

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-017839

Ichhārām Bhagvīdās.

275

Ichhārām Bhagvīdās

17839

G A Z E T T E E R
OF THE
B O M B A Y P R E S I D E N C Y .

~~~~~  
**VOLUME VII.**  
~~~~~

B A R O D A .

~~~~~  
*Under Government Orders.*  
~~~~~

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE
GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

—
1883.

17839

U.231k

A.7

PREFACE.

THIS work does not include any detailed account of the districts belonging to His Highness the Gáikwár which lie in the Káthiáwár peninsula. For information regarding the Amreli Division the reader is referred to the Káthiáwár portion of the Bombay Gazetteer.

It has not been possible to collect statistics regarding the Baroda State which can approach in fullness and accuracy the accounts given of other portions of the Bombay Presidency. No real survey of the land has yet been effected; departments have come into existence within the last seven years; administration reports, periodical returns from district officers, systematized and published observations of any kind are of no earlier date. Some day the State records may be searched and their contents be given to the public.

The information afforded by this work has not been obtained by the collective efforts of any large number of officers. I am chiefly indebted to the assistance of Khán Bahádur Kázi Shábuddin, C.I.E., now Minister of the State; Khán Bahádur Pestoujji Jahángir, C.I.E., and his brother Sorábji Jahángir; the brothers Bhátavadekar; Ráo Bahádur Vináyakráo Kirtane; the acting Súbha of Baroda, and some others. I am specially indebted to Mr. Lakshman Jagannáth Vaidya, the present Sar Súbha. The proofs have been corrected in the office of the Compiler of the Government Gazetteer.

Much that has been written concerns the administration of Rája Sir T. Mádhavráo, K.C.S.I., whose resignation was accepted on the 27th of March 1883. It may be objected that too great a stress has been laid upon the changes that have taken place in the seven years during which the Minister worked to reform abuses. If, however, his career should prove to mark the time when, after a crisis, Baroda entered on a perfectly new course, too much has not been written. And it is probable that a long course of steady progress now lies before the State, for the government of the country has fallen into good hands.

F. A. H. ELLIOT,
Tutor to H. H. Sayáji III. Gáikwár.

Baroda, 7th April 1883.

CONTENTS.

BARODA.

	PAGE
Chapter I.—Description.	
Position and Area; Boundaries; Aspect; Hills; Rivers and Creeks; Tanks; Climate	1-26
Chapter II.—Production.	
Minerals; Forests; Trees	27-42
Cattle; Wild Animals; Birds; Fish	43-47
Chapter III.—Population.	
Census Details; Hindus; Musalmáns; Pársis; Christians; Occupation; Villages; Village Community	43-76
Chapter IV.—Agriculture.	
Soil; Area; Stock; Irrigation; Implements; Processes; Crops; Cultivators; Years of Scarcity	77-105
Chapter V.—Capital.	
General Condition; Bankers; Capitalists; Village Money-lend- ers; Borrowers; Investments; Rates of Interest; Account- books; Mortgage of Labour; Sale of Land; Concealment of Wealth; Advances in kind; Currency; The Mint; Weights and Measures	106-141
Chapter VI.—Trade and Manufactures.	
I. Trade.	
Roads; Lines of Traffic; Bridges; Rest-houses; Ferries; Rail- ways; Exports and Imports; Sea Trade; Railway Traffic... ..	142-153
II. Manufactures.	
Weaving; Embroidery; Dyeing; Metal; Pottery; Glassware; Carpentry; Sculpture; Mills; Miscellaneous; Trade Guilds.	154-161
Post and Telegraph	162-164
Chapter VII.—History.	
Introduction; Early Marátha Invasions, 1705-1721; Piláji, 1721-1732; Dámáji, 1732-1768; Govindráv, 1768-1771;	

	PAGE	
Sayájrāv I., 1771-1778; Fatesing, 1778-1789; Mánáji, 1789-1793; Govindrāv, 1793-1800; Anandrāv, 1800-1819; Fatesing II., 1806-1818; Sayájrāv II., 1819-1847; Ganpatrāv, 1847-1856; Khanderāv, 1856-1870; Malhárarāv, 1870-1875;		
Sayájrāv III., the present Mahárája	165-286	
Family Tree; List of Residents; List of Diváns	287-289	
The Gáikwár's Army	290-313	
Tribute	314-339	
Chapter VII.—Land Administration.		
Ancient Tenures; Alienations; Government Land Tenures; Farming System; Khanderāv's Reforms; Sir T. Mádhavrāv's Reforms; Miscellaneous Land Revenue	340-381	
Chapter IX.—Revenue and Finance.		
Under the Peshvás, 1752-1798; British Interference, 1798-1819; Sayájrāv's Administration, 1819-1832; British Non-interference, 1832-1874; Sir T. Mádhavrāv's Reforms, 1875-1881	382-437	
Chapter X.—Justice.		
Old System, 1705-1802; British Influence, 1802-1819; Changes; Baroda Law; Recent Reforms, 1875-1881; Civil Courts; Criminal Courts; Extradition; Police; Jails	438-472	
Chapter XI.—Instruction.		
Schools; College; Pupils; Indigenous Schools; Census Statistics; Libraries; Printing Press; Newspaper	473-493	
Chapter XII.—Health.		
Climate; Diseases; Epidemics; Cattle Diseases; Hospitals and Dispensaries; Vaccination; Births and Deaths	494-513	
Chapter XIII.—Sub-divisions and Places of Interest		514-628
Appendix	629-630	
INDEX	631-636	

ERRATA.

- P. 7, l. 26, for "Forts" read "Fort".
P. 8, l. 23, for "its" read "it".
P. 19, l. 4, for "slop" read "slope".
P. 20, l. 11, for "going close to" read "all round".
l. 24, after "Baroda" read "and others".
l. 28, for "32" read "42".
P. 25, note 3, l. 2, for "matter" read "latter".
P. 56, l. 33, "Rajputs themselves" omit "themselves".
P. 75, note 1, l. 2, for "heirs" read "heir".
P. 82, note 1, omit sentence beginning "As the divisions".
P. 83, l. 47, for "26, 73, 264" read "2, 65, 277".
P. 85, l. 28, for "end it is" read "end is".
P. 86, l. 13, for "71,797" read "78,797".
P. 93, l. 27, for "There" read "These".
l. 33, for "land" read "field".
P. 99, l. 11, for "as field" read "as a field".
P. 101, l. 17, for "1853" read "1858".
P. 104, l. 22, for "were" read "had".
P. 213, l. 2, for "will" read "worth".
l. 4, for "91,58,732" read "41,38,732".
P. 217, l. 21, for "Rámdin" read "Nurdin".
P. 258, l. 35, for "Jamnábái" read "Joitábái".
P. 262, l. 6, for "1320" read "1810".
P. 568, l. 2, for "and the" read "and to the".
l. 14, for "washed" read "worked".
P. 587, l. 32, for "is" read "are".
l. 44, for "Ran" read "Ráni".
P. 599, l. 1, "his grandson and" omit "and".

Note.—Owing to the distance I was from Bombay I was unable to correct the final proofs, and consequently errors have been allowed to stand of which the above are the chief.—F. A. H. E.

APPENDIX.

Appendix.

THE following is a translation of an inscription on a marble slab on the left side of the east gate of Dabhoi :

Salutation to Ganesh. First salutation to you Ganesh, the favoured of Sidhi and Budhi, the giver of knowledge to the whole world, the destroyer of evil, the primeval god (1). Salutation to Shárada, by whose favour a strong impetus is given to one's power of making poetry (2). Third salutation to the great preceptor the favour of whose feet is enough to make me versed in the knowledge of books (3). The primeval goddess Shri Kálíka, thou art the mother of the whole world (4). Always devoted at your feet is Piláji's brave son Damasing called Samsher Bahádur, and well known throughout the world (5 and 6). His humble servant Sayáji, the son of Yamanáji (यामन निधान?). The old city of Darbhávati was built by one Vishaldev (7). The city was full of astrologers well versed in their science; the enemy having approached it got terrified (8). Having established the mother (Máta) in the principal seat and the Dikpáls in the eight directions he protected the fort night and day by the order of the mother (Máta) (9). In the east the Marutas, as the world still sees, punish offenders in the very act of theft and other illegal actions (10). In the Kaliyng the Musalmáns, after they became the rulers, saw the place to be an old one and worshipped there Máí Dokri (11). Behind the goddess (Máta) is the Amritkup. The sun has given its lustre to its waters and they, like those of the Ganges, are incomparable (12). Beautiful women of fourteen, fifteen, and sixteen years went there to fetch the waters (13, 14, 15, 16, 17). To the south the primeval mother of blessed and peaceful form called Shitala gave pleasure to her devotees (18). There is a *pir* there called Chantria worshipped with devotion by the people (19). In the fort the Pancheshvar the five-faced god, the Ganesh, the brave Hanumán protect the south (20). There is a gate there called Nándodi, where people came to see the new army (21). To the south-west is the large bastion called Bhadar which can be seen from the north-west (22). The arrangement in the western direction is really beautiful (23). There is a gate there called Baroda which destroyed the enemy's power (24). There the said *pir* is worshipped by the Musalmáns with lamps of *ghi* (25, 26, 27). In the north is the beautiful Chámpáner gate (28, 29). In the north-east is the Sád bastion protected by powerful Vishvagajas. The enemy here was powerless like straw (30). There is a *pir* there called Rasa. . . . (31, 32). Near Vadanna is the dreadful god Narsinh (33, 34, 35). Such was the old town. It had lost its beauty. It was renewed by यामन (?) by the favour of the lord (36). Near the Kálíka goddess the well known Barhánpur gate. (37, 38, 39). Near at hand the mother (Máta) of the world, the protector of the poor, guards the fort night and day (40). In the Gujarát country, on the face of the earth, the brave Damasing held (?) Hálár, Sauráshtra, Dánta, Cutch, and Virsen Pattan, the capital of the country of Nal (41 and 42). Having conquered Karnáhi, Chándod and Mándva. . . . (44). Shri Kuber and Someshvar. (48). In the north of Narbada is prevalent the Vikram Samvat. Sixteen (hundred) years of Shálivahan had passed, and the year was Prajádhi, the day 7th of *Mágha krishna paksha* (50). The father

Appendix.
—

(whose?) was A'baknáth, the mother had come from Benares, Dhundhiraj, the elder brother, the sisters were Káshi and Man-karnika (53).

Prosperity to the writer, the reciter, and all persons and the earth and the king (54).

This inscription is found on the public office and jail: What a beautiful palace has been built! It is like the one in Dwárka created by Vishva-karma. The artist has given it the same beauty as is to be found in the city of the gods. Ismál and Sultán well known members of the Kadya caste built the Sabhámandap like the palace of Indra.

On the west side of the gate is a Sanskrit inscription with many breaks here and there. The letters appear to be later than the thirteenth century.

INDEX.

A.

Ába Shelkar : 200-1, 386.
Abhai Singh : see Jodhpur.
Ábkári : 420, 432-3.
Abud the Lame : 216, 218, 296.
Account-books : 115, 127, 131.
Agreements : see Treaties : of 1802, 206.
Agriculture : 77-105.
Áhirs : 61.
Ahmed Khán : 210-1.
Ahmedabad : 169, 174-5, 182-3, 194, 196-8, 201, 223-5, 227.
Ahmedabad farm : see Farm.
Ajana : 8.
Alienations : 346-54.
Ambáli : 553.
Ambika : 578, 580.
Amreli Division, 23-6; Schools, 487, Hospitals, 509.
Ánand Mogri (Battle), 174.
H. H. Ánandráv Gáikwár : 202-32, 384-5.
Anávála Bráhmans, 111-2, 572, 581-2.
Mr. Andrews : 237.
Anghad : 360-1.
Anglo-Vernacular Schools : 478-9.
Animals : 34, 43-5.
Ankadi bandi : 359-60.
Annual loan system : 393-6.
Arabs : 199, 201-3, 207, 209, 217, 255-6, 293-6, 389, 392.
Áras (Battle) : 170, 192-3.
Arbitration : 120.
Sir R. Arbuthnot : 267.
Army : 212, 216, 228, 290-313, 389-90, 393.
Artizans : 62-3, 120-1, 135.
Asámi : 354, 421.
Atarsumba : Sub-division, 589-90; Town, 590.
Athávisi : 196-7.
Athor : 618.
Audichyas : 54.

B.

Bába Fadke : 267, 270
Bába Náphađe : 230, 253, 260-1, 266, 268.
Bába Piétráb : 167, 169, 171, 193.

Bábáji Ápáji : 200-2, 204-5, 319-22, 324.
Bábis : 170-1, 183-4, 594, 604-5; Maháls, 385; Sher Khán, 173-4, 176, 183; Javán Mard Khán, 176-7, 179, 183.
Bahádarpur : 557.
Bahedári : 253-63, 271.
Bájiráv Peshwa I : 167, 171-3, 175, 335.
Bájiráv Peshwa II : 218-23, 327-8.
Bajvá : 534.
Báláji Peshwa : 178, 185.
Balantyne : 217, 323, 331.
Bálápur (Battle) : 168.
Bálásinor : 174, 334.
Baleshvar : 570.
Balvantráv Gáikwár : 233.
Bánde : 168-9, 170-2, 174, 179.
Bankers : 108-10, 123-6, 129; State, 123-5, 244-57, 339, 392-3, 399, 401.
Banks : State, 407-10.
Bántva : 318.
Bápu Mohitey : 280, 283.
Bápuji Náik : 176.
Barkál : 534.
Baroda City : 14-18, 167, 170, 172, 174, 188, 191, 194, 196-7, 199, 211-2, 217, 243, 284, 514-33; Roads, 144; Schools, 475, 485; Library, 493; Health, 494; Hospitals, 501-4.
Baroda division : 10-20; Agriculture, 82-92; Capital, 121-8; Roads, 143-4; Trade, 151; Health, 494-5; Sub-divisions, 533-60.
Baroda Sub-division : 534-5.
Col. Barr : 276-8.
Bassein : see Treaty.
Bechráji : 608-14; Hospital, 508.
Bhadron : 540.
Bhágbatái : 356.
Bhágdári : 359.
Bhagvantráv Gáikwár : 201, 219-20.
Bhárkhali : 349.
Bhátelas : see Anávála Bráhmans.
Bháts : 63.
Bháskarráv Vithal : 236, 262.
Bháskar Yádavráv : 202, 204-5; 208-9.
Bháu Punekar : 282.
Bháu Puránik : 240-250.

Bháu Shinde : 276-77, 280.
 Bháu Támbekar : 270, 272-3.
 Bhávnagar . 321, 323.
 Bháyali 169, 534.
 Bhilapur : Battle, 172, 551-2.
 Bhils . 171, 174.
 Bighoti 355, 357.
 Bilimora 570.
 Birds . 45-6.
 Behorás 70-1.
 Boráhs 70-1.
 Borsad 176-7, 183.
 Bráhmans . 51-6.
 Bridges 145.
 Brijlal : 265-6.
 Broach . 175, 179, 190-1, 193-5, 198, 211, 386.

C.

Cambay : 170-1, 175, 183, 200, 231.
 Capital 106-41.
 Carnac . 216, 231-3, 235, 249, 251, 304, 325, 386,
 399, 403.
 Carpentry 158.
 Central court 441-4.
 Cessions of Territory : 186, 206, 213, 226-8, 389.
 Chákariát : 349
 Chámpáner : 170, 172.
 Chánasama . 607.
 Chándod : 559-60.
 Chárans : 63-4.
 Charitable grants : 353-4, 421.
 Chatrál : 591.
 Chauth . 170-1, 173-5, 178, 181.
 Chhani : 169, 534.
 Chikli . 194-5, 206.
 Chinnáji Pandit : 172-3.
 Chipur : 618.
 Choránda . Sub-division, 535-6.
 Christians : 72.
 Lord Clair . 242-3, 245-6, 303, 404-6.
 Cultivators : 81-2, 92, 102.
 Currency : 135-40. ,
 Customs : 420, 424-9.

D.

Dábháde : 187 ; Khandarav, 167-8 ; Trimbakrav,
 168, 172 ; Jánoji, 173 ; Yashvantrav, 173, 175, 178.
 Dabhoi : 171-2, 174, 187, 193, 196-7, 226-7,
 545-50 ; Schools, 486 ; Hospitals, 504 ; Sub-
 divisions, 544-52.
 Dabka † 542-4.
 Dádábhái Nauráji : 282-3.
 Dákor : 173.
 Damáji Gáikwár : 604-5.
 H. H. Dámáji Gáikwár : 168, 172-88, 293, 382-4,
 387.

Dámnnagar : Hospital, 510.
 Dánta : 329.
 Darapura : 544.
 Dasera : 249, 525.
 Dáud Khán : 167.
 Daulatrav Gáikwár : 259-60.
 Major Davidson : 273,
 Mr. Davis : 271.
 Debts : 239, 241, 257.
 Deesa hospital : 508.
 Dehgam : Sub-division, 588-9 ; Town, 589-90 ;
 Hospital, 507.
 Depressed classes : 30-31, 65-6, 117-8.
 Desái of Navsári : 247.
 Deváji Tákápir : 174, 176, 179.
 Dhadar : 18, 193.
 Dhákji Dádáji : 224, 231, 234-5, 398.
 Dhári : Hospital, 509.
 Dharmádáya : 349-50, 353, 421.
 Dhinoj Bráhmans : 624-5.
 Dhodap : Battle, 187.
 Dholka : 175, 207.
 Dhokalsing . 173.
 Diváns : 198, 236, 246, 258-9.
 Domestic servants : 63.
 Dumála : 347-8, 390.
 Duncan : 204, 207, 216.
 Dvárka : Schools, 488 ; Hospital, 509.
 Dyeing : 156-7

E.

Education : 420-1.
 Ekankadi : 359-60.
 Rt. Hon'ble Mr. Elphinstone . 221, 223, 225,
 232-5, 240-1, 384, 386.
 Epidemics : 406-8.
 Exports and imports : 149.
 Extradition . 460-4.

F.

Fakhr-ud-Daulah : 176-7.
 Famines : 103-5.
 Farm of Ahmedabad : 200-1, 210, 212, 218, 221,
 226, 318-9, 327-8, 366.
 Farmers of revenue : 440-1.
 Farming system : 362-6, 413-7.
 H. H. Fatesing Gáikwár : 179, 183, 183, 183-93,
 293, 383-4, 387.
 Fatesing Gáikwár, Regent : 210-1, 214-30, 209,
 328, 335.
 Fazilpur : 170, 193.
 Ferries : 146-7.
 Feudal classes : 56-7.
 Fida-ud-Din : 176.
 Finance : see Revenue and Finance.
 Fish : 46-7.

Fishermen : 47, 62.
Forests : 28-39, 437.
Capt. French : 263, 269-70.

G.

Gahena Báí : 202, 211, 217, 224, 239.
Gáikwár family : 168, 287.
Gandevi : Sub-division, 569-70 ; Town, 570 ;
Schools, 487 ; Hospital, 506.
Ganesh S. Ojhe : 276.
Ganga Báí : 191.
Gangádhár Shástri : 209-11, 216, 218-9, 385.
Ganpati : 249.
Ganpatráv Gáikwár of Sankheda : 206, 230, 296.
H. H. Ganpatráv Gáikwár : 262-73.
Garásia : 341-6.
Ghásdána : 336-8.
Gheránia : 351.
Ghodnadi : Battle, 186.
Col. Goddard : 197.
Gopál Átmárám : 240.
Gopálráv Mairál . 266, 279.
Govindráv Banduji Gáikwár : 219, 225.
Govindráv Ganpatráv Gáikwár : 230.
Govindrávson of Fatesing Gáikwár : 232, 243-4.
H. H. Govindráv Gáikwár : 179, 188, 191-4,
195, 197-8, 384, 386-7.
Govindráv Rode : 272, 276.
Gujarát Irregular Horse : 249-50, 305-6.
Guarantees : see Bahedári.

H.

Hadia : 352.
Haidar Ali : 197.
Hakims : 499-501.
Hálár : 317, 324.
Hámíd Khán : 169-71.
Hárej : Sub-division, 596 ; Town, 606.
Hari Bhakti : 260.
Hariba Dáda : 279-80.
Harilál : 267.
Haripant Phadke : 192-3.
Haváldári : 379.
Health : Public, 50, 494-515.
Bishop Heber : 240.
Herdsmen : 61-2.
High School : 476-8.
Hill forts : 7, 8.
Hiran : 13.
History : 165-289.

I.

Idar : 184-5, 328.
Inám : 350, 352-3.
Indigenous schools : 489-91.
Infanticide : 270.
Instruction : 473-93.
Interest : 116, 127, 131-3, 420.

Investments : 112-5, 126-7.
Ítola : 535.
Izárdárs : see Farmers of Revenue.

J.

Jails : 421, 470-2.
Jains : 67.
Jambva : 14.
H. H. Jamná Báí : 279, 285.
Jarod : Sub-division, 536-7.
Jodhpur : 171-5.
Joita Báí : 260-1, 269.
Judicial department : 420-1, 458.
Junágad : 321-2, 326.
Junnar : 176.
Justice : 438-72.

K.

Kadi : Division, 20-3, 587 ; Agriculture, 92-102 ;
Roads, 143-5 ; Trade, 151-2 ; Capital, 128-35 ;
Health, 494-5.
Kadi : Sub-division, 591-5.
Kadi : Town, 593-4 ; Schools, 486 ; Hospital, 506.
Kadi : Jághir, 199, 389.
Kadi : War, 205-6, 391.
Kaira : 192, 207.
Kákáji Raghunáth Mahipatráv, 202, 212, 215.
Kali Paraj : see Depressed Classes.
Kálol : Sub-division, 590-1 ; Town, 591.
Kaltar : 356-7.
Kamál-ud-din : 202, 205, 229, 517.
Kamávisdár : 370 ; see Farmers of Revenue.
Kanbis : Kadva, 59-60, 619 ; Leva, 59 ; Anjánva,
61.
Kánhoji : 199-200, 203-4, 209, 217-18, 295-6.
Kapadvanj : 171, 206.
Kardla : Battle, 200.
Karjan : 536 ; Dispensary, 505.
Karnáli : 174, 553 ; Schools, 486.
Kárvan : 19, 550-1.
Káthiáwár : 174, 184, 233, 251-2, 314-23, 387.
Káthor : 575 ; Schools, 487 ; Hospital, 506.
Col. Keating : 192-4.
Kedárji Gáikwár : 177, 179.
Kelanpur : 534-5.
Khandan : 111.
Khándás Patél : 258.
Khanderáv Gáikwár : Jhágirdár, 172, 176-7, 157,
189, 191-93, 195, 594.
H. H. Khanderáv Gáikwár : 270, 272-8, 306,
308-9, 352, 366, 408-9, 443, 501.
Khángi : 347-8.
Khánsarovar : 603-4, 606.
Khasbátis : 174, 351.
Khatpat Report : 269.
Kherálu : Sub-division, 621-5 ; Town, 622.

Khichdi : 354.
 Kim 8, 576.
 Kim Kathodra : see Ankleshvar.
 Kodinár : 326 Hospital, 509.
 Kolis 171, 174, 183, 212, 217.
 Koral : 194-5.
 Kothlisanth : 352.
 Kotri 317.
 Kukar : 564.
 Kunságar . 608.
 Kushálchand Ambáidás . 258.

L.

Labouring classes, 64-5
 Lakshmi Báí : 282.
 Land administration : 340-81
 Law : 441-6.
 Libraries . 493.
 Loteshvar 615.
 Mr Lovibond . 194.
 Lunéváda . 334.

M.

Madhavráv Peshwa . 185-7, 191.
 Rája Sir T. Mádhavráv : 284-6, 371, 410, 418-9,
 446, 474, 501.
 Mahádáji . see Málóji.
 Mahu 19, 170, 174, 192-3.
 Mahi Kántha : 322-8.
 Mahuva : Sub-division, 578-80 ; Town, 580.
 Mairál Bápu . 222.
 Major Malcolm : 273.
 Sir J. Malcolm . 241-2, 244-5, 300, 302, 403.
 Mr Malet : 266.
 Malhárráv Gáikwár : Jhágirdár, 199, 200, 203-6,
 209, 320-1, 594.
 H. H. Malhárráv Gáikwár . 278, 370, 409-10,
 444, 501.
 Mália : 325.
 Málóji Gáikwár : 174.
 Málva : 176 ; War, 229.
 H. H. Mánáji Gáikwár : 185, 188, 198-9, 384,
 387.
 Mandikeshvar : 618.
 Mangal Sakhidás Párekh : 259
 Mánékváda . Schools, 488 ; Hospital, 510.
 Manufactures . 154-9.
 Márváris : 110-1.
 Matedárs : 367.
 Mával : 19, 537.
 Medical department : 421, 501-13.
 Kehvásis : 335-7, 360-2, 438-9.
 Mr. Melvill : 286.
 Memaps : 71-2.
 Mendicant classes : 65.
 Mesána : 625-6 ; Hospital, 507.
 Meshva : 588.

Metals : 157.
 Metrána : 618.
 Military department : 309-12, 421.
 Mindhola : 572, 580.
 Minerals : 27-8.
 Mint : 135-6, 420.
 Miyágám : 536.
 Modhera . 608.
 Moghlái : 181, 228, 350-1.
 Moha . see Mahuva.
 Mohasuli : 380.
 Molesaláms : 72.
 Momin Khán : 169, 174-6, 183-4.
 Money-lenders : 110, 127, 129-31
 Mortgages : 116-8.
 Morvi : 317, 319, 324.
 Muftákhir Khán : 176.
 Mukundráv Gáikwár : 203, 260.
 Mulher . 176.
 Mulukgiri : 183, 314-22.
 Municipalities : 421-3.
 Murárráv Gáikwár : 188, 260.
 Musalmáns : 68-72.
 Mutiny times : 278.
 Muzumdár : 207, 218, 261.

N.

Nadiád : 176, 193, 206 7.
 Nágár Bráhmans : 53, 57, 265-6.
 Nakari : 349.
 Nána Fadnavis : 191, 196, 199, 201.
 Nána Khánvelkar : 280.
 Náráyanráv Peshwa : 191.
 Narbada : 14.
 Narsopant : 267-9, 272.
 Narva : 357-9.
 Navánagar : 217, 223, 323-4, 326.
 Navsári Division : 2-10 ; Agriculture, 77-82 ;
 Roads, 143 ; Trade, 149-51 ; Capital, 108-21 ;
 Health, 495-6 ; Sub-division, 660-2.
 Navsári town : 218, 247, 562-9 ; Schools, 475, 479,
 487 ; Library, 493 ; Hospital, 505-6.
 Nemnuk : 354, 421.
 Nizám-ul-mulík : 168-9, 172-3, 175, 197.

O.

Occupation : 72-4.
 Okhámandal : 26, 228, 324-5 ; Hospital, 509
 Opium : 97-102, 152, 420-1, 429-32.
 Sir J. Outram : 261, 265-73.

P.

Pádra : 169-70, 174, 188, 193, 217-8, 278, 541-2 ;
 Hospital, 505 ; Sub-division, 540-4.
 Paglas : 469-70.
 Palace : 419-21.
 Pálanpur : 239, 331-2.

alsána : Sub-division, 570-2 ; Town, 572.
 ancháyat : 440-1.
 ándu Mehvás : 337.
 ánipat : Battle, 184.
 arántej : 175.
 árnera : 179, 197.
 ársis : 72, 111-2, 565-7.
 Partition of territory : 180-3, 313.
 asáita : 350.
 Patel : 74, 5, 111.
 Pattan : Town, 184, 596-606 ; Schools, 487 ; Hos-
 pital, 507 ; Sub-division, 595.
 Pir L Pelly : 283-4, 412.
 Pírch : 356.
 Peshwás : Settlement of tributes with, 179-80,
 157-8, 189, 194, 198-9, 382-7.
 Petlád : 176, 228, 539 ; Schools, 486 ; Hospital, 504 ;
 Sub-division, 537-40.
 Pól Phayré : 230-3.
 P. K. Piláji Gaikwár : 168-73, 188.
 Piláji . son of Takhatábai, 233.
 Pólice . 246, 252, 421, 465-8.
 Pooná . 178-9, 188, 189, 199, 200, 219-22, 229.
 Pópulation : 48-76.
 Pórbandar : 323, 325.
 Póst : 162-4.
 Pótária : 379.
 Pótdári . 396-9.
 Pótttery : 157-8.
 Póvárs : 167-8, 171-4, 176, 183, 215-6, 229, 233 ;
 Anandráv, 209.
 Pratópráw Gaikwár : 174.
 Mr. Price : 189-90.
 Pricés : 141.
 Printing press : 493.
 Public works : 421-2.
 Púnjáji Joráji : 251.
 Purandhar . see Treaties.
 Purna : 8, 578, 580, 583.

R.

Rabáris : 61.
 Rádha Báí : 230, 232, 243.
 Rághoji Bhosla : 176.
 Raghunáthráv Peshwa : 177, 179, 182, 185-6,
 191-6.
 Railways : 147-9, 273, 277, 420, 437 ; Traffic, 152-4.
 Rájpipla : 167, 169, 185, 332-4.
 Rám Rája : 178.
 Rámchandra Basvant : 179.
 Rangóji : 174-7.
 Ráni Maháls : 28, 117-8.
 Ránu : 541.
 Ránvatra : 352.
 Rastamráv Marátha : 176.
 Rásti Maháls : 28, 117-8, 439-40.
 Ratanpur : 167.

Ratansing : 174-5.
 Rávji Ápáji : 200, 202-5, 207-9, 254-5, 293-4.
 Registratió : 447.
 Mr. Remington : 267.
 Residents at Baroda : 197, 208, 234, 244-5, 251,
 298.
 Rest-houses : 145-6.
 Revenue : 1 ; Revenue and Finance, 382-437 ; de-
 partment, 376-8 ; Accounts, 378 ; of Land, 373-4,
 400-1 ; of State in early times, 383 ; in 1802, 390 ;
 in 1839, 417 ; in 1869, 412 ; in present times,
 420-1, 424.
 Rewa Kántha : 332-7.
 Roads : 142-5.
 Rudra Mála : 615-6.
 Rupee : see Currency.
 Rupen : 22, 607-8.
 Rúpád : 584.
 Rustam Alikhán : 169-70.
 Ryatwári system : 355.

S.

Sábarmati : 22, 588.
 Sadásna : 329.
 Sádi : 544.
 Sádra : Schools, 487 ; Hospital, 507.
 Sáfdar Khán : 177-8.
 Sahasraling taláv : 599.
 Sakhárám Bápu : 191.
 Sakhárám Diwánji : 208, 212, 215.
 Salámi : 340.
 Sálbái : see Treaties.
 Sáler : 7, 584-6.
 Sankheda : 199, 206, 336, 556-7 ; Sub-division,
 555-8.
 Sanskrit schools : 488-9.
 Sárábhái : 239, 265.
 Sarasvati : 23, 617.
 Sarbuland Khán : 169, 171-2.
 Sardárs : 200, 290-3, 311, 459.
 Sardeshmukhi : 171, 181.
 Sáváli : 174, 199, 226-7, 537.
 H. H. Sayáji Gaikwár I : 173, 179, 188-95, 198.
 H. H. Sayáji Gaikwár II : 230-268, 300-4, 385,
 388, 399-408.
 H. H. Sayáji Gaikwár III : 235-6.
 Scarcities : see Famnes.
 Sea trade : 149-50.
 Securities : 323-4, 440.
 Sena-khás-khel : 173, 186, 191, 194, 199.
 Senápati : 167.
 Septennial leases : 239, 401-2.
 Sequestrations : 241-2, 243-5, 248-9.
 Mr. Seton Kerr : 271.
 Settlement of tribute with Peshwa : see
 Peshwa.

Sir R. Shakespeare 274-5.
 Shamsher Bahádur : 168, 176.
 Shástri family : 222-3, 262-3.
 Shivrám Gárde : 204-5, 317.
 Shujáit Khán : 169.
 Sidhpur : 228, 615-8 ; Schools, 487 ; Hospital, 508 ;
 Sub-division, 614-20.
 Sindvála . 177.
 Sindia : 201, 205, 208-10 ; Daulatráv, 191-2, 197 ;
 Mahádáji, 198.
 Sinor : 554-5 ; School, 486 ; Hospital, 505 ; Sub-
 division, 552.
 Sir T. Mádhavráv . see Mádhavráv.
 Sitárám . 208-9, 211-2, 214-6, 219-20, 221-4, 235,
 255, 295.
 Sisva . see Petlád sub-division.
 Slavery : 270.
 Solráb Khán : 177.
 Sojitra : 540 ; Schools, 486 ; Hospital, 504.
 Sokhoda : 535.
 Songad : Fort, 7, 169-70, 174-6, 178-9, 210, 229 ;
 Hospital, 506 ; Sub-division, 582-6.
 Songad : Quarry, 27, 557.
 Sorath : 174-5, 318.
 Stamps . 420, 436-7.
 Sub-divisions . 4, 11, 21-2, 25, 376, 514-627.
 Subhánji Pol : 253.
 Subsidiary force : 212-3, 226, 298, 391.
 Sugar : 80-1, 90.
 Sundarji Desái : 239
 Surat : 169, 177-9.
 Survey : 368-70, 381.
 Mr. Sutherland : 265-6.

T.

Tain : 20, 554.
 Takhata Báí : 211, 217-8, 220, 222, 224, 230, 233.
 Taláti : 75, 367.
 Talpat : 344-6, 348.
 Tándulja : Battle, 186.
 Tápti : 576, 580, 582-3.
 Tárábai : (Ráni), 178 ; (Gákwár), 279, 285.
 Tátya Topi : 274.
 Taxes : Miscellaneous, 420, 432-6.
 Telegraphs : 164.
 Tenures . 340-6, 355, 362.
 Thánas : 363, 367.
 Tilakváda . 558.
 Tobacco . 89-90, 97.
 Trade : 142-54.
 Trade-guilds . 160-2.
 Treaties : of Bassein, 210, 219-20, 385 ; of 1773,
 190 ; of Surat, 191 ; of Purandhar, 195, 386 ; of
 Khandila, 196 ; of Sálbái, 198, 204 ; of Poona,
 225-6 ; of 1805, 212-3 ; Supplemental, 226 ; of
 1820, 430.

Trees : 34-43, 379.
 Tributes : 167, 314-39, 420 ; for Tributes
 Peshwa, and Treaties with, see Peshwa.
 Trimbakji Denglia : 219, 221-3, 225.
 Trimbakráv Pandit . 176.

U.

Udepur : 331.
 Umábái : 174-6, 179.
 Unái . 170, 581-2.
 Unáva : 619.
 Unch : 13.
 Unja : 619-20.

V.

Vaccination : 270, 512.
 Vadáváli : 607.
 Vadnagar : 623-4 ; Hospital, 508
 Vágghipur : 590.
 Vaidis : 499-501.
 Vajifa . 351.
 Vákal . 577.
 Valabhdás Mánikchand . 214.
 Vanirám Aditrám : 236, 240, 246, 250-1, 266
 Vániás . 57-9.
 Vánta : 340, 344-6
 Vári . 8.
 Váriáv : 194-5, 577-8 ; Schools, 187.
 Varshásan . 350.
 Varvála : 418.
 Váso : 170, 539.
 Vatandárs : 362-3
 Vechánia : 351.
 Veláchha . Sub-division, 575-7 ; Town, 577.
 Vernacular schools : 480-5
 Viára . 581 ; Hospital, 506 ; Sub-division, 580-1.
 Vijápur . 626-7 ; hospital, 508 ; Sub-division, 626.
 Village : Community, 74 ; Officials, 74-6.
 Viramgám : 174-6.
 Vishvámíttri : 14-8.
 Visnagar : 620-1 ; Hospital, 507 ; Sub-division
 620-1.
 Vithalráv Bháu : 215, 235-6.
 Vithalráv Divánji : 206, 216, 230, 236, 239-
 242, 263, 321-2, 324, 326.

W.

Col. Walker : 204-5, 209, 212, 215-6, 293-7, 323,
 322-5, 395.
 Colonel Wallace : 272, 275.
 General Watson : 286.
 Weaving : 154-6.
 Weights and measures : 140.
 Wells : 375.
 Mr. Williams : 239-40, 244, 245, 265
 Mr. Willoughby : 239.