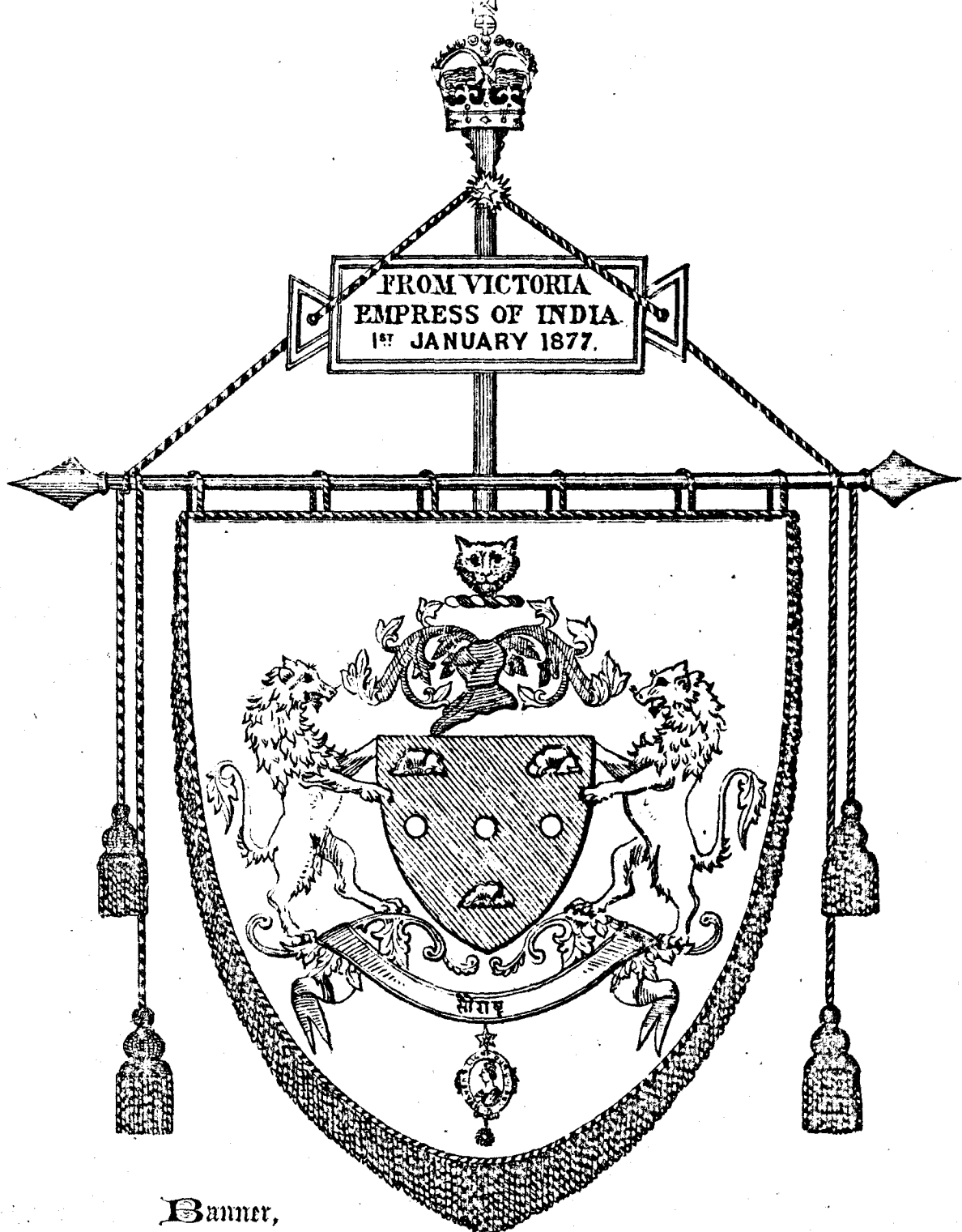


HIS HIGHNESS  
MAHABAT KHAN, K.C.S.I.  
NAWAB OF JUNAGADH.





**Banner,**

PRESENTED TO

H. H. SIR MAHÁBAT KHÁNJI, K.C.S.I.,

NAWÁB OF JÚNÁGADH,

On 1st January 1877,

BY HIS EXCELLENCY

LORD LYTTON, G.M.S.J., &C. &C.,

VICEROY AND GOVERNOR GENERAL OF INDIA,

On the occasion of the Imperial Assemblage at Delhi to celebrate the assumption of the Title of "KAISAR-I-HIND" (EMPRESS OF INDIA) by

Her most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria.

ARMORIAL BEARINGS OF H. H. THE NAWÁB  
OF JÚNÁGADH.

*Arms.*—On a field vert three bezants between three rocks proper.

*Crest.*—A lion's face, affronti, proper, langue gules.

*Supporters.*—Two lions, argent rampant.

*Motto.*—सौराष्ट्र: or, on a scroll, azure, from which is suspended the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India.



H. H. THE NOWAB OF JÚNÁGADH.

To Dadubhai Voverji Esq.  
With respects from  
Jungabhai  
12<sup>th</sup> July 1885.  
Haridas Viharid

STATISTICAL ACCOUNT

OF

Rare section

JÚNÁGADH;

BEING

THE JÚNÁGADH CONTRIBUTION

TO THE

KÁTHIÁWÁR PORTION OF THE BOMBAY GAZETTEER.

BY

COLONEL J. W. WATSON,

PRESIDENT, RÁJASTHÁNIK COURT, KÁTHIÁWÁR.

---

BOMBAY:

PRINTED AT THE BOMBAY GAZETTE STEAM PRESS, RAMPART ROW.

1884.

17866

U. 23163 K

B4

# CONTENTS.

---

<b>CHAPTER I.—<i>Description, Products, and Population.</i></b>	<b>PAGE</b>
(1) <b>Description :—</b> Position and Area ; Boundaries ; Aspect ; Hills ; Geological Formations ; Rivers ; Lakes and Reservoirs ; Wells and Water Supply ; Soil ; Climate.....	1
(2) <b>Products :—</b> Forests and Trees ; Plantations ; Crops ; Mode of Cultivation ; Domestic Animals ; Wild Ani- mals ; Sea Produce—Pearls, Coral .....	4
(3) <b>Population :—</b> Census Details ; Aboriginal and other Tribes ; Religion ; Occupation ; Mode of Living ; Lan- guage ; Houses ; Number of Villages .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II.—<i>Trade.</i></b>	
(1) <b>Trade :—</b> Principal Ports ; Description ; Shipping ; Course of Trade .....	11
(2) <b>Salt Manufacture :—</b> Salt and Salt Works ; Amount Annually pro- duced ; Share of Revenue accruing to Durbar...	16
(3) <b>Money Lending :—</b> Banking ; Kori Coinage ; Gold Coins ; Prices ; Table of Wages ; Weights and Measures .....	16
<b>CHAPTER III.—<i>History</i> .....</b>	<b>21</b>

CHAPTER IV.—*Details of Administration.*

(1) Land :—	
Land Tenure—Khálsáh and Bárkháli Lands ; Pasáitá, Dharmadá, Jivái, Inámi, Patel Palat, and Service Tenures ; Kapál Grás, Múlgrás ; Tenant Proprietors under the State ; Tenant Proprietors under the Vassals ; Land whether or not liable to Debt ; Land Revenue how col- lected ; Collection of Arrears how enforced.....	62
(2) Justice :—	
Criminal Courts ; Civil Courts ; Appellate Courts ; Working of the Courts ; Miscellaneous Depart- ments ; Internal Management of Vassal Vil- lages ; Incidence of the Land Tax ; State Demand how levied.....	64
(3) Police and Military .....	67
(4) Revenue and Finance .....	68
(5) Customs and Transit Dues.....	69
(6) Miscellaneous Cesses .....	70
(7) Education .....	71
(8) Sanitary .....	72
(9) Public Works .....	72
CHAPTER V.— <i>Towns and Places of Interest</i> (containing a detailed account of the History of the Chudá- samás) .....	74
General Statement showing the Import and Export of Goods in the Samwat Years 1906, 1926, and 1933 (1849-50, 1869-70, and 1876-77 A.D.) .....	161