

Rare section

M Y S O R E  
AND  
COORG.

---

[ Gazetteer compiled for the Government of India.

---

BY  
LEWIS RICE,

*Director of Public Instruction, Mysore and Coorg.*

---

VOL. III.  
COORG.

---

BANGALORE:  
MYSORE GOVERNMENT PRESS,  
1878.

19418

U.224K

A.3

# CONTENTS.

---

	<i>Page.</i>
<b>PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY</b>	1—1
Physical Features:—Situation, Area, Boundaries, 1; Scenery and general appearance of the country, 2; Mountains, 3; Geology, 5; Rivers, 7, lakes, tanks, wells, 10.	
Meteorology:—Seasons, 11; Temperature, 12; Rainfall, 13; Climate, 14.	
<b>FLORA</b>	15—49
Forests.—Male Kádu, 15; Kanive Kádu, 18; Ferns, 26; Vegetable Products from jungle trees and plants, 27.	
Crops and Cultivation:—Rice, 29; Cardamoms, 32; Coffee, 35; exports of coffee, 41; coffee estates, 41; Chinchona, 43; Sugar cane, 44; Cotton, 44; Plantain, 45; Rheen, 46; Chocolate, 48; Nutmeg, 48; Fruit trees, 48; Vegetables, 48; Dry Grains, 49.	
<b>FAUNA</b>	50—84
Mammals, 50; Birds, 63; Reptiles, 69; Fishes, 72; Insects, 73.	
<b>HISTORY</b>	...85—201
Legendary Period:—Kávéri Purána, 85; Chandra Varmma, 89; Devalánta, 92.	
Historical Period:—Kadambas, 93; Cheras, 97; Hoyala Ballálas, 98; Vijayanagar, 98; Coorg Rajas, 99; Haidar Ali, 109; Tippu Sultan, 110; Dodda Vira Rájendra, 112; Welsh's Reminiscences, 149; flight of Channa Basava, 167; British invasion, 173; deposition of the Raja, 175; annexation of Coorg, 189; Col. Fraser, 190; Victoria Gauranma, 193; the Pretender, 195; Rebellion, 197; loyalty of the Coorgs, 200.	

	Page.
<b>INHABITANTS</b>	...      ...      ...      ...      202—256
Aboriginal tribes, 202; Numbers and Castes of the Population, 203; <i>Hindus</i> , 204; Brahmins, 204; Kshattriyas, 205; Vaisya, 205; Sudras, 206; Jains, 210; Lingayats, 210; Marka, 210; Panchala, 210; Mendicants, 211; Outcastes, 212; Wandering Tribes, 214; Wild Tribes, 214. <i>Muslims</i> , 216. <i>Christians</i> , 217.	
<b>Kodagas or Coorgs</b> —Appearance, 218; Dress, 219; Domestic arrangements, 221; Takkas or council of elders, 226; Amma Kodagas, 227, the Coorg house, 223; prescriptive law of inheritance, 231. <i>Coorg Customs</i> —Wedding and married life, 231; Wedding Song, 234, Childbirth, 239; Death and funeral ceremonies, 240; Funeral Song, 241. <i>Coorg Festivals</i> .—Kávéri feast, 242; Huttari feast, 245; Bhagavati feast, 251; Kailmurga festival, 253.	
Urban population, 255, Dwellings, 255; Occupations, 255.	
Alphabetical list of castes	...      ...      ...      ...      256
<b>RELIGION</b>	...      ...      ...      ...      257—279
Coorg deities, 257; Ancestor worship, 259; Demon worship, 260; Serpent and Tree worship, 263, Gráma devata, 264, Pilgrimages, 266; <i>Hinduism</i> , 269; <i>Muslims</i> , 271; <i>Christianity</i> , 271; Roman Catholics, 271; Protestants, 273.	
<b>LANGUAGE</b>	...      ...      ...      ...      279—296
<i>Kodagu</i> , 279; its Relationship, 279; Grammar, 279; Orthography, 279; Etymology, 281; Syntax, 290. <i>Literature</i> , 291; Iluttari or Harvest Song, 293; Queen's Song, 295; Proverbs, 396.	
<b>ART AND INDUSTRY</b>	...      ...      ...      ...      297—311
<i>Architectural Remains</i> —Ancient Sepulchres, 297; Kolle-kallu, 298; Kadangas, 300; Forts, 301; Palaces, 302; Mausoleums, 304.	
<i>Industrial Arts</i> , 306. <i>Trade and Commerce</i> , 306, Exports, 307; Imports, 308, Fairs, 309. <i>Wages and Prices</i> ;—Wages 309; Prices, 311.	
<b>ADMINISTRATION</b>	...      ...      ...      ...      312—409
<i>Under the Rajas of Coorg</i> —Land System, 312; Revenue, 317; Panmyas, 318; royal authority, 319; subordinate authorities, 322; Justice, 322; Police, 324; Military, 325.	

**At the time of Annexation:**--Land Tenures, 328; Dhuli batta, 342; House tax, 343; Ghee tax, 343; Accounts, 344; Jama bandi, 345; Patels 346; Panniyas, 347, Slaves, 347

### *British Administration.*

**Early System:**--Revenue, 351, Civil Justice, 353; Criminal Justice, 357, Police, 359.

**Existing System:**--*Civil Departments*, Revenue and Finance, 361; *State Revenue*, 361, Land Revenue, 363; Jamma tenure, 363, Sigu tenure, 366; Umbali tenure, 368, Jodi tenure, 368; Ghee tax, 368, House tax, 369, Dhuli paddy tax, 369 Waste Land Rules, 371, Coffee, 375; Survey, 379; Cardamoms, 379; Forests, 380, Abkari, 383; Sayar, 384; Mohatarfa, 384, Stamps, 384; Post Office, 385; Telegraph, 385. *Local Funds*, 385; Municipal Funds, 385; *State Expenditure*, 386.—**Law and Justice**,-- Legislation, 387; Courts, 388, Civil Justice, 391; Registration, 392; Criminal Justice, 393; Prisons, 394; Police, 396.—**Public Works**, 397.—**Public Instruction**, 401—**Medical**, 408; Vaccination, 409.—**Military**, 409.

GAZETTEER of principal places, rivers, mountains, &c.	...	...	410—427
---	-----	-----	---------

---

### APPENDICES.

I.—Names of places in Kannada and Roman letters.	...	(1—5)
II.—The Ikkeri, Keladi, or Bednur dynasty.	...	(1—5)
III.—Glossary of Coorg words occurring in Revenue and Judicial work.	...	(1—6)

### *Addenda et Corrigenda.*

INDEX.	...	...	...	...	(1—11)
--------	-----	-----	-----	-----	--------

---

### ILLUSTRATIONS.

Map of Coorg	...	...	...	Frontispiece.
Coffee Borer beetle	...	...	...	... p. 74
Ovipositor of do magnified	...	...	...	... 75
Seal of Viri Rajendra	...	...	...	... 102
A Coorg armed ...	...	...	...	... 179
A Coorg with his sons and grandsons	...	...	...	218

## **APPENDICES.**

# APPENDIX I.

## NAMES OF PLACES

shewing the Kannada and ordinary spelling.

*g* = ghat. *m* = mountain or hill. *r* = river. *t* = town or market.  
*h* = hobli. *n* = nad. *T* = taluk. *v* = village.

As now spelt.	Kannada.	Transliterated.
Ambate betta	ಉಂಬತೆಂಟ್ಟು	Ambaṭe betṭa
Ammatti-nad	ಅಂಮತ್ತಿ ನಾಡು	Ammatti-nádu
Anjigeri-nad	ಅಂಗಿರೆ ನಾಡು	Anjigéri-nádu
Armeri	ಆರ್ಮೆರಿ	Arméri
Bara-pole	ಬರಪೋಲೆ	Bara-pole
Benga-nad	ಬೆಂಗಾ ನಾಡು	Bén̄ga-nádu
Beppu-nad	ಬೆಪ್ಪು ನಾಡು	Beppu-nádu
Bettyet-nad	ಬೆಟ್ಟೆಯೆತೆ ನಾಡು	Bett̄yet-nádu
Bhagamandala	ಭಾಗಮಂಡಲ	Bhágamandala
Bhavali	ಭಾವಲಿ	Bhávali
Bilaha hobli	ಬಿಳಹಾದ ಹೊಬಳಿ	Bilaháda-hóbalí
Bollur	ಬೋಲ್ಲರು	Bollúru
Boyikere	ಬೋಯಿಕರೆ	Bóyikere
Brahmagiri	ಬ್ರಹ್ಮಗಿರಿ	Brahmagiri
Colepet	ಕೋಲೆಪೆಟೆ	Colepēṭe
Coorg	ಕೋಡಗು	Koḍagu
Davasi betta	ದವಸಿ ದಟ್ಟು	Davasi betṭa
Fraserpet	ಫ್ರೇಸರ್ಪೆಟೆ	Fraserpēṭe
Gadi-nad	ಗಡಿನಾಡು	Gadiñádu
Gaudhalli	ಗೌಡಹ್ಲಿ	Gaudahalli
Haleri	ಹಾಲೇರಿ	Háléri
Haringi	ಹಾರಿಂಗಿ	Háringi
Hattgat-nad	ಹತ್ತುಗಟ್ಟುನಾಡು	Hattugaṭtu-nádu

As now spelt.		Kannada.	Transliterated.
Hatur	h	ಹಾತ್‌ಲೋರು	Hátúru
Herumalu		ಹೆರುಮಾಳು	Hérumálu
Horamale	m	ಹೌರಮೆಲೆ	Horamale
Horur-nurokkal-nad	n	ಹೌರೂರುನೂರ್ಕಳ್ಳಕ್ಕೆ ನಾಡು	Horúru-núrokkal-nádu
Hudikeri	h	ಹುದಿಕೇರಿ	Hudikéri
Hudikeri-kantamur-nad	n	ಹುದಿಕೇರಿ ಕಾಂತಮೂರುನಾಡು	Hudikéri-kántamúru-nádu
Iggutappa-kundu	m	ಇಗುಟಪ್ಪೆ ಕುಂದು	Iggutappa-kundu
Irpu		ಇಪ್ಪು	Irpu
Jambur	v	ಜಂಬೂರು	Jambúru
Joma-male	m	ಜೋಮೆಮಲೆ	Jóma-male
Kadyet-nad	n	ಕಡಿಯತ್ತುನಾಡು	Kadiyettu-nádu
Kaggodlu-nad	n	ಕಗ್ಗೊಡ್ಡುನಾಡು	Kaggodlu-nádu
Kaveri (Cauvery)	r	ಕಾವೇರಿ	Kávéri
Kiggat-nad	T	ಕಿಗ್ಗಟ್ಟುನಾಡು	Kiggatṭu-nádu
Kodli hobli	h	ಕೋಡಿಹೋಬ್ಲಿ	Kodli-hóbali
Kodlipet	t	ಕೋಡಿಪೆಟೆ	Kodlipéte
Kolagadála		ಕೋಳಗದಾಳ	Kolagadála
Kote betta	m	ಕೋಟಿ ಬಂಟ್ಟು	Kóte betṭa
Kottur	v	ಕೋಟ್ಟುರು	Koṭṭuru
Kumaradhari	r	ಕುಮಾರಧಾರಿ	Kumáradhári
Kunda betta	m	ಕುಂದದಬೆಟ್ಟು	Kundada betṭa
Kuyangeri-nad	n	ಕುಯಂಗೆರಿನಾಡು	Kuyyangéri-nádu
Lakshmantirtha	r	ಲಕ್ಷ್ಮೀತೀರ್ಥ	Lakshmanatírtha
Madapur		ಮಾದಾಪುರ	Mádápura
Made-nad	n	ಮದೆನಾಡು	Madenádu
Madikeri-haleri-nad	n	ಮಡಿಕೆರಿ ಹಾಲೆರಿ ನಾಡು	Madíkéri-háléri-nádu
Malambi	m	ಮಾಲಂಬಿ	Málambi
Mercara	T t	ಮುಡಿಕೇರಿ	Madikéri
Múrnad	u	ಮೂರುನಾಡು	Múru-nádu
Nalknad	v	ನಾಲ್ಕುನಾಡು	Nálku-nádu

As now spelt.		Kannada.	Transliterated.
Nanjarajpatna	T v	ನಂಜರಾಜಪಟ್ಟ	Nanjarájapataṇa
Napoklu	v	ನಾಪೋಕ್ಕು	Nápoklu
Nidta hobli	h	ನಿಡ್ತ ದಹೇಬ್ಬಿ	Nídtada-hóbali
Nujikal	r	ನೂಜಿಕಲ್ಲ	Nújikallu
Padinalknad	T	ಪಾದಿನಾಲ್ಕುನಾಡು	Pádinálkū-nádu
Palupare		ಪಾಲುಪರೆ	Pálupare
Periyambadi	g	ಪೆರಿಯಂಬಾಡಿ	Periyambádi
Ponnapet	t	ಪೊನ್ನಪೆಟೆ	Ponnapeṭe
Pushpagiri	m	ಪುಷ್ಪಗಿರಿ	Pushpagiri
Ramswami Kanave	h	ರಾಮಸ್ವಾಮಿ ಕಾನಾವೆ	Rámasvámi kānave
Rampur	v	ರಾಮಪುರ	Rámpura
Sampaji	g	ಸಂಪಾಜಿ	Sampaji
Shanivarsante	v	ಶನಿವಾರಸಂತे	Shanivárasante
Siddesvara	m	ಶಿದ್ದೇಷ್ವರ	Siddésvara
Somvarpet	t	ಸೋಮವಾರಪೆಟೆ	Sómavarapéṭe
Suntikoppa	v	ಸುಂಟಿಕೊಪ್ಪ	Sunṭikoppa
Surlabimut-nad	n	ಸೂರ್ಲಬಿಮುತ್ನಾಡು	Súrlabbi-muttu-nádu
Suvarnavati	r	ಸುವರ್ನಾವತೀ	Suvarnávati
Tadiandamol	m	ತಡಿಯಂಡಮೇಳ	Tadiyanḍamól
Tale Kaveri	m	ತಲೆ ಕಾವೇರಿ	Talé Kávéri
Tavalgeri-mur-nad	n	ತಾವಳಗೆರಿ ಮುರುನಾಡು	Távalagéri-múru-nádu
Tavu-nad	n	ತಾವುನಾಡು	Távu-nádu
Titimati	v	ತಿತಿಮಾತಿ	Titimati
Ulguli-mudigeri-nad	n	ಉಲುಗೂಲಿ ಮೂಡಿಗೆರಿ ನಾಡು	Ulugúli múdigéri-nádu
Virarajendrapet or Virajpet	:	ವಿರಾರಾಜೇಂಡ್ರಪೆಟೆ	Vírarájéndrapéṭe
Yedava-nad	n	ಯೆಡವನಾಡು	Yedava-nádu
Yedenalknad	T	ಯೆಡೆನಾಲ್ಕುನಾಡು	Yedenálkunádu
Yelusavirshime	T	ಯೆಳುಸಾವಿರಿ ಶಿವೆ	Yélusávirashíme

## APPENDIX II.

### *The Ikkeri, Keladi or Bednur Dynasty.*

The following valuable information regarding the Rajas of Ikkeri Keladi or Bednur,\* has been favoured by Mr. F. M. Mascarenhas of Mangalore, who has written a History of Canara and other works relating to that interesting region. "I have consulted" he says "two Canarese manuscripts, one which came to me from Bednore, and another from Kundapur in South Canara."

"Col. Wilks says that the family of the above Rajas settled at Keladi in 1199 A. D. The second Raja, Sadasiva (1513—1545) conquered all the rebellious palegars or petty Rajas of Canara and brought them under the dominion of Bijanagar. Sadasiva then subjugated Tuluva (South Canara) as far as Cassergode, where he erected a stone pillar set to mark the boundary. The inscriptions commemorating his conquests are still extant in Cassergode on the banks of the Chandragiri river, between a mosque of the Mapillas and a pagoda of the Hindus.

"During the long reign of Venkatappa I (1582—1627) Pietro della Valle, an Italian traveller, visited Canara in 1623. This remarkable person was born at Rome of a Patrician family in 1586. His voyages were published in Italian in 1663 and in English in 1668. On the 8th November 1623, Venkatappa gave audience to della Valle, and to the Portuguese ambassador John Fernandes Leitao, at his palace of Ikkeri. The Italian nobleman gives a full description of Ikkeri, Sagar, Honore, Kundapur, Mangalore, and other places visited by him. His descriptions of Hindu pagodas are interesting. Dom Francis da Gama, grandson of Vasco da Gama, and Viceroy of Goa, sent the Portuguese embassy.

"Father Leonard Paes, who was descended from the family of the Kings of Singarpur, and published his *Promptuario de Definicoens Indicas* in 1713, says that Sivappa (1645—1660) had collected enor-

---

\* See Vol. I. 234, 261 and Addenda p. 2, Vol. II. 355, 376, 383, 462; Vol. III. 99, 106.

mous treasure after his thorough conquest of Canara. His possessions extended from the Tudry river to Cassergode or Nileshwar. This Raja's standing army was between 40 and 50 thousand soldiers. Father Vincent of St. Catherina, who published his voyage in 1672, visited Canara in 1657 and 1659. He speaks of Sivappa and of his great favourite, Shah Bandari Isaac, a Muhammadan of Batkal.

" According to Duff (*Hist. Mahr.* p. 90), and Elphinstone (*Hist. Ind.* p. 626), Sivaji, the celebrated founder of the Mahrattas secretly collected a large fleet, took many Mogul ships and embarked from Malvar in February 1664 with a force of 4,000 men in 88 vessels. Landing at a remote point of Cauara, he sacked Barcelore or Kundapur, and sailed back as far as Gokarna. Sivaji plundered all the adjacent tracts and acquired immense booty from several of the rich mercantile towns in the neighbourhood. The English factory at Carwar paid £ 112 sterling of the contribution.

" Somasekhara I (1663—1671) was murdered by his nobles, as stated by Dr. John Fryer of the English navy, who was then at Carwar (*Travels*, p. 394). These Travels were published in 1698. The two Canarese historiographers of this dynasty studiously avoid recording the cause of Somasekhara's death. Dr. Buchanan, on the authority of the learned Ramappa, Karnika of Barkur, says that Somasekhara was mad, and during the paroxysms of his disease committed great enormities. He ripped up pregnant women with his own hands, and for the gratification of his lust seized every beautiful girl that he met. At length he was assassinated by a Brahman named Somaya.

" From Channammaji (1671—1697) to Virammaji (1757—1763) the history is correctly recorded in several works. I have consulted the History of Dr. Thomas de Castro, Bishop of Fulsivelem and first Vicar Apostolic of Canara, who died in 1684, and the Life of Venerable Father Joseph Vaz, printed in 1745, which give many interesting details about the grants of the Canara churches and other events. Jacobus Canter Visscher (*Letters from Malabar*, pp. 32—33) says 'the Bednore Prince is much more magnificent and powerful than those of Malabar. This kingdom produces many peculiar commodities,

such as sandalwood, which is found there in great abundance, as well as rice.' This author, who published his work in 1743, calls Bednore the granary of all northern India.

*Kings of the Keladi dynasty (1499—1763).*

- |   |       |
|---|-------|
| 1. Chaudappa Nayak, son of Hulibailu Basappa, reigned   | A. D. |
| 13 lunar years and 7 months, from 1499 to 1513.   |       |
| 2. Sadasiva Nayak, son of Chaudappa Nayak, reigned  |       |
| 31 lunar years and 9 months, from 1513 to 1545.   |       |
| 3. Sankanna Nayak I, son of Sadasiva Nayak, reigned   |       |
| 13 lunar years and 5 months, from 1545 to 1558.   |       |
| 4. Sankanna Nayak II, younger brother of Sankanna Nayak I,  |       |
| 12 lunar years and 1 month, from 1558 to 1570.  |       |
| 5. Ramaraja Nayak, son of Sankanna Nayak I, reigned   |       |
| 12 lunar years and 1 month, from 1570 to 1582.  |       |
| 6. Venkatappa Nayak I, younger brother of Ramaraja, reigned   |       |
| 46 lunar years, 11 months, 25 days, from 1582 to 1629.  |       |
| 7. Virabhadra Nayak, grandson of Venkatappa Nayak I, and<br>son of Bhadrappa Nayak, reigned                   |       |
| 16 lunar years and 10 days, from 1629 to 1645.  |       |
| 8. Sivappa Nayak, grandson of Sankanna Nayak II, and<br>son of Siddappa Nayak, reigned                        |       |
| 14 lunar years, 9 months, 20 days, from 1645 to 1660.   |       |
| 9. Venkatappa Nayak II, younger brother of Sivappa Nayak,   |       |
| 11 lunar months and 14 days, from 1660 to 1661.   |       |
| 10. Bhadrappa Nayak, son of Sivappa Nayak, reigned  |       |
| 2 lunar years, 6 months, 5 days, from 1661 to 1663.   |       |
| 11. Somasekhara Nayak I, younger brother of Bhadrappa Nayak,<br>8 lunar years and 15 days, from 1663 to 1671. |       |
| 12. Channammaji, widow of Somasekhara Nayak I, reigned  |       |
| 25 lunar years, 4 months, 20 days, from 1671 to 1697.   |       |
| 13. Basappa Nayak I, adopted son of Queen Channammaji, reigned  |       |
| 17 lunar years, 4 months, 25 days, from 1697 to 1714.   |       |
| 14. Somasekhara Nayak II, son of Basappa Nayak I, reigned   |       |
| 25 lunar years, 4 months, 23 days, from 1714 to 1739.   |       |

15. Basappa Nayak II, nephew of Somasekhara Nayak II, A. D.  
and son of Virabhadrappa Nayak, reigned  
16 lunar years, 4 months, 15 days, from 1739 to 27th Oct. 1754.
16. Channa Basappa Nayak, adopted son of Basappa Nayak II,  
reigned 2 lunar years, 8 months and 27 days,  
from 28th October 1754 to 18th July 1757.
17. Virammaji, widow of Basappa Nayak II, reigned  
5 lunar years and 6 months,  
from 19th July 1757 to 16th January 1763.
18. Somasekhara Nayak III, adopted son of Queen Virammaji.  
• The 18 sovereigns of the Keladi dynasty reigned 265 lunar years, 1 month and 25 days.\*

The kinship (alluded to pp. 103 and 107) of the Coorg Rajas to those of Ikkeri, Keladi or Bednur is distinctly recognized in the annals of the latter house, which contain the following notices of events connected with them, beyond what are mentioned in the text.

Venkatappa Nayak, after overrunning South Canara, visited the temple of Subrabmanya, and thence sent a force against the Coorg Raja, probably Vira Raja, who was compelled to pay a contribution in token of homage.

Subsequently, when Virabhadra Nayak was on the throne, his general Sivappa Nayak, after punishing Bhairasa Wodeyar of Karkala, crossed over the Nilesvara river and invaded Malayalam or Malabar. The Coorg Raja, probably Appaji Raja, came to the aid of the latter but was attacked and put to flight. The Bednur troops then entered Coorg, and plundering the territory, took the Raja prisoner. His wife, supported by Krishnappa Nayak of Arkalgudu (i. e. Balam), coming into the presence of the conqueror, prostrated themselves at his feet and interceded for the Raja: whereupon he was released and restored to his kingdom, on the conditions of paying tribute, engaging never again to

\* Mr. Bowring says (*East. Exer.* p. 121) "there are various versions of the descent of the successive chiefs, but the writer has in his possession the following grants issued by them, with the dates attached.

Venkatappa	A. D.	1600	Channammaji	A. D.	1699
Sivappa	"	1651	Somasekhara	"	1726
Bhadrappa	"	1671	Eudi Baswappa	"	1740
Baswappa	"	1697			

take up arms against the Bednur State, and undertaking to assist it in all offensive or defensive wars.

When Sivappa Nayak was king, Muddu Raja of Coorg paid him a visit while residing in the palace of Venipura. When the latter was about to depart, Sivappa Nayak requested him to ask some favour, to which Muddu Raja replied that he had all he wanted ; but on being further pressed, stated that the only thing he lacked was a son who might succeed him. Thereupon Sivappa Nayak, meditating on the deity of Ramesvara, caused a golden lamp with feet to be made, which he lighted, putting in ghee, and gave it to the Raja of Coorg, enjoining him to maintain the flame for a year and a day, by which time he should be blessed with offspring. Muddu Raja taking the lamp, departed to his own country, where having obeyed the injunctions given to him, before a year was ended his wife bore him a son. Sivappa Nayak was highly gratified to receive this intelligence, as well as the presents sent by the Coorg Raja on the occasion, and in token of his pleasure bestowed some part of Sulya upon the child (Dodda Virappa) to provide him with milk (see page 107.)

Subsequently, when Channamaji, with her adopted son Basappa, repaired to the shrine of Subrahmanya, the Raja of Coorg paid her a visit and valuable presents were exchanged between them.

In the reign of Somasekhara Nayak occurred the transactions related at page 106.

## Addenda et Corrigenda.

### Vol. I.

- Page 190, line 9. For *twelve*, read *twenty one*.  
 191, " last, " *first half, &c.*, " 527 B. C.  
 192, " 21, " *Kongus* *Gangas*.  
 193, " 12, first column of table, between Vishnu Gopa and Malhava, insert  
     ? *Raja Malla* ... ... 350.  
 " " 3—5, second column, read—  
     *Vilanda Raja*,  
     *Sri Vallabha*  
     *Nava Kama*, *Sivamara*, *Kongani Maharaja* 668:  
 " " 12, do, insert  
     —, *Racha Malla Permmanadi* 857—869.  
     do, *Permmanadi* ... 869—  
 203, " 6, For *one . . . in*, read *ten in various parts of*.  
 " " 8, After *who*, read *preceded the Pallavas*.  
 204, " 14, Add, The Chalukya King Vikramaditya, ruling 733—746, is stated to have slain the Pallava king Nandi Pota Varmma in battle, and entering Kanchi without destruction, overlaid with gold the stone statues of Raja Simhesvara and other deva kula made by Narasimha Pota Varmma.  
 " 17, For 7th read (?) 11th  
 205, " 4 of table. Read *Pulakesi, Rana Vikrama*.  
 206, " 1—2, first column of table. Read—  
     *Satyasraya, Pulakesi...* ... (?) 606—634  
     *Amara, Ambera*  
 " " 4, do For 592 read (?) 639  
 " " 1—2, second column. Read—  
     *Vikramaditya* ... ... 733—747.  
     *Kirtti Varma* .. ... 747—758 . .  
 208, " 22, After *himself* insert *protector of*.  
 209, " 17. For *Jaya Simha* add foot note—  
     An inscription at Anantapur gives his full name as *Srimat Traiokya Malla Vira Nolamba Pallava Permmanadi Jaya Singha Deva*, and it would appear that his mother was a Pallava princess.  
 " 210, " last. Add foot note—  
     According to one inscription Ahava Malla was the younger brother of Sankama.  
 " 214, " 3, first column of table. Insert 1065.  
 " " 8, 1232.  
 " " 29, Omit *apparently*. For *but . . . latter*, read *He*.  
 " " 33, After *son* insert *was*. Omit *is* to end of sentence.  
 " 215, " 8, For *resided in* read *terrified*.  
 " " 11, " *Anemal* " *Anamale*.  
 " " 12, " *Konkanad* " *Konkana*.  
 " " 25, " *Nangale* " *Nangali*.  
 " " " *Balasagere* " *Halsage*.  
 " " 26 Omit *Priyavana* to end of sentence.  
 " 235, " 14 For *Timme* read *Tamme*. Also wherever this name occurs, as Vol. II, 94, &c.  
 , 371, first note. For *Vams. Brah.* read *S. Inv. Pal.*  
 " 394, " Begin " On travelling through the Satara districts, I found Canarese spoken in villages much to the north of the limits assigned to it by the best authorities, reaching nearly up to Pandarpur." Sir Erskine Perry, *J. Bo. Br. R. A. S.* IV. 200.

Budugade...	... Release.
Buṭṭuru ...	... To leave.
Cháku ...	... To nourish.
Chándu-mara	... Sandalwood.
Chávaka ...	... Period of dissolution.
Chavuṭu ...	... To kick.
Cháyi ...	... Beauty.
Chennangulu	... Abridgment.
Chodibandu	... Provocation.
Chungadi ...	... Interest.
Danda ...	... Fine.
Dandálu ...	... Both persons.
Darakáru...	... Necessity.
Dayabuṭṭadu	... Lands rent free.
Dikkara ...	... Disobedience.
Dikkillatavu	... Destitute.
Dinakaipu...	... Passing away time.
Dúta, pertu	... Much.
Ekkalu ...	... Everyday ; always.
Ennave-áchengú	... However.
Ennokaiyatadaya	... Incalculable.
Gaduba ...	... Term
Gaṭṭigu ...	... A prudent man.
Gondu ...	... Regarding.
Guṭṭu ...	... Secrecy ; secret.
Hájaru-illatu	... Absence.
Hulichalu-huḍi	... Red dye powder.
Ikkalatu ...	... Present.
Ikkalu ...	... Till now.
Innu-minnye	... In future.
Jamma ...	... Land given with favorable rent on feudal tenure.
Jangamanga	... Linga priests.
Káchingaḷlu	... Liquor ; arrack.
Kalijiya ...	... Astonishment ; wonderful.

Kám̄badu ...	... Appearance.
Karáru-aneke	... According to agreement.
Kaṭle ...	... Rule.
Kayinjadu...	... Past.
Képadu ...	... Application.
Kirubiyavullavu	... A kind man.
Kirukula ...	... Trifling trouble.
Koḍaku ...	... Shake.
Kodi ...	... Affection; kindness.
Koravu ...	... Deficiency.
Kúduvu ...	... Entering.
Kájí ...	... A goblin.
Kuliyamekara-kuvu	... Abortion.
Kumbe-gandi	... Gate of the water course of a paddy field.
Kuttu ...	... To poke.
Manja ...	... Turmeric.
Manusu ...	... Individual.
Maruvádi ...	... Custom.
Moli ...	... Excuse.
Moli-illatu, mundate	... Causeless.
Naḍapu ...	... Usage.
Nade ...	... A passage.
Naga ...	... Movable property.
Naga-nánya	... Personal property.
Nalladu ...	... Good.
Nalla-malavu	... Pepper.
Nallóne ...	... Welfare; clear; plain; good health.
Nallu ...	... Fair; principal.
Nambituchadipu	... Criminal breach of trust.
Násalu ...	... A miser.
Néma ...	... Practice.
Nénda ...	... To hang one's self.
Néra-allatu	... Untimely.
Nérū ...	... Fact; true.
Nirichidu ...	... To suppose.
Nirichiru ...	... To guess.
Nóduna-vädane	... Immediately seen.
Nótiyandíru	... To expect.

Odara ..	... High.
Odekárike ..	... A holder of anything.
O'di-iṭṭavadu ..	... Distributing.
O'dipópu ..	... Absconding.
Okka ...	... A tenancy.
Olípichiruvu ..	... Concealment.
Olulu ...	... Inside.
Ondé-nenapu ..	... To be unanimous.
O'ni ...	... A lane.
Oppichiru ...	... To deliver.
Orukade ...	... One side.
Otandadu ...	... Consultation.
Ottavadu ...	... Acceptance.
Ottavaṭadu ..	... Unacceptable.
Ottavatu ...	... Rejection.
Padipichiruvu ..	... Persuasion.
Page ...	... Enmity.
Pakka ...	... Possession.
Pali ...	... Blameable.
Paṇa ...	... Wealth.
Paṇagáru ...	... Wealthy man.
Pancháti ...	... Arbitration.
Pattichiru ...	... To affix.
Pinye ...	... Afterwards.
Pirita ...	... Favour.
Pódi ...	... Fright.
Pola ...	... Dry land.
Pone, ádu...	... Mortgage.
Pudijáitu-ságumáḍunu...	Recently cultivated.
Pudipadu ...	... Apprehension; to catch.
Pulangódu ..	... Country soap nut.
Pulije ...	... Tamarind.
Puliyáḍitana ..	... Adultery.
Ruju-átadu ..	... Unproved.
Rúpallate ...	... Shapeless.
Ságusantu...	... An account shewing the species and quantity of seed sown, the extent of land under cultivation, and the quantity remaining.

Saja	...	...	Funishment.
Sama-illate, sari-illatu	...	...	Improper.
Sariánadu...	...	...	Suitable.
Sévaku	...	...	Obedient servant.
Sódne	...	...	Examination.
Suddi	...	...	News.
Takkú	...	...	Sentence.
Takkubáku		...	Conversation.
Talluvu	...	...	Dismiss.
Tamaja	...	...	Doubt.
Tanuja	..	...	Suspicion.
Tángutáne chávu		...	Suicide.
Tappugáru		...	Offender.
Tappu-poripulíru		...	To accuse.
Temo̤gu ...		...	Honey wax.
Tingaváru...		...	Monthly.
Típadu	...	...	Settlement.
Toṇe	...	...	Bail.
Toranditu...		...	Open; unsealed.
Tudi, tale...		...	End.
Undákuvadu		...	Creation.
Vabhana-paliyo		...	Abusing others.
Vali	..	...	To fall down.
Vappa	...	...	Burial.
Véjjagára...		...	Parties.
Vódi	...	...	Distribution.
Wolipichandadu		...	Concealment of land.
Yadutiruvu		...	
Yedatu-buduvadu	... } ...	}	Dismissal.
Yála	...	...	Cardamom.

## APPENDIX III.

### GLOSSARY OF COORG WORDS

occurring in Revenue and Judicial work.

---

#### *Names of the Months.*

Yadamýáru †	...	April—May.
Kádyáru	...	May—June.
A'dre	...	June—July.
Kakkáda	...	July—August.
Chignyáru	...	August—September.
Kannyáru	...	September—October.
Toleyáru ‡	...	October—November.
Brichchiyáru §	...	November—December.
Darumeyáru	...	December—January.
Mályáru	...	January—February.
Kumbyáru	...	February—March.
Mínyáru	...	March—April.

#### *Names of the Days.*

Náráche	...	...	Sunday.
Tingaláche	...	...	Monday.
Chovu-áche	...	...	Tuesday.
Podanáche	...	...	Wednesday.
Béláche	...	...	Thursday.
Bollí-áche	...	...	Friday.
Chani-áche	...	...	Saturday.

\* From Major Cole's *Coorg Grammar*.

† The Coorgs always begin to plough their fields on the 1st day of Yadamýáru whether rain has fallen or not. If the seasons be propitious and rain has fallen, the ploughing is continued; otherwise ploughing is not continued till a sufficiency of rain has fallen.

‡ The Kavéri feast commences on the 1st of Toleyáru.

§ The Putri, Huti or Harvest festival is held during Brichchiyáru.

Adaka	...	... Commodiousness.
Adaku	...	... To take refuge.
Ade	...	... Same.
Adeke	...	... Areca nut.
Aimaddu	...	... Opium.
Akkinji	...	... Since; thence.
A'nakarchi	...	... Compensation.
Anmane	...	... According to.
Araku	...	.. Sealing wax.
Ardi	...	... Boundary.
Arichiru	...	... To command ; to report.
A'richiru	...	... To choose ; to select.
Arichiruvadu	...	... Information.
Arjikáru	...	... Petitioner.
Arjimádiyandu	...	... Petitioning.
Aye	...	... To send.
Ayetu	...	... Issued.
Badakuva-batte	...	Maintenance.
Badalu	...	... Separate.
Bádavu	...	... An unsupported man.
Badláyitu-vichára	...	... Review.
Baimbu	...	... Transgression ; force.
Banda	...	... Resin.
Báne	...	... High ground attached to certain paddy-fields.
Banna	...	... Big ; large.
Bare-beyi	...	... To fire cattle.
Batte	...	... Road.
Beli	...	... To offer a sacrifice.
Bélu	...	... Wet land.
Bendúrta	...	... Relationship.
Bérichiru	...	... To think.
Beriya	...	... Quickness ; soon.
Bole	...	... To grow.
Bólenekku...	...	... To squeeze one's neck.
Bollekallu	...	... Toddy.
Bondicháyitv	...	... Necessary.
Bóre	...	... Separate.
Buddi-illatu	...	... Ignorance.

## INDEX.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>Abercromby, Lieut., 102, 104, 152.<br/>     Abercromby, Sir, R., 115, 116, 118.<br/> <b>Abhrambára</b>, 195, 196, 197, 198.<br/> <b>Abkari</b>, 383.<br/> <b>Achu Nayaka</b>, 99.<br/> <b>Adam</b>, Sir, F., 168, 172.<br/> <b>Adjectives</b>, 283.<br/> <b>Administration</b>, 312.<br/> <span style="margin-left: 2em;">—British</span>, 349.<br/> <b>Adverbs</b>, 290.<br/> <b>Agasa</b>, 206.<br/> <b>Agastya</b>, 86, 87, 227, 228.<br/> <b>Agni parvata</b>, 87.<br/> <b>Ainab-okkalar</b>, 202, 363.<br/> <b>Aimmokkalu</b>, 209.<br/> <b>Airis</b>, 202, 363.<br/> <b>Ajjappa</b>, 262.<br/> <b>Ali Beg</b>, 114.<br/> <b>Almunda</b>, 222, 223, 276, 278, 297.<br/> <b>Amadnad</b>, 167.<br/> <b>Amarasulya</b>, 107, 110, 114, 119,<br/>         188, 349.<br/> <b>Amatinad</b>, 112.<br/> <b>Ambate betta</b>, 3.<br/> <b>Amma Kodagas</b>, 202, 227, 363.<br/> <b>Anandapur</b>, 36, 44, 270, 277.<br/> <b>Ancestor worship</b>, 259, 260<br/> <b>Andani</b>, 10.<br/> <b>Anechaukur</b>, 308, 398.<br/> <b>Anjigirinad</b>, 99.<br/> <b>Appachanna</b>, 199.<br/> <b>Appachu</b>, Madanta, 179.<br/> <b>Appagalla</b>, 135, 167, 170, 194.<br/> <b>Appaji</b>, 101, 112, 135, 142, 162, 171,<br/>         195.     </p> | <p><b>Appaji Raja</b>, 100, 102, 104, 107,<br/>         109, 110, 164.<br/> <b>Appanna</b>, 143, 161.<br/> <b>Appayya</b>, 191, 199, 291.<br/> <b>Arala</b>, 112.<br/> <b>Architectural Remains</b>, 297.<br/> <b>Ardha Chandra parvata</b>, 89.<br/> <b>Arkalgúd</b>, 109, 117, 125, 126.<br/> <b>Armeri</b>, 99, 222, 223.<br/> <b>Art and Industry</b>, 297.<br/> <b>Arts, industrial</b>, 306.<br/> <b>Asuras</b>, 86.<br/> <b>Bailu gadde</b>, 29.<br/> <b>Baitur</b>, 197, 269.<br/> <b>Bala Muri</b>, 228.<br/> <b>Balam</b>, 96, 97, 98, 105.<br/> <b>Bilele</b>, 106, 109.<br/> <b>Baliur</b>, 97, 105, 106.<br/> <b>Ballalas, Hoysala</b>, 98.<br/> <b>Bamboo Districts</b>, 42.<br/> <b>Banajiga</b>, 206.<br/> <b>Banavase</b>, 97.<br/> <b>Báne land</b>, 364.<br/> <b>Bangalore</b>, 116, 167, 192, 197, 307,<br/>         402.<br/> <b>Bantwal</b>, S, 126, 127, 197.<br/> <b>Barakúru</b>, 99.<br/> <b>Darapole</b>, 7.<br/> <b>Barike</b>, 264.<br/> <b>Barlow, Sir George</b>, 131.<br/> <b>Basava</b>, 170, 171, 172, 176, 185.<br/> <b>Basavalinga</b>, 131, 140—146, 161.<br/> <b>Basava Linga Deva Raja Wodeyar</b>,<br/>         10.<br/> <b>Basavani river</b>, 8.     </p> |
|---|---|

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Basavapatna, 125.                                    | Brook, Col., 181.                         |
| Basel Mission, 273.                                  | Brown, Capt., 115.                        |
| Bedar, 206.  | Buran-ud-Din, 113.                        |
| Bednur, 99, 103, 105, 108.                           | Butterworth, Capt., 180.                  |
| Bell, Thomas, 180.                                   |   |
| Bellare, 108, 110, 119, 121, 126,<br>198.            | Canara, 2, 97, 131.                       |
| Bellur, 6, 182, 264.                                 | Cannanore, 115, 117, 307, 398.            |
| Belur, 106.  | Cardamoms, 32—35, 379.                    |
| Benganad hills, 4, 5.                                | Cariyappa, Colavandra, 402, 405.          |
| Benki Navab, 121.                                    | Carnivora, 51—56.                         |
| Bentinck, Lord William, 131, 172.                    | Casamajor, Mr., 165—169, 170,<br>172.     |
| Beppunad, 69, 99, 113, 167, 198,<br>199, 301         | Castes, list of, 256.                     |
| Besta, 206.  | Cattle, 59.                               |
| Bettadpur, 2, 111, 117, 126, 176.                    | Chalukyas, 97, 98.                        |
| Betti Kanive, 109.                                   | Chamundi hill, 2.                         |
| Bhadra, 9.   | Chandragutti, 99.                         |
| Bhagamandala, 8, 88, 99, 113, 114,<br>243, 300, 301. | Chandrasekharappa, 132.                   |
| Bhaganda kshetra, 87, 88, 89.                        | Chandra Varma, 89, 90, 91, 93.            |
| Bhágati, 5.  | Channa Basava, 167—170, 184,<br>189, 194. |
| Bhagavati festival, 251—253.                         | Channa Vira, 102, 164, 165.               |
| Bidie, Dr., 11, 80.                                  | Chaudigars, 99, 114.                      |
| Biliur, 97.  | Cheiroptera, 51.                          |
| Bilvas, 214, 216.                                    | Cheras, 97, 98.                           |
| Bird, Major, 180.                                    | Chetti Kudiya, 198.                       |
| Birds, 63—69.  | Chikka Deva Wodeyar, 105, 106.            |
| Bisile Ghat, 4, 112, 196.                            | Chikka hole, 9.                           |
| Bittangala, 3.                                       | Chikka Virappa, 100, 104, 107, 108.       |
| Bopu, 125, 177, 198, 199, 200.                       | Chinchona, 43.                            |
| Borer, the, 74—77.                                   | Chirakal, 105, 106, 107.                  |
| Botwas, 216.   | Chitrashkara, 93, 94, 95, 96, 194.        |
| Bowring, Mr., 365, 404.                              | Chocolate, 48.                            |
| Brahma, 86, 87, 88.                                  | Choran hole, 9, 56.                       |
| Brahmagiri, 1, 3, 4, 8, 36, 66, 87,<br>89, 227.      | Christianity, 271.                        |
| Brahma Kshetra, 88, 89.                              | Christians, 217.                          |
| Brahmans, 85, 204, 205, 227,<br>257.                 | Clarke, Dr., 139, 140.                    |
|  | Clive, Lord, 126.                         |
|  | Close, Sir Barry, 127, 128.               |
|  | Coffee, 35—43, 375.                       |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| Coffee Exports, 41.   | Cubbon, Sir Mark, 201, 271, 274,<br>402, 404.  |
| —Estates, 41.   | Dálbhya, 88.   |
| —Revenue from, 378.   | Dalhousie, Lord, 193.  |
| Cole, Mr., 135—140, 144—147, 150,<br>164, 165.  | Darji, 206.  |
| Cole, Major, 46, 279, 297, 368.   | Davasi Betta, 1, 3, 9.   |
| Connor, Lieut., 100, 162, 237, 273,<br>309, 312, 379.   | Demon worship, 260.  |
| Coorg, 1, 6, 7, 15, 19, 24, 50, 93, 96,<br>98, 99, 101, 105—115, 118—<br>121, 124, 125, 131, 135, 141, 143,<br>150, 161, 162, 164, 166, 168,<br>169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 176,<br>179, 181, 182, 185, 188, 189,<br>193, 198, 200, 201, 228, 242,<br>273, 298, 306, 402.  | Departments, Civil, 361.   |
| Coorg (Kodagu) Proper, 2, 255, 309,<br>312, 313, 315, 345.  | Devhgiri, 98.  |
| Coorg Rajas, 99, 100, 101, 103.<br>—geneological table of, 105.   | Devakánta, 91, 92.   |
| Coorgs 50, 60, 68, 70, 86, 92, 93,<br>100, 103, 110, 111, 114, 118, 120,<br>125, 133, 134, 142, 143, 144, 150,<br>162, 165, 168, 180, 181, 185, 188,<br>194, 198, 200—204, 208, 210,<br>218—228, 246, 251, 278, 296,<br>310, 314, 329, 331, 363.<br>—ceremonies at child birth of,<br>238.<br>—Funeral ceremonies of, 240.<br>—House of, 228, 231.<br>—Law of inheritance, 231.<br>—Weddings of, 231—237.<br>—Jamma, 114. | Devambikegamma, 104.   |
| Coote, Sir Eyre, 110.   | Devammáji, 132, 133, 135, 136, 138<br>—141, 143—148, 166, 167, 170,<br>171, 172, 178, 193, 194, 195. |
| Cornwallis, Lord, 116—119, 271.   | Devappa Raja, 100, 104, 109.   |
| Cotton, 44.   | Devar kádu, 264.   |
| Courts, 388.  | Devereux, the Hon'ble, Mr., 402.   |
| Crops, 28.  | Dharma Yarmma, 88.   |
|   | Dhatripura, 87.  |
|   | Dhuli-paddy tax, the, 369.   |
|   | Dhuli betta, 99.   |
|   | Disney, Major, 124.  |
|   | Doddana, 299.  |
|   | Dodda avva, 222, 223.  |
|   | Dodda Channammaji, 105.  |
|   | Dodda Sada Siva Raja, 105.   |
|   | Dodda Virappa, 100, 104—109, 116.  |
|   | Dodda Vira Rajendra Wodeyar, 100,<br>101, 102, 170, 178, 209, 262, 271,<br>302.                      |
|   | Drummond, Major, 193.  |
|   | Duncan, Mr., 120, 130.   |
|   | Dunlop, Lieut.-Col., 124.  |
|   | Erskine, Lieut., 180.  |
|   | Expenditure, State, 386.   |
|   | Exports, list of, 307.   |
|   | Fairs, 309.  |
|   | Fast, Lieut., 397.   |

- Fauna, 50—84.  
 Fazal-ulla-khan, 108.  
 Ferns, 25.  
 Finch, Col. 117.  
 Fire flies, 77.  
 Fishes, 72, 73.  
 Flora, 15—49.  
 Forests, 380.  
 Forts, 301.  
 Fowls, Col., 180, 181, 187  
 Francis, Col., 398.  
 Fraser, Genl., 59, 101, 171, 176, 177,  
     178, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189,  
     273, 274, 251, 379, 401.  
 Fraserpet, 1, 2, 4, 9, 12, 14, 24, 49,  
     57, 113, 273, 274, 297, 299, 302,  
     303, 349, 384, 395, 401, 405.  
  
 Ganga, 10.  
 Ganiga, 207.  
 Gaudas, 202, 209, 363.  
 Gauramata, Victoria, 193  
 Geology, 5.  
 Ghats, 3, 4, 11, 19, 49, 197  
 Ghat estates, 42.  
 Ghat roads, traffic on, 308.  
 Ghee tax, the, 368.  
 Golam Ali, 112, 113.  
 Golla, 207.  
 Goruru, 110.  
 Graeter, Mr., 234, 279, 291.  
 Graeme, Mr., 172.  
 Grains, dry, 49.  
 Grama Devatas, 264.  
 Grant, Dr., 185.  
 Gulika worship, 263.  
 Gutti, 99.  
  
 Haidar Ali, 103, 108, 109, 110, 113,  
     134, 150, 194, 313.  
 Haidar Nagar, 108.  
  
 Haiga Brahmans, 204.  
 Hajam, 207.  
 Halasur, 93.  
 Haleri, 98, 99, 100, 104, 10<sup>E</sup>, 109  
     135, 136, 194, 195, 196, 198,  
     303, 397.  
 Hanuman betta, 3.  
 Harangal betta, 5.  
 Harihar, 109.  
 Haringi, 9, 177, 179, 196  
 Harris, Genl., 123.  
 Hartley, Genl., 123.  
 Hastings, Marquis of, 146, 147, 148.  
 Hatgatnad, 401.  
 Hatte-hole, 9, 56.  
 Hattur-hill, 3, 268.  
 Hebbale, 176.  
 Heggadadevankote, 117.  
 Heggade, 202, 209, 363.  
 Heggala pass, 7, 113, 117, 180, 181,  
     397.  
 Heggalur, 97.  
 Hemavati, 1, 9, 94, 96, 97, 179.  
 Herbivora, 58.  
 Herumalu, 266, 267.  
 Hinduism, 269.  
 Hindus, 204.  
 Hirji, 146.  
 History, 85.  
 Holayas or Holeyas, 202, 212, 246,  
     252.  
 Illesálhalli, 305.  
 Hombucha, 96, 97.  
 Horamale, 104, 108, 109.  
 Horamalnad, 60.  
 Horur, 4.  
 Hoskote, 179, 197.  
 House tax, 369.  
 Hudikeri, 349, 405.  
 Humcha, 96, 97, 98.

- Huttari feast, 32, 245—251.  
 ——song, 293.  
 Huyále-male, 3.
- Idiga, 207.  
 Iggudappa Kundu, 4, 267.  
 Igutappa, 258.  
 Ikkeri, 99, 103, 105, 144.  
 Imports, list of, 308.  
 Ingledew, Dr., 135—145.  
 Inhabitants, 202.  
 Insects, 73.  
 Ippanivolaváde, 264.  
 Irpu jítre, 10, 266, 267.  
 Iruli báne, 264.  
 Isvaramangala, 182.
- Jackson, Col., 181, 182.  
 Jaffar Ali Beg, 116, 302.  
 Jains, 204, 210, 269.  
 Jambur, 305.  
 Jamma ryots, 328, 334.  
 ——tenure, 363.  
 Jessy fall, 9.  
 Jinadatta Raya, 97.  
 Jodi tenure, 368.  
 Jogi Muttanna, 107.  
 Joma-male, 4, 264.  
 Justice, 322.  
 ——Civil, 353, 391.  
 ——Criminal, 357, 393.
- Kádakéri, 264.  
 Kadambas, 93, 97, 98, 203.  
 Kadanga-male, 3.  
 Kadangas, 300, 301.  
 Kadanur river, 9.  
 Kadyet nad, 2, 9, 228.  
 Kafur, 98.  
 Kailmurga feast, 253, 254.  
 Kájur-Bágalu, 299.  
 Kakabe river, 9, 258.
- Kakke-hole, 9.  
 Kakkotta river, 9.  
 Kalla-hole, 7.  
 Kallur-betta, 4.  
 Kalnádu, 97.  
 Kalpávati, 110.  
 Kálur betta, 56.  
 Kalyana Basava, 197.  
 Káname river, 8, 86, 87, 88.  
 Kánangala, 5.  
 Kanive-kádu, 15, 18—25.  
 Kaniyas, 100, 211.  
 Kannana, 299.  
 Kantamúr-nad, 165.  
 Kápulas, 213.  
 Karanembáu, 99.  
 Karkala, 97, 98.  
 Kasergod, 8, 182.  
 Kasyapa, 85.  
 Kattemalalvádi, 105.  
 Kaveri, 2, 4, 8, 9, 12, 69, 72, 85, 86,  
 87, 88, 155, 176, 177, 227, 228,  
 397.  
 ——feast, 242.— 245.  
 Kavera Muni, 87, 227.  
 Kavera Raya, 92.  
 Keladi, 99.  
 Kenchamman Hoskote, 196.  
 Kere-hole, 9.  
 Khadar Khan, 116, 117.  
 Khusru Khan, 98.  
 Kiggatnad, 3, 9, 10, 21, 29, 61, 79,  
 97, 99, 112, 117, 204, 205, 212,  
 216, 217, 227, 237, 255, 301, 312,  
 333, 349.  
 Kirindádu, 264.  
 Kittel, Rev., 257.  
 Kodagu, 1, 92, 312.  
 Kodagas, 202, 218, 228.  
 Kodantur pass, 113.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| Kodlipet, 179, 196, 306, 309.                     | Lakshmi, 86.  |
| Kolalapura, 97.                                   | Lakshmi Narayana, 177, 197.   |
| Kollekallu, 298.                                  | Lambanis, 214.  |
| Konanur, 117.                                     | Land tenures, 328.  |
| Kongini, 97.                                      | Language, 279.  |
| Koninchéri, 264.                                  | Law and Justice, 387.   |
| Korachars, 214.                                   | Legislation, 387.   |
| Koramars, 214.                                    | Le Hardy, Capt., 36, 192, 196, 198,<br>—199, 200.   |
| Kotangadi, 106                                    | Lindsay, Brigadier, 176, 177, 186,<br>187, 188.   |
| Kote betta, 5, 9, 16.                             | Linga Raja, 100, 102, 104, 108, 109,<br>110, 112, 114, 120, 135, 136, 141<br>—150, 161—165, 168, 194. |
| Kote Raja, 109, 110, 112, 123.                    | Linga Rajendra Wodejar, 160, 303.   |
| Kottekád, 299.                                    | Lingavva, 195.  |
| Kotur, 97   | Lingayats, 100, 103, 110, 204, 210,<br>257.   |
| Koyuvas, 202, 363.                                | Literature, 291.  |
| Kroda desa, 88, 91, 92.                           | Local Funds, 385.   |
| Kshatriyas, 85, 204, 205.                         | Login, Sir John, 193.   |
| Kudiyas, 33, 49, 207.                             | Lopamudra, 86, 87.  |
| Kuduremukha betta, 2.                             | Macdonald, Capt., 180.  |
| Kulputti Karnikara Mancon, 172,<br>175, 177, 184. | Mackenzie, Major, 131.<br>——— Lieut., 297.  |
| Kumáradhári, 8.                                   | Madapur, 305.   |
| Kumbala, 107, 122, 182.                           | Madaya, Boppanda, 291.  |
| Kumbal gíri, 170.                                 | Madikere (Mercara), 104.  |
| Kumma-hole, 9.                                    | Mahadeopet (Mercara), 309, 385, 396.  |
| Kundada betta, 3, 268.                            | Mahadevamma, 121, 131, 132, 133,<br>140.  |
| Kunta Basava, 168, 181, 185, 186,<br>198.         | Mahadevammaji, 166, 170, 171, 172.  |
| Kurchi, 103, 112.                                 | Maharajdurga, 127   |
| Kurubas, 57, 207.                                 | Mahasvami, 151, 152, 153, 154, 159,<br>160, 161.  |
| ——— Betta, 214, 215.                              | Mahomed Taker Khan, 177.  |
| ——— Jenu, 78, 214, 215.                           | Mahoney, Capt., 123, 124, 127, 130,<br>131, 132, 140, 326.  |
| ——— Kádu, 214, 215.                               | Mahrattas, 109.   |
| Kurumbas, 20, 22, 49.                             |   |
| Kusalnagara, (Fraserpet) 113, 302.                |   |
| Kusuma Kesari, 95.                                |   |
| Kuṭṭad amma, 262.                                 |   |
| Lakes, 10.  |   |
| Lakshmantirtha, 2, 7, 9, 21, 266, 397.            |   |
| Lakshmaiya, 267.                                  |   |

- \*Maki-gadde, 29.  
 Malabar, 2, 98, 227, 257.  
 Mala-kádu, 15—18, 50.  
 Malimbi hill, 5.  
 Mallappa, 133.  
 Mallayya, 104, 109.  
 Mallusoge, 116.  
 Mandaya, 170.  
 Mangalore, 8, 99, 110, 121, 129, 197,  
     271, 307, 398.  
 Manjarabad, 96, 195.  
 Maples, 202.  
 Marenad hills, 3, 56, 60.  
 Markas, 210.  
 Mathews, Genl., 110.  
 Matsya desa, 88, 89, 91.  
 Mattapur-hole, 9.  
 Maukal-betta, 3.  
 Mausoleums, 304.  
 Mead, Col., 406.  
 Medas, 214.  
 Medical, 408.  
 Melbangadi, 96.  
 Mendalenad, 237, 301.  
 Mendicants, 211.  
 Mercara, 2, 4, 6, 9, 12, 14, 23, 41,  
     62, 102, 104, 105, 109, 111, 113,  
     114, 116, 120, 134, 140, 141, 142,  
     151, 161, 164—167, 169—172,  
     177, 180, 181, 183, 185, 186,—  
     194—198, 204, 205, 212, 216,  
     217, 255, 273, 278, 301, 303, 304,  
     331, 349, 394, 396, 397, 401,  
     403.  
 Meteorology, 11.  
 Military, 325, 409.  
 Mill, Col., 150, 186.  
 Minto, Lord, 135.  
 Mir Sadak, 117, 121.  
 Modali, 203.  
 Moegling, Dr., 102, 274, 276, 277,  
     297, 379, 401, 402, 403.  
 Mohatarfa, 384.  
 Mohibi, 86.  
 Monk, Capt., 165.  
 Montresor, Col., 124.  
 Moplas, 36, 122, 363.  
 Mornington, Earl of, 124.  
 Moths, 79.  
 Mountains, 3.  
 Mubarak Khilji, 98.  
 Muddammaji, 132.  
 Muddaya, 100, 104, 108, 109, 108,  
     199.  
 Muddu Raja, 100, 104, 108, 109,  
     194, 223, 201.  
 Mudravalli, 179.  
 Muhammad Sahib, 157, 158, 160.  
 Muhammadans, 216.  
 Muhammadanism, 271.  
 Múkri-betta, 5.  
 Municipal Funds, 385.  
 Muni-Kádu, 9.  
 Muttanna, 146.  
 Muttáremutta river, 9.  
 Mysore, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 113,  
     114, 119, 125, 131, 149, 166, 167,  
     169, 195, 197.  
 Nagappaya, 112.  
 Nagar, 110, 118, 209.  
 Nalknad, 4, 26, 116, 120, 141, 170,  
     171, 172, 178, 181, 193, 194, 195,  
     198, 200, 303, 397.  
 Nallur, 300.  
 Nandagiri, 97.  
 Nanda Raja, 104.  
 Nanjangud, 269.  
 Nanja Raja, 105.  
 Nanjarajpatna, 21, 49, 194, 204, 205,

- 212, 216, 217, 255, 269, 305, 312; 339, 343, 349.  
 Nanjunda, 105, 194.  
 Nanjunda arasu, 305.  
 Nanjundappa, 195.  
 Napoklu, 349, 405.  
 Narayana Nayaka, 168.  
 Natva, 208.  
 Nayakas, 98.  
 Netravati, 8  
 Neyiga, 208.  
 Nilammaji, 195.  
 Nilavati, 93, 96.  
 Nouns, 281.  
 Nujikal river, 7.  
 Nurokkal-betta, 4.  
 Nutmeg, 48.  
 Onkaresvara temple, 164, 269.  
 Outcastes, 212.  
 Padinalknad, 9, 99, 204, 205, 207, 212, 216, 217, 227, 255, 349.  
 Paditora pass, 4.  
 Padmaraja, 194.  
 Palaces, 302.  
 Pallammuri-Kad, 122.  
 Palli caste, 208.  
 Palupare, 106, 301, 302.  
 Palur, 268, 300.  
 Panchalas, 210.  
 Paniyars, 214, 215.  
 Panje, 108, 110, 119, 126, 198.  
 Pannimatta Kundu, 156.  
 Pápanáshe river, 3, 7.  
 Parasu Rama, 85.  
 Parasu Rama Kshetra, 88.  
 Parvati, 90, 92.  
 Payavur, 269.  
 Peggadur, 97.  
 Peile, Mr., 131,  
 Perambadi pass, 3, 4, 37, 308, 398.  
 Periyapatna, 103, 105, 110, 112, 116, 117, 126, 179, 308.  
 Permmanandi, 97.  
 Perry, Sir Erskine, 219.  
 Perumále-male, 3.  
 Perumbu-Kad, 156.  
 Perur, 4.  
 Physical features, 1.  
 Pilgrimages, 266.  
 Plantain, the, 45.  
 ———— Manilla Hemp, 46.  
 Police, 324, 359, 396.  
 Pomburchchha, 97.  
 Ponnangála, 258.  
 Ponnangálatamma, 257, 258, 259.  
 Ponnappa, 186, 198, 199.  
 Post Office, 385.  
 Prices, 311.  
 Prisons, 394.  
 Pronouns, 284.  
 Public Instruction, 401—407.  
 Public Works, 397—401.  
 Purnaiya, 117, 121, 125, 128.  
 Pushpagiri, 4.  
 Putti Basava, 197.  
 Puttur, 197, 312, 349.  
 Quadrumana, 50.  
 Rachamalla Permmanandi, 97.  
 Rain fall, 13.  
 Rájammmaji, 131, 132, 195, 196.  
 Rájasekharappa, 132.  
 Rakshasas, 88.  
 Rama, 88, 267.  
 Ramanathapura, 88.  
 Ramaswami Kanive, 25, 69, 177, 309.  
 Rampura, 309.  
 Ratnapuri, 93, 96.  
 Ratnavati, 93.

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Ravana, 88.  | Sirlecote, 192.                       |
| Ravi Varmma, 105.                                  | Sisila, 97.                           |
| Registration, 392.                                 | Sisukali, 97.                         |
| Religion, 257.                                     | Sisusekharappa, 132.                  |
| Reptiles, 69—72.                                   | Siva, 89.                             |
| Revenue, 351.                                      | Sivachars, 100.                       |
| —and Finance, 361.                                 | Sode, 105, 131, 140, 142—146.         |
| —land, 363.  | Somaiya, 274.                         |
| Rheea, 46, 47.                                     | Somasekhara, 93, 94, 95, 96, 194.     |
| Rice, 29—32.                                       | Somasekhara Nayak, 105, 106, 107.     |
| Richter, Revd., G., 402, 406.                      | Somavarpet, 2, 4, 9, 25, 299, 309.    |
| Ringer, the, 80.                                   | Srimangala, 4.                        |
| Rivers, 7.   | Sripura, 97.                          |
| Rodentia, 56.                                      | Stamps, 364.                          |
| Roman Catholics, 271.                              | Stánikas, 204.                        |
| Rupavati, 93, 94, 96.                              | Stephanas, 223, 274, 276, 278.        |
| Sadasiva Nayak, 99.                                | Stewart, Col., 181, 186, 192.         |
| Sadasiva Raja, 131.                                | Stuart, Genl., 123, 124, 125, 130.    |
| Sagu tenure, 331, 366.                             | Subbaiya, 123, 125.                   |
| Sahyadri, 88.                                      | Subbarasaya, 110, 112.                |
| Sakunipuram, 121.                                  | Subrahmanyā, 4, 59, 68, 107, 196,     |
| Sampaji, 1, 4, 8, 14, 37, 41, 98, 199,             | 198, 269.                             |
| 200, 308, 397.                                     | Sudras, 204, 206, 208.                |
| Sanaka, 88.  | Sugar cane, 44.                       |
| Sanivarsante, 179, 309, 349.                       | Sujyoti, 86, 87, 88.                  |
| Santhalli, 5, 9.                                   | Sulya, 197, 198, 312.                 |
| Sarve river, 103.                                  | Survey, 379.                          |
| Satya Vakya Kongini Varmma Dharmā Mahadhiraja, 97. | Suryappa, 169.                        |
| Sayar, 384.  | Suvarnadevi, 94, 95, 96.              |
| Sepulchres, ancient, 297.                          | Suvarnavati, 9.                       |
| Seringapatam, 100, 111, 113, 117,                  | Suyajna, 87.                          |
| 118, 124, 125, 197.                                | Syntax, 291.                          |
| Serpent and Tree worship, 263.                     | Tadiyandamol, 3, 9.                   |
| Shasana-kallu, 300.                                | Talekaveri, 1, 8, 107, 111, 198, 204, |
| Shore, Sir John, 120, 126.                         | 212, 244.                             |
| Siddapur, 9, 105, 117, 181, 308, 399.              | Tanks, 10.                            |
| Siddesvara, 3, 124, 154, 397.                      | Távalgeri, 299.                       |
| Siddhártha, 89.                                    | Távu-nad, 204.                        |
|  | Taylor, Robert, 115,                  |

- Tea, 44.
- Telegraph, 385.
- Tellicherry, 115, 119, 307.
- Tigala 208.
- Timmappaiya, 227.
- Tippu Sultan, 103, 110—126, 170, 195, 300, 301, 302.
- Tiranelli, 121
- Tittimatti, 401.
- Tejikana pass, 3, 8
- Tomara, 106, 109, 112.
- Tondanur, 98
- Trade and Commerce, 306.
- Trees, fruit, 48
- Triyambaka Māya, 109.
- Tulu country, 114, 122, 125.
- Tulu nail, 107.
- Tulu Brahmins, 204, 251.
- Tweedie, Major, 181.
- Uchingi, 108
- Uddur, 105.
- Ugra bāhu, 94, 95, 96.
- Ulagulli, 111.
- Umbala Nayaka, 142.
- Umlali tenure, 334, 368.
- Uppanangalla, 182.
- Uppār, 208.
- Uppinangadi, 8.
- Utta Nayaka, 99.
- Vaccination, 409.
- Vaisjas, 204, 205.
- Vajramakuta Raya, 93.
- Valamburi, 87, 92.
- Vegetables, 48
- Venkatappa, Dalavayi, 196.
- Venkatadri Nayak, 105, 106.
- Verbs, 284.
- Irregular, 289.
- Vidarbha Desa, 91.
- Vidarbha Raya, 91.
- Vijayanagar, 98, 99.
- Vikrama, 93, 96.
- Virabhadra, 194
- Viraja river, 89.
- Vijaypet, 2, 14, 29, 179, 181, 271, 272, 297, 405.
- Virappa, 195, 196.
- Vira Raja, 100, 102—105, 109, 112, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 127, 130, 131, 136, 138, 139, 150, 164, 169, 173, 176, 178, 183, 186, 192, 193, 194.
- Vira Rajendra Wodeyar, 104, 110, 112, 113, 115, 132, 134, 135, 141, 145, 146, 148, 161, 175, 178, 189, 194, 312, 331, 342.
- Virarajendrapet 120, 123, 124, 154, 180, 309, 333, 349, 385, 396, 401, 408.
- Virasena, 94.
- Vira Varma, 106, 107, 109, 112.
- Viravasu Raja, 105.
- Vishnu, 86, 87, 89.
- Waddar, 208.
- Wages and Prices, 309.
- Wandering tribes, 204, 214, 215.
- Waste lands, 370.
- Wattakolli, 308.
- Waugh, Col., 179, 187.
- Wellesley, Col., 125.
- Wellesley, Marquis, 131, 132.
- Wells, 10.
- Welsh, Genl., 149.
- Wild Tribes, 204, 214.
- Wilks, Col., 111, 131, 238.
- Wiseman, Col., 129.
- Wokliga, 208.
- Wynad, 2, 19, 110, 112.

Yadavanad, 83, 109.	
Yedenalknad, 112, 204, 205, 207,	204, 205, 212, 216, 217, 255, 269,
212, 216, 217, 255, 343, 349, 405,	309, 312, 335, 339, 341, 343, 345,
Yelusavira hills, 5.	349, 368.
Yelusavirashime, 21, 106, 108, 110,	Yeravas, 20, 33, 202, 214.
	Zain-ul-Ab-i-din, 111.