

GAZETTEER

Rare section

OF THE

ROHTAK DISTRICT

1883-4.



Compiled and Published under the authority of the
PUNJAB GOVERNMENT.

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P R E F A C E.

THE period fixed by the Punjab Government for the compilation of the *Gazetteer* of the Province being limited to twelve months, the Editor has not been able to prepare any original matter for the present work ; and his duties have been confined to throwing the already existing material into shape, supplementing it as far as possible by contributions obtained from district officers, passing the draft through the press, circulating it for revision, altering it in accordance with the corrections and suggestions of revising officers, and printing and issuing the final edition.

The material available in print for the *Gazetteer* of this district consisted of the Settlement Reports, and a draft *Gazetteer* compiled between 1870 and 1874 by Mr. F. Cunningham, Barrister-at-Law. Notes on certain points have been supplied by district officers ; while the report on the Census of 1881 has been utilised. Of the present volume, Section A of Cap. V (General Administration), and the whole of Cap. VI (Towns), have been for the most part supplied by the Deputy Commissioner ; Section A of Cap. III (Statistics of Population) has been taken from the Census Report ; while here and there passages have been extracted from Mr. Cunningham's compilation already referred to. But with these exceptions, the great mass of the text has been taken almost, if not quite verbally, from Mr. Fanshawe's Settlement Report of the district.

The draft edition of this *Gazetteer* has been revised by Colonels Grey and Harcourt and Messrs. Steel and Fanshawe, and by the Irrigation Department so far as regards the canals of the district. The Deputy Commissioner is responsible for the spelling of vernacular names, which has been fixed throughout by him in accordance with the prescribed system of transliteration. The final edition, though completely compiled by the Editor, has been passed through the press by Mr. Stack.

THE EDITOR.

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Table No. 1, showing LEADING STATISTICS.

1	2	3	4		
DETAILS.	DISTRICT.	DETAIL OF TAHSILS			
		Rohtak.	Jhajjar.	Sampla.	
Total square miles (1881)	1,811	537	469	417	338
Cultivated square miles (1878)	1,415	461	366	346	212
Culturable square miles (1878)	257	90	56	38	73
Irrigated square miles (1878)	230	17	50	77	86
Average square miles under crops (1877 to 1882)	1,216	357	291	306	262
Annual rainfall in inches (1866 to 1881)	18·8	18·8	19·3	20·8	20·1
Number of inhabited towns and villages (1881)... ..	486	104	181	123	78
Total population (1881)	5,53,609	1,71,215	1,12,485	1,42,177	1,27,732
Rural population (1881)	4,54,147	1,20,690	1,00,835	1,31,359	1,01,263
Urban population (1881)	99,462	50,525	11,650	10,818	26,469
Total population per square mile (1881)	306	292	240	341	378
Rural population per square mile (1881)	251	206	215	315	300
Hindus (1881)	4,68,905	1,34,917	97,668	1,29,508	1,06,812
Sikhs (1881)	159	95	7	11	46
Jains (1881)	5,000	1,338	10	263	3,295
Musalmans (1881)	79,510	21,834	21,703	12,394	17,579
Average annual land revenue (1877 to 1881)*	9,21,853	2,11,024	2,24,740	2,66,151	2,19,938
Average annual gross revenue (1877 to 1881) †	1,053,832	...	...	...	...

* Fixed, fluctuating, and miscellaneous.

† Land, Tribute, Local rates, Excise, and Stamps

STATISTICAL TABLES
APPENDED TO THE
G A Z E T T E E R
OF THE
R O H T A K D I S T R I C T.

(INDEX ON REVERSE).

"ARYA PRESS," LAHORE.

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Table No. II, showing DEVELOPMENT.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DETAILS.	1853-54.	1858-59.	1873-64.	1868-69	1873-74.	1875-79
Population			..	531,118		533,673
Cultivated acres				905,650	905,559	866,022
Irrigated acres				146,593	134,3-8	147,223
Ditto (from Government works)				122,008	99,270	1-3,675
Assessed Land Revenue, rupees				8,97,572	8,98,206	8,98,573
Revenue from land, rupees			..	7,22,210	6,82,362	8,01,763
Gross revenue, rupees			..	7,63,731	9,87,881	9,83,742
Number of kine				248,778	225,719	88,7-3
" sheep and goats			..	44,270	51,720	38,599
" camels			..	1,688	2,128	1,774
Miles of metalled roads				522	53	54
" unmetalled roads					507	490
" Railways						
Police staff			407	523	510	460
Prisoners convicted			837	941	1,954	2,385
Civil suits,—number		1,900	1,322	1,496	2,313	4,017
" —value in rupees		1,53,772	88,072	87,703	1,68,676	2,40,412
Municipalities,—number					6	6
" —income in rupees				17,307	28,595	28,356
Dispensaries,—number of				1	3	4
" —patients				5,764	14,520	16,150
Schools,—number of			67	48	45	45
" —scholars			2,036	2,163	2,576	2,520

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, III, VIII, XI, XV, XXI, XLI, XLV, L, LIX, and LXI of the Administration Report.

Table No. III, showing RAINFALL.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rain-gauge station.	ANNUAL RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF AN INCH.																	
	1866-67.	1867-68.	1868-69	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81	1881-82	1882-83.	Average
Rohtak	192	241	132	157	157	155	284	206	147	287	195	144	208	219	177	234	159	193
Jhajjar	110	175	159	163	114	198	293	314	142	310	197	108	195	180	173	273	168	193
Sampla	134	180	132	141	111	159	305	219	153	375	210	109	211	231	224	328	209	268
Gohana	103	247	65	188	145	217	215	217	203	234	24	177	227	270	234	268	222	204

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the weekly rainfall statements published in the Punjab Gazette.

Table No. IIIA, showing RAINFALL at head-quarters.

1	2		3	1 *	2		3
	ANNUAL AVERAGES.				ANNUAL AVERAGES		
	MONTHS	No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876	Rainfall in tenths of an inch in each month—1867 to 1891		MONTHS.	No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876.	Rainfall in tenths of an inch in each month—1867 to 1891
January	1	2	September	4	38		
February	1	6	October	1	5		
March	1	8	November				
April	1	3	December	1	7		
May	2	5	1st October to 1st January	2	11		
June	3	21	1st January to 1st April	4	10		
July	8	61	1st April to 1st October	22	165		
August	5	37	Whole year	28	194		

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXIV of the Revenue Report, and from page 84 of the Famine Report.

Table No. IIIB, showing RAINFALL at Tahsil Stations.

1	2	3	4	5
TAHSIL STATIONS.	AVERAGE FALL IN TENTHS OF AN INCH, FROM 1873-74 TO 1877-78.			
	1st October to 1st January	1st January to 1st April.	1st April to 1st October.	Whole year
	Jhajjar	8	11	235	254
Sampla	9	14	266	289
Gohana	6	20	216	242

NOTE.—These figures are taken from pages 36, 37 of the Famine Report.

Table No. V, showing the DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION.

1	2	3	4	5	6
	District.	Tahsil. Rohtak.	Tahsil. Jhajjar.	Tahsil. Sampla.	Tahsil. Gohana.
Total square miles	1,811	587	469	417	338
Cultivated square miles	1,415	461	366	346	242
Culturable square miles	257	90	56	38	73
Square miles under crops (average 1877 to 1881)	1,216	357	291	300	262
Total population	558,609	171,215	112,485	142,177	127,792
Urban population	90,462	50,525	11,650	10,818	20,469
Rural population	468,147	120,690	100,835	131,359	107,323
Total population per square mile	308	292	240	341	378
Rural population per square mile	251	206	215	315	300
Towns & villages.	Over 10,000 souls	2	1	1	
	5,000 to 10,000	10	5		1
	3,000 to 5,000	26	10	3	7
	2,000 to 3,000	30	9	2	9
	1,000 to 2,000	101	21	20	36
	500 to 1,000	129	31	43	37
	Under 500	188	27	112	83
	Total	486	104	181	155	78
Occupied houses	Towns	14,713	7,026	2,040	1,486
	Villages	60,100	15,866	14,336	18,269
Unoccupied houses	Towns	8,075	4,534	1,338	437
	Villages	25,442	6,956	5,305	7,496
Resident families	Towns	22,566	11,408	2,867	2,335
	Villages	93,327	24,554	21,109	27,931

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and XVIII of the Census of 1881, except the cultivated, culturable and crop areas, which are taken from Tables Nos. I and XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. VI, showing MIGRATION.

1 DISTRICTS.	2 Immigrants.	3 Emigrants.	4		6			
			5 MALES PER 1,000 OF BOTH SEXES		7 DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY TAHSILS			
			Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Rohtak.	Jhajjar.	Sampla.	Gohana.
Delhi	20,510	30,038	259	388	2,329	1,743	9,072	6,761
Gurgaon	14,134	8,848	259	341	2,226	3,003	3,463	436
Karnal	7,845	10,611	314	275	977	202	461	6,200
Hissar	11,340	9,623	308	340	7,500	630	573	2,577
Native States	28,162	16,600	305	337	10,349	9,289	2,179	5,743
N. W. P. and Oudh	6,764		476		1,715	1,021	1,329	2,029
Rajputana	7,269		469		2,180	2,800	984	1,226

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. VII, showing RELIGION and SEX.

1	2			3				8 Villages
	4 DISTRICT.			5 TAHSILS.				
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Rohtak	Jhajjar.	Sampla.	Gohana.	
Persons	552,609			171,215	112,485	142,177	127,732	454,147
Males		226,224		91,006	60,135	76,004	69,079	245,268
Females			257,385	80,209	52,350	66,173	58,653	208,879
Hindus	468,005	253,113	215,792	134,917	97,668	129,568	106,812	403,489
Sikhs	150	128	22	95	7	11	46	35
Jains	5,000	2,658	2,342	1,338	104	263	326	3,056
Buddhists								
Zoroastrians								
Muslimans	79,570	40,303	39,265	24,354	24,703	12,334	17,579	47,306
Christians	34	19	15	31	3			2
Others and unspecified	1	1					1	
European & Eurasian Christians	17	11	6	17				
Sonnis	79,260	40,178	39,083	24,319	14,703	12,342	17,396	47,361
Shrahs	93	49	44	15		19	59	78
Wahabis								

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. III, IIIA, IIIB of the Census of 1881.

Table No. VIII, showing LANGUAGES.

1 Language.	2 District.	3			
		4 DISTRIBUTION BY TAHSILS.			
		Rohtak	Jhajjar.	Sampla.	Gohana.
Hindustani	552,262	170,311	112,422	141,667	127,862
Bagri	759	70	3	425	261
Panjabhi	561	312	57	84	108
Pashtu	3	2			1
English	21	17	2	1	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Census Report for 1881.

Table No. IX, showing MAJOR CASTES and TRIBES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII A.	Caste or tribe	TOTAL NUMBERS			MALES, BY RELIGION.				Proportion per mille of population.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Hindu.	Sikh.	Jain.	Musliman.	
	Total population	553,009	296,224	257,285	253,113	128	2,658	46,905	1,000
6	P. than	5,155	2,383	2,772				2,383	9
1	Pat	122,776	99,088	83,688	97,891	111		1,086	306
2	Rajput	29,975	15,532	14,443	4,199			11,332	24
8	Gujar	3,032	1,728	1,304	1,483			248	5
45	Mali	7,940	4,214	3,715	4,234				14
27	Abn	15,824	8,026	6,898	8,926				29
17	Shekh	8,314	4,238	4,096				4,238	15
3	Brahman	58,211	31,202	26,919	31,202				105
15	Fejris	4,095	2,196	1,899	53			2,143	7
12	Banagi	5,909	3,278	2,631	3,278				11
21	Nai	10,618	5,624	4,994	5,330			294	19
25	Mirasa	2,780	1,378	1,402	14			1,364	5
40	Jogi	765	2,244	1,151	2,226			68	7
14	Banya	41,470	21,968	18,502	19,310		2,658		75
4	Chuhra	19,901	10,528	9,373	10,492	5		31	36
43	Dhanak	18,692	9,917	8,775	9,917				34
5	Chambar	50,081	26,460	23,621	26,454			6	90
15	Jhanwar	9,878	5,582	4,296	3,942	1		2,289	18
22	Lohar	7,147	4,092	3,445	3,014			988	18
11	Tarkhan	10,821	5,798	5,023	5,770	1		27	20
13	Kumhar	12,091	6,407	5,624	5,622			789	22
32	Dhobi	2,768	1,451	1,312	117			1,334	5
36	Chhimba	4,786	2,569	2,217	2,393	2		174	9
23	Teli	6,313	3,381	2,932	6			2,376	11
38	Qassab	6,318	2,935	3,383				2,955	11
80	Sunar	2,773	1,476	1,297	1,431			45	5

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. IXA, showing MINOR CASTES and TRIBES.

1	2	3	4	5
Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII A.	Caste or tribe.	Persons	Males.	Females
9	Julaha	1,275	681	594
18	Biloch	1,986	990	996
24	Saiyad	889	449	440
47	Maniar	937	501	436
67	Lilari	1,900	1,046	914
65	Od	776	407	369
87	Khatik	832	393	439
90	Kayath	673	332	341
91	Aheri	843	501	342
102	Gushin	565	367	198
108	Bharbhunja	1,029	537	492
109	Agari	940	494	446
114	Kunjra	557	284	273
122	Rahbari	609	308	301
135	Sudh	598	437	161

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. X, showing CIVIL CONDITION.

1		3		4		5		6		7		8	
DETAILS		SINGLE		MARRIED.		WIDOWED							
		Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.						
Actual figures for religions	All religions	144,738	73,958	130,268	144,630	23,213	38,797						
	Hindus	113,683	60,559	110,890	123,268	22,551	31,965						
	Sikhs	16	9	83	22	0	0						
	Jains	1,161	681	1,213	1,230	284	431						
	Buddhists	19,844	12,701	18,068	20,105	2,393	6,899						
	Christians	14	8	4	5	1	2						
Distribution of every 10,000 souls of each age	All ages	4,549	2,873	4,600	5,619	851	1,507						
	0-10	9,810	9,561	184	435	5	4						
	10-15	7,448	4,110	2,487	5,814	74	76						
	15-20	4,779	442	4,098	2,315	223	222						
	20-25	2,919	59	6,609	9,484	471	47						
	25-30	1,960	26	7,341	9,299	697	75						
	30-35	1,311	18	7,145	8,374	694	1,008						
	35-40	992	14	7,258	6,642	1,749	3,343						
	40-50	838	13	6,409	4,412	2,752	5,575						
	50-60	679	10	5,083	2,063	4,238	7,220						

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VI of the Census Report.

Table No. XI, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS.

1	2			4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
	TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED.			TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED.			TOTAL DEATHS FROM																	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males	Females	Persons	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.															
1877				5,577	4,325	9,902	1	1,023	7,141															
1878				11,190	8,988	20,178		917	15,340															
1879				19,088	16,694	35,782	2,020	10	30,576															
1880	8,931	7,857	16,298	8,567	6,026	14,593	3	9	11,583															
1881	13,357	11,664	25,021	9,399	7,315	16,714	1	51	12,190															

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, VII, VIII, and IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XI A, showing MONTHLY DEATHS from ALL CAUSES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MONTH.	1877	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total.
January	615	1,323	1,238	1,948	1,319	6,473
February	529	974	1,031	1,030	1,220	4,864
March	666	1,009	1,114	1,212	1,124	5,125
April	654	1,093	1,338	988	1,329	5,351
May	822	1,077	3,334	1,253	1,141	7,627
June	910	1,347	1,443	1,237	1,150	6,087
July	826	809	719	825	1,068	4,187
August	696	986	2,232	958	920	5,822
September	607	1,590	5,327	1,145	1,318	10,287
October	722	3,999	8,640	1,360	2,191	16,912
November	1,150	4,127	6,310	1,381	1,830	14,828
December	1,675	1,845	3,026	1,286	1,844	9,606
Total	9,903	20,178	35,782	14,593	16,714	97,269

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. III of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XI B, showing MONTHLY DEATHS from FEVER.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MONTH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total.
January	488	729	1,021	1,705	904	4,851
February	405	650	848	848	909	3,660
March	560	581	896	996	831	3,864
April	496	547	702	771	942	3,458
May	594	640	1,606	1,093	854	4,690
June	793	1,012	965	1,097	754	4,611
July	642	592	561	657	681	3,133
August	544	726	2,029	718	543	4,554
September	502	1,237	4,956	851	1,120	8,666
October	589	3,438	3,233	956	1,623	14,872
November	703	3,769	5,958	1,006	1,442	12,833
December	900	1,539	2,764	888	1,430	7,521
TOTAL	7,141	15,840	30,576	11,568	12,190	76,335

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XII, showing INFIRMITIES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	INSANE.		BLIND.		DEAF AND DUMB.		LEPERS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	All religions	132	65	1,552	1,708	312	175	120	33
{ Total	93	49	1,229	1,346	261	146	106	32
{ Villages	107	54	1,310	1,442	287	154	100	29
Hindus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sikhs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Musalmans	24	11	255	263	25	21	20	4

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XIV to XVII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIII, showing EDUCATION.

1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
	MALES.		FEMALES.			MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.		Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.
	All religions	2,864	13,841	33		70	Musalmans	562	861	21	25
{ Total	1,473	9,512	4	21	Christians	4	12	5	4
{ Villages	2,119	11,806	7	49	Tahsil Rohtak	1,129	4,675	21	35
Hindus	1	10	..	..	" Jhajjar	677	2,754	11	20
Sikhs	..	..	..	..	" Sampla	591	3,379	..	6
Jains	178	1,151	..	1	" Gohana	467	3,032	1	9
Buddhists	..	..	..	..	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XIII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIV, showing detail of SURVEYED and ASSESSED AREA.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	CULTIVATED.				UNCULTIVATED.				Total area assessed.	Gross assessment.	Unappropriated surplusable to the private property of Govt.
	Irrigated.		Unirrigated.	Total cultivated.	Grazing lands.	Culturable.	Unculturable.	Total uncultivated.			
	By Government works.	By private individuals.									
1868-69	122,038	24,955	758,607	905,600	7,898	139,942	106,240	2,4,086	1,159,680	897,572	..
1873-74	99,206	35,179	771,451	905,836	16,858	147,850	89,141	253,149	1,158,968	898,206	..
1878-79	123,675	23,558	755,789	906,022	15,902	148,250	89,170	253,326	1,159,360	898,570	..
Tahsil details for 1878-79—											
Tahsil Rohtak	9,460	1,520	284,067	295,047	10,605	46,593	7,700	80,898	375,943	180,611	..
" Jhajjar	18,800	13,095	202,259	234,100	3,337	30,230	7,735	66,460	300,820	224,198	..
" Sampla	40,512	8,532	172,613	221,657	..	24,609	1,771	44,541	265,998	266,439	..
" Gohana	54,897	411	99,850	153,158	..	47,012	14,617	61,629	216,787	224,133	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII of the Administration Report, except the last column, which taken from Table No. I of the same Report.

Table No. XV, showing TENURES held direct from Government as they stood in 1878-79.

Rohtak District.]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
NATURE OF TENURE.	WHOLE DISTRICT.				TAHSIL ROHTAK.				TAHSIL JHAJJAR.				TAHSIL SAMPLA.				TAHSIL GOHANA.			
	Number of estates.	Number of villages	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.
A.—ESTATES NOT BEING VILLAGE COMMUNITIES, AND PAYING IN COMMON (ZAMINDARI)																				
III.— <i>Paying 1,000 to 5,000 revenue.</i> } Held by individuals or families under the ordinary law.	8	10	89	18,221	..	..	..	..	1	1	10	2,015	..	..	..	..	7	9	29	18,205
IV.— <i>Paying 1,000 rupees revenue and under.</i> } As above	18	6	81	10,362	..	..	..	..	15	8	28	7,449	8	8	8	2,903	..	..	..	..
PROPRIETARY CULTIVATING VILLAGE COMMUNITIES.																				
B.— <i>Zamindari</i> Paying the revenue and holding the land in common	15	14	287	14,695	6	6	44	8,198	7	5	173	4,736	..	..	..	..	2	3	70	1,756
C.— <i>Pattidari</i> The land and revenue being divided upon ancestral or customary shares, subject to succession by the law of inheritance.	6	6	125	15,114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	125	15,114
D.— <i>Bhaya-chara</i> In which possession is the measure of right in all lands	146	151	80,979	451,474	107	107	19,662	367,425	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	44	11,317	84,049
E.— <i>Mixed or imperfect pattidari or bhaya-chara.</i> } In which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common, the measure of right in common land being the amount of the share or the extent of land held in severalty.	317	317	44,871	643,159	..	..	..	..	173	173	16,029	280,654	124	124	22,063	262,926	20	20	6,279	90,579
F.—GRANTEES OF GOVERNMENT NOT FALLING UNDER ANY PREVIOUS CLASS, AND PAYING REVENUE DIRECT TO GOVERNMENT IN THE POSITION OF.—																				
II.— <i>Lessees</i>	3	3	1	5,390	..	..	..	..	8	8	1	5,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	519	507	75,833	1,158,401	113	113	19,700	375,618	199	185	16,236	900,250	127	127	22,071	265,829	74	82	17,220	216,704

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIII of the Revenue Report for 1878-79.

Table No. XVI, showing TENURES not held direct from Government as they stood in 1878-79.

x

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
NATURE OF TENURE.	DISTRICT ROHTAK.		TAHSIL ROHTAK		TAHSIL JHAJJAR		TAHSIL SAMPLA.		TAHSIL GOHANA.		
	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	No of holdings.	Acres of land held	No of holdings.	Acres of land held	No of holdings	Acres of land held	No. of holdings	Acres of land held	
A.—TENANTS WITH RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY.											
I. <i>Paying rent in cash.</i>	(a) Paying the amount of Government revenue only to the proprietors.	7,062	42,398	949	6,474	2,599	24,271	3,425	7,564	109	4,089
	(b) Paying such amount, plus a cash <i>malikanah</i>	147	512	..	..	147	512	..	..	..	..
	(c) Paying at stated cash rates per acre	28	240	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	240
	(d) Paying lump sums (cash) for their holdings	29	457	..	..	..	..	1	..	23	448
Total paying rent in cash		7,286	43,597	949	6,474	2,746	24,783	3,426	7,578	165	4,767
II. <i>Paying rent in kind.</i>	(a) Paying a stated share of the produce in kind.	539	8,059	539	8,059	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(1) Paying $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and more	25	417	25	417	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2) $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and less than $\frac{1}{2}$ produce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total paying rent in kind		564	8,476	564	8,476	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL of Tenants with rights of occupancy		7,850	62,073	1,513	14,950	2,746	24,783	3,426	7,578	165	4,767
B.—TENANTS HOLDING CONDITIONALLY.											
I. <i>For life</i>	..	2	50	..	..	2	50	..	..	..	..
II. <i>For period on lease.</i>	} Not written	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	14
III. <i>Subject to village service and payment of rent</i>		2	12	..	..	2	12	..	..	..	..
C.—TENANTS-AT-WILL.											
I. <i>Paying in cash</i>	..	50,548	312,168	9,966	155,478	5,391	43,243	16,512	38,583	18,000	74,504
D.—PARTIES HOLDING AND CULTIVATING SERVICE GRANTS FROM PROPRIETORS FREE OF ALL REVENUE.											
I. <i>Sankalap or Dharmarth</i>	..	1,337	4,963	452	1,495	323	926	465	1,124	157	317
II. <i>Conditional on service</i>	..	116	174	..	..	44	101	72	72	..	..
GRAND TOTAL OF TENURES		59,367	368,879	11,960	171,923	8,466	69,109	20,415	47,652	18,964	80,192

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIV of the Revenue Report.

I Punjab Gazetteer,

Table No. XVII, showing GOVERNMENT LANDS.

1	2	3	4		6	7	8	9
			Acres held under cultivating leases.					
	No. of estates.	Total acres	Cultivated	Uncultivated	Remaining acres.			Average yearly income, 1877-78 to 1881-82
					Under Forest Department	Under other Departments	Under Deputy Commissioner	
Whole District	3	5,397		..			5,397	2,925
Fahsil Rohtak	3	5,397		..			5,397	..
" Jhajjar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Sampla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Gohana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Revenue Report of 1881-82

Table No. XIX, showing LAND ACQUIRED by GOVERNMENT.

Purpose for which acquired	Acres acquired.	Compensation paid in rupees.	Reduction of revenue in rupees.
Roads	961	7,290	490
Canals	570	9,636	679
State Railways			
Guaranteed Railways			
Miscellaneous	116	2,237	83
Total	1,647	19,163	1,252

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XX, showing ACRES UNDER CROPS.

YEARS.	Total	Rice	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Makal.	Jau.	Gram.	Moth.	Poppy.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Sugarcane	Vegetables.
1874-75 ..	877,402	3,141	112,644	173,463	159,790	380,79,987	146,585	28,838	..	..	1,906	88,526	4,570	27,780	2,951
1875-76 ..	760,757	3,440	125,833	166,145	123,740	175,52,343	104,999	22,404	..	..	4,710	49,084	1,000	33,480	2,901
1876-77 ..	773,289	4,755	108,167	177,045	112,273	72,5,257	138,399	26,905	..	..	2,540	42,165	4,200	31,943	2,126
1877-78 ..	823,191	5,326	99,428	179,734	209,655	73,42,353	119,240	28,294	..	..	1,851	49,079	1,526	33,324	920
1877-78 ..	821,403	2,930	107,442	85,953	159,645	73,46,693	128,620	10,944	..	..	1,371	83,647	843	22,554	904
1878-79 ..	685,922	5,096	88,240	175,570	172,436	597,45,898	59,405	12,899	..	..	516	51,088	860	27,149	1,642
1879-80 ..	825,671	10,410	80,683	245,233	165,910	847,55,552	117,623	31,392	..	..	451	40,159	1,357	21,189	2,183
1880-81 ..	874,316	6,945	57,498	269,412	183,985	788,46,661	149,341	34,157	..	..	596	42,249	1,973	11,841	2,387
1881-82 ..	903,803	3,365	51,983	313,568	191,977	269,27,186	187,700	31,952	..	..	377	45,459	2,027	10,281	1,193

NAME OF TARSIL.

TARSIL AVERAGES FOR THE FIVE YEARS, FROM 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

NAME OF TARSIL.	Total	Rice	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Makal.	Jau.	Gram.	Moth.	Poppy.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Indigo.	Sugarcane	Vegetables.
Rohtak ..	228,555	1,205	18,710	80,450	96,058	413,8,543	54,154	3,411	..	..	331	10,867	360	4,631	683
Jhajjar ..	186,162	4	7,896	34,161	84,872	46,17,514	11,733	17,631	..	..	170	1,635	..	740	546
Sampla ..	195,999	211	25,030	47,134	41,043	26,17,070	32,365	1,155	..	..	61	14,279	27	6,078	304
Gohana ..	167,608	4,329	25,676	56,194	12,817	30,1,265	80,386	2,009	..	..	88	15,850	905	7,114	130
TOTAL	778,224	5,749	77,267	217,947	174,191	515,44,393	128,538	24,257	..	..	650	42,521	1,292	18,563	1,963

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXI, showing RENT RATES and AVERAGE YIELD.

1		2			3
Nature of crop.		Rent per acre of land suited for the various crops, as it stood in 1881-82.			Average produce per acre as estimated in 1881-82.
		Ra	A.	P.	Rs.
Rice	Maximum	8	0	0	916
	Minimum	1	8	0	
Indigo	Maximum	8	0	0	720
	Minimum	1	8	0	
Cotton	Maximum	8	0	0	568
	Minimum	1	7	0	
Sugar	Maximum	12	0	0	
	Minimum	1	8	0	
Opium	Maximum				
	Minimum				
Tobacco	Maximum	8	2	0	999
	Minimum	1	5	0	
Wheat	Irrigated	Maximum	8	0	960
		Minimum	1	8	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	8	3	
		Minimum	0	15	
Inferior grains	Irrigated	Maximum	8	1	470
		Minimum	1	5	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	3	3	
		Minimum	0	15	
Oil seeds	Irrigated	Maximum	6	1	426
		Minimum	1	8	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	3	3	
		Minimum	0	12	
Fibres	Irrigated	Maximum	8	0	709
		Minimum	1	5	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	8	2	
		Minimum	0	15	
Grama					984
Barley					880
Bajra					868
Jawar					575
Vegetables					..
Tea					..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVI of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXII, showing NUMBER of STOCK.

1 KIND OF STOCK.	2 WHOLE DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS			3 TARSIKS FOR THE YEAR 1876-79.			
	1868-69.	1873-74.	1878-79.	4			
				Rohtak.	Jhajjar.	Sampla.	Gohana.
Cows and bullocks	248,773	225,719	88,723	22,808	19,701	23,084	23,170
Horses	996	1,430	1,336	474	352	175	335
Ponies	1,745	1,420	919	166	238	825	190
Donkeys	8,001	9,170	8,856	2,322	2,709	2,250	1,675
Sheep and goats	44,270	51,720	88,599	11,836	13,823	4,250	8,070
Figs	6,573	..	5,963	934	1,119	1,509	2,400
Camels	1,688	2,128	1,774	476	746	172	930
Carts	8,392	8,561	8,584	2,565	1,640	2,690	1,653
Ploughs	39,489	40,522	34,487	11,521	9,321	7,105	6,540
Boats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXIII, showing OCCUPATIONS of MALES.

1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
Number.	Nature of occupations.	Towns.	Vil- lages.	Total.	Number.	Nature of occupations.	Towns.	Vil- lages.	Total.
1	Total population	82,103	156,910	189,015	17	Agricultural labourers	721	3,274	3,995
2	Occupation specified	31,163	150,325	181,488	18	Pastoral	184	701	885
3	Agricultural, whether simple or combined.	12,761	94,893	107,659	19	Cooks and other servants	663	367	1,030
4	Civil Administration	1,076	1,567	2,643	20	Water carriers	392	957	1,349
5	Army	236	273	509	21	Sweepers and scavengers	935	4,384	5,319
6	Religion	870	3,119	3,989	22	Workers in reed, cane, leaves, straw, &c.	561	600	901
7	Barbers	415	3,071	3,486	23	Workers in leather	142	113	255
8	Other professions	313	873	1,186	24	Boot-makers	1,004	6,273	7,277
9	Money-lenders, general traders, pedlars, &c.	1,179	2,700	3,879	25	Workers in wool and pashm	1	2	3
10	Dealers in grain and flour	1,731	4,949	6,680	26	" " silk	52	7	59
11	Corn-grinders, parchers, &c.	163	323	491	27	" " cotton	2,234	9,755	11,989
12	Confectioners, green-grocers, &c.	582	204	786	28	" " wood	432	2,581	3,013
13	Carriers and boatmen	520	1,541	2,061	29	Potters	414	2,412	2,826
14	Landowners	6,584	58,184	64,768	30	Workers and dealers in gold and silver.	607	273	880
15	Tenants	3,968	24,369	28,337	31	Workers in iron	887	4,802	5,689
16	Joint-cultivators	225	1,534	1,759	32	General Labourers	1,067	4,627	5,694
					33	Beggars, fakirs, and the like	1,140	4,538	5,678

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII A of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XXIV, showing MANUFACTURES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fabrics.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and copper.	Buildings.	Dyeing and manufacturing of dyes.
Number of mills and large factories	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Number of private looms or small works.	..	4,034	36	1	..	1,012	597	18	127	749
Number of workmen { Male Female .. .. .	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	..	..
Number of workmen in large works.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans.	..	7,184	64	6	..	2,461	1,321	40	815	1,114
Value of plant in large works	..	..	..	..	2,600	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees.	..	9,09,122	9,526	127	2,303	4,89,023	3,70,282	24,000	51,580	1,53,810
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
	Leather.	Pottery, common and glazed.	Oil-pressing and refining.	Pashmina and Shawls.	Car-pets.	Gold, silver, and Jewellery	Other manufactures.	Total.		
Number of mills and large factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Number of private looms or small works.	3,372	1,202	277	..	3	404	1,149	13,181		
Number of workmen { Male Female .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
Number of workmen in large works.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans.	6,014	2,103	390	..	8	623	8,573	30,726		
Value of plant in large works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,600
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees.	6,72,439	1,00,008	71,722	..	254	11,14,823	8,75,191	48,44,215		

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the Report on Internal Trade and Manufactures for 1881-82.

Table No. XXVI, showing RETAIL PRICES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16															
YEAR.	NUMBER OF SEERS AND CHITAKES PER RUPEE.																													
	Wheat.		Barley.		Gram.		Indian corn.		Jawar.		Bajra.		Rice (fine).		Urd dal.		Potatoes.		Cotton (cleaned).		Sugar (refined).		Ghi (cow's).		Firewood.		Tobacco.		Salt (Lahori).	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
1861-62 ..	16	9	22	10	17	11	..	..	21	15	21	4	10	5	16	10	..	..	4	13	3	4	2	1	375	4	6	8	7	1
1862-63 ..	31	4	45	4	34	14	..	..	36	12	42	..	11	7	31	1	..	..	3	1	3	1	2	..	239	2	5	11	7	7
1863-64 ..	18	7	40	2	35	15	..	..	34	14	31	13	12	2	23	11	..	..	1	12	3	1	2	2	185	15	5	9	7	4
1864-65 ..	21	9	32	9	30	5	..	..	26	9	24	15	9	1	16	5	..	..	2	1	3	12	2	1	223	15	7	11	7	9
1865-66 ..	17	15	27	1	28	..	..	..	27	5	23	15	9	5	15	2	..	..	2	4	3	5	1	12	186	10	7	4	7	11
1866-67 ..	19	7	27	12	28	5	..	..	27	6	24	1	9	3	18	7	..	..	3	1	2	11	2	9	150	10	5	9	7	7
1867-68 ..	22	2	28	..	26	2	..	..	29	2	25	10	9	5	17	11	..	..	3	8	2	13	1	8	186	10	4	3	7	7
1868-69 ..	14	8	18	9	13	1	..	..	18	3	18	10	8	8	11	3	..	..	2	7	2	13	1	8	192	3	7	..	7	7
1869-70 ..	9	15	13	6	9	13	..	..	14	15	13	1	7	9	10	1	..	..	2	..	2	15	1	4	201	9	7	..	7	9
1870-71 ..	15	10	19	11	17	1	..	..	21	13	19	4	10	4	15	2	..	..	2	1	2	15	1	10	167	15	7	7	7	7
1871-72 ..	18	..	22	..	18	8	20	..	22	..	..	..	11	..	15	..	..	..	3	2	3	..	2	..	140	..	8	..	8	..
1872-73 ..	21	..	26	..	28	..	25	..	33	..	29	..	11	..	23	..	..	..	3	4	3	4	2	9	160	..	8	..	7	..
1873-74 ..	18	..	38	..	29	..	20	..	28	..	23	..	11	..	20	..	..	..	4	8	3	12	1	14	140	..	9	..	5	..
1874-75 ..	21	..	30	..	29	..	..	..	27	..	25	..	11	..	19	..	..	..	4	..	3	8	2	2	120	..	8	..	5	..
1875-76 ..	23	..	36	..	33	..	..	..	34	..	29	..	12	..	19	..	..	..	3	8	4	..	2	..	180	..	5	..	6	..
1876-77 ..	25	..	34	..	40	..	..	..	34	..	31	..	14	..	30	..	..	..	3	8	4	..	2	..	120	..	8	..	7	..
1877-78 ..	12	..	16	..	17	..	..	..	14	..	15	..	7	..	9	..	..	..	2	6	2	12	1	8	200	..	7	..	7	..
1878-79 ..	12	8	21	..	16	8	..	..	17	..	17	..	7	..	11	..	..	..	3	8	2	4	1	5	100	..	7	..	7	..
1879-80 ..	14	8	23	..	18	8	..	..	24	6	20	6	7	..	12	..	..	..	3	..	2	4	1	8	60	..	7	..	7	..
1880-81 ..	18	..	22	..	23	..	..	..	24	8	20	..	7	8	17	..	..	..	3	..	2	6	1	3	100	..	6	..	8	..
1881-82 ..	21	8	26	..	26	8	..	..	29	..	25	8	9	..	18	..	..	..	3	4	2	12	1	14	100	..	7	..	8	..

Note.—The figures for the first ten years are taken from a statement published by Government (Punjab Government No. 209 S. of 19th August 1872), and represent the average prices for the 12 months of each year. The figures for the last ten years are taken from Table No. XLVII of the Administration Report, and represent prices as they stood on the 1st January of each year.

Table No. XXVII, showing PRICE of LABOUR.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
YEAR	WAGES OF LABOUR PER DAY.				CARTS PER DAY.		CAMELS PER DAY.		DONKEYS PER SCORE PER DAY.		BOATS PER DAY.	
	Skilled.		Unskilled.		Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest
	Highest	Lowest	Highest	Lowest								
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
1868-69	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0
1873-74	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0
1878-79	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0
1879-80	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0
1880-81	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0
1881-82	0 8	0 5	0 3	0 1	1 12	0	0 8	0 6	0 3	12	0 3	2 0

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVIII of the Administration Report

Table No. XXVIII, showing REVENUE COLLECTED.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
YEAR.	Fixed Land Revenue.	Fluctuating and Miscellaneous Land Revenue	Tribute.	Local rates.	Excise.		Stamps	Total Collections.
					Spirits.	Drugs		
1868-69	7,22,210	5,616	..	..	1,400	5,388	23,457	7,58,071
1869-70	7,92,827	5,880	..	..	962	4,664	27,127	8,31,460
1870-71	8,64,043	5,508	..	..	885	5,036	25,608	9,01,100
1871-72	8,82,477	5,769	..	56,104	1,562	4,931	25,502	9,76,345
1872-73	8,82,484	8,660	..	56,110	1,400	6,562	28,002	9,83,218
1873-74	8,82,725	6,637	..	56,110	1,530	5,437	35,492	9,87,861
1874-75	8,82,796	7,128	..	56,109	2,010	5,100	35,685	9,88,828
1875-76	8,81,772	6,529	..	56,105	1,970	5,330	39,956	9,91,692
1876-77	8,83,183	7,163	..	56,119	2,855	6,321	43,847	9,98,488
1877-78	8,82,696	4,734	..	56,119	1,576	6,032	49,719	10,00,875
1878-79	8,01,763	3,539	..	72,194	1,658	5,606	57,853	9,42,613
1879-80	10,18,832	18,514	..	71,297	1,238	4,105	47,692	11,61,618
1880-81	9,42,605	26,273	..	84,379	1,393	3,854	50,665	11,09,109
1881-82	9,30,960	6,596	..	79,419	1,639	4,400	56,870	10,79,884

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Revenue Report The following revenue is excluded.—
" Canal, Forests, Customs and Salt, Assessed Taxes, Fees, Cesses."

Table No. XXIX, showing REVENUE DERIVED from LAND.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
YEAR.	Fixed land revenue (demand).	Fluctuating and miscellaneous land revenue (collections).	FLUCTUATING REVENUE.					MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE				
			Revenue of alluvial lands.	Revenue of waste lands brought under assessment	Water advantage revenue	Fluctuating assessment of river lands.	Total fluctuating land revenue.	Grazing dues.		Sale of wood from tanks and forests.	Sajji.	Total miscellaneous land revenue.
								Ry enumeration of cattle.	By grazing leases			
<i>District Figures.</i>												
Total of 5 years—												
1868-69 to 1872-73	44,19,369	31,433	..	..	..	..	1,039	..	21,120	37	..	30,394
Total of 5 years—												
1873-74 to 1877-78	44,14,738	31,391	..	..	..	..	613	..	20,400	206	..	80,773
1878-79	8,83,353	2,914	..	..	..	..	93	..	2,303	20	..	2,821
1879-80	9,19,025	18,507	..	..	..	..	1,372	..	1,820	12	..	17,135
1880-81	9,33,176	26,286	..	..	..	..	275	..	2,940	33	..	25,991
1881-82	9,31,862	6,311	..	..	..	..	2,918	..	2,767	16	..	3,393
Tahsil Totals for 5 years—												
1877-78 to 1881-82.												
Tahsil Rohtak	10,44,136	11,253	..	..	..	..	304	..	..	..	..	10,943
" Jhajjar	10,97,192	26,512	..	..	..	..	2,906	..	12,705	119	..	23,606
" Sampla	11,18,718	12,041	..	..	..	..	228	..	..	..	..	11,818
" Gohana	10,90,489	9,764	..	..	..	..	1,297	..	..	..	..	8,466

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and III of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XXX, showing ASSIGNED LAND REVENUE.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11				
TAHSIL.	TOTAL AREA AND REVENUE ASSIGNED.									PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT.				
	Whole Villages.		Fractional parts of Villages.		Plots.		Total.		In perpetuity.					
	Area.	Revenue	Area.	Revenue	Area.	Revenue	Area.	Revenue	Area	Revenue				
Rohtak					2,542	2,133	2,542	2,133	1,135	1,450				
Jhajjar	8,955	3,150	..	..	7,302	7,049	11,257	10,238	375	250				
Sampla	480	300	..	..	917	975	1,397	1,273	600	770				
Gohana					470	438	470	498	209	302				
Total District	4,435	3,450	..	..	11,231	10,694	15,666	14,144	2,584	2,771				
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
TAHSIL.	PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT.—Concluded.									NUMBER OF ASSIGNEES.				
	For one life.		For more lives than one.		During maintenance of Establishment.		Pending orders of Government.		In perpetuity.	For one life.	For more lives than one.	During maintenance.	Pending orders.	TOTAL.
	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.						
Rohtak	200	174	1,200	500	7	9	..	..	556	30	36	2	..	624
Jhajjar	8,820	7,727	200	100	1,862	2,161	..	..	10	358	1	142	..	511
Sampla	526	447	26	8	40	60	..	..	110	194	1	80	..	345
Gohana	186	176	..	..	15	20	..	..	30	18	..	15	..	63
Total District	9,732	8,524	1,420	608	1,924	2,240	..	..	706	600	38	189	..	1,533

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII of the Revenue Report for 1881-82.

Table No. XXXI, showing BALANCES, REMISSIONS and TAKAVI.

YEAR.	Balances of land revenue in rupees.		Reductions of fixed demand on account of bad seasons, deterioration, &c., in rupees.	Takavi advances in rupees.
	Fixed revenue.	Fluctuating and miscellaneous revenue.		
1868-69	167,759	..	..	29,844
1869-70	89,891	..	..	83,204
1870-71	18,173	..	..	5,000
1871-72	1	..	..	..
1872-73	4	..	..	14,760
1873-74	4	..	..	2,206
1874-75	41	..	..	1,200
1875-76	998	800	..	2,400
1876-77	..	..	..	9,658
1877-78	523	1,225	..	12,285
1878-79	81,490	7	..	26,025
1879-80	10,913	7	..	260
1880-81	981	..	..	1,048
1881-82	902	2	..	100

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, III, and XVI of the Revenue Report.

Rohtak District.]

Table No. XLIV, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS for TOWNS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TOWN.	Sex.	Total population by the Census of	Total births registered during the year					Total deaths registered during the year				
		1875.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Rohtak	Males	7,694	286	245	127	184	275	279	424	374	160	1
	Females	7,300	236	179	92	160	247	247	421	240	144	1
Jhajjar	Males	6,152	237	157	158	190	308	176	216	612	144	
	Females	6,304	225	143	140	155	218	192	216	727	107	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. LVII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XLV, showing MUNICIPAL INCOME.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Rohtak.	Behl.	Jhajjar.	Bahadurgarh	Kharkhanda.	Gohana.
Class of Municipality ..	III.	III.	III.	III.	III.	III.
1870-71 ..	3,930	5,550	4,503	..	..	..
1871-72 ..	5,150	3,241	5,685	..	..	..
1872-73 ..	4,360	6,983	5,687	3,035	2,167	1,858
1873-74 ..	6,060	7,674	5,872	3,317	1,844	3,064
1874-75 ..	5,675	6,874	6,754	3,515	1,927	4,328
1875-76 ..	5,224	4,192	5,683	2,631	2,000	3,151
1876-77 ..	7,335	3,929	6,882	3,479	2,140	4,353
1877-78 ..	6,121	7,873	6,425	4,291	2,902	4,394
1878-79 ..	6,136	6,920	5,716	3,970	1,797	3,811
1879-80 ..	7,703	9,072	6,279	3,919	1,962	4,327
1880-81 ..	7,337	9,102	5,773	3,747	1,661	4,542
1881-82 ..	8,036	3,452	5,822	4,188	2,039	4,692

Table No. XL, showing CRIMINAL TRIALS.

1		2	3	4	5	6
DETAILS.		1878	1879	1880	1881	1882.
Persons tried.	Brought to trial	1,577	1,924	2,985	3,161	3,611
	Discharged	105	59	623	542	605
	Acquitted	297	412	629	507	621
	Convicted	2,364	1,963	1,682	2,021	1,766
	Committed or referred	12	24	13	94	26
Cases disposed of.	Summons cases (regular)				912	1,009
	(summary)					1
	Warrant cases (regular)				409	504
	(summary)					
	Total cases disposed of	1,708	1,393	1,482	1,520	1,514
Number of persons sentenced to	Death	1		2	18	2
	Transportation for life	2			12	2
	for a term					
	Penal servitude					
	Fine under Rs. 10	1,154	967	913	1,259	1,319
	" 10 to 50 rupees	583	267	209	271	159
	" 50 to 100 "	15	16	16	4	9
	" 100 to 500 "	2	7	2	8	2
	" 500 to 1,000 "					
	Over 1,000 rupees					
	Imprisonment under 6 months	521	225	210	234	152
	" 6 months to 2 years	173	145	116	129	111
	" over 2 years	19	25	7	13	15
Whipping	256	116	118	51	46	
Find sureties of the peace	6	25	8	73	54	
Recognisance to keep the peace	87	101	117	229	185	
Give sureties for good behaviour	118	123	125	85	82	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from State ments Nos. III and IV of the Criminal Reports for 1879 to 1880, and Nos. IV and V of the Criminal Reports for 1881 and 1882.

Table No. XLI, showing POLICE INQUIRIES.

1	2					3					4				
	Number of cases inquired into.					Number of persons arrested or apprehended.					Number of persons convicted.				
	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881
Brioting or unlawful assembly	6	11	7	8	10	73	123	89	112	102	64	90	64	82	*
Murder and attempts to murder	6	4	8	7	7	17	5	8	14	45	3	4		2	
Total serious offences against the person	12	25	24	23	24	91	146	116	143	156	68	107	78	94	106
Abduction of married women															
Total serious offences against property	354	364	244	249	226	241	248	153	125	116	172	158	110	75	82
Total minor offences against the person	59	41	67	90	107	115	55	101	132	138	83	45	88	84	100
Cattle theft	91	147	64	50	38	123	134	78	45	46	93	156	58	20	3
Total minor offences against property	863	543	324	320	253	731	631	382	404	308	457	523	203	213	192
Total cognizable offences	631	1,026	694	739	678	1,271	1,206	812	876	817	869	871	628	520	563
Noting, unlawful assembly, affray, &c.	9	1	8	12	12	40	2	33	49	53	38	2	53	43	49
Offences relating to marriage	2	6	2	1	3	2	10	2	1	5	1	6	1	1	7
Total non-cognizable offences	75	65	70	102	93	183	110	173	246	232	141	71	113	156	147
GRAND TOTAL of offences	1,899	2,233	1,513	1,607	1,451	2,897	2,780	1,967	2,148	2,019	2,019	2,028	1,296	1,325	1,279

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Statement A of the Police Report.

Table No. XLII, showing CONVICTS in GAOL.

1	2 3		4 5		6 7 8			9 10 11 12 13 14					
	No. in goal at beginning of the year		No. imprisoned during the year		Religion of convicts			Previous occupation of male convicts					
YEAR	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Musliman.	Hindu.	Buddhist and Jain.	Official.	Profession. I.	Service.	Agricultural.	Commercial.	Industrial.
1877-78	174	7	816	33	330	659	..	5	..	2	901	..	..
1878-79	242	6	966	35	555	603	..	11	..	5	1,080	..	..
1879-80	176	4	545	22	82	74	..	1	..	..	140	5	..
1880-81	156	5	458	22	68	93	..	5	..	5	122	6	..
1881-82	163	7	452	19	46	98	..	4	..	8	99	3	..

YEAR.	15 16		17 18		19 20		21		22 23 24			25 26	
	Length of sentence of convicts.								Previously convicted.			Pecuniary results.	
	Under 6 months.	6 months to 1 year.	1 year to 2 years.	2 years to 5 years.	5 years to 10 years.	Over 10 years and transportation.	Death.	Once.	Twice.	More than twice.	Cost of main-tenance.	Profits of convict labour.	
1877-78	594	220	152	52	8	1	3	62	15	6	12,372	463	
1878-79	798	249	173	11	15	2	1	73	10	8	15,368	750	
1879-80	58	71	16	13	..	1	..	18	2	1	13,726	913	
1880-81	47	84	28	10	..	1	1	19	7	..	10,635	1,848	
1881-82	45	36	20	16	5	..	13	15	7	..	11,802	983	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos XXVIII, XXIX, XXX, XXXI, and XXXVII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XLIII, showing the POPULATION of TOWNS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tahsil.	Town.	Total population.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jahrs.	Musalmans.	Other religious.	No. of occupied houses.	Persons per 100 occupied houses.
Rohtak	Rohtak	15,099	8,180	62	501	6,928	28	2,622	599
	Beri	9,695	8,876	3	3	818	..	1,804	502
	Kalanaur	7,371	4,201	..	109	3,061	..	970	700
	Mahm	7,315	3,903	4	94	3,314	..	1,055	693
	Kanbour	5,251	1,894	1	..	3,356	..	329	991
Jhajjar	Sanghi	5,194	4,621	..	25	545	3	844	615
	Jhajjar	11,060	6,895	1	93	4,659	2	2,040	571
Sampla	Bahadurgarh	6,674	3,888	..	114	2,672	..	973	684
	Kharkhauda	4,144	2,565	..	..	1,579	..	511	811
Gohana	Butana	7,356	6,971	2	150	533	..	1,041	733
	Gohana	1,444	2,739	31	791	3,863	..	943	785
	Baroda	5,900	5,603	..	14	233	..	693	831
	Mundiana	5,469	5,130	..	61	238	..	579	945

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XXXVI, showing DISTRICT FUNDS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
YEAR.	Annual income in rupees.			Annual expenditure in rupees.						
	Provincial rates.	Miscellaneous.	Total income.	Establishment.	District post, and arboriculture.	Education.	Medical.	Miscellaneous.	Public Works.	Total expenditure.
1874-75			53,790	1,896	7,107	7,905	1,671	86	32,803	50,968
1875-76			54,825	1,295	1,075	8,751	1,780	2	34,787	47,890
1876-77			53,841	1,274	306	9,473	3,422	129	31,977	45,681
1877-78			57,065	1,862	85	10,403	3,782	1,193	33,134	49,961
1878-79			59,060	1,462	926	10,898	3,594	468	32,400	49,847
1879-80	82,164	1,746	83,910	1,466	1,207	12,935	5,949	1,767	29,751	50,070
1880-81	90,411	1,356	91,767	1,567	1,322	13,681	6,880	821	30,181	54,661
1881-82	88,319	2,101	90,420	2,265	1,463	14,393	8,015	1,525	35,390	63,661

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Appendices A and B to the Annual Review of District Fund operations.

Table No. XXXVII, showing GOVERNMENT and AIDED SCHOOLS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
YEAR.	HIGH SCHOOLS.						MIDDLE SCHOOLS.						PRIMARY SCHOOLS.							
	ENGLISH.				VERNACULAR.		ENGLISH.				VERNACULAR.		ENGLISH.				VERNACULAR.			
	Government.		Aided.		Government.		Government.		Aided.		Government.		Government.		Aided.		Government.		Aided.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.

FIGURES FOR BOYS.

1877-78							1	114	1	175	4	567					86	1,551	3	22
1878-79							1	108	1	143	4	554					86	1,417	4	36
1879-80							2	54			4	63	6	336			39	1,622		
1880-81							2	52			5	66	6	433			34	1,827		
1881-82							19	44			5	65	6	508			33	2,161		

FIGURES FOR GIRLS.

1877-78																	2	37	1	13
1878-79																	1	29	1	15
1879-80																	2	33		
1880-81																	1	18		
1881-82																	1	20		

N. B.—Since 1879-80, in the case of both Government and Aided Schools, those scholars only who have completed the Middle School course are shown in the returns as attending High Schools, and those only who have completed the Primary School course are shown as attending Middle Schools. Previous to that year, boys attending the Upper Primary Department were included in the returns of Middle Schools in the case of Institutions under the immediate control of the Education Department, whilst in Institutions under District Officers, boys attending both the Upper and Lower Primary Departments were included in Middle Schools. In the case of Aided Institutions, a High School included the Middle and Primary Departments attached to it; and a Middle School, the Primary Department. Before 1879-80, Branches of Government Schools, if supported on the grant-in-aid system, were classed as Aided Schools; in the returns for 1879-80 and subsequent years they have been shown as Government Schools. Branches of English Schools, whether Government or Aided, that were formerly included amongst Vernacular Schools, are now included as English Schools. Hence the returns before 1879-80 do not afford the means of making a satisfactory comparison with the statistics of subsequent years.

Indigenous Schools and Jail Schools are not included in these returns.

Table No. XXXVIII, showing the working of DISPENSARIES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Name of Dispensary.	Class of Dispensary.	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED														
		Men					Women					Children				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Rohtak	1st	8,901	6,708	6,715	4,933	4,213	497	778	2,025	1,010	806	599	540	971	484	849
Jhajjar	2d.	1,780	1,789	2,309	1,384	1,425	545	288	466	645	484	733	498	726	693	713
Gohana	do	2,731	2,475	2,951	2,586	2,751	339	644	731	776	870	251	588	582	435	497
Bahadurgarh	do.	819	2,034	6,567	4,921	4,835	192	870	801	701	209	307	481	411	927	337
Total		8,223	11,997	16,983	13,624	12,778	1,393	2,080	3,918	3,190	2,546	1,820	2,111	2,640	1,939	2,997

Name of Dispensary.	Class of Dispensary.	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
		Total Patients					In-door Patients					Expenditure		Receipts		
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Rohtak	1st	4,417	7,093	9,741	6,497	7,982	219	374	335	303	334	2,980	2,480	3,260	3,052	2,598
Jhajjar	2nd	2,558	2,566	3,512	2,720	2,629	66	129	133	117	169	884	87	1,082	1,419	1,136
Gohana	do	3,246	3,702	3,614	3,797	4,123	141	212	178	150	163	998	953	1,664	1,295	1,506
Bahadurgarh	do.	1,418	2,985	2,667	5,911	4,654	88	166	255	211	222	1,057	766	1,383	1,225	1,413
Total		11,739	16,186	23,536	18,853	17,688	494	911	901	783	922	5,319	5,024	7,304	6,971	6,718

Note.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. II, IV, and V of the Dispensary Report

Table No. XXXIX, showing CIVIL and REVENUE LITIGATION.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
YEAR	Number of Civil Suits concerning				Value in rupees of Suits concerning *			Number of Revenue cases.
	Money or movable property.	Rent and tenancy rights	Land and revenue and other matters	Total	Land	Other matters	Total.	
1878	2,981	612	511	4,104	21,012	2,18,520	2,40,432	14,811
1879	3,155	637	609	4,401	24,742	2,15,403	2,40,141	13,615
1880	3,465	678	372	4,515	40,311	2,77,922	3,25,233	5,458
1881	3,517	308	580	4,405	94,207	2,50,049	2,85,156	13,945
1882	3,631	468	532	4,631	27,473	2,43,114	2,70,587	9,165

Note.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. VI and VII of the Civil Reports for 1878 to 1880, and Nos. II and III of the Reports on Civil Justice for 1881 and 1882

* Suits heard in Settlement courts are excluded from these columns, no details of the value of the property being available.

Table No. XXXII, showing SALES and MORTGAGES of LAND.

1 YEAR.	2 SALES OF LAND						3 MORTGAGES OF LAND.		
	4 <i>Agriculturists</i>			5 <i>Non Agriculturists</i>			6 <i>Agriculturists.</i>		
	7 No of cases.	8 Area of land in acres.	9 Purchase money.	10 No. of cases.	11 Area of land in acres	12 Purchase money.	13 No of cases.	14 Area of land in acres	15 Mortgage money.
DISTRICT FIGURES.									
Total of 6 years—1868-69 to 1873-74	423	4,640	80,538				870	11,560	147,349
Total of 4 years—1874-75 to 1877-78	262	2,154	40,340	70	651	12,939	1,319	9,925	128,543
1878-79	272	1,867	29,669	109	789	28,349	2,019	11,801	183,967
1879-80	92	768	14,694	35	553	7,553	322	3,571	43,337
1880-81	101	1,369	23,293	24	287	8,357	293	3,598	42,418
1881-82	114	909	24,031	53	335	8,301	262	2,619	84,117
TAHSIL TOTALS FOR 5 YEARS—									
1877-78 to 1881-82.									
Tahsil Rohtak	250	2,325	33,961	43	425	20,855	1,143	15,272	140,441
„ Jhajjar	137	1,217	13,639	75	737	11,050	685	4,422	48,912
„ Sampla	226	1,356	45,898	65	486	19,593	1,385	6,116	119,316
„ Gehana	92	961	17,667	52	370	9,779	911	3,380	117,411

1 YEAR.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11 MORTGAGES OF LAND— <i>Continued.</i>			12 REDEMPTIONS OF MORTGAGED LAND.					
	13 <i>Non Agriculturists</i>			14 <i>Agriculturists</i>			15 <i>Non-Agriculturists.</i>		
	16 No. of cases.	17 Area of land in acres	18 Mortgage money	19 No. of cases.	20 Area of land in acres	21 Mortgage money	22 No. of cases.	23 Area of land in acres.	24 Mortgage money.
DISTRICT FIGURES.									
Total of 6 years—1868-69 to 1873-74									
Total of 4 years—1874-75 to 1877-78	711	7,139	92,877	227	2,391	19,571	116	1,111	8,334
1878-79	1,277	11,396	117,004	376	3,604	12,816	160	1,118	8,078
1879-80	111	1,420	11,961	126	1,040	8,775	14	127	863
1880-81	89	688	6,162	263	2,711	17,390			
1881-82	203	2,029	26,203	320	2,478	23,660	93	1,038	7,477
TAHSIL TOTALS FOR 5 YEARS—									
1877-78 to 1881-82									
Tahsil Rohtak	553	5,671	4,115	452	5,730	28,964	73	2,972	10,748
„ Jhajjar	893	8,552	7,485	201	2,441	11,520	54	195	1,307
„ Sampla	460	3,300	57,123	377	1,790	21,305	46	330	4,412
„ Gehana	294	2,044	56,198	294	846	11,170	104	241	2,279

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XXXV and XXXV B of the Revenue Report. No details for transfers by agriculturists and others and no figures for redemption are available before 1874-75. The figures for earlier years include all sales and mortgages.

Table No. XXXIII, showing SALE of STAMPS and REGISTRATION of DEEDS.

1 YEAR	2 INCOME FROM SALE OF STAMPS.				3 OPERATIONS OF THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.							
	4 <i>Receipts in rupees.</i>		5 <i>Net amount in rupees.</i>		6 <i>No. of deeds registered.</i>				7 <i>Value of property affected, in rupees.</i>			
	8 Judicial	9 Non-judicial	10 Judicial	11 Non-judicial.	12 Touching immoveable property	13 Touching moveable property	14 Money obligations	15 Total of all kinds	16 Immoveable property	17 Moveable property	18 Money obligations.	19 Total value of all kinds.
1877-78	36,899	11,717	36,339	11,360	3,014	92	1,173	4,279	4,27,652	4,723	1,38,399	6,29,774
1878-79	45,493	12,360	42,515	11,936	2,711	149	1,102	3,902	4,54,540	7,962	1,72,552	6,33,034
1879-80	33,683	9,004	35,337	8,623	1,501	32	426	2,178	2,79,869	4,443	81,149	3,70,438
1880-81	40,827	9,938	37,684	9,617	1,689	22	398	2,233	3,33,904	2,720	72,736	4,11,733
1881-82	43,743	11,122	42,703	10,750	1,343	28	544	2,070	3,69,187	4,488	60,019	1,39,615

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Appendix A of the Stamp and Tables Nos. II and III of the Registration Report

Table No. XXXIIIA, showing REGISTRATIONS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Number of Deeds registered.					
	1880-81.			1881-82		
	Compul- sory	Optional.	Total.	Compul- sory.	Optional.	Total.
Registrar Rohtak		1	1	..		
Sub-Registrar Rohtak	278	350	628	243	237	480
Jhajjar	153	202	355	137	158	295
Sampla	801	399	1200	365	310	675
Gohana	207	342	549	213	307	520
Total of district	689	1,294	2,233	958	1,112	2,070

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. I of the Registration Report

Table No. XXXIV, showing LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
YEAR.	NUMBER OF LICENSES GRANTED IN EACH CLASS AND GRADE.											Total number of licenses.	Total amount of fees.	Number of villages in which licenses granted.
	Class I.				Class II.				Class III.					
	1 Rs 500	2 Rs 200	3 Rs. 150	4 Rs. 100	1 Rs. 75	2 Rs. 50	3 Rs. 25	4 Rs. 10	1 Rs. 5	2 Rs. 2	3 Rs. 1			
1878-79		9	7	10	30	85	330	826	1,266	2,058	5,326	9,287	42,582	..
1879-80		4	8	4	15	56	232	664	1,157	3,639	2,935	6,742	34,833	..
1880-81	1	3	6	6	13	44	193	626	892	..	..	892	16,260	182
1881-82	1	6	6	4	14	37	182	695	..	..	..	944	17,250	177
Tahsil details for 1881-82—														
Tahsil Rohtak	1	6	3	2	11	16	57	189	..	..	..	2-4	7,140	42
" Sampla			2		2	13	32	251	..	..	..	360	6,045	64
" Gohana					6	23	172	172	..	..	..	201	2,565	42
" Jhajjar				2	1	3	10	88	..	..	..	69	1,600	30

Table No. XXXV, showing EXCISE STATISTICS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
YEAR	FERMENTED LIQUORS.					INTOXICATING DRUGS.						EXCISE REVENUE FROM		
	Number of central distilleries.	No. of retail shops.		Consumption in gallons.		No. of retail licenses.		Consumption in maunds.				Fermented liquors.	Drugs.	Total
		Country spirits.	Euro- pean liquors.	Rum.	Country spirits.	Opium.	Other drugs.	Opium.	Charas.	Bhang.	Other drugs.			
1877-78	1	9	3	61	423	12	12	8	6	48	13	1,563	6,005	7,568
1878-79	1	9	2	47	441	12	12	6	33	263	7	1,611	5,900	7,211
1879-80	1	9	1	..	393	12	12	8	14	28	13	1,235	4,100	5,335
1880-81	1	9	1	..	472	12	12	11	13	553	63	1,393	3,850	5,243
1881-82	1	9	1	..	586	12	12	18	123	613	8	1,639	4,400	6,039
Total	5	45	8	108	2,315	60	60	463	401	2,193	473	7,141	23,935	31,336
Average	1	9	2	22	463	12	12	93	10	44	93	1,488	4,791	6,279

Note.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, VIII, IX, X, of the Excise Report.