

*Rare section*

# GAZETTEER

OF THE

## FEROZEPORE DISTRICT.

1883-4.



Compiled and Published under the authority

OF THE

PUNJAB GOVERNMENT.

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## P R E F A C E.

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THE period fixed by the Punjab Government for the compilation of the *Gazetteer* of the Province being limited to twelve months, the Editor has not been able to prepare any original matter for the present work; and his duties have been confined to throwing the already existing material into shape, supplementing it as far as possible by contributions obtained from district officers, passing the draft through the press, circulating it for revision, altering it in accordance with the corrections and suggestions of revising officers, and printing and issuing the final edition.

The material available in print for the *Gazetteer* of this district consisted of the Settlement Reports, and a draft *Gazetteer*, compiled between 1870 and 1874 by Mr. F. Cunningham, Barrister-at-Law. Notes on certain points have been supplied by district officers; while the report on the Census of 1881 has been utilised. Of the present volume, Section A. of Chap. V. (General Administration), and the whole of Chap. VI. (Towns), have been for the most part supplied by the Deputy Commissioner; Section A. of Chap. III. (Statistics of Population) has been taken from the Census Report; while here and there passages have been extracted from existing publications, or have been specially written for the *Gazetteer* by officers acquainted with the district. But much of the text has been taken almost, if not quite verbally, from Mr. Cunningham's compilation already referred to, which again was largely based upon Mr. Edward Brandreth's Settlement Report of the district.

The report in question was written in 1855, and, modelled on the meagre lines of the older settlement reports, affords very inadequate material for an account of the district. No better or fuller material, however, was either available or procurable within the time allowed.

But when the district again comes under settlement, a second and more complete edition of this *Gazetteer* will be prepared ; and meanwhile the present edition will serve the useful purpose of collecting and publishing in a systematic form, information which had before been scattered, and in part unpublished.

The draft edition of this *Gazetteer* has been revised by Col. Grey, Mr. Wilkinson, Mr. Purser, and Mr. Fanshawe. The Deputy Commissioner is responsible for the spelling of vernacular names, which has been fixed throughout by him in accordance with the prescribed system of transliteration. The final edition, though compiled by the Editor, has been passed through the press by Mr. Stack.

THE EDITOR.

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Table No. I, showing LEADING STATISTICS.

1	2	3	4	5	6
Details.	District.	Detail of Tahsils.			
		Ferozepore.	Zira.	Moga.	Muktsar.
Total square miles (1881) ... ..	2,752	495	500	811	946
Cultivated square miles (1878) ... ..	2,100	354	407	733	608
Culturable square miles (1878) .. ..	432	81	43	48	260
Irrigated square miles (1878) ... ..	361	178	111	14	58
Average square miles under crops (1877 to 1881) ... ..	2,052	323	390	711	628
Annual rainfall in inches (1866 to 1882) ... ..	19·6	19·6	22·3	18·3	11·1
Number of inhabited towns and villages (1881) ... ..	1,189	323	344	199	323
Total population (1881) ... ..	650,519	153,168	164,548	221,169	111,634
Rural population (1881) ... ..	584,479	113,598	153,391	208,981	108,509
Urban population (1881) ... ..	66,040	39,570	11,157	12,188	3,125
Total population per square mile (1881) ... ..	236	309	329	273	118
Rural population per square mile (1881) ... ..	212	229	307	258	115
Hindus (1881) ... ..	168,645	31,334	30,815	66,936	36,560
Sikhs (1881) ... ..	168,816	15,034	25,840	105,025	22,917
Jains (1881) .. ..	811	147	338	107	219
Muselmans (1881) ... ..	310,552	101,963	107,555	49,096	51,938
Average annual Land Revenue (1877 to 1881)* ... ..	515,111	90,546	153,044	191,201	80,320
Average annual gross revenue (1877 to 1881)† ... ..	717,866	...	...	...	...

\* Fixed, fluctuating, and Miscellaneous.

† Land Tribute, Local Rates, Excise, and Stamps.

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STATISTICAL TABLES  
APPENDED TO THE  
G A Z E T T E E R  
OF THE  
FEROZEPÖRE DISTRICT.

*(INDEX ON REVERSE)*

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"ARYA PRESS," LAHORE.

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Table No. II, showing DEVELOPMENT.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DETAILS.	1858-54.	1859-59.	1863-64.	1868-69.	1873-74.	1878-79.
Population	..	..	..	549,614	..	650,510
Cultivated acres	..	..	..	1,181,050	1,243,503	1,348,222
Irrigated acres	..	..	..	79,679	136,450	231,162
Ditto (from Government works)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assessed Land Revenue, rupees	..	..	..	5,94,278	6,39,023	6,48,323
Revenue from land, rupees	..	..	..	4,07,481	5,02,169	5,76,413
Gross revenue, rupees	..	..	..	5,57,308	6,37,189	7,46,238
Number of kine	..	..	..	140,586	167,202	204,251
" sheep and goats	..	..	..	79,566	68,390	79,101
" camels	..	..	..	3,251	2,093	3,741
Miles of metalled roads	..	..	..	497	23	86
" unmetalled roads	..	..	..	..	474	710
" Railways	..	..	..	..	..	..
Police staff	..	..	850	532	564	565
Prisoners convicted	929	1,452	1,188	1,701	2,546	2,267
Civil suits,—number	2,568	2,597	4,130	6,302	10,199	9,059
" —value in rupees	1,23,671	1,31,049	1,90,140	3,19,923	4,75,887	4,45,105
Municipalities,—number	..	..	..	..	4	7
" —income in rupees	..	..	..	47,200	40,038	46,824
Dispensaries,—number of	..	..	..	1	1	1
" —patients	..	..	..	6,768	12,947	15,411
Schools,—number of	..	..	61	52	52	52
" —scholars	..	..	1,842	2,465	2,858	2,212

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, III, VIII, XI, XV, XXI, XL, XLV, L, LIX, and LXI, of the Administration Report.

Table No. III, showing RAINFALL.

1	2																		
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Rain-gauge station.	ANNUAL RAINFALL IN TENTHS OF AN INCH.																		
	1856-57.	1857-58.	1858-59.	1859-60.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.	1882-83.	AVERAGE.	
Ferozepore	211	168	205	318	169	112	812	250	407	302	139	138	165	..	119	197	246	186	..
Zira	184	169	163	261	238	320	513	241	94	415	268	203	202	..	96	167	155	245	..
Hogā	15	44	123	236	138	159	384	141	169	420	227	206	275	..	187	142	171	183	..
Muktesar	15	20	143	113	83	125	267	86	109	269	114	79	407	..	74	183	194	114	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the weekly rainfall statements published in the Punjab Gazette.

Table No. IIIA, showing RAINFALL at head-quarters.

MONTHS	ANNUAL AVERAGES		MONTHS	ANNUAL AVERAGES	
	No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876	Rainfall in tenths of an inch in each month—1867 to 1881		No. of rainy days in each month—1867 to 1876	Rainfall in tenths of an inch in each month—1867 to 1881
	January	1		4	September
February	2	7	October	1	3
March	2	10	November	1	6
April	1	9	December	1	9
May	1	6	1st October to 1st January	1	9
June	2	16	1st January to 1st April	5	21
July	6	56	1st April to 1st October	17	153
August	4	47	Whole year	22	184

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXIV of the Revenue Report, and from page 34 of the Finance Report

Table No. IIIB, showing RAINFALL at Tahsil Stations.

TAHSIL STATIONS.	AVERAGE FALL IN TENTHS OF AN INCH FROM 1873-74 to 1877-78.			
	1st October to 1st January	1st January to 1st April.	1st April to 1st October	Whole year
	Ferozapore	98	..	173
Zira	48	..	209	257
Moga	41	2	106	149

NOTE.—These figures are taken from pages 36, 37 of the Finance Report.

Table No. V, showing the DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION.

	District.	Tahsil Ferozapore.	Tahsil. Zira.	Tahsil. Moga.	Tahsil Muksaar.
Total square miles	2,752	495	500	811	946
Cultivated square miles	2,190	354	407	735	606
Culturable square miles	432	81	43	48	270
Square miles under crops (average 1877 to 1881)	2,052	323	390	711	628
Total population	650,619	153,168	104,548	221,169	111,634
Urban population	66,040	39,570	11,137	12,188	3,125
Rural population	584,479	113,598	153,801	208,981	108,509
Total population per square mile	276	309	529	273	118
Rural population per square mile	212	229	507	268	115
Towns & villages					
Over 10,000 souls	1	1	..	2	..
5,000 to 10,000	3	..	1	..	..
3,000 to 5,000	12	..	2	..	..
2,000 to 3,000	30	1	5	22	3
1,000 to 2,000	103	16	24	53	11
500 to 1,000	213	47	68	55	48
Under 500	827	258	245	59	265
Total	1,189	829	544	199	323
Occupied houses					
Towns	10,582	7,085	1,006	1,758	434
Villages	69,667	10,666	16,714	24,779	11,448
Unoccupied houses					
Towns	4,447	3,062	908	286	102
Villages	10,640	2,865	2,860	3,096	1,720
Resident families					
Towns	17,978	14,640	2,831	2,770	715
Villages	124,400	23,940	83,827	44,730	21,984

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and XVIII of the Census of 1881, except the cultivated, culturable and crop areas, which are taken from Tables Nos. I and XLIV of the Administration Report.

Ferozepore District.]

Table No. VI, showing MIGRATION.

1 Districts.	2 Immigrants.	3 Emigrants.	4 MALES PER 1,000 OF BOTH SEXES.		6 DISTRIBUTION OF IMMIGRANTS BY TAHSILS.			
			Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Ferozepore.	Zira.	Moga.	Muktsar.
Sirsa ..	4,800	7,790	416	560	648	115	680	8,302
Umballa ..	1,614	683	532	649	677	834	546	157
Ludhiana ..	14,282	10,205	384	396	1,120	3,261	9,119	782
Jalandur ..	10,682	6,203	490	397	1,723	5,041	3,920	349
Hoshiarpur ..	7,265	329	597	684	986	1,774	3,961	544
Amritsar ..	7,691	2,221	617	235	2,436	3,946	930	369
Gurdaaspur ..	2,859	281	621	532	950	1,241	496	172
Sialkot ..	1,272	116	644	608	898	172	117	95
Lahore ..	15,773	10,816	685	442	9,608	9,302	396	2,612
Montgomery ..	8,541	2,148	426	512	894	107	80	9,010
Native States ..	38,252	31,007	878	400	6,035	5,110	19,002	9,106
N. W. P. and Oudh ..	8,184	..	652	..	7,105	184	651	294
Rajputana ..	2,100	..	668	..	1,037	44	495	524

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. VII, showing RELIGION and SEX.

1	3 District.			5 Tahsils.				9 Villages.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Ferozepore.	Zira.	Moga.	Muktsar.	
Persons ..	650,519	..	..	153,188	104,648	221,169	111,634	594,479
Males ..	..	357,819	..	80,306	89,047	121,076	70,590	318,808
Females ..	..	..	292,700	66,802	75,501	100,093	60,804	265,681
Hindus ..	168,045	93,910	74,735	34,334	30,815	66,986	36,560	140,802
Sikhs ..	108,516	93,490	75,326	16,094	25,840	105,025	22,917	159,757
Jains ..	811	479	332	147	398	107	219	587
Buddhists ..	0	7	2	9	..	..	..	..
Zoroastrians ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Musalmane ..	310,552	168,073	142,479	101,983	107,555	49,096	51,938	282,906
Christians ..	1,666	1,360	326	1,681	..	5	..	17
Others and unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European and Eurasian Christians ..	1,590	1,311	279	1,585	..	5	..	..
Sunns ..	298,636	161,642	136,094	96,234	105,202	48,621	48,679	372,117
Shiabs ..	1,225	648	577	363	404	435	28	986
Wahabis ..	190	96	94	4	..	9	177	190

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. III, IIIA, IIIB of the Census of 1881.

Table No. VIII, showing LANGUAGES.

1 Language.	2 District.	3 DISTRIBUTION BY TAHSILS.			
		Ferozepore.	Zira.	Moga.	Muktsar.
Hindustani ..	15,450	12,957	197	939	1,315
Panjabi ..	636,110	138,382	164,266	320,174	110,288
Pashtu ..	266	215	..	5	88
Bahari ..	37	21	..	16	..
Kashmiri ..	28	24	..	2	..
Persian ..	9	9	..	..	..
English ..	1,430	1,634	..	5	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Census Report for 1881.

Table No. IX, showing MAJOR CASTES and TRIBES.

Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII.A.	Caste or tribe.	TOTAL NUMBERS.			MALES, BY RELIGION.				Proportion per mille of population.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Hindu.	Sikh.	Jain.	Musalman.	
	Total population	660,619	367,319	293,200	93,910	93,490	479	168,079	1,000
6	Pathan	8,122	1,807	1,816				1,807	3
1	Jat	186,470	102,090	83,585	13,255	75,338		14,417	217
2	Rajput	39,568	21,444	18,004	1,924	169		19,351	61
40	Dogar	14,443	7,983	6,460				7,983	22
8	Gujar	12,013	6,518	5,495		22		6,496	19
7	Arora	61,043	27,293	23,750			1	27,293	78
23	Kamboh	5,208	2,733	2,450		701	50	2,907	6
51	Mahlam	5,964	3,108	2,844	2,316		17	676	9
17	Shekh	6,806	3,840	2,966				3,840	10
3	Brahmaan	12,079	7,051	5,023	6,924	124	3		19
24	Saiyad	3,134	1,692	1,442				1,692	5
35	Paqir	3,661	2,175	1,476		362	11	1,812	19
21	Nal	9,784	5,294	4,540		1,497	942	2,815	11
23	Mirasi	7,494	3,907	3,437				3,907	11
14	Banya	11,461	6,402	5,949	6,283		78		18
16	Khatri	9,174	5,331	3,840	4,940	391			14
70	Arora	13,306	7,380	5,926	6,862	518			20
11	Bawaria	8,130	4,081	4,049	3,496	549			12
4	Chuhra	68,906	37,188	31,712	24,449	3,417		9,297	100
5	Chanzar	15,501	7,583	5,919	6,190	1,310		74	21
10	Mochi	18,386	9,980	8,456				9,980	28
9	Julaha	20,434	11,030	9,404	25			11,005	31
15	Jhinwar	9,945	5,479	4,466	2,356	181		2,962	16
28	Machhi	13,095	7,524	6,411				7,524	22
22	Lohar	7,097	3,878	3,219	372	694		2,812	11
11	Tarkhan	21,434	11,816	9,608	1,593	6,361		3,368	33
13	Kumhar	15,254	8,272	6,932	1,941	469		6,322	33
82	Dhobi	11,649	6,808	4,841	1,010	1,501		4,237	18
23	Tohi	10,938	5,971	4,967	24			5,947	17
30	Sonar	4,812	2,612	2,200	1,957	600		655	7

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII.A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. IXA, showing MINOR CASTES and TRIBES.

Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII.A.	Caste or tribe.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Serial No. in Census Table No. VIII.A.	Caste or tribe.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
18	Bhooh	1,706	940	826	64	Changar	1,513	870	643
26	Kashmiri	1,637	861	736	75	Sud	617	356	261
27	Ahjr	1,100	756	344	84	Udasi	540	647	199
37	Mughal	1,103	612	401	88	Bhatra	721	429	294
89	Qasab	714	410	304	69	Dasigar	1,168	629	539
42	Malleh	1,209	672	537	96	Kanchan	689	365	324
49	Khojah	2,486	1,368	1,123	90	Kori	662	383	279
63	Bairagi	1,104	647	487	107	Jhabel	1,476	970	597
56	Kalal	1,920	1,047	882	172	Bodia	320	204	116
63	Madari	623	435	487					

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII.A of the Census of 1881.

Table No. X, showing CIVIL CONDITION.

1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
DETAILS.				SINGLE.				MARRIED.				WIDOWED.			
				Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.		Males.		Females.	
Actual figures for religions	All religions			198,079	119,315	145,867	144,168	18,893	85,717						
	Hindus			51,164	29,036	37,868	36,543	4,878	9,154						
	Sikhs			50,689	26,527	37,870	38,582	4,981	15,217						
	Jains			252	125	182	146	45	61						
	Buddhists Musulmans Christians			39,787 1,166	57,476 148	69,765 166	68,732 164	8,521 8	16,271 14						
Distribution of every 10,000 souls of each age.	All ages			5,404	3,864	4,082	4,919	514	1,217						
	0-10			9,952	9,878	47	120	1	1						
	10-15			9,147	7,514	842	2,452	11	38						
	15-20			6,844	2,117	8,091	7,748	64	188						
	20-25			4,227	248	5,582	9,435	191	317						
	25-30			2,500	90	7,157	9,888	342	521						
	30-40			1,380	58	5,041	8,885	569	1,260						
	40-50			959	31	8,025	7,069	1,016	2,399						
	50-60			846	31	7,400	4,011	1,754	7,053						
	Over 60			765	99	5,699	2,303	3,241	7,958						

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VI of the Census Report.

Table No. XI, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS.

1	2			3			4			5			6		
YEARS.	TOTAL BIRTHS REGISTERED.			TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED.			TOTAL DEATHS FROM								
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.						
1877	..	..	..	4,706	3,773	8,479			214	510					
1878	..	..	..	12,970	9,854	22,824			582	16,093					
1879	12,474	10,581	23,055	8,465	5,480	13,945	1,947	2,003	7,798						
1880	12,358	10,750	23,108	6,970	5,402	12,372	2	94	8,214						
1881				8,629	7,789	16,418	28	79	11,207						

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, VII, VIII and IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XI A, showing MONTHLY DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MONTH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total.
January	647	790	1,169	762	1,170	4,538
February	428	650	1,064	799	1,112	4,053
March	485	700	1,146	952	1,005	3,288
April	482	811	866	771	919	3,847
May	459	974	1,422	732	1,043	4,670
June	547	982	2,542	920	969	6,960
July	631	845	1,394	717	895	4,158
August	648	1,083	656	1,068	1,097	4,613
September	741	3,007	945	1,285	1,909	8,787
October	1,282	6,460	1,267	1,008	2,569	19,172
November	1,120	5,813	978	1,499	2,120	9,520
December	963	1,519	892	1,876	1,520	6,474
Total	8,479	22,824	18,945	12,372	16,318	78,844

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. III of the Sanitary Report.



Table No. XI B, showing MONTHLY DEATHS from FEVER.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
MONTH.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	Total.
January	435	461	825	624	730	2,875
February	267	372	589	514	654	2,896
March	259	426	569	566	537	2,948
April	374	483	396	466	371	2,190
May	294	612	499	497	693	3,591
June	363	675	727	662	638	3,093
July	421	553	471	425	550	2,420
August	410	757	402	709	590	2,874
September	480	3,549	711	937	1,338	7,016
October	945	6,110	1,080	1,102	2,077	11,314
November	369	3,537	778	955	1,712	7,765
December	608	1,538	661	857	1,117	4,863
TOTAL	6,610	10,098	7,708	8,214	11,207	61,632

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Sanitary Report.

Table No. XII, showing INFIRMITIES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	INSANE.		BLIND.		DEAF AND DUMB.		LSPERS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	All religions { Total Villages	120	59	2,058	1,619	242	129	148
Hindus	110	52	1,876	1,492	225	122	135	31
Sikhs	31	14	676	458	69	43	49	10
Muslimans	26	5	447	373	32	16	39	8
Musalmans	62	40	929	785	141	71	60	16

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XIV to XVII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIII, showing EDUCATION.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	MALES.				FEMALES.				MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.	Under in-struction.	Can read and write.
	All religions { Total Villages	3,842	15,138	181	818	Musalmans	1,009	2,300	92	72		
Hindus	2,119	9,640	60	89	Christians	71	1,176	69	172			
Sikhs	1,367	8,741	15	47	Tahsil Ferozepore	1,596	5,777	124	233			
Jains	21	107	5	26	"    Zira	763	2,567	48	43			
Buddhists	..	..	..	..	"    Moga	529	4,595	9	28			
					"    Muktear	357	2,405	6	14			

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XIII of the Census of 1881.

Table No. XIV, showing detail of SURVEYED and ASSESSED AREA.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	CULTIVATED.				UNCULTIVATED				Total area assessed.	Gross assess-ment.	Unassess-ment-able culti-able waste, the property of Government.
	Irrigated.		Unirriga-ted.	Total cul-tivated.	Grazing lands.	Cultur-able.	Uncul-turable.	Total unculti-vated.			
	By Gov-ernment works.	By pri-vate in-dividuals.									
1858-59	..	79,679	1,051,671	1,131,050	253,418	227,970	118,217	594,605	1,726,655	594,278	
1878-79	..	136,450	1,107,038	1,243,608	..	377,722	132,030	609,742	1,753,250	609,023	
1878-79	..	231,162	1,112,760	1,343,922	..	276,356	135,910	412,266	1,756,188	648,328	
Tahsil details for 1878-79—											
Ferozepore	..	114,050	112,439	226,489	..	52,110	83,286	48,396	311,885	116,358	
Zira	..	70,986	189,377	260,413	..	27,654	31,699	59,353	316,766	100,950	
Moga	..	6,707	460,405	467,112	..	80,501	10,425	50,016	319,128	240,900	
Muktear	..	37,410	350,489	387,909	..	166,001	61,600	217,501	695,409	150,000	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. VIII of the Administration Report, except the last column, which is taken from Table No. I of the same Report.

Table No. XV, showing TENURES held direct from Government as they stood in 1873-74.

Ferozepore District ]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	WHOLE DISTRICT.				TAHSIL FERROZPORE				TAHSIL ZIRA				TAHSIL MUCA				TAHSIL MUKTSAR			
	NATURE OF TENURE.	Number of estates.	Number of villages	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.	Gross area in acres.	Number of estates.	Number of villages.	Number of holders or shareholders.
A.—ESTATES NOT BEING VILLAGES OR COMMUNITIES, AND PAYING IN COMMON (ZAMINDARI)																				
I.—Paying 1,000 to 5,000 revenue. Held by individuals or families under the ordinary law.	3	3	3	23,544	1	1	1	8,541	1	1	1	6,176					1	1	1	13,827
II.—Paying 1,000 rupees revenue and under. As above	123	123	211	124,786	32	32	33	17,030	9	9	14	1,792	1	1	1	212	91	91	164	105,752
B.—PROPRIETARY CULTIVATING VILLAGES OR COMMUNITIES, PAYING THE REVENUE AND HOLDING THE LAND IN COMMON.	177	177	1,023	111,150	66	66	115	87,495	35	35	213	20,150					76	76	695	53,605
C.—Patidari The land and revenue being divided upon ancestral or customary shares, subject to succession by the law of inheritance.	123	125	2,412	163,380	28	28	127	45,273					3	3	35	6,823	94	94	2,250	131,655
D.—Bhayachara In which possession is the measure of right in all lands.	473	473	39,724	820,301	97	97	2,123	70,563	156	156	4,709	172,638	156	156	30,417	422,741	64	64	2,475	145,309
E.—Mixed or imperfect patidaris or bhayachara In which the lands are held partly in severalty and partly in common, the measure of right in common land being the amount of the share or the extent of land held in severalty	407	407	27,378	471,329	127	127	2,511	123,201	190	190	12,561	116,571	48	48	8,175	80,852	42	42	4,111	142,095
F.—GRANTEES OF GOVERNMENT NOT FALLING UNDER ANY PREVIOUS CLASS, AND PAYING REVENUE DIRECT TO GOVERNMENT IN THE POSITION OF—																				
I.—Proprietors, including individuals rewarded for service or otherwise, but not purchasers of Government waste.	6	6	35	5,737	6	6	35	5,737												
II.—Lamas	4	4	13	470	1	1	1	9	3	3	12	467								
G.—LANDHOLDERS WHO HAVE REDEEMED THE REVENUE AND ARE NOT MEMBERS OF ANY VILLAGES OR COMMUNITIES NOT INCLUDED IN ANY PREVIOUS CLASS.	1	1	1	20	1	1	1	265												
TOTAL	1,319	1,319	70,806	1,740,788	359	359	4,046	311,183	394	394	17,530	317,841	268	268	33,623	510,128	258	258	2,666	592,682

Note.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIII of the Revenue Report for 1873-74.

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Table No. XVI, showing TENURES not held direct from Government as they stood in 1878-79.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
NATURE OF TENURE.	DISTRICT FERROZE-PORE.		TAHSIL FERROZE-PORE.		TAHSIL ZIRA.		TAHSIL MOGA.		TAHSIL MURTSAR.		
	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	No. of holdings.	Acres of land held.	
<b>A.—TENANTS WITH RIGHT OF OCCUPANCY.</b>											
I. Paying rent in cash.	(a) Paying the amount of Government revenue only to the proprietors.	24,165	55,812	1,315	25,425	1,348	6,359	21,885	22,156	117	1,872
	(b) Paying such amount, plus a cash <i>malikana</i>	24,850	69,265	432	4,441	3,151	16,302	10,585	20,115	1,671	28,407
	(c) Paying at stated cash rates per acre	2,595	12,104	2,595	12,104						
	(d) Paying lump sums (cash) for their holdings	19,190	57,729	3,702	40,517	195	1,365	15,302	15,847		
	Total paying rent in cash	70,818	194,910	8,004	82,487	4,694	24,026	56,272	58,118	1,788	30,279
II. Paying rent in kind.	(a) Paying a stated share of the produce in kind.	6,545	5,752			284	732	6,545	5,362		
	(1) $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and more	7,049	7,047					6,815	6,335		
	(2) $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and less than $\frac{1}{2}$ produce	2,165	11,760	265	2,363	1,253	3,712	92	125	555	6,550
	(3) $\frac{1}{4}$ " " " "	695	5,749			345	940			550	4,400
	(4) $\frac{1}{2}$ " " " "										
Total paying rent in kind	16,704	30,188	265	2,363	1,882	5,393	13,452	12,412	1,105	9,950	
GRAND TOTAL of Tenants with rights of occupancy	87,522	225,098	8,269	84,850	6,576	29,419	69,724	70,530	2,893	40,229	
<b>B.—TENANTS HOLDING CONDITIONALLY.</b>											
I. Subject to village service and payment of rent	898	15,414	895	15,365					3	49	
<b>C.—TENANTS-AT-WILL.</b>											
I. Paying in cash	48,915	131,100	657	18,655	5,810	24,860	40,645	59,425	1,800	18,160	
II. Paying in kind	(a) $\frac{1}{2}$ produce and more	7,395	25,882			3,115	18,690	4,210	7,192		
	(b) less than $\frac{1}{2}$ produce	15,739	93,405	7,900	19,118	1,970	8,220	2,942	5,110	4,147	60,951
<b>C.—PARTIES HOLDING AND CULTIVATING SERVICE-GRANTS FROM PROPRIETORS FREE OF ALL REVENUE.</b>											
I. <i>Sankalap</i> or <i>Dharmarth</i>	2,316	2,927	13	131	352	695	1,589	1,915	62	136	
II. Conditional on service	27	317	13	131					14	182	
GRAND TOTAL OF TENURES	162,762	464,060	17,207	1,88,250	17,223	91,894	119,413	144,172	8,919	119,763	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XXXIV of the Revenue Report

Table No. XVII, showing GOVERNMENT LANDS.

1	2	3	4		6	7	8	9
			Acres held under cultivating leases.					
	No. of estates.	Total acres.	Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Under Forest Department.	Under other Public lands.	Under Deputy Commissioner.	Average yearly income, 1877-8 to 1881-82
Whole District	7	2,500	467	2,033	..	..	..	2,177
Tahsil Ferozepore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tahsil Zira	3	468	272	196	..	..	..	..
Tahsil Moga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tahsil Muktsar	4	2,032	195	1,837	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. IX of the Revenue Report of 1881-82.

Table No. XIX, showing LAND ACQUIRED by GOVERNMENT.

Purpose for which acquired.	Acres acquired.	Compensation paid in rupees.	Reduction of revenue in rupees
Roads	2,639	16,222	1,503
Canals	3,068	1,08,954	1,501
State Railways			
Guaranteed Railways			
Miscellaneous	859	20,801	1,085
Total	7,526	1,40,777	3,569

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XI of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XX, showing ACRES UNDER CROPS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
YEARS.	Total	Rice	Wheat.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Makal.	Jau.	Gram.	Mojh.	Poppy.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Judigo.	Sugarcane.	Vegetables.
1876-77	910,268	8,888	301,071	164,609	80,042	50,168	107,304	93,039	82,443	722	8,447	4,856	..	..	3,409
1877-78	910,869	2,649	198,288	128,656	65,662	55,083	106,841	88,665	111,241	168	5,520	5,467	..	250	3,698
1878-79	1,100,119	3,479	206,763	178,922	28,661	34,620	138,645	187,211	83,119	157	6,191	7,326	5	528	3,964
1879-80	1,524,415	6,648	341,180	248,752	44,382	4,428	195,288	253,898	93,183	263	6,679	9,686	26	1,016	4,274
1877-78	7,284,628	1,488	2,98,260	1,24,790	70,028	30,326	1,36,254	247,477	71,020	224	6,442	10,777	39	594	7,456
1878-79	1,190,558	3,414	346,719	216,914	81,662	29,967	186,581	231,542	89,048	102	1,551	15,704	218	1,189	9,429
1879-80	1,501,067	1,276	318,666	212,198	87,247	65,288	184,888	288,053	85,260	67	2,122	5,840	24	1,358	8,917
1880-81	1,616,187	2,652	362,667	279,278	85,329	59,922	154,604	224,321	69,420	62	2,676	11,073	..	2,074	4,785
1881-82	1,365,351	3,073	368,371	237,169	72,096	64,256	134,246	235,568	89,998	113	1,838	16,486	40	1,701	6,944

NAME OF TAHSEIL. TANSIL AVERAGES FOR THE FIVE YEARS, FROM 1877-78 TO 1881-82.

	Total	Rice	Wheat.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Makal.	Jau.	Gram.	Mojh.	Poppy.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Judigo.	Sugarcane.	Vegetables.
Ferozepore	206,541	751	95,879	29,852	4,561	7,093	37,154	23,076	18,045	26	467	4,048	11	335	899
Zira	49,373	1,447	118,192	10,268	22	97,834	24,858	19,500	3,188	31	1,388	7,516	..	902	3,374
Moga	492,047	..	82,391	92,743	9,138	3,407	53,676	119,644	51,437	41	16	157	..	..	144
Muktsar	402,190	191	45,563	106,773	64,014	1,542	76,266	77,333	21,520	28	693	1,046	55	145	2,327
TOTAL	1,816,129	2,369	827,833	237,068	29,271	149,836	171,288	236,347	84,148	116	3,199	12,766	66	1,383	6,595

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXI, showing RENT RATES and AVERAGE YIELD.

1		2			3
Nature of crop.		Rent per acre of land suited for the various crops, as it stood in 1881-82.			Average produce per acre as estimated in 1881-82.
		Rs.	A.	P.	lbs.
Rice	Maximum	2	13	4	703
	Minimum	1	5	4	
Indigo	Maximum	2	0	0	85
	Minimum	1	12	0	
Cotton	Maximum	3	9	0	299
	Minimum	2	4	6	
Sugar	Maximum	39	0	0	.
	Minimum	27	14	0	
Opium	Maximum	8	6	8	.
	Minimum	1	15	4	
Tobacco	Maximum	3	7	0	940
	Minimum	1	15	6	
Wheat	Irrigated	8	13	0	768
	Unirrigated	2	2	0	
Inferior grains	Irrigated	1	9	6	733
	Unirrigated	8	1	6	
Oil seeds	Irrigated	1	14	9	445
	Unirrigated	2	9	4	
Fibres	Irrigated	1	5	0	275
	Unirrigated	2	9	4	
Gram		1	8	8	
Barley		2	10	0	
Bajra		1	6	3	
Jawar		2	9	4	
Vegetables		1	10	0	1,250
Tea		1	6	8	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVI of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXII, showing NUMBER of STOCK.

1 KIND OF STOCK.	2 WHOLE DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS			3 TAHSILS FOR THE YEAR 1878-79.			
	4 1868-69.	5 1873-74.	6 1878-79.	7 Ferozepore.	8 Zira.	9 Moga.	10 Muktsaar.
	Cows and bullocks	140,586	167,302	204,254	46,120	45,514	77,611
Horses	2,685	1,930	2,460	755	310	575	829
Ponies	2,647	1,905	2,246	516	305	411	924
Donkeys	6,506	5,787	9,076	2,337	2,448	2,485	1,305
Sheep and goats	79,556	68,890	79,101	13,967	18,105	40,192	6,807
Pigs	79	..	57	..	..	b7	
Camels	8,251	2,008	8,741	105	215	2,212	1,209
Carts	9,482	4,648	10,014	1,142	1,603	6,860	400
Ploughs	45,616	51,177	75,141	11,622	15,117	21,305	27,107
Bonts	193	220	201	54	128		19

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXIII, showing OCCUPATIONS of MALES.

1 Number.	2 Nature of occupations.	3 Males above 16 years of age.			4 Number.	5 Nature of occupations.	6 Males above 15 years of age.		
		7 Towns.	8 Vil- lages.	9 Total.			10 Towns.	11 Vil- lages.	12 Total.
1	Total population ..	26,831	191,088	217,919	17	Agricultural labourers ..	59	648	707
2	Occupation specified ..	24,292	178,890	199,682	18	Pastoral ..	172	1,248	1,420
3	Agricultural, whether simple or combined ..	4,712	107,809	112,021	19	Cooks and other servants ..	1,575	829	2,404
4	Civil Administration ..	2,045	1,608	3,653	20	Sweepers and scavengers ..	378	2,010	2,388
5	Army ..	1,852	281	2,133	21	Workers in reed, cane, leaves, straw, &c. ..	510	355	874
6	Religion ..	837	1,650	1,987	22	Workers in leather ..	149	37	186
7	Barbers ..	277	1,585	1,862	23	Boot-makers ..	462	3,394	3,856
8	Other professions ..	425	1,471	1,896	24	Workers in wool and pashm ..	47	19	66
9	Money-lenders, general traders, pedlars, &c. ..	571	652	1,223	25	" " silk ..	5	8	13
10	Dealers in grain and flour ..	1,508	5,167	6,675	27	" " cotton ..	1,283	9,077	10,960
11	Corn-grinders, parchers, &c. ..	189	482	671	28	" " wood ..	701	2,614	3,315
12	Confectioners, green-grocers, &c. ..	592	401	993	29	Potters ..	188	2,367	2,455
13	Carriers and boatmen ..	775	716	1,491	30	Workers and dealers in gold and silver ..	220	968	1,178
14	Landowners ..	2,650	57,680	60,330	31	Workers in iron ..	292	1,197	1,489
15	Tenants ..	1,462	39,927	41,389	32	General labourers ..	1,381	5,337	6,918
16	Joint-cultivators ..	304	6,808	7,107	33	Beggars, fakirs, and the like ..	1,078	7,404	8,482

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII A of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XXIV, showing MANUFACTURES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fabrics.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and copper.	Buildings.	Dyeing and manufacturing of dyes.
Number of mills and large factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of private looms or small works.	..	3,545	1	..	11	352	389	..	163	886
Number of workmen (Male in large works. (Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans.	..	7,090	2	..	53	704	1,158	..	806	886
Value of plant in large works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees.	..	3,49,731	24	..	2,379	1,01,376	2,77,920	2,160	78,440	1,69,812
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
	Leather.	Pottery, common and glazed.	Oil-pressing and reining.	Pashmina and Shawls.	Car-pots.	Gold, silver, and Jewellery.	Other manufactures.	Total.		
Number of mills and large factories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of private looms or small works.	1,071	605	544	..	1	821	407	8,786		
Number of workmen (Male in large works. (Female	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans.	2,142	1,210	1,088	..	5	821	494	16,910		
Value of plant in large works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees.	3,85,560	1,16,944	7,70,266	..	115	19,70,400	67,681	47,75,298		

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the Report on Internal Trade and Manufactures for 1881-82.

TABLE No. XXV, showing RIVER TRAFFIC.

1 TRADE.		3 PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE CARRIED.		4 Average duration of Voyage in days.		5 Distances in miles.
From	To			Summer, or floods.	Winter, or low water.	
Sakkar	Ferozepore	Iron and Bajli	..	90	120	400
Ferozepore	Sakkar	Wheat grain, fl, rape and wool	..	80	45	400
Do.	Kotri	do.	..	30	30	600

NOTE.—These figures are taken from page 759, 760 of the Famine Report.

Table No. XXI, showing RENT RATES and AVERAGE YIELD.

1		2			3
Nature of crop.		Rent per acre of land suited for the various crops, as it stood in 1881-82.			Average produce per acre as estimated in 1881-82.
		Ra.	A.	P.	lbs.
Rice	Maximum	2	13	4	703
	Minimum	1	5	4	
Indigo	Maximum	2	0	0	85
	Minimum	1	12	0	
Cotton	Maximum	3	9	0	299
	Minimum	2	4	6	
Sugar	Maximum	39	0	0	.
	Minimum	27	14	0	
Opium	Maximum	3	6	8	.
	Minimum	1	15	4	
Tobacco	Maximum	3	7	0	940
	Minimum	1	15	6	
Wheat	Irrigated	Maximum	3	13	.
		Minimum	2	2	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	2	12	768
		Minimum	1	9	
Inferior grains	Irrigated	Maximum	3	1	.
		Minimum	1	14	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	2	4	733
		Minimum	1	5	
Oil seeds	Irrigated	Maximum	2	9	.
		Minimum	1	8	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	2	10	445
		Minimum	1	6	
Fibres	Irrigated	Maximum	2	9	.
		Minimum	1	8	
	Unirrigated	Maximum	2	10	275
		Minimum	1	6	
Gram	..	..	..	..	..
Barley	..	..	..	..	..
Bajra	..	..	..	..	..
Jowar	..	..	..	..	..
Vegetables	..	..	..	..	1,250
Tea	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVI of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXII, showing NUMBER of STOCK.

1 KIND OF STOCK.	2 WHOLE DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS			3 TARSAHS FOR THE YEAR 1878-79.			
	1868-69.	1873-74.	1878-79.	Ferozepore.	Zira.	Moga.	Muktsar.
Cows and bullocks	140,586	167,202	204,254	46,120	45,514	77,611	125,006
Horses	2,685	1,930	2,469	756	810	575	829
Ponies	2,647	1,905	2,246	516	805	411	921
Donkeys	6,506	5,787	9,076	2,337	2,449	2,485	1,805
Sheep and goats	79,556	68,890	79,101	13,997	18,105	40,192	6,807
Pigs	79	..	57	..	..	57	..
Camels	3,351	2,003	8,741	105	215	2,312	1,209
Carts	9,482	4,648	10,014	1,142	1,608	6,869	400
Ploughs	45,616	51,177	73,141	11,622	15,117	23,296	27,107
Boats	105	220	201	54	128	..	19

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLV of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXIII, showing OCCUPATIONS of MALES.

1 Number.	2 Nature of occupations.	3 Males above 16 years of age.			4 Number.	5 Nature of occupations.	6 Males above 15 years of age.		
		7 Towns.	8 Vil- lages.	9 Total.			10 Towns.	11 Vil- lages.	12 Total.
1	Total population ..	26,881	191,088	217,910	17	Agricultural labourers ..	59	848	707
2	Occupation specified ..	24,292	173,830	198,882	18	Pastoral ..	172	1,248	1,420
3	Agricultural, whether simple or combined ..	4,712	107,809	112,021	19	Cooks and other servants ..	1,575	829	2,404
4	Civil Administration ..	2,045	1,608	3,653	20	Water-carriers ..	376	2,910	3,485
5	Army ..	1,852	231	2,183	21	Scavengers and scavengers ..	895	11,619	12,514
6	Religion ..	837	1,650	1,987	22	Workers in reed, cane, leaves, straw, &c. ..	510	355	874
7	Barbers ..	277	1,635	1,962	23	Workers in leather ..	149	37	186
8	Other professions ..	425	1,471	1,896	24	Boot-makers ..	492	3,394	3,869
9	Money-lenders, general traders, pedlars, &c. ..	571	652	1,223	25	Workers in wool and pashm ..	47	19	66
10	Dealers in grain and flour ..	1,508	5,167	6,675	26	" " silk ..	5	8	13
11	Coru-grinders, parchers, &c. ..	189	482	671	27	" " cotton ..	1,288	9,077	10,960
12	Confectioners, green-grocers, &c. ..	592	401	993	28	Workers in wool and pashm ..	701	2,614	3,315
13	Carriers and boatmen ..	775	716	1,491	29	Potters ..	188	1,307	2,465
14	Landowners ..	2,650	57,680	60,330	30	Workers and dealers in gold and silver ..	220	958	1,178
15	Tenants ..	1,482	30,927	41,389	31	Workers in iron ..	292	1,107	1,489
16	Joint-cultivators ..	304	6,808	7,107	32	General labourers ..	1,881	5,537	6,918
					33	Beggars, fakirs, and the like. ..	1,079	7,404	8,482

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII A of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XXIV, showing MANUFACTURES.

1	2 Silk.	3 Cotton.	4 Wool.	5 Other fabrics.	6 Paper.	7 Wood.	8 Iron.	9 Brass and copper.	10 Build- ings.	11 Dyeing and manufacturing of dyes.
Number of mills and large factories										
Number of private looms or small works ..		2,545	1		11	353	386	2	152	886
Number of workmen (Male in large works. (Female										
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans. ..		7,090	2		53	704	1,158	9	900	856
Value of plant in large works										
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees. ..		3,49,731	24		2,379	1,01,370	2,77,920	2,160	78,440	1,59,212
	12 Leather.	13 Pottery, common and glazed.	14 Oil-press- ing and refining.	15 Pashmina and Shawls.	16 Car- pets.	17 Gold, sil- ver, and Jewellery.	18 Other manu- factures.	19 Total.		
Number of mills and large factories										
Number of private looms or small works ..	1,071	605	544			1	821	407	8,788	
Number of workmen (Male in large works. (Female										
Number of workmen in small works or independent artisans. ..	3,142	1,210	1,088			5	821	484	15,910	
Value of plant in large works										
Estimated annual out-turn of all works in rupees. ..	3,85,560	1,15,944	7,70,266			115	19,70,400	67,681	47,75,298	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from the Report on Internal Trade and Manufactures for 1881-82.

TABLE No. XXV, showing RIVER TRAFFIC.

1 TRADE.		3 PRINCIPAL MERCHANDISE CARRIED.		4 Average duration of Voyage in days.		5 Dis- tance in miles.
From	To			Summer, or floods.	Winter, or low water.	
Sakkar	Ferozepore	Iron and Bajli		90	120	400
Ferozepore	Sakkar	Wheat grain, til, rape and wool		80	45	400
Do.	Kotri	Do.		80	40	600

NOTE.—These figures are taken from pages 759, 760 of the Famine Report.



Table No. XXVI, showing RETAIL PRICES.

XIV

1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15		16			
YEAR.	NUMBER OF SEERS AND CHITANES PER RUPEE.																															
	Wheat.		Barley.		Gram.		Indian corn.		Jawar.		Bajra.		Rice (fine)		Urd dal.		Potatoes.		Cotton (cleaned).		Sugar (refined).		Ghi (cow's).		Firewood.		Tobacco.		Salt (Lahori)			
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.		
1861-62 ..	15	14	23	5	20	8	26	2	25	3	24	4	4	10	18	10	..	..	3	13	2	15	1	11	121	5	13	1	10	12		
1862-63 ..	28	..	41	1	35	7	37	5	32	10	30	13	5	9	26	2	..	..	2	7	3	1	1	15	121	5	18	10	11	10		
1863-64 ..	39	3	59	11	51	5	56	..	33	15	59	11	9	5	28	..	..	..	1	4	2	11	2	..	111	15	13	11	9	5		
1864-65 ..	44	12	65	5	56	..	37	5	38	9	33	9	5	9	18	3	..	..	2	1	2	15	1	15	107	5	14	15	9	3		
1865-66 ..	29	14	42	..	37	5	46	10	37	5	33	9	5	2	28	..	..	..	2	3	3	1	1	9	111	15	14	15	9	1		
1866-67 ..	28	..	44	12	33	9	70	..	29	14	26	2	5	9	27	1	..	..	2	5	2	13	1	7	107	5	9	5	3	14		
1867-68 ..	20	8	29	14	29	14	37	5	32	10	29	14	5	9	21	7	..	..	2	9	2	11	1	6	135	5	9	5	9	1		
1868-69 ..	21	7	30	3	31	1	18	10	10	4	8	14	5	2	10	12	..	..	2	13	2	9	1	5	93	5	7	7	8	14		
1869-70 ..	9	15	12	2	11	8	23	5	14	..	11	3	4	10	11	9	..	..	2	5	2	9	1	5	94	11	7	7	8	7		
1870-71 ..	19	9	27	1	21	7	37	5	32	10	19	9	5	9	16	13	..	..	2	3	2	7	1	3	95	10	6	3	8	10		
1871-72 ..	17	..	24	..	22	..	21	..	20	..	18	..	7	..	16	..	8	..	2	10	2	12	1	10	100	..	8	..	10	..		
1872-73 ..	22	..	35	..	27	8	32	..	36	..	32	..	15	..	20	..	16	..	2	12	2	12	1	10	115	..	8	..	9	12		
1873-74 ..	26	..	40	..	37	8	35	..	35	..	30	..	18	..	20	..	16	..	3	4	2	12	1	14	110	..	9	..	10	4		
1874-75 ..	27	..	41	8	39	..	36	..	36	..	36	..	15	..	23	..	20	..	3	8	2	12	2	..	120	..	10	..	10	4		
1875-76 ..	22	..	40	..	36	8	30	..	37	..	32	..	16	..	18	..	16	..	3	..	2	12	1	13	110	..	7	..	10	4		
1876-77 ..	34	..	62	..	62	49	..	50	..	40	..	7	..	23	..	16	..	..	3	..	3	..	1	15	100	..	6	..	10	..		
1877-78 ..	17	..	25	8	22	8	25	..	20	..	16	..	6	..	12	8	12	..	3	..	3	..	1	9	100	..	8	..	8	12		
1878-79 ..	14	..	25	..	18	8	18	..	18	..	18	..	6	..	8	8	10	..	3	4	2	..	1	5	100	..	6	..	9	8		
1879-80 ..	13	8	22	..	19	8	20	..	22	..	19	..	6	..	13	..	8	..	2	14	2	4	1	5	110	..	4	..	10	8		
1880-81 ..	16	..	26	..	21	..	24	..	23	..	20	..	6	..	17	..	10	..	2	8	2	4	1	6	80	..	6	..	11	8		
1881-82 ..	19	..	35	..	32	..	31	..	23	..	27	12	6	..	18	..	16	..	3	..	2	8	1	9	80	..	8	..	11	..		

Note.—The figures for the first ten years are taken from a statement published by Government (Punjab Government No. 208 S. of 19th August 1872.) and represent the average prices for the 12 months of each year. The figures for the last ten years are taken from Table No. XLVII of the Administration Report, and represent prices as they stood on the 1st January of each year.

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Table No. XXVII, showing PRICE of LABOUR.

YEAR.	WAGES OF LABOUR PER DAY.				CARTS PER DAY.		CAMELS PER DAY.		DONKEYS PER SCORE PER DAY.		BOATS PER DAY.	
	Skilled.		Unskilled.		Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.
	Highest.	Lowest.	Highest.	Lowest.								
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1868-69	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1873-74	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1878-79	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1879-80	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1880-81	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1881-82	0	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLVIII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XXVIII, showing REVENUE COLLECTED.

YEAR.	Fixed land Revenue.	Fluctuating and Miscellaneous Land Revenue.	Tribute.	Local rates.	Excise.		Stamps.	Total Collections.
					Spirits.	Drugs.		
					Rs.	A.		
1868-69	4,06,988	2,510	..	..	16,594	17,570	02,284	5,66,250
1869-70	4,07,438	9,159	..	..	13,791	16,871	71,085	5,77,844
1870-71	4,77,564	4,621	..	..	7,967	21,198	67,744	5,70,094
1871-72	4,69,497	10,508	..	..	87,893	16,591	16,826	62,200
1872-73	4,81,793	4,184	..	..	86,022	13,584	19,692	76,173
1873-74	4,94,181	7,968	..	..	89,837	13,307	29,332	79,897
1874-75	5,08,551	2,907	..	..	40,904	16,651	24,002	70,756
1875-76	5,06,389	3,242	..	..	40,674	19,122	28,718	70,849
1876-77	5,00,724	3,029	..	..	40,687	16,313	27,215	69,699
1877-78	5,05,229	2,348	..	..	40,534	20,443	27,654	81,495
1878-79	5,00,413	9,097	..	..	54,946	13,237	34,301	85,907
1879-80	5,06,751	3,099	..	..	49,695	33,295	33,834	104,120
1880-81	5,13,099	5,476	..	..	49,697	32,068	23,416	110,317
1881-82	5,12,567	2,151	..	..	49,673	31,614	20,910	114,848

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XLIV of the Revenue Report. The following revenue is excluded:—Canal, Forests, Customs and Salt, Assessed Taxes, Fees, Cosses.

Table No. XXIX, showing REVENUE DERIVED from LAND.

YEAR.	Fixed land revenue (demand).	Fluctuating and miscellaneous land revenue (collections).	FLUCTUATING REVENUE.						MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE.				
			Revenue of alluvial lands.	Revenue of waste lands brought under assessment.	Water advantages revenue.	Fluctuating assessment of river lands.	Total fluctuating land revenue.	By enclosures of waste.	By grazing leases.	Sale of wood from raths and forests.	Saff.	Total miscellaneous land revenue.	
													Rs.
District Figures.													
Total of 5 years—1868-69 to 1872-78	23,79,740	31,291	7,388	..	..	..	15,292	..	..	..	..	16,989	
Total of 6 years—1873-74 to 1877-78	25,43,942	19,509	1,644	..	..	..	2,664	..	..	..	..	16,845	
1878-79	5,06,985	9,097	35	..	..	..	327	..	..	..	..	8,770	
1879-80	5,07,734	8,099	301	..	..	..	6,132	..	..	..	..	1,367	
1880-81	5,13,877	6,476	73	..	..	..	479	..	..	..	..	4,937	
1881-82	5,14,114	2,151	992	..	..	..	1,163	..	..	..	..	956	
Tahsil Totals for 5 years—1877-78 to 1881-82.													
Tahsil Ferozepore	4,37,696	16,093	950	..	..	..	875	..	..	..	..	14,157	
Gera	7,90,779	5,434	873	..	..	..	8,215	..	..	..	..	3,224	
Moga	6,54,350	1,270	..	..	..	..	802	..	..	..	..	1,068	
Muktesar	8,06,578	5,021	393	..	..	..	4,873	..	..	..	..	643	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I and III of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XXX, showing ASSIGNED LAND REVENUE.

1	2									3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11	
	TOTAL AREA AND REVENUE ASSIGNED.										PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT.																
	Whole Villages.		Fractional parts of Villages.		Plots.		Total.		In perpetuity.																		
	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.													
Ferozapore	84,198	23,114	1,797	799	1,773	1,900	37,678	25,208	85,385	23,501																	
Zira	14,720	5,417	638	390	1,881	2,300	17,239	7,907	6,222	3,443																	
Moga	118,230	37,365	5,439	2,222	3,989	2,054	127,664	41,844	111,677	54,488																	
Muktsar	213,774	37,941	32,143	6,380	645	220	240,592	41,556	204,648	35,462																	
Total District	430,508	1,08,847	39,987	9,600	8,285	5,859	479,143	1,79,371	407,032	96,839																	

  

TAHSIL.	12		13		14		15		16		17		18		19		20		21		22		23		24		25		
	PERIOD OF ASSIGNMENT.—Concluded.										NUMBER OF ASSIGNERS.																		
	For one life.		For more lives than one.		During maintenance of Establishment.		Pending orders of Government.		In perpetuity.		For one life.		For more lives than one.		During maintenance.		Pending orders.		TOTAL.										
	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.	Area.	Revenue.									
Ferozapore	1,139	1,010	235	198	923	504	..	..	4	175	99	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	245
Zira	1,128	1,401	9,327	2,430	682	594	..	..	58	285	109	431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	881
Moga	2,703	1,256	11,627	6,582	1,667	742	..	..	3,275	808	102	544	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,734
Muktsar	11,787	3,063	5,816	2,936	24,311	3,147	..	..	60	125	97	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540
Total District	16,761	6,730	27,009	10,815	27,455	4,987	..	..	3,385	1,391	341	1,373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,390

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XII of the Revenue Report for 1881-82.

Table No. XXXI, showing BALANCES, REMISSIONS and TAKAVI.

YEAR.	Balances of land revenue in rupees.		Reductions of fixed demand on account of bad seasons, deterioration, &c., in rupees.	Takavi advances in rupees.
	Fixed revenue.	Fluctuating and miscellaneous revenue.		
1866-69	1,980	..	273	7,685
1869-70	1,206	..	812	14,620
1870-71	865	..	..	3,375
1871-72	11,536	..	..	8,580
1872-73	1,538	..	969	6,845
1873-74	18,445	..	..	3,495
1874-75	9,978	..	..	2,949
1875-76	619	..	510	12,666
1876-77	1,426	..	..	15,110
1877-78	933	..	..	2,240
1878-79	622	..	..	1,625
1879-80	983	..	..	373
1880-81	778	..	..	5,940
1881-82	1,547	..	..	19,580
1882-83	..	..	..	..

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, III, and XVI of the Revenue Report.

Table No. XXXII, showing SALES and MORTGAGES of LAND.

YEAR.	SALES OF LAND.					MORTGAGES OF LAND.			
	Agriculturists.			Non-Agriculturists.		Agriculturists.			
	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Purchase money.	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage money.	
<b>DISTRICT FIGURES.</b>									
Total of 6 years—1868-69 to 1873-74 ..	825	19,394	2,94,079			2,762	76,773	6,30,701	
Total of 4 years—1874-75 to 1877-78 ..	858	8,969	1,11,184	152	2,515	66,727	600	11,057	
1878-79 ..	79	1,006	19,837	53	1,210	30,851	159	1,867	
1879-80 ..	127	2,217	48,968	48	774	21,594	182	2,032	
1880-81 ..	83	1,246	65,527	41	746	23,761	170	2,232	
1881-82 ..	109	1,940	64,083	80	1,028	84,399	192	1,852	
<b>TABLE TOTALS FOR 5 YEARS—</b>									
1877-78 to 1881-82.									
Ferozepore ..	105	1,851	68,382	64	2,263	54,692	240	4,907	
Zira ..	81	475	22,636	73	467	28,016	61	708	
Moga ..	163	1,374	88,283	70	608	49,830	898	2,791	
Muktsar ..	121	2,692	89,066	59	1,689	24,455	149	3,209	
<b>MORTGAGES OF LAND.—Concluded.</b>									
YEAR.	Non-Agriculturists.			Agriculturists.			Non-Agriculturists.		
	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage money.	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage money.	No. of cases.	Area of land in acres.	Mortgage money.
	<b>DISTRICT FIGURES.</b>								
Total of 6 years—1868-69 to 1873-74 ..	672	11,302	1,64,431	340	4,972	48,546	211	2,112	26,461
1878-79 ..	174	3,283	61,204	330	8,544	26,738	187	3,556	21,236
1879-80 ..	162	5,122	81,768	161	2,444	24,989	272	8,766	49,834
1880-81 ..	102	3,179	47,670	273	3,687	20,393	74	2,037	21,139
1881-82 ..	219	3,445	87,146	262	3,427	32,740	89	702	9,784
<b>TABLE TOTALS FOR 5 YEARS—</b>									
1877-78 to 1881-82.									
Ferozepore ..	246	8,810	1,26,676	175	5,300	59,501	131	5,746	58,526
Zira ..	126	1,862	60,865	44	612	8,786	60	801	18,874
Moga ..	295	2,488	1,03,787	915	6,077	49,597	376	2,117	24,785
Muktsar ..	106	3,093	28,277	57	2,487	8,038	50	1,910	10,213

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XXXV and XXXV B of the Revenue Report. No details for transfers by agriculturists and others, and no figures for redemption, are available before 1874-75. The figures for earlier years include all sales and mortgages.

Table No. XXXIII, showing SALE of STAMPS and REGISTRATION of DEEDS.

YEAR.	INCOME FROM SALE OF STAMPS.				OPERATIONS OF THE REGISTRATION DEPARTMENT.							
	Receipts in rupees.		Net income in rupees.		No. of deeds registered.				Value of property affected in rupees.			
	Judicial.	Non-judicial.	Judicial.	Non-judicial.	Touching immoveable property.	Touching moveable property.	Money obligations.	Total of all kinds.	Immoveable property.	Moveable property.	Money obligations.	Total value of all kinds.
1877-78 ..	64,755	11,780	68,849	11,358	1,569	232	535	2,336	4,14,118	95,131	1,50,501	5,69,750
1878-79 ..	67,544	21,363	60,288	20,460	2,484	245	571	3,300	7,40,177	12,608	1,16,240	8,69,021
1879-80 ..	77,882	26,738	69,516	23,698	3,637	39	423	3,348	10,88,129	15,132	1,10,850	11,71,297
1880-81 ..	80,521	29,796	73,729	23,504	2,649	39	413	3,362	9,31,110	16,203	96,888	10,69,299
1881-82 ..	88,145	31,703	74,016	30,471	2,731	57	383	3,400	10,54,345	7,600	99,590	11,68,437

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Appendix A of the Stamp and Tables Nos. II and III of the Registration Report.

Table No. XXXIII, showing REGISTRATION.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Number of Deeds registered.					
	1880-81.			1881-82.		
	Compul- sory.	Optional.	Total.	Compul- sory.	Optional.	Total.
Registrar Ferozepore	62	5	67	21		21
Sub-Registrar Ferozepore.	397	331	728	405	816	721
" Ferozepore Cantonment	43	21	64	40	18	58
" Zira	484	161	645	487	132	619
" Muktsar	155	150	305	148	127	275
" Moga	548	338	886	524	343	867
" Butar	349	180	529	399	206	605
" Masudot	71	87	158	90	90	180
" Baghalwala				16	47	63
" Sultan Khanwala				29	22	51
Total of district	2,109	1,263	3,362	2,159	1,301	3,460

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. I of the Registration Report.

Table No. XXXIV, showing LICENSE TAX COLLECTIONS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	NUMBER OF LICENSES GRANTED IN EACH CLASS AND GRADE											Total number of licences.	Total amount of fees	Number of villages in which licences granted.
	Class I.				Class II.				Class III.					
	1 Rs. 500	2 Rs. 200	3 Rs. 150	4 Rs. 100	1 Rs. 75	2 Rs. 60	3 Rs. 25	4 Rs. 10	1 Rs. 5	2 Rs. 2	3 Rs. 1			
1878-79		2	2	11	9	21	89	816	805	5,145	12,077	18,477	37,402	
1879-80		2	2	11	9	28	105	306	941	6,666	13,485	21,615	41,682	
1880-81		5	1	8	12	27	94	420				567	10,750	155
1881-82		4	1	6	10	26	88	439				574	10,090	125
Total details for 1881-82—														
Tahsil Ferozepore . Ferozepore Canton- ment	4	1	4	4	11	40	94					168	4,040	27
Tahsil Moga					8	4	4	48				50	1,005	1
" Zira					1	4	19	98				122	1,730	30
" Muktsar				1	2	1	8	97				126	1,845	27
"				1	2	1	8	97				100	1,470	40

Table No. XXXV, showing EXCISE STATISTICS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	FERMENTED LIQUORS.					INTOXICATING DRUGS.						EXCISE REVENUE FROM		
	Number of central distilleries.	No. of retail shops.		Consumption in gallons.		No. of retail licences.		Consumption in mairds.				Fer- mented liquors.	Drugs.	Total.
		Country shops.	Exce- pend liquors.	Run.	Country shops.	Opium.	Other drugs.	Opium.	Charas.	Bhang.	Other drugs.			
1877-78	8	36	8	810	8,998	129		169	20	125		20,198	27,418	47,611
1878-79	8	29	8	800	8,623	147	147	339	20	191		18,169	31,284	52,443
1879-80	8	52	8	800	8,523	147	147	284	19	250		23,107	37,799	58,906
1880-81	8	50	8	883	8,505	147	147	150	20	115		31,926	23,414	55,340
1881-82	8	66	8	670	5,110	147	147	97	18	209		31,914	23,910	61,524
TOTAL	15	223	41	3,538	24,650	717	888	1,039	97	700		125,094	148,830	278,914
Average	3	44	8	708	4,932	143	118	208	19	158		25,019	29,764	54,783

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. I, II, VIII, IX, X, of the Excise Report.

Table No. XXXVI, showing DISTRICT FUNDS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
YEAR	Annual income in rupees.			Annual expenditure in rupees.						
	Provincial rates	Miscellaneous	Total Income	Establishment	District post and arboriculture	Education	Medical	Miscellaneous	Public Works	Total expenditure
1874-75			42,831	1,876	3,183	11,114	887	90	23,431	40,581
1875-76			78,312	1,842	1,570	9,798	1,121	87	63,716	78,074
1876-77			45,572	1,599	1,085	6,891	401	92	31,469	44,777
1877-78			39,502	1,537	2,240	10,216	526	272	22,768	38,309
1878-79			41,513	1,335	1,840	10,436	1,812	765	15,822	32,618
1879-80	5,457	1,299	65,696	1,654	1,707	9,942	1,335	594	15,247	30,539
1880-81	54,971	1,989	55,360	1,543	1,813	9,430	1,544	1,91a	23,281	38,930
1881-82	54,528	2,064	56,492	1,657	2,244	9,823	2,223	1,377	24,653	42,517

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Appendices A and B to the Annual Review of District Fund operations.

Table No. XXXVII, showing GOVERNMENT and AIDED SCHOOLS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
YEAR	HIGH SCHOOLS *						MIDDLE SCHOOLS.						PRIMARY SCHOOLS.							
	ENGLISH.			VERNACULAR.			ENGLISH.			VERNACULAR.			ENGLISH.				VERNACULAR.			
	Government		Aided	Government		Scholars.	Government		Aided	Government		Government		Aided	Government		Aided	Government		Aided
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.

FIGURES FOR BOYS.

1877-78							1	170	1	188	6	460					40	1,660		
1878-79							1	171	1	127	4	290					43	1,568		
1879-80							2	46			4	91			4	524	46	1,689		
1880-81							2	61			4	119			4	358	45	1,737		
1881-82							2	77			4	76			4	617	43	1,875		

FIGURES FOR GIRLS.

1877-78																	2	60	1	28
1878-79																		44	1	17
1879-80																		155		
1880-81																		166		
1881-82																		118		

N.B.—Since 1879-80, in the case of both Government and Aided Schools, those scholars only who have completed the Middle School course are shown in the return as attending High Schools, and those only who have completed the Primary School course are shown as attending Middle Schools. Previous to that year, boys attending the Upper Primary Department were included in the returns of Middle Schools in the case of Institutions under the immediate control of the Education Department, whilst in Institutions under District Officers, boys attending both the Upper and Lower Primary Departments were included in Middle Schools. In the case of Aided Institutions, a High School included the Middle and Primary Departments attached to it, and a Middle School, the Primary Department. Before 1879-80, Branches of Government Schools, if supported on the grant-in-aid system, were classes as Aided Schools, in the returns for 1879-80 and subsequent years they have been shown as Government Schools. Branches of English Schools, whether Government or Aided, that were formerly included amongst Vernacular Schools, are now returned as English Schools. Hence the returns before 1879-80 do not afford the means of making a satisfactory comparison with the statistics of subsequent years.

Indigenous and Jail Schools are not included in these returns.

Table No. XXXVIII, showing the working of DISPENSARIES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Name of Dispensary.	Class of Dispensary.	NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED.														
		Men.					Women.					Children.				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Ferozepore	G. H.	9,131	12,846	8,360	8,157	7,825	1,869	1,277	1,507	1,841	1,467	1,161	1,288	941	1,042	1,160
Name of Dispensary.	Class of Dispensary.	Total Patients.					In-door Patients.					Expenditure in Rupees.				
		1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
		Ferozepore	G. H.	12,214	15,411	10,768	10,540	10,462	473	533	512	451	579	3,640	3,98	4,090

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. II, IV, and V of the Dispensary Report.

Table No. XXXIX, showing CIVIL and REVENUE LITIGATION.

YEAR	Number of Civil Suits concerning				Value in rupees of Suits concerning *			Number of Revenue cases.
	Money or movable property	Rent and tenancy rights.	Land and revenue and other matters.	Total.	Land	Other matters.	Total.	
1878	7,018	369	1,667	9,054	89,827	3,55,378	4,45,105	15,875
1879	7,593	623	1,555	9,678	1,06,711	4,22,140	5,30,857	12,130
1880	7,435	540	1,426	9,391	1,35,891	4,50,022	5,75,913	16,23
1881	7,462	640	1,288	9,390	1,27,990	3,37,099	4,65,029	8,146
1882	8,300	758	1,738	11,836	90,182	4,06,541	5,87,023	8,418

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. VI and VII of the Civil Reports for 1878 to 1881, and Nos. 41 and 44 of the Reports on Civil Justice for 1881 and 1882.  
\* Suits heard in Settlement courts are excluded from these columns, no details of the value of the property being available.

Table No. XL, showing CRIMINAL TRIALS.

1		2	3	4	5	6
DETAILS.		1878	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882
Persons tried	Brought to trial	4,998	6,050	7,419	7,546	7,309
	Discharged	2,601	2,625	2,637	2,556	2,915
	Acquitted	669	680	965	1,250	1,134
	Convicted	2,208	2,843	3,815	3,579	3,101
	Committed or referred	18	11	14	59	165
Cases disposed of	Summon cases (regular)				1,010	1,475
	(summary)				1,089	1,373
	Warrant cases (regular)				1,807	1,305
	(summary)				13	12
Total cases disposed of	2,795	3,202	4,566	3,919	4,161	
Number of persons sentenced to	Death	1	8	2	3	3
	Transportation for life	2	2	1	2	2
	for a term					
	Penal servitude					
	Fine under Rs. 10	1,411	1,467	2,034	2,005	2,209
	" 10 to 50 rupees	911	590	686	486	451
	" 50 to 100 "	10	54	41	84	28
	" 100 to 500 "	8	17	11	7	9
	" 500 to 1,000 "		2			4
	Over 1,000 rupees		1			
	Imprisonment under 6 months	334	406	422	340	360
	" 6 months to 2 years	157	209	173	127	166
	" over 2 years	18	44	63	17	101
	Whipping	88	45	77	138	89
Fine and surities of the peace	4	24		32	46	
Recognition to keep the peace	4	81	1	90	47	
Give surities for good behaviour	125	130	138	47	67	

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Statements Nos. III and IV of the Criminal Reports for 1878 to 1880, and Nos. 17 and 19 of the Criminal Reports for 1881 and 1882.

Table No. XLI, showing POLICE INQUIRIES.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Number of cases inquired into					Number of persons arrested or summoned					Number of persons convicted.				
Nature of offence	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881
Rioting or unlawful assembly	13	11	12	23	23	103	146	159	218	242	81	110	128	195	214
Murder and attempts to murder	4	8	9	7	5	11	16	18	15	9	9	8	8	12	6
Total serious offences against the person	71	63	62	80	77	111	103	134	147	113	78	87	85	82	60
Abduction of married women															
Total serious offences against property	185	173	189	214	288	181	159	179	215	224	132	111	133	165	138
Total minor offences against the person	43	50	70	86	46	88	84	103	118	64	76	72	93	103	56
Carriage theft	62	51	101	127	111	64	40	93	122	120	49	34	74	94	87
Total minor offences against property	404	567	671	662	557	694	661	776	709	695	455	503	605	547	518
Total cognizable offences	815	881	1,044	1,082	1,002	1,081	1,174	1,377	1,412	1,357	828	886	1,099	1,099	1,001
Revolving, unlawful assembly, affray	4	1	2	4	17	15	9	18	17	47	16	8	11	16	47
Offences relating to marriage	7	9	6	5	1	4	5	7	6				3	4	1
Total non-cognizable offences	121	121	94	92	83	225	132	150	180	161	185	109	154	140	153
GRAND TOTAL of offences	936	1,000	1,139	1,174	1,085	1,306	1,326	1,566	1,592	1,518	1,013	975	1,220	1,288	1,154

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Statement A of the Police Report.

Table No. XLII, showing CONVICTS in GAOL.

1	2		3		4		5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12			13			14		
	No. in goal at beginning of the year		No. imprisoned during the year		Religion of convicts.		Professions occupation of male convicts			Official.			Professional.			Service.			Agricultural.			Commercial.			Industrial.											
YEAR	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Musliman.	Hindu.	Buddhist and Jain.	Official.	Professional.	Service.	Agricultural.	Commercial.	Industrial.																							
1877-78	299	4	455	13	361	202		9		10	587																									
1878-79	228	5	514	17	357	225		10		9	431																									
1879-80	269	7	749	33	173	113		5	28	26	207	21	26																							
1880-81	350	10	679	26	108	100		8	42	20	184	30																								
1881-82	369	5	493	25	112	121		10			187	20																								

  

1	2											3			4		
	Length of sentence of convicts											Previously convicted.			Pecuniary results.		
	Under 6 months	6 months to 1 year.	1 year to 2 years	2 years to 3 years.	3 years to 5 years.	5 years to 10 years.	Over 10 years and transportation.	Death.	Once.	Twice.	More than twice.	Cost of maintenance.	Profit of convict labour.				
1877-78	451	137	189	16	7	5	4	71	14	8	15,768	2,811					
1878-79	450	145	149	3	8	2	1	85	9	9	16,104	2,186					
1879-80	137	37	98	20		1		8	4	3	19,294	3,741					
1880-81	186	46	45	23	1		1	56	3	5	17,411	3,907					
1881-82	192	62	53	9	4	1		51	22	5	16,733	2,168					

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Tables Nos. XXVIII, XXIX, XXX, XXXI, and XXXVII of the Administration Report.



Table No. XLIII, showing the POPULATION of TOWNS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Tahsil	Town.	Total population.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Musalmans.	Other religions.	No of occupied houses.	Persons per 100 occupied houses.
Ferozepore	Ferozepore	89,570	19,004	1,207	72	17,609	1,678	7,095	562
Zira	Dharmkot	6,007	1,950	1,984		2,673		730	816
	Zira	3,492	1,116	185	202	1,990		575	607
	Makhu	1,658	808	12	..	843		294	664
Moga	Moga	6,480	2,108	2,218	..	2,104	..	885	727
	Maharaj	5,768	1,705	3,190	..	863	..	373	600
Muktsar	Muktsar	3,125	1,098	863		1,164		434	720

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. XX of the Census Report of 1881.

Table No. XLIV, showing BIRTHS and DEATHS for TOWNS.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
TOWN.	Total population by the Census of		Total births registered during the year.					Total deaths registered during the year				
	Sex	1876.	1877	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881
Ferozepore	Male	8,705	228	411	271	407	873	298	673	545	431	430
	Females	6,463	172	352	213	316	345	205	669	335	308	358

NOTE.—These figures are taken from Table No. LVII of the Administration Report.

Table No. XLV, showing MUNICIPAL INCOME.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Ferozepore.	Muktsar.	Zira.	Dharmkot.	Makhu.	Fattehgarh.	Kot Isa Khan.
Class of Municipality	II.	III.	III	* III.	III.	III.	III.
1870-71	46,406	1,334	1,868	2,447	..	..	..
1871-72	53,856	1,273	1,805	2,276	..	..	..
1872-73	40,933	842	1,259	1,955	..	..	..
1873-74	42,740	980	1,672	2,048	..	..	..
1874-75	37,398	948	1,680	1,152	770	435	551
1875-76	40,505	1,012	1,106	1,369	365	308	101
1876-77	33,189	1,141	1,001	2,700	1,255	550	560
1877-78	44,470	1,050	1,800	2,175	1,105	450	423
1878-79	39,457	1,564	1,710	2,262	833	339	550
1879-80	39,478	1,671	1,711	2,173	1,208	307	323
1880-81	40,399	1,482	2,178	2,185	1,360	..	..
1881-82	37,707	1,478	2,136	2,004	891	..	..

Table No. XLVI, showing DISTANCES.

	FEROZPORE.																												
	13	Ghall.																											
Ghall .. .. .	13																												
Moga .. .. .	35	2 Moga.																											
Kulgari .. .. .	10	9	31	Kulgarl.																									
Zira .. .. .	24	15	17	14	Zira.																								
Kot Leo Khan .. .. .	34	25	12	21	10	Kot Iss Khan.																							
Dharmkot .. .. .	41	32	11	51	17	7	Dharmkot																						
Fattehgarh .. .. .	39	26	23	25	11	19	12	Fattehgarh.																					
Makhu .. .. .	30	26	28	25	11	14	21	9	Makhu.																				
Mallanwala .. .. .	18	31	31	10	14	26	31	2	12	Mallanwala.																			
Sultan Khanwala .. .. .	10	7	29	2	16	26	38	32	13	12	Sultan Khanwala.																		
Mudki .. .. .	20	8	20	17	15	25	31	26	25	27	15	Mudki																	
Baghapurana .. .. .	35	28	12	32	24	24	23	35	40	42	30	15	Baghapurana.																
Nihal Singwala .. .. .	49	37	20	46	33	32	31	43	48	50	44	29	14	Nihal Singwala.															
Butar .. .. .	45	32	10	41	27	23	21	33	38	51	39	27	12	11	Butar.														
Bhugta .. .. .	51	39	28	48	40	40	39	51	56	59	46	31	16	16	27	Bhugta.													
Nithana .. .. .	63	53	42	62	54	54	53	65	70	72	60	45	30	30	41	14	Nithana.												
Meraj .. .. .	68	56	45	65	57	57	56	68	78	75	63	48	33	24	47	17	6	Meraj.											
Niawala .. .. .	50	62	54	74	66	66	65	77	80	68	69	54	42	42	53	26	12	8	Niawala.										
Kot Bhai .. .. .	37	70	62	67	84	84	33	95	87	75	67	72	60	60	71	44	30	36	18	Kot Bhai.									
Mamdot .. .. .	11	24	46	21	35	45	52	50	41	29	21	31	46	60	66	68	37	85	75	57	Mamdot.								
Mamdot town and ferry .. .. .	14	27	49	24	38	43	55	53	44	32	24	34	49	63	60	69	38	86	76	58	4	Mamdot town & ferry.							
Mohanke .. .. .	24	37	59	34	48	58	65	63	54	42	34	44	59	73	69	59	74	76	62	44	13	14	Mohanke.						
Guru Har Sahai .. .. .	25	38	60	35	49	59	66	64	55	43	35	45	53	67	65	54	68	76	60	42	14	15	5	Guru Har Sahai					
Baggeke .. .. .	36	49	71	46	60	70	77	75	66	54	46	56	72	86	84	73	77	83	65	47	25	26	12	16	Baggeke.				
Jallalabad .. .. .	34	47	69	44	58	68	75	73	64	52	44	54	67	81	79	63	72	78	60	42	23	24	10	14	5	Jallalabad.			
Muktsar .. .. .	35	48	70	45	59	69	76	74	65	53	45	40	52	82	82	93	66	52	58	40	22	35	36	22	20	25	20	Muktsar.	
Faridkot .. .. .	21	20	32	29	27	37	43	38	51	39	31	12	27	41	39	28	42	45.	39	37	40	41	31	20	45	40	25	Faridkot	

Ferozepore District. ]

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