For Mentoers only.

Rare Section

# The Servants of I Society.

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# The Servants of India Society

#### Founded by the late Mr. G. K. Gokhale, C. I. E., at Poona on 12th June 1905

FOR some time past, the conviction has been forcing itself on many earnest and thoughtful minds that a stage has been reached in the work of nation-building in India, when, for further progress, the devoted labours of a specially trained agency, applying itself to the task in a true missionary spirit, are required. The work that has been accomplished so far has indeed been of the highest value. The growth during the last fifty years of a feeling of common nationality, based upon common traditions and ties, common hopes and aspirations, and even common disabilitics, has been most strik-The fact that we are Indians first and ing. Hindus, Mahoinedans, Parsees or Christians afterwards, is being realised in a steadily increas ing measure, and the idea of a united and renovated India, marching onwards to a place among the nations of the world, worthy of her great past, is notonger a mere idle dream of a few ima-----

ginative minds, but is the definitely accepted creed of those who form the brain of the community-the educated classes of the country. A creditable beginning has already been made in matters of education and of local self-government ; and all classes of the people are slowly but steadily coming under the influence of liberal ideas. The claims of public life are everyday receiving wider recognition, and attachment to the land of our birth is growing into a strong and deeply cherished passion of the heart. The annual meetings of Congresses and Conferences. the work of public bodies and associations, the writings in the columns of the Indian Press-all bear witness to the new life that is coursing in the veins of the people. The results achieved so far are undoubtedly most gratifying, but they only mean that the jungle has been cleared and the foundations laid. The great work of rearing the superstructure has yet to be taken in hand and the situation demands on the part of workers devotion and sacrifices proportionate to the n. gnitude of the task,

The Servants of India Society has been established to meet in some measure these requirements of the situation. Its members frankly accept the British connection as ordained, in the inscrutable dispensation of Providence, for India's good. Self-Government within the

#### THE

# Servants of India Society 1905

Founder: The late Mr. G. K. GOKHALE, C.I.E.

## ( List of Members, Permanent Assistants

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Attaches on 16th July, 1915)

#### President

The Hon'ble Mr. V.S. SRINIVASA SASTRI, B.A., L.T.

#### **Ordinary Members**

- 1. Natesh Appaji Dravid, M.A.
- 2. °Gopal Krishna Devadhar, M.A.
- 3. <sup>o</sup>Anant Vinayak Patwardhan, B.A.
- 4. <sup>o</sup>Hirday Nath Kunzru, B.A., B. Sc.
- 5. Shridhar Ganesh Váze, B.A.
- 6. Chintaman Sakharam Deole, B. A.
- 7. Krishna Prasad Kaul, B. A.
- 8. V. Venkatasubbaiya, B.A.
- 9. Narayan Malhar Joshi, B.A.

#### Members under Training

- 1. Venkatesh Narain Tiwary, M.A.
- 2. Vithal Hari Barve.

<sup>\*</sup> Member of the Council of the Society.

- 3. Hari Shrikrishna Deva, L. M. & s.
- 4. Amritlat Vithaldas Thakkar, L. C. E
- 5. D. Hanumanta Rao, B. A.
- 6. Dattatraya Vasudeo Ambekar.

#### **Permanent Assistants**

- 1. Dattatraya Vasudev Velankar.
- 2. T. S. Krishnamurti Aiyar.

#### Attaches

- 1. Bapuji Martand Ambekar.
- 2. Karsondas Jagjiwandas Chitalia.

A. B. Press, Poons, 19-8-15,

Empire for their country and a higher life generally for their countrymen is their goal. This goal, they recognise, cannot be attained without years of earnest and patient effort and sacrifices worthy of the cause, Much of the work must be directed toward building up in the country a higher type of character and capacity than is generally available at present and the advance can only be slow. Moreover, the path is beset with great difficulties; there will be constant temptations to turn back; bitter disappointments will repeatedly try the faith of those who have put their hand to the work. But the weary toil can have but one end, if only the workers grow not faint-hearted on the way. One essential condition of success in this work is that a sufficient number of our countrymen must now come forward to devote themselves to the cause in the spirit in which religious work is undertaken. Public life must be spiritualized. Love of country must so fill the heart that all else shall appear as of little moment by its side. A fervent patriotism which rejoices at every opportunity of sacrifice for the motherland, a dauntless heart which refuses to be turned back from its object by difficulty or danger, a deep faith in the purpose of Providence which nothing can shake-equipped with these, the worker must start on his mission and reverently seek the

## joy, which comes, of spending oneself in the service of one's country.

The Servants of India Society will train men prepared to devote their lives to the cause of the country in a religious spirit, and will seek to promote, by all constitutional means, the national interests of the Indian people. Its members will direct their efforts principally towards (1) creating among the people, by example and by precept, a deep and passionate love of the motherland, seeking its highest fulfilment in service and sacrifice; (2) organizing the work of pulitical education and agitation, basing it on a careful study of public questions, and strengthening generally the public life of the country; (3) promoting relations of cordial good-will and cooperation among the different communities ; (4) assisting educational movements, especially those for the education of women, the education of backward classes and industrial and scientific education'; (5) helping forward the industrial development of the country ; and (6) the elevation of the depressed classes. The head-quarters of the Society will be at Poona, where it will maintain a Home for its members, and, attached to it, a Library for the study of subjects bearing on its work. The following constitution has been adopted for the Society :---

# BYE-LAWS.

The following Bye-Laws have been made under rule 30 :---

(1) The Society shall, as circumstances permit, establish Branches for work in different parts of the country. At the head of each Branch there shall be a Senior Member whose appointment and removal shall vest in the First Member or President and Council. The affairs of each Branch shall be managed by a Board consisting of the Senior Member and the Ordinary Members belonging to it.

- (2) (a) Every Member under training will be granted an allowance of Rs. 30 a month for the first two years of his training and Rs. 35 for the next three.
  - (b) Every Ordinary Member will be grant. ed an allowance of Rs. 55 a month for the first five years, Rs. 60 for the next five years and Rs. 65 afterwards.
  - (c) All Members, whether under training or Ordinary, will be granted a personal allowance of Rs. 10 per month in addition to the allowances mentioned above.

- (d) The Senior Member of a Branch will be granted a special allowance of Rs. 10 a month.
- (c) A rent allowance, not exceeding Bs. 15 a month in Bombay and Rs. 10 elsewhere, or the actual rent paid if less, will be granted to Ordinary Members, in case there are no quarters available on the premises of the Society.
- (f) The allowance of Junior Permanent Assistants will be Rs. 15 to 20 and that of Senior Permanent Assistants Rs. 20 to Rs. 30 per month.
- (3) (a) A Member under training is entitled to two months' leave every year, which can be granted by the First Member or President, and, if the applicant is attached to a Branch, the Senior Member of that Branch.
  - (b) Ordinary Mombers are entitled to a month's leave every year, which can be granted by the First Member or President, and, if the applicant is attached to a Branch, the Senior Member of that Branch.
  - (c) Ordinary Members of the Central Provinces and Bersr are entitled to one month and ten days' privilege leave if they go on leave on the lst of May

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- (d) All members are entitled to twenty days' casual leave in a year.
- (e) Both casual and privilege leave mentioned above will only be sanctioned if the work of the Society permits.
- (4) (a) The life of every member will, on admission, be assured by the Society, in favour of the First Member or the President for the time being, for a sum of Rs. 3,000 payable at death. If no Insurance Company accepts the life of any member for assurance, the First Member or President and Council may make such other arrangement as they deem fit to secure, in the case of such member, the object of this Bye-Law.
  - (b) On the death of a member, whose life has been assured, the First Member or the President shall pay the amount recovered on the life-policy of the deceased to such member or members of his family as the deceased member may, by will or otherwise in writing, have directed. In the absence of such direction, the First Member or the President and Council shall have the power to determine whether the amount recovered may

be paid to any member or members of the deceased's family, and if so, to whom.

(5) The First member or President and Council may grant, in special circumstances, a special allowance to a member, suited to the requirements of his case.

(6) If a member secedes from the Society he and his family shall forfeit all claim to the benefit secured to him or them under these Bye-laws.

### ADDITIONAL BYE-LAWS. (For the information of Members only.)

(1) The Senior Members of Branches must stay on the Society's premises with Members under training who should, as far as possible, be given a room each. If accommodation is available in the Society's quarters, after the wants of the Senior Member and the Members under training are satisfied, it may be given to Ordinary Members according to their needs at the discretion of the Senior Members. But if no accommodation is available they should be given rent-allowance according to the scale fixed. Members under training living with families will make their own arrangements for residence.

(2) If members travel on Society's business they will be given their out-of-pocket expenses. Senior Members alone may travel second class, others inter class.

(3) Members and Permanent Assistants living in India must be present at the Anniversary celebrations unless unavoidably detained. They must arrive at the Central Home by the midnight of the 10th of June. If they have to stay away they must obtain the previous permission of the First Member or President. (4) The Senior Member of a Branch cannot go out of his Province without the previous sanction of the First Member or President except when he goes to attend the Anniversary or a session of the Congress, in which case he will report the matter beforehand to Head quarters. Other members can leave their Province with the permission of the Senior Member for periods shorter than 8 days. The permission of the First Member or President is necessary if the period exceeds 8 days.

(5) No Member or Permanent Assistant shall go to a Native State for Society's work without the previous sanction of the First Member or President.

(6) Permanent Assistants will be promoted from the Junior to the Senior class by the First Member or President and Council, on the recommendation of the Senior Member of the Branch to which they are attached. But promotions in the same grade may be given by the Senior Member, and the matter should be rep rted to Head-quarters.

(7) The Senior Member of a Branch and the Ordinary Members attached to it will elect a Secretary from among themselves to carry on correspondence with the Central Home and to keep accounts. He will send a weekly letter, a monthly programme of work and a financial statement in the first week of every month. He will also report to the Secretary of the Central Home whenever any leave is granted to a member of the Branch. If no Secretary is appointed, the Senior Member will be responsible for the work of the Secretary.

(8) Every Branch shall prepare its annual budget and submit a copy of it to the Council for sanction not later than the 1st of June every year. The financial year shall begin from the 1st of July.

(9) The First Member or President will appoint one of the members of the Society, as Secretary, whose duty it will be to look after the management of the Central Home. He shall go round to all the Branches every year to audit their accounts.

(16) In addition to the three members who form the Council as provided for in rule Not 7of the Constitution, such other Senior Members of Branches as are not, on the Council will be ex-oficio members thereof. Three members form a quorum.

Poona, 1st August 1915.

1. The Society shall be called "The Servants of India Society."

2. The objects of the Society are to train national missionaries for the service of India and to promote, by all constitutional means, the true interests of the Indian people.

3. The Society will consist of  $(\alpha)$  a First Member or President, (b) Ordinary Members, and (c) Members under training.

4. The First Member or President will be the llead of the Society.

5. Every member, on admission, shall undergo of special training for a period of five years. During this period, he will be known as a 'Menrber under training.' When a member has completed his five years' discipline, he will be styled an 'Ordinary Member ' of the Society.

6. Subject to rules 12 and 13, every member of the Society shall be a member for life.

7. The affairs of the Society will be managed, in accordance with bye-laws framed for the purpose, by the First Member or President, assisted by a Council of three Ordinary Members, who shall be elected by the Ordinary Members of the Society. Every year one member of the Council, whose name shall be drawn by lot, shall retire; but he will be eligible for re-election.

8. No person will be admitted as a member of the Society, unless his admission is recommended by the Council and the recommendation accepted by the First Member or President.

9. Every member at the time of admission shall take the following seven vows :---

(i) That the country will always be the first in his thoughts and he will give to her sorvice the best that is in him.

(ii) That in serving the country he will seek no personal advantage for himself.

(iii) That he will regard all Indians as brothers and will work for the advancement of all, without distinction of caste or creed.

(iv) That he will be content with such provision for himself and his family, if he has any, as the Society may be able to make. He will devote no part of his energies to earning money for himself.

(v) That he will lead a pure personal life.

(vi) That he will engage in no personal quarrel with any one.

(vii) That he will always keep in view the aims of the Society and watch over its interests with the utmost zeal, doing all he can to advance its work. He will never do anything which is inconsistent with the objects of the Society.

10. Every member under training shall, during the time that he is under training, place himself under the entire guidance and control of the First Member or President and shall do such work and devote himself to such studies as the First Member or President may direct.

11. An Ordinary Member may be sent by the First Member or President and Council to any part of India on special duty or for general work in connection with the Society. He will be bound to do the work assigned to him under the general direction of the First Member or President and Council; and will obey all orders and instructions that may be received from them.

12. The Society may release a member from his vows and permit him to resign his membership on the ground of continued ill-health or for other sufficient cause on a recommendation to that effect being made by the Council, with the concurrence of not less than three-fourths of the members of the Society, and the recommendation being accepted by the First Member or President.

13. The Society may remove the name of any member from its roll of members on a recommendation to that effect being made by the Council, with the concurrence of not less than three-fourths of the members of the Society, and the recommendation being accepted by the First Member or President.

14. The First Member will hold office for life,

It will be the duty of the First Member to recommend in writing to the Council the names of three Ordinary Members, out of whom the members of the Society shall elect a successor to him as First Member on a vacancy occurring. If no such recommendation has been received by the Council when the vacancy occurs the members of the Society may elect any Ordinary Member, or, in the absence of a suitable Ordinary Member, any member to succeed as First Member.

In case, however, it appears undesirable to elect any member as First Member, the members may electrons of their number to be President of the Society for a period of three years.

15. When a vacancy occurs in the First Membership or Presidentship of the Society, the Council for the time being shall exercise all the powers vested by the rules in the First Member or President singly or the First Member or President and Council until such time as a new First Member or President is duly elected; and any act done by the Council, during such time shall be deemed valid, provided that the Council takes steps with all reasonable despatch to arrange for

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the election of a new First Member or President under rule 14.

16. In special circumstances, the First Member or President and Council may exempt, for reasons to be recorded in writing, any member of the Society from the operation of any rule, save rule No. 9.

17. An applicant for membership may be required to pass through a period of probation before admission as a member and may, in that case, be enrolled as a Probationer on such terms and for such period as the First Member or President and Council may determine.

18. The First Member or President and Council may remove the name of any Probationer from the list of Probationers before the expiry of the period of probation. The Society will not be bound to disclose the reasons for such removal.

19. The First Member or President and Council may admit any person, who in their opinion is capable of being trained to assist efficiently members of the Society in their work and who is prepared to devote his life to such work, as a Permanent Assistant of the Society, on such terms as the First Member or President and Council may determine. Permanent Assistants will be divided into two classes—Senior and Junioraccording to their educational and other qualifications.

20. A Permanent Assistant may, on grounds of special fitness and after a period of approved service of not less than three years, be admitted as a member of the Society.

21. The First Member or President and Council may remove the name of any Permanent Assistant from the list of Permanent Assistants of the Society. The Society will not be bound to disclose the reasons for such removal.

22. The First Member or President and Council may admit any person, who is in full sympathy with the objects of the Society and is prepared to devote his life to such work as may be assigned to him for the benefit of the Society, as an Attaché of the Society on such terms and under such control as the First Member or President and Council may determine.

23. The First Member or President and Council may remove the name of any Attaché from the list of Attaches of the Society. The Society will not be bound to disclose the reasons for such removal.

24. The First Member or President and Council may enrol any person, who is in full sympathy with its objects and who is prepared to devote a portion of his time and resources to the furtherance of its work, as an Associate of the Society.

25. Probationers, Permanent Assistants, Attachés and Associates will have no voice in the management of the affairs of the Society and no interest in the Society's property or funds.

26. All property of the Society shall belong to the Society in its corporate character, and no member, in his individual capacity, nor the heirs, executors or assignces of any member shall have any right to any portion of it.

27. The property of the Society shall be held by three Trustees, one of whom shall be the First Member or President for the time being and the other two, such Members as may be elected by the Members of the Society for the purpose.

28. All contracts, entered into for and on behalf of the Society, shall be in the name of the First Member or President. In all suits brought by or against the Society, the Society shall be represented by the First Member or President.

29. The Society shall not be dissolved by the death, secession or removal of any member.

30. The First member or President may, with

the concurrence of a majority of the Ordinary Members of the Society, make, alter or rescind, any bye-law or bye-laws for (1) the management of the affairs of the Society and the conduct of its business; (2) the custody, disposal and control of the funds of the Society; (3) the provision to be made for members of the Society and their families and the grant of special allowances to them in special circumstances; (4) the grant of lalowances to Permanent Assistants and Attachés of the Society; and (6) the carrying out in other ways of the objects of the Society.

31. The First Member or President and Council shall have the power to take whatever steps may be deemed necessary in the interest of the Society, provided that they are not inconsistent with the objects of the Society or with the provisions or spirit of any of the rules or bye-laws at the time in force.

32. No alteration shall be made in this constitution, unless it is recommended by the Council with the concurrence of not less than threefourths of the members of the Society, and the recommendation accepted by the First Member or President.

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