

GAZETTEER

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

---

VOLUME VI.

---

REWA KANTHA, NARUKOT, CAMBAY,  
AND SURAT STATES.

---

*Under Government Orders.*

---

**Bombay:**

PRINTED AT THE  
GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1880.

U. 231k

A. 6

19728

SPECIAL acknowledgments are due to Colonel L. C. Barton and Ráo Bahádur Nandshankar Tuljáhankar for very complete materials for the Rewa Kántha Account. For Cambay Dr. G. Bühler, C.I.E., supplied valuable historical, and Mr. G. F. Sheppard, C. S., useful descriptive and administrative, details. The Sachin and Bánsda accounts are from papers contributed by Mr. E. C. K. Ollivant, C. S., and Ráo Bahádur Keshavlál Nathubháí.

JAMES M. CAMPBELL.

*February, 1880.*

# CONTENTS.

## REWA KA'NTHA.

	PAGE
<b>Chapter I.—Description.</b>	
Position and Area ; Boundaries ; Divisions ... ..	1
Aspect ; Mountains ; Rivers ... ..	2-6
Water-supply ; Drainage ; Geology ; Climate ...	7-10
<b>Chapter II.—Production.</b>	
Minerals ; Trees ; Plants ; Forests ... ..	11-15
Animals ; Birds ; Fish ... ..	16-18
<b>Chapter III.—Population.</b>	
Census Details ... ..	19-21
Hindu Castes ; Musalmáns ; Pársis ; Christians ...	22-34
Villages ; Dwellings ; Communities ; Movements ...	35-37
<b>Chapter IV.—Agriculture.</b>	
Soil ; Tillage ; Crops ; Famines ... ..	38-40
<b>Chapter V.—Capital.</b>	
Capitalists ; Interest ; Craftsmen ; Wages ; Prices ; Weights and Measures ... ..	41-45
<b>Chapter VI.—Trade.</b>	
Roads ; Ferries ; Post ; Exports and Imports ... ..	46-55
Manufactures ... ..	56-58
<b>Chapter VII.—History.</b>	
Legends ; Early Hindus to 1484 ; Musalmán Ascendancy (1484-1700) ; Local Revival (1700-1730) ; Marátha Supremacy (1730-1820) ; British Supervision (1820-1879) ; First Náikda Rising (1838) ; The Mutinies (1857) ; Second Náikda Rising (1868) ; Changes (1820-1879) ...	59-66
<b>Chapter VIII.—Land Administration.</b>	
Land-holders ; Management ; Villages ; Staff ; Assessment ; Revenue Survey ; Cesses ; Rent how Realized ; Instal- ments ; Defaults ; Reforms ; Survey ; Bóundary Disputes.	67-76

	PAGE
<b>Chapter IX.—Justice.</b>	
Civil; Criminal; Courts of Award; Police; Jails ...	77-82
<b>Chapter X.—Revenue and Finance.</b>	
Rájpipla; Báriya; Lunávada; Sunth; Minor States; Cesses.	83-85
<b>Chapter XI.—Instruction.</b>	
Schools; Progress (1864-1879); Libraries ...	86-88
<b>Chapter XII.—Health.</b>	
Diseases; Dispensaries; Vaccination ...	89-90
<b>Chapter XIII.—States</b> ...	91-156
<b>Chapter XIV.—Places of Interest</b> ...	157-170

---

### NA'RUKOT.

Description; Products; Population; Agriculture; Trade; History; Administration; Justice; Revenue; Instruction; Health; Places of Interest ...	173-178
---	---------

---

### CAMBAY.

<b>Chapter I.—Description; Products; Population</b> ...	181-186
<b>Chapter II.—Trade and Manufactures.</b>	
Roads; Trade, Historical Summary of (913-1880) ...	187-197
Manufactures (Agate Ornaments and Cloth)...	198-208
Money-lending; Currency; Prices; Wages ...	209-210
<b>Chapter III.—History.</b>	
Name; Legends; Balharás (915); Anhilvada Kings (950-1300); Early Delhi Governors (1300-1400); Ahmedabad Kings (1400-1573); Moghals (1573-1730); Cambay Nawábs (1730-1880)...	211-233
<b>Chapter IV.—Administration.</b>	
Land; Justice; Police; Revenue; Instruction ...	234-239
<b>Chapter V.—Places of Interest.</b> ...	240-241

---

### SURAT STATES.

<b>BA'NSDA</b> ...	245-253
<b>DHARAMPUR</b> ...	254-257
<b>SACHIN</b> ...	258-265
<b>Index</b> ...	267-271

# INDEX<sup>1</sup>.

## A.

**Abyssinian Agate Workers** : 206, note 3.  
**Ága** : Rashid Beg, minister (1766), 228.  
**Agar** : state, 142.  
**Agates** : R. K. 11-12 ; manufacture of, 57 ; C. 198, 200.  
**Agate Cups** : 205, note 1.  
**Age** : population according to, 21.  
**Agriculture** : R. K. 38-40 ; C. 183.  
**Ahmad I.** : 217.  
**Ahmad II.** : 218.  
**Áján** : river, 92.  
**Akbar** : 218.  
**Ala-ud-din Khilji** : 216.  
**Alva** : state, 143.  
**Amrápur** : estate, 151.  
**Amrávati** : river, 5.  
**Anamdera** : place of interest, 157.  
**Anávla** : a Bráhmán sub-division. See Bháthela.  
**Anghad** : state, 150.  
**Animals** : R. K. 16-17 ; C. 183.  
**Area** : R. K. 1 ; C. 181.  
**Arnái** : place of interest, 257.  
**Arras** : battle of, 230.  
**Ashraphi** : a Cambay ulcer, 183.  
**Ashvin** : river, 5.  
**Aspect** : R. K. 2 ; C. 181.  
**Assessment** : R. K. 70 ; C. 234.  
**Audich** : a Bráhmán sub-division, 23.

## B.

**Bábághor** : agates, R. K. 162, footnote ; C. 207.  
**Bághvati** : tiger town, 183.  
**Bálásinor** : state, 1, 2 ; area, boundaries, population, sub-divisions, history, family tree, 137-140 ; place of interest, 157.  
**Balharás** : rulers of Cambay (915), 214.  
**Bande Ali** : Nawáb (1823), 232. See Momin Khán IV.  
**Bánsda** : area, boundaries, aspect, rivers, water supply, climate, trees, animals, population, soil, crops, tillage, husbandmen ; money-lending, currency, wages, roads, post, land trade, fairs, history ; land administration, justice, revenue and finance, instruction, health, vaccination, town, 245-253.

**Bárgáma** : sub-division, 98.  
**Barbosa** : traveller (1514), 206.  
**Bards and Actors** : 25.  
**Báriya** : state, 1, 2 ; boundaries, aspect, rivers, hills, climate, products, population, sub-divisions, history, development (1865-1876), family tree, 115-120 ; place of interest, 157-159.  
**Bassein** : treaty of (1820), 232, 250.  
**Bávápir** : place of interest, 159.  
**Báwa Ghor** : carnelian merchant, R. K. 168 ; C. 206.  
**Bawárij** : pirates, 188.  
**Beggars** : 25, \*.  
**Bhádarva** : state, 152.  
**Bhálod** : sub-division, 97.  
**Bhartharis** : songsters, 25.  
**Bháts** : as escorts, 194.  
**Bháthela** : a Bráhmán sub-division, 23, 253.  
**Bhils** : tribe of, appearance, house, dress, food, occupation, character, religion, holidays, festivals, customs, community, 26-32, 95 footnote.  
**Bhilodia** : state, 145.  
**Bhimpor** : place of interest, 264.  
**Bhoi** : caste of, 25.  
**Bihora** : state, 144.  
**Birds** : 17.  
**Blind** : 21.  
**Bohora** : a Musalmán sect, 185.  
**Boundaries** : R. K. 1 ; C. 181.  
**Bráhmans** : R. K. 22-23 ; settlement in Cambay, 214 ; plunder of, 228.  
**British Government** : connection with, R. K. 61 ; C. (1802-1880), 232, 233.

## C.

**Cæsar** : Frederic, traveller (1585), 191, 218.  
**Cambay** : a sanitarium (1837), 182 ; plundered (1304, 1347, 1349), 216 ; (1535, 1538), 217 ; place of interest, 240-241.  
**Cambay Stones** : Carnelians, agates and other varieties ; processes of manufacture, ornaments, polishers, trade guilds, trade history, 198-207.  
**Capital** : 41-45.  
**Capitalists** : R. K. 41 ; C. 209.  
**Carnelians** : 198, 199.  
**Carpets** : manufacture of, 208.

<sup>1</sup> In this index R. K. stands for Rewa Kantha, C. for Cambay.

Castes : 22-34.  
 Census : see Population.  
 Chálukyas : rulers of Cambay (950), 214.  
 Chámpáner : city, 59, 60.  
 Chánod : place of interest, 159-161.  
 Chát Habeli : sub-division, 123.  
 Cháhaliar : state, 152.  
 Chhota Udepur : state, 1, 2 ; boundaries, aspect, rivers, hills, climate, crops, population, sub-divisions, history, family tree, 110-115.  
 Cholera : 89.  
 Chorángla : state, 145.  
 Christians : 35.  
 Chudesar : state, 145.  
 Climate : R. K. 10 ; C. 182.  
 Cloth : weaving of, R. K. 56-58 ; C. export of, 191 ; weaving of, 208.  
 Communications : 187.  
 Communities : 35.  
 Condition of Cambay : (1345), 216 ; (1459-1513), 217 ; (1600-1700), 219 ; (1737-1746), 224 ; (1772), 229 ; C. (1838), 233.  
 Cotton gins :  
 Courts : number and working of, R. K. 77-80 ; C. 235.  
 Craftsmen : 25, 42.  
 Crimes : see Offences.  
 Crops : R. K. 39 ; C. 183.  
 Currency : R. K. 43 ; C. 209.  
 Customs : 238.

## D.

Day-labourers : see Labouring Classes.  
 Deaf and Dumb : 21.  
 De la Valle : traveller (1623), 219.  
 Density of Population : R. K. 19 ; C. 184.  
 Depressed Classes : 25.  
 Dev ; river, 5.  
 Devalia : state, 143.  
 Dev Mogra : place of interest, 161.  
 Dev Satla : peak, 3.  
 Dhari : state, 152.  
 Dhánkás : caste of, 34, 95 footnote.  
 Dharampur State : area, boundaries, aspect, water-supply, climate, products, population, soil, crops, roads, history, land management, justice, instruction, places of interest, 254-257.  
 Dhumkhal : place of interest, 161.  
 Diseases : R. K. 10, 89 ; C. 183.  
 Dispensaries : 89.  
 Div : island, 6.  
 Domestic Animals : 16.  
 Dor : see Sursi.  
 Dorka : estate, 153.  
 Dorka Mehvás : states, 1, 2.  
 Dudhia : sub-division, 116.

Dudhpur : state, 144.  
 Drainage : R. K. 7 ; C. 182.  
 Dudan : river, 92.  
 Dumas : place of interest, 265.

## E.

Education : see Instruction.  
 Embroidery : 208.  
 English at Cambay : C. 218, 219, 220-1, 224.  
 Expeditions : 189, footnote 5 ; 229.  
 Exports : C. (1600), 190-191.

## F.

Factories : Dutch and English, 195, 219, 224, 232.  
 Family tree : R. K. 109, 115, 120, 131, 136, 140 ; C. 233.  
 Fairs : Dev Dungaria, 157 ; Chánod, 160 ; Dev Mogra, 161 ; Jeyor, 161 ; Limodra, 162 ; Lunaváda, 164 ; Mokhdi Ghánta, 165 ; Mota Sája, 165 ; Sanjála, 168 ; Virpur, 170 ; Unái, 249, 253 ; Arnái and Nagar, 257 ; Bhimpor, 264.  
 Famines : see Years of Scarcity.  
 Fateh Ali : Nawáb, C. 231 ; see Momiu Khán III.  
 Females : proportion of, in population, R. K. 20 ; C. 184.  
 Ferries : R. K. 6, 50 ; C. 187.  
 Finch : traveller (1611), 219.  
 Field tools : 38.  
 Fish : 18.  
 Forests : 15.

## G.

Gad : state, 143.  
 Gadhesing : legend of, 213.  
 Gajni : old Cambay, 213, footnote 2.  
 Gandhár : ruined city, 213, footnote 4.  
 Gemelli Careri : traveller (1695), 220.  
 Geology : R. K. 7-10 ; C. 182.  
 Ghánchis : a Musalmán sect, 35.  
 Girls' schools : 87.  
 Gomtiváls : a Bráhmañ sub-division, 23.  
 Gotardi : state, 150.  
 Gothra : state, 150.  
 Grain : cultivation of, 39.  
 Gulf of Cambay : silting of, 195, footnote 2 ; 214, footnotes 1 and 6.

## H.

Hamilton : traveller (1720), 220.  
 Hámph : place of interest, 112, 161.  
 Haraph : river, 115.  
 Harbour : 194.  
 Haveli : sub-division, 116.  
 Herdsmen : 25.  
 Hills : 2.

**History:** (REWA KA'WTHA) legends, early Hindus to 1434; Muslim ascendancy (1434-1700); local revival (1700-1730), 59-60; Marátha supremacy (1730-1820); British supervision; first Náikda rising (1838); Mutiny (1857); second Náikda rising (1868); changes (1820-1879), 60-66.

.. : (CAMBAY) name, legends, Balharás (915); Chálukyas (942); Parsis (1094); Jains (1241-1242); Vaghólis (1250); early Delhi Governors (1300-1400); Ahmedabad Kings (1400-1573); Moghals (1573-1730); Nawabs (1730-1880); family tree, 211-233.

**Honey:** varieties of, 253.

**Humáyun:** (1530), 217.

**Husbandmen:** 24, 39.

### I.

**Ibn Batuta:** African traveller (1342), 216.

**Idiots:** 21.

**Immigration:** see Migration.

**Imports:** 191-193.

**Indigo:** cultivation of, 183.

**Instruction:** statistics of, R. K. 86-88; C. 238-239.

**Interest:** rates of, 41.

**Iron:** 11.

**Itimáí Khán:** regent (1560), 218.

**Itvád:** state, 152.

### J.

**Jhábugám:** sub-division, 112.

**Jadvi:** Bhil headman, 32.

**Jails:** 82.

**Jains:** at Cambay (1241), 215.

**Jáma Mosque:** at Cambay, 216, footnote 3, 241.

**Jámbughoda:** place of interest, 178.

**Jesar:** state, 150.

**Jetpur:** sub-division, 112.

**Jeyor:** place of interest, 161.

**Jhagadia:** sub-division, 97.

**Jhárola:** caste of, 24.

**Jiral Kamsoli:** state, 145.

**Jumkha:** estate, 151.

**Justice:** courts, civil and criminal, 77-78; crime, courts of award, police, jails, 79-82; C. judicial authorities, civil suits, the Kázi, procedure, police, 235-237.

### K.

**Káchhiás:** caste of, 24.

**Kadána:** state, 1, 2; area, rivers, hills, soil, population, history, 154-155; town, 161.

**Kadvál:** sub-division, 112.

**Kákadkhila:** sub-division, 117.

**Kaliánurái:** restorer of Cambay, 216.

**Káliparaj:** black races, 246, 255.

**Kanbis:** caste of, 24.

**Kanora:** state, 151.

**Kantáji Kadam:** invasion of (1725), 221.

**Karáli:** sub-division, 112.

**Kári:** river, 6.

**Karjan:** river, 2, 5, 92.

**Kasla Pagi:** state, 152.

**Káthis and Kolis:** forays of (1766), 228.

**Kátho:** catechu, manufacture of, 57.

**Kavánt:** sub-division, 112.

**Káveri:** river, 6.

**Kíyatia:** a Bráhman sub-division, 23.

**Kázi:** a Muslimán judicial officer, 236.

**Khákhí:** a Hindu religious order, 25.

**Khadáyata:** caste of, 23, 24.

**Khínour:** sub-division, 123.

**Khedával:** a Bráhman sub-division, 23.

**Kim:** river, 6.

**Kolis:** sub-divisions, character, religion, customs, 32-33, C. 189; plundered Humáyun (1535), 217.

**Kukarda:** sub-division, 98.

**Kukrej:** place of interest, 162.

**Kumárika Kshetra:** 211, 216, footnote 2.

**Kutbi Khánúm:** minister (1783), 230.

### L.

**Labouring classes:** 25.

**Lac Trade:** 53.

**Lád:** caste of, 24.

**Lália:** story of, 123, footnote 2.

**Land:** R. K. landholders, management, villages, 67-68; staff, alienated lands, assessment, cesses, 69-73; rent how realized, instalments, defaults, reforms, survey, boundary disputes, 73-76; C. landholders, assessment, how levied, 234-235.

**Land Trade:** C. 194.

**Leather:** workers in, R. K. 25; manufacture of, C. 188, footnote 7; 191, footnote 9.

**Lepers:** 21.

**Libraries:** 88.

**Limestone:** 11.

**Limodra:** R. K. place of interest, 162; C. 206.

**Lunáváda:** state, 1, 2; area, boundaries, rivers, hills, climate, population, sub-divisions, history, family tree, 121-131; place of interest, 163.

### M.

**Máchhi:** caste of, 25.

**Madhuvati:** river, 6.

**Magistrates:** 77.

**Mahádev:** temple of Dehjaría, 124.

**Mahi:** R. K. river, 3; passage of the river (1670), 183, footnote.

**Mahmud Begáda:** King (1459-1513), 189, 217.

**Mákni:** place of interest, 164.

**Males:** proportion of, in population, R. K. 20; C. 184.

**Mándva:** state, 142; place of interest, 164.

**Manure:** 38.

**Manufactures:** R. K. 56-58; C. 198-209.



**Manufacturers** : see *Craftsmen*.  
**Maráthás in Cambay** : 221, 226, 231.  
**Marco Polo** : traveller (1290), 206, 216.  
**Mátápenái** : bill, 8.  
**Máru** : caste of, 24.  
**Mávalis** : west Deccan Maráthás, 226.  
**Measures** : see *Weights and Measures*.  
**Men** : river, 5.  
**Mercantile classes** : see *Traders*.  
**Merchants** : character of Hindu, 193, footnote 3 ;  
 as brokers, 193, footnote 7.  
**Meváda** : a Bráhmán sub-division, 23.  
**Mevali** : state, 149.  
**Migration** : 36-37.  
**Minerals** : 11.  
**Mirza Teman** : minister (1780), 229, 230.  
**Modh** : caste of, 23, 24.  
**Moghals** : (1573-1730), 218.  
**Mohan** : place of interest, 164.  
**Moka Pagina Muváda** : state, 150.  
**Mokhdi Ghánta** : place of interest, 165.  
**Motála** : a Bráhmán sub-division, 23.  
**Mota Sája** : place of interest, 165.  
**Momin Khán Dehlami** : (1725), 222.  
**Momin Khán I.** : Nawáb (1730-1743), 222.  
**Momin Khán II.** : „ (1748-1783), 225-230.  
 „ **III.** : „ (1789-1823), 231-232.  
 „ **IV.** : „ (1823-1841), 232.  
 „ **V.** : „ (1841-1880), 232.  
**Money Lenders** : see *Capitalists*.  
**Muhammad Kuli** : ruler, (1783-1789), 231.  
**Muhammad Tughlik** : Emperor (1325-1351), 216.  
**Musalmán**s : R. K. 34 ; C. 185.  
**Mutiny** : (1857), 63, 64.

**N.**

**Nagar** : place of interest, 257.  
**Nágars** : caste of, 22, 24.  
**Naghera** : old town, 214, footnote 6.  
**Nahára** : este, 151.  
**Náikdás** : tribe of, 34 ; risings of, 62, 64.  
**Najam Khán** : governor (1737-1748), 223.  
**Nalia** : estate, 145.  
**Nand** : island, 6.  
**Nandarva** : sub-division, 124.  
**Nándod** : sub-division, 97 ; place of interest, 165.  
**Nándoda** : a Bráhmán sub-division, 23.  
**Nángám** : state, 144.  
**Narbada** : river, 4.  
**Nárukot state** : boundaries, agriculture, trade,  
 history, land administration, justice, police, jail,  
 revenue and finance, instruction, health, places  
 of interest, 173-178.  
**Nasvádi** : state, 146.  
**Nawábs** : rulers of Cambay (1730-1880), 221-233.  
**Netrang** : sub-division, 98.  
**Nima** : caste of, 24.

**O.**

**Occupations of the people** : 22.  
**Offences** : number of, 79, 82.  
**Ogilby** : traveller (1670), 219.  
**Orsang** : river, 2, 110.

**P**

**Palásni** : state, 146-147.  
**Pánam** : river, 4 ; 121.  
**Pándarváda** : sub-division, 122.  
**Pándu** : estate, 153.  
**Pándu Mehvás** : states, 1, 2, 148-154.  
**Panetha** : sub-division, 97.  
**Pániyat** : battle of (1761), 228.  
**Pántlávdí** : estate, 147.  
**Pánvad** : sub-division, 112.  
**Paper** : manufacture of, 189.  
**Pársis** : R. K. 35 ; C. 185 ; as merchants, 189, 215,  
 216, footnote 2.  
**Pátaners** : marauders, (1720), 220.  
**Pateliyás** : cultivators, 24.  
**Personal Servants** : 25.  
**Physical Features** : see *Aspect*.  
**Piláji Gaikwár** : (1725), 221.  
**Pirates** : 188, 194.  
**Pirzádás** : a Musalmán sect, 35.  
**Plants** : 14.  
**Poicha** : state, 153.  
**Police** : cost, strength, working, 80-82 ; C. 237.  
**Population** : census of 1872, distribution, sex, age,  
 religion, 19-21 ; occupation, race, 22-35 ; town,  
 and country population, dwellings, 35 ; people  
 able to read and write, 87 ; C. 184 ; town and  
 village population, 185-186 ; people able to read  
 and write, 238.  
**Portuguese** : as traders, and lords of the sea, 189,  
 190, 217.  
**Porvád** : caste of, 24.  
**Post** : R. K. 51 ; C. 238.  
**Prathampur** : place of interest, 166.  
**Prices** : R. K. 43-44 ; C. 209.  
**Private Schools** : 86.  
**Pupils** : number and race of, 88.

**R.**

**Ráeka** : estate, 152.  
**Railway** : traffic, 259.  
**Rainfall** : R. K. 10 ; C. 182.  
**Rájjad** : sub-division, 117.  
**Rájpar** : state, 152.  
**Rájipla** : state, 1, 2 ; boundaries, aspect, rivers,  
 hills, 91-93 ; climate, trees, population, soil and  
 crops, roads, trade, manufactures, administrative  
 sub-divisions, 94-98 ; history, early Hindu, Musal-  
 mán ascendancy (1390-1720) ; Marátha interference  
 (1720-1820) ; British supervision (1820-1879) ;  
 family tree, 99-110 ; place of interest, 166-167.  
**Rajputs** : 24.  
**Ráj Vásna** : sub-division, 112.

Rámpur : place of interest, 167.  
 Rámpura : state, 145.  
 Randhikpur : sub-division, 116.  
 Ratanmál : hills, 2.  
 Ratanpur : place of interest, 167.  
 Ráyania : village officer, 237.  
 Religion : 21.  
 Regan : state, 146.  
 Revenue and Finance : R. K. 83-85; C. 237-238.  
 Rice : varieties of, 247 footnote 3.  
 Riots : at Cambay (1094-1143), 215.  
 Rivers : R. K. 3-C; C. 131.  
 Roads : 46-49.  
 Rundha : sub-division, 98.

## S

Sábarmati : river, 181.  
 Sachin : state, area, climate, production, population, dwellings, villages, crops, wages and prices, roads, ferries, manufactures, history, land administration, justice, registration fee; police, revenue and finance, duties, cesses, instruction, health, town, 258-265.  
 Sadiás : Musalmán carriers, 185.  
 Ságbára : mountain range, 3; state, 98.  
 Ságtála : sub-division, 117.  
 Salt Works : 203.  
 Sálbai : treaty of (1783), 230.  
 Scarcity : years of, 40.  
 Sanjála : place of interest, 163.  
 Sanjeli : state 1, 2; 155-156.  
 Sankheda Mehvás : states, 1, 2; area, boundaries, history, sub-divisions, 140-148.  
 Schools : R. K. 86-88; C. 238-239.  
 Shuklatirth : island, 6.  
 Sihora : state, 158.  
 Skambhtirth : 211, 212.  
 Soap : manufacture of, 57.  
 Sindjápura : state, 143.  
 Soil Varieties : R. K. 38; C. 183.  
 Sorath : rulers of (315 B. C. - 1300 A. D.) 213, footnote 1.  
 Staff : judicial, 77; C. 235.  
 Stones for Building : 11.  
 Sunth : state, 1, 2; area, boundaries, aspect, rivers, hills, climate, soil and produce, population, sub-divisions, history, development, family tree, 191-136; place of interest, 169.  
 Surat : rival of Cambay, 195.  
 Surpán : place of interest, 169.  
 Sursi : sub-division, 111.  
 Syed : a Musalmán sub-division, 33.

## T

Tarav : river, 92.  
 Talája : fort of, 228-229.  
 Tavernier : traveller (1666), 220.

Targol : sub-division, 112.  
 Tejgad : sub-division, 112.  
 Thava : sub-division, 98.  
 Thevenot : traveller (1666), 219 note 5.  
 Tieffenthaler : traveller (1750), 225.  
 Tillage : R. K. 38; C. 183.  
 Trade : R. K. exports, imports, trade returns, 51, 56; C. course of, tenth, eleventh, twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth and fifteenth centuries, 157, 189; sixteenth century, marts, ports, exports, imports, traders, routes, harbour, 190-194; seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, 195-193; nineteenth century, trade returns, imports, exports, shipping, 196-198.

Traders : 24.

Trambávati : legend of, 212, 213, 214.

Trees : R. K. 12, 14; C. 183.

## U

Uchád : state, 146.  
 Udepur : place of interest, 169.  
 Umad : caste of, 24.  
 Umeta : state, 151.  
 Untia Vágh : camel tiger, 184.

## V

Vádi : estate, 98.  
 Vaccination : statistics of, 90.  
 Vághelás : rulers of Cambay (1240-1301), 215.  
 Vakhtápúr : estate, 151.  
 Vanjára : carriers, 25.  
 Vardhári : sub-division, 124.  
 Varnol Mál : state, 151.  
 Varnoli : estates, 153.  
 Vastupál : governor (1241), 215.  
 Vásan : state, 144.  
 Verás : cesses, R. K. 85; C. 238.  
 Vibram III : (5th century), 213.  
 Village Communities : see Communities.  
 Virpur : sub-division 137; state, 146, place of interest, 170.  
 Virampura : state, 146.  
 Vindhya Mountains : 2.  
 Vora : state, 144.  
 Vyásji : island 6.

## W

Wages : R. K. 42; C. 210.  
 Water-supply : R. K. 7; C. 182.  
 Weavers of Gujarát : (1620), 192 footnote 5.  
 Weights and Measures : R. K. 44; C. 210.  
 Wild animals : R. K. 17; C. 183.  
 Wood work : 191 footnote 6.

## Y

Years of Scarcity : see Scarcity.

## Z

Zafar Khán : ruler (1391-1411), 217.