

Second Issue.]

FINANCIAL
AND
COMMERCIAL STATISTICS
FOR
BRITISH INDIA,

*Being a Combination and Continuation of the FINANCE and
REVENUE ACCOUNTS, Part III, 15th Issue, and of the STATISTICAL TABLES
relating to BRITISH INDIA, 17th Issue.*



Compiled in the Statistical Branch of the Finance and Commerce Department,
Government of India.

CALCUTTA:
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA.
1895.

CALCUTTA:
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA CENTRAL PRINTING OFFICE,
8, HASTINGS STREET.

Notice.

THE present volume takes the place of two publications which had down to 1893, been issued annually by the Government of India. These were the "Finance and Revenue Accounts and Miscellaneous Statistics relating to the Finances of British India, Part III," of which the 15th and last issue was published in 1893, and the "Statistical Tables relating to British India," of which the 17th and last issue was also published in 1893. All the statistics contained in those two volumes are continued in this volume, with the addition of tables showing the Income Tax revenue and charges.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS.

CONTENTS.

SUMMARIES OF TABLES AND EXPLANATORY MEMORANDA		PAGES
		xv to xlvii
I.—AREA AND POPULATION.		
No. of TABLES.		
1.	POPULATION of the several PROVINCES and DEPENDENCIES of INDIA according to the Census of 1881 and of 1891	1
2.	AREA, POPULATION, and LAND REVENUE (1893-94) in detail of DISTRICTS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, showing also the number of SUB-DIVISIONS in each DISTRICT	2 to 7
3.	AREA, VILLAGES and HOUSES, and AVERAGE POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, according to the Census of 1881 and 1891	8 & 9
4.	POPULATION of INDIA, classified according to SEX and AGE	10 to 13
5.	POPULATION of INDIA, classified according to RELIGION	14 to 17
6.	POPULATION of INDIA, classified according to OCCUPATION	18 & 19
7.	TOWNS and VILLAGES in INDIA, classified according to POPULATION	20 & 21
8.	TOTAL POPULATION of the 76 largest TOWNS in INDIA	22
II.—SALT.		
<i>British India.</i>		
1.	QUANTITY and VALUE (excluding duty) of SALT produced in INDIA in the years 1891, 1892, and 1893	24 & 25
1A.	IMPORTS of SALT by SEA and LAND into BRITISH INDIA in the official years 1891-92, 1892-93, and 1893-94... ..	24
1B.	TOTAL QUANTITY of SALT imported into and produced in INDIA	25
2.	GENERAL COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE (Miscellaneous Receipts excluded) in each official year, from 1868-69 to 1893-94	26 & 27
3.	DETAILED COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of SALT CONSUMPTION and REVENUE for each official year, from 1891-92 to 1893-94	28 to 30
4.	TOTAL QUANTITY of SALT (in Indian maunds) which paid duty in each Province in British India in each year, from 1843-44 to 1893-94	31
5.	TOTAL NET REVENUE (in tens of rupees) derived from SALT in each Province in each year, from 1851-52 to 1893-94	32
6.	RATE OF DUTY and SELLING PRICE in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES	33
<i>Bengal Presidency (Lower Provinces).</i>		
7.	QUANTITY (in Indian maunds) of SALT IMPORTED into or made in BENGAL in each year, from 1854-55 to 1893-94	34
8.	GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT (in Indian maunds) sold in BENGAL for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION, AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE realised, also average wholesale selling price of LIVERPOOL SALT, and RATE of DUTY in each year, from 1841-42 to 1893-94	35
9.	QUANTITY (in Indian maunds) of SALT passed into the INTERIOR of the COUNTRY from CALCUTTA or SULEHA by RAIL and WATER, and the quantity supplied from the BENGAL PRESIDENCY at COST PRICE, i.e., free of duty, in each year, from 1855-56 to 1893-94	36
<i>Madras Presidency.</i>		
10.	QUANTITY (in Indian maunds) of SALT made in, or imported into, the MADRAS PRESIDENCY in each year, from 1874-75 to 1893-94	37
11.	GOVERNMENT and PRIVATE SALT (in Indian maunds) sold in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION, amount of duty realised, also average wholesale selling price of IMPORTED SALT and RATE of DUTY on SALT in each year, from 1862-63 to 1893-94	38
12.	SALT SUPPLIED (in Indian maunds) from the MADRAS PRESIDENCY at COST PRICE, i.e., free of duty, in each year, from 1843-44 to 1893-94	39
13.	QUANTITY (in Indian maunds) of SALT sold for HOME and INLAND CONSUMPTION in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY in each year, from 1882-83 to 1893-94	40
14.	TOTAL QUANTITY (in Indian maunds) of SALT sold, GROSS REVENUE, CHARGES, and NET REVENUE from Sales, in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY in each year, from 1806-7 to 1893-94	41
15.	DISTRIBUTION (in Indian maunds) of TOTAL SALES of SALT, and QUANTITY on hand in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY at the close of each year, from 1822-23 to 1893-94	42 & 43

No. of Tables.	II.—SALT— <i>continued.</i>	PAGES
	<i>Bombay Presidency.</i>	
16.	RATE OF DUTY ON SALT, PROCEEDS REALISED, CHARGES OF COLLECTION, NET SALT REVENUE, and QUANTITY OF SALT which paid FULL DUTY in each year, from 1858-59 to 1893-94, distinguishing SALT of LOCAL MANUFACTURE from IMPORTED SALT, and showing the QUANTITY EXPORTED by SEA to places beyond the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY	44
17.	QUANTITIES (in Indian maunds) of SALT delivered, written off as WASTAGE, and TOTAL QUANTITY thus passed out of the ACCOUNTS in each SALT DIVISION of the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY in each year, from 1862-63 to 1893-94	45
18.	QUANTITIES (in Indian maunds) of SALT IMPORTED by SEA and LAND on payment of FULL DUTY into the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY in each year, from 1862-63 to 1893-94	46
19.	QUANTITY OF SALT IMPORTED into and made in SIND, also QUANTITY delivered for CONSUMPTION (in Indian maunds), SALE PROCEEDS, NET REVENUE, and RATES OF DUTY in each year, from 1864-65 to 1893-94	47
	<i>Northern India.</i>	
20.	QUANTITIES (in Indian maunds) of SALT which paid DUTY in each PROVINCIAL SECTION under the COMMISSIONER of NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE, and the QUANTITY supplied at COST PRICE, <i>i.e.</i> , free of DUTY to NATIVE STATES, in each year, from 1849-50 to 1893-94	48
21.	AMOUNT OF DUTY (in tens of rupees) paid on SALT in each PROVINCIAL SECTION under the COMMISSIONER of NORTHERN INDIA SALT REVENUE in each year, from 1850-51 to 1893-94	49
	III.—OPIUM.	
1.	TOTAL RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of (provision and exoise) OPIUM in BENGAL and the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, respectively, and the NET REVENUE in each year, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	50
2.	COST PRICE of BENGAL OPIUM sold in the EXCISE DEPARTMENT in the several PROVINCES of INDIA, from the year 1872-73 to 1893-94	51
	<i>Bengal and Malwa Opium.</i>	
3.	NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold in CALCUTTA, of MALWA OPIUM passed at INDORE, AHMADABAD, and AJMERE, for export to CHINA, and of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM respectively EXPORTED to CHINA and places beyond BRITISH INDIA in each official year, from 1829-30 to 1893-94	51 & 52
	<i>Bihâr and Benares Opium.</i>	
4.	NUMBER of CHESTS sold and amounts realised by sale of BIHÂR and BENARES OPIUM in each year, from 1830-31 to 1893-94; also the AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE deduced from the realisation	53
5.	AVERAGE PRICE per CHEST of BIHÂR and BENARES OPIUM at Government SALE, also the average of the year, and the NUMBER of CHESTS of OPIUM sold in each calendar year, from 1833 to 1894	54 & 55
6.	EXTENT of CULTIVATION, TOTAL PRODUCE, and PRODUCE per BIGHA in the BIHÂR and BENARES AGENCIES in each SEASON of GROWTH and MANUFACTURE, beginning 1st September and ending 31st August, from 1st September 1848 to 31st August 1894	56 & 57
7.	NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM made in each SEASON; CHARGES thereof; NET and AVERAGE COST per CHEST of PROVISION OPIUM and average of PRODUCE gone to each CHEST, for each SEASON, from 1848-49 to 1893-94	58 & 59
8.	ALL CHARGES ON ACCOUNT of BENGAL OPIUM in each official year, from 1881-82 to 1893-94	ib.
	<i>Malwa Opium.</i>	
9.	AMOUNT and RATE of DUTY on MALWA OPIUM weighed at the scales at Indore, Ahmadabad, and Ajmere in each year, from 1830-31 to 1893-94	60 & 61
	<i>Prices at Calcutta and Bombay and in China.</i>	
10.	PRICES of BENGAL and MALWA OPIUM in CALCUTTA and BOMBAY, respectively, and at HONG-KONG and SHANGHAI, with the rates of EXCHANGE at HONG-KONG and SHANGHAI on INDIA; also the PRICE of BENGAL OPIUM at the GOVERNMENT SALES in CALCUTTA in each calendar year, from 1855 to 1894	61 to 63
	<i>Imports into China, the Straits, and Siam.</i>	
11.	QUANTITY and VALUE of OPIUM (INDIAN PRODUCE) exported from BRITISH INDIA by SEA to CHINA and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES in each year, from 1855-56 to 1893-94	64 & 65
12.	COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of EXPORTS from INDIA with IMPORTS into HONG-KONG and the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS, also IMPORTS into HONG-KONG of PERSIAN and TURKEY OPIUM, from 1870 to 1894	66 & 67
13.	ABSTRACT STATEMENT of NET IMPORTS into the TREATY PORTS of CHINA, from 1864 to 1893	ib.
14.	NET IMPORTS into each TREATY PORT of CHINA in each year, from 1864 to 1893	68 to 75
15.	NET IMPORTS into the NORTHERN, YANGTZE, and SOUTHERN PORTS of CHINA, from 1870 to 1893	76 & 77
16.	NUMBER of CHESTS IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from the STRAITS SETTLEMENTS in each year, from 1880 to 1894	78
17.	INDIAN OPIUM IMPORTED into SIAM, from 1869 to 1894	79

No. of Table.	IV.—EXCISE.	PAGES
1.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES under EXCISE in BRITISH INDIA in each year, from 1856-57 to 1893-94 ...	80 & 81
	Ditto at the CAPITAL TOWNS of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, ditto ...	80 to 83
2.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES on account of SPIRITS, BEER, and DRUGS other than OPIUM in the several PROVINCES in INDIA in each year, from 1873-74 to 1893-94 ...	82 to 85
3.	Ditto in the CAPITAL TOWNS of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, from 1873-74 to 1893-94	85 to 89
4.	Ditto in the several PROVINCES in INDIA (except Madras up to 1879-80) on account of OPIUM consumed in INDIA, from 1873-74 to 1893-94 ...	90 & 91
5.	Ditto in the CAPITAL TOWNS of the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES in INDIA, ditto ...	ib.

Each Province and its Capital Town.

Detail of RECEIPTS and CHARGES under EXCISE in each year from 1873-74 to 1893-94, viz., for—

6.	INDIA, GENERAL ...	92 & 93
7.	OUDEH ...	94 & 95
8.	CENTRAL PROVINCES ...	96 & 97
9.	LOWER BURMA ...	98 & 99
10.	UPPER BURMA, from 1889-90 ...	100 & 101
11.	ASSAM, from 1874-75 ...	102 & 103
12.	BENGAL ...	104 & 105
13.	N.-W. PROVINCES ...	106 & 107
14.	PANJAB ...	108 & 109
15.	MADRAS PRESIDENCY ...	110 & 111
16.	BOMBAY PRESIDENCY ...	112 & 113

V.—STAMPS.

1.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES under STAMPS in INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	114	
2.	DETAILS of RECEIPTS and CHARGES under JUDICIAL STAMPS in INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.	
3.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES under STAMPS other than JUDICIAL in INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	115	
4.	DETAILS of the COST of general supervision of the STAMP REVENUE in INDIA, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.	
5.	RECEIPTS and CHARGES under STAMPS in each PROVINCE and PRESIDENCY of INDIA, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	116	
6 to 9.	INDIA, GENERAL {	Receipts and Charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	117
		Details of Receipts and Charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	118
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
10 to 13.	CENTRAL PROVINCES {	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	119
		Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	120
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1885-86 ...	ib.
14 to 17.	BURMA ... {	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	121
		Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	122
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
18 to 21.	ASSAM ... {	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1874-75 to 1893-94 ...	123
		Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1874-75 to 1893-94 ...	124
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1891-92 ...	ib.
22 to 25.	BENGAL ... {	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	125
		Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	126
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
26 to 29.	N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDEH. {	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	127
		Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	ib.
		1893-94 " " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	128
		Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1891-92 ...	ib.

V.—STAMPS— <i>continued.</i>		PAGES
30 to 33. PANJAB	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	129
	Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
	1893-94 " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	130
	Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1888-89 ...	<i>ib.</i>
34 to 37. MADRAS	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	131
	Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
	1893-94 " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	132
	Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
38 to 41. BOMBAY	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	133
	Details of receipts and charges under Judicial Stamps, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
	1893-94 " " " Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1893-94 ...	134
	Details of the cost of general supervision of the Stamp Revenue, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
42 and 43. HYDERABAD AS-SIGNED DISTRICTS.	Receipts and charges under Stamps, from 1863-64 to 1868-69 ...	135
	Details of receipts and charges under Stamps other than Judicial, from 1863-64 to 1868-69 ...	<i>ib.</i>
VI.—INCOME TAX.		
1.	COST OF INCOME TAX COLLECTION FOR EACH PROVINCE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	136
2.	COLLECTIONS UNDER EACH PART of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for ALL INDIA, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
3.	COLLECTIONS UNDER EACH PART of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for EACH PROVINCE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	137 to 139
4.	INCIDENCE OF INCOME TAX PER HEAD OF POPULATION IN BRITISH INDIA as ascertained by the CENSUS of 1891 ...	139
5.	COLLECTIONS UNDER EACH PART of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 in the cities of CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, RANGOON, ALLAHABAD, LUCKNOW, and LAHORE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	140
6.	DETAILS OF COLLECTIONS UNDER Part II (Profits of Companies) of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for ALL INDIA, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	141
7.	DETAILS OF COLLECTIONS UNDER Part IV (other sources of income) of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for ALL INDIA, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	142
8.	DETAILS OF COLLECTIONS UNDER Part II (Profits of Companies) of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for EACH PROVINCE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	143 to 145
9.	DETAILS OF COLLECTIONS UNDER Part IV (other sources of income) of Schedule II of Act II of 1886 for EACH PROVINCE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	146 to 156
10.	REALISATIONS OF INCOME TAX UNDER CLASSIFICATION OF ANNUAL INCOME for ALL INDIA for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	158 & 159
11.	REALISATIONS OF INCOME TAX UNDER CLASSIFICATION OF ANNUAL INCOME for EACH PROVINCE, for each year, from 1886-87 to 1893-94 ...	160 to 165
VII.—PAPER CURRENCY.		
1.	RECEIPTS, CHARGES, and NET PROFITS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	166
2.	NUMBER OF NOTE FORMS cancelled in each year, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	<i>ib.</i>
3.	CURRENCY NOTE CIRCULATION, stated in millions and fractions of millions, from 1869-70 to 1893-94 ...	167
4.	VALUE OF CURRENCY NOTES of the three PRESIDENCIES in CIRCULATION, portion thereof held in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES, and RESERVE held in GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each month, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	168
5.	METALLIC RESERVE of the CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, in SILVER COIN and BULLION, on the last day of each month, from 1882-83 to 1893-94 ...	169
6.	VALUE OF NOTES in CIRCULATION, RESERVE of COIN and BULLION, and of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES on the last day of each year, from March 1862 to March 1894, in totals for all INDIA and for each PRESIDENCY, also notes forming part of the CIRCULATION which were in GOVERNMENT TREASURIES on the same dates ...	170 & 171
7.	MONTHLY AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION, and RESERVE of COIN and BULLION, taking the last day of each month in each PRESIDENCY, from 1862-63 to 1888-89, and value of those on the last day of each month, from April 1889 to March 1894 ...	172 to 177
<i>Currency Circles.</i>		
8.	MONTHLY AVERAGE VALUE of NOTES in CIRCULATION and AMOUNT of SILVER COIN RESERVE, taking the last day of the month in the several Circles of the BENGAL PRESIDENCY, from May 1864 to March 1881, and value of those on the last day of each month, from April 1889 to March 1894 ...	176 to 178
9.	Ditto in the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY, ditto from September 1864 to March 1889, ditto ...	178 to 180
10.	Ditto in the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, ditto from January 1865 to March 1889, ditto ...	180 to 182
11.	Ditto in the RANGOON CIRCLE, ditto from August 1863 to March 1889, ditto ...	183

VIII.—MINT AND COINAGE.

British India.

No. of TABLE.

	PAGES
✓ 1. VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA; from and to FOREIGN PORTS, also of GOLD received into the MINTS, and of the GOLD COINAGE in the MINTS in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	184
2. Ditto of SILVER ditto ditto	185
2A. QUANTITY (in ounces) of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, BRITISH INDIA, from and to FOREIGN PORTS in each year, from 1837-38 to 1893-94	ib.
3. VALUES of the several DENOMINATIONS of small SILVER COINS, and TOTAL VALUE of the GOLD, SILVER and COPPER COINAGE at the MINTS, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	186
4. VALUE of OLD RUPEES RE-COINED at the MINTS in INDIA in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94, and of NEW RUPEES and SMALL SILVER COIN coined during the same period	187
5. TALE and VALUE of the several DENOMINATIONS of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in the MINTS for every five years, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	188 & 189
6. NUMBER of Pieces of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINS struck in each of the three MINTS in each year from 1835-36 to 1893-94	190 to 193
7. NUMBER of Pieces of the several DENOMINATIONS of COPPER COINS, exclusive of CENTS, struck in each of the three MINTS, and the TOTAL struck in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	194

Bengal Presidency.

8. VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, the BENGAL PRESIDENCY (including BURMA), from and to FOREIGN PORTS, also of the GOLD received into the CALCUTTA MINT, and of the GOLD COINAGE in that MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	195
9. Ditto of SILVER ditto ditto	196
10. VALUES of the several DENOMINATIONS of small SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the CALCUTTA MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	197 & 198

Bombay Presidency.

11. VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, the BOMBAY PRESIDENCY (including SIND), from and to FOREIGN PORTS, also of GOLD received into the BOMBAY MINT, and of GOLD COINAGE in that MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	199
12. Ditto of SILVER ditto ditto	200
13. VALUES of the several DENOMINATIONS of small SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the BOMBAY MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94	201

Madras Presidency.

14. VALUE of GOLD IMPORTED into, and EXPORTED from, the MADRAS PRESIDENCY, from and to FOREIGN PORTS in each year, from 1835-36 to 1893-94; also of GOLD received into the MADRAS MINT, and of GOLD COINAGE in that MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1868-69	202
15. Ditto of SILVER ditto ditto	203
16. VALUES of the several DENOMINATIONS of small SILVER COINS and COPPER COINS struck, and TOTAL VALUES of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER COINAGE at the MADRAS MINT in each year, from 1835-36 to 1868-69	204

Distribution of small silver coin and copper coin.

17. VALUE of small SILVER COIN and COPPER COIN received in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from the MINT and from other PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, less supplies to other PROVINCES, in each year, from 1831-32 to 1893-94	205
18. VALUE of each DENOMINATION of small SILVER COIN received in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from the MINT and from other PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, less supplies to other PROVINCES, in each year, from 1831-32 to 1893-94	206
19. VALUE of each DENOMINATION of COPPER COIN received in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE from the MINT, and from other PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES, less supplies to other PROVINCES in each year, from 1831-32 to 1893-94	207
20. TABLE shewing OUTTURN of SILVER BULLION, or SPECIE REMITTANCE, from ENGLAND to INDIA— (1) EXPLANATORY REMARKS	208
(2) INTEREST calculated at $\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. for 7 and 28 days, respectively	209 to 214
21. TABLE shewing the monthly FLUCTUATIONS in the PRICE of BAR SILVER in LONDON per standard ounce, from January 1833 to December 1894	216 to 219

		PAGES
IX.—POST OFFICE.		
<i>Revenue and Charges.</i>		
No. of TABLES.		
India—		
1.	GROSS REVENUE, COST OF MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE of the Post Office in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	220 & 221
2.	Number of IMPERIAL Post OFFICES open at the close of each year, and the Distance over which MAILs were conveyed, from 1854-55 to 1893-94	222
3.	DETAIL of CHARGES for the CENTRAL CONTROL of the Post OFFICE in each year, from 1854-55 to 1893-94	223
4.	GROSS VALUE of OFFICIAL POSTAGE LEVIED and SERVICE POSTAGE LABELS SOLD in each year, from 1866-67 to 1893-94	224 & 225
14.	Number of ordinary POSTAGE LABELS of each DENOMINATION SOLD by the POSTAL DEPARTMENT, and the TOTAL GROSS VALUE REALISED, from 1856-57 to 1893-94	250 & 251
15.	Ditto of SERVICE POSTAGE LABELS ditto ditto ditto, from 1866-67 to 1893-94	252
16.	Ditto of ARTICLES RECEIVED at, and DISPOSED of by, the DEAD LETTER OFFICERS at CALCUTTA, MADRAS, BOMBAY, LUCKNOW, LAHORE, NAGPUR, AJMERE, RANGOON, DINAPUR and KARACHI during 1893-94	ib.
17.	CORRESPONDENCE SENT to, and RECEIVED from, the DISTRICT POST by the GENERAL POST OFFICE in each CIRCLE during 1893-94	253
Each Presidency and Province—		
6.	TOTAL RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the Post OFFICE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	228 & 229
DETAIL of the GROSS REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the POSTAL DEPARTMENT in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94, viz., for—		
8.	BENGAL (LOWER PROVINCES)	232 & 233
9.	MADRAS PRESIDENCY	234 & 235
10.	BOMBAY PRESIDENCY	236 & 237
11.	N.-W. PROVINCES and OUDH	238
"	RAJPUTANA, from 1872-73	ib.
"	PANJAB, from 1861-62	239
"	SIND, from 1869-70	ib.
"	CENTRAL PROVINCES, from 1866-67 (11 months)	240
"	BURMA	ib.
"	ASSAM, from 1874-75	241
"	RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE, from 1878-79	ib.
"	CENTRAL INDIA ,, 1880-81	ib.
<i>Travelling Post Office.</i>		
5.	DETAIL of RECEIPTS and CHARGES for each SEPARATE DEPARTMENT managed by the Post OFFICE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	226 & 227
7.	TOTAL RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the several SEPARATE DEPARTMENTS managed by the Post OFFICE in DETAIL for each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	230 & 231
<i>Mails.</i>		
India—		
12.	NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS received for delivery in the Post OFFICES in INDIA in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	242 & 243
Each Presidency and Province—		
13. (1)	NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, REGISTERED, INSURED, VALUE-PAYABLE, SERVICE PRIVILEGED LETTERS, POST CARDS, and REPLY POST CARDS received for delivery in the Post OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	244 & 245
(2)	NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS received for delivery in the Post OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	246
(3)	NUMBER of PAID, UNPAID, INSURED (and VALUE-PAYABLE PARCELS received for delivery in the Post OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	247
(4)	NUMBER of UNREGISTERED, REGISTERED, VALUE-PAYABLE REGISTERED and VALUE-PAYABLE UNREGISTERED PACKETS received for delivery in the Post OFFICES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	248

No. of TABLES.

X.—MONEY ORDERS.

	PAGES
1. RECEIPTS from NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and Number of MONEY ORDER OFFICES open in each year, from 1862-63 to 1893-94	254 & 255
2. NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1866-67 to 1893-94	256 to 259
3. NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS PAID in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1866-67 to 1893-94	260 to 263
4. AMOUNT of COMMISSION received in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each year, from 1866-67 to 1893-94	264 & 265

XI.—BANKS.

1. DEPOSITS (including Interest), WITHDRAWALS and BALANCES in the several classes of SAVINGS BANKS from 1857-58 to 1893-94 (in thousands of Rupees) as entered in the Finance and Revenue Accounts	266 & 267
2. TRANSACTIONS of the three PRESIDENCY SAVINGS BANKS, and the ALLOWANCE paid for their MANAGEMENT, from 1867-68 to 1893-94	268 & 269
3. TRANSACTIONS of the DISTRICT, POST OFFICE, and MILITARY SAVINGS BANKS, and STATE RAILWAY AND CIVIL ENGINEERS' PROVIDENT INSTITUTIONS	270 to 272
4. NUMBER and AMOUNT of DIVIDENDS declared by the BANK of BENGAL, AMOUNT of DIVIDENDS received by GOVERNMENT, AMOUNT per SHARE, and the MARKET PRICE of each SHARE, from 1840 to 31st December 1894	273

XII.—TELEGRAPH.

1. REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, NUMBER of CIRCLES and SIGNAL OFFICES open, Length of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, and NUMBER and VALUE of MESSAGES, from the COMMENCEMENT of the GOVERNMENT INDIAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT to 31st MARCH 1894	274
2. REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT INDIAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT, from its COMMENCEMENT to 31st MARCH 1894, shewing SURPLUS or DEFICIT of each year as struck, respectively, on the TOTAL EXPENDITURE and on WORKING EXPENSES	275
3. CAPITAL and REVENUE of the GOVERNMENT INDIAN TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT, from its COMMENCEMENT to 31st MARCH 1894	276 & 277
4. NUMBER of DEPARTMENTAL SIGNAL OFFICES open in each DIVISION at the close of each official year, from 1859-60 to 1893-94	278 & 279
5. LENGTH of TELEGRAPH LINE and WIRE, respectively, open in the SEVERAL DIVISIONS in each year, from 1851-52 to 1893-94	280 to 283
6. NUMBER and VALUE of MESSAGES in IMPERIAL OFFICES in each DIVISION in each year, from 1888-89 to 1893-94	284 & 285
7. PROVINCIAL LINES (BOMBAY and BENGAL).—NUMBER and VALUE of MESSAGES in each year, from the opening of the LINES in 1886-87 to 1891-92	286 & 287
8. TOTAL NUMBER of SERVICE and PRIVATE MESSAGES in IMPERIAL OFFICES in each DIVISION of the TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT in each year, from 1867-68 to 1893-94	286 to 289

XIII.—RAILWAYS.

1. STATEMENT showing the progress of STATE RAILWAYS in INDIA	290 to 297
2. APPROXIMATE distribution of MILEAGE of RAILWAYS by PROVINCES at the end of the year 1893-94	298 to 301
3. EARNINGS and EXPENSES of INDIAN RAILWAYS during the year 1893	302 & 303
4. NUMBER of PASSENGERS CONVEYED on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	304 & 305
5. NUMBER of TONS of GOODS and MINERALS conveyed on each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	306 & 307
6. GROSS EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA from COACHING TRAFFIC in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	308 & 309
7. GROSS EARNINGS of each RAILWAY in INDIA from GOODS TRAFFIC in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	310 & 311
8. GROSS EARNINGS (from both, coaching and goods traffic) of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	312 & 313
9. GROSS EARNINGS (coaching and goods) per MILE of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the calendar years 1886 to 1893	314 & 315

No. of Tables.	Pages
XIV.—REGISTERED DEBT.	
1. REGISTERED DEBT in ENGLAND and in INDIA at the close of each year, from 1820-21 to 1893-94, also the ANNUAL AMOUNT of INTEREST payable thereon	316 to 319
2. REGISTERED DEBT in ENGLAND and INDIA, the NET AMOUNTS BORROWED and PAID off, the ADJUSTED CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, and the ULTIMATE RESULTS in each year, from 1820-21 to 1893-94	320 & 321
3. COMPARATIVE DETAILED STATEMENT of INCREASE and DECREASE of REGISTERED DEBT in ENGLAND and in INDIA, together with a STATEMENT of CASH BALANCES on the last day of each year, from 1820-21 to 1893-94	322 to 325
4. REGISTERED DEBT and other LOANS and LIABILITIES BEARING INTEREST in INDIA, in each year, from 1820-21 to 1893-94	326 & 327
5. PROPORTION of the REGISTERED DEBT of INDIA as held by EUROPEANS and NATIVES, respectively, prepared on the basis of the INTEREST paid on each LOAN at all the TREASURIES throughout INDIA, during the half-year ending 30th June 1894	328 & 329
6. PARTICULARS of LOANS raised in ENGLAND, and OUTSTANDING on the 31st March 1894	330 & 331
7. AMOUNT of each LOAN held in INDIA and LONDON on the 31st March 1894	332
8. AMOUNT of INTEREST due on the PUBLIC DEBT of INDIA in each month of the year, from 1888-89 to 1893-94	333
XV.—HOME DRAWINGS.	
1. AMOUNT of BILLS drawn by the HOME AUTHORITIES on CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and BOMBAY, with the drawing rates; the PAYMENT of RAILWAY CAPITAL into the HOME TREASURY, less withdrawals in ENGLAND; and the AMOUNT borrowed in ENGLAND in each year, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	334 & 335
2. HIGHEST and LOWEST RATES of EXCHANGE (in pence) on BILLS drawn by the SECRETARY of STATE for INDIA in each month in each year, from 1881-82 to 1893-94	336 & 337
3. AMOUNT of BILLS drawn by the HOME GOVERNMENT, and the AVERAGE RATE of EXCHANGE in each month in each year, from 1881-82 to 1893-94	338 & 339
4. DITTO on INDIA, and the average RATE of EXCHANGE in DITTO, from ditto to ditto	ib.
5. AMOUNT of HOME BILLS PAID in CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, and MADRAS, from 1854-55 to 1893-94, and the CREDIT or CHARGE for EXCHANGE during that period	340 & 341
6. TOTAL AMOUNT of HOME BILLS PAID in INDIA, from ditto to ditto	ib.
XVI.—WAYS AND MEANS OF THE HOME GOVERNMENT.	
DISBURSEMENTS in ENGLAND from 1834-35 to 1893-94, and the WAYS and MEANS by which they were met	342 & 343
XVII.—INTEREST PAYABLE IN LONDON.	
1. AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES of all LOANS enforced for PAYMENT of INTEREST in LONDON and OUTSTANDING in the LONDON REGISTER at the end of each month in each calendar year, from 1872 to 1894; also the RATE of EXCHANGE on LONDON DURING THE SAME PERIOD	344 & 345
XVIII.—PRICES.	
1. SELLING PRICE of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES at CALCUTTA in each month, from 1880-81 to December 1894	346 & 347
2. PRICE of SILVER in LONDON and its RELATIVE VALUE to GOLD, also PRICE of ENGLISH GOLD (in Bars) in INDIA, and its RELATIVE VALUE to SILVER, from 1862 to December 1894	348 to 353
3. MONTHLY RETURN of EXCHANGE and DISCOUNT on LONDON, RATES of INTEREST and DISCOUNT, PRICE of SOVEREIGNS and of GOLD in INDIA, PRICE of SILVER in LONDON, and the DRAWINGS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, from January 1861 to December 1894	354 to 362
4. MONTHLY AVERAGE MEAN QUOTATIONS of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES held in LONDON up to December 1894	362 to 364
XIX.—EMIGRATION.	
1. EMIGRATION from, and return of EMIGRANTS to, CALCUTTA during each official year, from 1884-85 to 1893-94	366 & 367
2. Ditto ditto, MADRAS, during each official year, from 1884-85 to 1893-94	ib.
3. Ditto ditto, KARIKAL and PONDICHERY during each official year from 1884-85 to 1893-94	ib.
4. DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn who were shipped from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, PONDICHERY, and KARIKAL in each official year, from 1884-85 to 1893-94	368
5. ABSTRACT TABLE showing the number of EMIGRANTS who left INDIA, and the number who returned to INDIA, in each of the official years 1884-85 to 1893-94	ib.
XX.—NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS.	
1. STATEMENT of PASSENGERS carried under the NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS ACT X of 1887 (not being EMIGRANTS or PILGRIMS) who sailed, on LONG VOYAGES, from INDIAN PORTS in 1893-94	369
2. STATEMENT of PASSENGERS carried under the NATIVE PASSENGER SHIPS ACT X of 1887 (not being EMIGRANTS or PILGRIMS) who sailed, on SHORT VOYAGES, from INDIAN PORTS in 1893-94	369 to 371
3. ABSTRACT of TABLES 1 and 2	372

No. of TABLE.		PAGES
XXI.—COTTON MILLS.		
1.	STATEMENT of the COTTON MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1893-94	374 to 379
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE OF SIXTEEN YEARS' PROGRESS in the COTTON MILLS INDUSTRY in INDIA	378 & 379
XXII.—JUTE AND HEMP MILLS.		
1.	STATEMENT of the JUTE and HEMP MILLS worked by STEAM in INDIA in the official year 1893-94	380 & 381
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of FIFTEEN YEARS' PROGRESS in the JUTE MILLS INDUSTRY in INDIA	ib.
XXIII.—WOOLLEN MILLS.		
1.	STATEMENT of the WOOLLEN MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1893	382
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of TWELVE YEARS' PROGRESS in the WOOLLEN MILLS INDUSTRY in INDIA	ib.
XXIV.—PAPER MILLS.		
1.	STATEMENT of the PAPER MILLS in INDIA on the 31st December 1893	383
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of ELEVEN YEARS' PROGRESS in the PAPER MILLS INDUSTRY in INDIA	ib.
XXV.—BREWERIES.		
1.	BREWERIES in OPERATION in BRITISH INDIA during the calendar years 1888 to 1893	384
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of TEN YEARS' PROGRESS in the BREWING INDUSTRY in BRITISH INDIA	ib.
3.	QUANTITY, in gallons, of INDIAN-BREWED BEER PURCHASED by the COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT in the years 1884 to 1893	ib.
XXVI.—COLLIERIES.		
1.	STATEMENT relating to COLLIERIES in INDIA in the calendar year 1893	385 & 386
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of TEN YEARS' PROGRESS in the COAL-MINING INDUSTRY in INDIA	386
3.	QUANTITY, in tons, of COAL PRODUCED in each province in INDIA, in each year, from 1878 to 1893	ib.
XXVII.—LARGE INDUSTRIES NOT SEPARATELY TREATED.		
1.	GENERAL LIST for the calendar year 1893	387 to 414
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE of THIRTEEN YEARS' PROGRESS	415 to 418
XXVIII.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.		
1.	LIST of JOINT STOCK COMPANIES in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA at work on the 31st March 1894	419 to 452
2.	ABSTRACT TABLE for the year 1893-94	453
3.	ABSTRACT TABLE showing THIRTEEN YEARS' PROGRESS in JOINT STOCK ENTERPRISE	ib.
XXIX.—CUSTOMS REVENUE.		
1.	GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA on IMPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to DUTY in each official year, from 1883-84 to 1893-94	454
2.	GROSS AMOUNT of DUTY collected in BRITISH INDIA on EXPORTED MERCHANDISE subject to DUTY in each official year, from 1883-84 to 1893-94	455
3.	RATES of DUTY imposed upon IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA under various Acts, from 1859 to 1867	456
4.	DITTO ditto ditto ditto, from 1867 to 1882	457 to 467
5.	DITTO ditto ditto ditto, since 1887	468 to 477
6.	RATES of DUTY imposed upon EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA under various Acts and Notifications from 1859 to 1867	478
7.	DITTO ditto ditto ditto, since 1867	479

No. of TABLE.	PAGES
XXX.—FOREIGN TRADE AND SHIPPING.	
1. TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED and EXPORTED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	480
2. TOTAL VALUE for each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	482 & 483
3. VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED from each FOREIGN COUNTRY at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1850-51 to 1893-94	484 to 487
4. QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE IMPORTED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	488 to 491
5. VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED from each FOREIGN COUNTRY into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	492 & 493
6. VALUE of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE IMPORTED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	494 to 499
7. VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED to each FOREIGN COUNTRY at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1850-51 to 1893-94	500 to 503
8. QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	504 & 505
9. VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED to each FOREIGN COUNTRY from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	506 & 507
10. VALUE of ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	508 & 511
<i>Trade with the United Kingdom.</i>	
11. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at PORTS in each PRESIDENCY, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	512 & 513
12. VALUE of ARTICLES IMPORTED and EXPORTED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1853-54 to 1893-94	514 to 517
<i>Abstract table of provincial and total trade.</i>	
13. VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORT and EXPORT of MERCHANDISE into and from BRITISH INDIA, and into and from each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE in each MONTH of the YEARS 1889-90 to 1893-94	518 & 519
<i>Foreign trade of the 17 most important ports.</i>	
14. VALUE of the TOTAL FOREIGN TRADE (EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT TRANSACTIONS) during the OFFICIAL YEARS 1834-35 to 1893-94 of the 17 PORTS in BRITISH INDIA which had the LARGEST TRADE with FOREIGN COUNTRIES during those YEARS	520
<i>Statistics of import and export of Treasure.</i>	
15. TOTAL VALUE of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED and EXPORTED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1834-35 to 1893-94	521
16. VALUE of GOLD and SILVER IMPORTED from each FOREIGN COUNTRY at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	522 & 523
17. VALUE of GOLD and SILVER EXPORTED to each FOREIGN COUNTRY at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	524 & 525
<i>Shipping.</i>	
18. NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS (DISTINGUISHING NATIVE CRAFT) that ENTERED and CLEARED for the FOREIGN TRADE at PORTS in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE and in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	526 to 529
19. NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of each NATION that ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	530 & 531
20. NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS of each NATION that CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, from 1876-77 to 1893-94	532 & 533
21. NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, with CARGO, in the OFFICIAL YEARS 1834-35 to 1893-94, at the 17 PORTS which had the LARGEST TRADE with FOREIGN COUNTRIES during those YEARS	534 & 535
XXXI.—WRECKS.	
1. NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH and BRITISH INDIAN VESSELS and NATIVE CRAFT TOTALLY LOST in INDIAN WATERS in the years 1876 to 1893	536