10,799	19,11,494	20,86,828	10,35,787	2,50,36,529	7,138	15,91,184
1899-1900	97,23,981	43,35,733	27,13,149	25,32,026	9,64,234	2,01,61,980	17,589	29,14,748
1900-01	1,43,45,539	35,71,273	25,80,568	21,06,139	9,13,826	2,46,06,386	10,795	15,47,528
1901-02	1,16,08,324	38,98,118	19,19,989	22,91,099	8,68,653	3,79,18,017	8,207	23,40,693
1902-03	88,82,486	85,14,312	17,18,936	22,80,351	12,86,072	3,63,26,642	7,007	29,54,819
1903-04	78,49,044	1,33,11,321	12,37,347	22,89,803	11,54,072	3,24,50,883	10,521	22,20,665
1904-05	75,57,149	1,40,28,801	9,84,128	24,34,975	9,02,758	3,31,64,376	8,734	24,92,684
1905-06	1,07,63,153	94,24,499	15,51,025	15,94,659	8,38,440	2,87,68,554	1,497	22,11,591

to the UNITED KINGDOM, from 1853-54 to 1905-06—continued

SIKE COARSE	SUGAR	TEA	TRANS VINERS	WOOL RAW	OTHER ARTICLES	TOTAL EXPORTS	
28,13,340	78,46,580			20,48,120	99,07,430	7,72,41,730	1853-54
23,02,840	84,23,190			20,68,170	1,11,43,010	7,47,20,810	1854-55
31,75,540	1,09,24,130			27,14,870	84,35,540	10,30,54,970	1855-56
24,18,690	1,38,94,640			30,89,170	1,05,21,940	10,63,10,770	1856-57
9,26,920	89,61,820			35,31,370	1,12,09,890	10,66,78,240	1857-58
15,84,380	1,14,56,430			33,93,730	98,04,000	11,00,92,700	1858-59
14,63,390	78,04,000			41,71,510	1,00,29,030	11,26,13,690	1859-60
9,67,570	83,57,110			47,08,790	1,19,55,260	14,20,99,070	1860-61
13,01,040	60,11,000			38,79,370	1,54,12,350	18,56,67,830	1861-62
11,87,180	14,48,110			81,62,980	1,52,80,030	27,54,41,550	1862-63
7,09,810	52,46,300			92,82,930	1,75,97,460	44,95,71,960	1863-64
6,41,660	64,27,670			1,10,41,760	1,84,15,280	46,85,42,080	1864-65
3,73,630	23,30,340			83,01,720	1,72,93,380	43,00,09,110	1865-66
4,28,370	6,54,980	35,46,870		74,06,350	2,07,30,080	22,13,48,320	1866-67 (11 months)
4,64,580	2,31,630	68,45,650		60,88,420	1,09,34,770	26,90,06,920	1867-68
8,26,060	30,46,520	95,13,260		64,12,060	1,68,53,920	28,94,53,710	1868-69
7,60,050	24,14,040	1,04,78,130		39,54,000	1,50,89,790	27,57,38,380	1869-70
8,37,650	19,49,670	1,12,10,560		66,47,630	1,31,06,780	30,19,43,060	1870-71
8,86,490	23,51,380	1,45,07,570		89,94,530	1,95,39,870	32,78,52,790	1871-72
12,17,450	42,66,530	1,56,00,270		85,56,380	2,17,79,130	28,22,79,310	1872-73
13,00,270	16,75,030	1,73,42,700		96,32,820	1,88,22,910	28,21,69,560	1873-74
13,54,490	26,18,020	1,93,27,830		95,73,100	1,97,16,350	27,57,48,980	1874-75
12,60,020	17,71,410	2,16,29,530	39,57,520	1,10,80,240	90,85,470	39,09,21,270	1875-76
9,42,362	71,47,940	2,60,18,064	29,71,807	1,10,28,349	1,06,14,113	28,03,97,831	1876-77
5,48,259	48,80,141	3,03,72,869	35,39,247	96,59,946	95,96,069	29,61,48,494	1877-78
8,21,115	14,71,501	3,12,62,957	31,24,893	1,10,45,889	1,02,64,116	25,91,55,036	1878-79
10,73,006	15,93,174	3,03,51,025	30,11,550	1,17,93,623	92,06,133	27,41,51,743	1879-80
8,04,643	26,84,030	2,99,43,064	45,25,756	1,15,86,415	1,06,26,816	31,04,47,291	1880-81
6,97,980	51,96,730	3,52,09,800	44,55,280	1,03,46,310	1,07,06,160	34,96,53,630	1881-82
15,32,150	68,05,400	3,45,74,530	51,79,650	99,16,130	1,07,27,400	35,44,11,330	1882-83
13,35,260	77,31,100	4,03,84,800	31,30,645	97,83,330	1,25,36,040	37,05,03,490	1883-84
18,40,490	37,81,450	3,95,02,580	40,46,970	99,09,370	1,80,22,703	33,61,41,880	1884-85
19,49,971	34,10,717	4,18,39,453	43,47,125	1,20,14,006	1,49,97,478	34,30,19,047	1885-86
20,51,157	28,04,961	4,61,47,052	17,48,398	1,32,20,195	1,63,02,437	34,30,67,036	1886-87
27,80,395	35,76,848	4,99,07,559	20,95,039	1,47,81,174	1,89,42,773	35,05,85,737	1887-88
17,28,075	42,08,689	5,07,78,835	43,67,701	1,56,61,900	1,97,30,254	37,48,86,323	1888-89
14,11,223	84,62,918	5,03,10,817	64,79,038	1,74,93,486	1,71,02,593	39,14,05,931	1889-90
13,04,826	34,98,270	4,92,64,493	31,61,175	1,56,41,810	1,64,23,952	32,77,59,221	1890-91
9,69,217	37,78,560	5,52,47,406	36,40,711	1,60,72,919	1,84,21,177	34,59,55,922	1891-92
10,21,821	38,64,870	5,99,25,925	45,11,346	1,67,04,141	1,85,92,927	33,32,21,892	1892-93
13,38,115	76,37,161	6,11,44,721	37,13,004	1,65,25,352	2,01,11,826	34,65,35,603	1893-94
7,18,037	43,73,839	6,97,11,557	39,13,137	1,98,24,055	2,01,30,892	33,85,44,528	1894-95
7,27,084	49,17,602	6,98,82,193	45,75,028	2,07,11,548	2,16,35,863	36,15,53,657	1895-96
6,39,718	59,90,566	7,46,38,183	52,62,097	1,82,77,316	2,15,78,010	32,64,48,350	1896-97
6,56,158	18,88,174	7,45,60,242	61,12,613	1,96,00,178	2,08,28,326	30,28,64,594	1897-98
6,47,145	12,27,920	7,32,00,625	65,95,022	1,69,89,079	2,16,41,148	32,87,87,243	1898-99
7,15,470	27,54,345	8,29,11,903	71,61,996	1,78,33,940	2,27,13,053	31,73,77,720	1899-1900
5,57,906	12,07,136	8,65,27,893	58,12,649	1,20,07,257	2,51,51,880	32,05,42,646	1900-01
4,48,872	4,76,875	7,39,05,386	48,04,337	1,08,62,668	2,38,92,643	31,13,49,967	1901-02
4,28,425	6,21,345	6,27,98,336	48,10,766	1,37,66,632	2,66,63,598	32,41,02,576	1902-03
3,72,021	6,94,331	7,08,93,962	67,90,127	1,56,76,702	2,62,01,441	41,28,44,287	1903-04
3,38,017	12,09,486	6,70,97,618	41,85,653	1,96,46,939	2,61,97,089	43,16,01,368	1904-05
3,63,270	11,16,704	6,89,01,931	52,45,063	2,25,72,599	3,08,74,896	40,69,52,112	1905-06

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(524)

No. 15

VALUE (in rupees) of the TRADE of each PRINCIPAL PORT in BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06

	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
CALCUTTA ...	57,77,30,900	58,94,58,520	62,28,82,620	63,11,23,790	61,75,05,726	63,93,31,018	63,64,01,192	69,92,71,456	71,31,92,665	72,31,66,609
BOMBAY ...	57,66,28,240	59,66,45,860	65,29,23,320	65,74,80,160	65,37,15,693	66,35,19,802	65,67,46,743	67,99,90,935	63,15,87,082	65,79,97,261
RANGOON ...	7,96,31,450	9,89,77,160	9,31,00,220	10,89,37,020	12,43,75,629	12,61,45,377	12,52,52,285	10,79,85,557	10,43,09,077	12,30,34,060
KARACHI ...	5,70,54,680	5,18,67,850	7,37,72,190	8,40,57,220	8,40,30,992	11,31,09,856	7,54,62,916	11,04,03,368	10,64,12,498	10,17,03,710
MADRAS ...	8,52,08,690	8,90,01,230	9,29,66,780	10,33,92,810	10,02,07,395	8,91,79,731	9,06,75,348	10,30,39,732	10,98,57,533	10,73,51,506
TUTICORIN ...	1,42,66,500	1,61,38,970	1,65,50,900	2,26,47,420	2,03,60,347	1,64,82,256	1,90,26,440	1,75,55,477	2,21,36,308	2,08,45,553
CHITTAGONG	96,95,510	1,25,69,990	1,13,51,460	1,51,25,660	1,32,41,393	94,53,892	88,31,388	90,14,996	1,07,31,888	1,10,44,711
COCHIN ...	42,77,910	37,90,520	44,74,420	38,61,000	32,36,063	46,37,628	60,59,151	45,33,647	67,46,060	76,38,353
MOULMEIN ...	68,24,070	78,76,290	78,59,850	79,81,360	87,38,493	1,12,52,582	93,88,993	58,53,602	1,04,91,810	1,33,01,280
CALICUT ...	47,97,830	43,92,780	52,12,650	42,06,480	37,62,946	56,80,778	60,69,718	62,59,104	68,10,652	76,27,382
MANGALORE	35,18,820	31,91,710	47,80,800	36,40,440	36,71,674	52,87,860	50,23,101	67,48,286	74,05,592	73,05,748
TELlichERRY	67,45,510	73,75,570	89,39,880	76,81,960	90,77,087	1,00,29,993	93,70,142	74,19,142	68,89,367	74,43,736
COCANADA ...	55,97,120	70,37,860	80,18,200	1,04,05,800	78,69,668	73,55,384	83,08,609	95,62,276	93,47,183	73,16,969
BASSEIN ...	84,95,520	63,15,330	50,83,510	87,74,110	92,37,386	86,28,413	54,44,583	55,63,188	99,51,628	85,94,383
NEGAPATAN	78,41,740	86,35,400	85,26,510	75,23,100	70,90,096	68,95,301	74,49,651	70,29,884	75,35,874	56,63,198
CUDDALORE	11,88,150	11,58,180	20,23,990	32,45,670	36,57,740	23,07,640	26,15,120	23,07,080	31,61,090	21,19,970
AKYAB ...	73,90,730	93,90,650	46,19,750	61,13,880	78,85,326	90,32,355	53,44,227	39,60,378	69,28,586	66,79,521
TOTAL ...	145,67,32,370	151,28,22,370	162,30,26,980	163,61,97,260	167,76,28,654	172,82,29,753	167,64,69,607	178,65,08,109	177,24,24,883	181,89,33,945
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	147,09,01,220	152,85,62,750	163,54,84,900	169,95,69,890	169,17,06,217	174,62,34,669	169,14,10,268	180,40,45,469	178,98,24,368	183,57,95,352

	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
CALCUTTA ...	74,76,07,571	71,99,46,083	72,83,10,963	79,23,96,572	86,01,84,677	86,20,96,389	84,69,70,182	96,74,47,726	99,67,75,128	1,09,02,00,129
BOMBAY ...	60,01,73,675	62,06,30,618	60,57,88,387	56,46,88,290	53,50,83,953	66,12,80,905	65,96,44,744	78,68,21,768	77,10,90,763	85,00,89,425
RANGOON ...	11,13,62,193	12,19,32,673	14,04,42,119	12,17,67,575	13,96,82,716	14,16,73,409	17,40,72,658	20,70,03,288	21,57,03,128	21,04,75,845
KARACHI ...	8,37,21,823	9,22,84,325	12,89,66,364	10,55,04,708	7,97,94,651	15,29,86,418	12,19,11,383	18,74,04,743	25,67,12,774	20,18,86,657
MADRAS ...	10,26,13,853	10,16,10,176	8,62,26,016	9,65,34,803	11,00,93,034	10,51,02,154	10,79,85,782	11,23,32,633	12,06,34,283	12,10,23,901
TUTICORIN ...	1,89,28,755	2,18,54,257	2,18,78,688	2,04,40,157	2,48,91,687	2,62,05,482	2,85,14,722	3,13,03,160	3,19,89,847	3,35,49,689
CHITTAGONG	75,39,602	81,50,349	68,25,931	65,41,245	71,80,184	1,59,74,930	1,69,70,681	2,50,66,899	2,98,27,397	3,17,76,443
COCHIN ...	58,55,324	64,51,975	74,88,314	94,03,215	92,31,447	87,96,331	1,06,91,567	1,35,57,170	1,24,64,402	1,23,69,138
MOULMEIN ...	1,07,52,905	91,03,071	1,24,57,391	1,21,68,287	1,30,24,011	1,26,68,522	2,01,89,936	1,50,01,194	1,58,24,813	1,15,48,277
CALICUT ...	54,67,058	64,05,265	67,42,898	71,32,206	65,43,796	74,96,002	87,21,840	98,62,804	1,10,91,308	1,05,21,175
MANGALORE	65,86,861	54,90,599	66,55,599	73,27,012	52,71,234	54,58,916	58,83,232	51,36,788	69,65,507	1,00,25,140
TELlichERRY	56,72,134	54,21,331	67,36,059	56,27,204	55,46,121	70,20,619	55,27,634	92,82,191	81,32,716	99,75,111
COCANADA ...	64,43,510	77,79,326	83,34,551	61,50,935	32,53,983	67,44,453	80,66,908	1,08,51,065	84,65,021	93,75,155
BASSEIN ...	92,83,239	88,48,583	1,00,03,867	89,20,736	1,08,64,203	71,65,960	1,15,60,842	1,04,34,043	1,19,10,360	85,12,250
NEGAPATAN	77,33,191	83,98,367	62,90,631	59,25,662	51,07,950	73,78,707	66,01,091	96,89,280	83,43,387	69,29,861
CUDDALORE	21,63,880	19,52,206	15,70,690	32,52,879	33,35,715	33,51,661	33,71,407	1,00,31,916	83,49,687	55,28,245
AKYAB ...	52,49,000	37,46,239	83,54,802	65,78,551	51,63,214	52,51,601	75,57,127	75,57,323	71,06,570	51,54,526
TOTAL ...	174,01,76,474	165,00,05,943	179,30,78,269	178,08,70,027	182,24,42,526	204,86,32,459	205,90,91,636	235,72,32,491	252,14,87,091	232,84,40,967
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	175,70,81,265	166,80,29,365	181,10,12,142	179,68,80,507	183,64,69,151	206,98,83,588	207,60,32,732	237,78,28,752	254,17,88,828	234,77,35,594

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1901-02 to 1905-06

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
BRITISH INDIA										
April ...	7,57,95,614	7,90,12,311	7,55,06,654	7,72,48,192	8,26,49,399	10,71,19,239	12,26,70,044	12,51,92,857	13,25,58,806	12,59,57,670
May ...	7,37,36,037	6,54,79,879	6,94,73,495	8,40,26,736	9,46,79,661	10,20,72,475	11,01,80,511	11,60,31,294	12,88,68,704	12,41,38,049
June ...	7,05,64,371	6,16,37,805	6,64,13,282	7,09,07,402	7,91,88,516	8,89,65,308	9,85,76,767	11,92,08,384	11,47,04,072	12,44,17,647
July ...	7,03,44,529	6,54,66,163	7,06,53,732	7,62,98,578	7,84,31,208	10,35,40,992	9,30,98,970	11,73,67,836	11,28,83,757	12,10,83,376
August ...	6,87,07,349	6,40,73,185	6,86,53,406	9,03,98,820	9,64,22,166	9,41,07,856	8,32,19,843	11,44,38,197	12,39,40,737	12,74,82,717
September ...	7,07,78,999	7,23,26,066	7,73,27,060	9,12,72,433	9,14,06,329	9,33,66,979	9,82,31,852	11,90,35,264	12,16,17,350	12,68,29,837
October ...	7,93,23,426	7,55,68,539	8,36,32,925	9,17,70,743	9,32,67,363	10,23,94,439	9,55,41,505	12,24,88,491	12,66,98,697	13,23,51,123
November ...	8,16,75,280	7,41,37,391	8,20,69,576	9,69,81,887	11,15,74,436	9,51,06,097	9,91,60,970	12,19,67,553	14,00,76,303	13,46,07,008
December ...	6,84,95,121	7,46,09,371	7,54,48,976	9,35,99,483	9,11,30,201	10,19,63,589	9,69,87,523	11,99,49,995	14,85,50,373	13,20,72,189
January ...	8,98,78,837	7,73,80,395	8,40,90,785	9,50,56,557	10,66,81,795	12,84,23,184	11,87,48,658	14,52,40,858	14,13,67,334	16,49,63,487
February ...	6,81,20,930	6,14,52,422	7,97,70,275	8,10,20,433	8,88,46,183	11,77,83,523	12,82,59,786	15,00,66,538	14,05,39,687	14,41,19,554
March ...	7,03,85,507	8,70,51,219	9,18,82,559	9,55,46,190	10,66,86,059	11,91,10,300	14,92,90,073	16,52,34,832	14,52,77,313	16,02,32,220
TOTAL ...	88,78,05,498	85,81,91,646	92,59,22,723	104,41,27,454	112,09,53,316	124,89,52,911	129,39,65,002	153,51,71,599	157,70,83,029	161,82,54,877

BENGAL

April ...	2,95,57,949	3,23,14,416	3,26,79,594	2,86,88,587	3,31,03,941	3,89,55,734	4,10,47,960	3,46,24,445	3,90,24,812	4,17,18,270
May ...	2,74,94,477	2,97,43,316	2,61,99,447	3,22,35,982	3,71,29,518	3,40,82,991	4,03,57,242	3,40,56,289	4,14,04,655	4,25,09,183
June ...	2,65,35,731	2,55,00,593	2,88,36,690	2,69,90,663	3,31,73,365	3,43,42,590	4,09,10,998	4,22,07,368	4,54,22,508	4,43,72,934
July ...	3,06,96,782	3,17,89,013	3,14,62,994	3,25,02,975	3,35,90,982	4,63,73,931	4,00,99,900	4,50,12,226	4,42,59,176	4,39,99,849
August ...	2,82,99,073	2,86,41,464	3,27,46,239	4,07,22,898	4,40,07,097	4,68,94,979	4,11,67,526	4,57,24,644	5,63,62,365	5,99,20,634
September ...	3,18,38,303	3,35,57,010	3,20,31,664	3,75,01,113	3,99,37,349	4,52,23,196	5,84,29,861	5,73,10,914	6,04,29,947	6,91,62,599
October ...	3,32,64,612	2,91,66,196	3,43,40,593	3,61,87,518	3,49,33,439	5,65,10,313	4,89,51,035	6,31,42,744	6,91,77,268	7,28,81,926
November ...	3,16,12,365	2,90,47,437	3,26,49,338	3,62,58,948	4,19,90,777	5,81,90,666	5,63,43,904	6,34,96,885	6,91,97,317	7,58,06,704
December ...	3,37,47,690	3,12,54,087	2,90,43,544	3,63,81,496	3,80,01,336	5,33,93,772	4,63,94,685	5,48,51,348	6,96,15,624	6,56,86,144
January ...	3,82,16,282	3,74,34,958	2,91,48,876	3,88,77,181	4,07,02,870	5,09,56,880	4,39,39,367	6,23,83,833	5,31,01,973	7,12,75,011
February ...	2,78,10,486	2,71,87,919	3,24,19,051	3,92,98,941	3,77,13,074	4,42,55,028	4,13,14,513	4,65,63,736	5,14,91,115	6,00,75,287
March ...	3,06,33,253	3,49,42,461	3,22,74,314	3,43,63,391	4,08,80,631	4,65,60,600	4,10,53,158	5,12,53,627	4,47,65,626	5,90,74,723
TOTAL ...	36,26,07,003	36,05,69,370	37,38,32,639	41,29,14,693	45,51,62,779	55,57,30,680	54,00,15,049	60,06,28,059	64,41,42,286	70,64,83,269

BOMBAY (EXCLUDING SIND)

April ...	3,01,35,890	2,64,26,486	2,28,27,850	2,96,41,334	2,62,45,528	3,78,85,948	4,42,22,115	4,87,74,145	4,88,91,410	4,18,48,406
May ...	2,51,68,722	2,14,64,582	2,45,69,535	2,87,06,944	3,28,23,441	4,42,91,414	4,01,54,870	4,94,81,877	4,82,98,164	4,37,02,833
June ...	2,30,41,447	2,20,23,192	2,09,69,459	2,32,72,935	2,46,11,516	2,34,69,614	2,75,86,187	4,03,05,387	3,10,85,759	3,75,83,320
July ...	2,28,01,747	1,95,99,469	2,27,31,174	2,30,19,509	2,39,20,284	2,86,72,039	2,48,34,045	3,90,54,562	2,86,64,443	4,14,31,138
August ...	2,04,48,584	2,12,28,675	1,94,49,244	2,64,38,467	2,97,03,529	2,21,62,710	1,81,76,712	3,32,47,044	2,77,08,117	3,32,28,931
September ...	2,23,71,075	2,20,83,232	2,76,16,033	3,10,59,390	2,99,78,153	2,62,62,046	1,75,04,929	3,04,52,765	2,66,54,122	3,14,10,498
October ...	2,84,19,473	2,79,02,929	3,08,77,695	3,34,38,401	3,73,40,751	2,61,51,575	2,40,52,287	2,99,12,716	2,59,28,644	3,15,59,447
November ...	3,02,63,834	2,66,54,921	2,84,13,351	3,54,55,516	4,30,80,158	1,91,85,925	2,08,46,668	3,31,15,120	3,37,80,396	3,27,48,055
December ...	2,48,66,799	2,61,16,814	2,78,33,119	3,17,25,744	2,91,64,440	3,18,18,508	3,35,79,514	4,08,33,773	4,74,67,290	4,49,80,594
January ...	3,04,73,510	2,87,27,488	3,11,80,164	3,20,59,526	4,10,65,393	4,63,46,920	4,24,35,683	4,37,38,818	4,49,11,453	6,06,30,554
February ...	2,28,04,862	1,83,36,035	2,94,57,749	2,65,83,621	2,87,20,520	4,08,70,164	4,06,69,565	5,18,77,443	3,77,83,445	3,87,91,526
March ...	3,19,62,718	3,11,39,479	3,48,51,245	3,36,53,406	3,82,83,225	3,41,65,494	5,35,45,260	5,72,33,001	4,12,31,417	4,83,56,847
TOTAL ...	30,27,57,661	29,17,03,302	32,02,76,616	35,40,56,793	38,49,36,928	56,02,77,353	38,76,07,833	49,20,26,638	44,23,84,660	48,57,72,147

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 16—continued

VALUE (in rupees) of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, in each month of the year in each PROVINCE in
BRITISH INDIA, from 1901-02 to 1905-06—continued

	IMPORTS					EXPORTS, INCLUDING RE-EXPORTS				
	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
SIND										
April ...	66,60,911	79,22,249	69,63,509	80,22,376	94,87,836	44,15,679	63,92,838	77,12,279	1,29,75,850	82,78,617
May ...	71,62,691	48,35,473	60,26,491	80,11,167	95,59,542	66,44,560	66,97,250	83,06,662	96,87,802	1,16,69,521
June ...	63,75,375	43,15,694	43,49,235	83,14,601	79,33,459	1,29,41,460	77,93,453	1,40,11,497	1,54,75,286	2,05,63,180
July ...	62,90,815	45,30,685	57,09,306	60,17,534	80,14,054	1,17,95,284	87,30,306	1,11,65,436	1,72,69,351	1,49,92,848
August ...	64,90,158	44,49,301	43,46,548	89,44,954	84,04,539	89,51,685	69,45,358	98,53,743	1,00,08,758	1,14,14,448
September ...	44,71,767	43,63,733	51,73,460	69,36,082	85,02,823	51,95,275	41,58,623	1,11,65,735	1,43,22,920	43,57,244
October ...	53,13,587	55,59,892	50,04,726	76,13,918	74,22,455	51,12,544	44,38,227	1,10,40,051	1,31,81,040	53,57,208
November ...	64,93,571	66,50,142	56,66,812	73,97,669	1,08,64,354	28,52,703	74,25,247	1,15,44,585	1,86,39,706	82,61,672
December ...	44,72,871	59,89,345	46,31,198	90,90,825	1,05,31,632	61,86,371	57,54,831	1,12,96,620	1,94,86,013	75,97,637
January ...	1,00,65,678	79,31,670	65,67,208	70,91,141	1,02,98,132	81,61,051	78,44,858	1,15,25,669	1,71,05,776	66,00,062
February ...	62,61,295	47,28,127	58,13,114	87,08,449	89,60,195	76,29,638	66,69,004	88,04,422	1,32,74,071	53,89,461
March ...	72,32,873	63,38,322	92,63,260	1,08,95,877	1,38,37,731	87,93,421	71,37,211	1,63,52,737	1,33,29,697	1,00,78,249
TOTAL ...	7,72,11,592	6,81,04,533	6,94,19,865	9,70,44,593	11,48,15,753	8,86,79,671	7,99,97,204	13,27,79,436	17,97,56,270	11,45,60,147

MADRAS

April ...	47,42,702	51,36,898	68,77,918	75,29,418	70,69,062	1,37,03,117	1,29,20,652	1,32,87,314	1,35,10,339	1,40,56,704
May ...	59,29,682	72,30,355	51,04,690	67,89,335	86,35,128	1,07,88,563	1,06,59,917	1,41,85,291	1,53,83,870	1,51,16,508
June ...	52,35,483	86,70,368	52,08,382	61,96,368	73,17,022	1,20,32,442	1,42,94,775	1,30,25,044	1,37,82,051	1,40,70,722
July ...	48,66,827	58,15,787	51,57,045	51,51,735	62,02,688	88,91,309	1,11,26,161	1,36,83,718	1,20,74,170	1,12,61,169
August ...	55,22,241	76,76,875	53,05,523	55,67,407	67,05,197	80,74,130	93,98,283	1,21,71,698	1,19,01,562	1,19,95,355
September ...	40,68,251	73,86,585	74,59,291	61,43,326	61,62,086	91,40,219	89,16,675	1,09,81,094	1,01,55,186	1,02,83,234
October ...	54,98,033	70,34,352	65,41,921	60,87,692	63,51,724	85,97,315	87,35,662	1,15,63,884	1,02,06,918	1,06,16,344
November ...	68,93,981	73,74,620	67,75,461	77,52,546	71,36,240	76,36,044	68,43,682	92,47,565	89,39,120	1,12,88,178
December ...	52,69,283	53,12,578	60,39,275	67,21,824	63,32,611	64,43,036	71,17,820	86,53,616	76,56,576	90,45,096
January ...	79,27,285	76,27,085	71,52,906	80,77,032	64,49,249	1,17,38,788	1,06,83,128	1,36,96,149	1,37,71,400	1,58,92,747
February ...	60,45,489	56,38,392	59,06,170	61,86,431	68,58,752	1,13,66,952	1,29,50,014	1,60,44,266	1,39,15,446	1,42,79,593
March ...	64,92,495	50,62,601	84,91,402	63,11,969	61,84,042	1,03,59,916	1,76,50,586	1,55,13,647	1,66,70,416	1,81,05,597
TOTAL ...	6,84,91,757	7,99,86,496	7,60,19,989	7,85,15,583	8,14,03,781	11,87,71,881	13,12,97,383	15,10,32,786	14,79,67,052	15,60,13,246

BURMA

April ...	43,04,466	54,71,142	65,06,283	66,02,396	67,43,032	1,21,58,763	1,80,86,479	2,17,94,672	1,81,56,895	2,05,53,674
May ...	66,79,792	43,41,318	58,88,187	80,42,387	65,93,032	62,64,947	1,23,11,232	1,00,01,165	1,40,94,213	1,11,40,005
June ...	59,41,450	45,89,944	61,61,530	69,34,116	61,54,154	61,79,202	79,91,354	96,59,110	89,58,468	78,27,491
July ...	49,09,397	43,88,951	55,98,621	72,41,559	57,03,320	78,08,429	83,08,556	1,44,71,909	1,06,16,613	93,98,372
August ...	58,02,659	44,48,317	65,43,968	73,19,107	76,01,804	80,24,352	76,31,984	1,34,41,070	1,20,69,935	1,09,23,849
September ...	47,11,269	48,62,500	63,62,577	71,15,184	68,25,918	75,45,243	92,21,265	81,24,756	1,00,55,175	1,16,16,262
October ...	52,91,402	64,05,601	78,22,219	74,00,627	72,06,994	60,22,832	98,64,294	87,79,596	92,04,829	1,19,36,198
November ...	59,31,390	50,09,430	75,87,534	94,79,953	85,02,907	72,50,759	76,96,571	45,63,398	95,19,864	65,02,399
December ...	50,95,183	52,09,850	72,19,293	79,23,441	71,00,182	41,26,834	41,40,673	43,14,698	43,24,770	47,62,719
January ...	54,95,782	61,33,373	91,17,705	89,61,598	81,84,661	72,19,495	1,88,45,622	1,38,96,320	1,24,76,732	1,05,65,113
February ...	56,05,895	52,94,171	58,93,930	68,73,914	65,93,642	1,36,61,741	2,66,56,690	2,67,76,666	2,40,76,610	2,55,83,687
March ...	54,74,062	56,39,555	91,76,271	85,58,274	75,00,430	1,92,30,869	2,99,03,858	2,48,81,320	2,92,80,157	2,46,16,799
TOTAL ...	6,52,42,746	6,17,94,452	8,38,78,018	9,24,52,546	8,46,34,076	10,54,93,326	15,50,58,576	15,87,04,680	16,28,32,761	15,54,26,068

ABSTRACT TABLE.—VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1905-06

	IMPORTS			EXPORTS			NET IMPORTS	
	GOLD	SILVER	TOTAL	GOLD	SILVER	TOTAL	GOLD	SILVER
1834-35	1,89,30,230		1,89,30,230	19,47,410		19,47,410	1,69,82,820	
1835-36	2,14,64,650		2,14,64,650	10,81,090		10,81,090	2,03,83,560	
1836-37	2,03,61,670		2,03,61,670	26,39,340		26,39,340	1,77,22,330	
1837-38	2,64,01,010		2,64,01,010	34,06,560		34,06,560	2,29,94,450	
1838-39	3,01,09,190		3,01,09,190	34,79,060		34,79,060	2,66,30,130	
Annual average	2,34,53,350		2,34,53,350	25,10,692		25,10,692	2,09,42,658	
1839-40	1,94,52,840		1,94,52,840	47,05,230		47,05,230	1,47,47,410	
1840-41	1,78,62,530		1,78,62,530	36,64,860		36,64,860	1,41,97,670	
1841-42	1,84,13,350		1,84,13,350	51,50,760		51,50,760	1,32,62,590	
1842-43	3,44,32,920		3,44,32,920	21,57,970		21,57,970	3,22,74,950	
1843-44	4,79,46,780		4,79,46,780	74,60,760		74,60,760	4,04,86,020	
Annual average	2,78,21,644		2,78,21,644	46,27,916		46,27,916	2,29,93,728	
1844-45	3,75,24,720		3,75,24,720	1,10,68,400		1,10,68,400	2,64,56,320	
1845-46	2,49,59,590		2,49,59,590	81,60,280		81,60,280	1,67,99,310	
1846-47	85,28,390	2,08,70,820	2,93,99,220	58,900	70,98,330	71,38,700	84,69,490	1,37,82,490
1847-48	1,04,87,780	92,21,850	1,97,38,910	96,620	1,41,63,760	1,42,60,380	1,03,91,160	—49,41,910
1848-49	1,40,17,480	2,79,86,280	4,20,45,030	5,28,300	2,48,47,340	2,53,97,420	1,34,89,180	31,39,040
Annual average	...	...	3,07,32,484	...	...	1,32,05,038	...	...
1849-50	1,15,95,480	2,23,57,920	3,39,68,070	4,25,550	96,31,850	97,12,440	1,11,69,930	1,27,36,070
1850-51	1,15,53,100	2,65,64,980	3,81,18,090	20,160	53,92,730	54,12,890	1,15,32,940	2,11,72,250
1851-52	1,33,87,780	3,71,32,900	5,05,20,590	7,11,650	84,79,230	91,90,890	1,26,76,130	2,86,53,570
1852-53	1,34,11,080	5,49,02,270	6,83,13,780	16,88,050	88,52,080	1,05,52,300	1,17,23,010	4,60,50,240
1853-54	1,07,87,080	3,77,06,430	4,87,19,560	1,72,650	1,46,49,990	1,48,32,960	1,06,14,430	2,30,57,440
Annual average	1,21,46,900	3,57,32,880	4,74,28,018	6,03,612	83,98,668	99,40,296	1,15,43,288	2,63,33,914
1854-55	88,27,210	1,14,51,370	2,02,82,580	15,14,310	1,11,55,370	1,26,70,350	73,12,900	2,96,000
1855-56	2,50,83,530	8,79,27,930	11,30,12,880	21,080	59,84,180	60,11,770	2,50,62,450	8,19,43,750
1856-57	2,17,60,020	12,73,76,950	14,41,36,990	8,47,880	1,16,44,480	1,25,34,280	2,09,12,140	11,07,32,470
1857-58	2,83,00,840	12,98,53,320	15,81,54,360	4,70,110	76,83,840	82,24,380	2,78,30,730	12,21,89,480
1858-59	4,43,73,390	8,37,96,920	12,81,70,710	1,08,860	65,13,500	66,94,270	4,42,64,530	7,72,83,420
Annual average	2,56,68,998	8,70,81,298	11,27,51,504	5,92,448	85,92,274	92,27,010	2,50,76,550	7,84,89,024
1859-60	4,28,80,370	12,06,89,260	16,35,69,630	38,030	92,13,630	92,90,070	4,28,42,340	11,14,75,630
1860-61	4,24,24,410	6,43,46,360	10,67,70,770	98,720	1,10,66,270	1,11,95,490	4,23,25,690	5,32,80,090
1861-62	5,19,04,320	9,76,15,460	14,95,19,850	60,070	67,60,890	68,33,550	5,18,44,250	9,08,64,560
1862-63	6,88,15,680	13,62,74,010	20,50,89,670	3,34,100	1,07,72,440	1,11,11,400	6,84,81,560	12,55,01,570
1863-64	8,92,54,120	14,03,71,690	22,96,25,810	2,71,060	1,24,04,600	1,27,04,350	8,89,83,060	12,79,67,190
Annual average	5,90,55,776	11,18,59,354	17,09,15,146	1,60,396	1,00,41,548	1,02,26,972	5,88,95,380	10,18,17,808
1864-65	9,87,50,320	11,48,83,200	21,36,33,520	3,50,680	1,40,95,220	1,44,45,900	9,83,99,640	10,07,87,980
1865-66	6,37,38,940	20,18,44,070	26,55,73,010	64,84,180	1,51,57,340	2,16,41,520	5,72,44,760	18,66,84,730
1866-67 (11 months)	4,58,14,720	8,65,54,330	13,23,69,050	73,91,440	1,69,23,590	2,43,15,030	3,84,23,280	6,96,30,740
1867-68	4,77,59,240	6,99,94,500	11,77,53,740	16,64,680	1,40,54,880	1,57,19,460	4,60,94,660	5,59,39,620
1868-69	5,17,69,760	9,97,89,780	15,15,59,540	1,76,240	1,37,79,560	1,39,55,800	5,15,95,520	8,60,10,320
Annual average	6,15,64,596	11,46,13,176	17,61,77,772	32,13,424	1,48,02,118	1,80,15,542	5,83,51,172	9,98,11,058
1869-70	5,69,03,999	8,26,44,073	13,95,48,072	9,82,826	94,40,702	1,04,23,528	5,69,21,173	7,32,03,371
1870-71	2,78,25,741	2,68,22,490	5,44,48,231	50,04,525	1,78,03,121	2,22,07,646	2,28,21,216	94,19,369
1871-72	3,57,37,779	8,00,00,360	11,57,38,129	84,340	1,46,76,595	1,47,60,935	3,56,63,439	6,53,23,755
1872-73	2,62,23,712	1,93,42,138	4,55,65,850	7,90,086	1,21,90,704	1,29,80,790	2,54,33,626	71,51,434
1873-74	1,64,88,073	4,14,37,263	5,79,25,336	36,61,694	1,64,79,016	1,91,40,711	1,38,26,378	2,49,59,247
Annual average	3,26,35,860	5,00,09,263	8,26,45,123	19,04,696	1,39,98,028	1,59,02,722	3,07,31,166	3,60,11,235
1874-75	2,08,92,363	6,05,18,103	8,14,10,466	21,57,009	1,40,96,082	1,62,53,091	1,87,35,354	4,64,22,021
1875-76	1,83,63,811	3,46,43,413	5,30,07,224	29,12,496	1,90,99,867	2,20,02,368	1,54,51,315	1,55,53,646
1876-77	1,44,37,116	9,99,24,082	11,43,61,197	1,23,63,617	2,79,35,361	4,02,98,978	20,73,498	7,19,88,721
1877-78	1,57,89,273	15,77,65,323	17,35,54,596	1,11,07,933	1,10,01,973	2,21,09,956	46,81,290	14,67,63,350
1878-79	1,46,30,495	5,59,36,991	7,05,67,486	2,35,92,228	1,62,30,055	3,98,22,283	—89,61,733	3,97,06,936
Annual average	1,89,22,611	6,17,57,582	8,05,80,194	1,04,26,667	1,76,70,667	2,80,97,334	63,95,944	6,40,86,915
1879-80	2,05,03,929	9,60,60,019	11,65,63,948	29,98,898	1,73,52,586	2,03,51,479	1,75,05,036	7,86,97,433
1880-81	3,87,20,578	5,31,61,563	8,98,82,139	1,68,586	1,42,35,822	1,44,04,408	3,65,51,990	3,89,25,741
1881-82	4,85,63,920	6,46,63,889	11,32,27,809	1,24,078	1,08,73,390	1,09,97,468	4,84,39,842	5,37,90,499
1882-83	5,09,51,354	8,35,80,218	13,45,31,572	16,42,639	87,77,949	1,04,20,588	4,93,69,715	7,48,02,269
1883-84	5,46,94,568	7,40,85,065	12,87,79,633	69,517	1,00,38,554	1,01,03,071	6,46,25,051	6,40,51,611
Annual average	4,22,86,869	7,43,06,151	11,65,95,020	10,00,743	1,22,54,660	1,32,55,403	4,12,66,126	6,20,53,491
1884-85	4,77,81,724	9,11,00,254	13,88,81,978	10,62,359	1,86,43,941	1,97,06,300	4,67,19,365	7,24,56,312
1885-86	3,09,15,409	12,38,62,599	15,47,78,008	32,86,062	77,96,314	1,10,82,376	2,76,29,347	11,60,66,285
1886-87	2,83,35,581	8,21,97,613	11,05,33,194	65,64,929	1,06,40,232	1,72,05,161	2,17,70,659	7,15,57,381
1887-88	3,23,60,530	10,59,98,027	13,82,58,557	24,35,720	1,36,10,522	1,60,46,242	2,99,24,810	9,22,87,505
1888-89	3,11,90,882	10,72,58,717	13,84,49,599	30,51,541	1,47,91,928	1,78,43,469	2,81,39,341	9,24,66,789
Annual average	3,41,18,825	10,20,63,442	13,61,80,267	32,80,122	1,30,98,587	1,63,76,710	3,08,36,703	8,69,66,855
1889-90	5,07,10,273	12,38,84,740	17,45,95,013	45,57,235	1,45,05,983	1,90,63,218	4,61,53,088	10,93,78,757
1890-91	6,50,08,317	15,43,36,544	21,93,44,861	86,46,600	1,25,85,185	2,12,31,785	5,63,61,717	14,17,51,359
1891-92	4,11,89,291	10,60,37,330	14,72,26,621	1,70,51,369	1,58,15,489	3,28,66,858	2,41,37,922	9,02,21,841
1892-93	1,78,17,891	15,22,80,210	17,00,98,101	4,59,44,720	2,36,44,517	6,95,89,237	—2,81,26,829	12,86,35,693
1893-94	3,14,65,304	15,31,47,264	18,46,12,564	2,50,52,839	1,59,49,082	4,10,01,921	64,12,461	13,71,98,182
Annual average	4,12,38,214	13,79,37,218	17,91,75,432	2,02,50,553	1,65,00,051	3,67,50,604	2,09,67,662	12,14,37,166
1894-95	1,75,62,800	7,82,49,273	9,58,12,073	6,73,03,740	1,49,56,977	8,22,60,717	—4,97,40,940	6,32,92,296
1895-96	5,02,92,692	8,33,87,162	13,36,79,854	2,50,33,168	1,75,64,937	4,25,98,105	2,52,69,524	6,58,22,225
1896-97	4,49,11,790	8,59,33,845	13,08,45,635	2,30,01,407	2,73,78,548	4,93,74,955	2,29,10,383	5,85,60,297
1897-98	7,28,12,221	13,24,93,949	20,53,06,170	2,37,97,326	4,77,69,144	7,14,86,470	4,90,84,895	6,47,34,805
1898-99	8,84,00,542	9,05,55,585	17,89,56,127	2,33,66,460	5,07,47,747	7,41,14,207	6,50,84,083	3,98,07,838
Annual average	5,47,96,009	9,41,23,963	14,89,19,972	3,22,86,420	3,16,80,470	6,39,66,890	2,25,09,589	6,24,43,492
1899-1900	11,44,87,959	9,52,48,892	20,97,36,851	2,00,81,962	5,84,81,914	7,95,63,876	8,44,05,997	3,57,66,978
1900-01	11,89,80,197	12,67,97,421	24,57,77,618	11,05,58,846	3,17,16,100	14,22,73,946	84,21,351	9,50,72,321
1901-02	8,30,75,846	12,29,88,006	20,60,18,352	6,36,98,940	5,10,09,663	11,47,08,603	1,93,76,406	7,19,28,348
1902-03	18,19,23,677	12,18,64,874	25,37,88,551	4,42,78,018	5,23,98,352	9,65,76,370	8,76,45,659	6,95,66,523
1903-04	20,14,78,694	18,37,82,378	38,52,61,072	10,31,62,097	4,72,54,714	14,94,16,811	9,93,16,597	13,65,27,684
Annual average	12,99,89,175	13,01,24,314	26,01,13,489	6,81,55,973	4,63,51,948	11,65,07,921	6,18,33,302	8,17,72,366
1904-05	21,81,19,781	17,89,61,969	39,50,81,750	12,10,80,922	4,43,47,245	16,54,08,167	9,70,58,859	13,26,14,724
1905-06	14,74,89,722	16,80,20,411	31,55,10,133	14,29,09,836	1,17,90,218	15,47,00,054	45,79,866	15,72,30,193

NOTE.—Throughout this series the figures include the value of Gold and Silver imported and exported on account of Government.

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(526)

No. 18

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into

COUNTRIES	1906-07	1907-08	1908-09	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	81,13,332	95,59,968	1,06,56,590	2,44,38,740	3,81,41,112	1,56,56,483	59,80,640	1,39,04,193	69,78,664	3,26,02,397
Austria-Hungary ...	5,91,348	1,63,614	45,905	7,834	62,637	318	2,415	3,497	9,743	26,572
France ...	2,06,259	4,76,869	7,08,006	12,43,922	12,82,868	10,49,345	4,55,423	6,95,490	4,46,094	17,34,123
Italy ...	...	...	1,02,390	72,780	...	21,646	156	...	...	...
Egypt ...	24,62,505	20,41,858	11,07,613	18,65,152	17,65,416	16,81,174	7,22,910	11,58,584	16,77,896	45,14,171
Africa, East (British) ...	30,395	20,250	49,462	32,815	3,19,514	3,19,510	1,15,185	1,38,923	1,82,059	1,00,990
" " (Portuguese) ...	2,75,042	4,25,865	4,25,364	6,64,312	1,87,380	1,12,384	4,07,107	1,30,591	58,907	45,520
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	842	17,600	3,600	...
Mauritius and Réunion ...	...	...	...	...	1,689	8,400	...	...	...	27,328
Aden ...	9,96,616	13,71,075	11,03,497	3,57,056	6,41,217	22,94,629	4,90,832	4,38,281	9,77,780	1,92,946
Arabia and Persia ...	27,70,367	19,90,112	21,67,742	16,26,643	11,40,145	20,64,620	21,84,021	19,33,039	19,26,602	12,67,903
Ceylon ...	27,271	9,975	...	95,050	17,372	1,41,014	...	...	71,489	47,254
China ...	92,51,590	97,47,125	93,52,872	1,33,46,768	96,34,299	1,20,03,696	65,31,057	96,93,984	46,05,373	37,07,926
Japan ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70,500	...
Straits Settlements ...	58,882	3,84,975	1,44,727	92,859	2,72,486	48,235	23,158	97,301	2,300	30,957
Turkey in Asia ...	8,71,137	5,40,774	2,02,496	3,53,793	3,87,018	1,13,741	1,18,878	1,28,195	1,70,927	2,12,495
Australia ...	23,09,965	54,03,472	51,19,278	63,59,888	1,10,40,567	55,22,518	6,58,863	28,36,245	...	58,34,407
Other Countries ...	3,70,872	2,34,600	4,950	1,52,641	2,23,597	1,51,578	1,31,404	2,89,377	3,80,866	1,47,703
TOTAL ...	2,83,35,581	3,23,80,530	3,11,90,862	5,07,10,273	6,50,08,317	4,11,89,291	1,78,17,891	3,14,65,300	1,75,62,900	5,02,92,692
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	5,09,06,848	6,87,72,496	6,88,26,394	9,76,91,280	7,54,08,343	6,20,27,480	12,57,92,615	12,41,86,872	6,51,92,822	5,73,29,571
Austria-Hungary ...	2,14,800	6,53,517	13,24,271	10,81,035	97,28,416	9,73,800	13,82,900	10,85,040	...	9
France ...	1,50,000	3,16,685	10,93,820	20,48,851	10,11,240	5,58,390	24,07,450	9,38,719	1,81,801	2,12,914
Italy ...	16,18,900	47,13,090	17,72,100	2,00,000	10,07,525	2,985	...	...	...	...
Egypt ...	9,67,288	1,86,582	94,349	66,241	2,81,897	83,177	14,628	1,00,912	18,614	11,528
Africa, East (British) ...	5,37,736	1,95,800	3,75,063	4,52,823	1,08,835	2,40,405	3,55,363	7,03,581	3,21,494	1,80,639
" " (Portuguese) ...	13,180	16,290	6,477	81,727	27,828	21,147	17,862	3,960	109	...
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,047	32,196	451	...
Mauritius and Réunion ...	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,83,200	3,58,580	8,73,000	34,02,134	8,06,794	12,55,581
Aden ...	5,70,251	1,35,075	1,77,499	7,83,231	9,30,962	3,26,872	2,16,208	27,38,361	6,63,245	10,969
Arabia and Persia ...	34,53,958	28,55,573	31,09,295	53,46,441	61,35,590	35,86,326	35,27,457	56,36,396	39,85,688	35,13,711
Ceylon ...	20,21,599	6,13,185	5,34,892	15,50,270	9,37,201	7,05,720	19,33,324	27,15,897	12,85,634	27,56,294
China ...	1,15,66,999	1,62,78,421	1,93,85,528	93,14,645	3,62,97,690	2,49,51,626	86,60,385	23,80,291	4,77,231	1,76,048
Japan ...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000	49	13,88,827
Straits Settlements ...	7,24,740	6,41,843	2,65,326	4,74,780	1,29,47,047	4,70,823	1,71,027	17,75,341	9,48,998	8,36,986
Turkey in Asia ...	8,01,492	8,88,646	6,89,092	12,20,552	19,43,923	2,69,718	1,44,257	19,85,744	14,34,691	10,32,455
Australia ...	34,090	...	2,26,024	11,38,116	50,03,130	55,26,367	62,14,845	53,57,561	28,92,028	1,35,58,459
Other Countries ...	74,10,755	92,20,856	92,91,762	20,66,248	9,52,440	58,67,199	4,70,802	94,459	39,637	11,74,871
TOTAL ...	8,21,97,613	10,58,98,027	10,72,56,717	12,38,84,740	15,48,36,544	10,60,87,890	15,22,80,210	15,31,47,264	7,52,49,278	8,53,87,162
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	5,90,20,160	7,83,32,462	7,94,82,984	12,31,30,020	11,35,49,455	7,76,83,963	18,17,73,255	18,20,91,065	7,21,71,496	8,99,30,968
Austria-Hungary ...	8,06,148	8,07,131	13,70,176	10,88,869	97,91,053	9,74,118	18,85,315	10,88,587	9,743	26,581
France ...	3,56,259	7,93,554	18,01,828	32,92,773	22,94,108	16,17,735	28,62,873	16,34,209	6,27,895	19,46,337
Italy ...	16,18,900	47,13,090	18,74,480	2,72,780	10,07,525	24,631	156	...	...	...
Egypt ...	34,29,713	22,28,440	12,01,962	19,31,393	20,47,313	17,64,851	7,37,538	12,59,496	16,96,510	45,25,699
Africa, East (British) ...	5,68,131	2,16,050	4,24,525	4,95,638	3,19,349	5,59,915	4,70,548	8,42,504	5,03,553	2,81,629
" " (Portuguese) ...	2,88,222	4,42,155	4,31,841	6,96,089	2,15,208	1,33,531	4,24,969	1,34,551	59,013	45,520
" " (other ports) ...	...	...	3,025	39,300	40,677	66,710	98,889	49,796	4,051	...
Mauritius and Réunion ...	8,74,977	4,09,958	1,03,800	4,200	4,84,889	3,66,980	8,73,000	34,02,134	8,06,794	12,82,909
Aden ...	15,68,867	15,06,150	12,50,996	11,40,287	15,72,179	26,21,501	7,07,040	81,78,642	16,41,025	2,03,915
Arabia and Persia ...	62,24,325	48,45,685	52,77,037	69,73,084	72,75,735	56,50,946	57,11,478	75,69,435	59,12,270	47,81,614
Ceylon ...	20,48,870	6,23,170	5,34,892	16,45,320	9,54,373	8,46,734	19,33,324	27,15,897	13,67,123	28,08,548
China ...	2,08,18,589	2,80,25,546	2,87,38,400	2,28,61,433	4,59,31,989	3,69,55,322	1,51,31,442	1,20,74,375	50,82,604	38,88,974
Japan ...	3,30,000	...	...	3,75,000	10,90,600	...	...	10,000	70,549	13,88,827
Straits Settlements ...	7,83,622	10,26,818	4,10,053	5,67,639	1,32,19,533	5,19,063	1,99,185	18,72,642	9,51,298	8,67,943
Turkey in Asia ...	16,72,629	14,29,420	8,71,588	16,74,345	23,30,941	3,83,459	2,63,135	21,13,939	16,05,618	12,44,950
Australia ...	23,44,065	54,03,472	53,45,302	74,98,004	1,60,43,697	1,10,48,885	68,73,748	81,93,808	28,92,028	1,91,92,866
Other Countries ...	77,81,627	94,55,456	92,96,712	22,18,889	11,76,087	80,18,777	6,02,206	3,83,886	4,20,503	18,23,574
GRAND TOTAL ...	11,05,33,194	13,82,58,557	13,24,40,599	17,45,95,013	21,93,44,861	14,72,26,821	17,00,96,101	18,16,12,564	9,56,12,078	13,26,79,854

BRITISH INDIA from each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	COUNTRIES
2,63,04,548	4,12,22,074	3,90,43,177	4,06,56,573	4,33,63,680	2,69,88,861	3,31,34,355	5,13,69,508	6,06,72,540	6,02,41,182	GOLD—
2,09,555	46,029	4,03,625	1,11,797	80,841	1,522	8,009	2,700	31,009	95,077	United Kingdom
15,31,463	27,37,343	20,42,086	21,94,039	6,01,400	18,287	6,41,402	7,66,697	3,17,463	1,71,264	Austria-Hungary
...	...	...	200	39,281	...	1,13,000	...	...	...	France
54,22,464	81,04,790	1,05,34,004	40,67,870	51,63,246	24,60,104	45,71,256	36,83,994	2,03,37,300	60,71,670	Italy
1,47,587	1,29,432	45,070	2,975	12,560	4,300	18,556	59,873	1,14,658	42,174	Egypt
15,133	...	...	9,000	1,37,250	...	13,057	17,925	40,930	11,250	Africa, East (British)
1,680	...	...	14,040	...	...	...	...	...	...	" " (Portuguese)
...	831	7,718	...	90	3,795	750	...	...	...	" " (other ports)
3,86,738	1,90,922	6,24,318	6,88,610	1,44,242	9,86,903	12,38,390	6,15,514	3,55,462	21,69,693	Mauritius and Réunion
28,86,520	20,56,217	29,20,286	30,65,678	22,97,237	26,83,336	37,47,926	24,74,042	54,31,443	58,75,201	Aden
10,367	23,06,911	43,02,542	70,86,405	1,21,06,202	1,46,29,478	1,74,70,658	60,16,878	26,295	4,32,255	Arabia and Persia
45,10,667	77,45,396	65,53,114	74,37,502	71,98,823	80,36,942	73,34,032	76,14,320	1,10,90,226	83,39,913	Ceylon
...	...	30,532	1,80,62,187	1,47,80,050	195	315	37,534	30,000	6,095	China
63,855	1,79,357	1,44,511	86,235	5,16,465	6,32,861	13,75,888	7,48,999	8,27,956	1,51,210	Japan
1,60,262	2,46,366	2,91,776	1,41,223	37,314	70,796	1,00,920	38,328	93,743	2,07,991	Straits Settlements
30,37,147	78,02,395	2,24,36,393	2,40,16,330	3,15,61,451	2,65,41,891	5,91,44,940	12,17,86,657	11,34,21,065	6,31,33,772	Turkey in Asia
2,24,306	44,168	70,390	68,47,496	40,165	21,075	30,10,213	62,45,825	53,39,691	5,41,975	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
4,49,11,700	7,28,12,221	8,84,00,542	11,44,87,959	11,89,80,197	8,30,75,346	12,19,33,677	20,14,78,694	21,51,19,781	14,74,89,723	TOTAL
6,11,73,028	10,09,08,721	6,83,03,646	8,38,61,338	11,36,34,764	10,61,34,498	9,01,44,208	13,00,20,858	12,61,18,356	14,24,85,344	SILVER—
2,627	17,790	72,458	2,96,060	89,469	4,005	761	...	489	1,675	United Kingdom
...	3,13,563	3,96,537	...	...	...	36	399	5,25,447	1	Austria-Hungary
43	...	...	...	377	...	...	...	...	...	France
16,879	74,236	49,701	12,107	15,274	9,396	7,27,649	15,312	14,190	8,194	Italy
84,845	1,13,044	2,19,294	80,016	52,973	94,261	85,911	6,35,409	3,25,757	5,824	Egypt
1,998	32,112	703	21	...	...	...	7	1,230	19,148	Africa, East (British)
...	...	15	1,800	20,411	...	200	1,344	...	...	" " (Portuguese)
10,58,690	23,08,996	12,79,651	39,550	1,09,776	34,40,828	17,52,500	14,69,000	11,11,700	18,000	" " (other ports)
4,68,107	8,42,902	22,26,466	3,84,965	8,04,728	1,45,751	2,06,203	29,43,571	24,09,196	7,68,128	Mauritius and Réunion
82,61,217	31,11,785	44,69,346	31,72,872	29,31,215	18,00,705	19,17,984	31,01,422	50,74,469	44,75,176	Aden
44,54,876	37,20,524	30,83,376	16,28,765	35,47,147	35,58,784	18,29,554	28,12,130	52,36,936	25,16,687	Arabia and Persia
2,53,555	42,01,353	83,79,004	17,71,334	1,03,044	93,301	1,29,46,915	47,34,908	55,96,915	91,50,279	Ceylon
11	98,498	10,70,931	482	1,800	3,550	7,039	3,325	...	1,850	China
11,24,778	11,40,193	3,93,911	3,42,630	2,01,721	5,15,823	6,74,400	3,05,39,278	2,38,33,689	3,22,201	Japan
8,98,760	7,31,027	15,93,672	4,56,888	6,32,248	4,22,559	3,72,688	3,55,279	8,02,239	25,27,789	Straits Settlements
1,28,68,259	1,12,92,187	72,02,918	31,53,678	46,33,657	66,86,430	63,02,219	69,37,816	56,54,468	62,01,752	Turkey in Asia
7,52,072	35,97,049	13,16,256	46,386	8,817	28,123	49,46,627	2,13,320	2,56,898	2,19,363	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
8,59,33,845	12,24,93,949	9,05,55,585	9,52,48,892	12,67,67,421	12,29,33,006	12,18,64,674	18,27,52,378	17,69,61,969	16,90,20,411	TOTAL
6,74,77,574	14,21,30,793	9,63,46,823	12,45,17,911	15,69,98,444	13,31,23,354	12,32,78,563	18,13,90,366	18,67,90,896	20,27,26,526	GOLD AND SILVER—
2,12,182	68,819	4,76,083	4,07,857	1,70,310	5,527	8,770	2,700	31,498	96,752	United Kingdom
15,31,463	30,50,905	24,37,623	21,94,039	6,01,400	13,287	6,41,438	7,67,096	8,42,910	1,71,265	Austria-Hungary
43	...	...	200	39,658	...	1,13,000	...	...	...	France
54,39,348	81,79,026	1,06,33,705	40,79,777	51,78,520	24,69,500	52,98,905	36,99,306	2,03,51,490	60,77,494	Italy
2,32,432	2,42,476	2,64,364	82,991	65,533	98,561	54,467	6,95,282	4,40,415	61,322	Egypt
16,281	32,112	703	9,021	1,37,250	...	18,057	17,933	42,160	11,250	Africa, East (British)
1,680	...	15	15,840	20,411	...	200	1,344	...	...	" " (Portuguese)
10,58,690	23,04,817	12,87,369	39,550	1,09,866	34,44,621	17,53,250	14,69,000	11,11,700	18,000	" " (other ports)
8,74,845	10,38,824	28,49,784	10,73,575	18,48,970	11,32,654	14,44,593	35,59,085	27,64,658	29,37,821	Mauritius and Réunion
61,47,737	51,88,002	73,49,632	62,38,550	52,28,452	44,84,041	56,55,900	55,75,464	1,05,05,912	1,03,50,377	Aden
44,65,243	60,27,435	72,85,918	87,15,170	1,56,53,349	1,81,88,262	1,93,00,212	88,29,008	52,63,231	29,47,942	Arabia and Persia
47,64,232	1,19,46,749	1,49,32,118	92,08,836	73,01,867	81,30,243	2,02,80,947	1,23,49,128	1,66,77,141	1,77,90,192	Ceylon
11	98,498	11,01,163	1,80,62,669	1,47,81,850	3,745	7,354	89,859	30,000	6,945	China
11,89,133	18,19,520	10,38,422	4,28,865	7,15,186	11,48,883	20,50,288	3,12,88,277	2,46,61,645	4,73,411	Japan
10,60,012	9,77,393	18,86,443	5,98,110	6,69,462	4,93,355	4,73,608	3,93,607	8,95,982	27,35,780	Straits Settlements
1,54,00,406	1,90,94,582	2,95,39,811	2,71,70,008	3,61,95,108	3,32,28,321	6,54,47,159	12,97,24,478	11,90,75,523	6,93,35,524	Turkey in Asia
9,76,378	36,41,217	13,87,146	68,93,882	48,982	49,198	79,56,840	64,59,145	55,96,589	7,61,338	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
18,08,45,635	30,58,06,170	17,89,56,127	20,97,36,851	24,57,67,619	20,60,13,352	25,37,86,551	38,52,61,072	39,59,81,750	31,65,10,138	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(528)

No. 19

VALUE (in rupees) of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED from

COUNTRIES	1924-27	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
GOLD—										
United Kingdom ...	65,13,209	23,37,463	28,61,687	44,47,219	82,18,734	1,68,84,807	4,24,41,019	2,45,36,163	6,72,04,704	2,45,84,143
France ...	34,553	33,711	23,000	31,700	...	1,46,300	5,62,948	75,265	72,010	68,400
Egypt ...	...	...	...	150	400	...	...	...	...	10,100
Africa, East (British) ...	...	...	...	7,728	42,070	...	539	...	...	...
" " (Portuguese)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius and Réunion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ...	500	950	1,375	1,599	1,335	4,779	...	16,000	4,005	406
Arabia and Persia ...	2,055	7,000	5,344	21,662	18,110	7,625	406	5,884	12,221	1,32,019
Ceylon ...	...	14,175	20,000	14,700	...	...	...	...	...	...
China ...	40	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,28,756
Straits Settlements ...	...	15,228	14,000	...	13,938	3,066	...	450	...	...
Turkey in Asia ...	1,522	...	64,500	18,900	3,06,967	40,887	...	17,577	10,900	1,07,425
Other Countries ...	13,050	27,113	60,955	13,577	45,146	13,905	29,39,806	4,01,500	...	1,931
TOTAL ...	65,64,929	24,35,720	30,51,541	45,57,235	86,46,600	1,70,51,369	4,59,44,720	2,50,52,839	6,73,03,740	2,50,33,168
SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	8,73,871	2,90,374	2,27,246	67,045	3,18,591	8,70,913	12,98,759	7,06,108	2,39,822	1,08,844
France ...	2,90,867	2,59,054	5,25,281	9,14,050	3,16,500	3,50,860	4,63,020	2,53,685	54,935	43,588
Egypt ...	6,63,884	...	...	157	900	16,000	6,000	646	2,186	25
Africa, East (British) ...	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,14,177	18,20,505	4,34,376	10,30,000	4,82,755	5,01,720	18,00,950
" " (Portuguese)	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073	...	30,000
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000	1,490	21,000
Mauritius and Réunion	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976	21,806	10,04,000
Aden ...	4,93,528	11,51,320	15,04,600	13,01,728	7,84,799	24,85,480	10,71,701	10,44,492	7,42,654	5,89,218
Arabia and Persia ...	18,81,244	18,65,812	30,07,010	23,63,668	14,20,381	28,15,410	28,83,572	33,10,735	18,72,600	22,43,751
Ceylon ...	46,31,500	50,12,600	53,08,000	60,22,210	65,07,500	76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315	1,08,29,350	57,42,000
China ...	50,035	3,62,500	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438	3,16,669	10,60,475
Straits Settlements ...	1,61,401	3,19,223	7,67,074	11,25,573	3,86,685	2,21,461	4,72,666	17,66,381	3,27,026	51,36,336
Turkey in Asia ...	1,83,080	1,60,400	2,16,100	1,84,325	14,750	8,21,064	13,73,536	4,72,068	72,851	28,382
Other Countries ...	95,160	1,59,045	4,53,105	71,393	1,04,164	48,425	3,65,168	4,90,412	4,73,868	2,56,068
TOTAL ...	1,06,40,282	1,36,10,522	1,47,91,928	1,45,05,988	1,25,55,185	1,58,15,489	2,36,44,517	1,59,49,082	1,40,56,977	1,75,64,937
GOLD AND SILVER—										
United Kingdom ...	73,87,080	26,27,837	30,89,113	45,14,264	85,37,325	1,77,05,720	4,37,39,778	2,52,42,269	7,74,44,526	2,46,92,987
France ...	3,25,420	2,92,765	5,48,281	9,45,750	3,16,500	4,97,160	10,25,968	3,28,950	1,26,945	1,11,988
Egypt ...	6,63,884	...	...	307	1,300	16,000	6,000	646	2,186	10,125
Africa, East (British) ...	12,25,752	38,71,800	8,35,856	9,21,905	18,62,575	4,34,376	10,30,539	4,82,755	5,01,720	18,00,950
" " (Portuguese)	89,900	1,49,394	1,65,483	96,300	65,000	60,000	20,000	67,073	...	30,000
" " (other ports)	...	...	...	5,800	2,900	...	...	32,000	1,490	21,000
Mauritius and Réunion	...	9,000	13,94,498	11,53,000	...	...	88,97,945	11,07,976	21,806	10,04,000
Aden ...	4,94,028	11,52,270	15,06,475	13,03,327	7,86,134	24,90,259	10,71,701	10,60,499	7,46,659	5,89,618
Arabia and Persia ...	18,83,299	18,72,812	30,12,354	23,85,330	14,38,491	28,23,035	28,83,978	33,16,619	18,84,821	23,75,770
Ceylon ...	46,31,500	50,26,775	53,28,000	60,36,910	65,07,500	76,91,500	57,62,150	45,98,315	1,08,29,350	57,42,000
China ...	50,075	3,62,580	3,87,675	2,86,557	8,42,510	...	...	16,16,438	3,16,669	11,89,225
Straits Settlements ...	1,61,401	3,34,451	7,51,074	11,25,573	4,00,623	2,24,527	4,72,666	17,66,331	3,27,026	51,36,636
Turkey in Asia ...	1,84,612	1,60,400	2,50,800	2,03,225	3,21,617	8,61,951	13,73,536	4,89,645	83,651	1,35,807
Other Countries ...	1,08,210	1,86,158	5,14,060	84,970	1,49,310	62,330	33,04,976	8,91,912	4,73,868	2,57,999
GRAND TOTAL ...	1,72,05,161	1,60,46,243	1,78,43,469	1,90,63,218	2,12,31,785	3,28,66,858	6,95,89,337	4,10,01,921	3,22,60,717	4,25,98,105

BRITISH INDIA to each FOREIGN COUNTRY, from 1886-87 to 1905-06

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-91	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	COUNTRIES
2,14,06,509	2,32,51,724	2,32,30,595	1,99,51,712	10,97,30,672	6,15,45,303	3,85,04,238	3,89,60,819	11,90,20,396	12,54,45,997	GOLD—
48,708	...	...	...	1,425	...	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
28,000	3,85,937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
...	...	...	300	...	...	35	...	...	...	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	...	Africa, East (British)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75,000	...	" " (Portuguese)
...	...	...	...	...	...	16,500	1,18,500	15,000	...	" " (other ports)
3,56,769	5,000	...	50	200	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritius and Réunion
1,34,314	33,246	66,945	59,107	24,161	1,80,744	99,309	1,19,553	96,564	1,62,589	Aden
...	...	...	7,500	...	10,48,500	48,30,000	9,00,000	...	52,500	Arabia and Persia
...	...	...	58	11,88,877	1,200	4,35,000	6,75,000	75,000	9,75,000	Ceylon
...	...	...	19,500	4,35,405	37,575	2,35,075	10,74,000	15,75,000	12,38,800	China
1,03,938	51,419	68,870	43,708	1,86,628	1,30,289	1,31,102	90,157	2,03,690	44,594	Straits Settlements
31,171	...	50	31	1,478	7,55,329	26,759	4,175	37	1,50,00,356	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
2,20,01,407	2,37,27,326	2,33,66,460	2,00,81,962	11,05,53,846	6,36,98,940	4,43,78,018	10,21,62,097	12,10,60,922	14,39,99,836	TOTAL
1,235	15	2,146	3,997	9,863	2,882	9,825	10,91,379	475	5,479	SILVER—
30,575	24,439	6,000	4,400	...	600	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
161	400	924	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,312	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,241	13,03,110	16,98,900	8,04,000	Egypt
77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	750	2,669	Africa, East (British)
28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	5,49,640	44,87,760	3,99,680	...	" " (Portuguese)
19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	31,432	22,49,033	20,19,246	10,18,158	7,23,956	" " (other ports)
3,74,595	1,00,000	5,00,289	3,118	1,50,000	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	...	1,60,443	Mauritius and Réunion
23,52,738	10,94,207	25,43,889	31,66,120	21,48,656	31,51,633	16,39,798	46,11,739	34,91,211	64,34,663	Aden
1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,87,500	1,00,05,000	62,08,015	62,00,000	53,49,000	27,32,495	58,40,610	22,13,300	Arabia and Persia
3,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,847	20,50,628	8,99,133	31,80,419	59,91,271	8,27,872	1,38,978	Ceylon
1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,61,307	1,49,30,881	3,76,54,443	3,74,69,744	2,47,30,210	3,05,97,566	7,06,001	China
12,773	15,400	2,301	...	1,55,725	...	1,818	41,348	5,905	7,000	Straits Settlements
3,44,070	15,57,621	5,30,373	10,01,464	7,21,666	4,67,285	2,88,969	2,41,350	4,66,118	5,93,829	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
2,73,73,548	4,77,59,144	5,07,47,747	5,94,81,914	3,17,15,100	5,10,09,663	5,22,98,352	4,72,54,714	4,43,47,245	1,17,90,218	TOTAL
2,14,09,744	2,32,51,739	2,32,32,741	1,99,60,709	10,97,30,335	6,15,48,185	3,85,14,063	10,00,52,191	11,90,20,871	12,54,51,476	GOLD AND SILVER—
79,281	24,439	6,000	4,400	1,425	600	...	...	...	...	United Kingdom
28,161	3,86,337	924	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	France
11,66,500	8,56,620	25,61,694	3,08,312	22,50,634	18,52,250	7,58,276	13,03,110	16,98,900	8,04,000	Egypt
77,000	...	2,223	...	825	...	2,265	4,652	985	2,669	Africa, East (British)
28,000	99,000	...	23,000	...	6,00,000	5,49,640	47,07,660	4,74,680	...	" " (Portuguese)
19,35,324	20,21,100	42,37,840	1,17,849	30,88,307	31,432	22,65,533	21,37,746	10,33,158	7,23,956	" " (other ports)
6,31,364	1,05,000	5,00,289	3,168	1,50,300	1,50,000	7,99,600	164	...	1,60,443	Mauritius and Réunion
24,87,047	11,27,453	26,10,834	32,25,227	21,72,817	33,32,377	17,39,107	47,31,283	35,87,775	65,97,352	Aden
1,00,23,763	96,11,631	98,87,500	1,00,12,500	62,08,015	72,48,500	1,01,79,000	36,32,495	58,40,610	22,65,700	Arabia and Persia
3,59,860	50,25,701	29,41,470	30,76,903	32,39,405	9,00,333	36,15,419	66,66,271	9,02,872	11,13,978	Ceylon
1,07,66,959	2,73,53,010	2,75,01,198	4,17,80,807	1,53,66,286	3,76,92,023	3,77,04,819	2,58,04,310	3,21,72,566	19,34,801	China
1,16,711	66,819	71,071	43,708	3,43,353	1,30,289	1,33,920	1,31,505	2,09,595	51,594	Straits Settlements
3,85,341	15,57,621	5,50,423	10,01,495	7,23,144	12,22,614	3,15,728	2,45,525	4,66,155	1,55,34,135	Turkey in Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other Countries
4,93,74,955	7,14,86,470	7,41,14,207	7,95,63,876	14,32,73,946	11,47,08,603	3,65,76,370	14,94,16,811	16,54,03,157	15,47,00,054	GRAND TOTAL

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(530)

No. 20

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT), INCLUDING their
and in BRITISH INDIA,

VESSELS	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
BENGAL—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 601	{ vessels 567	{ vessels 572	{ vessels 590	{ vessels 518	{ vessels 558	{ vessels 541	{ vessels 456	{ vessels 520	{ vessels 442
...	{ tons 887,276	{ tons 850,951	{ tons 911,669	{ tons 961,015	{ tons 899,202	{ tons 944,483	{ tons 972,744	{ tons 854,393	{ tons 994,240	{ tons 893,791
Native craft	{ vessels 29	{ vessels 37	{ vessels 31	{ vessels 28	{ vessels 22	{ vessels 36	{ vessels 22	{ vessels 32	{ vessels 23	{ vessels 19
...	{ tons 3,467	{ tons 5,088	{ tons 4,217	{ tons 4,039	{ tons 3,692	{ tons 5,604	{ tons 4,005	{ tons 5,276	{ tons 3,883	{ tons 3,829
TOTAL	{ vessels 630	{ vessels 604	{ vessels 603	{ vessels 609	{ vessels 540	{ vessels 594	{ vessels 563	{ vessels 488	{ vessels 543	{ vessels 461
...	{ tons 890,743	{ tons 856,039	{ tons 915,886	{ tons 965,053	{ tons 902,894	{ tons 950,087	{ tons 976,749	{ tons 859,669	{ tons 998,123	{ tons 897,620
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 688	{ vessels 683	{ vessels 624	{ vessels 599	{ vessels 594	{ vessels 638	{ vessels 606	{ vessels 560	{ vessels 568	{ vessels 522
...	{ tons 1,017,705	{ tons 1,044,752	{ tons 998,234	{ tons 980,960	{ tons 1,035,072	{ tons 1,105,577	{ tons 1,104,131	{ tons 1,079,482	{ tons 1,110,663	{ tons 1,060,818
Native craft	{ vessels 39	{ vessels 45	{ vessels 31	{ vessels 27	{ vessels 21	{ vessels 29	{ vessels 17	{ vessels 16	{ vessels 18	{ vessels 22
...	{ tons 5,553	{ tons 6,053	{ tons 4,039	{ tons 4,133	{ tons 3,636	{ tons 4,421	{ tons 2,740	{ tons 2,782	{ tons 3,192	{ tons 3,911
TOTAL	{ vessels 727	{ vessels 728	{ vessels 655	{ vessels 626	{ vessels 615	{ vessels 667	{ vessels 623	{ vessels 576	{ vessels 586	{ vessels 544
...	{ tons 1,023,258	{ tons 1,050,805	{ tons 1,002,272	{ tons 985,093	{ tons 1,038,708	{ tons 1,109,998	{ tons 1,106,871	{ tons 1,082,264	{ tons 1,113,855	{ tons 1,064,729
BOMBAY—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 891	{ vessels 911	{ vessels 874	{ vessels 799	{ vessels 815	{ vessels 962	{ vessels 912	{ vessels 855	{ vessels 873	{ vessels 869
...	{ tons 1,130,257	{ tons 1,173,112	{ tons 1,155,302	{ tons 1,066,973	{ tons 1,167,458	{ tons 1,357,404	{ tons 1,232,530	{ tons 1,217,408	{ tons 1,335,557	{ tons 1,312,260
Native craft	{ vessels 201	{ vessels 185	{ vessels 198	{ vessels 248	{ vessels 218	{ vessels 286	{ vessels 239	{ vessels 238	{ vessels 215	{ vessels 214
...	{ tons 19,198	{ tons 18,838	{ tons 20,070	{ tons 24,942	{ tons 20,522	{ tons 26,901	{ tons 21,591	{ tons 20,444	{ tons 18,848	{ tons 18,582
TOTAL	{ vessels 1,092	{ vessels 1,096	{ vessels 1,072	{ vessels 1,047	{ vessels 1,033	{ vessels 1,248	{ vessels 1,151	{ vessels 1,093	{ vessels 1,088	{ vessels 1,083
...	{ tons 1,149,455	{ tons 1,191,950	{ tons 1,175,372	{ tons 1,091,915	{ tons 1,187,980	{ tons 1,384,205	{ tons 1,254,121	{ tons 1,237,852	{ tons 1,354,405	{ tons 1,330,842
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 842	{ vessels 832	{ vessels 774	{ vessels 707	{ vessels 678	{ vessels 861	{ vessels 833	{ vessels 688	{ vessels 660	{ vessels 673
...	{ tons 1,091,476	{ tons 1,069,579	{ tons 1,063,191	{ tons 957,570	{ tons 946,497	{ tons 1,238,741	{ tons 1,111,159	{ tons 1,073,941	{ tons 985,475	{ tons 1,018,513
Native craft	{ vessels 188	{ vessels 191	{ vessels 157	{ vessels 196	{ vessels 191	{ vessels 194	{ vessels 169	{ vessels 149	{ vessels 161	{ vessels 147
...	{ tons 19,550	{ tons 19,580	{ tons 17,481	{ tons 20,251	{ tons 19,034	{ tons 19,735	{ tons 15,979	{ tons 14,533	{ tons 16,144	{ tons 14,909
TOTAL	{ vessels 1,030	{ vessels 1,023	{ vessels 931	{ vessels 903	{ vessels 869	{ vessels 1,055	{ vessels 1,002	{ vessels 837	{ vessels 821	{ vessels 820
...	{ tons 1,111,026	{ tons 1,089,159	{ tons 1,080,672	{ tons 977,821	{ tons 965,531	{ tons 1,258,476	{ tons 1,127,138	{ tons 1,089,474	{ tons 1,001,619	{ tons 1,033,422
SIND—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 291	{ vessels 317	{ vessels 310	{ vessels 328	{ vessels 316	{ vessels 410	{ vessels 305	{ vessels 281	{ vessels 223	{ vessels 247
...	{ tons 236,865	{ tons 219,674	{ tons 236,726	{ tons 257,990	{ tons 276,615	{ tons 389,111	{ tons 273,062	{ tons 305,411	{ tons 222,095	{ tons 246,677
Native craft	{ vessels 114	{ vessels 138	{ vessels 113	{ vessels 170	{ vessels 183	{ vessels 194	{ vessels 204	{ vessels 178	{ vessels 153	{ vessels 184
...	{ tons 7,025	{ tons 9,906	{ tons 7,420	{ tons 10,208	{ tons 12,012	{ tons 12,719	{ tons 13,453	{ tons 12,092	{ tons 11,004	{ tons 13,908
TOTAL	{ vessels 405	{ vessels 455	{ vessels 423	{ vessels 498	{ vessels 499	{ vessels 604	{ vessels 509	{ vessels 459	{ vessels 376	{ vessels 431
...	{ tons 243,890	{ tons 229,482	{ tons 244,146	{ tons 268,198	{ tons 288,627	{ tons 401,830	{ tons 286,515	{ tons 317,503	{ tons 233,099	{ tons 260,585
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	{ vessels 228	{ vessels 242	{ vessels 275	{ vessels 320	{ vessels 287	{ vessels 379	{ vessels 325	{ vessels 268	{ vessels 255	{ vessels 267
...	{ tons 192,372	{ tons 147,835	{ tons 220,751	{ tons 292,612	{ tons 279,681	{ tons 392,152	{ tons 209,022	{ tons 344,836	{ tons 332,221	{ tons 348,929
Native craft	{ vessels 129	{ vessels 160	{ vessels 177	{ vessels 202	{ vessels 207	{ vessels 197	{ vessels 208	{ vessels 182	{ vessels 169	{ vessels 154
...	{ tons 8,092	{ tons 10,280	{ tons 11,600	{ tons 12,523	{ tons 13,019	{ tons 13,317	{ tons 13,641	{ tons 13,847	{ tons 12,472	{ tons 11,203
TOTAL	{ vessels 357	{ vessels 402	{ vessels 452	{ vessels 522	{ vessels 494	{ vessels 576	{ vessels 428	{ vessels 450	{ vessels 424	{ vessels 421
...	{ tons 200,464	{ tons 158,116	{ tons 232,351	{ tons 305,135	{ tons 292,700	{ tons 405,469	{ tons 222,663	{ tons 358,663	{ tons 344,693	{ tons 360,132

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

REPEATED VOYAGES that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PROVINCE from 1896-97 to 1905-06

1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	VESSELS
442 888,914 10 1,430	512 1,049,053 9 1,638	548 1,156,215 18 2,705	506 1,128,537 9 1,376	530 1,212,622 10 1,348	549 1,320,879 8 1,112	584 1,485,553 3 304	618 1,625,535 6 698	685 1,811,692 11 1,582	686 1,682,445 15 2,072	BENGAL— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
452 890,344	521 1,050,691	566 1,158,920	515 1,129,913	540 1,213,970	557 1,321,991	587 1,485,857	624 1,626,233	696 1,818,274	651 1,634,517	vessels } TOTAL tons }
489 957,514 11 1,734	570 1,303,993 10 1,462	579 1,242,615 16 2,430	550 1,227,474 12 1,542	573 1,319,010 8 856	590 1,437,738 5 496	566 1,430,027 8 980	605 1,575,794 8 914	687 1,792,511 9 1,079	672 1,786,499 10 1,066	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
480 959,248	580 1,305,445	595 1,245,045	562 1,229,018	579 1,319,868	595 1,438,234	574 1,431,007	613 1,576,708	676 1,792,590	682 1,787,565	vessels } TOTAL tons }
713 1,166,192 182 13,968	635 1,028,028 207 17,238	833 1,372,352 212 15,687	758 1,262,908 105 9,074	713 1,152,514 149 12,143	796 1,378,157 183 16,288	799 1,451,088 198 15,562	822 1,600,285 196 16,150	795 1,657,656 134 11,283	773 1,654,684 168 11,889	BOMBAY— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
895 1,179,160	842 1,045,266	1,045 1,388,039	863 1,271,982	862 1,164,657	979 1,394,445	997 1,466,650	1,018 1,616,435	929 1,668,939	941 1,666,673	vessels } TOTAL tons }
595 1,002,657 108 11,414	542 908,942 136 14,378	657 1,097,039 143 13,512	597 996,788 95 9,636	535 862,405 134 12,827	584 1,059,217 119 11,509	636 1,227,455 110 10,168	686 1,401,382 134 13,223	680 1,416,613 121 11,869	687 1,451,114 102 10,520	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
703 1,014,071	678 923,320	800 1,110,551	692 1,006,424	669 875,232	703 1,070,726	746 1,237,613	820 1,414,605	801 1,428,482	789 1,461,634	vessels } TOTAL tons }
200 243,383 157 11,847	223 187,676 196 18,577	252 334,149 158 11,354	282 293,213 151 10,861	225 196,674 164 12,623	304 348,754 188 15,534	277 359,448 158 13,149	342 539,512 156 19,646	450 790,446 172 13,276	309 485,884 193 14,894	SIND— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
357 255,230	419 201,253	410 345,503	493 304,074	389 209,297	492 364,288	435 372,595	498 552,158	622 803,722	502 500,782	vessels } TOTAL tons }
175 212,812 143 9,991	198 231,807 160 10,916	332 503,535 167 11,689	282 352,242 130 9,216	215 214,413 164 12,674	298 452,167 151 11,257	303 457,629 142 10,543	393 725,460 135 11,087	514 992,959 173 18,077	389 628,840 159 13,568	CLEARED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } Native craft tons }
318 222,803	358 242,723	499 515,224	412 361,458	376 227,087	449 463,424	445 468,472	528 736,547	687 1,006,036	508 642,408	vessels } TOTAL tons }

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(532)

No. 20—continued

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS (distinguishing NATIVE CRAFT), INCLUDING their PROVINCE, and in BRITISH

VESSELS	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
MADRAS—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	1,331 614,837	1,376 625,399	1,363 592,166	1,430 647,290	1,583 734,985	1,506 816,597	1,602 769,728	1,551 833,772	1,773 910,761	1,684 953,688
Native craft	1,051 42,122	1,231 46,555	1,268 46,853	1,134 42,073	1,240 44,023	1,133 42,136	1,072 44,239	1,029 43,133	1,067 43,314	1,076 41,588
TOTAL	2,382 656,959	2,607 671,954	2,631 639,019	2,564 689,363	2,823 779,008	2,639 858,733	2,674 813,967	2,580 876,905	2,840 954,075	2,760 995,276
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	1,348 636,836	1,426 656,516	1,445 628,713	1,426 680,439	1,567 706,113	1,482 715,933	1,587 662,414	1,557 701,511	1,804 857,241	1,659 803,161
Native craft	1,311 51,328	1,375 48,867	1,331 50,862	1,331 48,875	1,373 47,329	1,074 42,014	1,171 46,172	1,090 43,330	1,114 44,137	1,076 43,149
TOTAL	2,659 688,164	2,801 705,382	2,776 679,575	2,757 729,314	2,940 753,442	2,556 757,947	2,758 698,586	2,647 744,841	2,918 901,378	2,735 846,310
BURMA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	580 569,853	510 561,767	427 473,352	543 640,659	545 700,555	563 710,686	456 568,186	391 504,188	435 614,837	434 640,655
Native craft	51 3,972	36 3,022	25 2,404	32 2,993	50 3,777	38 2,834	31 2,658	29 1,794	37 1,847	57 2,761
TOTAL	631 573,825	546 564,789	452 475,756	575 643,652	595 704,332	601 713,520	487 570,844	410 505,982	472 616,684	491 643,416
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	629 631,304	597 669,363	473 537,133	554 657,903	577 769,169	597 748,818	503 632,911	432 592,271	481 735,944	496 791,303
Native craft	42 3,305	34 2,427	17 1,350	29 2,239	38 2,563	21 1,568	23 1,926	23 1,442	38 1,947	55 2,655
TOTAL	671 634,609	631 671,790	490 538,483	583 660,042	615 771,732	618 750,386	526 634,837	455 593,713	519 737,891	551 793,958
TOTAL,—BRITISH INDIA—										
ENTERED—										
European and others, not native	3,694 3,438,888	3,681 3,430,903	3,546 3,369,215	3,670 3,573,927	3,777 3,778,815	3,999 4,218,281	3,816 3,816,250	3,524 3,715,172	3,824 4,077,490	3,676 4,047,071
Native craft	1,446 75,784	1,627 83,311	1,635 80,964	1,612 84,254	1,713 84,026	1,687 90,094	1,569 85,948	1,506 82,739	1,485 78,896	1,550 80,968
TOTAL	5,140 3,514,672	5,308 3,514,214	5,181 3,450,179	5,282 3,658,181	5,490 3,862,841	5,686 4,308,375	5,384 3,902,190	5,030 3,797,911	5,309 4,156,386	5,226 4,128,039
CLEARED—										
European and others, not native	3,735 3,569,693	3,780 3,588,044	3,591 3,448,022	3,606 3,569,384	3,703 3,736,532	3,957 4,201,221	3,754 3,709,637	3,505 3,792,041	3,768 4,021,544	3,617 4,022,724
Native craft	1,709 87,828	1,805 87,207	1,713 85,131	1,785 88,021	1,830 85,581	1,515 81,055	1,585 80,458	1,460 75,934	1,500 77,892	1,454 75,837
TOTAL	5,444 3,657,521	5,585 3,675,251	5,304 3,533,153	5,391 3,657,405	5,533 3,822,113	5,472 4,282,276	5,339 3,790,095	4,965 3,867,975	5,268 4,099,436	5,071 4,098,561

REPEATED VOYAGES that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each INDJ 4, from 1886-87 to 1905-06—continued

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	VESSELS
1,747 971,070 1,137 46,466	1,766 980,495 947 40,594	1,640 938,215 748 33,561	1,538 1,023,066 539 30,275	1,375 928,982 586 28,437	1,365 1,090,827 609 26,179	1,517 1,160,254 483 22,664	1,542 1,516,528 628 23,486	1,478 1,549,262 643 31,155	1,346 1,389,654 610 25,114	MADRAS— ENTERED— vessels } European and tons } others, not native vessels } tons } Native craft
2,384 1,017,536	2,713 1,021,089	2,388 966,776	2,077 1,053,341	1,961 957,419	1,974 1,117,008	2,000 1,182,918	2,170 1,540,014	2,121 1,580,417	1,956 1,414,768	vessels } tons } TOTAL
1,737 897,155 1,233 50,679	1,711 788,708 992 45,947	1,562 776,252 748 35,440	1,439 791,479 540 30,237	1,376 858,164 603 28,825	1,375 868,440 631 28,108	1,544 1,165,872 641 29,640	1,514 1,340,881 607 25,849	1,460 1,403,003 578 28,517	1,332 1,266,894 757 31,230	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
2,970 947,834	2,703 834,655	2,310 811,692	1,979 821,716	1,979 886,989	1,906 896,548	2,185 1,196,512	2,121 1,366,730	2,038 1,431,520	2,089 1,298,124	vessels } tons } TOTAL
358 538,238 60 3,481	420 596,737 60 2,725	461 720,960 45 2,998	456 706,887 51 4,171	420 675,064 60 4,835	432 752,901 61 4,908	484 969,161 58 4,460	507 991,053 46 4,156	561 1,159,059 62 5,544	496 1,065,296 79 5,123	BURMA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
418 541,719	490 599,462	506 723,948	507 711,038	490 679,899	493 757,809	542 973,621	553 995,209	623 1,164,603	575 1,070,409	vessels } tons } TOTAL
414 667,330 49 3,310	431 658,510 84 2,216	520 846,291 47 3,657	444 735,099 44 3,425	413 731,501 51 3,513	417 797,335 48 3,511	525 1,108,066 53 4,249	540 1,131,390 45 3,231	548 1,186,955 67 3,798	502 1,065,268 74 6,273	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
463 670,640	465 660,726	567 849,948	468 738,524	464 735,014	465 800,346	578 1,112,315	585 1,134,621	605 1,190,753	576 1,071,541	vessels } tons } TOTAL
3,460 3,806,797 1,546 77,192	3,556 3,841,989 1,419 75,772	3,734 4,516,891 1,181 66,305	3,540 4,414,591 855 55,757	3,268 4,165,856 999 59,386	3,446 4,891,518 1,049 64,021	3,661 5,425,502 900 56,139	3,831 6,272,913 1,032 57,136	3,969 6,968,115 1,022 62,840	3,560 6,277,953 1,065 59,096	TOTAL,—BRITISH INDIA— ENTERED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
5,006 3,883,989	4,975 3,917,761	4,915 4,588,186	4,395 4,470,348	4,232 4,225,242	4,495 4,955,539	4,561 5,481,641	4,863 6,330,049	4,991 7,030,955	4,625 6,337,049	vessels } tons } TOTAL
3,390 3,737,468 1,544 77,128	3,452 3,791,950 1,382 74,919	3,650 4,465,732 1,121 66,728	3,312 4,108,082 821 54,056	3,112 3,985,493 958 58,695	3,164 4,614,897 954 54,881	3,574 5,389,049 954 55,870	3,738 6,174,907 929 54,304	3,869 6,792,041 938 58,340	3,532 6,198,615 1,112 62,657	CLEARED— vessels } European and others, tons } not native vessels } tons } Native craft
4,934 3,814,596	4,784 3,866,869	4,771 4,582,460	4,133 4,157,188	4,070 4,044,188	4,118 4,669,778	4,528 5,444,919	4,667 6,229,311	4,807 6,850,381	4,644 6,261,272	vessels } tons } TOTAL

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 21

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of each

NATIONALITY	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons	2,914 2,879,027	2,941 2,960,680	2,889 2,970,111	2,962 3,117,221	3,139 3,315,143	3,278 3,710,337	3,082 3,308,949	2,901 3,211,098	3,206 3,552,257	2,983 3,445,464
Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons	55 89,503	58 101,492	49 87,937	50 90,214	50 87,628	49 81,415	51 88,067	54 112,790	52 107,770	54 113,347
Belgian ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 2,031	......
Danish ... { vessels tons	6 1,362	... ...	4 790	3 912	... ...	4 2,453	8 5,340	1 615	2 1,081	3 2,183
Dutch ... { vessels tons	49 57,566	14 12,271	2 1,900	5 4,129	18 13,610	5 4,713	3 3,658	3 3,269	2 2,852	3 4,784
French ... { vessels tons	52 53,802	44 39,557	59 51,923	64 64,490	69 62,121	70 53,973	54 41,998	55 41,981	45 40,174	65 79,235
German ... { vessels tons	132 131,168	80 86,527	52 56,147	70 93,319	90 135,976	107 165,766	143 203,785	126 193,586	124 187,624	141 224,007
Greek ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 3,002	1 1,502	......	......	......
Italian ... { vessels tons	58 93,055	67 98,104	76 109,224	58 91,557	50 80,822	46 85,238	44 73,541	35 61,059	31 60,937	29 57,245
Norwegian ... { vessels tons	45 37,198	30 28,212	17 13,495	34 30,616	20 19,206	45 41,624	34 32,306	26 31,733	47 50,201	45 46,501
Portuguese ... { vessels tons	11 632	8 791	4 323	8 523	3 187	16 1,815	29 3,271	38 1,596	31 856	35 1,441
Russian ... { vessels tons	1 1,148	... ...	1 1,821	2 3,439	... ...	1 2,244	1 2,005	1 2,005	4 10,020	4 8,102
Spanish ... { vessels tons	... ...	1 333	1 333	... ...	... ...	1 879	......	......	......	......
Swedish ... { vessels tons	5 2,545	7 2,559	3 1,055	3 2,350	6 2,285	5 3,877	2 1,291	5 3,651	3 1,985	4 3,650
Zanzibar ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4 334	... ...	... ...	1 904	1 148	......
American ... { vessels tons	31 40,225	31 44,044	15 20,961	16 22,197	13 19,134	12 15,814	3 3,416	3 3,438	7 8,806	4 4,080
Arab ... { vessels tons	270 41,073	338 47,612	303 41,343	343 44,068	269 35,674	283 37,470	289 37,203	226 31,389	238 31,680	273 37,241
Chinese ... { vessels tons	... ...	2 226	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 11	......
Japanese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	3 1,856	... ...	... ...	3 6,116	4 7,457	8 15,810
Maldiva ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4 463
Makrani ... { vessels tons	28 1,193	22 743	27 797	26 708	32 1,077	40 983	26 721	17 579	5 453	7 350
Persian ... { vessels tons	6 1,145	3 205	3 437	5 758	... ...	2 244	3 839	2 787	1 624	1 228
Siamese ... { vessels tons	3 964	2 796	6 3,131	5 2,982	2 1,116	7 2,210	20 5,021	18 5,268	2 556	......
Turkish ... { vessels tons	28 7,283	33 6,752	35 7,487	16 4,444	10 2,646	26 4,224	23 3,930	9 3,317	17 10,167	13 2,890
Native craft (British Indian) { vessels tons	1,294 62,667	1,497 70,235	1,482 66,335	1,408 65,620	1,520 66,197	1,438 67,908	1,341 66,539	1,281 63,518	1,319 64,214	1,371 65,531
Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels tons	152 13,117	130 13,076	153 14,829	204 18,634	193 17,829	249 22,291	227 19,407	225 19,221	166 14,682	179 15,437
TOTAL ... { vessels tons	5,140 3,514,672	5,308 3,514,214	5,181 3,450,179	5,282 3,638,181	5,490 3,862,841	5,689 4,308,375	5,384 3,902,196	5,030 3,797,911	5,309 4,156,386	5,226 4,128,039

FOREIGN TRADE

NATIONALITY, that ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	NATIONALITY
2,910	2,930	3,140	2,870	2,622	2,726	2,982	3,119	3,365	2,876	vessels } British and British tons } Indian (other than native craft)
3,225,072	3,269,943	3,979,082	3,722,894	3,425,716	4,023,758	4,463,434	5,130,457	5,876,121	5,126,724	vessels } Austro-Hungarian tons }
62	60	51	71	77	86	69	65	83	86	vessels } Belgian tons }
133,382	127,283	119,781	179,839	189,905	226,357	176,974	190,323	244,887	253,215	vessels } Danish tons }
9	4	5	9	6	7	9	2	8	...	vessels } Dutch tons }
5,368	2,435	3,085	12,194	10,124	7,976	5,504	4,732	18,596	...	vessels } French tons }
...	11	13	20	5	4	3	10	13	10	vessels } German tons }
...	8,181	14,904	13,965	6,571	7,691	6,731	17,180	26,383	10,411	vessels } Greek tons }
58	50	77	78	75	75	79	72	47	53	vessels } Italian tons }
79,677	60,741	90,315	86,589	102,732	87,632	109,190	108,606	90,318	120,450	vessels } Norwegian tons }
123	123	112	105	118	133	167	200	172	196	vessels } Portuguese tons }
217,244	198,815	215,217	212,895	261,833	334,860	429,509	536,159	491,594	524,892	vessels } Russian tons }
...	...	...	3	1	1	...	1	1	...	vessels } Spanish tons }
...	...	...	5,223	1,786	2,117	...	1,717	2,046	...	vessels } Swedish tons }
28	25	29	27	29	29	27	31	42	47	vessels } Zanzibar tons }
48,150	51,788	58,398	58,146	63,262	61,797	67,946	85,412	111,772	125,254	vessels } American tons }
42	56	49	40	15	39	58	90	70	90	vessels } Arab tons }
38,037	53,194	45,806	44,433	22,901	39,236	60,320	99,664	77,036	88,724	vessels } Chinese tons }
18	10	7	4	5	3	7	4	4	1	vessels } Japanese tons }
694	465	330	257	230	45	368	90	244	16	vessels } Maldivo tons }
2	1	2	...	7	10	10	11	...	1	vessels } Mokrani tons }
2,182	938	1,953	...	12,339	19,573	26,175	23,444	...	1,045	vessels } Persian tons }
...	...	1	1	4	2	1	...	...	...	vessels } Siamese tons }
...	...	2,368	2,049	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	...	...	vessels } Turkish tons }
10	5	4	4	3	6	3	2	6	2	vessels } Native craft tons } (British Indian)
8,260	3,673	2,775	3,394	2,522	5,191	2,169	1,788	10,247	1,717	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign Indian)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } TOTAL
1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	vessels } TOTAL
1,172	3,030	2,066	2,461	...	...	...	...	...	3,192	tons }
165	262	196	268	269	284	217	186	147	185	vessels } TOTAL
24,090	32,222	26,751	32,596	34,713	31,724	25,804	23,807	16,435	18,936	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	1	...	vessels } TOTAL
40	...	...	...	...	60	110	273	37	...	tons }
10	14	21	14	9	15	19	18	...	1	vessels } TOTAL
21,208	28,508	50,509	30,567	19,800	34,185	45,293	46,300	...	1,481	tons }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } TOTAL
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
11	2	13	13	5	7	5	2	1	...	vessels } TOTAL
662	125	456	366	215	216	192	116	23	...	tons }
...	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } TOTAL
...	...	290	170	90	...	...	...	...	...	tons }
1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	vessels } TOTAL
20	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	16	24	tons }
9	1	9	9	12	18	14	9	8	8	vessels } TOTAL
1,539	698	2,545	1,994	1,985	3,494	3,188	2,845	2,310	1,672	tons }
1,881	1,234	988	762	828	856	697	842	866	835	vessels } TOTAL
64,298	60,130	50,669	47,233	47,077	45,442	39,270	41,534	49,276	41,888	tons }
165	185	193	93	141	193	203	190	156	230	vessels } TOTAL
12,894	15,042	15,636	8,524	12,309	18,579	16,869	15,602	13,164	17,208	tons }
5,006	4,975	4,915	4,395	4,232	4,495	4,561	4,863	4,991	4,625	vessels } TOTAL
3,883,989	3,917,761	4,583,186	4,470,348	4,225,242	4,955,539	5,481,641	6,330,049	7,030,935	6,337,049	tons }

FOREIGN TRADE

No. 22

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, of each

NATIONALITY	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96
British and British Indian (other than native craft) { vessels tons	2,999 3,026,829	3,049 3,089,264	2,997 3,053,955	2,973 3,140,786	3,135 3,315,520	3,312 3,792,317	3,073 3,228,831	2,973 3,323,267	3,204 3,520,784	3,012 3,454,631
Austro-Hungarian { vessels tons	56 93,284	59 102,214	52 92,638	50 91,728	43 77,131	49 84,115	52 89,625	54 109,812	53 110,260	60 124,011
Belgian ... { vessels tons	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Danish ... { vessels tons	6 1,362	... ...	4 790	4 1,212	... ...	3 1,770	7 4,833	2 1,230	2 1,081	1 610
Dutch ... { vessels tons	50 57,738	14 12,511	2 1,092	7 6,537	18 13,610	5 4,713	3 3,658	3 3,269	2 2,852	2 2,604
French ... { vessels tons	59 53,591	47 37,735	58 51,915	57 51,914	57 48,593	60 45,800	52 37,196	59 44,249	44 41,308	67 83,203
German ... { vessels tons	134 132,611	86 95,633	49 54,118	68 87,677	77 117,689	96 143,496	117 162,155	177 166,060	114 174,830	129 199,746
Greek ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 3,002	1 1,502	......	......	......
Italian ... { vessels tons	58 90,367	71 108,134	75 105,582	56 85,643	50 79,054	44 82,688	49 77,699	35 63,829	30 58,581	30 58,083
Norwegian ... { vessels tons	44 35,684	34 31,699	19 15,471	34 31,261	22 22,310	40 36,577	39 37,177	24 29,602	44 44,742	43 46,574
Portuguese ... { vessels tons	12 1,056	12 1,069	11 1,117	10 864	7 725	11 2,316	16 3,166	9 934	10 889	8 872
Russian ... { vessels tons	... ...	1 1,149	1 1,821	2 3,439	... ...	1 2,244	1 2,005	1 2,786	4 10,020	3 5,226
Spanish ... { vessels tons	... ...	1 333	1 333	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Swedish ... { vessels tons	3 1,358	9 3,746	2 590	4 2,815	5 1,777	6 4,405	1 978	5 3,145	2 2,124	5 4,335
Zanzibar ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	4 333	... ...	... ...	1 904	1 37	......
American ... { vessels tons	21 27,769	37 53,463	17 23,889	15 21,846	14 19,257	11 15,100	8 11,694	3 2,205	3 3,550	5 4,210
Arab ... { vessels tons	234 37,754	304 41,865	252 36,041	277 35,926	227 33,276	246 35,121	270 39,270	177 25,451	224 30,372	225 31,817
Chinese ... { vessels tons	... ...	2 226	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	1 11	......
Japanese ... { vessels tons	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	2 1,856	... ...	... ...	3 6,116	5 9,186	......
Mekran ... { vessels tons	31 1,237	24 865	27 824	26 707	29 933	44 1,189	25 614	16 599	5 443	9 701
Persian ... { vessels tons	7 1,347	3 205	2 190	4 556	1 202	4 412	4 1,011	2 1,233	2 802	2 1,213
Siamese ... { vessels tons	3 963	2 796	6 3,131	5 2,982	2 1,116	7 2,210	18 5,004	17 4,726	1 278	......
Turkish ... { vessels tons	18 6,743	25 7,138	16 4,525	14 3,494	10 3,150	16 3,745	18 3,924	5 2,624	16 9,394	16 4,888
Native craft (British Indian) { vessels tons	1,551 73,727	1,647 72,660	1,569 72,146	1,611 72,082	1,636 67,817	1,335 64,045	1,414 65,318	1,301 60,378	1,349 62,794	1,323 61,943
Native craft (Foreign Indian) { vessels tons	158 14,101	158 14,547	144 12,985	174 15,939	194 17,764	180 17,010	171 15,140	159 15,561	151 15,098	131 13,894
Total ... { vessels tons	5,444 3,657,521	5,585 3,675,251	5,304 3,538,153	5,391 3,657,405	5,533 3,822,118	5,472 4,282,276	5,389 3,790,095	4,965 3,867,976	5,268 4,099,436	5,071 4,098,561

FOREIGN TRADE

NATIONALITY, that CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1905-06

1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-1890	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06	NATIONALITY
2,906	2,887	3,079	2,710	2,522	2,551	2,949	3,088	3,299	2,920	vessels } British and British tons } Indian (other than native craft)
3,216,127	3,226,027	2,805,977	3,458,359	3,286,008	3,771,500	4,440,923	5,036,317	5,771,607	5,119,444	vessels } Austro-Hungarian tons }
50	64	62	60	70	78	79	69	73	76	vessels } Belgian tons }
106,347	138,203	144,624	147,374	174,570	199,418	214,606	204,413	217,349	224,348	vessels } Danish tons }
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Dutch tons }
11	1	7	8	8	8	2	4	7	...	vessels } Dutch tons }
6,939	842	4,066	10,198	12,817	8,613	4,480	8,584	16,599	...	vessels } French tons }
1	10	13	19	3	4	3	8	12	11	vessels } French tons }
2,150	7,854	15,235	11,595	2,910	7,691	6,730	13,196	25,410	10,019	vessels } German tons }
58	47	74	77	70	74	78	71	47	53	vessels } German tons }
76,723	59,872	91,772	88,737	87,873	83,371	102,693	109,452	83,572	113,723	vessels } Greek tons }
113	121	117	104	114	137	158	193	167	191	vessels } Italian tons }
193,970	192,878	225,096	208,068	258,595	346,461	402,880	520,507	479,480	516,807	vessels } Italian tons }
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	vessels } Norwegian tons }
...	...	...	3,418	...	3,903	...	1,717	2,046	...	vessels } Norwegian tons }
26	23	29	26	31	31	27	32	32	38	vessels } Portuguese tons }
48,706	55,804	56,438	57,751	65,186	66,310	67,951	86,544	88,172	103,009	vessels } Portuguese tons }
38	61	45	42	13	39	58	83	71	84	vessels } Russian tons }
37,511	56,243	43,555	44,061	20,439	38,784	58,169	92,231	79,533	84,248	vessels } Russian tons }
4	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	...	vessels } Spanish tons }
338	28	274	87	392	121	223	117	103	...	vessels } Spanish tons }
2	2	1	1	5	10	8	14	...	1	vessels } Swedish tons }
3,867	2,039	1,015	938	9,635	20,403	19,077	34,109	...	1,045	vessels } Swedish tons }
1	...	1	2	4	2	1	...	...	...	vessels } Zanzibar tons }
2,049	...	3,668	4,097	9,132	5,616	2,599	...	...	...	vessels } Zanzibar tons }
9	5	4	2	5	6	2	2	5	2	vessels } American tons }
7,795	3,873	9,775	1,879	4,037	5,191	1,484	1,484	10,018	4,005	vessels } American tons }
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	vessels } Arab tons }
1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	vessels } Arab tons }
978	1,858	1,320	1,026	...	...	...	...	...	3,192	vessels } Arab tons }
150	210	183	239	247	195	178	142	144	151	vessels } Chinese tons }
22,116	25,716	25,726	27,319	30,729	23,559	19,482	15,531	15,963	16,221	vessels } Chinese tons }
1	...	...	...	...	1	2	7	5	...	vessels } Japanese tons }
40	...	...	...	...	60	110	184	188	...	vessels } Japanese tons }
4	9	17	14	10	14	19	19	...	1	vessels } Mokrani tons }
9,235	18,443	40,312	32,377	21,860	31,749	44,838	48,689	...	1,481	vessels } Mokrani tons }
12	1	12	11	5	8	5	2	...	...	vessels } Persian tons }
770	78	441	357	158	267	240	73	...	...	vessels } Persian tons }
...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	90	vessels } Siamese tons }
...	1,233	609	...	...	126	...	...	...	...	vessels } Siamese tons }
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	vessels } Turkish tons }
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	vessels } Turkish tons }
1,759	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,152	1,759	1,759	1,759	1,911	1,061	vessels } Native craft tons } (British Indian)
1,436	1,201	976	688	806	819	833	787	784	937	vessels } Native craft tons } (British Indian)
65,558	61,071	52,534	42,374	44,424	42,222	44,794	40,389	44,129	45,580	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign Indian)
108	131	145	133	152	135	121	142	154	175	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign Indian)
11,670	13,848	14,194	11,682	171	12,659	11,076	13,915	14,211	17,077	vessels } Native craft tons } (Foreign Indian)
4,934	4,784	4,771	4,183	4,070	4,118	4,528	4,667	4,807	4,644	vessels } TOTAL tons }
3,814,596	3,866,869	4,582,460	4,157,188	4,044,188	4,669,778	5,444,919	6,229,211	6,350,381	6,261,272	vessels } TOTAL tons }

XXX
FOREIGN TRADE

(538)

No. 23

NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS, INCLUDING their REPEATED VOYAGES, ENTERED

	1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-00		1900-01	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,958	2,135,385	1,966	2,188,554	1,885	2,172,377	1,789	1,998,521	1,783	2,078,966
Calcutta ...	1,051	1,553,561	1,038	1,573,039	984	1,567,147	961	1,570,480	890	1,566,149
Rangoon ...	562	593,277	579	606,052	504	622,871	555	691,808	603	848,921
Karachi ...	705	419,828	790	363,783	764	413,576	924	492,657	926	532,805
Tuticorin ...	739	74,871	789	73,732	724	84,808	747	87,826	750	98,080
Madras ...	315	511,199	390	518,294	286	445,408	307	524,444	303	521,953
Negapatam ...	518	154,008	486	141,392	608	167,235	532	149,307	511	141,667
Cochin ...	77	80,230	70	75,890	60	62,677	72	81,449	54	55,164
Chittagong ...	64	71,899	61	88,571	64	75,220	51	72,042	49	73,460
Tellicherry ...	4	1,812	15	8,428	9	7,159	14	14,103	8	7,146
Bassein ...	86	99,378	68	78,831	37	49,939	60	83,374	59	88,610
Moulmein ...	122	147,031	96	131,521	57	59,183	84	120,315	95	100,288
Mangalore ...	18	4,226	28	11,321	27	8,637	33	7,332	26	1,857
Cuddalore ...	75	28,826	79	26,193	100	28,454	66	29,192	59	33,788
Akyab ...	86	83,911	101	110,951	53	59,136	54	58,049	53	71,004
Calicut ...	30	18,476	15	13,857	35	24,495	26	9,613	21	11,204
Cocanada ...	40	33,330	52	59,825	38	37,711	38	37,197	41	21,814
TOTAL ...	6,450	6,011,243	6,583	6,110,134	6,210	5,886,033	6,313	6,027,707	6,231	6,252,876
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	8,471	6,335,585	8,664	6,435,803	8,128	6,167,596	8,252	6,348,510	8,209	6,634,660

	1896-97		1897-98		1898-99		1899-1900		1900-01	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage
Bombay ...	1,415	2,058,726	1,326	1,811,452	1,612	2,308,915	1,450	2,169,228	1,416	1,950,867
Calcutta ...	727	1,518,564	899	1,862,902	884	1,889,417	847	1,894,722	833	1,922,351
Rangoon ...	445	755,487	450	779,728	540	971,987	477	877,936	482	862,136
Karachi ...	625	460,474	727	431,236	800	705,784	773	576,795	734	427,242
Tuticorin ...	1,084	298,842	1,046	279,422	992	369,564	893	302,670	959	333,582
Madras ...	318	601,524	279	523,713	228	465,594	279	596,212	251	550,875
Negapatam ...	423	160,588	453	191,000	330	161,434	334	148,557	264	146,878
Cochin ...	67	95,565	58	99,775	64	124,496	70	127,546	70	151,224
Chittagong ...	17	30,477	38	47,675	25	41,988	29	43,922	26	40,551
Tellicherry ...	7	9,782	10	17,171	8	10,234	4	5,240	9	10,411
Bassein ...	37	68,816	39	73,364	37	75,180	30	64,823	34	76,137
Moulmein ...	53	71,808	52	59,763	66	84,830	80	92,330	68	96,725
Mangalore ...	40	6,963	79	11,897	38	5,820	43	9,111	63	20,058
Cuddalore ...	59	39,106	37	4,990	28	3,402	91	118,903	59	57,941
Akyab ...	20	39,442	18	32,392	25	47,998	26	50,785	19	39,108
Calicut ...	38	34,476	30	23,016	24	20,781	29	21,593	31	12,933
Cocanada ...	44	41,765	25	23,367	91	26,708	39	15,390	55	60,355
TOTAL ...	5,369	6,392,403	5,556	6,272,863	5,832	7,314,032	5,404	7,105,768	5,373	6,761,374
TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA ...	7,954	6,711,807	7,799	6,705,710	7,870	7,708,588	7,121	7,437,873	6,818	7,072,164

and CLEARED, with CARGO, at each of the PRINCIPAL PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1886-87 to 1906-06

1891-92		1892-93		1893-94		1894-95		1895-96		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
2,025	2,352,949	1,906	2,227,286	1,725	2,184,869	1,723	2,234,257	1,687	2,239,890	Bombay
965	1,690,966	924	1,755,902	895	1,716,504	923	1,799,055	793	1,611,771	Calcutta
560	795,411	489	706,878	460	716,994	455	778,354	526	895,988	Rangoon
1,021	633,355	856	446,853	824	573,019	731	513,332	792	554,446	Karachi
735	104,901	817	117,010	901	167,933	1,178	278,008	1,082	254,825	Tatiscoria
305	550,573	297	503,379	342	623,498	334	620,473	330	631,763	Madras
469	165,968	435	140,714	404	129,619	416	132,027	430	126,391	Negapatam
45	52,106	73	61,634	46	45,764	62	73,914	76	117,702	Cochin
43	54,570	45	53,820	25	42,091	83	51,682	38	52,631	Chittagong
13	20,574	14	23,681	13	20,867	9	15,226	6	5,218	Tellicherry
45	70,869	33	51,687	31	52,212	45	80,338	36	66,294	Bassein
74	79,701	55	67,923	36	38,236	69	89,991	20	99,757	Moulmein
25	2,428	34	3,443	22	2,872	42	6,374	41	8,112	Mangalore
50	22,135	66	33,919	55	22,743	50	34,961	42	18,108	Cuddalore
90	87,499	72	54,724	41	37,069	46	57,330	32	54,211	Akyab
44	30,529	20	17,672	23	17,012	34	24,577	45	31,309	Calicut
37	42,396	43	46,501	60	43,926	43	46,831	46	45,573	Cocanada
6,546	6,776,920	6,179	6,283,026	5,903	6,436,333	6,193	6,836,730	6,066	6,818,968	TOTAL
8,478	7,152,890	8,408	6,592,533	7,958	6,763,057	8,417	7,314,687	8,379	7,199,723	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA
1901-02		1902-03		1903-04		1904-05		1905-06		
No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage	
1,531	2,296,933	1,543	2,493,057	1,607	2,764,308	1,572	2,964,514	1,524	2,998,376	Bombay
880	2,132,289	855	2,206,161	888	2,381,710	952	2,608,327	952	2,561,441	Calcutta
554	1,075,648	579	332,946	640	1,484,098	662	1,553,245	617	1,507,720	Rangoon
860	699,848	806	736,541	899	1,022,018	1,088	1,374,008	937	1,025,302	Karachi
908	552,394	920	737,830	909	962,514	963	897,120	888	849,653	Tatiscoria
264	604,193	235	538,399	235	580,206	233	604,950	253	644,643	Madras
353	192,543	415	315,317	392	279,289	403	370,556	291	224,593	Negapatam
80	165,677	101	231,023	130	306,645	117	275,271	78	161,354	Cochin
33	61,418	28	55,653	35	69,232	40	79,814	35	84,987	Chittagong
7	5,412	8	13,624	20	37,264	25	62,732	25	67,457	Tellicherry
21	51,396	35	98,389	25	66,675	32	82,633	23	63,740	Bassein
65	81,640	101	147,854	81	106,246	83	99,493	34	46,533	Moulmein
57	17,833	43	12,518	37	16,542	38	23,960	68	45,764	Mangalore
40	37,989	49	66,973	56	81,356	60	53,712	39	38,714	Cuddalore
15	34,378	19	46,319	22	54,569	20	51,690	70	35,088	Akyab
40	21,252	25	21,364	37	52,888	29	34,633	30	28,555	Calicut
41	31,747	36	45,194	51	79,593	38	42,561	48	26,970	Cocanada
5,749	8,122,597	5,801	9,082,162	6,064	10,344,948	6,355	11,109,217	5,912	10,310,885	TOTAL
7,104	8,349,720	7,447	9,359,989	7,634	10,670,225	7,836	11,491,695	7,189	10,572,237	TOTAL FOR ALL PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA

XXXI

FREIGHTS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 541]

(Compiled from the "Calcutta Price Current" of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce and the "Current Quotations" published by the Bombay Chamber of Commerce).

The table has been constructed for the purpose of showing the course of freight charges since the opening of the Suez Canal, for the conveyance from India to the United Kingdom by steamers (which have now practically superseded sailing vessels in the Indian trade with countries west of Suez) of the articles which comprise the great bulk of the export trade.

There have been great fluctuations in freight rates, but it is not the case that, as is frequently asserted, the descent of freights to their present level is an event of quite recent occurrence. Instances of a low range of freights appear as far back as 1878, but on the whole, for the fourteen years from the opening of the Canal in 1870 until 1884, the general level of freights was much higher than it has been since. As the facilities for trade offered by the Canal made themselves more apparent from year to year, the stimulus to shipowners to build more vessels, specially adapted for canal traffic, became more accentuated, and increased competition for cargo was followed by a reduction in rates. From 1884 onwards freights remained permanently on a lower level than in the antecedent period. The rates from 1898 (excluding freights on tea) have averaged, about 20s. a ton from Calcutta and between 4s. and 5s. less than that from Bombay. The fall in the rates for 1906 corresponds to the fall in 1903.

FREIGHTS

No. 1

RATES of STEAMER FREIGHTS via SUEZ CANAL to LONDON, from CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, from 1871 to 1906

	FROM CALCUTTA (per ton)					FROM BOMBAY (per ton)	
	Rice	Wheat	Jute	Linseed	Tea	Wheat and seeds	Cotton (to Liverpool)
1871	£ s. d. 4 5 —	£ s. d. 4 5 —	£ s. d. ...	£ s. d. 4 15 —	£ s. d. 5 2 6	...	...
1872	3 17 6	3 17 6	4 5 —	3 15 —	5 — —	1 10 —	2 7 6
1873	3 — —	3 — —	...	3 15 —	3 17 6	2 — —	2 16 3
1874	3 — —	3 2 6	3 17 6	3 10 —	4 10 —	1 15 —	2 15 —
1875	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 12 6	3 17 6	3 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1876	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 — —	2 7 6	2 10 —	1 15 —	1 17 6
1877	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 10 —	3 — —	3 — —	2 — —	2 1 3
1878	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 7 6	1 2 6
1879	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 2 6	1 10 —	3 — —	1 — —	1 — —
1880	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 15 —	3 — —	2 10 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1881	2 5 —	2 5 —	2 7 6	2 10 —	2 15 —	1 5 —	1 15 —
1882	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 15 —	2 17 6	1 10 —	1 10 —
1883	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 10 —	2 15 —	2 7 6	1 12 6	1 11 3
1884	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 — —	— 18 9
1885	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 — —	2 — —	2 5 —	1 2 6	1 7 6
1886	1 3 9	1 5 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	2 5 —	— 15 —	— 18 9
1887	1 7 5	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 8 9	2 10 —	— 17 6	1 1 3
1888	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 11 3	2 10 —	— 17 6	— 18 6
1889	1 13 9	1 15 —	1 17 6	2 2 6	2 12 6	1 7 6	1 10 —
1890	1 10 —	1 10 —	1 12 6	1 13 9	2 12 6	1 5 —	1 6 3
1891	1 13 6	1 12 6	1 15 —	1 15 —	2 10 —	1 2 6	1 3 9
1892	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	2 5 —	— 19 —	— 19 —
1893	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 5 —	— 14 —	— 15 —
1894	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 12 6	1 8 9	2 2 6	1 1 3	1 2 6
1895	— 15 —	— 15 —	1 — —	— 17 6	1 12 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1896	— 15 —	— 11 3	— 17 6	— 16 3	1 12 6	— 14 —	— 13 6
1897	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 16 9	— 17 6	1 7 6	— 11 —	— 12 6
1898	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 — —	1 17 6	— 17 —	— 17 —
1899	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 —	1 5 —	1 17 6	— 17 6	— 18 —
1900	2 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 6	1 5 —	2 1 3	— 18 9	— 19 —
1901	1 — —	1 — —	2 2 6	1 2 6	1 15 —	— 14 —	— 14 —
1902	1 — —	1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 16 3	— 14 6	— 14 —
1903	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 11 3	— 15 6	— 15 6
1904	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 — —	1 — —	1 11 3	— 16 —	— 16 6
1905	1 — —	— 1 — —	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 16 3	— 15 —	— 15 6
1906	— 15 —	— 15 —	— 17 6	— 17 6	1 13 6	— 13 6	— 14 6

Notes.—The figures represent the minimum rates in March of each year. The rates under Calcutta are quoted from the "Calcutta Price Current" of the Bengal Chamber of Commerce, and those under Bombay from the "Current Quotations" of the Bombay Chamber of Commerce for 1882 to 1906, and for earlier years from a statement received from the Secretary to the Chamber. The rates for seeds from Bombay for the years 1872 to 1881 represent the lowest freight to Liverpool via the Cape, rates by Canal not being available. The following are the rates charged via Canal by P. and O. Company's steamers in those years for cotton and seeds:

1871	£ s. d. 3 — —	1875	£ s. d. 2 15 —	1879	£ s. d. 1 15 —
1872	4 5 —	1876	3 — —	1880	2 12 6
1873	3 — —	1877	2 7 6	1881	1 15 —
1874	3 — —	1878	2 5 —		

XXXII

PORT TRUSTS

[TABLES 1 TO 3, PAGES 543 TO 545]

(Compiled from the Annual Administration Reports of the Commissioners of the Ports of Calcutta, Bombay, Madras, Karachi, Rangoon, and Chittagong).

The administration of the affairs of the larger ports is vested by law in bodies specially constituted for the purpose. They have wide powers, but their proceedings are more subject than those of municipal bodies to the control of Government. Except in Calcutta the elected members are fewer in number than the nominated members. At all the ports the Europeans on the board largely out-number others; there are no native Commissioners for Rangoon.

The income and expenditure of the six ports managed by Trusts (Aden is excluded from the tables) amounted, last year to 425.09 lakhs, against 407.9 lakhs in 1904-05 of which 73 per cent stands against Calcutta and Bombay, this proportion corresponding fairly to the proportion of the maritime trade which centres in those two ports. Both income and expenditure have increased in Calcutta in the ten years ending 1905-06 at a far more rapid rate than in the other ports, the increase being due partly to expansion of trade and partly to the additional expenditure entailed by the construction of the docks and the imposition of additional charges to meet that expenditure.

The capital debt of the Trusts at the end of 1905-06, was about 1,352 lakhs, against 1,248 lakhs in 1904-05, of which about nine-tenths represented the debt of Calcutta and Bombay.

PORT TRUSTS

No. 1

STATEMENT of the CONSTITUTION, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT, of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

	Number of Members	CLASSIFICATION OF THE MEMBERS						Income	Expenditure	Capital Debt
		Nominated	Elected	Official	Non-official	Europeans	Natives			
CALCUTTA	1896-97			5	11	14	54,01,287	53,84,377	8,98,53,771	
	1897-98	10		5	11	14	61,84,908	61,04,618	4,09,50,346	
	1898-99			4			62,32,821	65,81,086	4,17,42,005	
	1899-1900			4			66,51,114	66,53,495	4,27,42,265	
	1900-01		7	5	10	13	75,43,501	70,68,423	4,74,63,127	
	1901-02	15		5			78,00,318	73,95,128	4,72,42,172	
	1902-03			6	9	12	77,34,381	72,70,468	4,70,14,162	
	1903-04			6			79,65,376	76,75,562	5,00,67,662	
1904-05			7	8	13	82,66,726	82,32,754	4,98,10,320		
1905-06			7	8	13	89,55,394	86,64,987	5,30,41,456		
BOMBAY	1896-97						47,97,617	50,51,417	5,18,50,360	
	1897-98						46,48,409	48,47,049	6,20,89,058	
	1898-99						52,87,056	51,37,750	5,21,52,357	
	1899-1900						53,92,382	51,89,151	5,30,81,601	
	1900-01	13	8	5	8	10	53,88,451	53,86,689	5,33,31,601	
	1901-02						57,14,324	54,15,810	5,45,75,545	
	1902-03						60,14,846	55,96,890	5,59,14,159	
	1903-04						64,94,129	57,51,007	5,75,02,907	
1904-05						66,57,539	59,12,047	6,11,51,018		
1905-06						70,79,902	61,61,964	6,46,45,058		
MADRAS	1896-97						8,29,731	7,53,440	49,79,227	
	1897-98	10		4		7	7,08,307	7,31,534	48,79,227	
	1898-99			3	7	7	7,39,381	8,08,636	47,79,227	
	1899-1900		6				6,20,084	6,23,402	46,56,053	
	1900-01			5			8,45,522	6,72,881	46,56,052	
	1901-02	11			8	8	8,40,004	6,09,520	44,56,053	
	1902-03				7		7,59,895	10,01,132	41,56,053	
	1903-04				8	9	8,53,293	8,55,950	41,46,053	
1904-05	12	7	5	4	8	10,67,482	11,73,903	40,50,001		
1905-06						8,72,822	8,42,173	40,25,778		
KARACHI	1896-97			5	4	7	8,23,698	9,09,521	43,99,766	
	1897-98			4			9,03,922	8,97,841	51,86,485	
	1898-99	9		4			13,71,616	11,31,648	58,74,659	
	1899-1900			5	6	6	12,38,880	13,01,997	53,11,431	
	1900-01			4	5	7	8,40,717	10,59,554	53,46,829	
	1901-02			4	5	6	15,66,715	13,05,735	53,77,564	
	1902-03			4	5	7	16,20,113	14,30,743	53,06,741	
	1903-04			4	7		20,32,583	15,25,466	56,83,150	
1904-05	11	6		7	9	29,53,437	19,14,739	66,06,665		
1905-06						24,43,070	20,76,098	76,27,154		
RANGOON	1896-97	11	11		7	11	9,87,980	8,58,010	5,44,040	
	1897-98		9		6	9	10,94,089	8,36,414	4,94,040	
	1898-99	9		3	6	9	12,05,156	13,38,746	4,44,040	
	1899-1900		12		7	12	12,19,558	11,58,864	3,94,040	
	1900-01	12		4	8	12	14,28,313	13,80,346	3,44,041	
	1901-02	11	11		6	11	15,07,212	14,25,519	2,94,041	
	1902-03	12	12		6	12	15,49,780	14,36,399	2,44,041	
	1903-04	10	10		4	10	16,99,591	14,96,369	11,94,041	
1904-05	10	10		4	10	22,00,781	15,81,759	31,44,041		
1905-06	10	7		6	10	19,13,149	22,90,202	58,24,041		
CHITTAGONG	1896-97			4	5	6	55,235	92,269	1,81,550	
	1897-98			4			1,09,783	1,04,984	1,80,540	
	1898-99			3			77,356	59,158	1,79,446	
	1899-1900			3	6	7	80,534	92,883	1,73,918	
	1900-01	9	9		6	9	64,419	67,600	1,71,203	
	1901-02			2	7	6	1,27,715	1,26,657	1,44,933	
	1902-03			2	7	6	84,331	96,851	1,35,805	
	1903-04			2	6	7	1,33,552	80,854	24,597	
1904-05			5	4	8	1,28,951	78,975	23,162		
1905-06	9	6		4	8	6,80,698	5,29,724			

PORT TRUSTS

No. 2

INCOME (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

HEADS OF REVENUE	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
CALCUTTA										
Fees and charges at wharves and jetties ...	21,90,060	20,96,291	20,16,444	21,50,388	22,24,190	23,06,149	20,83,054	19,01,984	19,35,279	20,26,455
Receipts from docks ...	6,19,093	11,84,888	15,34,335	16,50,068	23,77,450	24,14,147	21,04,541	23,15,937	25,66,565	24,48,554
Port dues ...	4,05,524	4,61,715	4,80,137	4,81,793	5,29,495	5,45,246	6,26,994	6,06,238	6,45,936	6,58,190
Rents ...	2,59,254	2,80,147	2,83,811	2,71,692	2,72,977	2,68,019	5,90,383	6,59,243	7,76,026	7,45,498
Other sources (including special toll) ...	19,27,356	21,61,867	19,18,594	20,97,180	21,39,389	22,66,763	23,29,289	24,81,974	29,62,921	30,76,708
TOTAL ...	54,01,287	61,84,908	62,32,821	66,51,114	75,43,501	78,00,318	77,34,281	79,65,376	88,86,726	89,55,395
BOMBAY										
Dock and wharfage fees and dues ...	23,39,874	22,63,293	27,12,151	27,51,778	26,80,489	28,72,853	30,66,764	33,87,352	33,85,730	36,35,473
Port dues ...	1,27,626	1,31,888	1,49,389	1,49,319	1,55,071	1,60,403	1,61,702	1,73,523	1,85,010	1,98,446
Rents ...	11,09,382	11,51,537	11,93,258	13,10,340	12,50,381	13,27,354	13,65,647	14,39,492	14,65,998	14,89,981
Pilotage ...	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682	1,96,608	2,02,642	2,17,573	2,25,215	2,37,723
Other sources ...	10,84,758	9,44,351	10,50,800	10,00,539	11,13,828	11,57,106	12,18,091	12,76,209	13,95,677	16,18,279
TOTAL ...	47,97,617	46,48,409	52,87,056	53,92,382	53,88,451	57,14,324	60,14,946	64,94,129	66,67,630	70,79,902
MADRAS										
Harbour receipts... ..	5,68,774	6,02,700	6,34,083	5,26,061	7,54,088	7,73,964	6,74,962	6,74,769	7,12,535	7,87,647
Contributions from port funds ...	2,44,688	82,618	...	...	...	30,000	20,000	20,000	2,10,000	...
Other sources ...	16,269	22,989	1,05,248	93,978	91,454	36,040	64,938	1,58,524	1,44,947	85,175
TOTAL ...	8,29,721	7,08,307	7,39,331	6,20,034	8,45,522	8,40,004	7,59,895	8,53,293	10,67,482	8,72,822
KARACHI										
Tolls and charges ...	4,98,795	5,76,917	8,57,754	7,46,540	4,93,479	10,37,401	10,28,694	13,25,789	20,36,711	16,20,592
Port dues ...	65,218	62,910	99,014	87,605	72,579	1,12,183	1,12,275	1,42,235	2,09,538	1,77,086
Rents ...	21,917	27,894	51,374	53,166	30,293	61,202	64,273	68,768	77,262	81,136
Pilotage ...	89,809	86,375	1,17,930	1,01,547	86,760	1,20,404	1,20,041	1,58,193	2,07,746	1,73,512
Other sources ...	1,47,959	1,49,826	2,45,544	2,60,023	1,57,606	2,35,525	2,94,833	3,37,601	4,22,180	3,90,744
TOTAL ...	8,23,698	9,03,922	13,71,616	12,38,880	8,40,717	15,66,715	16,20,116	20,32,586	29,53,437	24,43,070
RANGOON										
Landing, shipping, and wharfage fees ...	5,32,748	6,03,305	6,31,625	6,37,248	6,84,522	7,09,408	7,16,820	8,44,971	11,65,907	10,06,675
Port dues ...	1,35,353	1,49,527	1,58,328	1,60,439	1,82,077	1,88,419	2,30,015	2,41,363	2,67,847	2,72,040
Rents ...	1,19,644	1,25,918	1,29,234	1,44,985	1,34,086	1,54,209	1,38,437	1,44,541	1,67,855	2,06,811
Other sources ...	2,00,285	2,15,319	2,85,982	2,76,887	4,26,628	4,55,227	4,64,508	4,68,716	5,99,172	4,27,620
TOTAL ...	9,87,980	10,94,069	12,05,169	12,19,558	14,26,313	15,07,263	15,49,780	16,99,591	22,00,781	19,13,146
CHITTAGONG										
Port dues ...	34,181	31,879	29,845	35,294	30,454	41,955	37,239	48,848	49,233	48,780
Rents ...	1,108	1,856	1,288	1,048	840	1,355	1,463	1,470	711	1,441
Other sources ...	19,946	76,061	46,223	44,162	33,125	84,406	45,628	83,234	79,007	6,30,475
TOTAL ...	55,235	1,09,796	77,356	80,504	64,419	1,27,715	84,330	1,33,552	1,28,951	6,80,696

No. 3

EXPENDITURE (in rupees) of the COMMISSIONERS for the PORTS of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, KARACHI, RANGOON, and CHITTAGONG, in each year from 1896-97 to 1905-06

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
CALCUTTA										
Administration and establishment ...	12,69,651	13,66,080	14,84,181	16,23,818	16,70,257	17,40,211	17,32,884	18,55,870	19,40,056	20,56,396
Works and repairs ...	5,08,641	6,76,418	4,86,987	4,26,952	4,10,927	4,37,600	7,87,726	7,56,777	8,46,070	9,40,189
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	20,48,975	21,19,222	21,65,471	22,94,922	23,73,017	24,97,313	24,29,922	25,27,733	26,25,544	27,68,518
Other charges ...	15,62,110	19,42,893	23,95,047	23,08,808	26,14,222	27,20,538	23,19,987	25,35,182	28,21,084	28,79,884
TOTAL ...	53,84,377	61,04,613	65,31,086	66,53,496	70,68,423	73,95,122	72,70,468	78,75,552	82,32,754	86,64,987
BOMBAY										
Administration and establishment ...	8,44,424	8,20,561	8,42,185	8,59,167	8,84,198	8,84,448	8,91,126	9,93,405	10,00,801	10,25,935
Works, stores, and repairs ...	8,87,657	7,04,812	7,64,550	7,31,567	6,06,644	7,88,546	8,00,891	6,65,983	7,15,579	7,98,025
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	22,52,823	22,68,027	22,96,719	22,66,321	24,69,101	24,80,155	25,55,169	26,15,198	27,35,742	27,92,109
Pilotage ...	1,55,977	1,57,340	1,81,458	1,80,366	1,88,682	1,96,808	2,02,642	2,17,573	2,25,215	2,37,723
Other charges ...	9,10,536	8,96,309	10,52,845	10,99,780	12,38,057	10,66,058	11,47,062	12,58,848	12,34,710	13,08,172
TOTAL ...	50,51,417	48,47,049	51,37,750	51,39,151	53,86,682	54,15,910	55,96,890	57,51,007	59,12,047	61,61,964
MADRAS										
Administration and establishment ...	1,05,184	1,16,751	1,07,366	82,036	63,687	67,125	68,643	83,815	89,739	1,01,315
Works and repairs ...	1,76,983	55,339	1,66,457	55,547	1,20,480	85,703	1,87,261	43,271	90,893	1,49,082
Porterage ...	1,17,697	1,32,906	1,41,184	1,12,548	1,15,587	1,25,608	1,51,488	1,47,177	1,48,713	1,66,560
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	3,11,472	3,24,065	3,19,565	3,38,239	3,09,583	3,05,035	3,73,175	1,77,738	2,61,918	2,72,936
Other charges ...	52,104	1,02,473	74,064	35,032	63,564	25,849	25,565	4,03,949	5,82,640	1,52,280
TOTAL ...	7,68,440	7,21,534	8,08,636	6,23,402	6,72,881	6,09,520	10,01,182	8,55,950	11,73,903	8,42,173
KARACHI										
Administration and establishment ...	1,76,564	1,52,909	1,80,496	1,56,016	1,61,549	2,66,532	1,78,642	1,85,900	1,87,142	1,98,756
Works, stores, and repairs ...	1,86,271	1,43,437	1,80,404	3,89,505	2,31,589	1,72,614	3,40,219	2,72,166	4,50,158	3,65,246
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	2,80,414	3,14,865	3,81,818	3,85,280	3,84,805	3,92,173	3,96,279	3,71,770	3,90,014	4,60,355
Pilotage ...	80,838	74,326	74,312	79,911	78,812	76,710	77,796	78,070	81,803	90,869
Other charges ...	1,85,434	2,12,411	3,34,716	2,91,285	2,02,799	3,97,706	4,37,807	6,17,590	8,05,622	9,66,862
TOTAL ...	9,09,521	8,97,841	11,31,648	13,01,997	10,59,554	13,05,735	14,30,743	15,25,486	19,14,739	20,76,088
RANGOON										
Administration and establishment ...	2,59,010	2,74,930	2,97,953	3,21,233	3,45,653	4,15,556	6,73,201	3,97,608	4,10,308	3,79,676
Works and repairs ...	2,19,160	2,21,514	5,45,493	3,48,689	3,42,197	3,85,759	4,64,076	5,14,493	5,55,951	6,89,288
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	79,702	77,202	74,702	72,202	69,702	67,202	64,702	62,202	1,24,575	2,52,783
Other charges ...	3,00,138	2,62,868	4,20,598	4,16,760	6,22,794	5,57,002	5,34,420	5,22,070	4,93,925	9,68,455
TOTAL ...	8,58,010	8,36,414	13,38,746	11,58,864	13,80,346	14,25,519	14,36,399	14,96,363	15,84,759	22,90,202
CHITTAGONG										
Administration and establishment ...	33,912	32,513	29,983	27,626	26,734	28,168	29,956	30,979	33,843	66,949
Works and repairs ...	13,274	6,062	10,480	12,440	9,110	9,136	22,683	14,689	29,120	3,04,090
Interest and sinking fund on loans ...	16,295	2,520	2,556	26,963	10,666	35,107	33,815	26,966	2,520	23,932
Other charges ...	28,788	63,889	16,139	25,854	21,090	54,246	22,427	8,220	13,492	1,34,053
TOTAL ..	92,269	1,04,984	59,153	92,883	67,600	1,26,657	91,881	80,854	78,975	5,29,024

XXXIII

MERCHANDISE MARKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 547]

(Compiled from the provincial reports embodied in the Government of India Resolution on the working of the Act)

The Indian Merchandise Marks Act (IV of 1889) was passed in 1889, but its operation in the earlier years was restricted, especially in Calcutta, in consequence of the lack of adequate customs machinery for the examination of goods. In 1894, with the introduction of the present tariff, the customs staff was strengthened for the examination of goods for assessment to duty, and this increase enabled examination to be made at the same time for the purposes of the Merchandise Marks Act.

The Act was intended originally to prevent the fraudulent sale of goods bearing false trade marks or false trade descriptions (as of origin, quality, weight, or quantity). While the Act was before the Legislature a provision was added to require that all piece goods should be stamped with their length in yards. In this respect these goods are an exception, for the Act does not require that other descriptions of goods should be stamped or marked, though it requires that when goods are marked the marks must be a correct description.

The whole number of detentions under the Act was :

Five years ending 1894-95	.	.	.	5,477
" " 1899-1900	.	.	.	7,721
" " 1904-05	.	.	.	6,355
In the year 1905-06	.	.	.	1,046

Detention is but rarely followed by confiscation, and there have only been 113 such cases in the sixteen years. Usually detained goods are released with a fine, and this procedure was followed in 14,232 cases out of the 20,599 detentions ordered in the same period. In 6,234 cases the detained goods were released without the infliction of a fine.

In this period of sixteen years 46 per cent of the detentions were on account of the application of false trade marks or false trade descriptions. In 24 per cent of the cases detention was ordered because the country of origin was either not stated or falsely stated. About 30 per cent of the detentions were ordered because the provisions of the Act for the stamping of piece goods had been infringed.

In very few cases do the Customs officials receive information leading to detentions. Thus, in 1905-06, there were only five such cases in the 1,046 detentions made in the year; and in the preceding two years there were thirteen detentions made on information received, namely, three out of 1,009 cases in 1903-04, and ten out of 1,325 cases in 1904-05.

MERCHANDISE MARKS

No. 1

DETENTIONS under the INDIAN MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT, IV of 1889, in each official year from 1890-91 to 1905-06

		NUMBER OF DETENTIONS*				Cases in which detention was ordered on information received	CASES IN WHICH DETENTION WAS FOLLOWED		
		Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin	Untamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods	TOTAL		By confiscation	By release	
								With fine	Without fine
Calcutta	1896-97	227	13	184	373	7	11	225	136
	1897-98	198	4	174	376	9	1	252	111
	1898-99	231	10	154	395	1	...	209	186
	1899-1900	189	23	154	366	2	...	215	151
	1900-01	424	43	102	569	1	...	340	229
	1901-02	123	53	137	311	1	...	236	85
	1902-03	82	40	129	251	1	...	229	22
	1903-04	115	78	137	325	...	4	293	29
	1904-05	234	75	184	493	3	1	469	23
	1905-06	117	72	103	291	2	...	272	19
Madras and Madras Ports	1896-97	76	73	56	204	...	5	157	42
	1897-98	23	30	36	89	...	2	64	23
	1898-99	18	86	79	183	...	1	149	33
	1899-1900	67	10	42	119	...	4	96	19
	1900-01	52	9	92	153	...	...	115	38
	1901-02	86	8	46	140	...	...	99	41
	1902-03	54	20	45	119	...	...	71	48
	1903-04	48	32	26	104	...	...	54	50
	1904-05	74	19	24	117	...	...	69	48
	1905-06	91	11	19	121	...	...	52	69
Rangoon and Moulmein	1896-97	17	42	28	87	...	...	51	36
	1897-98	2	20	20	42	...	...	28	14
	1898-99	3	7	2	12	...	...	10	2
	1899-1900	4	9	1	14	...	...	13	1
	1900-01	1	11	3	15	...	...	18	2
	1901-02	...	11	2	13	...	...	9	4
	1902-03	1	8	6	15	1	...	15	...
	1903-04	...	29	14	43	...	...	43	...
	1904-05	...	20	11	31	...	1	17	13
	1905-06	...	58	7	65	2	...	42	23
Bombay	1896-97	348	204	127	679	...	8	602	69
	1897-98	340	205	67	612	...	8	530	74
	1898-99	335	256	48	637	...	2	531	104
	1899-1900	285	304	90	679	...	2	550	127
	1900-01	328	149	36	511	1	...	472	109
	1901-02	286	57	31	374	...	...	371	103
	1902-03	275	53	54	382	...	1	272	109
	1903-04	266	58	24	348	...	...	205	143
	1904-05	335	51	23	409	...	...	126	283
	1905-06	319	65	44	428	1	...	243	186
Karachi	1896-97	90	114	9	213	...	...	128	85
	1897-98	171	171	47	389	...	...	233	156
	1898-99	173	85	58	316	...	1	250	65
	1899-1900	184	69	61	314	...	6	233	75
	1900-01	215	93	60	368	6	7	258	100
	1901-02	166	68	143	377	...	...	214	163
	1902-03	246	65	112	423	3	3	272	148
	1903-04	69	13	107	189	3	1	93	95
	1904-05	63	3	209	275	7	2	186	87
	1905-06	72	10	59	141	...	2	46	93
TOTAL	1890-91	332	135	666	1,133	2	2	893	738
	1891-92	262	132	500	894	4	6	318	549
	1892-93	395	356	457	1,208	2	15	845	348
	1893-94	320	537	430	1,287	1	11	1,051	225
	1894-95	409	209	337	955	2	2	731	220
	1895-96	755	494	373	1,622	3	2	1,353	264
	1896-97	758	444	354	1,556	7	24	1,163	368
	1897-98	734	430	344	1,508	9	11	1,107	378
	1898-99	760	444	339	1,543	1	4	1,149	390
	1899-1900	729	415	348	1,492	2	12	1,107	373
	1900-01	1,018	306	293	1,616	8	7	1,123	478
	1901-02	680	196	359	1,235	1	...	819	393
	1902-03	658	186	343	1,190	5	4	859	327
	1903-04	496	205	308	1,009	3	5	687	317
	1904-05	706	169	451	1,325	10	4	867	454
1905-06	599	216	231	1,046	5	2	655	369	

* Under clauses (d), (e) and (f) of Section 18 of the Sea Customs Act, VIII of 1878, as amended by Section 10 of the Indian Merchandise Marks Act, IV of 1889, and by the Sea Customs Amendment Act, XVI of 1904

XXXIV

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 549]

(Compiled from the annual reports of the Patent Office and the weekly notifications published in the Gazette of India)

The laws for granting exclusive privileges to inventors and for protecting patterns and designs were amended and consolidated by the passing of the Inventions and Designs Act, V of 1888. The statistics printed in this volume summarise the working of the law for the last ten years.

The inventions for the use of which exclusive privileges have been sought or acquired during recent years relate in the main, so far as the subjects are enumerated, to bicycles and similar vehicles, the manufacture of tea, railway material, lamps and burners, the treatment of metals, electrical contrivances, spinning and weaving machines, water-lifts and pumps, sugarcane and other mills, chemical appliances and preparations, improvements in building and building materials. But the subject of nearly two-thirds of the applications is not specified in the reports on the administration of the law.

Of the 586 applications for leave to file specifications presented in 1905, 439 were granted, 25 rejected, 10 were abandoned, and 112 were pending. Of the applications 214 were made by residents in India, of whom 71 were natives and 143 Europeans or others, not natives. The remaining 372 came from outside India, distributed as follows: United Kingdom 197, United States of America 68, British Colonies 41, and other European Countries 66.

The total number of applications under the present Act of 1888 has been 7,724, and as the result 5,856 specifications were filed and brought on the register up to the end of 1905. The number of patents in force at the end of 1905 was 2,305.

The applications for registering copyright in designs are relatively very small—there were not more than 34 in 1905. Of the 34 applications made, 26 were registered, 9 of them being from residents in India. The number of applications since the Act came into force has been 689.

INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS

No. 1

PROCEEDINGS under the INVENTIONS and DESIGNS ACT, V of 1888, during each year from 1896 to 1905

INVENTIONS		1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905
Applications for leave to file a specification	Number of applications received	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536	552	536
	" " granted	308	349	376	375	367	340	358	368	425	439
	" " rejected	21	18	18	15	25	38	38	48	32	25
	" " pending	119	83	82	87	89	112	120	112	84	112
	" " abandoned	12	1	12	4	11	11	18	8	11	10
Subject of applications to file specifications	Bicycles and similar vehicles ...	27	51	81	14	8	9	10	9	28	33
	Tea trade ...	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21	15	11
	Railways ...	28	27	28	48	42	49	62	41	70	65
	Lamps and burners ...	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21	14	27
	Treatment of metals ...	20	11	6	5	8	6	7	15	29	42
	Electrical contrivances ...	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21	51	30
	Spinning and weaving machines ...	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30	37	35
	Water-lifts and pumps ...	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19	12	14
	Sugarcane and other mills ...	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9	17	10
	Chemical appliances and preparations ...	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	16	49	54
	Improvements in buildings and building materials ...	19	17	17	17	8	6	4	22	20	25
	Others ...	242	231	316	271	312	396	341	310	215	241
Applications to file specifications from residents in India and from others	Number of applications from—										
	(a) persons resident in India	173	157	171	152	187	186	197	173	202	214
	Natives ...	49	43	45	34	45	46	53	47	67	71
	Anglo-Indians ...	124	114	126	118	142	140	144	126	135	143
(b) persons not resident in India ...	287	294	310	329	305	310	327	333	350	372	
Specifications ...	Number of specifications filed ...	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	444	468	467
DESIGNS											
Applications for copyright in a design	Number of applications for the registration of designs ...	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	27	32	34
	Number of designs registered	13	12	6	9	6	8*	22†	17	12	26
	" " rejected ...	10	5	8	6	12	15	10	10	8	7
	" " pending ...	3	1	1	5	4	5	...	...	17	...
" " abandoned	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Applications for registrations of designs	No. of designs registered by—										
	(a) persons resident in India...	13	12	6	5	6	7	21	5	12	9
	Natives ...	7	2	3	3	5	7	13	5	12	9
	Anglo-Indians ...	6	10	3	2	1	...	8	...	...	...
(b) persons not resident in India ...	...	...	...	4	...	1	1	12	...	17	
Applications for extension of privileges	Number of applications received	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	" " granted	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees	Number of cases in which exclusive privilege was kept alive ...	226	251	308	320	309	429	457	542	587	552
Privileges lapsed	Number of cases in which exclusive privileges ceased through non-payment of fees	226	223	255	235	262	331	366	367	353	384
Income from fees (in Rs.)...	Applications ...	4,650	4,700	4,820	4,900	5,080	4,940	5,360	5,400	5,520	5,960
	Specifications ...	9,360	11,760	12,300	12,540	12,300	12,390	11,250	13,320	14,040	14,010
	Continuance of exclusive privilege ...	11,950	13,050	17,400	19,100	23,700	26,210	27,000	29,200	36,450	33,150
	Others ...	1,675	1,522	1,784	2,208	2,010	1,644	1,987	1,608	2,034	1,647
		27,635	31,032	36,304	38,748	43,090	45,184	45,597	49,528	58,044	54,767
	Refunds ...	174	135	140	120	128	84	50	100	222	...
	TOTAL INCOME ...	27,461	30,897	36,164	38,528	42,962	45,100	45,547	49,428	57,762	54,767

* Includes one application of 1900 registered in 1901

† Includes four applications of 1901 registered in 1902

XXXV

EMIGRATION

[TABLES 1 TO 4, PAGES 551 TO 554]

(Compiled from special official returns)

The figures in these tables relate solely to emigration carried on under the laws regulating emigration. They take no account of the numbers who leave India as passengers, not having been recruited by emigration agencies for service in the colonies, such passengers being separately dealt with in Part XXXVI of this volume. The tables also take no account of persons who leave India on pilgrimage to the holy places in Arabia, of whom small but uncertain numbers settle out of India.

The number of "Emigrants" in this technical sense, during the twenty-eight years 1878-79 to 1905-06, and the number of returned emigrants during the same period, amounted to—

	Number emigrated	Number returned
Five years ending 1882-83	81,325	30,785
" " " 1887-88	62,836	40,077
" " " 1892-93	76,710	33,127
" " " 1897-98	74,242	26,994
" " " 1902-03	104,470	45,559
For the year 1903-04	13,866	11,873
" " " 1904-05	15,939	6,841
" " " 1905-06	21,125	6,945
Total	450,312	201,401

The average annual number of emigrants for the 28 years is 16,082, and the average number of emigrants returning in these years is 7,192. Demerara has received the largest number of emigrants in the last 28 years—an average of about 3,800 a year. The second largest number has gone to Natal, which has received 3,700 a year. A very large proportion of the Indian emigrants to Natal remain in the country, and their numbers are increasing. It amounted in 1904 to 107,000 or nearly 10 per cent. of the total population. Trinidad receives the next largest number, nearly 2,500 a year. Mauritius has received over 1,500 coolies a year on the average, but the variations between one year and another are very great. Natives of India and their descendants now constitute 70 per cent of the population of Mauritius—265,000 out of a population of 378,000.

The ports at present used for the despatch of the emigrants are Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, and Karachi. Up till 1884 emigrants were despatched from the two French Settlements of Pondicherry and Karikal; but since that date, with the exception of the year 1888-89, emigration has not been carried on at these Settlements. In 1905-06, 11,023 emigrants, or 52 per cent of the total number leaving India, were shipped from Calcutta. By far the greater part of these came from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, which between them sent over 8,000. Demerara, Fiji, Trinidad, Natal, and Jamaica are the principal countries to which emigrants from Calcutta are sent. The number of coolies who left Madras was 9,594 or 45 per cent of the total. Of these two-thirds went to Natal, and the remainder were divided between Fiji and Trinidad. They were drawn from a large number of districts in Madras, the largest number being supplied by North Arcot and Chingleput. For several years now the number of emigrants leaving India *via* Bombay has been insignificant. In 1905-06 the total number was only 256, of whom 210 went to Mombasa. Karachi appears for the first time as an emigration port in the year 1897-98, when 930 emigrants were despatched to Mombasa for work on the Uganda Railway. In the three following years over 27,000 male labourers left Karachi for this purpose. Since then only a few artisans recruited for the Uganda Railway have left Karachi. The great bulk of the emigrants from Karachi come from the Panjab.

The number of emigrants leaving in any one year appears to be based on the demand for labour rather than on any internal causes in India, for no close connection can be traced between the prices of food-grains in India or the birth-rate in the different provinces and the number of emigrants.

EMIGRATION

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of EMIGRANTS who LEFT, and of those who RETURNED to, INDIA, from 1878-79 to 1905-06

	NUMBERS WHO LEFT INDIA			NUMBERS WHO RETURNED TO INDIA		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1878-79	18,181	5,802	22,092*	4,071	1,246	5,586*
1879-80	10,904	4,580	17,426*	4,989	1,817	7,185*
1880-81	10,873	4,278	16,794*	4,763	1,897	7,061*
1881-82	7,296	3,075	11,509*	3,516	1,356	5,193*
1882-83	8,628	3,528	13,504*	3,850	1,676	5,760*
1883-84	11,269	4,536	17,936*	3,245	1,376	4,748*
1884-85	13,667	5,521	22,384*	4,397	1,924	6,647*
1885-86	4,823	2,097	7,979*	6,577	2,987	10,198*
1886-87	4,968	1,982	7,978*	5,610	2,541	8,819*
1887-88	4,537	2,022	6,559	6,323	2,772	9,665*
1888-89	7,400	2,856	10,756	3,192	1,484	5,242*
1889-90	11,685	5,269	16,954	6,689	2,851	8,751*
1890-91	13,741	6,344	20,085	4,547	2,170	6,717
1891-92	11,084	5,513	16,597	4,503	1,948	6,451
1892-93	8,314	4,004	12,318	4,062	1,904	5,966
1893-94	9,475	4,260	13,735	4,044	1,800	5,844
1894-95	12,627	5,801	18,428	3,949	1,923	5,871
1895-96	9,218	3,804	13,022	4,110	2,061	6,171
1896-97	11,433	4,139	15,572	3,291	1,503	4,794
1897-98	10,122	3,863	13,485	3,098	1,120	4,313
1898-99	16,502	3,111	19,613	4,433	1,256	5,689
1899-1900	17,210	3,228	20,438	7,808	1,428	9,484*
1900-01	20,491	6,017	26,508	6,008	998	7,006
1901-02	15,457	7,041	22,498	9,242	1,381	10,623
1902-03	10,895	4,518	15,413	10,839	1,918	12,757
1903-04	9,524	4,141	13,665	9,803	1,870	11,673
1904-05	11,087	4,852	15,939	4,394	1,947	6,341
1905-06	14,741	6,384	21,125	4,814	2,131	6,945
TOTAL	311,147	122,516	450,312	145,162	51,185	201,401*

* These figures include children of which the sex is not distinguished in the local statements

No. 2

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the DESTINATIONS of EMIGRANTS who left INDIA from 1878-79 to 1905-06

	Mauritius	Natal	Demerara	Trinidad	Dutch Guiana	Fiji	Jamaica	French West India Islands	Mombasa	Other destinations	Total
1878-79	3,647	4,452	6,520	2,632	709	498	165	3,248	...	221	22,092
1879-80	2,137	743	4,496	3,161	320	...	756	5,534	...	279	17,426
1880-81	681	2,373	4,416	3,342	965	...	513	4,283	...	321	16,794
1881-82	...	2,229	3,168	2,591	496	...	...	3,025	...	...	11,509
1882-83	1,574	1,647	2,984	1,963	451	923	393	3,565	...	...	13,504
1883-84	4,307	2,775	2,731	2,661	1,480	1,514	...	2,468	...	...	17,936
1884-85	4,109	3,548	6,304	2,191	1,679	2,316	601	495	...	1,141	22,384
1885-86	...	...	4,771	1,656	...	1,552	...	...	...	...	7,979
1886-87	1,012	496	3,916	2,201	353	...	...	...	...	...	7,978
1887-88	110	897	3,777	2,130	...	537	...	...	...	108	6,559
1888-89	604	1,585	3,572	2,270	1,092	675	590	...	...	368	10,756
1889-90	4,544	4,124	3,426	2,897	1,300	583	...	...	...	80	16,954
1890-91	3,039	4,330	5,218	3,435	1,249	1,171	1,087	...	...	556	20,085
1891-92	989	3,349	5,231	3,285	698	1,985	1,060	...	...	...	16,597
1892-93	...	3,119	4,723	2,620	1,075	781	...	...	...	...	12,318
1893-94	483	2,612	5,888	1,926	1,104	1,082	486	...	...	157	13,735
1894-95	1,029	3,592	7,200	3,185	1,279	1,432	711	...	...	...	18,428
1895-96	1,746	3,337	1,908	2,177	1,696	565	470	...	1,128	...	13,022
1896-97	802	4,038	2,417	3,043	500	1,953	...	...	2,819	...	15,572
1897-98	426	6,036	1,194	1,851	618	567	...	...	2,793	...	13,485
1898-99	...	4,958	2,380	1,268	616	...	623	...	9,479	289	19,613
1899-1900	...	1,590	4,959	1,798	...	1,490	670	...	9,981	...	20,438
1900-01	3,229	6,312	3,932	2,450	...	2,553	...	...	8,032	...	26,508
1901-02	4,251	7,763	4,276	2,542	1,343	2,319	...	...	4	...	22,498
1902-03	2,571	6,140	1,968	2,341	657	840	663	...	173	60	15,413
1903-04	510	4,601	2,937	2,449	...	2,988	...	...	25	155	13,665
1904-05	2,067	9,456	1,348	1,844	249	836	...	...	97	42	15,939
1905-06	720	8,108	2,737	3,164	175	4,066	1,647	...	448	60	21,125
TOTAL	44,489	104,210	107,392	69,073	20,104	33,225	10,440	22,618	34,924	3,837	450,312

XXXV
EMIGRATION

(552)

No. 3

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1896-97 to 1900-01

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1896-97			1897-98			1898-99			1899-1900			1900-01		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	1,574	843	2,417	810	884	1,194	1,600	780	2,380	3,421	1,538	4,959	2,572	1,360	3,932
Jamaica ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	498	185	623	468	202	670	...	...	...
Mauritius ...	415	145	560	227	76	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,298	460	1,753
Natal ...	1,115	522	1,637	2,002	812	2,814	1,232	527	1,759	331	150	481	529	293	822
Fiji ...	1,364	589	1,953	401	166	567	...	...	...	1,041	449	1,490	1,743	810	2,553
Trinidad ...	1,974	1,069	3,043	1,210	641	1,851	869	399	1,268	1,253	545	1,798	1,549	901	2,450
Dutch Guiana ...	344	156	500	424	194	618	441	175	616	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	6,786	3,324	10,110	5,074	2,273	7,347	4,580	2,066	6,646	6,514	2,884	9,398	7,686	3,824	11,510
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	179	63	242	86	37	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,040	436	1,476
Natal ...	1,649	752	2,401	2,169	1,053	3,222	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	3,733	1,757	5,490
Fiji ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	1,828	815	2,643	2,255	1,090	3,345	2,154	1,045	3,199	765	344	1,109	4,773	2,193	6,966
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Balawyo ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chindi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Daroeslem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mombasa ...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463	...	...	...	28	...	28	...	...	...
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	2,819	...	2,819	2,463	...	2,463	289	...	289	28	...	28	...	...	...
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa ...	...	...	...	330	...	330	9,479	...	9,479	9,903	...	9,903	8,032	...	8,032

[Continued on next page]

No. 3—continued

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, their PORTS of SHIPMENT, and their DESTINATIONS, from 1896-97 to 1905-06—continued

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DESTINATION	1901-02			1902-03			1903-04			1904-05			1905-06		
	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL	Males	Females	TOTAL
FROM CALCUTTA—															
To—															
Demerara ...	2,902	1,374	4,276	1,350	618	1,968	1,984	953	2,937	934	414	1,348	1,919	818	2,737
Jamaica ...	...	...	...	473	190	663	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,146	501	1,647
Mauritius ...	484	168	652	532	304	786	...	...	...	1,062	380	1,442	634	186	790
Natal ...	798	380	1,178	1,971	840	2,811	943	431	1,374	1,217	582	1,799	1,118	552	1,670
Fiji ...	1,631	688	2,319	603	238	840	1,699	693	2,392	...	...	...	1,606	687	2,293
Trinidad ...	1,685	857	2,542	1,641	700	2,341	1,725	724	2,449	1,289	555	1,844	1,248	534	1,782
Dutch Guiana ...	913	430	1,343	459	198	657	...	...	...	173	76	249	123	52	175
TOTAL ...	8,413	3,897	12,310	7,078	2,988	10,066	6,351	2,801	9,152	4,675	2,007	6,682	7,603	3,330	11,033
FROM MADRAS—															
To Mauritius ...	2,551	1,048	3,599	1,293	492	1,785	376	134	510	451	174	625	...	...	...
Natal ...	4,489	2,096	6,585	2,291	1,038	3,329	2,229	998	3,227	5,225	2,432	7,657	4,408	2,030	6,438
Fiji ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	432	164	596	597	239	836	1,194	590	1,774
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	44	155	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	948	484	1,382
TOTAL ...	7,040	3,144	10,184	3,584	1,530	5,114	3,148	1,340	4,488	6,273	2,845	9,118	6,550	3,044	9,594
FROM BOMBAY—															
To Bulwayo ... (South Africa)	...	...	...	32	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chindi ...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18
Abyssinia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Daroeslem...	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...	9	...	9	18	...	18
Mombasa ...	4	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	10	210
Zanzibar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Seychelles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
London ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
TOTAL ...	4	...	4	61	...	61	...	...	...	9	...	9	246	10	256
FROM KARACHI—															
To Mombasa ...	...	...	...	172	...	172	25	...	25	97	...	97	238	...	238
Persian Gulf Ports ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	33	14	...	14
TOTAL ...	...	...	...	172	...	172	25	...	25	130	...	130	252	...	252

XXXV
EMIGRATION

(554)

No 4

DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were DRAWN, from 1896-97 to 1905-06

PORT OF SHIPMENT AND DISTRICTS WHENCE DRAWN	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
FROM CALCUTTA--										
<i>From Bengal--</i>										
Bihar ...	734	604	462	762	587	1,853	913	515	458	551
Central Bengal ...	2	4	6	12	6	7	5	9	4	5
Eastern " and Assam ...	2	...	10	3	2	2	...	1	6	4
Orissa ...	1	...	...	7	6	23	123	39	6	3
Western Bengal ...	10	18	26	18	33	82	19	4	26	37
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
Madras and Bombay	6	4	13	15	25	32	42	20	25	23
United Provinces:										
Agra ...	6,134	5,936	3,278	4,381	5,853	5,398	4,056	3,605	2,975	5,359
Oudh ...	8,036	2,577	2,610	3,385	2,822	2,430	1,757	1,947	1,975	2,987
Ajmer Merwara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	20	50
Panjab ...	21	14	40	189	268	244	395	666	253	297
Central Provinces and Berar ...	...	...	...	...	838	1,997	1,586	1,297	455	327
Other places ...	2	...	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	7
<i>From places not in British</i>										
<i>India--</i>										
Central India ...	37	67	49	114	85	245	479	294	192	589
Nepal and Native States ...	125	120	154	513	981	489	688	704	279	804
TOTAL	10,110	7,347	6,646	9,398	11,519	12,310	10,066	9,152	6,682	11,023
FROM MADRAS--										
<i>From Madras--</i>										
Chingleput ...	294	273	579	312	1,643	2,231	399	453	1,070	2,211
Coimbatore ...	82	29	26	7	36	124	60	78	99	178
Cuddapah ...	20	21	18	1	26	274	648	108	166	162
Ganjam ...	18	259	24	65	25	28	37	19	53	16
Godavari ...	301	246	102	168	371	204	156	323	743	534
Madras ...	23	52	15	24	34	108	132	115	73	60
Madura ...	80	30	62	16	51	80	44	31	70	77
Malabar ...	16	25	10	...	15	65	185	520	852	183
Nellore ...	19	27	51	69	323	162	202	191	634	902
North Arcot ...	1,009	663	1,298	5	2,565	5,525	1,887	1,012	2,457	3,715
Salem ...	135	73	61	...	22	152	176	144	237	303
South Arcot ...	278	231	523	152	748	416	183	173	584	635
Tanjore ...	44	21	65	4	34	66	25	89	225	157
Tinnevely ...	20	15	21	5	14	16	20	11	29	69
Trichinopoly ...	57	28	40	7	27	27	47	104	160	107
Vizagapatam ...	180	1,252	229	237	572	428	346	325	592	432
Other districts ...	56	65	35	22	413	207	415	509	749	559
<i>From other provinces--</i>			4	13	3	13	65	123	79	112
<i>From places not in British</i>										
<i>India--</i>										
Mysore ...	11	20	5	...	...	17	16	44	52	16
Other places ...	5	18	32	2	44	41	71	86	199	166
TOTAL	2,643	3,345	3,199	1,109	6,966	10,184	5,114	4,488	9,118	9,594
FROM BOMBAY--										
<i>From Bombay--</i>										
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	8	41
Ahmadnagar ...	...	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sind ...	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poona ...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Satara ...	...	...	50	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Other districts ...	...	...	64	15	...	...	3	...	...	...
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
United Provinces:										
Agra ...	12	58	39	1	...	...	1	...	...	10
Oudh ...	3	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab ...	2,712	2,180	53	9	...	2	...	...	1	200
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	...	...	5
Other places ...	...	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>From places not in British</i>										
<i>India--</i>										
Kashmir ...	73	168	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ...	6	34	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other places ...	4	1	16	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,819	2,463	289	23	4	4	61	...	9	256
FROM KARACHI--										
<i>From Sind--</i>			101	7	43	...	6	2	59	24
<i>From other provinces--</i>										
Bengal ...	...	...	11	1	2	...	2	...	...	...
Berar ...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay ...	...	...	...	63	220	...	...	5	...	...
Madras ...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Provinces:										
Agra ...	...	30	155	86	80	...	...	...	...	...
Panjab ...	...	281	3,376	9,124	7,288	...	162	18	37	238
Other places ...	...	...	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
<i>From places not in British</i>										
<i>India--</i>										
Afghanistan ...	...	...	40	3	2	...	...	...	...	...
Baluchistan ...	...	...	56	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Kashmir ...	...	19	619	565	424	...	...	...	...	...
Kathinawar ...	...	...	33	23	10	...	...	...	1	...
Persia ...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajputana ...	...	...	16	25	11	...	...	...	...	...
Other places ...	...	...	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	320	3,479	9,903	8,032	...	172	25	180	252

XXXVI

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

[TABLES 1 TO 8, PAGES 556 TO 561]

(Compiled from the provincial reports on the working of the Native Passenger Ships Act, X of 1887)

Under the Native Passenger Ships Act (X of 1887) the term "Native Passenger Ships" is applied to sailing-ships, which carry as passengers more than thirty natives of Asia or Africa, and steam-ships carrying more than sixty such natives. Local Governments have discretionary power, with the sanction of the Governor-General in Council, to alter these numbers to fifteen and thirty respectively.

A long voyage is defined by the law to be a voyage in which the ship will, in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours or more; a short voyage is one in which the ship will not in ordinary circumstances, be continuously out of port for one hundred and twenty hours. The space allotted to passengers, and some other conditions, differ in a long and a short voyage. Voyages to Penang and Singapore from the ports of Madras, Cuddalore, Porto Novo, and Nagapatam, which had hitherto been treated as long voyages, have been treated as "short voyages" in 1905-06, they having been performed by faster steamers in less than 120 hours. Similarly voyages from Calicut to Bombay hitherto treated as "short voyages" have been classed under "long voyages" in 1905-06, as the vessels concerned have arranged to call at intermediate ports and taken longer time than 120 hours.

The total number of persons who left Indian ports in native passenger ships, under the Act, X of 1887, that is, who left as passengers being neither emigrants to the Colonies nor pilgrims to the holy places in Arabia, was:

	LONG VOYAGES		SHORT VOYAGES		TOTAL
	In India	Out of India	In India	Out of India	
In the five years ending 1892-93	92,581	128,473	5,219,696	247,290	5,688,040
" " 1897-98	83,854	145,023	5,978,401	412,560	6,619,838
" " 1902-03	106,450	220,153	6,164,468	664,671	7,155,742
In the year 1903-04	30,745	40,002	1,441,780	127,212	1,639,719
" " 1904-05	29,186	49,790	1,546,804	178,574	1,804,354
" " 1905-06	30,514	21,549	1,791,794	263,307	2,107,164

About 12 per cent of the passengers voyage to parts out of India, that is, approximately 204,000 on an average have left India annually in the last five years. The numbers leaving Madras for Ceylon on short voyages, chiefly for employment in the tea plantations, rose from 110,000 in 1899-1900 to 182,700 in 1900-01, an increase of 66 per cent, but owing to the enforcement of plague quarantine regulations at the Western ports and the home demand for labour caused by good crops in Southern India, the numbers averaged about 115,000 in the four following years. In 1905-06 the numbers rose to 200,000, on account of the unfavourable season on the East Coast and of better prospects held out to labourers in Ceylon. And for the same reason and on account of better wages offered in the Straits for cool labour, the number of passengers who left Madras increased by 9,254 in 1904-05 and again by 7,696 in 1905-06. There was a marked increase in 1901-02 and 1902-03 in the number of passengers on long voyages leaving Bombay and Sind for East African and South African ports, but during the last three years the traffic from Bombay to South African ports was checked by the passing in January 1903 of the new Immigration Law prohibiting Indian emigrants from entering ports in Cape Colony. There was, however, a considerable increase in the number leaving Karachi for the Persian Gulf on short voyages, owing to the facilities now extended to the public by additional mail steamers running between Bombay and the Gulf and *vice versa*. Of the total passengers who went to places beyond India in 1905-06, more than three-fourths went from the Madras Presidency to Ceylon (199,507) and about one-seventh to the Straits Settlements (86,819), most of the remainder going from Bombay and Karachi to the Persian Gulf (18,928), Delagoa Bay (746), Mombasa (2,000), Aden (1,364), and Zanzibar (1,819), and from Burma to the Straits Settlements (2,060) and Amoy (6,159), and from Bengal to the Straits (8,706).

The great bulk of passengers voyage only within Indian limits, numbering 1,820,852 or nearly 86 per cent of the total in 1905-06, their migrations being confined in the main to ports within their own presidency as only 509,329 left for work in other provinces. These migrations from province to province are practically limited to voyages undertaken by coolies from Madras and Bengal to Burma for work as harvesters and in the rice-mills, and to the return voyages of these coolies at the end of the working season. The marked decrease in recent years in the number of passengers on short voyages in the Bengal Presidency is chiefly due to the diversion of passenger traffic between Calcutta and Orissa from the steamers to the Bengal-Nagpur railway. The decrease in 1902-03 in the number of passengers leaving Madras ports for Burma was attributed partly to the continued good harvest in some of the Southern districts, and partly to the elowing, in South Canara, of fairs, on account of plague, but during the last three years the number increased considerably on account of larger demand for labour and better wages obtainable in Burma.

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 1

ABSTRACT STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from 1892-93 to 1905-06

	1892-93	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
LONG VOYAGES														
To ports out of India														
From Burma ...	168	21	131	169	...	...	1,232	284	729	282	403	613	583	166
" Bengal ...	357	129	1,008	965	1,351	4,967	6,080	6,424	8,291	13,077	9,029	9,881	10,304	9,758
" Bombay and Sind ...	7,065	4,197	3,956	9,828	14,212	9,350	9,291	5,509	7,562	12,297	15,361	9,788	9,760	11,625
" Madras ...	18,957	16,665	17,117	18,430	21,049	21,479	19,950	23,146	20,570	33,480	18,156	19,920	29,143	...
TOTAL ...	26,547	21,011	22,212	29,392	36,612	35,796	35,553	35,363	47,152	59,136	42,949	40,002	49,790	21,549
To ports in India														
From Burma ...	17,181	17,907	16,109	15,863	13,325	16,100	18,528	18,102	20,542	19,931	26,944	30,236	28,708	29,997
" Bengal ...	...	1,047	...	639	...	165	407	881	430	445	712	507	471	282
" Bombay and Sind ...	...	...	757	...	...	442	...	28	...	...	...	1	5	4
" Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	231
TOTAL ...	17,181	18,954	18,866	16,002	13,325	16,707	18,935	18,511	20,972	20,376	27,656	30,745	29,186	30,514
TOTAL, LONG VOYAGES ...	43,728	39,965	41,078	45,394	49,937	52,503	54,488	53,874	68,124	79,512	70,605	70,747	78,976	52,063
SHORT VOYAGES														
To ports within the Province														
From Burma ...	68,850	52,319	52,928	60,106	52,700	56,841	55,466	60,075	63,908	63,146	71,394	78,190	85,416	78,745
" Bengal ...	212,166	187,142	168,868	201,245	205,636	226,724	200,118	117,919	106,457	102,786	107,460	98,867	97,982	(a) 84,990
" E. Bengal and Assam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,869
" Bombay and Sind ...	468,344	459,246	946,925	920,367	797,314	525,970	642,263	708,927	743,950	669,070	879,212	919,911	985,133	1,137,424
" Madras ...	7,271	9,674	10,405	13,355	11,144	9,222	8,706	7,333	7,215	6,133	5,892	4,883	3,391	3,495
TOTAL ...	756,681	708,381	1,178,026	1,195,073	1,066,794	818,757	906,553	892,254	921,530	1,040,085	1,063,948	1,101,851	1,171,922	1,311,523
To ports beyond the Province														
(a)—In India														
From Burma ...	76,922	75,647	80,843	75,152	65,841	76,587	85,699	90,990	101,363	109,142	128,625	130,350	137,553	191,975
" Bengal ...	72,875	61,402	62,098	57,407	69,957	61,312	67,299	71,682	72,155	78,266	76,351	93,948	95,433	(a) 76,267
" E. Bengal and Assam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,565
" Bombay and Sind ...	16,028	22,415	1,866	1,886	2,137	1,385	1,690	1,944	2,058	1,994	2,265	3,439	3,875	4,602
" Madras ...	72,877	53,480	47,892	50,705	74,593	72,785	80,157	81,016	108,174	92,540	91,188	112,172	138,021	157,863
TOTAL ...	238,509	212,924	192,699	185,150	212,538	213,069	234,845	245,682	278,750	281,942	298,929	339,909	374,882	480,271
(b)—Out of India														
From Burma ...	3,873	3,608	4,522	3,927	2,763	3,637	4,109	6,009	8,333	7,526	7,029	6,460	7,371	8,053
" Bengal ...	176	306	1,817	812	2,152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" Bombay and Sind ...	9,764	11,048	11,394	10,884	8,430	6,998	8,031	7,501	6,719	9,150	12,374	14,681	15,147	18,928
" Madras ...	70,813	32,830	45,004	71,749	82,643	107,537	95,435	109,953	182,657	100,432	98,919	106,071	156,056	236,326
TOTAL ...	84,126	47,791	63,737	86,872	95,988	118,172	107,675	123,469	198,303	117,108	118,322	127,212	178,574	263,307
TOTAL TO PORTS BEYOND THE PROVINCE ...	822,685	260,715	356,436	273,022	306,516	331,241	342,420	369,095	476,953	399,050	417,251	467,131	553,456	743,578
TOTAL, SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,079,316	969,099	1,439,462	1,467,095	1,373,310	1,149,998	1,248,973	1,261,349	1,398,483	1,439,136	1,481,199	1,568,972	1,725,378	2,055,101
GRAND TOTAL, LONG AND SHORT VOYAGES ...	1,123,044	1,008,061	1,470,540	1,512,489	1,425,247	1,302,501	1,303,461	1,315,223	1,466,607	1,518,647	1,551,804	1,639,719	1,804,354	2,107,164

(a) Excluding Chittagong, which is now treated as beyond the province of Bengal

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 2

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on LONG VOYAGES in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS from INDIAN PORTS in 1903-04, 1904-05, and 1905-06

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1903-04	1904-05	1905-06			1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
To Ports out of India					To Ports in India				
Rangoon	Colombe	491	391	...	Rangoon	Madras	24	...	70
Tavoy	Penang	122	192	166	"	Negapatam	13,382	12,475	10,682
	TOTAL BURMA	613	583	166	"	Cocanada	16,890	16,231	19,245
Calcutta	Australia	27	65	68	"	TOTAL BURMA	30,296	28,706	29,997
"	Hongkong	741	644	711	Calcutta	Bombay	507	471	282
"	Mauritius	307	574	164		TOTAL BENGAL	507	471	282
"	Fiji	51	...	19	Karachi	Calcutta	1	5	4
"	Demerara	35	19	20		TOTAL SIND	1	5	4
"	Trinidad	7	36	20	Cochin	Rangoon	1	4	...
"	Penang	5,959	6,554	6,128	Calicut	Bombay	...	...	231
"	Colombo	311	26	17		TOTAL MADRAS	1	4	231
"	Singapore	2,240	2,366	2,578		Total to Ports in India	30,745	29,186	30,514
"	Galle	8	1	4		Grand Total, Long Voyages	70,747	78,976	52,063
"	Jamaica	...	...	10					
"	British Guiana	...	...	4					
		9,681	10,285	9,758					
False Point	Mauritius	...	19	...					
	TOTAL BENGAL	9,681	10,304	9,758					
Bombay	Aden	1,658	1,268	1,299					
"	London	777	266	718					
"	Muscalla	24	...	...			
"	Zanzibar	2,302	1,855	1,805					
"	Mombasa	781	1,280	1,991					
"	Beira	201	...	183					
"	Delagoa Bay	1,313	792	746					
"	Mauritius	546	532	496					
"	Natal	659	1,397	1,971					
"	Chendi	194	59	69					
"	Cape Town	19	130	127					
"	East London	...	10	30					
"	Port Elizabeth	1	8	30					
"	Berbera	...	170	532					
"	Jeddah	87	561	224					
"	Darasalam	192	115	239					
"	Bina	...	271	...					
"	Singapore	...	176	127					
"	Suez	...	140	120					
"	Other ports	438	503	721					
		9,087	9,517	11,423					
Karachi	Aden	129	118	65					
"	Suez	...	28	11					
"	Mombasa	...	...	9					
"	Zanzibar	324	...	13					
"	Other ports	239	102	104					
		701	243	202					
	TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND	9,788	9,760	11,625					
Madras	Penang and Singapore	1,755	1,360	...					
Tranquebar	Mauritius	51	20	...					
Negapatam	Penang and Singapore	17,617	27,269	...					
Cuddalore	Singapore	497	494	...					
	TOTAL MADRAS	19,920	29,143	...					
Total to Ports out of India		40,002	49,790	31,549					

XXXVI
NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

(560)

No. 4

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS in INDIA, in 1903-04, 1904-05, and 1905-06

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers							
		1903-04	1904-05	1905-06			1903-04	1904-05	1905-06					
Rangoon	Calcutta	76,169	80,664	91,802	Brought forward		18,131	21,657	27,480					
	Barwah	...	775	...		Gopalpur	Rangoon	7,396	11,861	18,712				
	Port Blair	30			Bimlipatam	"	2,307	2,620	3,723			
	Gopalpur	...	3,732	...				Vizagapatam	"	11,773	18,513	20,664		
	Madras	35	...	791					Cocanada	"	23,349	25,221	28,257	
	Negapatam	17,240	17,498	29,942						Musalipatam	"	12
	Cocanada	36,400	33,328	65,645						Madras	"	23,182	34,277	34,600
Chittagong	...	...	3,366	Cuddalore	Calcutta	...	...	2		
		129,844	135,997	191,576	Cuddalore	Rangoon	2,408	53	326					
Akyab	Chittagong	506	7,556	399	Negapatam	"	14,515	14,703	14,968					
	TOTAL BURMA	130,350	137,553	191,975	Cocanada	Moulmein	...	...	2			
Calcutta	Coast ports	94	48	...	Tellisberry	Bombay	122	114	130					
	Rangoon	60,618	61,697	70,428	Mangalore	"	1,964	2,547	2,684					
	Moulmein	388	149	152		Beitkul	532	464	580					
	Port Blair	1,436	1,506	1,456		Hunawar	256	237	257					
	Chittagong	...	...	4,191		Kumta	330	248	268			
	Akyab	...	...	12		Tadri	191	321	324			
	Madras	...	...	21		Karwar	180	233	158			
Calicut	...	...	7	Marmagao		567	613	...				
		62,531	63,400	76,267		Goa	...	...	574			
Chittagong	Akyab	13,751	12,644	...		Other ports	44	160	91					
	Rangoon	17,409	19,053	...			4,064	4,823	4,926					
	Kyaukpyu	177	269	...	Malpe	Bombay	673	749	983					
	Sandoway	76	76	...		Beitkul	192	282	160					
	Moulmein	4	...	...		Hunawar	160	153	181			
		31,417	32,032	...		Kumta	239	228	279					
False Point	Akyab	...	1	...		Tadri	320	221	323					
	TOTAL BENGAL	93,948	95,433	76,267		Karwar	69	80	79					
Chittagong	Calcutta	...	...	8,514		Marmagao	513	...	...			
	Akyab	...	...	16,443		Goa	...	431	489			
	Rangoon	...	...	27,408		Vingorla	29	61	20			
	Kyaukpyu	...	...	123			2,215	2,204	2,513			
	Sandoway	...	...	128	Kundapur	Bombay	195	211	208			
	Maungdow	...	...	1,942		Beitkul	402	459	259			
				Hunawar		205	207	140						
TOTAL EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM				49,565		Kumta	283	247	215					
						Tadri	413	314	345					
Bombay	Kundapur	166	198	212		Karwar	106	82	82					
	Malpe	481	611	715		Marmagao	212	230	156					
	Mangalore	2,505	2,618	2,121		Other ports	39	19	27					
	Calcutta and intermediate ports	287	448	1,554			1,855	1,769	1,432					
	TOTAL BOMBAY	3,439	3,875	4,602		Calicut	Bombay	763	165	...				
Calingapatam	Rangoon	8,616	10,375	14,410	Bombay		77	41	89					
	Baruva	9,515	11,282	13,070	Other ports		5	...	1					
	Carried over	18,131	21,657	27,480		82	41	40						
Baruva	Rangoon	9,515	11,282	13,070	Cannanore	Bombay	...	...	67			
	Carried over	18,131	21,657	27,480			112,172	138,021	157,862					
				Total to Ports in India				339,909	374,882	430,271				

NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS

No. 5

DETAILED STATEMENT of the NUMBER of PASSENGERS (other than EMIGRANTS and PILGRIMS) carried on SHORT VOYAGES beyond the PROVINCE whence they sailed, in NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS, to PORTS out of INDIA, in 1903-04, 1904-05, and 1905-06

Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers			Port of departure	Port of destination	Number of Passengers		
		1903-04	1904-05	1905-06			1903-04	1904-05	1905-06
Rangoon	Penang	...	818	195	Tuticorin	Colombo	80,202	117,776	150,897
	Singapore	2,196	1,649	1,164		Tondi	6,927	8,359	10,086
	Amoy	2,468	4,421	6,151		Calicut	2	3	...
	Swatow	1,798	...	...			
		6,460	6,891	7,518					
Mergui	Penang	...	480	535	Pamban	...	2,650	6,774	5,044
	TOTAL BURMA	6,460	7,371	8,053	"	Trincomalee	...	541	54
Bombay	Basra	2,895	1,234	2,478	"	Pookulam	...	...	9,690
	Muscat	175	343	740	"	Jaffna	...	27	...
	Bandar Abbas	795	732	674	"	Marehikatti	4,478	5,475	...
	Linga	302	391	475	"	Kangasenturai	445	72	57
	Bahrain	152	345	380	"	Batticaloa	...	51	129
	Bushire	343	578	703	"	Kaite	5	...	...
	Muhammara	719	581	671					
	Bagdad	77	260	261					
	Gwadar	20	117	162					
	Other ports	77	144	569					
			5,555	4,725	7,203				
Karachi	Muhammara	813	717	1,106	Ammapatam	Colombo	11,310	17,602	23,542
	Bahrain	654	596	837					
	Jask	267	292	161	Negapatam	Penang and Singapore	...	...	34,886
	Bushire	1,138	1,774	974	"	Kalcutta	31	...	...
	Gwadar	767	1,160	1,204					
	Basra	1,599	2,079	3,817					
	Muscat	1,138	970	1,008					
	Linga	538	575	287					
	Bandar Abbas	699	665	353					
	Koweit	430	538	616					
	Other ports	1,083	1,056	1,362					
		9,126	10,422	11,725					
TOTAL BOMBAY AND SIND		14,691	15,147	18,928					
					Cochin	Colombo	21	3	8
					Madras	Penang and Singapore	...	...	1,480
					Cuddalore	Singapore	...	...	283
					Porto Novo	"	...	...	170
					TOTAL MADRAS		106,071	156,056	236,326
					Total to Ports out of India		127,212	178,574	263,307

XXXVII

WRECKS

[TABLE 1, PAGE 563]

(Figures supplied by the Port Officer and Registrar of Wrecks)

This table exhibits the number of British, British Indian, and native vessels which were totally lost in Indian waters (from Suez to Penang), the total tonnage of vessels wrecked, and the number of lives lost in the past thirty years.

The average number and tonnage of each class of vessels annually lost in the last ten years, and the proportion in the same period which the number and tonnage bear to the number of vessels that cleared from Indian ports, are approximately—

	No.	Tonnage	Proportion of no.	Proportion of tonnage
<i>British :</i>				
Steam	4	3,845	0·17 per cent.	0·1 per cent.
Sailing	1	779	1·77 ..	0·65 ..
<i>British Indian :</i>				
Sailing	34	1,765	5·38 ..	2·19 ..
<i>Native craft</i>	11	558	1·06 ..	0·9 ..

44 vessels were totally lost in 1905, of which 7 were British, one foreign, 29 British Indian, and 7 native craft.

Exceptional loss of life in certain years is recorded in the table. The causes are stated below—

1876. 400 pilgrims perished in the *Hydari*, bound from Calcutta to Jeddah.

1879. Continuous bad weather, and a cyclone, on the west coast of India in May.

1885. The *Spoke Hall* foundered (58 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden; and three vessels wrecked (239 lives lost) during a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal and on the east coast of Arabia.

1887. The *Sir John Lawrence* foundered (750 lives lost) at the mouth of the Hooghly in a cyclone.

1888. The *Vaitarna* (900 lives lost), wrecked off the Kathiawar coast in a cyclone.

1891. Four vessels wrecked in a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal.

1892. The *Deccan* foundered (314 lives lost) in the Indian Ocean.

1896. The *Luna* wrecked (75 lives lost) in the Gulf of Aden.

1902. The *Camorta* wrecked (781 lives lost) on the Burma Coast.

1905. The *Hashemi* foundered (74 lives lost) off the south Orissa coast in a cyclone.

WRECKS

No. 1

NUMBER and TONNAGE (as far as stated) of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT
TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS, in the years 1876 to 1905

Year	BRITISH VESSELS						BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS						NATIVE CRAFT		NUMBERS OF LIVES LOST	
	STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		STEAM		SAILING		TOTAL		NATIVE CRAFT		BRITISH VESSELS	B. I. VESSELS AND NATIVE CRAFT
	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons	Va.	tons		
1876	6	4,226	17	14,642	23	18,868	1	...	7	761	8	761	11	454	...	407
1877	2	1,023	22	18,253	24	19,276	...	...	9	1,300	9	1,300	25	1,179	...	134
1878	2	2,614	12	6,874	14	9,488	...	...	8	1,277	8	1,277	29	1,048	...	96
1879	8	8,494	10	7,180	18	15,674	...	...	194	10,563	194	10,563	73	3,472	93	176
1880	3	3,349	7	7,220	10	10,569	...	...	27	2,348	27	2,348	10	749	75	28
1881	4	3,940	6	4,357	10	8,297	...	...	37	2,770	37	2,770	11	1,496	14	65
1882	10	9,314	7	7,642	17	16,956	1	40	44	2,765	45	2,805	18	1,197	34	79
1883	7	8,572	4	4,559	11	13,131	...	...	32	2,508	32	2,508	18	1,828	19	32
1884	4	4,663	3	2,315	7	6,978	2	267	46	4,064	48	4,331	18	1,024	3	70
1885	13	14,036	12	12,175	25	26,211	...	...	33	4,757	33	4,757	18	1,301	97	381
1886	2	340	8	5,529	10	5,869	1	163	53	4,676	54	4,839	23	1,638	21	45
1887	13	10,995	4	4,700	17	15,695	...	...	26	1,880	26	1,880	24	1,050	818	178
1888	3	2,706	5	4,021	8	6,727	2	75	13	906	15	983	22	1,505	802	107
1889	1	Not known	6	4,532	7	4,532	...	...	24	2,003	24	2,003	11	536	18	8
1890	10	10,309	8	3,445	18	13,754	...	...	42	2,271	42	2,271	10	555	1	3
1891	4	5,020	6	4,118	10	9,138	...	...	18	1,467	18	1,467	9	578	199	38
1892	2	4,142	2	1,480	4	5,602	...	...	35	1,810	35	1,810	31	1,828	229	34
1893	3	2,827	3	2,519	6	6,346	...	...	42	3,234	42	3,234	9	364	33	36
1894	3	2,151	...	...	3	2,151	...	...	44	2,319	44	2,319	7	432	...	6
1895	2	1,418	2	886	4	2,304	...	...	36	3,324	36	3,324	5	226	36	25
1896	4	2,285	2	1,542	6	3,827	...	...	27	2,820	27	2,820	16	1,320	97	54
1897	8	13,950	2	1,308	10	15,258	...	...	37	2,761	37	2,761	9	483	90	4
1898	4	7,412	1	700	5	8,112	...	...	26	1,141	26	1,141	9	359	47	22
1899	3	768	1	400	4	1,168	...	...	43	1,303	43	1,303*	6	237	19	3
1900	4	6,581*	1	700	5	7,281	...	...	29	1,097	29	1,097	14	545	...	7
1901	2	647	1	170	3	817	...	...	51	2,259*	51	2,259	14	659	3	15
1902	4	3,830	3	1,327	7	5,157	...	...	35	1,351	35	1,351	11	441	821	4
1903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	1,206	32	1,206	11	617	...	17
1904	2	691	2	1,644*	4	2,335	...	...	33	3,007	33	3,007	16	753	32	38
1905	6	2,299	1	...	7	2,299	...	...	29	711	29	711	7	270	80	6

* Incomplete