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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

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BRITISH INDIA,

FROM

1860 TO 1869,

(as far as the Particulars can be stated,)

COMPILED FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS and PAPERS presented to
PARLIAMENT.

FOURTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of the ADMINISTRATION of GOVERNMENT of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES under the Administration of the	AREA in Square Miles.		POPULATION.	
	Each Presidency or Province.	Total.	Each Presidency or Province.	Total.
Governor-General of India in Council - - -	46,788		6,285,593	
Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal - - - - -	200,724		40,352,990	
Ditto North-West Provinces - - - - -	83,690		80,086,896	
Ditto Punjab - - - - -	95,768		17,593,946	
Chief Commissioner of Oude - - - - -	24,060		11,220,747	
Ditto Central Provinces - - - - -	82,339		7,937,476	
Ditto British Burmah - - - - -	93,879		2,392,312	
Governor of Madras - - - - -	141,113		26,530,053	
Ditto Bombay - - - - -	87,639	768,811	11,093,512	142,453,994
Commissioner of Sind - - - - -	54,403		1,795,594	
		142,042		12,839,106
Total under British Administration - - - - -		910,853		155,343,090
Native States.	Under the Government of India - - - - -	385,296	27,716,352	
	Ditto Bengal - - - - -	79,156	2,139,565	
	Ditto North-West Provinces - - - - -	5,390	1,334,691	
	Ditto Punjab - - - - -	43,877	5,036,502	
	Ditto Central Provinces - - - - -	23,399	1,095,275	
	Ditto Madras - - - - -	31,953	2,371,333	
	Ditto Bombay - - - - -	73,076	6,552,170	
	Total Native States so far as can be } ascertained - - - - -		646,147	
Foreign Native States under French Government - - - - -	183		203,837	
Ditto Portuguese ditto - - - - -	1,068		313,293	
Total Foreign States in India - - - - -		1,254		517,140
TOTAL AREA AND POPULATION - - - - -		1,558,254		202,111,127

and Population of the Straits Settlements do not appear in the Statement above now that they are transferred to the Colonial Office.

POPULATION.

No. 2.—STATEMENT exhibiting further particulars as to AREA and CLASSIFICATION of POPULATION according to SEX and OCCUPATION, so far as can be ascertained, and for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA.

PRESIDENCIES or PROVINCES.	Number of Chief Towns with Po- pulation above 5,000.	Number of Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	POPULATION according to Sex.			POPULATION according to Occupation.		
				Males.	Females.	Not distin- guished.	Agricul- tural.	Non-Agric- ultural	Unenn- merated.
Bengal (Lower Provinces)	-	-	-	No particulars.			-	-	-
North-West Provinces	84	92,007	5,947,065	16,178,818	13,908,082	—	17,915,978	12,170,922	—
Oude	45	24,856	1,774,355	6,322,663	5,309,084	—	6,348,206	4,677,451	—
Punjab	80	34,462	4,021,769	9,563,565	8,030,381	—	9,403,819	8,190,127	—
Central Provinces	64	31,292	1,874,786	4,679,940	4,388,163	—	4,394,640	4,173,463	—
British Burmah	29	12,845	480,866	1,211,576	1,117,736	* 63,000	321,037	2,003,275	* 63,000
Bombay	-	-	-	No particulars.			-	-	-
Sind	-	-	-	No particulars.			-	-	-
Madras	Not stated.	100,326	5,386,400	12,375,190	11,926,728	† 2,237,134	18,683,057	7,408,995	—
Hyderabad or Berar	30	5,664	495,760	1,153,197	1,078,368	—	1,369,576	861,939	—
Mysore	28	35,215	947,882	2,103,893	1,836,554	—	598,753	2,405,299	646,365
Coorg	6	507	22,100	58,575	55,006	—	30,000	2,769	80,812
Total	316	337,174	21,400,783	53,147,415	47,739,192	2,300,134	50,760,154	41,986,200	990,207

* Excluding the mountain Karens in district of Toungoo.

† Sexes not distinguished for North Arcot district, nor for the town of Madras.

No. 3.—Further STATEMENT showing the POPULATION classified according to COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION, so far as can be ascertained, and for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA.

PRESIDENCIES or PROVINCES.	CHRISTIANS				Hindoos.	Mahomedans.	Sikhs.	Parsees, Jains, and Buddhists	Others.
	Euro- peans.	East Indians or Euro- asians.	Natives.	Total.					
Bengal or Lower Provinces	-	-	-	-	No particulars.				
North-West Provinces	21,819	3,959	4,745	30,523	25,508,324	4,176,425	—	58,811	313,215
Oude	5,446	985	*	6,431	10,002,731	1,196,879	—	—	—
Punjab	17,938	1,032	2,949	21,919	6,134,243	9,335,632	1,129,319	—	972,833
Central Provinces	4,932	757	962	6,651	6,990,114	236,316	—	20,909	1,814,113
British Burmah	1,508	3,993	31,632	27,133	78,970	83,601	—	1,578,526	606,082
Bombay	-	-	-	-	No particulars.				
Sind	-	-	-	-	No particulars.				
Madras	-	Not divisible	-	414,096	24,172,822	1,502,134	—	—	† 450,000
Hyderabad or Berar	-	Not divisible	-	903	1,611,182	154,951	—	—	—
Mysore	5,568	1,889	6,939	14,396	3,737,781	172,405	—	18	—
Coorg	210	30	1,583	1,823	63,500	3,318	—	—	—
Total	57,421	12,645	38,810	523,875	78,519,667	16,815,661	1,129,319	—	—

* Included under East Indians.

† No Parsees; Jains, and Buddhists included among

‡ This is the estimate of population for Madras town, but not divisible according to the tax

POPULATION.

No. 4.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA according to latest Returns.

TOWNS.	MALES.	FEMALES.	CHILDREN.	TOTAL.
Calcutta, Census taken on 8th January 1866 -	198,077	115,311	64,536	377,924
Madras, Administration Report for 1862-63 -	134,303	165,307	128,162	427,771
Bombay, Census taken on 1st February 1864 -	436,305	207,285	172,972	816,562
Total - - - -	768,684	487,903	365,670	1,622,257

No. 5.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, of all RACES, classified according to Sex and Age.

TOWNS.	MALES.			FEMALES.		TOTAL.			
	Under 10 Years.	Under 45 Years.	Upwards of 45 Years.	Under 10 Years.	Upwards of 10 Years.	Males.	Females.		
Calcutta {	Europeans -	907	6,329	491	952	3,543	7,727	3,497	
	Natives and others not European }	32,361	165,543	25,714	30,316	112,766	223,618	143,082	
	Total -	33,268	171,872	26,205	31,268	115,311	231,345	146,579	
Madras {	Europeans and East Indians -	4,707		5,160		6,501		16,368	
	Natives and others not European }	129,595		160,147		121,661		411,403	
	Total -	134,303		165,307		128,162		427,771	
Bombay {	UNDER 14 YEARS.		UNDER 45 YEARS.		45 YEARS AND UPWARDS.		TOTAL.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Europeans -	589	505	5,791	947	883	201	6,762	1,653
	Natives and others not European }	93,556	73,322	356,646	163,139	73,486	42,998	523,688	234,459
	Total -	94,145	73,827	362,437	164,086	73,868	43,199	530,450	236,112

POPULATION.—REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 6.—POPULATION of the PRESIDENCY TOWNS of BRITISH INDIA, according to latest Returns received, distinguishing COUNTRY, CASTE, or RELIGION.

COUNTRY, CASTE, OR RELIGION.	CALCUTTA.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.			
	Males.	Females.	Children under 10 Years.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Children under 10 Years.	Total.
Europeans -	6,820	2,545	1,859	11,224	4,707	5,160	6,501	16,368	6,173	1,148	1,094	8,415
Indo-Europeans -	4,082	4,218	2,736	11,036					749	533	609	1,891
Native Christians	—	—	—	—	6,804	8,490	6,545	21,839	10,641	4,728	4,534	19,903
Armenians -	291	238	174	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jews -	240	228	213	681	—	—	—	—	1,024	831	1,017	2,372
Greeks -	17	7	6	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africans -	39	9	5	53	—	—	—	—	1,206	386	482	2,074
Asiatics -	786	412	243	1,441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese -	378	—*	31	409	—	—	—	—	296	19	45	358
Parsees -	73	15	10	98	—	—	—	—	21,332	14,556	13,313	49,201
Brahmins -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18,569	6,574	5,471	30,614
Budhists -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,812	1,540	1,609	8,021
Bhatias -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,689	6,410	4,672	21,771
Hindoos -	119,539	78,901	40,750	239,190	103,793	127,643	94,242	325,678	285,172	131,366	107,416	523,974
Lingoes -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898	387	513	1,598
Mussulmans -	65,812	28,738	18,509	113,059	18,998	24,014	20,874	63,886	74,754	33,787	32,339	140,880
Total -	198,077	115,311	64,536	377,924	134,302	165,307	128,162	427,771	436,305	207,285	172,972	816,562

* As the Chinese are married to Christian females the latter have been included among Indo-Europeans.

No. 7.—TOTAL GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	GROSS REVENUE.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.		GROSS EXPENDITURE.	Actual Surplus (+) or Deficiency (-) of Revenue	
		In India.	In England.			
	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	39,765,322	44,622,269	7,239,451	51,861,720	-12,155,808
	1861	42,903,234	40,408,239	7,745,848	48,154,087	- 5,250,853
	1862	43,823,472	37,245,756	7,624,476	44,870,232	- 1,040,700
	1863	45,143,752	38,800,806	7,252,317	46,053,123	+ 1,090,630
	1864	44,613,032	38,037,772	6,894,234	44,932,006	- 868,974
	1865	45,652,397	39,452,220	6,998,770	46,450,990	- 798,003
31 March	1866	48,935,220	41,120,924	6,211,178	47,332,102	+ 1,603,118
	1867	42,122,433	37,094,406	7,545,518	44,639,924	+ 2,517,401
	1868	48,534,412	41,646,947	8,467,622	50,114,569	- 1,610,157
1869	49,262,691	43,225,537	10,181,747	53,407,334	- 4,144,643	

Note.—All the information contained in the above and following statements 1867 embraces a period of eleven months only, in consequence of the termination of the official year from 30th April to 31st March

GROSS AMOUNT of the PUBLIC REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE in BRITISH INDIA, exclusive of RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE in ENGLAND, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

	PROVINCE AND TERRITORIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.		BENGAL.		NORTH WEST PROVINCES.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY including SIND.		PUNJAB.		TOTAL.		
	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	4,303,540	17,583,242	12,803,214	4,196,034	5,705,691	3,158,952	6,550,980	8,052,913	7,277,664	9,509,611	3,064,733	2,121,517	39,705,822	44,022,269
	1861	4,330,142	15,364,392	14,098,104	4,530,181	5,920,711	3,405,043	6,670,430	7,246,032	8,407,167	7,712,041	3,476,680	2,150,550	42,903,234	40,408,239
	1862	4,783,816	14,893,612	13,706,007	4,836,878	6,654,481	2,468,307	7,015,079	7,059,141	8,512,033	6,306,542	3,007,456	1,681,476	43,829,472	37,245,756
	1863	5,255,243	14,935,823	14,625,541	4,935,761	5,727,552	2,008,238	6,934,130	5,580,136	9,564,530	6,669,024	3,036,756	1,617,320	45,143,752	36,800,805
	1864	5,717,796	15,029,053	15,007,117	5,871,143	5,455,052	2,095,105	7,029,279	6,279,751	8,215,717	7,263,290	3,188,071	1,540,430	44,618,032	38,087,773
	1865	5,685,084	15,223,286	14,887,004	6,034,870	5,497,650	2,235,421	7,006,599	6,463,798	9,393,160	7,691,555	3,183,340	1,808,200	45,052,807	30,462,220
31 March	1866	7,943,691	17,596,907	15,485,810	5,321,817	5,695,698	2,126,079	7,059,017	6,709,281	9,529,380	7,818,912	3,221,624	1,647,328	48,935,260	41,120,924
	1867	5,798,265	14,151,953	13,605,416	4,999,061	5,359,144	2,353,196	6,254,851	6,176,572	7,856,640	7,517,368	3,248,108	1,804,239	*42,122,433	37,094,406
	1868	5,628,174	15,512,141	16,707,980	6,206,145	5,881,715	2,566,172	7,512,877	6,731,808	9,233,901	8,520,692	3,459,675	2,110,489	*48,534,412	41,046,947
	1869	6,532,989	16,313,078	16,533,385	6,544,463	5,817,449	2,947,343	7,507,081	6,598,163	9,437,772	8,440,429	3,434,015	2,382,111	*49,262,691	43,225,587

* Receipts in England are included in these years.

No. 9.—GROSS AMOUNT of the PRINCIPAL SOURCES of the PUBLIC REVENUE in BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Land.	Excise, Sayer, Abkarree, and Forest.	House, Trade, Income, and Assessed Taxes and Moturpha.	Tributes, Subsidies, and Contributions from Native States.	Customs.	Salt.	Oplum.	Stamps.	Mint.	Post Office.	Electric Telegraph.	Judicial, Law, and Justice, and Police.	Marine, Indian Navy, and Pilot Dues.	Public Works.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	13,757,400	1,704,222	210,425	794,420	3,872,053	2,926,436	5,887,778	737,527	392,892	661,505	—	441,468	205,080	725,304
	1861	13,508,991	1,778,463	1,103,612	781,164	4,161,501	3,805,124	6,676,759	1,182,781	288,280	608,524	53,639	416,535	233,705	850,172
	1862	19,684,668	2,246,885	2,054,696	780,162	2,876,138	4,563,082	6,359,270	1,693,217	380,734	402,135	73,452	511,512	155,722	588,858
	1863	19,370,147	2,471,060	1,882,212	725,763	2,464,366	5,244,150	8,056,476	1,489,638	371,116	425,523	75,523	494,842	189,046	443,553
	1864	20,303,423	2,364,713	1,433,622	715,900	2,384,061	5,035,696	6,831,999	1,735,216	369,759	459,882	91,762	631,798	307,715	461,785
	1865	20,066,061	2,575,798	1,281,817	681,144	2,296,929	5,523,584	7,361,405	1,972,098	377,859	362,833	99,099	675,998	308,095	588,673
31 March	1866	20,473,807	2,812,556	692,241	709,032	2,279,857	5,342,149	8,518,264	1,994,632	494,354	406,466	190,463	790,529	198,890	917,463
	1867	19,130,449	2,431,129	22,127	629,245	2,030,864	5,345,910	6,803,413	1,803,773	239,991	496,439	197,355	815,219	228,543	588,139
	1868	19,986,640	2,570,019	653,848	689,286	2,578,632	5,726,093	8,923,568	2,186,269	120,252	659,679	241,947	951,814	455,080	557,840
	1869	19,926,171	2,691,078	508,700	687,363	2,692,755	5,598,240	8,453,305	2,306,971	103,788	707,792	205,568	1,172,093	688,084	553,306

REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

CASH BALANCES, &c.

No. 10.—STATEMENT exhibiting the AMOUNT of CASH BALANCES at the respective TREASURIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each Official Year.

GOVERNMENT TREASURIES.	YEARS (ended 30th April).					YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government of India - -	5,632,381	4,256,318	2,182,705	1,630,810	2,133,295	372,227	1,260,979	799,373
Bengal - - - - -	2,166,859	2,055,264	1,468,630	1,945,663	1,170,988	2,191,370	2,319,457	2,069,311
British Burmah - - -	—	—	393,215	392,948	339,539	276,079	363,023	307,129
North West Provinces -	2,943,973	2,823,851	1,645,270	1,885,820	1,573,963	1,502,173	1,523,648	1,051,391
Oude - - - - -	—	—	312,178	329,355	319,691	337,214	390,776	309,613
Punjab - - - - -	764,521	898,291	763,929	930,214	866,376	1,020,938	1,020,515	970,525
Bombay - - - - -	2,975,265	3,214,355	1,876,746	2,306,336	2,821,291	2,317,494	2,361,121	2,155,632
Central Provinces - - -	* 185,600	458,837	397,194	401,910	317,314	410,779	368,618	415,466
Madras - - - - -	2,942,432	3,795,500	3,181,030	2,419,318	2,518,792	2,628,780	2,286,096	2,281,127
Hyderabad or the Berars } (Deccan) - - - - - }	277,247	384,202	411,115	394,474	563,867	445,909	See Note. *	
Total - - - - -	17,888,278	17,372,118	12,632,012	12,638,897	13,625,306	11,502,863	11,590,233	10,359,597

* A portion included under North-West Provinces.

Note.—The Cash Balances of the Berars are omitted since 1867, their Revenues and charges being now excluded from those of the Government of India.

No. 11.—AMOUNT of the PUBLIC DEBT of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing that raised in ENGLAND, with the AMOUNT of INTEREST PAID, at the close of each under-mentioned Year.

YEARS ended	IN INDIA.		IN ENGLAND.		TOTAL.		
	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.	Debt.	Interest.	
30 April	1860	£ 71,969,460	£ 3,123,327	£ 26,138,000	£ 766,864	£ 98,107,460	£ 3,889,191
	1861	71,901,061	3,232,104	29,976,000	1,061,233	101,877,061	4,293,337
	1862	72,418,859	3,134,897	35,095,300	1,426,008	107,514,159	4,560,905
	1863	72,656,135	3,351,680	31,839,100	1,486,916	104,495,235	4,838,596
	1864	72,207,645	3,093,250	26,310,500	1,373,599	98,518,145	4,465,849
	1865	72,352,455	3,261,261	26,125,100	1,321,124	98,477,555	4,482,385
31 March	1866	71,437,251	3,527,651	26,946,400	1,349,765	98,383,651	4,577,416
	1867	72,526,815	2,953,038	29,538,000	1,306,293	102,064,815	4,259,331
	1868	71,289,111	3,650,297	30,697,000	1,452,490	101,986,111	5,102,787
	1869	71,168,280	3,559,999	31,697,900	1,465,015	102,866,180	5,025,014

No. 12.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
30 April	1860	21,190	2,374,969	20,458	2,523,963	41,648	4,898,952
	1861	22,931	2,547,018	21,701	2,554,956	44,632	5,101,974
	1862	22,034	2,932,067	21,960	2,955,294	43,994	5,887,351
	1863	21,387	2,788,958	20,114	2,823,247	41,501	5,612,205
	1864	25,748	3,509,979	24,126	3,344,273	49,874	6,854,252
	1865	26,823	3,913,310	26,070	4,007,607	52,893	7,920,917
31 March	1866	24,870	3,695,364	23,531	3,926,020	48,401	7,621,384
	1867	16,863	3,142,517	15,457	3,225,244	32,319	6,367,761
	1868*	11,525	2,560,791	11,637	2,686,403	23,162	5,247,193
	1869						

No returns of shipping for Bengal, Madras, or Burmah.

* Exclusive of British Burmah.

No. 13.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of ALL VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) ENTERED at

FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	ENTERED: In Years ended 30th April.									
	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom - -	708	549,391	798	636,236	847	733,434	724	651,006	906	823,238
Aden - - -	69	49,053	76	62,606	31	18,713	46	29,912	73	64,623
Africa, Coast of - -	75	8,452	48	7,242	83	12,596	93	18,204	72	11,707
America, North and South	43	34,299	31	22,519	62	41,431	57	43,175	52	39,354
Arabian and Persian } Gulfs	605	75,556	718	84,293	655	83,569	643	87,613	606	103,974
Australia - - -	130	98,336	111	80,738	127	99,363	105	87,893	157	130,090
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	6	2,179	5	3,241	12	5,253	17	9,087	8	4,975
Cape of Good Hope -	23	11,274	16	6,378	95	31,672	37	16,393	32	14,708
Ceylon - - -	1,743	158,351	1,738	178,318	1,803	231,700	1,923	258,547	2,704	320,262
China - - -	80	58,547	157	130,297	84	67,937	93	81,293	136	102,369
France - - -	40	21,046	43	20,375	42	20,421	44	23,540	78	44,839
Mauritius and Bourbon -	207	145,133	176	93,515	250	141,401	164	94,800	206	120,450
Straits Settlements -	229	75,810	320	129,491	271	93,332	336	117,349	498	175,970
Suez - - -	54	53,693	48	52,727	54	57,852	49	57,225	48	54,807
West Indies - - -	1	1,228	—	—	1	537	1	1,457	—	—
Other Places - - -	77	9,856	76	19,867	117	30,009	96	31,789	97	66,033
Native Craft from Fo- reign Ports - - -}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - -	4,090	1,352,202	4,361	1,527,843	4,534	1,659,240	4,435	1,611,556	5,320	2,091,290
Between Indian Ports -	17,100	1,022,767	18,570	1,019,175	17,500	1,272,817	16,963	1,177,372	19,928	1,418,689
GRAND TOTAL - - -	21,190	2,374,969	22,931	2,547,018	22,034	2,932,057	21,397	2,788,928	25,248	3,509,979

Note.—British Burmah is not included in 1863.

PORTS IN BRITISH INDIA FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

				In Years ended 31st March,						FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES,
1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
819	771,196	731	714,050	781	765,733	958	948,337	These particulars cannot be shown for this year, the returns from Burmah, Madras, and Bengal not being complete.	United Kingdom.	
39	32,741	46	43,634	35	30,603	25	25,498		Aden.	
42	10,232	60	10,704	55	7,691	19	7,378		Africa, Coast of.	
84	67,516	61	49,715	31	28,521	15	15,262		America, North and South.	
783	115,591	703	115,995	505	111,893	164	60,149		{ Arabian and Persian Gulfs.	
132	117,783	88	72,194	37	32,204	27	20,644		Australia.	
32	11,652	29	17,555	10	2,611	2	1,675		Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.	
27	16,843	16	8,243	24	1,419	8	4,678		Cape of Good Hope.	
2,821	321,163	3,005	340,184	2,507	302,041	3,354	344,340		Ceylon.	
*241	*150,539	202	148,598	76	62,966	89	79,194		China.	
65	37,385	36	18,412	30	18,257	36	18,665		France.	
179	113,389	151	99,940	103	64,243	63	42,217		Mauritius and Bourbon.	
646	2,6,811	546	215,714	229	96,170	44	27,426		Straits Settlements.	
52	62,448	60	75,367	45	43,767	89	99,077		Suez.	
2	2,738	3	2,714	—	—	—	—		West Indies.	
193	58,844	119	24,649	541	221,860	143	11,568		Other Places.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	401	50,291	{ Native Craft from Fo- reign Parts.		
6,137	2,117,371	5,865	1,958,168	4,988	1,789,984	4,937	1,756,439	—	Total.	
20,666	1,795,930	19,005	1,737,196	11,874	1,352,533	6,588	804,352	—	Between Indian Ports.	
26,823	3,911,301	24,870	3,695,364	16,862	3,142,517	11,525	2,560,791	—	GRAND TOTAL.	

in the returns received.

* Including Japan.

SHIPPING.

No. 14.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of all VESSELS (including NATIVE CRAFT) CLEARED ..

To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	CLEARED: In Years ended 30th April									
	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
United Kingdom . . .	844	664,665	870	675,996	1,045	857,210	934	806,279	1,032	928,302
Aden	37	7,823	36	10,516	51	9,976	39	8,054	40	9,318
Africa, Coast of . . .	46	5,855	39	5,019	51	5,046	46	8,206	44	6,974
America, North and South	102	91,297	94	83,566	56	44,108	52	39,956	63	44,470
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	573	83,197	695	90,157	450	74,040	580	73,517	591	96,526
Australia	44	25,266	25	15,229	20	10,318	25	11,736	32	14,870
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra	8	2,737	10	3,473	11	3,154	13	6,348	8	3,914
Cape of Good Hope . .	15	9,994	7	3,377	53	33,458	9	3,121	6	2,201
Ceylon	2,304	172,676	2,194	181,000	2,303	212,197	2,250	225,474	3,161	362,319
China	196	146,544	166	122,419	76	51,848	117	93,455	185	139,065
France	110	55,612	200	89,800	180	93,649	178	83,935	181	87,182
Mauritius and Bourbon .	235	157,620	231	140,906	236	157,124	234	136,003	231	134,966
Straits Settlements . .	243	61,740	232	53,233	268	73,018	369	113,178	423	159,232
Suez	49	48,644	50	52,691	52	58,881	46	50,764	48	53,052
West Indies	32	18,372	27	21,138	27	21,352	18	16,792	19	14,691
Other Places	139	33,345	121	28,232	162	36,905	143	36,298	133	26,766
Native Craft to Foreign Parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,027	1,585,387	5,047	1,576,753	5,066	1,742,644	5,048	1,726,920	6,316	2,024,371
Between Indian Ports	15,431	936,598	16,654	978,204	16,864	1,212,650	15,066	1,090,327	1,810	1,319,90
GRAND TOTAL	20,458	2,521,985	21,701	2,554,956	21,930	2,955,294	20,114	2,823,247	21,126	2,344,271

Note.—British Burmah is

SHIPPING.

PORTS in BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

		In Years ended 31st March								To FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
968	921,241	1,175	1,051,493	635	680,076	673	663,706	These particulars cannot be shown for this year, the returns from Burmah, Madras, and Bengal not being complete.	United Kingdom.	
41	14,365	45	19,586	27	6,148	16	8,196		Aden.	
45	7,491	53	7,343	56	7,836	146	137,617		Africa, Coast of.	
36	32,133	76	72,159	103	104,392	75	77,418		America, North and South.	
743	112,400	637	111,442	420	69,351	267	135,159		Arabian and Persian Gulfs.	
27	9,973	23	10,727	16	8,204	13	6,556		Australia.	
24	6,673	19	10,930	22	15,377	1	212		Batavia, Java, and Sumatra.	
4	1,195	5	1,701	6	2,126	10	6,312		Cape of Good Hope.	
3,178	342,890	3,096	317,920	2,851	313,797	2,967	323,940		Ceylon.	
343	229,036	186	131,437	71	60,907	99	69,958		China.	
133	68,952	145	72,794	102	55,110	134	67,662		France.	
202	112,851	221	135,455	159	96,397	90	65,378		Mauritius and Bourbon.	
539	178,206	459	149,467	213	80,460	62	26,470		Straits Settlements.	
50	57,066	71	75,260	53	49,987	90	104,929		Suez.	
17	14,829	17	15,766	5	4,164	23	18,991		West Indies.	
142	26,994	125	18,921	512	189,458	86	16,727	Other Places.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	346	40,748	{ Native Craft to Foreign Parts.		
6,541	2,151,298	6,354	2,202,300	5,201	1,763,286	5,100	1,775,979	—	Total.	
19,529	1,854,713	17,177	1,723,720	10,156	1,461,959	6,537	910,423	—	Between Indian Ports.	
—	—	23,531	8,926,020	15,457	3,225,244	11,637	2,686,402	—	GRAND TOTAL.	

the returns received.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

No. 15.—TOTAL VALUE of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS (including TREASURE) of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under mentioned Years.

(The Value of the Imports and Exports of India, in all the Returns, has been converted into Sterling Money, at the Rate of 2s. the Company's Rupee.)

	YEARS ended	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
		£	£
30 April	1860 - -	40,622,103	29,889,210
	1861 - -	34,170,793	34,090,154
	1862 - -	37,272,417	37,000,397
	1863 - -	43,141,351	48,970,785
	1864 - -	50,109,171	66,895,884
	1865 - -	49,514,275	69,471,791
	1866 - -	56,156,529	67,656,475
	1867 - -	42,275,619	44,291,467
31 Mar.	1868 - -	47,128,291	51,527,568
	1869 - -	50,943,191	53,700,830

No. 16.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

	YEARS ended	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£
30 April	1860 - -	24,265,140	16,356,963	40,622,103
	1861 - -	23,493,716	10,677,077	34,170,793
	1862 - -	22,320,432	14,951,985	37,272,417
	1863 - -	22,632,394	20,509,967	43,141,361
	1864 - -	27,145,590	22,962,581	50,108,171
	1865 - -	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
	1866 - -	29,599,228	26,557,301	56,156,529
	1867 - -	29,038,715	13,236,904	42,275,619
31 Mar.	1868 - -	35,397,832	11,730,459	47,128,291
	1869 - -	35,793,767	15,149,424	50,943,191

No. 17.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including TREASURE) at Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.	BRITISH BUREMAN.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL.	
30 April	£	£	£	£	£	
	1860 - -	20,717,598	Included under Bengal	3,000,846	16,903,659	40,622,103
	1861 - -	15,550,277		3,205,097	15,415,419	34,170,793
	1862 - -	14,307,358	533,790	3,474,519	18,956,750	37,272,417
	1863 - -	14,979,456	572,956	3,408,640	24,180,209	43,141,351
	1864 - -	15,080,219	565,519	4,055,024	30,407,409	50,109,171
	1865 - -	17,780,203	812,015	4,262,689	26,659,368	49,514,275
	1866 - -	20,700,324	875,798	4,494,265	30,066,142	56,156,529
31 Mar.	1867 - -	18,976,850	781,084	3,144,730	19,372,956	42,275,619
	1868 - -	21,840,168	1,130,213	3,681,869	20,476,046	47,128,291
	1869 - -	21,321,371	1,388,814	4,104,692	24,123,314	50,943,191

18.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	12,947,119	7,770,479	20,717,598	} Included under Bengal for these years. {			1,038,682	1,062,164	3,000,840	9,379,339	7,524,320	16,903,659	24,265,140	16,358,063	40,622,103
	1861	12,020,634	3,520,643	15,550,277							2,024,872	1,180,225	3,205,097	9,448,210	5,907,209	15,415,419
	1862	10,230,394	4,076,964	14,307,358	500,145	33,645	533,790	2,120,028	1,358,501	3,474,519	9,468,965	9,487,785	18,956,750	22,320,432	14,951,985	37,272,417
	1863	10,241,961	4,737,405	14,979,456	539,679	33,277	572,956	1,653,700	1,754,040	3,408,640	10,197,044	13,983,253	24,180,299	22,632,384	20,508,007	43,141,361
	1864	10,243,680	4,836,539	15,080,219	497,779	67,740	565,519	2,133,181	1,921,843	4,055,024	14,270,950	16,136,459	30,407,409	27,145,590	22,962,581	50,108,171
	1865	10,757,919	7,022,234	17,780,203	609,988	112,027	612,015	2,230,156	2,032,533	4,262,689	14,462,860	12,196,508	26,659,368	28,150,923	21,363,352	49,514,275
31 March	1866	12,377,477	8,322,847	20,700,324	738,010	136,988	875,798	2,513,080	1,981,176	4,494,256	13,969,752	10,116,300	30,086,142	29,599,228	20,557,301	50,156,529
	1867	12,901,205	6,175,645	18,976,850	720,737	60,347	781,084	3,379,208	765,522	3,144,730	13,137,565	6,235,390	19,372,955	29,038,715	13,236,904	42,275,619
	1868	17,579,238	4,260,925	21,840,163	1,052,455	77,758	1,130,213	2,972,291	709,578	3,681,869	13,793,848	6,682,198	20,476,046	35,397,832	11,730,459	47,128,291
	1869	16,930,555	4,390,816	21,321,371	1,349,900	38,854	1,388,814	3,005,948	1,098,744	4,104,692	14,507,304	9,021,010	24,128,314	35,793,767	15,149,424	50,943,191

IMPORTS.

No. 19.—TOTAL VALUE of all IMPORTS (including TREASURE) into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence Received, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

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COUNTRIES.	YEARS ended 30th April.							YEARS ended 31st March.		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
United Kingdom - -	£ 24,503,899	£ 21,679,032	£ 20,083,813	£ 19,576,197	£ 23,213,689	£ 23,748,180	£ 24,912,617	£ 22,763,591	£ 24,750,966	These particulars cannot be rendered owing to the incompleteness of the returns.
Aden - - - -	811,802	297,665	477,512	906,800	232,094	199,510	207,677	200,574	134,427	
Africa, Coast of - -	212,000	181,822	223,866	254,540	235,233	192,367	222,850	183,471	202,424	
America, North and South -	217,690	197,414	128,333	113,562	90,327	143,665	133,127	79,426	111,867	
Arabian and Persian Gulfs } and Red Sea - -	1,155,049	961,169	924,946	1,099,532	1,536,854	1,731,200	2,460,514	1,350,484	1,305,538	
Australia - - - -	808,631	1,081,135	1,293,408	2,301,144	4,521,190	8,799,323	1,789,794	1,022,786	644,245	
Batavia, Java, and Sumatra -	4,868	4,921	1,441	806	27,585	3,917	3,742	17,712	* 65,675	
Ceylon - - - -	767,396	1,014,619	1,590,192	1,616,981	1,669,516	2,065,351	1,975,905	1,420,998	1,952,423	
China - - - -	3,145,268	2,590,365	4,396,068	4,567,803	8,819,961	† 4,278,965	† 8,845,233	† 8,569,291	8,230,852	
France - - - -	623,473	936,637	562,041	2,129,930	2,442,818	3,257,933	3,093,318	1,103,268	661,023	
Maldive Islands - -	13,599	22,130	21,136	19,322	31,333	23,601	20,466	19,353	35,089	
Mauritius and Bourbon -	334,376	317,779	247,990	369,192	500,479	281,291	583,712	487,720	442,102	
Mediterranean Ports - -	36,504	34,000	30,538	33,411	15,666	9,734	6,756	9,888	‡ 7,612	
Penang, Singapore, and Malacca	873,927	956,029	1,468,425	1,465,751	1,480,900	2,252,364	3,153,366	1,703,683	1,417,155	
Suez and Alexandria - -	5,496,805	3,739,011	5,670,184	8,519,942	10,104,224	6,461,321	8,613,102	2,756,843	5,486,918	
Other Countries - -	110,022	157,066	1,573,174	166,438	136,052	135,053	83,415	596,531	60,231	
TOTAL - - - -	40,622,103	34,176,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,198,171	49,514,275	56,156,529	42,275,619	£ 45,558,547	60,943,191

IMPORTS.

Measure imported into India from Suez has not been rendered separately from that received from United Kingdom in 1867, the item being for Merchandise alone, the difference as compared with previous years.

Vanilla.

† Including Japan.

‡ Including Alexandria.

Burmah the returns do not show the trade with the different places in detail; this total does not either include 439,531. Government stores imported from Madras and Bombay, for the same reason, which will account for the difference as compared with the figures in preceding statements.

No. 20.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE
IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in
each of the under-mentioned Years.

(See following page.)

No. 20.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of TREASURE
of the under-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	YEARS ended 30th April.				
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	451,989	374,699	463,037	416,884	452,684
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	1,118,180	758,453	1,118,752	481,132	346,036
Books and Stationery	209,804	299,508	274,988	304,612	410,782
Coal and Coke	154,237	301,053	345,981	274,766	332,027
Cotton Twist and Yarn	2,047,115	1,748,183	1,472,484	1,270,301	1,520,001
Cotton Goods	9,651,813	9,309,935	8,772,916	8,360,229	10,416,662
Drugs	80,586	107,343	60,222	113,436	120,900
Dyes of all Kinds	67,125	99,119	82,569	95,904	152,917
Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables	189,495	248,906	309,379	318,170	333,942
Glassware of all Sorts	252,220	250,676	206,073	213,271	240,140
Gums	37,198	58,504	64,308	78,952	63,153
Horses	288,358	89,916	43,750	38,392	42,971
Jewellery and Precious Stones	316,117	305,326	230,434	365,628	443,591
Machinery of all Kinds	871,531	870,251	553,883	506,518	585,516
Malt Liquors	539,497	448,475	429,444	646,782	712,393
Metal Manufactures	454,457	386,748	383,694	424,188	418,673
Metals of all Kinds, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast, or wrought and unwrought	2,006,358	2,116,298	2,168,135	2,570,219	2,949,979
Naval Stores	278,703	214,744	189,576	114,631	111,081
Paints and Colours	76,591	72,775	73,710	78,655	96,315
Perfumery	43,502	39,914	29,980	30,510	46,983
Porcelain and Earthenware	53,003	57,306	60,301	64,192	79,721
Provisions and Oilman's Stores	224,426	269,980	193,810	202,856	248,877
Railway Materials	1,706,002	1,908,304	1,509,580	1,165,852	1,267,240
Salt	158,444	304,339	256,693	359,626	315,632
Silk, Raw	307,560	404,870	413,909	302,359	385,897
Silk Goods	224,116	259,596	198,442	342,111	456,781
Spices of all Kinds	85,549	104,690	206,662	181,260	165,954
Spirits	241,449	181,377	251,369	452,563	412,632
Sugar and Sugar Candy, &c.	155,577	230,270	232,765	382,312	426,139
Tea	164,232	104,964	96,918	174,506	148,824
Timber and Woods	60,637	83,180	72,915	70,722	54,465
Tobacco	80,715	89,781	33,026	52,282	103,793
Umbrellas	53,152	66,066	63,264	65,690	73,081
Wines	445,629	340,149	290,396	330,320	429,539
Woolen Goods	358,557	222,813	246,650	206,221	612,570
Total of all Merchandise	24,265,140	23,403,716	22,320,432	22,632,384	27,141,590
„ Treasure	16,356,968	10,677,077	14,951,985	20,508,067	22,962,581
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE	40,622,108	34,170,793	37,272,417	43,141,351	50,104,171

Note.—For the Years 1863 and 1869 British Burmah is not included, as the Trade Returns for all Mer-

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of mentioned Years.

		YEARS ended 31st March:			PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	
£	£	£	£	£	
534,898	510,352	387,451	449,263	483,551	Apparel.
354,749	480,057	82,918	188,173	74,156	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
852,318	375,381	288,140	502,465	433,145	Books and Stationery.
337,613	466,905	512,123	714,659	639,173	Coal and Coke.
2,191,440	1,961,144	2,572,700	2,423,731	2,531,656	Cotton Twist and Yarn
11,035,885	11,849,214	12,524,106	14,847,461	15,483,476	Cotton Goods.
73,777	72,039	*143,025	*228,751	*196,025	Drugs.
53,635	64,271	107,171	120,943	93,817	Dyes of all Kinds.
366,376	392,446	223,276	338,134	180,457	Fruits, Nuts, and Vegetables.
311,450	306,508	177,724	216,390	258,984	Glassware of all Sorts.
67,781	63,971	46,828	63,801	57,823	Gums.
33,019	37,071	51,969	30,016	47,790	Horses.
482,202	952,996	333,364	330,611	370,637	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
554,156	586,183	601,740	940,473	730,295	Machinery of all Kinds.
471,917	528,485	552,024	319,533	325,203	Malt Liquors.
608,104	647,205	359,422	347,927	451,379	Metal Manufactures.
3,147,823	2,396,029	2,233,109	3,403,638	3,211,408	{ Metals of all Kinds, manufactured and unmanufactured, cast, or wrought and unwrought.
213,858	304,376	116,157	159,142	183,163	Naval Stores.
134,843	96,802	76,203	148,715	170,077	Paints and Colours.
40,278	32,117	26,380	43,043	29,693	Perfumery.
63,256	91,368	58,151	53,170	57,882	Porcelain and Earthenware.
233,760	286,567	296,142	317,197	303,387	Provisions and Oilman's Stores.
685,633	1,435,929	2,091,417	2,213,700	1,526,780	Railway Materials.
541,367	265,289	356,114	603,967	683,465	Salt.
329,315	511,239	423,866	554,487	703,840	Silk, Raw.
443,949	357,380	415,070	331,303	361,836	Silk Goods.
197,183	137,189	278,435	347,702	253,293	Spices of all Kinds.
324,552	416,592	368,223	384,258	482,881	Spirits.
318,627	563,305	541,817	524,770	636,575	Sugar and Sugar Candy, &c.
125,744	186,310	134,527	258,283	197,505	Tea.
75,676	132,641	53,233	71,029	82,015	Timber and Woods.
104,167	70,909	89,660	82,533	91,073	Tobacco.
60,714	65,895	64,105	117,358	104,369	Umbrellas.
402,393	474,544	435,647	416,116	521,074	Wines.
867,837	583,132	576,481	520,565	722,262	Woollen Goods.
23,150,923	29,599,228	29,033,715	35,397,832	35,793,767	Total of all Merchandise.
21,363,552	26,567,301	13,236,904	11,730,459	15,149,424	.. Treasure.
514,275	56,156,529	42,275,619	47,128,291	50,943,191	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

do not give the details of each Article, though the aggregate is shown in the Totals of

* Including medicines.

No. 21.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	MERCHANDISE.	TREASURE.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	
30 April	1860 . . .	27,960,208	929,007	28,889,215
	1861 . . .	32,970,605	1,119,549	34,090,154
	1862 . . .	36,317,042	683,355	37,000,397
	1863 . . .	47,859,645	1,111,140	48,970,785
	1864 . . .	65,825,449	1,270,435	66,895,884
	1865 . . .	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
31 March	1866 . . .	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
	1867 . . .	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
	1868 . . .	50,045,849	1,481,739	51,527,588
	1869 . . .	52,316,486	1,390,344	53,706,830

No. 22.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMAH.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.			
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	12,508,490	395,280	12,903,770	Included under Bengal			2,312,735	179,421	2,492,156	13,138,978	354,306	13,493,284	27,960,208	929,007	28,889,215
	1861	13,198,759	457,747	13,656,506	for these years.			2,621,303	247,464	2,868,767	17,150,543	414,338	17,564,881	32,970,605	1,119,549	34,090,154
	1862	12,955,001	155,858	13,110,859	1,422,275	3,596	1,425,871	3,317,304	96,330	3,413,634	18,622,462	427,571	19,050,033	36,317,042	683,355	37,000,397
	1863	15,169,023	458,364	15,627,387	1,374,477	2,728	1,377,205	4,974,277	115,449	5,089,726	26,341,868	534,601	26,876,469	47,859,645	1,111,140	48,970,785
	1864	18,640,221	688,544	19,328,765	1,628,364	2,369	1,630,733	7,273,105	94,557	7,367,662	38,083,759	484,965	38,568,724	65,825,449	1,270,435	66,895,884
		17,759,475	255,321	18,014,796	2,929,522	4,385	2,933,907	6,815,942	104,245	6,920,187	40,552,077	1,080,824	41,632,901	68,027,016	1,444,775	69,471,791
		19,371,388	373,093	19,744,481	2,519,227	6,295	2,525,522	7,607,332	161,683	7,769,015	35,743,176	1,122,281	36,865,457	65,491,123	2,165,352	67,656,475
			854,262	17,797,423	1,232,311	38,191	1,270,502	2,998,329	£40,798	3,339,121	30,685,689	1,198,257	21,883,946	41,859,994	2,431,503	44,291,497
			239,412	20,066,698	1,601,963	27,516	1,629,508	4,228,713	74,950	4,303,663	24,387,358	1,140,761	25,528,619	50,045,849	1,481,739	51,527,588
			39,374	21,367,319	2,446,039	8,633	2,454,672	5,996,141	117,900	6,114,041	32,945,870	324,437	23,770,307	52,316,486	1,390,344	53,706,830

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, in each of the under-mentioned Years
 and the whither sent.

COUNTRIES.	YEARS (ended 30th April).							YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
United Kingdom . . .	£ 11,261,375	£ 14,210,072	£ 18,566,903	£ 27,544,284	£ 44,071,263	£ 46,873,208	£ 43,307,640	£ 23,534,864	£ *25,088,513	These particulars cannot be rendered for this year, as before stated.
Aden	110,780	124,354	152,310	156,090	199,295	227,583	276,939	268,451	777,350	
Africa, including Cape of Good Hope }	189,466	111,202	132,307	183,777	188,070	197,980	296,692	169,845	286,773	
America, North and South	1,035,193	1,211,246	847,523	1,039,116	991,041	648,239	1,022,315	975,982	1,172,735	
Arabian and Persian Gulfs	1,084,281	1,192,955	1,181,411	963,740	1,440,591	1,871,114	2,016,933	1,230,457	1,545,825	
Australia	361,541	172,307	196,091	163,776	227,900	143,921	135,456	105,753	94,969	
Ceylon	1,187,719	1,506,515	1,356,445	1,907,701	2,099,438	2,267,817	2,709,637	2,046,841	1,757,099	
China	10,128,446	11,489,966	10,467,229	12,127,527	10,598,325	†10,874,652	11,730,565	11,176,816	14,235,396	
France	866,219	1,310,530	1,337,946	1,341,763	2,970,843	2,902,596	2,364,902	1,796,115	2,455,877	
Germany	180,981	133,221	184,841	114,953	45,018	20,957	25,890	9,385	69,624	
Maldivo Islands	20,154	26,217	17,564	19,507	27,686	23,051	26,568	38,864	31,399	
Mauritius and Bourbon	834,548	1,061,408	944,957	632,973	926,296	867,758	1,067,422	931,821	583,084	
Mediterranean Ports	21,589	3,098	46,228	4,133	640	6,502	12,459	1,474	‡ 163,806	
Penang, Singapore, & Malacca	1,232,994	1,266,618	1,269,106	1,650,149	1,902,128	1,988,317	2,082,832	998,176	1,190,927	
Suez	134,694	163,419	125,263	131,140	171,544	399,897	266,588	87,859	158,415	
West Indies	145,794	63,667	43,637	34,602	36,494	57,379	105,755	79,502	123,267	
Other Countries	143,417	146,161	210,646	255,549	98,312	100,825	118,082	839,312	104,021	
TOTAL	28,889,210	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	66,895,884	69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	549,898,080	53,706,830

EXPORTS.

Note.—Treasure exported to Suez in 1867 is included with that sent to the United Kingdom, but not the export of merchandise, hence the difference in amount as compared with previous years.

* Including Suez from Madras. *

† Including Japan.

‡ Including Alexandria.

§ Excluding British Burmah, the details of which have not been received this total therefore differs from that in preceding statements

No. 24.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE and of
in each of the under-

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	Years ended 30th April				
	1860	1861	1862	1863	1864
	£	£	£	£	£
Coffee - - - -	188,532	337,433	467,991	513,257	657,672
Cotton, Raw - - -	5,637,624	7,342,168	10,203,470	18,779,040	35,864,795
Cotton Goods, including } Twist and Yarn - - }	763,586	786,557	748,385	785,437	1,167,577
Drugs - - - -	44,838	45,239	60,426	83,314	104,505
Dyes of all Kinds - -	2,135,773	2,089,567	1,760,414	2,207,157	1,849,946
Grains and Pulse - -	3,588,562	3,350,877	4,039,938	3,727,910	4,325,377
Gums - - - -	17,114	20,785	22,760	43,013	34,821
Hides and Skins - -	444,537	661,725	794,137	904,289	897,575
Ivory and Ivory Ware -	97,126	85,039	120,397	66,250	86,398
Jewellery and Precious } Stones - - - }	149,440	164,578	95,332	100,353	113,596
Jute and Jute Manufactures	623,995	768,715	724,455	882,084	1,618
Lac - - - -	78,182	172,774	252,789	235,990	24
Oils - - - -	180,066	247,094	209,502	372,167	4
Opium - - - -	9,054,394	10,184,713	10,553,912	12,494,123	10,7
Saltpetre - - - -	481,226	661,772	828,624	897,223	
Seeds, of all Sorts - -	1,548,721	1,785,526	1,206,331	1,833,851	2
Silk, Raw - - - -	817,853	1,036,728	686,083	822,392	
Silk Goods - - - -	191,609	134,831	168,806	165,136	
Spices of all Kinds - -	101,886	86,638	162,434	127,192	
Sugar and other Saccharine } Matter - - - }	1,031,944	1,032,416	826,936	296,254	
Tea - - - -	127,771	151,981	192,442	223,768	
Timber and Woods - -	233,192	170,158	450,314	273,106	
Tobacco - - - -	36,656	32,969	141,882	38,869	
Wool, Raw - - - -	436,672	478,390	400,342	841,323	
Woolen Manufactures - -	252,828	351,174	459,441	303,157	
Total of all Merchandise - - }	27,960,203	32,970,605	36,317,042	47,859,645	
Total Treasure - - -	929,007	1,119,549	683,355	1,111,140	
TOTAL MERCHANDISE } AND TREASURE - }	28,889,210	34,090,154	37,000,397	48,970,785	

Note.—For the Years 1863 and 1869 British Burmah is not included, as the trade re-

TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, mentioned Years.

		Years ended 31st March			PRINCIPAL ARTICLES
1865.	1866	1867.	1868	1869.	
£	£	£	£	£	
801,908	785,102	414,107	761,210	1,111,027	Coffee
37,573,637	35,557,389	16,458,277	19,620,417	19,707,877	Cotton, Raw
1,043,960	1,782,133	1,157,831	1,435,136	1,329,944	{ Cotton Goods, including Twist { and Yarn
101,643	90,998	* 31,182	* 50,435	* 44,006	Drugs
1,940,495	1,958,862	1,965,955	1,957,785	3,023,146	Dyes of all Kinds
5,956,408	5,247,918	3,651,832	2,660,372	2,550,898	Grains and Pulse
31,517	20,765	22,524	20,020	25,345	Gums
725,256	609,803	650,342	984,238	1,230,932	Hides and Skins.
77,217	92,402	85,008	72,056	224,802	Ivory and Ivory Ware
49,164	81,388	78,556	93,599	52,374	Jewellery and Precious Stones
1,410,762	1,083,522	1,040,873	1,575,305	2,070,242	Jute and Jute Manufactures
297,394	305,675	157,996	187,717	224,237	Lac
217,730	133,850	97,925	175,181	398,870	Oils
9,911,804	11,122,746	10,431,703	12,369,915	10,695,654	Opium
542,380	605,350	297,713	254,390	310,757	Saltpetre
1,912,433	1,750,197	1,787,996	2,047,531	1,927,959	Seeds, of all Sorts
1,165,901	745,352	811,798	1,487,252	1,269,468	Silk, Raw
106,612	88,829	95,147	94,389	144,580	Silk Goods
145,165	163,068	121,089	126,946	183,566	Spices, of all Kinds
765,110	361,362	152,773	128,874	410,840	{ Sugar and other Saccharine { Matter
301,022	309,899	378,126	714,288	974,519	Tea
436,756	369,523	134,273	19,923	27,502	Timber and Woods
81,968	52,722	54,293	64,364	45,998	Tobacco
1,151,002	871,314	742,716	415,091	424,984	Wool, Raw
254,497	290,115	259,185	325,572	313,940	Woollen Manufactures
68,027,016	65,491,123	41,850,994	50,045,849	52,316,486	Total of all Merchandise
1,444,775	2,165,352	2,431,503	1,481,739	1,390,344	Total Treasure
69,471,791	67,656,475	44,291,497	51,527,588	53,706,830	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND { TREASURE.

province do not give the details of each article, though the aggregate is shown in the totals of all and Treasure.

* Including medicines

No. 25.—VALUE OF BULLION OF TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, for each of the under-mentioned Years, distinguishing GOLD and SILVER separately.

YEARS ended	IMPORTS.						EXPORTS.						
	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
30 April	1880	£ 1,103,769	£ 6,668,710	£ 324,093	£ 738,131	£ 2,860,235	£ 4,664,085	—	£ 395,280	£ 6	£ 179,415	£ 3,797	£ 346,668
	1881	1,257,825	2,271,818	485,400	694,825	2,469,216	3,467,993	3,438	454,309	152	245,951	6,282	406,367
	1882	1,632,623	2,477,986	706,496	647,095	2,851,313	6,636,464	1,805	157,649	500	95,830	3,702	421,610
	1883	1,846,298	2,924,474	1,009,939	745,001	4,025,332	9,957,923	13,360	447,729	125	115,324	19,925	514,189
	1884	2,529,721	2,306,817	1,082,395	839,448	5,308,324	10,828,135	14,172	674,372	5,200	89,358	7,734	474,253
	1885	2,023,523	4,105,783	977,832	1,054,701	5,868,672	6,327,896	6,019	253,687	23,510	80,550	5,539	1,075,285
31 March	1886	1,701,615	6,758,120	745,969	1,235,207	3,925,310	12,191,080	339,819	540,369	—	161,683	308,599	813,682
	1887	1,527,424	4,708,568	301,406	464,116	2,752,642	3,482,746	148,957	743,466	75,206	265,588	514,981	683,276
	1888	1,536,416	2,902,287	412,817	296,751	2,813,144	3,369,054	76,540	190,582	7,000	67,050	82,465	515,062
	1889	1,573,269	2,856,401	634,996	463,748	2,953,461	5,373,152	7,400	440,607	—	117,900	9,949	201,770

Note.—British Burmah is included under Bengal.

No. 26.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONIES COINED at the MINTS of the respective PRESIDENCIES of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.				
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	68,594	6,060,116	76,155	None.	568,207	90,209	None.	4,050,405	None.	68,594	10,670,726	160,454	10,911,776
	1861	69,374	2,696,626	115,776	"	513,470	102,242	"	1,979,586	24,495	69,374	5,191,682	242,512	5,508,568
	1862	58,608	2,571,645	43,006	"	459,907	107,075	"	4,058,800	None.	58,608	7,070,352	150,691	7,279,699
	1863	130,665	2,511,452	50,926	"	673,255	99,328	"	6,066,790	"	130,665	9,251,407	150,254	9,532,416
	1864	54,354	2,568,015	112,183	"	1,277,870	176,963	"	7,604,000	"	54,354	11,470,685	289,101	11,823,140
	1865	95,671	4,124,651	98,389	"	644,823	132,750	"	5,716,386	8,722	95,671	10,465,866	229,861	10,811,367
31 March	1866	17,662	6,571,173	112,466	"	544,994	95,044	"	7,300,912	61,227	17,662	14,507,079	269,337	14,794,078
	1867	27,717	3,471,148	124,066	"	146,079	19,500	"	2,563,441	None.	27,717	6,182,668	143,566	6,353,951
	1868	21,534	1,665,950	29,361	"	84,766	8,000	"	2,681,643	"	21,534	4,382,359	26,361	4,430,254
	1869	25,156	1,532,101	68,219	"	18,747	2,000	"	3,790,800	"	25,156	5,241,708	90,219	5,457,083

No. 27.—STATEMENT of the NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ENDED	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.		
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		£		£		£	
30 April	1862	367,200	4,200,000	2,000	100,000	—	—
	1863	295,015	2,525,550	82,820	1,405,550	52,520	1,100,550
	1864	336,201	4,720,100	248,582	4,170,100	240,478	3,745,100
	1865	598,260	5,430,011	253,708	3,376,990	214,290	3,156,960
	1866	960,150	10,100,492	854,111	9,983,918	386,174	3,907,162
31 March	1867	1,086,688	16,801,215	1,917,381	25,360,722	635,631	7,509,504
	1868	2,790,745	33,064,971	2,424,319	30,726,427	998,679	10,862,656
	1869	3,117,050	44,007,302	2,936,353	44,699,018	1,553,433	14,238,560

No. 28.—STATEMENT showing the VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION at each CIRCLE throughout INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

CIRCLES.	AVERAGE for each YEAR at 2s. the Rupee.						
	1862-63.	1863-64.	1864-65.	1865-66.	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta - - -	2,423,000	2,405,000	2,805,514	2,904,328	2,839,144	2,931,138	3,964,564
Madras - - -	413,571	665,000	604,167	565,833	603,168	547,940	622,144
Bombay - - -	1,582,857	2,072,500	3,228,333	3,345,958	4,697,459	4,739,400	4,310,995
Allahabad - - -	—	—	113,947	256,173	259,318	324,851	337,419
Lahore - - -	—	—	78,103	295,118	250,056	240,565	258,154
Calcut - - -	—	—	6,176	42,116	55,453	55,611	81,647
Trichinopoly - - -	—	—	8,484	27,286	38,906	46,874	42,653
Vizagapatam - - -	—	—	5,525	37,681	35,704	30,116	47,384
Nagpore - - -	—	—	31,762	160,533	106,734	212,397	274,251
Kurrachee - - -	—	—	—	90,873	101,377	159,064	196,701
Akolah - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,621
TOTAL - - -	4,419,428	5,232,500	6,882,011	7,725,798	8,969,318	9,285,084	10,145,533

No. 29.—STATEMENT exhibiting the AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and the AVERAGE AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE during each Year since the Commencement of Operations of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA.

YEARS ENDED.	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN				
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.	
From 1st to 31st March 1862 -	£ 3,690,000	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	
On 30th April 1862 - -	4,100,000	2,479,922	1,220,000	—	400,078	
30 April {	1863 - - -	4,506,833	2,973,816	969,166	—	538,851
	1864 - - -	5,232,500	2,726,750	956,667	—	1,549,083
	1865 - - -	6,882,012	2,727,908	815,000	101,071	3,251,644
	1866 - - -	7,725,815	2,675,094	909,000	149,386	3,980,234
31 March {	1867 - - -	8,973,827	4,798,182	530,799	11,065	3,638,731
	1868 - - -	9,285,085	5,214,559	803,722	14,749	3,252,055
	1869 - - -	10,114,351	5,660,704	941,288	16,199	3,496,230

No. 30.—STATEMENT showing the RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY from its Commencement.

YEARS ENDED	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Excess Receipts.	Excess Charges.	
30 April {	1862 - - -	£ —	£ 539	£ —	£ 539
	1863 - - -	15,232	53,081	—	37,849
	1864 - - -	32,773	36,541	—	3,768
	1865 - - -	165,408	39,659	125,839	—
	1866 - - -	167,839	84,509	83,330	—
31 March {	1867 - - -	166,285	99,230	67,055	—
	1868 - - -	134,581	30,931	103,650	—
	1869 - - -	148,697	76,094	72,603	—
TOTAL - -	830,905	420,634	452,477	42,206	
		Net Receipts - -	410,271		

No. 31.—NUMBER of EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from Each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS during each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	FROM BENGAL.						FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY.				TOTAL FROM BRITISH INDIA.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMIGRANTS.					
	Mauritius.	Natal.	Réunion.	British Guana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Port Natal.	British Guana.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Natal.	West Indies.	Total.	Mauritius.	Réunion and Natal.	British Guana.	West Indies.						
30 April	1860	17,606	—	—	—	7,984	25,590	10,751	—	—	1,965	12,716	3,471	No Emigration to these Parts from Bombay.	3,471	31,828	—	—	9,949	41,777					
	1861	5,418	1,453	—	—	7,662	14,533	4,252	984	—	1,243	6,479	860		860	10,530	2,437	—	—	8,905	21,872				
	1862	6,936	—	5,333	—	10,331	22,600	5,768	—	—	1,036	6,804	Emigration discontinued during this period.		6,405	14,653	5,333	—	11,367	31,359					
	1863	2,234	—	864	2,967	1,710	7,825	4,121	—	—	544	4,665									4,529	1,653	2,643	1,433	10,258
	1864	1,822	—	291	2,643	1,433	6,189	2,707	1,362	—	—	4,069									936	None	936	10,131	5,652
	31 March	1865	6,868	401	1,627	3,139	1,450	13,435	2,327	* 3,624	748	425	7,124	683	"	683	19,429	2,424	3,532	2,344	27,779				
		1866	15,115	—	—	2,842	2,006	19,963	3,631	* 2,424	740	338	7,133	-	No returns	-	2,331	2,765	9,637	7,783	22,516				
1867		478	—	—	4,509	5,188	10,175	1,853	* 2,765	5,128	2,595	12,341	-	"	-	313	—	3,001	3,266	6,580					
1868		313	—	—	3,001	1,840	5,154	—	—	—	† 1,426	1,426	-	"	-	1,967	—	5,014	6,377	13,358					
1869	1,237	—	—	5,014	4,023	10,274	730	—	—	† 2,354	3,084	-	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					

EMIGRATION.

* Including Réunion in these years.

† To French colonies only.

No. 32.

AMOUNT of CAPITAL PAID UP, of INTEREST PAID thereon, and the
AMOUNT EXPENDED for RAILWAYS in INDIA, for each of the Years
ended 31st December.

(See following page.)

No. 32.—AMOUNT of CAPITAL PAID UP, of INTEREST PAID thereon, and the AMOUNT

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.
CAPITAL PAID UP to the						
		£	£	£	£	£
Bengal and North-west Provinces -	East Indian - - -	15,619,459	18,703,212	10,756,059	21,437,123	22,507,554
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	650,679	993,378	1,400,000	1,400,000	1,506,300
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	234,594	299,468	302,778	400,000	400,000
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	4,652,462	5,020,627	6,634,905	6,023,176	7,321,130
	Great Southern of India -	431,220	553,720	649,999	788,000	824,500
	Great Indian Peninsula -	8,238,966	8,230,963	10,521,055	10,783,503	12,249,377
Bombay - - -	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	2,030,006	2,204,538	3,739,865	4,435,725	5,198,239
Scinde - - -	Scinde - - -	1,322,926	1,420,897	1,481,628	1,891,859	1,978,009
	Indus Flotilla - - -	249,505	283,855	332,905	332,905	332,905
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	878,203	1,230,688	2,249,633	3,018,063	3,621,330
	Total - - -	32,367,020	39,031,846	47,165,827	51,416,408	55,480,408
TOTAL INTEREST PAID UP to						
Bengal and North-west Provinces -	East Indian - - -	2,470,506	3,285,688	4,213,143	5,238,095	6,347,819
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	41,017	75,728	137,781	207,774	277,774
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	9,255	20,644	36,178	53,807	75,619
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	667,519	894,204	1,157,098	1,480,197	1,825,432
	Great Southern of India -	11,005	30,558	53,771	91,047	130,578
	Great Indian Peninsula -	1,040,357	1,363,204	1,783,218	2,295,771	2,852,262
Bombay - - -	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	181,623	235,944	404,364	528,239	612,000
Scinde - - -	Scinde - - -	134,127	194,994	264,958	339,336	430,799
	Indus Flotilla - - -	17,403	35,512	51,440	68,040	84,725
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	54,192	100,460	162,246	229,443	323,432
	Total - - -	4,627,004	6,288,896	8,269,100	10,592,794	13,160,538
TOTAL AMOUNT EXPENDED to						
Bengal and North-west Provinces -	East Indian - - -	14,887,812	17,616,572	19,448,223	21,281,076	22,300,511
	Oude and Rohilkund - -	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal - - -	Eastern Bengal - - -	582,775	921,578	1,344,454	1,477,374	1,577,208
	Calcutta and South-Eastern	205,915	327,140	409,089	449,280	462,434
Madras - - -	Madras - - -	4,661,487	5,452,111	6,205,067	6,603,731	7,905,975
	Great Southern of India -	455,955	582,166	653,634	684,689	762,111
	Great Indian Peninsula -	5,862,874	7,614,541	9,450,664	10,642,950	11,707,045
Bombay - - -	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	2,302,440	2,940,292	3,746,720	4,583,594	5,205,502
Scinde - - -	Scinde - - -	1,262,411	1,488,660	1,631,623	1,848,474	1,935,354
	Indus Flotilla - - -	247,138	262,890	306,006	321,677	349,787
Punjab - - -	Punjab and Delhi - - -	717,547	1,019,299	1,354,762	1,764,039	2,188,815
	Total - - -	31,186,404	38,234,279	44,550,341	49,653,764	53,644,797

EXPENDED for RAILWAYS in INDIA, for each of the Years ended 31st December.

1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	RAILWAY COMPANIES.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
31st December in each Year.						
£	£	£	£	£		
24,135,865	25,577,279	27,873,016	29,524,371	30,308,609	East Indian - - -	} Bengal and North- Oude and Rohilcund - - } West Provinces.
—	—	742,519	996,747	1,865,608	Eastern Bengal - - -	
1,733,050	1,870,223	2,501,211	2,564,039	2,757,585	Calcutta and South-Eastern	} Madras.
506,565	475,127	441,350	†	†	Madras - - -	
7,730,298	8,253,189	8,812,025	9,743,251	9,760,605	Great Southern of India -	} Scinde.
900,700	988,100	1,271,500	1,350,000	2,094,800	Great Indian Peninsula -	
13,903,171	15,105,316	17,896,146	20,200,174	20,624,214	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	} Total.
5,662,964	6,170,598	7,338,589	7,463,331	7,470,397	Scinde - - -	
1,999,315	1,999,650	1,999,650	2,209,473	2,215,510	Indus Flotilla - - -	} Punjab.
332,905	331,405	331,405	337,905	353,005	Punjab and Delhi - - -	
.064,310	3,707,948	5,133,613	7,019,861	7,265,973		
.039,043	64,483,834	74,346,024	81,434,151	84,721,306		
31st December in each Year.						
119,371	8,622,637	9,911,665	11,307,097	12,767,601	East Indian - - -	} Bengal and North- Oude and Rohilcund - - } West Provinces.
—	—	55,967	89,039	140,105	Eastern Bengal - - -	
6,216	441,926	596,415	658,152	796,155	Calcutta and South-Eastern	} Madras.
5,010	120,505	143,405	†	†	Madras - - -	
1,908	2,575,023	2,979,011	3,427,146	3,909,176	Great Southern of India -	} Scinde.
8,968	218,160	267,116	323,577	334,702	Great Indian Peninsula -	
0,135	4,149,576	4,912,357	5,798,297	6,730,613	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	} Total.
4,032	1,341,373	1,643,343	2,009,384	2,332,473	Scinde - - -	
2,951	632,120	730,810	832,836	942,312	Indus Flotilla - - -	} Punjab.
.030	115,702	134,322	151,560	183,269		
.515	713,159	892,376	1,143,434	1,492,351		
.856	13,929,576	22,212,506	25,751,073	29,778,737		
1st December in each Year.						
9,077	25,566,839	27,330,310	28,997,644	29,836,151	East Indian - - -	} Bengal and North- Oude and Rohilcund - - } West Provinces.
—	—	357,334	372,553	975,801	Eastern Bengal - - -	
4,571	1,916,506	2,256,334	2,540,612	2,715,403	Calcutta and South-Eastern	} Madras.
9,076	561,181	610,309	†	†	Madras - - -	
8,478	8,053,909*	8,668,051	9,031,413	9,342,546*	Great Southern of India -	} Scinde.
0,073	1,191,148*	1,338,735	1,400,230	1,423,924*	Great Indian Peninsula -	
7,466	14,967,903*	17,038,020	19,132,254	20,626,559	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India -	} Total.
1,639	6,732,860*	7,106,834	7,337,537	7,368,373	Scinde - - -	
5,300	2,046,569*	2,069,968	2,005,737	2,114,309	Indus Flotilla - - -	} Punjab.
4,366	548,464†	566,990	588,372	704,270		
.924	4,266,674*	5,590,114	6,422,540	7,028,233		
3,990	65,870,712	73,443,523	77,334,993	82,135,559		

* Up to 30th November, so far as expenditure in India could be ascertained for 1866 and 1869.
† This Railway became the property of the Government of India on 1st April 1868.
‡ Up to 31st January 1867, so far as expenditure in India could be ascertained for 1863.
26200.

**No. 33.—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, and the VARIOUS
INDIA, in each Year**

	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.
		Miles	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Length of Line Open for Traffic.	Bengal - - - -	166	217	311	611	813
	North-West Provinces	123	123	245	292	346
	Madras - - - -	137	236	312	522	527
	Bombay - - - -	308	452	570	652	733
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	114	114	114
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	32	43	43
	Total - - - -	734	1,028	1,584	2,234	2,581
Passengers Conveyed.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
	Bengal - - - -	1,527,567	1,650,447	1,937,100	2,999,496	4,454,571
	North-West Provinces	208,756	228,811	342,935	477,164	640,543
	Madras - - - -	807,981	1,021,755	1,298,409	1,521,238	1,959,197
	Bombay - - - -	1,345,440	3,004,557	3,361,290	3,756,121	4,461,453
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	90,209	125,099	Not rend
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	121,707	356,826	425,919
Total - - - -	3,887,744	5,903,570	7,151,650	9,202,344	11,031,683	
Receipts from Passenger Traffic.		£	£	£	£	£
	Bengal - - - -	89,809	116,371	148,107	255,429	376,817
	North-West Provinces	23,837	34,623	62,208	82,001	107,911
	Madras - - - -	37,059	45,755	68,907	111,823	129,662
	Bombay - - - -	75,368	121,319	157,485	211,786	258,938
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	10,045	13,196	84,558
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	{ No information. }	12,193	16,484
Total - - - -	231,071	322,068	446,872	686,506	974,370	
Receipts from Goods Traffic.		£	£	£	£	£
	Bengal - - - -	149,707	181,162	245,339	370,802	552,518
	North-West Provinces	50,456	72,318	97,461	125,998	177,329
	Madras - - - -	30,376	37,923	68,007	108,744	168,374
	Bombay - - - -	138,930	126,411	168,706	228,759	415,718
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	30,028	76,717	14,253
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	{ Not open for goods }	523	682
Total - - - -	339,469	417,814	609,571	961,532	1,328,574	
Total Receipts.		£	£	£	£	£
	Bengal - - - -	239,516	297,533	393,446	626,231	929,335
	North-West Provinces	79,293	110,941	159,739	208,000	285,240
	Madras - - - -	67,435	83,578	136,974	220,567	298,036
	Bombay - - - -	184,296	247,730	326,191	490,545	674,656
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	40,073	89,913	98,811
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	—	12,715	17,166
Total - - - -	570,540	739,882	1,056,443	1,648,040	2,303,244	
Working Expenses.		£	£	£	£	£
	Bengal - - - -	106,263	143,394	198,660	323,384	517,298
	North-West Provinces	40,371	49,501	73,545	111,486	157,490
	Madras - - - -	41,533	63,932	97,565	154,747	165,291
	Bombay - - - -	108,735	170,600	218,845	285,178	378,060*
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	34,631	70,919	92,154
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	{ No information. }	8,343	12,403
Total - - - -	296,964	427,517	623,246	954,055	1,322,636	
Net Receipts.		£	£	£	£	£
	Bengal - - - -	133,251	154,139	194,786	302,847	412,037
	North-West Provinces	38,922	61,440	86,214	96,513	127,750
	Madras - - - -	25,902	19,746	39,409	65,820	132,775
	Bombay - - - -	75,501	77,040	107,346	205,369	296,596
	Scinde - - - -	—	—	5,442	18,994	6,637
	Punjab - - - -	—	—	—	4,872	4,763
Total - - - -	273,576	312,365	433,197	698,965	980,008	

* Exclusive of the working expenses of Bombay, Baroda, and Central
Note.—Receipts from Goods Traffic include Telegraphs and Sundries, and the

RAILWAYS.

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TRAFFIC OPERATIONS, in Each PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE of BRITISH
ended 30th June.

1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.		
1,264	1,267	1,311	1,536	1,536	Bengal - - - - -	Length of Line Open for Traffic.
650	690	772	825	840	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
596	1,123	1,159	1,180	1,182	Madras - - - - -	
114	114	109	152	106	Bombay - - - - -	
123	253	296	299	359	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
2,747	3,452	3,597	3,992	4,023	Total.	
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
5,582,707	5,011,364	6,012,860	6,319,043	6,874,018	Bengal - - - - -	Passengers Conveyed.
1,963,689	1,456,451	2,351,306	2,601,224	2,902,176	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
4,731,984	3,005,794	4,624,674	5,244,837	4,971,246	Madras - - - - -	
112,047	293,062	146,942	144,897	117,917	Bombay - - - - -	
436,091	354,239	616,809	751,676	1,198,237	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
12,826,518	10,180,910	13,752,591	15,061,677	16,063,594	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£		
674,509	593,583	712,501	776,985	833,185	Bengal - - - - -	Receipts from Passenger Traffic.
168,467	189,025	191,021	218,571	237,676	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
427,201	461,437	511,017	529,684	573,977	Madras - - - - -	
16,386	6,691	15,995	20,503	16,009	Bombay - - - - -	
17,869	27,639	34,869	45,732	81,914	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
1,302,433	1,278,580	1,465,403	1,591,475	1,742,761	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£		
833,419	1,462,623	1,601,039	1,466,889	1,378,272	Bengal - - - - -	Receipts from Goods Traffic.
218,807	237,642	330,125	359,832	385,348	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
639,529	1,469,296	1,303,350	1,262,454	1,373,858	Madras - - - - -	
66,107	46,475	95,298	91,049	66,045	Bombay - - - - -	
7,381	62,430	56,977	59,646	94,035	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
1,815,243	3,328,656	3,386,789	3,239,920	3,797,558	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£		
1,562,928	2,066,411	2,313,540	2,243,874	2,711,457	Bengal - - - - -	Total Receipts.
390,274	476,667	521,146	578,453	623,024	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
1,066,730	1,930,723	1,614,367	1,792,138	1,947,835	Madras - - - - -	
82,493	53,166	111,293	111,652	82,054	Bombay - - - - -	
225,250	90,269	91,846	106,378	175,949	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
3,117,875	4,607,236	4,852,193	4,831,395	5,540,319	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£		
735,511	919,087	1,078,486	1,157,326	1,163,961	Bengal - - - - -	Working Expenses.
195,270	207,443	204,401	248,030	278,873	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
679,035	1,001,508	1,119,094	1,150,420	1,257,647	Madras - - - - -	
73,986	45,083	59,156	87,654	55,936	Bombay - - - - -	
19,241	54,374	71,314	87,343	139,023	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
1,708,043	2,225,993	2,562,341	2,731,273	2,895,410	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£		
327,417	1,137,324	1,235,054	1,086,048	1,547,466	Bengal - - - - -	Net Receipts.
185,004	269,224	316,745	330,423	344,151	North-West Provinces - - - - -	
337,695	929,215	695,363	641,712	690,188	Madras - - - - -	
8,607	10,083	22,157	33,898	26,118	Bombay - - - - -	
6,009	35,395	20,532	18,035	36,926	Scinde - - - - -	
					Punjab - - - - -	
1,409,632	2,381,341	2,299,157	2,100,122	2,644,879	Total.	

India Railway, the returns for which had not been received in 1864.
charges for maintenance are included under Working Expenses in years 1866 to 1869.

No. 34.—A COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT OF TRAFFIC ON THE GUARANTEED RAILWAYS throughout INDIA for each of the under-mentioned YEARS ended 31st December.

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	YEARS ended 31st December.	Guaranteed Railways.											Total for all India.
		East Indian.	Eastern Bengal.	Calcutta and South- Eastern.	Oude and Rohilkund.	Punjab.	Delhi.	Sind.	Great Indian Peninsula.	Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.	Madras.	Great Southern of India.	
Total Earn- ings	1865	£ 1,673,253	£ 123,505	£ 9,934	£ Nil.	£ 54,125	£ Nil.	£ 81,538	£ 1,171,120	£ 310,413	£ 399,464	£ 35,128	£ 3,858,480
	1866	2,010,045	129,792	10,372	"	94,098	"	98,207	1,249,839	399,755	428,889	45,580	4,466,077
	1867	2,148,819	147,184	8,512	12,605	94,864	2,951	114,433	1,473,024	417,647	453,549	58,190	4,931,728
	1868	2,235,066	162,273	7,917	24,751	102,833	16,097	96,467	1,470,596	409,479	541,574	73,379	5,140,432
	1869	2,558,892	164,845	7,548	21,275	97,603	129,409	70,829	1,425,915	427,851	539,019	69,730	5,512,916
Mean Mileage open	1865	1,120	110	28	Nil.	188	Nil.	105	602	306	581	79	3,119
	1866	1,129	110	28	"	253	"	109	738	306	625	83	3,381
	1867	1,354	113	28	42	246	33	109	847	306	645	135	3,858
	1868	1,354	113	28	42	246	53	109	871	306	658	168	3,946
	1869	1,354	113	28	42	246	201	106	873	308	689	168	4,128
Average Re- ceipt per week	1865	£ 32,177	£ 2,374	£ 191	£ Nil.	£ 1,040	£ Nil.	£ 1,568	£ 22,521	£ 5,970	£ 7,682	£ 675	£ 74,199
	1866	38,655	2,496	200	"	1,809	"	1,888	24,035	7,687	8,238	876	83,884
	1867	41,865	2,829	163	350	1,824	81	2,200	28,327	8,031	8,722	1,119	95,511
	1868	42,961	3,120	152	476	1,977	309	1,355	28,280	7,874	10,414	1,411	98,849
	1869	49,209	3,176	145	409	1,877	2,488	1,362	27,421	8,223	10,366	1,341	104,016
Average Re- ceipt per mile open	1865	£ 28·7	£ 21·5	£ 6·8	£ Nil.	£ 5·5	£ Nil.	£ 14·9	£ 37·4	£ 19·5	£ 13·2	£ 8·5	£ 23·8
	1866	34·2	23·6	7·1	"	7·1	"	17·3	32·5	25·1	13·1	10·5	25·4
	1867	30·9	24·9	5·8	8·3	7·4	2·4	20·2	33·5	26·2	13·5	8·2	24·7
	1868	31·7	27·6	5·4	11·3	8·0	5·8	17·0	32·4	25·7	15·8	8·4	25·0
	1869	36·3	28·0	5·2	9·7	7·6	12·3	12·8	31·4	26·7	15·0	8·0	25·7

RAILWAYS.

RAILWAYS.

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No. 35.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL NUMBER of ACCIDENTS to PERSONS of all KINDS, and to TRAINS, &c. on all RAILWAYS open for TRAFFIC in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA during the under-mentioned Years.

	YEARS.	BENGAL.	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL INDIA.
Mean Length of Railway open.	1864	1,268	571	800	2,639
	1865	1,480	663	1,010	3,153
	1866	1,547	708	1,153	3,408
	1867	1,690	780	1,262	3,732
	1868	1,828	843	1,287	3,958
	1869	2,005	876	1,289	4,170
Total Number of Train Miles.	1864	3,937,610	1,209,909	2,405,130	7,552,649
	1865	4,874,560	1,440,052	3,077,211	9,400,823
	1866	5,884,220	1,507,707	3,682,041	11,073,968
	1867	6,334,941	1,599,883	3,331,565	11,766,389
	1868	5,781,253	1,748,834	3,901,569	11,431,656
	1869	7,739,387	2,211,791	3,752,203	13,703,381
Train Miles per Mile open.	1864	3,105	2,119	3,797	2,798
	1865	3,294	2,186	3,047	2,981
	1866	3,804	2,129	3,193	3,249
	1867	3,748	2,051	3,036	3,152
	1868	3,162	2,074	3,081	2,888
	1869	3,860	2,525	2,911	3,286
Total Number of Accidents to Trains, &c. of all kinds.	1864	193	4	147	344
	1865	187	5	92	284
	1866	55	10	136	201
	1867	74	10	117	201
	1868	79	16	164	259
	1869	152	92	328	572
Total Number of Passengers carried.	1864	5,910,797	1,814,800	4,821,160	12,546,757
	1865	6,267,532	2,207,374	4,721,473	13,196,384
	1866	6,109,603	2,305,621	4,727,098	13,142,323
	1867	7,134,090	2,495,787	5,246,653	14,876,530
	1868	7,931,228	3,002,195	5,295,376	16,228,859
	1869	8,426,046	3,094,630	4,992,361	16,513,037
Average Number of Passengers per Mile open.	1864	4,661	3,178	5,606	4,649
	1865	4,235	3,330	4,675	4,185
	1866	3,940	3,257	4,100	3,853
	1867	4,221	3,200	4,157	3,932
	1868	4,335	3,561	4,115	4,100
	1869	4,202	3,533	3,673	3,960
Total Persons killed.	1864	57	11	57	125
	1865	63	31	75	169
	1866	49	7	83	139
	1867	79	13	90	182
	1868	115	19	58	192
	1869	124	13	79	216
Total Persons injured.	1864	53	5	80	118
	1865	65	31	51	147
	1866	53	4	69	131
	1867	106	6	96	208
	1868	190	20	74	274
	1869	135	13	110	258
Total Number of Persons killed and injured.	1864	90	16	137	243
	1865	128	62	126	316
	1866	107	11	153	270
	1867	185	19	186	390
	1868	295	39	132	466
	1869	259	26	189	474

Notes.—The figures for the Nulhattee line are excluded in 1868, but are included in 1869 as well as those for the Conjeveram Tramway in both years.

No. 36.—STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices and Receiving Houses.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Number of Miles over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters and Newspapers transmitted through the Post Office.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
	Number.	Number.	Miles.	Number of Covers.	£	£	
30 April	1860 - -	850	27,671	39,338	47,788,105	661,505	480,637
	1861 - -	914	24,572	43,371	47,077,410	608,524	519,805
	1862 - -	984	22,710	45,554	46,565,888	402,135	481,523
	1863 - -	1,142	24,633	40,921	48,804,654	425,528	481,196
	1864 - -	1,293	22,856	46,619	51,556,502	459,888	502,671
	1865 - -	1,421	23,527	46,375	55,986,646	362,333	426,456
31 Mar.	1866 - -	2,070	24,197	46,997	59,931,904	406,466	453,304
	1867 - -	2,558	20,375	47,929	58,882,416	406,439	406,642
	1868 - -	3,159	21,230	49,878	67,978,365	659,679	548,439
	1869 - -	3,710	23,267	50,281	74,664,817	707,792	693,316

Note.—Books and Parcels are not included in the number of covers sent; and the Revenue and Expenditure are taken from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 37.—TOTAL NUMBER of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS sent through the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS (ended 30th April).							YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
Bengal -	9,177,462	9,054,810	9,357,518	9,729,618	9,734,709	11,167,741	12,614,453	11,950,962	13,522,252	15,536,422
Madras -	8,264,867	8,937,423	8,732,297	8,680,678	8,836,562	9,172,172	9,732,145	9,598,559	10,829,753	11,917,657
Bombay -	12,978,684	12,375,436	10,645,100	11,442,461	12,982,289	14,138,763	14,395,039	12,516,464	15,185,672	17,123,600
North-West Provinces } -	17,367,072	16,709,741	12,094,281	12,390,673	13,065,577	14,148,361	15,338,524	14,227,435	15,652,848	16,986,501
Punjab and Scinde } -	*	*	5,348,287	6,126,964	6,456,594	6,862,907	7,368,105	8,406,235	10,001,172	10,631,585
Central Provinces } -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,632,352	1,991,075	2,142,106
British Burmah } -	‡	‡	388,365	434,360	480,771	476,702	488,938	460,819	515,593	626,796
Total - -	47,788,105	47,077,410	46,565,888	48,804,654	51,556,502	55,986,646	59,931,904	53,882,816	67,978,365	74,664,817

Note.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

* Included under North-West Provinces for these years.

† Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces for the earlier years.

‡ Included under Bengal for these years.

No. 33.—TOTAL NUMBER of MILES over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS (ended 30th April).							YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
RAILWAYS.										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal - - -	175	246	358	710	710	710	731	731	787	737
Madras - - -	123	224	483	525	525	649	638	771	831	863
Bombay - - -	288	448	576	696	740	903	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161
North-West Provinces	126	126	276	324	361	505	505	505	573	573
Punjab - - -	*	*	105	137	137	137	342	342	342	529
Central Provinces - -	-	-	-	No Railways	-	-	-	158	296	317
British Burmah - - -	-	-	-	Ditto	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - - -	712	1,046	1,798	2,382	2,473	2,904	3,275	3,658	3,995	4,235
MAIL CART AND HORSEBACK.										
Bengal - - -	411	411	300	293	124	124	233	233	248	308
Madras - - -	777	796	772	756	810	699	670	532	492	492
Bombay - - -	2,474	2,256	1,597	1,415	1,374	1,375	1,193	772	772	1,000
North-West Provinces	2,199	2,277	1,390	1,560	1,619	1,513	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494
Punjab - - -	*	*	1,255	1,223	1,229	1,608	1,416	1,798	1,937	2,023
Central Provinces - -	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							415	163	164
British Burmah - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - - -	5,861	5,740	5,304	5,247	5,156	5,319	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal - - -	9,585	11,593	11,482	13,558	10,453	10,413	10,463	10,637	10,932	10,746
Madras - - -	6,667	8,596	7,899	7,271	6,727	6,740	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549
Bombay - - -	6,715	6,681	7,222	9,489	9,987	10,315	10,725	8,631	9,513	9,530
North-West Provinces	9,798	9,926	6,566	7,415	7,343	7,121	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,286
Punjab - - -	*	*	2,954	2,923	2,922	2,541	2,390	3,507	3,548	3,636
Central Provinces - -	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							2,230	2,355	2,477
British Burmah - - -	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333	1,339	1,362	1,363
Total - - -	32,765	36,795	38,452	42,292	33,990	33,652	33,755	32,420	40,543	40,586
TOTAL.										
Bengal - - -	10,171	12,261	12,140	14,561	11,266	11,247	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841
Madras - - -	7,567	9,606	9,144	8,553	8,062	8,068	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904
Bombay - - -	9,477	9,385	9,401	11,540	12,101	12,593	12,927	10,654	11,746	11,691
North-West Provinces	13,123	13,329	8,248	9,299	9,223	9,139	9,211	8,346	8,334	8,353
Punjab - - -	*	*	4,314	4,293	4,282	4,266	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167
Central Provinces - -	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							2,803	2,813	2,953
British Burmah - - -	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,363
Total - - -	39,333	43,571	45,554	49,921	43,619	46,375	46,997	47,929	49,673	50,281

* Included in North-West Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.
 † Included in Bengal Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

POST OFFICE.

No. 36.—STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Number of Post Offices and Receiving Houses.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Number of Miles over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters and Newspapers transmitted through the Post Office.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	
	Number.	Number.	Miles.	Number of Covers.	£	£	
30 April	1860	850	27,671	39,338	47,788,105	631,505	480,637
	1861	914	24,572	43,571	47,077,410	608,524	519,805
	1862	984	22,710	45,554	46,565,888	402,135	431,328
	1863	1,142	24,633	40,921	48,904,654	425,523	481,108
	1864	1,293	22,356	46,619	51,556,502	459,882	502,671
	1865	1,421	23,527	46,875	55,986,646	362,333	426,456
31 Mar.	1866	2,070	24,107	46,997	59,931,904	406,466	433,304
	1867	2,558	20,875	47,929	58,882,416	406,439	466,642
	1868	3,159	21,230	49,678	67,978,365	659,679	548,439
	1869	3,710	23,267	50,281	74,664,817	707,792	693,316

Notes.—Books and Parcels are not included in the number of covers sent, and the Revenue and Expenditure are taken from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 37.—TOTAL NUMBER of LETTERS and NEWSPAPERS sent through the POST OFFICES of Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS (ended 30th April).							YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.	Number of Covers.
Bengal	9,177,492	9,054,810	9,357,518	9,729,618	9,734,709	11,167,741	12,614,453	11,950,962	13,822,252	15,236,422
Madras	8,264,857	8,987,423	8,732,297	8,680,578	8,836,562	9,172,172	9,732,145	9,598,559	10,829,753	11,917,657
Bombay	12,978,684	12,375,436	10,645,100	11,442,461	12,982,289	14,138,763	14,395,039	12,516,464	15,165,672	17,123,600
North-West Provinces	17,367,072	16,709,741	12,094,231	12,390,673	13,065,577	14,148,361	15,333,524	14,227,435	15,652,849	16,936,591
Punjab and Scinde	•	•	5,348,387	6,126,964	6,456,594	6,882,907	7,368,105	8,496,235	10,001,172	10,631,585
Central Provinces	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1,632,352	1,991,075	2,142,106
British Burmah	‡	‡	388,355	434,360	480,771	476,702	488,638	460,819	515,593	626,796
Total	47,788,105	47,077,410	46,565,888	48,804,654	51,556,502	55,986,646	59,931,904	58,882,816	67,978,365	74,664,817

Notes.—Exclusive of Books and Parcels.

* Included under North-West Provinces for these years.

† Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces for the earlier years.

‡ Included under Bengal for these years.

No. 38.—TOTAL NUMBER of MILES over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEARS (ended 30th April).							YEARS (ended 31st March).		
	1860.	1861.	1862.	1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.
RAILWAYS.										
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Bengal	175	248	358	710	710	710	731	731	787	787
Madras	123	224	483	525	525	649	688	771	831	863
Bombay	288	448	576	686	740	903	1,009	1,151	1,161	1,161
North-West Provinces	126	126	276	324	361	505	505	505	578	578
Punjab	•	•	105	137	137	137	342	342	342	529
Central Provinces	-	-	-	No Railways	-	-	-	158	296	317
British Burmah	-	-	-	Ditto	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	713	1,046	1,798	2,382	2,473	2,904	3,275	3,658	3,995	4,235
MAIL CART AND HORSEBACK.										
Bengal	411	411	300	293	124	124	233	233	248	308
Madras	777	796	772	756	810	699	670	532	492	492
Bombay	2,474	2,256	1,597	1,415	1,374	1,375	1,193	772	772	1,000
North-West Provinces	2,199	2,277	1,380	1,560	1,619	1,513	1,456	1,112	1,529	1,494
Punjab	•	•	1,255	1,223	1,229	1,608	1,416	1,788	1,937	2,002
Central Provinces	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							418	162	164
British Burmah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	5,861	5,740	5,304	5,247	5,156	5,319	4,967	4,851	5,140	5,460
RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.										
Bengal	9,585	11,592	11,482	13,558	10,452	10,413	10,463	10,687	10,932	10,746
Madras	6,667	8,586	7,889	7,271	6,727	6,740	6,394	6,353	6,256	6,549
Bombay	6,715	6,681	7,228	9,439	9,987	10,315	10,725	8,631	9,813	9,530
North-West Provinces	9,798	9,926	6,566	7,415	7,243	7,121	7,250	6,729	6,277	6,286
Punjab	•	•	2,934	2,939	2,922	2,541	2,590	3,507	3,548	3,636
Central Provinces	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							2,230	2,355	2,477
British Burmah	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362
Total	32,765	36,795	33,452	42,292	33,990	33,652	33,755	39,420	40,543	40,586
TOTAL.										
Bengal	10,171	12,251	12,140	14,561	11,286	11,247	11,426	11,600	11,967	11,841
Madras	7,567	9,606	9,144	8,552	8,062	8,038	7,752	7,656	7,579	7,904
Bombay	9,477	9,385	9,401	11,540	12,101	12,598	12,927	10,554	11,746	11,691
North-West Provinces	12,123	12,329	8,242	9,299	9,223	9,139	9,211	8,346	8,384	8,338
Punjab	•	•	4,314	4,293	4,288	4,266	4,348	5,637	5,827	6,167
Central Provinces	Included partly under Bengal and partly under North-West Provinces.							2,808	2,813	2,953
British Burmah	†	†	2,313	1,671	1,659	1,522	1,333	1,333	1,362	1,362
Total	39,339	43,571	45,554	49,921	46,619	46,875	46,997	47,929	49,673	50,331

* Included in North-West Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.
 † Included in Bengal Provinces, and cannot be shown separate.

No. 39.—STATEMENT showing the GROSS REVENUE, COST of MANAGEMENT, and NET REVENUE of the POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT in INDIA for each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	Receipts exclusive of fares from Passengers by Mail Carts and Parcel Vans.	Official Postage.	Total.	Disbursements, exclusive of Bullock and Military transport trains, and charges connected with the Conveyance of Passengers.	Excess of Receipts.	Deficit, if official postage be not taken into account.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
31 Mar. 30 April						
1860	259,223	274,701	533,924	373,791	160,133	114,568
1861	273,428	238,473	511,901	348,080	123,821	112,652
1862	280,465	236,588	567,368	379,976	187,392	99,491
1863	302,068	319,298	621,366	373,753	247,613	71,615
1864	320,704	355,855	676,559	387,816	288,743	64,912
1865	341,658	402,082	743,740	393,053	350,682	51,400
1866	355,927	500,800	856,727	418,369	437,865	62,935
1867 (11 months)	336,561	* 265,326	602,187	402,948	† 199,239	66,347
1868	377,461	* 230,984	608,445	475,494	† 132,951	94,033
1869	410,570	* 275,502	686,072	537,020	† 149,052	124,450

* Including the Sale of Service Postage Stamps.

† The apparent reduction is to a large extent nominal, arising from the new system of official correspondence between Government officers in the same district not being brought into account.

No. 40.—TOTAL NUMBER of TROOPS EMPLOYED in BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	TROOPS EMPLOYED.					GRAND TOTAL
	ROYAL TROOPS, EUROPEANS.	INDIAN FORCES.		TOTAL.		
		Europeans.	Natives.	Europeans.	Natives.	
31 Mar. 30 April						
1860	72,153	20,708	213,002	92,866	213,002	305,868
1861	62,120	22,174	184,672	84,294	184,672	268,966
1862	67,545	10,629	125,913	78,174	125,913	264,087
1863	71,074	5,011	121,775	76,085	121,775	197,860
1864	70,674	4,287	121,060	74,961	121,060	196,921
1865	65,901	5,979	118,315	71,580	118,315	190,195
1866	62,451	4,363	117,095	66,814	117,095	183,909
1867	61,498	3,969	117,681	65,467	117,681	183,148
1868	58,288	3,609	119,169	61,897	119,169	181,066
1869	60,969	3,589	120,000	64,858	120,000	184,858

No. 41.—TOTAL NUMBER of TROOPS EMPLOYED in each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years, distinguishing Europeans and Natives.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.		
	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.	Europeans.	Natives.	Total.
31 Mar. 30 April									
1860	57,778	91,898	149,676	17,851	78,440	96,291	17,237	42,664	59,901
1861	51,791	86,620	138,411	18,257	63,727	81,984	14,246	34,325	48,571
1862	47,912	89,210	87,123	16,421	55,687	72,108	13,841	31,016	44,857
1863	46,614	40,945	87,559	16,113	50,964	66,077	14,358	29,866	43,224
1864	45,283	42,938	88,221	15,583	50,181	65,714	14,095	27,991	42,086
1865	42,128	43,798	85,924	16,002	46,693	62,695	13,750	27,826	41,576
1866	38,992	43,394	82,386	14,184	46,435	60,619	13,638	27,266	40,904
1867	39,029	44,428	85,457	13,611	46,046	59,557	12,927	27,207	40,134
1868	35,125	45,758	80,883	12,145	45,961	58,106	14,627	27,450	42,077
1869	39,249	46,112	85,361	12,939	45,681	58,620	12,670	28,207	40,877

NOTE.—The Column of Europeans include Royal Troops and those of the Indian Force for each Presidency.

No. 42.—STATEMENT of the ACTUAL STRENGTH of EACH ARM of SERVICE of the TROOPS EMPLOYED in EACH PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.	Euro- peans.	Natives.
	On 1st May 1860.								On 1st May 1861.							
Staff and Staff Corps Engineers, Sappers, and Miners Artillery, Horse and Foot Cavalry Infantry Invalids and Veterans Warrant Officers Medical Establishment	Constituted by Royal Warrant dated 18th January 1861. No returns till 1862.															
	882	871	103	2,417	192	870	677	3,864	134	778	234	2,819	190	566	553	3,961
	5,397	2,319	2,370	2,777	2,568	1,775	10,838	6,871	6,915	2,154	3,249	2,351	2,731	1,604	12,895	6,109
	4,924	22,049	1,583	8,517	2,229	6,128	8,738	36,694	4,864	20,038	1,804	7,616	1,429	4,672	7,807	31,728
	43,320	66,059	13,308	62,706	12,219	33,153	71,907	162,608	39,058	63,662	12,763	51,741	9,806	27,483	62,940	142,576
	255	—	427	1,033	29	1,032	711	2,965	220	—	384	—	—	—	604	—
	Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	37,778	91,898	17,851	78,440	17,237	42,664	82,866	315,002	51,791	86,820	18,257	63,727	14,246	34,325	84,204	154,673
	On 1st May 1862.								On 1st May 1863.							
Staff and Staff Corps Engineers, Sappers, and Miners Artillery, Horse and Foot Cavalry Infantry Invalids and Veterans Warrant Officers Medical Establishment	139	—	341	—	295	—	1,101	—	691	—	319	—	279	—	1,289	—
	187	690	191	2,401	171	580	540	3,071	203	650	201	1,244	124	509	523	2,463
	6,787	68	3,232	2,100	1,809	1,544	11,018	3,792	7,131	79	3,759	1,734	3,129	1,071	14,019	2,384
	4,385	9,382	1,404	6,535	1,388	4,000	7,267	29,517	4,202	9,041	1,378	6,446	1,241	3,937	6,821	19,424
	33,227	29,050	10,821	44,591	9,972	24,292	56,720	97,933	34,215	31,175	9,143	41,540	9,140	23,249	52,509	97,004
	187	—	342	—	426	—	529	—	172	—	311	—	*436	—	919	—
	Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	47,912	39,210	16,421	55,687	13,941	31,016	78,174	125,913	46,614	40,945	15,113	50,904	14,368	28,866	76,085	121,775
	On 1st May 1864.								On 1st May 1865.							
Staff and Staff Corps Engineers, Sappers, and Miners Artillery, Horse and Foot Cavalry Infantry Invalids and Veterans Warrant Officers Medical Establishment	694	—	318	—	271	—	1,268	—	700	—	345	—	361	—	1,406	—
	162	805	201	1,263	137	573	500	2,641	132	962	181	1,298	125	573	438	2,523
	7,044	95	3,691	1,737	2,936	624	13,671	2,456	7,167	108	3,710	818	2,796	539	13,672	1,465
	4,226	8,910	1,293	6,326	1,128	4,262	6,647	19,468	4,018	8,803	1,172	1,592	1,084	4,279	6,274	14,974
	33,026	53,128	9,300	40,895	9,224	22,532	52,050	96,405	39,913	33,923	9,922	42,995	9,010	22,435	46,946	99,353
	141	—	285	—	*309	—	825	—	108	—	603	—	*374	—	1,145	—
	Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength	46,233	42,938	15,583	50,181	14,095	27,991	74,961	121,080	42,128	43,796	16,002	46,693	13,759	27,826	71,890	118,315

Note.—Bengal includes North-West Provinces and Punjab.

* Including unattached list.

No. 42. (continued.) — STATEMENT of the ACTUAL STRENGTH of EACH ARM of SERVICE of the TROOPS EMPLOYED in EACH PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

ARM OF SERVICE.	BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.		BENGAL.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		TOTAL.	
	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	Euro-peans.	Natives.
	On 1st May 1866.								On 1st April 1867.							
Staff and Staff Corps -	708	—	291	—	367	—	1,366	—	902	—	420	—	400	—	1,722	—
Engineers, Sappers, } and Miners - - - }	112	944	153	1,285	108	565	373	2,794	238	1,120	144	1,273	80	577	462	2,970
Artillery, Horse and } Foot - - - - }	6,415	102	3,323	1,263	2,561	526	12,299	1,891	6,419	72	3,236	1,030	2,540	509	12,195	1,611
Cavalry - - - -	3,735	3,718	1,253	6,176	1,062	3,885	6,050	18,779	3,347	8,719	1,139	6,180	938	3,869	5,424	13,788
Infantry - - - -	27,919	33,630	8,820	37,711	9,177	22,290	45,916	93,631	23,031	34,517	8,193	37,563	8,591	22,232	44,815	94,312
Invalids and Veterans } Warrant Officers - }	103	—	344	—	*363	—	810	—	92	—	379	—	*378	—	849	—
Medical Establishment	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength -	38,992	43,394	14,184	46,435	13,638	27,266	66,814	117,095	39,029	44,428	13,511	46,046	12,927	27,207	65,467	117,681
	On 1st April 1868.								On 1st April 1869.							
Staff and Staff Corps -	938	—	423	—	411	—	1,772	—	913	—	419	—	353	—	1,685	—
Engineers, Sappers, } and Miners - - - }	233	1,125	156	1,291	93	578	467	2,994	131	1,135	190	1,279	82	565	343	2,973
Artillery, Horse and } Foot - - - - }	5,764	73	3,094	1,227	2,507	538	11,365	1,838	6,566	66	3,380	1,187	2,653	507	12,599	1,760
Cavalry - - - -	3,179	8,271	1,021	5,870	853	3,969	5,053	18,110	3,475	8,866	1,090	5,702	879	3,944	5,444	18,512
Infantry - - - -	24,928	26,289	7,164	37,573	10,381	22,365	42,173	96,227	23,103	36,045	7,651	37,520	8,335	23,191	44,089	96,758
Invalids and Veterans } Warrant Officers - }	83	—	227	—	*377	—	747	—	61	—	232	—	*368	—	608	—
Medical Establishment	- Included in strength of each arm of service.															
Total Strength -	35,125	45,758	12,145	45,961	14,627	27,459	61,897	119,169	39,249	46,112	12,939	45,681	12,670	28,207	64,858	120,000

Note.—Bengal includes North-West Provinces and Punjab.

* Including unattached list.

No. 43.—AGGREGATE of SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEAN and NATIVE TROOPS employed in all BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	EUROPEAN TROOPS.					NATIVE TROOPS.				
	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-valued.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital in each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-valued.
1860	97,882	154,574	1,965	672	* 2,507	161,224	183,140	1,917	678	* 3,821
1861	72,791	125,442	1,329	1,079	2,306	113,590	106,855	1,200	289	6,561
1862	71,069	124,360	1,336	508	2,629	101,031	104,194	968	288	6,864
1863	64,902	105,139	1,085	231	2,367	97,612	106,323	1,085	181	2,848
1864	63,234	98,501	980	145	† 1,773	95,151	98,861	924	328	† 1,710
1865	64,405	103,619	1,246	339	2,804	94,386	116,666	1,412	454	2,108
1866	59,941	83,128	995	79	† 2,123	99,036	104,666	935	211	† 1,778
1867	54,647	73,178	885	447	2,653	104,000	112,258	972	174	2,291
1868	52,554	67,092	887	65	2,428	101,231	108,555	1,033	86	* 1,212
1869	-	-	-	-	No returns yet received.	-	-	-	-	-

* Exclusive of Bombay, the returns not affording the information.

† Exclusive of Madras ditto ditto ditto.

No. 44.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among EUROPEANS and NATIVES of the TROOPS employed in each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Years ended 31st December.

Years ended 31st December.	Troops employed.	BENGAL.					MADRAS.					BOMBAY.					
		Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital during each Year.	Deaths from ordinary Causes.	Deaths by Cholera.	In-validated.	
1860	Europeans	48,438	95,200	1205	403	1,820	16,925	26,792	406	60	687	15,519	32,582	354	119	} not stated.	
	Natives -	62,898	71,141	817	330	592	60,684	67,628	787	260	3,229	37,642	44,371	283	88		
1861	Europeans	43,774	80,795	917	997	1,248	15,067	20,622	178	43	678	13,950	24,025	234	39	380	
	Natives -	42,544	48,782	627	177	1,807	40,315	28,198	366	68	2,033	31,031	20,375	207	44	2,631	
1862	Europeans	45,178	84,568	852	405	1,788	13,920	17,986	189	40	468	11,071	21,806	195	54	373	
	Natives -	38,519	51,507	521	115	1,298	33,551	23,654	238	83	4,302	28,061	20,033	209	90	1,264	
1863	Europeans	40,047	69,288	775	185	1,455	12,586	15,511	169	39	506	12,269	20,340	141	7	401	
	Natives -	39,310	55,389	622	57	543	32,889	23,794	260	87	1,026	26,413	27,140	203	37	1,279	
1864	Europeans	37,959	60,347	627	93	1,366	13,280	20,200	180	31	} not stated {	12,045	17,954	164	21	407	
	Natives -	40,531	51,177	409	73	734	29,708	22,766	265	116		24,912	24,918	250	139	976	
1865	Europeans	38,967	65,561	799	114	1,923	13,623	19,433	231	36	508	11,815	17,625	216	189	373	
	Natives -	39,891	68,960	905	193	680	29,766	21,367	262	135	413	24,729	26,339	245	126	1,015	
1866	Europeans	35,341	48,204	643	47	1,573	12,127	17,937	212	26	} not stated {	11,973	16,927	140	6	553	
	Natives -	44,137	51,060	503	99	858	30,418	24,638	274	101		24,481	28,068	158	11	920	
1867	Europeans	32,695	42,349	539	382	1,541	10,793	14,963	191	7	590	11,159	15,861	165	58	523	
	Natives -	47,538	61,410	522	139	624	31,642	23,346	261	34	571	24,820	27,502	189	1	806	
1868	Europeans	32,576	42,092	553	46	1,439	10,158	14,216	167	9	634	9,890	10,784	137	10	355	
	Natives -	44,402	49,253	580	51	624	29,722	22,825	270	19	588	27,107	36,472	233	16	not stated.	
1869	Europeans	-	-	-	-	-	No returns yet received.					-	-	-	-	-	-
	Natives -	-	-	-	-	-						-	-	-	-	-	-

MILITARY.

NOTE.—The year 1869 for Madras Presidency is from 1st April to 31st March; the remaining years end 31st December.

No. 45.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.—NUMBER of SCHOOLS and COLLEGES belonging to, aided, or maintained by GOVERNMENT in BRITISH INDIA, with the AVERAGE NUMBER of PUPILS attending them, the AMOUNT expended by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE on account of INSTRUCTION.

	Years ended	Number of Educational Institutions.	Average Attendance of Pupils.	Amount expended by Government.	Total Expenditure from all Sources..
				₹	₹
30 April	1860	13,550	306,506	233,444	315,372
	1861	14,322	335,078	235,369	363,983
	1862	13,219	350,762	243,530	234,076
	1863	13,150	396,166	274,476	402,643
	1864	17,058	474,275	319,888	497,760
	1865	17,813	447,963	406,967	644,615
31 Mar.	1866	19,463	592,794	445,635	746,163
	1867	20,633	658,834	461,378	755,518
	1868	21,549	675,392	537,604	896,311
	1869	23,300	757,667	590,452	995,539

Nota.—The figures for 1863 and subsequent years have been revised according to the latest information, which will account for their differing from last year's Abstract.

No. 46.—STATEMENT exhibiting the RESULTS of the UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS for MATRICULATION OF ENTRANCE.

		CALCUTTA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.	
Colleges :							
	Government -	19		6		5	
	Independent -	22		13		1	
	Total -	41		19		6	
Years ended		Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
30 April	1860 - -	1,411	583	53	23	127	23
	1861 - -	808	415	80	43	43	14
	1862 - -	1,058	477	195	82	86	30
	1863 - -	1,114	477	252	105	134	30
	1864 - -	1,307	690	390	143	148	56
	1865 - -	1,396	702	565	223	241	109
1866 - -	1,500	510	555	229	82	111	
31 Mar.	1867 (Eleven months)	1,350	629	895	306	440	93
	1868 - -	1,507	814	1,069	339	539	163
	1869 - -	1,734	892	1,390	324	600	250
DEGREES.							
1858 to 1867 -		977	255	179	104	567	276
1868 - - -		777	364	368	141	143	57
1869 - - -		422	218	532	213	137	67

Nota.—The universities of Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay were incorporated in 1857 by Acts of Imperial Legislature, Nos. II., XXII., and XXVII. All are based on the model of the University of London, without rigorous uniformity of details being insisted on.

EDUCATION.

No. 47.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, exhibiting the NUMBER of SCHOOLS and ATTENDANCE of PUPILS, for Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.*		PUNJAB.†		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.		
	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	Number of Schools and Colleges belonging to, maintained, or aided by Government.	Abstract Attendance of Pupils.	
30 April	1860	680	46,702	9,641	152,210	1,856	42,388	} See note. }	—	—	140	2,898	
	1861	826	50,714	10,086	174,689	1,898	35,351		—	—	144	2,791	
	1862	965	57,180	8,525	167,475	1,982	42,192		—	—	207	2,742	
	1863	1,227	69,588	9,578	165,480	2,036	48,832	434	13,894	—	—	171	3,840
	1864	2,241	97,937	9,320	179,740	2,420	65,386	993	22,639	88	1,656	183	4,436
	1865	2,273	103,076	9,242	106,139	2,625	76,213	1,185	26,609	92	6,302	207	5,241
31 March	1866	2,561	113,848	9,199	198,648	2,978	84,136	1,441	31,160	170	10,467	239	6,747
	1867	2,907	121,180	9,279	210,702	2,845	86,608	1,570	38,234	886	11,060	271	7,080
	1868	3,411	145,142	8,881	165,905	2,713	79,922	1,645	44,112	523	16,460	212	5,365
	1869	3,985	162,674	8,673	168,139	2,539	83,211	1,694	44,480	642	22,551	178	4,854
30 April	MADRAS.		BOMBAY.‡		HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.		MYSORE.		COORG.				
	1860	472	22,202	761	40,306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1861	579	23,965	789	45,568	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1862	733	29,194	807	51,979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	1863	809	32,904	881	60,345	23	1,343	—	—	—	—	—	
	1864	875	34,709	964	66,510	24	1,262	—	—	—	—	—	
	1865	983	39,100	1,114	79,430	28	1,360	64	4,333	—	—	—	
	1866	1,201	45,056	1,397	94,002	35	1,881	81	5,642	41	1,207	—	
	31 March	1867	1,336	51,118	1,754	117,547	147	6,644	97	6,535	41	1,226	—
		1868	1,637	62,975	2,095	137,896	224	9,327	110	6,935	46	1,353	—
1869		2,421	86,982	2,456	158,107	335	12,207	309	15,129	63	1,333	—	

Note.—This Province was not formed till of late years; but such of the Districts as once belonged to the North-West Provinces and Bengal will have the information under their respective Provinces.

* Indigenous Schools are included in the returns for this Presidency, which, though not aided in all cases, are open to inspection by Government.

† Exclusive of indigenous Schools, which are not aided by Government.

‡ Exclusive of private Schools unaided, missionary, and indigenous Schools. This Presidency includes Sind.

48.—EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS, showing AMOUNT EXPENDED by GOVERNMENT, and the GROSS EXPENDITURE for INSTRUCTION in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, as far as can be ascertained.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		OUDE.		BRITISH BURMAH.	
	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1860	79,761	104,326	49,981	68,961	16,262	34,247	—	—	—	—	—	—
1861	80,617	110,476	50,206	94,766	14,885	41,851	—	—	—	—	—	—
1862	88,078	110,147	48,574	—	17,576	51,128	—	—	—	—	—	—
1863	99,306	123,262	49,472	75,298	26,000	73,208	10,000	—	1,413	—	* 1,610	—
1864	112,376	173,163	53,628	75,726	27,859	65,257	11,100	22,049	1,905	6,012	* 1,690	—
1865	125,561	203,517	72,919	111,551	41,476	78,898	13,511	28,155	12,440	17,394	* 3,250	—
1866	133,047	227,702	78,469	119,230	48,407	86,676	13,546	33,776	14,244	21,424	* 3,548	—
1867	138,576	229,069	77,400	123,179	56,265	94,906	15,646	39,073	15,468	24,230	* 4,748	—
1868	165,943	274,212	96,283	149,274	47,095	94,396	13,463	45,216	18,673	32,746	7,432	18,205
1869	175,409	295,150	97,226	181,563	59,681	85,526	21,738	49,576	21,779	41,193	11,313	20,960

	MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.		MYSORE.		COORG.	
	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.	Amount expended by Government.	Gross Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1860	49,351	49,351	38,089	53,487	—	—	—	—	—	—
1861	52,000	56,090	37,061	60,700	—	—	—	—	—	—
1862	50,995	54,467	43,107	68,534	—	—	—	—	—	—
1863	55,698	55,698	43,934	74,560	—	1,517	—	—	—	—
1864	60,697	65,322	52,322	90,228	—	Not stated.	—	—	—	—
1865	66,836	71,271	70,974	120,402	—	2,262	—	9,329	—	1,816
1866	62,067	71,638	87,007	171,430	—	3,444	—	9,865	—	978
1867	61,607	73,216	91,668	151,851	—	8,424	—	10,374	—	1,216
1868	71,047	84,340	86,783	167,074	16,322	17,709	† 9,553	† 12,106	—	1,042
1869	85,765	105,602	84,694	175,642	19,405	22,779	† 12,259	† 16,472	† 1,093	† 1,126

* Grants in aid.

† Income exclusive of fees.

No. 49.—EXPENDITURE by GOVERNMENT on account of PUBLIC WORKS in BRITISH INDIA, according to the following Classification, for each of the under-mentioned Years, exclusive of State outlay on Guaranteed Works.

YEARS ENDED	MILITARY			CIVIL BUILDINGS.			PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS			TOTAL			ESTABLISHMENTS, TOOLS, PLANTS, &c	GRAND TOTAL	REMARKS.		
	Original Works	Repairs	Total	Original Works	Repairs	Total	Original Works	Repairs	Total	Original Works	Repairs	Total					
30 April	1860	£ 1,076,930	£ 162,537	£ 1,239,467	£ 150,523	£ 88,216	£ 238,739	£ 398,023	£ 679,427	£ 1,077,455	£ 1,625,481	£ 930,180	£ 2,555,661	£ 666,507	£ 3,222,168	Authorized expenditure.	
	1861	770,114	130,575	900,689	304,185	86,532	390,717	753,408	664,233	1,417,641	1,827,707	881,340	2,709,047	662,307	3,371,354		
	1862	390,571	147,052	537,623	198,036	88,811	286,847	1,248,371	602,839	1,851,210	1,836,978	838,702	2,675,680	720,920	3,396,600		
	1863	410,679	158,809	569,488	307,198	101,879	409,077	1,212,157	611,088	1,823,245	1,930,034	871,776	2,801,810	791,123	3,592,933		
	1864	614,846	172,059	786,905	593,816	104,048	697,864	1,538,589	633,799	2,172,388	2,747,251	903,906	3,657,175	802,089	4,459,264		
	1865	672,275	176,180	848,455	464,147	118,154	582,301	1,570,682	665,252	2,235,934	2,707,104	959,536	3,666,690	806,673	4,473,363		
1866	1,274,000	211,248	1,485,248	748,145	132,743	880,888	1,378,467	672,577	2,051,044	3,400,612	1,016,568	4,417,180	943,445	5,360,625	Note—The annual grants in these years do not include allotments for state expenditure on guaranteed and aided enterprise, loss by exchange, grant from 1 per cent income tax, nor unappropriated grant at the disposal of the Government		
31 March	1867	1,328,856	206,278	1,535,134	641,856	108,697	750,553	1,214,597	644,626	1,859,223	3,185,309	959,601	4,144,910	993,011		5,137,921	Actual expenditure for eleven months.
	1868	1,601,173	232,940	1,834,113	802,113	109,694	911,807	1,309,813	728,780	2,038,593	3,713,099	1,071,414	4,784,513	1,083,376		5,867,889	Actual expenditure.
	1869	2,143,610	256,390	2,400,000	702,716	126,605	829,321	1,782,465	779,040	2,561,505	4,628,791	1,162,035	5,790,826	1,249,174	7,040,000	Distribution of Grants.	

NB—It is to be observed that the foregoing figures relate rather to grants and amounts sanctioned for expenditure than to actual expenditure incurred, and which differences no doubt, on each head of service, or in each Province, may be very considerable, but as such differences tend to compensate each other, when collected together in an aggregate form, it may therefore fairly be presumed that the grants represent the actual outlay.

No. 50.—EXPENDITURE by GOVERNMENT on account of PUBLIC WORKS in Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, for each Year; not including State outlay on Guaranteed Works.

YEARS ended	BENGAL.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	OUDE	PUNJAB.	CENTRAL PROVINCES.	NAGPORE	BRITISH BURMAH	STRAITS SETTLEMENTS	HYDERABAD.	RAJPOOTANA	CENTRAL INDIA	COORG	MYSORE	MADRAS.	BOMBAY.	TOTAL	Amounts expended, but cannot be shown separate for each Province.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30 April	1860	392,324	624,137	326,272	399,563	—	30,977	140,164	35,968	63,447	—	1,041	78,276	654,243	475,755	3,222,187	—
	1861	514,917	610,000	250,000	510,000	—	60,000	149,210	67,968	82,459	1,800	—	—	620,000	505,000	3,371,354	—
	1862	510,000	630,000	190,000	540,000	—	85,000	145,000	40,000	54,100	—	—	—	660,000	525,000	3,396,600	23,940*
	1863	518,900	600,686	172,170	510,000	—	181,400	172,500	40,000	66,600	—	28,678	—	694,999	578,978	3,564,311	90,423†
	1864	640,364	617,643	220,000	552,037	—	278,665	197,500	40,000	92,678	—	37,811	—	626,445	1,104,350	4,407,493	105,276†
	1865	545,000	684,538	207,253	565,000	—	289,000	242,800	40,000	90,000	11,367	12,075	6,000	—	670,000	1,090,486	4,453,519
31 March	1866	723,200	783,108	185,781	590,024	—	290,380	255,000	34,680	113,562	55,899	75,378	—	601,603	1,540,703	5,252,118	104,723‡
	1867	766,647	701,131	170,272	704,616	—	255,079	213,796	31,088	107,245	47,258	71,588	—	631,537	1,424,995	5,137,921	9,045§
	1868	798,950	668,402	210,925	789,906	—	351,705	282,847		82,791	96,643	310,461	—	900,796	1,365,429	5,867,589	14,270§
1869**	1,065,000	1,000,000	242,500	980,000	—	475,000	247,500		70,000	125,000	390,000	—	880,000	1,595,000	7,040,000	—	

* Unappropriated Grant at disposal of Government.

§ Profit and Loss.

** The figures for 1869 show the distribution of Grants for Public Works in the various Presidencies and Provinces.

† Ditto, and including Tools and Plants.

‡ Tools and Plants only transferred to Colonial Office United Kingdom at commencement of 1867

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 51.—NUMBER of MILES of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPH LINES and STATIONS open in BRITISH INDIA, the EXPENSES incurred on account of CONSTRUCTION, WORKING, and MAINTENANCE of the same in each under-mentioned year.

Years ended	Number of Miles.	Number of Offices.	EXPENDITURE.			Total Expenditure.	RECEIPTS FROM		Total Receipts.	
			Cost of Construction.	On account of working and Maintenance.	In England for Stores, Freight, &c.		Private Messages and other Sources.	Service Messages, Government and Departmental.		
30 April	1860	10,436	131	£ 51,108	£ 106,629	£ 2,014	£ 159,751	£ 41,721	£ 11,598	£ 53,319
	1861	11,030	146*	33,397	140,533	25,509	199,529	51,358	12,024	63,382
	1862	11,030	144*	72,389†	170,318†	95,870	338,607	55,067	13,598	68,665
	1863	11,350	146‡	38,440	131,607	100,410.	270,556	64,868	10,837	75,705
	1864	11,783	155§	67,451	136,556	196,838	400,845	78,118	13,415	91,533
	1865	13,269	174	113,411	153,450	44,384	311,245	80,338	12,397	92,735
	1866	13,890	172	48,067	163,392	41,732	253,191	101,906	11,638	112,944
31 March	1867	13,371	159	16,818	136,275	34,236	187,409	93,857	40,621	142,978
	1868	} No information for these Years.								
	1869									

* Including 9 offices occasionally opened.

† Including inefficient balances of the previous year and stores supplied.

‡ Including 8 offices occasionally opened.

§ Including 10 offices occasionally opened.

No. 52.—STATEMENT exhibiting the OPERATIONS of the HIGH COURT of CALCUTTA since its ESTABLISHMENT in 1862, under LETTERS PATENT, for each of the Calendar Years as under.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
Suits instituted, including Admiralty, Equity, Ecclesiastical, and Insolvency	1,198		1,658		1,551		1,420		1,524	
Appeals from Division Courts	—		58		50		47		50	
References from Small Cause Courts Act, XIX of 1850	—		—		—		—		1	
Total Suits disposed of	869		1,325		1,193		1,023		1,163	
Miscellaneous Orders passed	—		2,106		2,250		1,880		1,427	
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.
Number of Appeals instituted	595	3,659	470	3,639	441	3,672	460	3,442	393	3,423
Ditto disposed of	1,250	4,823	627	4,462	529	4,451	374	3,296	585	3,594
Miscellaneous Appeals instituted	983		1,363		715		795		669	
Ditto disposed of	977		1,265		674		774		653	
Criminal { Trials referred, reversed, and appealed under Code of Procedure	—		763		693		1,131		1,320	
*Miscellaneous Cases	—		70		105		98		104	

* From Regulation Districts only.

No. 53.—STATEMENT exhibiting the OPERATIONS of the HIGH COURT of MADRAS since its ESTABLISHMENT in 1862, under LETTERS PATENT, for each of the Calendar Years as under.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.	1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
Number of Suits for Hearing	337		444		456		533		651	
Ditto disposed of	367		346		356		449		499	
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.
Number of Appeals for Hearing	152	1,078	146	739	135	817	142	839	146	790
Ditto disposed of	89	828	98	583	87	544	111	660	79	516
Civil Petitions			336		321		326		294	
Ditto disposed of			291		262		271		236	
Cases referred			26		33		25		57	
Ditto disposed of			23		30		21		45	
Criminal Petitions			163		203		215		—	
Ditto disposed of			159		185		196		207	
Sentences of Death { Confirmed	No information received.				76		71		63	
{ Modified					2		10		10	
{ Reversed					—		3		—	
{ Released					4		—		3	
{ Remanded					1		—		—	
References under Code of Criminal Procedure { Confirmed	No information received.				—		12		—	
{ Reversed					40		31		41	
{ Modified					7		5		9	
{ Otherwise dealt with					21		5		17	

JUDICIAL.

No. 54.—STATEMENT exhibiting the OPERATIONS of the HIGH COURT of BOMBAY since its ESTABLISHMENT in 1862, under LETTERS PATENT, for each of the Years ended 30th April.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.		1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.				
Total Number of Civil Suits instituted			728	1,732	1,617				
Ditto Appeals from Division Courts			—	42	36				
Original Suits disposed of.	Causes		599	1,579	1,552				
	Motions		395	869	1,210				
	Orders in Chambers		453	1,206	2,031				
Appeals disposed of			—	26	36				
Motions			228	221	403				
Applications for Probate and Administration			486	587	667				
Causes Ecclesiastical, Equity, and Insolvency			284	337	305				
Special Cases from Small Cause Courts disposed of			2	2	2				
Criminal Trials	Motions		4	8	3				
	Cases		147	175	131				
		No Returns.							
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.		Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Special.
Number of Appeals received		32	1,436	23	1,444	30	1,099	51	1,056
Ditto disposed of		19	904	15	1,094	18	777	27	796
Applications for Admission of Special Appeals		—	—	1,016	—	1,016	—	923	—
Ditto disposed of		—	—	1,001	—	999	—	994	—
Miscellaneous Applications		—	—	1,633	—	1,640	—	1,646	—
Criminal	Cases received for confirmation of Capital Sentence	34	—	55	—	51	—	47	—
	Ditto disposed of on Appeals after calling for Records and Proceedings	154	—	132	—	123	—	130	—
	Ditto ditto on Review of Criminal Returns	278	—	223	—	184	—	75	—
	Ditto received for Orders of Court	44	—	65	—	70	—	143	—
	Petitions presented and received with Register of same	144	—	250	—	20	—	236	—
	Miscellaneous	167	—	337	—	404	—	460	—

No. 55.—STATEMENT exhibiting the OPERATIONS of the HIGH COURT of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES, which commenced its SITTINGS on 16th June 1866, for each of the Calendar Years as under.

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.		1866.		1867.	
Number of Suits instituted	- - - -	—		12	
Ditto disposed of	- - - -	—		6	
Number of Appeals from Division Courts	- - - -	—		2	
Ditto disposed of	- - - -	—		1	
Criminal Trials	- - - -	11		14	
Ditto Cases requiring confirmation	- - - -	962		523	
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.		Regular.	Special.	Regular.	Spécial.
Number of Appeals	- - - -	280	2,832	314	2,343
Ditto disposed of	- - - -	176	2,361	264	1,963
Disposed of	{ References from Small Cause Courts	—		25	
	{ Miscellaneous Orders in Court	879		2,252	
Criminal Cases appealed to the Court	- - - -	315		252	

No. 56.—RETURN showing the AMOUNT of BUSINESS TRANSACTED in the HIGH COURTS of INDIA, together with the NUMBER of JUDGES in each COURT, in each of the Years 1867 and 1868 (New Form).

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.	CALCUTTA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	
	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.
	5 Barrister } 7 Civilian } 1 Native }	3 Barrister Judges.	2 Barrister } 3 Civilian }	4 Barrister } 1 Civilian }	3 Barrister } 4 Civilian }	3 Barrister } 1 Civilian }	2 Barrister } 4 Civilian }	2 Barrister } 4 Civilian }
Civil Suits - - -	1,014	800	613	469	1,301	475	7	11
Criminal Suits - - -	219	211	172	87	150	141	14	8
Insolvent Cases - - -	103	69	142	119	513	469	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	45	23	37	23	54	40	1	—
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	439	453	232	325	634	563	17	Not stated.
<i>Notes.</i> —The Chief Justice of each Court has been included among the number of Barrister Judges shown above.								
APPELLATE JURISDICTION.	CALCUTTA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.	
	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.	1867.	1868.
	Appeals { Regular - - - Special - - -	712 2,919	773 4,290	77 505	112 632	51 1,009	33 862	264 1,963
References - - -	31	67	45	39	13	21	25	16
Criminal Cases - - -	1,391	1,223	2,099	2,208	745	766	523	597
Miscellaneous - - -	1,713	2,755	6,173	5,759	4,953	4,793	2,252	2,093
Aggregate Number of Sitting Days - - -	266	256	127	193	292	273	233	Not stated.
<i>Notes.</i> —The Miscellaneous Cases include Orders in Court as well as those circulated to the Judges at their houses and disposed of in Chambers.								

PRISONS.

No. 57.—STATEMENT showing the TOTAL EXPENDITURE in JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, with the NET COST to GOVERNMENT of each PRISONER.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Total Annual Expenditure.	Net Receipts from Prison Manufacture.	Total Net Cost to Government per Prisoner.
Bengal	1863-64	£ 75,354	£ 45,988	£ s. d. 2 15 11
	1864-65	90,311	34,175	3 1 9
	1865-66	110,187	35,218	3 19 8
	1866-67	139,239	35,551	4 11 4
	1867	131,424	44,124	5 6 7
	1868	128,959	56,817	4 4 10
Bombay	1863-64	43,897	8,711	6 4 11
	1864-65	48,144	7,766	6 19 0
	1865-66	62,673	15,298	3 7 8
	1866-67	56,400	16,200	6 8 0
	1867-68	59,008	21,793	6 7 9
	1868-69	61,548	28,140	5 12 5
Madras	1863-64	48,673	Information not available.	
	1864-65	56,560		
	1865-66	62,275		
	1866-67	72,593		
	1867-68	74,997		
	1868-69	74,165		
North-West Provinces	1863	60,374	33,556	3 17 9
	1864	69,454	37,939	4 8 9
	1865	78,055	39,841	4 15 1
	1866	79,637	43,870	4 14 10
	1867	73,577	43,507	4 11 4
	1868	83,033	46,763	5 4 8
Oude	1863	19,199	194	3 15 7
	1864	23,309	1,301	3 17 0
	1865	25,560	1,301	4 6 10
	1866	31,575	756	5 2 0
	1867	24,792	1,832	3 10 6
	1868	23,307	2,208	2 10 5
Punjab	1863	37,099	5,523	3 4 2
	1864	46,181	5,336	4 5 11
	1865	53,467	7,478	4 8 2
	1866	51,859	7,998	4 5 2
	1867	54,459	7,181	4 14 7
	1868	67,086	7,241	5 9 11
Central Provinces	1863	18,757	956	4 6 1
	1864	21,325	2,172	4 11 3
	1865	23,260	2,478	5 3 4
	1866	25,460	3,609	5 16 6
	1867	24,457	5,365	5 3 6
	1868	24,063	5,833	4 1 2
British Burmah	1863	26,130	5,037	6 2 6
	1864	23,549	2,156	4 17 4
	1865	26,965	2,914	5 13 10
	1866	25,673	4,068	5 18 11
	1867	25,457	5,392	5 13 11
	1868	25,324	6,615	5 0 6
Mysore	1863	12,715	3,942	5 11 1
	1864	15,261	5,535	5 10 8
	1865	14,185	3,944	5 14 8
	1866	24,764	820	9 0 11
	1867	23,792	1,632	7 17 6
	1868	18,868	1,771	7 5 6
Hyderabad	1863	4,288	Not stated.	6 1 7
	1864	4,940		7 18 3
	1865	7,560		8 13 10
	1866	7,677		8 19 4
	1867	7,580		8 6 1
	1868	6,921		903

MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS.

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No. 58.—STATEMENT showing the MORTALITY among PRISONERS in the Jails of the various PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA.

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	YEARS.	Prison Population.	Death-rate.	Daily average Number of Prisoners.	Death-rate.
Madras	1863-64	24,944	3.30	7,683	10.72
	1864-65	24,311	4.10	7,881	12.26
	1865-66	24,955	3.91	8,680	11.96
	1866-67	31,692	3.57	9,808	11.56
	1867-68	29,060	1.45	10,159	4.15
	1868-69	28,537	1.25	10,152	3.51
Bombay	1863-64	20,282	2.14	5,635	7.70
	1864-65	20,289	1.21	5,306	4.25
	1865-66	24,298	2.68	6,485	10.04
	1866-67	22,015	1.54	6,279	5.40
	1867-68	20,351	0.98	5,822	3.44
	1868-69	20,237	0.50	5,941	1.73
Bengal	1863	77,091	2.87	17,957	9.52
	1864	81,970	1.36	18,176	6.17
	1865	90,333	1.24	18,842	5.95
	1866*	114,870	3.04	22,151	10.55
	1867	89,120	1.00	20,133	5.88
	1868	83,405	1.17	19,413	5.05
North-west Provinces	1863	58,346	1.96	15,825	7.22
	1864	60,155	1.67	15,899	6.33
	1865	75,855	0.70	16,705	3.17
	1866	81,292	0.52	16,946	2.50
	1867	76,089	0.52	16,084	2.45
	1868	84,327	0.39	16,767	2.03
Oude	1863	16,054	4.10	5,018	13.13
	1864	20,566	2.31	5,709	8.35
	1865	18,854	3.86	5,584	11.65
	1866	16,713	2.63	6,038	7.30
	1867	16,373	1.03	6,516	2.72
	1868	18,104	0.89	6,523	2.48
Punjab	1863	30,881	2.13	9,334	6.71
	1864	31,541	2.59	9,502	8.67
	1865	23,542	1.09	10,308	3.66
	1866	32,764	0.56	10,232	1.79
	1867	32,696	0.77	9,989	2.53
	1868	33,656	0.36	10,884	1.29
Central Provinces	1863	15,842	2.65	4,131	10.14
	1864	15,510	2.07	4,193	7.67
	1865	14,118	3.45	4,016	12.15
	1866	13,598	2.65	3,749	7.44
	1867	13,747	1.09	3,687	4.07
	1868	13,695	0.80	3,548	3.01
British Burmah	1863	Information not available.		3,443	7.17
	1864	11,225	3.46	4,045	9.54
	1865	10,739	4.42	3,271	12.27
	1866	11,287	3.48	3,602	10.91
	1867	11,302	1.45	3,521	4.65
	1868	13,556	1.01	3,728	3.70
Hyderabad assigned districts or East and West Berars	1863	Information not available.		705	2.70
	1864	Information not available.		632	2.60
	1865	Information not available.		870	† 27.00
	1866	Information not available.		856	1.53
	1867	2,775	.72	879	2.27
	1868	1,990	1.90	966	3.48
Mysore	1863	10,312	1.64	1,379	10.70
	1864	14,510	0.86	1,840	6.74
	1865	9,655	1.73	1,785	9.52
	1866	23,411	1.01	2,647	8.92
	1867	20,511	1.04	2,813	7.54
	1868	14,174	0.86	2,350	5.19

* The famine year.

† Owing principally to the scurvy breaking out in the new Jail at Akolah.

VACCINATION.

No. 59.—COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the OPERATIONS of the VACCINE DEPARTMENT in the respective PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	BENGAL.				NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.				
	Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			
		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.	
1859	} Not stated.	51,683	6,902	58,585	} Not stated.	No information.			
1860		30,594	8,514	39,108		*44	†26,147	*13,125	*39,272
1861		59,296	7,214	66,510		*44	†47,823	†36,054	†83,877
1862	127.	55,475	7,244	62,719	*44	56,523	28,048	84,571	
1863	130	59,019	8,122	67,141	*44	78,622	22,828	101,450	
1864	135	77,522	12,799	90,321	179	77,135	27,699	104,834	
1865	138	121,618	30,481	152,099	193	125,072	41,511	166,583	
1866	155	174,517	32,371	206,888	211	161,711	42,205	203,916	
1867	201	211,487	26,261	237,748	248	198,817	54,781	253,598	
1868	278	234,828	27,713	262,541	254	268,597	65,008	333,605	
OUDE.					PUNJAB.				
1859	} Vaccine operations were not successful in these years.				} No information.	67,534	23,766	91,300	
1860							97,471	34,516	131,987
1861							107,872	85,584	193,456
1862							122,465	32,489	154,954
1863							119,242	27,134	146,376
1864	} No information for these years.					Results not stated.		152,284	
1865						196,400	34,207	230,607	
1866						212,979	36,115	249,094	
1867	13	2,360	817	3,177	155	168,747	27,819	196,566	
1868	20	3,924	1,184	5,108	158	203,881	14,048	217,929	
CENTRAL PROVINCES.					BRITISH BURMAH.				
1859	} No returns for these years.				} No information.				
1860									
1861									
1862	} Not stated.	4,204	1,053	5,260		1,630	340	1,970	
1863		5,594	1,426	7,020		690	403	1,093	
1864	} Not stated.	No returns for this year.				2,044	1,181	3,225	
1865		‡3,351	‡1,734	‡5,085		3,902	1,151	5,053	
1866		‡3,666	‡2,101	‡5,767		5,849	1,564	7,413	
1867		‡19,584	‡2,783	‡22,367		6,171	1,699	7,870	
1868		71	62,735	14,624	77,359	38	7,140	1,258	8,398
1869		—	108,518	23,209	131,727	34	8,493	1,339	9,832

* Rohilkund and Gurbwal only.

† Ditto including Agra division.

‡ Chindwarra and Nagpore districts only.

COMPARATIVE ABSTRACT of the OPERATIONS of the VACCINE DEPARTMENT in the respective PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years—*Continued.*

Years.	MADRAS.				HYDRABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.					
	Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.			Number of Vaccinators.	Persons treated.				
		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.		Successful Cases.	Failures.	Total.		
1859	No information.	312,890	30,741	343,631	20	3,523	626	4,149		
1860		309,783	28,920	338,703	20	2,135	339	2,474		
1861		290,747	27,979	318,726	18	1,696	321	2,017		
1862		292,693	27,484	320,176	14	2,036	314	2,350		
1863		285,117	27,295	312,412	17	1,971	369	2,333		
1864		278,256	28,434	306,690	18	1,818	32	1,850		
1865		159,755	31,234	190,989	22	2,039	406	2,445		
1866		189,472	26,912	216,384	Discontinued from want of competent supervision.					
1867		246,574	28,008	274,582	Not stated.	*1,339	*1,085	*2,424		
1868		236,396	25,423	261,819	19	7,973	5,125	13,098		
MYSORE.				COORG.						
1859	No information.			94,463	No information for this year.					
1860	75	91,000	5,000	96,000	Not stated.	1,516	192	1,708		
1861	75	91,159	4,461	95,640		1,707	167	1,874		
1862	No information for this year.					1,492	124	1,616		
1863	Not stated.	91,179	4,472	95,651		1,109	122	1,231		
1864		89,280	4,591	93,871		3	484	143	627	
1865		84,212	3,842	88,054		3	510	118	628	
1866		70,605	3,188	73,793		3	318	90	408	
1867		79,964	3,841	83,825		2	691	157	848	
1868		83	87,627	4,554		92,181	2	653	248	906
BOMBAY, including SIND.				TOTALS for INDIA.						
1859		197	230,531	22,229	252,760	Information not complete.	—	—	844,878	
1860	197	251,437	22,996	274,433	810,083		113,596	923,679		
1861	201	237,721	21,947	259,668	843,655		135,143	978,798		
1862	197	221,386	23,406	244,792	753,353		120,938	879,291		
1863	208	243,138	24,357	267,995	881,441		116,373	997,814		
1864	218	306,525	26,369	332,894	—		—	1,093,509		
1865	245	332,176	26,002	358,178	1,030,297		171,461	1,201,758		
1866	263	351,935	27,562	379,497	1,187,292		171,925	1,359,217		
1867	270	†365,275	†26,140	†391,415	1,344,649		184,741	1,529,390		
1868	280	†398,988	†27,265	†426,253	1,557,873		195,606	1,753,479		

* Three months only, and excluding operations by civil surgeons, of which results are not stated.
 † Exclusive of the army.

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