

V  
BHARGAVA'S Rare section  
STANDARD ILLUSTRATED  
DICTIONARY

OF THE  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE  
( *Anglo-Hindi Edition.* )

*Comprising*

Correct Pronunciation and Accents in Devanagari Script,  
Definitions, Explanations, Thousands of new words in  
Arts and Sciences, Phrases and Idioms explained  
in English and translated into Hindi, Several  
Appendices and Supplement

*Compiled and Edited by*

Prof. R. C. Pathak, B.A.,L.T.

Author of Bhargava's Dictionaries.

EIGHTH EDITION

SOLE DISTRIBUTORS.

SHREE GANGA PUSTAKALAYA  
GAIGHAT, BANARAS.

Price Rs. Nine

THE ENGLISH BOOK DEPOT  
AMBALA CANTT.

FIRST EDITION 5,000 SECOND EDITION 5,500 THIRD EDITION 10,000  
FOURTH EDITION 10,000 FIFTH EDITION 20,000  
SIXTH EDITION 7,000 SEVENTH EDITION 7,000  
REPRINT 8,000 8,000 5,000 5,000

P III, V 324

152 G6.1

53529

Printed & Published by—P. N. BHARGAVA  
AT THE BHARGAVA BHUSHAN PRESS, BANARAS.

*Preface to the Seventh Edition.*

In the Seventh Edition of this Standard work of reference, the predominant change introduced has been the incorporation of about five thousand new words in the main body of the Dictionary. This change has been made possible, without increasing the bulk, by the employment of smaller types in which the entire work has been composed. The derivatives have been mostly separated from the main word with complete pronunciations and appropriate explanations, thus enabling easier reference. The entire work has been carefully revised and the necessary meanings of such words and phrases as were left out for want of space in the previous editions, have been duly inserted in the present edition.

The editor hopes that these innovations will further enhance the usefulness of the Dictionary as a standard work of reference. Any useful suggestions or criticisms from correspondents for the further improvement of the work will be thankfully acknowledged by the editor who will try, as far as possible, to bring about the changes in the future editions of the work.

Gaighat, Banaras }  
September, 1947. }

THE COMPILER.

*Methods adopted in the Compilation of the Dictionary.*

ARRANGEMENT OF WORDS—Every word is given in alphabetical order, but in order to minimise space, a few derivatives with their meanings are given under the main words from which they are derived; where no English explanations of derivatives are given, they can be easily framed by adding the meanings of suffixes or prefixes.

PRONUNCIATIONS—of main words have been given in full immediately after each word, when a word has more than one spelling, the same has been given in an abridged form, with their pronunciations. The vowel sounds which are peculiar to the English language and which have no equivalents in the Devanagari script, have been represented by special signs which are printed at the foot of each page.

SPELLING—Derivatives and compound words have been given in full, in this edition. The pronunciation of the derivatives and compound words have been accordingly put in brackets in curtailed forms; but where the pronunciation of a derivative is quite different from the main word, the entire pronunciation of the same has been given with proper accents.

MEANING—With the exception of a few legal and technical words which are easily intelligible in their Urdu meanings, all the explanations and meanings of words, phrases &c. have been given in up-to-date correct Hindi. Modern tendency being to use Sanskrit forms of words in all kinds of literature, the same has been used throughout the book. Students of Sanskrit will thus find the work of much help to them.

---

## CONTENTS.

1. Preface.
2. Methods adopted in the compilation of the Dictionary.
3. List of Abbreviations used in the Dictionary.
4. Main Dictionary.
5. Supplement.
6. Abbreviations in common use in written and printed matter.
7. Prefixes.
8. Suffixes.
9. British Weights and Measures.
10. The Metric System.
11. Proper Forms of Address to persons of Rank.
12. Students' Guide to Translation.
13. English Proverbs with their Hindustani equivalents.
14. Words and Phrases from Greek, Latin and Modern European Language which are more or less current in English
15. Signs and Symbols used in Science and Commerce.

*List of Abbreviations used in the Dictionary.*

<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation.	<i>pass.</i>	passive.
<i>adj.</i>	adjective.	<i>pers.</i>	person.
<i>adjs.</i>	adjectives.	<i>pbr.</i>	phrase.
<i>adv.</i>	adverb.	<i>opp.</i>	opposite.
<i>adv.s.</i>	adverbs.	<i>pl.</i>	plural.
<i>alg.</i>	algebra.	<i>n. sing.</i>	noun singular.
<i>archit.</i>	architecture.	<i>pr. part.</i>	present participle.
<i>arith.</i>	arithmetic.	<i>p. t.</i>	past tense.
<i>aux.</i>	auxiliary.	<i>pres. t.</i>	present tense.
<i>contr.</i>	contracted.	<i>p p.</i>	past participle.
<i>cf.</i>	compare.	<i>pref.</i>	prefix.
<i>chem.</i>	chemistry.	<i>prep.</i>	preposition.
<i>comb.</i>	combination.	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun.
<i>comp.</i>	comparative.	<i>Rom.</i>	Roman.
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction.	<i>sing.</i>	singular.
<i>demons.</i>	demonstrative.	<i>suff.</i>	suffix.
<i>dim.</i>	diminutive.	<i>usu.</i>	usually.
<i>e. g.</i>	for example.	<i>v. i.</i>	verb intransitive.
<i>esp.</i>	especially.	<i>v. t.</i>	verb transitive.
<i>fut.</i>	future.	<i>yd.</i>	yard (s)
<i>fem.</i>	feminine.		
<i>gram.</i>	grammar.	अं ग.	अङ्क गणित
<i>Geog.</i>	geography.	ए. व.	एक वचन
<i>Gr.</i>	Greek.	इ.	इत्यादि
<i>i. e.</i>	that is.	ओ. शा.	ओषधि शास्त्र
<i>in.</i>	inches.	न. लि.	नपुंसक लिंग
<i>indef.</i>	indefinite.	नौ. वि.	नौ विद्या
<i>interj.</i>	interjection.	पुं. लि.	पुङ्गि
<i>L.</i>	Latin.	ब. व.	बहुवचन
<i>mas.</i>	masculine.	बां. ग.	बीज गणित
<i>med.</i>	medicine.	शि. वि.	शिल्प विद्या
<i>mus.</i>	music.	शा. प.	शासन पद्धति
<i>n., ns.</i>	noun, nouns.	सं.	संगीत
<i>naut.</i>	nautical.	स्त्री. लि.	स्त्रीलिङ्ग