

APPENDIX A.

RESOLUTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA APPOINTING THE EDUCATION COMMISSION.

No. 87

Extract from the Proceedings of the Government of India, in the Home Department (Education), under date, Fort William, the 3rd February 1882.

READ—

Selections from the Records of the Government of India, Home Department,—

- (a) No. LXXVI—"Collection of despatches from the Home Government on the subject of Education in India, 1854 to 1868."
- (b) No. LIV—"A Note on the state of Education in India, during 1865-66, by Mr. A. M. Monteatth, C.S."
- (c) No. LXVII—"A Note on the state of Education in India, during 1866-67, by Mr. A. P. Howell, C.S."
- (d) A Note on the state of Education in India, during 1867-68, by Mr. A. P. Howell, C.S.
- (e) Note on Education in British India prior to 1854 and in 1870-71, by Mr. A. P. Howell, C.S.
- (f) Annual Reports on Public Instruction in the different provinces of British India, from 1871-72 to 1880-81.
- (g) Circular letters to Local Governments and Administrations, Nos. 4-157 to 164, dated 10th June 1881, and Nos. 6-230 to 239, dated 30th July 1881, calling for report on the system of primary education now in force and the progress made in primary education since the Education Department was made over to Local Governments in 1871.
- (h) Replies of Local Governments and Administrations to the foregoing circular.

RESOLUTION.—The despatch from the Court of Directors of the East India Company, No. 49 of the 19th July 1854, laid down in clear, though general, terms the principles which should govern the educational policy of the Government of India. It sets forth (in the words of Lord Dalhousie) "a scheme of education for all India, far wider and more comprehensive than the Supreme or any Local Government could ever have ventured to suggest." Up to the time of its issue the efforts of the Government in the cause of education had been marked neither by consistency of direction, nor by any breadth of aim. The annual expenditure upon Public Instruction had been insignificant and uncertain; and the control of its operations had not been deemed worthy the attention of any special department of the State. The educational system elaborated in the despatch was indeed, both in its character and scope, far in advance of anything existing at the time of its inception. It furnished, in fact, a masterly and comprehensive outline, the filling up of which was necessarily to be the work of many years. Hence it became a matter of importance that Government should from time to time review the progress made under its orders, and enquire how far the superstructure corresponded with the original design.

2. Such an enquiry was instituted by the Secretary of State for India in his despatch No. 4 of the 7th April 1859, in which, after describing the measures actually taken upon the orders of 1854, Her Majesty's Government confirmed and supplemented the lines of policy therein contained, so far as general education was concerned, and called upon the Government of India for fuller report as to the operation of the system in all its parts. Owing to imperfections in the method of the annual reports as then prepared, the Government of India found it difficult to comply in any satisfactory manner with this demand of the Secretary of State, and it was not until the year 1867 that it was found possible to present anything like a complete review of the whole educational system. In March of that year Mr. A. M. Monteatth, then Under-Secretary in the Home Department, submitted his "Note upon the state of education in India during 1865-66;" which was followed by similar "Notes," prepared by his successor, Mr. A. P. Howell, dealing with the statistics of 1866-67, 1867-68, and 1870-71.

3. In the year 1871 the control of the Educational Department was, under the operation of the financial decentralisation scheme, made over to the Local Governments; and the Government of India has since that time had to depend mainly upon the annual departmental reports

for its knowledge of the manner in which the educational system is progressing, and in which it is being developed and adapted to the more modern requirements of the different provinces.

4. In view of the facts that, since the measures set forth in the Despatch of 1854 came into active operation, a full quarter of a century has elapsed, and that it is now ten years since the responsible direction of the educational system was entrusted to the Local Governments, it appears to His Excellency the Governor General in Council that the time has come for instituting a more careful examination into the results attained, and into the working of the present arrangements, than has hitherto been attempted. The experience of the past has shown that a mere critical review or analysis of the returns and reports of the different provinces fails to impart a thoroughly satisfactory knowledge of the actual state of things in the districts, and that there are many points which only an acquaintance with local circumstances can adequately estimate or explain. His Excellency in Council has therefore decided to appoint a Commission on behalf of Government to enquire into the present position of education in British India, and to nominate to this Commission a sufficient number of persons from the different provinces to secure the adequate and intelligent consideration of the facts that will be laid before it.

5. The Commission will be constituted as follows :

President :

The Hon'ble W. W. HUNTER, LL.D., C.I.E.

Members :

The Hon'ble SAYYID AHMAD KHAN BAHADUR, C.S.I.

The Hon'ble D. M. BARBOUR, C.S.

The Rev. W. R. BLACKETT, M.A.

Mr. ANANDA MOHUN BOSE, B.A.

Mr. A. W. CROFT, M.A.

Mr. K. DEIGHTON, B.A.

Mr. J. T. FOWLER.

Mr. A. P. HOWELL, M.A., C.S.

Mr. H. P. JACOB.

Mr. W. LEE-WARNER, M.A., C.S.

The Revd. W. MILLER, M.A.

P. RANGANADA MUDALIAR, M.A.

The Hon'ble Baboo BHUDEB MOOKERJEA, C.I.E.

Mr. C. PEARSON, M.A.

The Hon'ble Maharaja JOTENDRO MOHAN TAGORE, C.S.I.

KASHINATH TRIMBUK TELANG, M.A., LL.B.

Mr. G. E. WARD, C.S.

The Revd. A. JEAN, D.D.

An educational officer from the Central Provinces.*	} Nominations under consideration.
A native gentleman from the Punjab.†	

Secretary :

Mr. B. L. RICE.

6. It will be the duty of the Commission to enquire particularly (subject only to certain limitations to be noticed below) into the manner in which effect has been given to the principles of the Despatch of 1854; and to suggest such measures as it may think desirable in order to the further carrying out of the policy therein laid down. The Government of India is firmly convinced of the soundness of that policy, and has no wish to depart from the principles upon which it is based. It is intended only at the present time to examine into the general results of its operation, and to scrutinize the efficiency of the machinery that has been set on foot for bringing about those ends which the Government from the outset had especially in view. The general purport of the Despatch of 1854 was thus summarised by the Secretary of State in 1859 :

The improvement and far wider extension of education, both English and Vernacular, having been the general objects of the Despatch of 1854, the means prescribed for the accomplishment of those objects were the constitution of a separate department of the administration for the work of education; the institution of universities at the several presidency towns; the establishment of training institutions for raising up teachers for the

* [Mr. Colin Browning, Inspector-General of Education in the Central Provinces, was appointed.—W. W. H.]

† [Mr. Haji Ghulam of Amritsar was appointed.—W. W. H.]

various classes of schools; the maintenance of the existing Government colleges and schools of a high order, and the increase of their number when necessary; the establishment of additional zillah or middle schools; increased attention to vernacular schools for elementary education, including the indigenous schools already existing throughout the country; and, finally, the introduction of a system of grants-in-aid under which the efforts of private individuals and of local communities would be stimulated and encouraged by pecuniary grants from Government in consideration of a good secular education being afforded in the aided schools.

It will be for the Commission to enquire how far these objects have been attained, and how this machinery is working at the present time.

7. It will not be necessary for the Commission to enquire into the general working of the Indian Universities, which are controlled by corporations comprising representatives of all classes interested in collegiate education. Of the results of their operation a fair estimate can always be formed independently of any special enquiry such as is now proposed. Nor will it be necessary for the Commission to take by the subject of special or technical education, whether medical, legal, or engineering. To extend the enquiry to these subjects would expand unduly the task before the Commission. Again the Government of India has itself very recently dealt with the question of European and Eurasian education, and no further enquiry is necessary as regards that. But, with these exceptions, the Governor General in Council is of opinion that the Commission may usefully consider the working of all branches of the Indian educational system. These branches are, it is believed, so closely connected one with another, that it is only by examining the system as a whole that any sound conclusions are likely to be come to. The Commission need not concern itself with the details of the educational system in British Burma. The arrangements there are of comparatively recent date, and in great measure peculiar to the Province. Any suggestions of general value that the Commission may evolve can easily be applied to British Burma hereafter in consultation with the Chief Commissioner.

8. It is the desire of the Governor General in Council that the Commission should specially bear in mind the great importance which the Government attaches to the subject of primary education. The development of elementary education was one of the main objects contemplated by the Despatch of 1854. Attention was specially directed in that despatch to the question "how useful and practical knowledge, suited to every station in life, might be best conveyed to the great mass of the people, who are utterly incapable of obtaining any education worthy of the name by their own unaided efforts," and it was desired that "the active measures of Government should be more especially directed for the future to this object." Although the matter was thus prominently and at the outset pressed upon the attention of the Indian Administrations, there can, His Excellency in Council believes, be very little doubt that, owing to a variety of circumstances, more progress has up to the present time been made in high and middle than in primary education. The Government of India is not disposed in any way to regret this advance. It would be altogether contrary to its policy to check or hinder in any degree the further progress of high or middle education. But the Government holds that the different branches of Public Instruction should, if possible, move forward together, and with more equal step than hitherto, and the principal object, therefore, of the enquiry of the Commission should be "the present state of elementary education throughout the empire, and the means by which this can everywhere be extended and improved."

9. While this is the main object to which the enquiries of the Commission should be directed, the Governor General in Council desires to impress upon it at the same time the fact, that it is not possible for the Government to find funds sufficient to meet the full requirements of the country in the matter of primary education, if those requirements are to be judged by any European standard. The resources at the disposal of Government, whether imperial, provincial or local, are, and must long remain, extremely limited in amount, and the result is, not only that progress must necessarily be gradual, but that if satisfactory progress is to be made at all, every available private agency must be called into action to relieve and assist the Public funds in connection with every branch of Public Instruction. It was in view of "the impossibility of Government alone doing all that must be done to provide adequate means for the education of the Natives of India," that the grant-in-aid system was elaborated and developed by the Despatch of 1854; and it is to the wider extension of this system, especially in connection with high and middle education, that the Government looks to set free funds which may then be made applicable to the promotion of the education of the masses. "The resources of the State ought," as remarked by the Secretary of State in Despatch No. 13 of 25th April 1864, "to be so applied as to assist those who cannot be expected to help themselves and the richer classes of the people should gradually be induced to provide for their own education."

10. In pursuance of this policy it is the desire of Government to offer every encouragement to Native gentlemen to come forward and aid, even more extensively than heretofore, in the establishment of schools upon the grant-in-aid system : and His Excellency in Council is the more anxious to see this brought about, because, apart altogether from the consequent pecuniary relief to Government, it is chiefly in this way that the Native community will be able to secure that freedom and variety of education which is an essential condition in any sound and complete educational system. It is not, in the opinion of the Governor General in Council, a healthy symptom that all the youth of the country should be cast, as it were, in the same Government educational mould. Rather is it desirable that each section of the people should be in a position to secure that description of education which is most consonant to its feelings and suited to its wants. The Government is ready therefore to do all that it can to foster such a spirit of independence and self-help. It is willing to hand over any of its own colleges or schools in suitable cases to bodies of Native gentlemen who will undertake to manage them satisfactorily as aided institutions ; all that the Government will insist upon, being that due provision is made for efficient management and extended usefulness. It will be for the Commission to consider in what mode effect can most fully be given to these views ; and how the grant-in-aid system may best be shaped so to stimulate such independent effort, and make the largest use of the available Government funds.

11. It is specially the wish of Government that municipal bodies should take a large and increasing share in the management of the public schools within the limits of their jurisdictions. The best way of securing this result should also be considered by the Commission.

12. It has been not unfrequently stated that the wealthier classes do not at present pay enough for the education of their children. The Governor General in Council is disposed to think that a good deal of misapprehension exists as to the real truth in this matter ; but it is one into which the Commission should make careful enquiry. It is no doubt right that persons in good circumstances should pay the full cost of their children's education, or at any rate that no part of this should fall upon State funds. But in endeavouring to secure this result, care must be taken that no unnecessary obstacles are thrown in the way of the upward progress of really deserving students of the poorer classes. The Governor General in Council has no wish to close the doors of high education to all but the wealthiest members of the Native community. Hitherto those who have been most ready to take advantage of superior instruction have frequently belonged to families of comparatively limited private means, and there should, in the opinion of the Government of India, be no such sudden and general raising of fees as to carry high education beyond the reach of those classes who at present *bonâ fide* seek for it, or to convert the Government colleges into places to which only the higher classes can procure admission. But, speaking broadly, the fees in colleges and high schools should be on the whole adequate ; provision being made by means of a proper system of scholarships for the rise of youths of proved ability from the lowest to the highest grade of institution. The funds available for scholarships ought in any case to be so distributed that ample facilities for obtaining a good secondary education are held out to a large number of youths in the lower schools. The provision of scholarships tenable during a university course need not be so liberal, but should still be sufficient to afford the best of the pupils of middle and high schools a fair opportunity of obtaining an advanced education if they show themselves fit for it. The Government scholarships ought, however, in no way to be placed on an eleemosynary basis, but should always be given as distinct rewards for merit tested and proved by competitive examinations. This will leave a wide field open for the establishment of scholarships requiring local or other qualifications, through the munificence of private individuals or corporations. The Commission is requested to devote special attention to the whole subject of scholarships with reference to the foregoing remarks.

13. In connection with the general subject of primary education, the Commission should particularly enquire as to the extent to which indigenous schools exist in different parts of this country, and are, or can be, utilised as a part of the educational system. The Government of India is disposed to advocate the making as much use as possible of such schools.

14. The investigation of this last point will no doubt lead the Commission to consider the subjects of instruction for primary schools. It is very important that schools of this class should be made as attractive as possible to the classes of the population for whom they are intended. By teaching subjects to which the parents attach importance children will be more readily drawn into the schools, and it will not then be difficult to graft on to those more popular branches of instruction others which are more valuable from a sound educational point of view. It is believed that the great hold which in many parts of the country the indigenous schools have acquired over the masses is due to the *quasi-technical* character of the instruction

given;—the son of the ryot and the petty trader being taught, though often in a mechanical and unintelligent way, things likely to prove useful to him in his daily after-life. It would seem that in some provinces the advantages of this system have been overlooked in favour of a scheme of elementary education more in accordance with European methods and standards.

15. Bearing these facts in mind, the Commission should consider how best to provide for the extension of primary schools, and in discussing this the limitation imposed upon the action of Government by financial considerations must always be borne in mind. Subject to this it may be said that, generally speaking, the great object in the first instance is to get such schools established: their improvement and elevation to a higher standard being, though of great importance, an object of subsequent endeavour. Provision for such improvement in a reasonable way, by a gradual raising of the standard of instruction entitling to grants of public funds must, however, be made: and the Commission should advise as to how this can best be done without attempting a too rapid advance or throwing obstacles in the way of the extension of the area of instruction, especially in backward districts.

16. The arrangements existing in different parts of the country for training the teachers of primary schools should be brought under careful review, and suggestions for rendering that training more efficient and practical should, if possible, be submitted.

17. In connection with the subject of secondary education, the Governor General in Council is disposed to think that good might result from an enquiry into the quality and character of the instruction at present imparted in schools of this class. The great majority of those who prosecute their studies beyond the primary stage will never go beyond the curriculum of the middle or at furthest of the high schools. It is therefore of the utmost importance that the education they receive should be as thorough and sound as possible. There are grounds for doubting whether there is not in some provinces, at any rate, much room for improvement in this respect. It might be advisable at the same time to enquire what practical steps are being taken to give effects to the suggestions of the Simla Text Books Committee, and the orders of the Government of India thereupon, as contained in the Resolution of the Home, Revenue and Agricultural Department, 1—3-18 of the 10th January 1881; especially as regards the arrangements made for teaching such subjects as may store the minds of the pupils in secondary schools with practical and useful information. It will be understood that the Government of India has no wish to depart from the principles laid down in that Resolution. It would be contrary to the policy of Government to adopt any measures that would have the appearance of restricting aided schools to the use of any particular class of text-books, or to interfere with the free choice of the managers in such matters. But it is desirable to know how far the general suggestions of the Committee have found acceptance in the different provinces, and what is being done to carry them out in the case of both Government and aided instruction.

18. The Commission may further with advantage enquire into the present system of educational inspection, with a view to the removal of defects and introduction of improvements. It is quite certain that if there is any great extension of primary schools, arrangements must be made for securing the assistance of a large amount of voluntary agency in the work of inspection and examination. The most likely means of securing this should be considered and discussed.

19. In its bearing upon the grant-in-aid system, the plan of payment-by-results will call for the careful consideration of the Commission. The mode in which this is at present worked in the different provinces,—the extent to which it would be wise or practicable to enforce it generally,—its applicability to primary as well as to secondary and collegiate education,—are all matters demanding special investigation.

20. Lastly, the Governor General in Council would wish the Commission to consider the important and difficult subject of female education, and the best means of encouraging and extending it, so far as the circumstances of the country will at present permit.

21. The Government of India has indicated generally in the foregoing paragraphs the matters to which the enquiries of the Commission may chiefly and most properly be directed; but it is at liberty to express its opinion upon any matter arising out of, or cognate to, the subjects thus referred to it.

22. As regards the manner of conducting the enquiry, the Governor General in Council thinks that the Commission should meet at Calcutta as soon as its members can be got together; and that they should sit for the transaction of business until at any rate the end of March. After that the members should return to their provinces, while the President and the Secretary should arrange to make a tour, (say) during the rains, to the different Presidencies, with a view to collecting definite information on any points indicated by the Commission upon

which such local enquiry may seem necessary. The Commission should then re-assemble early in December and proceed to the final settlement of the questions before it and the preparation of its Report. In the matter of procedure the Commission will be left free to make its own arrangements, and may call for such information or take such evidence as may seem necessary or desirable for the purposes of its enquiry.

23. Advantage will be taken of the presence on the commission of educational officers from different provinces to have the Annual Statistical Returns of Education once for all revised and placed upon an intelligible and uniform basis.

ORDER.—Ordered, that a copy of the above Resolution be forwarded to the President and Members of the Commission, and to all Local Governments and Administrations for information, and that it be published in the *Gazette of India*.

A. MACKENZIE,
Offg. Secretary to the Govt. of India.

APPENDIX B.

LIST OF WITNESSES WHO HAVE GIVEN EVIDENCE BEFORE THE COMMISSION.

MADRAS.

1	Ansar-ud-din Sahib, Mir	<i>Presidency Magistrate, Madras.</i>
2	Barrow, Cecil M., Esq., B.A.	<i>Principal, Kerala Vidyasala, Calicut.</i>
3	Bauboo, Mrs. P. M.	<i>Free Church Mission Girls' Schools, Madras.</i>
4	Bickle, G., Esq.*	<i>Acting Inspector of Schools.</i>
5	Bradshaw, Dr. John, M.A., LL.D.	<i>Inspector of Schools.</i>
6	Brander, Mrs. J.	<i>Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Madras.</i>
7	Chentsal Row, P., Esq.	<i>Superintendent of Stamps and Stationery.</i>
8	Chester, Revd. E., M.D.	<i>American Madura Mission.</i>
9	Colgan, Rt. Revd. J., D.D.	<i>Roman Catholic Bishop of Madras.</i>
10	Cooling, Revd. J., B.A.	<i>Wesleyan Mission, Madras.</i>
11	Duncan, D., Esq., M.A., B.Sc.	<i>Acting Principal, Presidency College, and Registrar, Madras University.</i>
12	Gallo, Revd. T. L.*	<i>S. J., Cannanore.</i>
13	Graeter, Revd. B.	<i>Basel Mission, Mangalore.</i>
14	Harcourt, Revd. V. W.	<i>Church Missionary Society.</i>
15	Hudson, Revd. J., B.A.	<i>General Superintendent of the Mysore Wesleyan Mission.</i>
16	Kearns, Mrs.	<i>Missionary, Church of England Zenana Mission, North Tinnevelly.</i>
17	Krishnamachariar, V., Esq.	<i>Curator and Registrar of Books.</i>
18	Mutuswamy Ayer, Hon. Mr. Justice T., B.L., C.I.E.	<i>Judge of the High Court, Madras.</i>
19	Padfield, Revd. J. E.	<i>Principal, C. M. Society's Training Institution, Masulipatam.</i>
20	Paulie, A. J., Esq.*	<i>Formerly in charge of Roman Catholic School, Vizagapatam.</i>
21	Pearce, C. W., Esq.	<i>Principal, S. P. G. College, Trichinopoly.</i>
22	Rungia Chettiar, Mr. P., B.A.	<i>Superintendent of Vernacular Instruction, Madras Christian College.</i>
23	Rondy, Revd. N.	<i>Catholic Priest, Coimbatore.</i>
24	Razza Khan, Mahomed	<i>Berar Commission.</i>
25	St. Cyr, Rev. Louis, S.J.	<i>Catholic Missionary, Jesuit Madura Mission.</i>
26	Sell, Revd. E., B.D.	<i>Secretary, Church Missionary Society, Madras.</i>
27	Stevenson, Revd. W., B.A.	<i>Secretary, Free Church of Scotland Mission, Madras.</i>
28	Sturrock, J., Esq., C.S.*	<i>Collector and Magistrate of South Canara.</i>

N. B.—Those marked thus * did not appear for cross-examination.

- 29 Tarbés, Revd. A. *Superior, St. Joseph's Institution, Cuddalore.*
 30 Thomas, H. S., Esq., M.C.S.* *Second Member, Board of Revenue, Madras.*
 31 Vijiaranga Mudalyar, P., Esq. *First Class Deputy Inspector of Schools.*
 32 Wilson, H. W., Esq., PH.D., F.C.S., F.G.S. *Professor of Physical Science, Presidency College, Madras.*
 33 Wyatt, Rev. T. J. *S. P. G., Trichinopoly.*

BOMBAY.

- 1 Apte, Mr. V. S. *Superintendent, New English School, Poona.*
 2 Beatty, Rev. Wm., M.A. *Missionary of the I. P. Church, Ahmedabad.*
 3 Bengali, Sorabji Shapurji, Esq., C.I.E. *J. P. of Bombay.*
 4 Bhandarkar, Professor R.G., M.A. *Professor, Elphinstone College, Bombay.*
 5 Bhave, Mr. Vaman Prabhakar *Head Master, Native Institution, Poona.*
 6 Collet, Miss L. R. *Lady Superintendent, Female Training College, Ahmedabad.*
 7 Cooper, Mr. Manekji Bejanji *Fort High School, Bombay.*
 8 Desai, Ambalal Sakarlal, Esq., M.A., LL.B. *Judge of Visnagar.*
 9 Desai, Gopalji Surbhai, Rao Bahadur *Deputy Educational Inspector, Kathiawar.*
 10 Fulton, E. M. H., Esq. *Registrar, High Court (Appellate Side), Bombay.*
 11 Furdoonjee, Nowroozjee, Esq., *Parsi Girls' School Association.*
 12 Ghulam Muhammad Munshi, Haji *Bombay.*
 13 Giles, E., Esq. *Educational Inspector, N. D.*
 14 Huilgole, Bhujangrao K., Rao Bahadur *Principal, Training College, Dharwar.*
 15 Hume, Revd. R. A. *American Marathi Mission, Ahmednagar.*
 16 Kunte, Mr. M. M. *Acting Principal, Gujarat College.*
 17 Mackichan, Revd. D. *Principal, Free Church Mission Institution, Bombay.*
 18 Meurin, Rt. Revd. L., S.J., D.D. *Roman Catholic Bishop of Bombay.*
 19 Mitchell, Mrs. *Lady Superintendent, Female Training College, Poona.*
 20 Modak, V. A., Esq. : *Head Master, High School, Poona.*
 21 Oxenham, R. G., Esq. *Principal, Deccan College, Poona.*
 22 Parekh, Mr. Gokuldas K. *Vakil, High Court, Bombay.*
 23 Patel, Mr. Mancherji Framji, B.A. *Bombay.*
 24 Pathak, Mr. Vithal Narayan, M.A. *Head Master, High School, Satara.*
 25 Patvardhan, S. V., Rao Saheb *Acting Educational Inspector, Bombay.*
 26 Ramabai, Mrs. *Poona.*
 27 Rivé, Revd. R., S.J. *St. Xavier's College, Bombay.*
 28 Rupram, Mahipatram, Rao Saheb *Principal, Gujarat Training College, Ahmedabad.*
 29 Sarvajanic Sabha *Poona.*
 30 Sayani, Rahimtula Muhammad, Esq., M.A., LL.B. *Solicitor, High Court.*
 31 Shahabudin, Kazi, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E. *Dewan of Baroda.*
 32 Shirt, Revd. George* *Hyderabad, Sind.*
 33 Sorabji, Mrs. F. *Superintendent, Victoria School, Poona.*
 34 Squires, Revd. R.A., M.A. *Church Missionary Society, Bombay.*
 35 Tyabji, Hon'ble Badrudin, Barrister-at-Law. *Member of Council, Bombay.*
 36 Wedderburn, Sir W., Bart., B.C.S. *Judge of Poona and Agent for Sardars.*
 37 Wordsworth, Mr., B.A. *Principal, Elphinstone College, Bombay.*
 38 Ziegler, Revd. F. *Basel German Mission, Dharwar.*

BENGAL.

- 1 Abdul Latif, Nawab, Khan Bahadur *Deputy Magistrate.*
 2 Amir Ali, Hon'ble, Barrister-at-Law.
 3 Amir Husen, Maulvi Saiyid, Khan Bahadur. *Deputy Magistrate.*

4	Ashton, Revd. J. P.	. . . . .	<i>London Missionary Society.</i>
5	Banerjea, Revd. Dr. K. M.		
6	Bhattacharjea, Revd. J. D.	. . . . .	<i>Free Church of Scotland, Hooghly District.</i>
7	Bholanath Pal, Babu	. . . . .	<i>Head Master, Hare School, Calcutta.</i>
8	Chandi Charan Banerjya, Babu	. . . . .	<i>Head Master, Hindu School, Calcutta.</i>
9	De Nicéville, Mrs.*	<i>Calcutta.</i>
10	Ganguli, Babu Dwarkanath.		
11	Good, Miss.*	<i>Superintendent, Church of England Zenana Mission, Barrackpore.</i>
12	Grierson, G. A., Esq., C.S.*	<i>Joint Magistrate of Patna.</i>
13	Hastie, Revd. W., B.D.	. . . . .	<i>Principal, Church of Scotland General Assembly's Institution, Calcutta.</i>
14	Hoare, Miss A. M.	. . . . .	<i>Calcutta.</i>
15	Hobbs, Revd. W. A.	. . . . .	<i>Christian Vernacular Education Society.</i>
16	Hook, Miss	. . . . .	<i>Superintendent, American Mission, Calcutta.</i>
17	Johnson, Revd. W., B.A.	. . . . .	<i>Superintendent, London Missionary Institution, Calcutta.</i>
18	Kristo Das Pal, Hon'ble, Rai Bahadur, C.I.E.		
19	Lafont, Revd. E., S.J., C.I.E.	. . . . .	<i>St. Xavier's College, Calcutta.</i>
20	Larminie, W. R., Esq., C.S.	. . . . .	<i>Magistrate of Burdwan.</i>
21	Macdonald, Revd. K. S., M.A.	. . . . .	<i>Free Church of Scotland, Calcutta.</i>
22	Macdonald, Mrs. K. S.	. . . . .	<i>Ditto ditto.</i>
23	Marrietti, Revd. Father*	<i>Jessore.</i>
24	Mittra, Dr. Rajendralala, Raya Bahadur.*		
25	Payne, Revd. J. E.	. . . . .	<i>London Missionary Society.</i>
26	Roberts, Revd. John*	<i>Head Master, Government Normal School, Cherra Punji, Assam.</i>
27	Robertson, Revd. James	. . . . .	<i>Principal, Free Church Institution, Calcutta.</i>
28	Sircar, Dr. Mahendra Lal, M.D.*	<i>Calcutta.</i>
29	Tawney, Charles H., Esq., M.A.	. . . . .	<i>Principal of Presidency College and Registrar, Calcutta University.</i>
30	Umes Chundra Datta, Babu		
31	Wheeler, Mrs.	. . . . .	<i>Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Bengal.</i>

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.

1	Ali Hassan, Saiyid	. . . . .	<i>Deputy Collector, Bareilly.</i>
2	Badley, Revd. B. H., M.A.	. . . . .	<i>American Methodist Mission, Lucknow.</i>
3	Banerji, Babu Abinash Chandra, B.A. B.L.*	<i>Additional Subordinate Judge, Agra.</i>
4	Davis, Revd. B.	. . . . .	<i>Principal Jai Narayan's College, Benares.</i>
5	Din Dayal Tiwari, Pandit	. . . . .	<i>Deputy Inspector of Schools, Allahabad.</i>
6	Durga Parshad, Babu*	<i>Honorary Magistrate, Gorakhpur.</i>
7	Durga Pershad, Munshi	. . . . .	<i>Assistant Inspector of Schools, Oudh.</i>
8	Etherington, Mrs.	. . . . .	<i>Late Inspectress of Government Schools, N.-W. P.</i>
9	Hanuman Parshad, Munshi Lala	. . . . .	<i>Pleader, High Court, Allahabad.</i>
10	Haris Chandra, Babu*	<i>Benares.</i>
11	Hewlett, Revd. John, M.A.	. . . . .	<i>Principal, London Missionary College, Benares.</i>
12	Iqbal Ali, Saiyid	. . . . .	<i>Officiating Subordinate Judge of Gonda, Oudh.</i>
13	Jai Krishna Das, Raja, Bahadur, C.S.I.	. . . . .	<i>Deputy Collector.</i>
14	Johnson, Revd. T. S.*	<i>Superintendent, Methodist Episcopal Church Missions, Oudh and Cawnpur.</i>
15	Kennedy, J., Esq.	. . . . .	<i>Collector of Gorakhpur.</i>
16	Lakshmi Shankar Misra, Pandit	. . . . .	<i>Professor of Physical Science, Benares College.</i>
17	Nesfield, J. C., Esq., M.A.	. . . . .	<i>Inspector of Schools, Oudh.</i>
18	Parker, Revd. E. W.	. . . . .	<i>Superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal Mission, Rohilkhand.</i>
19	Saiyid Ahmed, Hon'ble, Khan Bahadur, C.S.I.		

20	Samiulla Khan, Maulvi	<i>Subordinate Judge, Aligarh.</i>
21	Sheoraj Singh, Raja, C.S.I.*	<i>Kashipur.</i>
22	Siva Prasad, Hon'ble Raja, C.S.I.	
23	Symphorien, Revd. Father	<i>Rector, St. Peter's College, Agra.</i>
24	Tota Ram, Babu	<i>Pleader, High Court, Aligarh.</i>
25	Uday Pratap Singh, Raja*	<i>Raja of Bhingra.</i>
26	Umesh Chandra Sanyal*	<i>Professor of Mathematics, Benares College.</i>
27	Valentine, Revd. Dr.	<i>Superintendent, Agra Medical Missionary Training Institution.</i>
28	Woodside, Revd. J. S.	<i>American Presbyterian Mission, Fatehgarh.</i>

PUNJAB.

1	Ahmad Shah, Khan	<i>Extra Assistant Commissioner, Hoshiarpur.</i>
2	Allnutt, Revd. S. S., M.A.*	<i>Chambridge Mission, Delhi.</i>
3	Anjuman Hamdardi Islamiya	<i>Lahore.</i>
4	Anjuman Islamiya*	<i>Amritsar.</i>
5	Atar Singh Sardar, Chief of Bhadaur*	
6	Baden-Powell, B. H., Esq., C.S.	<i>Additional Commissioner of the Lahore Division.</i>
7	Baring, Revd. F. H., M.A.	<i>Church Mission, Batala.</i>
8	Bhagwan Das, Pandit	<i>Lahore.</i>
9	Bikrama Singh, Sardar Kunwar, Bahadur, C.S.I.*	<i>Ahluwalia.</i>
10	Boyd, Miss Mary R.	<i>Zenana Missionary, S. P. G. Mission, Delhi.</i>
11	Chatterjee, Revd. K. C.	<i>Hoshiarpur.</i>
12	Chatterjee, Mrs. Mary*	<i>Ditto.</i>
13	Coldstream, W., Esq., B.A.	<i>Deputy Commissioner of Simla.</i>
14	Cordery, J. Graham, Esq.,*	<i>Commissioner of Peshawar.</i>
15	Dayal Singh, Sardar*	<i>President, Indian Association, Lahore.</i>
16	D'Eremao, Revd. Dr.*	<i>Lahore.</i>
17	Faiz ul Hasan, Maulvi	<i>Head Master, Oriental College, Lahore.</i>
18	Fath Muhammad Beg, Mirza*	<i>Kasur.</i>
19	Forman, Revd. C. W., D.D.	<i>American Mission, Lahore.</i>
20	French, Rt. Revd. Dr.	<i>Bishop of Lahore.</i>
21	Golaknath, Revd. Mr.*	<i>Jalandhar.</i>
22	Greenfield, Miss M. Rose	<i>Ludhiana.</i>
23	Gurdyal Singh, Sardar	<i>Assistant Commissioner, Hoshiarpur.</i>
24	Hari Singh, Babu	<i>Assistant Inspector of Schools, Lahore.</i>
25	Holroyd, Lt.-Col. W. R. M.	<i>Director of Public Instruction, Punjab.</i>
26	Hukm Singh, Sodhi	<i>Extra Assistant Commissioner and Mir Munshi, Punjab.</i>
27	Ikram Ullah Khan, Muhammad*	<i>Honorary Magistrate, Delhi.</i>
28	Ishwar Pershad, Pundit	
29	Jai Gopal Singh, Babu	<i>District Inspector of Schools, Amritsar.</i>
30	Jukes, Revd. Worthington	<i>Church Mission, Peshawar.</i>
31	Khem Singh Bedi, Baba, C.I.E.*	<i>Rawal Pindi.</i>
32	Lala Mulraj, M.A.	<i>Officiating Extra Commissioner, Gujrat.</i>
33	Leitner, Dr. G. W., LL.D.	
34	Majlasi Islamia	<i>Lahore.</i>
35	O'Brien, E., Esq.	<i>Deputy Commissioner of Multan.</i>
36	Rahim Khan, Dr., Khan Bahadur*	<i>Honorary Surgeon, Lahore.</i>
37	Rodgers, C. J., Esq.*	<i>Amritsar.</i>
38	Sahib Singh, Rai Bahadur*	<i>Delhi.</i>
39	Sayad Muhammad Husain, Khalifa.*	<i>Mir Munshi, Patiala State.</i>
40	Sime, J., Esq.	<i>Principal, Government College, Lahore.</i>
41	Smith, Revd. James*	<i>Baptist Mission, Delhi.</i>
42	Smith, Mrs. Harriet S.*	<i>Delhi.</i>
43	Sayad Ahmad, Kazi Khan Bahadur	<i>Attaché, Foreign Office.</i>
44	Wauton, Miss	<i>Amritsar.</i>
45	Winter, Revd. R. R.	<i>S. P. G. and Cambridge Mission.</i>

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

1	Banerji, Ambica Charan	Head Clerk, Deputy Commissioner's Office, Jubbulpore.
2	Branch, Miss	Church of England Zenana Mission, Jubbulpore.
3*	Datta, Koilas Chandra, M.A.	Professor, Sanskrit College and High School, Jubbulpore.
4	Doveton, Major J. C.*	Conservator of Forests, Central Provinces.
5	Elliott, J., Esq.	Superintendent, Male Normal School, Jubbulpore.
6	Fraser, L., Esq., C.S.	Officiating Secretary to the Chief Commissioner, Central Provinces.
7	Govinda Rao Krishna Rao, Rao Saheb, Bhuskute.*	Sirdar of Timurni, Honorary Magistrate, 1st Class, Burhanpur, Nimar, Central Provinces.
8	Hodgson, Revd. T. R.	Missionary, Church Mission Society, Jubbulpore.
9	Hoy, Miss	Lady Superintendent, Female Normal School, Jubbulpore.
10	Lugard, H. J., Colonel*	Deputy Commissioner, Nagpur.
11	Macdougall, Major J.*	Deputy Commissioner, Sambalpur.
12	Mendes, Dr. Lewis A., LL.D., Barrister-at-Law*	Jubbulpore.
13	Pelvet, Revd. F., C.C.	Nagpur.
14	Safdar Ali, Mr.*	Extra Assistant Commissioner, Central Provinces.
15	Thompson, G., Esq., B.A.	Inspector of Schools, Northern Circle, Central Provinces.
16	Waman Rao Kolhatkar, B.A.	Managing Member, City Aided High School, Nagpur.
17	Whitton, Revd. D.	Free Church of Scotland, Nagpur.
18	Young, Mr. W.	President, High School and College, and Manager, Rajkumar School, Jubbulpore.

APPENDIX C.

LIST OF MEMORIALS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS RECEIVED BY THE EDUCATION COMMISSION.

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
MADRAS.			
1	Madras	Executive Missionary Education Committee.	Forwarding for consideration—i. Volume of correspondence with the Madras Government, &c.; ii. Papers relating to Madras Christian College; and iii. Answers to queries by the General Council on Education in India.
2	"	" "	Urging reforms and further carrying out of despatch of 1854.
3	"	Madras Native Association	In favour of extending education without religious interference.
4	"	Muttuswami Aiyar, Hon. T., C.I.E.	Convocation address at the Madras University.
5	"	Ramanatha Aiyar, T. B.	On education generally, with reference to the questions of the Commission.
6	"	Rodgers, Dr.	Regarding Dr. Wilson's evidence.
7	"	Streenevas Row, P.	The existing system of education in the Government schools.
8	"	Triplicane Literary Society	Suggestions for the promotion of education.
9	"	Trustees of Pacheappa's Charities	Sketch of the origin of the Institutions and urging increased aid to purely Hindu education.

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
MADRAS—contd.			
10	Madras	Vijiarunga Mudaliyar, P. . . .	Early History of Education in the Madras Presidency.
11	Masulipatam	Padfield, Revd. J. E., Principal, C. M. S. Training Institution.	Regarding Mr. V. Krishnamachariar's evidence.
12	"	Conference of the Missionaries of the Telugu Church Mission.	The difficulty of procuring sites for schools in rural districts.
13	Mylapur	44 signatories	Against Government withdrawal from higher education, and analysing classes of witnesses before the Commission.
14	Palghat	Sivaram Aiyar, Nellikerry C., Member, Local Fund Board, Malabar.	Answers to Commission's questions.
15	Perpengady	H. H. Rama Varma, Raja of Perpengady.	Memorandum advocating increased fees for higher and the extension of primary and female education.
16	Rajamundry	Theistic Society	The operations of the Society.
17	Salem	Phillips, Rev. M., Missionary, L.M.S.	Regarding Dr Bradshaw's evidence.
18	Tanjore	People's Association	Against Government withdrawal from higher education, &c.
19	Tindivanam	Wyckoff, J. H., Manager, American Mission School.	Statement regarding the establishment of the school and the consequent abolishment of the Government Taluk School.
20	Tinnevely District	Verdiér, J., Catholic Priest	On the necessity for frequent inspection and speedy payment of grants in case of village schools.
21	Trichinopoly	Catholic Bishops of Southern India.	Views on certain important points in the outline for Provincial Reports.
22	Trichoor	Sankariah, A., B.A., F.M.V., President Founder, Hindu Sabha.	Forwarding copy of letter to the Private Secretary to the Viceroy and memorandum on higher Education. Offering to take over charge of the Government College, Calicut, and Government High School, Palghant.
BOMBAY.			
1	Ahmedabad	Ahmedabad Association	Pointing out inequalities in the distribution of educational funds, and suggesting improvements in inspection and vernacular standards
2	"	Gujarat College Fund Committee	Urging the establishment of a College at Ahmedabad for Gujarat.
3	"	Gujarat Vernacular Society	Account of the Society, and opposing the withdrawal of Government from higher education.
4	"	Mission Schools	Account of the schools.
5	"	Municipality	Address, showing Municipal contributions to education.
6	"	Shastris	Urging the establishment of Sanskrit Colleges and the employment of more of the old race of Pandits.
7	Amednagar	Revd. R. A. Hume	A letter with reference to the Government Rules on elementary and intermediate instruction.
8	Baroda	Kazi Shahabudin, Khan Bahadur, C.I.E.	State of education among the Muhammadans of the Bombay Presidency.
9	"	Vithabai " Sakharam " Chowdari, Head Mistress.	Note on State Education in India.
10	Bhaunagar	Anjuman-i-Islam	Female education.
11	Bombay	Anjuman-i-Tahzib	State of education among the Muhammadans of the Bombay Presidency.
12	"	Bankers, Shroffs, Merchants and Traders.	Urging the admission to the public service of Muhammadans without insisting on a good knowledge of the English or limiting the age to 25.
13	"	Bishop of Bombay	The want of trained men for banking and mercantile institutions.
14	"	Padabhai Naoroji	Urging the admission of Native Christian children to Government schools.
15	"	East Indian Association, Bombay Branch.	Note on Education.
16	"	Fort High School	The substitution of Native agency for European with a view to economy, the promotion of female education, and the provision of a "conscience clause" in the grant-in-aid rules.
17	"	Hormusjee Jehangir, Proprietor and Head Master, Bombay Proprietary School.	The origin and development of the Fort High School
18	"		Account of the school.

No.	Place.	Memorialists,	Subject of Memorial.
BOMBAY—contd.			
19	Bombay	Parsee Girls' School Association	Origin and progress of the seminaries in their charge.
20	"	Paterson, C. A., Esq., M.A., LL.B., Advocate, Principal of the General Assembly's, Institution.	The working of the Bombay grant-in-aid system.
21	"	Prarthana Samaj	Account of the operations of the Samaj.
22	"	Sakharam Arjun Lal, Hony. Asst. Surgeon to H. E. the Viceroy.	Sanitation, personal cleanliness, modes of punishment, &c.
23	"	Squires, Revd. H. C., M.A.	Statement regarding education.
24	"	Various	The system of education in Bombay as it affects the supply of commercial clerks, agents, and the accountants.
25	"	West, Hon. Mr. Justice, Vice-Chancellor of the University of Bombay.	Remarks suggested by the questions of the Commission.
26	"	Bombay Missionary Conference	Position of aided education in the Bombay Presidency.
27	"	Parsee Benevolent Institution	Address, with a recommendation to modify the present form of Matriculation Examination, and to introduce such subjects in schools as would make students fit for the ordinary business of life.
28	"	The Hon. Rao Saheb V.N. Mandlik, c.s.i.	Answers to the Commission's questions.
29	"	Niti Prasarak Mandali	Recommending that books containing immoral subjects should not be taught in the schools.
30	"	Haji Ghulam Muhammad, Munshi.	Recommending the introduction of the marks of punctuation in the Muhammadan languages.
31	Karachi	Inhabitants	The educational wants of Sindh.
32	Kathiawar	Major H. L. Nutt, Assistant Political Agent.	Statement regarding trade education.
33	Poona	R. A. Squires, Esq.	Remarks on his answers given to the questions of the Commission.
34	"	Bernard, Miss Eleanor, Zenana Mission.	Statement regarding education.
35	"	Conference of Indigenous School Masters.	Address of the delegates.
36	"	Muhammadan inhabitants of the City and Cantonment.	Address.
37	"	Phooley, Joteerao Govindrao	Female Primary Education.
38	"	Promoters of the New English School.	Aims of the promoters.
39	"	Shastris and Laity of Poona	Urging the encouragement of Sanskrit learning and re-establishment of the old Patshalas.
40	"	Sorabji, F., Superintendent, Victoria High School.	Origin and objects of the Victoria High School.
BENGAL.			
1	Backergunj	*Hitaishini Sabha	Female education.
2	Bhāgulpore	Inhabitants	Praying for the establishment of a high school.
3	"	National Muhammadan Association.	Muhammadan education.
4	Calcutta	P	Bethune School.
5	"	Bhoodeb Mookerjee, Hon., C.I.E.	Language of school-books in Behar.
6	"	Kishan Lal Sarkar, M.A., B.L., Pleader, High Court.	Advocating the use of the vernacular as the medium of public instruction.
7	"	Macdonald, Rev. K.S.	The education despatch of 1854, and primary education.
8	Cherra Punji (Assam)	Welsh Calvinistic Methodist Society.	Operations of the Society.
	Faridpur	* Suhrid Sabha	Female education.
9	Jessore	Jessore Union.	The promotion of female education, and of physical and moral education.
10	Mainensingh	Sammilani Sabha	School of agriculture; physical and moral training.
11	Muzaffarpur	Muhammadan inhabitants	Endowment funds of mosques, &c., in case of "wastage," should be partly applied to Muhammadan education.
12	North Bengal	North Bengal Union	The advancement of female education, physical and moral education, and mass education.
	Paschim Dacca	* Hitakari Sabha	Female education.
13	Santalistan	Campbell, Rev. A.	The education of the aborigines.

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
BENGAL—contd.			
	Sylhet	* Sylhet Union	Female education.
	Vikrampar	* Sammilani Sabha	Ditto.
*A joint memorial.			
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES AND OUDH.			
1	Agra	Bar	Against the abolition of Agra College.
2	"	Citizens	Ditto.
3	"	Municipal Commissioners	Ditto.
4	"	Public Meeting	Ditto.
5	"	Students	Ditto.
6	"	Government correspondence	Endowment Fund of Agra College.
7	"	341 signatories	In favour of Hindi.
8	"	280 "	Ditto.
9	Agra and other Districts	190 "	Ditto.
10	"	154 "	Ditto.
11	"	110 "	Ditto.
12	Agra Muthra, and neighbouring Districts.	Public Meeting	Against the abolition of Agra College.
13	Ajmere	80 signatories	In favour of Hindi.
14	Aligarh	Bharat Barshia National Association.	Ditto and professional training.
15	Aligarh	Bhasha Improvement Society (Bhasha Sambardhani Sabha).	Address of Welcome.
16	"	Ditto	In favour of Hindi.
17	"	Hindu Residents	Ditto.
18	"	Kulshrist Boarding House Committee.	Extension of the grant-in-aid system to boarding-houses.
19	"	Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College Fund Committee.	Address of Welcome.
20	"	Muhammadan community in the zillahs of Aligarh and Bulandshahr.	In favour of high education, religious neutrality, and Urdu.
		Muhammadan Association of Rurki and Mirat.	
21	"	Saiyid Ahmad, Hon., Khan Bahadur, c.s.i.	On University education.
22	"	Sat Dharmavalambini Sabha	In favour of Hindi.
23	"	Students of the Government High School.	Against the abolition of the High School
24	"	980 signatories	In favour of Hindi.
25	"	554 "	
26	"	73 "	
27	Aligarh and other Districts.	60 "	
28	"	34 "	
29	Allahabad	Inhabitants and residents of the District.	Note regarding Bishop French's proposed ethics on a theistic basis.
30	"	Keene, H. G., Esq., c.i.e.	
31	"	Managing Committee of the Kayasth Patshala.	Address.
32	"	Municipality	Ditto. and statement of municipal contributions to education.
33	"	Munshi Sadasukh Lal, late Government Translator, North-Western Provinces.	Answers to some of the Commission's questions.
34	Almora	Budden, Rev. J. H.	Remarks upon education in the Province of Kumaun.
35	Anupshahr	609 signatories	In favour of Hindi.
36	Azimgarh	6,355 "	
37	Badaon	290 "	
38	Bahadurgunj	152 "	
39	Ballia	224 "	
40	"	216 "	
41	"	90 "	
42	Banda	1,803 "	
43	"	832 "	
44	"	1,250 "	
45	"	340 "	
46	"	263 "	
47	"	145 "	
48	"	107 "	
49	Banda District	700 "	
50	"	511 "	
51	Bareilly	170 "	
52	"	105 "	
53	"	45 "	
54	Benares	Sabha of Benares Pandits	Ditto and the Devanagari character.
55	"	155 signatories	

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES AND OUDH— <i>contd.</i>			
56	Benares	Bireswar Mitra, Pleader, High Court, North-Western Provinces.	Letter and answers to the Commission's questions.
57	"	Kedarnath Palodhi, Babu, late Superintendent, Wards' Institution, Benares.	Answers to some of the Commission's questions.
58	Bijnor	300 signatories.	} In favour of Hindi.
59	Bilaspur	Arya Samaj, 1,651 signatories	
60	Bisalpur	96 signatories	
61	Bithur	622 "	
62	Brindaban	450 "	
63	Bulandshahar	750 "	} Notes on the Education question.
64	"	Growse, F. S., C.I.E.	
65	Bundelkhand	255 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
66	Cawnpur	Inhabitants of the City and Districts.	
67	"	Maulvi Sayid Fureed-ud-din Ahmed, Subordinate Judge, Cawnpur.	Memorandum on education in India, especially in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
68	"	880 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
69	"	410 "	
70	"	111 "	
71	Chandosi	126 "	
72	Chunar	33 "	
73	Dehra Dun	110 "	} Remarks on Vernacular schools at Sirdhana.
74	Delhi	Keegan, Rev. W.	
75	Deoband	385 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
76	Domanpur	600 "	
77	Etah	1,003 "	
78	Etawah	195 "	
79	Farukhabad	Arya Samaj, 1,432 signatories	
80	"	386 "	
81	"	3,800 signatories	
82	"	902 "	
83	Farukhnagar	160 "	
84	Fatehpur	1,130 "	
85	"	87 "	
86	Ferozpur	1,740 "	
87	Gabmar	1,998 "	
88	Garmoktasar	290 "	
89	Ghazipur	Literary Association		Ditto, high education and physical training.
90	"	6,120 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
91	Gokul	265 "	
92	Gorakhpur	52 "	
93	Govardhan	200 "	
94	Hardui	Union Club	
95	Hatras and Atroli	2,160 signatories	
96	Jaipur	621 "	
97	Jaunpur	202 "	
98	"	Head Master, Church Mission School.	Correspondence relating to the establishment of a Government school at Jaunpur, with note by Mr. G. E. Ward.
99	Jhansi	80 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
100	Kaliganj	96 "	
101	Khair	28 "	
102	Khurja	223 "	
103	Kosgaunj	853 "	
104	Kosi	360 "	} Origin of the Arya Samaj; list of branches and of Hindi books published.
105	Lucknow	Arya Samaj	
106	"	White, M. J., Esq., Principal, Canning College.	Remarks by himself and colleagues on some of the Commission's questions.
107	"	1,435 signatories	} In favour of Hindi.
108	"	1,241 "	
109	Majholi	231 "	
110	Masanagar	700 "	
111	Masuri	48 "	
112	Meerut	Meerut Association	
113	"	Devanagari Pracharini Sabha	
114	"	Des-Upakarine Sabha, and 1,000 signatories.	
115	"	56 "	
116	Meerut District	1,016 "	
117	"	1,016 "	
118	"	1,000 "	
119	Mirzapur	850 "	} Answers to the Commission's questions
120	"	Maulvi Zainul Abidin, Subordinate Judge of Mirzapur.	

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES AND OUDH—concl'd.			
121	Moradabad	Arya Samaj, and 1,043 signatories	In favour of Hindi.
122	"	300 signatories	
123	"	3 "	
124	Mot	140 "	
125	Muthra	904 "	
126	"	286 "	
127	"	35 "	
128	Nana	80 "	
129	Naini Tal	Satya Dharma Pracharini Sabha, and 706 signatories.	
130	Neemuch	526 signatories	
131	Raya	491 "	
132	Rewah	390 "	
133	Saharanpur	965 "	
134	Sarsa	136 "	
135	Shahjahanpur	2,804 "	
136	"	760 "	
137	Shairgarh	200 "	
138	Shekhupura	675 "	
139	Sikandarpur	315 "	
140	Sikanderabad	150 "	
141	Sikandra Rao	168 "	
142	Sikarpur	42 "	
143	"	Students of local institutions	
144	Srinath Dwara	Uchit Karani Society	
145	Udaypur	42 signatories	
PUNJAB.			
1	Abbottabad	Anjuman of Hajara, and 71 others.	In favour of Urdu.
2	Amritsar	Honorary Magistrate, and 9,000 inhabitants.	" Hindi.
3	Amritsar District	Secretary of the Muawanat-i-Urdu on behalf of 10,258 residents.	" Urdu.
4	Bandla, Ghoghar, and Chandpur.	314 residents	} " Hindi.
5	Batala	583 "	
6	Bhadaur	Sardar Atar Singh, C.I.E., Chief of Bhadaur.	" Gurmukhi.
7	Bhowarna	219 residents	" Hindi.
8	Dakha	247 signatories	" Gurmukhi.
9	Daska	Munsif, and 33 others	" Urdu.
10	Dasna	Secretary, Bhasha Sabha, and 95 others.	" Bhasha.
11	Delhi	Delhi Literary Society	Statement with reference to the Commission's questions.
12	"	Popular Language Advocate Committee, and 9,718 signatories.	In favour of Urdu.
13	"	4,825 inhabitants	} " Hindi.
14	Dera Gazi Khan	300 residents	
15	Dera Ismail Khan	2,204 "	" Urdu.
16	"	President of the Bharatri Sabha, and 1,550 others.	} " Hindi.
17	Domeli, Fort Rohtas and Malot.	624 residents	
18	Farukhnagar	Raises, bankers, and merchants	" the Devanagari character.
19	Ferozpur	Extra Assistant Commissioner, and 1,139 others.	" Bhasha.
20	Gadh Jamula	202 inhabitants	" Hindi.
21	Gujranwala	Extra-Judicial Assistant Commissioner, and 1,000 others.	} " Hindi Bhasha.
22	"	Head Registration Clerk, and 1,000 others.	
23	"	Extra Assistant Commissioner, and 1,300 others.	
24	Gujrat	Anjuman Akhwan-us-Safa	} " Urdu.
25	"	" and 2,000 others	
26	"	" and 500 "	
27	"	" and 29,632 ostensible signatories.	
28	"	Bhasha Pracharini Sabha, and 5,506 others.	" Hindi.
29	"	Sikh inhabitants, 1,005	In favour of Panjabi in the Gurmukhi character in primary schools, and Devanagari, Persian and Urdu in middle schools; also the teaching of English in Sikh village schools.
30	"	Rev. John W. Youngson, Church of Scotland Mission.	Grant-in-aid for the Scotch Mission School at Gujrat.

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
PANJAB—contd.			
31	Gurdaspur	Anjuman Himayat Urdu, and 2,252 residents.	In favour of Urdu.
32	"	66 "	" Gurmukhi.
33	Hissar	4,444 "	" Hindi
34	Hushiarpur	641 inhabitants	" Urdu.
35	"	50 "	" Hindi.
36	Jagadhri	1,609 "	"
37	Jagraon	279 residents	"
38	Jallandar	382 "	"
39	Jhang	Anjuman-i-Rifai Am	Answers to the Commission's questions.
40	" and Maghiana	1,584 inhabitants	In favour of Hindi.
41	Jhelum	Judicial Assistant Commissioner, and 200 others.	" Urdu.
42	Jhelum	500 inhabitants	" Hindi.
43	Khaithal	75 "	" Bhasha.
44	Kamalia	Municipal Committee, and 506 others.	" Hindi.
45	Kangra	60 inhabitants	" Urdu.
46	Karnal	300 "	" Hindi.
47	Kartarpur and Phillour	852 "	" Bhasha.
48	Khengarh	400 "	" Urdu.
49	Lahore	Anjuman-i-Hind dardi Islamiya, and 9,963 signatories.	Resolutions passed with reference to the Education Commission.
50	"	Anjuman-i-Panjab	Answers to the Commission's questions.
51	"	"	In favour of Panjabi.
52	"	Bhasha Pracharini Sabha	" Hindi Bhasha.
53	"	Graduates, under-graduates, and students of Government Col- leges and Government and Mis- sion High Schools, 446.	"
54	"	Holroyd, Colonel	Letter in answer to Dr. Leitner's evidence.
55	"	Indian Association	High education in the Panjab.
56	"	Lahore Arya Samaj	Answers to the Commission's questions.
57	"	Leitner, Dr. G. W.	History of indigenous education in the Panjab.
58	"	Nurain Singh, Pleader	In favour of Bhasha.
59	"	Panjab Brahmin Samaj	Answers to the Commission's questions.
60	"	3,909 residents	In favour of Urdu.
61	"	7 "	" Bhasha.
62	"	Sat Sabha	Answers to the Commission's questions.
63	"	"	"
64	"	" and 500 signatories	In favour of Panjabi.
65	"	Sikh National Association	"
66	"	Sri Guru Singh Sabha	" Gurmukhi.
67	"	" and 25,000 signatories	" Hindi Bhasha.
68	Talamusa	Panjab Northern State Railway clerks, and 45 others.	" Gurmukhi.
69	Ludhiana	Lunabardars and zaminders, 105	" Hindi.
70	"	2,033 inhabitants	" Bhasha.
71	Malwa	55 "	" Urdu.
72	Montgomery	75 "	"
73	Multan	President, Urdu Society, and 5,713 others.	" Bhasha.
74	"	4,252 inhabitants	"
75	"	35 "	"
76	Muzaffargarh	310 "	"
77	Northern Panjab	10 missionaries	Answers to the Commission's questions.
78	Nurpur	247 residents	In favour of Hindi.
79	Panjab	Sri Guru Singh Association	Answers to the Commission's questions.
80	Pasrur	75 inhabitants	In favour of Urdu.
81	Quetta	Blagabat Sabha, and 279 signa- tories.	" Urdu.
82	Rannagar	1,000 residents	"
83	Rawal Pindi	Lala Shanker Das, Head Teacher, Vernacular Middle School, and 1,422 inhabitants.	" Hindi.
84	"	Students, 210	"
85	Rewari	1,541 residents	"
86	Rohtak	Kaistha Sabha, and 3,287 others.	"
87	Rupar	Head Accountant, Sirhind Canals, and 92 others.	"
88	Shahpur	2,000 inhabitants	" Bhasha.
89	Shujabad	552 "	" Hindi.
90	Sialkot	800 "	"
91	"	Rev. W. Harper, B.D., Church of Scotland Mission.	Statement regarding the Scotch Mission City School.
92	Sirsa	850 inhabitants	In favour of Hindi.
93	Subathu	50 "	" Urdu.
94	Virowal, Fatehabad, Jalala- bad, and Gondwal.	900 "	" Hindi.

No.	Place.	Memorialists.	Subject of Memorial.
<i>PANJAB—concl'd.</i>			
95	Wazirabad . . .	Anjuman-i-Islamiya, and 700 others.	In favour of Urdu.
96	" and Sodhra . . .	1,265 inhabitants . . .	" Hindi.
RAJPUTANA.			
1	Ajmere and Mairwara . . .	Missionaries of the United Presbyterian Church of Scotland.	Answers to Commission's questions.
MISCELLANEOUS.			
1	Berlin	Lord Ampthill, British Ambassador.	Papers on State education in Prussia.
2	London	General Council on Education in India.	First Report, 1881.
3	"	Rev. J. Johnston	Our educational policy in India.
4	"	"	On the abolition or transference of Government colleges and high schools in India.
5	"	"	The higher education and the education of the masses—a reply to a letter from the Maharaja of Travancore to the Governor of Madras.
6	Travancore	H. H. Rama Varma, C. C. S. I., Maharaja of Travancore.	A cursory notice of certain statements in the above reply.

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Estimate of the Growth of Education in India between the years 1855 and 1882. General Table No. 1a.*

(For details by Provinces for 1870-71 and 1881-82, see next Table.)

NATURE OF THE MAINTAINING AGENCY.		Arts Colleges, English and Oriental.		Professional Colleges and Schools other than Normal Schools.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Indigenous Schools.		Normal Schools and Classes.		TOTAL.		
		No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils.	
I		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
IN THE YEAR	1855.	Departmental	15	3,246	13	912	169	18,335	1,202	40,041	...	...	7	197	1,406	62,731
		Aided and Inspected . . . . .	...	...	...	...	32	2,496	36	2,342	...	...	...	...	68	4,838
		Extra-Departmental	6	?	...	...	80	12,970	1,572	54,540	47,866	788,701	...	...	49,524	856,211
		TOTAL	21	3,246	13	912	281	32,801	2,810	96,923	47,866	788,701	7	197	50,998	923,780
1870-71		Departmental	26	1,869	24	2,613	780	53,382	9,407	400,062	...	...	67	3,892	10,304	461,818
		Aided and Inspected	19	2,025	2	213	2,290	75,326	9,517	286,225	126	2,806	30	1,476	11,984	368,071
		Extra-Departmental . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	‡	‡	...	...	60,764	1,064,934
		TOTAL	45	3,894	26	2,826	3,070	128,708	18,924	686,287	126	2,806	97	5,368	83,052	1,894,823
1881-82		Departmental	38	4,252	{ 52 † [44	{ 527 3,143]	1,363	44,605	13,882	681,835	...	...	83	2,814	15,418	734,033
		Aided and Inspected	32	2,953	{ † [18	{ 1,020]	2,543	72,439	70,852	1,470,476	73	3,548	25	1,159	73,525	1,550,575
		Extra-Departmental . . . . .	...	...	...	...	10	2,715	6	2,000	25,150	354,655	...	...	25,166	359,370
		TOTAL	70	7,205	{ 52 † [62	{ 527 4,163]	3,916	119,759	84,740	2,154,311	25,223	358,203	108	3,973	114,109	2,643,978

* Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States, such as Travancore, Mysore, Haidarabad, Baroda, Indore, Gwalior, Jaipur, &c., that administer their own system of education.
 † The numbers enclosed in square brackets relate to unattached professional and technical institutions that are excluded from the scope of the Commission's Report. They are therefore omitted from the grand total of this Table.
 ‡ The number of uninspected Indigenous Schools in this year was large; but they cannot be shown separately from other schools for the whole of India. See next Table.

Estimate of the Extent of Education in India at the end of the official year in
and at the end of the official*

(Schools for Europeans and Eurasians are omitted from the statistics here)

NAME OF PROVINCE AND NATURE OF THE MAINTAINING AGENCY.		PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (DEPARTMENTAL, AIDED AND INSPECTED).													
		ARTS COLLEGES, ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL.		PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS, OTHER THAN NORMAL SCHOOLS.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.			
		No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
MADRAS	IN 1855-56	Departmental	1	302	5	491	11	1,631	83	2,093	...	...	1	21
		Missionary	...	...	...	...	16	1,409	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Native	...	...	...	...	9	692	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1	302	5	491	36	3,732	83	2,093	...	...	1	21	
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	5	288	4	527	81a	3,233	98b	5,463	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	9	1,118§
		Missionary	6	130	53a	18,893	3,352b	84,239		7	791§
		Native
	TOTAL	11	418	4	527	644	22,126	3,450	89,702	...	...	16	1,909§	
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	11	780	c[9	629]	159a	6,288	1,263b	46,075	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	27	662
Missionary		14	927	c[3	138]	605a	18,001	13,213b	313,668	...		...	6	294
Native		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
TOTAL	25	1,707	c[12	767]	764	24,289	14,486	360,643	...	...	33	956		
BOMBAY	IN 1855-56	Departmental	2	103	7	311	23	3,183	220d	17,669	...	...	5	76
		Missionary	...	...	...	...	7	395	...	2,342	...	...	...	...
		Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	2	103	7	311	30	3,578	256	20,011	...	...	5	76	
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	3	250	4	399	147a	9,045	2,307b	129,653	High-class indigenous schools.	9	490
		Missionary	2	47	2	213	62a	6,482	431b	29,975		5	55
		Native
	TOTAL	5	297	6	612	209	15,527	2,738	159,628	5	55	9	490		
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	3	311	c[27	1,061]	147a	11,170	3,811b	243,959	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	6	433
Missionary		2	139	c[11	360]	109a	9,373	1,454b	85,181	...		...	3	120
Native		1	25	c[4	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
TOTAL	6	475	c[27	1,421]	256	20,543	5,265	329,140	73	3,548	9	553			
BENGAL	IN 1854-55†	Departmental	8a	921	1	110	73b	8,853	69	3,279	...	...	...	...
		Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	8	921	1	110	73	8,853	69	3,279	...	...	...	...
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	13	1,153	14	1,377	270a	10,966	317b	13,213	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	28	1,344
		Missionary	5	394	1,400a	26,185	4,007b	112,275		12	397
		Native
	TOTAL	18	1,547	14	1,377	1,670	37,151	4,324	125,488	...	...	40	1,741	
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	18	2,304	c[19	1,146]	245a	8,990	273b	18,836	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	16	672
Missionary		9	1,433	c[3	262]	1,646a	35,890	53,396b	973,871	...		...	6	376
Native		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
TOTAL	27	3,737	c[22	1,408]	1,891	44,880	53,669	992,707	...	...	22	1,048		
W. P. AND OUDH.	IN 1854-55†	Departmental	4	1,920	...	...	62	4,668	830	17,000	...	...	1	100
		Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	4	1,920	...	...	62	4,668	830	17,000	...	...	1	100	
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	39	76	2	310	88b	11,481	4,307a	148,126	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	9	427
		Missionary	3	633	208b	16,947	143a	5,126		4	90
		Native	3	821
	TOTAL	9	1,530	2	310	296	28,428	4,450	153,252	...	...	13	517	
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	4	599	c[1	39]	522a	6,489	5,651b	197,060	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	18	306
Missionary		5	307	c[4	183]	171a	2,736	284b	16,178	...		...	3	89
Native		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
TOTAL	9	906	c[5	222]	593	9,225	5,845	213,238	...	...	21	395		
NJBAB	IN 1856-57	Departmental	...	...	1	P	3	P	579	P	...	...	...	...
		Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	1	P	3	P	579	P	...	...	...	...
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	2	102	101b	9,404	1,254a	50,547	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	3	207
		Missionary	47b	5,408	490	18,507		7	198
		Native
	TOTAL	2	102	...	...	148	14,812	1,744	69,054	11	443	10	405	
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	1	103	c[4	268]	189a	4,974	1,549b	88,251	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	4	247
Missionary		1	122	c[2	41]	135a	994	1,127b	14,616	...		...	4	169
Native		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
TOTAL	2	225	c[6	309]	224	5,968	2,547	102,867	...	...	8	416		

* Excluding British Burma and all Native States, such as Travancore, Mysore, Haidarabad, Baroda, Indore, Gwalior, Jaipur, &c., that administer their own system of education.
† Returns for 1855-56 not available.
‡ Including pupils in attached Collegiate Schools.
§ Including pupils in attached Practising Schools.
¶ In addition to the 17 pupils here returned, 1001 boys in Primary and Secondary Schools were receiving technical instruction in these Special Schools.
|| Inclusive of the Tahsil Schools with their small Secondary Departments. The 37 Primary Schools of Ajmir, with 1,116 pupils, are excluded.
** The returns of unaided Secondary Schools are incomplete. But in and near Calcutta the number of such institutions is stated to have been not less than 39. For the rest of the Presidency the Inspectors returned 30 Schools of this class.
†† The decrease in the number of this class of Schools since 1870-71 was partly due to differences in the classification of Schools in the two years under comparison.
‡‡ The apparent decrease in this class of Schools since 1870-71 was owing to differences in the classification of schools in the two years in question.
§§ Excluding the Primary Departments of Secondary Schools.
||| Including the Primary Departments of Secondary Schools.
¶¶ The numbers enclosed in square brackets relate to unattached professional or technical institutions that are excluded from the scope of the Commission's Report. They are therefore omitted from the grand totals of this Table.

General Table No. 1b.

which the Department of Public Instruction was first constituted in the several Provinces, years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

given for 1881-82 and as far as possible from those of the two former years.)

EXTRA-DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (UNAIDED AND UNINSPECTED BY THE DEPARTMENT).															
TOTAL.		ARTS COLLEGES, ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.		TOTAL.		GRAND TOTAL.	
No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
101	4,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	4,538
16	1,409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	1,409
9	652	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	652
126	6,639	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	126	6,639
197	10,629	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	10,629
3,028	104,053	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,028	104,053
4,125	114,682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,125	114,682
1,460	54,705	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,460	54,705
13,848	332,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,848	332,890
15,308	387,595	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,308	387,595
257	21,342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257	21,342
43	7,737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	7,737
300	24,079	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	24,079
2,470	139,837	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,470	139,837
502	36,772	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	502	36,772
2,972	176,609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,972	176,609
3,994	255,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,994	255,890
1,642	98,386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,642	98,386
5,636	354,276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,636	354,276
151	13,163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	13,163
...
151	13,163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151	13,163
642	28,053	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	642	28,053
5,424	140,251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,424	140,251
6,066	168,304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,066	168,304
552	30,892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	552	30,892
55,057	1,011,570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,057	1,011,570
55,609	1,042,462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,609	1,042,462
897	23,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	897	23,688
...
897	23,688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	897	23,688
4,409	160,420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,409	160,420
361	23,617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	361	23,617
4,770	184,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,770	184,037
6,105	204,454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,105	204,454
363	19,310	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363	19,310
6,468	223,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,468	223,764
583	13,304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	583	13,304
...
583	13,304	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	583	13,304
1,360	60,260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,360	60,260
555	24,556	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	555	24,556
1,915	84,816	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,915	84,816
1,743	93,575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,743	93,575
318	15,901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	318	15,901
2,061	109,476	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,061	109,476

d Including attached Middle Schools.
 e Including 3 Oriental Colleges with 729 pupils.
 f Including pupils in the Delhi College and in attached Secondary Schools.
 g Excluding Ajmir College with 4 pupils.
 h Figures taken from the Statistical Tables published by the Calcutta Missionary Conference in 1882.
 i Including in—
 Madras 256
 Bombay 65
 Bengal 53
 N.-W. P. and Oudh 17
 Punjab 19
 with Pupils.
 7,878
 4,087
 1,487
 386
 341

k The returns of these schools for 1856-57 are stated to be incomplete.
 l Includes attached and other Primary Schools inseparable from the returns.
 m The Primary Departments of Secondary Schools in Bengal are in this Table classed as separate Schools. Hence the total shown above (59,841) exceeds by 1,591 the total given in General Tables 22 and 20.

n The total number of uninspected Missionary Schools is believed to have been 45, all of them being primary. Before the close of 1881-82 the managers had registered them for State-aid.

Estimate of the Extent of Education in India at the end of the official year, in which
and at the end of the official years*

(Schools for Europeans and Eurasians are omitted from the statistics here)

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (DEPARTMENTAL, AIDED AND INSPECTED).														
NAME OF PROVINCE AND NATURE OF THE MAINTAINING AGENCY.	ARTS COLLEGES, ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL.		PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS OTHER THAN NORMAL SCHOOLS.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.			
	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.		
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	IN 1861-63	Departmental	9	1,335a	409	11,054	9	190	
		Missionary	7	1,063a	
		Native	735	7,811	
	TOTAL	...	...	...	16	2,398	409	11,054	735	7,811	9	190
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	46	5,347a	795	41,404b	7	241	
		Missionary	10	1,412a	1,091	34,995b	
Native		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	56	6,759	1,886	76,399	...	...	7	241	
IN 1881-82	Departmental	1	65	24	450	39	2,101b	894	55,745a	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	4	188		
	Missionary	...	...	c[1	24]	14	671b	454	21,992a	...	...	...
	Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	65	24	450	53	2,772	1,348	77,737	...	...	4	188
ASSAM	IN 1854-55	The returns are included in the												
	IN 1870-71	The returns are included in the												
	IN 1881-82	Departmental	1	60	29	3,403a	7	187b	Aided and inspected indigenous schools included in columns 8 and 9.	6	220	
		Missionary	c[1	12]	63	4,774a	1,344	37,995b	...	3	111	
TOTAL	...	...	1	60	92	8,177	1,351	38,182	...	...	9	331
COORG	IN 1855-56	The returns are included in the												
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	1	60	32	1,433	1	?	
		Missionary	3	108	
	TOTAL	1	60	35	1,541	1	?	
IN 1881-82	Departmental	2	157	57	2,978	1	7	
	Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	91	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	2	157	60	3,069	...	...	1	7
HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	IN 1866-67	Departmental	25	2,302a	122	4,442b	
		Missionary	
		Native	
	TOTAL	25	2,302	122	4,442	
IN 1870-71	Departmental	46	3,846a	297	10,233b	1	64	
	Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	2,308	...
	Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	46	3,846	297	10,233	110	2,308	1	64
IN 1881-82	Departmental	31	1,033b	467	27,844a	1	79	
	Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Native	...	...	...	...	...	...	415	6,884a	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	31	1,033	883	34,728	...	...	1	79
INDIA*	FIRST DEPARTMENTAL YEAR	The Department of Public Instruction not having been constituted in the several Provinces in the same year, the total												
	IN 1870-71	Departmental	26	1,859	24	2,613	780	53,382	9,407	400,062	67	3,892
		Missionary	19	1,025	2	213	2,490	75,326	9,517	286,225	126	2,806	30	1,476
		Native
TOTAL	45	2,884	26	2,826	3,070	128,708	18,924	686,287	126	2,806	97	5,368		
IN 1881-82	Departmental	38	4,252	52	527	1,363	44,605	13,882	681,835	83	7,814	
	Missionary	32	2,953	c[44	3,143]	2,543	72,439	70,852	1,470,476	25	1,159	
	Native	...	...	c[18	1,020]	...	...	...	...	73	3,548	...
TOTAL	70	7,205	52	527	3,906	117,044	84,734	2,152,311	73	3,548	108	3,973		

a Including the Primary Departments of Secondary Schools.
 b Excluding ditto ditto ditto.
 c The numbers enclosed in square brackets relate to unattached professional or technical institutions that are excluded from the scope of the Commission's Report. They are therefore omitted from the grand totals of this Table.
 d The Provincial Committee's Report considers these numbers to be very much exaggerated.
 e Includes the following Schools and Training Institutions for girls:

	Girls' Schools.	Pupils.	Training Schools.	Pupils.
Madras	302	14,745††	9	218
Bombay	218	9,190‡‡	2	34
Bengal and Assam	314	7,368‡‡	10	150
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	689	12,091	6	107
Punjab	451	11,696	8	199
Central Provinces	140	4,584	3	59
Coorg	1	41	...	...
Hyderabad Assigned Districts	27	671	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA	2,152	60,384	38	767

* Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
 † The total number of Training and other Schools for girls at the end of 1881-82 was 2,697. The total number of girls at school was 126,349. For further details see Subsidy Table No. I.—Female Education, page lxxxv.
 ‡ Including 1,891 Primary Departments of Secondary Schools in Bengal.
 †† Including girls in mixed schools. ‡‡ Excluding girls in mixed schools.

the Department of Public Instruction was first constituted in the several Provinces, 1870-71 and 1881-82—continued.

(given for 1881-82 and as far as possible from those of the two former years.)

EXTRA-DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (UNAIDED AND UNINSPECTED BY THE DEPARTMENT).															
TOTAL.		ARTS COLLEGES, ENGLISH AND ORIENTAL.		SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.		NORMAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES.		TOTAL.		GRAND TOTAL.	
No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
427	12,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	427	12,479
7	1,063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1,063
735	7,811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	735	7,811
1,169	21,353	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,169	21,353
848	46,993	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	848	46,993
1,101	36,406	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,101	36,406
1,949	83,399	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,949	83,399
962	58,549	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	962	58,549
468	22,663	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	22,663
1,430	81,212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,430	81,212
figures given above for Bengal.															
figures given above for Bengal.															
43	3,870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	3,870
1,410	42,880	...	...	...	...	...	...	497	9,733	...	...	...	...	1,007	52,613
1,453	46,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	497	9,733	...	...	...	...	1,950	56,483
figures given above for Madras.															
34	1,493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	1,493
3	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	108
37	1,602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	1,602
60	3,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	3,149
3	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	470	...	...	...	...	44	561
63	3,233	...	...	...	...	...	...	41	470	...	...	...	...	104	3,703
147	6,644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	6,644
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	2,000	...	...	...	...	100	2,000
147	6,644	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	2,000	...	...	...	...	147	8,644
344	14,133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	344	14,133
110	2,308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	2,308
454	16,441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	454	16,441
499	28,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	499	28,956
416	6,884	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	416	6,884
915	35,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	915	35,840

for India is omitted.

No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Schools.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Pupils.
20,304	461,818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,304	461,818
11,984	368,071	...	...	60,764	1,064,934	...	...	...	...	60,764	1,064,934	72,748	1,433,005
22,288	829,889	...	...	60,764	1,064,934	...	...	...	...	60,764	1,064,934	83,052	1,894,823
15,418	734,933	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,418	734,933
73,575	1,550,575	...	...	10	2,715	6	2,000	25,150	354,653	...	...	98,691	1,909,945
88,943	2,284,608	...	...	10	2,715	6	2,000	25,150	354,653	...	...	114,109	2,643,978

The total number of Protestant Missionary Institutions in 1870-71 and 1881-82 is given below, but we have no returns to show how many of them were aided and inspected and how many were uninspected by the Department. No statistics of the Roman Catholic Schools are available:—

		ARTS COLLEGES AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.		GIRLS' SCHOOLS.		ZAWANA INSTRUCTION.		THEOLOGICAL AND TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR				GRAND TOTAL.	
		No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.	No. of Houses.	Pupils.	Men.		Women.		Institutions.	Pupils.
										No.	Pupils.	No.	Pupils.		
Madras (including Native States)	1870-71	120	11,657	1,129	27,759	263	12,736	59	121	22	573	8	211	1,544	53,058
	1881-82	148	15,722	1,813	50,818	434	23,414	2,029	1,920	18	781	...	...	2,443	92,659
Bombay	1870-71	22	2,918	77	3,101	27	1,068	102	51	7	46	...	...	133	7,184
	1881-82	22	2,592	207	5,693	67	3,041	366	147	7	89	...	...	393	12,562
Bengal	1870-71	40	6,841	471	15,013	148	4,431	607	1,094	26	443	8	128	693	27,950
	1881-82	50	6,522	577	14,789	326	9,609	1,318	2,324	19	216	...	...	972	33,450
N.W. P. and Oudh	1870-71	75	9,294	117	3,676	143	3,639	388	515	6	63	3	78	344	17,263
	1881-82	60	8,377	189	6,352	270	7,081	2,810	3,390	3	50	...	...	522	25,250
Punjab	1870-71	69	7,414	41	1,222	61	1,550	134	213	4	43	5	103	181	10,547
	1881-82	81	9,546	91	2,667	126	3,236	648	1,032	5	86	...	...	303	26,567
Central India (including Central Provinces & H. A. Districts)	1870-71	21	1,951	76	3,470	22	654	10	3	5	38	2	14	126	6,130
	1881-82	24	2,500	143	4,441	52	895	351	319	4	13	...	...	223	8,168
TOTAL FOR INDIA	1870-71	347	40,075	1,912	54,241	664	24,078	1,300	1,997	70	1,205	26	536	3,019	122,132
	1881-82	385	45,249	2,020	84,760	1,275	47,276	7,522	9,132	56	1,235	...	...	4,736	187,652

General Table No. 2a.

Abstract Return of Institutions and Scholars in the several Provinces of India* for the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.	TOWNS AND VILLAGES.	POPULATION.*	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS.†			NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.			PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS TO POPULATION OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE ‡		GROSS EXPENDITURE|| ON DEPARTMENTAL, AIDED AND INSPECTED INSTITUTIONS.			REMARKS.
				For boys.	For girls.	Total of columns 5 and 6.	Boys.	Girls.	Total of columns 8 and 9.	Boys.	Girls.	Total Funds controlled by the Dept. ¶	Private Funds.	Total of columns 13 and 14.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
MADRAS	**139,900	**52,051	Males . . . 15,259,939 Females . . . 15,575,836 TOTAL** 30,835,775	17,579	557	18,136	407,069	34,590	441,659	17'78	1'48	₹ 16,85,056	₹ 13,09,651	₹ 29,94,707	* Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and those Native States of India which administer their own system of education.
BOMBAY	124,122	24,598	Males . . . 8,500,281 Females . . . 7,960,397 TOTAL†† 16,460,668	7,217	251	7,468	318,314	22,176	340,490	24'96	1'85	21,54,998	2,19,371	23,74,369	† Including private un-inspected schools, but excluding schools for Europeans and Eurasians, as also unattached colleges and schools of a professional or technical character. For the excluded schools and colleges see note at the end of Table 2c.
			Males . . . 3,460,321 Females . . . 3,268,632 TOTAL‡‡ 6,728,953													2,104	92	2,196	92,666	4,590	97,256	17'85	'93	5,72,478	₹ 5,72,478	‡ The population of school-going age is estimated at 15 per cent. of the total male and female population respectively.
	1192,345	1137,557	1123,189,621	9,321	343	9,664	410,980	26,766	437,746	22'91	1'59	21,54,998	7,91,749	29,46,747	§ The European and Eurasian population is excluded. It amounted to 173,522 souls and was distributed as follows:—
BENGAL	§§165,775	§§259,918	Males . . . 33,893,405 Females . . . 34,227,665 TOTAL§§ 68,121,160	56,986	1,015	58,001	1,058,654	41,113	1,099,767	20'82	'80	29,26,321	26,32,974	55,59,295	Madras 32,729 Bombay 29,381 Bengal 39,438 North-West Provinces and Oudh 34,339 Punjab 29,597 Central Provinces 5,136 Assam 1,631 Coorg 515 Hyderabad Assigned Districts 796 TOTAL 173,522
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	106,111	105,421	Males . . . 22,888,051 Females . . . 21,185,479 TOTAL . . . 44,073,530	13,287	308	13,595	283,186	8,883	292,069	8'25	'28	16,14,654	2,40,918	18,55,572	
PUNJAB	106,632	34,324	Males . . . 10,187,148 Females . . . 8,633,693 TOTAL . . . 18,820,840	8,112	311	8,423	186,146	9,353	195,499	12'11	'72	12,68,754	1,73,802	14,42,556	|| The expenditure of private un-inspected schools, as also of unattached professional and technical institutions and of schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians, is excluded. The expenditure on the two last classes of institutions is given in a note at the end of General Table 2c.
CENTRAL PROVINCES	84,445	34,612	Males . . . 4,955,790 Females . . . 4,877,865 TOTAL . . . 9,833,655	1,351	79	1,430	77,987	3,225	81,212	10'49	'44	5,85,935	49,889	6,35,824	
ASSAM	46,341	22,408	Males . . . 2,502,483 Females . . . 2,377,312 TOTAL . . . 4,879,795	1,879	21	1,950	54,834	1,649	56,483	14'61	'26	2,28,617	72,031	3,01,548	¶ Inclusive of all expenditure from Public Funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal) and of all expenditure from Fees, Endowments, &c., in Departmental Institutions.
COORG	1,583	503	Males . . . 100,108 Females . . . 77,679 TOTAL . . . 177,787	103	1	104	3,370	333	3,703	22'44	1'86	22,496	241	22,737	** Excluding Pudukota Territory, with a total population of 302,127.
HAI DARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS	17,711	5,585	Males . . . 1,380,053 Females . . . 1,291,864 TOTAL . . . 2,671,917	903	12	915	35,403	437	35,840	17'10	'22	3,37,806	13,490	3,51,296	†† Including the population of Aden, amounting to 34,860.
TOTAL FOR INDIA*	859,944	552,379	Males . . . 102,187,669 Females . . . 99,476,411 TOTAL . . . 201,664,080	109,521	2,697	112,218	2,517,609	112,634	2,630,243	16'28	'84	1,08,24,637	52,85,645	1,61,10,282	‡‡ Excluding Janjira, Daphisapur and Kharpur States, with a population of 211,521. Baroda is also excluded.
															§§ Excluding Kuch Behar, Hill Tipperah and the tributary mahals of Chota Nagpur, with a population of 1,376,267. The area of the Sundarbans, estimated at 5,975 square miles, is also excluded.
															||| Exclusive of 792 boys attending girls' schools and entered in column 8.

Detailed Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.							AIDED INSTITUTIONS.						
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING		
					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION—														
MADRAS . . . ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	10	742	620	567	742	165	577	11	803	689	587	803	123	700
{ Oriental	1	38	41	37	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	11	780	661	604	742	203	577	11	803	689	587	803	123	700
BOMBAY . . . ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	3	311	311	296	311	311	...	2	139	142	127	139	135	...
{ Oriental . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	3	311	311	296	311	311	...	2	139	142	127	139	135	...
BENGAL . . . ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	12	1,305	1,177	1,009	1,264	1,071	...	5	895	765	647	895	864	...
{ Oriental	6	1,089	913	671	322	770	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18	2,394	2,090	1,680	1,586	1,841	131	5	895	765	647	895	864	...
N.-W. P. AND OUDH. } ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	3	172	166	146	172	126	...	2	157	136	116	157	124	...
{ Oriental	1	427	400	364	...	427	...	2	130	109	86	17	89	41
TOTAL	4	599	566	510	172	553	...	4	287	245	202	174	213	41
PUNJAB . . . ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	1	103	96	77	103	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Oriental . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	122	116	111	...	81	41
TOTAL	1	103	96	77	103	99	...	1	122	116	111	...	81	41
CENTRAL PROVINCES. } ARTS COLLEGES . . .														
{ English	1	65	57	50	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Oriental . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	65	57	50	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF COLLEGES	38	4,252	3,781	3,217	2,979	3,072	708	23	2,246	1,957	1,674	2,011	1,416	211

each Province of India* for the official year 1881-82.

UNDAID INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							GRAND TOTAL of Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL of Scholars on 31st March.	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.							REMARKS	
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28a	28b	28c	28d	28e	28f	28g	29	
...	α Attending for Natives
3	124	111	101	124	17	107	24	1,669	1,669	305	1,384	1,502	30	...	...	117	18	2	β Excluding Burma and tive States minister th system of tion.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	...	38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	124	111	101	124	17	107	25	1,707	1,669	343	1,384	1,540	30	...	...	117	18	2	
...	
1	25	22	18	25	25	...	6	475	475	471	...	349	7	...	103	9	5	2		
...	
1	25	22	18	25	25	...	6	475	475	471	...	349	7	...	103	9	5	2		
...	
4	538	459	385	538	516	...	21	2,738†	2,697	2,451	...	2,530	106	...	...	28	39	35	† 6 girls.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1,089	322	770	131	1	1,088	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	538	459	385	538	516	...	27	3,827	3,019	3,222	131	2,531	1,194	...	...	28	39	35	
...	
1	20	16	13	20	20	...	6	349	349	270	...	303	36	...	...	8	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	557	17	516	41	489	68	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	20	16	13	20	20	...	9	906	266	786	41	792	104	...	...	8	2	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	103	103	99	...	84	13	3	...	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	122	...	81	41	43	71	8	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	225	103	180	41	227	84	11	...	3	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	65	65	65	...	59	5	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	65	65	65	...	59	5	...	...	1	...	...	...
9	707	608	517	707	578	107	705	7,205	5,697	5,066	1,597	5,398	1,424	11	103	166	64	39	§ Excluding t ma Colleg attached col school, whit attended t pupils.	

Detailed Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.								
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING					
					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.			
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
SECONDARY EDUCATION—																	
MADRAS	High Schools	For Boys	English	22	1,142	1,031	912	1,142	156	986	47	2,995	2,074	2,292	2,995	485	2,570
		For Girls	English	1	1	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	129	5,085	4,418	3,919	5,081	503	4,682	184	9,837	9,053	7,859	9,824	1,116	8,882
		For Girls	English	4	35	31	25	35	21	35	19	83	93	79	69	69	83
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	15	13	10	15	15	6	15	6	79	69	64	69	61	77
TOTAL			159	6,288	5,509	4,879	6,239	659	5,729	271	13,072	11,978	10,364	12,889	1,601	11,644	
BOMBAY	High Schools	For Boys	English	19	3,601	3,212	2,832	3,601	3,153	1,002	14	1,226	1,116	926	1,226	765	577
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	128	7,569	6,875	5,852	7,569	180	5,356	30	3,780	3,635	3,058	3,780	261	1,810
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
TOTAL			147	11,170	10,087	8,684	11,170	3,333	6,358	53	5,561	5,312	4,429	5,561	1,026	2,468	
BENGAL	High Schools	For Boys	English	51	14,795	13,583	10,839	14,720	5,852	7,286	96	12,696	11,262	8,642	11,858	4,051	8,367
		For Girls	English	1	100	100	77	58	7	93	1	100	100	77	58	7	93
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	9	1,349	1,136	852	932	435	1,027	465	28,981	26,220	19,825	18,966	269	25,160
		For Girls	English	183	10,407	9,483	7,194	1,387	9,794	791	41,623	37,091	29,224	2,867	189	41,262	
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	199	185	95	25	3	199	4	141	138	141	141	141	141
TOTAL			245	26,910	24,487	19,057	17,122	6,297	18,399	1,370	83,949	75,816	58,198	33,848	4,509	75,422	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH.	High and Middle Schools	For Boys	English	67	2,927	2,684	2,257	2,927	2,360	762	56	2,377	2,222	1,794	2,350	1,402	1,108
		For Girls	English	455	3,592	3,195	2,705	3,592	3,545	7	241	249	197	62	223	29	
	For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TOTAL			522	6,489	5,879	4,962	6,489	3,597	4,307	66	2,686	2,550	2,062	2,416	1,680	1,205	
PUNJAB	High Schools	For Boys	English	10	335	347	288	312	335	143	11	118	142	108	118	118	83
		For Girls	English	1	32	29	23	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	53	1,903	2,060	1,734	1,897	1,903	1,891	22	768	792	639	767	760	768
		For Girls	English	125	2,704	2,845	2,381	2,704	2,704	1	8	9	9	8	8	8	
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TOTAL			189	4,974	5,281	4,426	4,974	4,770	35	994	1,023	827	893	950	935		
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	High Schools	For Boys	English	1	149	100	84	149	149	...	4	172	167	135	172	168	...
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	38	1,952	1,741	1,445	1,952	209	1,898	10	499	496	374	499	132	452
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TOTAL			39	2,101	1,841	1,529	2,101	358	1,898	14	671	663	509	671	300	452	
ASSAM	High Schools	For Boys	English	9	1,898	1,708	1,393	1,890	839	1,313	1	130	123	105	125	37	93
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	2	123	116	100	87	123	28	2,418	2,120	1,623	1,139	46	2,563	
		For Girls	English	18	1,382	1,231	1,043	1,382	25	1,382	25	1,537	1,365	1,061	42	1,537	
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
TOTAL			29	3,403	3,055	2,536	3,403	839	2,818	54	4,085	3,608	2,789	1,264	125	3,993	
POORGA	High Schools	For Boys	English	1	38	28	25	38	38	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	1	119	105	89	119	119	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls		English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
TOTAL			2	157	133	114	157	157	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	High Schools	For Boys	English	2	61	50	41	61	59	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
	Middle Schools	For Boys	English	29	972	838	672	972	247	972	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		For Girls	English	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
		For Girls	Vernacular	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
TOTAL			31	1,033	888	672	1,033	306	1,032	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS																	
			1,363	62,525	57,160	46,400	64,935	20,363	45,468	1,863	111,018	100,950	79,178	57,542	10,800	96,119	

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.								GRAND TOTAL of Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON 31st MARCH.			CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON 31st MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.							REMARKS
Number of Institutions	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBERS OF SCHOLARS ON 31st MARCH LEARNING			GRAND TOTAL of Scholars on 31st March.		English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Sikhs.	Parsees.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.	
				English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.														Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Sikhs.	Parsees.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.
16																			
17	699	658	558	699	235	586	81	4,836a	4,836	776	4,142	4,242	117	...	391	67	19		
18	
19	3,531	2,586	3,079	3,590	416	3,378	521	218,583b	18,495	2,035	16,912	15,984	723	...	1,553	191	103		
20	393	390	339	...	...	393	116	511d	...	...	511	491	2	...	18	...	...
21	9	96	85	71	...	...	16	190	...	...	166	3	...	...	163	22	2	
22	110	115	107	...	...	110	28	197	...	...	197	65	...	...	127	...	4	
23	4,099	3,834	4,155	4,385	551	4,557	764	24,289	23,513	2,821	21,030	20,785	843	...	2,253	280	128		
24	8	904	836	735	904	554	251	5,731e	5,731	4,472	1,830	4,416	118	...	1,041	90	23		
25	
26	2,908	2,499	2,077	2,908	242	802	206	14,257f	14,257	683	7,968	10,386	781	...	1,549	1,268	164		
27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	555g	...	...	81	...	...	...	132	313	95	
28	3,812	3,335	2,812	3,812	796	1,253	256	20,843	20,843	5,155	9,879	14,808	902	...	2,722	1,671	282		
29	16,256	14,900	12,787	15,634	5,817	7,598	207	43,747	42,212	15,740	23,251	39,357	3,831	...	281	55	213		
30	84	74	61	84	24	73	2	184	...	...	166	...	...	...	59	15	33	
31	7,620	7,016	5,518	4,640	109	6,769	612	37,959h	24,538	813	32,956	32,300	5,032	...	369	56	202		
32	4,351	3,861	3,070	165	...	4,351	1,050	58,441i	4,419	189	55,407	48,189	7,735	...	100	...	417		
33	19	10	9	10	...	...	15	349	...	...	340	177	...	...	147	5	7	
34	28,339	25,961	21,445	20,533	5,950	18,810	1,891	139,198k	71,593	16,756	112,631	120,473	16,608	...	1,104	135	878		
35	50	41	32	50	21	29	128	5,354	5,327	3,783	1,899	4,296	892	...	157	...	9		
36	...	...	...	...	...	...	462	3,803	...	...	3,574	3,007	...	...	...	...	...
37	50	41	32	50	21	29	593	9,225	5,393	5,898	5,541	7,393	1,688	...	222	3	9		
38	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	453	...	...	226	296	...	...	11	5	...	
39	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	132	...	...	105	55	...	...	...	...	...
40	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	2,671	...	...	2,663	2,659	...	...	...	...	...
41	...	...	...	...	...	...	125	2,704	...	...	2,704	1,469	...	...	...	...	...
42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	5,968	...	...	5,795	3,560	...	...	...	...	...
44	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	321	...	...	317	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	2,451	...	...	2,451	341	...	...	...	...	...
46	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	2,772	...	...	2,350	2,437	...	...	...	...	...
47	236	227	180	228	55	181	11	2,264j	2,443	931	1,587	1,903	...	...	39	3	17	
48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	388	362	292	202	...	368	37	22,939l	1,427	46	2,874	2,072	...	...	150	13	298	
50	65	63	48	65	44	22,984m	42	2,984	2,462	474	8	40	
51	669	652	520	449	55	634	92	8,177	3,670	1,019	7,445	5,437	...	...	197	16	355	
52	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38n	...	...	38	38	...	...	...	...	...
53	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	129o	...	...	119	116	...	...	...	...	...
54	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	157	...	...	157	154	...	...	...	...	...
55	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	61	...	...	59	60	...	...	...	...	...
56	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	922	...	...	972	247	...	...	...	...	...
57	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	1,033	...	...	1,033	306	...	...	...	...	...
58	37,819	33,723	28,964	29,209	7,373	25,083	3,966i	211,369	131,686	29,936	166,670	176,247p	23,262	559	2,722	5,520	775	7,547	

* Including Brit...
 † Attending sch...
 ‡ Exclusive of al...
 § 13 girls,
 ¶ 2 girls,
 ¶ 17 boys,
 ¶ 281 girls,
 ¶ 585 girls,
 ¶ The High and...
 ¶ The School Dept...
 ¶ Inclusive of pup...
 ¶ Inclusive of pup...
 ¶ 37 girls,
 ¶ 9 girls,
 ¶ 1 girl,
 ¶ The average da...
 ¶ Schools is show...
 ¶ 790 pupils in 2...
 ¶ departments of...
 ¶ mary Schools a...
 ¶ avoidably...
 ¶ from column 2...
 ¶ and shown...
 ¶ Primary School...
 ¶ including nearly...
 ¶ pupils in attac...
 ¶ mary Departmen...
 ¶ Bengal and Assam...
 ¶ † Excluding 11 8...
 ¶ in Ajmir, atten...
 ¶ 634 pupils.

Detailed Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.							AIDED INSTITUTIONS.								
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING				
					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
PRIMARY EDUCATION—																
MADRAS { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	352	17,855	17,744	14,954	8,750	214	17,854	851	37,065	36,681	30,968	20,903	312	36,974
		Vernacular	864	26,997	26,543	22,491	47	133	26,922	6,322	155,415	155,181	129,278	216	463	155,415
	For Girls.	English	1	83	94	72	47	...	51	27	1,577	1,672	1,229	877	71	1,275
		Vernacular	46	2,040	1,897	1,432	...	...	2,040	214	10,083	9,668	7,429	106	...	10,048
	TOTAL		1,263	46,975	46,278	38,950	8,844	347	46,867	7,414	204,140	203,208	168,904	22,102	846	203,712
BOMBAY { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	3,630	232,663	220,615	164,168	...	...	232,663	146	9,564	9,179	7,297	...	73	9,491
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	181	11,296	10,514	6,371	...	...	11,296	50	4,338	4,120	2,950	...	...	4,338
	TOTAL		3,811	243,959	231,129	170,539	...	...	243,959	196	13,902	13,299	10,247	...	73	13,829
BENGAL { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	28	916	805	544	...	...	916	46,453	820,080	714,381	601,558	555	49,628	807,401
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	921	15,355	14,023	10,471	275	411	15,067
	TOTAL		28	916	805	544	...	...	916	47,374	835,435	728,404	612,029	830	50,039	822,468
N.W. P. AND OUDH. { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	72	6,319	5,914	5,000	5,254	2,012	4,423	55	7,491	7,304	5,705	6,454	1,729	6,236
		Vernacular	5,329	187,054	180,514	144,225	...	12,521	187,054	56	2,731	2,667	2,116	40	456	2,316
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1,014	1,018	925	463	10	984
		Vernacular	160	3,687	3,619	2,798	...	19	3,686	122	3,783	3,689	3,081	12	61	3,746
	TOTAL		5,561	197,060	190,047	152,023	5,254	14,552	195,163	243	15,019	14,678	11,827	6,969	2,256	13,282
PUNJAB { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	115	14,757	14,209	11,345	3,453	5,310	14,757	83	8,262	8,070	6,357	4,244	3,451	7,839
		Vernacular	1,289	69,637	66,197	53,239	...	19,628	69,637	33	1,004	832	534	...	44	1,004
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	141	133	116	111	55	141
		Vernacular	145	3,857	3,827	2,952	...	594	3,857	159	5,209	5,051	3,589	...	329	5,209
	TOTAL		1,549	88,251	84,233	67,536	3,453	25,532	88,251	278	14,616	14,086	10,566	4,355	3,879	14,693
CENTRAL PROVINCES. { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	39	1,574	1,505	1,120	1,574	...	1,574	12	909	919	706	909	41	689
		Vernacular	791	51,495	51,298	36,401	...	...	51,495	343	17,363	17,471	11,700	20	78	17,363
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	91	90	6	60	...	74
		Vernacular	64	2,676	2,611	1,719	...	...	2,676	12	423	427	253	9	...	423
	TOTAL		894	55,745	55,414	39,240	1,574	...	55,745	368	18,786	18,907	12,723	998	119	18,549
ASSAM { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	697	706	442	247	...	684
		Vernacular	7	187	169	134	...	...	187	1,155	33,814	30,717	23,440	45	1,353	33,618
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	319	261	147	129	...	319
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	813	775	557	...	...	813
	TOTAL		7	187	169	134	...	...	187	1,256	35,643	32,459	24,586	421	1,353	35,434
COORG { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	6	346	336	283	346	...	346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	51	2,632	2,416	1,848	...	...	2,632	2	65	57	55	...	...	65
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	16	16	...	...	26
	TOTAL		57	2,978	2,752	2,131	346	...	2,978	3	91	73	71	...	...	91
MADRAS ASSIGNED DISTRICTS. { Primary Schools.	For Boys.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	459	27,575	26,383	19,750	...	...	27,575	205	4,113	4,058	3,425	...	22	4,091
	For Girls.	English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular	8	269	264	180	...	...	269	4	99	102	68	...	...	99
	TOTAL		467	27,844	26,647	19,930	...	...	27,844	209	4,212	4,160	3,493	...	22	4,190
TOTAL OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS																
	13,637	663,915	637,474	491,027	19,471	40,431	661,910	57,341	1,141,844	1,029,268	854,476	35,675	58,587	1,126,248		

each Province of India* for the official year 1881-82 —continued.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							GRAND TOTAL of Institutions.	GRAND TOTAL of Scholars on 31st March.	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.							REMARKS.	
Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING					English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.		
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28a	28b	28c	28d	28e	28f	28g	29	
278	8,375	7,708	6,495	4,460	189	8,375	1,481	63,295†	34,113	715	63,203	50,922	4,973	...	...	6,316	370	714	* Excluding British India and all Nat States that adminu their own system education.
5,312	94,571	94,113	80,198	...	1,042	94,458	12,498	2,76,983‡	263	1,638	276,795	238,526	19,232	...	...	16,642	45	2,538	†1,941 girls.
7	237	242	213	...	...	237	35	1,897§	1,104	71	1,563	313	...	...	...	1,348	190	46	‡12,175 girls.
212	6,345	6,070	4,775	5	...	6,345	472	18,468¶	111	...	18,433	12,644	427	...	...	5,014	26	357	§281 boys.
5,809	109,528	108,133	91,681	4,645	1,231	109,415	14,486	360,643	35,591	2,424	359,994	302,405	24,632	...	...	29,320	631	3,655	¶171 boys.
...
1,236	70,544	67,894	51,851	...	87	70,457	5,012	2,312,771	...	160	312,611	265,416	39,231	...	3,517	1,516	5	3,086	a 4,296 girls.	
...
95	4,283	3,821	2,400	...	...	4,283	326	19,917	...	...	19,917	15,747	1,366	...	1,932	681	2	186	b 58 boys.
1,331	74,827	71,775	54,251	...	87	74,740	5,338	332,688	...	160	332,528	281,163	40,597	...	5,449	2,200	7	3,272	...	
...
4,307	59,941	53,164	45,425	174	479	59,604	50,788	2,880,937	729	50,107	867,921	641,454	217,216	...	...	3,426	1	18,840	c 20,744 girls.
...
69	2,097	1,869	1,359	21	...	2,097	990	17,452	296	411	17,164	14,580	1,570	...	...	1,175	7	120	d 236 boys.
4,376	62,038	55,033	46,784	195	479	61,701	51,778	898,389	1,025	50,518	885,085	656,034	218,786	...	...	4,601	8	18,960	...
13	430	430	345	385	55	293	140	14,240	12,093	3,796	10,952	9,836	3,339	...	...	874	153	38	...
18	487	502	383	...	117	398	5,403	190,272	40	13,094	189,768	160,911	28,788	...	...	466	...	107	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1,014	463	10	984	123	156	...	...	722	...	13	...
10	242	275	205	...	...	212	292	7,712	12	80	7,674	4,545	2,696	...	...	458	...	13	...
41	1,159	1,207	933	385	172	933	5,845	213,238	12,608	16,980	209,378	175,415	34,979	...	...	2,520	153	171	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198	23,019	7,697	8,761	23,096	14,287	7,176	1,377	...	154	...	25	† 77 pupils who a each learning two vernacular languages have been returned by Provincial Comm: as 154.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,322	70,611	...	19,672	70,641	35,111	28,378	6,185	...	140	...	827	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	141	111	55	141	1	2	...	...	134	2	2	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	9,066	...	923	9,066	3,105	4,235	1,490	...	117	...	119	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,827	102,867	7,808	29,411	102,944	52,504	39,791	9,052	...	545	2	973	...
1	37	42	28	37	...	37	52	2,520	2,520	41	2,300	1,876	290	...	...	154	154	46	...
84	3,151	3,086	1,991	...	5	3,151	1,218	72,009	20	83	72,009	63,929	5,195	...	...	95	1	2,789	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	91	60	...	74	9	...	...	...	80	2	...	...
1	18	20	4	...	...	18	77	3,117	9	...	3,117	2,856	117	...	...	71	...	40	...
86	3,206	3,148	2,023	37	5	3,206	1,348	77,737	2,609	124	77,500	68,670	5,632	...	...	403	157	2,875	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	697	247	...	684	...	...	...	...	140	13	544	e 68 girls.
84	2,275	2,164	1,777	...	11	2,275	1,246	36,276	45	1,364	36,080	27,892	5,475	...	...	503	...	2,406	f 345 girls.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	319	129	...	319	...	...	...	...	148	...	171	...
4	77	75	64	...	...	77	65	890	...	...	890	576	2	...	...	127	...	185	g 28 boys.
88	2,352	2,239	1,841	...	11	2,352	1,351	38,182	421	1,364	37,973	28,468	5,477	...	...	918	13	3,306	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1,346	346	...	346	337	3	...	...	5	1	...	h 1 girl.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	2,697	...	...	2,697	2,542	84	...	...	71	...	...	i 304 girls.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	26	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	3,069	346	...	3,069	2,881	87	...	...	100	1	...	...
...
207	2,672	2,544	2,117	...	35	2,637	871	34,350j	...	57	34,303	30,530	4,501	...	19	39	...	1	k 1 boy.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	368k	...	...	368	272	82	...	...	14	...	...	...
207	2,672	2,544	2,117	...	35	2,637	883	34,728	...	57	34,671	30,802	4,583	...	19	53	...	1	...	
11,938	255,782	244,019	199,630	5,262	2,020	254,984	22,916l	2,061,541	60,408	101,038	2,043,142	1,598,342	374,564	9,052	5,468	40,660	972	33,213	l Excluding 59 sch in Ajmir attended 2,309 pupils.	
...	m Attending schools Natives of India
...	n Columns 28a to 28g clude 730 pupils in tached Middle Scho

Detailed Return of Colleges, Schools and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.							AIDED INSTITUTIONS.						
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attend-ance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attend-ance.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING		
					English.	A classical lan- guage.	A vernacular lan- guage.					English.	A classical lan- guage.	A vernacular lan- guage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS ATTACHED AS DEPARTMENTS TO PRIMARY OR SECONDARY SCHOOLS.														
PUNJAB	Training Schools for Masters	26	642	573	544	76	16	633	3	157	141	130	119	157
	Training Schools for Mistresses	1	20	21	18	20	...	20	3	137	137	118	...	137
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	27	662	634	572	96	16	653	6	294	278	248	229	294	
BOMBAY	Training Schools for Masters	4	360	352	307	...	239	360	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses	2	73	65	50	...	...	73	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	1	10	6	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	1	(1)	(5)	(5)	(1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	25	7	9	7	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	23	450	432	375	20	239	440	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS	Training Schools for Masters	10	672	599	503	21	373	651	4	335	299	278	26	315
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	41	35	34	41	38
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	16	672	599	503	21	373	651	6	376	334	312	109	373	
S. W. P. & OODH.	Training Schools for Masters	18	306	301	277	...	15	306	...	...	...	...	...	89
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	89	81	60	81	...
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	18	306	301	277	...	15	306	3	89	81	60	81	89	
PUNJAB	Training Schools for Masters	4	247	230	215	27	154	220	1	31	31	26	19	31
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	138	148	120	15	37
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	4	247	230	215	27	154	220	4	169	179	146	34	153	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	Training Schools for Masters	3	171	167	155	...	...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses	1	17	19	15	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	24	450	413	282	...	...	450	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	28	638	599	452	...	...	638	...	...	...	...	...	...
BENGAL	Training Schools for Masters	6	220	187	151	44	27	219	3	111	95	80	14	111
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	6	220	187	151	44	27	219	3	111	95	80	14	111	
MADRAS	Training Schools for Masters	1	7	6	6	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	7	6	6	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
S. W. P. & OODH.	Training Schools for Masters	1	79	72	63	...	13	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Industrial Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1	79	72	63	...	13	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL OF PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS														
	34	3,281	3,069	2,614	198	837	3,213	22	2,039	1,967	1,465	468	97	1,020
GRAND TOTAL FOR EACH PROVINCE.														
Punjab	1,460	54,705	53,082	45,005	15,921	1,225	53,826	7,702	218,309	216,147	180,103	36,023	2,570	216,350
Bombay	3,994	255,800	241,959	179,894	11,491	3,883	250,757	251	19,602	18,753	14,863	5,700	1,234	19,797
Madras	307	24,892	27,981	21,784	18,729	8,511	20,097	48,755	920,655	805,319	671,166	35,632	55,441	828,263
S. W. P. and Oodh	6,105	204,454	196,793	157,772	8,383	18,717	199,770	316	18,081	17,554	14,151	9,641	4,149	14,617
Punjab	1,743	93,575	89,849	74,254	8,792	30,759	93,241	318	15,901	15,404	11,680	5,282	4,987	75,822
Central Provinces	902	58,549	57,911	41,271	3,740	423	58,281	322	19,457	19,570	13,222	1,689	419	39,001
Madras	42	3,810	3,411	2,821	2,021	866	3,224	1,313	39,839	36,162	27,455	1,699	2,478	39,538
Bombay	60	3,142	2,891	2,251	503	...	3,142	3	91	73	...	...	...	91
Madras Assigned Districts	499	28,956	27,607	20,206	1,033	319	28,955	209	4,212	4,160	3,493	...	22	4,190
TOTAL FOR INDIA*	15,172	733,973	701,484	543,258	67,583	64,703	711,200	59,249	2,256,147	2,133,142	1,636,274	95,696	70,300	2,224,169

PRIVATE UNINSPECTED SCHOOLS

* Excluding uninspected missionary schools, of which no returns can be given.

Statement showing the proportion of Pupils of each Race or Creed in all classes of Departmental, Aided and Inspected Institutions* in India † at the end of the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES	Class of Institutions.	Hindus.	Muhamadans.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians	Europeans and Eurasians (in Schools for Natives of India).	Others.	TOTAL.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
MADRAS	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	1,540	30	...	...	117	18	2	1,707
		Secondary Schools	20,785	843	...	...	2,253	280	128	24,289
		Primary Schools	302,405	24,632	...	...	29,320	621	3,655	360,643
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	591	42	...	...	316	7	...	956
		TOTAL	325,321	25,547	...	...	32,006	936	3,785	377,595
		Arts Colleges	90 22	1 175	...	...	6 85	1 06	...	...
BOMBAY	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Secondary Schools	14,808	901	...	103	9	5	2	16,128
		Primary Schools	281,163	40,597	...	2,722	1,671	282	159	334,688
		Normal Schools	454	43	...	5	5	...	7	553
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Other Schools	16	...	...	1	...	...	1	17
		TOTAL	296,790	41,548	...	8,280	3,930	394	3,434	354,276
		Arts Colleges	73 47	1 47	...	21 60	1 20	...	1 05	...
BENGAL	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Secondary Schools	120,473	16,608	...	...	1,104	135	878	139,108
		Primary Schools	650,034	218,786	...	...	4,601	8	18,560	878,389
		Normal Schools	585	55	...	...	318	11	79	1,048
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	TOTAL	779,623	236,643	...	...	6,021	193	19,958	1,048,468
		Arts Colleges	66 14	31 20	...	...	73	1 02	...	...
		Secondary Schools	86 55	11 93	...	...	79	1 03	...	...
Y. W. P. AND OUDH.	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Primary Schools	175,445	34,979	...	...	2,520	153	171	213,238
		Normal Schools	287	55	...	...	83	...	...	395
		TOTAL	183,767	36,826	...	...	2,833	198	180	223,764
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Arts Colleges	87 42	11 48	...	...	88	22	...	...
		Secondary Schools	79 16	18 30	...	...	2 41	03	...	...
		Primary Schools	82 26	16 41	...	...	1 18	07	...	...
PUNJAB	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Normal Schools	65 06	13 93	...	...	21 01	...	...	...
		TOTAL	88 12	16 46	...	...	1 27	07	...	...
		Arts Colleges	127	84	11	...	3	...	...	225
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Secondary Schools	3,500	1,793	559	...	45	...	5	5,068
		Primary Schools	52,804	39,791	9,052	...	545	...	973	102,867
		Normal Schools	176	176	52	...	12	...	...	416
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	TOTAL	56,367	41,844	9,674	...	602	8	978	109,476
		Arts Colleges	56 45	37 33	4 80	...	1 33	...	...	...
		Secondary Schools	50 65	30 04	9 37	...	76	...	10	...
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Primary Schools	51 04	38 68	8 84	...	53	...	...	...
		Normal Schools	42 31	42 31	12 50	...	3 88	...	...	...
		TOTAL	51 49	38 22	8 84	...	55	...	...	...
ASSAM	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	59	5	...	...	1	...	...	65
		Secondary Schools	2,437	247	...	...	24	...	12	2,778
		Primary Schools	68,670	5,632	...	...	403	...	157	77,737
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	172	14	...	...	...	...	2	188
		Other Schools	418	31	...	...	1	...	...	450
		TOTAL	71,756	5,929	...	...	429	...	...	81,212
MIZORAM	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	90 77	7 69	...	...	1 54	...	...	...
		Secondary Schools	87 91	8 91	...	...	1 87	...	...	...
		Primary Schools	86 34	7 24	...	...	52	...	...	...
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	91 49	7 45	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Other Schools	92 89	6 89	...	...	...	...	...	...
		TOTAL	88 35	7 31	...	...	53	...	...	...
COCHIN	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	6,437	1,172	...	...	197	16	355	8,177
		Secondary Schools	28,468	5,477	...	...	918	13	3,306	38,288
		Primary Schools	171	28	...	...	81	2	49	331
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	55	4	...	...	1	...	...	60
		Other Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		TOTAL	35,131	6,681	...	...	1,297	...	...	46,750
RAJAHMUNDRAM	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	78 72	14 33	...	...	2 41	...	...	...
		Secondary Schools	74 56	14 35	...	...	2 40	...	...	...
		Primary Schools	51 66	8 46	...	...	24 47	...	...	...
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	91 67	6 67	...	...	1 66	...	...	...
		Other Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		TOTAL	75 15	14 29	...	...	2 56	...	...	...
RAJAHMUNDRAM ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	154	2	...	...	1	...	...	157
		Secondary Schools	2,881	87	...	...	100	...	1	3,069
		Primary Schools	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	3,042	89	...	...	101	...	...	3,233
		Other Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		TOTAL	94 09	2 75	...	...	3 23	...	...	...
INDIA	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	290	8	...	...	3	1	1	303
		Secondary Schools	20,802	4,583	...	19	33	...	1	25,458
		Primary Schools	66	13	...	...	...	...	...	79
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	31,158	4,604	...	...	...	...	...	35,840
		Other Schools	95 71	2 64	...	...	...	...	...	...
		TOTAL	86 94	12 85	...	...	05	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF PUPILS IN	Arts Colleges	5,198	1,424	11	103	166	64	39	7,205
		Secondary Schools	176,847	23,262	559	3,722	5,520	775	1,547	210,632
		Primary Schools	1,598,344	374,564	9,052	5,468	40,660	972	33,213	2,062,871
	PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED.	Normal Schools	2,479	420	52	5	860	40	131	3,973
		Other Schools	480	35	...	...	...	...	...	527
		TOTAL	1,782,955	399,711	9,674	8,290	47,208	1,831	34,020	2,284,608
PROPORTION OF EACH RACE OR CREED TO THE TOTAL POPULATION	Arts Colleges	74 92	19 77	15	1 43	2 30	...	...	...
	Secondary Schools	83 68	11 04	27	1 29	2 52	...	...	...
	Primary Schools	77 50	18 16	44	1 27	1 97	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Normal Schools	62 40	10 72	1 31	1 2	21 05	...	...	...
	Other Schools	91 79	6 64	...	...	1 9	...	...	...
	TOTAL	78 04	17 50	48	26	2 07	...	...	...

* Details are not available for unincorporated Institutions and other Private Schools.

General Table No. 3a.

Abstract Return of the Total Expenditure on Education * in India ** for the official year 1881-82.

(For Details see General Tables 3b and 3c.)

1.	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION.						TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION.							15	REMARKS.		
	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.			SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.		TOTAL.	UNIVERSITIES.	DIRECTION.	INSPECTION.	SCHOLARSHIPS.	BUILDINGS.	MISCELLANEOUS.			TOTAL.	
	Arts colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools and classes.	All other special schools.	8											9	10	11	12	13	14
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R			
1. Institutions. { For males For females	13,29,027 3,116	38,30,065 82,186	64,06,972 6,80,156	3,59,464 71,399	21,791 ...	1,10,47,319 8,36,857	1,63,019	2,73,757	13,54,283	3,98,664	8,37,891	2,98,492	33,26,106	1,61,10,282	Percentage of total Provincial expenditure included in column 15 to total expenditure on education :— 33'29.		
TOTAL	13,32,143	39,12,251	70,87,128	4,30,863	21,791	1,27,84,176	1,63,019†	2,73,757	13,54,283	3,98,664	8,37,891	2,98,492	33,26,106	1,61,10,282			
2. (a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2—15 to total Provincial expenditure on education †	10'28	20'96	19'64	3'87	'21	54'96	'38†	3'87	16'58	3'66	4'82	1'42	30'73	85'69	Percentage of total Local Fund expenditure included in column 15 to total expenditure on education :— 14'54.		
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—15 to total Local Fund expenditure on education †	...	2'61	74'31	3'05	'01	79'98	...	...	5'16	2'39	8'88	2'65	19'08	99'06	
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2—15 to total Municipal expenditure on education †	2'16	23'99	57'14	'64	'52	84'45	...	...	1'31	2'23	6'97	'02	10'53	94'98	
(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2—15 to total expenditure on education †	7'31	21'48	38'91	2'36	'12	70'18	'90†	1'50	7'43	2'19	4'60	1'64	18'26	88'44¶			
3. Average annual cost‡ of educating each pupil in	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	* The expenditure on uninspected indigenes and other private schools is excluded from this Table, as no accurate estimate of it can be made. The expenditure on unattached institutions for professional instruction and on schools for Europeans and Eurasians is also excluded. An abstract of these two latter charges is given in a note at the end of General Table 3c. † The whole of the expenditure incurred by the Indian Universities has not been returned. ‡ The total expenditure on education from Provincial Funds in 1881-82, including the expenditure of institutions for professional training and of schools for Europeans and Eurasians, was Rs. 70,76,137. The total expenditure on education from Local Funds do. do. „ 26,73,365 Do. do. Municipal Funds do. do. „ 4,33,182 The total expenditure on education do. do. „ 1,82,15,169 § The annual cost has been calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil has been obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number of pupils on the rolls monthly during the year. ¶ Excluding unaided institutions. ** Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.								Percentage of total Municipal expenditure included in column 15 to total expenditure on education :— 2'26.		
Departmental Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues Cost to Local Rates and Cesses Cost to Municipal Funds TOTAL COST	169 8 0 0 12 8 244 1 3	16 15 4 1 3 3 1 5 5 31 7 7	0 15 4 2 9 11 0 4 6 4 6 5	89 14 11 30 12 3 0 5 6 121 10 4	11 3 2 0 3 7 1 10 8 15 11 10	3 8 3 2 9 5 0 6 0 8 5 8										Percentage of total expenditure from Public Funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal) included in column 15 to total expenditure in column 15 :— 56'63.	
Aided Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues Cost to Local Rates and Cesses Cost to Municipal Funds TOTAL COST	42 9 1 3 2 0 188 12 10	5 1 5 0 0 2 0 3 10 16 12 1	0 12 1 0 4 11 0 1 0 3 7 1	37 12 10 0 3 1 1 14 7 101 11 10	1 3 11 0 4 5 0 1 4 5 0 9											Percentage of total expenditure from Public Funds included in column 15 to total expenditure on education :— 50'09.
Unaided Institutions. { Cost to Municipal Funds TOTAL COST . . . . .	..... 97 8 2	0 1 5 12 8 11	0 0 3 3 0 8	..... 90 4 9	..... 13 12 8	0 0 5 4 5 4								
All Institutions. { Cost to Provincial Revenues|| . . . . . Cost to Local Rates and Cesses|| . . . . . Cost to Municipal Funds TOTAL COST	124 11 5 1 8 8 219 6 10	9 6 1 0 7 0 0 8 8 20 6 6	0 13 4 1 3 0 0 2 0 3 11 5	75 15 4 22 9 1 0 11 10 115 7 2	11 3 2 0 3 7 1 9 7 15 10 7	2 1 10 1 2 7 0 2 9 6 0 10											

Return of Expenditure on Departmental, Aided and Inspected

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.								
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.	
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	
ARTS COLLEGES.																	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	English	6,16,512	...	3,000	1,68,065	...	72,136	1,831	8,66,544	62,164	...	72,475	26,333	52,340	88,810	3,09,122	
	Oriental	25,379	3,580	360	32,877	127	62,323	24,547	...	6,372	16,140	...	18,439	9,973	75,471
TOTAL	6,40,891	...	3,000	1,71,645	360	1,05,013	1,958	9,28,867	86,711	...	6,372	88,615	26,333	70,779	98,783	3,84,593	
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.																	
<i>High Schools.</i>																	
For Boys	English	5,62,996	733	13,288	4,28,184	10,697	25,172	8,388	10,49,458	1,64,412	44	9,733	1,83,349	92,400	33,092	1,00,512	5,83,554
	Vernacular	3,057	319	3,376
For Girls	English	12,465	...	...	3,625	...	...	...	16,090	1,320	24	232	1	...	1,755	3,332
	Vernacular
<i>Middle Schools.</i>																	
For Boys	English	2,87,259	16,155	46,495	1,54,758	3,334	6,115	1,065	5,15,781	2,22,495	1,069	11,577	2,45,878	1,73,556	14,824	78,129	7,47,438
	Vernacular	98,152	51,842	16,782	33,242	5,620	750	1,505	2,07,893	1,11,688	33	2,560	93,085	87,477	1,121	8,099	3,04,963
For Girls	English	5,356	...	113	223	889	6,581	9,207	7,634	8,237	133	13,386	38,597
	Vernacular	9	9	4,465	...	390	432	6,332	231	692	22,542
TOTAL	9,69,294	68,730	76,678	6,20,351	20,540	32,027	11,568	17,99,188	5,73,497	1,246	24,284	5,21,510	3,68,003	49,491	2,08,525	16,90,426	
<i>Primary Schools.</i>																	
For Boys	English	1,22,003	61,853	62,653	94,515	745	5,297	4,722	3,51,788	1,00,447	35,007	27,394	1,38,500	25,911	9,920	1,11,058	4,48,841
	Vernacular	4,47,037	15,37,594	1,03,275	2,18,553	8,851	2,546	5,863	23,23,719	5,51,638	2,78,782	26,104	12,99,681	1,81,103	10,498	2,88,982	26,36,791
For Girls	English	1,675	370	2,045	15,517	...	658	5,826	8,083	942	38,513	69,531
	Vernacular	39,519	70,101	14,778	1,175	177	438	1,031	1,27,219	1,12,020	3,305	8,112	18,933	7,30,708	18,343	1,00,712	3,92,115
TOTAL	6,10,234	16,69,548	1,80,706	3,24,613	9,773	8,281	11,626	28,04,771	7,79,622	3,27,094	62,268	14,62,940	3,45,803	39,799	5,39,287	35,46,711	
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, ATTACHED AS DEPARTMENTS TO PRIMARY OR SECONDARY SCHOOLS--																	
Training Schools for Masters	2,13,100	78,405	318	679	114	135	72	2,92,913	14,498	68	...	1,453	15,593	2,555	21,087	55,3	
Training Schools for Mistresses	24,412	2,754	600	...	...	600	...	28,366	22,059	120	1,850	3,568	1,987	150	13,299	43,0
Engineering Schools	1,522	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	4,082	303	10	815	...	...	452	5,662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	9,268	...	2,230	1,273	141	...	860	13,862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,52,484	82,552	3,248	2,767	255	725	1,384	3,42,325	36,557	288	1,850	5,021	17,580	2,805	34,386	98,3	
UNIVERSITIES.																	
SECTION																	
SECTION																	
COLLARSHIPS																	
Colleges	40,359	...	...	...	...	4,080	5,974	50,419	2,740	...	...	...	...	1,194	1,253	5
Schools	44,613	62,637	8,124	...	...	4,918	1,487	1,21,779	5,810	1,206	1,555	391	...	1,774	4,283	15
LOADINGS.																	
CELLANEOUS.																	
TOTAL	2,51,174	3,68,941	38,339	794	2,676	18,570	1,52,665	8,35,107	29,989	1,206	1,613	391	8,134	41,468	26,104	1,01	
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	27,24,077	21,88,772	3,01,871	11,20,170	33,604	1,64,644	1,79,121	67,02,318	14,46,376	3,19,634	96,397	20,88,477	7,65,853	2,11,162	9,01,745	52,2	

I.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from fees or other sources
 II.—The average annual cost of educating each pupil has been calculated

Institutions* in India† for the official year 1881-82.

General Table No

UNALDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM					REMARKS.
Revenue of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenue.	Local Rates and Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	All other Sources.		GRAND TOTAL.
4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4g	5a	5b	5c	5d	5e	5f
₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
5,964	...	6,679	...	3,390	8,650	24,683	6,77,576	...	3,000	2,47,219	2,56,454	11,94,349
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,026	...	6,372	19,720	61,776	1,37,794
5,964	...	6,679	...	3,390	8,650	24,683	7,27,602	...	9,272	2,66,939	3,28,230	13,32,143
44,093	1,870	93,036	39,342	23,008	28,237	2,29,591	7,27,408	777	24,891	7,04,569	4,04,938	18,64,603
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,057	...	...	319	...	3,376
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,785	...	24	3,857	1,756	19,422
...
68,031	453	61,761	31,320	7,749	23,035	2,68,349	5,09,664	17,224	58,525	4,62,397	3,77,758	14,25,568
...	650	5,416	22,205	770	6,621	25,662	2,09,840	51,875	29,992	1,32,643	1,24,168	2,38,518
...	...	290	280	...	1,542	2,112	14,563	...	113	8,147	24,167	47,890
...	...	81	414	51	2,577	2,923	4,474	...	390	513	10,097	15,474
22,120	2,973	1,60,584	23,562	31,576	61,222	4,22,637	14,22,791	69,876	1,03,935	13,12,445	9,43,204	39,12,251
...	1,070	17,952	1,214	4,230	8,459	33,637	2,22,450	96,860	91,723	2,50,967	1,71,668	2,33,668
2,45,346	1,613	2,61,523	23,554	4,681	76,068	6,12,795	9,98,675	18,16,376	1,31,002	17,79,757	8,47,494	55,73,304
...	...	415	...	...	13,868	26,283	17,192	...	658	6,611	6,140	29,867
19,026	1,229	1,619	12,723	1,632	36,690	72,919	1,51,539	73,406	24,119	21,727	3,21,498	5,92,289
2,64,372	4,528	2,21,509	37,491	10,649	1,37,025	7,35,634	13,29,256	19,86,622	2,47,502	20,59,064	14,04,066	70,87,128
10,975	...	9	...	...	213	21,297	2,27,598	78,563	318	2,141	50,844	3,59,464
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,471	2,874	2,450	3,568	16,036	71,399
...	...	32	...	713	...	745	1,522	...	...	32	713	2,267
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,082	303	10	813	452	5,662
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,368	...	2,220	1,273	1,001	13,862
10,975	...	41	...	753	213	11,942	2,29,041	21,740	4,998	7,829	69,046	4,52,654
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,009	...	...	1,33,084	2,325	1,63,019
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,73,757	...	...	...	...	2,73,757
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,73,584	1,27,918	5,690	4,862	32,229	13,54,283
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,29,338	...	...	...	30,310	5,59,648
8,069	...	...	...	1,105	4,809	11,081	1,29,825	63,843	9,679	291	35,278	2,39,016
78,121	...	...	...	...	...	78,121	2,41,014	2,32,450	30,171	...	2,29,258	8,37,891
15,255	...	...	...	...	...	15,255	1,02,218	70,829	202	794	1,26,449	2,28,492
99,445	...	...	...	1,105	4,809	1,05,359	21,74,845	5,10,040	45,642	1,39,731	4,55,848	33,26,106
4,62,885	7,522	4,48,823	1,21,022	47,435	2,12,559	13,02,255	60,64,235	26,48,298	4,21,449	37,86,006	34,02,394	2,61,10,222

* The expenditure of unaided indigenous and o schools, not under inspection, is excluded from this Table, as no accurate estimate of it can be made. The expenditure on unaided institutions for secondary and technical instruction and on schools for blind and Eurasians is also excluded. An abstr of charges is given in a note at the end of General Table.

† Excluding Ajmer, British Burma and all Native States which administer their own system of education.

... credited to that Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditure under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong. ... the average monthly number of the students enrolled.

Detailed Return of Expenditure on Education* in each

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.							
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2h	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2h
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION--																
DEASE . ARTS COLLEGES { English .	1,30,246	...	...	28,435	...	1,140	50	1,39,871	20,399	...	...	20,495	13,792	11,914	19,641	86,241
DEASE . ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	...	...	...	...	...	453	...	453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,30,246	...	...	28,435	...	1,593	50	1,40,324	20,399	...	...	20,495	13,792	11,914	19,641	86,241
IBAY . ARTS COLLEGES { English .	85,467	...	3,000	25,405	...	24,228	853	1,38,953	5,100	...	...	8,378	850	1,544	22,705	38,578
IBAY . ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	85,467	...	3,000	25,405	...	24,228	853	1,38,953	5,100	...	...	8,378	850	1,544	22,705	38,578
AGAL . ARTS COLLEGES { English .	2,55,828	...	...	1,02,831	...	17,519	136	3,77,334	21,450	...	...	41,354	11,691	19,439	37,864	1,41,789
AGAL . ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	12,304	...	...	3,580	360	32,239	10	48,513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,68,132	...	...	1,07,411	360	49,808	136	4,25,847	21,450	...	...	41,354	11,691	19,439	37,864	1,41,789
V. P. AND QUDDH. } ARTS COLLEGES { English .	88,733	...	...	7,117	...	29,219	802	1,25,871	15,215	...	...	2,248	...	16,452	8,509	42,314
V. P. AND QUDDH. } ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	12,075	...	...	...	...	165	117	12,357	3,547	...	...	127	...	4,463	1,175	9,212
TOTAL	1,00,808	...	...	7,117	...	29,384	919	1,38,228	18,762	...	...	2,375	...	20,915	9,774	51,526
IBAB . ARTS COLLEGES { English .	45,803	...	...	2,099	...	...	...	47,902	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IBAB . ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21,000	...	6,372	16,013	...	13,976	8,798	46,159
TOTAL	45,803	...	...	2,099	...	...	...	47,902	21,000	...	6,372	16,013	...	13,976	8,798	66,159
INTRAL WINCES. } ARTS COLLEGES { English .	9,435	...	...	2,178	...	...	...	10,613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
INTRAL WINCES. } ARTS COLLEGES { Oriental .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	9,435	...	...	2,178	...	...	...	10,613	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXPENDITURE ON UNIVERSITY EDUCATION	6,40,891	...	3,000	1,71,645	360	1,05,013	1,958	19,22,867	86,711	...	6,372	88,615	26,333	77,772	28,783	3,34,593

I.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from fees or other sources credited to that fund are included.
 II.—The percentages in column 8 show the proportion which the expenditure on each object bears to the total expenditure.
 III.—The average annual cost of educating each pupil has been calculated.

Province of India † for the official year 1881-82.

General Table No.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN								REMARKS.	
Revenues of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenue.	Other Sources controlled by Government Officers.	Other Sources not controlled by Government Officers.			DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.				AIDED INSTITUTIONS.					UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.
												Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenue.	Cost to Local Rates and Cesses.	Cost to Municipalities.	Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenue.	Cost to Local Rates and Cesses.	Cost to Municipalities.			Total Cost.
a.	b.	c.	d.	e.	f.	g.	h.	i.	j.	k.	l.	m.	n.	o.	p.	q.	r.	s.	t.	u.	
...	...	3,205	...	3,120	4,000	10,331	1,50,645	20,625	76,173	85,643	7.39	257 13 8	210 1 2	...	...	115 2 8	29 9 8	...	...	93 1 2
...	...	3,205	...	3,120	4,000	10,331	1,50,645	30,078	76,173	85,643	7.40	242 8 9	197 0 8	...	...	125 2 8	29 9 8	...	...	93 1 2
...	...	1,062	...	270	...	7,296	90,567	53,486	40,774	1,84,827	5.39	446 12 8	274 13 0	...	9 10 4	271 10 9	35 14 7	...	...	331 10 2
...	...	1,062	...	270	...	7,296	90,567	53,486	40,774	1,84,827	5.39	446 12 8	274 13 0	...	9 10 4	271 10 9	35 14 7	...	...	331 10 2
...	...	2,077	...	2,065	5,042	2,77,278	1,21,506	1,25,381	5,24,165	8.30	320 5 2	217 5 8	...	...	185 5 6	28 0 7	...	...	...	48 7 8
...	...	2,077	...	2,065	5,042	2,77,278	1,21,506	1,25,381	5,24,165	8.30	320 5 2	217 5 8	...	...	185 5 6	28 0 7	...	...	...	48 7 8
...	...	335	...	1,679	2,014	1,20,570	37,420	35,078	1,93,068	9.30	245 15 9	179 13 11	...	...	211 8 6	76 9 3	...	...	...	125 14 0
...	...	335	...	1,679	2,014	1,20,570	37,420	35,078	1,93,068	9.30	245 15 9	179 13 11	...	...	211 8 6	76 9 3	...	...	...	125 14 0
...	45,803	2,099	...	47,902	2.94	498 15 8	477 1 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	21,000	6,372	38,787	66,159	4.06	...	...	...	...	137 8 8	107 2 3	...	32 8 2	...	...
...	66,803	8,471	38,787	1,14,061	7.00	498 15 8	477 1 10	...	...	337 8 8	107 2 3	...	32 8 2	...	...
...	9,435	1,178	...	10,613	1.57	186 3 1	165 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	9,435	1,178	...	10,613	1.57	186 3 1	165 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	6,679	...	3,300	8,650	124,682	7,27,600	1,88,348	3,16,193	13,32,140	7.31	244 1 3	169 8 0	...	0 12 8	188 12 10	42 9 1	...	3 2 0	97 8 2	

* The nature of the institutions included under this head, is indicated in the Remarks column of this Table. An abstract of the names of the institutions is given in the Appendix to this Report.

† Expenditure on education for Europeans and Eurasians is shown in the Remarks column of this Table.

‡ Inclusive of certain expenditure incurred in the Schowpourt College, the Punjab University College, the College of Education, the College of Arts, the College of Science, the College of Commerce, the College of Law, the College of Medicine, the College of Engineering, the College of Agriculture, the College of Forestry, the College of Veterinary Science, the College of Music, the College of Fine Arts, the College of Literature, the College of History, the College of Geography, the College of Mathematics, the College of Natural Philosophy, the College of Chemistry, the College of Botany, the College of Zoology, the College of Mineralogy, the College of Metallurgy, the College of Agriculture, the College of Forestry, the College of Veterinary Science, the College of Music, the College of Fine Arts, the College of Literature, the College of History, the College of Geography, the College of Mathematics, the College of Natural Philosophy, the College of Chemistry, the College of Botany, the College of Zoology, the College of Mineralogy, the College of Metallurgy.

§ Exclusive of expenditure incurred in the Schowpourt College, the Punjab University College, the College of Education, the College of Arts, the College of Science, the College of Commerce, the College of Law, the College of Medicine, the College of Engineering, the College of Agriculture, the College of Forestry, the College of Veterinary Science, the College of Music, the College of Fine Arts, the College of Literature, the College of History, the College of Geography, the College of Mathematics, the College of Natural Philosophy, the College of Chemistry, the College of Botany, the College of Zoology, the College of Mineralogy, the College of Metallurgy.

¶ Exclusive of expenditure incurred in the Schowpourt College, the Punjab University College, the College of Education, the College of Arts, the College of Science, the College of Commerce, the College of Law, the College of Medicine, the College of Engineering, the College of Agriculture, the College of Forestry, the College of Veterinary Science, the College of Music, the College of Fine Arts, the College of Literature, the College of History, the College of Geography, the College of Mathematics, the College of Natural Philosophy, the College of Chemistry, the College of Botany, the College of Zoology, the College of Mineralogy, the College of Metallurgy.

Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditures under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong. Expenditure on education, including all institutions for professional and technical training and schools for Europeans and Eurasians. On the average monthly number of the students...

Detailed Return of Expenditure on Education in each

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.								
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3	
SECONDARY EDUCATION.—																	
ALRAS																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	48,247	...	544	29,504	...	1,313	76	79,684	31,811	...	...	56,444	19,567	9,610	31,027	1,49,859
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	465	...	...	137	...	...	...	602	...	...	...	13	1	...	...	...
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	51,949	19,587	1,507	62,784	...	2,119	107	1,29,053	41,457	246	128	1,13,238	10,174	5,473	25,096	1,95,822
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	...	339	...	...	...	...	...	339	359	...	...	257	18	...	19	...
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	428	...	113	223	...	...	...	764	1,930	...	...	328	1,964	133	1,434	5,179
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . Vernacular .	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	688	...	...	154	646	...	359	1,245
	TOTAL	1,01,098	10,926	2,164	92,648	...	3,432	183	2,10,451	77,243	246	128	1,70,433	32,370	15,216	57,933	3,53,225
MBAY																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	88,898	...	7,469	84,890	2,828	5,817	82	1,89,990	17,087	...	...	13,204	1,845	3,574	18,913	54,311
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	48,414	614	26,785	63,254	949	1,189	...	1,41,205	23,794	...	...	26,429	5,775	8,137	17,394	81,421
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,774	...	...	5,391	1,781	...	9,485	21,811
	TOTAL	1,37,312	614	34,254	1,48,159	3,777	7,006	82	3,31,195	46,055	...	...	45,084	1,401	11,711	45,802	1,57,019
NGAL																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	1,67,129	205	716	2,71,994	7,869	14,407	7,835	4,79,465	54,139	...	3,866	1,07,006	65,034	9,761	2,106	2,41,600
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	12,000	...	...	3,488	...	...	...	15,488	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . Vernacular .	15,278	...	600	7,667	80	...	195	23,820	1,20,201	817	6,071	92,853	1,47,215	1,078	6,475	3,75,601
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	51,868	390	216	22,797	5,630	...	617	81,208	1,04,597	...	2,347	90,529	83,815	773	7,174	2,89,711
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	4,928	...	...	...	889	...	...	5,817	1,663	...	...	1,408	4,492	...	...	7,111
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,611	...	390	278	5,666	231	74	10,211
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . Vernacular .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	2,51,593	595	1,542	3,05,946	14,458	14,407	8,647	5,97,098	2,84,121	817	13,568	2,92,074	3,06,222	11,843	15,829	9,24,011
N.W. P. AND OUDH.																	
{ HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	1,66,718	230	4,154	1,66,266	...	2,905	375	1,89,027	46,277	26	3,902	3,108	...	10,006	41,991	1,05,411
{ HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	39,182	17,537	718	2,444	...	750	846	58,477	1,469	33	213	464	...	348	905	34
{ HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	...	84	220	...	...	1,755	33
{ HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . Vernacular .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	...	...	259	4
	TOTAL	2,02,900	17,776	4,872	17,070	...	3,655	1,221	2,47,494	49,234	69	4,139	3,792	...	10,444	44,911	1,12,118
UNJAB																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	59,946	289	395	4,656	...	...	...	56,286	6,163	8	1,049	677	23	51	5,997	13,111
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	3,057	...	...	319	...	...	...	3,276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	79,984	4,941	10,423	13,675	...	2,807	1,240	1,12,070	21,522	6	2,381	4,333	1,675	136	22,549	58,111
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	584	33,576	15,848	3,822	...	...	32	53,862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Girls . English .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	440	...	...	597	...	...	2,459	3
	TOTAL	1,33,571	38,806	26,666	22,472	...	2,807	1,272	2,25,594	28,125	14	3,430	5,517	1,698	187	31,005	69,111
CENTRAL PROVINCES																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	8,530	...	...	1,093	...	...	...	9,623	6,312	...	922	1,359	5,798	...	490	14
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	43,268	...	7,149	5,092	2,305	...	123	57,927	5,070	...	1,812	1,797	2,991	...	1,006	12
	TOTAL	51,798	...	7,149	6,285	2,305	...	123	67,550	11,382	...	2,734	3,156	6,789	...	1,496	27
SAM																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	(a)20,411	...	...	(a)21,271	...	730	20	42,432	1,623	...	...	1,551	133	...	...	3
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	512	...	...	316	...	...	...	822	10,361	...	285	7,228	5,726	...	5,609	26
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . Vernacular .	9,518	...	...	4,179	...	...	10	13,797	5,353	...	...	2,735	3,644	...	...	21
	TOTAL	30,441	...	...	25,766	...	730	30	56,967	17,337	...	285	11,514	9,503	...	5,609	41
ORG																	
{ HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	7,518	...	...	1,160	...	...	...	8,678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	7,518	...	...	1,160	...	...	...	8,678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
H. A. STRICTS																	
{ HIGH SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	11,817	...	...	144	...	...	...	12,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ MIDDLE SCHOOLS	{ For Boys . English .	41,336	13	31	810	...	...	...	42,190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	53,153	13	31	954	...	...	...	55,151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON SECONDARY EDUCATION:																	
		9,69,294	68,730	76,678	6,20,352	20,540	32,037	11,558	17,99,188	5,13,497	2,146	24,284	5,31,510	3,68,003	49,401	2,02,295	16,111

(a) Includes the cost of Shillong High Sch
 I.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from fees or other sources credited to
 II.—The percentages in column 6 show the proportion which the expenditure on each object bears to the total
 III.—The average annual cost of educating each pupil has been calculated

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.				AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN										
Revenues of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Sources controlled by Government Officers.	Other Sources not controlled by Government Officers.	GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.				AIDED INSTITUTIONS.				UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.	
4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4	5a	5b	5c	5	6	7a	7b	7c	7d	8a	8b	8c	8d	9a	9b
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.
...	...	14,028	...	1,172	7,441	22,641	81,058	31,437	1,39,289	2,51,784	7.26	77 4 7	46 12 9	...	0 8 5	55 14 4	12 4 4	...	...	34 6 6	...
...	...	33,028	1,571	7,665	9,804	52,068	93,405	77,478	2,06,049	3,76,933	10.87	100 5 4	77 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,051	273	...	218	1,542	359	339	1,830	2,534	1.67	29 3 4	11 12 2	...	2 6 4	0 5 5	...	...	...	...
...	...	290	280	...	1,542	2,112	2,358	330	5,960	8,663	6.25	58 12 4	32 14 9	...	8 11 1	83 13 11	27 15 9	...	...	...	...
...	...	48	414	51	1,924	2,437	695	...	3,596	4,291	3.12	0 14 5	0 14 5	...	...	20 15 5	7 12 9	...	...	...	...
...	...	48,445	2,538	8,888	20,929	80,800	1,78,341	1,09,727	3,56,752	6,44,820	18.59	38 3 3	18 5 8	1 15 9	0 6 3	29 8 3	6 7 2	0 0 4	0 0 2	21 1 2	...
44,098	...	8,813	209	1,200	7,212	61,532	1,05,985	1,01,092	99,068	3,06,145	8.92	59 2 4	27 10 9	...	2 5 2	48 15 1	15 4 11	...	...	73 9 7	...
38,031	...	7,711	2,602	...	3,136	51,480	72,208	92,791	1,09,215	2,74,214	7.99	20 8 7	7 0 8	0 1 5	3 14 4	22 6 10	6 8 8	...	...	10 9 7	...
...	5,174	...	16,667	21,841	0.3	...	...	...	...	38 14 11	9 3 7	...	...	...	...
82,129	...	16,524	2,811	1,200	10,348	1,13,012	1,83,367	1,93,883	2,24,950	6,02,200	17.54	32 13 4	13 9 0	0 1 0	3 6 4	29 11 10	8 10 8	...	...	33 14 2	...
...	1,570	68,508	39,133	19,122	12,747	1,41,080	2,21,568	3,08,466	3,23,417	8,53,451	13.61	34 10 2*	12 5 2	0 0 3	0 0 10	*21 7 8	4 12 10	...	0 5 5	9 7 5	0 1 8
...	12,000	3,488	...	15,488*	1.25	154 14 0*	120 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	453	20,468	26,362	84	9,339	56,706	1,35,479	16,783	3,03,874	4,56,136*	7.27	20 15 5†	13 7 2	...	0 8 5	†14 5 2	4 9 4	0 0 6	0 4 3	8 1 3	0 1 0
...	650	4,280	11,932	770	5,155	22,787	1,56,375	32,637	2,04,428	3,93,440†	6.27	8 9 6†	5 7 6	0 0 7	0 0 4	†7 10 8	2 12 4	...	0 1 0	5 14 5	0 2 8
...	6,591	889	5,900	13,380†	1.21	31 7 1†	26 10 2	...	...	75 12 10	12 0 9	...	...	...	...
...	453	486	3,611	390	6,753	10,756†	1.7	...	...	...	...	†20 5 4	7 2 4	...	0 12 4	48 9 7	...
...	2,673	93,289	77,427	19,976	27,694	2,21,059	5,35,624	3,62,653	8,44,374	17,42,651	27.78	24 6 1	10 4 4	0 0 4	0 1 0	12 3 1	3 12 0	0 0 2	0 2 10	8 9 10	1 8
...	300	114	...	1,514	487	2,415	2,12,995	26,537	57,310	2,96,842	14.44	70 6 9	62 1 10	0 1 5	5 1 8	9 7 0	20 13 3	0 0 3	1 12 1	58 14 5	7 5 1
...	37,651	22,541	1,718	61,910	3.01	18 4 10	11 5 2	5 7 10	3 7	13 12 7	5 14 4	0 2 10	0 13 8	...	...
...	1,320	24	1,975	3,319	1.6	...	...	...	...	45 7 5	18 1 4	...	0 5 3	...	...
...	168	...	259	427	0.2	...	...	...	...	71 2 8	28 0 0	...	...	...	...
...	300	114	...	1,514	487	2,415	2,52,134	49,102	61,262	3,62,498	17.63	42 1 7	34 8 2	3 0 4	0 13 3	44 2 5	19 4 11	0 0 5	1 10 0	58 14 5	7 5 0
...	57,109	6,397	6,748	70,254	4.31	162 3 3	116 13 1	0 13 3	1 2 2	98 5 10	43 6 5	0 0 10	7 6 2	...	...
...	3,957	319	3,376	3,376	1.16	6 7	105 6 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,00,506	35,473	28,693	1,64,672	10.11	54 6 5	38 5 8	2 6 4	5 0 11	66 6 8	27 2 9	0 0 1	3 0 1	...	...
...	584	53,278	...	53,862	3.30	18 14 10	0 3 3	11 12 9	5 9 1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	440	2,966	3,406	3,406	1.21	...	...	...	...	378 7 1	148 14 3	...	...	...	...
...	1,61,696	95,467	38,407	2,95,570	18.14	42 11 5	25 4 8	7 5 7	0 9 9	74 3 3	29 13 2	0 0 3	3 10 2	...	...
...	14,842	2,015	7,647	24,504	3.64	96 3 8	85 4 9	...	...	89 1 9	37 12 9	...	5 8 4	...	...
...	48,338	10,481	5,794	70,613	10.48	33 4 5	24 13 8	...	4 1 8	25 8 11	10 3 7	...	3 10 5	...	...
...	63,180	18,496	13,441	95,117	14.12	36 11 1	28 2 2	...	3 14 1	41 9 0	17 2 8	...	4 2 0	...	...
...	...	1,573	...	...	350	1,923	22,034	22,021	3,607	*47,662	15.32	*24 13 6	11 15 2	...	...	26 14 2	13 3 1	...	...	8 7 6	...
...	...	554	785	...	...	2,095	10,873	601	20,758	†32,134	10.32	†7 2 2	4 6 7	...	...	13 12 5	4 14 2	...	0 2 2	5 13 7	...
...	...	85	...	...	1,248	1,333	14,871	4,189	7,712	†26,772	8.01	†11 2 2	7 11 8	...	...	8 9 6	3 14 9	...	...	21 2 6	...
...	...	2,212	785	...	2,354	5,351	47,778	26,811	31,977	1,06,566	34.25	18 10 4	9 15 5	...	...	12 4 2	4 12 10	...	0 1 3	8 3 3	...
...	7,518	1,160	...	8,678	38.17	65 4 0	56 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	7,518	1,160	...	8,678	38.17	65 4 0	56 8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	11,817	144	...	11,961	3.39	239 3 6	236 5 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	41,336	854	...	42,190	11.95	50 5 6	49 5 3	0 0 3	0 0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	53,153	998	...	54,151	15.34	60 15 8	59 13 8	0 0 2	0 0 6	...	...	...	...	...	...
82,129	2,973	1,60,584	83,561	31,578	61,812	4,22,637	14,82,791	8,58,297	15,71,163	39,12,251	22.48	31 7 7	16 15 4	1 3 3	1 5 5	16 12 1	1 5 1	0 0 2	0 3 10	12 8 11	0 1 5

abolished, viz., Provincial Rs. 326, Fees Rs. 547. Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditure under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong. expenditure on education, including all institutions for professional and technical training and schools for Europeans and Eurasians, on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.

Detailed Return of Expenditure on Education

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.							
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3
PRIMARY EDUCATION—																
MADRAS																
Schools																
For Boys { English	28,989	53,963	14,365	40,501	...	2,053	134	1,40,005	35,152	34,780	19,463	1,07,810	17,522	6,757	59,981	2,81,475
For Boys { Vernacular	7,195	1,00,534	8,283	11,305	...	...	579	1,27,986	27,487	2,18,379	20,007	1,97,476	10,051	2,476	78,924	5,54,810
For Girls { English	1,675	...	...	370	...	...	...	2,045	7,044	...	562	2,813	3,492	846	19,206	34,053
For Girls { Vernacular	6,421	2,417	3,756	225	26	438	7	13,284	25,155	125	1,563	5,319	22,669	2,182	36,627	94,240
TOTAL	44,280	1,56,914	26,404	52,493	20	2,493	720	2,83,320	94,838	2,53,224	41,695	3,23,928	53,744	12,261	1,94,838	9,64,578
OMHAY																
For Boys { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys { Vernacular	2,37,367	5,35,458	38,257	1,14,918	4,259	112	2,119	9,62,490	9,266	2,529	100	5,503	5,360	6,579	2,247	37,584
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls { Vernacular	18,029	43,330	1,185	948	...	...	...	63,492	9,484	222	300	3,127	11,327	9,137	8,881	42,483
TOTAL	2,55,396	5,78,788	39,442	1,15,866	4,259	112	2,119	10,25,982	18,750	2,751	400	8,630	16,697	15,713	17,128	80,067
BEHAL																
For Boys { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys { Vernacular	3,135	...	...	...	55	...	46	3,230	4,75,255	8,121	2,941	10,64,070	1,43,682	104	1,81,512	12,77,685
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48,163	...	1,221	9,897	85,764	6,177	9,473	1,60,695
TOTAL	3,135	...	...	...	55	...	46	3,230	5,23,418	8,121	4,162	10,73,967	2,29,446	6,281	1,92,985	20,38,380
W. P. AND OUDH.																
For Boys { English	48,800	1,135	8,942	18,371	...	973	1,502	79,832	36,301	216	5,105	15,373	...	2,787	29,079	88,861
For Boys { Vernacular	62,488	4,97,876	17,459	19,197	...	2,434	1,868	6,01,322	6,831	197	1,085	901	...	979	8,445	12,438
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,158	...	96	612	...	96	11,357	12,319
For Girls { Vernacular	11,454	3,182	1,030	...	...	...	490	16,256	11,788	...	1,000	45	...	187	19,450	32,470
TOTAL	1,22,751	5,02,193	27,431	37,568	...	3,407	3,960	6,97,310	61,078	413	7,286	16,931	...	4,049	68,332	1,58,688
MUNJAN.																
For Boys { English	32,075	6,755	36,420	31,007	...	2,271	2,986	1,11,514	24,358	11	1,970	13,597	3,727	382	16,978	61,023
For Boys { Vernacular	773	2,32,801	24,058	15,202	...	...	930	2,73,764	960	...	600	...	2,026	360	1,123	5,069
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,710	...	...	2,401	3,866	...	6,384	14,361
For Girls { Vernacular	2,182	8,346	6,891	2	...	...	511	18,042	15,213	1,260	3,538	21	8,612	663	21,612	51,922
TOTAL	35,030	2,47,902	67,469	46,211	...	2,271	4,437	4,03,320	42,241	1,271	6,268	16,019	18,232	1,407	47,097	1,32,375
CENTRAL PROVINCES.																
For Boys { English	10,236	...	2,926	3,661	745	...	...	17,568	3,517	...	856	1,705	4,651	...	271	21,001
For Boys { Vernacular	41,894	1,11,566	14,651	14,362	4,537	...	321	1,87,331	13,736	...	1,176	2,002	16,728	...	1,195	29,834
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	725	...	...	1,005
For Girls { Vernacular	...	11,663	1,320	...	157	...	13	13,453	1,467	...	140	...	1,588	...	2,447	5,742
TOTAL	52,130	1,23,529	18,897	18,023	5,439	...	334	2,18,352	24,000	...	2,272	3,707	23,690	...	3,913	57,582
SSAM																
For Boys { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,119	...	...	15	...	...	4,742	5,861
For Boys { Vernacular	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	9,823	49,436	75	17,192	3,359	...	6,714	86,499
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	...	...	...	...	...	1,476	1,801
For Girls { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	318	1,608	...	24	585	...	1,612	3,632
TOTAL	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	345	11,585	51,234	75	17,217	3,844	...	13,951	97,821
POOR																
For Boys { English	1,894	...	...	975	...	...	...	2,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys { Vernacular	...	6,150	...	68	...	...	...	6,218	192	...	...	21	...	...	110	32
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls { Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	110	22
TOTAL	1,894	6,150	...	1,043	...	...	...	9,087	312	...	...	21	...	...	220	54
H. A. DISTRICTS																
For Boys { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Boys { Vernacular	93,840	53,209	567	13,411	...	...	...	1,61,027	3,088	120	120	12,516	...	...	704	16,5
For Girls { English	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
For Girls { Vernacular	1,433	863	490	...	...	...	...	2,792	312	...	150	...	150	...	120	7
TOTAL	95,273	54,072	1,057	13,411	...	...	...	1,63,819	3,400	120	270	12,516	150	...	824	17,2
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION:	6,10,234	16,69,548	1,80,706	3,14,613	9,77	8,221	11,616	28,04,771	7,79,622	3,17,094	62,268	14,62,940	3,45,803	39,709	5,39,287	35,46,1

I.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from fees or other sources credited to the ...
 II.—The percentages in column 6 show the proportion which the expenditure on each object bears to the total ...
 III.—The average annual cost of educating each pupil has been calculated ...

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.				AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN										
Revenues of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Sources controlled by Government Officers.	Other Sources not controlled by Government Officers.	GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.				AIDED INSTITUTIONS.				UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.	
4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4	5a	5b	5c	5	6	Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	Cost to Local Rates and Cesses.	Cost to Municipalities.	Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	Cost to Local Rates and Cesses.	Cost to Municipalities.	Total Cost.	Cost to Municipalities.
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.
...	...	17,656	784	722	7,656	26,818	64,141	1,65,259	2,18,898	4,48,298	12.92	7 14 3	1 10 2	3 0 8	0 12 11	7 10 9	0 15 4	0 15 2	0 8 6	3 7 8	...
...	...	1,28,610	5,357	2,312	45,083	1,81,362	34,682	3,59,177	4,70,299	8,64,158	24.92	4 13 2	0 4 4	3 12 7	0 5 0	3 9 2	0 2 10	1 6 6	0 2 1	1 14 9	...
...	...	415	...	...	15,868	16,283	8,719	932	42,730	53,381	15.21	21 12 1	17 13 1	...	...	20 5 10	4 3 5	...	0 5 8	67 4 7	...
...	...	1,088	3,917	672	30,551	36,228	31,576	8,631	1,03,525	1,43,734	4.15	7 0 1	3 6 2	1 4 5	1 15 9	0 12 0	9 8 0	0 2 0	2 9 5	15 15 6	...
...	...	1,47,769	6,058	3,706	99,158	1,66,691	1,39,118	5,34,019	8,35,452	15,08,589	43.50	6 1 11	0 15 3	3 6 3	0 9 1	4 11 11	0 7 5	1 3 11	0 3 3	2 6 6	...
...
...	...	39,022	1,494	1,577	6,866	2,95,135	2,46,633	7,27,752	3,20,824	12,95,209	37.74	4 5 10	1 1 3	2 6 10	0 2 9	4 1 6	1 0 1	0 4 4	0 2 4	4 5 6	...
...	...	52	...	10	2,123	21,211	27,513	45,985	53,688	1,27,186	3.71	6 0 7	1 11 5	4 1 11	0 1 6	10 4 11	2 4 9	0 0 10	0 1 2	5 8 9	...
...	...	39,974	1,494	1,577	8,929	3,16,346	2,74,146	7,73,737	3,74,512	14,22,395	41.45	4 7 0	1 1 8	2 8 1	0 2 9	6 0 3	1 6 7	0 3 3	0 5 4	6 6 7	...
...
...	1,623	92,032	15,616	42	21,034	1,30,347	4,78,390	12,786	15,20,092	20,11,268	32.08	4 0 3	3 14 3	...	...	2 10 0	0 10 7	0 0 2	0 0 1	2 7 2	0 5
...
...	929	479	8,702	950	2,534	13,594	48,163	2,150	1,23,976	1,74,289	2.78	...	...	...	...	11 7 4	3 6 11	...	0 1 4	7 4 4	7 11
...
...	2,552	92,511	24,318	992	23,568	1,43,941	5,26,553	14,936	16,44,068	21,85,557	34.86	4 0 3	3 14 3	...	...	2 12 9	0 11 6	0 0 2	0 0 1	2 9 10	0 8
...
...	1,676	271	3,614	803	6,364	85,110	38,020	51,927	1,75,057	8.52	13 7 11	8 4 1	0 3 1	1 8 2	12 2 8	4 15 6	0 0 6	0 11 2	14 12 10	3 14 4	
...	...	27	760	1,609	2,306	69,319	5,40,110	12,721	6,22,156	30.27	3 5 4	0 5 6	2 12 1	0 1 7	6 14 7	2 8 11	0 1 2	0 6 6	4 12 4	...	
...	6,158	96	12,065	18,319	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	17 15 11	6 0 9	...	0 1 6	...	
...	300	...	...	1,420	1,720	23,242	6,302	21,102	50,346	2.45	4 7 5	3 2 8	0 14 1	0 4 7	8 12 10	3 3 2	...	0 4 4	6 4 0	1 1 5	
...	1,976	298	4,374	3,832	10,480	1,83,829	5,84,234	97,815	8,65,878	42.13	3 10 8	0 10 4	2 10 3	0 2 3	10 12 3	4 2 7	0 5 0	7 11	8 10 11	1 10 2	
...	56,433	81,420	34,084	1,72,537	10.59	7 13 6	2 4 1	0 7 7	2 9 0	7 9 0	3 0 3	...	3 10	...	...
...	1,733	2,73,591	3,509	2,78,833	17.11	4 2 2	0 0 2	3 8 3	0 5 9	6 1 5	1 2 6	...	0 11 6	...	...
...	1,710	...	12,651	34,361	8.8	...	...	...	...	107 15 7	12 13 8	...	...	...	...
...	17,395	20,658	31,911	69,964	4.79	4 11 5	0 9 1	2 2 10	1 13 2	10 4 5	3 0 2	0 4 0	0 11 2	...	...
...	77,271	3,75,669	82,753	5,35,695	32.88	4 12 7	0 6 8	2 15 1	0 12 9	9 6 4	3 0 0	1 5 0	6 11	...	...
...	...	25	430	...	...	455	13,753	8,188	7,083	29,024	4.30	11 10 9	6 12 10	...	1 15 1	11 15 6	3 13 3	...	0 14 11	10 13 4	
...	...	147	757	...	1,536	2,440	60,630	1,46,613	22,362	2,29,605	34.06	3 10 5	0 13 1	2 2 10	0 4 6	2 4 6	1 1 2	...	0 1 1	0 12 8	
...	280	...	725	1,005	1.5	...	...	...	11 2 8	3 1 9	...	...	...
...	1,467	13,993	4,035	19,195	2.85	5 2 5	...	4 9 4	0 8 1	13 7 2	3 7 0	...	0 9 0	...	
...	...	172	1,187	...	1,536	2,895	76,130	1,68,494	34,205	2,78,829	41.36	3 15 0	0 15 0	2 3 8	0 5 5	3 0 8	1 4 3	...	0 1 11	0 14 9	
...	1,119	...	4,764	5,883	1.80	...	...	...	8 5 4	1 9 4	...	...	...
...	...	785	330	...	...	1,115	10,166	49,511	28,286	87,959	28.28	2 0 8	2 0 8	...	...	2 13 1	0 5 1	1 9 9	...	0 8 3	
...	325	...	1,476	1,801	0.58	...	...	...	...	6 14 4	1 3 11	...	...
...	104	...	62	166	318	1,698	1,787	3,803	1.22	...	...	...	...	4 11 1	0 6 7	2 3 1	...	2 3 5	
...	...	785	434	...	62	1,281	11,930	51,209	36,307	99,446	31.97	2 0 8	2 0 8	...	...	3 0 2	0 5 8	1 9 2	...	0 9 1	
...	1,894	975	...	2,869	12.61	8 8 7	5 10 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	192	6,218	...	6,541	28.78	2 9 2	...	2 8 9	...	5 10 8	3 5 11	...	...
...		
...	120	...	116	236	1.01	...	...	...	...	14 6 0	7 8 0	...	...
...	2,206	7,193	241	9,640	42.40	3 4 9	0 11 0	2 3 9	...	7 9 2	4 4 5	...	...
...		
...	96,928	67,427	13,220	1,77,575	50.32	6 1 7	3 8 11	2 0 3	0 0 4	4 1 3	0 12 2	0 0 6	0 0 5	...	
...		
...	1,745	1,509	270	3,524	1.00	10 9 2	5 6 10	3 4 3	1 14 1	7 2 10	3 0 11	...	1 7 6		
...	98,673	68,936	13,490	1,81,099	51.32	6 2 4	3 9 2	2 0 6	0 0 8	4 2 5	0 13 1	0 0 6	0 1 0	...	
...	4,528	2,81,509	37,491	10,649	1,37,085	7,35,634	13,89,856	25,78,427	31,18,845	70,87,128	38.91	4 6 5	0 15 4	2 9 1	0 4 6	3 7 1	0 12 1	0 4 11	0 1 0	3 0 8	0 3

* Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditure under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong. expenditure on education, including all institutions for professional and technical training and schools for Europeans and Eurasians. on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.

Detailed Return of Expenditure on Education, in each

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.							
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	Total.
	1a	2b	3c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION—																
ANDHRA.																
Training Schools for Masters	25,140	23,447	304	...	...	...	...	49,897	4,535	68	...	1,206	...	2,055	11,829	80,39
Training Schools for Mistresses	4,041	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,041	3,357	...	...	771	1,087	...	6,311	12,42
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	30,187	23,447	304					53,938	7,892	68		1,877	1,987	2,655	18,140	39,61
M.P.A.																
Training Schools for Masters	34,316	16,731	...	...	...	...	...	51,047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	15,239	2,754	600	...	...	600	...	19,193	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	1,512	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,512	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	...	303	...	...	...	...	...	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Schools	9,268	...	2,220	1,271	141	...	860	13,862	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	60,445	19,788	2,820	1,275	141	600	860	85,929								
BANGAL.																
Training Schools for Masters	62,004	350	...	581	...	...	3	62,938	4,758	...	...	273	15,593	...	...	80,6
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,454	...	...	2,073	...	...	1,212	6,7
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	62,004	350		581			3	62,938	8,212			2,346	15,593		1,212	27,1
N.W. P. AND OUDH.																
Training Schools for Masters	30,228	6,272	...	...	...	135	...	36,607	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,968	120	...	724	...	150	3,799	6,7
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	30,228	6,272				135		36,607	1,968	120		724		150	3,799	6,7
KAJAB.																
Training Schools for Masters	19,613	28,332	...	...	...	...	...	47,945	3,000	...	...	74	...	...	8,093	11,
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,280	...	1,850	...	...	...	2,067	27,
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	19,613	28,332						47,945	16,280		1,850	74			10,160	28
CENTRAL PROVINCES.																
Training Schools for Masters	19,226	...	14	...	114	...	2	19,356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	5,132	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Industrial Schools	4,082	...	10	815	...	...	452	5,389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	28,440		24	815	114		454	29,847								
SAM.																
Training Schools for Masters	11,044	3,263	...	96	...	...	67	14,570	2,205	...	...	...	...	...	1,165	3
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	11,044	3,263		96			67	14,570	2,205						1,165	3
ORISSA.																
Training Schools for Masters	1,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	1,890							1,890								
UNASSIGNED INDIANS.																
Training Schools for Masters	8,571	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	8,571							8,571								
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION:	2,51,484	81,552	2,148	2,767	255	733	1,384	3,48,325	36,557	183	1,850	5,022	17,582	2,805	34,386	5

1.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from Fees or other sources are included.
 11.—The percentages in column 6 show the proportion which the expenditure on each object bears to the total.
 111.—The average annual cost of educating each pupil has been calculated on the basis of the total number of pupils in each class.

Province of India* for the official year 1881-82—continued.

General Table N

UNPAID INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.				Percentage on Total Expenditure.	AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING EACH PUPIL IN							UNPAID INSTITUTIONS.	REMARKS.	
							Provincial Revenues.	Other Sources controlled by Government Officers.	Other Sources not controlled by Government Officers.	GRAND TOTAL.		DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.				AIDED INSTITUTIONS.					Total Cost.
Revenue of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.						Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	Cost to Local Rates and Taxes.	Cost to Municipalities.	Total Cost.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	Cost to Local Rates and Taxes.				Cost to Municipalities.
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v
...	30,681	23,819	15,590	70,090	2'02	81 6 4	42 10 5	38 4 0	0 7 11	143 3 5	32 2 7	0 7 9	...	...	...
...	7,398	...	9,069	16,467	'48	192 6 10	192 6 10	...	...	90 11 3	24 8 1	...	...	...
...	38,079	23,819	24,650	86,557	2'50	85 1 2	47 9 9	35 15 9	0 7 8	117 5 4	28 6 2	0 3 11	...	...	...
...	34,216	16,733	11,197	62,246	1'81	145 0 4	97 7 9	47 8 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	90 4 9
...	15,239	3,954	...	19,193	'56	295 4 5	234 7 1	42 5 11	9 3 8	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,522	...	...	1,522	'05	253 10 8	253 10 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	303	...	303	'01	60 9 7	...	60 9 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	9,368	4,494	...	13,862	'40	15 2 11	10 4 2	...	2 6 10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	60,445	25,484	11,197	97,126	2'83	64 1 3	45 1 2	14 12 1	2 1 7	...	...	...	...	...	90 4 9
...	66,762	934	15,866	83,562	1'33	105 1 1	103 8 2	0 9 4	...	68 15 7	15 14 7	...	...	...	...
...	3,454	...	3,285	6,739	'11	...	...	...	...	192 8 8	98 10 11	...	...	...	...
...	70,216	934	19,151	90,301	1'44	105 1 1	103 8 2	0 9 4	...	81 14 9	24 9 4	...	...	...	...
...	30,280	6,407	...	36,687	1'79	121 14 2	100 9 7	20 13 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1,968	120	4,583	6,671	'32	...	...	...	...	82 5 9	24 4 9	1 7 8	...	...	...
...	32,248	6,527	4,583	43,358	2'11	121 14 2	100 9 7	20 13 5	...	82 5 9	24 4 9	1 7 8	...	...	...
...	22,623	28,332	8,167	59,122	3'63	200 10 4	82 1 8	118 8 8	...	360 3 7	96 12 5	...	...	...	...
...	13,280	1,850	2,067	17,197	1'05	...	...	...	...	116 3 1	89 11 8	...	12 8 0	...	...
...	35,903	30,280	10,234	76,319	4'68	200 10 4	82 1 8	118 8 8	...	158 7 3	90 15 2	...	10 5 4	...	...
...	19,226	130	...	19,356	2'87	115 14 6	115 2 0	...	0 1 4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	5,132	...	...	5,132	'76	270 1 8	270 1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,082	1,277	...	5,359	'80	12 15 7	9 14 2	...	0 0 5	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	28,440	1,407	...	29,847	4'43	49 13 3	47 7 8	...	0 0 7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	13,249	3,526	1,165	17,940	5'77	77 14 8	59 0 11	17 15 9	...	35 7 7	23 3 4	...	...	...	...
...	0'24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13 12 8
...	13,249	3,526	1,910	18,685	6'01	77 14 8	59 0 11	17 15 9	...	35 7 7	23 3 4	...	...	...	13 12 8
...	1,890	...	...	1,890	8'30	315 0 0	315 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8'30	315 0 0	315 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8,571	...	...	8,571	2'43	119 0 8	119 0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2'43	119 0 8	119 0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8,571	...	...	8,571	2'43	119 0 8	119 0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2,890	...	...	2,890	8'30	315 0 0	315 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2'48	86 0 10	63 7 6	20 8 0	0 12 7	102 11 11	37 12 10	0 3 1	1 14 7	...	67 1 5

* Excluding Burma and two States administered on their own system of education.

† Only Prof and Techn institutions, as to Primary and Secondary are here on

to that Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditure under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong. Total expenditure on education, including all institutions for professional and technical training and schools for Europeans and Eurasians, calculated on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.

Detailed Return of Expenditure on Education in

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS.								AIDED INSTITUTIONS.							
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.
	2a	2b	2c	2d	2e	2f	2g	2h	3a	3b	3c	3d	3e	3f	3g	3h
UNIVERSITIES,† DIRECTION, INSPECTION AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
ANDHRA																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	4,603	...	...	...	...	1,651	970	7,514	2,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,740
{ Schools	2,406	...	...	...	...	309	...	2,795	...	...	...	...	...	220	...	220
Buildings	1,123	8,761	870	...	...	...	19,378	30,132	6,418	...	...	...	6,422	...	16,447	29,287
Miscellaneous	11,773	21,735	...	200	...	...	9,187	42,895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	19,995	30,496	870	200	...	2,150	29,535	83,246	9,158	...	...	...	6,422	220	16,447	32,247
GOA																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	11,794	...	...	...	...	1,292	...	13,085	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	8,629	4,427	...	...	...	1,484	...	14,550	...	507	...	...	...	276	...	781
Buildings	27,521	1,27,733	...	...	...	9,388	...	1,64,542	13,587	...	...	...	...	4,690	...	13,277
Miscellaneous	29,306	24,187	...	594	...	150	625	45,863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	68,250	1,56,347	...	594	...	12,324	625	2,38,120	13,587	...	507	...	...	4,966	...	19,660
MADHRA																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	7,972	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,972	...	...	...	...	...	1,194	1,253	2,447
{ Schools	4,526	23,687	3,765	...	...	1,475	559	34,012	...	...	60	...	...	1,278	774	2,112
Buildings	336	27,059	...	...	...	...	1,245	28,640	...	...	...	...	...	33,810	3,871	37,091
Miscellaneous	12,995	13,710	...	...	...	36	...	26,451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	25,589	64,466	3,765	...	...	1,511	1,804	97,075	...	...	60	...	...	36,282	5,898	42,240
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	6,816	...	...	...	...	835	5,004	12,655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	13,181	29,306	4,341	...	...	1,650	878	49,256	1,562	1,206	988	391	...	...	3,228	7,375
Buildings	21,827	46,408	27,020	...	...	...	21,287	1,16,542	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000
Miscellaneous	2,118	30	89	...	...	...	61,868	64,105	340	...	...	...	...	...	...	340
TOTAL	43,942	75,644	31,450	...	...	2,485	89,037	2,42,558	2,902	1,206	988	391	...	...	3,228	8,715
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	7,604	...	...	...	...	108	...	7,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	9,199	5,317	18	...	...	50	...	14,575	4,248	...	...	...	...	...	281	4,529
Buildings	48,148	3,410	2,223	...	3,676	...	128	56,585	94	...	58	...	1,712	...	250	2,114
Miscellaneous	759	...	...	...	...	...	31,486	32,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	65,202	8,727	2,241	...	3,676	108	31,664	1,11,117	4,342	...	58	...	1,712	...	531	6,643
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	795	433	...	...	...	...	...	1,228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS																
University Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scholarships { Colleges	1,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
{ Schools	6,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buildings	6,040	22,215	...	...	...	...	...	29,155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	12,162	10,513	13	...	...	...	...	22,788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	26,962	32,228	13	...	...	...	...	59,803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON UNIVERSITIES, DIRECTION, INSPECTION, &c.	2,51,174	3,68,941	38,330	794	2,676	18,578	152,665	8,33,167	29,989	1,206	1,613	391	8,134	47,468	26,104	1,08,900
GRAND TOTAL OF EXPENDITURE IN EACH PROVINCE.																
MADRAS	3,25,806	2,21,793	20,742	1,73,774	20	9,666	30,488	7,61,879	2,00,530	2,53,598	41,821	5,66,723	1,08,315	42,266	3,06,999	14,69,100
MADRAS	6,06,870	7,55,537	79,516	3,21,490	8,177	44,270	4,539	18,20,109	81,492	2,751	907	62,022	26,048	33,932	85,630	2,98,100
MADRAS	5,84,774	945	1,542	4,13,938	14,873	64,215	8,812	10,89,119	8,37,201	8,938	17,730	14,09,741	5,62,972	47,594	2,47,800	32,32,000
MADRAS	4,83,268	5,00,707	36,068	61,755	...	38,022	7,904	22,17,794	1,31,842	602	1,485	21,822	...	71,840	1,32,821	3,72,000
MADRAS	2,77,969	3,00,684	1,25,585	70,282	...	7,553	94,746	9,67,320	1,10,548	2,491	18,748	38,000	10,930	15,570	1,00,263	3,05,000
MADRAS	2,07,504	1,32,236	28,111	26,101	10,534	128	34,575	4,37,489	39,724	...	5,064	6,863	34,191	...	5,940	91,000
MADRAS	41,830	3,353	...	25,852	...	...	...	71,882	31,127	51,134	360	28,745	13,347	...	20,725	1,45,000
MADRAS	12,097	6,823	...	2,203	...	...	...	20,883	312	...	...	...	...	...	220	20,000
MADRAS	1,83,959	86,913	1,107	14,395	...	...	...	2,86,344	3,400	120	270	12,546	150	...	824	17,000
GRAND TOTAL FOR INDIA	27,24,077	22,88,772	3,01,871	11,10,170	33,604	1,64,644	79,182	67,00,318	14,46,376	3,19,634	96,387	20,88,477	7,65,853	2,11,168	9,02,145	58,29,000

1.—In calculating the expenditure from Provincial Revenues or any other fund, all payments or contributions from Fees or other sources credited to it. 2.—The percentages in column 6 show the proportion which the expenditure on each object bears to the total.

each Province of India* for the official year 1881-82—concluded.

General Table

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION.							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.			GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage on Total Expenditure.	REMARKS.
Revenues of Native States in Bombay.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Sources controlled by Government Officers.	Other Sources not controlled by Government Officers.			
4a	4b	4c	4d	4e	4f	4g	5a	5b	5c	5	6	7
...	67,186	...	67,186	1'94	* Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
...	40,470	...	...	40,470	1'17	
...	1,90,227	75,460	...	2,74,687	7'93	
...	7,433	2,821	...	10,254	3'0	
...	2,406	200	3230	2,025	6'08	
...	7,541	35,483	16,395	59,419	1'72	
...	11,773	31,122	...	42,895	1'24	
...	2,68,859	2,12,371	16,615	4,97,845	14'37	
...	27,009	...	...	27,009	78	
...	38,954	...	...	38,954	1'11	
...	1,72,013	9,673	29,991	2,11,677	6'17	
...	11,791	1,292	...	13,083	3'8	
6,069	1,105	4,809	11,983	8,629	6,428	12,259	27,316	8'0	
78,121	78,121	41,106	1,37,121	82,811	2,61,049	7'61	
15,255	15,255	20,300	15,556	15,255	61,127	1'78	
99,445	1,105	4,809	1,05,359	3,19,812	1,80,070	1,40,316	6,40,199	18'66	† The expenditure on Universities, Direction and Inspection for the common benefit of all classes of institutions, is shown in column 5a to 5 only.
...	71,405	68,824	...	68,824	1'10	
...	3,66,523	1,810	...	71,405	1'11	
...	183,206	17,803	...	3,68,333	5'35	
...	473,478	3,104	...	1,01,009	1'01	
...	2,11,872	27,813	...	76,582	1'22	
...	435,078	7,190	...	2,39,687	3'82	
...	8,41,562	1,26,546	...	4,26,668	12'68	
...	35,540	...	...	35,540	1'73	
...	2,09,662	6,253	...	2,15,915	10'51	
...	7,972	...	2,447	10,419	51	
...	4,536	29,546	2,052	36,124	1'76	
...	330	28,304	37,681	66,321	3'22	
...	12,995	13,756	...	26,751	1'29	
...	2,70,731	77,859	42,180	3,90,770	19'02	
...	42,452	...	...	42,452	2'60	
...	70,668	56,518	...	1,27,186	7'80	
...	6,810	5,830	...	12,658	7'9	
...	14,743	38,269	3,619	56,631	3'47	
...	22,827	94,715	...	1,17,542	7'21	
...	2,458	61,987	...	64,445	3'90	
...	1,59,964	2,57,328	3,619	4,20,911	25'83	
...	26,506	...	...	26,506	3'93	
...	77,152	...	...	77,152	11'45	
...	7,604	108	...	7,712	1'14	
...	13,438	5,385	281	19,104	2'83	
...	48,242	8,495	1,962	58,699	8'71	
...	759	31,486	...	32,245	4'78	
...	1,73,701	45,474	2,243	2,21,418	32'84	
...	48,716	65	...	48,781	15'68	
...	53,033	...	...	3,033	97	
...	5,924	7,652	77	13,653	4'39	
...	11,654	1,431	2,016	5,101	1'64	
...	5,087	552	644	6,283	2'02	
...	64,414	9,700	2,737	76,851	24'70	
...	821	480	...	1,301	5'72	
...	301	...	...	301	1'32	
...	494	433	...	927	4'09	
...	1,626	913	...	2,539	11'13	
...	18,421	...	...	18,421	5'22	
...	28,802	449	...	29,251	8'42	
...	1,480	...	...	1,480	4'2	
...	6,380	...	...	6,380	1'81	
...	6,940	22,215	...	29,155	8'26	
...	12,162	10,626	...	22,788	6'16	
...	74,185	33,290	...	1,07,475	30'46	
99,445	1,105	4,809	1,05,359	21,74,845	9,43,551	2,07,710	33,26,106	18'26	‡ The expenditure in Bengal and Assam on Scholarships, Bursaries and miscellaneous objects (columns 5a to 5) cannot be distributed between Departmental, Aided and Unaided Institutions.
4,62,885	...	1,09,419	12,596	15,714	1,24,091	3,51,822	7,75,042	9,10,014	13,09,651	29,04,707	88'36	
...	...	87,560	4,308	4,152	34,290	5,32,210	9,38,138	12,26,660	7,01,749	29,46,747	88'87	
...	...	1,87,877	1,01,745	20,968	54,227	3,70,042	22,63,537	6,62,784	26,32,974	55,59,295	88'66	
...	...	747	...	5,888	5,998	14,909	8,59,512	7,55,142	2,40,918	18,55,572	88'28	
...	5,01,637	7,67,117	1,73,802	14,42,559	88'51	
...	3,50,899	2,35,049	49,899	6,35,847	88'14	
...	...	3,029	1,219	713	2,416	7,377	1,37,371	91,240	72,921	3,01,548	88'91	
...	13,230	9,206	241	22,737	11'07	
4,62,885	7,501	4,48,813	1,22,059	47,435	2,22,669	23,00,255	60,64,125	47,60,508	52,85,645	1,61,10,282	188'44	

* Fund, have been deducted, and such payments have been shown as expenditure under the sub-heads to which they respectively belong, expenditure on education, including all institutions for professional and technical training and schools for Europeans and Eurasians. ** Excluding the total expenditure of amounting to Rs. 63,975.

Statement showing the distribution of Expenditure from Public Funds* upon each

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	CLASS OF FUNDS.	MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		BENGAL.	
		Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
COLLEGIATE EDUCATION	Provincial	₹ 1,50,645	19'44	₹ 90,567	9'76	₹ 2,89,582	12'80
	Local . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal . . . . .	...	...	3,000	3'73	...	...
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	1,50,645	10'78	93,567	5'28	2,89,582	12'60
SECONDARY EDUCATION	Provincial	1,78,341	23'01	1,83,367	19'75	5,35,624	23'66
	Local	11,172	2'05	614	'08	1,412	14'29
	Municipal	2,292	2'97	34,254	42'59	17,783	72'59
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	1,91,805	13'73	2,18,235	12'32	5,54,819	24'15
PRIMARY EDUCATION	Provincial	1,39,118	17'95	2,74,146	29'53	5,26,553	23'26
	Local	4,10,198	75'23	5,81,539	76'21	8,121	82'17
	Municipal	68,099	88'25	39,842	49'54	6,714	27'41
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	6,17,415	44'18	8,95,527	50'54	5,41,388	23'56
PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.‡	Provincial	38,079	4'91	60,445	6'51	70,216	3'10
	Local	23,515	4'31	19,788	2'59	350	3'54
	Municipal	304	'39	2,820	3'51	...	...
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	61,898	4'43	83,053	4'69	70,566	3'07
UNIVERSITIES, DIRECTION, INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, BUILDINGS AND MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS.	Provincial	2,68,859	34'69	3,19,813	34'45	8,41,562	37'18
	Local	1,00,355	18'41	1,61,158	21'12	...	...
	Municipal	6,471	8'39	507	'63	...	...
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	3,75,685	26'88	4,81,478	27'17	8,41,562	36'62
TOTAL	Provincial	7,75,042	...	9,28,338	...	22,63,537	...
	Local	5,45,240	...	7,63,099	...	9,883	...
	Municipal	77,166	...	80,423	...	24,497	...
	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS	13,97,448	...	17,71,860	...	22,97,917	...

* As given in General Tables 3a, 3b, 3c, from which the expenditure on unattached professional

† Excluding Ajmir, British

‡ Of the expenditure from each class of funds on the object specified in column

§ Excluding all unattached institutions. (See

class of Institutions in the several Provinces of India† for the official year 1881-82.

N.-W. PROVINCES AND OGDH.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		ASSAM.		COORG.		HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.		INDIA.†	
Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†	Expenditure.	Percent- age.†
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
R		R		R		R		R		R		R	
1,20,570	14'03	66,803	13'31	9,435	2'69	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,27,602	12'00
...
...	...	6,372	4'43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,372	2'28
1,20,570	8'00	73,175	6'69	9,435	1'82	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,36,974	8'08
2,52,134	29'33	1,61,696	32'23	63,180	18'01	47,778	34'78	7,518	56'83	53,153	22'66	14,82,791	24'45
17,845	2'99	38,820	8'64	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	0'01	69,876	2'64
9,311	18'68	30,096	20'84	9,883	29'61	285	79'17	...	...	31	2'25	1,03,935	25'26
2,79,290	18'54	2,30,612	21'06	73,063	14'15	48,063	24'75	7,518	37'05	53,197	16'45	16,56,602	18'17
1,83,829	21'39	77,271	15'40	76,130	21'70	11,930	8'68	2,206	16'67	98,673	42'07	13,89,856	22'92
5,02,606	84'11	2,49,173	55'46	1,23,529	93'40	51,134	90'55	6,150	87'07	54,192	61'95	19,86,642	75'02
36,693	73'64	73,577	50'94	21,169	63'42	75	20'83	...	...	1,333	96'80	2,47,502	60'16
7,23,128	47'99	4,00,021	36'52	2,20,828	42'75	63,139	32'51	8,356	41'18	1,54,198	47'67	36,21,300	39'72
32,248	3'75	35,903	7'16	28,440	8'10	13,249	9'65	1,890	14'29	8,571	3'65	2,89,041	4'77
6,392	1'07	28,332	6'30	...	...	3,363	5'96	...	...	...	...	81,740	3'08
...	...	1,850	1'28	24	0'07	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,998	1'21
38,640	2'56	66,085	6'03	28,464	5'51	16,612	8'55	1,890	9'31	8,571	2'65	3,75,779	4'11
2,70,731	31'50	1,59,964	31'90	1,73,701	49'50	64,414	46'89	1,616	12'21	74,185	31'62	21,74,845	35'86
70,698	11'83	1,32,937	29'60	8,727	6'60	1,975	3'49	913	12'93	33,277	38'04	5,10,040	19'26
3,825	7'68	32,527	22'53	2,299	6'90	...	...	...	...	13	0'95	45,642	11'09
3,45,254	22'91	3,25,428	29'70	1,84,727	35'77	66,389	34'19	2,529	12'46	1,07,475	33'23	27,30,527	29'92
8,59,512	...	5,01,637	...	3,50,886	...	1,37,371	...	13,230	...	2,34,582	...	60,64,135	...
5,97,541	...	4,49,262	...	1,32,256	...	56,472	...	7,063	...	87,482	...	26,48,298	...
49,829	...	1,44,422	...	33,375	...	360	...	...	...	1,377	...	4,11,449	...
15,06,882	...	10,95,321	...	5,16,517	...	1,94,203	...	20,293	...	3,23,441	...	91,23,882	...

and technical institutions and on schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians is excluded.
 Burma, and all Native States.
 † to the total expenditure upon education from the class of funds in question.
 note † in General Table No. 3c, page xxxi.)

Detailed Return of the total Expenditure on Education* from Public and Private Funds in the official Year 1881-82.

PROVINCES AND OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	PUBLIC FUNDS.				PRIVATE FUNDS.								GRAND TOTAL OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FUNDS.	
	PROVIN- CIAL REVEN- UES.	LOCAL BATES AND CESSES.	MUNI- CIPAL FUNDS.	TOTAL OF PUBLIC FUNDS.	FEES.		SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DONATIONS.		ENDOWMENTS.		* OTHER SOURCES.			TOTAL OF PRIVATE FUNDS.
					Univer- sities.	Colleges and Schools.	Univer- sities.	Colleges and Schools.	Univer- sities.	Colleges and Schools.	Univer- sities.	Colleges and Schools.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Colleges and Schools for general education	5,54,150	4,21,591	74,335	10,48,077	...	9,23,671	...	1,30,564	...	1,41,399	...	4,29,391	16,25,025	26,73,602
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	1,55,983	40,588	9,211	2,05,782	...	21,762	...	3,378	...	2,655	...	57,180	84,975	1,00,757
University, Direction, Inspection, &c.	2,71,660	1,00,355	6,471	3,78,486	64,850	200	...	6,422	†	2,370	2,326	48,986	1,25,164	5,03,650
TOTAL	9,81,793	5,62,534	88,018	16,32,345	64,850	9,45,633	...	1,40,364	†	2,46,424	2,326	5,35,557	18,35,164	34,67,509
Colleges and Schools for general education	6,30,169	5,82,153	77,096	12,79,418	...	5,22,494	...	76,259	...	80,761	...	5,21,059	12,00,573	24,79,991
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	1,83,312	23,828	2,820	2,09,960	...	27,350	...	141	...	11,157	...	40,541	79,189	1,80,149
University, Direction, Inspection, &c.	3,55,016	1,60,634	507	4,06,157	§	5,456	..	...	§	26,534	..	1,37,208	1,60,198	6,65,355
TOTAL	11,68,497	7,66,615	80,423	19,86,535	§	5,55,300	...	76,400	§	1,18,452	...	6,98,808	14,48,960	34,31,495
Colleges and Schools for general education	14,26,211	9,533	24,917	14,60,661	...	21,96,204	...	7,09,159	...	1,49,465	...	3,34,433	33,89,261	48,49,622
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	3,77,937	350	...	3,78,287	...	55,630	...	15,793	...	800	...	1,875	74,098	4,52,385
University, Direction, Inspection, &c.	8,41,562	...	...	8,41,562	68,824	...	...	...	||	...	...	...	1,26,516	9,68,103
TOTAL	26,45,710	9,883	24,917	26,80,510	68,824	22,51,834	...	7,24,952	||	1,50,265	...	3,36,308	35,89,995	64,70,425
Colleges and Schools for general education	9,02,718	5,20,451	48,244	11,71,413	...	1,60,220	...	...	...	79,577	...	1,67,336	4,07,133	15,79,546
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	54,636	6,392	...	61,028	...	1,955	...	...	...	1,521	...	8,286	11,862	74,890
Direction, Inspection, &c.	2,70,731	70,698	3,325	3,45,754	...	...	...	...	...	37,793	...	20,949	58,742	4,03,996
TOTAL	9,28,085	5,97,541	52,069	15,77,695	...	1,62,175	...	...	...	1,18,891	...	1,96,671	4,77,737	20,55,432
Colleges and Schools for general education	3,52,595	2,87,593	1,10,985	7,51,173	...	1,25,969	...	22,036	...	25,048	...	1,03,114	2,86,167	10,37,640
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	1,15,563	28,716	7,791	1,51,070	...	264	...	...	...	316	...	16,163	16,743	1,68,613
Direction, Inspection, &c.	1,62,240	1,32,937	32,527	3,27,704	...	391	..	...	...	2,485	...	92,607	95,483	4,23,187
TOTAL	6,30,398	4,49,646	1,51,303	12,31,047	...	1,36,624	...	22,036	...	27,849	...	2,11,884	3,98,393	16,29,440
Colleges and Schools for general education	1,57,847	1,23,529	32,492	3,13,868	...	39,731	...	47,996	...	...	...	9,649	97,376	4,12,244
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	28,440	...	24	28,464	...	815	...	114	...	...	...	454	1,383	29,847
Direction, Inspection, &c.	1,75,444	8,727	2,799	1,86,970	...	...	...	5,238	...	108	...	41,245	46,591	2,33,051
TOTAL	3,61,731	1,32,256	34,315	5,28,302	...	40,546	...	53,348	...	108	...	51,348	1,45,350	6,74,152
Colleges and Schools for general education	63,708	51,134	360	1,15,202	...	60,452	...	14,566	...	730	...	22,016	97,764	2,12,966
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	13,249	3,363	...	16,612	...	128	...	...	...	2,107	...	2,431	1,666	21,278
Inspection, &c.	64,414	8,848	...	73,262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,590	76,851
TOTAL	1,41,371	63,345	360	2,05,076	...	60,580	...	14,566	...	2,837	...	24,447	1,06,019	3,11,095
Colleges and Schools for general education	9,724	6,150	...	15,874	...	2,224	...	...	...	...	...	220	2,444	18,318
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	1,890	...	...	1,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,890
Direction, Inspection, &c.	1,616	913	...	2,529	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,529
TOTAL	13,230	7,063	...	20,293	...	2,224	...	...	...	...	...	220	2,444	22,737
Colleges and Schools for general education	1,52,766	54,205	1,364	2,08,335	...	27,099	...	150	...	...	...	1,264	28,513	2,36,848
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	8,571	...	...	8,571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,571
Direction, Inspection, &c.	74,185	33,277	13	1,07,475	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,07,475
TOTAL	2,35,522	87,482	1,377	3,24,381	...	27,099	...	150	...	...	...	1,264	28,513	3,54,894
Colleges and Schools for general education	39,39,888	20,56,739	3,67,694	63,64,311	...	40,68,064	...	10,00,730	...	4,76,980	...	15,88,482	71,34,256	1,34,98,571
Colleges and Schools for professional and technical education	9,39,381	1,00,237	19,846	10,59,464	...	1,07,004	...	39,426	...	18,556	...	1,27,030	2,72,916	13,32,381
Universities, Direction, Inspection, &c.	21,96,868	5,16,389	45,642	27,58,909	1,33,684	6,047	...	11,660	...	69,290	2,326	3,40,995	6,45,313	33,84,211
TOTAL	70,76,137	26,73,365	4,33,282	1,01,82,684	1,33,684	41,82,015	...	10,31,816	...	5,64,826	2,326	20,56,507	80,34,485	1,82,15,16

* Inclusive of Departmental, Aided and Inspected Institutions, of all attached and unattached institutions for professional and technical instruction and of schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians, but exclusive of private unaided schools.
 † The expenditure of the Madras University from Funded Capital has not been returned. The amount invested at the end of 1881-82 stood at Rs.1,500, Rs.18,300 being for the Faculty Arts and Rs.2,700 for the Faculties of Medicine and Civil Engineering.
 ‡ Includes the annual grant of Rs.7,000 to the Bombay University.
 § The expenditure of the Bombay University in the calendar year 1881 was as follows:—

Provincial Grant	Rs. 27,000
Fees	23,502
Endowments	9,728
TOTAL	60,230

The Funded Capital of the University amounted to Rs.2,71,000, and their income to Rs.72,544.
 † The expenditure of the Calcutta University from Funded Capital was Rs.1,100.
 ‡ Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education. The statement of expenditure in Ajmir, amounting to Rs.63,675 was not received in time to be incorporated in this table.
 § Including expenditure which cannot be distributed over columns 7-13.

General Table No. 4.

Return showing the results of University and Departmental Examinations in India* during the official year 1881-82.

NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	No. of INSTITUTIONS PRESENTING EXAMINERS.				NUMBER OF EXAMINERS.					NUMBER PASSED.					PERCENTAGE OF PASSED CANDIDATES TO THE TOTAL NUMBER EXAMINED.					
	Departmental Institutions.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	TOTAL.	Departmental Institutions.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	TOTAL.	Departmental Institutions.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	TOTAL.	Departmental Institutions.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private Students.	TOTAL.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>																				
Master of Arts	9	5	2	16	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	43.01
Bachelor of Arts	16	8	3	27	381	219	43	54	697	165	83	8	10	266	43.30	37.89	18.60	18.51	31.16	
First Examination for the Degree of B. A.	2	2	...	4	66	22	...	...	88	24	10	...	...	34	36.36	45.45	...	...	38.63
First Arts	27	16	8	51	671	598	182	119	1,570	353	255	73	41	722	52.60	42.64	40.10	34.45	45.98	
Previous Examination	3	2	1	6	182	81	15	...	278	41	26	4	...	71	22.52	32.09	26.66	...	25.54	
Bachelor of Science	1	1	...	2	6	1	...	...	7	1	1	...	...	2	16.66	100	...	...	28.55
First Examination for the Degree of B. Sc.	1	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	100	...	...	...	100
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,308	921	240	173	2,735	586	375	85	51	1,137	44.80	40.71	35.41	29.47	41.57
<i>Schools. †</i>																				
Matriculation	Boys	138	181	140	459	2,218	2,424	2,120	661	7,423	1,096	837	743	97	2,773	49.41	34.53	35.05	14.67	37.35
	Girls	1	3	...	4	3	3	6	2	3	5	66.66	100	83.33
Middle School Examination.	Boys	975	1,535	...	2,510	6,453	8,433	2,710	17,596	3,593	4,384	...	877	8,854	55.68	52.10	...	33.36	50.31	
	Girls	2	14	...	16	17	134	24	175	11	65	...	8	84	64.70	48.50	...	33.33	48.00	
Upper School Examination.	Boys	8,013	3,052	...	11,065	43,156	17,460	156	60,772	21,249	9,770	...	94	131,113	49.23	55.95	...	60.25	51.19	
	Girls	144	198	...	342	454	1,135	3	1,592	246	688	...	2	936	54.18	60.61	...	66.66	58.79	
Lower School Examination.	Boys	11,697	13,009	...	24,706	93,538	63,581	116	157,235	50,209	35,606	...	88	185,903	53.67	56.00	...	55.86	54.63	
	Girls	467	572	...	1,039	2,223	3,012	4	5,239	1,137	1,857	...	4	2,998	51.14	61.65	...	100	57.22	
TOTAL . . . . .	...	...	...	...	148,062	98,302	...	3,674	250,038	77,543	53,953	...	1,170	132,666	52.37	54.88	...	51.84	53.05
GRAND TOTAL	149,370	99,463	...	3,847	252,773	78,129	54,413	...	1,221	133,803	52.30	54.70	...	31.73	52.93	

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Return showing the number of Aided Schools attended by Natives of India on the schools during the official years

CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURE.	MADRAS.						BOMBAY.						BENGAL.						N.-W. PROVINCES AND ODEH.						
	No. of Schools.			Grants earned.			No. of Schools.			Grants earned.			No. of Schools.			Grants earned.			No. of Schools.			Grants earned.			
	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1875-76.	1881-82.	
<i>University Education.</i>				₹	₹	₹				₹	₹	₹				₹	₹	₹				₹	₹	₹	
Colleges			3	...	...	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	6,000	...	...	10,200	...	...
			
<i>For General Education.</i>																									
English	287	262	692	96,058	71,791	87,630	7	23	11	9,652	20,706	13,715	582	557	582	1,75,314	1,67,916	1,98,921	26	22	17	28,148	25,173	18,643	
For Girls	...	3	6	...	1,266	654	...	2	2	...	1,434	938	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	600	...	...
Vernacular	1,594	5,040	5,602	67,379	2,15,438	2,38,970	4	15	106	1,801	6,329	7,832	2,544	13,610	47,059	1,85,497	5,00,485	5,94,413	4	5	1	520	807	312	
For Girls	19	54	52	3,000	7,310	4,747	12	12	23	2,503	2,329	4,094	0	243	101	101	40,764	14,696	14,585	50	47	15	6,024	4,724	300
<i>Professional and Technical attached as departments to Secondary or Primary Schools.</i>																									
Day Schools for Masters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	99	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idro for Mistresses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3,014	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	1,209	1,118	1,062	4,068	378	...	1	1	...	229	500	...
TOTAL	1,900	5,359	6,135	1,67,655	2,96,923	3,35,690	23	128	142	13,956	30,798	27,641	3,369	14,271	47,742	4,05,643	6,86,788	8,07,909	84	75	35	41,521	20,604	29,435	
<i>University Education.</i>																									
Colleges	7	7	8	8,995	17,716	16,710	2	2	2	600	2,250	6,057	6	6	5	29,600	22,795	22,430	1	2	2	10,812	12,084	12,687	
For Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2,822	2,885	3,096
<i>For General Education.</i>																									
English	125	226	390	1,12,369	1,16,377	76,407	24	35	33	17,079	24,396	24,158	22	23	20	16,558	13,403	15,720	164	172	92	1,28,662	1,18,234	69,630	
For Girls	41	65	28	12,098	38,345	8,882	4	5	7	1,317	4,022	13,185	...	...	3	...	...	700	21	13	12	3,822	7,782	8,941
Vernacular	845	160	741	12,919	7,822	27,262	17	43	40	938	2,630	3,601	154	269	231	10,331	14,340	13,792	61	82	35	6,043	10,021	4,222	
For Girls	51	73	174	9,760	14,449	22,832	4	16	27	348	928	2,960	...	172	204	...	30,608	30,554	43	121	112	9,384	11,014	9,630	
<i>Professional and Technical attached as departments to Secondary or Primary Schools.</i>																									
Day Schools for Masters	5	4	3	8,707	8,524	4,603	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	4	5,835	9,222	4,758	...	...	...	...	...	...
Idro for Mistresses	1	1	3	2,691	1,110	3,357	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	2	1,760	2,414	3,454	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	27,888	12,756	4,414	1	...	...	61,308	...	3,525	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	1,299	5,530	...
TOTAL	475	537	1,347	1,98,437	2,18,899	1,64,517	52	101	100	81,590	34,226	53,486	189	483	469	64,084	92,782	90,438	296	393	254	1,62,845	1,68,540	1,08,206	
TOTAL FOR INDIA †	2,375	5,896	7,708	3,63,092	5,15,822	5,00,207	289	251	251	95,546	65,022	81,127	3,558	14,754	48,211	4,69,727	7,79,570	8,98,347	380	468	289	2,04,366	1,99,144	1,37,661	

(i) European and Eurasian schools are entirely excluded from this Table for the year
(ii) The classification of schools in this Table differs in some provinces from that adopted in preceding Tables.
(iii) The grants represent awards only, and do not in every case include the salaries of teachers.
* Exclusive of Rs. 4,78 paid from the Government.
† Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States.
‡ Inclusive of many Primary English Schools.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.

Statement showing the number of unaided Indigenous Schools existing in India at the end of the official year 1881-82.*

PROVINCES.	ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.		OTHER INDIGENOUS SCHOOLS.		TOTAL.		REMARKS.
	Number of schools.	Number of scholars.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MADRAS	2,828	54,064	...	...	2,828	54,064	
BOMBAY	3,954	78,205	58	550	4,012	78,755	
BENGAL	3,265	49,238	1,018	8,067	4,283	57,305	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	6,712	61,634	415	6,671	7,127	68,305	
PUNJAB . . . . .	...	...	...	...	6,362 †	86,023 †	† These statistics are furnished by the Department, but are admitted to be incomplete.
CENTRAL PROVINCES	[83]	[3,148]	...	...	[83]	[3,148] †	† The numbers in square brackets relate to unaided indigenous schools <i>under inspection</i> and are therefore included in the Tables of statistics for Primary schools.
ASSAM	497	9,733	...	...	497	9,733	
COORG	41	470	...	...	41	470	
HAI DARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS	[207]	[2,672]	...	...	[207]	[2,672] †	
TOTAL FOR INDIA *	17,297	253,344	1,491	15,288	25,150	354,655	

* Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 1.—Comparative Statement showing the number of Primary Schools existing in India* at the end of the official years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Class of Schools.	1870-71.			1881-82.			REMARKS.
		Number of schools.†	Number of pupils.	Average number of pupils in each school.	Number of schools.†	Number of pupils.	Average number of pupils in each school.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
MADRAS	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools	17	741	44	1,263	46,975	37	¶ The figures as returned by the Provincial Committee. The Report on Public Instruction for 1870-71 returns a large number of these schools as unaided institutions. a The numbers enclosed in square brackets are included under Secondary Schools. ‡ An estimate only. § Exclusive of 37 schools in Ajmir with 1,116 pupils. At the end of 1881-82, the schools in Ajmir were 59 in number and were attended by 2,309 pupils. || Inclusive of the pupils in the Secondary Departments of Tahsili and Halkabandi Schools. ** The apparent decrease in this class of institutions since 1870-71 is due to differences in the classification of schools in the two years under comparison.
	Aided Schools	¶2,783	67,496	24	7,414	204,140	27	
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	...	...	...	5,809	109,528	19
	Primary Classes in High and Middle Schools and in Colleges	a[650‡]	a[21,465]	a[33]	...	...	...
TOTAL	2,800	68,237	24	14,486	360,643	24		
BOMBAY	Government and Local Fund Schools	2,307	129,653	56	3,811	243,959	64	
	Aided Schools	44	2,945	66	196	13,902	70	
	Unaided Schools under inspection	387	27,030	69	1,331	74,827	56	
	TOTAL	2,738	159,628	58	5,338	332,688	62	
BENGAL	Government Schools	47	1,627	34	28	916	32	
	Aided Schools	2,439	66,417	27	47,374	835,435	17	
	Unaided Schools under inspection	26	499	19	4,376	62,038	14	
	Primary Classes in High and Middle Schools	a[1,812]	a[57,945]b	a[31]	a[1,891]	a[94,318]	a[49]	
TOTAL	2,512	68,543	27	51,778	898,389	17		
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools	4,307§	148,126||	34	5,561	197,060	35	
	Aided Schools	143	5,126	35	243	15,019	61	
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	...	...	...	41	1,159	28
	TOTAL	4,450	153,252	34	5,845	213,238	36	
PUNJAB	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools	1,254	50,547	40	1,549	88,251	57	
	Aided Schools	501	18,950	37	**278	14,616	53	
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,755	69,497	39	1,827	102,867	56	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools	795	41,404	52	894	55,745	62	
	Aided Schools	423	20,792	51	368	18,786	51	
	Unaided Schools under inspection	668	14,203	21	86	3,206	57	
	TOTAL	1,886	76,399	40	1,348	77,737	57	
ASSAM	Government Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	7	187	26
	Aided Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	1,256	35,643	28
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	..	..	..	88	2,352	26
	TOTAL . . . . .	..	..	..	1,351	38,182	28
COORG	Government Schools	32	1,433	46	57	2,978	52	
	Aided Schools	3	108	36	3	91	30	
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	...	...	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL	35	1,541	44	60	3,069	51	
H. A. DISTRICTS	Government and Local Fund Schools	297	10,223	34	467	27,844	59	
	Aided Schools . . . . .	...	..	..	209	4,212	20
	Unaided Schools under inspection . . . . .	...	..	..	207	2,672	12
	TOTAL	297	10,223	34	883	34,728	39	
TOTAL FOR INDIA*		16,473	607,320	36	82,916	2,061,541	24	

* Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education. † Including both Boys' and Girls' Schools.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 2.—Classification of Pupils in Primary Schools* by Race or Creed^c for the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Class of Institutions.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Christians ^b	Others.	TOTAL.	REMARKS.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
MADRAS	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	Boys . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	44,852	* Including Native Christians and Europeans and Eurasians attending Schools for Natives of India. † 14,116 of these are girls. ‡ 452 of these are boys.
	Aided Schools	Boys . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	2,723	
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	102,480	
	TOTAL	Boys	289,448	24,805	23,373	3,254		*340,878
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	2'07	2'55	...	...	6'80	22'35	2'23
		Girls	14,957	427	...	...	1'84	2'95	'13
BOMBAY	Government and Local Fund Schools	Boys	199,449	28,211	...	1,618	957	2,398	232,663	
	Aided Schools	Boys	9,807	1,117	...	250	37	85	11,296	
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	6,074	1,203	...	1,543	505	149	9,594	
	TOTAL	Boys	265,416	39,231	...	3,817	1,521	3,085	*312,771	
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	1'84	2'02	...	9'25	1'74	'64	2'61	
		Girls	15,747	1,356	...	1,932	186	186	19,917	
		Girls	1'18	'08	...	5'34	1'13	'04	'17	
BENGAL	Government Schools	Boys	641,454	217,216	...	...	3,427	13,840	880,937
	Aided Schools	Boys	14,580	1,570	...	...	1,182	120	17,452
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	Boys	641,454	217,216	...	...	3,427	13,840	*880,937
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	2'01	2'02	...	...	5'07	1'74	2'59
		Girls	14,580	1,570	...	...	1,182	120	17,452
		Girls	'06	'01	...	...	1'96	'01	'05
N.-W. P. AND ODDH.	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	Boys	163,037	30,137	...	...	92	107	193,373
	Aided Schools	Boys	2,560	1,126	...	...	...	...	3,686
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	6,907	1,891	...	...	1,392	22	10,222
	TOTAL	Boys	170,747	32,197	...	...	1,493	129	204,518
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	'86	1'06	...	...	4'78	'34	'89
		Girls	4,668	2,854	...	...	1,180	26	8,726
		Girls	'03	'09	...	...	7'17	'07	'04
PUNJAB	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	Boys	44,803	32,751	6,965	...	37	139	84,301	
	Aided Schools	Boys	1,360	2,344	173	...	...	...	3,877
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	4,896	2,803	597	...	257	713	9,266	
	TOTAL	Boys	49,398	35,554	7,552	...	294	*852	93,660	
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	1'27	'64	1'18	...	1'17	...	'91	
		Girls	3,106	4,237	1,490	...	253	121	9,207	
		Girls	'09	'08	'30	...	3'02	...	'10	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Government, Local Fund and Municipal Schools.	Boys	47,398	4,014	...	...	12	1,645	53,069
	Aided Schools	Boys	2,543	86	...	...	7	40	2,676
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	25,518	1,222	...	...	383	1,148	28,271
	TOTAL	Boys	65,805	5,485	...	...	404	*2,835	74,599
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	1'77	3'30	...	...	5'63	'25	1'50
		Girls	2,803	522	...	...	2	171	3,198
		Girls	'07	'10	...	...	3'26	...	'06
ASSAM	Government Schools	Boys	100	7	...	...	1	79	187
	Aided Schools	Boys	25,213	4,946	...	...	653	2,700	34,511
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	524	2	...	...	206	340	1,132
	TOTAL	Boys	27,805	5,475	...	...	656	2,950	*36,973
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	1'76	'81	...	...	16'04	1'19	1'47
		Girls	52	...	...	...	2	171	2,275
		Girls	'03	...	...	...	9	16	'05
COORG	Government Schools	Boys	2,871	86	...	...	21	...	2,978
	Aided Schools	Boys	8	1	...	...	56	...	65
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	2	...	...	...	24	...	26
	TOTAL	Boys	2,879	87	...	...	77	...	*3,043
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	3'17	1'10	...	...	4'38	...	3'03
		Girls . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1'74	...	'03
HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	Government and Local Fund Schools	Boys	24,262	3,945	...	19	26	...	28,252	
	Aided Schools	Boys	266	54	...	...	2	...	322
	Unaided Schools under inspection	Boys	3,831	263	...	...	12	1	4,108
	TOTAL	Boys	30,461	4,501	...	19	39	...	*35,001	
	Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	3'37	4'62	...	12'10	5'05	50'000	2'83	
		Girls	341	82	...	...	14	...	437
		Girls	'03	'09	...	...	2'48	...	'03
TOTAL FOR INDIA		Boys	1,543,900	363,881	7,462	3,536	31,284	31,961	*1,981,724	
		Girls	54,842	10,683	1,490	1,932	10,348	3,252	† 80,247	
		Percentage of pupils to total male and female population respectively of each race or creed.	Boys	1'04	1'57	1'06	9'05	5'50	1'06	1'02
		Girls	'07	'05	'27	5'26	2'02	'04	'08	

* Excluding schools for Europeans and Eurasians and all schools in Ajmer, British Burma and in Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 3.—Statement showing the results of the Primary School Examinations in 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	Number of institutions presenting examinees.	Number of examinees.	Number passed.	Percentage of those passed to those presented.	
MADRAS	Special Upper Primary	Boys 99 Girls 42	1,128 224	457 77	40'51 34'37	
	Upper Primary	Boys 1,112 Girls 120	10,140 729	6,674 498	65'81 68'31	
	Lower do.	Boys 3,566 Girls 240	22,166 1,713	15,334 1,273	69'17 74'31	
	Result Standard II	Boys ... Girls ...	39,442 2,935	27,647 1,837	70'09 62'58	
	Ditto I	Boys ... Girls ...	59,797 5,049	42,360 3,209	70'83 63'55	
	TOTAL	...	143,323	99,366	69'33	
	BOMBAY	Public Service Certificate Examination in Vernacular Standard VI	Boys 252 Girls 532	3,771 2,698	1,253 1,028	33'23 38'10
		Sixth Vernacular Standard Examination held in Schools	Boys 24 Girls 57	34 146	25 67	73'53 45'89
		Fifth ditto	Boys 1,246 Girls 132	7,289 503	3,198 230	43'87 45'32
		Fourth (Upper Primary) ^a ditto	Boys 2,749 Girls 3,039	18,127 30,865	7,946 14,061	43'83 45'56
Third ditto		Boys 195 Girls 4,341	1,005 43,650	458 21,932	45'57 50'25	
Second (Lower Primary) ^b ditto		Boys 265 Girls 4,585	1,933 54,604	890 36,669	46'04 67'15	
First ditto		Boys 299 Girls ...	2,893 ...	1,696 ...	58'62 ...	
TOTAL		...	167,518	89,453	53'40	
BENGAL		Upper Primary	Boys 1,267 Girls 10	3,142 15	2,531 13	80'55 86'66
		Lower Primary	Boys 8,196 Girls 87	29,182 186	16,417 144	56'25 77'41
	Utterpara Hitakari Sabha Examination	Boys 33 Girls ...	85 ...	50 ...	58'82 ...	
	TOTAL	...	32,610	19,155	58'73	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Upper Primary	Boys 3,565 Girls 61	14,081 235	6,627 129	47'06 54'89	
	Lower Primary	Boys 4,887 Girls 142	30,573 749	14,834 391	48'51 52'20	
	TOTAL	...	145,638	21,981	48'16	
	PUNJAB	Upper Primary	Boys 1,384 Girls 5	6,321 8	4,203 7	66'49 87'50
Lower Primary		Boys 1,518 Girls 241	10,197 163	7,582 44	74'35 26'99	
TOTAL		...	16,689	11,836	70'92	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.		Sixth Vernacular Standard Examination held in Schools	Boys ... Girls
	Fifth ditto	Boys ... Girls ...	...	...	...
	Fourth (Upper Primary) ^a ditto	Boys 747 Girls 11	7,461 90	3,062 51	41'04 56'66	
	Third (Lower Primary) ^b ditto	Boys 1,039 Girls 53	12,303 437	6,398 219	52'00 50'11	
	Second ditto	Boys ... Girls ...	...	...	...
	First ditto	Boys ... Girls ...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	20,291	9,730	47'95		
ASSAM	Lower Primary	Boys 534 Girls 1	1,348 3	682 2	50'59 66'66	
	TOTAL	...	1,351	684	50'62	
COORG	Upper Primary	Boys 58 Girls ...	517 ...	...	...
	Lower Primary	Boys ... Girls 1	2,526 26	400	13'03	
TOTAL	...	3,069	400	13'03		
H. A. DISTRICTS	Public Service Certificate Examination in Vernacular Standard VI	Boys ... Girls ...	...	...	...
	Sixth Vernacular Standard Examination held in Schools	Boys 24 Girls ...	164 ...	109	66'46	
	Fifth ditto	Boys 66 Girls ...	520 ...	250	48'07	
	Fourth (Upper Primary) ^a ditto	Boys 241 Girls 3	1,500 12	634 8	42'26 66'66	
	Third ditto	Boys 460 Girls 5	3,169 21	1,487 15	46'92 71'42	
	Second (Lower Primary) ^b ditto	Boys 566 Girls 10	4,747 55	2,754 35	58'01 63'63	
	First ditto	Boys 649 Girls 11	6,743 79	4,481 53	66'45 67'08	
	TOTAL	...	17,010	9,826	57'76	
TOTAL FOR INDIA;		Boys ... Girls ...	428,171 19,328	251,010 11,421	58'62 59'09	
TOTAL.		...	447,499	262,431	58'64	

* Inclusive of 564 passed candidates from the lower classes of middle schools.
† Ditto 430 ditto ditto and upper primary schools.
‡ Inclusive of 1,072 pupils in European and Eurasian schools that are inseparable from the returns.
§ Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
^a The standard selected by the local Government as equivalent to that of the Upper Primary Examination.
^b Ditto ditto ditto Lower ditto.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 4.—Statement showing the number and value of Scholarships tenable in Primary Schools in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARSHIPS.	TOTAL MONTHLY VALUE.	TOTAL ANNUAL VALUE.
1	2	3	4
		<i>R a. p.</i>	<i>R</i>
MADRAS	Not returned.	2 2 8	26
BOMBAY	23	80 8 0	966
LENGAL	385	770 0 0	9,240
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	None	...	...
PUNJAB	Not returned, but number stated to be small.		
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	283	735 5 4	8,704
ASSAM	108	324 0 0	3,888
COORG	None	...	...
HAJDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS	None	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	799	1,902 0 0	22,824

Table 5.—Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers in Primary Schools* in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.				AIDED SCHOOLS.				TOTAL.				REMARKS.
	Total number of teachers (masters and assistants, excluding pupil-teachers).	Number of certificated (a) teachers.	Number of uncertificated teachers.	Percentage of certificated (a) to total number of teachers.	Total number of teachers (masters and assistants, excluding pupil-teachers).	Number of certificated (a) teachers.	Number of uncertificated teachers.	Percentage of certificated (a) to total number of teachers.	Total number of teachers (masters and assistants, excluding pupil-teachers).	Number of certificated (a) teachers.	Number of uncertificated teachers.	Percentage of certificated (a) to total number of teachers.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
MADRAS . . . . .	...	...	...	[No statistics available.]	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY	7,248	2,451†	4,797	33'82	...	...	...	...	*7,248	2,451	4,797	33'82	
BENGAL	46	28	18	60'87	46,453	3,330	43,123	7'17	46,499	3,358	43,141	7'22	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	6,208	3,768	2,440	60'69	335	37	298	11'04	6,543	3,805	2,738	58'15	
PUNJAB	2,041	579	1,462	28'36	...	...	...	...	2,041	579	1,462	28'36	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	1,143	998	145	87'31	382	129	253	33'77	*1,525	1,127	398	73'90	*The difference between the number given here and that in the Provincial Report arises from the exclusion of pupil-teachers.
ASSAM . . . . .	...	...	...	...	1,389	673	716	48'45	1,389	673	716	48'45	
COORG	81	66	15	81'48	3	1	2	33'33	84	67	17	79'76	
HAJDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	1,011	182	829	18'00	212	1	211	'47	1,223	183	1,040	14'96	
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	17,778	8,072	9,706	45'40	48,774	4,171	44,603	8'55	66,552	12,243	54,309	18'39	

* Both Boys' and Girls' Schools are included.

† Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

(a) The term *certificated* has a somewhat wide meaning in this Table. In Bombay and the Central Provinces all the teachers so returned have won certificates of merit after going through a two-year or a three-year course in a high-class Training College. In some of the other Provinces the term *certificated* implies that the teacher has gained a pupil-teacher's certificate in a Primary School.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 6.—Statement showing the number of Training Schools for Vernacular Teachers in 1881.

Number of Training Schools.	Provinces and Class of Institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1882.	CLASSIFICATION OF THE STUDENTS BY RACE OR CREED.					Total expenditure on Training Schools.	Total cost of training each student. ^b	Number of students who in 1881-82 left with training certificates of various grades.	REMARKS.
			Hindus.	Muhammads.	Sikhs.	Native Christians.	Others.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Training Schools							R	R a. p.		
28 4	MADRAS	{ For men For women	770 157	561 7	41 ...	...	167 144	1 6	61,038 16,467	82 14 10 104 3 6	344 25
32	TOTAL		927	568	41	...	311	7	77,505	86 11 1	369
7 2	BOMBAY	{ For men For women	480 73	392 62	42 1	...	46 4	...	664,706 219,485	135 14 11 299 12 3	141 8
9*	TOTAL		553	454	43	...	50	6	84,191	155 9 11	149
20 2	BENGAL	{ For men For women	†1,007 41	585 ...	55 ...	...	288 30	79 †11	83,562 6,739	93 0 10 192 8 8	†459 §
22	TOTAL		1,048	585	55	...	318	90	¶90,301	56 12 6	†459
18 3	N.-W. P. AND OUDH	{ For men For women	306 89	251 6	55 ...	...	...	...	36,687 6,671	121 14 2 82 5 9	369 7
21	TOTAL		395	257	55	...	83	...	¶43,358	113 8 0	376
4 3	PUNJAB	{ For men For women	220 138	98 42	101 59	14 33	7 4	...	34,886 17,197	161 8 1 116 3 1	98 Statistics not available.
7	TOTAL		358	140	160	47	11	...	52,083	143 1 4	98
3 1	CENTRAL PROVINCES.	{ For men For women	171 17	155 17	14 ...	...	...	2 ...	19,336 5,132	115 14 6 270 1 8	95 2
4	TOTAL		188	172	14	...	...	2	24,468	131 10 5	97
9 —	ASSAM	{ For men For women	**331 ...	171 ...	28 ...	...	81 ...	51 ...	17,940 ...	63 9 10 ...	19 ...
9	TOTAL		331	171	28	...	81	51	¶17,940	63 9 10	19
1 —	COORG	{ For men For women	7 ...	7 ...	...	...	...	...	††1,890 ...	315 0 0 ...	7 ...
1	TOTAL		7	7	...	...	...	...	1,890	315 0 0	7
1 —	H. A. DISTRICTS	{ For men For women	79 ...	66 ...	13 ...	...	...	...	††8,571 ...	119 0 8 ...	19 ...
1	TOTAL		79	66	13	...	...	...	8,571	119 0 8	19
91 15	TOTAL FOR INDIA ^c	{ For men For women	3,371 515	2,286 134	349 60	14 33	589 265	133 23	3,28,636 71,691	104 3 1 141 10 10	1,551 42
106	TOTAL ^d		3,886	2,420	409	47	854	156	4,00,327	1096 6 0	1,593

^b The total cost of educating each student has been calculated on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.
^c Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
^d Excluding 2 Training Schools in Ajmir, with 23 pupils. The total expenditure incurred on these schools was F.1,383.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—

Table 7.—Comparative Statement of the Total Expenditure

PROVINCES.	OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE.	IMPERIAL OR PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE.*		EXPENDITURE FROM LOCAL CASSES AND MUNICIPAL FUNDS.*	
		Years.		Years.	
		1870-71.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1881-82.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		R	R	R	R
MADRAS	Boys' and Girls' Schools	82,796	1,39,118	...	4,78,297
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	74,799	29,027	...	23,819
	Scholarships a	...	...	...	...
	Buildings a	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous a	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,57,595	1,68,145	...	5,02,116
BOMBAY	Boys' and Girls' Schools	2,33,247	2,74,146	5,22,299	6,21,381
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	37,753	49,555	24,539	20,085
	Scholarships	...	...	...	1,691
	Buildings	51,267	10,115	1,22,772	1,19,788
	Miscellaneous	11,284	11,922	13,101	24,187
	TOTAL	3,33,551	3,45,738	6,82,711	7,87,132
BENGAL	Boys' and Girls' Schools	1,75,774	5,26,553	...	14,835
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	1,38,382	70,216	...	350
	Scholarships a	...	...	...	...
	Buildings a	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous a	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	3,14,156	5,96,769	...	15,185
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Boys' and Girls' Schools	1,71,767	1,83,829	1,61,906	5,39,299
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	50,269	32,248	9,975	6,392
	Scholarships a	...	...	...	...
	Buildings	1,515	...	17,214	27,059
	Miscellaneous	...	...	4,927	13,720
	TOTAL	2,23,551	2,16,077	1,94,022	5,86,470
PUNJAB	Boys' and Girls' Schools	71,470	77,271	1,47,229	3,22,750
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	29,073	19,751	17,411	22,098
	Scholarships a	...	...	...	...
	Buildings a	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous a	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,00,543	97,022	1,64,640	3,44,848
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Boys' and Girls' Schools	46,916	76,130	1,24,955	1,44,698
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	10,484	24,358	11,153	14
	Scholarships	4,000	2,014	1,000	5,335
	Buildings	...	42,148	...	4,633
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	61,400	1,44,650	1,37,108	1,54,680
ASSAM	Boys' and Girls' Schools	...	11,930	...	51,209
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	...	10,595	...	3,363
	Scholarships	...	...	...	...
	Buildings	...	485	...	1,431
	Miscellaneous	...	1,161	...	544
	TOTAL	...	24,171	...	56,547
COORG	Boys' and Girls' Schools	5,530	2,206	...	6,150
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	16	1,890	...	...
	Scholarships	...	...	...	...
	Buildings	...	...	...	433
	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	5,546	4,096	...	6,583
H. A. DISTRICTS	Boys' and Girls' Schools	77,756	98,673	35,682	55,525
	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses	2,089	8,571	3,416	...
	Scholarships	...	...	...	...
	Buildings	...	76,967	18,619	728,784
	Miscellaneous	15,377	10,789	3,162	3,532
	TOTAL	95,222	1,25,000	60,879	87,841
TOTAL FOR INDIA||		12,91,564	17,21,668	12,39,360	25,41,402

* Excluding the expenditure on schools
 || Excluding British Burma and all Native States

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

on Primary Education in the official years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

EXPENDITURE FROM FEES.*		EXPENDITURE FROM OTHER SOURCES.*		TOTAL EXPENDITURE* OF PRIMARY EDUCATION.		REMARKS.												
Years.		Years.		Years.														
1870-71.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1881-82.	1870-71.	1881-82.													
7	8	9	10	11	12	13												
₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹													
91,202	5,14,178	68,371	3,76,996	2,42,369†	15,08,589†	† Excluding the expenditure on primary classes attached to secondary and collegiate institutions.												
8,210	1,877	21,369	22,782	1,04,378	77,505	‡ Including the expenditure on primary classes attached to secondary schools.												
...	§ Statistics not available.												
...	Including the expenditure of ₹2,60,691 on unaided primary schools under inspection.												
99,412	5,16,055	89,740	3,99,778	3,46,747	15,86,094	¶ A large portion of this amount was for prizes awarded in Native State schools and cannot be separated from the sum spent in scholarships.												
29,557	1,94,470	87,280	3,32,398	8,72,383	14,22,395	Including the expenditure of ₹4,25,904 on primary schools in Native States.												
219	11	8,526	11,788	71,037	81,439	Ⓜ Excluding the cost of the primary classes of secondary schools, which may be roughly estimated at ₹5,32,861.												
...	Ⓝ Excluding the cost of the primary classes attached to secondary schools which may be roughly estimated at ₹6,10,643.												
414	...	74,303	82,811	2,48,756	2,12,714	Ⓞ Including the expenditure of ₹1,43,941 on unaided primary schools under inspection.												
1,315	16,030	25,700	52,139	Ⓟ Inclusive of expenditure on primary schools for Europeans and Eurasians which is stated to be inseparable.												
31,505	1,94,481	1,70,109	4,51,294	12,17,876	17,78,645	Ⓠ Inclusive of ₹10,480 on unaided primary schools under inspection.												
38,652	11,66,478	96,570	4,77,691	3,30,996	21,85,557	Ⓡ In 1870-71 municipal contributions were treated as private funds and included under "other sources."												
5,748	2,927	20,758	16,808	1,64,888	90,301	Ⓢ Inclusive of the expenditure incurred on the training of teachers for Secondary Vernacular Schools.												
...	Ⓣ The building expenditure of 1870-71 is included under "boys' and girls' schools," and cannot be separated.												
...	Ⓤ Including the expenditure of ₹2,895 on unaided primary schools under inspection, but excluding the cost of industrial schools, which are attended chiefly by pupils in the primary departments of middle schools. The cost of the industrial schools was—												
64,400	11,69,405	1,17,328	4,94,499	4,95,884	22,75,858	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Provincial Funds</td><td>₹</td></tr> <tr><td>Municipal Funds</td><td>4,082</td></tr> <tr><td>Fees</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Other sources</td><td>815</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>452</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>5,359</td></tr> </table>	Provincial Funds	₹	Municipal Funds	4,082	Fees	10	Other sources	815		452		5,359
Provincial Funds	₹																	
Municipal Funds	4,082																	
Fees	10																	
Other sources	815																	
	452																	
	5,359																	
19,634	54,797	2,21,772	87,953	5,75,979	8,65,878	Ⓡ Including the expenditure of ₹1,281 on unaided primary schools under inspection.												
21	724	12,552	3,994	72,817	43,358													
...													
...	18,729	27,059													
...	4,927	13,720													
19,655	55,521	2,34,324	91,947	6,71,552	9,50,015													
13,163	62,230	67,920	73,444	2,99,782	5,35,695													
10	74	10,789	10,160	1,57,283	52,083													
...													
...													
13,173	62,304	78,709	83,604	3,57,065	5,87,778													
7,395	21,902	69,273	36,099	2,48,539	2,78,829													
...	...	849	116	22,486	24,488													
...	5,000	7,349													
...	2,676	...	49,457													
7,395	21,902	70,122	38,891	2,76,025	3,60,123													
...	18,112	...	20,892	...	1,19,722													
...	1,064	...	220	5,657	9,640													
...	16	1,890													
...	433													
...													
127	1,064	...	220	5,673	11,963													
...	25,927	497	974	1,13,935	1,81,099													
...	5,595	8,571													
...													
...	18,619	35,751													
...	18,539	14,321													
...	25,927	497	974	1,56,598	2,39,742													
2,35,667	20,64,771	7,60,829	15,82,099	35,27,420	79,09,940													

* For Europeans and Eurasians that administer their own system of education.

** Excluding the expenditure on Primary education in Ajmir, which amounted to ₹11,887. The expenditure in Ajmir for 1870-71 is also omitted from this Table.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—

Table 8.—Detailed Statement showing the total expenditure on

PROVINCES.	CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	GOVERNMENT, LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.*					AIDED SCHOOLS.*				
		Provincial Funds.	Local Cess and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Funds.	Local Cess and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTAL.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
MADRAS	Boys'	53,278	2,00,896	51,806	2,766	3,08,836	67,174	2,92,697	3,06,292	1,90,215	8,56,478
	Girls'	12,137	6,173	595	465	19,370	35,556	2,350	9,403	93,410	1,40,719
	TOTAL	65,415	2,07,069	52,401	3,231	3,28,206	1,02,730	2,95,047	3,15,795	2,83,625	9,97,197
BOMBAY	Boys'	2,92,928	7,32,377	1,44,920	7,155	11,77,380	9,266	3,136	5,503	20,401	38,306
	Girls'	34,060	51,097	948	1,315	87,420	9,484	522	3,127	34,040	47,173
	TOTAL	3,26,988	7,83,474	1,45,868	8,470	12,64,800	18,750	3,658	8,630	54,441	85,479
BENGAL	Boys'	65,139	350	581	104	66,174	4,80,013	11,062	10,64,343	3,42,891	18,98,309
	Girls' . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	51,617	1,221	11,970	1,02,626	1,67,434
	TOTAL	65,139	350	581	104	66,174	5,31,630	12,283	10,76,313	4,45,517	20,65,743
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Boys'	1,41,577	5,31,684	37,568	7,012	7,17,841	43,132	6,603	16,274	41,290	1,07,299
	Girls'	11,454	4,212	...	490	16,156	19,914	1,216	1,381	34,949	57,460
	TOTAL	1,53,031	5,35,896	37,568	7,502	7,33,997	63,046	7,819	17,655	76,239	1,64,759
PUNJAB	Boys'	36,319	3,20,282	46,209	6,187	4,08,997	28,318	2,581	13,671	32,689	77,259
	Girls'	2,182	15,337	2	521	18,042	30,203	6,648	2,422	44,207	83,480
	TOTAL	38,501	3,35,619	46,211	6,708	4,27,039	58,521	9,229	16,093	76,896	1,60,739
CENTRAL PROVINCES	Boys'	71,356	1,29,157	18,023	5,719	2,24,255	22,253	2,032	3,707	22,843	50,835
	Girls'	5,132	13,283	...	170	18,585	1,747	240	...	4,760	6,747
	TOTAL	76,488	1,42,440	18,023	5,889	2,42,840	24,000	2,272	3,707	27,603	57,582
ASSAM	Boys'	9,492	3,363	96	67	13,018	14,036	51,486	17,207	17,256	99,985
	Girls' . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	643	1,698	24	3,073	5,438
	TOTAL	9,492	3,363	96	67	13,018	14,679	53,184	17,231	20,329	1,05,423
COORG	Boys'	3,784	6,583	1,043	...	11,410	192	..	21	110	323
	Girls' . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	110	230
	TOTAL	3,784	6,583	1,043	...	11,410	312	..	21	220	553
HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	Boys'	1,20,167	86,092	13,411	..	2,19,670	3,088	240	12,516	704	16,548
	Girls'	1,433	1,359	...	...	2,792	312	150	...	270	732
	TOTAL	1,21,600	87,451	13,411	...	2,22,462	3,400	390	12,516	974	17,280
TOTAL FOR INDIA§	Boys'	7,94,040	20,10,784	3,13,747	29,010	31,47,581	6,67,472	3,69,837	14,39,634	6,68,399	31,45,342
	Girls'	66,398	91,461	1,545	2,961	1,62,365	1,49,596	14,045	28,327	3,17,445	5,09,413
	TOTAL|| . . . . .	8,60,438	21,02,245	3,15,292	31,971	33,09,946	8,17,068	3,83,882	14,67,961	9,85,844	36,54,755

§ Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

|| Excluding the expenditure on Primary education in Ajmir, which amounted to Rs1,887.

¶ Including Training Schools and classes for masters of Primary Schools.

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Departmental and Aided Primary Schools ¶ in the official year 1881-82.

TOTAL.*				GRAND TOTAL.*	Total expenditure on Education in 1881-82 from public funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal).	Percentage of expenditure in columns 13 and 14 to total expenditure from public funds in column 18.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in column 13 to total expenditure in column 17.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in column 13 to total Provincial expenditure on education.†	Percentage of total expenditure in column 17 to total expenditure on education.†	Percentage of total expenditure on Primary education to total expenditure on education.†	REMARKS.				
Provincial Funds.	Local Cess and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.									13	14	15	16
1,20,452	4,03,593	3,58,388	1,02,081	11,65,314	16,32,345	41'06	12'68	17'12	38'22	45'74					
47,693	8,523	9,998	93,875	1,60,089											
1,68,149	5,02,116	3,68,286	2,86,256	13,25,403	19,82,535	57'14	25'60	30'36	39'34	51'83	a The total expenditure incurred by the Native States (Rs. 5,76,1) is here included in the "total expenditure on education." Excluding that sum, the percentage for Bombay is 47'30.				
3,02,194	7,35,513	1,50,423	27,556	12,15,686											
43,544	51,619	4,075	35,353	1,34,593	26,80,510	22'73	27'99	22'55	33'99	36'29					
3,45,738	7,87,132	1,54,498	62,911	13,50,279											
5,45,152	11,412	10,64,924	3,42,993	19,64,483	15,77,695	50'74	24'04	23'28	45'70	46'21	b The expenditure on buildings and miscellaneous (Rs. 40,779) entered in Table 7 cannot be shown separately boys' and girls' schools. It has therefore been excluded from columns 13-17, but included in columns 18-23.				
51,617	1,221	11,970	1,02,626	1,67,434											
5,96,769	12,633	10,76,894	4,45,621	21,31,917	12,31,047	35'89	16'50	15'39	36'07	36'07					
1,84,709	5,38,287	53,842	48,302	8,25,140											
31,368	5,428	1,381	35,439	73,616	5,28,802	56'60	48'14	39'98	52'98	53'41	c The expenditure on scholarships and buildings (Rs. 56,806) entered in Table 7 cannot be shown separately for boys' and girls' schools. It has therefore been excluded from columns 13-17 but included in columns 18-23.				
2,16,077	5,43,715	55,223	83,741	8,98,756											
64,637	3,22,863	59,880	38,876	4,86,256	2,05,076	39'36	20'40	17'09	38'07	38'48					
32,383	21,985	2,424	44,728	1,01,522											
97,022	3,44,848	62,304	83,604	5,87,778	20,293	52'62	34'23	30'95	52'61	52'61					
93,609	1,31,189	21,730	28,562	2,75,090											
6,879	13,523	...	4,930	23,320	3,24,381	65'61	52'13	53'07	67'93	67'93					
1,00,488	1,44,712	21,730	33,492	3,00,422											
23,528	54,849	17,303	17,323	1,13,003	1,01,82,684	41'82	24'08	24'33	38'23	43'42					
643	1,698	24	3,073	5,438											
24,271	56,547	17,327	20,366	1,18,441	1,25,000	87'84	25,927	974	2,33,742						
3,976	6,583	1,064	110	11,733											
120	...	...	110	230	1,23,255	86,332	25,927	704	2,36,218				
4,096	6,583	1,064	220	11,963											
1,23,255	86,332	25,927	704	2,36,218	1,25,000	87,841	25,927	974	2,33,742						
1,745	1,509	...	270	3,524											
14,61,512	23,80,621	17,53,381	6,97,409	62,92,923	16,77,506	24,86,127	17,83,253	20,17,815	69,64,701						
2,15,994	1,05,506	29,872	3,20,406	6,71,776											

* Excluding the expenditure on schools for Europeans and Eurasians.

† Including the expenditure on all professional and technical institutions and on schools for Europeans and Eurasians.

‡ Including the expenditure of unaided schools under inspection.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 9.—Return showing Municipal expenditure* on Primary Education in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE.	Net Municipal Income (excluding opening balances) for the year 1881-82.†	MUNICIPAL EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION.†						TOTAL.	Total Municipal expenditure on education generally.‡	Percentage of Municipal expenditure in column 9 to total expenditure on Primary Education from Public Funds. §	Percentage of Municipal expenditure in column 9 to total Municipal expenditure on education. ¶	Percentage of Municipal expenditure in column 9 to total Municipal income. ||	REMARKS.
		BOYS' SCHOOLS.			GIRLS' SCHOOLS.								
		Departmental.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Departmental.	Aided.	Un-aided.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
MADRAS	₹ 21,47,715	₹ 23,822	₹ 39,470	...	₹ 3,756	₹ 2,225	...	₹ 69,273	₹ 88,018	9'37	78'70	4'09	
BOMBAY	68,38,205	38,257	607	...	1,785	300	...	40,949	80,423	3'61	50'91	1'17	a Exclusive of Municipal building-grants included in the item of ₹1,27,733 shown in General Table 2c, column 2b, as Local Fund expenditure on Buildings (page xxxii).
BENGAL	51,89,688	...	2,941	1,623	...	1,221	929	6,714	24,917	1'09	26'94	2'48	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	29,35,109	26,401	6,150	1,676	1,030	1,096	300	35,693	52,069	4'65	70'47	1'77	
PUNJAB	28,55,328	61,327	2,631	...	7,102	5,992	...	77,952	1,51,203	16'03	50'95	5'29	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	11,57,226	18,832	2,032	...	1,320	240	...	22,424	34,815	7'23	64'40	3'01	
ASSAM	92,768	...	75	...	...	...	...	75	360	'09	20'83	'39
COORG	15,099	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
H. A. DISTRICTS	1,03,320	580	120	...	496	150	...	2,346	2,377	'53	97'75	1'33	
INDIA	2,13,36,458	1,69,219	54,066	3,299	15,489	11,224	1,229	2,54,526	4,33,182	5'78	58'76	2'03	

* Includes not only grants for the maintenance of Primary Schools, but scholarship and building-grants to such schools, and contributions to Normal Schools.
† Exclusive of grants to European and Eurasian Schools.
‡ Inclusive of all Municipal grants to technical and to European and Eurasian Schools.
§ Inclusive of the expenditure from Public Funds on Primary Schools for Europeans and Eurasians.
|| Excluding Ajmer, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
¶ The figures in this column have been compiled from the Provincial Administration Reports for 1881-82.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Table 10.—Statement showing the average annual cost* of educating each pupil in Primary Schools in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.				AIDED SCHOOLS.				UNAIDED SCHOOLS UNDER INSPECTION.		
	Total cost.	Cost to Provincial Funds.	Cost to Local Rates or Cesses.	Cost to Municipal Funds.	Total cost.	Cost to Provincial Funds.	Cost to Local Rates or Cesses.	Cost to Municipal Funds.	Total cost.	Cost to Municipa. Funds.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	
MADRAS	Primary Schools for Boys	5 0 10	0 13 9	3 7 10	0 18 2	4 5 9	0 5 3	1 5 1	0 3 3	2 0 8	...
	Girls	5 2 0	2 11 3	0 12 11	1 4 1	11 5 0	2 13 5	0 0 2	0 3 2	8 5 1	...
	TOTAL	6 1 11	0 15 3	3 6 3	0 9 1	4 11 11	0 7 5	1 3 11	0 3 3	2 6 6	...
BOMBAY	Boys	4 5 10	1 1 3	2 6 10	0 2 9	4 1 6	1 0 1	0 4 4	0 0 2	4 5 6	...
	Girls	6 0 7	1 11 5	4 1 11	0 1 9	10 4 11	2 4 9	0 0 10	0 1 2	5 8 9	...
	TOTAL	4 7 0	1 1 8	2 8 1	0 2 9	6 0 3	1 6 7	0 3 3	0 0 5	4 6 7	...
BENGAL	Boys	4 0 3	3 14 3	...	...	2 10 0	0 10 7	0 0 2	0 0 1	2 7 2	0 0 5
	Girls	...	...	...	...	11 7 4	3 6 11	...	0 1 4	7 4 4	0 7 11
	TOTAL	4 0 3	3 14 3	...	...	2 12 9	0 11 6	0 0 2	0 0 1	2 9 10	0 0 8
N.W. P. & OUDH	Boys	3 10 6	0 9 6	2 10 9	0 2 3	10 12 2	4 5 2	0 0 8	0 9 11	9 6 4	1 12 9
	Girls	4 7 5	3 2 8	0 14 1	0 4 7	10 12 8	3 13 0	...	0 3 8	6 4 0	1 1 3
	TOTAL	3 10 8	0 10 4	2 10 3	0 2 3	10 12 3	4 2 7	0 0 5	0 7 11	8 10 11	1 10 2
PUNJAB	Boys	4 12 8	0 6 6	2 15 8	0 12 0	7 6 9	2 13 6	...	0 4 7	...	...
	Girls	4 11 5	0 9 1	2 2 10	1 13 2	12 12 6	3 4 3	0 3 10	0 10 11	...	...
	TOTAL	4 12 7	0 6 8	2 15 1	0 12 9	9 6 4	3 0 0	0 1 5	0 6 11	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Boys	3 14 1	0 15 9	2 1 9	0 5 4	2 12 2	1 3 4	...	0 1 9	0 14 9	...
	Girls	5 2 5	...	4 9 4	0 8 1	13 0 9	3 6 0	...	0 7 5	...	...
	TOTAL	3 15 0	0 15 0	2 3 8	0 5 5	3 0 8	1 4 3	...	0 1 11	0 14 9	...
ASSAM	Boys	2 0 8	2 0 8	...	...	2 15 0	0 5 7	1 9 2	...	0 8 2	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	5 3 11	0 9 11	1 10 2	...	2 3 5	...
	TOTAL	2 0 8	2 0 8	...	...	3 0 2	0 5 8	1 9 2	...	0 9 1	...
COORG	Boys	3 4 9	0 11 0	2 3 9	...	5 10 8	3 5 11	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	14 6 0	7 8 0	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	3 4 9	0 11 0	2 3 9	...	7 9 2	4 4 5	...	...	...	...
MADRAS ASSIGNED DISTRICTS	Boys	6 1 7	3 8 11	2 0 3	0 0 4	4 1 3	0 12 2	0 0 6	0 0 5	...	...
	Girls	10 9 2	5 6 10	3 4 3	1 14 1	7 2 10	3 0 11	...	1 7 6	...	...
	TOTAL	6 2 4	3 9 2	2 0 6	0 0 8	4 2 5	0 13 1	0 0 6	0 1 0	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	Boys	4 5 7	0 14 9	2 9 7	0 4 3	3 1 11	0 10 6	0 5 0	0 0 10	2 13 1	0 0 2
	Girls	5 10 7	1 12 10	3 1 1	0 10 4	11 3 11	3 1 8	0 1 3	0 3 5	7 3 6	0 1 7
	TOTAL	4 6 5	0 15 4	2 9 11	0 4 6	3 7 1	0 12 1	0 4 11	0 1 0	3 0 8	0 0 3

* Calculated on the average monthly number of the pupils enrolled.

† Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

Table 1.—Comparative Statistics of Attendance in High and Middle Schools in the official years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND CLASS OF SCHOOLS.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.			AIDED SCHOOLS.			UNAIDED SCHOOLS.			Total of Schools.	Total of Scholars.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.			AIDED SCHOOLS.			UNAIDED SCHOOLS.			Total of Schools.	Total of Scholars.	REMARKS.							
	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.			Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.	Schools.	Scholars.	Average daily attendance.										
MADRAS	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	14	3,313 ^a	2,691	5839	8,140	7,780	Statistics not returned. |||	51	12,717	23	1,145	972	47	2,925	2,202	12	606	553	71	4,891	a Including pupils in attached middle schools.							
		For Girls . English	69	4,642 ^b	3,712	5,433	11,224	11,114																						
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . Vernacular				90	5,402 ^c	4	37	15	20	5	79	64				9	98	71	116	b Excluding pupils in attached primary schools.		
		For Girls . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS		5200	5,400	4,140	c Including pupils in attached primary schools.								
TOTAL		81	7,955	6,793	593	35,763	29,611	644	43,718	100	6,317	4,506	272	12,072	12,354	334	4,520	4,155	705	24,318	d Excluding the average attendance of pupils in unaided high and middle schools not under inspection.									
BOMBAY	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	10	2,349 ^a	1,063	8	2,419 ^b	2,000	Statistics not returned. |||	20	5,110	10	3,607	2,332	14	1,228	925	15	3,160	214	48	7,700	e The pupils in high and middle schools in Punjab returned in 1870-71 were not included in the total.							
		For Girls . English	137	6,694 ^b	4,050 ^c	12	2,045 ^d	1,544																						
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English				37	1,447	129	10	10,272	7,369	154	79	3,280				3,024	51	2,351	1,077	309	14,700	
		For Girls . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		147	9,043	6,043 ^d	23	4,464	3,544	30	1,820	570	209	15,527	147	11,270	8,474	53	1,561	4,420	66	652	2,127	766	21,718							
BENGAL	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	53	10,091 ^e	...	80	8,691 ^f	...	Statistics not returned. |||	133	18,781	51	14,795	10,839	96	12,661	8,642	60	16,461	12,787	207	43,742	g The figures for high and middle schools in Bengal returned in 1870-71 were not included in the total.							
		For Girls . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . Vernacular	209	11,715 ^h	...	551	25,534 ⁱ	...				559	26,280	9	1,349	852	465	28,981	19,825	138				7,629	5,518	612	37,959	h Including pupils in attached primary schools.		
		For Girls . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		270	21,806	...	1,400	68,593	1,670	91,141	245	16,910	19,057	1,370	23,042	18,198	276	28,391	21,445	1,891	1,391	139,198								
N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH	HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	55	8,772 ^a	5,609	183	16,240 ^b	11,696	Statistics not available.	237	25,012 ^c	67	2,927	2,257	56	2,377	1,704	5	507	32	128	5,257	i The average daily attendance of 24 of the middle schools has been included under primary schools.							
		For Girls . Vernacular	33	2,709 ^b	2,061	...	...																					
	TOTAL	For Boys . English	36				707 ^c	551	
		For Girls . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		188	11,481	7,760	208	16,947	12,247	...	266	28,428	522	6,489	4,962	66	2,686	2,062	8	50	32	593	9,225	j Excluding the average attendance of pupils in 2nd grade middle schools.								
PUNJAB	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	4	193	171	10	2,428 ^a	1,873	Statistics not available.	14	2,621 ^b	10	338	288	11	118	108	21	453	k Including nearly 100,000 pupils in attached primary schools. The total given in column 24 of general Table 2e (211,362) excludes 2,715 pupils in ten unaided secondary schools not under inspection, 58 pupils in the Punjab Central Training College and 29 pupils in the Madras Training College, which numbers are included in the total 214,164 here given.								
		For Girls . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	97	9,211	7,476	37	3,980 ^c	2,578				134	12,191 ^d	125	2,704 ^e	2,381	
		For Girls . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
TOTAL		101	9,404	7,647	47	5,408	4,451	...	148	14,812	190	5,022	4,473	25	994	827	225	6,025	l The pupils in the secondary classes of Tahsil and Halkabandi schools are returned under primary schools.								
CENTRAL PROVINCES	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	2	284 ^a	234	2	513 ^b	410	Statistics not available.	4	797 ^c	1	149	84	4	172	135	5	321	m The figures as returned by the Provincial Committee. The Report on Public Instruction for 1870-71 returns one of the 29 high schools and 28 of the 413 middle schools as unaided institutions. Seven of the 90 middle schools for girls were likewise unaided.								
		For Boys . English	44	5,062 ^b	3,484	8	898 ^c	749																						
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English		
		For Girls . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		46	5,347	3,718	10	1,411	1,159	...	56	6,758	39	2,102	1,599	14	671	509	53	2,772									
ASSAM	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	The figures for 1870-71 are included in those for Bengal.	9	1,898 ^a	1,393	1	1,309	195	1	236 ^b	180	11	2,264 ^c	n The totals for India are omitted, as the average attendance of pupils in Bengal and Assam has not been returned.								
		For Boys . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English			
		For Boys . Vernacular	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		29	3,493	2,536	54	4,085	2,789	9	689	520	92	2,177									
COORG	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	Statistics not available.	1	388	1	388	o The figures as returned by the Provincial Committee. The Report on Public Instruction for 1870-71 returns one of the 29 high schools and 28 of the 413 middle schools as unaided institutions. Seven of the 90 middle schools for girls were likewise unaided.								
		For Boys . English	1	60	48	...	...																					
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English			
		For Boys . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		1	60	48	1	60	2	157	114	2	157									
H. A. DISTRICTS	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	2	208 ^a	149	Statistics not available.	2	208 ^b	2	61 ^c	41	2	61 ^d	p The Report on Public Instruction for 1870-71 gives the number of unaided secondary schools not under inspection as 60, and the number of schools under inspection as 44. Altogether the unaided schools instructed more than 13,000 pupils.								
		For Boys . English	44	3,638 ^b	2,891	...	...																					
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English			
		For Boys . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
TOTAL		46	3,846	3,040	46	3,846	31	1,033	213	31	1,033									
TOTAL FOR INDIA	HIGH SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	140	25,210	...	321	39,295	...	Statistics not available.	463	64,751	183	24,978	18,604	230	19,874	14,073	93	20,407	14,202	506	65,100	q The Report on Public Instruction for 1870-71 gives the number of unaided secondary schools not under inspection as 60, and the number of schools under inspection as 44. Altogether the unaided schools instructed more than 13,000 pupils.							
		For Girls . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	For Boys . English	640	44,420	...	1,810	87,260	...				37	1,474	251	2,487	133,114	1,174	37,222	27,511	1,583				89,767	63,039	578	19,818	14,423	3,399	145,807
		For Girls . English	...	...	...	...	...																		
TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS									
TOTAL		780	69,690	...	2,251	134,784	...	39	1,820	570	3,070	204,294	1,365	62,612	46,464	1,853	111,018	79,178	690	40,534	28,964	113,918	214,164							

With the exception of those in Bombay, the unaided schools not under inspection have not been returned.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Table 2.—Return of Pupils learning Languages in Secondary Schools at the end of the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.				NUMBER OF PUPILS IN DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS LEARNING			NUMBER OF PUPILS IN AIDED SCHOOLS LEARNING			NUMBER OF PUPILS IN UNAIDED SCHOOLS LEARNING			REMARKS
				English.	A Classic.	A Vernacular.	English.	A Classic.	A Vernacular.	English.	A Classic.	A Vernacular.	
				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MADRAS	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	1,142	156	986	2,995	485	2,570	699	135	166	
			„ Girls . English . . .	1	...	1	1	...	1
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	5,081	503	4,682	9,824	1,116	8,852	3,590	416	3,578	
			„ Girls . English . . .	15	...	15	69	...	61	96	393
				For Boys . Vernacular	35	393
			„ Girls . Vernacular . . .	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	99	
			TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	29	2	27	...	...	...	...	...	110	
			TOTAL	6,268	661	5,756	12,889	1,601	11,644	4,385	551	4,557	
BOMBAY	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	3,601	3,153	1,002	1,226	765	577	904	554	251	
			„ Girls . English
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	7,569	180	5,356	3,780	261	1,810	2,908	242	802	
			„ Girls . English	555	...	81
			TOTAL	11,170	3,333	6,358	5,561	1,026	2,468	3,812*	796*	1,053*	* Exclusive pupils in these languages in unaided not under- tion.
BENGAL	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	14,720	5,852	7,286	11,853	4,051	8,367	15,634	5,817	7,598	
			„ Girls . English . . .	58	7	93	...	...	...	84	24	73	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	932	435	1,027	18,966	269	25,160	4,640	109	6,769	
			„ Girls . English . . .	1,337	...	9,794	2,867	189	41,262	165	...	4,351	
				For Boys . Vernacular . . .	25	3	199	141	...	141
			„ Girls . Vernacular . . .	...	...	...	16	...	492	10	...	19	
			TOTAL	17,122†	6,297	18,399†	33,848†	4,509	75,422†	20,533†	5,950	18,810†	† Inclusive tached P Departmen
N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.	HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	2,927	2,360	762	2,350	1,402	1,108	50	21	29	
			„ Girls . English . . .	...	...	3,545	...	323	29	...	...	...
				For Boys . Vernacular . . .	...	...	...	62	55	62	...	...	...
			„ Girls . Vernacular . . .	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	...	...
			TOTAL	2,927	3,597	4,307	2,416	1,680	1,205	50	21	29	
PUNJAB	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	312	335	143	118	118	83	...	...	...
			„ Girls . English . . .	...	32	32	...	73	77	...	...	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	1,897	1,903	1,891	767	760	768	Statistics not available.	...	...
			„ Girls . English . . .	...	2,704	2,704	...	...	...	...	...	...
				TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	27	31	31	...	...	...	...	...
			TOTAL	2,236	5,005	4,801	893	959	935	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	149	149	...	172	168	...	...	...	...
			„ Boys . English . . .	1,952	209	1,898	499	132	452	...	...	...
				TOTAL	2,101	358	1,898	671	300	452	...	...	...
ASSAM	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	1,890	839	1,313	125	37	93	228	55	181	
			„ Boys . English . . .	87	...	123	1,139	46	2,363	201	...	388	
				For Boys . Vernacular . . .	...	...	1,382	...	42	1,537	...	...	65
			TOTAL	1,977†	839	2,818†	1,264†	125	3,993†	429†	55	634†	† Inclusive tached P Departmen
COORG	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	38	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
			„ Boys . English . . .	119	...	119	...	...	...	...	...	...
				TOTAL	157	...	157	...	...	...	...	...
H. A. DISTRICTS:	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	61	59	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
			„ Boys . English . . .	972	247	972	...	...	...	...	...	...
				TOTAL	1,033	306	1,032	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA.‡	HIGH SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	24,840	12,935	11,622	18,844	7,099	12,875	17,515	6,582	8,645	
			„ Girls . English . . .	59	7	94	63	55	63	84	24	73	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	{	For Boys . English . . .	19,996	7,418	33,528	37,842	3,038	82,316	11,504	767	16,146	
			„ Girls . English . . .	40	3	224	793	8	865	106	...	219	
				TRAINING COLLEGES FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	56	33	58	...	...	...	...	...
			TOTAL	44,991	20,396	45,526	57,542	10,200	96,119	29,209	7,373	25,083	

‡ Exclusive of Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Table 3.—Classification of pupils in High and Middle Schools* according to race or creed for 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.		Hindus.	Mohammad-ans.	Sikhs.	Parsees.	Native Chris- tians.	Europeans and Eurasians in schools for Natives of India.	Others.	TOTAL.	REMARKS.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
PUNJAB	HIGH SCHOOLS	4,242	117	...	...	391	67	19	4,836	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	15,984	743	...	...	1,552	191	103	18,553	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	23	1	...	...	5	...	...	29	
	TOTAL	20,808	844	...	...	2,238	280	128	24,318	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	85.57	3.47	...	...	9.28	1.15	.53	...	
BENGAL	HIGH SCHOOLS	4,416	118	...	1,041	90	23	43	5,731	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	10,386	781	...	1,540	1,268	164	109	14,257	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	6	2	...	132	313	95	7	555	
	TOTAL	14,808	901	...	2,722	1,671	282	159	20,543	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	72.08	4.39	...	13.25	8.14	1.37	.77	...	
MADRAS	HIGH SCHOOLS	39,367	3,831	...	...	281	55	213	43,747	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	77	...	...	...	59	15	33	184	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	32,300	5,032	...	...	369	56	202	37,959	
	TOTAL	48,189	7,735	...	...	100	...	417	56,441	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	86.55	11.93	...	...	.79	.10	.63	...	(a) Inclusive of the pupils in attached Middle and Primary Departments.
S.W. PROVINCES AND OGDH.	HIGH SCHOOLS	4,296	892	...	...	157	...	9	5,354	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	3,007	796	...	...	...	...	...	3,803	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	6	
	TOTAL	7,303	1,688	...	...	222	...	9	9,225	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	79.16	18.30	...	...	2.41	.03	.10	...	
SINDH	HIGH SCHOOLS	206	91	50	...	11	5	...	453	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	55	64	12	...	1	...	...	132	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	1,740	793	199	...	25	...	4	2,761	
	TOTAL	1,409	935	298	...	1	...	1	2,704	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	59.08	30.02	9.36	...	.76	.10	.08	...	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	HIGH SCHOOLS	298	17	...	...	2	2	2	321	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	2,139	230	...	...	22	50	10	2,451	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	2,437	247	...	...	24	52	12	2,772	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	87.91	8.91	...	...	.87	1.88	.43	...	
RAJASTHAN	HIGH SCHOOLS	1,903	302	...	...	39	3	17	2,264	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	2,072	396	...	...	150	13	208	2,839	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	2,462	474	...	...	8	...	40	2,984	
	TOTAL	6,437	1,172	...	...	197	16	355	8,177	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	78.72	14.33	...	...	2.41	.20	4.34	...	
MYSORE	HIGH SCHOOLS	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	116	...	...	...	1	...	...	119	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	154	...	...	...	1	...	...	157	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	(b) 98.09	1.37	...	...	.64	...	...	...	(b) 69.6 per cent. are Coorgs.
H. A. DISTRICTS	HIGH SCHOOLS	59	1	...	...	...	1	...	61	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	231	7	...	...	3	...	1	240	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	290	8	...	...	3	1	1	(c) 303	(c) Excluding 730 pupils attending 24 Middle Schools attached to Primary Schools.
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	95.71	2.64	...	...	.99	.33	.33	...	
TOTAL INDIA	HIGH SCHOOLS	54,970	6,433	62	1,041	972	156	303	62,937	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS	77	...	...	...	120	18	33	248	
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	120,526	17,816	497	1,549	3,517	474	1,125	145,624	
	TOTAL	175,573	24,265	1,066	3,139	5,006	668	1,471	190,710	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number of pupils on the rolls	83.67	11.05	.27	1.29	2.62	.37	.73	...	
Proportion of each race or creed to the total population		73.21	22.36	.62	.04	.45	.08	3.24	...	

* Including Departmental, Aided and Unaided Schools under inspection. No details can be given for Unaided Schools not under inspection.
 † Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Table 4.—Return showing the results of the public examinations held during the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.		NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINERS.				NUMBER OF EXAMINERS.					NUMBER PASSED.					PERCENTAGE OF PASSED CANDIDATES TO TOTAL NUMBER EXAMINED.				REMARKS.																				
		Departmental schools.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Total.	Departmental schools.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Departmental schools.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.	Total.	Departmental schools.	Aided schools.	Other schools.	Private students.																					
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																				
MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS	MADRAS																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	21	47	50	118	496	1,507	1,037	526	3,666	227	509	391	71	1,098	45'70	32'48	28'06	13'49
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	38	96	73	207	880	3,380	1,224	1,052	6,436	457	992	392	376	2,427	51'93	41'58	32'02	29'66
BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY	BOMBAY																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	18	11	16	45	455	147	229	6	837	172	56	71	2	302	37'80	38'10	31'00	33'33
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	84	25	24	133	1,683	437	265	65	2,450	891	183	181	16	2,272	52'94	41'88	68'30	24'61
BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL	BENGAL																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	50	88	67	205	789	454	805	52	2,100	460	178	373	11	1,008	58'30	39'20	46'33	21'15
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	164	1,197	1,261	615	3,294	403	4,312	416	2,291	151	2,858	67'64	69'55	37'46	100'	100'	100'	100'
N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH	N. W. P. AND OUDH																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	25	19	2	46	220	140	10	16	392	103	48	3	3	157	46'81	32'87	30'00	18'75
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	448	32	2	480	1,609	368	124	2,101	670	77	35	782	41'64	20'92	28'22	100'	100'	100'
PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB	PUNJAB																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	9	11	4	24	142	54	18	45	259	75	17	3	5	100	52'81	31'48	16'66	11'11
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	165	23	20	208	1,111	300	48	152	1,511	817	123	33	90	1,063	71'53	61'30	68'75	59'21
CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES	CENTRAL PROVINCES																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	1	4	...	5	32	55	...	9	96	22	29	...	2	53	68'75	52'72	...	22'22
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	35	10	...	45	280	103	...	10	393	176	56	...	5	237	62'85	54'36	...	50'00
ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM	ASSAM																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	9	1	1	11	45	1	4	...	50	23	...	1	...	24	51'11	...	25'00	...
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	14	34	1	49	50	112	2	4	168	25	54	2	1	82	50'00	48'21	100'	25'00
COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG	COORG																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	1	1	8	8	4	4	50'00
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	1	1	25	25	9	9	36'00
HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	HAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	2	2	8	8	4	4	50'00
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	26	26	200	200	132	132	66'00
TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*	TOTAL FOR INDIA*																				
																					MATRICULATION	Boys	138	181	140	459	2,218	2,424	2,120	661	2,427	1,096	837	743	97	2,773	49'41	34'21	35'05	14'67
																					MIDDLE SCHOOL EXAMINATION	Boys	975	1,535	1,516	6,453	8,433	8,433	2,710	17,596	3,593	4,384	877	8,864	55'68	51'08	32'36	33'33		
TOTAL		1,116	1,873	2,989	8,691	13,114	3,395	25,200	4,702	6,032	982	12,716	54'22	45'99	28'92																									

(a) The examinations were held by the Calcutta University and by the Punjab University College.
 (b) The examination was held by the Punjab University College.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES-

Table 5c.—Expenditure on Secondary

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.*						AIDED SCHOOLS.*					
	Provincial Revenues.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	Percentage of fees to total expenditure.	Provincial Revenues.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MADRAS												
High Schools	48,247	544	29,504	1,389	79,684	37.03	32,811	...	55,444	60,204	1,49,459	
High Schools	465	...	137	...	602	22.75	...	...	12	1	13
Middle Schools	51,949	12,094	62,784	2,226	1,29,053	48.65	47,457	374	1,13,238	40,743	1,95,812	
Middle Schools	428	339	...	...	764	3.39	...	...	359	37	653
Middle Schools	9	113	223	...	339	29.19	1,230	...	328	3,529	5,787	
Training College for Masters of Secondary Schools.	9,052	...	...	...	9,052	...	686	...	154	1,005	1,645
TOTAL	1,10,150	13,090	92,648	3,615	2,19,503	42.20	77,443	374	1,70,433	1,08,519	3,53,554	
BOMBAY												
High Schools	1,19,681	20,274	86,169	19,627	2,36,751	44.69	17,087	...	13,304	24,372	54,683	
Middle Schools	51,393	28,319	63,254	2,138	1,45,094	44.79	36,319	...	26,429	31,397	94,125	
Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,236	...	5,391	11,270	22,903
TOTAL	1,71,074	48,593	1,49,423	22,765	3,81,845	44.73	53,406	...	45,024	66,975	1,71,641	
BLNGAL												
High Schools	1,67,429	931	2,71,994	30,111	4,70,465	57.81	54,139	3,860	1,07,006	76,901	2,41,906	
High Schools	12,000	...	3,488	...	15,488	22.52	...	...	7,788	1,54,768	3,75,620
Middle Schools	15,278	600	7,667	275	23,820	32.18	1,20,201	...	92,853	1,54,768	3,75,620	
Middle Schools	51,868	606	22,797	6,237	81,508	27.96	1,04,597	2,347	90,529	91,762	2,89,145	
Middle Schools	4,928	...	...	889	5,817	...	1,408	...	1,408	4,492	7,563
Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,612	390	278	5,991	10,270
TOTAL	2,31,503	2,137	3,05,945	37,812	5,97,098	52.23	2,84,221	14,385	2,99,074	3,33,914	9,44,494	
N. W. P. AND OGDH.												
High and Middle Schools	1,66,718	4,393	14,626	3,280	1,89,017	7.73	46,277	3,938	3,108	52,087	1,05,410	
High and Middle Schools	26,182	18,255	2,444	1,596	58,477	4.17	1,469	240	464	1,234	3,433	
High and Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,220	14	220	1,755	3,319
High and Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	259	427
TOTAL	2,02,900	22,648	17,070	4,876	2,47,494	6.89	49,234	4,208	3,792	55,355	1,12,529	
PUNJAB												
High Schools	59,946	684	4,656	...	65,286	8.27	6,163	1,957	677	6,071	13,668	
High Schools	3,057	...	319	...	3,376	9.45	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools	78,984	15,364	13,675	4,047	1,12,070	12.20	21,522	2,387	4,333	24,300	58,608	
Middle Schools	584	49,424	3,822	32	53,862	7.10	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools	16,152	8,084	...	...	24,236	...	440	...	507	2,459	3,406
TOTAL	1,49,723	73,556	22,478	4,079	2,49,830	8.99	28,125	3,444	5,517	32,890	69,976	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.												
High Schools	8,530	...	1,003	...	9,533	11.36	6,312	922	1,359	6,288	14,881	
Middle Schools	43,268	7,149	5,092	2,428	57,937	8.78	5,070	1,812	1,797	3,997	12,676	
TOTAL	51,798	7,149	6,185	2,428	67,360	9.75	11,384	2,734	3,156	10,285	27,557	
ASSAM.												
High Schools	26,424	...	21,271	1,679	49,374	50.43	1,685	...	1,551	133	3,369	
Middle Schools	512	...	316	...	828	38.16	10,361	285	7,228	11,315	29,209	
Middle Schools	12,891	...	4,179	10	17,080	20.48	6,503	...	2,735	4,935	14,178	
TOTAL	39,827	...	25,766	1,689	67,282	45.23	18,548	285	11,514	16,403	47,750	
COORG.												
High Schools	7,528	...	1,160	...	8,678	13.37	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	7,528	...	1,160	...	8,678	13.37	...	...	...	...	...
H. A. DISTRICTS												
High Schools	11,817	...	144	...	11,961	1.20	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools	41,336	44	810	...	42,190	1.01	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	53,153	44	954	...	54,151	1.76	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA†												
High Schools	6,02,849	26,826	4,29,776	47,086	11,06,537	40.69	1,64,474	9,777	1,83,349	2,26,016	5,83,616	
High Schools	12,405	...	3,625	...	16,030	22.52	...	...	...	...	...
Middle Schools	3,91,723	1,32,794	1,88,000	18,089	7,30,606	25.97	3,47,767	15,239	3,30,863	3,64,558	10,67,427	
Middle Schools	5,365	113	223	...	5,701	3.38	14,734	390	8,066	29,013	52,201	
Middle Schools	23,204	8,084	...	...	31,288	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	10,37,636	1,67,217	6,21,624	66,964	18,93,441	33.28	5,28,295	25,430	5,21,510	6,21,341	17,06,576	

* Excluding expenditure on European and Eurasian Schools.
 † Excluding British Arms and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Education in the official year 1881-82.

Percentage of fees to total expenditure.	UNAIDED SCHOOLS.*				TOTAL.*							Total expenditure on education from Public Funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal).	Percentage of expenditure in columns 18 and 19 to total expenditure from Public Funds in column 4.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in column 18 to total expenditure in column 21.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in column 18 to total Provincial expenditure on education.†	Percentage of expenditure in column 22 to total expenditure on education.‡	REMARKS
	Fees.	Other sources.	TOTAL.	Percentage of fees to total expenditure.	Provincial Revenues.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTAL.	Percentage of fees to grand total of expenditure.							
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
37'76	14,028	8,613	22,641	61'95	81,058	544	99,976	70,206	2,51,784	39'71	16,32,245	12'30	28'65	19'08	18'85	a Exclusive of t diture on scholarships cellaneous obje	
98'31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17'83	33,028	19,040	52,068	63'43	93,406	12,468	2,09,050	62,009	3,76,623	55'46							
19'35	1,051	491	1,542	68'16	359	1,308	528	841	2,534	51'61							
5'67	290	1,822	2,112	13'73	2,358	113	841	5,351	8,663	9'70							
8'34	48	2,389	2,437	1'97	695	...	202	3,394	4,091	4'70							
...	...	...	...	...	9,052	...	...	...	9,052	...
48'20	48,445	34,355	80,800	59'95	1,87,393	13,464	3,11,526	1,41,489	6,53,872	47'64	19,82,535	14'08	34'38	20'26	19'55	b Inclusive of th ture on attache cal schools.	
24'17	8,813	55,964	64,779	14'32	1,36,768	20,274	1,08,186	90,925	3,56,153	34'92							
32'41	7,711	45,058	52,769	14'97	87,702	88,319	97,394	78,573	2,91,978	35'51							
24'68	...	...	...	...	6,236	...	5,391	11,276	22,903	24'68			
28'49	16,524	1,01,024	1,17,548	14'62	2,30,706	48,593	2,10,971	1,80,764	6,71,034	34'82	26,80,510	20'69	30'73	20'24	27'79	c The expenditure ings and sch (R18,013) cann tributed am several grades ary schools, therefore been from column 2 included in 23-28.	
44'23	68,508	72,572	1,41,080	48'55	2,21,568	6,361	4,47,508	1,78,014	8,53,451	52'43							
24'72	20,468	36,238	56,706	36'09	1,35,479	8,841	1,20,988	1,90,828	6,56,136	26'50							
31'31	4,280	18,507	22,787	18'78	1,50,375	3,603	1,17,606	1,15,866	3,93,440	29'89							
18'61	...	...	...	...	6,501	...	1,408	5,381	13,380	10'52			
2'70	33	453	486	6'79	3,611	390	311	6,444	20,756	2'89							
31'59	93,289	1,27,770	2,21,059	42'20	5,35,624	19,195	6,91,309	4,96,523	17,42,651	39'61	15,77,695	17'70	69'55	27'16	17'63	d Of this amount from Provincial	
2'94	114	2,301	2,415	4'72	2,12,995	8,631	17,848	57,368	2,96,842	6'01							
13'51	...	...	...	...	37,651	18,501	2,908	2,850	61,910	4'69			
6'62	...	...	...	...	1,320	24	220	1,755	3,319	6'62			
...	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	259	427	...	
3'36	114	2,301	2,415	4'72	2,52,134	27,156	20,976	62,232	3,62,498	5'78	12,31,047	20'70	55'61	28'22	19'62	e Including expen Training classes ters of Seco Schools, and on ships, Buildings cellaneous obj Middle English	
4'84	...	...	...	...	57,109	1,741	5,333	6,071	70,254	7'59			
8'24	...	...	...	...	3,057	...	319	...	3,376	9'45			
...	...	...	...	...	1,00,506	17,751	18,008	28,407	1,64,672	10'94			
...	...	...	...	...	584	49,424	3,822	32	53,862	7'10			
14'89	...	...	...	...	440	...	507	2,459	3,406	14'89			
...	...	...	...	...	16,152	8,084	...	...	24,236	...	
7'88	1,77,848	77,000	27,989	36,969	3,19,806	8'75	5,28,802	16'56	66'42	21'48	16'75	f Including R2,97 Municipal Fund R2,673 in Beng R300 in the N. vinces.	
9'13	...	...	...	...	14,842	922	2,452	6,228	24,504	10'00			
14'17	...	...	...	...	48,338	8,061	6,889	6,425	70,613	9'75			
11'45	...	...	...	...	63,180	9,883	9,341	12,713	2,95,117	9'82			
46'90	1,573	3,882	1,031	81'70	28,117	...	24,395	2,162	54,674	51'18	3,05,076	28'60	48'90	41'29	38'37		
24'74	554	1,541	1,095	26'44	10,873	285	8,098	12,876	22,132	25'20							
23'31	85	1,248	1,333	6'37	19,393	...	6,999	6,193	32,585	26'14							
26'02	2,212	3,147	5,359	41'33	58,383	285	39,492	21,231	1,19,391	37'06							
...	7,518	...	1,160	...	8,678	13'37	20,293	37'04	86'63	56'82	38'16		
...	...	...	...	...	7,518	...	1,160	...	8,678	13'37			
...	...	...	...	...	11,817	...	144	...	11,961	1'20			
...	...	...	...	...	41,336	44	816	...	42,190	1'91			
...	53,153	44	954	...	54,157	1'76	1,01,82,684	17'29	38'88	22'12	22'10		
31'41	93,036	1,39,810	2,32,846	40'52	7,67,331	38,473	7,06,161	4,11,024	19,22,009	37'77							
6'96	...	...	...	...	13,785	84	3,857	1,756	10,422	10'85			
31'29	67,177	1,22,123	1,89,300	35'73	7,39,520	1,48,536	5,98,040	5,04,567	19,87,663	30'29							
15'77	372	4,664	5,035	7'36	20,009	803	8,660	34,564	63,226	13'79							
...	...	...	...	...	25,204	8,084	...	...	33,288	...	
31'44	1,60,584	2,66,597	4,27,181	37'99	15,65,939	1,95,620	13,13,718	9,51,921	40,27,198	33'26							

† Including the expenditure on all Professional and Technical Institutions and on Schools for Europeans and Eurasians.
‡ Excluding the expenditure on secondary education in Ajmir, which amounted to R11,862, excluding the cost (R2,993) of an aided school for Europeans and Eurasians.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Table 6.—Tuition-fees in High and Middle Schools in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.		AIDED SCHOOLS.		Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Departmental Schools.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Aided Schools.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Unaided schools under inspection.	
	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.				
MADRAS	High Schools { For Boys . English	3 8 0	2 8 0	5 0 0	1 12 0	37'03	37'76	61'95
	" Girls . English	3 0 0	0 6 0	No fixed rates		22'76	92'31*	...
	Middle Schools { " Boys { English	2 8 0	1 4 0	4 0 0	0 8 0	48'65	57'83	63'43
	" Vernacular . . . . .	...	...	Unknown		...	39'35	68'16
	" Girls { English	2 0 0	0 4 0	Ditto		29'19	5'67	13'73
	" Vernacular	0 2 0	0 0 6	Ditto		...	8'34	1'97
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MUMBAI	High Schools . For Boys . English	4 0 0	1 0 0	5 0 0	0 8 0	44'69	24'17	14'32
	Middle Schools { " Boys . English	3 0 0	0 4 0	3 0 0	0 2 0	44'79	32'41	14'97
	" Girls . English . . . . .	...	...	5 0 0	0 4 0	...	24'68	...
MYSORE	High Schools { For Boys . English	5 0 0	1 0 0	Unknown		57'81	44'23	48'55
	" Girls . English . . . . .	...	...	...		22'52	...	...
	Middle Schools { " Boys { English	Details not given		...	...	32'18	24'72	36'09
	" Vernacular . . . . .			...	...	27'96	31'31	18'78
	" Girls { English . . . . .			...	...	...	18'61	...
	" Vernacular . . . . .			...	...	...	2'70	6'79
NORTH WEST PROVINCES AND JUDH.	High and Middle Schools { For Boys { English	1 8 0	0 3 0	5 0 0	0 0 3†	7'73	2'94	4'72
	" Vernacular	0 4 0	0 1 0	0 2 0	0 0 3†	4'17	13'51	...
	" Girls { English . . . . .	...	...	1 0 0	0 1 0	...	6'62	...
	" Vernacular . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUNJAB	High Schools . For Boys { English	5 0 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 1 0	8'27	4'84	...
	" Vernacular	5 0 0	0 14 0	...	...	9'45	...	...
	Middle Schools { " Boys { English	2 8 0	0 8 0	0 15 0	0 1 0	12'20	8'24	...
	" Vernacular	0 6 0	0 1 0	...	...	7'10	...	...
	" Girls . English . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	14'89	...
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	High Schools . For Boys . English	1 0 0	1 0 0	3 0 0	0 2 0†	11'36	9'13	...
	Middle Schools " Boys . English	0 8 0	0 3 0†	0 8 0	0 1 0	8'78	14'17	...
MYSORE	High Schools . For Boys . English	3 0 0	0 8 0	2 4 0	0 6 0	50'13	46'90	81'79
	Middle Schools " Boys { English	1 0 0	0 8 0	1 8 0	0 1 0	38'16	24'74	26'44
	" Vernacular	0 8 0	0 1 0	0 8 0	0 1 0	30'48	23'31	6'37
MADRAS	High Schools . For Boys . English	1 0 0	1 0 0	...	...	13'37	...	...
	Middle Schools " Boys . English	0 12 0	0 12 0	...	...	...	...	...
MADRAS ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	High Schools . For Boys . English	1 0 0	0 12 0	...	...	1'20	...	...
	Middle Schools " Boys . English	0 8 0	0 4 0	...	...	1'91	...	...
AVERAGE FOR INDIA‡	High Schools { For Boys	5 0 0	0 8 0	5 0 0	0 0 3	40'69	31'41	40'52
	" Girls	3 0 0	0 6 0	1 0 0	0 1 0	22'52	6'96	...
	Middle Schools { " Boys	3 0 0	0 1 0	4 0 0	0 0 3	25'97	32'29	35'73
	" Girls	2 0 0	0 0 6	1 0 0	0 1 0	3'38	15'77	7'36
	TRAINING COLLEGES FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	5 0 0	0 0 6	5 0 0	0 0 3	33'85	31'44	37'99	

* The total expenditure was R13, of which R12 were met from fees.
 † To Agriculturists' children in English Schools of the Lower Grade.

‡ In attached Primary Departments.
 § Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Table 7.—Statement showing the average annual cost* of educating each pupil in 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND GRADE OF SCHOOLS.	DEPARTMENTAL SCHOOLS.			AIDED SCHOOLS.			UNAIDED SCHOOLS.		
	Total average annual cost of educating each pupil.	Average annual cost to Provincial Funds.	Average annual cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	Total average annual cost of educating each pupil.	Average annual cost to Provincial Funds.	Average annual cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	Total annual average cost of educating each pupil.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
	R a p	R a p	R a p	R a p.	R a p.	R a p.	R a p.		
MADRAS	HIGH SCHOOLS { For Boys . English .	77 4 7	46 12 9	0 8 5	55 14 4	12 4 4	...	34 6 6	
		" Girls . English .	100 5 4	77 8 0	...	13 0 0	...	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS { " Boys { English .	29 3 4	11 12 2	2 11 9	21 10 1	4 9 3	0 0 8	20 2 1	
		" Vernacular	10 15 0	...	10 15 0	7 0 4	3 13 9	...	3 15 3
		" Girls { English .	58 12 4	32 14 9	8 11 1	83 13 11	27 15 6	...	24 13 7
" Vernacular	0 14 5	0 14 5	...	20 15 5	7 12 9	...	21 3 1		
TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	502 14 2	502 14 2	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys . English .	59 2 4	27 10 9	2 5 2	48 15 1	15 4 11	...	73 9 7	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS { " Boys . English .	20 8 7	7 0 8	3 15 9	22 6 10	6 8 8	...	20 9 7	
		" Girls . English	38 14 11	9 3 7
BENGAL	HIGH SCHOOLS { For Boys . English .	34 10 2	12 5 2	0 1 1	21 7 8	4 12 10	0 5 5	9 7 5	
		" Girls . English .	154 14 0	120 0 0	...	...	...	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS { " Boys { English .	20 15 5	13 7 2	0 8 5	14 5 2	4 9 4	0 4 9	8 1 3	
		" Vernacular	8 9 6	5 7 6	0 0 11	7 10 8	2 12 4	0 1 0	5 14 5
		" Girls { English .	31 7 1	26 10 2	...	54 12 10	12 0 9
" Vernacular	...	...	...	20 5 4	7 2 4	0 12 4	48 9 7	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	HIGH AND MIDDLE SCHOOLS { For Boys { English .	70 6 9	62 1 10	1 10 2	47 7 0	20 13 3	1 12 4	58 14 5	
		" Vernacular	18 4 10	11 5 2	5 11 5	13 12 7	5 14 4	0 15 9	...
	" Girls { English .	...	...	...	45 7 5	18 1 4	0 5 3	...
		" Vernacular	71 2 8	28 0 0
PUNJAB	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys { English .	162 3 3	146 13 1	1 15 5	98 5 10	43 6 5	7 7 0	...	
		" Vernacular	116 6 7	105 6 7	Statistics
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS { " Boys { English .	54 6 5	38 5 5	7 7 3	66 6 8	27 2 9	3 0 2	not available.	
		" Vernacular	18 14 10	0 3 3	17 5 10
		" Girls . English	378 7 1	48 14 3
TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	448 13 0	299 1 9	149 11 3	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys . English .	96 3 8	85 4 9	...	89 1 9	37 12 9	5 8 4	...	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS " Girls . English .	33 4 5	24 13 8	4 1 8	25 8 11	10 3 7	3 10 5	...	
ASSAM	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys . English .	24 13 6	11 15 2	...	26 14 2	13 3 1	...	8 7 6	
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS " Boys { English .	7 2 2	4 6 7	...	13 12 5	4 14 2	0 2 2	5 12 7	
		" Vernacular	11 2 2	7 11 8	...	8 9 6	3 14 9	...	21 2 6
COORG	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys . English .	65 4 0	56 8 5	...	...	...	...	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS " Boys . English .		...	...	...	...	...	...
H. A. DISTRICTS	HIGH SCHOOLS . For Boys . English .	239 3 6	236 5 5	...	...	...	...	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS " Boys . English .	50 5 6	49 5 3	0 0 10	...	...	...	...
AVERAGE FOR INDIA †	HIGH SCHOOLS { For Boys	46 3 9	24 13 8	0 9 10	32 15 3	9 4 6	0 8 10	13 12 5	
		" Girls	151 12 8	117 9 6	...	45 0 5	17 13 5	0 5 2	...
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS { " Boys	21 3 9	11 4 11	3 12 8	12 14 0	4 1 5	0 2 11	11 3 3	
		" Girls	31 10 11	25 12 8	0 8 8	37 2 7	9 14 11	0 4 6	23 15 7
TRAINING COLLEGES FOR MASTERS OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS	462 5 4	350 0 10	112 4 5	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	32 0 3	17 6 0	2 10 11	16 12 11	5 1 5	0 4 0	12 8 11		

* Calculated on the average monthly number of the pupils enrolled.

† This school is under European management

‡ Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

§ Under regular In pecun.

|| The cost of the School attached to the Punjab Oriental College, being inseparable from the College expenditure, is included in Table 5a on page lxxviii.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 1.—Comparative Statistics of attendance in Arts Colleges* for the official years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	1870-71.								1881-82.							
	DEPART- MENTAL		AIDED		UN- AIDED		TOTAL.		DEPART- MENTAL		AIDED		UNAIDED		TOTAL.	
	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
MADRAS	5	288	6	130	...	...	11	418	10	742	11	803	3	124	24	1,669
BOMBAY	3	250	2	47	...	...	5	297	3	311	2	139	1	23	6	475
BENGAL	11	980	5	394	†	..	16	1,374	12	†1,305	5	§895	4	538	21	2,738
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	13	76	5	¶1,299	...	...	8	¶1,375	3	172	2	**157	††1	20	6	349
PUNJAB	2	102	...	...	...	...	2	102	1	103	...	...	...	...	1	103
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	65	...	...	...	...	1	65
TOTAL FOR INDIA ††	24	1,696	18	¶1,870	...	...	42	3,566	30 §	2,698	20	**1,994	9	707	59	5,399

* The Statistics for Oriental Colleges are given separately in Tables 1a to 5a (See pp. lxi—lxviii) and are excluded from Tables 1—8.

† Two unaided Colleges with 24 pupils have not been returned.

‡ Including 6 matriculated pupils (girls) in the College Department of the Bethune School and 23 non-matriculated students in the Sanskrit College reading for the Title-examination.

§ Exclusive of three matriculated students (girls) reading for the F. A. examination in the Free Church Normal School.

¶ Excluding the Ajmir College, which, with its attached Collegiate School, contained 246 pupils.

¶ The total number of undergraduates in the aided Colleges of British India in 1870-71 was therefore about 660.

** Excluding the pupils of attached Collegiate Schools.

†† There were two other unaided Colleges in this Province, from which no returns have been received.

‡‡ Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education. In Assam, Coorg and the Hyderabad Assigned Districts there are no Arts Colleges.

§§ Excluding the Ajmir College and attached Collegiate School, which were attended by 225 pupils.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 2.—Classification of the Students by race or creed for the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.							AIDED COLLEGES.						UNAIDED COLLEGES.						TOTAL.						GRAND TOTAL.				
	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Sikhs.	Parsis.	Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Sikhs.	Parsis.		Native Christians.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Others.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
MADRAS	Number of pupils of each race or creed	704	12	...	...	16	10	...	688	18	...	...	89	6	2	110	...	...	...	12	2	...	1,508	30	...	...	117	18	2	1,669
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	94'88	1'62	...	...	2'15	1'35	...	85'68	2'24	...	...	11'08	'75	'25	88'71	...	...	...	9'68	1'61	...	89'98	1'80	...	...	7'01	1'08	'12	...
BOMBAY	Number of pupils of each race or creed	249	6	...	55	1	...	...	75	1	...	48	8	5	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	349	7	...	103	9	5	2	475
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	80'06	1'93	...	17'69	'32	...	...	53'95	'72	...	34'51	5'78	3'60	1'44	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	73'48	1'47	...	21'69	1'89	1'05	'42	...
BENGAL	Number of pupils of each race or creed	1,214 ^a	75	...	...	71	51	42	807	30	...	...	21	34	3	509	1	...	...	...	28	2,530	106	...	...	28	39	35	2,738	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	93'03	5'75	...	...	'34	'38	'30	90'17	3'36	...	...	2'34	3'80	'33	94'61	'19	...	...	...	5'20	92'41	3'87	...	...	1'02	1'42	1'28	...	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Number of pupils of each race or creed	155	14	...	...	3	...	...	133	21	...	...	2	1	...	15	1	...	...	3	1	...	303	36	...	...	8	2	...	349
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	90'12	8'14	...	...	1'74	...	...	84'71	13'38	...	...	1'27	'64	...	75	5	...	...	15	5	...	86'82	10'32	...	...	2'29	'57	...	...
PUNJAB	Number of pupils of each race or creed	84	13	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84	13	3	...	3	...	...	103	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	81'55	12'63	2'91	...	2'91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81'55	12'63	2'91	...	2'91	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES	Number of pupils of each race or creed	59	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	5	...	...	1	...	...	65	
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	90'77	7'69	...	...	1'54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90'77	7'69	...	...	1'54	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA	Number of pupils of each race or creed	2,465	125	3	55	31	15	4	1,703	70	...	48	120	46	7	659	2	...	...	15	3	28	4,827	197	3	103	166	64	39	5,399
	Percentage of pupils of each race or creed to the total number on the rolls	91'38	4'63	'11	2'04	1'15	'55	'14	85'41	3'51	...	2'41	6'01	2'31	'35	93'21	'28	...	...	2'12	'43	3'96	89'41	3'65	'06	1'91	3'07	1'28	'72	...
	Proportions of each race or creed to total population	73'21	22'36	'62	'04	'45	'08	3'24	73'21	22'36	...	'04	'45	'08	3'24	73'21	22'36	...	...	'45	'08	3'24	73'21	22'36	'62	'04	'45	'08	3'24	...

^a Attending Colleges for Natives of India. * Including 23 non-matriculated students of the Sanskrit College. † Of this number one is a girl. ‡ All are girls. § Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 3.—Results of the Higher University Examinations in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND CLASS OF COLLEGE.	M. A.		B. A.		1ST B. A.		F. A.		Previous Examination *		B. Sc.		1st B.Sc.		Total number examined.	Total number passed.	Percentage of passed candidates to the total number examined.	
	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.	Exd.	Passed.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
MADRAS	9	5	107	71	...	...	230	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	857	495	57'88
			78	48	...	...	258	156	...	...	...	...	...	...
			36	6	...	...	48	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private Students . . . . .			...	...	...	...	91	32	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY	4	2	95	28	66	24	...	...	182	41	6	1	2	2	355	97	27'32
			30	8	22	10	81	26	1	1	...	138	47	34'06
			15	4	15	4	26'67
BENGAL	51	22	148	59	...	...	378	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	577	252	43'67
			15	4	100	24	304	80	419	108	25'78
			1	...	43	8	124	36	168	44	26'19
Private Students			18	4	...	...	27	8	...	...	...	...	...	45	12	26'66	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	6	4	27	5	...	...	36	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	29	42'03
			1	...	11	3	...	...	36	19	...	...	...	...	48	22	45'83
			...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	10	3	30'00
PUNJAB	2	2	4	2	...	...	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	12	75'00
		
		
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	10	58'82
		
		
Private Students . . . . .			...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	100'	
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	93	40	697	266	88	34	1,570	722	278	71	7	2	2	2	2,735	1,137	41'57	

* The Previous Examination in Bombay takes place one year after the student has matriculated, the 1st B. A. or B. Sc two years after matriculation, and the B. A. three years after such examination. In the Madras and Calcutta Universities the F. A. Examination takes place two years, and the B. A. four years after the Entrance Examination.
 † Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

Table 4.—Number of Under-graduates studying each Optional Language in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.	Persian.	Hebrew.	Greek.	Latin.	An Indian Vernacular.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MADRAS	248	2	11	...	20	24	1,384
BOMBAY	301	...	103	3	1	63	...
BENGAL	2,196	15	114	...	1	125	...
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	112	86	69	...	...	3	...
PUNJAB	29	14	56	...	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES	48	...	17	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA†	2,934	117	370	3	22	215	1,384

† Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 5.—Return of Students graduating in a literary or a scientific course at the Bachelor of Arts Examinations held in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND CLASS OF COLLEGES.		LITERARY COURSE.		SCIENTIFIC COURSE.*		TOTAL.	
		No. Examined.	No. Passed.	No. Examined.	No. Passed.	No. Examined.	No. Passed.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS .	Departmental	101	68	6	3	107	71
	Aided	50	27	28	21	78	48†
	Unaided . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Private Students	34	5	2	1	36	6
BOMBAY .	Departmental	78	24	23	5	101	29
	Aided	21	4	10	5	31	9
	Unaided . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
BENGAL .	Departmental	55	16	93	43	148	59
	Aided	82	19	18	5	100	24
	Unaided	35	5	8	3	43	8
	Private Students	12	2	6	2	18	4
N.-W. P. & OUDH	Departmental	5	...	22	5	27	5
	Aided	1	...	10	3	11	3
	Unaided . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUNJAB .	Departmental	4	2	...	...	4	2
	Aided . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA‡		478	172	226	96	704	268

* The figures for Bombay include students who graduated in a purely or partly scientific course. In Madras and Bengal, there is no purely scientific course.

† In addition to these, 19 out of 49 students in the colleges of the Native States graduated in the literary course.

‡ Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 6.—Expenditure on Education in Arts Colleges in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCE AND OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.				AIDED COLLEGES.				UNAIDED COLLEGES.			TOTAL.			GRAND TOTAL.	Total expenditure on education from Public Funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal).*	Percentage of expenditure on colleges from Public Funds to the total expenditure* on education from Public Funds in the Provinces concerned.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in Column 13 to total expenditure in Arts Colleges.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in Arts Colleges to the total Provincial expenditure* on education in the Provinces concerned.	Percentage of the total expenditure on Arts Colleges to the total expenditure on education* in the Provinces concerned.
	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Fees.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R				
MADRAS { Establishments † Scholarships	1,30,246 4,993	28,435 ...	1,100 2,821	1,50,871 7,514	20,390 2,740	20,495 ...	45,347 ...	86,341 2,740	3,205 ...	7,126 ...	10,331 ...	1,50,645 7,433	52,135 ...	53,663 2,821	1,56,443 10,254	16,32,345	{ 9'23 45	{ 56'49 2'79	{ 15'34 75	{ 7'40 29
TOTAL	1,34,939	28,435	4,011	1,67,385	23,139	20,495	45,347	88,981	3,205	7,126	10,331	1,58,078	52,135	56,484	2,66,697						9'68	59'28	16'09	7'69†
BOMBAY { Establishments and Buildings Scholarships	88,626 11,794	25,405 ...	28,081 1,292	1,42,112 13,086	5,100 ...	8,378 ...	25,100 ...	38,578 ...	1,062 ...	6,234 ...	7,296 ...	93,726 11,794	34,845 ...	59,415 1,292	1,87,986 13,086	19,82,535	{ 4'88 59	{ 46'61 5'86	{ 8'23 1'03	{ 5'48 38
TOTAL	1,00,420	25,405	29,373	1,55,198	5,100	8,378	25,100	38,578	1,062	6,234	7,296	1,05,520	34,845	60,707	2,01,072						5'47	52'47	9'26	5'86
BENGAL { Establishments † Scholarships	2,55,828 ...	1,03,831 ...	17,675 ...	3,77,334 ...	21,450 ...	41,354 ...	78,985 ...	1,41,780 ...	2,077 ...	2,965 ...	5,042 ...	2,77,278 83,206	1,47,262 ...	99,625 17,803	15,24,165 1,01,009	26,80,510	{ 10'34 3'10	{ 44'35 13'31	{ 10'43 3'14	{ 8'36 1'61
TOTAL	2,55,828	1,03,831	17,675	3,77,334	21,450	41,354	78,985	1,41,780	2,077	2,965	5,042	3,60,484	1,47,262	1,17,428	6,25,174						13'44	57'66	13'62	9'97†
N.-W. P. AND OUDH { Establishments † Scholarships	88,733 7,972	7,117 ...	30,021 ...	1,25,871 7,972	15,215 ...	2,248 ...	25,051 2,447	42,514 2,447	335 ...	1,679 ...	2,014 ...	1,03,948 7,972	9,700 ...	56,751 2,447	1,70,399 10,419	15,77,695	{ 6'59 50	{ 57'48 4'41	{ 11'20 86	{ 8'29 50
TOTAL	96,705	7,117	30,021	1,33,843	15,215	2,248	27,498	44,961	335	1,679	2,014	1,11,920	9,700	59,198	1,80,818						7'09	61'89	12'06	8'79†
PUNJAB { Establishments † Scholarships	45,803 6,816	2,099 ...	...	47,902 12,655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45,803 6,816	2,099 ...	...	147,902 12,655	12,31,047	{ 3'72 55	{ 75'64 11'25	{ 7'27 1'08	{ 2'94 77
TOTAL	52,619	2,099	5,839	60,557	52,619	2,099	5,839	60,557						4'27	86'89	8'35†	3'71†
CENTRAL PROVINCES { Establishments and Buildings Scholarships	9,575 7,604	1,178 ...	...	10,753 7,712	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,575 7,604	1,178 ...	...	10,753 7,712	5,28,802	{ 1'81 1'44	{ 51'85 41'18	{ 2'64 2'12	{ 1'60 1'14
TOTAL	17,179	1,178	108	18,465	17,179	1,178	108	18,465						3'25	93'03	4'76	2'74
TOTAL FOR INDIA { Establishments and Buildings Scholarships	6,18,821 38,879	1,68,065 ...	76,067 10,060	8,63,843 48,939	62,164 2,740	72,475 ...	1,74,483 2,447	3,09,122 5,187	6,679 ...	18,004 ...	24,683 ...	6,80,975 1,24,825	2,47,219 30,310	2,69,454 17,55,135	11,97,648 87,55,135	99,63,934	{ 7'20 1'29	{ 50'33 9'23	{ 10'20 2'01	{ 6'83 88
TOTAL	6,57,690	1,68,065	87,027	19,12,782	64,904	72,475	1,76,930	3,14,309	6,679	18,004	24,683	8,05,800	2,47,219	2,99,764	13,52,783						8'39	59'56	12'21	7'75

* Including the expenditure on all professional and technical institutions and on schools for Europeans and Eurasians. † The expenditure on college buildings has not been returned by Madras, Bengal, the N.-W. Provinces and Oudh, and the Punjab.
‡ Excluding R429 from a private endowment in the Gujarath College. § The following expenditure on scholarships has not been returned to the Department:—
Aided Colleges R1,262
Unaided Colleges 1,080
2,342
¶ Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
‡ Excluding the expenditure of the Ajmir College and attached Collegiate School, which amounted to R 27,949.
a Including the expenditure incurred on Scholarships by the Punjab University College.
c The expenditure from Public Funds in Assam, Coorg and the Haidarabad Assigned Districts, in which there are no colleges, is omitted.
b Excluding R4,513 expended on College Scholarships by the Educational Department in Assam and the Haidarabad Assigned Districts.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 7.—*Tuition-Fees in Arts Colleges in the official year 1881-82.*

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.		AIDED COLLEGES.		UNAIDED COLLEGES.		Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure (a) in Departmental Colleges.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure (a) in Aided Colleges.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure (a) in Unaided Colleges.
	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
MADRAS*	5	3	4	2	3	...	17'78	23'76	31'02
BOMBAY†	10	3	8	4	5	3	18'28	21'72	14'56
BENGAL‡	12	3	6	5	3	...	27'51	29'16	41'19
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	5	2	5	1	4	1	5'65	5'29	16'63
PUNJAB§	5	2	...	...	...	...	4'38	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES	2	2	...	...	...	...	11'09	...	...
AVERAGE FOR INDIA (b)	12	2	8	1	5	1	19'53	23'44	27'05

(a) Excluding the expenditure on buildings and scholarships, of which the majority of the Provinces have sent no return.
 (b) Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
 * Muhammadans and Uriyas pay half-fees and in Departmental and Aided Colleges 5 per cent. of the students may be wholly exempted from the payment of fees.
 † In Departmental colleges 5 per cent. of the pupils are exempted from the payment of fees. In Aided colleges there is no fixed limit to the exemptions. In Departmental and Unaided colleges the fees chargeable to holders of scholarships are 40 or 50 per cent. lower than the ordinary rates.
 ‡ In the Sanskrit college 20 sons of Pandits are allowed to read at a reduced fee of Rs. 2 instead of Rs. 5.
 In the Hooghly College, Muhammadan students read at a fee of Re. 1 instead of Rs. 6.
 In all colleges other than Hooghly, Muhammadan students are allowed to read at one-third of the regular fees; the difference of two-thirds being paid, in the case of Departmental colleges, from the Mohsin Endowment Fund, in the case of the private colleges of Calcutta, from Provincial Revenues.
 § The Provincial Committee state that it is doubtful whether the highest rate of fee here entered is ever actually paid by students. "A few under-graduates" are entirely exempted from the payment of fees.

Table 8.—*Statement showing the average annual cost* of educating each Student in Arts Colleges in the official year 1881-82.*

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.		AIDED COLLEGES.		UNAIDED COLLEGES.
	Total Average Annual Cost.	Average Annual Cost to Provincial Funds.	Total Average Annual Cost.	Average Annual Cost to Provincial Funds.	Total Average Annual Cost.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.	R a. p.
MADRAS	257 13 8	210 1 2	125 2 8	29 9 8	93 1 2
BOMBAY	446 12 8	274 13 0	271 10 9	35 14 7	331 10 2
BENGAL	320 9 5	217 5 8	185 5 6	28 0 7	48 7 8†
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	758 4 2	534 8 6	312 9 8	111 14 0	125 14 0
PUNJAB	498 15 8	477 1 10	...	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES	186 3 1	165 8 5	...	...	...
AVERAGE FOR INDIA ‡	354 9 1	253 9 9	178 7 7	35 14 3	97 8 2

* Calculated on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.
 † Only two of the four unaided colleges have furnished returns of expenditure.
 ‡ Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 1a.—Comparative Statistics of attendance in Oriental Colleges for the official years 1870-71 and 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	1870-71.								1881-82.							
	DEPARTMENT-AL.		AIDED.		UNAIDED.		TOTAL.		DEPARTMENT-AL.		AIDED.		UNAIDED.		TOTAL.	
	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
MADRAS . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	...	...	...	...	1	38
BOMBAY . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BENGAL	1	173	...	...	...	...	...	1	173	5	1,089	...	...	...	6	1,089
N. W. P. AND OUDH . . . . .	...	...	1	155	...	...	...	1	155	1	437	1	130	...	3	557
PUNJAB . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	122	...	...	1	122
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA*	1	173	1	155	...	...	...	3	328	8	1,554	3	252	...	11	1,806

Table 2a.—Number of Pupils studying each Optional Language in Oriental Colleges in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Sanskrit.	Arabic.	Persian.	Hebrew.	Greek.	Latin.	Vernacular.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MADRAS	38	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BENGAL . . . . .	...	770	...	...	...	...	131
N. W. P. AND OUDH	448	54	14	...	...	...	41
PUNJAB	19	37	25	...	...	...	41
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA*	505	861	39	...	...	...	213

* Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 3a.—Expenditure on Education in Oriental Colleges* in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.				AIDED COLLEGES.				UNAIDED COLLEGES.			TOTAL.			GRAND TOTAL.	Total expenditure on education from public funds (Provincial, Local and Municipal).†	Percentage of expenditure on Oriental colleges from public funds to the total expenditure on education from public funds in the Provinces concerned.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure on Oriental colleges to total expenditure on Oriental colleges.‡	Percentage of Provincial expenditure on Oriental colleges to the total Provincial expenditure on education in the Provinces concerned.	Percentage of total expenditure on Oriental colleges to the total expenditure on education in the Provinces concerned.
	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Provincial Revenues.	Fees.	Other Sources.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20*	21
	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R				
MADRAS . . . . .	...	...	453	453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	453	16,32,345	...	...	...	61
BOMBAY . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,82,535	...	...	...	...
BENGAL	12,304	3,580	32,629	48,513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,304	3,580	32,629	48,513	26,80,510	45	25'36	46	77
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	13,075	...	282	13,357	3,547	127	5,638	9,312	...	...	...	16,622	127	5,920	22,669	15,77,695	1'05	73'32	1'79	1'10
PUNJAB . . . . .	...	...	...	...	21,000	16,013	29,146	66,159	...	...	...	21,000	16,013	29,146	66,159	12,31,047	2'22	31'74	3'33	4'06
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,28,802	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA‡	25,379	3,580	33,364	62,323	24,547	16,140	34,784	75,471	...	...	...	49,926	19,720	68,148	1,37,794	96,32,934	1'02	36'35	1'19	1'02

* The expenditure on scholarships in Oriental colleges has not been returned. In the Punjab Oriental college nearly all the students hold scholarships. In the Oriental colleges of the other Provinces scholarships are more sparingly given.

† Including expenditure on all professional and technical institutions, and on schools for Europeans and Eurasians.

‡ Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

§ Including inseparable expenditure incurred by the Punjab University College and by the School attached to the Oriental College. The fee-receipts in the Oriental College and School amounted to ₹72 only for the year 1881-82.

¶ Excluding the Oriental College in Madras.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

Table 4a.—Tuition-Fees in Oriental Colleges in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.		AIDED COLLEGES.		UNAIDED COLLEGES.		Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Departmental Oriental colleges.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Aided Oriental colleges.	Percentage of income from fees to total expenditure in Unaided Oriental colleges.	REMARKS.
	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.	Highest monthly fee.	Lowest monthly fee.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MADRAS	No fees are charged.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BOMBAY
BENGAL	No returns received.		...	...	...	7'38	...	...	...
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Ditto.		...	...	...	1'36	...	...
PUNJAB	Ditto.		...	...	...	'25	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES
AVERAGE FOR INDIA†	7'38	'52	...	...

* Excluding the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.

Table 5a.—Statement showing the average annual cost* of educating each Student in Oriental Colleges in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	DEPARTMENTAL COLLEGES.		AIDED COLLEGES.		UNAIDED COLLEGES.	REMARKS.
	Total average annual cost.	Average annual cost to Provincial Funds.	Total average annual cost.	Average annual cost to Provincial Funds.	Total average annual cost.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MADRAS	R a. p. 11 0 9	R a. p. ...	R a. p. ...	R a. p. ...	R a. p. ...	...
BOMBAY . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
BENGAL	53 2 2	13 7 7	...	...	...	...
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	33 6 3	32 11 0	85 6 10	32 8 7	...	...
PUNJAB . . . . .	...	...	337 8 8‡	107 2 3‡	...	...
CENTRAL PROVINCES . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...
AVERAGE FOR INDIA†	46 0 6	19 5 3	247 7 1	80 7 8	...	...

* Calculated on the average monthly number of the students enrolled.

† Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.

‡ Inclusive of inseparable expenditure incurred by the Punjab University College and by the School attached to the Oriental College.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—INSPECTION.

Table 1.—Statement showing the extent of the Inspection of Schools in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Designation of Inspecting Officers.	Number of Inspecting Officers.	Average area in square miles allotted to each Inspecting Officer.	Average number of Schools under the charge of each Inspecting Officer.	Average number of Schools examined <i>in situ</i> .	Average number of Schools examined at centres.	Total average No. of Schools examined.	Total average No. of Scholars examined.	Average No. of days spent on tour.	Average No. of miles travelled.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
MADRAS*	Inspectors	7	23,198	2,545	187	...	187	7,500	192	2,405	* No returns available to show the work done by the Deputy Inspector of Muhammadan Schools and by the Inspectress and Deputy Inspectress of Schools in Madras.
	Deputy Inspectors	55	3,026	266	not returned	not returned	not returned	not returned	184	1,706	
BOMBAY†	Inspectors	5	38,128	1,124	120	53	173	7,535	244	2,705	† No returns available to show the work done by the Inspectresses of Schools in Bombay.
	Deputy Inspectors	30	7,648	211	115	11	126	3,989	228	1,891	
	Assistant Deputy Inspectors	19	3,824	101	109	18	127	3,687	210	1,259	
BENGAL‡	Inspectors and Assistant Inspectors	10	18,722	197	102	not returned	102	not returned	122	2,560	‡ No returns available to show the work done by the Inspectress of Schools in Bengal.
	Deputy Inspectors	43	3,539	1,301	177	260	437	Do.	150	2,058	
	Sub-Inspectors	173	874	312	189	152	341	Do.	201	1,935	
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	Inspectors	8	12,346	735	106	293	399	7,734	159	1,312	
	Assistant Inspector	1	24,246	1,313	167	67	234	6,694	117	1,345	
	Deputy Inspectors	44	2,566	140	270	27	297	6,256	267	2,554	
	Sub-Deputy Inspectors	34	2,599	129	212	...	212	5,485	245	1,898	
PUNJAB	Inspectors and Assistant Inspectors	7	15,427	296	not returned	...	296	not returned	140	2,809	
	District Inspectors and Chief School Moharrirs	30	3,600	46	184	...	184	2,170	200	1,500	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Inspector-General	1	84,445	1,444	120	...	120	not returned	157	2,430	
	Inspectors	3	28,148	481	319	...	319	...	210	2,950	
	District and Joint Inspectors	20	4,222	72	219	...	219	...	249	2,101	
ASSAM	Inspector	1	4,634	1,455	not returned	not returned	not returned	not returned	201	not returned	
	Deputy Inspectors	9	4,032	158	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	144	1,855	
	Sub-Inspectors	14	1,783	75	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	182	2,235	
COORG	Inspector§	1	1,583	63	40	...	40	not returned	not returned	472	§ The Inspector is also the Principal of the Merkara High School.
	Sub-Deputy Inspector	1	1,583	51	51	...	51	2,632	178	999	
HAIDARABAD AS-SIGNED DISTRICTS.	Inspector	1	17,711	22	22	...	22	3,969	154	2,142	¶ Excluding British B... and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
	Deputy Inspectors	7	5,060	139	117	...	117	4,299	163	1,361	
TOTAL FOR INDIA.	Inspectors and Assistant Inspectors¶	45	24,417	882	131	137	180	6,686	160	2,113	** Excluding two Deputy Inspectors in Ajmir.
	Deputy Inspectors**	238	4,211	291	180	99	230	4,178	198	1,878	
	Sub-Deputy Inspectors	241	2,132	133	140	135	182	3,934	203	1,665	

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—INSPECTION.

Table 2.—Statement showing the cost of Direction and Inspection in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Number of Officers.	Officers of each class.	Yearly Salaries.	Travelling allowance.	Contingent expenditure.	TOTAL.	Percentage of provincial expenditure to total expenditure on education* from Provincial Funds.	Percentage of total expenditure (column 7) to total expenditure on education.*	REMARKS.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
			R	R	R	R	R	R					
PUNJAB	1	Director of Public Instruction	Details	not available	...	40,479	4'12	1'17	a Includes expenditure on office-establishments and contingencies. † Charges included in the expenditure shown above against inspecting officers. ‡ Undistributed charges on account of inspection.				
	190	Director's Establishment	67,845	20,955	...	88,800							
	7	Circle Inspectors	4,800	1,919	...	6,719							
	1	Inspector	1,100	317	...	1,417							
	1	Deputy Inspector	59,115	41,255	...	1,00,370	20'29	7'09					
	157	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	840	1,081	...	1,921							
TOTAL	393		1,33,700	65,570	...	3,15,166	24'41	9'09					
BOMBAY	1	Director of Public Instruction	27,750	865	2,278	30,894	3'42	1'14	† Including Clerks and Peons.				
	140	Director's Establishment	7,776	284	...	8,060							
	5	Educational Inspectors	54,162	5,122	5,443	64,727							
	3	Inspectresses	39,556	8,714	8,230	56,500							
	24	Deputy Educational Inspectors	10,718	4,454	766	15,938							
	14	Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors	39,674	4,797	50	44,521							
159	Establishments of Inspecting Staff in British Districts								
11	Deputies and Sub-Deputies employed in Native States								
TOTAL	231		1,79,636	24,237	16,767	2,20,640	18'53	7'31					
MADRAS	1	Director of Public Instruction	25,594	971	...	26,565	2'69	1'14	‡ The figures enclosed in square brackets are taken from the Accountant General's Statement of expenditure and exceed the total expenditure as shown by the Department by Rs. 10,857.				
	390	Director's Establishment	18,190	...	10,186	28,376							
	410	District School Committees' Clerks	17,164	...	...	...				
	5	Circle Inspectors	[84,744]d	[11,248]d	...	...					
	5	Joint or Assistant Inspectors	[1,69,025]d	[26,131]d	[10,888]d	[3,79,190]d							
	1	Inspector	[16,254]d	...	...	[14'26]					
43	Deputy Inspectors	...	...	...	...				
173	Sub-Inspectors	...	...	...	...				
420	Establishments of Circle Inspectors	...	...	...	...				
TOTAL	350		3,31,871	97,650	21,974	4,51,495	16'54	7'08					
N.-W. P. AND OUDH.	1	Director of Public Instruction	33,791	877	872	35,540	3'83	1'73					
	160	Director's Establishment	...	...	...	...			
	9	Divisional Inspectors and Assistant Inspector	1,73,658	25,450	16,807	2,15,915							
	44	Deputy Inspectors	...	...	...	...			
	34	Sub-Deputy Inspectors	...	...	...	...			
	1650	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	...	...	...	...			
TOTAL	269		2,07,449	26,327	17,679	2,51,455	26'42	12'84					
UNJAP	1	Director of Public Instruction	38,152	927	3,373	42,452	6'73	2'60					
	190	Director's Establishment	46,035	5,221	3,214	54,470							
	7	Circle Inspectors	9,134	2,095	...	11,229							
	30	District Inspectors	31,785	4,354	1,526	37,665							
	30	Chief School Moharrirs	6,654	1,670	224	8,548							
	750	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	15,032	242	...	15,274							
TOTAL	132		1,46,792	24,509	8,337	1,79,638	17'94	10'40					
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	1	Inspector-General of Education	17,670	1,037	...	18,707	7'32	3'93					
	110	Inspector-General's Establishment	5,430	64	2,296	7,790							
	3	Circle Inspectors	33,632	4,585	...	38,217							
	20	District and Joint Inspectors	18,322	5,238	...	23,560							
	410	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	10,254	563	4,558	15,375							
	TOTAL	76		85,317	11,487	6,854				1,03,658	28'65	15'32	
BHAM.	1	Inspector	Details not furnished	48,781	34'46	15'68					
	9	Deputy Inspectors	...	...	...	...			
	14	Sub-Deputy Inspectors	...	...	...	...			
	430	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	...	...	...	...			
	TOTAL	67					48,781	34'46	15'68	
	MYSORE	1	Director of Public Instruction	6'20	5'72	† The expenditure on Direction in Mysore and Coorg is a charge on the Mysore Revenues only. ‡ The Inspector is also Principal of the Merkara High School and receives no separate emoluments as Inspector. § Exclusive of the expenditure of Rs. 224 on the establishment of the Inspecting Staff.
1		Director's Establishment	...	...	...	...			
1		Inspector	480	821	...	1,301							
1		Sub-Deputy Inspector	...	...	...	...			
1		Establishments of Inspecting Staff	...	...	...	...			
TOTAL		3		480	821	...	1,301	6'20	5'72				
AIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	1	Director of Public Instruction	12,000	838	1,140	13,978	7'82	5'22					
	80	Director's Establishment	4,443	...	...	...				
	1	Inspector	4,800	...	...	...				
	7	Deputy Educational Inspectors	13,591	3,395	2,430	19,416							
	260	Establishments of Inspecting Staff	5,939	...	...	...				
	TOTAL	43		39,869	4,233	3,870				47,972	20'05	13'51	
TOTAL FOR INDIA†						Direction	2,73,757	3'87	1'50				
						Inspection	13,54,883	16'58	7'44				

* Including the expenditure on all professional and technical institutions and on schools for Europeans and Eurasians.
 † Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education. The cost of inspection in Ajmir, etc., Rs. 2,374, is also omitted from the Table.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—GRANTS-IN-AID.

Table 1.—Return of Attendance in Aided and Unaided Institutions on March 31st, 1882.

PROVINCES.	NUMBER OF AIDED INSTITUTIONS*		NUMBER OF UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS † UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION ‡		NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN AIDED INSTITUTIONS.*		NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS UNDER REGULAR INSPECTION. ‡		PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS IN AIDED INSTITUTIONS TO TOTAL NUMBER IN ALL INSTITUTIONS † CONNECTED WITH THE DEPARTMENT IN 1881-82.		PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS IN UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS TO TOTAL NUMBER IN ALL INSTITUTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE DEPARTMENT ‡ IN 1881-82.		PERCENTAGE OF SCHOLARS IN AIDED INSTITUTIONS IN 1871 TO TOTAL NUMBER IN ALL INSTITUTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE DEPARTMENT † IN THAT YEAR.		REMARKS.
	For Boys.	For Girls.	For Boys.	For Girls.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools. †	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
MADRAS	7,439	263	5,904	242	206,355	11,954	107,793	6,788	56.28	57.16	29.39	32.46	75.24	99.90	
BOMBAY	192	59	15	3	14,709	4,893	1,109	139	5.65	29.83	.43	.84	4.30	22.86	
BENGAL	47,814	941	4,585	71	904,610	16,045	88,715	2,200	88.34	86.49	8.66	11.85	82.88	92.01	
N. W. P. AND OUDH	178	138	37	10	13,127	4,954	987	242	6.10	55.77	.45	2.72	11.52	34.16	
PUNJAB	152	166	...	...	10,405	5,496	...	...	10.39	58.76	...	...	21.74	73.25	
CENTRAL PROVINCES	369	13	85	1	18,943	514	3,188	18	24.29	15.93	4.09	.55	28.15	.07	
ASSAM	1,246	67	94	4	38,707	1,132	3,024	77	84.99	93.63	6.64	6.37	The figures for 1870-71 for Assam are included in those for Bengal.		
COORG	2	1	...	...	65	26	...	...	2.03	100	...	...	5.30	60.97	
H. A. DISTRICTS	205	4	207	...	4,113	99	2,672	...	11.59	26.90	7.53	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA ‡	57,597 †	1,652	10,927	331	1,211,034	45,112	207,488	9,464	56.90	57.16	9.74	11.99	36.80	56.59	

* Including training colleges and other attached special schools, but excluding unattached professional and technical institutions, and schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
 † Unattached professional and technical institutions, and schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians are excluded.
 ‡ Inspected schools in the Native States of the Bombay Presidency are excluded.
 § Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
 || Excluding 1 aided middle school in Ajmir with 220 pupils.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—GRANTS-IN-AID.

Table 2.—Detailed Return of Attendance in each class of Aided Institutions on March 31st, 1882.

PROVINCES.	Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.*			Number of Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in Aided Institutions of each class to the Total number of scholars in Departmental, Aided and Inspected† Institutions of the same class in the year 1882.			Percentage, as in previous column, for 1871.		
		For Boys.	For Girls.	Total.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	Total.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	Total.	In Boys' Schools.	In Girls' Schools.	Total.
MADEAS	Arts Colleges, English	11	...	6 11	803	...	803	48'11	...	48'11	31'10	...	31'10
	Secondary schools	252‡	19‡	271‡	12,915‡	157‡	13,072‡	54'03‡	40'36‡	53'28‡	79'25	100'	84'25
	Primary schools	7,173	244	7,417	192,480	11,660	204,140	56'56	57'25	56'60	74'77	100'	75'24
	Normal schools	3	3	6	157	137	294	19'65	87'26	30'75	52'28	89'13	57'51
	TOTAL	7,439	263	7,702	206,355	11,954	218,309						
BOMBAY	Arts Colleges, English	2	...	2	139	...	139	30'88	...	30'88	15'82	...	15'82
	Secondary schools	44‡	9‡	53‡	5,006‡	555‡	5,561‡	29'86‡	100' ‡	32'11‡	33'04	100'	34'01
	Primary schools	146	50	196	9,594	4,338	13,932	3'94	27'50	5'38	1'19	20'61	1'22
	TOTAL	194	59	253	14,709	4,893	19,602						
BENGAL	Arts Colleges, English	5	...	5	895	...	895	32'76	...	32'76	28'67	...	28'67
	Secondary schools	1,352‡	18‡	1,370‡	83,300‡	649‡	83,949‡	60'29‡	61'75‡	60'30‡	75'25	...	75'25
	Primary schools	46,453	921	47,374	820,080	15,355	835,435	93'09	87'98	92'99	97'45	92'27	96'89
	Normal schools	4	2	6	335	417	752	33'26	100'	35'88	21'13	57'14	22'26
	TOTAL	47,814	941	48,755	904,610	16,045	920,655						
N.-W. P. AND OUDH.	Arts Colleges, { English	2	...	2	157	...	157	44'98	...	44'98	53'93	...	53'93
	{ Oriental	2	...	2	130	...	130	23'34	...	23'34	100'	...	100'
	Secondary schools	63‡	3‡	66‡	2,618‡	68‡	2,686‡	28'59‡	100' ‡	29'12‡	60'31	100'	61'26
	Primary schools	111	132	243	10,222	4,797	15,019	4'99	54'97	7'04	1'55	29'24	3'34
	Normal schools . . . . .	...	3	3	...	89	89	...	100'	22'53	7'02	57'00	15'79
PUNJAB	Arts Colleges, Oriental	1	...	1	122	...	122	100'	...	100'	...	...	...
	Secondary schools	34‡	1‡	35‡	989‡	8‡	997‡	16'54‡	100' ‡	16'65‡	26'51	...	26'51
	Primary schools	116	162	278	9,266	5,350	14,616	9'89	58'10	14'80	18'04	72'86	27'26
	Normal schools	1	3	4	31	138	169	17'15	100'	40'62	11'91	100'	48'82
	TOTAL	154	166	320	10,405	5,496	15,901						
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Secondary schools	14‡	...	14‡	671‡	...	671‡	24'20‡	...	24'20‡	20'88	...	20'88
	Primary schools	355	13	368	18,272	514	18,786	24'51	16'02	24'16	28'90	65	27'21
	TOTAL	369	13	382	18,943	514	19,457						
ASSAM	Secondary schools	54‡	...	54‡	4,085‡	...	4,085‡	49'95‡	...	49'95‡	The figures for 1870-71 for Assam are included in those of Bengal.		
	Primary schools	1,189	67	1,256	34,571	1,132	35,643	93'34	93'63	93'35			
	Normal schools	3	...	3	111	...	111	33'53	...	33'53			
	TOTAL	1,246	67	1,313	38,767	1,132	39,899						
COORG	Primary schools	2	1	3	65	26	91	2'13	100'	2'96	5'53	60'97	7'00
H. A. DISTRICTS	Primary schools	205	4	209	4,113	99	4,212	11'99	26'90	12'12	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIAN	Arts Colleges, { English	20	...	20	1,994	...	1,994	36'93	...	36'93	27'73	...	27'73
	{ Oriental	3	...	3	252	...	252	13'98	...	13'98	100'	...	100'
	Secondary schools	** 1,813	50	1,863	109,581	1,437	111,018	53'18	69'39	53'34	68'93	100'	4'24
	Primary schools	55,750	1,591	57,341	1,092,573	43,272	1,141,844	57'48	56'68	57'45	28'71	49'97	30'22
	Normal schools	11	11	22	624	405	1,029	12'75	76'64	26'64	12'22	65'49	24'13
TOTAL	57,597	1,652	59,249	1,212,034	45,113	1,256,147							

* Excluding unattached professional and technical institutions, and schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
† Including the schools of Native States in the Bombay Presidency.
‡ Inclusive of attached Primary schools.
§ Exclusive of attached Primary schools.
¶ Exclusive of British Burma and of all Native States that administer their own system of education.
** Including 2 matriculated students reading for the F. A. examination.
*** Including 1 middle school in Ajmir with 220 pupils.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—GRANTS-IN-AID.

Table 3.—Return of Actual Expenditure under the Grant-in-aid Rules in the official year 1881.

PROVINCES.	Building-grants and other special non-recurring grants. ^a	ORDINARY GRANTS-IN-AID ^b TO INSTITUTIONS FOR			Total of columns 2 and 5.	DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE IN COLUMN 6.		Proportion of total grants (column 6) to total expenditure on education from public funds.	Proportion of grants to total expenditure in Aided Institutions.	REMARKS.
		Boys.	Girls.	Total of columns 3 and 4.		From Provincial Funds. [†]	From Local and Municipal Funds. [‡]			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
MADRAS	1870-71	20,097	3,07,836	27,558	3,35,304	3,64,491	1,64,491	...	39'06	37'14
	1881-82	6,418	4,55,271	40,522	4,95,793	5,08,211	2,06,790	2,05,421	30'76	34'18
BOMBAY	1870-71	61,308	20,069	4,169	24,238	95,546	95,546	...	5'61	55'73
	1881-82	15,544	55,919	15,180	71,099	86,643	83,492	3,151	4'37	29'30
BENGAL	1870-71 . . . . .	...	4,83,884	45,094	5,28,978	5,28,978	5,28,978	...	28'35	38'85
	1881-82 . . . . .	...	8,05,367	58,502	8,63,869	8,63,869	8,37,201	26,668	32'23	27'58
N.-W. P. AND OUDH	1870-71	8,859	2,16,562	31,855	2,48,417	2,57,276	2,38,511	18,765	17'73	48'44
	1881-82 . . . . .	...	1,19,945	22,522	1,42,467	1,42,467	1,31,042	11,425	9'03	38'26
PUNJAB	1870-71 . . . . .	...	78,582	36,916	1,15,498	1,15,498	1,15,498	...	14'50	45'92
	1881-82	1,340	29,400	37,291	1,26,691	1,28,031	1,08,986	19,045	10'40	41'94
CENTRAL PROVINCES	1870-71	2,000	26,928	76	27,054	29,054	26,401	2,653	9'42	37'68
	1881-82	152	28,401	1,987	40,388	40,540	35,476	5,064	7'66	44'16
ASSAM	1870-71	The figures for Assam for 1870-71 are included in those for Bengal.								
	1881-82 . . . . .	...	20,280	2,341	22,621	22,621	31,127	51,494	40'28	56'80
COORG	1870-71 . . . . .	...	192	120	312	312	312	...	2'07	25'67
	1881-82 . . . . .	...	192	120	312	312	312	...	1'53	56'41
H. A. DISTRICTS	1870-71 . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1881-82 . . . . .	...	3,328	462	3,790	3,790	3,400	390	1'17	21'93
TOTAL FOR INDIA §	1870-71	1,01,264	11,54,103	1,45,788	12,99,891	14,01,155	13,79,737	21,418	18'70	41'19
	1881-82	23,454	16,48,103	1,78,927	18,27,030	18,50,484	14,37,826	4,12,658	18'17	31'74

The total expenditure on Aided Schools has not been returned by the managers.

^a Expenditure from Public Funds on open scholarships and prizes is excluded from the grants entered in this Table.
^b Grants made from trust and endowment-funds are excluded.
[†] Including expenditure incurred in the year 1881-82 on schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
[‡] Including expenditure on all professional and technical institutions, and on schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
[§] Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
^{||} Excluding a grant of Rs. 5,043 to an aided middle school in Ajmir.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—GRANTS-IN-AID.

Table 4.—Detailed Return of Expenditures under the Grant-in-aid Rules on each class of Aided Institutions in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	AMOUNTS PAID IN THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31ST		DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE IN 1870-71 FROM		DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE IN 1881-82 FROM		COST (a) OF EACH SCHOLAR IN AIDED INSTITUTIONS IN 1881-82 TO				COST (a) OF EACH SCHOLAR IN DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS† IN 1881-82 TO				Proportion of cost in aided institutions in respect of fees.	Proportion of cost in departmental institutions in respect of fees.	REMARKS.
		1870-71.	1881-82.*	Provincial Revenues.	Other Public Funds.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Public Funds.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Public Funds.	Private sources.	TOTAL.	Provincial Revenues.	Other Public Funds.	Private sources.	TOTAL.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
MADRAS	Colleges	9,116	20,399	9,116	...	20,399	...	20 9 8	...	95 9 0	125 2 8	210 1 2	...	47 12 6	257 13 8	23 76	17 78	a Calculated on the average monthly number of the pupils enrolled.
	Secondary Schools	2,37,662	77,617	2,37,662	...	77,617	...	6 7 3	0 0 0	23 0 7	20 8 3	15 5 8	2 6 0	17 7 7	58 3 3	48 20	44 02	
	Primary Normal	78,894	3,89,817	78,894	...	94,838	3,94,079	0 7 5	1 7 2	2 13 4	4 11 17	0 15 3	3 15 4	1 3 4	6 1 11	85 1 2	18 53		5 73
BOMBAY	Colleges	600	3,143	600	...	3,143	...	35 14 7	...	235 12 2	273 10 9	274 13 0	9 10 4	152 5 4	446 28 8	21 73	18 28	b Inclusive of inseparable expenditure incurred by the Punjab University College as well as by the Oriental Colleges and attached school.
	Secondary Schools	28,048	46,055	28,048	...	46,055	...	8 10 8	...	21 1 2	20 11 0	13 9 0	3 7 4	15 12 3	34 23 4	26 43	44 73	
	Primary	5,590	21,901	5,590	...	18,750	3,151	1 6 7	0 3 8	4 6 0	6 0 3	1 1 8	2 10 10	0 10 6	4 7 0	10 77	14 21	
BENGAL	Colleges	24,000	21,450	24,000	...	21,450	...	28 0 7	...	157 4 11	125 5 6	217 5 8	...	103 3 9	320 9 5	29 16	27 51	c Excluding the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Secondary Schools	3,30,687	2,08,506	3,30,687	...	2,84,121	14,385	3 12 0	0 3 0	8 4 1	12 3 1	10 4 4	0 1 4	14 0 5	24 0 1	31 50	51 23	
	Primary Normal	1,01,239	5,35,791	1,01,239	...	5,23,418	12,283	0 11 6	0 0 3	2 1 0	2 18 9	3 14 3	0 2 0	0 2 0	4 0 3	52 68	...		92
N.-W. P. AND QUDH	Colleges	34,668	18,762	34,668	...	18,762	...	76 9 3	...	134 15 3	211 8 6	534 8 6	...	223 11 8	758 4 8	4 58	5 56	d Inclusive of the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Secondary Schools	1,80,659	53,373	1,80,659	...	49,234	4,130	19 4 11	1 10 5	23 3 1	44 2 5	34 8 2	3 13 7	3 11 10	42 1 7	3 56	6 80	
	Primary Normal	27,755	68,364	24,309	3,445	61,078	7,265	4 2 7	0 8 4	6 1 4	10 12 3	0 10 4	2 13 6	0 3 10	3 10 8	10 70	5 39	
PUNJAB	Colleges	...	27,372	21,000	6,372	107 2 36	32 8 26	197 14 36	337 8 8	477 1 10	...	21 13 10	408 15 2	230	4 28	e Excluding the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Secondary Schools	49,944	31,569	49,944	...	28,125	3,444	29 13 3	3 10 5	49 11 8	74 3 3	25 4 8	12 6 4	5 0 5	42 11 5	7 88	9 96	
	Primary Normal	48,309	49,620	48,309	...	42,241	7,379	3 0 0	0 8 4	5 14 0	9 6 4	0 6 8	3 11 10	0 10 1	4 22 7	22 10	21 45	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Colleges	13,736	14,116	13,736	...	11,382	2,734	17 2 8	4 2 0	20 4 4	41 9 0	165 8 6	...	20 10 8	186 3 1	...	11 09	f Inclusive of the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Primary	23,318	26,272	20,665	2,653	24,000	2,272	1 4 3	0 1 11	1 10 6	3 0 8	0 15 0	2 9 1	0 6 11	3 25 0	6 43	8 25	
ASSAM	Secondary Schools	...	17,622	17,337	285	4 12 10	0 1 3	7 6 1	12 4 2	9 15 5	...	8 10 11	18 10 4	26 02	45 23	g Excluding the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Primary	...	62,794	...	...	11,585	51,209	0 5 8	1 9 3	11 1 3	3 0 3	2 0 8	...	2 0 8	2 0 8	17 61	...
	Normal	...	2,205	...	...	2,205	...	23 3 4	...	22 4 3	25 7 7	59 0 11	17 15 9	0 13 11	77 24 7	...	65
COORG	Secondary Schools	...	312	312	...	4 4 5	...	3 4 9	7 9 2	0 11 0	2 3 9	0 6 0	3 4 9	...	3 79	h Inclusive of the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Primary Normal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HYDRABAD AND SIGNED DISTRICTS.	Secondary Schools	...	3,790	3,400	390	0 13 1	0 1 6	3 3 10	4 2 5	3 9 2	2 1 2	0 8 0	6 2 4	...	72 48	i Inclusive of the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Primary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL FOR INDIA:	Colleges	69,224	97,225	69,224	...	84,754	6,372	42 9 11	3 2 0	143 1 9	282 22 20	252 9 9	1 3 9	90 11 7	354 0 2	220 04	19 53	j Inclusive of the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College.
	Secondary Schools	8,49,795	5,38,828	8,49,795	...	5,73,407	85,361	5 1 5	0 4 0	21 6 8	16 22 7	16 15 4	2 8 8	11 15 7	31 7 7	31 44	34 48	
	Primary Normal	3,45,397	11,58,571	3,39,208	6,000	7,70,622	3,78,040	0 12 1	0 5 11	2 5 1	3 7 1	0 15 4	2 14 5	0 8 8	4 6 5	42 24	11 21	
		44,474	38,475	44,319	155	26,557	2,918	37 12 10	2 1 8	62 13 4	101 11 20	89 14 11	31 1 9	0 9 8	122 20 4	5 70	21	

* Excluding expenditure on schools and colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
† All Government Oriental Colleges are excluded from this Table.
‡ Excluding Ajmer, British Burma and all Native States, that administer their own system of education.
§ Excluding building and other special grants.
|| Excluding the aided Oriental Colleges, the ordinary grants to the English Arts Colleges for 1870-71 amounted to Rs. 451, and for 1881-82 to Rs. 707.
¶ Excluding the aided Oriental Colleges, the average cost to Provincial Revenue was Rs. 12-14-3 for each pupil in average monthly attendance.
** Including aided Oriental Colleges, but excluding the fees and total expenditure of the Punjab University College. In the aided English Arts colleges the percentage of cost met by fees was 23 44.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—FEMALE EDUCATION.

Table 1.—Return of the number of Institutions* for Girls, and of the Pupils attending them at end of the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS.					NUMBER OF PUPILS IN					Percentage of Pupils to the total population of school-going age.	REMARKS.
		Departmental.	Aided.	Unaided under inspection.	Unaided not under inspection.	Total.	Departmental Schools.	Aided Schools.	Unaided Schools under inspection.	Unaided Schools not under inspection.	TOTAL.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
MADRAS	Secondary Schools	4	19	23	...	46	26	157	206	...	389	...	'03
	Primary "	47	241	219	...	507	2,123	11,060	6,582	...	20,265	...	'87
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,131	...	'61
	Normal "	1	3	...	...	4	20	137	...	...	157	...	...
	TOTAL	52	263	242	...	547	2,169	11,954	6,788	...	25,048	...	'50
BOMBAY	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	9	...	...	9	...	538	...	...	538	...	'03
	Primary "	181	50	95	6	332	11,238	4,338	4,283	2,000	21,859	...	'30
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,296	...	'26
	Normal "	2	...	...	...	2	73	...	...	...	73	...	...
	TOTAL	183	59	95	6	343	11,311	4,756	4,283	2,000	26,766	...	'59
BENGAL	Collegiate Schools	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
	Secondary "	2	18	2	...	22	299	649	103	...	1,051	...	'02
	Primary " . . . . .	...	221	69	...	290	...	15,355	2,097	...	17,452	...	'34
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,799	...	'44
	Normal " . . . . .	...	2	...	...	2	...	41	...	...	41	...	...
TOTAL	3	242	71	...	316	305	16,045	2,200	...	41,349	...	'80	
N. W. P. AND OUDH	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	3	...	...	3	...	68	...	...	68	...	...
	Primary "	160	132	10	...	302	3,687	4,797	242	...	8,726	...	'27
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Normal " . . . . .	...	3	...	...	3	...	89	...	...	89	...	...
	TOTAL	160	138	10	...	308	3,687	4,984	242	...	8,883	...	'28
PUNJAB	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	1	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	8	...	...
	Primary "	145	162	...	...	307	3,857	5,550	...	...	9,407	...	'71
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Normal " . . . . .	...	3	...	...	3	...	138	...	...	138	...	'01
	TOTAL	145	166	...	...	311	3,857	5,688	...	...	9,533	...	'72
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary "	64	13	1	...	78	2,676	514	18	...	3,208	...	'44
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Normal "	1	...	...	...	2	17	...	...	...	17	...	...
	TOTAL	65	13	1	...	79	2,693	514	18	...	3,225	...	'44
ASSAM	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary " . . . . .	...	67	4	...	71	...	1,132	77	...	1,209	...	'34
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,668	...	'13
	Normal " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	67	4	...	71	...	1,132	77	...	1,577	...	'47
COORG.	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary " . . . . .	...	1	...	...	2	...	26	...	...	26	...	'22
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	307	...	'64
	Normal " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	1	...	...	1	...	26	...	...	333	...	'86
MAIDARABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary "	8	4	...	...	12	269	99	...	...	368	...	'29
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	'03
	Normal " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	8	4	...	...	12	269	99	...	...	438	...	'32
TOTAL FOR INDIA.†	Collegiate Schools	1	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
	Secondary "	6	50	25	...	81	325	1,440	309	...	2,054	...	'01
	Primary "	605	1,591	398	6	2,600	21,830	43,271	13,299	2,000	82,420	...	'55
	Mixed " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,072	...	'28
	Normal "	4	11	...	...	15	110	405	...	...	515	...	...
TOTAL‡	615	1,652	423	6	2,697	24,291	45,096	13,608	2,000	127,066	...	'86	

* Excluding Schools for Europeans and Eurasians.
 † Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
 ‡ Excluding 3 Primary schools with 60 pupils, and 1 Normal School with 2 pupils, in Ajmir.

a Excluding 58 b
 b Excluding 17 b
 c Excluding the tending mixed
 † In Middle Eng
 ish Schools
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 ‡ Of this number
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 § Including 84
 Primary Vepa

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—FEMALE EDUCATION.

Table 2.—Return of Expenditure on Female Education in the official year 1881-82.*

PROVINCES.	Provincial Revenues*	Local and Municipal funds.*	Fees.	Other sources.	Total expenditure* on female education.	Total expenditure on education from Public Funds† (Provincial, Local and Municipal).	Percentage of expenditure in columns 2 & 3 to total expenditure† on education from Public Funds.	Percentage of Provincial expenditure in column 2 to total expenditure on education† from Provincial funds.	Percentage of expenditure in column 6 to total expenditure on education.†	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	R	R	R	R	R	R				
ANDHRA	51,211	8,636	12,603	1,53,629	2,26,169	16,32,345	3'66	22'64	5'22	6'52
BOMBAY	49,750	51,619	9,518	67,790	1,78,707	19,82,535	5'11	27'86	4'37	5'21
BENGAL	76,819	2,540	17,772	1,26,637	2,23,768	26,80,510	2'96	34'33	2'90	3'56
B. W. P. AND OUDH	32,856	5,752	1,601	38,873	79,082	15,77,695	2'44	41'54	3'54	3'84
PUNJAB	32,825	21,985	2,931	47,187	1,04,928	12,31,047	4'45	31'28	5'21	6'44
CENTRAL PROVINCES	6,879	14,150	...	4,930	25,959	5,28,802	3'98	26'46	1'90	3'85
ASSAM	643	1,698	24	3,239	5,604	2,05,076	1'14	11'47	'45	1'80
MADHRA	120	...	...	110	230	20,293	'59	52'17	'91	1'01
ANDHRA ABANDONED DISTRICTS	1,745	1,509	.	270	3,524	3,24,381	1'00	49'51	'74	'99
TOTAL FOR INDIA‡	2,52,878	1,07,889	44,539	4,42,665	8,47,971§	1,01,82,684	3'54	29'82	3'57	4'65

* Excluding expenditure on Schools for Europeans and Eurasians.
 † Including the expenditure on all Professional and Technical Institutions and on Schools and Colleges for Europeans and Eurasians.
 ‡ Excluding British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education.
 § Excluding the expenditure on Female education in Ajmir amounting to Rs. 635.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES—FEMALE EDUCATION.

Table 3.—Results of the Examinations of Girls' Schools in the official year 1881-82.

PROVINCES.	Class of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the rolls on March 31st, 1882.*	Total number examined in departmental or other prescribed examinations.	Number passed.	Percentage of successful scholars to those presented for examination.	Number of trained mistresses who passed for certificates in 1881-82.	REMARKS.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
MADRAS	Secondary Schools	389	292	109	37.32	...	
	Primary "	20,363	10,426	6,819	65.40	...	
	Normal "	157	76	38	50.00	...	
	TOTAL	20,911	10,794	6,966	64.53	...	
BOMBAY	Secondary Schools	538	311	134	43.09	...	
	Primary "	21,859	6,514	3,366	51.67	...	
	Normal "	73	45	31†	68.89	31	† At the Training College Examination
	TOTAL	22,470	6,870	3,531	51.39	31	
BENGAL	Collegiate Schools	6	5 ^a	4 ^b	80.00	...	^a Including 2 pupils studying in the Free Church Normal School.
	Secondary "	1,051	9	8	88.88	...	^b Of these 1 passed the F. A. and the Matriculation Examination of the Calcutta University.
	Primary "	17,452	201	157	78.10	...	
	Normal ‡ "	41	...	...	...	...	‡ There are two Normal Schools for mistresses with 41 pupils, who are training to become teachers in native Schools and Zanas; but they do not pass any prescribed examination for the purpose.
TOTAL	18,550	215	169	78.60	...		
N.-W. PROVINCES AND OUDH	Secondary Schools	68	66	31	46.97	...	
	Primary "	8,726	984	520	52.84	...	
	Normal "	89	...	...	...	7	§ These figures include 698 Eurasian and European children.
	TOTAL	8,883	1,050§	551	52.48	7	
PUNJAB	Secondary Schools	8	...	...	...	...
	Primary "	9,207	171	51	29.82	...	
	Normal "	138	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	9,353	171 ^c	51	29.82	...	^c At the Upper and Lower Primary examinations. The results of the other Primary School examinations are not tabulated by the Inspectors.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.	Secondary Schools . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
	Primary "	3,208	527||	270||	51.23	...	
	Normal "	17	7	2	28.57	2	|| All the girls are examined, and the results of their examination are recorded in the School Minute-Books and in the Inspector's diaries. Only those who were examined in the Lower Primary and Upper Primary Standards, and who passed such examinations, are recorded in columns 4 and 5.
	TOTAL	3,225	534	272	50.93	2	
ASSAM	Primary Schools	1,209	1	1	100	...	
	Normal " . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	1,209	1	1	100	...	
COORG	Primary Schools	26	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	26	...	...	...	...
H. A. DISTRICTS	Primary Schools	368	167	111	66.46	...	
	TOTAL	368	167	111	66.46	...	
TOTAL FOR INDIA.†	Collegiate Schools	6	5	4	80.00	...	
	Secondary "	2,054	678	282	41.59	...	
	Primary "	82,420	18,991	11,295	59.47	...	
	Normal "	515	128	71	55.47	40	
	TOTAL	84,995	19,802	11,652	58.84	40	

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* Girls attending Boys' Schools are not included in this return.
 † Excluding Ajmir, British Burma and all Native States that administer their own system of education. 20